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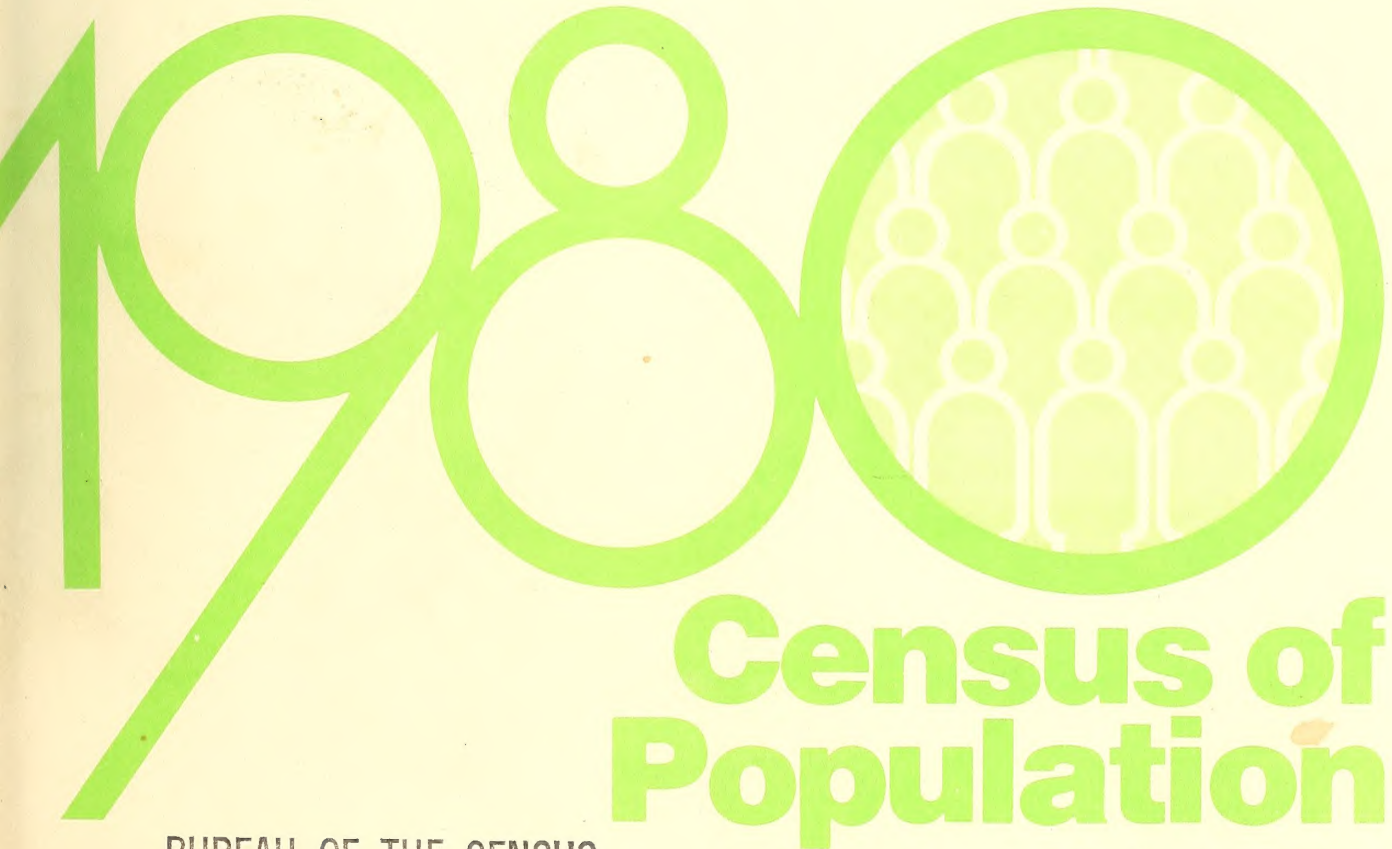
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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

NEW YORK

Section 1 of 2



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1980 Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 34

NEW YORK

PC80-1-C34

Section 1: Tables 56—159

Issued July 1983

U.S. Department of Commerce
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Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services; **Donald R. Dalzell, H. Ray Dennis, Stephen E. Goldman, Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations in this report was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, and **Gordon W. Green, Jr., Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Division Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs: **Patricia A. Berman, Edward W. Fernandez, Philip N. Fulton, John M. McNeil, Martin O'Connell, George F. Patterson, Thomas S. Scopp, Paul M. Siegel, Robert C. Speaker, James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing were **Rosalind Bruno, Arthur R. Cresce, Diana DeAre, Thomas Gelinne, Kathryn Grossman, Robert O. Grymes, Kristin A. Hansen, Jane Ingold, Mark S. Littman, Edith McArthur, Thomas J. Palumbo, Peggy Payne, Gloria J. Porter, John A. Priebe, Carolyn C. Rogers, Rosemarie Simpson**, and **Nancy Sweet**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed, George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass, Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott, Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen, Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin, Milton C. Fan, Thomas W. Harahush, Robert S. Jewett, J. Kim, Teresa A. Passalacqua, John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population. Volume 1, Characteristics of the population.
PC80-1-
Issued September 1981—
Partial contents: ch. A. Number of inhabitants v — ch. B. General population characteristics v. — ch. C. General social and economic characteristics v. — ch. D. Detailed population characteristics v.
1. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Characteristics of the population.

HA215.A13 312'.0973 81-607950 AACR2

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more[1]	Places[1] of—		Counties		American Indian reservations[2]
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		**192**
Race	**58***		**58**	**58**	**58**	**58**	**188, 190**	**193**
Spanish origin	**59***		**59**	**59**	**59**	**59**	**188, 190**	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, **73, 83, 93, 99,** 105	**73, 83**	115, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**			171, **182**	**188, 190**	**192**
Household type and relationship	64*, **74, 84, 93, 99, 106**	**74, 84**	117, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**			173, **182**	**188, 190**	
Persons in households; Characteristics of persons 60 years and over	62*, 73, **83, 105**	**73, 83**	115			171	**188, 190**	
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Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth	**61**, 65* **75, 85, 94, 100,** 107	**75, 85**	118, **127, 133, 139, 145, 151**	156, **162**	166	174, **183**		
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Family type and presence of own children	64*, **74, 84, 94, 100,** 106	**74, 84**	117, **127, 133, 139, 145, 151**	157, **162**	166	173, **182**		
Fertility	**61**, 64*, **74, 84, 93, 99,** 106	**74, 84**	117, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**	157, **162**	166	173, **182**	**188, 190**	**192**
Marital history; Type of group quarters	64*, **74, 84,** 106	**74, 84**	117			173		
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The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more[1]	Places[1] of—		Counties		American Indian reservations[2]
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed	**61**,66*, **76**, **86**, **93**, **99**, 108	**76**, **86**	119, **126**, **132**, **138**, **144**, **150**	157, **162**	166, **169**	175, **182**	**188**, **190**	**192**
Disability	70*, **80**, **90**, 94, **100**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	157, **163**		179, **183**		
Veteran status	70*, **80**, **90**, 94, **100**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	156	166	179, **183**		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status	**61**, 67*, **77**, **87**, **95**, **101**, 109	**77**, **87**	120, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	158, **163**	167, **169**	176, **184**	189, 191	**193**
Of family members	64*, **74**, **84**, 106	**74**, **84**	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment	66*, **76**, **86**, 108	**76**, **86**	119			175		
Occupation	**61**, 68*, **78**, **88**, **96**, **102**, 110	**78**, **88**	121, **129**, **135**, **141**, **147**, **153**	159, **164**	167, **169**	177, **185**	189, 191	
Industry	**61**, 69*, **79**, **89**, **95**, **101**, 111	**79**, **89**	122, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	160, **163**	167, **169**	178, **184**	**188**, **190**	
Class of worker	67*, **77**, **87**, 95, **101**, 109	**77**, **87**	120, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	158, **164**	167	176, **184**	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, **80**, **90**, **95**, **101**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	160, **163**	167	179, **184**		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, **80**, **90**, **97**, **103**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **130**, **136**, **142**, **148**, **154**	158, **163**	167, **169**	179, **186**		
Place of work Means of Transportation Travel time to work	65*, **75**, **85**, **94**, **100**, 107	**75**, **85**	118, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	156, **162**	166	174, **183**		**193**
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, **75**, **85**, 107	**75**, **85**	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979	**61**, 71*, **81**, **91**, **97**, **103**, 113	**81**, **91**	124, **130**, **136**, **142**, **148**, **154**	161, **165**	168, **170**	180, **186**	189, 191	**193**
Poverty status in 1979	**61**, 72*, **82**, **92**, **98**, **104**, 114	**82**, **92**	125, **131**, **137**, **143**, **149**, **155**	161, **165**	168, **170**	181, **187**	189, 191	**193**

[1] Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. [2] In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population,* of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports,* PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants,* PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics.* Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots ". . ." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1980 Census of Population

General Social and Economic Characteristics

NEW YORK

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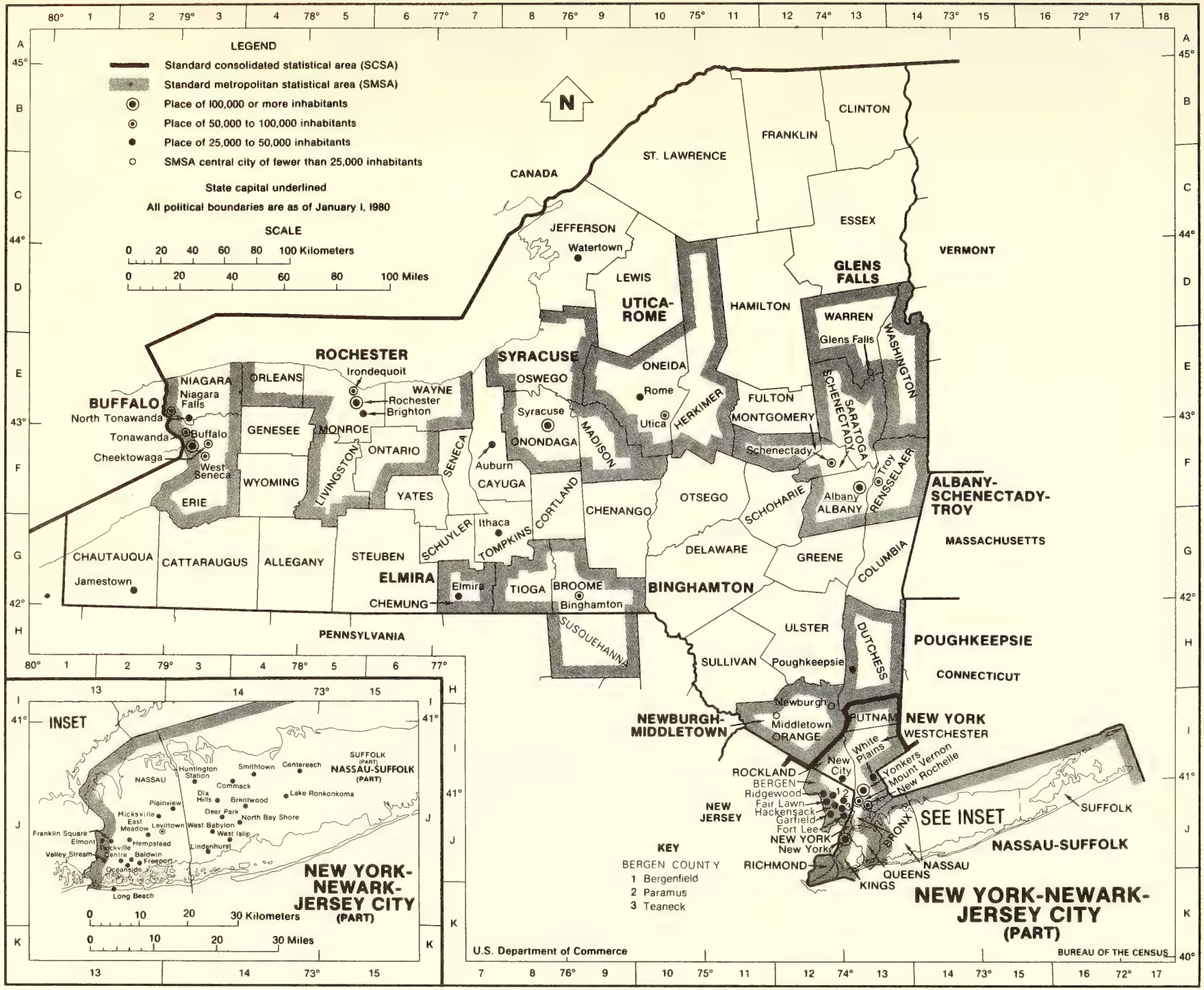
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CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system, these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because a few employed cases allocated to "unemployed, last job armed forces" in 1970 have been excluded from the adjusted data.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
The State	**17 558 072**	**13.6**	**80.2**	**38.5**	**20.1**	**17.4**	**10.7**	**38.1**	**66.3**	**17.9**	**25.6**	**20.9**	**73.1**	**2 436**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	**14 858 524**	**15.4**	**79.3**	**38.8**	**22.8**	**20.0**	**10.9**	**39.7**	**65.9**	**18.5**	**26.3**	**20.7**	**70.5**	**2 366**
Inside urbanized areas	13 793 214	16.2	79.1	38.2	23.9	20.6	11.3	38.0	65.9	18.7	26.1	20.7	70.0	2 344
Central cities	8 345 849	21.1	74.7	41.0	31.9	25.5	15.5	36.6	60.0	16.8	29.9	21.7	59.9	2 247
Urban fringe	5 447 365	8.9	84.8	34.1	11.9	14.1	5.8	40.2	75.2	21.8	19.1	19.2	83.9	2 484
Outside urbanized areas	1 065 310	4.7	82.2	45.6	7.5	11.2	7.3	54.5	66.3	15.7	28.8	21.2	77.1	2 736
Places of 10,000 or more	515 268	4.8	83.1	46.5	8.2	14.0	8.1	55.2	64.6	15.1	29.8	21.5	74.3	2 735
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	550 042	4.6	81.3	44.8	6.9	8.8	6.5	53.9	67.9	16.2	27.9	20.9	79.6	2 736
Rural	**2 699 548**	**3.6**	**84.4**	**37.0**	**5.1**	**6.2**	**9.5**	**28.0**	**68.4**	**14.5**	**20.6**	**22.0**	**85.2**	**2 813**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	412 212	4.1	83.7	38.2	5.4	7.4	8.4	30.2	70.2	16.5	25.2	21.1	82.5	2 759
Other rural	2 287 336	3.5	84.6	36.8	5.1	5.9	9.6	27.5	68.1	14.1	19.6	22.2	85.7	2 822
Rural farm	123 109	2.5	87.4	21.6	5.4	6.3	7.9	25.2	68.9	11.9	10.4	17.2	91.2	3 247
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	**15 828 423**	**14.7**	**79.8**	**38.3**	**21.6**	**18.7**	**10.9**	**37.6**	**66.4**	**18.4**	**25.6**	**20.8**	**72.1**	**2 396**
Urban	14 277 426	15.9	79.2	38.4	23.4	20.2	11.2	38.4	65.9	18.6	26.2	20.7	70.3	2 356
Central cities	8 367 303	21.0	74.7	41.0	31.8	25.5	15.5	36.6	60.0	16.8	29.9	21.7	59.9	2 248
Not in central cities	5 910 123	8.5	84.7	34.8	11.5	13.8	6.0	40.9	74.6	21.3	19.9	19.3	83.6	2 501
Rural	1 550 997	3.8	84.3	37.4	5.3	7.3	8.5	29.6	70.9	16.2	19.3	22.1	86.3	2 743
Outside SMSA's	**1 729 649**	**3.9**	**83.8**	**40.2**	**5.8**	**6.8**	**9.0**	**42.0**	**65.4**	**13.5**	**25.2**	**21.8**	**81.4**	**2 862**
Urban	581 098	4.9	81.9	47.3	7.4	12.8	6.5	59.3	66.0	16.3	30.2	21.4	75.3	2 713
Rural	1 148 551	3.4	84.7	36.5	4.9	4.6	10.8	25.8	65.1	12.2	22.2	21.9	83.7	2 919
SCSA's														
New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.	16 121 278	16.9	73.3	37.4	24.9	19.9	11.0	36.6	66.4	19.6	24.7	20.1	71.1	2 323
Urban	15 726 420	17.2	73.5	37.3	25.3	20.1	11.2	36.6	66.1	19.3	24.9	20.1	70.6	2 321
Rural	394 858	7.5	66.2	39.9	8.8	11.4	5.4	36.1	80.7	31.3	16.3	19.2	88.7	2 383
Connecticut (pt.)	325 527	12.3	44.5	40.7	14.2	15.6	6.4	34.0	78.6	33.4	20.4	16.1	81.4	2 258
Urban	290 425	12.7	47.0	40.3	14.9	15.1	7.0	32.5	76.9	31.0	21.0	16.3	79.9	2 248
Rural	35 102	9.2	24.9	43.9	8.9	18.7	1.9	50.3	93.3	54.0	13.3	14.2	91.8	2 318
New Jersey (pt.)	4 914 977	12.8	65.0	37.1	19.3	17.0	9.7	35.3	67.7	19.6	21.9	19.1	75.8	2 397
Urban	4 699 343	13.1	65.1	37.0	19.7	17.4	9.8	35.4	67.2	19.3	22.2	19.0	75.1	2 398
Rural	215 634	6.9	63.8	40.0	8.6	9.6	6.7	32.6	78.4	27.7	14.2	20.5	88.9	2 374
New York (pt.)	10 880 774	19.0	78.2	37.4	27.7	21.3	11.8	37.2	65.5	19.2	26.0	20.7	68.6	2 293
Urban	10 736 652	19.1	78.2	37.4	28.0	21.5	11.9	37.2	65.3	19.0	26.1	20.8	68.4	2 291
Rural	144 122	8.1	79.8	38.7	8.9	12.3	4.3	38.9	80.9	30.9	19.3	18.5	87.7	2 417
SMSA's														
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	795 019	4.9	84.8	40.2	7.6	15.5	7.4	41.4	70.1	18.3	25.9	20.2	80.0	2 561
Urban	568 829	5.6	84.5	41.5	8.8	19.7	7.0	46.2	70.0	19.4	27.6	19.3	76.9	2 480
Rural	226 190	3.0	85.4	36.9	4.5	7.2	8.6	24.7	70.4	15.4	20.0	22.2	86.2	2 729
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	301 336	3.9	74.7	39.0	6.6	8.1	8.7	36.4	69.2	14.6	24.2	20.7	83.1	2 718
Urban	170 457	5.3	73.7	41.4	8.7	12.2	8.4	44.4	70.1	17.3	25.5	19.2	80.2	2 546
Rural	130 879	2.0	76.0	35.7	3.8	4.1	9.1	21.9	68.0	10.9	21.9	22.4	86.0	2 907
New York (pt.)	263 460	4.2	74.9	39.7	7.0	8.8	8.6	38.5	69.8	15.4	24.2	20.4	82.6	2 702
Urban	170 457	5.3	73.7	41.4	8.7	12.2	8.4	44.4	70.1	17.3	25.5	19.2	80.2	2 546
Rural	93 003	2.1	77.1	36.5	3.8	4.3	8.8	23.9	69.3	11.8	20.6	22.6	85.9	2 937
Pennsylvania (pt.)	37 876	1.6	73.2	33.9	3.7	3.5	9.9	16.8	65.1	8.7	24.2	22.1	86.3	2 826
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	37 876	1.6	73.2	33.9	3.7	3.5	9.9	16.8	65.1	8.7	24.2	22.1	86.3	2 826
Buffalo, N.Y.	1 242 826	5.6	84.7	37.7	9.6	18.3	8.8	36.1	65.4	14.5	25.2	19.3	77.5	2 651
Urban	1 061 820	5.9	84.1	38.4	10.3	19.8	9.3	37.1	64.5	14.5	26.2	19.2	75.3	2 627
Rural	181 006	3.5	87.7	34.0	5.4	11.4	6.5	28.3	71.1	14.2	17.8	20.0	88.1	2 765
Elmira, N.Y.	97 656	2.5	75.4	38.9	4.6	9.9	17.0	28.7	69.5	13.3	27.1	21.1	80.6	2 815
Urban	71 161	2.7	75.2	39.7	5.0	10.8	19.0	30.4	69.3	13.7	28.7	20.4	76.9	2 841
Rural	26 495	2.0	76.1	36.6	3.4	8.0	11.1	22.3	70.1	12.2	19.7	22.8	88.8	2 760
Glens Falls, N.Y.	109 649	2.9	83.2	38.4	4.3	5.3	11.8	24.8	65.7	13.4	25.8	22.1	80.6	2 931
Urban	52 812	3.0	85.0	39.6	4.2	7.0	11.6	23.2	66.6	14.0	28.0	22.5	77.1	2 958
Rural	56 837	2.7	81.5	37.3	4.4	3.7	11.9	26.2	64.8	12.7	23.5	21.7	83.8	2 908
Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	2 605 813	8.8	87.8	30.4	11.9	11.6	5.4	40.1	75.8	20.9	16.3	19.5	84.7	2 551
Urban	2 554 205	8.9	87.9	30.2	12.0	11.5	5.4	40.0	75.8	20.7	16.1	19.6	84.8	2 553
Rural	51 608	7.0	80.6	38.1	8.1	13.3	5.6	44.1	77.6	26.7	22.5	16.4	81.9	2 440
New York, N.Y.–N.J.	9 120 346	21.3	73.0	38.9	31.2	24.3	13.3	36.5	63.5	19.2	27.6	20.6	65.0	2 205
Urban	9 025 545	21.5	72.9	38.9	31.4	24.5	13.4	36.5	63.3	19.0	27.7	20.6	64.7	2 203
Rural	94 801	8.6	78.9	39.6	9.3	11.9	3.5	40.3	82.8	33.6	16.4	19.6	90.3	2 407
New Jersey (pt.)	845 385	13.5	57.6	32.4	16.8	18.1	5.0	38.7	73.7	23.8	19.3	15.9	86.6	2 174
Urban	843 098	13.5	57.6	32.4	16.9	18.1	5.0	38.3	73.7	23.8	19.3	15.9	86.6	2 173
Rural	2 287	5.0	58.1	61.4	7.5	14.1	1.5	89.9	78.8	39.0	16.1	9.8	92.2	2 397
New York (pt.)	8 274 961	22.1	74.7	39.6	32.7	24.9	14.2	36.3	62.4	18.7	28.4	21.1	62.9	2 209
Urban	8 182 447	22.3	74.7	39.6	33.0	25.1	14.3	36.3	62.2	18.5	28.5	21.1	62.5	2 206
Rural	92 514	8.7	79.4	39.0	9.4	11.8	3.6	35.7	82.9	33.5	16.4	19.8	90.3	2 407
Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	259 603	6.3	76.5	41.8	11.0	10.6	10.5	38.4	67.5	14.9	22.1	24.2	81.1	2 718
Urban	147 081	6.2	74.5	44.1	11.3	8.9	11.6	43.5	66.0	14.6	25.8	24.3	76.3	2 787
Rural	112 522	6.4	79.2	38.8	10.6	12.5	9.2	28.6	69.5	15.3	16.7	24.0	86.6	2 639
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	245 055	7.0	78.6	41.1	9.4	11.8	10.7	38.8	70.6	18.9	20.9	21.3	81.3	2 498
Urban	139 050	7.6	79.1	41.5	10.7	13.5	10.6	43.4	71.1	19.6	24.3	20.6	78.2	2 545
Rural	106 005	6.2	77.9	40.5	7.6	9.8	10.7	30.3	69.9	18.1	16.5	22.3	85.3	2 441
Rochester, N.Y.	971 230	6.0	81.2	43.7	8.1	13.0	9.4	37.9	70.4	19.1	24.0	21.7	78.3	2 594
Urban	692 163	7.2	79.0	45.4	10.0	16.6	9.7	41.0	70.1	20.6	25.4	21.1	74.7	2 528
Rural	279 067	3.0	86.3	39.6	3.6	5.9	8.6	27.9	71.0	15.4	19.9	23.0	85.8	2 738

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
SMSA's—Con.														
Syracuse, N.Y.	642 971	4.6	83.6	42.6	6.6	9.9	8.2	43.5	70.7	17.6	25.2	22.7	79.3	2 778
Urban	444 235	5.7	81.3	44.8	8.2	13.7	7.9	46.8	71.4	19.4	26.9	22.2	76.0	2 665
Rural	198 736	2.2	88.5	37.7	3.2	3.2	8.9	34.1	68.9	13.4	20.3	23.8	85.2	2 990
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	320 180	4.1	87.5	35.2	8.3	9.8	10.7	34.7	64.5	12.6	24.7	21.6	81.6	2 738
Urban	193 166	5.2	86.8	36.5	10.7	15.1	11.4	35.1	62.6	12.5	26.9	21.2	77.9	2 567
Rural	127 014	2.5	88.7	33.3	4.5	3.5	9.9	34.0	67.7	12.8	19.7	22.2	86.4	2 952
URBANIZED AREAS														
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	490 209	5.8	84.6	41.7	8.6	21.5	7.1	47.6	70.5	20.2	27.4	19.1	76.5	2 439
Binghamton, N.Y.	161 355	5.4	74.2	41.5	9.0	12.6	8.1	45.5	70.2	17.6	25.2	19.2	80.3	2 534
Buffalo, N.Y.	1 002 283	6.1	84.0	38.2	10.7	20.4	9.1	37.9	64.3	14.6	26.2	19.1	74.9	2 618
Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.	95 497	10.7	53.4	44.3	13.6	13.0	13.8	30.1	71.7	20.6	21.3	23.3	83.8	2 501
Connecticut (pt.)	92 188	10.7	52.3	44.7	13.7	12.8	14.0	30.6	71.9	21.1	21.4	23.3	83.7	2 500
New York (pt.)	3 309	10.8	83.0	35.5	9.6	18.0	9.4	15.6	68.0	7.4	18.2	24.4	86.8	2 517
Elmira, N.Y.	68 269	2.6	75.6	40.2	5.0	11.3	19.6	30.1	68.8	13.1	29.1	20.0	76.0	2 860
Glens Falls, N.Y.	51 395	2.9	85.4	39.2	4.1	7.8	10.0	23.4	68.7	14.3	28.3	22.4	77.6	2 932
Newburgh, N.Y.	65 683	6.9	76.9	38.6	12.9	9.3	12.7	32.2	64.3	13.6	23.4	23.5	72.6	2 811
New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey	15 591 684	17.2	73.9	37.3	25.3	20.1	11.2	36.6	65.9	19.0	24.9	20.2	70.6	2 325
New Jersey (pt.)	4 918 007	12.8	65.3	37.3	19.3	17.1	9.9	35.1	67.2	19.0	22.1	19.1	75.4	2 405
New York (pt.)	10 673 677	19.2	78.2	37.4	28.1	21.5	11.9	37.2	65.2	19.1	26.1	20.8	68.3	2 290
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	136 508	7.7	79.1	41.5	10.8	13.6	10.7	43.5	71.0	19.4	24.2	20.7	78.3	2 557
Rochester, N.Y.	605 719	7.7	78.3	44.7	10.5	17.4	10.7	36.1	70.6	21.2	25.0	21.1	74.5	2 504
Syracuse, N.Y.	379 518	6.0	80.5	44.5	8.6	14.5	7.8	44.7	72.3	19.8	26.4	22.2	75.5	2 616
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	155 289	5.4	85.6	36.3	11.4	16.9	11.7	34.7	62.7	13.0	26.3	21.5	77.0	2 493
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Akron village	2 971	3.3	87.5	40.8	1.8	–	6.2	37.6	71.3	12.2	31.9	16.6	87.5	2 689
Albany city	101 727	7.0	83.5	50.7	9.6	43.0	7.5	58.7	66.8	22.4	33.8	19.0	58.7	2 311
Albertson (CDP)	5 561	10.0	92.7	16.9	12.9	12.7	2.9	43.0	75.4	18.8	13.1	8.7	94.9	2 318
Albion village	4 897	2.0	82.3	40.4	6.2	–	8.0	16.8	60.7	11.9	28.6	17.2	68.6	3 770
Alfred village	4 967	1.9	78.2	74.7	4.6	–	–	98.3	93.9	51.7	32.1	13.2	69.7	2 358
Amityville village	9 076	8.7	86.1	42.0	10.2	18.3	10.9	27.0	76.1	19.4	17.9	23.0	76.9	2 271
Amsterdam city	21 872	7.9	90.1	32.1	22.3	13.3	7.2	31.0	58.0	9.4	29.4	16.5	73.2	2 403
Ardsley village	4 091	9.8	84.9	21.0	12.7	3.7	–	52.0	88.4	45.7	6.7	16.5	92.4	2 396
Arlington (CDP)	11 305	7.3	74.6	50.3	10.4	9.8	4.2	75.8	74.6	22.9	29.5	13.2	78.9	2 304
Attica village	2 659	2.1	93.1	43.7	1.9	10.2	5.4	15.2	70.5	10.7	32.1	26.1	76.8	3 414
Auburn city	32 501	4.9	88.7	41.0	9.9	18.8	15.4	26.3	57.2	9.3	28.1	20.3	72.4	2 808
Avon village	3 006	2.9	81.9	47.8	4.8	18.5	–	24.4	75.3	20.7	29.6	19.8	89.2	3 042
Babylon village	12 388	7.0	87.6	32.8	7.8	10.4	5.1	34.7	77.7	23.9	22.1	18.1	82.4	2 420
Baldwin (CDP)	31 630	8.3	90.2	25.6	9.2	10.4	3.9	38.9	80.8	25.1	16.4	17.0	87.2	2 309
Baldwinsville village	6 446	2.2	83.8	48.2	2.6	4.6	13.0	31.2	68.9	16.3	34.2	22.1	82.2	2 671
Ballston Spa village	4 711	3.6	81.9	42.0	5.5	13.0	6.2	21.5	61.5	12.8	21.6	22.0	78.5	3 513
Balmville (CDP)	2 919	5.4	85.6	34.0	6.7	17.5	9.3	34.7	75.5	28.1	14.9	16.6	83.9	3 059
Batavia city	16 703	4.5	86.6	40.3	6.5	15.9	6.8	32.6	67.4	14.4	25.5	22.8	78.0	3 141
Bath village	6 042	2.2	80.3	41.4	3.0	3.0	12.9	15.6	69.0	17.6	33.6	24.9	78.4	2 612
Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	14 813	4.8	71.9	50.6	5.8	2.9	3.7	38.9	91.4	30.2	9.3	31.2	88.1	2 784
Bayport (CDP)	9 282	5.3	89.6	24.7	5.6	6.5	3.6	38.4	80.9	23.2	17.3	20.8	86.4	2 548
Bay Shore (CDP)	10 784	7.7	84.7	46.4	11.5	14.4	13.7	24.0	68.3	15.9	29.1	21.8	62.8	2 403
Bayville village	7 014	11.1	89.5	38.0	14.1	6.8	2.2	47.8	78.4	23.7	20.7	18.9	88.5	2 171
Beacon city	12 937	7.6	82.5	37.8	16.0	16.2	19.2	20.6	54.1	8.9	25.5	21.0	68.0	2 603
Bellmore (CDP)	18 106	6.6	93.8	24.7	9.4	11.2	2.8	40.4	79.1	20.0	17.7	16.9	89.1	2 356
Bellport village	2 809	4.9	80.4	34.8	4.9	–	–	42.3	84.5	28.8	24.8	19.2	82.2	2 291
Bethpage (CDP)	16 801	7.2	91.9	24.0	10.6	14.0	1.7	42.3	76.7	13.9	10.2	17.3	90.2	2 719
Big Flats (CDP)	2 892	3.9	65.9	26.6	4.1	2.3	5.1	41.1	82.6	29.9	8.9	28.8	91.8	2 559
Binghamton city	55 860	5.8	77.4	42.8	10.3	14.9	15.6	36.0	63.4	13.9	29.3	19.7	71.3	2 548
Blasdell village	3 288	7.0	85.8	33.5	11.1	5.6	17.3	22.7	57.4	3.7	21.7	23.8	83.6	2 614
Bohemia (CDP)	9 308	7.3	92.3	38.7	8.4	7.8	9.1	34.8	68.3	10.0	16.5	25.0	85.6	2 779
Brentwood (CDP)	44 321	9.1	82.1	28.9	24.9	7.8	6.9	31.3	65.5	6.6	9.5	22.5	80.1	2 992
Briarcliff Manor village	7 115	8.7	68.8	50.6	10.7	18.0	0.6	86.0	91.2	59.4	16.6	17.7	90.6	2 257
Brightwaters village	3 286	3.0	89.3	26.6	6.7	31.0	7.1	35.5	90.3	33.4	14.4	16.1	89.9	2 384
Brinckerhoff (CDP)	3 030	5.8	82.8	37.0	7.2	14.0	3.1	32.6	86.0	21.5	18.8	21.7	84.8	2 521
Brockport village	9 776	4.8	84.0	73.1	5.7	9.0	1.6	89.4	78.8	32.1	24.4	23.0	77.7	2 348
Bronxville village	6 267	14.3	66.3	36.1	13.8	13.1	–	73.3	93.3	56.0	34.2	13.5	90.5	2 064
Brookville village	3 290	8.5	75.4	68.4	13.8	47.2	–	96.6	94.1	48.7	10.1	10.4	88.0	1 939
Buffalo city	357 870	6.2	80.3	42.5	13.2	26.6	14.4	37.6	53.8	11.1	31.7	20.8	58.3	2 696
Calverton–Roanoke (CDP)	4 952	7.5	84.4	50.9	8.6	16.8	17.6	12.4	50.5	5.7	19.1	15.7	77.8	2 485
Camden village	2 667	1.2	89.3	37.0	1.8	–	10.2	24.9	61.5	11.9	31.5	22.9	89.3	2 868
Canandaigua city	10 419	3.7	85.7	51.4	7.0	12.7	14.3	25.0	70.8	17.3	25.7	15.9	74.2	2 743
Canastota village	4 773	4.0	88.7	30.6	8.4	0.8	14.1	14.7	55.1	11.6	21.1	19.9	77.9	3 125
Canisteo village	2 679	0.4	86.6	41.9	1.2	–	18.1	20.2	70.7	20.1	28.0	28.7	76.9	2 950
Canton village	6 945	3.4	76.3	72.7	4.9	7.0	–	92.3	76.1	38.7	29.6	18.3	78.7	2 839
Carle Place (CDP)	5 470	12.0	88.3	27.7	15.7	6.9	10.2	39.9	75.3	18.6	14.3	16.0	84.4	1 967
Carthage village	3 582	3.8	94.3	37.7	4.3	19.0	3.8	19.9	56.8	9.6	34.6	26.7	73.3	2 978
Catskill village	4 718	5.7	85.4	39.4	7.4	10.0	10.3	17.1	62.9	11.4	30.3	16.4	62.1	3 266
Cayuga Heights village	3 170	10.0	47.2	50.4	9.8	11.9	–	85.9	97.9	77.6	11.9	11.7	93.9	1 740
Cazenovia village	2 599	4.4	70.1	59.1	5.4	–	–	77.1	86.0	40.8	32.4	20.3	81.3	2 478
Cedarhurst village	6 162	14.4	90.5	29.1	14.7	6.1	2.2	38.1	75.3	28.0	25.1	14.8	84.6	2 048
Centereach (CDP)	30 136	6.4	89.8	27.1	9.1	6.7	7.8	32.1	73.6	13.3	9.7	30.3	88.5	2 894
Center Moriches (CDP)	5 703	6.8	86.4	28.8	9.1	15.2	4.1	30.8	71.6	17.5	21.5	19.5	80.0	2 707
Centerport (CDP)	6 576	5.6	81.1	36.6	6.3	10.1	–	32.0	88.2	37.8	15.4	15.1	87.3	2 575
Central Islip (CDP)	19 734	7.8	80.8	38.0	17.3	14.8	11.9	28.0	69.3	9.3	21.0	27.4	72.3	2 777
Cheektowaga (CDP)	92 145	4.6	92.7	30.9	13.0	14.2	6.0	29.0	61.3	8.5	20.6	16.3	85.2	2 487
Chittenango village	4 290	2.7	86.5	50.3	2.4	9.0	13.0	15.8	73.4	15.2	24.1	26.7	81.4	2 980

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Clifton Knolls (CDP)	5 636	3.0	72.1	46.7	5.7	10.9	–	49.2	94.1	45.1	13.1	24.2	92.5	2 468
Cobleskill village	5 272	3.6	85.0	60.5	5.8	1.1	0.9	84.7	64.7	22.0	32.2	15.3	73.9	2 218
Cohoes city	18 144	5.4	92.9	39.2	12.9	40.1	8.4	24.4	54.7	9.2	31.4	21.8	73.6	2 431
Cold Spring Harbor (CDP)	5 336	8.2	78.2	32.3	8.8	18.3	1.8	38.4	89.7	46.1	9.6	18.3	88.6	2 494
Colonie village	8 869	6.6	86.8	35.2	8.5	10.0	5.4	34.2	75.4	17.6	15.0	19.8	86.6	2 519
Commack (CDP)	34 719	6.5	91.5	18.0	9.8	8.9	3.3	46.4	83.6	23.2	10.7	16.5	89.9	2 693
Congers (CDP)	7 123	9.2	83.0	31.2	13.1	11.1	3.4	38.6	79.8	22.6	14.0	23.3	88.5	2 425
Copiague (CDP)	20 132	9.2	90.4	32.3	15.1	15.7	11.4	26.9	64.4	8.1	17.3	21.6	85.2	2 576
Coram (CDP)	24 752	6.6	86.8	47.3	8.9	9.3	8.4	33.2	82.5	22.7	15.2	34.5	85.3	2 591
Corinth village	2 702	1.8	88.8	38.9	1.9	2.4	–	18.5	66.2	8.9	26.0	19.9	78.0	3 522
Corning city	12 953	4.7	77.8	39.3	7.1	15.2	5.1	33.6	68.6	16.8	28.8	20.3	70.7	2 508
Cornwall on Hudson village	3 164	4.9	78.9	43.7	5.7	18.6	–	43.6	75.8	27.2	18.0	17.9	86.5	1 983
Cortland city	20 138	4.1	85.6	59.8	7.3	9.5	6.6	73.3	63.4	16.5	34.4	25.1	72.9	2 509
Coxsackie village	2 786	5.7	89.0	36.9	6.3	1.0	11.6	23.1	65.1	7.2	37.1	22.1	67.0	3 050
Croton-on-Hudson village	6 889	8.6	79.7	35.4	9.4	10.0	2.1	36.3	81.3	36.0	17.7	24.8	85.3	2 238
Crown Heights (CDP)	3 225	6.4	79.4	29.0	8.4	12.8	1.3	47.7	80.8	22.5	18.5	23.7	87.1	2 900
Cutchogue–New Suffolk (CDP)	2 772	4.5	88.0	29.4	7.6	11.7	11.6	21.9	73.4	19.4	20.1	14.6	88.3	2 241
Dannemora village	3 770	4.9	71.1	68.0	21.4	30.6	13.2	11.7	52.1	5.5	21.7	31.2	93.0	2 400
Dansville village	4 979	1.3	88.8	38.1	1.8	16.9	6.9	16.8	66.9	10.7	31.9	16.9	74.2	2 624
Deer Park (CDP)	30 394	8.5	90.9	22.3	13.0	7.5	3.9	31.4	71.0	9.4	12.1	18.2	87.3	2 714
Delhi village	3 374	2.7	87.2	74.7	5.8	–	–	94.9	72.5	27.1	32.8	21.6	77.9	2 134
Delmar (CDP)	8 423	4.1	73.3	39.0	3.8	19.2	–	46.5	91.2	47.2	22.4	19.9	92.7	2 484
Depew village	19 819	4.5	92.4	26.5	12.4	11.7	8.6	30.1	62.1	8.3	19.6	18.4	84.7	2 582
De Witt (CDP)	9 024	8.0	77.0	40.3	8.0	3.5	0.7	80.3	87.0	42.6	19.7	19.2	78.9	2 353
Dix Hills (CDP)	26 693	8.8	89.6	30.1	12.7	4.4	2.4	47.4	86.8	38.2	7.3	20.5	93.7	2 504
Dobbs Ferry village	10 145	15.6	83.3	43.6	15.2	9.1	3.3	36.9	83.7	33.7	15.4	16.3	73.5	2 054
Dolgeville village	2 602	4.2	91.5	36.3	7.7	0.5	19.2	16.6	55.3	8.2	36.6	24.6	79.1	3 090
Dunkirk city	15 310	3.1	87.4	32.7	14.2	29.5	10.9	26.4	59.6	10.7	27.0	24.2	75.0	3 317
East Aurora village	6 803	3.2	84.6	44.8	3.3	17.3	2.7	24.6	78.7	25.2	19.0	19.8	88.1	2 531
East Cayuga Heights (CDP)	2 630	13.2	54.6	68.4	14.1	3.2	2.4	69.6	90.8	57.8	7.9	21.2	85.1	2 135
Eastchester (CDP)	20 305	13.8	87.3	36.6	16.9	22.9	3.4	45.2	82.5	32.5	24.9	11.3	90.2	2 043
East Farmingdale (CDP)	5 522	7.9	87.7	40.2	11.2	14.3	2.7	77.7	71.3	13.6	16.4	19.7	74.5	2 433
East Glenville (CDP)	6 537	4.9	75.4	34.5	5.3	6.8	4.6	46.1	77.5	27.6	8.7	16.0	91.9	2 402
East Hills village	7 160	9.2	91.8	27.7	9.0	6.6	1.1	66.4	94.3	58.3	7.4	15.3	92.7	2 318
East Islip (CDP)	13 852	5.7	92.8	30.0	7.9	8.7	10.7	31.5	74.3	16.0	12.1	22.6	87.7	2 811
East Massapequa (CDP)	13 987	4.6	92.3	22.0	7.1	12.5	2.6	38.4	81.6	19.3	7.6	16.3	89.0	2 783
East Meadow (CDP)	39 317	8.0	89.9	23.7	11.2	15.7	6.0	40.0	80.0	20.3	8.8	17.8	90.4	2 446
East Middletown (CDP)	4 330	6.6	79.3	49.0	14.4	8.1	15.9	19.4	63.0	11.6	23.2	26.9	81.6	2 502
East Northport (CDP)	20 187	6.3	89.3	25.6	10.3	10.0	6.4	39.8	79.9	21.8	17.8	21.7	89.9	2 488
East Patchogue (CDP)	18 139	7.7	87.6	39.2	11.3	6.3	10.6	28.8	68.3	14.3	23.1	23.5	85.1	2 502
East Quogue (CDP)	3 668	7.1	88.7	38.7	7.2	–	2.0	37.5	72.3	15.9	24.0	18.4	91.4	2 303
East Rochester village	7 596	8.1	88.3	42.9	13.4	9.1	11.2	26.6	65.8	11.7	22.5	23.5	82.2	2 000
East Rockaway village	10 917	6.5	93.1	32.4	8.5	27.5	4.1	37.9	76.6	24.1	22.0	18.4	85.6	2 482
East Syracuse village	3 412	3.3	92.3	25.2	6.1	19.8	9.1	12.5	58.8	6.7	27.0	13.1	71.1	2 714
East Williston village	2 708	6.5	92.3	29.8	11.4	24.0	2.7	63.6	89.8	46.2	14.8	11.3	90.3	2 314
Eden (CDP)	3 000	3.0	89.6	34.4	3.6	12.7	7.5	34.1	70.6	12.7	22.5	15.4	91.6	2 911
Ellenville village	4 405	8.1	76.4	44.5	22.6	–	18.5	16.4	60.5	13.5	33.3	24.9	69.5	2 892
Elmira city	35 327	2.8	74.7	46.4	6.0	12.7	26.3	30.7	64.0	10.3	33.4	23.7	67.5	3 049
Elmira Heights village	4 279	3.9	79.1	32.4	9.0	1.3	14.9	17.4	57.9	8.1	35.3	15.2	77.1	3 134
Elmira Heights North (CDP)	2 659	1.6	77.9	26.2	3.5	1.6	19.9	22.6	66.1	4.2	15.5	12.1	81.5	3 235
Elmont (CDP)	27 592	15.6	90.1	26.2	22.0	14.2	6.3	33.3	63.3	10.9	16.8	15.6	84.3	2 503
Elmsford village	3 361	12.9	82.5	27.9	15.7	34.8	14.0	31.3	71.5	14.1	23.0	15.9	84.9	2 230
Elwood (CDP)	11 847	7.6	88.8	26.0	10.6	6.4	2.6	44.6	82.2	25.7	9.8	18.3	89.9	2 648
Endicott village	14 457	8.8	74.0	46.8	14.5	6.9	10.4	27.1	64.9	13.7	29.6	19.0	77.6	2 611
Endwell (CDP)	13 745	5.3	68.5	36.1	7.9	11.9	3.7	42.2	81.1	25.2	20.1	18.1	88.0	2 387
Fairmount (CDP)	13 415	4.9	87.2	25.8	8.0	15.6	4.9	36.7	80.4	16.4	15.2	18.5	88.0	2 672
Fairport village	5 970	4.4	78.3	42.2	4.9	1.9	5.4	25.6	78.4	28.0	27.3	24.7	83.2	2 416
Fairview (CDP)	5 878	10.8	85.0	25.9	13.8	16.0	24.5	31.0	55.0	9.1	10.3	18.2	83.5	2 504
Falconer village	2 778	3.0	82.4	31.9	6.7	5.8	15.4	29.8	60.7	9.6	27.3	13.3	80.8	2 442
Farmingdale village	7 949	9.0	88.4	39.7	12.7	20.6	5.7	33.8	74.6	19.7	21.9	18.1	87.2	2 403
Farmingville (CDP)	13 398	7.2	92.3	30.1	10.6	3.6	9.2	28.1	71.3	9.5	13.7	30.9	89.0	2 631
Fayetteville village	4 709	2.3	73.6	48.7	2.7	1.9	6.3	26.8	92.1	44.8	19.9	20.0	80.5	2 435
Fernwood (CDP)	3 640	2.5	85.6	33.4	2.5	3.0	6.5	17.9	71.4	10.7	15.7	18.3	78.9	2 811
Firthcliffe (CDP)	4 430	6.9	83.2	40.5	7.3	9.4	7.0	34.1	73.0	18.1	27.5	23.3	76.6	2 371
Floral Park village	16 794	9.2	92.9	27.5	10.8	37.0	1.8	39.6	74.1	18.5	21.7	16.2	87.7	2 393
Flower Hill village	4 558	15.3	85.4	29.0	18.0	19.8	–	65.1	92.7	54.7	11.9	15.0	92.9	2 200
Fort Edward village	3 556	0.9	92.9	36.7	2.1	2.4	12.8	23.2	66.8	9.4	29.7	26.0	77.9	3 225
Fort Plain village	2 555	2.3	96.0	40.0	5.7	–	11.5	18.2	62.2	7.5	28.7	18.0	82.8	3 359
Fort Salonga (CDP)	9 550	6.1	85.2	36.5	6.9	15.3	0.6	44.9	86.5	32.2	12.4	18.2	91.4	2 560
Frankfort village	2 995	8.3	91.7	28.0	17.4	24.2	7.9	26.4	50.2	6.1	24.0	23.6	77.9	2 869
Franklin Square (CDP)	29 051	12.5	92.8	20.0	17.2	12.8	6.1	37.5	67.3	12.4	14.5	13.9	88.6	2 421
Fredonia village	11 126	3.3	81.4	53.5	5.5	4.6	–	84.3	77.9	22.5	24.0	16.3	84.9	2 732
Freeport village	38 272	14.7	77.5	38.6	17.2	10.2	7.6	34.0	71.0	16.8	24.0	20.5	65.3	2 576
Fulton city	13 312	4.4	88.7	40.7	6.7	8.8	19.0	17.5	60.8	11.6	30.6	24.7	80.3	3 147
Garden City village	22 927	8.4	85.6	28.6	11.8	24.2	0.8	69.1	90.2	46.7	16.5	14.8	92.7	2 319
Garden City Park (CDP)	7 712	11.3	92.0	21.5	13.6	17.3	3.1	40.3	74.2	17.0	16.3	14.6	87.3	2 573
Gardnertown (CDP)	4 206	4.3	84.8	25.0	7.5	5.1	19.7	35.5	64.8	8.6	14.5	15.4	82.7	2 704
Gates–North Gates (CDP)	15 244	13.4	89.4	37.1	18.1	17.2	9.6	23.4	59.9	6.8	24.1	17.7	86.1	2 456
Geneseo village	6 746	2.4	82.7	73.5	4.1	2.3	0.4	92.0	81.5	43.1	29.8	25.4	79.5	1 930
Geneva city	15 133	4.3	78.8	42.8	9.1	17.4	5.1	63.2	66.4	15.1	29.0	19.1	78.7	2 641
Glen Cove city	24 618	16.7	84.8	30.7	24.6	23.4	8.1	36.5	68.6	23.2	19.2	15.6	80.3	2 267
Glenham (CDP)	2 806	7.3	83.8	47.1	8.3	13.1	27.1	8.3	65.5	13.3	10.9	19.0	81.1	2 268
Glens Falls city	15 897	3.2	84.9	44.3	4.8	16.6	10.2	20.3	70.1	15.2	29.9	24.1	72.6	2 737
Glens Falls North (CDP)	6 956	5.4	77.9	48.3	5.1	5.3	11.4	40.2	80.4	28.1	28.0	22.4	80.5	2 707

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over					Persons 25 years old and over						
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Gloversville city	17 836	4.8	91.7	37.6	6.7	7.1	14.3	20.8	54.0	9.1	31.9	20.0	74.0	2 958
Goshen village	4 874	5.7	78.1	51.6	7.3	21.9	11.3	24.6	73.2	23.6	31.2	20.3	81.1	2 737
Gouverneur village	4 285	4.7	91.0	40.8	4.2	10.1	8.5	15.0	65.5	15.3	33.0	24.0	71.3	2 845
Gowanda village	2 713	2.9	88.0	32.5	4.5	9.4	6.3	30.1	69.0	14.6	37.3	18.0	74.9	2 538
Granville village	2 696	3.9	77.8	33.6	6.5	1.0	7.1	17.3	63.4	8.7	24.1	13.8	78.3	3 850
Great Neck village	9 168	20.7	87.4	34.1	17.9	16.2	5.6	53.1	86.1	45.0	19.5	15.9	81.6	2 006
Great Neck Estates village	2 936	17.9	86.2	32.7	15.7	25.1	–	56.9	90.5	59.0	13.6	12.0	83.3	2 533
Great Neck Plaza village	5 604	20.5	80.1	53.5	20.4	19.5	–	35.8	81.5	41.3	33.9	14.1	65.7	1 420
Greece (CDP)	16 177	7.3	86.4	30.1	8.0	15.3	7.7	28.8	74.7	15.8	18.9	15.4	86.9	2 432
Green Island village	2 696	2.6	94.3	25.0	6.2	42.0	5.3	22.7	58.5	3.1	32.5	18.2	90.7	2 555
Greenlawn (CDP)	13 869	8.6	83.5	30.9	9.7	9.9	3.2	34.5	77.2	23.4	18.0	22.5	87.1	2 571
Greenville (CDP)	8 706	19.6	79.8	42.3	18.9	7.8	–	35.7	92.3	57.7	21.5	13.4	91.9	1 934
Greenwood Lake village	2 774	7.5	81.4	36.0	9.5	33.3	12.4	9.2	61.2	9.6	34.8	19.6	85.1	2 797
Hamburg village	10 582	2.6	83.9	43.0	4.0	10.2	3.3	43.6	83.7	28.5	32.3	20.2	86.3	2 766
Hamilton village	3 644	5.1	59.2	79.5	7.3	–	–	95.6	84.0	42.9	30.8	12.2	77.6	2 330
Hampton Bays (CDP)	7 256	8.3	87.4	35.1	6.1	18.9	3.4	46.1	72.0	13.7	21.4	15.8	85.7	2 670
Harris Hill (CDP)	5 087	4.2	84.3	28.4	6.7	18.0	3.0	45.3	87.1	29.9	15.3	11.9	89.8	2 679
Harrison village	23 046	14.2	82.7	39.0	18.8	19.3	1.9	69.1	77.8	26.9	15.0	15.3	86.9	2 113
Hartsdale (CDP)	10 216	16.1	81.4	42.7	18.8	29.4	2.4	38.7	87.0	39.7	18.8	19.7	82.1	1 683
Hastings-on-Hudson village	8 573	10.9	76.8	33.0	11.9	6.6	3.1	49.4	81.3	38.3	19.4	14.0	77.2	2 195
Hauppauge (CDP)	20 960	5.9	91.3	33.0	9.3	5.7	4.8	43.7	81.7	20.5	11.2	21.3	85.6	2 661
Haverstraw village	8 800	18.9	71.4	45.6	42.3	12.3	16.4	30.1	49.8	7.5	18.7	32.6	64.0	3 075
Haviland (CDP)	3 578	6.9	86.2	39.5	7.5	18.2	10.3	36.7	74.4	20.5	19.1	22.6	88.9	2 731
Hawthorne (CDP)	5 010	11.6	91.3	29.3	17.1	25.6	3.2	45.9	72.6	16.3	17.4	14.0	81.3	2 248
Hempstead village	40 404	13.8	69.4	45.8	14.2	16.4	8.2	36.6	70.0	15.8	23.3	20.4	53.6	2 435
Herkimer village	8 383	6.0	90.5	40.9	8.5	13.3	6.3	57.7	59.8	11.6	27.0	14.7	81.5	2 616
Herricks (CDP)	8 123	14.8	91.3	20.0	20.9	19.2	2.4	49.0	84.0	32.0	8.3	12.2	92.4	2 505
Hewlett (CDP)	6 986	11.2	90.6	31.8	13.7	5.7	3.6	45.9	78.0	25.9	15.4	15.5	82.3	2 134
Hicksville (CDP)	43 245	9.7	91.6	21.3	11.9	17.2	3.8	36.2	75.7	14.8	12.3	15.4	87.8	2 484
Highland (CDP)	3 967	5.3	86.4	37.8	6.8	2.2	10.1	29.3	65.3	13.8	20.3	12.3	72.2	2 492
Highland Falls village	4 199	7.7	72.3	43.7	14.0	14.3	6.8	54.2	64.9	9.7	31.3	12.4	79.2	2 930
Hillcrest (CDP)	5 733	12.2	85.4	33.6	15.1	10.8	5.8	46.7	81.0	28.7	13.7	21.1	92.9	2 162
Hillis (CDP)	2 510	6.8	75.7	22.3	8.6	16.0	2.4	48.1	85.8	34.1	11.5	16.5	91.6	2 131
Hilton village	4 151	3.0	84.3	56.5	1.1	5.5	11.3	19.5	74.1	12.2	20.9	25.5	77.3	2 944
Holbrook (CDP)	24 382	6.2	92.7	35.3	9.5	2.8	3.9	33.3	79.6	13.4	14.5	34.0	90.5	2 662
Holtsville (CDP)	13 515	5.5	92.5	28.7	9.9	3.4	8.5	24.8	76.7	9.4	14.2	28.5	87.7	2 579
Homer village	3 635	1.8	88.7	38.3	2.6	–	1.1	28.0	73.1	18.1	24.9	15.6	86.7	2 363
Hoosick Falls village	3 609	4.1	69.8	23.4	6.8	18.5	5.1	18.4	62.3	11.0	29.1	20.9	82.5	3 222
Hornell city	10 234	2.0	85.9	36.4	3.3	14.6	6.4	23.3	71.8	10.9	32.0	22.3	69.1	3 344
Horseheads village	7 348	2.2	75.6	35.6	2.9	4.6	7.2	32.6	73.3	13.0	24.6	18.3	85.6	2 684
Horseheads North (CDP)	3 081	2.9	75.1	38.2	5.1	9.8	9.4	37.3	85.2	23.1	19.2	24.4	89.6	2 714
Hudson city	7 986	5.8	83.7	44.1	7.1	6.6	20.8	28.7	44.8	6.8	35.4	19.7	57.9	2 329
Hudson Falls village	7 438	2.1	85.4	37.0	4.1	2.6	9.4	18.3	67.0	13.1	32.2	21.7	74.9	2 875
Huntington (CDP)	21 752	8.4	79.8	35.1	8.1	19.6	3.9	41.1	85.7	37.2	21.2	17.9	92.4	2 400
Huntington Station (CDP)	28 769	9.0	82.9	28.4	13.6	7.4	5.3	29.8	71.5	20.5	18.6	23.4	80.1	2 439
Hurley (CDP)	4 892	5.6	79.6	33.8	5.8	12.4	1.9	38.9	82.2	24.3	19.0	18.8	91.3	2 403
Hyde Park (CDP)	2 550	4.9	82.4	33.9	5.7	17.0	3.4	54.5	77.1	18.8	14.5	13.7	87.3	2 202
Ilion village	9 450	2.3	91.8	43.2	3.4	4.4	13.2	26.0	66.7	12.6	32.3	25.4	78.0	3 325
Inwood (CDP)	8 228	15.8	75.9	29.7	21.2	3.2	10.8	30.7	45.5	6.0	19.6	16.7	69.8	2 537
Irvington village	5 774	11.3	75.7	40.3	13.3	20.2	6.4	38.2	87.5	45.2	19.6	15.9	85.4	2 030
Island Park village	4 847	12.9	90.0	34.7	20.0	5.2	4.8	32.8	55.8	8.2	17.8	18.0	69.4	2 808
Islip (CDP)	13 438	7.0	88.3	35.7	9.8	7.4	13.3	19.8	71.2	14.7	25.3	21.8	82.5	2 810
Islip Terrace (CDP)	5 588	5.4	91.1	25.1	9.4	14.1	7.6	29.0	69.2	6.1	20.4	18.5	88.9	2 987
Ithaca city	28 732	9.4	59.1	74.6	11.1	6.0	2.2	87.7	81.0	43.1	31.8	22.1	62.1	2 087
Jamestown city	35 775	5.3	75.7	42.1	8.7	7.4	12.0	25.5	62.2	10.3	29.3	22.7	73.3	2 582
Jamestown West (CDP)	2 680	5.7	74.0	30.0	7.2	–	–	47.2	75.6	17.6	18.2	17.7	85.7	2 469
Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	13 380	8.5	85.1	27.2	8.6	19.3	1.5	45.1	83.3	28.9	14.6	20.6	92.2	2 509
Jericho (CDP)	12 739	8.2	93.2	27.1	9.8	5.9	3.6	45.8	88.3	39.5	5.4	15.1	90.2	2 251
Johnson City village	17 126	5.0	74.2	38.2	10.8	18.5	11.1	36.8	61.8	9.6	24.9	19.4	77.6	2 601
Johnstown city	9 360	3.9	91.0	39.3	7.6	1.0	17.8	21.5	64.1	11.5	33.0	20.2	79.6	2 661
Kenmore village	18 474	6.3	86.8	38.8	6.6	19.5	4.6	31.6	74.6	17.5	27.5	20.0	85.3	2 564
Kings Park (CDP)	16 131	7.9	90.9	27.8	9.1	6.7	1.7	35.6	80.5	19.5	16.8	23.1	90.0	2 770
Kings Point village	5 234	14.4	81.1	48.8	17.3	17.1	2.0	92.7	90.7	52.7	2.8	13.2	91.0	2 165
Kingston city	24 481	5.7	87.7	40.8	8.0	12.1	17.5	23.6	57.9	13.0	31.1	19.9	69.1	2 343
Lackawanna city	22 701	8.7	86.3	29.9	22.1	20.6	10.8	29.1	52.0	7.5	26.9	17.2	68.4	2 823
Lake Carmel (CDP)	7 295	7.0	91.8	37.3	8.3	6.0	12.0	21.7	71.2	9.7	20.4	24.4	89.3	2 512
Lake Erie Beach (CDP)	4 625	2.7	88.7	29.9	3.3	17.4	8.8	25.6	63.4	6.5	24.4	22.2	85.6	3 189
Lake Grove village	9 692	6.9	90.8	30.6	9.3	4.6	4.8	33.9	76.8	15.1	16.1	25.5	86.9	2 518
Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	38 336	6.3	91.5	34.6	9.3	4.4	7.7	30.7	71.6	11.0	19.2	27.9	85.4	2 704
Lakeview (CDP)	5 276	9.2	65.3	26.0	7.3	10.7	0.9	38.3	76.9	22.5	12.2	10.6	66.1	2 417
Lakewood village	3 941	2.8	73.8	40.5	3.2	1.3	1.6	27.9	75.9	19.0	33.5	16.3	87.6	2 431
Lancaster village	13 056	3.2	89.7	33.9	7.7	27.1	2.6	29.0	66.6	11.6	28.3	20.4	85.7	2 809
Lansing village	3 039	16.1	62.0	78.3	16.8	2.9	18.2	51.0	92.7	59.3	41.6	27.0	74.3	1 680
Larchmont village	6 308	12.5	75.9	34.1	9.7	6.9	1.2	50.3	88.7	56.2	23.6	17.4	90.5	2 312
Latham (CDP)	11 182	5.4	86.8	42.3	8.7	16.9	1.7	71.2	80.1	26.6	12.4	19.4	85.7	2 080
Lawrence village	6 175	10.0	92.9	29.9	13.8	48.3	–	52.8	90.5	45.9	19.0	15.0	87.5	2 398
Le Ray village	4 900	4.8	89.0	46.3	7.1	9.1	–	18.9	68.7	13.3	23.5	21.8	82.8	3 103
Levittown (CDP)	57 045	5.7	91.6	23.2	8.1	17.2	5.3	35.2	78.4	12.2	10.7	18.4	87.8	2 686
Lewiston village	3 326	8.2	84.3	41.6	4.9	19.9	10.5	34.3	81.3	24.8	21.6	13.5	91.2	2 709
Liberty village	4 293	10.1	81.6	31.5	17.1	10.4	9.5	27.4	57.3	13.8	31.3	22.4	65.5	1 976
Lincoln Park (CDP)	2 664	3.8	90.6	35.8	6.0	12.4	–	20.0	69.0	13.2	25.2	13.1	87.8	2 687
Lindenhurst village	26 919	7.6	93.0	29.5	11.3	5.7	7.7	28.8	66.3	7.7	16.2	21.5	87.0	2 811
Little Falls city	6 156	7.1	92.5	34.9	14.7	14.3	13.4	28.8	57.2	9.4	28.4	18.2	78.4	2 671
Liverpool village	2 849	2.4	86.3	34.2	3.9	9.2	9.6	25.2	83.1	19.6	26.7	19.2	93.9	2 211

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Lloyd Harbor village	3 405	6.2	78.5	44.1	7.8	25.4	–	58.4	97.6	63.0	13.6	19.6	97.4	2 514
Lockport city	24 844	3.3	86.3	43.9	5.1	8.1	17.9	18.5	63.3	12.1	31.1	21.0	78.2	2 674
Locust Grove (CDP)	9 670	8.5	91.4	23.9	11.8	6.0	2.2	48.2	85.9	32.3	5.3	15.9	94.1	2 331
Long Beach city	34 073	16.5	82.4	44.8	21.3	22.7	9.0	37.7	69.0	18.7	22.4	17.7	64.6	2 413
Loudonville (CDP)	11 480	5.8	84.8	28.0	6.6	28.7	1.8	45.6	84.7	33.3	12.8	15.1	90.0	2 524
Lowville village	3 364	1.6	92.3	33.9	4.6	15.5	2.2	22.2	71.9	21.2	36.9	20.8	91.6	2 778
Lynbrook village	20 424	10.5	91.4	29.5	15.1	19.7	3.1	40.5	72.9	16.5	23.1	17.7	86.3	2 324
Lyncourt (CDP)	5 129	6.2	92.7	24.4	12.0	10.5	9.4	25.8	62.8	7.7	20.8	10.2	80.7	2 364
Lyons village	4 160	4.0	82.3	41.0	7.5	6.9	14.0	18.1	59.7	11.9	29.6	25.2	71.1	2 817
Mahopac (CDP)	7 681	7.7	89.5	33.7	9.1	7.1	3.7	33.0	76.8	16.7	15.4	23.6	88.7	2 429
Malone village	7 668	3.8	91.1	39.6	5.3	10.3	15.3	19.3	60.6	12.8	31.0	20.9	71.6	3 068
Malverne village	9 262	6.5	92.5	20.7	9.2	26.6	1.3	50.8	80.7	26.8	14.7	17.6	92.5	2 178
Mamaroneck village	17 616	19.5	82.5	34.6	22.6	16.4	6.1	38.5	73.4	27.2	19.3	14.2	84.8	2 422
Manhasset (CDP)	8 485	13.2	79.6	28.5	13.8	33.3	5.7	50.4	77.5	38.2	17.3	11.5	82.8	2 346
Manlius village	5 241	6.5	67.7	47.9	7.3	5.7	2.6	48.0	88.7	40.7	36.9	20.3	89.7	2 648
Manorhaven village	5 384	19.2	86.3	38.3	23.7	14.8	2.1	31.6	74.9	24.3	16.4	20.7	83.0	2 161
Massapequa (CDP)	24 454	6.7	92.4	26.0	7.4	13.6	3.0	44.9	81.0	21.5	12.1	15.7	89.1	2 691
Massapequa Park village	19 779	5.4	93.3	18.5	6.9	18.6	3.8	39.5	81.7	17.7	9.6	15.5	90.0	2 683
Massena village	12 851	9.8	87.8	38.5	8.5	20.9	6.7	25.4	65.7	14.5	28.0	21.8	76.3	3 006
Mastic (CDP)	10 413	6.0	91.0	39.6	11.0	1.9	13.6	16.1	62.3	4.1	16.0	41.5	85.8	2 882
Mastic Beach (CDP)	8 318	8.3	91.7	37.5	11.2	7.6	18.4	28.7	59.8	5.6	25.7	31.6	83.8	3 062
Mattituck (CDP)	3 923	7.4	88.7	30.3	9.9	15.1	3.8	28.4	74.6	17.5	20.6	14.2	84.1	2 112
Mattydale (CDP)	7 511	3.7	91.1	31.4	6.1	19.3	7.3	21.0	62.7	3.7	17.1	15.9	78.3	2 451
Mechanicville city	5 500	3.3	94.2	32.7	9.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	60.2	8.5	28.2	17.5	81.6	2 783
Medford (CDP)	20 418	7.2	89.8	38.2	12.5	3.9	8.5	25.4	76.0	13.3	10.6	35.1	88.5	2 867
Medina village	6 392	3.3	87.2	35.8	6.9	0.6	10.7	19.2	60.9	10.0	29.2	23.1	74.6	3 195
Melville (CDP)	8 139	7.6	88.7	24.3	10.3	0.9	2.0	49.0	87.6	38.3	12.4	20.9	90.1	2 438
Menands village	4 012	5.3	83.2	49.0	5.4	14.3	3.6	35.2	79.1	28.1	24.8	7.4	81.5	1 673
Merrick (CDP)	24 478	5.7	92.9	22.2	7.8	7.0	2.2	51.4	86.1	32.0	12.7	16.6	91.6	2 362
Merriewold Lake (CDP)	3 661	5.6	87.6	31.3	6.4	2.2	–	40.5	82.1	13.3	8.7	24.7	92.4	2 707
Middle Hope (CDP)	3 229	8.8	84.1	30.6	12.7	4.8	4.1	28.8	76.7	15.7	10.1	22.5	84.6	3 022
Middle Island (CDP)	5 703	8.1	90.5	45.0	9.4	9.1	11.4	26.5	72.5	14.3	13.5	35.9	83.7	2 465
Middletown city	21 454	6.5	80.0	41.0	14.2	8.0	16.2	25.3	61.4	12.6	26.5	22.8	66.8	2 945
Miller Place (CDP)	7 877	6.2	88.2	29.2	6.4	1.5	–	31.0	83.3	25.7	25.0	28.0	90.8	2 320
Mineola village	20 757	18.9	89.5	32.3	24.9	20.9	8.6	34.5	68.0	17.6	20.5	15.4	87.9	2 165
Minoa village	3 640	3.6	88.9	43.3	5.4	7.5	7.5	25.0	78.3	15.2	26.5	31.3	90.5	2 466
Mohawk village	2 956	1.4	92.0	31.4	3.4	–	17.8	32.0	72.7	7.8	26.9	16.4	84.1	2 797
Monroe village	5 971	5.3	78.3	46.8	6.5	8.6	4.1	44.4	78.2	21.1	20.5	22.9	91.9	2 482
Monsey (CDP)	12 380	17.7	87.4	33.5	37.4	80.8	7.0	54.1	81.2	27.8	6.8	34.1	94.9	3 983
Montauk (CDP)	2 828	16.4	74.5	41.5	13.2	10.7	9.4	17.3	71.5	18.8	26.9	20.8	84.3	2 112
Monticello village	6 306	10.3	73.8	47.5	19.4	8.2	13.3	27.4	67.0	16.6	33.0	17.3	61.8	2 939
Morrisville village	2 707	3.7	85.3	75.5	5.5	–	0.5	97.2	76.0	33.2	39.2	25.7	82.8	3 553
Mount Kisco village	8 025	15.6	78.0	46.1	18.9	21.5	10.3	20.4	69.8	24.0	24.0	15.9	75.8	1 940
Mount Morris village	3 039	2.7	93.0	35.6	11.1	–	2.2	14.6	54.9	8.9	27.3	20.1	73.3	3 106
Mount Sinai (CDP)	6 591	4.9	89.8	47.1	7.9	2.2	1.9	27.8	83.8	21.5	13.9	39.0	94.4	3 100
Mount Vernon city	66 713	17.1	71.7	36.9	17.8	20.0	10.9	33.8	63.9	14.0	25.9	20.1	58.5	2 234
Munsey Park village	2 806	9.4	82.9	19.9	12.3	37.5	2.4	61.8	96.0	52.6	9.1	17.7	91.3	2 779
Muttontown village	2 725	8.9	88.0	40.5	13.1	29.1	1.0	55.1	91.8	46.2	8.4	15.5	92.6	2 444
Myers Corner (CDP)	5 120	9.2	77.9	28.8	12.2	9.8	–	48.8	89.4	32.0	11.2	26.2	91.5	2 596
Nanuet (CDP)	12 578	12.0	83.3	36.6	14.0	13.0	4.7	44.9	77.3	23.8	20.7	19.4	81.6	2 294
Nesconset (CDP)	10 706	5.7	88.8	34.2	7.7	4.5	8.3	39.9	83.5	22.3	15.0	28.5	89.5	2 612
Newark village	10 017	4.4	85.3	41.8	8.7	14.1	10.8	18.8	56.3	12.5	23.0	20.0	69.0	2 257
Newburgh city	23 438	8.2	71.7	45.2	19.5	7.6	16.7	33.6	48.1	7.7	30.5	24.6	51.8	3 426
New Cassel (CDP)	9 635	13.3	61.1	25.0	13.3	18.3	4.6	43.3	63.6	9.1	12.3	22.4	49.8	2 687
New City (CDP)	35 859	7.4	86.2	30.5	9.7	7.6	3.6	53.0	86.1	35.8	12.1	20.9	92.3	2 429
Newfane (CDP)	3 134	6.1	87.7	37.6	3.5	–	12.6	22.8	67.2	8.7	21.6	19.5	88.4	2 898
New Hyde Park village	9 801	10.8	91.7	18.3	16.1	24.3	2.6	40.2	68.3	14.6	15.3	14.7	89.2	2 777
New Paltz village	4 938	8.7	82.8	68.9	11.7	12.6	1.6	90.3	82.0	37.4	22.9	15.2	58.4	2 462
New Rochelle city	70 794	17.2	80.9	36.8	17.4	27.9	9.1	43.9	74.6	27.3	22.6	17.2	75.5	2 219
New Windsor (CDP)	7 812	6.2	81.7	30.1	10.8	14.2	6.2	25.4	67.2	12.6	20.8	17.8	84.3	2 019
New York city	7 071 639	23.6	73.6	40.1	35.5	26.0	15.8	35.5	60.2	17.3	29.6	21.5	59.5	2 191
New York Mills village	3 549	5.0	93.7	29.1	22.5	27.0	5.4	38.9	60.1	7.9	34.2	16.8	75.5	2 393
Niagara Falls city	71 384	9.1	78.9	36.7	10.9	19.2	12.8	28.8	59.8	9.1	26.5	20.2	68.3	2 900
Niskayuna (CDP)	5 223	4.3	72.0	33.5	4.8	7.7	8.1	44.4	91.8	45.7	18.0	19.2	89.5	2 670
North Amityville (CDP)	13 140	8.8	65.5	42.2	6.4	7.8	11.6	27.1	59.2	10.3	18.0	23.3	49.4	2 977
North Babylon (CDP)	19 019	6.1	92.1	25.0	9.1	7.9	5.7	30.5	73.0	11.9	10.7	17.4	84.6	2 680
North Bay Shore (CDP)	35 020	7.0	84.6	27.9	17.3	6.9	7.3	26.8	65.0	6.1	13.9	21.7	80.6	3 001
North Bellmore (CDP)	20 630	8.0	92.5	22.9	12.8	8.3	2.3	46.6	77.5	18.5	10.2	14.3	90.2	2 337
North Bellport (CDP)	7 432	4.1	74.0	44.9	15.6	1.8	18.6	21.7	59.4	11.4	9.5	38.0	63.6	3 451
North Boston (CDP)	2 743	2.7	87.2	41.5	5.4	6.5	6.1	14.8	73.1	14.3	8.7	14.9	87.9	3 027
North Great River (CDP)	11 416	7.2	84.0	31.4	17.8	8.0	10.3	25.2	61.8	6.8	10.3	23.2	71.1	2 925
North Lindenhurst (CDP)	11 511	7.7	91.8	30.7	11.9	3.0	8.6	21.3	64.4	5.7	12.3	21.0	84.9	2 772
North Massapequa (CDP)	21 385	5.8	93.8	19.3	9.0	12.0	2.8	39.5	76.5	13.8	7.9	15.0	92.6	2 585
North Merrick (CDP)	12 848	6.0	91.9	25.0	8.9	16.6	6.5	44.5	80.8	20.8	12.7	14.5	89.5	2 563
North New Hyde Park (CDP)	15 114	11.0	93.7	19.9	15.8	27.4	2.0	47.2	73.2	16.3	12.1	10.8	90.2	2 209
North Patchogue (CDP)	7 126	5.2	88.0	34.1	9.7	2.5	13.6	28.2	73.6	8.9	17.5	31.2	84.3	2 783
Northport village	7 651	7.1	79.7	36.7	6.3	18.5	5.2	32.8	85.1	33.8	21.3	21.1	90.2	2 109
North Syracuse village	7 970	4.5	84.4	37.4	5.9	13.3	6.4	21.2	72.6	14.0	21.8	19.8	85.9	3 027
North Tarrytown village	7 994	25.8	79.8	38.3	37.3	28.7	4.8	32.9	61.9	19.5	26.8	17.8	76.1	2 179
North Tonawanda city	35 760	4.3	86.0	39.3	8.6	12.0	8.2	27.2	66.5	10.6	24.4	20.2	83.7	2 592
North Valley Stream (CDP)	14 530	11.5	92.0	23.8	16.1	10.2	3.4	42.8	76.1	17.3	10.0	13.9	82.4	2 236
Northville (CDP)	2 574	4.2	81.3	21.9	8.2	7.4	10.3	32.2	63.9	14.1	18.8	24.7	82.0	2 615
North Wantagh (CDP)	12 677	6.9	90.7	20.8	7.3	22.5	2.6	41.8	82.8	21.9	11.6	17.2	89.8	2 560
Norwich city	8 082	3.8	83.2	46.1	3.3	9.6	12.4	14.2	68.1	17.6	31.2	22.3	73.6	2 877

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Noyack (CDP)	2 635	6.6	85.2	39.0	4.6	32.7	9.4	30.8	76.5	16.8	14.2	10.9	75.8	2 090
Nyack village	6 428	18.3	68.5	42.2	20.0	17.8	2.9	30.2	69.7	22.0	30.7	16.2	66.8	2 564
Oakdale (CDP)	8 090	5.1	92.0	33.5	6.9	14.1	3.3	47.1	81.0	23.6	22.4	20.8	87.7	2 602
Oceanside (CDP)	33 639	7.9	93.3	26.3	9.9	9.8	2.9	44.3	81.2	23.0	13.1	18.2	90.7	2 368
Ogdensburg city	12 375	4.8	93.5	34.0	3.5	10.0	8.4	25.0	61.6	11.7	26.7	24.1	76.2	2 758
Old Bethpage (CDP)	6 254	6.2	92.5	15.0	12.0	12.7	0.9	48.4	85.6	31.4	7.3	18.8	91.1	2 509
Old Westbury village	3 277	15.8	84.0	42.8	20.9	27.2	–	91.1	88.9	42.3	7.0	12.7	90.9	2 021
Olean city	18 207	3.2	78.0	37.6	5.3	26.4	11.1	25.8	65.6	13.4	31.1	20.9	76.8	2 760
Oneida city	10 810	2.2	91.3	39.1	3.2	7.5	14.0	25.3	66.4	14.2	33.7	22.0	77.3	3 014
Oneonta city	14 933	2.8	81.7	61.7	6.1	7.4	1.5	88.1	72.8	27.6	38.9	17.0	73.2	2 367
Orange Lake (CDP)	5 192	4.8	84.2	21.8	9.1	8.8	7.5	41.7	74.6	12.3	10.1	22.9	92.3	2 812
Orchard Park village	3 671	2.0	79.9	37.1	3.6	34.4	3.6	46.7	88.0	37.9	24.5	12.7	82.0	2 773
Ossining village	20 196	14.8	76.2	47.7	19.0	21.9	12.5	25.1	68.0	20.4	21.9	21.9	71.8	2 295
Oswego city	19 793	2.9	89.4	47.2	5.5	14.7	10.6	48.5	62.7	15.2	29.2	21.0	78.7	3 029
Owego village	4 364	2.4	75.1	35.7	2.7	7.2	19.7	22.1	67.8	14.3	34.2	19.0	69.3	2 701
Oyster Bay (CDP)	6 497	10.5	84.7	37.6	11.8	25.3	6.0	42.7	77.5	28.7	26.4	18.3	91.0	2 217
Palmyra village	3 729	1.8	84.3	51.9	1.9	5.4	10.3	12.4	70.5	13.6	32.8	32.3	86.2	2 647
Patchogue village	11 291	7.6	85.8	44.2	15.7	7.9	16.7	26.5	63.3	13.3	35.1	23.0	69.2	2 802
Pearl River (CDP)	15 893	9.5	83.6	22.7	8.0	27.5	3.2	46.2	78.3	20.8	20.9	15.9	90.5	2 556
Peekskill city	18 236	10.2	80.3	42.1	14.5	16.1	7.7	25.2	63.7	15.2	28.5	22.4	68.5	2 560
Pelham village	6 806	7.6	78.2	33.9	13.6	15.3	3.5	46.1	79.6	29.5	21.6	15.3	82.2	2 361
Pelham Manor village	6 172	8.7	79.2	32.2	14.9	12.5	1.4	46.3	84.9	43.4	15.4	15.6	86.0	2 169
Penn Yan village	5 242	1.8	81.8	43.7	2.3	7.9	12.3	17.0	63.7	16.4	37.0	20.2	71.0	2 715
Perry village	4 198	4.9	88.2	38.6	9.0	1.5	12.7	21.0	59.2	6.7	26.3	21.6	77.1	2 984
Pitcher Hill (CDP)	6 063	3.5	83.4	26.5	5.9	12.2	4.6	25.7	78.7	15.0	15.8	16.6	84.3	2 861
Plainedge (CDP)	9 626	9.9	93.0	17.8	11.4	19.7	2.9	43.4	73.3	15.1	10.9	15.4	90.5	2 482
Plainview (CDP)	28 037	7.7	91.9	21.9	10.6	12.4	2.7	42.3	84.2	29.8	8.5	17.0	91.3	2 385
Plattsburgh city	21 057	5.2	76.9	62.2	8.1	17.4	4.5	71.8	70.6	22.4	31.0	21.7	78.7	2 620
Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)	5 905	8.1	30.5	94.7	8.4	8.1	19.2	13.3	90.8	3.0	–	48.7	94.5	3 168
Pleasantville village	6 749	8.2	78.5	41.8	9.8	2.6	5.4	46.4	84.3	35.4	25.1	17.0	84.1	2 238
Port Chester village	23 565	19.8	75.1	36.4	29.1	36.1	11.3	27.3	57.6	10.3	24.4	19.4	66.0	2 335
Port Ewen (CDP)	2 813	3.7	88.1	30.0	3.3	9.1	8.2	31.9	64.1	7.9	28.6	19.8	83.8	2 784
Port Jefferson village	6 699	8.3	78.2	42.6	11.5	5.1	6.0	50.5	82.0	38.9	17.9	20.9	82.9	2 428
Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	17 009	6.9	90.8	27.6	10.1	3.1	10.5	40.5	76.2	16.0	11.8	26.9	85.1	2 913
Port Jervis city	8 699	3.6	78.0	39.3	7.3	1.7	14.2	15.8	58.4	8.9	36.1	23.9	77.2	2 635
Port Washington (CDP)	14 521	16.2	81.3	30.3	18.0	18.9	2.1	41.9	81.5	37.8	19.9	15.7	82.0	2 185
Port Washington North village	3 147	7.4	89.3	38.8	9.8	9.3	2.6	47.0	87.1	45.7	32.4	21.1	89.1	2 289
Potsdam village	10 635	4.7	83.6	78.3	6.3	10.9	0.3	94.2	76.0	36.5	33.5	24.5	79.7	2 508
Poughkeepsie city	29 757	9.0	79.9	46.2	12.0	20.9	23.8	25.9	58.7	14.8	31.7	22.8	57.9	2 752
Ravena village	3 091	4.8	86.8	45.3	7.7	–	–	26.5	70.4	8.9	26.0	20.2	87.4	2 168
Red Oaks Mill (CDP)	5 317	6.5	72.7	35.4	8.8	2.9	4.8	44.1	87.3	33.6	10.3	22.8	92.8	2 539
Rensselaer city	9 047	3.4	89.3	44.1	5.4	18.0	15.5	19.1	59.2	9.6	29.0	19.3	67.6	2 757
Rhinebeck village	2 542	5.7	79.0	41.6	5.5	2.6	10.2	40.7	73.9	27.1	28.1	14.0	69.0	1 858
Ridge (CDP)	8 977	8.4	88.8	48.2	9.9	11.5	14.2	22.1	65.5	15.2	25.4	27.9	89.1	2 821
Riverhead (CDP)	6 339	7.9	78.2	31.2	14.7	26.9	13.6	39.7	56.9	7.8	23.7	18.8	62.6	3 210
Riverside–Flanders (CDP)	5 400	8.1	80.5	52.3	9.4	13.7	25.4	36.1	59.6	8.5	24.8	19.2	64.0	3 161
Rochester city	241 741	8.4	73.4	51.0	13.4	19.3	20.4	29.3	58.0	13.9	32.0	26.2	57.0	2 784
Rockville Centre village	25 412	8.7	88.2	32.4	11.0	21.0	2.9	45.2	82.5	34.8	25.1	19.0	89.2	2 502
Rocky Point (CDP)	7 012	9.7	89.2	45.8	9.8	1.9	7.8	25.4	67.5	13.0	19.5	25.8	82.9	2 461
Roessleville (CDP)	11 685	5.9	89.2	33.2	8.5	12.6	8.5	29.7	67.9	13.1	23.7	17.3	81.4	2 285
Rome city	43 826	5.0	77.4	45.0	8.9	8.6	20.7	21.2	64.2	12.6	24.8	25.1	79.2	2 521
Urban	42 246	5.1	76.9	45.5	9.1	8.9	19.7	21.6	64.5	13.0	24.9	25.1	79.0	2 509
Roosevelt (CDP)	14 109	8.0	60.5	27.6	7.7	16.4	9.8	35.4	66.8	10.0	13.4	23.3	60.7	3 064
Roslyn Heights (CDP)	6 546	13.3	87.4	39.4	16.0	21.5	1.4	54.8	80.3	35.1	11.5	15.7	82.4	2 232
Rotterdam (CDP)	22 933	6.2	90.0	23.9	10.3	7.7	3.2	26.9	67.9	7.6	17.1	14.0	86.4	2 532
Rye city	15 083	14.5	71.4	31.4	13.1	16.1	4.0	45.5	87.2	43.9	17.9	18.2	90.4	2 308
Sag Harbor village	2 578	8.3	79.3	33.2	8.4	12.0	9.7	24.0	69.2	24.8	31.4	6.7	79.2	2 187
St. Bonaventure (CDP)	2 587	1.6	73.6	73.9	3.9	43.6	–	96.7	79.6	30.5	7.5	10.2	87.0	1 313
St. James (CDP)	12 122	8.0	90.2	34.6	6.4	7.4	3.8	40.3	75.0	16.0	15.4	18.1	86.4	2 705
Salamanca city	6 890	1.4	84.0	37.2	5.3	6.0	16.6	24.5	61.9	8.3	30.0	21.3	76.0	2 931
Sands Point village	2 742	11.8	82.9	49.0	11.6	12.8	5.2	65.8	94.2	60.9	2.2	12.8	94.0	2 247
Saranac Lake village	5 578	3.4	84.9	43.6	4.0	20.9	4.2	23.8	70.9	20.1	40.8	19.5	84.3	2 258
Saratoga Springs city	23 906	3.3	75.3	53.5	5.5	9.1	4.9	53.0	76.3	22.0	31.3	25.1	78.2	2 675
Saugerties village	3 882	4.3	86.8	34.9	5.5	23.6	11.8	30.9	63.7	13.7	33.0	21.1	73.3	3 099
Saugerties South (CDP)	2 919	6.1	76.7	28.2	6.1	15.1	2.9	44.3	80.0	17.1	21.2	18.2	93.2	2 648
Sayville (CDP)	12 013	4.7	89.5	28.6	5.2	11.1	5.0	37.2	77.9	22.2	20.2	20.3	91.3	2 590
Scarsdale village	17 650	16.1	77.5	36.7	16.0	6.0	0.4	62.7	94.1	64.0	13.0	15.5	91.1	2 216
Schenectady city	67 972	7.7	85.3	44.3	12.5	17.0	13.3	35.7	63.8	13.1	32.7	21.0	67.7	2 551
Scotchtown (CDP)	7 352	6.6	77.7	52.1	9.5	6.6	6.3	16.4	77.8	16.5	9.3	32.2	79.6	2 606
Scotia village	7 280	3.9	85.1	39.5	4.7	9.1	10.4	25.4	76.4	16.9	27.2	18.7	83.0	2 372
Sea Cliff village	5 364	11.7	83.2	32.2	12.3	14.4	5.0	31.1	83.5	39.0	19.6	12.4	75.0	1 938
Seaford (CDP)	16 117	5.7	92.7	25.9	9.0	12.3	3.3	37.4	78.8	17.2	13.4	18.8	89.0	2 737
Selden (CDP)	17 259	6.3	91.1	31.2	7.3	1.0	5.4	33.3	69.9	6.9	26.1	29.2	88.9	2 932
Seneca Falls village	7 466	5.1	83.7	35.1	9.3	23.9	12.5	21.4	67.7	14.9	28.6	21.2	75.4	2 617
Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	10 176	6.3	83.2	32.8	7.9	3.2	4.1	44.2	87.5	39.8	11.6	25.4	88.3	2 482
Sherrill city	2 830	3.8	90.1	27.2	3.0	1.6	5.4	41.2	74.5	11.8	28.5	15.5	93.9	2 608
Shirley (CDP)	18 072	9.0	90.9	39.2	13.5	2.4	14.1	18.8	64.3	6.3	13.6	38.8	87.0	2 956
Sidney village	4 861	3.4	85.7	38.4	4.3	–	10.3	20.3	73.8	9.9	32.7	22.1	80.2	2 976
Silver Creek village	3 088	4.8	87.3	27.5	7.4	7.6	17.5	15.6	65.3	13.0	37.6	19.0	76.8	3 175
Skaneateles village	2 789	3.3	73.9	28.4	3.8	2.3	3.3	26.8	87.5	41.9	27.9	18.3	87.4	2 348
Sloan village	4 529	6.2	96.3	18.7	29.0	23.5	5.0	24.2	43.3	3.7	23.6	9.1	74.7	2 754
Sloatsburg village	3 154	7.5	76.5	25.6	9.5	5.4	5.5	30.2	66.5	13.3	10.6	19.9	86.5	2 535
Smithtown (CDP)	30 906	6.2	90.3	27.5	7.5	8.8	3.7	44.2	81.2	24.0	19.4	16.4	89.6	2 574
Solvay village	7 140	9.2	91.4	30.7	15.5	10.7	7.0	29.3	64.4	9.2	26.8	14.7	74.3	2 446

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over					Persons 25 years old and over						
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Sound Beach (CDP)	8 071	11.0	88.3	37.7	13.4	1.8	8.7	29.1	75.4	18.6	19.4	28.8	85.2	2 627
Southampton village	4 000	10.8	76.8	30.4	11.2	21.7	7.0	21.6	73.9	22.9	25.0	10.3	77.1	2 317
South Farmingdale (CDP)	16 439	6.9	92.2	18.6	10.0	15.6	4.8	32.3	77.7	13.7	7.9	16.8	90.3	2 668
South Glens Falls village	3 714	2.5	87.0	37.5	4.8	6.9	10.0	24.4	71.3	10.4	31.9	20.1	81.4	3 464
South Hill (CDP)	5 276	3.4	53.9	71.1	8.7	–	–	97.5	93.7	60.4	30.2	22.4	85.2	1 956
South Huntington (CDP)	14 854	8.4	87.7	24.2	10.7	6.2	3.6	40.5	81.2	25.9	11.8	12.7	89.4	2 239
South Lockport (CDP)	3 366	5.6	84.0	54.6	7.4	7.3	10.8	25.3	74.1	16.7	33.0	34.8	75.1	3 098
South Nyack village	3 602	12.2	61.5	55.2	12.8	21.9	5.3	75.0	79.0	31.5	31.4	16.6	72.0	2 724
Southold (CDP)	4 770	6.8	84.3	31.4	9.0	8.3	1.8	41.0	74.3	22.9	21.6	13.4	82.9	2 752
Southport (CDP)	8 329	1.8	77.2	35.7	2.2	9.6	8.9	21.2	69.5	8.1	24.8	17.3	82.6	2 961
South Valley Stream (CDP)	5 462	11.3	91.2	27.0	10.3	1.8	5.5	46.6	83.0	33.9	18.5	10.2	90.6	2 138
South Westbury (CDP)	9 732	8.1	90.9	16.5	12.1	9.8	5.8	42.5	81.0	23.0	5.1	13.6	88.6	2 691
Spackenkill (CDP)	4 848	10.3	66.1	28.5	11.6	12.0	2.0	59.3	92.6	45.3	13.1	17.0	90.8	2 262
Spencerport village	3 424	3.9	86.0	45.2	2.8	15.3	6.4	28.6	85.8	22.3	16.9	22.7	93.4	2 367
Springs (CDP)	3 197	7.0	80.3	40.0	4.6	18.9	11.7	25.4	67.3	18.6	20.1	22.2	86.1	2 190
Spring Valley village	20 537	19.2	75.6	51.9	20.9	12.3	7.6	32.9	69.4	17.7	28.1	25.2	67.7	2 406
Springville village	4 285	2.8	86.8	36.2	2.8	17.4	13.1	9.8	67.1	11.2	27.5	21.8	77.8	3 126
Stewart (CDP)	2 797	6.2	37.7	74.4	12.6	12.9	10.4	21.7	85.7	31.7	18.7	52.7	94.1	2 176
Stony Brook (CDP)	16 155	7.1	80.4	34.7	7.7	5.9	0.6	53.1	89.2	45.1	17.8	19.3	92.2	2 543
Stony Point (CDP)	8 686	4.6	88.8	22.6	8.2	16.0	7.5	30.9	72.8	12.3	18.2	20.9	92.3	2 970
Suffern village	10 794	11.5	78.6	46.3	11.9	12.9	6.7	35.2	76.3	27.0	22.0	20.1	80.8	2 227
Syosset (CDP)	9 818	8.7	86.9	30.9	9.7	18.5	3.3	50.4	84.8	32.8	18.0	20.1	91.1	2 476
Syracuse city	170 105	7.7	78.5	48.8	11.0	22.5	10.4	53.0	63.6	17.9	32.7	23.4	60.8	2 653
Tappan (CDP)	8 267	11.1	82.6	25.4	15.2	11.7	4.7	44.7	82.3	30.6	12.1	17.2	91.1	2 361
Tarrytown village	10 648	19.3	73.4	48.3	23.2	28.9	2.8	56.8	76.0	30.1	25.3	16.6	85.0	2 117
Thomaston village	2 659	14.5	80.6	31.2	15.0	5.9	–	45.0	85.2	52.3	14.1	8.6	82.9	2 277
Thornwood (CDP)	7 197	12.5	88.4	29.8	16.8	21.3	1.3	42.0	82.0	26.2	10.3	14.9	77.1	2 379
Ticonderoga village	2 938	1.0	87.0	37.8	3.6	11.9	12.1	22.9	63.5	10.5	24.6	19.8	74.6	2 594
Tonawanda city	18 693	5.0	86.6	26.7	4.1	11.8	6.3	27.5	66.6	8.3	27.3	20.3	82.0	2 673
Tonawanda (CDP)	72 795	5.9	86.4	30.6	5.8	19.7	5.8	38.5	75.9	18.1	20.1	14.8	85.9	2 425
Town Line (CDP)	2 917	1.9	86.4	24.5	2.5	17.2	8.7	17.5	77.9	15.9	4.6	18.0	88.4	2 346
Troy city	56 638	5.9	85.0	44.7	8.6	24.9	7.1	60.7	59.9	12.3	33.7	22.8	69.5	2 737
Tuckahoe village	6 076	17.5	82.6	34.3	25.2	19.3	1.4	39.7	68.6	22.3	28.1	16.1	80.9	1 901
Tupper Lake village	4 478	6.6	92.8	36.5	11.5	9.3	5.1	18.4	55.8	7.0	36.1	18.8	77.8	3 425
Uniondale (CDP)	20 016	17.2	83.5	34.4	17.7	10.0	6.3	35.7	67.9	10.0	12.2	19.6	76.2	2 506
Utica city	75 632	6.5	89.8	34.5	13.7	24.5	11.8	41.1	56.4	10.4	27.5	22.4	71.0	2 528
Vails Gate (CDP)	3 107	9.2	81.5	36.5	12.0	13.2	22.1	19.5	69.5	10.4	29.3	21.4	76.0	2 283
Valley Cottage (CDP)	8 214	13.4	84.9	43.9	18.1	27.0	4.8	38.5	84.4	29.0	13.7	26.0	92.3	1 969
Valley Stream village	35 769	8.3	93.6	26.5	11.8	14.1	3.5	40.5	71.8	12.6	18.2	14.8	87.7	2 540
Viola (CDP)	5 551	8.9	88.1	31.4	11.9	11.1	1.4	60.9	89.0	37.3	8.8	16.9	93.8	2 420
Voorheesville village	3 320	1.9	83.7	33.6	2.9	3.3	7.0	19.4	87.5	35.3	11.5	26.7	88.3	2 355
Walden village	5 659	4.8	82.1	45.2	8.4	3.1	15.0	22.6	57.7	8.5	31.5	27.6	73.6	3 638
Walton village	3 329	3.4	89.1	30.0	4.7	–	9.0	21.5	65.4	14.9	32.7	22.8	83.6	3 129
Wantagh (CDP)	19 817	6.1	91.6	23.9	8.5	12.3	2.2	40.6	82.0	20.4	10.7	18.9	90.4	2 564
Wappingers Falls village	5 110	5.4	88.4	42.4	8.5	15.8	18.1	26.0	66.7	11.6	24.4	21.7	73.0	3 183
Warrensburg (CDP)	2 834	2.9	89.4	43.5	3.4	–	30.9	22.8	54.0	11.8	26.6	21.3	75.5	2 677
Warsaw village	3 619	3.0	90.5	54.1	3.9	11.2	19.2	14.9	62.1	10.0	26.3	23.8	75.1	2 826
Warwick village	4 320	5.9	75.3	38.0	6.5	15.3	8.1	23.0	72.3	16.5	31.0	23.8	88.5	2 625
Waterloo village	5 303	2.9	84.7	35.1	4.6	13.7	16.0	21.1	66.3	12.0	22.0	20.0	81.0	2 723
Watertown city	27 861	4.5	89.5	44.8	4.1	30.2	18.1	21.4	65.9	13.0	30.9	23.9	72.4	2 946
Watervliet city	11 354	5.1	91.8	33.6	9.2	33.4	13.4	29.7	61.0	7.5	36.9	20.3	73.5	2 494
Waverly village	4 738	3.3	56.4	43.2	4.6	4.6	7.7	14.5	68.3	10.8	25.9	20.3	85.5	2 853
Webster village	5 499	5.6	80.3	47.6	5.3	17.7	4.8	25.4	78.3	25.4	36.6	26.0	75.2	2 542
Wellsville village	5 769	1.6	80.2	44.3	3.0	22.8	3.4	40.8	74.0	19.6	29.1	21.2	82.5	2 868
West Amityville (CDP)	6 623	12.3	80.4	38.6	10.3	23.2	13.4	30.4	73.8	16.5	32.9	16.3	71.7	2 579
West Babylon (CDP)	41 699	8.0	89.6	25.7	11.8	4.7	9.1	26.1	66.0	7.5	15.4	20.7	83.2	2 736
West Bay Shore (CDP)	5 113	4.9	87.7	30.9	9.6	13.6	4.2	37.0	79.5	23.3	11.4	15.4	87.4	2 560
Westbury village	13 871	17.8	83.7	30.6	23.3	37.3	3.6	41.3	73.4	23.9	12.5	15.5	84.8	2 034
West Elmira (CDP)	5 485	3.5	74.6	29.0	3.8	23.4	1.8	58.6	90.1	39.3	21.9	13.4	93.2	2 026
Westfield village	3 446	2.8	71.8	36.2	6.1	1.9	4.8	21.7	71.4	17.3	31.4	20.6	85.9	2 264
West Glens Falls (CDP)	5 331	2.0	84.2	30.1	3.4	6.1	7.6	27.8	61.5	11.6	23.7	21.3	82.2	3 388
Westhampton (CDP)	2 774	4.3	77.6	50.7	4.7	7.1	9.3	15.1	77.8	17.7	23.9	24.9	71.0	2 214
West Haverstraw village	9 181	11.7	85.0	34.5	21.6	11.6	14.0	36.6	60.7	7.4	23.3	21.5	74.3	2 712
West Hempstead (CDP)	18 536	10.6	91.9	24.4	13.8	26.5	4.3	40.8	76.1	22.7	12.3	16.3	89.0	2 464
West Hills (CDP)	6 071	7.1	88.7	21.8	10.4	7.0	0.9	44.2	83.7	30.8	10.8	19.6	93.5	2 204
West Islip (CDP)	29 533	5.9	91.4	25.2	7.9	5.7	5.1	36.4	73.5	14.2	10.7	20.0	90.6	2 759
Westmere (CDP)	6 881	4.7	81.5	43.8	5.2	4.4	1.3	36.5	84.4	33.1	18.2	19.0	87.4	2 308
West Nyack (CDP)	8 553	10.7	81.5	34.5	12.4	15.6	4.7	48.1	83.5	31.4	13.9	21.9	85.5	2 590
West Point (CDP)	8 105	3.4	14.0	95.6	7.0	4.7	–	91.6	94.2	58.7	11.5	47.2	96.1	2 511
West Sayville (CDP)	8 185	4.9	90.4	24.4	5.9	6.7	5.9	34.6	71.8	13.7	19.8	25.1	83.1	2 513
Westvale (CDP)	6 169	6.5	87.4	21.8	8.1	29.9	–	43.9	79.7	20.0	14.0	13.7	89.4	2 397
Whitehall village	3 241	2.4	85.0	36.9	4.4	1.2	12.4	20.8	58.0	8.4	26.0	22.8	75.6	3 302
White Plains city	46 999	17.9	72.3	38.9	18.7	15.3	7.0	37.5	75.0	29.4	29.0	17.2	71.3	1 969
Whitesboro village	4 460	2.6	91.0	43.1	7.0	23.3	16.0	30.8	65.8	9.4	35.5	16.5	84.5	2 428
Williamsville village	6 017	4.2	82.1	41.6	2.7	20.2	2.9	45.0	78.4	26.8	32.1	12.7	89.0	1 956
Williston Park village	8 216	7.6	91.2	28.1	8.1	31.5	4.7	42.9	77.8	16.4	19.9	17.4	89.7	2 332
Woodbury (CDP)	7 043	10.1	90.1	51.9	12.1	3.7	1.4	48.0	80.4	36.1	5.8	17.5	91.9	2 197
Woodmere (CDP)	17 205	8.5	93.1	22.4	11.0	19.3	1.3	57.9	89.6	43.9	9.8	14.6	93.0	2 320
Wyandanch (CDP)	13 215	6.7	69.4	31.7	10.9	6.3	6.5	31.2	66.4	13.5	10.3	23.2	59.3	3 233
Yonkers city	195 351	16.7	84.5	38.3	24.3	32.6	10.3	38.0	67.5	17.6	24.1	17.4	73.0	2 215
Yorktown Heights (CDP)	7 696	8.8	84.5	23.9	8.1	16.2	0.9	40.0	86.4	33.3	13.4	20.2	89.4	2 391
Yorkville village	3 115	4.9	93.0	28.5	21.6	24.9	6.5	33.9	55.6	8.8	17.5	17.7	79.2	2 819

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over					Persons 25 years old and over					
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
COUNTIES														
Albany	285 909	5.5	85.1	42.4	8.0	24.7	6.5	48.5	71.7	22.3	27.0	19.1	76.5	2 352
Allegany	51 742	1.5	82.1	41.3	2.6	5.1	4.9	62.6	68.0	13.6	24.7	23.9	83.0	3 109
Bronx	1 168 972	18.4	68.6	42.0	42.2	20.1	20.5	34.1	50.8	9.1	29.5	24.2	47.0	2 574
Broome	213 648	4.7	75.8	39.9	7.8	9.7	8.7	41.0	69.4	15.6	24.4	20.0	81.9	2 646
Cattaraugus	85 697	1.8	82.6	36.8	4.4	9.5	11.5	34.9	64.8	10.7	26.1	22.8	80.9	2 904
Cayuga	79 894	3.1	88.4	38.0	5.9	9.1	12.5	28.2	62.3	10.9	25.0	21.8	81.0	3 018
Chautauqua	146 925	3.1	78.0	37.8	6.3	7.7	9.3	36.9	65.8	11.8	25.2	21.0	81.4	2 853
Chemung	97 656	2.5	75.4	38.9	4.6	9.9	17.0	28.7	69.5	13.3	27.1	21.1	80.6	2 815
Chenango	49 344	2.0	85.5	39.7	2.9	4.4	10.4	18.7	64.5	12.0	21.9	22.8	81.4	3 072
Clinton	80 750	4.2	77.6	48.7	7.7	12.2	9.7	41.5	63.7	14.1	24.7	25.4	84.1	2 958
Columbia	59 487	4.9	81.4	35.9	5.6	6.2	11.1	22.4	63.0	13.8	23.6	17.7	80.2	2 566
Cortland	48 820	2.9	86.3	49.6	4.5	4.6	8.5	58.2	66.2	15.1	28.2	24.4	82.0	2 775
Delaware	46 824	3.3	85.9	39.2	4.5	0.6	6.7	45.0	64.4	11.8	24.7	20.8	82.7	2 919
Dutchess	245 055	7.0	78.6	41.1	9.4	11.8	10.7	38.8	70.6	18.9	20.9	21.3	81.3	2 498
Erie	1 015 472	5.5	85.0	37.8	10.1	19.8	8.7	37.3	65.4	15.1	25.5	19.1	76.9	2 626
Essex	36 176	2.6	83.6	35.5	3.9	11.0	9.1	20.7	65.1	14.1	24.8	19.7	82.2	2 840
Franklin	44 929	4.1	89.7	36.8	7.1	8.2	9.8	33.1	59.8	11.6	28.7	21.5	80.8	3 188
Fulton	55 153	3.3	91.4	35.4	5.5	4.1	12.6	21.1	59.5	9.3	27.4	20.5	80.1	2 810
Genesee	59 400	2.9	89.3	36.3	4.6	6.9	7.4	25.0	69.2	11.8	22.6	21.5	83.9	3 029
Greene	40 861	7.5	87.3	35.5	8.8	5.1	18.5	22.5	62.7	9.8	25.1	18.6	77.4	2 701
Hamilton	5 034	2.7	86.1	32.7	4.0	0.7	9.3	20.6	67.3	11.2	26.4	16.5	86.6	2 884
Herkimer	66 714	3.6	91.2	34.2	6.7	6.0	10.6	32.5	62.8	10.4	25.2	21.2	83.4	2 966
Jefferson	88 151	3.3	90.2	39.5	3.0	11.9	12.4	21.2	64.0	10.3	27.1	23.4	81.7	3 042
Kings	2 230 936	23.8	76.1	40.1	35.2	24.3	16.6	33.4	54.9	11.6	28.2	24.3	56.6	2 493
Lewis	25 035	1.5	92.2	32.3	3.2	4.7	7.8	16.5	62.4	9.7	25.1	25.6	88.6	3 455
Livingston	57 006	2.2	87.2	43.9	3.2	4.9	6.0	52.4	67.3	14.8	23.0	22.0	81.9	2 777
Madison	65 150	2.4	86.1	42.3	3.7	3.5	8.1	53.7	68.2	15.4	24.6	22.5	81.8	3 004
Monroe	702 238	7.2	79.2	44.7	9.7	16.3	9.8	39.1	71.7	21.3	24.5	21.4	76.5	2 519
Montgomery	53 439	5.0	91.5	32.9	12.6	6.9	9.6	25.5	60.6	8.4	26.0	18.0	80.7	2 650
Nassau	1 321 582	10.3	88.3	28.3	13.0	16.7	4.1	43.3	77.7	23.6	15.5	16.3	84.8	2 426
New York	1 428 285	24.4	58.8	44.1	36.5	29.7	16.7	38.7	68.0	33.2	40.7	18.8	51.7	1 516
Niagara	227 354	5.7	83.3	37.4	7.4	12.2	9.5	30.5	65.7	11.5	24.1	20.4	79.8	2 767
Oneida	253 466	4.3	86.5	35.5	8.7	10.8	10.8	35.3	65.0	13.2	24.5	21.7	81.2	2 678
Onondaga	463 920	5.4	81.7	42.7	7.8	12.3	7.5	42.3	72.7	19.4	25.3	22.0	77.8	2 645
Ontario	88 909	2.9	85.0	42.4	4.6	6.5	7.2	36.2	71.0	15.4	22.8	22.0	83.9	2 708
Orange	259 603	6.3	76.5	41.8	11.0	10.6	10.5	38.4	67.5	14.9	22.1	24.2	81.1	2 718
Orleans	38 496	2.6	86.8	34.9	4.8	2.1	9.5	21.0	61.8	9.9	24.0	22.1	82.0	3 126
Oswego	113 901	2.4	89.8	42.2	3.6	4.9	10.6	41.3	63.4	10.9	25.4	25.7	83.3	3 199
Otsego	59 075	3.1	84.2	43.5	4.6	2.8	6.2	63.9	67.7	16.2	26.9	19.4	82.4	2 780
Putnam	77 193	8.1	86.6	37.1	9.0	9.1	5.4	29.3	77.4	19.5	18.6	22.1	90.6	2 496
Queens	1 891 325	28.6	82.3	36.8	34.6	30.2	11.7	37.0	63.1	15.5	24.3	18.3	72.8	2 129
Rensselaer	151 966	4.2	85.6	37.8	5.8	15.7	7.0	45.3	66.0	13.9	26.0	20.7	79.4	2 739
Richmond	352 121	9.8	88.9	35.3	15.5	29.2	9.6	34.5	68.5	14.8	20.1	22.8	82.0	2 421
Rockland	259 530	11.3	82.1	34.4	15.1	19.7	5.8	43.3	76.6	25.8	17.1	21.6	85.8	2 463
St. Lawrence	114 254	3.9	89.1	42.5	4.3	7.5	5.9	59.8	64.4	13.3	25.3	24.4	82.1	3 150
Saratoga	153 759	3.0	81.8	44.4	5.0	7.7	7.5	31.3	73.2	18.6	23.1	23.7	85.6	2 759
Schenectady	149 946	6.1	83.9	36.9	9.4	11.7	8.9	33.8	71.5	18.3	25.5	18.8	79.5	2 504
Schoharie	29 710	3.5	87.4	40.9	5.0	1.2	7.3	51.6	64.2	11.5	22.5	19.0	83.0	2 861
Schuyler	17 686	2.5	81.9	36.2	4.3	3.7	12.0	21.4	63.8	11.3	23.2	21.4	84.7	3 102
Seneca	33 733	3.4	82.9	37.7	5.6	11.2	13.5	26.9	65.7	12.2	21.4	21.4	82.4	2 711
Steuben	99 217	2.0	82.3	36.3	3.2	5.4	8.9	22.9	66.6	12.6	25.4	22.3	80.5	2 874
Suffolk	1 284 231	7.4	87.2	32.6	10.7	7.4	6.7	36.6	73.7	17.8	17.3	23.0	84.6	2 668
Sullivan	65 155	8.3	79.3	38.8	11.9	4.4	11.1	29.4	61.8	12.0	23.9	19.3	77.5	2 620
Tioga	49 812	2.1	71.3	39.0	3.6	5.8	8.2	24.6	71.9	14.8	23.1	22.2	85.1	2 906
Tompkins	87 085	7.0	68.7	58.7	8.0	3.8	3.5	77.2	80.8	36.3	25.7	23.1	78.7	2 395
Ulster	158 158	6.8	82.7	39.0	9.9	6.9	10.8	37.2	66.8	16.0	24.6	20.4	78.8	2 552
Warren	54 854	3.5	83.8	41.2	4.3	6.8	11.8	28.7	68.8	16.3	25.1	22.6	79.0	2 845
Washington	54 795	2.2	82.6	35.6	4.4	3.8	11.7	20.9	62.5	10.3	26.6	21.6	82.1	3 016
Wayne	84 581	2.9	86.1	41.0	3.8	5.5	12.2	19.5	63.8	11.5	22.7	23.2	81.9	2 743
Westchester	866 599	14.6	79.3	37.4	17.9	19.9	6.3	41.7	75.2	28.0	22.0	17.7	78.6	2 227
Wyoming	39 895	2.2	89.0	38.5	3.7	5.6	8.9	14.9	63.2	8.6	24.1	23.6	84.7	3 059
Yates	21 459	1.9	82.8	42.0	3.5	5.0	10.0	35.6	64.6	13.1	30.9	20.4	80.6	3 029

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Adams town	4 310	2.1	92.6	36.7	1.5	0.7	5.9	21.7	66.5	14.4	27.9	23.2	87.8	2 700
Addison town	2 690	1.5	81.0	45.3	1.7	1.7	18.9	20.3	62.7	13.0	29.5	23.9	72.5	3 453
Afton town	2 747	1.7	83.6	36.8	2.4	–	7.2	16.1	63.8	10.3	15.2	21.1	81.7	3 451
Albion town, Orleans County	6 385	2.3	81.9	41.9	6.5	–	7.9	15.9	59.9	11.6	26.9	17.4	73.5	3 726
Alden town	10 067	2.7	89.2	31.2	5.9	15.6	15.0	25.9	66.1	10.1	12.9	20.8	87.6	2 735
Alexandria town	3 587	2.8	91.0	30.7	1.3	–	2.3	26.6	60.7	11.2	29.1	19.1	79.8	3 271
Alfred town	6 151	2.5	78.6	67.7	4.1	–	0.2	96.5	90.0	45.8	20.1	15.7	82.4	2 732
Allegany town	8 619	1.8	77.8	47.0	3.0	13.6	0.6	81.7	75.6	17.8	16.9	22.3	88.2	2 618
Altamont town	6 252	6.0	91.7	35.4	12.5	14.7	9.5	19.4	56.2	10.3	31.4	18.9	74.4	3 124
Amenia town	6 276	4.9	73.0	42.4	5.2	19.1	31.3	22.3	37.1	9.1	16.8	17.6	70.7	1 572
Amherst town	108 706	8.1	79.8	45.8	8.9	16.2	3.0	60.5	83.4	34.8	22.0	18.3	87.5	2 348
Amsterdam town	5 703	5.2	93.2	25.4	11.2	5.0	4.2	33.3	65.1	7.4	19.8	17.0	90.3	2 452
Arcade town	3 609	1.6	88.1	44.2	1.1	–	5.4	13.8	69.2	12.3	32.4	23.1	90.2	2 642
Arcadia town	14 698	3.8	86.6	40.9	7.1	11.9	8.4	21.4	58.1	10.9	23.0	20.7	74.5	2 385
Argyle town	2 855	1.1	86.5	30.5	3.1	0.4	8.4	22.3	66.4	8.6	20.0	22.2	79.5	3 189
Athens town	3 430	4.8	88.1	33.7	5.2	0.4	8.8	33.5	58.4	9.6	26.4	18.1	79.3	2 588
Attica town	5 693	3.1	84.3	50.3	5.9	11.9	7.7	12.1	55.4	6.8	29.2	25.7	83.2	3 000
Aurelius town	2 880	2.0	88.6	31.4	1.8	8.0	7.2	31.1	63.0	10.0	18.5	15.4	91.8	2 804
Aurora town	13 882	3.7	84.8	43.3	3.6	17.0	2.7	33.8	79.2	25.6	20.0	19.9	89.4	2 711
Au Sable town	2 735	1.3	85.0	28.0	3.2	7.2	11.9	18.4	60.4	11.9	28.9	26.2	81.9	3 167
Avon town	6 186	3.5	83.9	45.4	4.4	11.5	5.5	22.5	73.6	14.9	27.9	20.2	84.6	2 945
Babylon town	203 470	7.9	87.5	29.6	11.2	7.8	7.4	31.4	68.3	10.6	15.6	20.4	79.7	2 739
Bainbridge town	3 260	1.4	84.9	34.9	1.9	2.3	14.5	27.2	69.2	11.6	27.7	20.7	82.2	2 563
Ballston town	7 699	3.0	79.5	44.0	2.8	16.1	1.1	36.4	80.7	26.6	17.5	23.5	89.5	2 391
Barton town	8 784	2.1	58.0	44.4	3.4	7.3	7.5	16.4	65.1	9.0	23.7	21.4	81.5	3 210
Batavia town	5 578	2.6	89.4	35.2	3.1	6.3	14.4	23.7	69.1	9.2	19.2	17.7	83.0	2 619
Bath town	12 268	1.9	81.4	42.9	3.5	1.8	12.5	18.0	63.2	11.6	21.9	24.6	78.5	2 664
Bedford town	15 137	9.9	72.0	41.3	12.5	19.3	5.8	37.8	83.3	38.7	20.1	19.3	84.3	2 591
Beekman town	7 139	10.2	75.9	44.1	14.3	6.6	13.5	24.8	70.0	12.8	17.7	21.5	90.0	2 757
Beekmantown town	4 275	3.2	86.5	42.4	6.9	14.1	19.0	29.4	63.1	14.8	16.8	28.8	84.9	2 635
Bennington town	2 889	1.6	89.5	33.1	2.6	16.0	1.9	24.3	62.9	7.4	23.5	25.5	89.1	3 243
Bergen town	2 471	3.2	90.0	33.8	2.5	–	7.1	23.9	73.2	11.8	18.6	23.6	79.6	2 925
Berne town	2 470	2.2	86.5	37.8	3.3	3.7	4.7	21.2	75.4	16.7	32.4	16.5	82.3	2 592
Bethel town	3 335	7.5	81.8	36.6	10.8	5.4	8.9	20.3	59.7	7.4	22.9	17.8	81.5	2 874
Bethlehem town	24 296	4.7	79.3	40.2	5.4	16.6	2.7	38.9	83.9	37.7	18.7	19.7	87.1	2 370
Big Flats town	7 649	3.7	71.4	35.3	4.2	7.9	3.7	37.3	80.7	23.8	16.0	25.2	92.0	2 554
Binghamton town	5 007	3.2	76.5	31.3	5.2	8.9	11.0	34.2	73.5	17.1	20.1	22.0	87.6	2 853
Blooming Grove town	12 339	6.2	78.4	39.0	8.6	6.3	6.9	33.3	72.8	14.6	10.6	26.5	90.0	2 613
Boonville town	4 021	2.3	90.5	34.3	3.5	–	9.1	19.6	64.2	12.5	28.3	27.9	86.5	3 019
Boston town	7 687	3.0	88.0	34.7	5.5	10.1	3.4	27.9	74.8	17.6	18.4	18.4	89.9	3 012
Brighton town, Monroe County	35 776	8.6	75.5	47.3	7.2	12.5	4.4	46.7	86.6	44.8	22.5	15.2	82.3	1 893
Broadalbin town	4 053	2.7	91.7	34.1	3.8	5.5	2.0	21.9	65.5	7.8	21.4	21.3	86.4	2 543
Bronx borough	1 168 972	18.4	68.6	42.0	42.2	20.1	20.5	34.1	50.8	9.1	29.5	24.2	47.0	2 574
Brookhaven town	364 802	7.3	88.1	37.7	10.3	4.6	7.6	40.9	74.0	17.2	19.2	29.1	86.0	2 737
Brooklyn borough	2 230 936	23.8	76.1	40.1	35.2	24.3	16.6	33.4	54.9	11.6	28.2	24.3	56.6	2 493
Brownville town	5 079	2.3	89.1	41.0	1.5	2.0	10.4	14.7	62.3	7.7	25.2	25.0	81.9	3 285
Brunswick town	10 974	3.3	87.5	27.5	4.2	28.9	3.0	42.0	74.6	19.2	19.7	18.0	86.4	2 629
Brutus town	4 128	1.0	90.5	44.0	3.0	0.6	11.3	21.6	65.2	8.8	17.1	24.3	85.3	2 527
Busti town	8 728	2.3	72.4	37.0	2.4	3.9	6.9	32.1	70.8	15.6	23.8	16.3	85.7	2 658
Cairo town	4 729	12.1	85.4	31.9	13.0	5.2	29.3	17.9	59.9	7.5	25.8	16.5	85.4	3 031
Caledonia town	4 055	3.0	85.8	43.4	3.2	0.5	9.5	20.6	71.2	18.2	17.6	24.9	84.7	2 736
Callicoon town	2 953	4.7	78.5	39.3	7.1	–	8.8	19.1	65.5	14.8	25.6	16.5	84.1	2 607
Cambria town	4 419	4.2	88.6	28.7	4.3	10.5	–	38.7	70.7	8.5	18.2	22.0	89.2	2 865
Camden town	4 984	0.8	91.0	32.3	1.6	–	9.6	21.1	60.9	9.6	24.0	20.9	91.1	2 791
Camillus town	24 376	4.6	85.6	32.7	6.8	10.6	5.2	36.0	79.3	19.2	16.1	18.0	86.9	2 624
Campbell town	3 801	1.3	84.3	34.3	1.5	2.5	8.9	23.3	64.6	7.4	25.2	18.5	85.0	2 988
Canajoharie town	4 128	2.9	90.6	34.7	4.5	0.7	8.4	23.5	68.2	10.6	25.0	18.4	80.5	2 811
Canandaigua town	6 060	3.5	84.5	36.9	3.8	9.9	3.0	30.6	73.3	17.5	6.5	17.5	89.1	2 509
Candor town	4 919	1.7	80.9	41.7	2.9	1.7	11.6	16.2	64.3	9.9	23.0	27.2	85.2	2 857
Canisteo town	3 932	0.4	85.8	43.1	0.9	–	12.8	17.1	69.0	17.3	25.7	25.6	81.4	3 241
Canton town	11 532	2.6	81.7	56.5	3.8	10.0	2.1	85.5	70.6	27.4	25.9	21.9	84.0	2 893
Carlton town	2 767	3.4	82.7	27.6	3.0	–	15.4	19.6	59.3	9.3	24.5	24.3	83.7	2 925
Carmel town	27 948	8.0	88.3	33.9	9.5	7.4	2.7	32.5	79.8	20.0	16.9	21.6	91.6	2 596
Caroline town	2 754	2.1	79.1	36.2	4.4	5.9	6.7	23.4	69.5	23.5	20.0	25.1	73.0	2 800
Carroll town	3 535	2.5	76.2	39.1	2.6	1.7	11.6	19.4	69.2	6.9	15.1	19.0	81.7	2 947
Castile town	2 855	1.9	87.1	33.6	4.0	4.6	2.8	16.3	68.3	12.5	22.9	22.1	86.0	2 926
Catlin town	2 719	1.1	76.0	32.5	2.9	2.0	17.9	16.4	66.9	8.7	16.6	24.3	85.7	2 879
Catskill town	11 485	6.4	88.0	37.0	6.9	13.5	9.6	21.5	62.9	9.8	24.0	18.0	74.7	2 655
Cazenovia town	5 880	4.0	71.2	46.3	5.3	3.7	–	59.5	86.0	38.1	22.6	18.7	88.5	2 526
Champion town	4 086	1.2	91.0	43.1	2.0	7.8	9.8	19.6	61.7	6.2	20.7	21.7	85.3	3 108
Champlain town	5 872	6.2	83.6	36.8	12.8	12.6	4.4	19.8	57.9	11.3	29.8	24.4	86.7	3 098
Charlton town	4 045	2.5	78.0	32.0	4.7	9.8	4.0	33.5	82.2	25.8	13.9	16.7	90.6	2 650
Chatham town	4 332	2.9	79.2	34.9	3.2	7.4	3.9	15.4	73.2	19.6	30.4	15.3	79.2	2 301
Chautauqua town	4 728	1.6	70.8	40.3	3.8	4.2	12.2	25.7	74.6	17.0	28.8	15.7	80.9	2 589
Chazy town	3 766	3.9	82.5	32.7	9.0	1.0	11.9	18.9	58.6	16.6	24.0	24.5	90.6	2 495
Cheektowaga town	109 442	4.6	92.9	29.4	13.4	14.5	6.1	29.1	60.7	8.2	20.3	15.9	84.9	2 514
Chenango town	12 233	1.9	76.5	27.1	3.5	5.3	4.7	38.7	76.3	14.9	21.1	17.5	89.9	2 574
Chester town, Orange County	6 834	5.9	79.8	37.5	11.0	5.6	6.7	24.2	78.1	16.9	22.2	21.9	85.9	2 902
Chester town, Warren County	2 909	3.4	80.1	41.4	1.8	6.1	4.8	62.3	58.1	14.4	19.8	16.9	71.6	3 391
Chili town	23 676	5.5	84.4	40.6	5.6	19.8	6.6	37.6	79.1	19.2	13.7	22.6	86.6	2 680
Cicero town	23 719	2.6	85.4	42.7	4.6	6.1	7.6	25.9	74.3	11.1	17.4	25.1	87.3	2 856
Clarence town	18 146	4.3	83.9	33.2	5.0	11.8	1.8	45.6	80.4	24.9	20.0	16.5	90.2	2 613
Clarkson town	4 016	3.4	81.9	36.2	3.0	9.2	9.0	27.1	70.9	21.2	30.4	19.1	92.0	2 632
Clarkstown town	77 193	10.1	83.8	34.0	12.4	11.8	4.1	46.9	82.1	30.3	16.5	21.7	87.8	2 391
Claverack town	6 029	4.4	85.9	27.3	3.4	4.1	12.9	19.8	63.0	12.8	20.2	16.2	83.6	2 886
Clay town	52 792	4.3	78.8	54.9	5.6	5.5	4.0	24.9	82.7	21.4	15.7	30.8	85.1	2 661

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Clayton town	4 009	3.2	89.8	33.5	2.7	–	12.2	16.7	62.4	8.5	25.1	20.6	87.8	2 988
Clifton Park town	23 989	4.0	72.6	48.5	5.8	6.1	1.5	42.9	91.1	40.2	16.5	22.9	93.3	2 524
Clinton town, Dutchess County	3 394	4.7	80.3	38.6	6.1	8.8	5.3	16.6	78.9	26.2	13.2	21.0	87.4	2 313
Cobleskill town	6 959	3.0	85.8	53.8	5.2	1.2	0.8	81.5	65.2	19.7	26.9	15.8	77.7	2 599
Coeymans town	7 896	3.4	84.5	46.4	7.8	3.0	13.9	19.4	68.1	10.5	24.4	23.3	82.8	2 687
Colden town	3 128	1.5	95.0	30.8	2.6	3.1	4.4	9.6	70.6	11.7	15.1	18.3	88.3	2 571
Colesville town	4 965	3.0	82.4	38.3	3.5	2.5	15.5	18.4	57.1	7.0	18.2	21.4	79.2	2 966
Collins town	5 053	4.7	87.0	29.5	4.9	12.2	12.6	21.4	61.2	8.6	17.6	19.0	80.7	2 847
Colonie town	74 593	5.4	86.3	35.5	7.3	17.0	5.4	44.3	76.1	21.8	18.0	17.4	86.6	2 289
Concord town	8 171	2.4	88.3	39.1	2.2	15.2	10.8	12.6	65.9	9.4	24.4	21.3	82.1	2 954
Conklin town	6 204	1.6	74.9	45.3	3.6	3.5	9.7	19.7	72.8	9.2	14.1	21.8	84.6	3 000
Constantia town	4 240	2.7	88.8	40.2	2.9	–	9.4	19.3	64.5	8.0	26.3	20.8	85.6	3 145
Copake town	2 854	6.6	75.5	44.9	6.3	3.0	13.3	10.2	60.9	10.5	18.7	13.6	83.1	2 745
Corinth town	5 210	2.1	90.8	37.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	25.5	59.6	6.9	25.3	19.7	80.3	3 613
Corning town	6 846	2.3	77.3	30.6	3.1	5.7	3.2	30.4	70.0	17.3	23.3	16.0	83.9	2 457
Cornwall town	10 806	5.7	81.0	38.9	7.4	10.4	4.8	36.8	73.2	19.6	22.7	21.2	79.9	2 394
Cortlandt town	35 705	8.3	82.9	34.5	10.1	7.4	3.3	30.7	78.4	26.3	16.7	21.6	86.2	2 428
Cortlandville town	8 297	3.1	85.7	42.8	3.8	3.5	15.2	39.0	70.5	19.1	20.9	23.6	85.2	2 834
Coxsackie town	6 018	6.6	86.1	42.5	10.1	0.5	37.2	24.7	67.2	7.8	31.5	24.9	62.9	2 978
Crawford town	4 910	5.2	81.7	32.5	6.7	3.2	9.2	19.4	69.2	15.2	19.2	20.5	86.0	2 719
Croghan town	2 786	1.3	91.5	32.2	2.1	8.4	1.8	12.8	60.8	7.7	25.3	21.4	92.9	3 653
Cuba town	3 362	1.1	83.9	33.9	2.8	2.8	8.6	17.3	69.0	16.2	28.2	27.4	82.3	2 932
Dannemora town	4 725	4.5	73.8	61.3	18.7	10.8	17.4	14.1	51.4	5.5	21.7	21.1	80.2	3 088
Darien town	2 950	1.4	93.3	32.5	2.8	8.0	1.6	15.9	71.4	10.3	23.1	24.0	89.5	3 194
Deerfield town	3 934	3.1	91.3	29.2	7.3	3.8	3.7	48.2	69.7	11.7	13.0	14.6	90.8	2 527
Deerpark town	5 633	4.8	78.1	39.6	7.9	1.5	9.8	15.1	60.7	11.2	23.1	20.4	84.1	2 529
Delaware town	2 782	7.1	77.3	41.6	9.3	0.9	28.8	35.8	64.8	10.9	24.2	18.4	65.8	2 450
Delhi town	5 236	3.0	87.4	64.5	5.2	–	0.5	89.4	68.6	20.8	23.0	20.3	83.4	2 751
De Witt town	26 868	5.6	81.3	33.9	7.0	7.8	3.6	50.3	80.0	29.8	18.2	14.6	81.7	2 456
Dickinson town, Broome County	5 594	5.9	79.7	31.1	10.8	13.5	6.4	31.8	68.0	13.9	21.0	14.6	83.0	2 443
Dix town	4 056	2.4	83.8	37.3	4.0	8.5	11.0	20.9	66.0	13.7	22.2	21.7	79.3	2 988
Dover town	7 290	4.7	71.2	40.3	6.8	11.5	21.0	14.5	49.6	7.4	17.1	23.3	73.9	1 880
Dryden town	12 156	3.5	75.7	50.4	3.0	3.1	8.0	40.1	81.8	32.5	25.5	24.0	79.9	2 528
Duanesburg town	4 729	2.1	84.7	29.1	2.9	3.8	15.6	24.2	71.1	16.9	24.4	26.1	88.2	2 696
East Bloomfield town	3 245	1.4	88.3	34.8	2.6	4.7	3.1	32.9	76.9	16.8	24.4	24.6	83.1	2 672
Eastchester town	32 648	14.5	82.4	36.0	17.8	20.1	2.2	49.7	82.0	35.0	27.1	12.6	88.4	2 024
East Fishkill town	18 091	7.1	82.1	41.4	9.0	11.7	4.6	31.6	82.3	20.2	11.7	29.5	92.9	2 637
East Greenbush town	12 913	4.6	87.3	41.4	5.0	8.2	7.4	28.3	74.5	18.2	17.9	20.0	81.6	2 437
East Hampton town	14 031	9.3	78.4	39.4	7.7	13.3	5.8	27.1	71.2	22.6	24.6	16.3	80.4	2 326
Eaton town	5 127	2.8	85.8	55.1	3.9	–	0.9	87.9	67.2	17.9	21.5	23.6	81.3	3 978
Eden town	7 327	3.6	90.6	29.6	5.1	20.3	4.2	28.2	68.9	12.3	17.3	17.8	90.1	2 769
Elbridge town	5 885	2.2	90.7	31.6	3.2	5.7	8.9	19.3	66.3	11.2	21.8	21.7	85.8	2 880
Ellery town	4 617	1.8	78.6	39.1	3.6	1.6	4.6	29.1	74.3	16.6	23.2	19.1	84.8	2 901
Ellicott town	9 979	3.7	77.6	31.1	5.5	2.0	8.7	30.5	68.1	11.2	21.8	16.2	86.3	2 626
Ellisburg town	3 312	2.7	91.9	32.7	0.9	0.3	12.4	25.1	59.1	9.1	17.7	21.6	86.5	3 513
Elma town	10 564	3.5	90.9	26.7	6.5	16.3	5.6	34.1	74.0	14.4	18.3	15.3	93.0	2 647
Elmira town	7 606	3.6	73.4	28.8	4.5	19.2	3.0	41.2	83.7	32.0	22.0	14.0	91.0	2 117
Erwin town	6 377	3.7	73.8	38.0	4.0	6.6	9.1	25.3	77.3	23.2	25.5	17.9	83.6	2 083
Esopus town	7 605	6.3	82.0	33.5	6.9	15.1	7.6	31.9	68.5	15.1	25.9	19.8	70.6	2 684
Evans town	17 944	4.4	88.7	34.3	6.8	13.6	7.2	28.1	66.9	8.8	20.7	23.4	86.4	2 995
Fallsburg town	9 862	8.1	78.7	49.2	14.8	0.8	9.3	41.8	62.9	14.1	19.4	20.3	70.4	2 612
Farmington town	8 933	3.7	82.8	59.5	4.2	5.1	10.1	19.0	77.9	17.3	24.4	34.7	91.8	2 637
Fayette town	3 576	1.2	83.6	29.7	1.7	4.7	6.7	25.9	69.8	11.1	17.6	21.9	85.9	2 694
Fenton town	7 400	1.6	80.2	28.6	2.8	5.0	15.1	20.4	68.1	14.1	24.3	19.8	84.5	2 316
Fishkill town	15 506	7.2	79.8	49.9	9.9	12.3	15.8	24.9	72.4	18.0	16.8	19.5	82.8	2 383
Florida town	2 578	3.2	95.2	31.9	5.8	13.9	5.6	24.9	67.7	5.6	20.4	14.4	88.7	1 987
Floyd town	3 863	1.7	86.9	31.3	4.9	0.4	6.8	26.9	68.4	8.6	18.9	26.9	84.3	2 935
Fort Ann town	4 483	3.3	80.7	56.0	12.7	14.8	26.8	12.6	50.4	5.4	22.8	14.8	79.6	2 861
Fort Edward town	6 471	2.1	89.2	35.3	2.9	2.4	11.0	28.7	61.6	8.1	27.6	24.9	78.6	3 027
Frankfort town	7 686	4.0	92.1	28.1	11.0	11.0	5.5	28.7	61.8	8.3	19.6	24.2	82.8	2 624
Franklinville town	3 066	1.5	86.4	39.5	2.9	1.2	10.0	28.7	57.8	10.5	24.1	20.7	80.2	3 114
Gaines town	2 753	3.1	87.0	37.2	3.6	3.7	13.0	21.7	63.4	7.6	21.3	18.4	84.4	3 049
Galen town	4 459	2.9	89.0	40.1	4.1	–	7.6	20.4	54.0	5.9	21.0	19.5	73.8	3 200
Galway town	3 012	3.6	84.8	33.5	3.9	1.9	13.3	34.1	76.3	15.8	27.8	22.6	87.0	2 622
Gardiner town	3 552	7.6	82.7	42.6	9.7	3.2	14.6	40.7	74.2	21.7	17.4	24.2	79.1	2 335
Gates town	29 756	11.2	89.0	34.0	14.9	18.6	6.6	27.6	65.8	11.6	18.7	18.2	88.8	2 508
Geddes town	18 485	7.3	89.1	25.4	11.3	21.0	5.7	33.2	71.2	13.6	20.3	15.7	82.7	2 497
Geneseo town	8 629	2.2	82.8	70.3	3.9	1.4	0.6	89.2	77.8	36.5	20.7	22.2	84.9	2 163
Geneva town	3 077	2.9	82.5	33.1	5.2	7.9	9.2	27.6	76.7	19.3	25.5	19.8	89.0	2 762
German Flatts town	14 981	2.1	91.7	39.2	3.2	3.2	13.5	26.6	67.3	11.8	29.0	22.8	79.3	3 294
Ghent town	4 636	3.8	81.7	36.8	4.5	9.3	2.6	17.9	65.8	15.1	26.6	20.1	81.8	2 805
Glenville town	28 519	4.0	79.9	33.8	5.3	8.6	5.6	33.3	81.1	25.5	18.1	16.8	88.8	2 445
Gorham town	3 598	1.5	85.9	41.4	1.6	3.2	3.5	32.8	68.8	13.8	20.6	21.2	83.4	3 257
Goshen town	10 463	6.8	77.9	44.5	10.1	14.7	7.9	28.4	70.5	20.6	18.3	23.4	84.4	2 556
Gouverneur town	6 629	3.9	92.0	39.0	3.5	9.2	12.9	14.6	64.5	14.1	31.3	22.5	75.4	3 035
Granby town	6 341	2.5	89.2	42.9	3.7	4.1	14.8	12.4	62.8	7.7	18.0	29.6	79.1	3 222
Grand Island town	16 770	6.3	83.4	42.6	4.6	14.8	3.7	31.8	83.8	24.2	20.6	20.6	88.2	2 484
Granville town	5 534	2.7	79.3	31.1	5.7	3.5	12.1	12.3	61.1	8.7	23.5	16.2	81.3	3 423
Greece town	81 367	6.6	87.0	38.5	7.2	14.1	5.6	26.5	76.6	16.1	19.9	18.8	85.8	2 399
Greenburgh town	82 881	14.0	78.3	37.8	15.3	15.2	3.8	45.2	82.8	37.2	19.0	16.2	81.4	2 022
Greene town	5 781	1.6	83.0	39.4	3.1	3.5	6.6	19.8	70.3	12.2	20.3	24.0	83.6	2 881
Greenfield town	5 104	2.4	82.5	40.2	3.5	1.3	0.9	12.6	63.7	9.3	20.4	28.8	79.0	2 931
Green Island town	2 696	2.6	94.3	25.0	6.2	42.0	5.3	22.7	58.5	3.1	32.5	18.2	90.7	2 555
Greenport town	4 105	5.2	90.1	26.4	7.1	8.2	9.7	25.0	60.0	8.9	21.6	12.9	90.3	1 869
Greenville town, Greene County	2 849	10.0	89.7	31.4	11.2	2.0	13.2	21.1	64.8	10.2	21.0	21.1	85.2	2 506
Greenwich town	4 266	1.9	86.4	35.9	2.2	–	8.8	28.8	60.3	12.5	29.0	22.3	80.5	2 646

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Groton town	5 213	1.5	87.0	41.3	1.7	–	11.9	26.5	66.8	10.5	26.5	24.5	81.2	3 117
Guilderland town	26 515	4.3	83.4	45.2	5.5	7.8	4.3	54.2	83.9	32.1	20.8	18.3	86.2	2 289
Halfmoon town	11 860	2.5	88.1	47.3	5.4	6.8	11.4	20.8	68.8	13.2	16.1	23.4	84.8	2 713
Hamburg town	53 270	4.6	86.8	40.1	7.2	15.6	5.7	34.9	74.2	16.3	22.8	21.2	85.8	2 670
Hamilton town	5 973	3.7	70.0	62.9	5.5	–	0.8	88.8	77.1	28.9	25.0	15.0	83.3	2 886
Hamlin town	7 675	2.1	86.8	49.0	2.8	12.2	8.1	15.6	77.8	12.7	19.3	35.0	87.8	2 866
Hamptonburgh town	2 947	3.1	74.9	36.7	6.8	6.0	12.0	38.7	74.0	19.7	23.8	25.8	90.3	3 107
Hancock town	3 467	2.8	78.3	32.1	4.0	–	13.1	21.6	56.8	10.2	24.8	20.1	80.8	2 974
Hannibal town	4 027	1.3	91.0	31.0	1.1	0.6	6.6	10.2	59.5	4.8	21.4	27.1	81.0	3 105
Hanover town	7 878	3.9	87.9	35.4	5.6	7.0	14.9	23.5	64.7	9.5	28.0	19.4	77.6	3 333
Harrietstown town	5 534	3.2	86.2	43.4	3.8	14.7	8.7	26.8	70.5	20.0	40.7	21.3	82.0	2 241
Harrison town	23 046	14.2	82.7	39.0	18.8	19.3	1.9	69.1	77.8	26.9	15.0	15.3	86.9	2 113
Hartland town	4 127	1.8	89.1	21.8	1.8	1.9	11.5	21.3	67.3	8.6	14.7	18.7	85.4	2 841
Hastings town	7 122	1.4	92.5	40.2	1.5	0.5	13.7	18.7	62.3	9.1	23.4	19.8	82.1	3 248
Haverstraw town	31 944	11.7	82.0	38.8	22.0	13.9	12.8	32.3	62.1	14.0	21.5	26.8	76.5	2 417
Hector town	3 793	4.6	81.5	32.8	6.4	3.4	8.9	28.2	65.5	13.3	21.2	24.3	92.9	3 095
Hempstead town	738 497	9.5	88.3	27.7	12.2	15.5	4.3	42.2	76.6	20.9	16.0	16.9	83.7	2 465
Henrietta town	36 134	4.5	76.4	51.2	6.7	11.2	5.3	66.2	81.8	22.8	14.6	21.6	82.5	2 713
Herkimer town	11 023	5.5	91.1	36.1	8.4	9.1	5.9	53.3	60.8	10.6	26.0	14.6	81.9	2 624
Highlands town	13 990	5.2	39.2	74.2	9.2	12.0	4.9	83.5	77.3	27.9	28.9	28.1	89.9	2 587
Holland town	3 473	3.3	90.7	44.2	3.8	4.8	11.5	22.3	69.2	13.0	21.1	25.8	84.5	3 239
Homer town	6 601	1.7	85.9	44.0	2.0	1.8	5.1	26.8	73.0	16.5	24.1	21.2	89.7	2 484
Hoosick town	6 732	3.1	69.5	25.2	4.6	10.6	6.4	18.6	63.9	10.6	28.8	18.7	84.2	3 153
Hopewell town	2 509	1.9	89.2	38.0	2.1	1.8	15.0	25.8	61.4	7.6	14.5	26.6	79.1	3 068
Hornellsville town	4 039	1.5	87.3	26.9	2.1	4.4	2.5	17.9	74.0	10.9	31.4	18.0	89.4	2 282
Horseheads town	20 254	2.6	77.6	36.1	4.7	6.5	10.6	28.4	71.7	13.3	23.7	18.1	85.2	2 772
Hounsfield town	2 607	4.6	92.7	31.7	1.5	3.2	3.7	27.1	64.5	11.8	18.6	20.6	94.0	3 369
Huntington town	201 512	7.8	85.5	29.2	10.4	9.9	4.7	39.4	81.6	30.4	15.4	19.6	89.1	2 465
Hurley town	6 964	7.6	76.0	35.4	7.2	5.3	5.2	35.3	80.0	25.3	17.0	17.4	86.3	2 394
Hyde Park town	20 737	6.7	80.4	44.0	8.4	14.8	7.1	49.8	70.1	16.4	15.8	22.4	84.5	2 593
Irondequoit town	57 648	10.2	87.4	29.5	13.7	31.0	4.4	35.8	70.5	19.5	19.6	14.3	85.2	2 264
Islip town	298 887	7.1	87.6	31.5	13.3	8.0	7.9	31.1	70.4	12.6	14.4	23.7	83.0	2 764
Ithaca town	16 022	11.7	56.5	61.4	12.3	6.6	0.5	90.2	90.6	58.4	17.7	22.3	87.7	1 973
Jerusalem town	3 936	1.8	84.2	52.5	2.8	–	5.2	67.2	69.4	17.6	25.9	21.6	81.6	2 870
Johnstown town	6 719	2.4	93.5	30.1	3.9	1.3	7.8	22.0	59.4	10.4	14.6	17.9	87.5	3 059
Kent town	12 430	7.3	89.3	37.4	8.4	7.1	9.2	30.5	75.6	14.5	20.0	22.5	91.4	2 535
Kinderhook town	7 636	3.1	83.7	40.9	3.6	4.0	10.6	27.4	73.7	19.5	20.3	22.7	86.4	2 718
Kingsbury town	11 602	2.0	87.7	34.3	3.8	4.2	9.3	18.6	64.5	10.3	27.9	21.6	80.7	2 969
Kirkland town	10 334	2.7	77.8	47.2	5.1	9.6	1.4	77.9	79.3	29.0	21.7	18.0	88.1	2 420
Kirkwood town	5 834	2.1	78.9	35.3	2.7	3.8	12.1	24.6	70.5	7.0	19.1	20.4	83.5	2 839
Lafayette town	4 480	3.8	88.5	38.9	4.6	4.2	7.4	29.6	77.5	18.8	15.0	17.2	88.3	2 645
La Grange town	12 375	6.1	79.5	33.8	7.5	5.7	6.8	36.3	83.0	27.8	13.4	22.2	90.1	2 454
Lake George town	3 394	7.6	80.5	44.8	4.9	0.4	7.5	30.0	77.7	19.2	17.8	20.9	84.9	2 149
Lake Luzerne town	2 629	2.4	91.1	39.6	2.1	–	16.7	15.4	56.6	7.8	22.9	20.4	88.7	3 140
Lancaster town	30 170	3.9	90.3	34.7	10.4	20.1	5.1	28.2	65.3	11.0	23.8	19.7	85.7	2 687
Lansing town	8 317	8.1	75.2	57.4	8.5	1.3	10.0	41.9	82.8	37.2	28.1	23.8	83.1	2 343
Lee town	6 892	2.5	77.7	34.7	4.6	4.3	15.8	18.5	74.6	17.8	13.9	23.3	89.3	2 777
Lenox town	8 539	3.0	89.1	31.5	6.3	0.6	15.1	20.7	61.1	10.7	21.5	20.6	79.8	3 161
Le Ray town	5 043	4.7	84.0	43.8	4.7	7.3	8.2	16.6	67.9	8.1	21.9	25.0	84.4	2 351
Le Roy town	8 019	3.3	89.1	42.5	5.4	7.7	4.0	21.2	70.8	12.1	20.6	21.6	85.0	2 907
Lewisboro town	8 871	6.2	68.2	40.4	7.8	4.5	3.2	42.7	87.4	45.7	14.2	20.6	91.6	2 228
Lewiston town	16 218	6.2	81.4	36.0	5.9	17.7	3.4	69.3	80.3	24.6	17.5	15.6	89.4	2 522
Liberty town	9 879	9.4	83.2	32.8	14.2	9.6	13.0	28.4	57.4	12.0	26.4	22.5	71.6	2 237
Lima town	3 878	4.5	82.6	41.9	4.0	7.6	3.6	41.2	75.0	13.4	19.6	22.7	88.4	2 862
Lisbon town	3 548	3.4	85.3	32.6	2.7	5.4	3.3	28.7	68.8	6.0	23.8	22.8	81.3	3 585
Livingston town	3 087	8.7	86.5	34.5	9.7	15.4	15.7	9.5	56.3	9.7	15.0	14.1	87.8	2 439
Livonia town	5 723	1.7	85.0	41.2	1.6	2.6	6.4	29.8	75.0	16.0	22.4	24.2	80.2	2 731
Lloyd town	7 867	5.7	85.2	41.9	9.3	1.5	13.3	32.9	64.6	15.6	18.7	18.9	77.8	2 698
Lockport town	12 942	3.9	86.6	48.3	4.3	7.5	9.0	24.1	74.2	15.7	16.9	27.0	82.9	2 720
Louisville town	2 927	4.9	89.7	33.7	2.1	–	13.7	17.7	73.8	11.6	22.9	19.6	87.4	2 677
Lowville town	4 607	2.0	92.1	34.1	4.4	12.8	5.7	21.0	68.9	17.5	28.8	21.0	91.2	3 420
Lyons town	6 072	3.2	82.7	44.4	5.3	5.2	18.6	16.5	57.4	10.9	23.3	24.8	68.3	2 793
Lysander town	13 897	2.2	84.1	39.5	2.9	8.2	10.0	29.7	73.4	21.5	20.5	23.6	86.4	2 999
Macedon town	6 508	3.7	88.5	43.5	2.9	1.4	14.8	17.8	72.2	13.6	21.4	28.7	89.0	2 619
Maine town	5 262	1.7	78.3	33.4	4.9	6.8	12.6	21.5	72.2	13.0	27.8	22.5	86.2	2 918
Malone town	11 276	3.8	91.7	37.4	4.4	11.6	13.3	19.3	61.2	11.9	27.3	22.7	78.4	3 212
Malta town	6 968	3.3	72.9	57.8	4.5	5.4	9.4	16.1	78.1	20.5	20.2	30.6	87.7	2 585
Mamakating town	7 717	6.7	73.8	39.9	10.4	2.9	13.3	25.8	61.2	11.4	26.1	23.2	86.7	2 834
Mamaroneck town	29 017	14.9	78.5	33.0	15.4	10.9	2.7	44.6	84.2	44.1	22.4	15.6	85.4	2 296
Manchester town	8 998	2.1	86.3	37.2	2.6	4.0	8.1	21.8	61.5	7.8	26.4	22.7	83.1	2 612
Manhattan borough	1 428 285	24.4	58.8	44.1	36.5	29.7	16.7	38.7	68.0	33.2	40.7	18.8	51.7	1 516
Manheim town	3 626	3.8	91.9	35.5	6.2	4.9	18.0	24.5	53.7	8.3	30.2	23.4	83.2	2 910
Manlius town	28 489	4.1	76.3	41.4	4.9	8.4	4.1	38.3	85.9	34.0	20.7	20.3	89.8	2 535
Marbletown town	4 912	5.9	86.1	39.2	5.2	6.4	7.6	29.6	71.1	20.8	29.7	18.0	88.8	2 507
Marcellus town	6 180	1.9	89.6	30.2	1.9	–	3.4	36.1	77.4	23.4	23.0	26.0	86.2	2 678
Marcy town	6 456	7.4	88.8	29.7	7.3	6.5	9.3	28.7	62.4	11.6	10.1	18.1	90.0	2 733
Marilla town	4 861	1.9	91.1	32.6	4.8	12.4	3.4	27.8	75.8	13.1	22.7	25.6	90.4	2 699
Marion town	4 456	4.2	85.5	37.8	3.1	2.2	11.5	14.7	64.7	13.4	19.9	26.8	92.8	2 947
Marlborough town	7 055	5.3	85.1	32.7	9.5	–	15.5	24.2	65.0	10.9	21.2	17.0	83.7	2 908
Massena town	14 875	9.6	88.3	38.7	8.7	18.6	6.5	24.4	65.3	12.5	26.9	22.0	78.1	2 891
Mayfield town	5 435	2.4	92.8	32.1	4.0	4.2	17.4	19.2	61.3	9.2	23.2	19.9	86.1	2 458
Mendon town	5 434	2.8	81.5	46.7	4.0	4.7	3.8	40.2	85.3	32.1	21.2	17.1	89.9	2 439
Mexico town	4 790	2.7	88.3	44.0	2.3	2.3	7.1	13.6	68.1	12.9	20.7	29.5	81.9	3 017
Middleburgh town	2 937	6.0	89.8	38.4	6.0	0.5	12.1	16.1	65.4	11.3	21.9	16.1	81.4	3 018
Middletown town	3 555	5.6	86.7	41.4	7.5	–	12.9	16.6	58.9	13.3	23.9	11.5	65.8	2 559
Milford town	2 647	3.2	85.9	32.8	5.1	0.6	25.8	22.0	61.3	13.0	26.1	18.6	85.5	2 520

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Milo town	6 697	1.2	80.6	43.2	3.8	8.4	14.1	19.4	62.7	15.3	38.5	21.4	73.2	2 784
Milton town	12 871	3.1	82.5	41.8	5.1	10.5	10.6	19.8	66.9	10.1	21.7	26.8	82.8	2 975
Minden town	4 755	2.8	93.9	36.2	5.0	0.8	13.5	14.3	56.8	5.7	22.9	18.6	84.3	3 614
Mohawk town	3 810	1.5	94.7	32.3	3.5	7.5	7.0	31.6	64.6	9.5	26.4	17.9	80.8	2 643
Moira town	2 556	1.2	91.0	42.6	2.6	2.0	9.9	23.6	60.3	10.6	17.9	17.6	74.1	3 537
Monroe town	14 960	9.6	83.1	46.8	21.1	35.8	4.9	48.6	75.9	20.3	17.2	27.9	88.6	2 497
Montgomery town	16 511	4.6	82.6	40.6	7.3	4.1	11.3	24.1	63.8	11.9	25.8	25.4	79.2	3 127
Montour town	2 610	1.6	80.0	37.3	3.0	1.1	4.8	18.4	63.4	11.3	26.1	19.7	79.0	2 986
Mooers town	2 932	4.9	90.8	30.7	7.7	5.3	22.1	15.5	47.0	9.9	17.0	21.9	85.5	3 320
Moravia town	2 557	1.1	85.3	42.7	1.5	6.5	3.2	24.7	63.8	15.4	32.1	28.1	83.6	3 006
Moreau town	11 194	2.4	86.6	38.3	3.7	4.1	7.8	20.4	70.4	10.6	23.7	21.8	83.5	3 030
Moriah town	5 128	1.9	88.1	28.1	5.3	0.6	8.6	16.3	58.3	6.4	27.1	22.5	78.5	3 016
Mount Hope town	4 398	5.8	76.0	36.8	9.8	0.6	17.2	21.8	71.8	14.1	17.9	26.0	84.4	2 710
Mount Kisco town	8 025	15.6	78.0	46.1	18.9	21.5	10.3	20.4	69.8	24.0	24.0	15.9	75.8	1 940
Mount Morris town	4 436	2.2	93.1	41.8	8.2	–	7.1	14.5	54.6	8.8	21.6	22.8	77.0	3 174
Mount Pleasant town	39 334	14.2	82.5	36.5	19.0	16.3	4.9	46.9	77.1	27.4	18.5	16.6	81.1	2 258
Murray town	4 754	2.5	86.8	38.3	6.0	9.3	11.0	16.6	66.4	11.6	24.6	25.8	83.2	2 717
Nassau town	4 443	4.5	87.5	38.1	4.9	4.6	12.7	16.0	60.8	12.5	19.1	22.7	77.0	2 828
Neversink town	2 840	2.5	89.4	37.7	6.4	2.7	6.9	27.3	60.5	8.5	25.1	18.4	85.1	2 880
Newark Valley town	3 765	1.0	78.5	40.3	3.9	1.3	7.5	22.0	69.2	13.9	20.6	22.1	85.6	2 853
New Baltimore town	3 050	5.1	86.1	23.8	5.6	1.0	3.9	18.6	64.3	11.1	24.0	20.0	88.2	2 797
New Berlin town	3 020	1.9	89.3	36.4	1.8	4.4	9.5	13.2	61.0	13.7	17.9	18.0	80.4	3 009
Newburgh town	22 810	6.0	84.8	27.7	9.3	7.1	8.3	34.5	70.5	13.2	13.0	20.0	85.0	2 836
New Castle town	15 425	9.8	73.0	38.9	11.5	7.8	0.5	56.8	93.7	62.0	10.2	20.8	91.7	2 256
Newfane town	9 268	3.3	88.2	35.2	2.7	1.6	8.0	17.3	63.2	8.8	21.7	21.8	87.8	2 745
Newfield town	4 401	2.3	84.1	39.3	3.2	3.1	4.8	31.7	74.1	15.1	25.6	22.8	81.9	2 767
New Hartford town	21 306	4.2	86.9	32.5	8.2	7.9	2.0	42.3	77.7	23.3	22.8	15.7	84.4	2 357
New Paltz town	10 183	8.9	81.2	54.6	12.1	7.1	2.4	82.4	78.4	34.0	16.0	18.9	79.5	2 377
New Scotland town	8 976	3.0	85.8	29.9	4.5	6.9	6.7	24.8	79.6	27.0	16.3	22.0	85.9	2 429
Newstead town	7 243	3.4	89.6	39.9	4.2	1.7	6.1	31.9	68.1	9.6	23.9	18.6	90.1	2 689
New Windsor town	19 502	6.3	76.0	40.4	10.1	11.1	15.7	24.0	71.1	15.9	20.8	27.7	87.9	2 246
Niagara town	9 648	6.2	76.8	35.4	6.5	6.4	9.2	26.7	64.3	7.1	20.8	19.1	81.6	2 728
Nichols town	2 612	1.0	69.1	40.2	0.9	5.4	12.8	24.0	73.2	10.3	24.9	23.7	85.4	2 890
Niskayuna town	17 471	6.0	73.8	36.9	7.3	9.2	5.9	40.2	87.3	41.9	20.0	18.3	89.2	2 335
Norfolk town	4 998	2.8	90.6	34.2	8.0	16.4	14.4	26.1	59.9	8.1	20.7	28.3	88.7	3 226
Northampton town	2 843	1.9	88.3	36.6	3.6	6.0	9.0	24.2	66.3	10.6	31.3	23.1	83.8	2 881
North Castle town	9 467	10.9	76.5	35.2	14.1	6.4	3.0	47.5	82.7	40.6	11.8	14.3	89.8	2 350
North Collins town	3 778	3.5	89.9	30.6	4.5	12.9	7.2	29.5	67.4	6.8	14.4	19.2	87.6	2 943
North Dansville town	5 962	1.3	88.5	36.7	1.9	16.3	6.4	17.6	65.7	11.2	33.0	17.4	73.2	2 561
North East town	2 874	3.7	65.5	30.8	4.3	4.5	14.0	14.6	58.9	12.6	20.6	21.9	86.4	2 634
North Elba town	6 587	3.9	78.4	48.9	5.0	33.0	3.6	23.9	73.6	21.4	28.5	14.8	74.5	2 316
North Greenbush town	10 396	3.2	90.2	25.7	5.3	17.5	4.2	35.8	71.9	17.5	11.6	16.4	89.9	2 332
North Hempstead town	218 598	14.2	86.2	30.8	16.7	20.6	3.7	47.8	80.0	32.9	15.4	14.5	85.0	2 249
North Salem town	4 569	10.2	80.7	41.8	7.6	7.7	3.2	22.4	81.0	33.8	14.4	22.5	92.7	2 038
Northumberland town	2 771	1.8	91.0	49.1	2.0	4.3	27.4	16.1	66.2	7.9	22.7	30.1	91.1	3 619
Norwich town	3 991	1.3	85.7	37.1	1.8	7.8	11.7	21.7	64.2	12.0	15.8	25.7	82.3	3 074
Nunda town	2 676	0.1	94.0	36.2	1.6	–	3.8	14.5	68.2	12.6	23.6	19.2	78.0	2 713
Oakfield town	3 216	2.5	88.6	32.2	5.2	6.6	3.4	19.4	68.5	10.8	33.1	21.5	82.3	3 211
Ogden town	14 693	4.6	88.1	40.8	3.7	14.7	6.5	23.6	83.0	19.3	16.0	23.0	92.3	2 719
Olive town	3 971	8.0	77.4	40.2	10.5	1.3	2.0	30.7	69.3	18.9	19.6	20.9	88.2	2 640
Oneonta town	4 655	2.5	82.6	42.6	2.8	2.9	18.1	29.2	71.5	15.9	22.9	14.0	80.7	2 687
Onondaga town	17 824	4.2	86.0	34.7	5.9	12.2	7.0	30.0	76.1	19.8	17.2	16.0	85.6	2 607
Ontario town	7 480	2.9	85.0	42.9	4.1	9.4	13.1	22.0	74.6	13.3	18.7	22.7	86.2	2 636
Orangetown town	48 579	12.2	78.9	28.9	12.6	22.5	4.3	47.4	77.1	25.0	16.9	15.3	86.1	2 462
Orchard Park town	24 359	4.0	85.0	40.4	5.0	24.4	4.1	36.1	79.4	23.9	17.3	17.3	91.4	2 608
Ossining town	30 644	13.2	74.1	47.2	16.8	22.1	7.1	48.2	73.7	30.2	18.7	20.7	78.8	2 212
Oswegatchie town	3 798	3.3	93.7	43.7	2.4	2.5	6.3	44.3	66.1	11.5	14.0	27.9	83.6	3 257
Oswego town	7 862	2.0	88.7	62.6	4.3	9.8	0.8	91.9	67.0	19.9	24.3	25.2	91.0	3 043
Otego town	2 761	3.8	87.4	47.0	4.6	9.0	10.5	21.5	66.6	14.0	18.6	23.4	84.0	2 961
Otsego town	3 958	3.5	80.7	39.5	4.2	0.8	6.5	26.5	76.0	26.0	25.8	15.6	84.5	2 618
Ovid town	2 507	4.1	86.1	37.3	6.1	4.2	20.3	10.6	57.2	11.7	19.1	15.9	77.9	2 259
Owasco town	3 559	2.8	87.5	24.0	6.6	14.0	11.9	42.6	74.8	21.9	19.0	17.7	86.2	2 965
Owego town	20 471	2.5	71.1	34.1	4.0	7.5	6.1	32.6	79.5	21.4	22.3	20.0	86.1	2 788
Oxford town	4 017	2.9	88.0	41.4	4.9	–	0.7	18.8	64.8	13.2	19.0	17.8	74.8	2 924
Oyster Bay town	305 796	8.3	90.6	25.9	10.6	15.9	3.1	44.2	80.5	23.7	12.3	16.1	89.5	2 481
Palatine town	2 876	3.0	91.1	34.6	5.7	–	13.9	7.2	57.9	7.5	18.2	21.8	90.0	2 883
Palermo town	3 253	1.6	93.3	36.4	4.1	4.0	20.0	13.7	64.1	4.9	20.6	30.5	84.9	3 908
Palmyra town	7 652	1.7	87.0	44.0	1.4	7.8	10.0	17.8	68.4	13.1	27.4	24.8	85.5	2 823
Paris town	4 456	1.0	92.2	27.8	2.1	2.1	13.3	25.2	71.0	8.9	23.2	24.0	88.7	3 077
Parma town	12 585	3.2	86.1	38.2	3.2	8.3	7.8	22.6	75.2	14.1	16.3	21.7	85.8	2 829
Patterson town	7 250	9.6	84.0	39.4	8.7	12.5	7.0	16.2	71.0	13.2	19.3	25.8	86.4	2 420
Pawling town	5 798	6.3	76.0	39.6	8.7	7.1	5.1	26.3	76.6	22.1	19.6	20.7	90.9	2 853
Pelham town	12 978	8.1	78.7	33.1	14.2	13.8	2.5	46.2	82.2	36.3	18.6	15.5	84.0	2 273
Pembroke town	4 146	2.2	91.5	36.2	4.3	0.1	5.7	19.7	70.9	9.3	25.4	16.5	90.9	3 310
Pendleton town	4 726	3.0	87.0	22.5	4.2	17.9	5.2	35.8	70.7	12.3	18.8	16.6	91.3	2 691
Penfield town	27 201	6.8	78.4	44.0	7.1	15.8	5.0	38.0	82.1	32.1	16.5	17.9	86.5	2 383
Perinton town	41 802	5.6	72.9	46.6	5.9	7.1	3.1	34.8	85.9	36.2	23.0	23.5	86.9	2 328
Perry town	5 426	3.7	88.3	36.4	6.5	1.1	14.4	19.6	63.5	6.2	24.3	22.1	78.5	2 945
Perth town	3 261	1.5	90.9	33.2	7.3	6.3	5.1	26.2	70.0	7.4	20.9	22.7	70.8	2 303
Peru town	5 352	3.4	73.3	39.4	3.0	12.3	15.8	25.9	74.0	17.2	14.8	20.8	84.0	2 882
Phelps town	6 526	1.3	88.8	31.0	2.2	2.6	8.7	28.9	68.6	12.0	21.0	21.5	84.9	2 886
Philipstown town	9 155	6.4	83.8	41.5	6.8	5.8	8.1	31.8	76.9	24.6	17.4	22.8	91.9	2 327
Pittsford town	26 743	6.0	72.5	44.2	7.8	12.6	1.7	64.4	88.5	44.5	16.3	15.3	91.4	2 390
Pittstown town	4 894	2.2	88.2	28.3	2.2	4.4	12.4	18.0	68.7	10.3	21.4	25.3	91.1	3 486
Plattekill town	7 417	5.6	79.6	41.2	20.3	2.3	16.3	21.0	62.7	7.7	20.8	26.3	77.8	2 929
Plattsburgh town	16 394	4.8	62.8	60.4	6.1	13.3	13.0	20.0	71.6	12.9	19.2	33.0	85.8	3 067

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Pleasant Valley town	6 887	5.2	83.0	39.5	5.2	7.5	9.3	19.1	74.3	20.3	23.6	19.7	90.4	2 283
Poestenkill town	3 664	2.2	91.2	32.2	2.3	1.6	2.5	27.9	67.7	14.6	21.9	17.7	92.5	2 987
Poland town	2 639	0.9	84.1	34.6	0.6	7.5	10.4	12.9	67.7	6.2	12.9	24.2	88.9	2 908
Pomfret town	14 971	2.9	81.9	48.3	4.9	7.4	6.2	76.7	74.9	20.7	23.0	17.1	84.4	2 640
Pompey town	4 492	1.8	86.5	33.8	2.7	–	3.7	33.5	79.5	26.3	16.4	14.9	86.8	2 447
Porter town	7 233	5.3	77.0	35.0	4.0	9.8	4.4	28.3	77.7	20.3	15.3	21.5	91.3	2 809
Portland town	4 433	1.6	81.7	30.8	4.2	0.1	6.2	17.3	61.5	10.8	31.1	23.1	83.4	2 732
Portville town	4 322	1.0	75.3	36.3	1.4	0.9	9.3	17.2	73.6	13.7	24.9	26.6	85.6	2 899
Potsdam town	17 405	3.7	86.0	62.7	5.2	7.0	1.2	87.5	73.0	25.0	26.9	24.8	82.7	3 022
Poughkeepsie town	39 591	7.1	75.6	36.8	9.6	12.5	5.0	64.5	77.5	25.3	20.8	16.7	84.8	2 445
Pound Ridge town	4 009	8.6	66.8	35.7	7.5	20.2	–	50.5	92.7	49.6	12.4	15.7	92.6	2 492
Putnam Valley town	8 994	10.0	86.3	36.0	10.9	12.2	3.5	26.1	77.8	23.0	16.2	21.3	89.4	2 496
Queens borough	1 891 325	28.6	82.3	36.8	34.6	30.2	11.7	37.0	63.1	15.5	24.3	18.3	72.8	2 129
Queensbury town	19 021	3.6	80.5	41.8	4.9	5.0	10.8	32.8	73.8	21.3	23.3	22.4	81.3	2 905
Ramapo town	88 976	12.5	81.6	37.8	17.5	27.5	5.2	44.3	78.5	28.5	16.0	23.1	86.6	2 513
Randolph town	2 554	0.9	84.2	37.5	1.6	1.5	11.7	25.1	71.4	12.3	21.3	20.1	73.5	3 425
Red Hook town	8 351	4.4	79.4	40.5	6.3	3.7	7.4	61.0	71.4	19.3	22.9	19.3	79.6	2 794
Rhinebeck town	7 062	6.8	80.8	40.9	6.2	7.9	5.6	39.6	70.4	22.7	17.0	16.7	73.5	2 178
Richfield town	2 567	3.9	88.2	33.6	5.7	1.1	9.0	31.0	62.9	9.6	26.0	15.6	80.9	2 755
Richland town	5 594	3.4	90.2	38.2	1.8	–	12.4	19.6	63.7	10.8	28.2	26.9	84.7	3 782
Richmond town	2 703	2.6	87.9	49.5	3.7	5.1	2.4	17.6	71.6	14.1	22.5	22.2	81.0	2 842
Ridgeway town	7 278	3.5	87.5	31.9	5.5	1.2	8.2	21.4	61.1	8.9	27.4	22.9	84.1	3 146
Riga town	4 309	3.9	86.2	41.7	4.6	1.6	4.2	21.0	77.6	17.2	20.9	25.1	88.5	2 238
Ripley town	3 298	1.4	50.8	32.7	2.7	1.9	13.0	10.1	58.4	7.0	19.2	28.2	89.8	3 503
Riverhead town	20 243	6.7	81.9	34.6	10.2	15.0	10.6	32.7	60.8	11.5	20.5	20.5	76.1	2 671
Rochester town	5 227	7.3	87.0	39.7	9.7	2.5	20.5	22.3	62.8	14.7	22.5	20.2	84.9	3 213
Rockland town	4 207	6.6	84.4	31.8	5.8	4.5	2.1	31.8	59.7	9.8	21.2	22.1	80.9	2 247
Rose town	2 684	2.6	83.1	35.9	3.6	2.4	8.7	20.6	61.3	11.4	17.3	26.0	81.9	2 732
Rosendale town	5 977	7.2	87.0	28.2	6.7	12.9	14.5	32.6	67.9	15.7	16.3	22.7	84.1	2 710
Rotterdam town	29 451	5.4	90.1	24.5	9.0	7.7	2.6	26.1	70.0	9.2	16.7	14.9	87.1	2 539
Royalton town	7 764	2.4	91.3	37.2	3.8	0.9	10.8	21.3	67.9	8.4	20.4	23.1	86.2	3 053
Rush town	3 001	3.0	86.6	29.1	4.0	17.3	4.9	45.4	81.1	19.5	6.1	17.6	80.8	2 453
Rutland town	2 650	2.5	89.4	34.9	2.5	10.5	6.8	23.9	61.8	7.8	20.4	21.6	86.0	3 230
Rye town	38 896	18.1	78.2	33.7	25.0	28.4	8.0	33.1	65.2	18.3	22.3	17.6	75.7	2 366
St. Johnsville town	3 010	3.0	94.1	37.3	5.7	0.4	21.6	15.3	57.7	7.3	30.0	21.8	81.8	3 000
Salina town	37 416	4.7	86.2	35.1	8.0	12.2	7.4	25.4	73.1	12.1	18.4	19.0	85.0	2 533
Sand Lake town	7 022	2.4	87.3	39.0	2.6	7.0	10.9	29.5	75.0	17.7	22.2	22.3	87.1	2 976
Sandy Creek town	3 171	0.5	89.9	41.4	1.0	–	32.7	12.2	63.6	10.3	23.1	25.1	84.8	3 104
Sanford town	2 599	2.0	81.7	39.4	2.4	2.7	4.2	36.9	65.5	10.9	27.6	22.9	91.4	3 176
Saranac town	3 360	2.2	90.3	25.9	4.0	18.0	1.2	20.3	67.5	10.0	21.8	22.1	83.5	3 070
Saratoga town	4 595	2.9	87.1	31.9	5.3	1.8	14.1	24.0	63.6	12.0	23.5	23.8	85.0	3 159
Sardinia town	2 792	0.4	93.3	26.7	1.9	1.8	8.7	19.6	62.9	4.4	28.9	31.2	93.4	3 046
Saugerties town	17 975	5.6	83.5	30.9	7.6	12.3	6.5	31.3	67.4	12.5	24.6	19.8	77.6	2 545
Scarsdale town	17 650	16.1	77.5	36.7	16.0	6.0	0.4	62.7	94.1	64.0	13.0	15.5	91.1	2 216
Schaghticoke town	7 101	1.5	91.2	29.9	2.8	15.5	0.5	31.5	68.5	10.2	18.4	18.6	87.4	2 844
Schodack town	11 381	4.1	85.4	32.9	4.3	1.9	5.6	28.1	69.9	14.1	21.1	18.3	82.8	2 593
Schoharie town	3 078	3.4	88.4	37.9	3.1	1.3	9.2	16.6	64.9	11.1	25.2	15.2	81.7	3 116
Schroeppel town	8 016	1.6	88.7	40.2	2.9	3.7	12.9	13.4	65.0	9.2	22.0	26.0	79.3	3 139
Schuyler town	2 890	1.4	89.6	28.4	5.3	18.0	4.6	26.7	66.7	8.9	20.7	15.1	97.7	2 614
Schuyler Falls town	4 174	1.6	81.1	41.7	4.2	14.8	8.7	18.3	58.5	9.1	13.6	27.5	84.5	3 265
Scriba town	5 455	2.4	90.0	45.7	2.7	7.2	7.4	22.2	65.3	10.9	22.1	27.4	84.3	3 477
Seneca town	2 749	2.1	89.2	25.3	2.2	–	7.6	21.5	78.0	12.8	21.0	26.6	85.9	2 667
Seneca Falls town	9 850	4.7	82.8	40.0	8.1	21.4	7.1	44.3	68.0	14.7	27.0	20.6	77.9	2 606
Sennett town	2 573	2.8	90.6	33.4	3.7	3.8	14.4	22.1	76.2	13.5	15.7	18.9	81.3	2 571
Shandaken town	2 916	13.5	85.6	44.0	17.0	–	19.0	24.8	65.8	10.6	30.1	16.1	88.0	2 474
Shawangunk town	8 186	5.2	76.5	43.2	8.9	3.4	8.1	24.5	71.4	8.1	20.6	21.7	83.4	2 474
Shelby town	5 361	2.0	89.6	38.2	3.9	–	8.9	32.0	59.4	10.2	22.5	23.2	73.3	2 975
Sheldon town	2 633	0.8	94.0	26.9	2.8	10.3	5.7	13.4	67.4	8.1	20.8	26.7	90.9	3 364
Sherburne town	3 632	1.0	87.0	30.7	4.2	5.6	9.9	26.5	65.1	12.4	20.4	23.6	82.5	3 035
Sheridan town	2 659	2.3	85.4	24.9	6.4	10.0	4.6	22.5	67.1	11.1	17.1	21.2	86.5	2 907
Sidney town	6 751	2.9	85.7	38.1	4.1	–	10.2	17.4	71.7	8.9	31.1	21.3	82.8	2 973
Skaneateles town	7 795	3.8	79.2	30.4	4.4	0.8	4.4	38.2	81.5	31.0	24.6	18.7	87.5	2 694
Smithtown town	116 676	6.6	90.1	28.6	7.7	7.8	3.3	43.5	79.9	22.1	14.0	19.2	89.0	2 640
Sodus town	9 485	3.8	84.1	38.7	3.6	1.6	14.5	20.4	57.8	9.5	23.4	24.8	82.2	2 830
Somers town	13 133	9.7	79.2	40.9	9.3	11.5	1.7	41.0	84.0	33.2	12.9	19.1	86.7	2 468
Somerset town	2 680	1.4	85.3	31.4	1.9	1.2	4.2	22.7	70.6	8.3	23.2	24.4	79.9	3 463
Southampton town	42 883	7.4	81.9	37.8	7.4	13.7	8.8	44.0	73.1	18.8	23.8	15.4	77.9	2 377
Southeast town	11 416	8.1	84.0	40.2	8.6	13.9	8.1	27.8	77.5	20.2	22.2	21.0	89.6	2 329
Southold town	19 172	6.6	83.8	30.2	8.8	10.9	4.9	31.0	72.7	19.8	22.0	14.7	81.9	2 469
Southport town	11 586	1.8	78.6	31.9	2.6	12.0	6.7	22.2	69.5	8.6	23.9	18.5	87.0	2 868
Spencer town	2 633	3.1	75.9	36.0	6.5	4.9	11.1	28.4	70.4	11.7	31.5	24.3	81.5	3 019
Stafford town	2 508	1.3	92.2	24.7	1.1	3.4	10.4	24.4	76.7	19.3	15.1	21.8	94.7	2 342
Stanford town	3 319	6.5	74.4	40.3	6.2	14.2	14.3	28.2	75.3	18.2	17.6	21.4	82.9	2 760
Starkey town	2 822	3.3	75.5	41.7	3.5	3.7	4.9	26.2	65.6	11.8	31.9	12.6	80.4	3 611
Staten Island borough	352 121	9.8	88.9	35.3	15.5	29.2	9.6	34.5	68.5	14.8	20.1	22.8	82.0	2 421
Sterling town	3 309	2.4	90.1	35.5	3.0	–	10.9	11.7	62.3	9.7	27.6	23.3	81.0	3 837
Stillwater town	6 316	3.2	89.7	36.8	5.6	9.0	4.4	16.2	60.8	9.3	16.3	21.8	92.3	2 851
Stockholm town	3 597	2.3	91.4	34.5	1.9	3.5	7.6	26.1	62.3	11.3	19.9	23.8	82.0	3 544
Stockport town	2 755	2.8	87.3	30.8	4.4	4.3	18.2	21.6	55.6	6.0	20.2	17.9	84.0	2 627
Stony Point town	12 838	4.5	87.3	24.0	7.5	18.4	11.3	27.0	65.8	12.0	18.1	21.1	90.3	2 701
Sullivan town	13 371	1.8	90.0	43.2	2.4	6.4	16.0	19.0	66.6	9.3	20.4	23.9	81.0	2 752
Sweden town	14 859	4.2	83.4	65.7	5.9	6.1	2.2	85.3	80.8	32.4	22.9	23.3	80.3	2 552
Thompson town	13 479	10.1	78.5	40.4	15.3	6.7	9.5	21.8	65.6	13.9	24.1	18.0	74.8	2 474
Ticonderoga town	5 436	1.7	86.4	34.0	2.8	8.0	10.0	19.7	65.4	10.5	24.4	19.8	78.9	2 739
Tioga town	4 387	1.6	74.7	47.9	3.0	5.0	7.3	16.9	65.4	9.7	22.6	23.6	89.3	3 000
Tonawanda town	91 269	6.0	86.5	32.2	5.9	19.7	5.6	37.2	75.6	18.0	21.8	15.8	85.8	2 451

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Trenton town	4 448	1.2	87.0	34.7	5.1	0.3	1.8	34.7	77.9	20.8	26.9	21.9	87.3	2 916
Triangle town	2 535	1.8	88.7	37.8	3.2	1.5	1.0	17.7	69.1	12.3	26.9	27.6	85.7	3 345
Tuxedo town	3 113	9.5	76.0	39.8	11.4	23.8	–	33.9	84.4	33.8	16.7	17.8	90.3	2 481
Ulster town	12 297	5.6	85.8	40.9	7.2	9.3	11.2	28.7	67.6	15.7	25.3	21.4	84.7	2 483
Ulysses town	4 666	2.3	78.2	44.5	3.5	3.4	6.7	39.8	78.3	27.2	23.8	21.4	83.2	2 330
Unadilla town	4 020	2.8	86.1	36.4	3.1	4.3	11.4	24.4	69.2	12.0	24.9	20.7	89.9	2 820
Union town	61 179	6.0	72.5	40.5	10.0	13.2	8.7	33.7	70.1	16.0	23.9	19.8	83.2	2 558
Union Vale town	2 658	7.6	80.5	37.8	7.4	5.3	3.5	40.1	79.6	19.6	18.0	21.3	80.5	2 286
Urbana town	2 931	1.8	85.3	42.9	2.8	–	0.9	14.1	67.9	15.6	31.2	25.2	79.7	2 771
Van Buren town	12 585	2.8	86.4	44.0	3.6	4.1	7.2	24.3	73.2	14.1	26.2	20.4	79.7	2 718
Vernon town	5 354	2.1	91.3	35.3	3.1	0.9	10.7	20.5	70.1	11.2	27.8	22.5	83.1	2 844
Verona town	6 681	1.6	90.6	31.5	1.8	3.7	7.1	24.6	64.5	7.2	22.4	18.4	88.7	3 277
Vestal town	27 238	5.5	71.3	47.1	6.9	8.6	0.9	75.6	82.2	29.5	14.4	17.8	86.5	2 573
Veteran town	3 651	0.9	75.8	36.9	2.4	3.4	16.0	19.4	69.7	11.5	23.7	21.8	88.6	2 972
Victor town	5 784	2.1	86.2	45.5	3.0	1.5	0.4	33.8	83.9	28.4	16.9	22.0	90.0	2 690
Vienna town	5 138	1.3	89.7	36.4	3.4	1.1	21.3	14.9	59.7	8.4	21.6	26.3	76.0	3 597
Volney town	5 358	1.0	91.8	32.5	2.6	4.3	9.7	13.7	63.7	7.8	17.8	27.0	91.2	3 142
Wales town	2 817	1.6	89.5	27.0	1.2	6.2	2.2	30.1	72.3	16.6	10.2	16.8	87.2	2 936
Wallkill town	20 481	6.9	78.2	45.8	10.4	6.1	9.0	18.0	68.1	13.4	14.6	25.7	82.3	2 412
Walton town	5 839	2.6	88.2	31.2	3.5	–	7.0	22.1	67.5	14.0	27.3	24.3	84.9	3 281
Walworth town	5 281	2.0	87.0	45.9	2.9	9.0	9.6	22.4	76.7	11.5	16.4	24.6	85.0	2 861
Wappinger town	26 765	7.6	80.4	43.6	10.2	9.0	7.4	29.3	80.8	22.0	18.2	24.5	85.6	2 641
Warrensburg town	3 817	2.5	89.2	39.0	3.0	–	26.3	26.8	58.0	11.2	26.9	25.3	78.6	2 751
Warsaw town	5 085	3.4	89.6	48.3	4.3	9.9	16.3	14.6	62.5	11.0	24.6	22.7	77.1	2 940
Warwick town	20 932	5.8	75.9	35.5	9.9	20.9	8.3	25.2	67.3	14.7	24.2	24.4	88.9	2 665
Washington town	4 376	5.7	72.2	36.1	7.5	23.5	15.6	23.0	73.3	25.0	19.2	17.6	77.4	1 932
Waterford town	7 194	3.3	91.8	34.7	8.4	18.1	9.1	29.3	66.1	8.1	26.9	18.4	82.8	2 837
Waterloo town	7 761	2.6	86.6	38.0	4.8	9.8	23.1	15.6	63.0	9.3	23.3	19.6	82.5	2 865
Watertown town	3 098	2.5	90.1	40.3	3.8	19.6	13.3	28.7	72.7	12.3	19.2	21.6	83.4	2 989
Wawarsing town	13 073	8.5	79.3	36.2	17.5	–	12.5	26.1	57.4	10.4	28.0	22.7	72.2	2 660
Wawayanda town	4 298	5.7	77.4	44.3	7.0	7.0	21.8	30.0	71.2	11.3	8.8	25.8	89.1	2 476
Wayland town	3 883	0.8	89.8	27.0	1.4	6.8	9.0	21.2	60.2	10.4	26.0	23.0	79.3	3 245
Webster town	28 925	5.6	82.8	38.0	6.9	18.9	5.8	31.6	81.6	27.6	17.8	19.8	87.3	2 437
Wellsville town	8 537	1.3	80.0	43.3	2.6	18.2	6.8	38.4	73.2	17.0	25.5	22.7	80.5	2 653
Westerlo town	2 929	2.7	89.3	28.7	2.8	5.2	7.3	10.4	61.6	7.0	23.1	21.3	90.1	2 599
Westfield town	4 985	3.4	72.7	38.2	5.6	1.3	4.1	20.1	67.0	15.4	28.2	22.2	81.1	2 513
West Monroe town	3 455	3.0	93.3	37.6	3.4	5.7	23.2	14.0	65.3	4.7	29.9	33.9	87.9	2 987
Westmoreland town	5 458	1.9	91.5	27.4	3.1	10.0	5.6	20.3	72.4	9.9	19.5	22.9	90.8	2 803
West Seneca town	51 210	3.9	93.1	30.4	8.4	23.2	9.0	33.4	68.2	12.6	17.2	19.2	88.4	2 745
Wheatfield town	9 609	4.1	87.9	31.2	8.0	22.2	4.5	29.4	66.7	8.8	18.1	18.3	89.2	2 967
Wheatland town	4 897	2.2	83.8	43.1	3.3	1.4	9.3	30.2	78.9	21.2	18.3	24.3	88.5	2 570
White Creek town	2 946	1.9	66.6	33.2	2.5	8.8	16.6	19.9	67.2	14.3	35.3	24.7	89.5	2 397
Whitehall town	4 416	1.8	82.8	35.8	3.8	0.9	14.9	22.0	59.8	7.5	27.0	23.8	80.9	3 424
Whitestown town	20 130	3.2	89.0	27.1	10.9	16.5	8.4	39.1	70.0	15.0	24.0	17.6	86.9	2 639
Williamson town	6 319	2.1	82.8	38.1	2.0	7.1	13.1	21.0	71.0	15.4	29.5	17.8	88.7	2 887
Wilna town	6 228	3.1	94.2	38.0	3.9	12.2	6.6	19.5	54.4	7.3	33.9	25.6	81.6	3 034
Wilson town	5 810	3.2	84.0	40.1	4.0	–	8.6	21.5	66.9	14.5	20.6	18.2	82.9	2 438
Wilton town	7 182	1.9	81.2	53.6	2.7	10.5	21.6	16.5	69.9	16.4	18.8	27.3	84.8	2 473
Windsor town	5 947	1.7	77.3	32.4	3.9	1.9	8.2	22.6	64.7	8.7	23.6	26.4	83.0	2 929
Wolcott town	3 873	0.7	90.6	37.0	2.2	0.1	17.4	20.5	61.5	10.4	27.5	25.1	79.2	2 767
Woodbury town	6 512	6.6	80.7	41.3	6.1	6.1	11.2	39.7	77.1	20.1	19.6	23.5	91.5	2 698
Woodstock town	6 826	11.7	69.2	40.3	10.3	7.2	8.0	29.8	84.8	37.7	24.8	19.6	78.1	2 075
York town	3 234	1.2	87.2	35.9	3.5	2.3	2.6	30.8	62.1	14.0	18.7	25.9	80.7	3 241
Yorkshire town	3 550	1.3	88.2	36.3	2.8	–	9.2	11.3	68.4	11.8	25.1	22.0	81.7	2 939
Yorktown town	31 988	9.0	84.4	30.4	8.7	16.0	2.6	42.1	83.9	31.6	14.2	20.0	88.7	2 458

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
The State	**72.5**	**48.2**	**37.5**	**118**	**7.1**	**20.9**	**2.0**	**15.9**	**26.5**	**15.2**	**16 647**	**20 180**	**7 498**	**13.4**	**10.8**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	**72.2**	**48.3**	**36.6**	**117**	**7.0**	**20.0**	...	**14.7**	**30.9**	**15.9**	**16 524**	**20 329**	**7 661**	**14.1**	**11.5**
Inside urbanized areas	72.6	48.4	35.9	117	6.9	19.7	...	14.2	33.0	16.0	16 702	20 502	7 767	14.2	11.7
Central cities	69.1	47.2	36.1	124	8.0	18.4	...	11.3	49.5	20.3	13 606	16 731	7 099	19.7	16.7
Urban fringe	77.7	50.5	35.4	107	5.3	21.4	...	18.3	10.6	9.7	22 651	25 483	8 792	5.7	4.4
Outside urbanized areas	68.0	46.5	46.5	125	8.3	24.5	...	21.7	2.3	15.0	14 369	18 244	6 283	12.9	8.6
Places of 10,000 or more	66.6	46.5	47.7	126	9.0	25.1	...	21.5	2.6	15.5	13 392	17 702	6 083	14.6	9.5
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	69.4	46.5	45.5	124	7.7	23.9	...	21.9	2.1	14.6	15 286	18 752	6 471	11.2	7.8
Rural	**74.0**	**47.6**	**42.1**	**125**	**8.0**	**26.4**	...	**22.5**	**1.6**	**11.5**	**17 290**	**19 490**	**6 602**	**9.6**	**7.2**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	74.1	47.8	43.8	123	7.6	25.7	...	22.9	2.2	13.2	16 830	19 875	6 976	9.2	6.9
Other rural	74.0	47.5	41.8	125	8.0	26.5	...	22.5	1.4	11.2	17 374	19 421	6 534	9.7	7.3
Rural farm	83.7	46.2	44.3	104	3.5	9.5	...	10.2	0.4	4.6	16 558	17 556	6 038	16.5	13.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	**72.8**	**48.4**	**36.6**	**117**	**7.0**	**20.5**	...	**15.2**	**29.1**	**15.4**	**16 916**	**20 558**	**7 673**	**13.5**	**11.0**
Urban	72.5	48.4	36.1	117	6.9	19.8	...	14.5	32.0	15.9	16 661	20 449	7 728	14.1	11.6
Central cities	69.1	47.2	36.2	124	8.0	18.4	...	11.3	49.3	20.3	13 607	16 733	7 097	19.7	16.7
Not in central cities	77.2	50.2	36.1	108	5.5	21.6	...	18.6	10.0	10.1	22 058	24 981	8 622	6.1	4.7
Rural	75.7	48.5	40.7	121	7.2	27.1	...	22.1	2.1	10.2	19 409	21 342	7 164	7.7	5.8
Outside SMSA's	**69.6**	**46.3**	**45.4**	**129**	**8.8**	**25.0**	...	**22.5**	**1.3**	**13.9**	**14 449**	**17 170**	**5 898**	**13.0**	**9.3**
Urban	65.4	46.3	48.6	127	8.4	24.2	...	21.0	2.1	15.2	13 355	17 516	6 008	14.6	9.3
Rural	71.7	46.4	44.1	130	9.0	25.3	...	23.2	0.8	13.3	14 976	17 026	5 842	12.2	9.2
SCSA's															
New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.	74.1	49.3	35.5	112	6.5	20.6	...	14.3	30.1	14.9	17 948	21 705	8 220	13.2	11.0
Urban	74.0	49.3	35.6	112	6.5	20.6	...	14.2	30.7	15.0	17 751	21 527	8 144	13.5	11.2
Rural	78.7	48.3	31.8	111	4.3	21.0	...	16.9	7.2	8.4	27 180	30 156	11 224	4.4	3.4
Connecticut (pt.)	82.0	53.8	37.7	90	3.3	27.0	...	13.2	12.2	8.0	26 746	31 465	13 271	5.3	4.0
Urban	81.9	54.8	39.1	88	3.5	27.4	...	13.4	11.8	8.3	25 404	29 928	12 412	5.7	4.4
Rural	83.0	44.7	23.9	111	2.0	24.0	...	11.3	16.6	6.1	50 060	53 184	20 373	2.1	1.3
New Jersey (pt.)	77.6	51.8	38.7	102	6.3	26.5	...	17.6	11.2	11.7	20 533	24 039	8 503	9.7	7.8
Urban	77.5	51.9	39.1	102	6.3	26.6	...	17.6	11.5	11.9	20 296	23 804	8 440	9.9	8.0
Rural	79.2	49.6	31.3	108	4.5	23.6	...	17.0	4.7	7.1	26 742	29 062	9 859	4.2	3.2
New York (pt.)	72.3	48.1	34.1	118	6.7	17.5	...	12.7	40.0	16.5	16 691	20 458	7 941	15.1	12.7
Urban	72.2	48.1	34.1	118	6.7	17.5	...	12.6	40.5	16.6	16 605	20 361	7 899	15.2	12.8
Rural	77.0	47.3	34.1	114	4.6	16.2	...	18.2	8.6	10.8	25 389	28 744	11 038	5.4	4.1
SMSA's															
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	73.6	50.2	44.6	112	6.5	18.3	4.6	21.8	6.3	12.8	16 814	20 335	7 087	9.7	6.7
Urban	72.1	50.3	45.8	111	6.2	16.7	...	21.1	8.1	13.8	16 260	20 391	7 229	10.4	7.0
Rural	77.5	49.8	42.1	116	7.4	22.4	...	23.6	1.6	10.2	18 277	20 213	6 731	8.0	5.9
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	73.5	49.1	46.1	116	6.3	34.6	7.7	23.5	2.9	12.5	16 148	19 217	6 669	9.3	6.7
Urban	71.8	49.4	47.5	111	5.7	32.8	...	21.4	4.5	13.5	15 971	20 031	7 090	9.5	6.4
Rural	75.8	48.8	44.5	122	7.1	37.1	...	26.6	0.6	11.2	16 373	18 217	6 121	9.0	7.0
New York (pt.)	73.6	49.9	46.7	114	6.0	34.4	...	23.0	3.2	12.2	16 453	19 707	6 821	8.8	6.2
Urban	71.8	49.4	47.5	111	5.7	32.8	...	21.4	4.5	13.5	15 971	20 031	7 090	9.5	6.4
Rural	76.9	50.9	45.5	118	6.6	37.3	...	26.0	0.7	10.1	17 336	19 126	6 327	7.5	5.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	73.2	43.8	42.0	133	8.2	36.8	...	28.0	0.5	14.0	14 182	16 384	5 615	12.9	9.9
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	73.2	43.8	42.0	133	8.2	36.8	...	28.0	0.5	14.0	14 182	16 384	5 615	12.9	9.9
Buffalo, N.Y.	74.1	47.1	37.6	117	9.5	27.6	1.6	18.6	6.6	14.4	17 252	20 704	7 073	10.3	8.1
Urban	73.5	47.2	37.8	117	9.7	27.1	...	18.6	7.6	15.2	16 680	20 333	7 043	11.1	8.7
Rural	77.1	46.8	36.4	119	8.5	30.9	...	18.9	0.8	10.0	21 030	22 693	7 250	5.8	4.5
Elmira, N.Y.	70.3	46.8	46.8	128	9.5	29.6	12.1	20.2	1.8	15.1	15 213	18 040	6 253	11.0	8.8
Urban	67.3	45.9	46.9	132	9.7	27.9	...	19.5	2.4	16.8	14 490	17 779	6 219	11.9	9.5
Rural	78.4	49.5	46.4	117	8.8	33.9	...	22.1	0.4	10.8	17 110	18 668	6 346	8.6	6.9
Glens Falls, N.Y.	70.6	45.6	47.5	136	9.8	26.0	13.8	21.3	0.5	13.4	14 683	17 015	5 815	12.6	9.5
Urban	74.3	48.2	51.5	126	9.1	26.9	...	22.1	0.6	13.3	14 866	17 529	6 069	11.9	8.7
Rural	67.5	42.8	43.4	145	10.5	25.0	...	20.6	0.4	13.6	14 509	16 521	5 578	13.3	10.2
Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	77.6	48.6	30.6	112	5.3	17.5	26.1	17.6	12.5	9.3	24 227	26 242	8 794	5.6	4.4
Urban	77.7	48.7	30.6	112	5.3	17.6	...	17.6	12.6	9.2	24 325	26 287	8 757	5.6	4.4
Rural	71.9	42.3	34.5	124	6.1	11.2	...	16.2	4.8	15.9	19 974	23 538	10 661	7.6	5.6
New York, N.Y.–N.J.	71.5	48.3	35.1	117	6.9	18.2	6.2	11.6	45.1	17.9	15 620	19 268	7 905	16.8	14.1
Urban	71.4	48.3	35.1	117	6.9	18.2	...	11.5	45.5	18.0	15 533	19 145	7 870	16.9	14.3
Rural	79.7	50.3	33.8	109	3.9	18.8	...	19.1	10.3	7.8	28 938	31 426	11 257	4.2	3.2
New Jersey (pt.)	79.8	52.4	34.4	91	4.8	23.3	...	16.0	10.5	9.2	24 053	27 517	10 188	4.1	3.1
Urban	79.8	52.4	34.4	91	4.8	23.3	...	16.0	10.5	9.2	24 038	27 504	10 185	4.1	3.1
Rural	73.3	48.4	17.6	86	7.2	21.2	...	14.0	3.9	11.1	33 663	35 827	11 588	4.3	1.6
New York (pt.)	70.6	47.9	35.1	120	7.2	17.5	...	11.1	49.3	18.9	14 922	18 268	7 672	18.1	15.4
Urban	70.5	47.9	35.1	120	7.2	17.5	...	11.0	49.8	19.0	14 822	18 125	7 632	18.2	15.5
Rural	79.9	50.3	34.0	109	3.9	18.7	...	19.3	10.5	7.8	28 855	31 377	11 249	4.2	3.2
Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	75.3	48.9	39.5	121	6.8	20.1	23.5	21.8	4.3	12.2	18 012	20 576	6 714	10.0	7.9
Urban	77.7	48.8	40.8	115	7.5	21.2	...	22.5	3.8	13.6	16 555	19 631	6 570	11.7	9.3
Rural	72.2	49.1	37.9	129	5.9	18.7	...	20.8	4.9	10.4	20 027	21 669	6 902	7.8	6.0
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	72.0	48.9	40.6	118	5.7	28.8	17.2	20.7	3.2	11.5	20 267	23 123	7 559	7.3	5.6
Urban	73.6	50.4	40.7	112	6.0	32.1	...	20.2	3.6	11.6	19 768	23 339	7 764	8.0	6.3
Rural	69.9	46.8	40.5	127	5.3	24.2	...	21.2	2.6	11.3	20 867	22 864	7 291	6.5	4.8
Rochester, N.Y.	76.0	52.2	44.6	108	6.1	35.1	2.5	21.0	5.2	11.3	19 436	22 923	7 831	8.8	6.5
Urban	75.1	52.4	45.3	106	6.0	34.9	...	19.8	6.9	12.5	18 980	23 250	8 055	9.5	7.0
Rural	78.3	51.5	43.1	113	6.4	35.6	...	24.3	0.8	8.7	20 440	22 286	7 275	7.3	5.3

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
SMSA's—Con.															
Syracuse, N.Y.	74.2	49.8	41.0	116	8.0	23.9	3.4	21.1	5.2	11.4	17 181	20 515	6 906	10.3	7.3
Urban	73.3	51.0	42.7	112	7.4	22.9	...	20.3	6.9	12.3	16 763	20 680	7 128	11.0	7.5
Rural	76.3	47.0	37.7	126	9.3	26.2	...	23.1	1.0	9.7	18 210	20 207	6 409	8.8	6.7
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	70.7	46.1	44.4	129	8.2	26.1	5.8	20.7	2.1	14.6	14 993	17 781	6 045	11.4	8.7
Urban	69.2	45.4	43.7	129	8.5	25.6	...	20.5	3.1	16.8	13 939	17 300	6 091	12.4	9.5
Rural	72.9	47.1	45.5	129	7.8	26.9	...	20.9	0.5	11.3	16 658	18 487	5 975	9.8	7.4
URBANIZED AREAS															
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	71.9	50.7	46.1	110	5.9	15.6	...	20.2	8.8	13.9	16 478	20 678	7 356	10.4	6.9
Binghamton, N.Y.	71.7	49.6	47.6	110	5.7	32.8	...	21.2	4.6	13.4	16 107	20 224	7 142	9.3	6.2
Buffalo, N.Y.	73.4	47.1	37.3	117	9.6	26.7	...	18.5	7.9	15.3	16 617	20 288	7 040	11.2	8.8
Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.	80.7	54.7	38.8	99	3.8	37.4	...	22.0	2.2	8.7	21 758	24 820	8 208	5.4	4.2
Connecticut (pt.)	80.8	54.9	38.8	98	3.7	37.8	...	21.9	2.2	8.7	21 755	24 893	8 264	5.5	4.3
New York (pt.)	78.5	47.4	38.6	126	6.7	25.9	...	24.1	3.2	11.0	21 859	23 358	6 665	3.9	3.0
Elmira, N.Y.	66.7	45.7	48.0	133	9.9	27.2	...	19.4	2.5	17.1	14 189	17 437	6 137	12.2	9.8
Glens Falls, N.Y.	75.7	50.3	49.3	120	8.8	27.2	...	20.7	0.7	12.5	15 263	18 099	6 238	11.2	8.1
Newburgh, N.Y.	75.9	49.1	41.2	120	8.0	23.2	...	25.3	2.7	14.6	16 688	19 650	6 574	13.5	10.5
New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey	73.8	49.1	35.6	113	6.6	20.4	...	14.3	30.9	15.3	17 617	21 382	8 050	13.6	11.3
New Jersey (pt.)	77.0	51.4	39.0	104	6.4	26.2	...	17.8	11.2	12.5	20 130	23 539	8 375	9.8	7.9
New York (pt.)	72.3	48.1	34.0	118	6.7	17.6	...	12.6	40.7	16.6	16 608	20 371	7 900	15.3	12.9
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	73.8	50.5	40.6	112	6.0	32.2	...	20.3	3.6	11.4	19 840	23 346	7 752	8.0	6.3
Rochester, N.Y.	76.3	52.8	44.4	104	5.9	36.2	...	19.3	7.7	12.4	19 546	23 829	8 305	9.2	7.0
Syracuse, N.Y.	74.3	51.9	42.9	109	7.0	22.6	...	20.0	7.7	12.0	17 005	20 929	7 272	10.5	7.2
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	69.2	45.7	43.3	128	8.6	21.7	...	19.6	3.5	16.7	14 038	17 435	6 146	12.3	9.7
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Akron village	76.0	49.3	48.9	112	9.5	31.3	57.6	20.3	0.6	8.3	15 821	18 750	6 422	8.6	7.2
Albany city	66.9	51.2	52.2	109	6.4	6.9	21.5	16.2	19.7	17.1	12 511	17 608	6 708	17.5	11.2
Albertson (CDP)	80.1	48.2	19.8	94	4.3	14.8	91.6	16.0	14.2	7.3	26 875	28 413	8 938	2.2	1.9
Albion village	72.1	51.4	60.7	112	8.3	28.1	43.8	21.4	–	13.5	15 278	19 013	6 955	9.7	7.7
Alfred village	32.4	37.5	78.4	198	6.9	4.1	99.2	5.4	1.1	6.0	14 821	21 477	3 071	25.2	6.4
Amityville village	72.5	42.5	36.3	121	5.0	18.5	78.1	15.6	10.1	13.1	22 075	24 951	8 741	4.7	3.2
Amsterdam city	67.1	48.6	51.0	116	7.9	36.6	33.7	30.2	4.6	15.4	12 511	16 867	6 293	11.6	8.2
Ardsley village	83.1	58.2	33.0	85	2.5	15.3	83.4	16.9	14.2	5.5	34 679	36 681	13 275	0.7	0.5
Arlington (CDP)	69.2	52.1	47.2	99	3.8	24.0	67.7	16.0	2.9	11.9	17 395	22 026	7 227	6.9	4.5
Attica village	73.8	42.0	20.7	140	8.1	18.8	98.8	29.2	–	18.1	15 450	17 427	6 333	10.2	8.6
Auburn city	61.3	49.9	51.6	130	11.5	30.4	22.8	23.4	3.8	16.7	13 418	18 027	5 782	12.8	9.4
Avon village	80.2	49.6	34.0	109	5.0	31.1	100.0	29.0	0.4	12.8	19 750	21 896	7 220	8.7	6.2
Babylon village	76.6	49.7	41.3	106	4.4	16.8	92.8	16.5	14.4	9.6	23 544	26 092	9 370	6.3	4.5
Baldwin (CDP)	80.2	50.2	31.8	104	3.7	13.6	86.4	14.2	20.7	8.5	26 400	28 555	9 355	3.5	2.7
Baldwinsville village	74.9	46.7	38.7	130	9.8	26.3	71.3	23.1	3.4	11.5	17 013	20 437	6 254	8.7	5.2
Ballston Spa village	71.4	44.8	42.0	127	7.7	18.3	69.4	26.8	1.3	13.7	14 936	17 070	6 076	9.7	7.5
Balmville (CDP)	79.2	43.0	30.2	117	5.3	16.2	99.4	23.9	2.4	6.6	24 774	28 656	10 856	7.3	6.4
Batavia city	73.0	49.3	49.9	115	7.6	25.2	19.9	20.6	1.2	13.3	15 442	19 607	6 809	11.2	8.0
Bath village	71.3	47.7	49.4	123	9.4	25.3	98.7	22.4	0.4	13.0	13 163	17 596	6 477	13.9	10.6
Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	88.0	56.0	35.3	109	6.6	24.2	93.2	18.5	3.0	3.1	26 517	27 067	7 911	2.4	2.7
Bayport (CDP)	76.0	52.9	40.2	118	5.4	15.9	88.9	19.9	5.1	6.9	23 710	25 467	8 291	2.9	2.8
Bay Shore (CDP)	69.3	42.5	35.2	131	7.2	19.6	72.1	15.0	9.5	19.8	14 226	17 858	7 349	15.3	12.5
Bayville village	77.5	52.4	24.2	99	4.0	14.8	86.0	16.9	6.9	9.5	24 265	27 149	8 549	6.9	4.0
Beacon city	64.3	49.7	55.0	130	5.3	37.2	53.0	25.1	4.8	13.8	16 250	19 023	6 396	12.3	10.2
Bellmore (CDP)	79.2	49.6	26.8	105	4.5	18.0	86.1	13.3	18.0	6.6	26 337	28 095	9 217	3.5	2.6
Bellport village	76.5	55.7	56.3	99	4.5	14.1	85.0	17.0	5.6	10.5	26 267	28 417	10 571	6.0	5.6
Bethpage (CDP)	80.0	51.4	26.0	97	4.7	23.8	83.3	15.8	10.4	7.3	26 235	27 173	8 113	3.2	3.0
Big Flats (CDP)	81.7	51.2	30.8	115	6.8	43.9	96.4	20.6	0.9	9.8	24 208	24 741	8 138	5.7	4.5
Binghamton city	68.0	48.3	51.1	116	7.2	24.5	36.9	20.7	7.9	17.1	12 184	16 950	6 495	15.5	10.1
Blasdell village	71.6	49.7	35.0	113	9.1	33.4	87.7	19.8	7.2	10.7	16 994	19 936	7 264	3.1	1.3
Bohemia (CDP)	78.1	52.1	32.4	114	7.0	19.0	76.4	19.6	4.1	12.8	20 381	22 276	6 720	6.6	4.9
Brentwood (CDP)	77.3	52.6	41.5	121	6.2	28.5	84.4	24.9	6.9	9.6	22 185	22 777	5 907	8.8	7.2
Briarcliff Manor village	75.7	47.6	25.2	111	2.3	14.7	81.7	12.7	22.8	7.5	41 956	46 473	14 202	2.8	2.1
Brightwaters village	82.4	48.9	34.2	99	5.9	13.9	95.1	18.3	9.7	7.8	29 448	33 066	12 168	2.0	2.0
Brinckerhoff (CDP)	90.8	53.6	21.6	107	7.1	20.4	–	19.4	2.1	2.3	28 911	30 291	7 748	3.8	2.8
Brockport village	53.9	44.7	48.8	131	6.2	16.9	52.2	16.8	2.1	8.5	15 713	23 120	5 113	30.3	6.9
Bronxville village	78.0	40.2	37.2	124	2.4	10.1	73.3	5.7	45.8	10.8	40 857	51 986	20 488	2.3	1.3
Brookville village	58.4	46.3	–	112	3.4	14.9	91.1	8.9	9.4	5.6	58 729	61 133	13 060	1.4	–
Buffalo city	66.3	44.2	38.1	136	13.1	26.6	26.0	18.3	17.0	22.6	11 593	15 432	5 929	20.7	17.0
Calverton–Roanoke (CDP)	61.7	35.6	36.8	150	7.7	10.9	84.8	15.7	3.5	32.9	12 621	14 857	6 719	11.6	7.5
Camden village	75.8	46.0	54.4	130	8.4	45.4	95.7	20.9	1.1	13.2	15 983	18 693	6 058	6.6	5.5
Canandaigua city	73.9	55.1	50.6	98	6.3	25.4	26.0	27.5	1.6	13.2	16 422	20 214	7 125	8.6	5.9
Canastota village	75.3	46.1	42.3	126	8.7	33.7	59.2	30.2	1.0	11.6	15 340	18 158	5 968	12.1	10.2
Canisteo village	69.4	46.2	35.1	145	9.2	19.2	95.3	34.3	–	12.4	13 081	16 205	5 233	13.5	8.2
Canton village	43.3	39.9	71.9	164	4.6	3.1	98.8	10.7	0.4	13.2	13 967	22 909	4 648	19.7	3.9
Carle Place (CDP)	80.2	50.3	19.4	91	4.8	16.9	84.5	16.0	12.2	7.0	22 359	25 453	8 602	2.8	2.6
Carthage village	68.4	38.7	44.2	160	7.2	32.8	47.6	26.1	3.2	16.5	11 066	16 250	5 385	13.5	13.0
Catskill village	73.4	47.8	55.6	121	8.2	24.3	99.6	24.5	1.3	14.0	13 438	16 693	6 746	11.0	8.7
Cayuga Heights village	65.1	49.5	54.5	103	2.6	7.2	94.4	16.6	4.7	9.5	28 231	40 139	12 210	7.7	–
Cazenovia village	82.2	43.5	38.3	117	2.0	16.7	97.8	15.1	–	7.1	19 988	23 185	7 351	7.1	4.2
Cedarhurst village	75.2	47.1	23.5	105	3.5	9.3	81.8	13.9	19.0	12.2	23 156	27 664	10 442	6.7	5.7
Centereach (CDP)	81.4	48.5	26.1	132	6.4	18.9	91.8	24.0	5.2	7.1	22 815	23 558	6 352	5.9	5.0
Center Moriches (CDP)	70.5	48.5	37.3	128	7.2	14.0	81.0	22.6	1.2	16.2	18 312	20 836	6 733	9.2	6.1
Centerport (CDP)	80.5	50.2	31.2	100	4.2	17.8	89.7	14.0	11.8	7.3	28 362	30 330	10 528	3.6	3.4
Central Islip (CDP)	77.4	54.5	41.6	122	6.3	23.4	84.0	22.9	7.1	11.0	19 883	21 141	6 090	11.4	9.2
Cheektowaga (CDP)	78.7	50.3	40.6	100	7.4	29.3	75.8	21.1	3.5	12.4	18 915	20 989	7 139	5.5	4.4
Chittenango village	80.7	52.5	52.1	113	8.3	24.9	78.3	26.7	2.6	8.0	17 988	19 597	6 547	9.2	7.6

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Clifton Knolls (CDP)	84.8	55.7	36.1	103	4.4	18.3	99.0	22.5	1.0	2.9	28 053	29 240	9 469	3.2	2.8
Cobleskill village	53.2	34.3	45.9	167	10.7	11.9	83.3	20.0	0.4	16.6	13 909	19 389	4 757	14.6	6.9
Cohoes city	73.5	49.2	43.0	116	7.3	26.4	69.2	28.6	5.2	16.6	13 814	17 266	6 451	11.9	9.9
Cold Spring Harbor (CDP)	79.9	48.3	45.5	103	3.9	18.6	91.5	13.7	17.1	6.5	32 722	34 862	12 448	3.0	2.7
Colonie village	84.7	63.7	61.9	80	4.3	10.1	88.2	22.1	4.5	6.2	22 083	23 576	7 585	4.0	3.4
Commack (CDP)	82.3	54.6	28.5	98	5.2	20.4	86.2	20.1	8.9	4.1	29 551	30 160	8 386	3.4	2.9
Congers (CDP)	81.1	52.6	24.2	109	3.9	18.7	91.1	22.1	5.6	4.6	26 460	28 210	8 879	4.4	3.9
Copiague (CDP)	82.0	52.1	35.9	101	7.0	26.1	85.6	20.3	11.5	8.9	21 341	22 428	7 289	7.4	5.9
Coram (CDP)	82.8	49.2	34.1	128	6.0	14.9	90.7	22.6	5.4	8.6	22 709	23 944	7 504	5.7	5.4
Corinth village	70.2	45.3	49.7	138	15.3	27.7	98.1	23.1	–	14.4	15 694	17 992	6 326	11.5	8.7
Corning city	72.6	47.1	51.3	116	6.5	45.1	22.6	19.6	1.0	16.5	15 132	19 322	7 515	10.2	6.5
Cornwall on Hudson village	77.9	49.0	35.1	108	2.9	8.8	88.0	24.7	1.0	13.1	20 691	23 816	8 289	5.4	2.0
Cortland city	63.8	44.4	53.2	130	10.0	27.1	21.6	23.3	1.5	12.1	11 796	16 129	5 208	19.7	11.3
Coxsackie village	70.8	45.6	49.7	130	9.0	22.4	94.8	25.1	8.3	12.4	13 922	18 021	6 084	13.4	9.9
Croton-on-Hudson village	79.4	52.7	38.0	100	4.9	17.0	75.6	14.9	23.1	7.9	27 940	30 483	10 943	5.7	4.1
Crown Heights (CDP)	85.6	50.3	33.3	106	4.0	45.5	98.7	14.0	1.9	5.5	25 110	26 216	7 802	6.5	6.2
Cutchogue–New Suffolk (CDP)	63.3	39.3	50.8	144	7.9	11.6	–	13.0	1.3	22.1	18 171	21 840	8 297	7.2	6.9
Dannemora village	11.8	45.6	65.4	552	6.4	0.9	83.5	21.1	–	18.0	18 160	20 833	3 113	1.4	1.7
Dansville village	74.3	50.2	50.0	113	6.1	31.9	41.3	26.9	0.2	16.2	14 678	18 583	6 784	6.6	5.4
Deer Park (CDP)	79.5	53.4	28.5	102	5.3	23.1	82.6	20.4	9.5	8.3	24 032	24 875	7 156	5.9	5.0
Delhi village	38.2	34.7	58.0	207	6.1	3.7	93.5	13.8	–	14.2	14 646	19 009	4 296	15.5	2.5
Delmar (CDP)	76.9	43.5	30.7	122	2.1	7.7	84.4	15.4	7.5	15.6	24 678	28 882	11 026	1.8	1.5
Depew village	79.7	53.8	41.5	100	7.8	31.4	85.2	21.7	1.7	9.9	19 121	21 053	6 790	5.1	4.3
De Witt (CDP)	68.3	52.3	49.2	112	4.3	13.3	79.4	17.6	3.2	11.1	23 190	27 763	8 497	7.2	5.8
Dix Hills (CDP)	82.6	46.1	24.4	126	3.6	18.5	89.2	17.0	9.8	3.6	35 537	36 040	10 501	2.2	1.6
Dobbs Ferry village	80.5	55.4	33.6	91	2.0	14.7	74.7	11.9	19.0	7.1	25 114	30 959	11 116	5.2	2.1
Dolgeville village	70.6	43.7	52.9	140	9.6	51.2	43.5	24.8	0.5	17.1	11 365	14 331	5 187	14.4	10.3
Dunkirk city	70.6	45.5	41.0	129	8.4	37.0	21.1	20.9	1.4	19.1	14 099	18 177	6 358	13.5	10.3
East Aurora village	77.5	44.3	32.1	122	6.9	23.3	50.6	17.7	1.4	11.4	19 474	23 998	7 680	6.1	6.0
East Cayuga Heights (CDP)	78.9	61.2	41.9	85	3.9	10.8	97.7	27.7	5.5	8.1	21 033	26 719	9 414	7.1	2.0
Eastchester (CDP)	78.3	51.5	32.9	93	4.7	14.0	84.5	12.7	21.8	9.7	26 973	31 578	12 102	3.8	3.2
East Farmingdale (CDP)	65.5	49.1	27.1	119	4.5	24.6	85.6	16.7	8.5	11.4	20 543	21 783	5 994	8.2	5.8
East Glenville (CDP)	76.0	43.4	40.2	127	4.7	31.9	91.7	23.3	0.7	8.5	25 913	27 232	8 527	1.8	1.0
East Hills village	81.9	44.2	16.5	111	3.0	18.8	89.9	15.9	13.5	5.1	53 295	54 623	20 436	3.4	3.4
East Islip (CDP)	80.4	47.3	25.7	115	6.4	18.4	87.0	20.7	5.2	9.4	22 392	23 741	7 535	6.1	5.8
East Massapequa (CDP)	79.6	51.8	28.6	98	5.4	15.9	89.3	15.4	16.4	6.8	30 270	30 881	9 424	3.0	2.5
East Meadow (CDP)	79.0	51.5	23.6	96	4.2	15.1	87.0	17.7	11.1	6.3	26 420	27 148	8 823	4.1	3.7
East Middletown (CDP)	75.8	53.3	48.5	122	9.4	16.1	98.8	27.0	4.8	10.3	15 366	16 973	5 931	13.5	11.2
East Northport (CDP)	81.5	49.3	29.9	109	6.3	20.2	88.6	19.4	11.8	7.4	25 178	26 446	7 854	3.5	2.8
East Patchogue (CDP)	75.6	44.6	31.4	126	7.4	15.5	93.4	20.2	3.6	15.3	19 150	21 272	7 138	7.5	5.8
East Quogue (CDP)	63.1	38.2	30.5	150	5.8	11.9	–	16.6	2.1	23.0	16 849	20 584	8 096	6.8	4.4
East Rochester village	79.3	53.6	51.8	93	5.1	36.0	80.3	19.5	4.4	13.0	18 366	21 306	7 626	5.1	3.7
East Rockaway village	78.5	46.7	29.5	108	4.4	13.5	86.8	12.5	23.2	8.9	23 224	26 433	9 448	4.8	3.9
East Syracuse village	81.2	54.0	39.7	90	9.1	28.9	79.3	22.1	5.5	10.4	15 789	21 089	6 745	9.6	8.3
East Williston village	82.3	42.4	9.3	112	2.6	15.4	91.4	15.9	12.3	8.6	35 415	38 785	13 437	1.2	0.9
Eden (CDP)	74.8	41.7	29.0	131	6.4	23.1	99.1	20.4	0.5	7.7	19 821	21 815	6 777	2.6	3.2
Ellenville village	70.6	44.3	43.4	132	8.7	23.5	33.6	19.4	1.4	15.8	13 917	16 212	6 652	16.6	12.3
Elmira city	61.2	43.5	43.0	150	12.3	25.6	27.8	20.2	3.2	19.2	11 955	15 284	5 161	17.5	14.9
Elmira Heights village	67.9	46.1	49.1	119	8.3	40.4	73.7	11.4	2.9	22.7	13 530	16 801	6 303	10.8	7.2
Elmira Heights North (CDP)	69.1	48.6	53.0	118	7.1	31.1	97.6	18.8	2.3	16.5	15 451	17 781	5 923	12.9	11.1
Elmont (CDP)	76.9	48.9	32.5	100	4.6	15.5	87.6	16.4	17.8	11.2	21 405	23 719	7 831	6.8	5.2
Elmsford village	80.2	51.6	4.7	88	1.8	16.3	77.7	14.2	12.3	11.9	21 774	24 326	9 603	7.4	5.0
Elwood (CDP)	79.9	52.7	29.7	107	7.3	19.6	92.1	18.6	10.3	4.6	28 777	29 462	8 881	2.9	1.9
Endicott village	73.4	51.4	43.1	101	6.9	41.2	54.7	21.5	3.6	15.3	14 113	17 786	6 925	10.1	7.9
Endwell (CDP)	77.7	50.5	44.7	103	3.7	43.7	84.2	20.0	3.3	12.5	21 967	25 323	8 986	3.0	1.9
Fairmount (CDP)	79.7	56.0	48.3	97	5.6	20.7	95.7	22.5	4.4	8.4	22 982	25 067	7 923	2.3	1.9
Fairport village	82.2	53.7	45.8	97	6.7	31.0	80.6	20.3	2.9	10.2	21 244	24 511	8 526	3.7	3.3
Fairview (CDP)	60.0	36.3	48.3	153	7.5	30.5	85.0	16.1	3.3	10.6	18 458	20 978	6 141	4.3	2.6
Falconer village	75.5	44.5	11.8	117	3.5	34.0	63.4	20.1	3.5	14.4	14 006	17 198	6 261	7.2	4.8
Farmingdale village	77.9	47.9	24.1	100	4.5	24.8	87.1	15.2	11.3	12.1	20 993	25 210	8 792	5.3	4.5
Farmingville (CDP)	79.7	45.0	28.4	149	7.4	21.3	94.4	23.7	6.5	11.5	21 446	22 081	6 185	6.1	5.7
Fayetteville village	79.7	54.4	42.4	94	5.2	16.6	84.8	20.2	4.0	8.2	23 960	27 822	10 397	8.0	5.4
Fernwood (CDP)	80.8	57.4	28.2	100	6.9	29.4	100.0	21.5	–	9.8	19 803	20 621	6 463	6.6	6.6
Firthcliffe (CDP)	79.0	47.2	40.1	119	6.0	17.8	98.9	17.2	1.4	13.4	17 804	20 804	7 513	7.6	6.2
Floral Park village	75.2	46.1	22.1	113	4.7	14.4	84.0	13.6	23.0	14.6	23 263	26 147	8 676	3.2	2.9
Flower Hill village	80.1	39.1	23.2	123	2.8	15.4	95.9	14.7	22.1	9.1	51 544	53 870	20 082	4.2	3.8
Fort Edward village	76.3	50.1	70.2	125	11.5	39.5	96.8	16.8	0.4	11.3	15 703	18 871	5 744	14.2	10.7
Fort Plain village	71.5	47.8	38.4	123	5.9	38.5	60.6	23.1	0.6	11.1	12 775	15 284	5 840	8.7	5.5
Fort Salonga (CDP)	82.3	48.6	27.5	110	3.4	21.3	95.1	16.1	11.1	6.2	32 305	33 730	10 811	2.9	2.6
Frankfort village	68.1	48.9	44.9	126	9.4	42.0	100.0	25.6	4.1	20.2	11 980	14 851	5 476	12.9	9.6
Franklin Square (CDP)	74.8	45.2	17.4	106	5.1	16.2	89.1	16.9	14.9	11.4	22 173	24 725	8 202	5.3	3.9
Fredonia village	60.5	47.1	43.3	123	7.6	18.2	50.9	14.9	0.8	13.0	15 491	20 719	5 666	14.1	5.6
Freeport village	78.5	52.8	42.3	106	6.1	17.5	72.5	16.8	17.5	11.7	19 969	22 356	7 535	*12.5	9.5
Fulton city	72.7	45.1	36.2	128	13.0	38.0	27.3	22.0	1.3	17.2	13 692	17 925	6 285	16.2	12.2
Garden City village	74.9	40.1	20.2	127	3.0	13.4	77.5	12.8	23.8	9.7	36 477	40 139	13 567	1.3	0.8
Garden City Park (CDP)	75.3	48.3	30.3	100	5.1	12.3	88.9	16.1	14.6	9.6	25 255	27 808	9 274	2.1	1.7
Gardnertown (CDP)	76.9	49.9	42.6	105	8.7	19.6	99.3	21.9	3.0	15.4	20 121	22 167	7 095	7.0	7.1
Gates–North Gates (CDP)	80.3	54.7	47.3	95	5.4	47.5	91.3	19.8	3.2	10.4	20 665	23 195	7 610	4.6	3.6
Geneseo village	54.1	44.8	62.6	133	5.3	5.8	94.4	13.5	0.3	6.8	14 987	22 074	4 513	22.4	8.6
Geneva city	63.8	49.0	53.1	120	7.7	20.3	25.9	23.1	0.7	15.5	14 612	18 846	6 003	12.2	8.2
Glen Cove city	78.3	51.8	39.0	94	4.2	26.1	57.2	16.8	9.4	8.8	22 500	25 139	9 305	5.8	4.8
Glenham (CDP)	77.3	53.2	27.1	94	5.1	31.9	91.5	25.6	1.6	19.3	19 503	21 854	8 086	5.4	5.5
Glens Falls city	73.7	49.8	51.8	121	9.1	21.9	28.5	19.8	0.5	13.8	13 191	16 693	6 053	13.0	8.7
Glens Falls North (CDP)	78.5	51.5	49.2	116	7.1	20.8	100.0	15.9	0.4	10.4	18 311	21 831	8 002	6.8	5.1

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Gloversville city	72.1	48.6	54.6	118	14.8	41.5	37.2	22.1	3.4	13.5	12 138	15 739	6 224	14.6	10.7
Goshen village	67.7	52.0	46.0	116	6.8	16.0	97.3	23.1	3.1	10.0	19 286	23 724	7 987	8.6	6.8
Gouverneur village	69.3	37.0	32.1	168	14.8	13.2	97.2	21.2	0.5	21.5	9 557	12 959	4 982	22.7	20.6
Gowanda village	72.0	53.0	55.5	108	5.0	22.5	43.1	25.1	0.2	12.5	13 675	18 187	6 930	7.9	5.1
Granville village	69.4	42.2	52.0	148	5.6	29.9	93.9	27.7	–	14.0	13 794	17 222	5 179	13.2	11.3
Great Neck village	76.1	50.1	30.7	102	2.3	11.0	70.0	13.2	22.2	7.9	30 319	34 280	13 209	3.3	1.2
Great Neck Estates village	79.4	45.7	9.8	109	3.1	15.7	96.4	8.8	29.2	7.3	52 233	56 796	21 683	3.4	1.6
Great Neck Plaza village	78.0	52.4	23.0	80	2.8	13.6	93.2	8.1	28.3	12.9	18 744	26 319	13 691	4.5	2.3
Greece (CDP)	84.1	54.4	31.8	91	5.1	47.1	83.8	18.5	3.1	7.0	24 844	27 951	9 082	3.2	2.7
Green Island village	74.3	46.7	45.6	117	7.2	27.6	79.6	24.4	7.3	17.3	14 745	18 713	6 452	7.1	5.0
Greenlawn (CDP)	78.5	48.6	34.9	117	4.7	21.3	90.0	15.8	14.2	7.1	25 770	27 545	8 650	5.1	3.7
Greenville (CDP)	83.4	50.1	24.1	96	3.3	13.0	97.3	11.0	31.6	7.2	36 432	43 111	16 990	1.9	1.0
Greenwood Lake village	74.6	41.4	14.9	126	7.9	24.4	82.9	25.2	10.4	18.0	15 917	18 867	8 631	5.4	4.5
Hamburg village	79.1	48.7	32.0	115	8.8	18.9	80.5	19.1	1.1	10.0	21 164	23 972	8 230	4.9	2.9
Hamilton village	38.5	41.5	28.8	174	3.0	3.8	94.0	9.9	–	14.4	14 306	20 644	4 365	25.6	5.6
Hampton Bays (CDP)	59.9	34.7	33.9	172	5.5	8.7	–	17.9	3.6	29.2	15 574	19 128	7 567	8.5	7.0
Harris Hill (CDP)	81.4	52.7	38.6	92	5.6	20.3	88.7	13.4	2.1	7.0	26 525	27 901	9 849	3.6	1.9
Harrison village	75.0	51.5	37.3	97	3.1	16.4	81.8	13.9	14.0	7.0	25 392	28 692	12 134	3.9	3.2
Hartsdale (CDP)	85.0	60.6	37.6	74	2.7	17.2	88.7	11.2	24.8	5.9	29 237	32 187	13 595	3.7	2.2
Hastings-on-Hudson village	74.7	54.5	36.7	95	3.7	14.7	79.5	11.0	20.1	9.4	26 465	30 842	11 802	2.7	1.4
Hauppauge (CDP)	80.7	50.5	30.0	117	4.8	21.9	78.8	20.1	4.1	6.4	26 040	27 207	7 946	4.6	4.4
Haverstraw village	72.4	54.8	49.8	122	5.8	31.0	79.8	29.3	4.4	15.6	15 118	17 903	6 016	17.4	16.7
Haviland (CDP)	83.3	51.5	35.4	101	5.7	32.7	98.4	17.6	0.9	9.3	22 230	24 869	8 342	3.9	3.7
Hawthorne (CDP)	77.0	54.8	23.1	100	2.5	15.5	89.2	19.1	10.6	9.6	25 369	27 816	7 819	3.6	2.7
Hempstead village	76.4	57.3	47.3	102	7.2	15.5	84.4	15.8	21.5	11.8	16 984	20 803	7 236	14.4	11.5
Herkimer village	63.9	41.3	38.4	137	7.4	32.6	97.1	20.6	1.2	18.1	12 861	16 327	5 891	17.7	10.4
Herricks (CDP)	78.6	47.8	41.8	98	3.5	16.7	96.6	16.3	13.4	7.6	32 151	34 269	12 429	3.3	2.7
Hewlett (CDP)	78.5	47.8	34.5	104	3.9	11.1	84.5	14.5	19.6	9.9	25 032	28 260	11 496	4.5	3.4
Hicksville (CDP)	81.3	52.5	24.3	89	4.3	19.9	76.8	16.0	11.0	7.0	25 683	26 901	8 673	3.5	2.9
Highland (CDP)	77.2	48.4	47.1	107	7.8	28.8	–	22.2	1.8	13.1	19 613	22 276	7 236	9.0	7.4
Highland Falls village	78.6	53.1	55.0	93	4.8	5.7	74.6	25.1	2.4	14.2	16 315	22 094	7 046	7.9	5.4
Hillcrest (CDP)	83.5	58.8	48.6	90	3.7	15.2	100.0	20.8	9.5	6.5	26 830	28 285	8 557	5.0	4.1
Hillis (CDP)	88.3	58.7	46.4	82	4.8	43.4	98.6	24.8	0.5	4.8	32 193	33 493	10 728	0.7	0.8
Hilton village	83.3	51.1	36.1	121	6.7	46.6	79.8	29.9	4.2	8.4	21 225	22 286	7 085	8.1	8.0
Holbrook (CDP)	84.1	47.1	27.6	140	6.2	21.6	93.1	25.2	7.2	5.0	23 016	23 645	6 455	4.2	4.2
Holtsville (CDP)	85.3	50.0	26.1	129	6.8	20.8	92.9	22.7	3.7	8.0	23 023	23 672	6 457	5.3	4.7
Homer village	73.5	53.1	50.0	115	8.7	29.9	97.1	28.1	0.3	15.4	15 348	18 107	6 208	8.4	5.1
Hoosick Falls village	73.5	48.8	48.6	122	4.6	44.3	38.0	27.3	1.9	12.7	15 545	18 870	5 834	10.7	7.8
Hornell city	68.5	44.9	50.0	140	10.0	17.0	24.4	25.7	0.8	18.7	12 288	16 261	5 612	14.7	13.0
Horseheads village	73.5	52.0	65.3	105	6.0	29.2	79.6	19.3	0.8	14.7	16 945	20 120	7 140	6.9	5.7
Horseheads North (CDP)	82.7	50.5	43.9	110	5.1	32.9	97.1	16.4	–	7.5	22 612	24 428	7 656	2.4	2.3
Hudson city	60.1	44.2	56.6	141	9.9	26.5	29.2	20.0	6.3	23.0	9 964	13 812	5 204	21.4	16.1
Hudson Falls village	76.5	51.4	48.9	118	9.0	32.9	72.4	25.2	1.3	14.8	14 899	17 484	5 943	11.4	8.9
Huntington (CDP)	79.5	49.1	32.6	100	4.0	18.1	84.3	14.0	12.4	6.5	28 850	33 421	11 477	3.3	1.9
Huntington Station (CDP)	80.4	53.3	37.5	99	5.8	23.3	83.7	16.4	9.2	10.1	21 751	23 785	8 014	6.5	4.9
Hurley (CDP)	79.6	49.4	41.1	105	5.6	34.6	94.4	19.6	1.8	8.8	24 557	26 479	9 095	3.8	2.2
Hyde Park (CDP)	77.1	48.8	45.3	104	7.8	30.9	99.4	18.2	1.7	12.3	21 679	24 646	8 196	4.0	1.8
Ilion village	71.7	43.4	42.0	141	8.0	41.6	56.5	26.8	1.6	16.9	14 928	17 920	5 752	15.1	11.2
Inwood (CDP)	72.3	48.6	39.9	115	6.4	14.8	72.4	16.6	14.4	14.0	14 810	17 809	5 905	16.2	12.5
Irvington village	83.2	54.4	43.4	86	2.5	19.0	78.5	13.3	25.9	4.8	29 542	34 736	15 286	2.5	0.7
Island Park village	73.2	49.5	42.1	117	7.4	17.1	89.4	15.5	18.3	12.8	17 024	19 425	6 382	9.2	7.5
Islip (CDP)	77.0	46.3	35.3	120	6.0	16.5	98.4	19.9	6.7	12.1	20 567	22 580	7 527	6.8	6.0
Islip Terrace (CDP)	81.4	51.9	33.5	113	7.1	20.6	93.0	28.2	5.5	8.5	22 594	23 524	6 454	7.0	5.0
Ithaca city	52.3	50.3	58.3	117	5.2	7.9	5.5	12.9	5.7	14.0	10 294	16 283	4 923	32.3	11.1
Jamestown city	71.2	45.7	42.2	127	7.5	33.2	23.6	20.7	3.5	17.2	12 105	15 973	5 807	13.6	9.6
Jamestown West (CDP)	73.8	48.3	53.5	106	5.0	25.0	–	17.1	0.8	18.1	19 354	21 346	9 390	4.4	3.8
Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	81.0	51.6	27.9	110	4.3	18.4	96.9	22.9	8.0	6.6	28 790	30 246	9 324	2.2	1.8
Jericho (CDP)	82.2	50.0	16.0	92	4.2	18.0	90.5	13.7	16.1	4.5	35 383	36 680	12 636	2.9	2.6
Johnson City village	71.3	50.6	49.6	102	5.6	33.9	62.7	19.8	5.4	16.4	13 597	17 434	6 527	10.9	6.8
Johnstown city	75.0	50.5	49.5	111	9.2	34.9	38.2	22.3	1.6	11.4	14 030	17 730	6 539	11.3	6.9
Kenmore village	77.5	51.0	40.3	102	7.3	20.7	88.3	17.9	8.5	12.6	17 997	21 168	7 461	4.3	3.1
Kings Park (CDP)	80.7	50.1	29.4	116	3.7	14.9	78.3	17.2	10.4	7.3	25 281	26 569	7 513	3.8	3.3
Kings Point village	65.2	41.6	14.4	126	3.7	16.1	88.7	9.5	17.7	3.7	72 391	74 514	26 045	3.0	2.2
Kingston city	69.6	45.5	46.1	124	7.9	25.1	22.3	19.7	3.2	18.1	12 779	16 573	6 560	14.1	10.7
Lackawanna city	70.5	45.6	35.2	124	14.0	34.3	70.5	20.6	9.3	15.6	15 991	19 815	6 723	11.2	8.5
Lake Carmel (CDP)	77.9	42.9	34.1	140	6.2	17.8	95.4	28.0	4.3	11.6	20 464	22 400	6 689	4.6	4.1
Lake Erie Beach (CDP)	74.5	42.2	28.4	146	13.8	34.8	95.5	27.5	1.7	15.6	17 028	18 275	5 986	10.3	10.2
Lake Grove village	80.3	48.7	26.2	124	8.5	17.5	88.5	20.5	5.6	10.4	21 272	23 097	6 818	5.3	4.4
Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	78.8	46.4	25.3	133	6.5	20.7	91.7	23.0	5.1	9.6	21 017	22 418	6 569	7.0	6.2
Lakeview (CDP)	74.7	66.3	48.8	90	7.5	8.7	98.0	12.7	19.3	6.3	25 712	26 970	7 834	4.6	3.1
Lakewood village	77.7	47.9	36.6	112	6.9	28.5	76.2	17.3	2.1	14.4	17 357	20 156	8 328	5.0	4.4
Lancaster village	79.8	47.2	39.4	108	7.4	28.3	78.5	20.9	2.6	13.3	18 699	21 608	6 998	5.7	4.0
Lansing village	80.8	64.8	47.4	64	3.5	11.9	95.8	24.8	2.0	7.6	14 495	18 932	9 058	12.5	6.0
Larchmont village	77.8	52.4	35.8	107	3.2	14.1	80.2	12.9	34.4	8.2	32 520	40 000	15 764	4.3	3.0
Latham (CDP)	71.5	54.4	52.2	101	4.3	12.0	89.1	21.0	2.2	10.3	21 951	24 098	7 620	9.8	1.4
Lawrence village	79.0	40.1	26.6	122	4.2	16.6	81.9	11.8	25.2	8.1	37 079	42 875	16 956	3.4	2.9
Le Roy village	80.5	52.0	45.7	108	5.7	38.1	98.8	23.2	0.5	8.7	17 580	21 024	7 184	8.9	5.4
Levittown (CDP)	83.1	54.8	30.6	93	5.4	16.9	88.5	18.5	10.9	5.7	25 493	26 245	7 830	3.6	2.7
Lewiston village	74.7	54.1	59.6	96	7.3	28.2	85.3	18.6	–	10.9	21 989	26 128	9 228	2.3	1.2
Liberty village	65.7	41.1	50.5	137	9.2	5.5	99.3	26.5	3.9	20.7	11 073	15 288	5 945	17.7	13.9
Lincoln Park (CDP)	79.6	52.2	43.3	89	5.1	29.5	99.1	19.7	2.9	14.2	17 400	19 425	7 672	3.5	2.0
Lindenhurst village	79.1	50.4	30.8	108	7.5	24.9	82.9	19.4	11.8	8.1	20 972	22 397	6 941	4.3	4.0
Little Falls city	61.6	43.3	54.1	138	8.4	45.1	34.6	30.0	1.8	19.3	11 509	15 271	5 781	11.0	7.8
Liverpool village	76.9	50.2	52.9	100	5.9	17.5	69.6	9.2	7.0	14.2	16 195	20 807	7 912	2.7	0.8

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Lloyd Harbor village	74.9	36.3	16.9	131	3.3	18.5	91.9	10.4	17.3	3.2	56 346	59 110	21 649	1.7	1.5
Lockport city	75.6	49.0	49.3	113	12.1	38.8	44.9	18.2	2.7	15.6	16 476	20 680	7 386	9.0	6.6
Locust Grove (CDP)	83.3	53.3	13.6	89	3.4	19.6	97.2	15.4	13.8	4.3	32 093	32 964	10 897	1.1	0.7
Long Beach city	68.7	42.8	38.0	123	6.1	12.8	74.7	13.9	23.0	17.1	16 308	20 470	8 285	13.3	10.0
Loudonville (CDP)	83.2	56.5	49.4	90	4.0	8.7	89.6	15.9	3.4	6.1	28 114	29 524	10 351	1.6	0.9
Lowville village	72.7	45.2	53.9	124	6.3	13.8	95.8	12.6	0.5	14.8	15 048	18 558	6 862	9.4	5.9
Lynbrook village	76.9	48.4	24.3	103	4.7	13.6	80.9	13.0	20.9	11.3	22 764	25 413	9 191	3.8	2.8
Lyncourt (CDP)	79.4	55.4	47.8	84	9.1	26.4	87.8	18.1	6.5	10.6	18 379	21 332	7 305	4.1	2.0
Lyons village	74.1	54.7	49.7	107	8.0	27.5	47.8	26.5	0.7	9.8	13 769	17 106	6 221	12.4	8.8
Mahopac (CDP)	80.9	49.1	29.9	121	5.8	20.2	81.3	25.2	7.0	8.3	24 575	27 000	8 008	2.4	1.4
Malone village	70.9	45.9	55.9	129	8.9	18.9	98.0	22.9	1.1	17.9	11 499	15 000	6 109	19.1	14.5
Malverne village	75.8	45.3	24.4	113	3.5	13.4	93.1	15.4	21.3	10.3	27 840	30 151	10 070	2.8	2.3
Mamaroneck village	79.6	56.4	38.8	84	3.5	19.5	70.9	12.6	17.8	9.1	23 349	26 655	11 414	4.0	2.7
Manhasset (CDP)	74.0	44.7	39.9	115	4.6	11.7	72.5	12.9	21.7	11.5	30 272	34 415	12 304	5.8	4.3
Manlius village	83.3	54.1	50.4	101	3.7	22.0	89.1	17.4	3.9	8.4	22 436	28 624	9 462	3.2	2.5
Manorhaven village	80.9	59.2	33.2	83	4.4	17.9	93.2	18.0	15.5	8.1	22 008	24 089	8 980	5.4	3.5
Massapequa (CDP)	79.0	47.6	21.2	108	4.3	15.5	86.3	15.3	15.6	7.9	27 100	28 241	9 556	3.5	3.3
Massapequa Park village	82.3	49.1	14.0	102	5.0	18.3	96.2	17.5	16.3	4.8	29 112	30 089	9 059	1.8	1.7
Massena village	70.8	40.6	36.7	143	8.6	31.3	99.0	26.1	1.1	18.2	16 926	20 798	7 054	12.9	11.8
Mastic (CDP)	80.6	40.9	29.3	166	11.4	19.1	95.4	24.2	4.1	12.5	16 788	17 677	4 970	10.9	8.6
Mastic Beach (CDP)	68.9	35.9	23.1	186	10.2	19.0	80.8	29.4	3.8	23.6	13 551	15 397	5 143	18.2	15.8
Mattituck (CDP)	70.1	48.1	40.5	118	3.8	9.0	–	23.9	3.7	16.2	20 931	23 342	8 476	3.4	2.4
Mattydale (CDP)	75.1	52.1	41.2	102	7.4	33.0	88.1	21.1	2.8	15.1	17 651	18 537	6 847	5.1	3.8
Mechanicville city	72.8	44.3	39.3	125	8.8	22.7	69.6	33.7	3.1	17.0	14 851	18 772	6 940	10.3	7.9
Medford (CDP)	83.4	45.7	29.1	145	6.4	16.7	91.6	22.5	4.9	8.3	22 387	22 557	6 290	6.3	5.6
Medina village	77.5	51.4	51.8	110	10.6	40.4	46.4	25.5	0.7	12.3	14 443	17 728	6 732	10.6	8.7
Melville (CDP)	84.5	43.1	23.6	122	4.9	22.5	83.6	16.3	11.9	4.3	37 267	40 127	11 834	3.7	3.4
Menands village	72.4	55.4	38.1	86	2.9	12.1	92.5	16.4	10.2	16.7	19 744	23 363	11 780	2.7	0.9
Merrick (CDP)	80.9	48.8	22.0	104	4.4	15.1	85.6	12.9	23.3	6.2	30 834	32 155	10 749	3.4	2.4
Merriewold Lake (CDP)	80.0	48.2	30.3	129	6.1	14.1	100.0	28.1	14.4	4.1	26 147	26 993	6 892	5.4	4.7
Middle Hope (CDP)	81.9	53.5	37.3	94	4.9	17.3	–	19.3	0.8	10.3	21 164	21 310	8 205	5.6	5.6
Middle Island (CDP)	75.8	38.9	29.3	153	7.8	15.5	90.6	20.2	5.4	10.4	18 528	19 766	6 364	5.9	6.2
Middletown city	71.2	46.3	44.5	130	6.5	18.9	29.4	21.6	3.3	16.3	13 829	17 309	6 410	14.1	11.4
Miller Place (CDP)	83.8	46.7	37.0	124	4.8	11.8	90.7	23.3	3.5	7.2	26 034	27 151	8 423	2.6	2.2
Mineola village	79.3	55.0	30.8	83	3.1	18.0	79.1	16.8	14.6	8.1	22 042	24 663	8 742	3.8	2.3
Minoa village	75.7	44.7	46.6	142	5.7	22.7	90.2	27.9	0.5	6.8	20 672	22 069	6 756	4.5	2.1
Mohawk village	71.6	54.4	44.4	109	7.7	40.2	82.9	24.3	1.1	14.6	14 231	16 754	5 921	10.1	4.9
Monroe village	80.9	45.1	32.7	128	5.5	16.3	96.6	20.9	13.9	9.2	23 081	25 839	7 622	3.4	3.3
Monsey (CDP)	73.3	42.8	22.5	188	4.9	18.1	82.5	21.4	13.9	7.3	24 777	26 232	6 456	19.1	14.0
Montauk (CDP)	70.4	46.5	32.7	100	14.0	6.0	–	17.9	2.3	17.7	16 833	20 864	8 402	10.1	3.2
Monticello village	67.5	57.9	58.7	107	8.0	6.0	50.2	22.1	5.6	12.8	11 570	15 475	6 175	19.3	13.4
Morrisville village	31.5	36.9	38.1	218	5.2	2.4	32.5	12.4	–	17.3	15 469	20 197	3 382	19.4	7.3
Mount Kisco village	80.0	56.6	38.0	87	6.3	17.3	66.0	15.4	10.2	8.2	20 313	25 441	9 302	5.0	2.4
Mount Morris village	62.4	55.1	74.8	115	10.7	17.8	100.0	26.4	1.6	15.0	13 683	16 759	6 249	10.5	9.0
Mount Sinai (CDP)	81.8	40.9	22.1	156	7.6	10.8	93.4	23.1	4.8	8.1	24 136	24 547	7 371	6.2	4.2
Mount Vernon city	72.5	55.6	48.4	103	4.8	19.6	66.2	15.6	28.0	14.6	15 993	20 108	7 492	14.6	12.6
Munsey Park village	84.7	42.0	42.6	114	3.0	11.9	89.8	13.9	25.1	4.7	49 426	51 386	16 234	2.0	0.4
Muttontown village	80.0	39.1	27.8	124	1.6	12.6	–	12.6	15.0	8.4	50 531	52 888	19 582	4.4	4.3
Myers Corner (CDP)	84.8	51.1	30.3	123	3.5	38.5	96.5	26.0	4.3	4.9	30 924	31 474	8 368	3.7	3.1
Nanuet (CDP)	75.7	52.0	39.5	111	4.2	19.0	81.6	21.6	7.3	7.5	25 791	27 852	8 892	2.8	2.6
Nesconset (CDP)	81.9	44.3	27.3	142	4.8	15.3	93.9	18.7	4.8	6.3	24 933	26 003	7 170	5.1	5.0
Newark village	61.8	47.1	58.0	136	6.5	27.0	39.9	23.2	1.2	12.6	15 070	17 791	6 466	7.5	6.3
Newburgh city	68.6	44.5	39.1	152	11.3	30.7	39.2	30.7	3.8	22.6	10 923	14 230	4 849	26.7	21.7
New Cassel (CDP)	76.0	59.2	55.6	105	4.3	27.7	93.4	20.6	13.2	12.7	20 293	21 382	6 460	16.6	13.8
New City (CDP)	84.5	54.2	26.8	106	4.1	16.4	84.6	20.5	6.3	4.4	32 267	33 719	9 927	2.5	2.1
Newfane (CDP)	74.4	47.1	54.8	126	12.1	43.7	97.9	18.5	0.5	10.6	19 677	22 139	7 181	4.2	2.5
New Hyde Park village	74.7	46.9	21.1	106	3.2	19.8	80.6	14.5	17.8	12.8	23 073	25 306	8 814	2.4	1.8
New Paltz village	51.7	42.8	57.0	130	14.0	9.9	95.5	16.6	2.0	19.4	10 344	18 051	4 262	34.3	11.6
New Rochelle city	77.4	52.9	41.2	94	4.6	16.1	61.9	15.4	19.9	10.5	20 906	25 871	10 343	8.0	6.2
New Windsor (CDP)	75.7	54.2	44.8	94	6.4	23.2	95.3	23.0	1.1	13.0	18 256	20 946	7 488	6.0	4.6
New York city	69.5	47.1	34.8	123	7.7	17.4	6.2	9.9	55.8	20.5	13 854	16 818	7 271	20.0	17.2
New York Mills village	69.1	51.6	63.3	102	4.5	31.1	86.9	18.4	2.9	17.8	14 423	18 000	6 918	9.3	5.6
Niagara Falls city	70.9	46.2	34.6	123	10.3	33.9	27.6	18.5	5.8	17.0	14 805	18 180	6 443	13.7	11.4
Niskayuna (CDP)	77.0	49.8	51.5	108	5.0	20.9	95.7	17.1	4.1	12.3	25 589	28 519	10 303	3.9	2.7
North Amityville (CDP)	75.9	55.8	62.2	119	8.5	26.8	94.9	22.7	7.9	12.1	17 900	19 569	5 815	16.0	12.0
North Babylon (CDP)	80.0	52.8	28.7	100	6.4	20.9	90.2	19.1	10.2	6.3	24 356	25 606	7 680	3.7	3.1
North Bay Shore (CDP)	79.4	53.2	35.7	113	6.6	27.1	99.3	25.1	6.5	7.3	22 145	22 924	6 385	7.6	6.4
North Bellmore (CDP)	81.7	51.4	28.2	93	4.3	16.8	92.5	17.4	14.8	6.2	27 072	28 692	9 140	2.8	2.6
North Bellport (CDP)	74.6	46.9	24.8	177	12.5	19.5	99.6	32.2	6.7	15.4	16 897	17 180	4 696	21.8	18.8
North Boston (CDP)	85.0	50.4	42.5	107	7.9	26.9	–	27.7	1.8	6.7	23 340	24 792	8 000	4.1	3.5
North Great River (CDP)	77.0	50.3	27.8	134	7.0	27.6	99.3	24.3	6.8	9.9	21 071	21 298	5 745	11.5	9.9
North Lindenhurst (CDP)	79.2	50.2	28.6	111	6.6	25.0	96.6	19.6	8.9	9.7	21 448	22 589	6 679	4.4	3.6
North Massapequa (CDP)	82.1	50.5	21.5	94	4.8	18.4	96.0	18.0	14.6	4.8	28 033	28 673	8 408	3.8	3.4
North Merrick (CDP)	79.1	50.1	29.8	99	4.1	15.8	94.6	16.3	17.3	7.3	27 177	28 539	8 881	2.4	1.9
North New Hyde Park (CDP)	72.8	45.3	25.0	110	3.6	14.6	95.9	15.0	22.4	12.7	25 524	26 968	9 069	1.9	1.4
North Patchogue (CDP)	80.4	47.7	29.4	123	7.3	18.4	97.2	20.7	5.1	10.8	19 178	20 583	6 619	7.5	7.1
Northport village	81.4	51.7	34.7	96	5.3	16.6	81.3	13.5	10.9	9.2	24 057	29 006	10 628	3.5	2.2
North Syracuse village	81.0	55.2	44.9	91	7.3	26.7	85.5	19.3	3.5	10.3	19 416	21 762	7 410	3.6	2.8
North Tarrytown village	75.8	55.9	56.0	93	5.9	28.4	69.7	18.2	15.1	13.9	19 443	23 957	9 568	6.9	5.3
North Tonawanda city	78.6	48.5	37.5	107	8.5	37.5	63.5	20.0	0.9	11.2	17 599	20 252	6 966	7.0	5.0
North Valley Stream (CDP)	77.7	45.9	21.3	101	5.3	14.0	96.9	15.9	21.4	9.8	25 859	27 510	9 503	2.8	2.0
Northville (CDP)	74.8	55.1	40.9	103	7.5	9.5	–	25.5	1.2	13.9	16 689	20 227	6 593	14.8	10.1
North Wantagh (CDP)	82.7	53.4	21.7	89	4.8	13.8	97.5	17.3	15.1	5.2	28 830	29 991	9 421	2.2	1.7
Norwich city	72.8	52.7	67.4	113	6.6	31.6	11.9	20.5	1.8	14.7	13 025	17 719	6 961	11.9	8.3

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
		Female, 16 years and over													
	Male, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Noyack (CDP)	63.3	36.1	36.9	147	6.1	7.4	94.9	17.1	0.6	22.6	16 950	18 559	7 772	3.9	2.3
Nyack village	79.0	61.3	56.8	80	4.3	23.7	75.1	24.5	6.5	11.6	16 880	20 625	8 378	8.7	8.3
Oakdale (CDP)	80.6	53.7	35.7	103	7.0	14.0	90.7	18.0	8.1	7.6	24 308	26 140	8 208	8.0	6.1
Oceanside (CDP)	80.6	49.4	21.3	100	4.6	12.4	79.2	15.4	19.5	7.6	27 274	28 783	9 508	3.2	2.5
Ogdensburg city	63.3	45.3	65.8	152	12.5	16.3	8.4	23.1	0.8	18.1	12 430	16 117	5 305	16.1	12.7
Old Bethpage (CDP)	83.9	50.1	29.4	93	2.8	22.0	96.3	15.0	14.5	2.1	31 993	32 518	10 087	1.1	1.1
Old Westbury village	68.2	38.0	18.3	126	6.4	12.1	70.2	10.4	12.1	8.9	55 449	57 858	20 035	4.0	3.2
Olean city	73.6	49.3	48.0	119	6.7	27.4	15.1	19.5	1.4	15.0	13 213	17 145	6 184	12.4	9.2
Oneida city	71.5	46.8	46.2	131	9.2	33.8	44.6	26.1	0.7	12.3	14 272	17 712	6 149	12.8	9.4
Oneonta city	52.9	40.3	41.9	145	5.8	8.7	14.4	19.0	2.6	13.7	11 393	19 001	4 924	23.9	6.8
Orange Lake (CDP)	79.9	57.6	56.0	110	9.4	21.2	98.7	23.4	1.8	7.7	24 126	25 398	6 725	4.9	4.2
Orchard Park village	72.2	46.0	21.8	122	7.1	18.6	78.4	16.6	2.4	15.6	21 121	27 250	10 026	3.6	2.8
Ossining village	66.3	58.2	49.6	100	4.5	21.5	96.2	20.3	12.9	8.8	20 654	23 738	8 484	8.1	6.2
Oswego city	68.3	45.1	39.5	126	12.7	16.1	15.3	22.6	3.1	15.5	14 528	19 044	6 355	16.3	9.5
Owego village	74.9	47.6	47.5	116	7.1	41.2	66.9	24.7	1.7	15.9	13 061	16 812	6 508	13.6	8.7
Oyster Bay (CDP)	79.8	48.4	30.1	95	4.0	14.3	83.7	12.9	8.2	11.0	20 914	25 057	9 256	6.1	4.1
Palmyra village	73.8	50.8	49.8	115	1.7	34.6	99.1	24.5	0.7	13.1	14 991	20 231	7 342	8.4	6.7
Patchogue village	71.9	51.6	41.1	114	8.2	19.6	74.1	16.4	6.1	17.7	14 280	18 194	7 016	13.3	11.9
Pearl River (CDP)	83.7	53.2	30.7	94	3.6	20.8	80.3	19.6	9.2	6.6	27 209	29 949	9 147	2.3	1.5
Peekskill city	74.6	49.6	40.5	114	6.9	22.0	64.8	21.3	12.1	15.5	16 395	19 804	7 051	14.5	11.8
Pelham village	78.0	53.0	45.1	102	3.1	10.9	88.7	15.3	26.8	9.0	24 888	29 385	10 104	5.1	3.7
Pelham Manor village	75.9	44.5	31.1	120	3.4	16.4	90.3	10.1	26.5	6.9	35 428	41 161	15 678	1.3	0.7
Penn Yan village	72.4	46.8	54.9	122	8.5	19.5	45.8	24.4	1.6	17.1	12 659	16 284	6 495	14.0	10.7
Perry village	74.3	48.4	48.1	120	5.8	39.3	72.1	33.3	–	17.3	13 230	15 781	5 972	11.9	8.1
Pitcher Hill (CDP)	82.0	56.3	48.1	92	7.3	27.2	96.3	17.1	0.9	7.9	23 444	24 637	7 914	2.3	1.7
Plainedge (CDP)	81.7	49.7	29.0	96	5.2	19.8	94.3	17.9	9.7	7.0	25 574	26 486	7 974	2.9	2.3
Plainview (CDP)	84.2	51.7	24.0	88	4.4	20.5	81.3	14.3	13.6	3.7	31 870	32 532	10 261	2.1	1.7
Plattsburgh city	65.7	42.8	45.3	129	9.2	9.4	17.7	18.5	1.3	12.0	12 625	17 211	5 743	17.7	9.0
Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)	97.9	51.6	38.2	75	29.1	11.3	98.2	24.8	0.7	1.0	10 950	10 954	3 934	10.1	8.3
Pleasantville village	80.6	55.6	29.0	87	3.2	20.4	74.9	12.0	15.5	6.9	26 218	31 638	11 054	3.2	1.7
Port Chester village	74.1	54.9	44.6	96	3.7	24.8	65.2	20.4	8.8	13.7	16 500	19 744	7 346	11.4	9.1
Port Ewen (CDP)	75.4	53.2	45.1	111	6.5	28.3	77.8	28.2	1.2	11.1	17 140	19 583	6 562	10.6	7.7
Port Jefferson village	74.0	49.3	43.0	114	4.1	12.4	72.5	17.7	4.7	7.5	25 531	29 199	9 331	5.9	3.2
Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	80.3	48.5	25.9	132	7.3	15.8	85.7	21.3	5.3	8.5	22 718	23 547	6 306	6.8	4.7
Port Jervis city	71.5	46.0	45.2	127	10.5	30.6	30.1	25.1	1.4	15.2	11 774	15 031	5 855	12.8	10.5
Port Washington (CDP)	78.0	49.5	36.1	105	3.4	13.2	69.8	11.0	27.6	8.7	26 969	30 771	11 484	6.0	4.9
Port Washington North village	86.0	51.5	44.3	97	4.4	15.7	94.2	14.0	22.9	3.5	29 432	34 610	12 013	2.3	2.0
Potsdam village	34.5	37.5	37.1	208	9.0	3.9	97.1	9.7	1.0	16.7	11 833	19 356	4 154	29.8	10.5
Poughkeepsie city	70.2	46.6	44.5	122	9.6	25.5	60.6	21.1	7.1	18.3	12 378	16 586	6 904	17.2	13.9
Ravena village	75.4	47.3	41.5	120	2.9	17.2	78.6	28.1	6.3	15.3	17 962	21 442	6 882	5.1	5.8
Red Oaks Mill (CDP)	83.4	50.1	45.2	109	4.8	38.4	95.0	15.5	3.9	4.3	31 164	32 721	9 384	2.2	1.8
Rensselaer city	68.2	50.0	43.5	124	8.7	10.7	81.7	21.2	16.1	16.1	13 440	17 130	6 064	13.6	10.7
Rhinebeck village	63.0	44.4	50.6	134	4.1	21.5	–	19.7	3.3	20.1	16 478	22 926	8 390	5.6	3.5
Ridge (CDP)	60.5	27.2	29.3	215	5.2	17.0	96.4	21.6	2.2	33.2	16 215	19 690	7 347	4.4	3.5
Riverhead (CDP)	70.6	46.4	35.4	122	7.4	12.6	95.4	17.0	0.5	19.1	14 005	16 760	6 349	14.8	12.5
Riverside–Flanders (CDP)	54.7	40.2	35.3	178	11.9	12.5	99.3	23.2	1.1	26.5	12 238	14 681	5 724	12.7	10.9
Rochester city	70.8	51.1	48.1	117	9.1	34.6	23.7	18.7	14.6	18.0	13 641	17 161	6 492	17.5	14.5
Rockville Centre village	78.6	47.1	36.4	111	3.6	12.1	83.3	13.8	24.8	11.8	25 891	31 407	11 285	5.7	3.9
Rocky Point (CDP)	67.5	41.5	30.6	148	9.0	14.7	83.3	17.4	2.5	22.7	14 776	16 104	6 489	11.1	8.9
Roessleville (CDP)	74.8	54.5	47.0	91	5.2	11.0	86.7	19.1	10.0	14.7	17 625	20 529	7 568	4.8	3.0
Rome city	72.4	47.1	46.4	124	9.9	21.3	38.8	20.3	2.1	13.6	14 422	16 961	5 976	10.8	9.2
Urban	72.3	47.2	46.7	124	9.5	20.9	38.6	20.2	2.1	13.8	14 416	17 077	5 995	10.7	9.2
Roosevelt (CDP)	73.0	57.3	55.8	130	6.4	15.2	88.4	19.3	19.1	13.2	21 780	22 125	5 999	15.1	13.3
Roslyn Heights (CDP)	72.7	45.1	31.1	117	5.8	15.9	85.5	13.7	16.2	11.2	29 705	32 158	11 857	6.1	5.1
Rotterdam (CDP)	73.5	49.5	44.2	108	5.3	25.4	86.1	22.7	3.1	13.5	18 388	20 537	6 969	4.2	3.3
Rye city	81.9	47.6	25.6	106	2.7	15.5	86.2	12.5	23.9	7.7	32 524	38 467	14 736	3.4	2.2
Sag Harbor village	74.0	51.2	27.5	94	9.6	10.8	63.9	16.0	7.2	16.5	15 381	18 609	8 499	5.5	3.8
St. Bonaventure (CDP)	38.7	32.2	36.4	193	6.3	12.5	87.7	9.7	1.0	22.6	22 500	23 359	3 803	25.5	8.6
St. James (CDP)	74.8	44.2	32.3	129	4.6	12.5	89.6	16.1	4.5	12.2	23 773	25 164	7 691	4.1	3.6
Salamanca city	70.9	44.7	54.5	131	8.2	31.4	33.5	30.3	0.7	18.9	11 869	15 687	5 177	16.4	15.2
Sands Point village	75.2	42.9	23.8	116	3.1	16.6	93.7	11.8	31.2	4.2	75000+	75000+	29 741	0.9	0.5
Saranac Lake village	68.5	53.6	60.3	106	13.8	4.2	34.4	22.8	2.1	15.7	11 798	16 008	6 118	11.3	5.7
Saratoga Springs city	76.6	45.6	44.4	119	8.7	12.3	49.5	26.5	4.1	11.9	15 421	19 611	6 403	11.3	8.7
Saugerties village	71.7	44.1	19.7	122	11.3	30.3	94.4	18.0	2.4	15.7	12 634	16 345	6 535	10.5	10.0
Saugerties South (CDP)	87.1	53.8	40.3	103	5.8	42.6	99.0	24.8	1.9	5.8	24 954	25 833	7 474	4.5	4.1
Sayville (CDP)	76.5	47.7	35.7	126	6.2	15.7	80.8	19.6	6.8	8.9	22 728	24 925	7 422	5.6	4.7
Scarsdale village	81.3	47.0	35.3	118	2.5	13.3	83.0	11.4	33.2	7.4	57 698	60 524	22 950	1.8	0.9
Schenectady city	69.2	47.2	40.5	120	8.4	21.6	37.4	20.5	7.3	18.9	13 108	16 626	6 494	14.4	10.2
Scotchtown (CDP)	86.1	55.5	42.1	119	6.5	18.6	–	24.6	5.1	8.9	20 536	21 307	6 782	7.5	6.9
Scotia village	73.9	47.1	45.5	117	4.8	18.0	82.1	18.7	4.6	14.1	16 347	19 511	7 088	6.0	5.1
Sea Cliff village	81.8	54.3	41.1	84	3.7	15.4	87.1	11.3	8.9	7.6	24 148	28 457	10 353	4.7	2.1
Seaford (CDP)	81.8	46.6	25.2	107	4.8	13.5	89.6	16.0	19.0	8.1	26 757	28 022	8 827	4.7	3.9
Selden (CDP)	76.8	47.2	23.2	142	7.7	18.2	90.1	24.6	4.4	8.7	19 912	21 122	5 687	7.9	6.5
Seneca Falls village	77.2	55.3	55.2	98	4.9	42.2	95.6	22.6	0.5	13.1	16 608	19 813	7 164	8.1	6.6
Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	80.2	46.1	28.6	127	3.5	14.8	85.8	17.5	3.9	6.8	26 752	28 345	9 570	6.6	4.9
Sherrill city	81.8	45.5	45.9	115	8.7	40.6	61.0	17.1	1.2	11.0	19 496	22 446	7 159	2.8	1.7
Shirley (CDP)	78.2	38.9	22.1	174	8.8	19.9	91.9	26.4	6.8	14.4	17 988	18 517	5 070	12.5	10.8
Sidney village	72.2	51.0	63.7	112	6.7	55.7	97.8	25.6	0.7	14.5	14 629	19 024	6 548	10.0	6.2
Silver Creek village	71.9	41.7	15.5	138	14.1	26.1	68.3	24.1	0.9	15.4	12 790	15 893	6 370	13.0	13.5
Skaneateles village	73.8	49.7	42.8	112	5.1	21.3	94.0	16.3	1.6	14.0	22 881	26 308	10 870	3.2	1.5
Sloan village	72.1	46.1	13.1	106	4.8	36.4	91.6	23.9	8.2	11.9	16 257	19 252	6 633	6.7	5.2
Sloatsburg village	81.8	47.9	33.3	110	3.5	20.0	89.8	20.9	5.5	11.4	24 160	25 346	7 984	8.6	7.5
Smithtown (CDP)	80.1	48.0	28.0	116	5.1	19.5	98.2	18.9	5.7	6.3	28 829	30 613	8 433	3.3	2.7
Solvay village	75.3	54.4	45.7	93	5.8	27.9	77.5	23.2	7.4	15.3	17 087	20 903	7 659	6.7	4.8

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Sound Beach (CDP)	76.0	43.9	35.4	137	5.7	16.1	97.6	25.4	3.0	17.2	20 043	21 895	6 914	5.5	4.9
Southampton village	75.3	49.8	62.7	94	5.8	8.0	94.6	12.2	6.2	16.5	18 547	20 716	12 351	5.5	4.0
South Farmingdale (CDP)	79.9	53.0	27.2	94	5.4	22.5	97.2	19.4	10.0	6.4	27 112	27 909	8 238	1.9	1.8
South Glens Falls village	77.3	49.6	39.1	110	7.6	24.1	76.0	15.3	2.3	10.8	14 045	18 250	6 585	11.2	7.7
South Hill (CDP)	52.5	40.9	47.9	137	3.3	6.4	–	18.3	1.3	7.3	21 132	24 623	4 870	13.5	5.5
South Huntington (CDP)	81.5	53.5	32.7	94	2.9	20.0	91.4	16.7	8.5	6.1	26 873	28 807	9 219	3.2	2.2
South Lockport (CDP)	84.2	49.4	47.1	131	10.4	36.4	–	18.9	0.6	13.9	20 071	22 148	6 587	12.8	12.9
South Nyack village	76.9	62.9	41.3	75	3.2	14.8	81.9	14.1	9.9	9.8	18 866	24 241	8 063	5.8	2.6
Southold (CDP)	62.1	39.3	42.4	142	7.3	11.5	–	23.8	1.6	26.2	17 904	19 320	8 601	6.9	4.4
Southport (CDP)	72.5	48.3	55.9	117	12.3	25.7	94.0	25.3	2.9	15.6	14 536	17 400	6 254	7.3	5.8
South Valley Stream (CDP)	79.9	45.6	24.5	95	3.6	17.1	93.7	11.2	20.3	6.2	32 438	36 014	13 497	2.7	2.3
South Westbury (CDP)	81.5	54.3	17.3	86	3.6	16.0	96.4	17.0	13.8	3.8	29 347	30 035	10 128	3.2	2.2
Spackenkill (CDP)	85.4	52.4	37.7	100	2.1	45.1	94.1	19.2	1.9	5.7	36 964	37 874	11 980	1.8	0.9
Spencerport village	77.3	55.0	40.6	107	5.3	37.5	79.2	20.6	2.6	9.2	23 996	26 316	8 727	3.8	4.7
Springs (CDP)	71.7	40.6	32.9	129	9.0	8.0	–	22.2	6.7	23.6	15 432	17 073	7 835	10.3	7.0
Spring Valley village	78.2	58.2	48.6	99	6.2	22.2	81.8	23.1	8.6	11.8	17 021	19 715	7 225	11.9	9.3
Springville village	74.1	49.7	48.8	118	10.5	29.7	36.8	19.1	–	10.6	16 080	19 375	6 502	7.6	6.5
Stewart (CDP)	93.4	55.6	41.1	106	5.4	18.3	–	36.8	7.4	3.7	16 413	17 706	5 949	8.5	5.7
Stony Brook (CDP)	80.4	51.4	41.1	108	4.0	12.7	73.7	18.1	4.7	7.8	30 041	31 880	9 917	4.3	2.6
Stony Point (CDP)	81.0	54.6	30.3	102	3.5	18.0	95.9	21.7	2.3	7.2	24 566	26 206	7 551	2.2	1.8
Suffern village	79.5	55.5	22.5	93	4.4	23.2	78.1	18.3	10.3	9.5	21 819	25 247	9 006	5.9	3.5
Syosset (CDP)	82.9	47.0	27.5	105	1.9	13.1	73.8	10.0	16.3	5.8	31 785	33 914	10 819	2.0	1.1
Syracuse city	66.5	48.9	43.8	121	8.5	20.6	27.6	19.3	13.6	17.7	12 321	16 591	6 232	18.4	12.9
Tappan (CDP)	81.8	59.2	39.7	91	3.4	19.2	92.0	22.4	5.2	3.3	32 583	33 920	10 103	1.4	0.8
Tarrytown village	80.2	53.6	50.7	85	2.9	20.3	73.3	13.7	16.5	10.4	21 854	27 269	10 778	8.3	4.3
Thomaston village	79.7	56.6	40.2	79	4.7	12.9	97.0	16.4	22.5	9.8	32 585	36 467	15 137	6.0	4.9
Thornwood (CDP)	81.0	52.7	31.6	97	2.4	16.6	87.4	15.3	9.6	6.8	28 996	30 638	9 932	3.4	1.8
Ticonderoga village	64.3	41.0	49.7	161	10.6	38.1	98.6	23.8	0.7	21.8	15 342	19 115	5 878	13.0	9.4
Tonawanda city	79.0	46.3	38.4	110	9.1	35.4	84.6	18.9	1.6	10.3	17 460	20 360	6 698	5.1	3.9
Tonawanda (CDP)	79.1	50.6	35.7	95	7.3	23.4	78.3	18.5	5.1	11.5	20 496	22 786	8 065	5.0	4.0
Town Line (CDP)	83.4	53.5	49.2	113	5.2	24.2	–	20.9	0.4	6.2	23 471	23 644	6 703	6.0	5.1
Troy city	62.5	46.7	48.7	134	8.9	18.5	48.4	22.5	10.7	16.7	11 945	16 151	5 536	18.2	12.9
Tuckahoe village	74.8	55.3	30.9	93	5.6	15.2	83.9	11.6	27.3	9.2	19 573	22 796	8 891	3.8	2.1
Tupper Lake village	68.5	49.3	58.6	131	14.0	13.3	34.3	31.1	2.1	11.9	13 165	15 458	5 462	10.9	7.3
Uniondale (CDP)	75.6	50.6	45.8	107	6.6	17.3	90.9	18.6	14.2	7.1	22 375	23 819	6 664	7.6	5.3
Utica city	64.4	42.9	40.0	141	9.6	21.8	22.9	20.8	5.6	20.6	11 850	15 789	5 592	16.8	13.3
Vails Gate (CDP)	79.0	50.3	42.3	107	7.9	25.1	–	22.6	2.3	14.2	18 072	21 054	7 085	7.7	4.3
Valley Cottage (CDP)	83.7	55.8	39.4	90	3.4	19.3	91.7	21.4	4.9	5.5	26 942	29 569	9 528	3.6	3.6
Valley Stream village	75.7	46.7	24.7	107	4.2	14.6	78.1	17.7	19.1	11.1	23 598	26 281	8 563	3.7	3.0
Viola (CDP)	83.4	58.4	46.6	100	4.5	15.5	98.3	17.6	6.3	4.0	31 257	31 978	9 087	4.0	3.3
Voorheesville village	81.5	60.7	42.4	107	5.7	10.7	90.0	23.5	1.8	7.6	24 513	26 074	7 830	4.2	2.7
Walden village	73.3	47.4	36.2	132	5.5	33.8	64.3	20.8	0.6	16.4	14 371	16 460	5 687	14.8	11.7
Walton village	74.8	43.7	51.6	128	5.8	38.0	98.1	25.8	0.4	12.9	14 106	16 947	6 900	7.7	4.0
Wantagh (CDP)	83.4	50.0	29.0	99	4.2	14.7	89.3	15.7	18.9	5.5	28 196	29 557	9 272	2.4	1.6
Wappingers Falls village	75.4	51.0	50.3	109	6.9	29.3	72.7	21.3	1.8	16.7	16 169	20 411	7 063	6.6	5.5
Warrensburg (CDP)	68.6	40.9	53.2	149	14.7	17.0	93.6	16.2	0.5	18.4	14 340	16 032	5 404	13.8	10.7
Warsaw village	70.6	48.3	62.9	123	4.7	17.8	98.1	25.0	–	10.0	14 933	17 904	6 447	10.4	5.8
Warwick village	79.1	46.7	44.1	117	6.6	17.8	97.8	19.0	3.2	14.4	16 833	21 649	7 066	9.0	6.4
Waterloo village	71.9	47.4	44.7	129	7.4	31.9	79.5	25.6	0.3	10.5	17 649	19 948	6 191	9.2	5.6
Watertown city	72.1	44.6	50.1	131	10.5	21.2	10.3	23.3	2.0	17.3	12 271	16 487	5 982	14.1	10.9
Watervliet city	72.8	48.4	50.3	114	4.6	24.2	78.6	19.8	10.2	14.8	14 377	18 618	6 683	9.5	7.4
Waverly village	72.0	43.3	44.1	136	6.2	25.3	68.6	24.9	0.7	15.5	13 104	16 380	5 840	10.6	10.0
Webster village	86.2	56.2	41.7	97	3.7	43.1	67.0	20.3	2.6	6.4	17 998	23 918	8 215	6.5	6.1
Wellsville village	69.2	45.8	50.8	126	7.4	26.8	97.2	18.9	0.3	12.8	13 582	17 401	6 517	13.9	8.7
West Amityville (CDP)	77.9	51.4	42.4	108	5.0	16.8	99.5	20.7	16.9	11.5	22 157	25 750	8 213	7.4	5.2
West Babylon (CDP)	78.5	50.9	30.4	111	6.1	25.0	90.4	21.6	8.5	8.8	21 723	22 868	6 817	6.9	5.4
West Bay Shore (CDP)	80.7	53.6	27.3	96	6.4	17.4	97.5	16.4	9.4	6.8	27 436	29 899	9 999	4.7	4.3
Westbury village	77.7	54.4	42.8	90	4.8	15.5	83.5	15.4	13.9	8.4	26 154	28 980	9 995	4.1	3.4
West Elmira (CDP)	72.4	45.6	46.5	125	4.7	18.5	91.1	16.9	1.5	17.2	21 489	25 274	10 287	2.8	1.6
Westfield village	74.2	48.1	50.0	114	3.5	38.7	96.6	21.7	0.5	10.2	16 711	19 240	7 035	9.8	7.9
West Glens Falls (CDP)	74.1	49.8	50.6	132	8.5	26.0	97.6	25.3	0.8	11.6	15 340	17 252	5 779	15.3	12.1
Westhampton (CDP)	77.2	50.1	40.1	111	7.8	8.8	–	17.5	2.7	16.7	16 075	16 845	7 383	10.2	8.3
West Haverstraw village	78.3	58.3	50.3	108	6.3	22.2	88.5	24.5	3.9	10.7	20 132	21 589	6 273	9.1	7.9
West Hempstead (CDP)	76.9	46.8	22.7	107	3.8	13.1	84.0	13.5	17.9	10.8	25 551	27 493	9 065	2.8	2.2
West Hills (CDP)	81.5	46.0	31.4	109	5.4	19.1	96.1	15.4	12.3	5.8	32 368	34 016	11 781	1.1	0.3
West Islip (CDP)	79.4	46.3	23.9	120	6.2	20.7	87.4	19.5	10.5	6.9	25 736	26 722	7 632	4.5	3.9
Westmere (CDP)	81.9	60.8	43.0	76	2.7	6.2	95.6	20.8	5.0	8.1	23 352	25 764	10 046	4.8	2.2
West Nyack (CDP)	82.8	54.1	40.5	103	3.9	23.6	89.9	20.5	6.4	4.3	29 688	31 081	9 354	5.1	4.3
West Point (CDP)	98.9	56.4	30.6	37	9.1	1.2	1.1	6.0	4.5	1.0	22 383	22 637	5 509	1.1	1.2
West Sayville (CDP)	74.6	45.5	29.3	129	6.6	19.1	95.8	24.7	4.5	9.0	20 633	21 630	6 997	4.4	4.5
Westvale (CDP)	69.3	44.7	43.7	124	4.2	21.4	93.7	21.0	8.1	13.5	21 602	23 484	9 318	3.6	2.8
Whitehall village	71.8	38.4	48.2	144	8.5	26.6	98.8	37.1	–	13.5	14 368	16 852	5 747	13.0	9.9
White Plains city	76.6	57.1	47.7	86	3.5	15.2	48.1	14.5	16.5	11.7	20 125	25 592	10 876	7.8	6.2
Whitesboro village	72.3	48.4	55.2	115	8.5	23.4	88.3	19.3	2.7	14.1	15 253	18 597	6 368	6.2	3.2
Williamsville village	75.7	41.0	16.4	114	4.1	13.8	85.6	17.7	3.4	16.4	19 471	23 509	9 356	4.4	2.5
Williston Park village	79.0	51.2	19.4	97	3.4	12.4	94.4	20.3	14.2	11.6	24 645	26 487	8 823	2.1	2.1
Woodbury (CDP)	82.4	35.5	26.0	125	3.1	16.0	90.2	9.1	17.5	4.7	37 100	39 669	13 231	2.9	3.3
Woodmere (CDP)	78.3	41.3	19.4	113	4.7	13.2	91.5	16.2	22.5	5.6	37 490	39 680	13 441	2.9	2.4
Wyandanch (CDP)	75.6	53.3	47.7	141	5.7	24.9	88.8	24.7	7.8	11.6	21 415	21 875	5 881	14.0	12.3
Yonkers city	74.3	50.0	35.3	104	5.6	19.2	64.6	17.1	24.3	14.3	18 719	22 192	8 339	9.8	8.2
Yorktown Heights (CDP)	83.5	57.5	35.1	96	4.2	16.2	78.5	22.5	10.9	3.7	32 098	33 572	10 138	2.8	2.6
Yorkville village	68.6	47.4	48.7	119	4.8	27.3	90.9	22.7	2.1	23.0	14 736	17 167	6 319	6.9	7.2

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
		Female, 16 years and over													
	Male, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
COUNTIES															
Albany	73.2	52.7	47.5	103	5.3	10.9	12.4	19.4	9.9	13.1	17 006	21 293	7 598	10.2	6.4
Allegany	65.1	43.8	39.6	145	9.5	26.1	20.4	22.8	0.3	14.4	13 617	16 203	5 183	15.0	10.5
Bronx	63.5	41.3	31.8	163	9.2	16.9	63.0	10.9	58.6	27.4	10 947	13 163	5 343	27.6	24.8
Broome	72.6	49.9	47.0	112	5.8	33.0	6.3	21.9	3.8	12.8	16 263	19 712	6 871	8.8	6.0
Cattaraugus	73.1	46.8	46.5	129	8.6	30.4	19.1	22.7	0.7	13.5	14 140	16 891	5 612	13.5	10.5
Cayuga	69.4	49.1	47.8	128	10.1	29.8	26.5	23.8	2.2	13.6	15 603	18 473	5 936	11.3	8.5
Chautauqua	72.9	45.4	39.0	124	7.4	30.8	6.8	19.6	1.5	14.2	14 902	17 561	6 187	11.2	8.1
Chemung	70.3	46.8	46.8	128	9.5	29.6	12.1	20.2	1.8	15.1	15 213	18 040	6 253	11.0	8.8
Chenango	72.9	50.7	54.3	123	7.2	33.5	19.8	25.7	0.8	12.1	14 269	16 432	5 717	12.3	9.2
Clinton	67.5	44.5	45.9	135	10.8	16.6	3.8	23.9	0.6	11.7	14 186	16 386	5 343	13.3	9.3
Columbia	71.2	46.8	44.8	123	7.1	19.7	30.7	22.0	2.3	15.7	14 989	17 299	6 395	10.5	7.8
Cortland	71.7	49.4	54.5	120	8.7	29.3	14.7	24.9	0.8	10.7	14 248	17 006	5 625	14.7	9.4
Delaware	67.0	43.8	47.9	137	7.6	26.7	17.6	23.2	0.6	15.7	13 565	16 072	5 692	14.1	10.1
Dutchess	72.0	48.9	40.6	118	5.7	28.8	17.2	20.7	3.2	11.5	20 267	23 123	7 559	7.3	5.6
Erie	73.8	47.0	37.3	118	9.5	25.7	4.7	18.8	7.5	14.7	17 119	20 711	7 094	10.6	8.3
Essex	67.7	45.1	45.6	137	14.5	16.7	19.3	25.6	0.3	15.7	13 711	16 271	5 822	13.4	9.7
Franklin	66.8	43.7	46.2	147	12.3	16.9	17.2	26.0	0.8	15.9	12 265	14 966	5 283	16.7	12.7
Fulton	73.5	49.2	50.5	119	11.2	39.6	24.8	23.5	2.0	12.7	13 898	16 536	5 973	11.8	8.5
Genesee	77.7	51.0	46.7	112	7.3	31.4	27.2	21.7	0.6	10.2	17 612	20 376	6 678	9.1	6.7
Greene	66.3	43.5	42.0	138	10.3	20.6	32.6	21.8	2.3	17.1	13 679	16 503	6 010	11.7	9.4
Hamilton	66.2	40.1	42.9	144	19.1	16.9	26.2	20.5	0.8	16.0	12 282	14 402	5 469	13.0	9.5
Herkimer	71.1	46.1	47.1	129	8.4	36.0	31.1	23.6	1.3	14.9	14 030	16 546	5 654	12.9	9.0
Jefferson	73.4	43.9	44.5	136	11.6	22.4	3.7	21.5	1.1	14.3	13 547	16 295	5 602	13.7	10.9
Kings	66.6	43.6	33.6	147	9.0	18.7	53.9	9.6	61.0	23.4	11 919	14 664	5 753	24.0	21.0
Lewis	73.4	43.2	42.8	143	10.3	26.3	19.7	17.3	0.4	12.4	14 472	16 257	5 356	13.2	10.6
Livingston	72.6	49.3	45.7	119	6.9	26.0	33.3	24.4	0.5	11.3	16 987	19 596	6 205	10.1	6.8
Madison	70.5	46.5	41.6	131	8.0	23.7	44.5	23.4	0.9	10.6	16 091	18 492	5 961	12.4	8.9
Monroe	76.7	52.8	44.0	104	5.7	36.3	2.5	19.7	6.8	11.7	20 194	24 256	8 294	8.8	6.5
Montgomery	71.3	48.5	49.6	119	8.2	36.8	27.1	26.5	2.7	12.8	14 030	17 160	6 022	10.5	7.7
Nassau	78.6	49.4	29.3	102	4.5	16.0	40.4	15.5	17.0	8.6	26 090	28 444	9 974	4.8	3.6
New York	72.0	54.5	39.2	89	7.3	16.9	15.8	4.7	60.0	20.4	13 904	16 326	10 776	21.8	18.7
Niagara	75.4	47.7	38.6	116	9.7	36.0	19.5	18.0	2.4	13.2	17 834	20 674	6 978	8.8	7.1
Oneida	70.6	46.0	43.8	129	8.2	23.4	7.0	19.9	2.3	14.5	15 261	18 174	6 148	11.0	8.6
Onondaga	75.2	51.7	42.1	109	6.9	22.9	4.1	20.2	6.6	11.4	17 574	21 222	7 286	9.6	6.6
Ontario	74.0	51.9	47.2	112	6.6	27.8	34.9	24.5	0.7	10.5	18 033	20 514	6 881	7.9	5.7
Orange	75.3	48.9	39.5	121	6.8	20.1	23.5	21.8	4.3	12.2	18 012	20 576	6 714	10.0	7.9
Orleans	75.5	49.3	47.4	119	8.3	37.6	39.4	24.5	0.4	11.2	17 246	20 356	6 534	9.8	7.6
Oswego	72.1	43.8	36.9	138	12.7	28.7	26.1	24.0	1.2	12.2	16 156	18 815	5 898	12.3	8.9
Otsego	65.1	45.3	47.4	133	7.7	16.2	19.8	22.7	1.0	14.5	13 081	16 230	5 554	15.3	9.3
Putnam	79.7	49.6	32.3	115	5.1	18.9	68.4	24.0	5.8	8.6	24 103	26 305	8 286	4.1	3.2
Queens	72.9	49.2	37.7	108	6.3	17.9	63.2	12.3	50.6	14.7	17 028	20 506	7 549	11.4	9.1
Rensselaer	70.8	49.4	46.6	120	7.0	18.7	51.1	23.2	6.0	13.0	15 970	19 259	6 327	11.2	8.0
Richmond	73.9	45.1	27.9	129	5.3	10.1	57.8	18.4	29.9	12.2	21 204	23 842	7 576	8.2	7.0
Rockland	79.1	53.5	35.6	107	4.4	19.7	44.6	20.9	7.1	7.1	25 648	28 243	8 632	6.2	4.8
St. Lawrence	62.6	41.0	43.4	159	11.0	18.1	3.7	20.5	0.8	16.3	13 673	16 540	5 272	17.2	12.9
Saratoga	78.7	49.5	40.3	116	8.1	21.7	51.4	24.2	2.0	10.0	18 325	20 712	6 884	8.0	6.2
Schenectady	73.0	47.3	40.7	117	6.5	23.3	26.8	21.1	4.6	14.8	16 928	20 529	7 470	8.7	6.0
Schoharie	66.0	39.8	42.4	148	10.7	19.6	34.0	24.9	1.2	16.2	13 750	15 982	5 353	13.3	10.2
Schuyler	70.7	47.2	45.2	131	9.2	31.0	45.9	26.9	0.2	13.1	14 477	16 719	5 592	10.6	8.3
Seneca	72.6	50.1	50.7	116	6.6	28.8	24.5	21.9	0.6	11.9	16 396	18 743	6 395	8.5	6.5
Steuben	71.0	46.4	46.2	132	8.2	35.1	12.8	23.9	0.5	13.8	14 988	17 835	6 247	12.2	9.1
Suffolk	76.5	47.6	31.7	124	6.1	19.2	31.9	20.1	7.2	10.2	22 359	24 194	7 581	6.6	5.3
Sullivan	63.7	43.5	41.3	139	9.0	8.8	19.4	21.3	2.4	17.7	12 988	15 925	5 866	15.1	10.2
Tioga	77.7	49.7	45.9	120	7.0	40.7	48.4	27.7	0.5	10.0	17 322	19 682	6 605	8.7	6.9
Tompkins	65.7	53.5	52.0	106	4.7	14.0	7.4	22.7	2.7	10.0	14 400	18 790	6 264	17.0	7.8
Ulster	71.9	47.8	41.7	118	7.7	26.4	22.1	20.9	2.0	14.0	15 691	18 752	6 634	11.2	7.9
Warren	72.7	45.9	47.2	132	11.0	21.5	19.7	19.5	0.5	14.1	14 617	16 928	6 186	12.7	9.4
Washington	68.6	45.3	47.8	140	8.7	30.5	35.0	23.2	0.5	12.7	14 759	17 104	5 442	12.5	9.5
Wayne	75.5	50.1	44.6	120	7.9	37.0	40.5	25.5	0.8	9.8	17 723	20 385	6 666	8.8	6.8
Westchester	76.6	52.5	38.4	100	4.3	18.0	33.0	15.7	19.9	10.5	22 725	27 278	10 603	7.1	5.6
Wyoming	67.9	47.5	46.2	134	8.9	29.2	31.6	25.7	0.1	11.6	16 019	18 060	5 746	9.4	7.1
Yates	73.0	46.6	52.0	124	8.1	20.4	28.8	21.4	0.8	14.8	13 610	16 394	5 976	14.4	10.3

Table 57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
		Female, 16 years and over													
	Male, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
Adams town	79.6	46.2	39.1	121	8.1	19.4	53.0	17.0	0.3	9.4	14 533	16 703	5 845	11.0	7.9
Addison town	72.7	42.0	50.3	145	9.5	33.3	57.0	21.4	1.2	16.3	13 000	14 814	5 422	21.3	18.2
Afton town	74.8	45.0	47.4	133	6.6	34.8	67.7	29.4	–	18.2	14 088	16 229	5 785	11.2	8.7
Albion town, Orleans County	64.1	47.5	51.2	134	7.9	27.9	33.0	23.2	0.2	12.5	16 288	20 307	6 291	11.2	8.9
Alden town	67.3	42.8	39.2	140	6.7	28.1	67.6	21.6	0.5	10.8	20 378	21 762	6 106	4.4	3.8
Alexandria town	66.7	43.5	57.6	143	27.7	15.1	35.2	19.9	–	16.0	12 857	15 401	5 294	14.5	14.1
Alfred town	38.0	40.8	69.6	173	6.9	3.8	19.6	10.1	1.1	6.9	15 878	21 103	3 752	20.3	5.8
Allegany town	65.5	43.5	37.6	132	5.4	26.3	58.2	16.3	0.2	11.0	18 815	20 759	5 654	9.4	5.2
Altamont town	63.7	46.2	55.8	147	12.6	11.9	14.8	28.0	1.6	12.5	13 519	15 990	5 409	10.6	7.4
Amenia town	44.2	37.5	62.7	197	2.8	10.1	53.4	26.0	2.1	16.8	17 437	19 903	5 732	9.4	7.5
Amherst town	77.5	48.6	34.2	107	5.4	17.1	72.0	16.6	3.4	9.1	23 737	27 063	9 494	4.2	2.7
Amsterdam town	73.1	45.5	33.1	123	8.7	38.2	97.1	25.8	3.3	9.5	18 326	21 329	6 680	6.9	5.2
Arcade town	81.2	56.1	55.2	104	10.3	38.0	29.9	20.4	0.3	7.9	16 815	19 595	6 541	5.2	3.4
Arcadia town	67.4	50.9	56.8	120	7.8	27.0	39.4	21.9	1.2	11.4	15 655	18 159	6 457	8.4	6.4
Argyle town	71.2	39.2	44.8	150	8.9	28.5	58.7	18.3	–	11.0	13 496	15 362	5 092	16.9	13.8
Athens town	69.2	46.3	64.5	134	8.1	28.6	74.4	24.4	1.5	13.6	14 250	16 884	6 206	9.3	6.1
Attica town	33.4	42.7	34.2	241	6.5	19.9	46.7	25.5	–	16.0	16 022	18 115	4 342	11.0	8.9
Aurelius town	72.4	49.1	34.6	122	10.0	33.5	82.0	20.5	1.7	11.6	17 706	19 792	6 248	4.8	3.2
Aurora town	74.8	44.2	34.1	123	6.5	24.6	56.1	18.5	0.9	11.2	21 512	24 587	8 078	6.2	4.4
Au Sable town	73.2	44.0	53.5	135	14.6	12.8	67.1	27.7	–	10.3	13 617	16 074	5 380	12.5	9.8
Avon town	80.1	52.1	36.4	106	6.1	30.0	63.9	26.9	1.0	11.4	18 798	20 492	6 891	7.8	5.3
Babylon town	78.1	51.4	35.0	110	6.2	23.6	66.4	20.2	10.0	9.1	21 931	23 324	7 107	7.0	5.5
Bainbridge town	75.5	48.6	46.2	109	5.3	36.9	56.2	28.6	0.3	10.5	15 375	17 013	6 422	7.7	6.1
Ballston town	79.2	49.0	44.2	110	6.0	20.3	87.3	21.0	3.2	7.0	21 804	24 498	7 769	3.6	3.2
Barton town	71.2	45.6	49.7	136	8.2	29.6	68.0	26.9	0.7	16.3	13 773	16 041	5 715	12.6	11.2
Batavia town	80.0	55.9	49.7	98	8.5	28.8	95.9	21.4	0.3	10.2	16 964	19 586	6 709	8.3	5.7
Bath town	57.6	47.9	46.9	150	9.7	30.0	33.4	23.8	0.4	14.5	13 730	16 743	5 806	14.2	10.9
Bedford town	78.7	49.0	31.9	109	3.3	18.8	85.6	15.9	12.5	7.3	31 631	34 714	12 508	3.2	2.2
Beekman town	38.2	47.4	38.4	208	6.1	25.4	92.4	22.0	0.5	11.0	20 870	22 108	5 586	5.2	5.1
Beekmantown town	77.4	53.8	43.7	114	9.6	18.6	88.1	23.1	0.7	7.2	16 327	17 655	5 559	14.1	12.0
Bennington town	72.1	40.8	36.4	147	9.2	31.1	93.2	25.1	0.8	5.8	18 631	19 851	6 122	5.3	3.1
Bergen town	77.6	51.3	38.4	118	4.7	45.8	84.8	32.2	1.4	8.5	20 035	21 779	7 106	7.7	6.1
Berne town	80.5	47.6	26.7	109	7.1	10.4	81.8	30.4	–	11.4	17 708	20 460	6 304	9.8	8.0
Bethel town	66.9	37.3	43.9	135	13.6	3.5	84.3	21.0	–	16.0	12 331	15 256	5 498	13.0	7.2
Bethlehem town	76.1	49.4	39.2	109	3.3	8.3	75.3	18.8	5.2	13.6	23 972	26 986	9 986	3.9	2.0
Big Flats town	80.8	54.8	37.2	111	8.5	38.8	81.2	21.1	2.0	7.8	22 612	23 916	7 442	5.7	5.2
Binghamton town	78.2	51.0	39.1	112	6.7	29.8	99.4	18.6	0.8	8.9	21 259	23 034	8 331	3.3	2.9
Blooming Grove town	66.3	47.8	34.2	142	6.5	16.6	88.7	24.4	8.6	8.7	22 750	24 041	7 186	5.8	4.5
Boonville town	68.1	43.2	52.4	146	11.5	24.0	36.7	24.2	0.8	15.4	13 312	15 346	5 649	13.0	9.7
Boston town	83.4	50.8	40.7	108	6.3	28.2	92.0	24.7	1.0	6.6	22 367	25 000	7 926	3.8	2.6
Brighton town, Monroe County	77.5	53.6	47.4	92	3.0	22.5	85.6	15.5	5.4	10.6	23 317	28 726	12 355	4.3	2.4
Broadalbin town	71.7	45.2	33.1	130	8.4	39.7	72.1	24.7	1.1	18.5	15 376	17 169	5 898	9.4	6.2
Bronx borough	63.5	41.3	31.8	163	9.2	16.9	63.0	10.9	58.6	27.4	10 947	13 163	5 343	27.6	24.8
Brookhaven town	76.4	45.4	29.4	139	6.9	16.5	53.9	21.9	4.6	11.7	20 863	22 276	6 795	7.6	6.3
Brooklyn borough	66.6	43.6	33.6	147	9.0	18.7	53.9	9.6	61.0	23.4	11 919	14 664	5 753	24.0	21.0
Brownville town	75.4	45.4	36.7	138	8.1	26.0	73.9	18.8	0.5	13.5	15 736	17 431	5 511	10.7	8.0
Brunswick town	76.1	51.8	44.7	105	4.4	15.1	94.1	22.0	2.8	10.3	21 125	22 869	7 713	4.1	3.2
Brutus town	76.9	46.3	57.6	126	8.5	35.5	77.1	21.9	3.3	9.8	17 992	19 489	6 192	9.2	8.2
Busti town	78.3	48.0	35.7	110	5.8	31.2	73.0	16.4	1.2	13.0	17 803	20 205	7 539	5.8	4.0
Cairo town	69.2	39.3	37.7	139	15.5	23.3	66.9	21.0	2.3	20.8	11 506	15 194	5 168	15.7	13.7
Caledonia town	81.9	50.8	44.7	120	2.9	41.3	63.6	21.0	–	7.9	20 491	21 622	6 963	5.4	4.5
Callicoon town	65.6	44.1	50.4	126	8.4	6.5	73.1	23.8	0.8	20.3	13 264	16 915	6 034	12.3	8.4
Cambria town	80.3	48.3	30.9	115	10.3	37.2	86.5	12.2	0.3	8.2	21 338	22 244	6 972	8.2	6.7
Camden town	76.2	44.8	49.1	133	9.2	47.1	35.5	20.3	0.6	14.2	16 582	18 486	5 857	8.9	7.7
Camillus town	79.9	54.8	41.4	100	5.2	22.3	84.5	20.7	4.3	7.6	22 220	24 666	8 052	3.3	2.6
Campbell town	78.8	51.9	39.2	113	5.6	45.2	91.9	24.1	–	8.4	20 109	21 497	6 529	6.6	5.4
Canajoharie town	71.7	47.2	51.1	125	9.5	41.4	37.7	22.3	0.2	15.6	14 518	16 667	6 116	10.4	6.9
Canandaigua town	52.7	53.5	44.5	141	5.1	22.9	98.3	25.3	0.9	8.0	20 115	21 336	6 889	5.4	3.5
Candor town	76.6	50.7	49.5	129	7.4	38.0	74.2	34.9	0.3	8.2	15 386	17 145	5 588	12.7	8.9
Canisteo town	68.1	43.2	40.7	155	10.9	18.4	70.5	32.5	–	14.3	13 041	15 478	5 061	13.4	9.7
Canton town	52.6	44.9	58.1	147	7.7	5.5	17.3	13.7	0.6	12.5	13 963	17 978	4 825	18.6	10.6
Carlton town	73.3	44.0	38.5	133	10.7	31.9	82.7	24.3	1.6	12.5	15 365	16 750	6 197	12.7	9.9
Carmel town	82.5	49.1	27.5	116	4.9	19.8	74.8	25.7	5.3	6.6	26 169	28 010	8 404	2.5	1.6
Caroline town	79.3	55.8	33.2	96	5.6	17.7	78.6	37.5	–	12.4	14 609	16 569	5 903	17.1	14.7
Carroll town	76.1	48.0	32.6	119	5.7	35.4	67.5	20.4	0.5	10.8	18 216	19 988	6 358	5.4	4.0
Castile town	74.2	49.3	53.8	117	9.3	33.0	81.6	32.5	–	16.0	15 556	18 413	6 106	10.7	9.8
Catlin town	80.4	52.3	65.9	112	8.5	35.7	99.4	23.1	0.2	10.8	16 889	19 216	5 669	12.5	10.8
Catskill town	70.4	43.8	44.9	132	8.0	24.0	43.4	21.0	1.1	14.7	14 181	16 659	6 360	9.5	7.7
Cazenovia town	81.9	43.0	30.3	120	4.2	17.5	58.5	15.9	0.3	7.5	21 831	24 794	8 825	4.6	2.7
Champion town	78.2	40.3	30.0	134	10.3	27.2	88.2	19.7	0.8	13.0	15 979	17 328	5 549	11.6	9.8
Champlain town	75.4	41.3	50.9	132	8.8	34.1	17.3	22.3	0.1	12.9	15 659	18 308	6 185	11.6	8.8
Charlton town	80.5	56.2	37.3	104	6.3	24.7	91.5	23.9	2.6	6.9	24 601	25 347	7 978	6.5	4.4
Chatham town	76.2	52.4	35.1	107	7.0	16.5	62.0	18.7	1.9	8.5	17 437	19 214	7 050	9.0	6.1
Chautauqua town	72.5	45.1	36.4	121	7.4	20.2	45.0	18.6	1.7	13.0	14 096	17 415	6 592	13.6	10.0
Chazy town	75.4	37.7	49.8	146	10.0	26.1	64.0	26.4	–	10.4	14 552	16 106	5 060	9.1	6.7
Cheektowaga town	78.7	50.7	40.1	100	7.3	29.8	69.0	21.2	3.4	12.0	18 945	21 008	7 090	5.4	4.4
Chenango town	77.7	55.4	45.4	103	5.2	28.0	86.5	22.4	1.0	9.8	19 884	22 040	7 114	5.1	4.5
Chester town, Orange County	79.9	50.2	36.6	122	6.1	17.6	74.8	23.0	10.3	6.0	23 707	25 566	7 288	5.4	4.7
Chester town, Warren County	60.4	27.6	35.7	200	13.0	22.9	50.5	29.3	0.8	26.4	10 787	12 357	4 155	30.1	23.4
Chili town	82.4	56.9	45.9	96	3.1	41.3	85.8	23.5	2.7	6.4	24 648	26 617	8 152	3.0	2.0
Cicero town	83.2	53.3	40.5	105	6.4	26.5	85.7	20.7	0.6	7.4	20 863	22 158	6 975	4.3	3.4
Clarence town	79.2	48.1	37.2	106	5.5	20.4	73.9	13.4	1.6	8.5	24 340	26 639	8 632	3.8	2.7
Clarkson town	80.2	51.0	39.2	112	4.8	38.4	89.7	27.0	1.3	7.0	23 171	25 305	8 108	4.3	3.8
Clarkstown town	81.5	53.4	33.0	106	4.0	18.3	72.9	21.0	6.2	5.6	28 574	30 697	9 407	3.6	3.1
Claverack town	71.2	51.6	44.9	115	6.3	20.1	69.2	19.5	0.3	17.7	15 093	16 512	6 125	10.1	8.6
Clay town	87.6	58.0	38.6	99	6.5	27.5	83.1	21.7	2.5	4.8	21 801	23 782	7 576	4.3	3.8

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
		Female, 16 years and over													
	Male, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
Clayton town	74.1	45.9	53.0	123	17.1	23.0	40.7	22.1	1.3	11.4	13 269	14 879	5 324	12.1	9.6
Clifton Park town	86.6	52.7	36.1	106	5.0	20.0	81.0	22.4	1.0	4.3	27 242	29 005	9 123	3.3	2.5
Clinton town, Dutchess County	79.2	57.2	51.1	95	7.4	22.9	88.2	22.3	5.8	10.6	23 099	24 948	8 118	5.3	2.7
Cobleskill town	57.1	35.4	45.5	162	10.0	13.4	28.1	19.9	0.7	16.0	14 706	18 526	5 063	12.9	7.6
Coeymans town	76.6	48.5	39.0	115	5.5	15.4	69.2	25.4	5.7	12.3	17 797	20 386	6 745	7.4	6.6
Colden town	77.5	46.8	36.1	122	10.1	25.2	88.0	21.1	0.6	8.7	20 636	22 141	6 902	4.8	3.4
Colesville town	76.1	43.5	52.7	131	9.1	35.4	84.1	34.8	0.9	15.9	16 555	17 739	5 702	8.7	7.2
Collins town	58.7	39.9	54.1	164	6.2	19.9	60.0	21.3	–	8.3	15 226	18 216	5 657	10.0	7.4
Colonie town	77.7	56.7	50.3	91	4.1	11.6	64.5	19.6	4.9	9.8	21 191	23 783	8 324	5.2	2.6
Concord town	78.5	49.4	49.2	116	9.6	29.4	47.5	22.0	0.2	10.6	17 925	20 121	6 487	7.1	6.4
Conklin town	75.0	55.0	44.4	110	6.1	30.5	78.5	20.8	1.1	11.7	17 930	19 661	6 259	5.2	3.3
Constantia town	72.6	45.4	40.4	141	10.9	35.5	83.6	30.6	–	12.2	17 083	19 500	5 700	9.8	7.5
Copake town	59.7	33.9	35.8	174	6.5	16.7	86.5	23.3	1.1	25.3	12 575	15 100	5 648	14.6	8.7
Corinth town	70.6	41.1	52.6	151	14.1	31.1	55.3	21.6	–	14.6	15 494	17 602	5 891	10.0	7.4
Corning town	75.8	48.7	48.9	116	6.9	49.2	95.8	20.8	0.4	10.3	19 991	22 624	8 130	6.7	5.4
Cornwall town	77.9	47.0	36.9	117	4.7	15.8	75.9	19.5	1.6	12.6	19 317	22 518	7 743	6.2	4.4
Cortlandt town	73.9	52.7	34.3	107	5.3	17.3	78.0	19.5	14.2	8.3	25 180	28 494	9 536	4.0	2.9
Cortlandville town	78.2	57.5	65.7	101	9.4	31.1	79.2	23.1	0.8	10.2	17 945	20 339	6 909	8.5	4.4
Coxsackie town	53.3	46.5	44.8	155	7.3	21.5	60.8	27.5	6.4	14.8	15 503	18 524	5 676	13.6	10.2
Crawford town	72.3	53.5	36.8	122	4.7	18.0	78.0	20.7	1.7	14.8	17 306	19 554	6 492	7.9	5.4
Croghan town	72.2	36.5	27.5	169	7.5	34.4	67.9	15.5	–	15.1	13 552	15 162	4 835	13.7	12.8
Cuba town	72.3	54.1	50.2	120	8.4	31.6	37.3	22.3	0.1	12.7	14 178	16 424	6 596	9.5	7.1
Dannemora town	16.6	38.2	60.3	429	16.0	8.1	59.3	29.2	0.6	22.2	15 290	16 848	3 465	9.0	7.9
Darien town	81.1	47.6	61.7	115	9.9	27.7	90.9	21.5	–	7.9	20 952	22 528	6 533	9.5	8.6
Deerfield town	75.5	49.5	51.6	113	3.7	16.8	95.6	13.0	–	9.1	20 769	21 720	6 561	3.4	1.8
Deerpark town	75.1	49.4	45.2	116	7.9	28.1	89.6	22.9	1.1	16.5	14 552	16 798	5 988	14.7	12.4
Delaware town	51.5	39.1	50.5	173	9.1	6.7	84.7	23.4	0.9	22.7	13 243	16 892	5 412	14.3	12.2
Delhi town	47.1	38.4	60.9	171	5.9	4.8	17.5	17.0	–	15.2	15 099	18 765	4 802	12.7	4.3
De Witt town	75.9	53.8	44.2	98	5.9	20.9	63.8	19.1	3.3	9.6	21 975	25 710	9 414	5.8	4.1
Dickinson town, Broome County	64.1	44.6	50.5	129	3.9	30.9	91.8	17.0	4.1	16.5	16 604	19 119	6 797	5.7	3.5
Dix town	69.8	47.8	56.1	126	9.3	32.4	52.0	21.1	–	15.7	14 074	17 237	6 083	9.6	7.1
Dover town	67.6	46.8	55.0	129	5.9	19.7	60.0	27.8	1.6	9.8	18 451	20 742	6 106	10.3	8.3
Dryden town	76.5	58.7	56.0	100	5.5	17.7	79.8	30.0	0.4	8.0	15 795	18 705	6 778	12.2	7.2
Duanesburg town	76.8	47.0	40.4	123	10.1	25.2	83.9	27.4	1.7	10.2	18 474	19 962	6 681	7.7	5.3
East Bloomfield town	78.1	54.1	54.2	108	7.3	31.5	64.6	23.3	–	7.3	20 703	22 543	7 041	7.3	6.7
Eastchester town	77.6	50.0	33.3	99	4.5	13.6	73.9	11.3	27.0	9.8	26 794	32 241	13 114	3.5	2.7
East Fishkill town	81.6	46.3	35.3	127	5.2	33.2	86.0	21.0	3.2	9.2	24 853	26 095	7 643	4.1	3.6
East Greenbush town	77.3	55.9	48.8	102	5.3	14.1	82.9	27.7	4.5	9.7	19 977	22 267	7 547	4.1	3.3
East Hampton town	71.8	42.9	37.1	113	9.4	9.0	32.8	17.4	4.1	18.9	16 668	20 381	9 453	10.0	6.7
Eaton town	46.1	41.5	40.9	170	6.3	6.7	38.3	15.3	1.3	9.7	15 359	17 584	4 187	15.5	8.7
Eden town	77.5	40.2	29.5	133	7.8	24.5	75.8	19.1	0.2	6.9	20 858	22 351	7 138	3.1	2.6
Elbridge town	79.3	47.0	35.7	118	8.4	29.6	75.5	24.9	0.9	9.9	18 253	20 957	6 682	9.0	6.7
Ellery town	77.7	47.4	40.9	107	7.1	23.5	76.7	18.5	1.2	9.4	16 872	18 210	6 873	5.8	4.1
Ellicott town	75.4	47.5	40.5	112	5.4	31.9	74.3	18.5	1.6	15.0	16 447	19 071	7 288	5.5	4.9
Ellisburg town	74.9	37.2	43.9	151	15.5	17.3	59.4	18.0	0.3	12.3	11 619	12 404	4 699	19.0	14.1
Elma town	81.0	48.0	34.3	105	6.7	27.7	82.4	16.7	2.1	9.0	23 982	25 700	8 486	3.1	2.0
Elmira town	73.3	46.1	48.4	118	6.1	23.3	91.4	16.7	1.2	17.8	19 612	22 944	9 324	3.9	3.3
Erwin town	77.4	49.4	41.4	110	3.8	49.9	59.5	17.4	0.7	12.1	19 938	23 360	8 964	4.9	2.3
Esopus town	75.0	53.9	43.7	109	5.8	23.7	78.6	21.4	2.3	11.6	17 697	19 950	6 514	12.9	6.9
Evans town	76.7	42.8	26.3	136	11.5	32.3	67.3	25.5	2.0	13.4	18 697	20 573	6 444	7.5	7.0
Fallsburg town	51.7	46.4	41.8	153	8.6	5.0	45.5	17.3	2.3	15.7	13 481	15 787	5 507	19.3	10.8
Farmington town	88.3	57.3	34.7	108	5.2	34.3	96.2	23.5	1.4	5.2	20 754	21 611	6 872	5.8	5.2
Fayette town	76.7	51.6	52.4	108	5.7	27.0	85.3	16.6	0.4	8.5	17 316	19 728	6 938	5.3	3.5
Fenton town	77.3	52.7	48.6	108	6.4	28.0	94.0	20.9	2.4	11.6	16 096	17 843	6 232	5.4	4.5
Fishkill town	66.7	49.5	31.7	118	5.5	30.3	64.3	20.2	2.4	13.5	21 374	24 178	7 915	4.1	3.4
Florida town	83.9	52.8	50.0	97	4.7	31.4	83.2	21.9	1.1	7.5	17 808	19 026	6 495	5.5	5.1
Floyd town	76.6	50.7	48.4	123	6.0	25.7	80.2	17.5	0.5	7.4	18 039	19 351	6 050	7.5	6.3
Fort Ann town	29.6	37.5	38.9	297	9.2	30.5	69.8	20.7	–	16.8	16 261	17 442	4 108	12.0	10.5
Fort Edward town	72.3	46.1	62.9	138	10.8	36.4	60.8	18.6	0.3	10.4	15 015	17 925	5 351	12.0	8.3
Frankfort town	71.5	51.8	44.6	118	7.1	37.1	84.1	25.5	3.2	16.1	15 131	17 276	5 887	7.9	6.2
Franklinville town	67.0	43.5	50.9	153	9.5	35.1	51.5	27.0	0.5	14.8	11 405	14 672	5 161	18.0	16.1
Gaines town	73.1	48.2	50.0	127	6.4	34.5	95.6	26.7	–	12.3	18 136	20 851	6 824	7.8	5.4
Galen town	71.1	48.2	48.2	125	6.2	39.8	57.0	28.5	2.2	15.2	15 333	17 318	5 856	12.1	8.2
Galway town	76.6	46.3	28.6	134	6.6	31.3	87.0	27.0	1.1	11.4	18 525	19 382	6 353	10.4	8.5
Gardiner town	73.8	50.1	49.3	114	5.8	16.1	74.3	15.0	2.6	15.3	17 848	19 945	7 044	7.0	5.3
Gates town	80.3	54.7	44.3	97	4.6	44.7	76.4	19.7	3.1	9.3	22 871	24 928	8 160	3.6	2.7
Geddes town	73.7	51.4	46.0	105	5.9	25.4	78.1	22.7	6.3	13.1	19 630	22 172	8 079	4.9	3.9
Geneseo town	60.3	45.9	54.4	122	5.8	9.1	30.3	16.4	0.4	7.0	16 049	22 540	5 114	17.8	5.9
Geneva town	79.9	54.6	48.5	89	5.1	22.4	96.2	21.7	–	8.7	19 279	22 048	8 155	5.9	3.7
German Flatts town	72.6	46.1	45.7	132	8.0	40.5	53.7	25.1	1.6	15.9	15 136	17 571	5 767	13.9	9.3
Ghent town	73.5	47.2	40.1	123	7.5	23.1	80.4	18.6	2.6	13.1	15 788	18 146	6 622	9.1	6.6
Glenville town	76.4	44.4	38.2	120	4.2	27.2	77.9	22.5	2.9	12.0	21 663	24 055	8 247	4.0	2.8
Gorham town	72.1	44.3	36.6	131	9.1	26.9	78.6	22.0	–	11.1	17 227	18 586	6 532	7.9	4.5
Goshen town	65.1	50.2	46.0	130	6.0	14.0	63.7	21.9	3.4	10.2	21 760	24 907	7 233	7.3	7.0
Gouverneur town	70.7	36.2	29.6	168	11.8	13.9	22.2	20.1	0.3	19.2	10 887	13 878	5 192	21.1	18.7
Granby town	76.9	44.2	37.7	138	16.4	38.7	98.4	24.1	0.7	10.2	16 685	18 061	5 909	11.1	8.4
Grand Island town	83.3	55.7	45.0	99	7.1	28.2	75.5	18.5	0.7	5.7	24 245	25 996	8 361	2.5	2.2
Granville town	73.5	43.4	47.5	142	5.2	33.0	38.7	24.0	0.3	11.6	15 734	17 861	5 498	13.3	11.1
Greece town	82.0	54.0	41.0	95	4.1	47.4	79.3	21.3	2.8	9.4	23 966	27 014	9 069	3.6	3.0
Greenburgh town	81.2	56.5	40.6	86	3.1	16.9	72.9	13.4	19.8	7.6	27 648	32 242	12 307	4.2	2.4
Greene town	74.7	49.5	38.0	123	6.6	38.4	40.4	25.0	0.7	12.2	16 198	17 893	5 960	10.9	8.1
Greenfield town	77.8	48.8	34.6	131	12.4	17.7	87.6	25.4	1.1	9.8	14 870	16 192	5 271	14.9	11.1
Green Island town	74.3	46.7	45.6	117	7.2	27.6	79.6	24.4	7.3	17.3	14 745	18 713	6 452	7.1	5.0
Greenport town	74.3	49.7	38.5	96	8.0	20.3	86.1	28.7	0.7	13.3	15 797	17 978	7 500	5.2	4.0
Greenville town, Greene County	70.4	44.9	36.1	124	11.4	17.6	51.8	17.7	0.7	19.7	15 723	18 102	6 297	8.6	6.3
Greenwich town	73.3	48.7	47.8	122	10.6	27.3	46.6	22.5	–	14.5	12 793	15 771	5 575	13.6	9.8

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over			Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation		Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Groton town	77.9	57.3	64.2	110	6.3	42.1	53.8	27.6	–	13.6	14 987	18 125	5 747	9.2	7.1
Guilderland town	77.1	58.5	45.3	86	4.0	8.6	82.9	19.4	4.3	7.6	22 151	24 665	8 783	5.5	3.5
Halfmoon town	82.8	56.3	43.1	94	5.2	20.8	94.0	25.3	1.3	10.8	17 975	19 500	7 049	5.8	5.1
Hamburg town	79.2	47.7	35.8	115	9.7	26.1	62.1	18.7	2.3	10.3	20 494	22 892	7 545	5.2	4.1
Hamilton town	49.9	43.5	31.4	151	4.5	11.6	30.3	18.2	–	12.2	14 984	18 899	4 896	20.4	8.3
Hamlin town	85.3	52.9	44.4	119	7.1	48.5	88.8	29.1	0.6	6.5	23 033	24 619	7 228	5.1	4.5
Hamptonburgh town	76.9	47.4	28.1	129	4.5	16.6	87.2	14.0	4.0	10.8	20 660	22 847	7 062	6.2	5.6
Hancock town	70.9	41.7	51.1	141	9.2	33.5	28.6	27.7	1.2	20.7	12 316	15 918	5 606	19.8	15.6
Hannibal town	74.8	44.6	41.0	150	13.2	39.9	74.6	20.5	–	7.8	14 588	16 630	5 342	12.4	9.2
Hanover town	73.8	40.0	28.6	138	13.0	27.7	51.7	21.1	0.6	13.6	14 274	16 769	6 127	11.8	10.1
Harrietstown town	69.6	51.9	57.4	109	14.3	4.2	31.0	23.9	1.4	14.2	11 492	16 155	6 053	11.4	5.9
Harrison town	75.0	51.5	37.3	97	3.1	16.4	81.8	13.9	14.0	7.0	25 392	28 692	12 134	3.9	3.2
Hartland town	74.5	43.1	36.0	135	12.4	42.0	96.4	17.3	0.4	15.8	19 184	20 181	6 476	6.6	5.7
Hastings town	78.2	46.7	40.6	128	8.5	29.0	69.1	28.3	0.2	10.8	17 344	19 488	5 834	7.7	6.0
Haverstraw town	75.3	54.0	44.3	115	5.6	23.5	70.5	23.8	4.6	9.8	21 253	23 206	7 116	9.3	8.7
Hector town	75.1	54.5	44.8	111	7.3	23.2	88.2	35.6	–	10.3	14 178	16 586	5 460	10.9	8.4
Hempstead town	78.4	49.6	30.1	104	4.8	14.9	58.1	15.8	18.2	9.0	25 183	27 263	9 186	5.2	4.0
Henrietta town	74.0	63.6	47.5	88	4.4	28.4	63.9	19.6	2.5	4.3	22 679	25 263	7 330	7.5	3.2
Herkimer town	66.8	42.2	39.7	134	6.9	32.8	40.2	20.5	0.9	15.9	13 308	16 637	5 862	16.6	10.1
Highlands town	93.3	54.7	37.0	56	5.5	5.6	12.7	12.0	3.7	8.1	18 949	21 615	6 103	5.1	3.6
Holland town	78.7	48.5	48.3	121	11.1	34.3	61.6	20.7	–	10.9	16 408	18 806	5 948	9.1	8.2
Homer town	76.2	56.2	52.5	112	6.8	29.1	67.3	26.5	0.2	11.4	15 891	17 592	6 229	10.4	7.1
Hoosick town	73.6	49.5	54.3	118	5.9	40.9	44.6	25.3	1.2	9.6	15 739	18 204	5 629	11.0	8.1
Hopewell town	74.8	52.7	52.1	116	8.0	27.8	92.7	18.7	–	9.5	16 191	17 955	6 258	11.5	9.3
Hornellsville town	73.1	51.0	54.0	113	8.2	16.8	87.3	22.8	0.2	12.3	15 451	17 985	6 788	8.4	5.9
Horseheads town	75.3	49.3	53.3	111	6.5	33.5	55.6	17.1	1.1	13.5	17 098	19 658	6 840	7.4	5.6
Hounsfield town	75.4	42.7	42.5	133	11.0	21.0	82.9	23.2	–	14.0	16 337	17 582	5 904	11.6	10.4
Huntington town	79.0	49.2	31.1	110	4.9	20.1	59.0	16.3	11.2	6.4	28 155	30 356	9 842	3.6	2.7
Hurley town	79.6	48.6	37.8	106	5.8	34.0	88.4	18.7	2.2	9.3	22 486	25 320	8 363	4.7	3.2
Hyde Park town	73.6	50.5	40.2	111	6.5	27.9	83.0	19.7	1.5	9.2	20 027	22 929	7 573	5.1	3.5
Irondequoit town	74.4	48.8	40.4	103	4.5	35.9	85.9	21.0	6.0	14.7	22 132	25 105	9 268	3.6	2.9
Islip town	76.6	48.8	33.2	125	6.3	22.0	65.5	22.1	6.9	8.8	22 165	23 561	6 860	7.2	6.2
Ithaca town	62.8	46.8	42.2	117	3.1	8.3	94.8	19.4	3.7	9.0	18 896	23 534	7 678	10.6	5.6
Jerusalem town	76.4	49.2	58.6	104	7.6	13.2	65.2	17.9	0.8	13.8	14 979	17 231	5 611	16.7	10.6
Johnstown town	76.6	46.3	56.1	121	8.8	37.7	98.8	22.7	1.9	10.7	16 882	18 568	5 847	5.2	4.5
Kent town	78.8	47.1	31.9	127	5.6	17.2	93.3	26.0	4.4	10.2	22 473	24 693	7 464	4.4	3.9
Kinderhook town	79.2	47.4	52.4	121	5.4	13.3	68.3	28.9	2.9	11.0	19 071	20 803	7 034	5.7	4.8
Kingsbury town	77.7	52.4	49.1	116	9.4	33.2	70.4	24.2	1.0	13.7	15 105	17 778	5 731	10.3	7.9
Kirkland town	64.9	48.1	47.0	123	4.7	17.2	69.3	16.0	0.4	9.3	19 595	22 458	6 976	3.6	2.1
Kirkwood town	76.4	55.5	50.0	103	4.7	29.7	83.0	22.9	1.3	11.1	17 593	19 609	6 362	3.5	3.1
Lafayette town	78.8	54.3	40.6	109	6.4	18.4	79.7	19.8	–	10.3	19 607	21 156	7 193	3.0	1.7
La Grange town	82.4	49.8	33.5	110	4.8	33.3	96.6	20.1	1.3	7.4	26 029	26 960	8 761	3.5	2.8
Lake George town	72.4	51.0	34.6	110	13.3	12.0	55.5	15.7	0.6	9.3	14 464	16 649	6 935	12.1	9.2
Lake Luzerne town	68.5	44.3	52.7	145	15.8	25.5	69.3	15.6	–	13.9	12 113	14 516	5 175	14.6	11.3
Lancaster town	79.0	48.3	38.3	107	8.2	28.7	73.6	21.1	1.9	12.8	19 180	21 628	7 005	6.0	4.5
Lansing town	82.4	64.5	49.8	73	4.4	14.2	84.3	26.5	1.1	6.7	16 685	20 638	7 835	12.4	7.9
Lee town	80.9	50.9	42.8	112	9.3	25.3	92.2	18.6	0.2	10.8	19 290	20 415	6 871	7.5	5.7
Lenox town	75.1	46.6	39.5	127	9.1	30.7	55.1	28.8	1.4	11.9	15 963	18 545	5 992	11.3	8.8
Le Ray town	79.6	46.4	39.7	122	9.0	22.0	87.9	19.6	0.3	10.4	16 127	17 368	5 839	10.7	10.1
Le Roy town	78.4	50.3	44.3	114	4.6	40.9	52.6	23.3	0.5	8.5	18 179	21 144	6 948	8.4	5.5
Lewisboro town	84.6	52.4	39.5	101	4.6	16.7	88.3	18.8	9.9	6.4	32 908	34 802	12 976	3.8	2.6
Lewiston town	73.5	47.4	45.8	112	6.9	26.1	76.2	14.9	0.9	8.9	23 952	25 966	8 209	3.8	2.9
Liberty town	67.9	43.8	52.1	126	7.7	6.6	35.0	24.3	2.8	18.0	12 349	15 892	5 795	15.7	10.4
Lima town	76.4	49.8	21.4	117	5.0	27.9	73.4	22.7	1.9	9.8	18 307	20 570	6 519	9.3	6.5
Lisbon town	75.9	54.4	47.5	120	8.1	7.7	69.3	12.1	0.4	10.7	15 533	16 504	4 995	17.1	12.2
Livingston town	73.4	40.3	40.7	134	5.8	22.1	73.6	13.8	0.7	15.2	14 434	17 213	5 949	6.0	4.7
Livonia town	76.2	48.9	41.7	122	7.5	30.9	71.9	24.6	0.5	12.7	17 991	19 861	6 641	8.3	6.8
Lloyd town	76.9	51.1	53.3	107	8.5	26.0	68.7	23.6	1.3	10.6	18 005	20 784	6 786	8.5	6.2
Lockport town	78.6	49.2	41.9	120	7.9	39.3	75.0	18.4	1.2	10.2	22 220	23 607	7 397	5.9	5.5
Louisville town	72.9	43.0	46.3	128	10.6	32.7	92.2	18.7	1.1	14.7	17 583	20 742	6 899	9.9	8.4
Lowville town	73.6	43.6	47.9	127	5.3	14.0	15.4	10.7	0.4	12.3	15 482	18 681	6 585	10.0	6.4
Lyons town	74.8	49.9	45.3	117	8.6	27.8	46.6	25.7	0.5	9.3	14 992	17 692	6 381	11.4	8.1
Lysander town	81.0	50.8	33.3	114	7.7	30.9	72.7	22.3	1.6	8.1	21 232	22 915	7 327	4.1	3.2
Macedon town	83.4	58.7	52.4	101	6.0	43.9	80.5	25.1	1.7	6.0	21 532	22 910	7 308	4.1	2.4
Maine town	79.5	54.2	44.3	104	5.3	40.2	93.8	24.0	1.7	9.3	19 188	20 692	6 741	5.8	3.5
Malone town	70.2	45.1	48.4	136	9.5	17.9	14.6	22.9	0.8	18.3	11 694	14 525	5 736	17.3	13.1
Malta town	82.4	52.0	38.5	112	8.1	18.6	95.3	27.6	1.7	7.5	19 539	21 008	7 203	6.2	4.9
Mamakating town	71.1	40.7	31.3	145	9.6	18.9	86.4	21.6	4.2	18.5	14 264	16 274	5 996	13.4	11.1
Mamaroneck town	79.6	52.3	34.8	97	3.1	15.7	71.5	11.8	26.3	8.9	28 408	34 525	14 365	4.2	3.1
Manchester town	76.4	51.1	58.0	112	6.4	34.4	69.7	29.7	0.2	11.9	16 127	19 542	6 587	7.4	5.5
Manhattan borough	72.0	54.5	39.2	89	7.3	16.9	15.8	4.7	60.0	20.4	13 904	16 326	10 776	21.8	18.7
Manheim town	70.1	42.6	56.0	148	8.8	44.7	50.9	24.0	0.7	16.4	11 900	14 154	5 045	11.5	8.5
Manlius town	81.4	51.1	42.3	105	4.6	19.3	77.2	18.2	2.7	7.0	24 222	26 782	9 507	4.1	2.8
Marbletown town	77.0	48.0	54.9	112	6.8	22.5	81.8	23.9	2.3	12.8	15 714	18 900	7 275	9.8	8.4
Marcellus town	79.5	49.3	42.1	115	6.9	16.5	78.3	20.4	2.7	8.6	20 370	22 487	7 105	5.6	4.7
Marcy town	61.9	43.5	66.1	144	6.4	19.5	81.9	14.4	–	11.1	18 966	20 404	5 725	5.1	3.5
Marilla town	80.3	49.1	40.6	119	5.8	28.8	94.8	21.5	0.6	6.6	21 104	22 047	7 000	4.5	2.1
Marion town	78.2	46.9	41.0	137	8.0	45.3	70.5	26.8	–	10.7	20 204	22 269	6 493	6.1	5.4
Marlborough town	78.6	50.9	40.9	106	10.2	24.8	74.2	20.6	0.6	12.8	16 411	18 979	6 379	9.5	8.2
Massena town	71.6	40.3	34.4	144	8.8	32.6	12.2	24.6	1.0	17.0	16 822	20 719	6 797	12.9	11.7
Mayfield town	78.4	57.7	61.6	104	9.9	41.0	80.4	20.8	0.8	9.2	14 814	17 089	6 039	10.4	7.8
Mendon town	80.7	54.4	47.5	104	2.1	33.2	75.7	20.1	1.5	7.2	25 034	28 272	9 972	3.2	2.2
Mexico town	74.0	46.9	42.9	137	12.4	22.2	59.3	21.1	0.7	11.1	16 801	19 436	5 915	13.2	9.9
Middleburgh town	66.9	39.5	33.1	149	7.2	15.4	65.7	27.8	0.2	20.5	14 140	16 661	6 504	10.3	9.0
Middletown town	62.3	35.7	36.9	160	11.8	15.7	28.4	19.1	0.9	21.4	11 207	13 569	6 008	19.3	13.6
Milford town	66.6	47.9	43.5	128	6.2	13.2	72.6	26.3	–	13.7	11 798	14 787	5 477	12.3	7.8

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Milo town	72.8	47.0	53.4	126	8.7	19.9	38.2	22.0	1.3	14.9	12 680	15 995	6 628	15.5	11.1
Milton town	79.9	49.3	38.2	117	10.5	23.9	68.1	23.9	1.5	11.4	16 395	18 004	6 286	9.3	7.1
Minden town	73.8	48.4	39.7	122	6.6	37.9	58.6	24.6	0.3	13.4	12 842	15 067	5 280	11.9	10.0
Mohawk town	72.6	46.3	66.4	132	8.2	28.0	68.4	23.1	2.0	7.8	16 240	18 775	5 586	12.8	8.1
Moira town	62.8	39.6	37.5	183	13.0	24.5	61.9	30.6	–	24.8	11 759	14 030	4 588	21.1	14.5
Monroe town	74.9	43.3	23.9	158	5.2	18.1	71.4	21.9	15.4	9.1	21 901	23 926	6 695	11.0	7.1
Montgomery town	76.4	47.4	35.9	127	5.4	25.0	57.7	21.9	1.4	12.2	16 595	18 590	6 316	10.7	8.6
Montour town	71.5	44.2	44.8	127	9.7	36.1	56.1	24.6	1.0	15.6	13 874	16 217	5 704	9.7	7.7
Mooers town	64.8	41.2	55.6	172	12.8	34.6	78.1	37.8	–	17.5	13 553	14 981	4 888	20.8	16.3
Moravia town	71.8	45.6	47.0	142	9.9	29.8	49.3	29.9	–	16.9	15 411	17 850	5 535	14.4	12.3
Moreau town	75.0	53.1	33.4	114	8.7	28.7	77.4	17.9	0.9	11.2	17 175	19 682	6 370	7.7	6.2
Moriah town	70.0	36.6	38.6	163	18.4	36.5	57.1	38.8	–	17.5	12 779	15 250	5 081	15.4	12.3
Mount Hope town	56.4	53.1	43.1	150	4.6	12.1	84.2	19.5	2.4	10.4	18 511	19 908	5 827	6.9	6.2
Mount Kisco town	80.0	56.6	38.0	87	6.3	17.3	66.0	15.4	10.2	8.2	20 313	25 441	9 302	5.0	2.4
Mount Morris town	67.3	53.5	68.4	116	11.6	16.5	60.9	24.8	1.1	13.3	14 533	16 761	6 096	11.4	9.8
Mount Pleasant town	74.3	52.8	36.0	102	3.5	20.5	67.6	14.6	13.9	8.6	26 155	30 257	10 375	4.2	2.5
Murray town	79.5	51.2	53.7	109	7.2	44.7	79.6	30.8	0.4	11.9	18 018	21 584	6 996	7.6	6.3
Nassau town	76.1	49.6	46.4	120	10.9	15.0	81.8	23.1	2.8	14.9	16 175	17 532	6 213	10.0	7.2
Neversink town	69.3	38.1	21.3	162	8.2	9.5	73.9	17.4	1.2	21.9	14 746	16 441	5 593	8.2	8.6
Newark Valley town	77.0	49.5	42.5	124	5.4	41.4	80.4	30.7	–	14.0	16 906	18 897	6 561	8.7	8.2
New Baltimore town	75.4	47.5	31.8	121	6.5	18.3	89.4	24.6	1.8	13.5	17 875	20 430	6 818	9.2	7.8
New Berlin town	73.0	47.3	72.9	124	8.0	26.3	47.8	27.1	1.4	12.1	11 888	13 243	4 959	17.4	11.6
Newburgh town	79.1	52.4	46.1	105	7.9	20.1	96.3	20.7	1.8	9.9	21 477	22 779	7 666	6.1	5.6
New Castle town	82.3	46.3	20.0	121	3.1	22.5	83.6	10.1	25.8	3.4	46 979	49 322	16 544	2.8	2.2
Newfane town	76.2	47.9	41.6	120	11.4	44.3	70.8	16.9	0.3	12.7	19 869	21 743	7 166	6.8	5.0
Newfield town	79.7	54.6	47.1	106	3.2	23.6	92.7	34.0	0.5	8.6	15 742	17 408	6 454	6.1	3.4
New Hartford town	73.1	47.1	37.0	116	5.4	19.1	73.3	17.3	1.6	11.7	19 544	22 787	8 076	4.0	2.6
New Paltz town	64.5	48.7	43.9	112	9.3	13.3	42.4	20.7	1.5	12.6	15 991	22 078	5 885	17.5	6.6
New Scotland town	80.4	55.2	43.4	104	6.4	7.5	85.3	22.5	1.0	8.8	22 360	24 566	8 176	4.7	3.0
Newstead town	76.6	45.7	44.9	123	11.7	33.4	50.6	19.9	0.9	9.3	17 973	20 299	6 454	7.2	5.7
New Windsor town	80.7	52.1	40.4	105	6.3	23.2	78.3	24.3	2.8	10.3	18 657	20 581	6 968	6.8	4.9
Niagara town	78.9	52.0	35.5	104	8.2	36.3	86.3	19.0	1.1	10.4	19 155	20 601	6 976	6.2	5.7
Nichols town	76.2	44.8	33.3	142	4.8	42.5	79.3	29.1	–	6.1	17 020	17 477	5 650	7.9	5.2
Niskayuna town	77.1	47.5	43.5	113	4.6	19.4	83.2	16.6	2.5	10.0	26 131	29 921	10 839	3.2	2.0
Norfolk town	67.9	37.9	51.0	176	13.5	35.5	84.6	30.2	0.4	19.4	16 410	18 440	5 547	14.8	11.5
Northampton town	71.6	44.8	49.0	142	9.1	36.0	57.5	26.1	0.4	14.2	13 082	15 278	5 309	18.7	14.3
North Castle town	82.3	51.4	44.4	101	3.0	17.0	86.1	12.8	12.5	5.2	35 412	37 735	14 721	2.5	1.7
North Collins town	75.2	43.8	30.7	139	10.2	22.2	68.5	22.9	–	11.7	17 363	19 366	5 792	10.2	8.5
North Dansville town	74.1	50.9	52.4	111	7.1	30.5	35.8	26.0	0.2	15.5	14 737	18 604	6 856	7.8	7.0
North East town	74.3	48.4	58.3	112	5.2	10.1	62.4	24.8	1.5	12.3	17 332	20 391	6 432	11.8	6.7
North Elba town	63.8	57.7	55.3	106	13.5	2.7	21.0	22.7	0.6	12.3	14 269	17 322	6 639	12.3	7.5
North Greenbush town	74.6	48.2	37.9	114	4.4	16.6	91.2	21.9	3.2	11.8	20 639	22 618	7 514	2.3	1.7
North Hempstead town	78.0	49.6	30.9	99	3.6	15.5	60.7	14.6	18.7	8.7	28 618	32 058	12 896	4.1	3.0
North Salem town	80.2	47.0	29.8	114	3.3	19.3	79.9	16.1	13.2	6.5	27 601	30 353	11 429	4.1	3.7
Northumberland town	80.6	49.8	32.3	127	9.8	27.9	81.4	15.5	–	9.4	16 221	17 545	5 194	11.3	8.6
Norwich town	76.7	59.2	56.3	104	5.2	34.3	96.2	25.2	0.6	6.0	17 037	19 154	6 362	8.1	6.5
Nunda town	76.4	52.0	52.0	116	6.1	25.5	63.0	33.1	–	15.0	15 445	17 837	6 088	11.0	8.2
Oakfield town	79.0	50.3	46.4	109	9.5	34.4	69.3	27.0	0.5	9.3	17 689	20 467	6 602	6.5	5.3
Ogden town	83.6	57.7	37.7	97	4.3	43.2	84.3	22.1	1.6	7.1	25 172	26 828	8 557	3.5	3.1
Olive town	69.9	46.6	25.9	123	6.6	35.4	75.6	28.6	1.8	18.1	16 932	19 306	7 192	6.3	4.1
Oneonta town	74.7	52.0	53.7	105	9.1	8.6	96.9	21.6	1.1	12.8	15 833	19 218	7 089	9.0	5.5
Onondaga town	74.6	51.3	34.5	107	4.8	17.0	94.7	19.0	3.4	9.8	21 317	23 585	7 935	4.9	3.1
Ontario town	80.7	51.2	31.5	117	5.3	46.3	75.0	24.0	0.8	7.7	22 201	24 015	7 697	5.9	4.9
Orangetown town	78.3	54.5	39.4	93	3.6	19.5	67.6	19.6	7.8	6.9	26 586	30 053	9 127	4.2	2.6
Orchard Park town	78.6	48.2	25.1	113	7.4	23.6	77.4	16.7	1.6	9.7	24 355	26 579	8 922	4.0	3.2
Ossining town	69.4	55.1	45.7	101	3.8	19.4	66.6	17.8	14.7	8.2	24 464	27 774	10 028	7.7	4.9
Oswegatchie town	66.7	42.8	59.3	152	6.3	19.0	80.3	21.5	0.1	13.7	13 576	15 421	5 736	16.4	12.4
Oswego town	48.0	37.8	35.9	171	9.4	16.2	92.2	17.4	2.1	12.0	17 556	20 493	4 434	7.9	5.5
Otego town	73.9	51.8	57.8	115	7.5	23.5	74.2	25.6	–	11.8	14 696	17 045	6 061	10.4	8.6
Otsego town	67.3	51.6	54.1	113	6.3	6.7	24.2	16.5	–	15.5	14 529	17 950	7 133	10.4	6.8
Ovid town	53.4	45.0	77.4	152	6.9	14.3	72.6	18.7	0.2	15.7	13 429	15 613	5 525	8.5	6.3
Owasco town	75.8	53.5	70.7	109	9.4	22.0	51.5	22.9	1.7	13.7	19 741	21 086	7 610	6.7	3.9
Owego town	80.7	50.3	41.0	113	6.1	46.5	53.4	24.3	0.7	7.6	21 909	24 729	7 727	5.9	4.4
Oxford town	67.2	46.8	69.9	132	5.8	29.0	54.7	21.3	0.5	12.6	13 409	15 132	5 364	10.9	8.0
Oyster Bay town	80.7	49.7	24.5	97	4.4	18.4	62.8	15.3	13.0	6.6	28 296	30 088	10 031	3.2	2.6
Palatine town	71.4	51.7	58.4	110	7.5	38.6	76.2	22.7	–	10.3	15 257	17 321	5 922	6.2	4.6
Palermo town	81.7	39.9	38.0	150	14.0	34.1	93.8	22.6	0.7	5.5	18 520	19 702	5 687	6.0	2.6
Palmyra town	75.4	53.0	47.3	112	4.0	40.0	64.6	24.4	0.5	11.8	17 182	21 006	7 062	7.2	5.7
Paris town	77.9	53.5	59.2	112	5.9	24.4	79.8	22.2	–	7.8	17 033	19 187	6 002	8.6	6.7
Parma town	83.0	50.3	35.2	111	4.7	47.5	84.6	28.6	2.0	8.5	23 955	25 738	7 924	3.6	3.5
Patterson town	78.3	51.2	44.3	116	6.4	24.0	87.6	24.1	2.9	10.2	21 352	23 557	7 472	4.6	4.0
Pawling town	75.6	45.7	37.8	123	5.6	21.4	63.6	20.2	3.9	11.5	21 712	25 135	8 551	4.6	3.8
Pelham town	77.0	49.0	38.1	110	3.2	13.4	82.0	12.9	26.7	8.0	29 314	34 414	12 755	3.3	2.2
Pembroke town	80.0	47.8	33.5	115	9.5	31.2	78.8	18.1	0.2	11.4	17 174	19 353	6 290	8.7	6.0
Pendleton town	83.8	50.2	53.5	102	10.6	30.6	85.3	13.3	0.5	8.2	22 708	24 115	7 199	5.5	4.1
Penfield town	83.2	53.9	41.1	93	4.2	35.6	83.6	17.6	3.3	6.8	27 046	30 368	10 141	2.9	2.6
Perinton town	86.6	54.3	37.8	99	4.5	34.6	77.7	18.7	3.5	6.6	26 326	29 611	9 708	3.6	2.9
Perry town	75.4	48.2	46.4	124	7.5	36.3	52.2	31.7	–	16.8	14 246	16 393	5 802	12.3	8.5
Perth town	71.2	53.1	34.5	117	8.5	36.0	89.0	24.5	2.8	11.9	14 879	16 115	5 532	5.6	4.8
Peru town	71.6	49.0	44.6	131	6.2	9.8	70.9	24.7	–	11.0	16 854	18 484	5 854	8.9	7.9
Phelps town	80.0	51.5	51.0	105	6.1	28.4	74.6	21.3	0.1	9.1	19 183	20 673	6 719	6.5	5.1
Philipstown town	76.9	48.1	32.6	108	5.3	17.7	68.1	21.4	7.6	11.6	22 009	24 578	8 979	7.7	4.4
Pittsford town	80.0	51.4	34.7	102	2.9	26.7	72.4	16.8	3.6	7.7	32 533	36 232	12 179	2.6	1.5
Pittstown town	80.1	48.3	39.5	121	5.8	29.8	80.9	25.4	2.1	8.4	19 156	20 747	6 184	6.5	5.3
Plattekill town	73.6	46.7	40.3	133	8.0	24.6	86.7	25.4	1.9	14.4	15 288	17 096	5 784	11.4	7.9
Plattsburgh town	84.6	51.6	44.7	100	12.8	17.7	93.8	22.9	0.5	7.7	14 280	14 972	5 378	10.1	7.6

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Pleasant Valley town	81.1	48.7	31.9	104	5.2	25.4	84.8	17.1	2.5	11.4	20 783	23 228	8 201	6.1	4.6
Poestenkill town	79.0	50.8	46.2	112	4.9	17.5	95.5	24.7	1.4	9.7	18 363	20 530	6 491	4.8	1.9
Poland town	81.7	38.2	17.6	126	7.1	41.4	90.1	18.8	–	12.1	15 963	16 952	5 818	7.8	7.6
Pomfret town	63.2	46.0	41.7	123	7.5	21.8	48.9	15.4	0.7	12.6	15 930	19 681	5 907	11.8	5.3
Pompey town	79.9	53.6	53.0	108	5.9	16.9	93.3	26.9	0.4	9.0	22 874	24 047	7 821	5.1	3.6
Porter town	77.1	44.6	27.5	123	8.8	33.4	79.4	19.7	0.3	10.5	21 235	23 607	7 802	4.1	3.6
Portland town	79.0	49.3	54.7	118	9.4	30.5	63.1	22.6	0.2	9.6	16 071	17 865	6 076	12.3	9.6
Portville town	81.4	51.6	44.2	118	10.3	32.5	80.0	18.3	0.1	9.2	15 760	18 229	6 018	9.9	9.0
Potsdam town	45.9	41.2	41.5	174	10.2	7.1	21.0	16.3	0.6	14.6	13 046	18 230	4 663	21.6	11.0
Poughkeepsie town	74.4	50.7	42.7	106	4.6	34.2	44.1	17.6	2.5	9.3	23 265	26 509	8 341	5.0	3.8
Pound Ridge town	79.6	52.5	52.1	107	2.7	17.5	79.3	15.3	15.6	6.3	37 792	40 262	16 537	3.3	2.6
Putnam Valley town	77.1	52.2	31.3	114	4.1	17.5	90.6	25.3	8.2	7.9	24 766	27 149	8 465	4.7	3.8
Queens borough	72.9	49.2	37.7	108	6.3	17.9	63.2	12.3	50.6	14.7	17 028	20 506	7 549	11.4	9.1
Queensbury town	77.1	49.4	49.0	122	8.8	24.7	88.2	18.5	0.5	12.0	18 068	20 326	7 161	8.8	6.9
Ramapo town	80.0	53.0	33.7	113	4.7	19.9	67.3	20.2	9.1	7.3	24 788	27 494	8 430	9.0	6.4
Randolph town	71.5	48.1	47.5	124	3.2	32.0	47.1	22.3	0.8	14.2	14 760	17 206	5 805	13.0	10.9
Red Hook town	68.0	47.7	36.2	128	5.2	20.6	60.8	19.8	2.9	12.1	17 484	20 632	6 410	8.1	5.4
Rhinebeck town	65.9	42.8	42.5	135	4.6	19.6	56.1	19.9	3.5	14.7	17 550	22 195	7 152	5.6	2.6
Richfield town	70.3	52.4	61.1	111	8.5	24.9	50.8	30.1	0.3	12.0	13 307	15 672	5 392	10.9	7.5
Richland town	72.8	40.0	34.2	157	11.0	24.8	41.5	26.9	0.9	15.2	15 557	17 955	5 813	13.0	10.5
Richmond town	76.4	47.3	44.1	124	6.9	40.3	84.7	30.0	0.2	11.6	18 462	20 426	7 153	5.9	4.8
Ridgeway town	80.5	49.4	48.7	110	9.0	40.9	40.2	22.5	0.4	9.7	16 679	19 597	6 672	9.5	7.4
Riga town	83.8	52.2	41.6	102	4.1	42.0	78.2	21.7	1.5	7.3	22 770	24 838	8 162	4.0	2.7
Ripley town	76.1	45.1	35.2	136	6.7	35.0	75.5	24.4	–	12.6	14 583	16 070	5 074	10.1	7.2
Riverhead town	68.7	43.2	38.5	131	6.9	10.8	37.4	18.7	1.7	21.8	15 662	18 688	6 880	11.0	8.3
Rochester town	73.2	47.2	26.7	121	9.1	19.8	89.6	20.8	4.6	13.5	13 319	14 961	5 722	16.3	14.0
Rockland town	67.4	39.3	40.8	149	9.7	11.0	53.4	29.5	0.6	15.2	12 045	14 842	5 391	14.8	11.4
Rose town	70.1	48.8	43.8	136	12.2	30.4	77.3	26.7	2.2	11.7	15 683	17 606	5 456	12.5	10.1
Rosendale town	70.3	47.7	38.9	125	10.6	22.1	76.3	21.8	3.2	15.8	14 632	17 436	6 094	8.7	8.6
Rotterdam town	74.6	50.0	42.8	107	5.2	25.6	82.0	22.6	2.6	12.7	19 061	21 055	7 122	3.9	3.0
Royalton town	77.6	46.1	46.0	126	9.9	43.8	71.8	19.0	0.6	12.3	19 744	21 377	6 923	6.2	4.1
Rush town	76.2	48.0	40.8	113	2.2	24.0	89.4	22.6	3.2	8.2	25 635	27 656	8 752	1.5	1.0
Rutland town	72.2	45.7	40.5	140	9.9	25.3	86.3	21.1	1.2	15.9	15 393	17 731	5 715	10.2	8.8
Rye town	76.9	55.2	39.5	93	3.4	23.5	69.2	17.6	11.3	11.4	19 884	23 738	9 216	7.7	6.3
St. Johnsville town	73.8	52.4	63.2	126	12.4	45.6	51.2	22.5	1.5	12.2	12 846	15 051	5 034	13.6	9.8
Salina town	79.9	54.9	45.9	95	7.0	26.2	75.2	19.5	4.4	9.9	19 132	21 119	7 389	4.3	3.4
Sand Lake town	77.6	53.8	42.6	112	3.5	13.2	81.9	20.5	0.7	10.3	19 157	20 475	6 711	8.0	5.3
Sandy Creek town	72.7	42.1	36.8	146	17.9	30.9	54.9	26.5	0.9	10.8	16 081	17 444	5 851	14.0	9.4
Sanford town	68.6	39.0	41.0	170	9.4	35.2	69.8	27.8	–	14.1	14 084	15 942	5 418	10.1	6.3
Saranac town	69.8	43.6	39.7	145	6.9	10.1	79.6	29.6	–	13.0	15 884	17 357	5 173	8.1	7.5
Saratoga town	74.6	46.2	43.7	124	9.9	23.9	66.8	24.8	0.7	10.7	14 729	16 782	5 715	9.4	6.5
Sardinia town	78.0	47.6	45.7	131	11.7	32.9	69.9	25.8	0.3	8.9	17 161	17 922	6 175	6.7	4.6
Saugerties town	77.1	46.3	30.1	118	8.7	35.8	63.1	20.7	1.4	13.3	16 677	19 540	6 663	8.7	7.3
Scarsdale town	81.3	47.0	35.3	118	2.5	13.3	83.0	11.4	33.2	7.4	57 698	60 524	22 950	1.8	0.9
Schaghticoke town	76.5	48.8	44.4	118	6.7	22.5	87.6	20.2	2.4	9.5	19 347	21 787	6 356	7.9	7.0
Schodack town	78.4	54.0	48.3	103	6.1	16.5	81.1	23.0	1.9	10.2	19 226	21 747	7 085	7.3	5.6
Schoharie town	66.9	34.9	32.1	171	4.8	23.9	61.5	26.8	2.2	21.9	13 703	15 824	5 542	13.7	11.4
Schroeppel town	79.5	46.5	32.8	126	12.4	36.5	82.9	24.5	0.6	10.9	17 478	19 020	6 127	10.5	9.1
Schuyler town	81.4	58.6	69.6	88	10.1	29.8	96.0	13.5	1.3	10.8	16 804	18 599	6 130	7.7	6.9
Schuyler Falls town	74.1	42.9	35.7	144	14.8	16.8	96.7	27.5	–	12.1	14 342	15 764	4 973	12.7	9.3
Scriba town	80.1	39.9	28.3	139	12.8	23.5	79.8	19.5	–	9.1	20 251	21 490	6 668	7.3	5.8
Seneca town	78.6	47.9	40.4	114	10.2	17.9	68.8	16.8	–	8.3	18 430	19 787	6 784	7.1	7.1
Seneca Falls town	75.0	53.7	51.6	101	5.0	38.9	23.3	21.0	0.5	12.8	16 724	19 870	6 812	8.3	7.0
Sennett town	79.6	48.9	23.6	109	5.3	26.1	91.3	22.6	3.9	9.9	21 250	22 994	7 294	6.2	4.5
Shandaken town	69.0	41.6	33.8	130	4.9	21.3	58.5	24.8	1.3	16.8	11 705	13 737	5 756	13.6	12.9
Shawangunk town	64.6	46.3	46.4	126	5.7	31.5	65.3	18.2	0.6	13.8	16 153	18 507	5 802	14.1	5.3
Shelby town	75.8	50.6	45.1	112	6.7	34.9	94.6	18.3	0.3	10.7	16 465	19 244	6 356	12.4	8.4
Sheldon town	83.7	41.8	40.1	129	8.6	23.2	67.6	19.5	0.4	9.0	17 971	19 455	5 923	5.0	4.1
Sherburne town	73.2	53.9	66.8	117	6.3	30.9	42.7	26.0	0.5	11.8	14 655	17 167	5 799	12.9	8.4
Sheridan town	76.3	50.6	44.9	112	8.8	29.3	88.6	14.8	0.2	12.0	18 730	20 616	6 917	8.5	7.6
Sidney town	73.3	50.5	56.4	113	7.5	53.4	24.1	28.3	0.5	15.6	14 758	18 600	6 309	9.4	6.6
Skaneateles town	76.2	47.3	38.5	118	5.4	24.8	61.1	18.0	1.0	10.5	21 513	23 795	9 080	4.2	2.5
Smithtown town	78.1	47.3	28.0	121	4.7	18.0	70.1	18.8	6.4	6.7	27 314	28 813	8 149	4.0	3.5
Sodus town	76.3	47.5	45.3	124	12.3	38.3	58.5	30.6	–	8.5	16 751	18 895	6 309	12.4	9.8
Somers town	76.9	51.0	39.5	114	2.5	19.5	83.1	19.6	12.2	9.8	30 765	33 218	10 385	3.6	3.9
Somerset town	78.2	47.0	24.0	136	8.3	44.9	67.7	17.2	–	10.1	19 048	20 763	5 903	6.0	4.7
Southampton town	65.9	42.5	37.3	133	6.5	9.1	44.3	15.9	4.0	21.2	16 668	19 410	8 614	8.5	6.5
Southeast town	79.3	51.4	35.6	106	5.0	17.2	74.2	19.3	7.0	8.8	23 857	26 622	8 711	4.4	4.1
Southold town	64.9	40.5	40.6	141	6.7	10.3	39.0	22.2	2.2	21.9	18 122	21 013	8 258	6.4	4.3
Southport town	73.4	47.7	51.6	120	10.0	26.9	90.6	24.2	2.2	13.6	15 554	18 364	6 703	6.3	4.8
Spencer town	78.9	53.4	61.7	118	7.4	29.4	70.6	35.5	0.5	9.1	14 809	17 089	5 462	12.1	8.3
Stafford town	81.8	59.4	46.4	95	6.5	27.3	90.3	16.8	0.4	7.2	20 669	21 889	7 310	4.4	2.6
Stanford town	77.2	46.5	39.1	112	7.0	18.7	95.1	24.5	1.6	15.0	19 631	20 849	7 461	6.9	5.4
Starkey town	67.5	41.9	55.8	136	7.9	26.5	48.0	22.9	0.7	17.4	13 440	16 186	5 746	10.9	8.0
Staten Island borough	73.9	45.1	27.9	129	5.3	10.1	57.8	18.4	29.9	12.2	21 204	23 842	7 576	8.2	7.0
Sterling town	68.3	41.7	32.5	158	13.6	35.9	75.1	29.9	0.4	15.7	15 566	17 091	5 797	14.9	10.2
Stillwater town	77.6	46.6	39.8	127	8.2	27.0	91.1	28.0	3.0	13.0	17 169	18 677	6 023	7.2	4.2
Stockholm town	76.0	40.7	38.0	146	10.2	22.2	75.2	18.4	–	10.7	16 429	17 969	5 730	11.2	9.2
Stockport town	77.3	51.1	45.4	113	9.7	27.5	83.3	27.2	1.9	18.0	15 038	17 882	6 152	9.1	8.7
Stony Point town	72.5	51.3	28.4	115	4.1	18.5	83.8	22.4	2.3	8.2	23 704	25 760	7 272	3.2	2.8
Sullivan town	80.1	51.7	40.7	115	9.6	26.7	80.6	25.7	1.5	9.3	18 017	19 465	6 402	9.9	7.8
Sweden town	61.1	48.3	50.1	119	5.6	22.1	48.3	19.2	1.7	6.9	18 138	24 901	5 969	23.8	5.4
Thompson town	68.6	51.0	41.2	114	8.2	6.3	32.7	19.4	3.4	13.4	12 969	16 292	6 472	17.4	11.1
Ticonderoga town	65.6	40.6	39.7	164	10.8	36.9	12.9	19.8	0.4	18.5	16 080	19 223	5 888	14.5	11.4
Tioga town	79.2	55.5	49.5	100	8.9	41.2	90.3	25.9	–	7.9	16 486	19 366	6 357	5.0	3.9
Tonawanda town	78.8	50.6	36.9	96	7.3	22.9	70.1	18.4	5.7	11.7	20 019	22 371	7 943	4.9	3.8

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Trenton town	74.1	49.7	37.6	120	5.7	21.3	80.3	19.0	–	12.4	16 409	18 533	6 376	7.4	6.4
Triangle town	71.1	58.7	56.9	117	7.4	31.2	73.7	33.4	1.2	7.4	15 333	17 708	5 873	9.7	7.8
Tuxedo town	81.2	56.9	43.1	85	5.5	22.6	69.5	17.4	14.6	4.8	25 035	27 128	12 506	3.5	2.2
Ulster town	80.1	51.6	47.6	103	5.4	33.6	85.5	20.0	2.2	10.0	18 220	21 035	7 428	7.2	5.5
Ulysses town	72.7	56.4	50.0	101	3.6	9.5	76.4	31.3	0.4	8.5	15 215	18 388	6 511	8.0	5.9
Unadilla town	71.2	49.0	50.5	122	6.4	43.2	75.1	27.8	–	13.7	14 386	16 777	6 301	9.7	7.4
Union town	75.6	51.6	46.4	102	5.2	41.6	39.4	21.4	3.7	13.0	16 913	20 568	7 387	7.1	5.0
Union Vale town	78.0	47.3	34.2	131	3.0	23.0	96.2	20.2	2.9	8.8	22 537	23 911	6 952	4.3	4.4
Urbana town	70.8	50.6	55.1	125	7.8	33.9	43.5	19.1	0.7	11.2	14 803	18 137	6 624	6.3	4.1
Van Buren town	80.3	52.8	49.0	108	6.2	29.8	95.7	21.2	2.5	8.0	19 321	21 494	6 978	6.4	4.2
Vernon town	78.2	48.5	44.1	118	6.0	27.2	68.3	21.6	0.5	12.7	16 004	18 041	6 522	10.2	8.3
Verona town	73.4	46.8	44.3	136	8.2	29.0	85.5	18.1	0.5	11.6	17 606	18 989	5 744	12.0	9.0
Vestal town	68.5	46.3	43.1	121	3.7	32.4	66.1	20.3	1.6	7.4	22 937	25 995	7 628	4.2	2.8
Veteran town	77.4	46.6	47.7	119	7.8	34.6	94.8	16.5	0.1	12.0	17 393	19 531	6 510	8.0	6.4
Victor town	85.5	57.2	49.7	94	2.3	29.4	65.1	21.7	1.6	5.4	22 229	25 465	8 327	5.4	4.0
Vienna town	67.9	38.2	33.7	188	13.6	39.4	83.7	30.9	0.3	21.5	13 889	15 440	5 177	19.3	15.6
Volney town	79.2	45.5	36.3	129	16.3	37.5	93.3	26.4	–	6.0	18 540	20 789	5 987	11.8	10.0
Wales town	76.9	48.6	29.4	119	3.6	33.7	90.0	19.0	0.4	12.2	20 854	22 500	7 264	8.1	5.0
Wallkill town	74.1	50.7	41.6	128	7.1	15.8	92.7	23.2	3.6	10.6	18 552	20 102	6 436	7.8	6.0
Walton town	76.2	45.2	51.4	122	6.4	35.9	21.6	23.1	1.0	11.1	14 468	16 684	6 419	9.8	6.7
Walworth town	84.7	46.6	34.1	117	5.2	39.7	95.3	23.3	0.3	5.1	23 410	24 086	7 530	3.8	3.8
Wappinger town	84.6	55.1	34.3	100	4.9	36.0	85.5	22.4	3.3	8.0	22 736	25 441	8 336	4.5	3.9
Warrensburg town	67.1	38.8	44.6	164	15.1	17.0	47.2	16.3	0.4	18.1	13 640	15 370	5 222	12.0	8.7
Warsaw town	75.7	48.9	63.0	114	5.1	20.1	34.2	24.6	–	10.0	15 543	17 951	6 576	10.0	6.6
Warwick town	72.3	48.7	42.6	121	5.4	20.2	58.5	20.8	6.1	12.2	19 800	22 166	7 315	7.9	5.9
Washington town	71.1	47.7	52.7	117	2.6	16.8	51.6	15.9	4.8	11.6	20 325	23 394	9 008	6.7	2.8
Waterford town	75.1	52.0	50.9	106	5.3	27.3	85.4	23.9	3.8	10.4	18 193	20 979	6 951	4.3	3.4
Waterloo town	73.9	49.0	44.8	119	9.2	32.4	66.3	23.5	0.2	10.4	16 590	19 004	6 260	9.2	6.3
Watertown town	72.1	48.1	55.2	129	8.2	21.4	94.0	19.3	0.6	13.7	15 787	18 106	6 357	12.8	10.6
Wawarsing town	58.0	44.0	44.2	145	9.2	22.5	18.2	23.2	1.0	16.1	14 579	16 356	5 642	13.9	9.7
Wawayanda town	78.3	46.8	43.8	122	7.2	14.1	87.8	21.8	1.3	8.3	19 263	20 280	6 776	5.1	4.8
Wayland town	72.7	43.2	42.0	131	9.8	33.7	50.0	29.9	0.3	12.5	15 643	17 861	5 724	9.8	8.7
Webster town	83.1	54.1	33.1	98	3.7	42.4	66.4	19.2	1.8	7.2	26 140	28 972	9 509	3.5	2.8
Wellsville town	69.9	44.2	42.5	126	7.6	28.9	16.9	18.4	0.2	14.9	13 579	17 015	6 428	13.9	9.5
Westerlo town	80.5	42.4	43.0	125	9.0	15.2	73.6	32.2	–	8.5	16 269	17 452	5 659	9.7	4.6
Westfield town	74.7	46.1	52.0	119	4.8	35.4	24.3	22.5	0.4	12.4	16 312	18 715	6 630	11.5	9.1
West Monroe town	80.1	45.4	37.6	131	11.6	34.5	93.3	33.6	0.4	9.2	15 982	18 070	5 879	8.7	7.1
Westmoreland town	79.2	52.3	46.6	114	6.0	24.2	87.6	24.6	–	7.9	20 572	21 446	6 249	4.5	3.0
West Seneca town	75.5	49.8	38.5	112	8.2	24.0	75.1	18.4	4.1	11.1	21 079	22 987	7 159	3.2	2.3
Wheatfield town	83.0	51.8	34.3	97	9.8	38.2	84.7	16.2	0.2	8.3	21 212	23 290	7 253	5.3	4.1
Wheatland town	85.9	60.4	54.8	86	5.3	36.3	78.5	25.4	0.2	5.8	22 748	25 451	8 179	2.4	1.2
White Creek town	78.4	49.2	52.3	112	8.1	28.4	69.5	22.8	–	7.4	14 201	16 687	5 657	8.9	4.2
Whitehall town	73.3	37.0	44.8	145	8.9	24.8	48.9	33.3	–	13.2	14 850	17 152	5 602	14.1	10.9
Whitestown town	74.5	51.0	45.5	110	5.8	25.1	79.6	17.8	1.7	11.9	17 947	21 086	6 952	5.4	4.3
Williamson town	78.3	51.5	43.7	112	6.1	40.1	73.2	27.4	–	7.1	21 779	24 983	7 384	5.2	3.7
Wilna town	68.3	37.5	38.4	172	8.6	37.3	40.1	23.5	1.9	16.1	11 679	15 815	5 067	18.1	15.9
Wilson town	75.4	47.3	40.3	127	8.2	35.9	75.9	17.5	–	11.2	18 928	20 742	6 489	8.2	6.6
Wilton town	74.4	52.4	46.7	128	11.5	18.0	90.3	23.7	0.7	8.4	17 025	18 937	5 935	10.3	8.7
Windsor town	75.0	47.4	43.0	125	6.7	37.8	75.2	28.3	0.6	10.3	15 025	16 176	5 495	8.5	6.2
Wolcott town	76.2	49.0	32.1	130	14.5	34.2	47.1	25.9	–	14.9	13 450	16 169	5 554	18.6	15.6
Woodbury town	76.7	51.2	38.6	127	6.0	18.3	80.8	24.1	7.0	9.1	22 469	25 296	7 279	4.5	3.5
Woodstock town	77.5	50.6	40.8	109	6.9	26.5	53.2	15.8	2.3	13.6	18 355	22 610	9 572	10.1	7.8
York town	78.9	50.6	31.9	111	6.5	29.5	64.1	19.1	–	9.0	17 366	18 989	6 292	9.9	5.7
Yorkshire town	76.9	54.1	57.0	117	6.9	39.1	59.4	28.0	1.1	12.7	14 875	18 553	5 893	11.5	8.2
Yorktown town	82.3	54.2	33.8	101	4.7	17.1	71.7	23.3	9.1	6.3	29 322	31 024	9 620	3.9	3.1

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
The State	**14 033 644**	**2 405 818**	**43 508**	**208**	**271**	**24 754**	**147 250**	**35 630**	**33 260**	**67 636**	**5 849**	**1 950**	**1 017**	**151**	**13 475**	**743 651**
Male	6 710 440	1 094 458	20 893	94	110	11 716	75 885	15 579	15 378	34 621	2 982	693	470	72	6 931	348 425
Female	7 323 204	1 311 360	22 615	114	161	13 038	71 365	20 051	17 882	33 015	2 867	1 257	547	79	6 544	395 226
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	**11 395 412**	**2 372 838**	**30 459**	**173**	**247**	**23 699**	**145 190**	**34 894**	**31 974**	**65 388**	**5 391**	**1 768**	**954**	**149**	**12 898**	**737 090**
Male	5 397 280	1 074 096	14 117	78	97	11 362	74 832	15 312	14 901	33 607	2 765	632	424	70	6 668	343 983
Female	5 998 132	1 298 742	16 342	95	150	12 337	70 358	19 582	17 073	31 781	2 626	1 136	530	79	6 230	393 107
Inside urbanized areas	10 380 750	2 338 488	27 642	160	211	23 041	143 383	34 118	30 986	63 857	5 044	1 723	879	136	12 415	730 381
Male	4 919 728	1 056 006	12 778	73	82	11 082	73 878	15 015	14 417	32 845	2 559	612	392	57	6 455	340 004
Female	5 461 022	1 282 482	14 864	87	129	11 959	69 505	19 103	16 569	31 012	2 485	1 111	487	79	5 960	390 377
Central cities	5 355 155	2 024 552	19 185	110	180	14 366	126 241	25 759	22 976	48 564	3 923	1 423	797	102	9 468	693 048
Male	2 498 971	910 656	8 801	34	61	6 944	65 118	11 292	10 922	25 207	1 978	494	361	34	5 157	320 950
Female	2 856 184	1 113 896	10 384	76	119	7 422	61 123	14 467	12 054	23 357	1 945	929	436	68	4 311	372 098
Urban fringe	5 025 595	313 936	8 457	50	31	8 675	17 142	8 359	8 010	15 293	1 121	300	82	34	2 947	37 333
Male	2 420 757	145 350	3 977	39	21	4 138	8 760	3 723	3 495	7 638	581	118	31	23	1 298	19 054
Female	2 604 838	168 586	4 480	11	10	4 537	8 382	4 636	4 515	7 655	540	182	51	11	1 649	18 279
Outside urbanized areas	1 014 662	34 350	2 817	13	36	658	1 807	776	988	1 531	347	45	75	13	483	6 709
Male	477 552	18 090	1 339	...	15	280	954	297	484	762	206	20	32	...	213	3 979
Female	537 110	16 260	1 478	...	21	378	853	479	504	769	141	25	43	...	270	2 730
Places of 10,000 or more	491 332	15 444	1 342	13	–	367	1 103	385	463	669	143	34	63	13	182	3 715
Male	228 168	7 918	615	...	–	140	559	146	237	369	92	15	28	...	78	2 143
Female	263 164	7 526	727	...	–	227	544	239	226	300	51	19	35	...	104	1 572
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	523 330	18 906	1 475	–	36	291	704	391	525	862	204	11	12	–	301	2 994
Male	249 384	10 172	724	–	15	140	395	151	247	393	114	...	...	–	135	1 836
Female	273 946	8 734	751	–	21	151	309	240	278	469	90	...	...	–	166	1 158
Rural	**2 638 232**	**32 980**	**13 049**	**35**	**24**	**1 055**	**2 060**	**736**	**1 286**	**2 248**	**458**	**182**	**63**	**2**	**577**	**6 561**
Male	1 313 160	20 362	6 776	16	...	354	1 053	267	477	1 014	217	61	46	...	263	4 442
Female	1 325 072	12 618	6 273	19	...	701	1 007	469	809	1 234	241	121	17	...	314	2 119
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	404 052	5 035	892	5	–	144	334	102	249	347	60	22	10	–	70	890
Male	193 930	2 540	429	...	–	39	201	45	109	175	18	...	...	–	39	421
Female	210 122	2 495	463	...	–	105	133	57	140	172	42	...	...	–	31	469
Other rural	2 234 180	27 945	12 157	30	24	911	1 726	634	1 037	1 901	398	160	53	2	507	5 671
Male	1 119 230	17 822	6 347	11	...	315	852	222	368	839	199	50	36	...	224	4 021
Female	1 114 950	10 123	5 810	19	...	596	874	412	669	1 062	199	110	17	...	283	1 650
Rural farm	122 366	309	195	–	–	10	7	46	46	41	–	–	–	–	4	85
Male	64 650	146	97	–	–	...	...	21	28	5	–	–	–	–	...	40
Female	57 716	163	98	–	–	...	...	25	18	36	–	–	–	–	...	45
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	**12 356 942**	**2 375 720**	**35 577**	**173**	**259**	**23 904**	**145 004**	**34 835**	**32 178**	**65 862**	**5 492**	**1 872**	**916**	**138**	**12 786**	**736 765**
Male	5 893 719	1 076 446	16 881	80	103	11 398	74 695	15 279	14 882	33 784	2 785	661	421	59	6 609	343 978
Female	6 463 223	1 299 274	18 696	93	156	12 506	70 309	19 556	17 296	32 078	2 707	1 211	495	79	6 177	392 787
Urban	10 842 883	2 354 540	28 744	160	241	23 281	143 622	34 370	31 393	64 330	5 160	1 742	879	136	12 578	733 367
Male	5 138 462	1 063 808	13 265	73	91	11 186	74 007	15 135	14 602	33 039	2 621	617	392	57	6 541	341 665
Female	5 704 421	1 290 732	15 479	87	150	12 095	69 615	19 235	16 791	31 291	2 539	1 125	487	79	6 037	391 702
Central cities	5 374 233	2 026 146	19 287	110	180	14 366	126 269	25 804	22 976	48 564	3 923	1 431	797	102	9 468	693 647
Male	2 507 766	911 355	8 844	34	61	6 944	65 134	11 325	10 922	25 207	1 978	494	361	34	5 157	321 284
Female	2 866 467	1 114 791	10 443	76	119	7 422	61 135	14 479	12 054	23 357	1 945	937	436	68	4 311	372 363
Not in central cities	5 468 650	328 394	9 457	50	61	8 915	17 353	8 566	8 417	15 766	1 237	311	82	34	3 110	39 720
Male	2 630 696	152 453	4 421	39	30	4 242	8 873	3 810	3 680	7 832	643	123	31	23	1 384	20 381
Female	2 837 954	175 941	5 036	11	31	4 673	8 480	4 756	4 737	7 934	594	188	51	11	1 726	19 339
Rural	1 514 059	21 180	6 833	13	18	623	1 382	465	785	1 532	332	130	37	2	208	3 398
Male	755 257	12 638	3 616	...	...	212	688	144	280	745	164	44	29	...	68	2 313
Female	758 802	8 542	3 217	...	...	411	694	321	505	787	168	86	8	...	140	1 085
Outside SMSA's	**1 676 702**	**30 098**	**7 931**	**35**	**12**	**850**	**2 246**	**795**	**1 082**	**1 774**	**357**	**78**	**101**	**13**	**689**	**6 886**
Male	816 721	18 012	4 012	14	...	318	1 190	300	496	837	197	32	49	...	322	4 447
Female	859 981	12 086	3 919	21	...	532	1 056	495	586	937	160	46	52	...	367	2 439
Urban	552 529	18 298	1 715	13	6	418	1 568	524	581	1 058	231	26	75	13	320	3 723
Male	258 818	10 288	852	...	...	176	825	177	299	568	144	...	32	...	127	2 318
Female	293 711	8 010	863	...	...	242	743	347	282	490	87	...	43	...	193	1 405
Rural	1 124 173	11 800	6 216	22	6	432	678	271	501	716	126	52	26	–	369	3 163
Male	557 903	7 724	3 160	...	...	142	365	123	197	269	53	17	...	–	195	2 129
Female	566 270	4 076	3 056	...	...	290	313	148	304	447	73	35	...	–	174	1 034
SCSA's																
New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.	12 113 618	2 759 859	24 289	186	276	29 479	157 237	53 341	37 399	83 998	5 824	1 869	1 007	216	13 182	839 498
Male	5 770 450	1 246 919	11 137	76	113	14 428	80 637	23 566	17 541	43 240	2 995	664	453	82	7 050	391 850
Female	6 343 168	1 512 940	13 152	110	163	15 051	76 600	29 775	19 858	40 758	2 829	1 205	554	134	6 132	447 648
Connecticut (pt.)	290 368	27 904	345	–	15	436	875	398	209	1 008	142	36	44	–	304	3 443
Male	139 302	12 702	166	–	...	221	485	167	118	508	81	24	21	–	162	1 736
Female	151 066	15 202	179	–	...	215	390	231	91	500	61	12	23	–	142	1 707
New Jersey (pt.)	4 036 328	658 962	5 689	69	26	7 648	18 852	20 131	9 452	25 935	2 116	284	126	89	2 612	126 658
Male	1 939 575	303 805	2 798	29	...	3 854	9 495	8 915	4 320	13 469	1 121	109	51	34	1 491	60 743
Female	2 096 753	355 157	2 891	40	...	3 794	9 357	11 216	5 132	12 466	995	175	75	55	1 121	65 915
New York (pt.)	7 786 922	2 072 993	18 255	117	235	21 395	137 510	32 812	27 738	57 055	3 566	1 549	837	127	10 266	709 397
Male	3 691 573	930 412	8 173	47	92	10 353	70 657	14 484	13 103	29 263	1 793	531	381	48	5 397	329 371
Female	4 095 349	1 142 581	10 082	70	143	11 042	66 853	18 328	14 635	27 792	1 773	1 018	456	79	4 869	380 026
SMSA's																
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	756 777	29 315	1 156	10	3	502	1 674	512	763	1 479	330	72	5	–	309	2 112
Male	362 973	14 004	573	...	...	217	905	232	258	763	196	35	...	–	143	1 071
Female	393 804	15 311	583	...	...	285	769	280	505	716	134	37	...	–	166	1 041

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
SMSA's—Con.															
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	294 640	3 698	537	6	–	114	454	78	262	717	82	13	6	–	281	448
Male	142 469	1 980	246	...	–	38	279	13	108	391	47	...	...	–	158	242
Female	152 171	1 718	291	...	–	76	175	65	154	326	35	...	...	–	123	206
New York (pt.)	256 953	3 679	464	6	–	109	449	63	238	680	82	12	6	–	281	438
Male	123 937	1 970	216	...	–	38	274	6	98	368	47	...	...	–	158	240
Female	133 016	1 709	248	...	–	71	175	57	140	312	35	...	...	–	123	198
Pennsylvania (pt.)	37 687	19	73	–	–	5	5	15	24	37	–	1	–	–	–	10
Male	18 532	...	30	–	–	...	...	...	...	23	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	19 155	...	43	–	–	...	...	...	...	14	–	...	–	–	–	...
Buffalo, N.Y.	1 107 937	114 671	7 162	–	–	392	1 601	348	910	2 068	365	49	11	9	469	6 834
Male	529 661	53 450	3 719	–	–	173	830	139	319	1 089	163	19	...	...	244	3 315
Female	578 276	61 221	3 443	–	–	219	771	209	591	979	202	30	...	...	225	3 519
Elmira, N.Y.	92 629	3 957	224	–	–	63	111	17	61	132	31	6	–	–	39	386
Male	43 935	2 302	149	–	–	21	55	...	13	63	6	...	–	–	24	302
Female	48 694	1 655	75	–	–	42	56	...	48	69	25	...	–	–	15	84
Glens Falls, N.Y.	107 712	1 221	130	–	–	8	22	37	121	53	–	–	–	–	20	325
Male	51 744	1 051	79	–	–	...	...	6	59	28	–	–	–	–	...	293
Female	55 968	170	51	–	–	...	...	31	62	25	–	–	–	–	...	32
Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	2 395 396	162 123	3 481	31	55	2 598	8 500	4 174	3 305	5 868	437	120	59	24	763	18 879
Male	1 161 558	75 070	1 480	20	24	1 208	4 402	1 898	1 387	2 813	215	44	26	...	303	9 576
Female	1 233 838	87 053	2 001	11	31	1 390	4 098	2 276	1 918	3 055	222	76	33	...	460	9 303
New York, N.Y.–N.J.	6 178 162	1 943 867	15 587	86	180	23 241	133 074	31 902	27 610	55 815	3 445	1 466	778	108	10 095	694 930
Male	2 907 185	870 751	7 109	27	68	11 509	68 251	13 967	13 239	28 859	1 741	493	355	35	5 442	321 826
Female	3 270 977	1 073 116	8 478	59	112	11 732	64 823	17 935	14 371	26 956	1 704	973	423	73	4 653	373 104
New Jersey (pt.)	786 636	32 997	813	–	–	4 444	4 064	3 264	3 177	4 628	316	37	–	5	592	4 412
Male	377 170	15 409	416	–	–	2 364	1 996	1 381	1 523	2 409	163	6	–	...	348	2 031
Female	409 466	17 588	397	–	–	2 080	2 068	1 883	1 654	2 219	153	31	–	...	244	2 381
New York (pt.)	5 391 526	1 910 870	14 774	86	180	18 797	129 010	28 638	24 433	51 187	3 129	1 429	778	103	9 503	690 518
Male	2 530 015	855 342	6 693	27	68	9 145	66 255	12 586	11 716	26 450	1 578	487	355	35	5 094	319 795
Female	2 861 511	1 055 528	8 081	59	112	9 652	62 755	16 052	12 717	24 737	1 551	942	423	68	4 409	370 723
Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	237 654	16 327	588	–	–	109	343	187	315	263	45	34	–	–	40	3 698
Male	117 157	8 155	285	–	–	43	207	114	133	116	19	11	–	–	17	1 965
Female	120 497	8 172	303	–	–	66	136	73	182	147	26	23	–	–	23	1 733
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	222 401	17 010	483	14	6	279	953	216	290	1 084	114	22	10	–	117	2 056
Male	109 119	9 167	221	...	...	144	485	107	118	552	56	...	...	–	42	1 442
Female	113 282	7 843	262	...	...	135	468	109	172	532	58	...	...	–	75	614
Rochester, N.Y.	875 283	77 891	2 630	19	7	519	1 570	260	1 037	1 722	688	37	7	–	683	8 877
Male	423 002	37 210	1 260	...	...	199	869	80	467	908	364	14	...	–	359	4 552
Female	452 281	40 681	1 370	...	...	320	701	180	570	814	324	23	...	–	324	4 325
Syracuse, N.Y.	602 891	31 016	3 922	5	–	225	635	294	588	1 020	214	59	20	2	451	1 629
Male	291 159	14 835	1 933	...	–	96	347	67	293	470	102	20	...	...	203	905
Female	311 732	16 181	1 989	...	–	129	288	227	295	550	112	39	...	...	248	724
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	309 783	7 640	563	2	8	303	136	89	117	306	57	32	20	–	111	1 013
Male	149 459	3 890	273	...	...	108	51	32	21	164	39	–	...	–	8	522
Female	160 324	3 750	290	...	...	195	85	57	96	142	18	32	...	–	103	491
URBANIZED AREAS															
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	456 777	26 617	770	10	–	352	1 491	363	637	1 252	326	31	–	–	283	1 300
Male	216 059	12 644	371	...	–	158	819	165	234	655	194	14	–	–	136	646
Female	240 718	13 973	399	...	–	194	672	198	403	597	132	17	–	–	147	654
Binghamton, N.Y.	156 198	3 093	178	–	–	65	402	33	168	561	20	12	6	–	277	342
Male	73 527	1 655	70	–	–	27	253	–	70	309	...	...	...	–	154	189
Female	82 671	1 438	108	–	–	38	149	33	98	252	...	...	...	–	123	153
Buffalo, N.Y.	874 042	112 258	3 853	–	–	334	1 549	315	878	1 787	275	49	7	9	395	6 532
Male	414 142	52 110	1 855	–	–	161	806	139	307	960	111	19	...	...	199	3 095
Female	459 900	60 148	1 998	–	–	173	743	176	571	827	164	30	...	...	196	3 437
Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.	89 797	3 688	176	9	6	11	241	40	48	242	171	7	–	–	83	978
Male	43 907	1 820	84	...	...	...	146	19	13	100	88	...	–	–	35	534
Female	45 890	1 868	92	...	...	...	95	21	35	142	83	...	–	–	48	444
Connecticut (pt.)	86 588	3 644	170	9	6	6	241	40	48	242	171	7	–	–	83	933
Male	42 289	1 782	84	...	...	...	146	19	13	100	88	...	–	–	35	495
Female	44 299	1 862	86	...	...	...	95	21	35	142	83	...	–	–	48	438
New York (pt.)	3 209	44	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	45
Male	1 618	38	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39
Female	1 591	6	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Elmira, N.Y.	63 624	3 843	167	–	–	47	37	17	6	89	31	6	–	–	16	386
Male	29 321	2 248	114	–	–	11	22	...	...	44	6	...	–	–	...	302
Female	34 303	1 595	53	–	–	36	15	...	...	45	25	...	–	–	...	84
Glens Falls, N.Y.	50 985	237	41	–	–	–	13	6	53	38	–	–	–	–	7	15
Male	23 708	126	22	–	–	–	...	...	26	15	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	27 277	111	19	–	–	–	...	...	27	23	–	–	–	–	...	...
Newburgh, N.Y.	54 378	9 090	75	–	–	41	39	38	140	37	–	13	–	–	25	1 807
Male	25 753	4 052	50	–	–	13	22	22	46	6	–	...	–	–	...	848
Female	28 625	5 038	25	–	–	28	17	16	94	31	–	...	–	–	...	959
New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey	11 631 765	2 722 724	23 412	198	212	28 756	155 015	52 840	36 771	82 152	5 592	1 829	950	222	12 934	836 312
Male	5 533 038	1 229 336	10 761	76	76	14 112	79 459	23 387	17 256	42 282	2 866	636	419	88	6 916	390 136
Female	6 098 727	1 493 388	12 651	122	136	14 644	75 556	29 453	19 515	39 870	2 726	1 193	531	134	6 018	446 176
New Jersey (pt.)	4 040 598	658 714	5 676	81	14	7 523	17 928	20 173	9 175	25 427	2 072	294	119	95	2 694	127 424
Male	1 936 669	303 270	2 811	29	...	3 813	9 020	8 954	4 204	13 200	1 098	112	44	40	1 519	61 052
Female	2 103 929	355 444	2 865	52	...	3 710	8 908	11 219	4 971	12 227	974	182	75	55	1 175	66 372
New York (pt.)	7 591 167	2 064 010	17 736	117	198	21 233	137 087	32 667	27 596	56 725	3 520	1 535	831	127	10 240	708 888
Male	3 596 369	926 066	7 950	47	76	10 299	70 439	14 433	13 052	29 082	1 768	524	375	48	5 397	329 084
Female	3 994 798	1 137 944	9 786	70	122	10 934	66 648	18 234	14 544	27 643	1 752	1 011	456	79	4 843	379 804
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	119 435	13 063	249	14	6	205	765	170	247	867	114	13	2	–	80	1 278
Male	58 005	6 621	116	...	...	107	390	86	104	458	56	...	...	–	36	807
Female	61 430	6 442	133	...	...	98	375	84	143	409	58	...	...	–	44	471

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.																
Rochester, N.Y.	521 738	69 190	1 742	19	7	432	1 406	181	675	1 486	564	22	7	–	584	7 666
Male	249 170	32 652	881	...	...	180	782	66	307	797	318	...	...	–	302	3 867
Female	272 568	36 538	861	...	...	252	624	115	368	689	246	...	...	–	282	3 799
Syracuse, N.Y.	342 874	29 929	2 547	–	–	155	560	249	484	817	141	27	8	–	421	1 306
Male	163 036	14 233	1 223	–	–	71	320	64	244	398	56	...	...	–	196	708
Female	179 838	15 696	1 324	–	–	84	240	185	240	419	85	...	...	–	225	598
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	146 323	7 114	278	–	–	172	34	79	102	198	53	15	18	–	87	816
Male	69 020	3 561	126	–	–	55	17	28	21	121	37	...	...	–	8	416
Female	77 303	3 553	152	–	–	117	17	51	81	77	16	...	...	–	79	400
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Akron village	2 960	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 375	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 585	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Albany city	83 606	16 204	179	–	–	98	376	73	68	293	195	5	–	–	127	503
Male	37 931	7 457	109	–	–	59	202	38	20	146	104	...	–	–	63	255
Female	45 675	8 747	70	–	–	39	174	35	48	147	91	...	–	–	64	248
Albertson (CDP)	5 420	–	–	–	–	11	61	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	2 628	–	–	–	–	...	18	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 792	–	–	–	–	...	43	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	...
Albion village	4 464	427	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 063	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 401	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alfred village	4 807	46	21	–	–	–	17	10	–	21	–	–	–	–	9	36
Male	2 476	30	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 331	16	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Amityville village	8 405	588	15	–	–	–	6	20	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	32
Male	4 035	284	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 370	304	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Amsterdam city	21 065	266	27	–	–	–	6	55	6	17	–	–	–	–	–	430
Male	9 741	102	...	–	–	–	...	28	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	11 324	164	...	–	–	–	...	27	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ardsley village	3 876	74	11	–	–	5	18	–	50	45	5	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 819	22	...	–	–	...	...	–	20	16	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 057	52	...	–	–	...	...	–	30	29	...	–	–	–	–	...
Arlington (CDP)	10 680	427	12	–	–	4	31	11	32	25	–	6	–	–	13	64
Male	4 943	187	...	–	–	...	16	...	13	...	–	...	–	–	...	...
Female	5 737	240	...	–	–	...	15	...	19	...	–	...	–	–	...	...
Attica village	2 646	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Auburn city	30 331	1 747	85	–	–	5	–	7	–	27	–	–	27	–	–	272
Male	14 270	1 320	50	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	246
Female	16 061	427	35	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	26
Avon village	2 969	25	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 401	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 568	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Babylon village	11 764	429	–	–	–	–	60	21	–	–	14	–	–	–	20	80
Male	5 628	184	–	–	–	–	39	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	39
Female	6 136	245	–	–	–	–	21	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	41
Baldwin (CDP)	29 342	1 823	32	–	–	51	74	13	5	152	5	11	–	–	5	117
Male	14 097	901	25	–	–	21	36	...	...	57	...	...	–	–	...	62
Female	15 245	922	7	–	–	30	38	...	...	95	...	...	–	–	...	55
Baldwinsville village	6 359	57	–	–	–	–	–	13	5	–	–	–	–	–	6	6
Male	2 990	35	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 369	22	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Ballston Spa village	4 706	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Balmville (CDP)	2 685	188	6	–	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 303	105	...	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 382	83	...	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia city	15 880	564	64	–	–	10	48	7	–	47	–	–	–	5	15	63
Male	7 319	250	23	–	–	...	24	...	–	26	–	–	–	...	...	40
Female	8 561	314	41	–	–	...	24	...	–	21	–	–	–	...	...	23
Bath village	5 920	54	–	–	–	–	31	10	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 748	40	–	–	–	–	12	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 172	14	–	–	–	–	19	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	14 349	324	11	–	–	–	14	–	50	47	–	–	–	–	–	18
Male	7 072	172	...	–	–	–	...	–	16	20	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 277	152	...	–	–	–	...	–	34	27	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bayport (CDP)	9 149	40	–	–	–	–	–	45	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	4 417	...	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 732	...	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bay Shore (CDP)	9 413	1 064	22	–	–	–	37	23	6	28	–	–	–	–	–	191
Male	4 474	509	...	–	–	–	14	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 939	555	...	–	–	–	23	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bayville village	6 952	–	31	–	–	–	12	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	3 457	–	12	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 495	–	19	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Beacon city	10 280	1 908	28	–	–	10	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	706
Male	5 029	1 123	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	401
Female	5 251	785	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	305
Bellmore (CDP)	17 907	40	2	–	–	–	97	–	5	26	–	–	–	–	–	29
Male	8 723	20	...	–	–	–	51	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 184	20	...	–	–	–	46	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Bellport village	2 651	64	35	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	32
Male	1 283	29	5	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 368	35	30	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Bethpage (CDP)	16 658	18	–	–	–	16	38	30	5	8	6	–	–	–	–	22
Male	8 284	...	–	–	–	...	14	13	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 374	...	–	–	–	...	24	17	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Big Flats (CDP)	2 807	–	–	–	–	16	20	–	11	19	–	–	–	–	19	–
Male	1 398	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	1 409	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Binghamton city	53 364	1 962	67	–	–	5	44	–	24	153	6	–	–	–	32	203
Male	24 289	1 076	24	–	–	...	17	–	...	81	...	–	–	–	18	107
Female	29 075	886	43	–	–	...	27	–	...	72	...	–	–	–	14	96
Blasdell village	3 254	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Male	1 588	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 666	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bohemia (CDP)	9 222	8	4	–	–	–	–	–	28	7	–	–	–	–	–	39
Male	4 490	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	15
Female	4 732	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	24
Brentwood (CDP)	37 541	4 012	177	–	–	38	88	74	15	116	12	22	–	–	–	2 226
Male	18 357	1 857	73	–	–	16	50	27	...	67	...	...	–	–	–	1 134
Female	19 184	2 155	104	–	–	22	38	47	...	49	...	...	–	–	–	1 092
Briarcliff Manor village	6 867	99	5	–	–	14	14	39	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	56
Male	3 174	33	...	–	–	...	...	26	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 693	66	...	–	–	...	...	13	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Brightwaters village	3 280	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brinckerhoff (CDP)	2 799	153	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	36	–	–	–	–	–	29
Male	1 349	89	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	12	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 450	64	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	24	–	–	–	–	–	...
Brockport village	8 906	762	21	–	–	4	–	–	11	–	–	6	–	–	–	66
Male	4 281	371	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	31
Female	4 625	391	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	35
Bronxville village	6 106	40	17	–	–	67	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	13	8
Male	2 740	14	...	–	–	33	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 366	26	...	–	–	34	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Brookville village	2 919	287	6	–	–	7	7	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	45
Male	1 412	122	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 507	165	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Buffalo city	253 507	95 622	2 084	–	–	58	377	73	242	263	133	15	–	9	165	5 322
Male	116 960	44 129	949	–	–	20	204	17	64	143	46	...	–	...	87	2 464
Female	136 547	51 493	1 135	–	–	38	173	56	178	120	87	...	–	...	78	2 858
Calverton–Roanoke (CDP)	4 537	395	5	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	2 062	233	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 475	162	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Camden village	2 667	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 263	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 404	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canandaigua city	10 291	61	26	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	4 814	29	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 477	32	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Canastota village	4 650	54	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	27
Male	2 248	14	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 402	40	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	...
Canisteo village	2 679	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 236	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 443	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canton village	6 868	59	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 376	41	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 492	18	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Carle Place (CDP)	5 290	37	–	–	–	–	106	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 534	26	–	–	–	–	63	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 756	11	–	–	–	–	43	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carthage village	3 578	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Catskill village	4 122	541	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	1 894	237	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 228	304	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cayuga Heights village	2 892	44	–	–	–	7	140	36	29	17	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 454	...	–	–	–	...	70	14	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 438	...	–	–	–	...	70	22	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cazenovia village	2 575	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cedarhurst village	6 012	86	8	–	–	–	20	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Male	2 823	25	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 189	61	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Centereach (CDP)	29 012	570	29	–	–	25	64	130	82	6	–	–	–	–	6	212
Male	14 262	289	...	–	–	...	22	49	22	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	14 750	281	...	–	–	...	42	81	60	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Center Moriches (CDP)	5 189	453	–	–	–	6	5	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	15	23
Male	2 531	173	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 658	280	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Centerport (CDP)	6 542	16	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	3 229	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 313	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Central Islip (CDP)	14 149	4 336	44	–	–	–	70	46	9	–	–	–	35	–	–	1 045
Male	6 903	2 060	18	–	–	–	31	22	...	–	–	–	18	–	–	509
Female	7 246	2 276	26	–	–	–	39	24	...	–	–	–	17	–	–	536
Cheektowaga (CDP)	90 867	773	166	–	–	5	32	6	44	196	–	–	–	–	33	23
Male	43 415	401	60	–	–	...	12	...	10	80	–	–	–	–	9	...
Female	47 452	372	106	–	–	...	20	...	34	116	–	–	–	–	24	...
Chittenango village	4 275	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 090	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 185	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clifton Knolls (CDP)	5 530	28	6	–	–	–	33	–	6	14	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	2 752	...	...	–	–	–	21	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 778	...	...	–	–	–	12	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cobleskill village	5 122	39	12	–	6	–	–	–	9	40	–	–	–	–	9	35
Male	2 211	21	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	31	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 911	18	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	9	–	–	–	–	...	...
Cohoes city	18 022	15	40	–	–	6	–	–	47	8	–	6	–	–	–	–
Male	8 375	...	17	–	–	...	–	–	14	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	9 647	...	23	–	–	...	–	–	33	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Cold Spring Harbor (CDP)	5 201	40	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	–	14
Male	2 579	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 622	...	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	...
Colonie village	8 356	242	12	–	–	–	150	27	21	55	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	4 097	121	...	–	–	–	74	...	...	30	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 259	121	...	–	–	–	76	...	...	25	–	–	–	–	–	...
Commack (CDP)	34 150	106	33	–	–	25	116	16	76	142	9	–	–	–	–	46
Male	16 923	44	15	–	–	...	51	...	34	62	...	–	–	–	–	7
Female	17 227	62	18	–	–	...	65	...	42	80	...	–	–	–	–	39
Congers (CDP)	7 025	21	8	–	–	–	19	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	3 481	...	...	–	–	–	...	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 544	...	...	–	–	–	...	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Copiague (CDP)	19 051	714	5	–	–	6	36	–	–	18	6	–	–	–	–	296
Male	9 328	308	...	–	–	...	25	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 723	406	...	–	–	...	11	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Coram (CDP)	22 225	2 004	37	–	–	41	107	66	19	74	20	–	–	–	19	140
Male	10 741	874	12	–	–	23	63	28	...	42	...	–	–	–	...	67
Female	11 484	1 130	25	–	–	18	44	38	...	32	...	–	–	–	...	73
Corinth village	2 702	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 288	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 414	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Corning city	12 533	236	52	–	–	6	60	–	–	58	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	5 700	102	26	–	–	...	28	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 833	134	26	–	–	...	32	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cornwall on Hudson village	3 114	41	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 481	16	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 633	25	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cortland city	19 835	193	53	–	–	–	7	5	11	11	4	–	–	–	–	19
Male	8 887	120	12	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	10 948	73	41	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Coxsackie village	2 629	122	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	13	–	12	–	–	–
Male	1 237	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–
Female	1 392	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–
Croton-on-Hudson village	6 752	67	16	–	–	8	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
Male	3 164	31	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 588	36	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Crown Heights (CDP)	2 912	222	–	–	–	–	27	11	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	29
Male	1 450	107	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 462	115	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cutchogue–New Suffolk (CDP)	2 691	81	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 289	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 402	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dannemora village	2 251	1 103	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	407
Male	1 531	1 103	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	407
Female	720	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Dansville village	4 891	30	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	6
Male	2 281	24	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	...
Female	2 610	6	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	...
Deer Park (CDP)	27 822	2 093	36	–	–	56	124	–	12	56	43	–	–	–	–	152
Male	13 597	984	18	–	–	33	73	–	...	23	43	–	–	–	–	61
Female	14 225	1 109	18	–	–	23	51	–	...	33	–	–	–	–	–	91
Delhi village	3 253	75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46
Male	1 615	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39
Female	1 638	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Delmar (CDP)	8 296	40	–	–	–	32	8	–	41	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Male	3 889	22	–	–	–	6	...	–	12	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	4 407	18	–	–	–	26	...	–	29	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Depew village	19 579	174	20	–	–	7	34	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	9 490	107	...	–	–	...	11	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	10 089	67	...	–	–	...	23	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
De Witt (CDP)	8 393	490	–	–	–	7	68	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	34
Male	4 029	203	–	–	–	...	39	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	28
Female	4 364	287	–	–	–	...	29	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	6

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Dix Hills (CDP)	25 776	282	7	–	–	–	238	99	140	123	9	–	–	–	–	19
Male	12 770	121	...	–	–	–	107	46	55	43	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	13 006	161	...	–	–	–	131	53	85	80	...	–	–	–	–	...
Dobbs Ferry village	9 252	395	16	–	–	74	119	8	58	61	–	–	–	–	–	162
Male	4 475	286	...	–	–	48	46	...	39	40	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 777	109	...	–	–	26	73	...	19	21	–	–	–	–	–	...
Dolgeville village	2 579	11	3	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 189	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 390	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkirk city	14 095	535	18	–	–	5	–	–	37	21	5	–	–	–	2	592
Male	6 613	269	...	–	–	...	–	–	15	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	7 482	266	...	–	–	...	–	–	22	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
East Aurora village	6 782	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 111	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 671	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Cayuga Heights (CDP)	2 426	72	–	–	–	–	71	8	–	48	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 253	...	–	–	–	–	46	...	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 173	...	–	–	–	–	25	...	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	...
Eastchester (CDP)	19 319	126	24	–	–	517	167	7	53	62	6	–	–	–	–	24
Male	8 868	72	...	–	–	249	84	...	27	36	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	10 451	54	...	–	–	268	83	...	26	26	...	–	–	–	–	...
East Farmingdale (CDP)	4 486	883	15	–	–	12	19	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	101
Male	2 232	461	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 254	422	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Glenville (CDP)	6 414	71	–	–	–	5	–	12	29	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 064	48	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 350	23	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Hills village	6 890	85	–	–	–	11	34	–	22	89	–	–	–	–	29	–
Male	3 409	17	–	–	–	...	19	–	...	34	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	3 481	68	–	–	–	...	15	–	...	55	–	–	–	–	...	–
East Islip (CDP)	13 666	87	57	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	26
Male	6 631	61	14	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 035	26	43	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
East Massapequa (CDP)	13 850	13	–	–	–	–	63	13	5	–	–	–	–	–	36	7
Male	6 769	...	–	–	–	–	36	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	7	...
Female	7 081	...	–	–	–	–	27	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	29	...
East Meadow (CDP)	37 801	710	25	–	–	27	225	165	30	173	–	11	–	–	12	138
Male	18 747	484	...	–	–	...	111	64	7	107	–	...	–	–	...	...
Female	19 054	226	...	–	–	...	114	101	23	66	–	...	–	–	...	...
East Middletown (CDP)	3 825	308	14	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	178
Male	1 775	134	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	64
Female	2 050	174	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	114
East Northport (CDP)	19 904	33	22	–	–	20	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	95
Male	9 785	6	...	–	–	...	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	10 119	27	...	–	–	...	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
East Patchogue (CDP)	17 648	247	5	–	–	7	7	17	28	–	–	–	–	–	12	168
Male	8 417	115	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	9 231	132	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
East Quogue (CDP)	3 602	–	23	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	1 673	–	...	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 929	–	...	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Rochester village	7 523	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	45	–
Male	3 568	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	32	–
Female	3 955	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	13	–
East Rockaway village	10 835	47	–	–	–	13	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	5 107	14	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 728	33	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Syracuse village	3 384	7	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 671	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 713	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Williston village	2 625	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	42
Male	1 237	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	10
Female	1 388	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	32
Eden (CDP)	2 989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Ellenville village	3 588	597	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	220
Male	1 784	283	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	96
Female	1 804	314	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	124
Elmira city	31 269	3 483	122	–	–	14	11	–	6	28	31	6	–	–	11	346
Male	14 451	2 017	80	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	6	...	–	–	...	281
Female	16 818	1 466	42	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	25	...	–	–	...	65
Elmira Heights village	4 170	46	6	–	–	11	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	27
Male	1 882	19	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 288	27	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Elmira Heights North (CDP)	2 602	27	8	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 257	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 345	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elmont (CDP)	25 466	1 636	20	–	–	–	102	177	25	50	–	–	–	–	37	79
Male	12 236	775	...	–	–	–	77	100	...	17	–	–	–	–	8	...
Female	13 230	861	...	–	–	–	25	77	...	33	–	–	–	–	29	...
Elmsford village	2 736	599	–	–	–	5	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 332	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 404	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Elwood (CDP)	11 318	343	–	–	–	24	108	–	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	38
Male	5 663	147	–	–	–	...	53	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	8
Female	5 655	196	–	–	–	...	55	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	30
Endicott village	14 108	143	63	–	–	8	28	5	–	16	–	–	–	–	49	37
Male	6 594	77	18	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	32	25
Female	7 514	66	45	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	17	12
Endwell (CDP)	13 460	142	–	–	–	–	45	–	35	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 540	54	–	–	–	–	28	–	16	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 920	88	–	–	–	–	17	–	19	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fairmount (CDP)	13 277	21	51	–	–	–	27	–	19	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 432	...	22	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 845	...	29	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fairport village	5 863	56	16	–	–	–	–	–	5	26	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	2 847	27	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 016	29	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fairview (CDP)	5 363	289	11	–	–	–	97	–	–	106	5	7	–	–	–	–
Male	2 451	183	...	–	–	–	58	–	–	69	...	...	–	–	–	–
Female	2 912	106	...	–	–	–	39	–	–	37	...	...	–	–	–	–
Falconer village	2 761	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	1 292	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 469	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Farmingdale village	7 819	7	35	–	–	17	–	35	–	17	–	–	–	–	19	–
Male	3 650	...	20	–	–	...	–	15	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	4 169	...	15	–	–	...	–	20	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Farmingville (CDP)	13 051	121	5	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	208
Male	6 344	66	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	132
Female	6 707	55	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	76
Fayetteville village	4 667	12	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	2 201	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 466	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fernwood (CDP)	3 635	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Firthcliffe (CDP)	4 313	22	–	–	–	–	–	38	32	–	–	–	–	–	25	–
Male	2 075	...	–	–	–	–	–	22	16	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	2 238	...	–	–	–	–	–	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Floral Park village	16 664	13	15	–	–	9	6	–	20	16	–	8	–	–	13	30
Male	7 878	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	23
Female	8 786	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	7
Flower Hill village	4 338	22	–	–	–	20	68	–	24	70	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	2 106	...	–	–	–	...	25	–	...	37	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 232	...	–	–	–	...	43	–	...	33	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fort Edward village	3 532	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort Plain village	2 534	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 194	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 340	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fort Salonga (CDP)	9 433	11	–	–	–	30	40	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	15
Male	4 663	...	–	–	–	14	15	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 770	...	–	–	–	16	25	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Frankfort village	2 991	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklin Square (CDP)	28 726	40	19	–	–	26	118	29	37	36	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	13 636	17	...	–	–	...	69	...	15	7	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	15 090	23	...	–	–	...	49	...	22	29	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fredonia village	10 826	180	40	–	–	12	34	7	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	19
Male	5 176	88	20	–	–	...	15	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
Female	5 650	92	20	–	–	...	19	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
Freeport village	24 625	11 874	187	14	–	56	128	117	23	143	–	–	–	–	42	1 063
Male	11 805	5 440	116	...	–	28	80	50	...	77	–	–	–	–	30	520
Female	12 820	6 434	71	...	–	28	48	67	...	66	–	–	–	–	12	543
Fulton city	13 125	88	25	–	–	–	–	12	–	37	10	–	–	–	–	15
Male	6 082	61	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	8	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 043	27	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	29	...	–	–	–	–	...
Garden City village	22 322	232	9	–	5	90	42	40	43	24	37	–	–	–	24	59
Male	10 416	79	...	–	...	49	17	26	20	...	13	–	–	–	...	...
Female	11 906	153	...	–	...	41	25	14	23	...	24	–	–	–	...	...
Garden City Park (CDP)	7 087	435	–	–	–	13	102	–	–	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 365	198	–	–	–	...	55	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 722	237	–	–	–	...	47	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gardnertown (CDP)	4 089	76	7	–	–	7	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Male	2 003	29	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 086	47	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Gates–North Gates (CDP)	14 969	166	27	–	–	–	16	10	36	13	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	7 246	72	...	–	–	–	...	...	5	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 723	94	...	–	–	–	...	...	31	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Geneseo village	6 577	63	29	–	–	7	–	–	7	51	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	2 611	39	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	18	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 966	24	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	33	–	–	–	–	–	...
Geneva city	13 676	1 027	13	–	–	7	4	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	38	356
Male	6 456	436	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	28	...
Female	7 220	591	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	10	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Glen Cove city	22 180	1 642	31	–	–	71	62	55	–	15	–	–	–	–	11	551
Male	10 665	689	7	–	–	50	24	32	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	284
Female	11 515	953	24	–	–	21	38	23	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	267
Glenham (CDP)	2 688	82	3	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 274	40	...	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 414	42	...	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glens Falls city	15 719	174	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	7 077	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	8 642	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glens Falls North (CDP)	6 862	–	18	–	–	–	8	6	34	21	–	–	–	–	7	–
Male	3 194	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	20	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	3 668	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	14	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Gloversville city	17 502	252	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	6	–	–	–	–	30
Male	8 010	138	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 492	114	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Goshen village	4 603	250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	2 249	152	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 354	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Gouverneur village	4 277	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gowanda village	2 627	–	81	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	1 195	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 432	–	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Granville village	2 687	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Great Neck village	8 473	451	–	–	–	47	87	–	–	49	–	–	–	–	–	61
Male	4 036	173	–	–	–	12	69	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	26
Female	4 437	278	–	–	–	35	18	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	35
Great Neck Estates village	2 718	145	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 317	33	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 401	112	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Great Neck Plaza village	5 290	70	–	–	–	106	18	–	–	18	–	–	8	–	–	94
Male	2 224	13	–	–	–	58	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	41
Female	3 066	57	–	–	–	48	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	53
Greece (CDP)	15 762	207	16	–	–	6	33	5	60	47	18	–	–	–	–	23
Male	7 522	100	...	–	–	...	20	...	36	23	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 240	107	...	–	–	...	13	...	24	24	...	–	–	–	–	...
Green Island village	2 685	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Greenlawn (CDP)	11 851	1 820	–	–	–	–	40	53	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	70
Male	5 697	885	–	–	–	–	7	14	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	39
Female	6 154	935	–	–	–	–	33	39	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	31
Greenville (CDP)	7 608	164	6	–	–	452	201	31	99	72	–	–	–	–	65	8
Male	3 644	70	...	–	–	242	83	10	39	29	–	–	–	–	15	...
Female	3 964	94	...	–	–	210	118	21	60	43	–	–	–	–	50	...
Greenwood Lake village	2 753	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 344	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 409	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hamburg village	10 559	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	4 973	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 586	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hamilton village	3 478	90	–	–	–	–	27	–	7	16	–	–	–	–	–	26
Male	1 783	56	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 695	34	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hampton Bays (CDP)	7 198	6	22	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 477	...	...	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 721	...	...	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harris Hill (CDP)	5 087	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 480	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 607	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harrison village	22 132	433	7	–	–	204	59	68	10	12	8	–	–	–	6	107
Male	10 284	156	...	–	–	120	22	12	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	11 848	277	...	–	–	84	37	56	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Hartsdale (CDP)	8 939	575	18	–	–	391	156	38	47	7	–	–	–	–	–	45
Male	4 178	253	...	–	–	163	80	22	16	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 761	322	...	–	–	228	76	16	31	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hastings-on-Hudson village	8 016	299	6	–	–	84	60	7	–	13	23	–	–	–	–	65
Male	3 740	152	...	–	–	61	29	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 276	147	...	–	–	23	31	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Hauppauge (CDP)	20 650	127	–	–	–	6	56	–	19	11	–	–	–	–	–	91
Male	10 148	61	–	–	–	...	31	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	52
Female	10 502	66	–	–	–	...	25	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	39
Haverstraw village	6 636	800	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	1 321
Male	3 193	372	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	665
Female	3 443	428	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	656
Haviland (CDP)	3 519	37	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 717	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 802	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hawthorne (CDP)	4 833	92	–	–	–	28	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 421	77	–	–	–	...	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 412	15	–	–	–	...	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Hempstead village	16 166	23 038	80	–	–	12	19	51	20	156	–	–	–	–	17	845
Male	7 429	10 402	40	–	–	...	...	29	...	84	–	–	–	–	...	400
Female	8 737	12 636	40	–	–	...	...	22	...	72	–	–	–	–	...	445
Herkimer village	8 310	10	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	3 812	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 498	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	...
Herricks (CDP)	7 668	4	–	–	–	–	26	31	243	82	–	–	–	–	44	25
Male	3 653	...	–	–	–	–	...	16	128	35	–	–	–	–	30	...
Female	4 015	...	–	–	–	–	...	15	115	47	–	–	–	–	14	...
Hewlett (CDP)	6 903	19	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50
Male	3 288	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28
Female	3 615	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Hicksville (CDP)	42 271	74	22	–	–	83	232	93	57	293	–	–	–	–	–	120
Male	20 600	47	...	–	–	36	127	29	31	146	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	21 671	27	...	–	–	47	105	64	26	147	–	–	–	–	–	...
Highland (CDP)	3 861	79	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	1 843	32	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 018	47	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Highland Falls village	3 519	567	14	–	–	–	–	6	30	–	–	–	–	–	6	57
Male	1 518	235	...	–	–	–	–	...	17	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 001	332	...	–	–	–	–	...	13	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Hillcrest (CDP)	4 990	407	40	–	–	–	29	192	–	57	5	6	–	–	–	7
Male	2 407	201	17	–	–	–	...	98	–	29	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	2 583	206	23	–	–	–	...	94	–	28	...	...	–	–	–	...
Hillis (CDP)	2 400	35	–	–	–	–	63	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 232	...	–	–	–	–	24	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 168	...	–	–	–	–	39	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hilton village	4 128	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Holbrook (CDP)	23 471	367	24	–	–	44	43	236	12	–	–	–	–	20	15	150
Male	11 565	154	...	–	–	27	28	113	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...
Female	11 906	213	...	–	–	17	15	123	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...
Holtsville (CDP)	13 178	147	–	–	–	–	41	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	107
Male	6 484	51	–	–	–	–	16	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	47
Female	6 694	96	–	–	–	–	25	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	60
Homer village	3 611	11	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 645	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 966	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoosick Falls village	3 545	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	1 665	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 880	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hornell city	10 053	150	10	–	–	9	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 572	65	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	5 481	85	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horseheads village	7 227	94	9	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	7
Male	3 294	73	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 933	21	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Horseheads North (CDP)	3 058	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 506	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 552	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hudson city	6 535	1 360	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	75
Male	2 959	729	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 576	631	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Hudson Falls village	7 410	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	15
Male	3 421	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 989	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Huntington (CDP)	21 006	511	15	–	–	7	56	41	35	34	4	–	–	–	–	43
Male	10 145	217	...	–	–	...	22	15	15	29	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	10 861	294	...	–	–	...	34	26	20	5	...	–	–	–	–	...
Huntington Station (CDP)	25 303	2 914	37	–	–	21	89	61	52	117	–	–	–	–	–	175
Male	12 210	1 402	–	–	–	...	61	22	33	52	–	–	–	–	–	73
Female	13 093	1 512	37	–	–	...	28	39	19	65	–	–	–	–	–	102
Hurley (CDP)	4 831	–	–	–	–	–	43	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Male	2 414	–	–	–	–	–	23	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	2 417	–	–	–	–	–	20	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Hyde Park (CDP)	2 498	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	33
Male	1 237	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	17
Female	1 261	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	16
Ilion village	9 257	92	55	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	4 363	34	16	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 894	58	39	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Inwood (CDP)	5 888	2 238	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	95
Male	2 921	901	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	2 967	1 337	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Irvington village	5 520	77	–	–	–	35	33	5	88	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 646	60	–	–	–	29	17	...	43	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 874	17	–	–	–	6	16	...	45	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Island Park village	4 810	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	15
Male	2 226	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 584	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Islip (CDP)	12 887	300	30	–	–	22	–	10	15	7	3	–	–	–	–	164
Male	6 283	118	11	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	87
Female	6 604	182	19	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	77

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Islip Terrace (CDP)	5 550	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 685	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 865	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ithaca city	25 496	1 893	92	13	–	152	516	48	111	164	28	–	–	–	15	204
Male	13 018	943	54	...	–	64	268	9	65	137	...	–	–	–	...	102
Female	12 478	950	38	...	–	88	248	39	46	27	...	–	–	–	...	102
Jamestown city	34 283	923	98	–	–	5	–	34	43	38	–	–	36	–	29	286
Male	15 687	482	40	–	–	...	–	6	25	21	–	–	13	–	...	160
Female	18 596	441	58	–	–	...	–	28	18	17	–	–	23	–	...	126
Jamestown West (CDP)	2 633	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 231	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 402	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	13 028	195	13	–	–	22	66	–	36	16	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	6 417	112	...	–	–	...	37	–	9	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 611	83	...	–	–	...	29	–	27	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Jericho (CDP)	12 362	84	–	–	–	–	77	20	77	113	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	5 985	...	–	–	–	–	28	...	35	52	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 377	...	–	–	–	–	49	...	42	61	–	–	–	–	–	...
Johnson City village	16 870	80	6	–	–	11	11	–	10	19	–	4	–	–	110	5
Male	7 817	49	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	48	...
Female	9 053	31	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	62	...
Johnstown city	9 218	65	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	14	–	–	–	–	8
Male	4 283	45	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 935	20	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Kenmore village	18 306	74	22	–	–	15	17	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	8 533	17	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	9 773	57	...	–	–	...	...	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kings Park (CDP)	15 795	128	11	–	–	21	56	22	20	41	–	–	–	–	–	37
Male	7 635	44	...	–	–	...	17	...	...	7	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 160	84	...	–	–	...	39	...	...	34	–	–	–	–	–	...
Kings Point village	5 011	143	6	–	–	4	–	8	7	20	–	–	–	–	–	35
Male	2 793	51	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 218	92	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Kingston city	22 057	2 123	22	–	–	7	55	7	27	27	–	–	–	–	–	156
Male	9 924	1 043	...	–	–	...	46	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	12 133	1 080	...	–	–	...	9	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lackawanna city	19 926	2 154	17	–	–	–	33	6	–	–	–	9	–	–	14	542
Male	9 617	991	...	–	–	–	12	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...
Female	10 309	1 163	...	–	–	–	21	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...
Lake Carmel (CDP)	7 273	7	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 492	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 781	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Erie Beach (CDP)	4 587	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31
Male	2 271	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 316	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lake Grove village	9 612	33	–	–	–	24	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Male	4 683	26	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	4 929	7	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	38 084	62	63	–	–	45	42	–	11	6	–	–	–	–	–	23
Male	18 634	...	27	–	–	19	29	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	19 450	...	36	–	–	26	13	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lakeview (CDP)	506	4 676	29	–	–	6	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	25
Male	210	2 169	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	296	2 507	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lakewood village	3 860	7	24	–	–	–	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	1 857	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 003	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lancaster village	13 001	26	12	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	6 135	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 866	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lansing village	2 751	78	–	–	–	21	41	16	32	60	–	–	–	–	12	28
Male	1 389	...	–	–	–	...	24	...	22	33	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	1 362	...	–	–	–	...	17	...	10	27	–	–	–	–	...	...
Larchmont village	6 174	18	9	–	–	–	26	–	5	56	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	2 896	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	38	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 278	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	18	–	–	–	–	–	...
Latham (CDP)	10 848	112	11	–	–	4	92	7	12	76	5	–	–	–	–	15
Male	5 267	74	...	–	–	...	50	...	...	47	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 581	38	...	–	–	...	42	...	...	29	...	–	–	–	–	...
Lawrence village	6 057	76	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	29
Male	2 904	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 153	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Le Roy village	4 685	151	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	45
Male	2 207	76	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	28
Female	2 478	75	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	17
Levittown (CDP)	56 400	27	11	–	–	49	158	56	29	56	–	–	–	–	45	214
Male	27 695	...	...	–	–	29	76	28	...	36	–	–	–	–	25	96
Female	28 705	...	...	–	–	20	82	28	...	20	–	–	–	–	20	118
Lewiston village	3 326	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 547	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 779	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liberty village	3 766	330	9	–	–	–	31	–	10	47	–	–	–	–	–	100
Male	1 764	171	...	–	–	–	18	–	...	23	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 002	159	...	–	–	–	13	–	...	24	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Lincoln Park (CDP)	2 520	117	–	–	–	–	11	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Male	1 131	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	1 389	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Lindenhurst village	26 591	66	12	–	–	–	41	6	37	18	43	–	–	–	–	105
Male	13 036	39	...	–	–	–	18	...	–	...	25	–	–	–	–	...
Female	13 555	27	...	–	–	–	23	...	37	...	18	–	–	–	–	...
Little Falls city	6 146	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Liverpool village	2 822	25	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 306	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 516	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lloyd Harbor village	3 358	20	–	–	–	6	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 710	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 648	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lockport city	23 535	1 107	71	–	–	7	–	7	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	103
Male	10 957	544	11	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	12 578	563	60	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Locust Grove (CDP)	9 444	23	–	–	–	–	91	–	27	41	8	–	–	–	–	36
Male	4 633	...	–	–	–	–	44	–	...	25	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 811	...	–	–	–	–	47	–	...	16	...	–	–	–	–	...
Long Beach city	29 913	3 275	34	–	–	27	38	147	17	103	–	–	–	–	33	486
Male	14 089	1 487	17	–	–	...	13	61	...	65	–	–	–	–	–	273
Female	15 824	1 788	17	–	–	...	25	86	...	38	–	–	–	–	33	213
Loudonville (CDP)	11 005	195	–	–	–	6	95	93	46	35	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	5 373	...	–	–	–	...	43	54	12	19	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 632	...	–	–	–	...	52	39	34	16	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lowville village	3 325	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 524	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 801	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lynbrook village	20 183	6	15	–	–	14	82	–	11	63	–	–	–	–	–	50
Male	9 443	...	...	–	–	...	53	–	...	24	–	–	–	–	–	8
Female	10 740	...	...	–	–	...	29	–	...	39	–	–	–	–	–	42
Lyncourt (CDP)	5 030	79	15	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 372	50	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 658	29	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lyons village	3 721	313	10	–	–	–	–	6	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	69
Male	1 735	169	...	–	–	–	–	...	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 986	144	...	–	–	–	–	...	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mahopac (CDP)	7 607	6	6	–	–	6	28	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	3 714	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 893	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Malone village	7 543	12	43	–	–	19	–	26	–	5	–	–	–	–	20	–
Male	3 396	...	12	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	4 147	...	31	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Malverne village	9 150	65	–	–	–	–	–	41	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 426	41	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 724	24	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mamaroneck village	16 277	1 058	–	–	–	149	6	–	10	14	–	–	–	–	5	97
Male	7 759	441	–	–	–	71	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	63
Female	8 518	617	–	–	–	78	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	34
Manhasset (CDP)	6 972	1 224	25	–	–	25	12	116	25	46	–	–	–	–	–	40
Male	3 298	534	...	–	–	...	...	33	...	12	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 674	690	...	–	–	...	...	83	...	34	–	–	–	–	–	...
Manlius village	5 060	18	11	–	–	–	51	–	–	96	–	–	–	–	5	–
Male	2 365	...	...	–	–	–	31	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	2 695	...	...	–	–	–	20	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	...	–
Manorhaven village	5 168	18	–	–	–	138	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	34
Male	2 452	...	–	–	–	90	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 716	...	–	–	–	48	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Massapequa (CDP)	24 174	–	–	–	–	10	113	–	29	69	–	–	16	–	14	29
Male	11 797	–	–	–	–	...	45	–	...	32	–	–	...	–	...	...
Female	12 377	–	–	–	–	...	68	–	...	37	–	–	...	–	...	...
Massapequa Park village	19 667	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	98	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	9 693	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 974	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	–	...
Massena village	12 637	40	101	–	–	–	33	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 889	5	68	–	–	–	6	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 748	35	33	–	–	–	27	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mastic (CDP)	9 880	208	81	–	10	7	–	54	5	5	–	–	–	–	14	149
Male	4 885	113	26	–	...	...	–	17	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	101
Female	4 995	95	55	–	...	...	–	37	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	48
Mastic Beach (CDP)	8 230	38	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25
Male	3 921	16	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 309	22	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mattituck (CDP)	3 781	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	71	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 793	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 988	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	44	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mattydale (CDP)	7 421	–	51	–	–	–	28	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	3 509	–	32	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 912	–	19	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mechanicville city	5 461	5	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 509	...	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 952	...	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Medford (CDP)	19 001	967	17	–	–	5	–	83	32	13	13	–	–	–	–	287
Male	9 403	463	...	–	–	...	–	43	8	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 598	504	...	–	–	...	–	40	24	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Medina village	5 810	393	23	–	–	–	10	–	6	7	15	–	–	–	–	128
Male	2 670	244	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 140	149	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Melville (CDP)	7 686	230	–	–	–	20	41	92	20	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 848	117	–	–	–	...	17	34	...	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 838	113	–	–	–	...	24	58	...	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Menands village	3 833	153	–	–	–	–	11	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 793	84	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 040	69	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Merrick (CDP)	24 322	31	5	–	–	6	57	–	–	41	7	–	–	–	–	9
Male	11 729	6	...	–	–	...	33	–	–	19	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	12 593	25	...	–	–	...	24	–	–	22	...	–	–	–	–	...
Merriewold Lake (CDP)	3 631	–	–	–	–	–	9	16	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 802	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 829	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Middle Hope (CDP)	3 190	31	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 577	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 613	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Middle Island (CDP)	5 423	157	13	–	–	–	56	–	11	24	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	2 517	95	...	–	–	–	37	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 906	62	...	–	–	–	19	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Middletown city	19 078	1 594	102	–	–	–	28	45	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	599
Male	8 795	699	43	–	–	–	...	33	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	334
Female	10 283	895	59	–	–	–	...	12	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	265
Miller Place (CDP)	7 795	35	–	–	–	–	38	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	3 849	...	–	–	–	–	13	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 946	...	–	–	–	–	25	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mineola village	19 978	251	7	–	–	79	103	22	–	113	–	–	–	–	6	198
Male	9 471	113	...	–	–	45	41	...	–	45	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	10 507	138	...	–	–	34	62	...	–	68	–	–	–	–	...	...
Minoa village	3 553	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	14	58	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 716	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	27	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 837	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	31	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mohawk village	2 956	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 427	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 529	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monroe village	5 878	–	5	–	–	–	24	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	38
Male	2 831	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 047	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Monsey (CDP)	11 940	402	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	5 911	215	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 029	187	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Montauk (CDP)	2 716	42	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	1 371	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 345	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	...
Monticello village	4 410	1 363	32	–	–	11	44	20	18	45	–	–	–	–	–	363
Male	2 083	672	21	–	–	...	14	...	...	24	–	–	–	–	–	187
Female	2 327	691	11	–	–	...	30	...	...	21	–	–	–	–	–	176
Morrisville village	2 574	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	26
Male	1 403	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 171	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mount Kisco village	7 270	587	42	–	–	14	7	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	71
Male	3 353	283	27	–	–	...	...	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	19
Female	3 917	304	15	–	–	...	...	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	52
Mount Morris village	3 007	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Male	1 425	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 582	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mount Sinai (CDP)	6 444	76	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	3 232	42	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 212	34	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mount Vernon city	32 570	32 313	188	–	–	62	105	134	53	346	–	4	–	–	85	853
Male	14 866	14 094	108	–	–	26	38	51	31	144	–	...	–	–	38	422
Female	17 704	18 219	80	–	–	36	67	83	22	202	–	...	–	–	47	431
Munsey Park village	2 749	16	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	1 334	...	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 415	...	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Muttontown village	2 594	37	–	–	–	–	8	3	–	73	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 277	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 317	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	...
Myers Corner (CDP)	4 707	162	8	–	–	–	58	5	45	109	8	–	–	–	–	18
Male	2 389	74	...	–	–	–	31	...	26	53	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 318	88	...	–	–	–	27	...	19	56	...	–	–	–	–	...
Nanuet (CDP)	11 280	915	7	–	–	17	7	133	68	56	39	9	–	–	–	47
Male	5 307	424	...	–	–	...	...	84	39	35	39	...	–	–	–	...
Female	5 973	491	...	–	–	...	...	49	29	21	–	...	–	–	–	...
Nesconset (CDP)	10 594	25	17	–	–	8	25	21	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	5 280	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 314	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Newark village	9 640	131	–	–	–	–	–	–	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	173
Male	4 463	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	133
Female	5 177	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	40

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander[r]									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Newburgh city	14 084	7 701	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	6	–	–	–	1 608
Male	6 141	3 413	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	755
Female	7 943	4 288	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	853
New Cassel (CDP)	2 633	6 700	50	–	–	–	12	–	30	31	–	–	–	–	–	179
Male	1 329	3 073	22	–	–	–	...	–	18	9	–	–	–	–	–	105
Female	1 304	3 627	28	–	–	–	...	–	12	22	–	–	–	–	–	74
New City (CDP)	34 610	556	29	–	–	36	142	59	117	239	20	–	–	–	16	35
Male	17 024	291	...	–	–	20	50	18	70	103	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	17 586	265	...	–	–	16	92	41	47	136	...	–	–	–	...	...
Newfane (CDP)	3 038	–	61	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 428	–	41	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 610	–	20	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
New Hyde Park village	9 610	–	–	–	–	–	95	38	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	22
Male	4 582	–	–	–	–	–	46	27	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 028	–	–	–	–	–	49	11	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	...
New Paltz village	4 209	586	5	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	10	115
Male	2 026	295	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	44
Female	2 183	291	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	71
New Rochelle city	56 359	12 592	63	–	–	188	206	97	96	351	–	16	3	4	18	801
Male	26 197	5 440	21	–	–	82	117	44	51	172	–	...	...	...	...	413
Female	30 162	7 152	42	–	–	106	89	53	45	179	–	...	...	...	...	388
New Windsor (CDP)	7 529	184	22	–	–	–	–	–	23	7	–	–	–	–	–	47
Male	3 617	89	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 912	95	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
New York city	4 348 605	1 788 377	13 141	86	173	13 685	124 372	25 391	22 073	46 708	2 879	1 340	764	93	8 454	675 498
Male	2 032 182	800 155	5 881	27	61	6 616	64 018	11 160	10 538	24 272	1 450	456	346	25	4 672	312 221
Female	2 316 423	988 222	7 260	59	112	7 069	60 354	14 231	11 535	22 436	1 429	884	418	68	3 782	363 277
New York Mills village	3 549	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 618	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 931	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Niagara Falls city	61 086	9 079	854	–	–	7	72	–	–	75	35	25	–	–	39	112
Male	28 404	4 239	474	–	–	...	25	–	–	50	20	...	–	–	18	45
Female	32 682	4 840	380	–	–	...	47	–	–	25	15	...	–	–	21	67
Niskayuna (CDP)	5 074	72	–	–	–	18	7	–	5	41	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	2 398	44	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	15	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 676	28	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	26	–	–	–	–	–	...
North Amityville (CDP)	2 360	10 268	166	–	–	–	–	–	4	115	–	–	–	–	–	227
Male	984	4 738	92	–	–	–	–	–	...	38	–	–	–	–	–	98
Female	1 376	5 530	74	–	–	–	–	–	...	77	–	–	–	–	–	129
North Babylon (CDP)	18 822	89	6	–	–	6	18	34	10	6	5	–	–	–	–	23
Male	9 190	44	...	–	–	...	...	11	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 632	45	...	–	–	...	...	23	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
North Bay Shore (CDP)	30 134	3 175	75	–	–	5	76	13	4	109	–	–	–	–	47	1 382
Male	14 905	1 536	20	–	–	...	33	...	...	49	–	–	–	–	37	664
Female	15 229	1 639	55	–	–	...	43	...	...	60	–	–	–	–	10	718
North Bellmore (CDP)	20 226	214	53	–	–	–	123	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Male	9 787	76	27	–	–	–	67	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	10 439	138	26	–	–	–	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
North Bellport (CDP)	4 062	2 823	90	–	–	4	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	424
Male	2 047	1 355	31	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	229
Female	2 015	1 468	59	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	195
North Boston (CDP)	2 738	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Great River (CDP)	9 618	1 279	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	501
Male	4 706	687	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	250
Female	4 912	592	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	251
North Lindenhurst (CDP)	11 110	335	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60
Male	5 471	146	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 639	189	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
North Massapequa (CDP)	21 330	7	7	–	–	–	19	6	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	10 582	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	10 748	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
North Merrick (CDP)	12 673	87	–	–	–	–	37	7	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	39
Male	6 166	63	–	–	–	–	19	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	25
Female	6 507	24	–	–	–	–	18	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	14
North New Hyde Park (CDP)	14 954	–	–	–	–	–	113	29	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	7 096	–	–	–	–	–	67	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 858	–	–	–	–	–	46	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
North Patchogue (CDP)	6 900	39	11	–	–	–	36	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	122
Male	3 401	16	...	–	–	–	24	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 499	23	...	–	–	–	12	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Northport village	7 553	6	13	–	–	–	43	–	6	15	6	–	–	–	–	9
Male	3 664	...	...	–	–	–	6	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 889	...	...	–	–	–	37	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
North Syracuse village	7 667	111	115	–	–	12	–	31	7	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 769	71	65	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 898	40	50	–	–	...	–	31	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Tarrytown village	7 101	651	17	–	–	12	5	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	200
Male	3 372	226	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	102
Female	3 729	425	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	98
North Tonawanda city	35 547	62	59	–	–	–	–	–	6	26	8	–	–	–	13	39
Male	17 255	41	29	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	23
Female	18 292	21	30	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	16

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
North Valley Stream (CDP)	13 668	525	–	–	–	14	180	26	85	19	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	6 675	244	–	–	–	...	85	...	35	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 993	281	–	–	–	...	95	...	50	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Northville (CDP)	1 887	653	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 003	263	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	884	390	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Wantagh (CDP)	12 556	–	24	–	–	–	26	8	9	28	–	–	–	–	–	26
Male	6 080	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 476	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Norwich city	7 927	108	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 561	63	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 366	45	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Noyack (CDP)	2 578	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	1 258	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 320	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Nyack village	4 002	2 247	7	–	–	–	69	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	95
Male	1 847	981	...	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	2 155	1 266	...	–	–	–	49	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Oakdale (CDP)	7 968	61	–	–	–	22	14	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	20
Male	3 870	29	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 098	32	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Oceanside (CDP)	33 296	102	–	–	–	37	26	38	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	106
Male	16 275	43	–	–	–	19	...	15	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	42
Female	17 021	59	–	–	–	18	...	23	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	64
Ogdensburg city	12 262	31	59	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	11	–	–	–	6
Male	5 674	5	23	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	6 588	26	36	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Old Bethpage (CDP)	6 220	10	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 068	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 152	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Old Westbury village	2 512	516	–	–	–	13	24	20	34	25	–	–	–	–	–	133
Male	1 235	215	–	–	–	...	...	...	6	...	–	–	–	–	–	67
Female	1 277	301	–	–	–	...	...	...	28	...	–	–	–	–	–	66
Olean city	17 569	369	102	–	–	15	46	–	14	28	–	–	–	–	44	20
Male	8 103	182	24	–	–	...	22	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	9	...
Female	9 466	187	78	–	–	...	24	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	35	...
Oneida city	10 737	21	26	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	4 942	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 795	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Oneonta city	14 452	331	17	–	–	15	–	12	8	31	–	–	–	–	–	67
Male	6 329	159	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	16	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 123	172	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	15	–	–	–	–	–	...
Orange Lake (CDP)	4 773	339	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	47
Male	2 305	132	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	23
Female	2 468	207	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	24
Orchard Park village	3 665	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ossining village	15 385	3 797	32	–	–	53	25	28	–	67	11	–	–	–	23	775
Male	7 345	2 049	19	–	–	13	...	...	–	55	...	–	–	–	...	519
Female	8 040	1 748	13	–	–	40	...	...	–	12	...	–	–	–	...	256
Oswego city	19 623	78	11	–	–	15	4	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	9 310	35	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	10 313	43	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	...
Owego village	4 261	79	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 981	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 280	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Oyster Bay (CDP)	5 980	409	–	–	–	20	45	–	14	–	–	6	–	–	–	23
Male	2 874	172	–	–	–	...	18	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 106	237	–	–	–	...	27	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Palmyra village	3 689	22	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 726	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 963	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Patchogue village	10 342	376	59	–	–	14	56	5	21	12	5	–	–	–	6	395
Male	4 810	170	22	–	–	...	26	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	174
Female	5 532	206	37	–	–	...	30	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	221
Pearl River (CDP)	15 658	17	–	–	–	14	86	17	–	30	27	–	–	–	14	30
Male	7 525	...	–	–	–	...	41	...	–	12	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	8 133	...	–	–	–	...	45	...	–	18	...	–	–	–	...	...
Peekskill city	14 104	3 542	58	–	–	16	92	17	11	86	28	–	–	–	–	282
Male	6 504	1 717	25	–	–	...	30	...	...	38	...	–	–	–	–	140
Female	7 600	1 825	33	–	–	...	62	...	...	48	...	–	–	–	–	142
Pelham village	6 276	411	6	–	–	37	20	8	–	15	–	10	–	–	–	23
Male	2 965	177	...	–	–	19	...	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 311	234	...	–	–	18	...	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Pelham Manor village	6 057	34	–	–	–	–	–	34	18	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 927	5	–	–	–	–	–	25	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 130	29	–	–	–	–	–	9	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Penn Yan village	5 171	32	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	2 346	18	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 825	14	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Perry village	4 132	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	39	5
Male	1 969	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	22	...
Female	2 163	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	17	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Pitcher Hill (CDP)	6 011	7	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Male	2 903	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	3 108	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Plainedge (CDP)	9 518	–	42	–	–	–	–	19	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	4 704	–	18	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 814	–	24	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Plainview (CDP)	27 648	16	9	–	–	17	105	38	86	107	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	13 530	...	...	–	–	...	56	20	47	60	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	14 118	...	...	–	–	...	49	18	39	47	–	–	–	–	–	...
Plattsburgh city	20 323	473	28	–	–	31	97	–	–	6	15	–	–	–	–	84
Male	9 075	256	...	–	–	15	58	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	11 248	217	...	–	–	16	39	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)	4 882	705	19	–	–	26	–	31	58	6	–	–	–	–	65	113
Male	2 980	462	...	–	–	...	–	–	19	...	–	–	–	–	26	...
Female	1 902	243	...	–	–	...	–	31	39	...	–	–	–	–	39	...
Pleasantville village	6 686	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	28
Male	3 170	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 516	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Port Chester village	19 136	3 325	50	–	–	–	60	38	–	57	–	–	–	–	7	892
Male	8 818	1 378	15	–	–	–	31	16	–	33	–	–	–	–	...	436
Female	10 318	1 947	35	–	–	–	29	22	–	24	–	–	–	–	...	456
Port Ewen (CDP)	2 755	54	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 310	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 445	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Port Jefferson village	6 511	70	–	–	–	12	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	25	69
Male	3 026	30	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	40
Female	3 485	40	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	29
Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	16 316	412	17	–	–	33	63	11	14	47	–	–	–	–	–	96
Male	7 949	220	...	–	–	17	21	...	...	24	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 367	192	...	–	–	16	42	...	...	23	–	–	–	–	–	...
Port Jervis city	8 359	253	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	75
Male	3 881	132	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 478	121	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Port Washington (CDP)	13 584	498	–	–	–	117	102	17	58	64	–	12	–	–	25	44
Male	6 495	230	–	–	–	63	59	...	17	27	–	...	–	–	...	15
Female	7 089	268	–	–	–	54	43	...	41	37	–	...	–	–	...	29
Port Washington North village	3 098	19	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 481	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 617	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potsdam village	10 221	81	25	–	–	40	101	35	26	43	21	–	–	–	6	36
Male	5 730	66	...	–	–	24	46	12	...	17	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 491	15	...	–	–	16	55	23	...	26	...	–	–	–	...	...
Poughkeepsie city	21 822	7 606	66	–	–	6	45	19	–	58	60	–	–	–	7	68
Male	10 186	3 493	34	–	–	...	13	...	–	20	22	–	–	–	...	36
Female	11 636	4 113	32	–	–	...	32	...	–	38	38	–	–	–	...	32
Ravena village	3 076	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Oaks Mill (CDP)	5 031	131	–	–	–	30	115	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	4
Male	2 565	...	–	–	–	11	57	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 466	...	–	–	–	19	58	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Rensselaer city	8 675	328	8	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	4 113	221	...	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 562	107	...	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Rhinebeck village	2 447	61	–	–	–	2	2	8	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	18
Male	1 140	42	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 307	19	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ridge (CDP)	8 796	75	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	–	8	–	–	–	35
Male	4 000	30	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	4 796	45	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	...	–	–	–	...
Riverhead (CDP)	4 849	1 434	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30
Male	2 200	679	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 649	755	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Riverside–Flanders (CDP)	3 898	1 402	48	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	33
Male	1 932	698	13	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	1 966	704	35	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Rochester city	169 510	62 256	1 124	14	7	172	452	7	154	308	338	6	7	–	254	7 132
Male	79 687	29 240	579	...	...	78	286	...	72	161	185	...	...	–	124	3 611
Female	89 823	33 016	545	...	...	94	166	...	82	147	153	...	...	–	130	3 521
Rockville Centre village	24 239	871	–	–	–	15	29	7	60	41	–	–	–	–	7	143
Male	11 285	305	–	–	–	...	...	...	35	13	–	–	–	–	...	62
Female	12 954	566	–	–	–	...	...	...	25	28	–	–	–	–	...	81
Rocky Point (CDP)	6 959	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31
Male	3 329	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 630	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Roosleville (CDP)	11 363	203	37	–	–	–	–	34	29	6	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	5 488	77	14	–	–	–	–	7	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 875	126	23	–	–	–	–	27	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Rome city	41 251	1 834	76	–	–	132	8	40	96	47	–	–	11	–	80	251
Male	20 314	1 063	31	–	–	35	...	8	21	18	–	–	...	–	6	111
Female	20 937	771	45	–	–	97	...	32	75	29	–	–	...	–	74	140
Urban	39 690	1 827	70	–	–	126	8	40	96	47	–	–	11	–	80	251
Male	19 475	1 056	31	–	–	35	...	8	21	18	–	–	...	–	6	111
Female	20 215	771	39	–	–	91	...	32	75	29	–	–	...	–	74	140

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Roosevelt (CDP)	1 357	12 516	48	–	–	–	–	12	7	36	–	–	–	–	133
Male	585	5 848	6	–	–	–	–	...	...	21	–	–	–	–	62
Female	772	6 668	42	–	–	–	–	...	...	15	–	–	–	–	71
Roslyn Heights (CDP)	5 814	567	16	–	–	–	73	–	20	35	–	–	–	–	21
Male	2 817	233	...	–	–	–	26	–	...	8	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 997	334	...	–	–	–	47	–	...	27	–	–	–	–	...
Rotterdam (CDP)	22 689	66	40	–	–	–	41	–	12	7	–	–	–	16	62
Male	10 944	28	17	–	–	–	23	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	39
Female	11 745	38	23	–	–	–	18	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	23
Rye city	14 077	252	–	–	–	473	71	31	48	6	–	–	–	91	34
Male	6 595	96	–	–	–	269	49	25	11	...	–	–	–	43	13
Female	7 482	156	–	–	–	204	22	6	37	...	–	–	–	48	21
Sag Harbor village	2 299	252	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	1 092	90	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 207	162	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
St. Bonaventure (CDP)	2 555	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 210	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 345	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
St. James (CDP)	11 992	69	14	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	25	–	–	9	–
Male	5 616	45	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–
Female	6 376	24	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–
Salamanca city	6 644	6	240	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 050	...	123	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 594	...	117	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sands Point village	2 575	43	–	–	–	22	58	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	23
Male	1 265	...	–	–	–	...	35	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 310	...	–	–	–	...	23	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Saranac Lake village	5 507	36	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 542	18	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 965	18	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Saratoga Springs city	22 874	830	48	–	–	19	18	14	18	6	–	–	–	6	73
Male	10 375	389	31	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	40
Female	12 499	441	17	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	33
Saugerties village	3 856	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 784	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 072	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saugerties South (CDP)	2 900	–	8	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Male	1 385	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	1 515	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Sayville (CDP)	11 920	73	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	5 767	36	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 153	37	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Scarsdale village	16 313	274	–	–	–	390	136	142	161	33	–	–	–	189	12
Male	7 972	...	–	–	–	170	64	45	92	11	–	–	–	73	...
Female	8 341	...	–	–	–	220	72	97	69	22	–	–	–	116	...
Schenectady city	63 168	4 049	234	10	–	36	90	5	4	77	45	9	–	42	203
Male	29 294	1 956	104	...	–	22	64	...	...	25	31	...	–	15	106
Female	33 874	2 093	130	...	–	14	26	...	...	52	14	...	–	27	97
Scotchtown (CDP)	6 829	449	13	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	50
Male	3 338	252	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Female	3 491	197	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	33
Scotia village	7 220	49	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 319	21	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 901	28	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sea Cliff village	5 193	124	–	–	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35
Male	2 455	65	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 738	59	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Seaford (CDP)	15 943	16	62	–	–	6	22	5	13	6	–	–	–	–	44
Male	7 895	...	22	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 048	...	40	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Selden (CDP)	16 844	186	13	–	–	26	21	24	3	90	–	–	–	–	52
Male	8 307	88	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	50	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 537	98	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	40	–	–	–	–	...
Seneca Falls village	7 387	35	–	–	–	–	8	5	–	23	–	–	–	–	8
Male	3 493	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 894	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	9 698	148	–	–	–	6	109	–	46	43	–	–	–	5	121
Male	4 724	65	–	–	–	...	35	–	11	11	–	–	–	...	59
Female	4 974	83	–	–	–	...	74	–	35	32	–	–	–	...	62
Sherrill city	2 830	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 340	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 490	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shirley (CDP)	17 478	273	39	–	–	15	28	15	47	–	34	–	–	–	143
Male	8 621	164	15	–	–	...	...	...	8	–	25	–	–	–	96
Female	8 857	109	24	–	–	...	...	...	39	–	9	–	–	–	47
Sidney village	4 807	9	19	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	2 272	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 535	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Silver Creek village	3 025	27	19	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 379	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 646	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Skaneateles village	2 782	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Sloan village	4 510	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	2 165	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 345	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sloatsburg village	3 119	–	11	–	–	–	7	8	–	–	3	–	–	–	6
Male	1 526	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	1 593	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Smithtown (CDP)	30 524	118	23	–	–	25	101	35	11	7	–	–	–	6	56
Male	14 781	46	...	–	–	...	61	14	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	15 743	72	...	–	–	...	40	21	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Solvay village	7 075	11	34	–	–	–	–	12	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 315	...	18	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 760	...	16	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Sound Beach (CDP)	7 967	12	7	–	–	–	24	–	8	32	21	–	–	–	–
Male	3 885	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	13	...	–	–	–	–
Female	4 082	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	19	...	–	–	–	–
Southampton village	3 236	745	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 427	365	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 809	380	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
South Farmingdale (CDP)	16 119	–	–	–	–	–	–	129	60	67	–	–	–	–	64
Male	7 842	–	–	–	–	–	–	79	33	31	–	–	–	–	40
Female	8 277	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	27	36	–	–	–	–	24
South Glens Falls village	3 701	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 735	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 966	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
South Hill (CDP)	5 166	64	9	–	–	–	16	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	5
Male	2 382	15	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 784	49	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
South Huntington (CDP)	14 613	46	13	–	–	–	52	27	65	6	–	14	–	8	10
Male	7 068	19	...	–	–	–	46	...	46	...	–	...	–	...	...
Female	7 545	27	...	–	–	–	6	...	19	...	–	...	–	...	...
South Lockport (CDP)	3 120	112	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	41	–
Male	1 417	40	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	25	–
Female	1 703	72	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	16	–
South Nyack village	2 713	831	8	–	–	–	12	–	–	25	6	–	–	4	3
Male	1 275	399	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...
Female	1 438	432	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...
Southold (CDP)	4 685	79	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 241	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 444	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southport (CDP)	8 151	120	14	–	–	–	–	8	–	36	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 717	82	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 434	38	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
South Valley Stream (CDP)	5 279	6	–	–	–	–	17	54	95	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	2 536	...	–	–	–	–	...	28	44	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 743	...	–	–	–	–	...	26	51	–	–	–	–	–	...
South Westbury (CDP)	9 573	17	–	–	–	35	70	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	5
Male	4 727	...	–	–	–	15	42	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 846	...	–	–	–	20	28	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	...
Spackenkill (CDP)	4 425	100	4	–	6	6	116	69	34	31	6	–	–	29	22
Male	2 200	39	...	–	...	...	61	41	17	14	...	–	–	...	...
Female	2 225	61	...	–	...	...	55	28	17	17	...	–	–	...	...
Spencerport village	3 364	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	10
Male	1 582	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	1 782	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Springs (CDP)	3 094	63	6	–	–	–	–	19	9	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 480	29	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 614	34	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Spring Valley village	13 412	6 612	49	–	–	–	69	72	18	162	29	–	–	–	114
Male	6 339	3 078	38	–	–	–	13	23	...	70	...	–	–	–	67
Female	7 073	3 534	11	–	–	–	56	49	...	92	...	–	–	–	47
Springville village	4 235	17	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 980	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 255	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Stewart (CDP)	2 449	240	5	–	–	9	–	–	33	–	–	7	–	–	54
Male	1 233	139	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Female	1 216	101	...	–	–	...	–	–	33	–	–	...	–	–	...
Stony Brook (CDP)	15 333	284	36	–	–	29	232	10	92	116	–	–	–	–	23
Male	7 476	167	15	–	–	...	138	...	30	46	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 857	117	21	–	–	...	94	...	62	70	–	–	–	–	...
Stony Point (CDP)	8 634	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	52
Male	4 181	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Female	4 453	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34
Suffern village	10 374	209	110	–	–	61	12	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	6
Male	4 953	85	57	–	–	27	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 421	124	53	–	–	34	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Syosset (CDP)	9 604	57	–	–	–	24	77	6	–	24	–	–	–	21	5
Male	4 602	...	–	–	–	...	56	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	5 002	...	–	–	–	...	21	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	...
Syracuse city	139 052	26 720	1 797	–	–	73	266	83	178	392	136	21	8	277	1 102
Male	64 351	12 542	871	–	–	43	158	20	118	193	56	...	...	147	590
Female	74 701	14 178	926	–	–	30	108	63	60	199	80	...	...	130	512
Tappan (CDP)	7 550	114	–	–	–	31	78	162	36	91	–	–	–	110	95
Male	3 772	49	–	–	–	4	34	86	20	58	–	–	–	63	71
Female	3 778	65	–	–	–	27	44	76	16	33	–	–	–	47	24

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Tarrytown village	9 386	775	–	–	–	43	48	17	83	10	–	–	–	–	–	286
Male	4 150	280	–	–	–	29	16	...	16	...	–	–	–	–	–	113
Female	5 236	495	–	–	–	14	32	...	67	...	–	–	–	–	–	173
Thomaston village	2 497	49	–	–	–	–	36	–	28	28	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	1 153	...	–	–	–	–	12	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 344	...	–	–	–	–	24	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Thornwood (CDP)	6 965	159	–	–	–	–	55	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 447	121	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 518	38	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ticonderoga village	2 938	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 393	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 545	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonawanda city	18 590	24	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	8 965	...	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	9 625	...	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tonawanda (CDP)	71 939	527	58	–	–	5	51	19	45	120	–	–	–	–	11	20
Male	34 403	266	24	–	–	...	6	...	17	48	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	37 536	261	34	–	–	...	45	...	28	72	–	–	–	–	...	...
Town Line (CDP)	2 907	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Troy city	52 340	3 327	100	–	–	47	174	52	125	153	47	–	–	–	19	254
Male	25 162	1 559	38	–	–	39	128	28	78	100	35	–	–	–	...	115
Female	27 178	1 768	62	–	–	8	46	24	47	53	12	–	–	–	...	139
Tuckahoe village	4 916	686	29	–	–	353	–	–	–	51	–	–	–	–	–	41
Male	2 323	303	...	–	–	207	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 593	383	...	–	–	146	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	...
Tupper Lake village	4 466	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uniondale (CDP)	14 065	5 278	24	–	–	–	81	60	31	69	6	–	–	–	–	402
Male	6 494	2 458	...	–	–	–	48	27	18	38	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 571	2 820	...	–	–	–	33	33	13	31	...	–	–	–	–	...
Utica city	69 419	5 244	176	–	–	46	26	16	6	66	53	15	7	–	–	558
Male	31 785	2 472	76	–	–	20	...	...	...	41	37	...	...	–	–	298
Female	37 634	2 772	100	–	–	26	...	...	...	25	16	...	...	–	–	260
Vails Gate (CDP)	2 924	183	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 391	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 533	120	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Valley Cottage (CDP)	7 691	164	5	–	–	–	25	247	–	73	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	3 741	71	...	–	–	–	...	94	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 950	93	...	–	–	–	...	153	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	...
Valley Stream village	35 428	89	31	–	–	33	36	91	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	37
Male	16 855	50	9	–	–	15	18	25	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	26
Female	18 573	39	22	–	–	18	18	66	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	11
Viola (CDP)	5 319	189	–	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	2 731	95	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 588	94	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Voorheesville village	3 320	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 619	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 701	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Walden village	5 618	–	12	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	2 663	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 955	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Walton village	3 232	–	28	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 475	–	...	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 757	–	...	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Wantagh (CDP)	19 641	45	–	–	–	6	43	49	14	5	–	–	–	–	–	14
Male	9 704	...	–	–	–	...	19	20	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 937	...	–	–	–	...	24	29	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Wappingers Falls village	4 878	156	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 295	75	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 583	81	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warrensburg (CDP)	2 823	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 320	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 503	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warsaw village	3 608	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 593	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 015	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warwick village	3 994	218	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	27	–	–	–	–	20
Male	1 831	85	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 163	133	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	...	–	–	–	–	...
Waterloo village	5 247	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	36
Male	2 464	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	7
Female	2 783	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	29
Watertown city	27 333	120	107	–	–	–	46	78	15	9	54	15	–	–	27	57
Male	12 257	54	55	–	–	–	22	32	...	...	33	...	–	–	...	34
Female	15 076	66	52	–	–	–	24	46	...	...	21	...	–	–	...	23
Watervliet city	11 265	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	5 131	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 134	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Waverly village	4 662	43	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 149	12	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 513	31	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Webster village	5 292	149	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	11	–	–	–	15	–
Male	2 451	34	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	–
Female	2 841	115	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	–
Wellsville village	5 699	3	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	24	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 697	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 002	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	...	–	–	–	–	–
West Amityville (CDP)	4 690	1 711	45	–	–	–	25	38	–	28	3	–	–	–	–	83
Male	2 279	809	20	–	–	–	...	7	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	41
Female	2 411	902	25	–	–	–	...	31	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	42
West Babylon (CDP)	36 881	4 436	74	–	–	29	35	6	6	105	–	–	–	–	–	127
Male	17 781	2 124	22	–	–	...	16	...	...	51	–	–	–	–	–	66
Female	19 100	2 312	52	–	–	...	19	...	...	54	–	–	–	–	–	61
West Bay Shore (CDP)	5 084	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 431	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 653	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Westbury village	11 431	1 960	56	–	–	27	–	162	47	8	–	–	–	–	–	180
Male	5 590	947	23	–	–	...	–	80	37	...	–	–	–	–	–	80
Female	5 841	1 013	33	–	–	...	–	82	10	...	–	–	–	–	–	100
West Elmira (CDP)	5 410	56	–	–	–	–	4	9	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 452	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 958	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Westfield village	3 383	8	8	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31
Male	1 575	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Female	1 808	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
West Glens Falls (CDP)	5 292	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 541	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 751	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Westhampton (CDP)	2 570	172	–	–	–	–	–	16	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 267	89	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 303	83	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Haverstraw village	8 028	688	16	–	–	–	–	43	6	33	–	–	–	–	–	367
Male	3 771	296	...	–	–	–	–	23	...	27	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 257	392	...	–	–	–	–	20	...	6	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Hempstead (CDP)	18 226	121	46	–	–	–	98	–	28	5	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	8 757	56	37	–	–	–	51	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 469	65	9	–	–	–	47	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Hills (CDP)	5 974	24	–	17	–	–	27	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	2 971	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 003	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Islip (CDP)	29 370	17	9	–	–	–	24	71	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	32
Male	14 260	...	...	–	–	–	...	38	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	17
Female	15 110	...	...	–	–	–	...	33	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	15
Westmere (CDP)	6 733	107	–	–	–	–	24	–	6	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 232	53	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 501	54	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Nyack (CDP)	7 185	1 126	22	–	–	–	63	71	31	42	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	3 505	510	...	–	–	–	34	34	25	15	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 680	616	...	–	–	–	29	37	6	27	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Point (CDP)	7 349	519	18	–	–	30	13	25	42	–	6	5	–	–	–	98
Male	5 396	365	...	–	–	25	...	...	24	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	1 953	154	...	–	–	5	...	...	18	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
West Sayville (CDP)	8 137	19	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Male	3 898	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 239	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Westvale (CDP)	6 138	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	6	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 901	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 237	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Whitehall village	3 241	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 531	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 710	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White Plains city	36 097	9 134	29	–	–	84	202	74	159	236	–	–	5	–	36	943
Male	16 263	3 804	...	–	–	49	114	36	68	112	–	–	...	–	18	...
Female	19 834	5 330	...	–	–	35	88	38	91	124	–	–	...	–	18	...
Whitesboro village	4 453	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williamsville village	5 971	25	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 617	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 354	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Williston Park village	8 136	54	18	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 809	27	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 327	27	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Woodbury (CDP)	6 863	51	–	–	–	–	28	41	20	27	–	–	–	–	7	6
Male	3 045	...	–	–	–	–	...	13	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 818	...	–	–	–	–	...	28	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Woodmere (CDP)	16 939	123	5	–	–	–	37	6	57	23	–	–	–	–	–	15
Male	8 261	55	...	–	–	–	21	...	28	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 678	68	...	–	–	–	16	...	29	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Wyandanch (CDP)	4 373	8 357	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	5	–	–	–	418
Male	2 177	3 922	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	235
Female	2 196	4 435	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	183
Yonkers city	165 398	20 681	152	–	–	644	772	475	375	971	9	20	–	–	206	5 648
Male	77 629	9 122	87	–	–	305	399	208	210	466	...	...	–	–	68	2 676
Female	87 769	11 559	65	–	–	339	373	267	165	505	...	...	–	–	138	2 972

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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Yorktown Heights (CDP)	7 376	200	13	–	–	–	75	6	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 691	104	...	–	–	–	29	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 685	96	...	–	–	–	46	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yorkville village	3 102	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Male	1 474	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	1 628	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
COUNTIES															
Albany	263 067	18 803	321	–	–	220	981	305	335	662	228	22	–	–	140	825
Male	124 519	8 851	170	–	–	95	489	138	106	363	122	...	–	–	63	438
Female	138 548	9 952	151	–	–	125	492	167	229	299	106	...	–	–	77	387
Allegany	51 080	173	229	–	–	13	40	14	12	55	26	–	–	–	9	91
Male	25 084	92	121	–	–	...	13	...	...	26	...	–	–	–	...	66
Female	25 996	81	108	–	–	...	27	...	...	29	...	–	–	–	...	25
Bronx	551 147	372 650	2 009	15	26	1 635	4 884	1 650	2 136	5 261	363	297	217	36	933	225 713
Male	252 493	164 732	985	...	...	793	2 615	766	1 047	2 690	206	110	90	9	396	103 777
Female	298 654	207 918	1 024	...	...	842	2 269	884	1 089	2 571	157	187	127	27	537	121 936
Broome	207 921	3 266	411	–	–	92	324	45	200	649	56	12	6	–	281	385
Male	99 780	1 761	185	–	–	38	213	6	86	343	36	...	...	–	158	203
Female	108 141	1 505	226	–	–	54	111	39	114	306	20	...	...	–	123	182
Cattaraugus	83 088	580	1 723	14	–	33	62	3	31	58	–	–	–	–	44	61
Male	40 207	302	768	...	–	12	28	...	14	28	–	–	–	–	9	51
Female	42 881	278	955	...	–	21	34	...	17	30	–	–	–	–	35	10
Cayuga	77 327	1 914	195	–	–	28	2	12	21	52	–	–	27	–	6	310
Male	37 461	1 382	108	–	–	...	...	...	...	9	–	–	...	–	...	268
Female	39 866	532	87	–	–	...	...	...	...	43	–	–	...	–	...	42
Chautauqua	142 757	2 021	433	–	–	29	45	62	142	135	5	–	36	8	79	1 173
Male	68 560	1 034	232	–	–	...	16	29	70	63	...	–	13	...	37	643
Female	74 197	987	201	–	–	...	29	33	72	72	...	–	23	...	42	530
Chemung	92 629	3 957	224	–	–	63	111	17	61	132	31	6	–	–	39	386
Male	43 935	2 302	149	–	–	21	55	...	13	63	6	...	–	–	24	302
Female	48 694	1 655	75	–	–	42	56	...	48	69	25	...	–	–	15	84
Chenango	48 848	277	68	–	–	16	10	72	10	28	–	–	–	–	–	15
Male	23 780	181	36	–	–	...	...	31	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	25 068	96	32	–	–	...	...	41	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Clinton	77 169	2 416	101	2	–	81	107	33	79	34	20	–	–	–	65	643
Male	38 319	1 914	51	...	–	28	62	–	38	24	...	–	–	–	26	544
Female	38 850	502	50	...	–	53	45	33	41	10	...	–	–	–	39	99
Columbia	57 048	2 055	108	–	–	7	14	14	8	28	16	15	10	–	2	162
Male	27 665	1 131	47	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	104
Female	29 383	924	61	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	58
Cortland	48 263	236	127	–	–	10	9	40	51	16	4	–	–	–	–	64
Male	22 950	140	42	–	–	...	...	28	26	...	...	–	–	–	–	23
Female	25 313	96	85	–	–	...	...	12	25	...	...	–	–	–	–	41
Delaware	46 210	254	106	–	–	25	61	3	11	17	18	10	–	–	–	109
Male	22 539	154	71	–	–	...	39	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	66
Female	23 671	100	35	–	–	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	43
Dutchess	222 401	17 010	483	14	6	279	953	216	290	1 084	114	22	10	–	117	2 056
Male	109 119	9 167	221	...	...	144	485	107	118	552	56	...	...	–	42	1 442
Female	113 282	7 843	262	...	...	135	468	109	172	532	58	...	...	–	75	614
Erie	895 081	103 565	4 773	–	–	329	1 513	341	875	1 844	275	24	7	9	335	6 501
Male	427 254	48 177	2 245	–	–	160	796	139	311	982	114	...	...	...	182	3 103
Female	467 827	55 388	2 528	–	–	169	717	202	564	862	161	...	...	...	153	3 398
Essex	35 884	128	81	–	1	3	–	5	3	28	–	2	–	–	–	41
Male	17 484	106	43	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	41
Female	18 400	22	38	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Franklin	42 518	113	2 168	–	–	23	2	26	21	27	2	–	–	–	20	9
Male	20 795	...	1 127	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	21 723	...	1 041	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Fulton	54 413	453	122	–	–	4	2	–	7	63	20	–	–	–	7	62
Male	25 962	288	79	–	–	...	...	–	...	35	...	–	–	–	...	42
Female	28 451	165	43	–	–	...	...	–	...	28	...	–	–	–	...	20
Genesee	57 390	1 082	588	1	–	27	48	12	8	58	–	–	–	5	20	161
Male	27 984	523	276	...	–	...	24	...	...	28	–	–	–	...	...	95
Female	29 406	559	312	...	–	...	24	...	...	30	–	–	–	...	...	66
Greene	39 367	1 190	74	3	–	9	2	3	9	21	13	2	12	–	–	156
Male	18 897	753	35	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	125
Female	20 470	437	39	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	31
Hamilton	5 019	–	6	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 502	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 517	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Herkimer	66 273	182	95	2	–	63	–	3	8	49	–	–	2	–	2	35
Male	32 088	89	43	...	–	23	–	...	...	13	–	–	...	–	...	9
Female	34 185	93	52	...	–	40	–	...	...	36	–	–	...	–	...	26
Jefferson	87 122	298	227	–	–	14	72	81	73	13	69	19	6	–	27	130
Male	41 640	161	129	–	–	...	36	34	15	...	46	...	...	–	...	69
Female	45 482	137	98	–	–	...	36	47	58	...	23	...	...	–	...	61
Kings	1 265 769	723 748	3 941	4	98	701	26 067	4 807	2 536	9 069	840	291	357	16	1 533	191 159
Male	593 445	319 011	1 745	...	43	312	13 348	2 263	1 247	4 675	442	79	172	...	885	88 017
Female	672 324	404 737	2 196	...	55	389	12 719	2 544	1 289	4 394	398	212	185	...	648	103 142
Lewis	24 921	6	29	–	–	–	–	50	5	10	6	–	–	–	4	4
Male	12 465	...	...	–	–	–	–	18	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	12 456	...	...	–	–	–	–	32	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
COUNTIES—Con.															
Livingston	55 906	637	175	–	–	11	37	2	35	63	26	–	–	–	40	74
Male	26 802	361	109	–	–	...	22	...	20	23	...	–	–	–	19	45
Female	29 104	276	66	–	–	...	15	...	15	40	...	–	–	–	21	29
Madison	64 134	515	167	–	–	7	29	4	29	25	39	24	12	2	8	155
Male	31 491	287	85	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	96
Female	32 643	228	82	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	59
Monroe	615 317	71 460	1 931	19	7	458	1 469	188	793	1 586	582	35	7	–	584	7 802
Male	295 871	33 879	960	...	...	186	818	66	361	859	323	12	...	–	302	3 921
Female	319 446	37 581	971	...	...	272	651	122	432	727	259	23	...	–	282	3 881
Montgomery	52 440	350	57	–	–	–	41	60	22	27	4	–	–	–	–	438
Male	25 134	159	33	–	–	–	9	28	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	206
Female	27 306	191	24	–	–	–	32	32	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	232
Nassau	1 208 127	90 222	1 223	14	15	1 592	4 783	2 459	1 941	3 523	91	69	24	4	500	6 995
Male	582 783	40 927	577	...	...	791	2 434	1 174	919	1 690	39	17	...	...	216	3 537
Female	625 344	49 295	646	...	...	801	2 349	1 285	1 022	1 833	52	52	...	...	284	3 458
New York	865 895	311 326	3 306	45	35	5 576	52 165	5 600	2 894	6 741	435	473	91	30	1 647	172 026
Male	406 212	143 767	1 479	15	12	2 637	27 225	2 065	1 306	3 479	215	209	20	11	936	79 789
Female	459 683	167 559	1 827	30	23	2 939	24 940	3 535	1 588	3 262	220	264	71	19	711	92 237
Niagara	212 856	11 106	2 389	–	–	63	88	7	35	224	90	25	4	–	134	333
Male	102 407	5 273	1 474	–	–	13	34	...	8	107	49	...	...	–	62	212
Female	110 449	5 833	915	–	–	50	54	...	27	117	41	...	...	–	72	121
Oneida	243 510	7 458	468	–	8	240	136	86	109	257	57	32	18	–	109	978
Male	117 371	3 801	230	–	...	85	51	30	21	151	39	–	...	–	8	513
Female	126 139	3 657	238	–	...	155	85	56	88	106	18	32	...	–	101	465
Onondaga	426 005	30 099	3 398	5	–	174	574	262	543	829	154	35	8	–	443	1 391
Male	204 171	14 321	1 664	...	–	71	320	67	269	403	66	10	...	–	203	752
Female	221 834	15 778	1 734	...	–	103	254	195	274	426	88	25	...	–	240	639
Ontario	86 745	1 302	136	–	–	10	36	36	60	42	41	–	–	–	51	450
Male	42 763	589	44	–	–	...	20	8	25	19	15	–	–	–	35	222
Female	43 982	713	92	–	–	...	16	28	35	23	26	–	–	–	16	228
Orange	237 654	16 327	588	–	–	109	343	187	315	263	45	34	–	–	40	3 698
Male	117 157	8 155	285	–	–	43	207	114	133	116	19	11	–	–	17	1 965
Female	120 497	8 172	303	–	–	66	136	73	182	147	26	23	–	–	23	1 733
Orleans	36 078	1 935	193	–	–	18	12	22	15	7	22	2	–	–	–	192
Male	17 656	1 086	95	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	127
Female	18 422	849	98	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	65
Oswego	112 752	402	357	–	–	44	32	28	16	166	21	–	–	–	–	83
Male	55 497	227	184	–	–	25	12	...	...	62	...	–	–	–	–	57
Female	57 255	175	173	–	–	19	20	...	...	104	...	–	–	–	–	26
Otsego	58 230	431	103	–	–	25	–	22	17	45	–	–	–	–	35	167
Male	27 623	213	60	–	–	...	–	...	...	19	–	–	–	–	24	123
Female	30 607	218	43	–	–	...	–	...	...	26	–	–	–	–	11	44
Putnam	76 304	340	49	–	–	68	94	60	27	71	7	–	6	–	17	150
Male	37 777	205	20	–	–	22	62	25	...	34	...	–	...	–	...	103
Female	38 527	135	29	–	–	46	32	35	...	37	...	–	...	–	...	47
Queens	1 351 552	355 010	3 507	22	14	5 556	39 526	11 091	13 240	24 046	1 191	250	81	11	4 140	82 088
Male	627 855	160 728	1 532	...	...	2 806	19 997	4 907	6 367	12 664	557	53	46	...	2 323	38 642
Female	723 697	194 282	1 975	...	...	2 750	19 529	6 184	6 873	11 382	634	197	35	...	1 817	43 446
Rensselaer	146 470	4 189	181	–	3	90	209	55	151	217	47	2	–	–	45	307
Male	71 273	2 058	72	–	...	50	141	28	78	124	35	...	–	–	25	134
Female	75 197	2 131	109	–	...	40	68	27	73	93	12	...	–	–	20	173
Richmond	314 242	25 643	378	–	–	217	1 730	2 243	1 267	1 591	50	29	18	–	201	4 512
Male	152 177	11 917	140	–	–	68	833	1 159	571	764	30	...	...	–	132	1 996
Female	162 065	13 726	238	–	–	149	897	1 084	696	827	20	...	...	–	69	2 516
Rockland	233 704	18 013	607	–	–	182	858	1 679	403	1 093	135	23	–	–	193	2 640
Male	113 355	8 546	342	–	–	57	384	768	237	509	80	...	–	–	109	1 353
Female	120 349	9 467	265	–	–	125	474	911	166	584	55	...	–	–	84	1 287
St. Lawrence	113 013	289	421	–	–	54	134	53	81	84	21	13	–	–	33	58
Male	55 931	144	218	–	–	32	52	30	33	39	...	...	–	–	7	42
Female	57 082	145	203	–	–	22	82	23	48	45	...	...	–	–	26	16
Saratoga	151 279	1 368	271	–	–	78	100	68	107	222	6	28	5	–	39	188
Male	73 917	692	147	–	–	38	61	31	19	123	...	...	...	–	20	99
Female	77 362	676	124	–	–	40	39	37	88	99	...	...	...	–	19	89
Schenectady	143 521	4 605	326	10	–	114	343	24	148	351	45	20	–	–	85	354
Male	68 130	2 244	151	...	–	34	205	...	55	141	31	...	–	–	35	194
Female	75 391	2 361	175	...	–	80	138	...	93	210	14	...	–	–	50	160
Schoharie	29 207	230	72	–	6	5	–	3	30	54	–	–	2	–	9	92
Male	14 259	155	21	–	...	...	–	...	4	31	–	–	...	–	...	72
Female	14 948	75	51	–	...	...	–	...	26	23	–	–	...	–	...	20
Schuyler	17 412	96	66	2	5	20	2	28	10	6	–	–	2	–	4	33
Male	8 496	72	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	24
Female	8 916	24	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	9
Seneca	33 154	306	43	–	–	25	18	11	38	41	9	–	–	–	13	75
Male	16 255	174	36	–	–	...	...	...	23	19	...	–	–	–	...	34
Female	16 899	132	7	–	–	...	...	...	15	22	...	–	–	–	...	41
Steuben	97 553	984	195	–	–	27	130	26	6	161	8	–	–	–	38	89
Male	47 599	485	110	–	–	...	62	...	...	71	...	–	–	–	23	37
Female	49 954	499	85	–	–	...	68	...	...	90	...	–	–	–	15	52
Suffolk	1 187 269	71 901	2 258	17	40	1 006	3 717	1 715	1 364	2 345	346	51	35	20	263	11 884
Male	578 775	34 143	903	...	9	417	1 968	724	468	1 123	176	27	18	...	87	6 039
Female	608 494	37 758	1 355	...	31	589	1 749	991	896	1 222	170	24	17	...	176	5 845
Sullivan	58 941	4 385	164	–	–	37	224	61	45	149	11	–	6	–	22	1 110
Male	29 468	2 475	86	–	–	8	113	26	21	62	...	–	...	–	...	699
Female	29 473	1 910	78	–	–	29	111	35	24	87	...	–	...	–	...	411

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
COUNTIES—Con.															
Tioga	49 032	413	53	6	–	17	125	18	38	31	26	–	–	–	–	53
Male	24 157	209	31	...	–	...	61	...	12	25	...	–	–	–	–	37
Female	24 875	204	22	...	–	...	64	...	26	6	...	–	–	–	–	16
Tompkins	81 657	2 674	140	13	–	286	894	130	242	393	42	7	–	–	173	434
Male	40 679	1 326	79	...	–	129	472	29	146	247	13	...	–	–	85	225
Female	40 978	1 348	61	...	–	157	422	101	96	146	29	...	–	–	88	209
Ulster	149 327	6 346	281	–	–	47	349	26	114	169	67	10	–	–	28	1 394
Male	72 724	3 680	139	–	–	17	232	...	69	82	30	...	–	–	...	843
Female	76 603	2 666	142	–	–	30	117	...	45	87	37	...	–	–	...	551
Warren	54 314	272	64	–	–	2	17	14	97	41	–	–	–	–	20	13
Male	25 779	135	36	–	–	...	...	...	53	25	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	28 535	137	28	–	–	...	...	...	44	16	–	–	–	–	...	...
Washington	53 398	949	66	–	–	6	5	23	24	12	–	–	–	–	–	312
Male	25 965	916	43	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	282
Female	27 433	33	23	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	30
Wayne	81 237	2 557	195	–	–	22	16	12	134	24	17	–	–	–	8	359
Male	39 910	1 295	52	–	–	...	...	...	61	...	...	–	–	–	...	237
Female	41 327	1 262	143	–	–	...	...	...	73	...	...	–	–	–	...	122
Westchester	732 913	104 140	977	–	7	4 862	3 686	1 508	1 930	3 315	108	66	8	10	839	12 230
Male	346 701	46 436	450	–	...	2 450	1 791	633	934	1 635	41	22	...	...	313	6 118
Female	386 212	57 704	527	–	...	2 412	1 895	875	996	1 680	67	44	...	...	526	6 112
Wyoming	38 585	1 045	38	–	–	–	10	5	4	21	–	–	–	–	41	146
Male	19 383	1 004	30	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	24	141
Female	19 202	41	8	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	17	5
Yates	21 199	116	23	–	–	–	9	–	4	8	–	–	–	–	10	90
Male	10 010	58	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	11 189	58	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Adams town	4 298	1	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 039	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 259	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Addison town	2 659	2	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	13
Male	1 253	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	1 406	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Afton town	2 728	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Albion town, Orleans County	5 663	659	18	–	–	6	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	2 707	380	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 956	279	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Alden town	9 768	276	18	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 942	255	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 826	21	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alexandria town	3 587	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 751	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 836	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alfred town	5 965	46	27	–	–	5	29	10	–	21	–	–	–	–	9	39
Male	3 101	30	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 864	16	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Allegany town	8 501	41	37	14	–	–	10	–	6	2	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	4 074	21	20	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 427	20	17	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Altamont town	6 197	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 969	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 228	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Amenia town	5 822	360	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	59	–	–	–	–	–	30
Male	2 823	208	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	9
Female	2 999	152	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	21
Amherst town	103 022	2 704	107	–	–	180	874	148	382	892	99	–	–	–	72	226
Male	49 302	1 352	56	–	–	118	501	79	175	532	45	–	–	–	45	107
Female	53 720	1 352	51	–	–	62	373	69	207	360	54	–	–	–	27	119
Amsterdam town	5 641	23	2	–	–	–	29	2	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 695	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 946	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Arcade town	3 600	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Male	1 741	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	1 859	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Arcadia town	14 228	198	6	–	–	–	–	–	73	13	–	–	–	–	–	180
Male	6 807	103	...	–	–	–	–	–	39	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 421	95	...	–	–	–	–	–	34	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Argyle town	2 842	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Athens town	3 378	33	8	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 664	16	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 714	17	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Attica town	4 570	955	22	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	139
Male	2 508	948	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	139
Female	2 062	7	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aurelius town	2 844	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 393	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 451	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Aurora town	13 848	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 654	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	7 194	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Au Sable town	2 733	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Avon town	6 102	36	18	–	–	–	25	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 984	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 118	36	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Babylon town	172 105	28 268	371	–	–	109	339	87	73	356	111	5	–	–	20	1 626
Male	83 659	13 240	159	–	–	51	189	29	6	149	74	...	–	–	...	850
Female	88 446	15 028	212	–	–	58	150	58	67	207	37	...	–	–	...	776
Bainbridge town	3 245	5	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 570	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 675	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ballston town	7 628	19	6	–	–	26	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Male	3 665	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	3 963	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Barton town	8 694	50	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 189	12	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 505	38	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Batavia town	5 474	61	19	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	2 684	35	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 790	26	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bath town	12 062	105	33	–	–	–	31	10	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 192	77	28	–	–	–	12	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	5 870	28	5	–	–	–	19	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bedford town	14 036	822	9	–	7	–	22	46	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	157
Male	6 840	357	...	–	...	–	...	20	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 196	465	...	–	...	–	...	26	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	...
Beekman town	5 520	1 130	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	475
Male	2 983	1 082	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	475
Female	2 537	48	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beekmantown town	4 252	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Bennington town	2 885	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bergen town	2 428	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	1 202	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 226	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Berne town	2 470	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 243	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 227	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bethel town	3 285	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Male	1 672	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 613	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bethlehem town	23 674	372	–	–	–	38	8	–	41	56	8	6	–	–	–	93
Male	11 373	189	–	–	–	6	...	–	12	29	...	...	–	–	–	33
Female	12 301	183	–	–	–	32	...	–	29	27	...	...	–	–	–	60
Big Flats town	7 488	27	–	–	–	16	69	–	11	19	–	–	–	–	19	–
Male	3 804	...	–	–	–	...	28	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	3 684	...	–	–	–	...	41	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Binghamton town	4 845	81	–	–	–	10	–	–	18	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 439	46	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 406	35	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blooming Grove town	11 666	537	26	–	–	–	58	16	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	24
Male	6 041	378	...	–	–	–	38	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 625	159	...	–	–	–	20	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Boonville town	4 004	5	8	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 876	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 128	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Boston town	7 643	10	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 855	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 788	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brighton town, Monroe County	34 099	959	16	–	–	31	252	17	144	142	–	4	–	–	60	52
Male	15 593	488	...	–	–	16	117	...	64	62	–	...	–	–	28	...
Female	18 506	471	...	–	–	15	135	...	80	80	–	...	–	–	32	...
Broadalbin town	4 028	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 985	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 043	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bronx borough	551 147	372 650	2 009	15	26	1 635	4 884	1 650	2 136	5 261	363	297	217	36	933	225 713
Male	252 493	164 732	985	...	...	793	2 615	766	1 047	2 690	206	110	90	9	396	103 777
Female	298 654	207 918	1 024	...	...	842	2 269	884	1 089	2 571	157	187	127	27	537	121 936
Brookhaven town	344 598	12 184	660	–	10	390	1 623	516	562	797	116	10	–	–	114	3 222
Male	168 071	5 775	263	–	...	151	927	209	171	413	61	...	–	–	24	1 711
Female	176 527	6 409	397	–	...	239	696	307	391	384	55	...	–	–	90	1 511
Brooklyn borough	1 265 769	723 748	3 941	4	98	701	26 067	4 807	2 536	9 069	840	291	357	16	1 533	191 159
Male	593 445	319 011	1 745	...	43	312	13 348	2 263	1 247	4 675	442	79	172	...	885	88 017
Female	672 324	404 737	2 196	...	55	389	12 719	2 544	1 289	4 394	398	212	185	...	648	103 142
Brownville town	5 073	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 499	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 574	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brunswick town	10 900	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 394	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	5 506	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brutus town	4 094	13	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 008	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 086	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Busti town	8 637	7	27	–	–	–	–	–	42	7	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	4 253	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	20	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 384	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	22	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cairo town	4 723	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Caledonia town	3 749	293	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 788	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 961	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Callicoon town	2 946	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	1 450	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 496	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cambria town	4 375	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 222	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 153	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Camden town	4 984	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 434	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 550	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Camillus town	24 081	97	59	–	–	17	27	–	19	76	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	11 807	45	22	–	–	...	...	–	...	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	12 274	52	37	–	–	...	...	–	...	42	–	–	–	–	–	–
Campbell town	3 777	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 913	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 864	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Canajoharie town	4 098	20	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	1 957	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 141	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Canandaigua town	5 966	30	14	–	–	–	17	–	–	7	26	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 452	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 514	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Candor town	4 868	32	1	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 416	22	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 452	10	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canisteo town	3 932	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 848	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 084	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Canton town	11 421	59	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	6
Male	5 695	41	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	5 726	18	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Carlton town	2 465	291	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 314	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 151	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carmel town	27 625	88	11	–	–	50	40	60	13	40	5	–	–	–	–	16
Male	13 718	59	...	–	–	18	27	25	...	18	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	13 907	29	...	–	–	32	13	35	...	22	...	–	–	–	–	...
Caroline town	2 672	46	12	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 325	30	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 347	16	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Carroll town	3 529	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Castile town	2 816	28	5	–	–	–	–	–	1	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 375	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 441	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Catlin town	2 688	18	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 352	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 336	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Catskill town	10 834	568	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	5 033	243	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 801	325	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cazenovia town	5 806	30	12	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28
Male	2 618	5	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 188	25	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Champion town	4 066	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Champlain town	5 835	16	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 912	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 923	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charlton town	4 032	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Male	2 046	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	1 986	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Chatham town	4 159	173	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 047	75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 112	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chautauqua town	4 700	11	5	–	–	2	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 321	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 379	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chazy town	3 766	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 876	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 890	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cheektowaga town	108 101	810	172	–	–	12	32	6	44	196	–	–	–	–	33	36
Male	51 786	418	66	–	–	...	12	...	10	80	–	–	–	–	9	24
Female	56 315	392	106	–	–	...	20	...	34	116	–	–	–	–	24	12
Chenango town	12 158	31	15	–	–	–	8	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 015	21	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 143	10	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chester town, Orange County	6 475	219	18	–	–	–	21	–	5	15	11	–	–	–	–	70
Male	3 243	148	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 232	71	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Chester town, Warren County	2 869	6	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	8
Male	1 406	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	1 463	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Chili town	22 794	645	27	–	–	19	–	32	29	35	30	–	–	–	–	65
Male	11 194	308	...	–	–	...	–	12	...	28	7	–	–	–	–	...
Female	11 600	337	...	–	–	...	–	20	...	7	23	–	–	–	–	...
Cicero town	23 164	317	78	5	–	9	6	29	16	12	–	–	–	–	31	52
Male	11 574	180	49	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	6	12
Female	11 590	137	29	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	25	40
Clarence town	17 976	56	41	–	–	–	6	26	4	31	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	8 728	31	35	–	–	–	...	...	...	18	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 248	25	6	–	–	–	...	...	...	13	–	–	–	–	–	...
Clarkson town	3 941	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	17
Male	1 898	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	2 043	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Clarkstown town	70 733	4 487	77	–	–	53	314	567	216	410	88	9	–	–	16	223
Male	34 445	2 139	43	–	–	20	123	254	134	179	64	...	–	–	...	84
Female	36 288	2 348	34	–	–	33	191	313	82	231	24	...	–	–	...	139
Claverack town	5 927	72	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	2 950	59	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 977	13	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Clay town	50 633	1 431	188	–	–	19	23	74	190	117	–	–	–	–	58	59
Male	24 770	805	93	–	–	...	...	20	79	64	–	–	–	–	20	31
Female	25 863	626	95	–	–	...	...	54	111	53	–	–	–	–	38	28
Clayton town	3 973	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	25
Male	1 914	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 059	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Clifton Park town	23 497	134	12	–	–	18	62	49	29	117	6	–	–	–	19	46
Male	11 801	82	...	–	–	...	44	26	...	71	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	11 696	52	...	–	–	...	18	23	...	46	...	–	–	–	...	...
Clinton town, Dutchess County	3 388	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cobleskill town	6 787	61	12	–	6	–	–	–	9	40	–	–	–	–	9	35
Male	3 003	37	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	31	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 784	24	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	9	–	–	–	–	...	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Coeymans town	7 641	173	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	82
Male	3 752	109	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	82
Female	3 889	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Colden town	3 113	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 552	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 561	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Colesville town	4 804	–	153	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4
Male	2 455	–	78	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 349	–	75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Collins town	4 859	64	68	–	–	–	14	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	16	6
Male	2 317	31	37	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 542	33	31	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Colonie town	71 826	1 458	90	–	–	48	478	230	146	234	25	–	–	–	–	58
Male	34 898	774	32	–	–	19	229	100	44	131	...	–	–	–	–	30
Female	36 928	684	58	–	–	29	249	130	102	103	...	–	–	–	–	28
Concord town	8 116	17	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 974	...	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 142	...	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conklin town	6 030	118	–	–	–	–	–	15	7	–	–	–	–	–	34	–
Male	3 022	54	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	23	–
Female	3 008	64	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Constantia town	4 220	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Copake town	2 823	12	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 367	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 456	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Corinth town	5 184	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	2 579	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 605	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Corning town	6 647	146	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	3
Male	3 260	59	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 387	87	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Cornwall town	10 594	82	13	–	–	4	–	47	32	–	–	–	–	–	25	9
Male	5 152	44	...	–	–	...	–	22	16	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	5 442	38	...	–	–	...	–	25	16	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Cortlandt town	34 171	1 036	62	–	–	26	68	2	19	86	8	–	–	–	67	160
Male	16 930	571	13	–	–	...	32	...	...	50	...	–	–	–	11	101
Female	17 241	465	49	–	–	...	36	...	...	36	...	–	–	–	56	59
Cortlandville town	8 176	11	20	–	–	–	–	35	30	2	–	–	–	–	–	23
Male	3 970	...	...	–	–	–	–	28	16	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 206	...	...	–	–	–	–	7	14	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Coxsackie town	5 342	532	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	13	–	12	–	–	109
Male	2 662	461	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	109
Female	2 680	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–
Crawford town	4 809	61	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34
Male	2 409	38	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 400	23	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Croghan town	2 786	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 443	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 343	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba town	3 344	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 585	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 759	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Dannemora town	3 197	1 103	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	407
Male	2 002	1 103	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	407
Female	1 195	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Darien town	2 950	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 492	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 458	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deerfield town	3 928	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Deerpark town	5 466	70	24	–	–	–	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	2 656	51	...	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 810	19	...	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Delaware town	2 414	301	10	–	–	2	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	47
Male	1 186	210	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	35
Female	1 228	91	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	12
Delhi town	5 115	75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46
Male	2 511	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39
Female	2 604	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
De Witt town	25 952	588	93	–	–	7	81	–	51	30	–	–	–	–	32	34
Male	12 577	259	34	–	–	...	46	–	12	13	–	–	–	–	11	28
Female	13 375	329	59	–	–	...	35	–	39	17	–	–	–	–	21	6
Dickinson town, Broome County	5 562	7	10	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	2 638	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 924	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Dix town	4 022	16	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 937	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 085	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Dover town	6 579	523	90	–	–	9	–	7	–	4	–	9	–	–	19	50
Male	3 204	258	52	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	37
Female	3 375	265	38	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	13
Dryden town	11 991	95	12	–	–	21	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	31
Male	5 942	61	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	24
Female	6 049	34	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	7
Duanesburg town	4 724	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
East Bloomfield town	3 214	10	2	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	1 599	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 615	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Eastchester town	30 341	852	70	–	–	937	167	15	53	121	6	–	–	–	13	73
Male	13 931	389	24	–	–	489	84	...	27	69	...	–	–	–	...	27
Female	16 410	463	46	–	–	448	83	...	26	52	...	–	–	–	...	46
East Fishkill town	17 690	180	28	–	–	18	73	–	30	65	7	–	–	–	–	–
Male	8 810	...	...	–	–	...	51	–	10	31	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	8 880	...	...	–	–	...	22	–	20	34	...	–	–	–	–	–
East Greenbush town	12 651	176	12	–	–	11	–	–	7	30	–	–	–	–	26	–
Male	6 139	93	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	6	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	6 512	83	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	24	–	–	–	–	...	–
East Hampton town	13 105	718	43	–	–	22	11	29	9	66	–	–	–	–	–	28
Male	6 314	320	32	–	–	...	...	...	...	37	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 791	398	11	–	–	...	...	...	...	29	–	–	–	–	–	...
Eaton town	4 961	117	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	37
Male	2 613	51	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	31
Female	2 348	66	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	6
Eden town	7 290	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Male	3 674	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	3 616	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Elbridge town	5 874	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	2 890	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 984	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ellery town	4 593	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ellicott town	9 882	26	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	4 717	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 165	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ellisburg town	3 284	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 625	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 659	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Elma town	10 543	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	5 314	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 229	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Elmira town	7 513	63	6	–	–	5	4	9	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 511	37	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 002	26	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Erwin town	6 176	120	–	–	–	–	33	2	2	28	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	2 949	62	–	–	–	–	20	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 227	58	–	–	–	–	13	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Esopus town	7 344	209	11	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 617	126	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 727	83	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
Evans town	17 768	12	97	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	57
Male	8 767	...	44	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38
Female	9 001	...	53	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Fallsburg town	8 206	1 293	12	–	–	7	49	–	7	8	–	–	–	–	14	266
Male	4 267	763	...	–	–	...	34	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 939	530	...	–	–	...	15	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Farmington town	8 715	92	19	–	–	–	–	35	20	16	–	–	–	–	–	36
Male	4 391	45	...	–	–	–	–	7	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 324	47	...	–	–	–	–	28	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fayette town	3 563	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	8	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Fenton town	7 343	46	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 645	23	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 698	23	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fishkill town	13 903	1 126	22	7	–	4	48	31	36	45	8	–	2	–	5	269
Male	6 867	834	...	...	–	...	31	16	15	21	...	–	...	–	...	...
Female	7 036	292	...	...	–	...	17	15	21	24	...	–	...	–	...	...
Florida town	2 562	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Floyd town	3 804	34	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	7
Male	1 908	17	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	1 896	17	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Fort Ann town	3 322	860	11	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	284
Male	1 802	860	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	270
Female	1 520	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Fort Edward town	6 430	24	5	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 018	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 412	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Frankfort town	7 645	37	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 715	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 930	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklinville town	3 065	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gaines town	2 646	101	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 292	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 354	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Galen town	4 254	169	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36
Male	2 070	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25
Female	2 184	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Galway town	3 012	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 500	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 512	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Gardiner town	3 414	100	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	18
Male	1 697	43	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 717	57	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Gates town	28 893	583	63	–	–	–	44	10	41	48	–	–	–	–	36	38
Male	13 922	317	35	–	–	–	24	...	10	25	–	–	–	–	6	23
Female	14 971	266	28	–	–	–	20	...	31	23	–	–	–	–	30	15
Geddes town	18 346	31	44	–	–	–	–	39	6	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	8 680	14	18	–	–	–	–	10	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	9 666	17	26	–	–	–	–	29	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Geneseo town	8 432	76	44	–	–	7	–	–	7	51	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	3 534	52	25	–	–	...	–	–	...	18	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 898	24	19	–	–	...	–	–	...	33	–	–	–	–	–	...
Geneva town	3 072	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
German Flatts town	14 788	92	55	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	7 070	34	16	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 718	58	39	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ghent town	4 587	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 237	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 350	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glenville town	27 949	224	19	–	–	24	69	12	49	124	–	–	–	–	–	49
Male	13 449	108	...	–	–	...	39	...	18	59	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	14 500	116	...	–	–	...	30	...	31	65	–	–	–	–	–	...
Gorham town	3 584	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	3
Male	1 759	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 825	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Goshen town	9 634	653	7	–	–	–	–	33	7	35	–	–	–	–	–	94
Male	4 743	444	...	–	–	–	–	18	...	18	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 891	209	...	–	–	–	–	15	...	17	–	–	–	–	–	...
Gouverneur town	6 621	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Granby town	6 264	15	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	3 156	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 108	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	...
Grand Island town	16 242	220	57	–	–	7	69	12	20	112	–	–	–	–	18	13
Male	8 106	131	19	–	–	...	36	...	...	56	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	8 136	89	38	–	–	...	33	...	...	56	–	–	–	–	...	...
Granville town	5 495	15	–	–	–	–	–	9	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	2 594	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 901	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Greece town	79 266	1 293	98	–	–	16	195	36	198	121	41	12	–	–	–	91
Male	38 370	609	45	–	–	...	90	6	79	55	24	...	–	–	–	36
Female	40 896	684	53	–	–	...	105	30	119	66	17	...	–	–	–	55
Greenburgh town	69 474	9 525	69	–	–	1 186	826	111	478	357	28	5	–	–	72	750
Male	32 767	4 334	26	–	–	619	340	44	208	177	...	...	–	–	22	376
Female	36 707	5 191	43	–	–	567	486	67	270	180	...	...	–	–	50	374
Greene town	5 762	8	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 872	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 890	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greenfield town	5 008	75	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 539	20	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 469	55	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Green Island town	2 685	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Greenport town	4 012	54	7	–	–	–	–	6	6	11	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	1 958	21	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 054	33	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Greenville town, Greene County	2 831	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 356	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 475	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Greenwich town	4 249	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Groton town	5 191	3	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	9
Male	2 507	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 684	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Guilderland town	25 783	439	5	–	–	24	99	2	21	69	–	–	–	–	13	60
Male	12 578	207	...	–	–	...	46	...	...	47	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	13 205	232	...	–	–	...	53	...	...	22	–	–	–	–	...	...
Halfmoon town	11 745	33	56	–	–	–	14	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Male	5 853	...	36	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	5 892	...	20	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Hamburg town	52 842	188	58	–	–	7	–	–	40	35	–	–	7	–	–	93
Male	25 444	70	31	–	–	...	–	–	24	17	–	–	...	–	–	51
Female	27 398	118	27	–	–	...	–	–	16	18	–	–	...	–	–	42
Hamilton town	5 787	90	–	–	–	–	27	–	7	16	–	–	12	–	8	26
Male	2 978	56	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	...
Female	2 809	34	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	...
Hamlin town	7 492	144	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 827	67	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 665	77	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hamptonburgh town	2 730	159	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 327	101	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 403	58	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hancock town	3 382	57	8	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	1 589	27	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 793	30	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Hannibal town	4 015	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	1 980	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 035	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hanover town	7 667	53	79	–	–	2	6	–	2	6	–	–	–	–	48	15
Male	3 658	...	47	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	18	...
Female	4 009	...	32	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	30	...
Harrietstown town	5 456	33	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 592	15	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 864	18	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Harrison town	22 132	433	7	–	–	204	59	68	10	12	8	–	–	–	6	107
Male	10 284	156	...	–	–	120	22	12	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	11 848	277	...	–	–	84	37	56	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Hartland town	4 069	38	2	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	2 059	19	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 010	19	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hastings town	7 081	8	17	–	–	–	–	11	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 452	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 629	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haverstraw town	27 891	1 929	49	–	–	–	26	80	34	121	–	–	–	–	28	1 786
Male	13 419	883	26	–	–	–	...	35	22	65	–	–	–	–	...	912
Female	14 472	1 046	23	–	–	–	...	45	12	56	–	–	–	–	...	874
Hector town	3 713	–	12	–	5	13	–	28	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	1 878	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 835	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hempstead town	659 206	68 342	783	14	11	505	2 154	1 067	697	1 312	72	37	–	–	249	4 048
Male	317 300	31 295	381	...	...	231	1 144	508	295	637	25	10	–	–	116	1 961
Female	341 906	37 047	402	...	...	274	1 010	559	402	675	47	27	–	–	133	2 087
Henrietta town	33 476	2 176	50	–	–	48	167	18	11	42	20	–	–	–	12	114
Male	17 660	1 099	13	–	–	25	131	...	...	32	...	–	–	–	...	57
Female	15 816	1 077	37	–	–	23	36	...	...	10	...	–	–	–	...	57
Herkimer town	10 950	10	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	5 078	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 872	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	...
Highlands town	12 521	1 114	32	–	–	30	13	31	77	–	6	5	–	–	6	155
Male	7 702	623	18	–	–	25	...	31	41	–	...	...	–	–	...	106
Female	4 819	491	14	–	–	5	...	–	36	–	...	...	–	–	...	49
Holland town	3 425	–	14	–	–	9	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	1 773	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 652	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Homer town	6 546	11	34	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 152	...	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 394	...	29	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hoosick town	6 646	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	3 227	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 419	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hopewell town	2 507	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hornellsville town	3 965	42	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	23	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 958	16	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 007	26	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Horseheads town	19 884	209	17	–	–	28	22	–	30	19	–	–	–	–	5	40
Male	9 310	116	...	–	–	...	...	–	7	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	10 574	93	...	–	–	...	...	–	23	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Hounsfield town	2 589	16	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 301	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 288	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Huntington town	191 775	6 599	140	17	–	177	895	409	416	483	19	14	–	–	32	536
Male	94 526	3 169	35	...	–	70	423	168	209	219	...	...	–	–	–	232
Female	97 249	3 430	105	...	–	107	472	241	207	264	...	...	–	–	32	304
Hurley town	6 800	51	4	–	–	–	39	–	39	5	–	–	–	–	7	19
Male	3 383	35	...	–	–	–	20	–	22	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 417	16	...	–	–	–	19	–	17	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Hyde Park town	19 786	522	16	–	–	38	101	24	4	157	14	7	–	–	11	57
Male	9 862	276	...	–	–	21	38	...	...	90	...	...	–	–	...	...
Female	9 924	246	...	–	–	17	63	...	...	67	...	...	–	–	...	...
Irondequoit town	56 609	506	210	–	–	17	82	13	15	93	–	–	–	–	–	103
Male	26 423	223	116	–	–	...	30	...	...	39	–	–	–	–	–	49
Female	30 186	283	94	–	–	...	52	...	...	54	–	–	–	–	–	54
Islip town	274 620	15 894	517	–	–	189	451	526	132	385	31	22	35	20	62	6 003
Male	134 096	7 642	197	–	–	94	221	249	12	195	8	...	18	...	45	3 015
Female	140 524	8 252	320	–	–	95	230	277	120	190	23	...	17	...	17	2 988
Ithaca town	14 779	330	9	–	–	42	330	66	60	117	14	–	–	–	144	131
Male	7 127	150	...	–	–	27	173	20	30	60	...	–	–	–	71	...
Female	7 652	180	...	–	–	15	157	46	30	57	...	–	–	–	73	...
Jerusalem town	3 886	28	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Male	1 678	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 208	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Johnstown town	6 706	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Kent town	12 313	31	15	–	–	–	14	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	50
Male	6 038	7	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	43
Female	6 275	24	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Kinderhook town	7 522	99	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	3 639	56	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 883	43	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Kingsbury town	11 562	7	7	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	15
Male	5 526	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 036	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Kirkland town	10 235	20	6	–	–	14	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	2	46
Male	5 148	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	28
Female	5 087	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	18
Kirkwood town	5 783	41	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 930	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 853	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lafayette town	4 425	–	41	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 204	–	18	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 221	–	23	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
La Grange town	11 964	116	45	7	–	–	87	–	52	87	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	5 982	66	23	...	–	–	44	–	10	61	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 982	50	22	...	–	–	43	–	42	26	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lake George town	3 323	50	–	–	–	2	7	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 693	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 630	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lake Luzerne town	2 617	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	1 306	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 311	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lancaster town	29 752	269	70	–	–	–	34	–	6	11	–	–	–	–	–	28
Male	14 324	164	34	–	–	–	11	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	15 428	105	36	–	–	–	23	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lansing town	7 891	161	–	–	–	43	41	16	44	74	–	7	–	–	12	28
Male	4 023	...	–	–	–	20	24	...	29	40	–	...	–	–	...	...
Female	3 868	...	–	–	–	23	17	...	15	34	–	...	–	–	...	...
Lee town	6 836	18	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	7	19
Male	3 474	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 362	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Lenox town	8 363	96	10	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	35	–	–	–	–	29
Male	4 112	35	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	13	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 251	61	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	22	–	–	–	–	...
Le Ray town	4 866	94	–	–	–	8	26	1	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	26
Male	2 486	60	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 380	34	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Le Roy town	7 778	169	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	53
Male	3 792	86	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	28
Female	3 986	83	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	25
Lewisboro town	8 803	24	–	–	–	–	8	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	4 347	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 456	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lewiston town	16 014	91	57	–	–	20	–	–	4	13	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	7 722	58	18	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 292	33	39	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Liberty town	8 965	630	14	–	–	–	31	29	10	47	–	–	–	–	5	148
Male	4 401	401	...	–	–	–	18	...	...	23	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 564	229	...	–	–	–	13	...	...	24	–	–	–	–	...	...
Lima town	3 809	21	14	–	–	2	2	2	4	–	13	–	–	–	–	11
Male	1 834	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 975	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Lisbon town	3 496	22	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 711	...	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 785	...	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Livingston town	3 045	5	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25
Male	1 382	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 663	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Livonia town	5 661	31	15	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	2 797	7	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 864	24	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lloyd town	7 597	186	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	58
Male	3 657	97	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	46
Female	3 940	89	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	12
Lockport town	12 569	209	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	41	–
Male	6 169	105	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	25	–
Female	6 400	104	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	16	–
Louisville town	2 892	6	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 503	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 389	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lowville town	4 563	–	5	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 146	–	...	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 417	–	...	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lyons town	5 525	421	10	–	–	–	–	6	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	69
Male	2 561	229	...	–	–	–	–	...	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 964	192	...	–	–	–	–	...	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lysander town	13 788	56	7	–	–	7	–	13	5	7	–	–	–	–	14	–
Male	6 840	28	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	6 948	28	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Macedon town	6 468	26	3	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 257	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 211	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Maine town	5 223	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	2 596	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 627	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Malone town	11 119	12	75	–	–	19	–	26	–	5	–	–	–	–	20	–
Male	5 214	...	19	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	5 905	...	56	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Malta town	6 810	68	13	–	–	8	6	–	18	31	–	7	5	–	–	2
Male	3 444	33	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	18	–	...	...	–	–	...
Female	3 366	35	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	13	–	...	...	–	–	...
Mamakating town	7 398	209	14	–	–	11	33	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46
Male	3 702	81	...	–	–	...	12	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 696	128	...	–	–	...	21	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Mamaroneck town	27 498	1 011	9	–	–	53	168	–	69	89	–	–	–	–	5	115
Male	13 036	438	...	–	–	30	96	–	33	47	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	14 462	573	...	–	–	23	72	–	36	42	–	–	–	–	...	...
Manchester town	8 954	18	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	4 296	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 658	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Manhattan borough	865 895	311 326	3 306	45	35	5 576	52 165	5 600	2 894	6 741	435	473	91	30	1 647	172 026
Male	406 212	143 767	1 479	15	12	2 637	27 225	2 065	1 306	3 479	215	209	20	11	936	79 789
Female	459 683	167 559	1 827	30	23	2 939	24 940	3 535	1 588	3 262	220	264	71	19	711	92 237
Manheim town	3 605	9	3	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 695	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 910	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manlius town	28 012	108	51	–	–	5	51	14	53	165	–	–	–	–	13	17
Male	13 459	66	13	–	–	...	31	...	33	88	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	14 553	42	38	–	–	...	20	...	20	77	–	–	–	–	...	...
Marbletown town	4 806	69	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Male	2 362	41	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	2 444	28	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Marcellus town	6 135	32	2	–	–	–	7	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	3 074	7	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 061	25	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Marcy town	6 175	160	14	–	–	–	42	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	35
Male	3 004	126	...	–	–	–	7	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 171	34	...	–	–	–	35	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	...
Marilla town	4 797	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	14
Male	2 466	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 331	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	...
Marion town	4 450	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marlborough town	6 829	162	12	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25
Male	3 385	78	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 444	84	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Massena town	14 638	40	124	–	–	–	33	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 842	5	72	–	–	–	6	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	7 796	35	52	–	–	–	27	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mayfield town	5 358	40	12	–	–	–	–	–	5	2	–	–	–	–	7	11
Male	2 607	22	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 751	18	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Mendon town	5 410	14	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	2 665	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 745	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mexico town	4 708	–	66	–	–	6	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	2 319	–	22	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 389	–	44	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Middleburgh town	2 929	3	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 438	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 491	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Middletown town	3 494	43	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	–	–	5
Male	1 606	24	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	1 888	19	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Milford town	2 625	6	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 282	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 343	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Milo town	6 626	32	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	3 107	18	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 519	14	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Milton town	12 781	28	21	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	26
Male	6 443	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 338	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Minden town	4 729	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 321	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 408	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mohawk town	3 795	2	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 884	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 911	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moira town	2 547	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monroe town	14 708	77	5	–	–	–	50	4	–	55	–	–	–	–	3	58
Male	7 329	52	...	–	–	–	27	...	–	42	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	7 379	25	...	–	–	–	23	...	–	13	–	–	–	–	...	...
Montgomery town	16 348	73	38	–	–	7	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	25
Male	7 923	34	18	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 425	39	20	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Montour town	2 590	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 204	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 386	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mooers town	2 932	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 429	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 503	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moravia town	2 532	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 221	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 311	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moreau town	11 117	48	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	5 356	48	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 761	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Moriah town	5 096	5	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 473	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 623	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Mount Hope town	3 834	416	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	148
Male	1 963	313	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	136
Female	1 871	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Mount Kisco town	7 270	587	42	–	–	14	7	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	71
Male	3 353	283	27	–	–	...	...	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	19
Female	3 917	304	15	–	–	...	...	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	52
Mount Morris town	4 388	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30
Male	2 121	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 267	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mount Pleasant town	36 689	1 763	34	–	–	72	190	7	124	133	4	–	–	–	14	304
Male	17 972	1 027	28	–	–	30	103	...	72	66	...	–	–	–	...	163
Female	18 717	736	6	–	–	42	87	...	52	67	...	–	–	–	...	141
Murray town	4 600	100	23	–	–	6	–	–	3	–	7	–	–	–	–	15
Male	2 288	59	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 312	41	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Nassau town	4 385	37	3	–	–	2	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	2 180	16	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 205	21	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Neversink town	2 762	36	31	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 318	16	24	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 444	20	7	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Newark Valley town	3 753	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 843	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 910	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
New Baltimore town	3 014	28	–	–	–	4	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 504	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 510	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
New Berlin town	3 013	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 409	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 604	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Newburgh town	21 753	783	21	–	–	28	39	–	76	12	–	–	–	–	–	98
Male	10 671	350	...	–	–	...	22	–	42	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	11 082	433	...	–	–	...	17	–	34	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
New Castle town	14 830	149	6	–	–	130	123	47	90	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	7 424	...	...	–	–	59	70	10	53	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	7 406	...	...	–	–	71	53	37	37	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Newfane town	9 026	100	107	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 402	67	52	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 624	33	55	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Newfield town	4 291	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	2 092	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 199	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
New Hartford town	21 110	25	17	–	–	–	24	23	–	105	–	–	–	–	2	–
Male	10 019	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	68	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	11 091	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	37	–	–	–	–	...	–
New Paltz town	9 223	766	11	–	–	4	25	–	6	6	3	–	–	–	10	129
Male	4 473	389	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 750	377	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
New Scotland town	8 915	31	–	–	–	–	20	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 369	31	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 546	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Newstead town	7 216	7	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 533	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 683	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
New Windsor town	18 546	738	38	–	–	9	–	–	56	7	–	7	–	–	–	101
Male	9 048	345	21	–	–	...	–	–	7	...	–	...	–	–	–	49
Female	9 498	393	17	–	–	...	–	–	49	...	–	...	–	–	–	52
Niagara town	9 304	206	53	–	–	12	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	30	36
Male	4 633	78	27	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	15	22
Female	4 671	128	26	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	15	14
Nichols town	2 586	18	5	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 336	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 250	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Niskayuna town	16 732	231	21	–	–	48	143	7	83	141	–	11	–	–	21	33
Male	8 014	128	...	–	–	7	79	...	31	57	–	...	–	–	...	...
Female	8 718	103	...	–	–	41	64	...	52	84	–	...	–	–	...	...
Norfolk town	4 978	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northampton town	2 843	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 345	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 498	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Castle town	9 229	138	5	–	–	7	54	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	28
Male	4 587	60	...	–	–	...	26	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 642	78	...	–	–	...	28	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
North Collins town	3 684	–	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	1 783	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 901	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
North Dansville town	5 837	30	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	6
Male	2 724	...	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	...
Female	3 113	...	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	...
North East town	2 766	106	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 362	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 404	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Elba town	6 393	113	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	39
Male	3 098	101	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	39
Female	3 295	12	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Greenbush town	10 361	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	4 948	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 413	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
North Hempstead town	199 133	13 330	178	–	4	776	1 402	642	816	1 051	2	12	8	4	110	1 130
Male	95 633	5 867	73	–	...	415	697	300	422	466	...	...	...	...	67	573
Female	103 500	7 463	105	–	...	361	705	342	394	585	...	...	...	...	43	557
North Salem town	4 537	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 162	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 375	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northumberland town	2 719	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 398	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 321	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norwich town	3 938	15	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 053	...	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 885	...	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nunda town	2 666	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 275	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 391	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Oakfield town	3 177	19	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 583	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 594	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ogden town	14 436	155	53	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	5	30
Male	7 103	120	26	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	7 333	35	27	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...
Olive town	3 891	22	17	–	–	9	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	24
Male	1 918	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 973	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Oneonta town	4 586	5	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	48
Male	2 198	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42
Female	2 388	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Onondaga town	17 306	279	165	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	13	6	–	–	–	26
Male	8 412	152	78	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	8 894	127	87	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Ontario town	7 262	166	29	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	5
Male	3 592	79	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 670	87	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Orangetown town	43 356	3 705	33	–	–	68	259	388	74	228	39	8	–	–	128	293
Male	20 842	1 747	21	–	–	10	112	184	48	130	13	...	–	–	73	186
Female	22 514	1 958	12	–	–	58	147	204	26	98	26	...	–	–	55	107
Orchard Park town	24 123	140	21	–	–	–	–	12	–	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	11 776	58	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	12 347	82	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ossining town	25 408	3 935	37	–	–	67	46	67	29	131	17	–	–	6	30	871
Male	11 956	2 109	24	–	–	22	27	41	...	88	...	–	–	...	12	577
Female	13 452	1 826	13	–	–	45	19	26	...	43	...	–	–	...	18	294
Oswegatchie town	3 751	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 771	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 980	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oswego town	7 712	100	6	–	–	13	12	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	4 025	56	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 687	44	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Otego town	2 741	6	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 287	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 454	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Otsego town	3 923	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–
Male	1 845	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–
Female	2 078	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Ovid town	2 464	39	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 193	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 271	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Owasco town	3 559	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 780	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 779	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Owego town	19 970	280	15	–	–	6	91	–	20	24	26	–	–	–	–	39
Male	9 907	154	...	–	–	...	43	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	10 063	126	...	–	–	...	48	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Oxford town	3 988	12	5	–	–	5	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	1 892	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 096	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Oyster Bay town	297 695	3 633	197	–	–	213	1 127	548	411	1 042	17	20	16	–	97	780
Male	145 096	1 589	99	–	–	81	556	273	195	515	...	...	...	–	27	446
Female	152 599	2 044	98	–	–	132	571	275	216	527	...	...	...	–	70	334
Palatine town	2 854	2	7	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 483	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 371	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Palermo town	3 211	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 603	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 608	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palmyra town	7 600	22	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 719	...	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 881	...	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paris town	4 442	–	8	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 186	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 256	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Parma town	12 479	38	51	–	–	–	–	–	10	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 228	...	17	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 251	...	34	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Patterson town	7 058	107	6	–	–	9	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	57
Male	3 538	66	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	45
Female	3 520	41	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	12
Pawling town	5 674	100	–	–	–	11	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	2 800	48	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 874	52	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Pelham town	12 333	445	6	–	–	37	20	42	18	44	–	10	–	–	–	23
Male	5 892	182	...	–	–	19	...	29	...	19	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	6 441	263	...	–	–	18	...	13	...	25	–	...	–	–	–	...
Pembroke town	4 096	17	16	–	–	–	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Male	2 058	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	2 038	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Pendleton town	4 680	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 365	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 315	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Penfield town	26 649	251	19	–	–	32	–	42	59	73	36	–	–	–	33	7
Male	12 839	133	...	–	–	12	–	27	25	48	17	–	–	–	20	...
Female	13 810	118	...	–	–	20	–	15	34	25	19	–	–	–	13	...
Perinton town	40 760	317	49	5	–	90	69	11	65	275	41	–	–	–	111	9
Male	19 718	182	27	...	–	35	43	...	37	154	32	–	–	–	77	...
Female	21 042	135	22	...	–	55	26	...	28	121	9	–	–	–	34	...
Perry town	5 354	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	39	5
Male	2 593	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	22	...
Female	2 761	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	17	...
Perth town	3 148	94	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 590	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 558	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peru town	5 306	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	2 655	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 651	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Phelps town	6 508	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	3 185	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 323	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Philipstown town	9 059	36	11	–	–	9	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	–	9	21
Male	4 501	26	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	...
Female	4 558	10	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	...
Pittsford town	25 998	212	5	–	–	8	103	2	7	291	47	–	–	–	29	41
Male	12 446	94	...	–	–	...	56	...	...	165	32	–	–	–	...	...
Female	13 552	118	...	–	–	...	47	...	...	126	15	–	–	–	...	...
Pittstown town	4 868	10	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 438	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 430	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plattekill town	6 865	285	18	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	9	–	–	–	–	234
Male	3 373	179	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	127
Female	3 492	106	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	107
Plattsburgh town	15 239	796	33	–	–	32	–	31	58	18	–	–	–	–	65	122
Male	8 137	522	19	–	–	7	–	–	19	...	–	–	–	–	26	89
Female	7 102	274	14	–	–	25	–	31	39	...	–	–	–	–	39	33
Pleasant Valley town	6 780	42	6	–	–	–	32	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 337	...	...	–	–	–	13	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 443	...	...	–	–	–	19	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poestenkill town	3 651	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poland town	2 633	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pomfret town	14 434	370	45	–	–	12	34	7	14	–	–	–	–	8	–	47
Male	6 984	188	20	–	–	...	15	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	29
Female	7 450	182	25	–	–	...	19	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	18
Pompey town	4 478	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	2 190	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 288	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Porter town	7 129	30	49	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	3 572	20	12	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 557	10	37	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Portland town	4 396	23	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	2 165	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 231	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Portville town	4 288	29	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 086	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 202	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potsdam town	16 939	119	37	–	–	40	101	35	26	43	21	2	–	–	6	36
Male	9 107	77	29	–	–	24	46	12	...	17	...	...	–	–	...	36
Female	7 832	42	8	–	–	16	55	23	...	26	...	...	–	–	...	–
Poughkeepsie town	37 087	1 419	58	–	6	49	432	91	110	145	17	6	–	–	42	129
Male	18 016	683	37	–	...	20	223	47	53	72	...	...	–	–	20	65
Female	19 071	736	21	–	...	29	209	44	57	73	...	...	–	–	22	64
Pound Ridge town	3 907	73	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Male	1 904	37	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 003	36	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Putnam Valley town	8 914	55	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 485	34	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 429	21	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Queens borough	1 351 552	355 010	3 507	22	14	5 556	39 526	11 091	13 240	24 046	1 191	250	81	11	4 140	82 088
Male	627 855	160 728	1 532	...	...	2 806	19 997	4 907	6 367	12 664	557	53	46	...	2 323	38 642
Female	723 697	194 282	1 975	...	...	2 750	19 529	6 184	6 873	11 382	634	197	35	...	1 817	43 446
Queensbury town	18 828	38	18	–	–	–	8	6	95	21	–	–	–	–	7	–
Male	8 970	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	53	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	9 858	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	42	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Ramapo town	79 074	7 834	448	–	–	61	239	644	79	334	8	6	–	–	21	228
Male	38 408	3 753	252	–	–	27	117	295	33	135	...	...	–	–	...	108
Female	40 666	4 081	196	–	–	34	122	349	46	199	...	...	–	–	...	120
Randolph town	2 539	4	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 257	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 282	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Red Hook town	8 143	121	6	–	–	28	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	7	37
Male	3 898	97	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 245	24	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Rhinebeck town	6 886	110	5	–	–	2	2	8	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	45
Male	3 240	67	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	25
Female	3 646	43	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	20
Richfield town	2 560	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 266	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 294	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland town	5 585	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 708	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 877	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richmond town	2 687	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	1
Male	1 354	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 333	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ridgeway town	6 823	228	76	–	–	–	10	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	–	128
Male	3 253	148	43	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 570	80	33	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Riga town	4 215	82	–	–	–	2	6	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 032	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 183	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ripley town	3 228	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	61
Male	1 581	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 647	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Riverhead town	17 396	2 687	53	–	–	34	25	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	35
Male	8 240	1 293	38	–	–	21	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Female	9 156	1 394	15	–	–	13	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Rochester town	5 109	43	67	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	2 576	...	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 533	...	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Rockland town	4 165	8	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	23
Male	2 090	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Female	2 075	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Rose town	2 635	27	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 346	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 289	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rosendale town	5 894	11	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	2 959	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 935	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Rotterdam town	29 152	97	45	–	–	6	41	–	12	7	–	–	–	–	22	69
Male	14 127	48	17	–	–	...	23	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	39
Female	15 025	49	28	–	–	...	18	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	30
Royalton town	7 615	97	22	–	–	–	8	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	11	–
Male	3 715	60	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	3 900	37	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Rush town	2 969	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 530	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 439	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rutland town	2 619	21	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 305	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 314	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rye town	33 795	3 628	100	–	–	197	60	95	17	57	–	–	–	–	7	940
Male	15 776	1 462	40	–	–	92	31	54	...	33	–	–	–	–	...	473
Female	18 019	2 166	60	–	–	105	29	41	...	24	–	–	–	–	...	467
St. Johnsville town	3 005	–	2	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 408	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 597	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salina town	36 869	252	107	–	–	19	77	5	25	6	5	–	–	–	12	39
Male	17 733	139	45	–	–	...	37	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	28
Female	19 136	113	62	–	–	...	40	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	11
Sand Lake town	6 967	42	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 467	29	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 500	13	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sandy Creek town	3 163	–	6	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 609	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 554	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sanford town	2 590	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 329	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 261	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saranac town	3 352	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Saratoga town	4 584	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Sardinia town	2 783	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Saugerties town	17 753	119	27	–	–	–	37	–	22	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
Male	8 609	61	...	–	–	–	16	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	9 144	58	...	–	–	–	21	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Scarsdale town	16 313	274	–	–	–	390	136	142	161	33	–	–	–	–	189	12
Male	7 972	...	–	–	–	170	64	45	92	11	–	–	–	–	73	...
Female	8 341	...	–	–	–	220	72	97	69	22	–	–	–	–	116	...
Schaghticoke town	7 044	20	8	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 504	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 540	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Schodack town	11 271	92	13	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 481	47	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	5 790	45	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schoharie town	3 073	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schroeppel town	7 881	53	65	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 871	...	45	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 010	...	20	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Schuyler town	2 885	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schuyler Falls town	4 163	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scriba town	5 417	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	14
Male	2 697	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 720	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Seneca town	2 744	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Seneca Falls town	9 693	73	–	–	–	–	8	5	26	23	–	–	–	–	–	22
Male	4 702	31	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 991	42	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sennett town	2 566	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shandaken town	2 880	26	2	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 407	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 473	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shawangunk town	7 690	371	–	–	–	13	14	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	89
Male	4 026	339	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	78
Female	3 664	32	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Shelby town	4 909	406	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	26
Male	2 369	246	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 540	160	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Sheldon town	2 629	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 345	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 284	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sherburne town	3 606	7	17	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 688	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 918	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sheridan town	2 622	22	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 292	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 330	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sidney town	6 697	9	19	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	3 213	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 484	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Skaneateles town	7 778	–	8	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 759	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 019	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Smithtown town	114 595	924	65	–	–	69	340	118	78	207	34	–	–	–	26	220
Male	55 627	421	26	–	–	30	161	53	23	84	9	–	–	–	...	89
Female	58 968	503	39	–	–	39	179	65	55	123	25	–	–	–	...	131
Sodus town	8 487	903	27	–	–	17	9	–	6	11	–	–	–	–	5	20
Male	4 165	429	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 322	474	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Somers town	12 722	279	5	–	–	12	56	5	5	29	–	6	–	–	–	14
Male	6 228	194	...	–	–	...	25	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	6 494	85	...	–	–	...	31	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Somerset town	2 630	40	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 303	26	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 327	14	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southampton town	38 639	3 722	184	–	30	7	33	28	10	44	26	–	–	–	9	151
Male	18 622	1 850	80	–	9	...	23	...	...	26	...	–	–	–	...	87
Female	20 017	1 872	104	–	21	...	10	...	...	18	...	–	–	–	...	64
Southeast town	11 335	23	2	–	–	–	40	–	2	6	2	–	–	–	–	6
Male	5 497	...	...	–	–	–	28	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 838	...	...	–	–	–	12	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Southold town	18 192	824	6	–	–	9	–	2	71	7	–	–	–	–	–	61
Male	8 547	367	...	–	–	...	–	...	27	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 645	457	...	–	–	...	–	...	44	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Southport town	11 371	120	22	–	–	–	5	8	8	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 317	82	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 054	38	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spencer town	2 557	33	32	–	–	–	1	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 209	12	18	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 348	21	14	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Stafford town	2 503	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stanford town	3 259	34	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	14
Male	1 716	10	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Female	1 543	24	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Starkey town	2 772	15	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32
Male	1 368	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Female	1 404	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Staten Island borough	314 242	25 643	378	–	–	217	1 730	2 243	1 267	1 591	50	29	18	–	201	4 512
Male	152 177	11 917	140	–	–	68	833	1 159	571	764	30	...	...	–	132	1 996
Female	162 065	13 726	238	–	–	149	897	1 084	696	827	20	...	...	–	69	2 516
Sterling town	3 303	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stillwater town	6 275	22	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
Male	3 085	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	3 190	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Stockholm town	3 592	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stockport town	2 713	21	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 351	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 362	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Stony Point town	12 650	58	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	110
Male	6 241	24	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 409	34	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sullivan town	13 254	7	77	–	–	–	–	–	7	2	–	24	–	–	–	–
Male	6 540	...	43	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	6 714	...	34	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Sweden town	13 701	980	50	–	–	4	–	–	42	–	–	6	–	–	–	76
Male	6 748	506	18	–	–	...	–	–	24	–	–	...	–	–	–	31
Female	6 953	474	32	–	–	...	–	–	18	–	–	...	–	–	–	45
Thompson town	10 899	1 745	48	–	–	17	92	25	18	85	–	–	–	–	–	550
Male	5 461	902	21	–	–	...	38	...	...	34	–	–	–	–	–	310
Female	5 438	843	27	–	–	...	54	...	...	51	–	–	–	–	–	240
Ticonderoga town	5 431	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tioga town	4 365	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 134	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 231	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Tonawanda town	90 245	601	80	–	–	20	68	19	85	120	–	–	–	–	11	20
Male	42 936	283	35	–	–	...	16	...	17	48	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	47 309	318	45	–	–	...	52	...	68	72	–	–	–	–	...	...
Trenton town	4 386	6	43	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Male	2 196	...	27	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	2 190	...	16	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Triangle town	2 519	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 296	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 223	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuxedo town	3 058	8	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	17
Male	1 562	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	1 496	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Ulster town	11 903	211	6	–	–	–	95	5	5	49	5	–	–	–	11	7
Male	5 675	142	...	–	–	–	69	...	...	26	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	6 228	69	...	–	–	–	26	...	...	23	...	–	–	–	...	...
Ulysses town	4 619	4	12	–	–	6	5	–	17	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 262	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 357	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unadilla town	3 993	10	12	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 983	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 010	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union town	59 959	540	74	–	–	58	101	12	55	125	36	12	6	–	159	42
Male	28 569	282	29	–	–	25	74	...	16	70	23	...	...	–	80	30
Female	31 390	258	45	–	–	33	27	...	39	55	13	...	...	–	79	12
Union Vale town	2 494	158	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 248	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 246	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Urbana town	2 920	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Van Buren town	12 269	162	108	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	34
Male	5 985	70	66	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	6 284	92	42	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Vernon town	5 320	–	25	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 608	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 712	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verona town	6 643	7	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	3 326	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 317	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Vestal town	26 067	401	30	–	–	19	154	12	89	273	14	–	–	–	52	127
Male	12 694	209	20	–	–	...	110	...	49	147	...	–	–	–	33	63
Female	13 373	192	10	–	–	...	44	...	40	126	...	–	–	–	19	64
Veteran town	3 639	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 804	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 835	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Victor town	5 739	13	21	–	–	–	–	1	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 875	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 864	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Vienna town	5 060	13	11	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40
Male	2 485	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Female	2 575	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Volney town	5 334	14	7	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 700	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 634	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wales town	2 817	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 416	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 401	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wallkill town	19 106	1 011	41	–	–	8	–	11	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	299
Male	9 275	549	21	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 831	462	20	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Walton town	5 738	4	28	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 734	...	...	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 004	...	...	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Walworth town	5 232	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37
Male	2 649	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 583	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Wappinger town	24 766	1 063	73	–	–	98	126	19	45	422	8	–	–	–	26	119
Male	12 235	499	22	–	–	50	67	...	26	221	...	–	–	–	...	59
Female	12 531	564	51	–	–	48	59	...	19	201	...	–	–	–	...	60
Warrensburg town	3 802	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 810	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 992	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warsaw town	5 074	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 347	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 727	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Warwick town	19 790	690	92	–	–	6	–	–	7	65	27	–	–	–	6	249
Male	9 697	403	38	–	–	...	–	–	...	27	...	–	–	–	...	197
Female	10 093	287	54	–	–	...	–	–	...	38	...	–	–	–	...	52
Washington town	4 016	310	14	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	32
Male	1 970	157	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	25
Female	2 046	153	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Waterford town	7 135	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 423	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 712	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waterloo town	7 663	30	20	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42
Male	3 659	13	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Female	4 004	17	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29
Watertown town	3 037	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Male	1 469	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 568	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Wawarsing town	11 013	1 402	–	–	–	–	41	6	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	585
Male	5 640	953	–	–	–	–	35	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	398
Female	5 373	449	–	–	–	–	6	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	187
Wawayanda town	4 263	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 132	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 131	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wayland town	3 824	32	16	–	–	9	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 863	24	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 961	8	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Webster town	27 962	541	62	–	–	12	99	–	12	149	22	–	–	–	44	22
Male	13 720	259	28	–	–	...	37	–	...	88	...	–	–	–	22	...
Female	14 242	282	34	–	–	...	62	–	...	61	...	–	–	–	22	...
Wellsville town	8 461	3	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	24	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 127	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 334	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	...	–	–	–	–	–
Westerlo town	2 929	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 454	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 475	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Westfield town	4 857	15	8	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	89
Male	2 313	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	52
Female	2 544	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37
West Monroe town	3 455	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 783	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 672	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Westmoreland town	5 434	18	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 699	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 735	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Seneca town	50 631	250	127	–	–	26	6	39	42	35	–	–	–	–	–	54
Male	24 617	159	57	–	–	...	...	13	17	18	–	–	–	–	–	36
Female	26 014	91	70	–	–	...	...	26	25	17	–	–	–	–	–	18
Wheatfield town	9 519	24	56	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 782	...	17	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 737	...	39	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wheatland town	4 658	229	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 268	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 390	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White Creek town	2 909	29	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 409	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 500	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Whitehall town	4 411	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Whitestown town	20 094	17	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Male	9 744	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	10 350	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Williamson town	5 827	429	35	–	–	–	–	6	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	2 929	243	7	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 898	186	28	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Wilna town	6 222	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 877	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 345	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilson town	5 717	23	19	–	–	–	2	–	–	21	24	–	4	–	–	–
Male	2 825	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–
Female	2 892	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–
Wilton town	7 099	41	13	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	5	–	–	–	10
Male	3 498	25	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 601	16	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Windsor town	5 904	2	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 956	...	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 948	...	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wolcott town	3 839	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 875	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 964	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Woodbury town	6 360	15	42	–	–	6	50	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 226	...	19	–	–	...	33	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 134	...	23	–	–	...	17	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	...
Woodstock town	6 616	161	5	–	–	10	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Male	3 207	63	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 409	98	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
York town	3 157	69	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 613	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 544	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yorkshire town	3 526	7	10	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 742	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 784	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yorktown town	30 820	640	26	–	–	63	213	33	90	85	–	5	–	–	–	13
Male	15 286	371	...	–	–	30	99	7	22	52	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	15 534	269	...	–	–	33	114	26	68	33	–	...	–	–	–	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
The State	**1 660 901**	**40 243**	**978 616**	**79 378**	**562 664**	**822 128**	**107 146**	**4 553**	**8 221**	**718 853**	**13 211 516**	**2 298 672**	**39 434**	**322 751**	**24 798**
Male	781 957	20 005	459 275	37 813	264 864	390 475	49 354	2 067	3 826	336 235	6 319 965	1 045 104	19 030	160 501	12 190
Female	878 944	20 238	519 341	41 565	297 800	431 653	57 792	2 486	4 395	382 618	6 891 551	1 253 568	20 404	162 250	12 608
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	**1 636 349**	**37 090**	**967 754**	**78 257**	**553 248**	**804 084**	**106 320**	**4 437**	**8 026**	**713 482**	**10 591 328**	**2 266 518**	**26 442**	**314 279**	**23 608**
Male	768 400	18 445	452 423	37 260	260 272	381 363	48 843	2 026	3 741	332 427	5 015 917	1 025 253	12 266	156 832	11 556
Female	867 949	18 645	515 331	40 997	292 976	422 721	57 477	2 411	4 285	381 055	5 575 411	1 241 265	14 176	157 447	12 052
Inside urbanized areas	1 617 775	35 528	957 053	77 635	547 559	792 788	105 277	4 331	7 831	707 548	9 587 962	2 233 211	23 682	307 751	22 833
Male	758 271	17 610	446 312	36 943	257 406	375 443	48 313	2 000	3 674	328 841	4 544 285	1 007 693	10 933	153 638	11 163
Female	859 504	17 918	510 741	40 692	290 153	417 345	56 964	2 331	4 157	378 707	5 043 677	1 225 518	12 749	154 113	11 670
Central cities	1 441 609	27 056	876 314	64 283	473 956	660 742	97 047	3 748	6 609	673 463	4 694 413	1 927 505	15 727	247 010	19 585
Male	671 975	13 379	406 568	30 471	221 557	311 278	44 341	1 708	3 104	311 544	2 187 693	866 315	7 188	124 403	9 406
Female	769 634	13 677	469 746	33 812	252 399	349 464	52 706	2 040	3 505	361 919	2 506 720	1 061 190	8 539	122 607	10 179
Urban fringe	176 166	8 472	80 739	13 352	73 603	132 046	8 230	583	1 222	34 085	4 893 549	305 706	7 955	60 741	3 248
Male	86 296	4 231	39 744	6 472	35 849	64 165	3 972	292	570	17 297	2 356 592	141 378	3 745	29 235	1 757
Female	89 870	4 241	40 995	6 880	37 754	67 881	4 258	291	652	16 788	2 536 957	164 328	4 210	31 506	1 491
Outside urbanized areas	18 574	1 562	10 701	622	5 689	11 296	1 043	106	195	5 934	1 003 366	33 307	2 760	6 528	775
Male	10 129	835	6 111	317	2 866	5 920	530	26	67	3 586	471 632	17 560	1 333	3 194	393
Female	8 445	727	4 590	305	2 823	5 376	513	80	128	2 348	531 734	15 747	1 427	3 334	382
Places of 10,000 or more	9 820	687	6 153	230	2 750	5 674	655	39	68	3 384	485 658	14 789	1 316	3 354	331
Male	5 229	373	3 329	117	1 410	2 889	314	20	28	1 978	225 279	7 604	600	1 649	165
Female	4 591	314	2 824	113	1 340	2 785	341	19	40	1 406	260 379	7 185	716	1 705	166
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	8 754	875	4 548	392	2 939	5 622	388	67	127	2 550	517 708	18 518	1 444	3 174	444
Male	4 900	462	2 782	200	1 456	3 031	216	6	39	1 608	246 353	9 956	733	1 545	228
Female	3 854	413	1 766	192	1 483	2 591	172	61	88	942	271 355	8 562	711	1 629	216
Rural	**24 552**	**3 153**	**10 862**	**1 121**	**9 416**	**18 044**	**826**	**116**	**195**	**5 371**	**2 620 188**	**32 154**	**12 992**	**8 472**	**1 190**
Male	13 557	1 560	6 852	553	4 592	9 112	511	41	85	3 808	1 304 048	19 851	6 764	3 669	634
Female	10 995	1 593	4 010	568	4 824	8 932	315	75	110	1 563	1 316 140	12 303	6 228	4 803	556
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	3 758	583	1 442	184	1 549	2 987	101	14	25	631	401 065	4 934	883	1 313	259
Male	1 733	250	683	74	726	1 376	52	5	9	291	192 554	2 488	429	638	130
Female	2 025	333	759	110	823	1 611	49	9	16	340	208 511	2 446	454	675	129
Other rural	20 794	2 570	9 420	937	7 867	15 057	725	102	170	4 740	2 219 123	27 220	12 109	7 159	931
Male	11 824	1 310	6 169	479	3 866	7 736	459	36	76	3 517	1 111 494	17 363	6 335	3 031	504
Female	8 970	1 260	3 251	458	4 001	7 321	266	66	94	1 223	1 107 629	9 857	5 774	4 128	427
Rural farm	407	77	57	20	253	350	15	22	6	14	122 016	294	173	148	71
Male	220	41	40	...	125	193	6	9	–	12	64 457	140	88	62	28
Female	187	36	17	...	128	157	9	13	6	2	57 559	154	85	86	43
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	**1 641 145**	**37 900**	**968 737**	**78 736**	**555 772**	**809 329**	**106 275**	**4 485**	**7 979**	**713 077**	**11 547 613**	**2 269 445**	**31 524**	**315 008**	**23 688**
Male	770 735	18 781	453 211	37 452	261 291	383 757	48 823	2 040	3 734	332 381	5 509 962	1 027 623	15 024	156 839	11 597
Female	870 410	19 119	515 526	41 284	294 481	425 572	57 452	2 445	4 245	380 696	6 037 651	1 241 822	16 500	158 169	12 091
Urban	1 627 193	35 995	962 745	77 998	550 455	798 887	105 727	4 410	7 874	710 295	10 043 996	2 248 813	24 735	309 617	23 072
Male	763 113	17 867	449 366	37 101	258 779	378 528	48 499	2 012	3 690	330 384	4 759 934	1 015 309	11 417	154 507	11 281
Female	864 080	18 128	513 379	40 897	291 676	420 359	57 228	2 398	4 184	379 911	5 284 062	1 233 504	13 318	155 110	11 791
Central cities	1 443 321	27 085	877 634	64 295	474 307	661 759	97 159	3 748	6 609	674 046	4 712 474	1 928 987	15 829	247 091	19 601
Male	672 864	13 394	407 251	30 476	221 743	311 785	44 398	1 708	3 104	311 869	2 195 981	866 957	7 231	124 452	9 415
Female	770 457	13 691	470 383	33 819	252 564	349 974	52 761	2 040	3 505	362 177	2 516 493	1 062 030	8 598	122 639	10 186
Not in central cities	183 872	8 910	85 111	13 703	76 148	137 128	8 568	662	1 265	36 249	5 331 522	319 826	8 906	62 526	3 471
Male	90 249	4 473	42 115	6 625	37 036	66 743	4 101	304	586	18 515	2 563 953	148 352	4 186	30 055	1 866
Female	93 623	4 437	42 996	7 078	39 112	70 385	4 467	358	679	17 734	2 767 569	171 474	4 720	32 471	1 605
Rural	13 952	1 905	5 992	738	5 317	10 442	548	75	105	2 782	1 503 617	20 632	6 789	5 391	616
Male	7 622	914	3 845	351	2 512	5 229	324	28	44	1 997	750 028	12 314	3 607	2 332	316
Female	6 330	991	2 147	387	2 805	5 213	224	47	61	785	753 589	8 318	3 182	3 059	300
Outside SMSA's	**19 756**	**2 343**	**9 879**	**642**	**6 892**	**12 799**	**871**	**68**	**242**	**5 776**	**1 663 903**	**29 227**	**7 910**	**7 743**	**1 110**
Male	11 222	1 224	6 064	361	3 573	6 718	531	27	92	3 854	810 003	17 481	4 006	3 662	593
Female	8 534	1 119	3 815	281	3 319	6 081	340	41	150	1 922	853 900	11 746	3 904	4 081	517
Urban	9 156	1 095	5 009	259	2 793	5 197	593	27	152	3 187	547 332	17 705	1 707	4 662	536
Male	5 287	578	3 057	159	1 493	2 835	344	14	51	2 043	255 983	9 944	849	2 325	275
Female	3 869	517	1 952	100	1 300	2 362	249	13	101	1 144	291 349	7 761	858	2 337	261
Rural	10 600	1 248	4 870	383	4 099	7 602	278	41	90	2 589	1 116 571	11 522	6 203	3 081	574
Male	5 935	646	3 007	202	2 080	3 883	187	13	41	1 811	554 020	7 537	3 157	1 337	318
Female	4 665	602	1 863	181	2 019	3 719	91	28	49	778	562 551	3 985	3 046	1 744	256
SCSA's															
New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.	1 997 398	39 717	1121256	157 763	678 662	1054100	116 115	4 768	9 733	812 682	11 059 518	2 643 744	19 983	373 819	26 816
Male	940 703	19 974	524 886	75 068	320 775	501 738	53 551	2 214	4 571	378 629	5 268 712	1 193 368	9 112	186 085	13 221
Female	1 056 695	19 743	596 370	82 695	357 887	552 362	62 564	2 554	5 162	434 053	5 790 806	1 450 376	10 871	187 734	13 595
Connecticut (pt.)	12 819	578	5 158	601	6 482	8 810	663	56	97	3 193	281 558	27 241	304	3 355	250
Male	6 206	339	2 669	235	2 963	4 226	315	22	34	1 609	135 076	12 387	159	1 753	127
Female	6 613	239	2 489	366	3 519	4 584	348	34	63	1 584	146 482	14 854	145	1 602	123
New Jersey (pt.)	416 382	9 233	187 549	81 497	138 103	278 388	13 824	710	2 227	121 233	3 757 940	645 138	5 074	85 018	5 425
Male	201 306	4 715	90 396	38 889	67 312	135 276	6 665	377	1 035	57 953	1 804 299	297 140	2 456	41 824	2 790
Female	215 076	4 518	97 159	42 608	70 791	143 112	7 159	333	1 192	63 280	1 953 641	347 998	2 618	43 194	2 635
New York (pt.)	1 568 197	29 906	928 549	75 665	534 077	766 902	101 628	4 002	7 409	688 256	7 020 020	1 971 365	14 605	285 446	21 141
Male	733 191	14 920	431 827	35 944	250 500	362 236	46 571	1 815	3 502	319 067	3 329 337	883 841	6 497	142 508	10 304
Female	835 006	14 986	496 722	39 721	283 577	404 666	55 057	2 187	3 907	369 189	3 690 683	1 087 524	8 108	142 938	10 837
SMSA's															
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	8 051	948	3 278	333	3 492	5 692	541	52	132	1 634	751 085	28 774	1 117	5 514	478
Male	4 124	423	1 741	177	1 783	2 976	221	21	49	857	359 997	13 783	552	2 705	214
Female	3 927	525	1 537	156	1 709	2 716	320	31	83	777	391 088	14 991	565	2 809	264

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
SMSA's—Con.															
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	2 080	381	581	138	980	1 653	22	57	45	303	292 987	3 676	486	1 962	145
Male	1 046	139	304	83	520	825	9	14	15	183	141 644	1 971	232	1 031	59
Female	1 034	242	277	55	460	828	13	43	30	120	151 343	1 705	254	931	86
New York (pt.)	1 928	330	549	121	928	1 510	21	57	43	297	255 443	3 658	413	1 877	141
Male	983	115	296	72	500	762	9	14	15	183	123 175	1 961	202	986	57
Female	945	215	253	49	428	748	12	43	28	114	132 268	1 697	211	891	84
Pennsylvania (pt.)	152	51	32	17	52	143	1	–	2	6	37 544	18	73	85	4
Male	63	24	8	...	20	63	...	–	–	...	18 469	...	30	45	...
Female	89	27	24	...	32	80	...	–	2	...	19 075	...	43	40	...
Buffalo, N.Y.	15 700	2 043	8 729	355	4 573	8 141	966	153	96	6 344	1 099 796	113 705	7 009	6 126	490
Male	7 774	1 064	4 310	164	2 236	4 159	420	68	36	3 091	525 502	53 030	3 651	2 953	224
Female	7 926	979	4 419	191	2 337	3 982	546	85	60	3 253	574 294	60 675	3 358	3 173	266
Elmira, N.Y.	934	183	446	27	278	541	51	–	19	323	92 088	3 906	224	441	63
Male	565	95	328	...	131	262	28	–	8	267	43 673	2 274	149	192	35
Female	369	88	118	...	147	279	23	–	11	56	48 415	1 632	75	249	28
Glens Falls, N.Y.	995	128	479	25	363	635	21	18	6	315	107 077	1 200	112	255	10
Male	669	42	431	...	179	357	21	6	–	285	51 387	1 030	73	128	8
Female	326	86	48	...	184	278	–	12	6	30	55 690	170	39	127	2
Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	102 776	3 295	50 642	6 775	42 064	79 928	4 560	410	599	17 279	2 315 468	157 563	3 157	25 249	1 600
Male	50 088	1 579	24 877	3 188	20 444	38 757	2 146	184	317	8 684	1 122 801	72 924	1 340	11 992	892
Female	52 688	1 716	25 765	3 587	21 620	41 171	2 414	226	282	8 595	1 192 667	84 639	1 817	13 257	708
New York, N.Y.–N.J.	1 494 194	27 658	884 451	73 400	508 685	710 801	97 794	3 615	7 090	674 894	5 467 361	1 846 073	12 238	280 444	20 036
Male	696 830	13 840	409 990	34 916	238 084	334 892	44 783	1 649	3 318	312 188	2 572 293	825 968	5 555	140 573	9 638
Female	797 364	13 818	474 461	38 484	270 601	375 909	53 011	1 966	3 772	362 706	2 895 068	1 020 105	6 683	139 871	10 398
New Jersey (pt.)	28 773	1 047	6 544	4 510	16 672	23 827	726	23	280	3 917	762 809	32 271	790	20 247	495
Male	13 727	499	3 040	2 160	8 028	11 413	358	18	133	1 805	365 757	15 051	398	10 057	226
Female	15 046	548	3 504	2 350	8 644	12 414	368	5	147	2 112	397 052	17 220	392	10 190	269
New York (pt.)	1 465 421	26 611	877 907	68 890	492 013	686 974	97 068	3 592	6 810	670 977	4 704 552	1 813 802	11 448	260 197	19 541
Male	683 103	13 341	406 950	32 756	230 056	323 479	44 425	1 631	3 185	310 383	2 206 536	810 917	5 157	130 516	9 412
Female	782 318	13 270	470 957	36 134	261 957	363 495	52 643	1 961	3 625	360 594	2 498 016	1 002 885	6 291	129 681	10 129
Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	11 181	548	7 116	420	3 097	7 080	562	17	7	3 515	230 574	15 765	571	1 329	183
Male	5 683	269	3 752	175	1 487	3 482	302	17	7	1 875	113 675	7 853	268	653	90
Female	5 498	279	3 364	245	1 610	3 598	260	–	–	1 640	116 899	7 912	303	676	93
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	6 093	559	3 268	430	1 836	3 810	351	12	27	1 893	218 591	16 659	491	3 058	163
Male	3 485	272	2 032	238	943	1 962	159	7	11	1 346	107 157	9 008	234	1 508	96
Female	2 608	287	1 236	192	893	1 848	192	5	16	547	111 434	7 651	257	1 550	67
Rochester, N.Y.	19 153	1 631	13 180	1 036	3 306	9 187	1 415	74	79	8 398	866 096	76 476	2 582	6 444	479
Male	9 781	826	6 746	509	1 700	4 700	731	24	33	4 293	418 302	36 479	1 248	3 227	259
Female	9 372	805	6 434	527	1 606	4 487	684	50	46	4 105	447 794	39 997	1 334	3 217	220
Syracuse, N.Y.	6 211	1 122	2 178	253	2 658	4 226	535	84	123	1 243	598 665	30 481	3 843	3 385	386
Male	3 075	549	1 176	122	1 228	2 026	250	62	50	687	289 133	14 585	1 876	1 570	218
Female	3 136	573	1 002	131	1 430	2 200	285	22	73	556	309 532	15 896	1 967	1 815	168
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	2 702	502	965	71	1 164	1 605	184	16	38	859	308 178	7 456	557	1 133	154
Male	1 405	206	572	23	604	835	111	6	23	430	148 624	3 779	274	409	92
Female	1 297	296	393	48	560	770	73	10	15	429	159 554	3 677	283	724	62
URBANIZED AREAS															
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	4 759	653	1 741	229	2 136	3 303	350	43	115	948	453 474	26 267	737	4 620	352
Male	2 394	291	874	125	1 104	1 720	139	14	39	482	214 339	12 505	357	2 336	164
Female	2 365	362	867	104	1 032	1 583	211	29	76	466	239 135	13 762	380	2 284	188
Binghamton, N.Y.	1 420	236	407	90	687	1 106	21	27	12	254	155 092	3 072	151	1 532	88
Male	746	87	224	55	380	576	9	5	–	156	72 951	1 646	65	838	33
Female	674	149	183	35	307	530	12	22	12	98	82 141	1 426	86	694	55
Buffalo, N.Y.	14 237	1 900	8 093	315	3 929	6 988	931	129	89	6 100	867 054	111 327	3 724	5 509	432
Male	7 051	986	3 969	151	1 945	3 672	385	63	36	2 895	410 470	51 725	1 792	2 675	200
Female	7 186	914	4 124	164	1 984	3 316	546	66	53	3 205	456 584	59 602	1 932	2 834	232
Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.	2 416	131	939	154	1 192	1 522	66	–	4	824	88 275	3 622	191	839	154
Male	1 225	67	501	76	581	709	43	–	–	473	43 198	1 777	90	408	61
Female	1 191	64	438	78	611	813	23	–	4	351	45 077	1 845	101	431	93
Connecticut (pt.)	2 366	126	894	154	1 192	1 517	66	–	4	779	85 071	3 578	185	834	154
Male	1 186	67	462	76	581	709	43	–	–	434	41 580	1 739	90	408	61
Female	1 180	59	432	78	611	808	23	–	4	345	43 491	1 839	95	426	93
New York (pt.)	50	5	45	–	–	5	–	–	–	45	3 204	44	6	5	–
Male	39	...	39	–	–	–	–	...	...	39	1 618	38	...	...	–
Female	11	...	6	–	–	5	–	...	...	6	1 586	6	...	...	–
Elmira, N.Y.	782	145	441	18	178	389	51	–	19	323	63 235	3 792	167	230	63
Male	490	73	323	...	83	187	28	–	8	267	29 134	2 220	114	109	35
Female	292	72	118	...	95	202	23	–	11	56	34 101	1 572	53	121	28
Glens Falls, N.Y.	324	58	68	5	193	285	–	18	6	15	50 700	237	23	111	–
Male	151	13	38	...	95	142	–	6	–	...	23 566	126	16	56	...
Female	173	45	30	...	98	143	–	12	6	...	27 134	111	7	55	...
Newburgh, N.Y.	4 667	260	2 933	155	1 319	2 685	206	10	–	1 766	51 693	8 884	65	333	41
Male	2 182	126	1 410	60	586	1 261	83	10	–	828	24 492	3 969	40	125	20
Female	2 485	134	1 523	95	733	1 424	123	–	–	938	27 201	4 915	25	208	21
New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey	1 984 101	38 898	1117096	156 959	671 148	1044572	115 293	4 672	9 608	809 956	10 587 193	2 607 431	19 150	367 453	26 356
Male	934 277	19 527	522 681	74 733	317 336	497 196	53 210	2 195	4 528	377 148	5 035 842	1 176 126	8 718	182 893	12 988
Female	1 049 824	19 371	594 415	82 226	353 812	547 376	62 083	2 477	5 080	432 808	5 551 351	1 431 305	10 432	184 560	13 368
New Jersey (pt.)	418 756	9 171	189 722	81 474	138 389	279 952	13 761	727	2 259	122 057	3 760 646	644 953	5 044	83 241	5 367
Male	202 444	4 699	91 526	38 854	67 365	136 035	6 676	386	1 047	58 300	1 800 634	296 594	2 454	40 957	2 752
Female	216 312	4 472	98 196	42 620	71 024	143 917	7 085	341	1 212	63 757	1 960 012	348 359	2 590	42 284	2 615
New York (pt.)	1 565 345	29 727	927 374	75 485	532 759	764 620	101 532	3 945	7 349	687 899	6 826 547	1 962 478	14 106	284 212	20 989
Male	731 833	14 828	431 155	35 879	249 971	361 161	46 534	1 809	3 481	318 848	3 235 208	879 532	6 264	141 936	10 236
Female	833 512	14 899	496 219	39 606	282 788	403 459	54 998	2 136	3 868	369 051	3 591 339	1 082 946	7 842	142 276	10 753
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	3 641	289	2 062	216	1 074	2 211	227	7	22	1 174	117 224	12 836	262	2 441	104
Male	2 000	148	1 203	105	544	1 124	111	7	6	752	56 881	6 510	129	1 246	55
Female	1 641	141	859	111	530	1 087	116	–	16	422	60 343	6 326	133	1 195	49

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.															
Rochester, N.Y.	15 883	1 123	11 314	882	2 564	7 207	1 285	62	75	7 254	514 531	67 905	1 706	5 282	412
Male	8 004	557	5 681	439	1 327	3 622	684	18	33	3 647	245 548	31 968	875	2 731	220
Female	7 879	566	5 633	443	1 237	3 585	601	44	42	3 607	268 983	35 937	831	2 551	192
Syracuse, N.Y.	4 730	804	1 760	224	1 942	2 994	512	84	108	1 032	339 880	29 417	2 463	2 754	274
Male	2 327	380	916	113	918	1 417	240	62	50	558	161 619	13 993	1 161	1 313	150
Female	2 403	424	844	111	1 024	1 577	272	22	58	474	178 261	15 424	1 302	1 441	124
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	1 937	328	815	16	778	995	162	6	36	738	145 328	6 952	272	722	78
Male	1 054	121	480	...	453	561	100	6	21	366	68 459	3 461	120	273	50
Female	883	207	335	...	325	434	62	–	15	372	76 869	3 491	152	449	28
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Akron village	4	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	2 956	–	5	–	6
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 371	–	...	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 585	–	...	–	...
Albany city	1 441	192	663	89	497	780	253	5	16	387	82 826	15 951	174	1 219	116
Male	760	110	380	49	221	452	105	5	–	198	37 479	7 352	104	637	57
Female	681	82	283	40	276	328	148	–	16	189	45 347	8 599	70	582	59
Albertson (CDP)	38	7	12	–	19	38	–	–	–	–	5 382	–	–	125	16
Male	6	...	...	–	...	6	–	–	–	...	2 622	–	–	45	...
Female	32	...	...	–	...	32	–	–	–	...	2 760	–	–	80	...
Albion village	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	4 462	427	6	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 063	217	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 399	210	...	–	–
Alfred village	35	6	17	6	6	29	–	–	–	6	4 778	46	21	57	30
Male	29	...	...	...	...	23	–	...	–	6	2 453	30	...	22	25
Female	6	...	...	...	...	6	–	...	–	–	2 325	16	...	35	5
Amityville village	336	8	143	39	146	262	47	–	20	7	8 143	541	15	16	25
Male	143	...	45	16	74	114	14	...	8	7	3 921	270	...	–	13
Female	193	...	98	23	72	148	33	...	12	–	4 222	271	...	16	12
Amsterdam city	1 366	6	891	35	434	836	100	–	–	430	20 229	166	27	84	–
Male	670	...	411	20	233	437	33	...	–	200	9 304	69	...	34	–
Female	696	...	480	15	201	399	67	...	–	230	10 925	97	...	50	–
Ardsley village	40	–	21	–	19	40	–	–	–	–	3 836	74	11	123	7
Male	11	–	...	–	...	11	–	...	–	...	1 808	22	...	40	...
Female	29	–	...	–	...	29	–	...	–	...	2 028	52	...	83	...
Arlington (CDP)	201	18	76	25	82	154	–	–	–	47	10 526	427	12	122	17
Male	88	...	43	...	32	63	–	...	–	25	4 880	187	...	71	5
Female	113	...	33	...	50	91	–	...	–	22	5 646	240	...	51	12
Attica village	23	–	–	5	18	23	–	–	–	–	2 623	13	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 275	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 348	...	–	–	–
Auburn city	427	24	320	5	78	123	26	13	–	265	30 208	1 721	72	66	7
Male	340	...	278	...	47	68	26	–	–	246	14 202	1 294	50	29	–
Female	87	...	42	...	31	55	–	13	–	19	16 006	427	22	37	7
Avon village	42	15	7	–	20	22	20	–	–	–	2 947	5	12	–	–
Male	17	...	...	–	...	17	...	...	–	–	1 384	...	...	–	–
Female	25	...	...	–	...	5	...	...	–	–	1 563	...	...	–	–
Babylon village	512	33	173	100	206	381	52	–	4	75	11 383	377	–	111	5
Male	228	21	51	44	112	159	26	–	4	39	5 469	158	–	57	–
Female	284	12	122	56	94	222	26	–	–	36	5 914	219	–	54	5
Baldwin (CDP)	865	29	358	79	399	736	42	–	–	87	28 606	1 781	32	316	30
Male	419	...	161	55	174	345	30	–	–	44	13 752	871	25	129	18
Female	446	...	197	24	225	391	12	–	–	43	14 854	910	7	187	12
Baldwinsville village	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	6 352	57	–	24	6
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 990	35	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 362	22	–	...	...
Ballston Spa village	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	4 700	5	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 238	...	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 462	...	–	–	–
Balmville (CDP)	55	–	13	–	42	48	7	–	–	–	2 637	181	6	40	–
Male	4	–	...	–	4	–	4	...	–	–	1 303	101	...	15	–
Female	51	–	...	–	38	48	3	...	–	–	1 334	80	...	25	–
Batavia city	132	–	33	5	94	41	37	–	5	49	15 839	527	64	127	14
Male	72	–	27	...	40	22	12	–	5	33	7 297	238	23	64	7
Female	60	–	6	...	54	19	25	–	–	16	8 542	289	41	63	7
Bath village	9	–	6	–	3	9	–	–	–	–	5 911	54	–	68	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 742	40	–	18	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 169	14	–	50	–
Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	49	12	–	–	37	43	–	–	–	6	14 306	324	11	111	12
Male	37	...	–	–	31	31	–	...	–	...	7 041	172	...	43	...
Female	12	...	–	–	6	12	–	...	–	...	7 265	152	...	68	...
Bayport (CDP)	182	–	65	–	117	161	–	–	–	21	8 988	40	–	72	–
Male	89	–	36	–	53	74	–	–	–	...	4 343	21	–	37	...
Female	93	–	29	–	64	87	–	–	–	...	4 645	19	–	35	...
Bay Shore (CDP)	599	49	361	9	180	426	–	–	–	173	8 987	1 064	22	94	18
Male	267	–	189	...	78	196	–	...	–	71	4 278	509	...	45	6
Female	332	49	172	...	102	230	–	...	–	102	4 709	555	...	49	12
Bayville village	203	–	33	57	113	183	–	13	7	–	6 769	–	18	12	12
Male	88	–	13	6	69	81	–	–	...	...	3 376	–	12	...	...
Female	115	–	20	51	44	102	–	13	...	...	3 393	–	6	...	...
Beacon city	1 428	40	1 028	50	310	678	60	–	–	690	9 602	1 848	28	15	16
Male	785	24	546	34	181	362	30	...	...	393	4 667	1 093	...	...	8
Female	643	16	482	16	129	316	30	...	...	297	4 935	755	...	...	8
Bellmore (CDP)	430	19	157	76	178	410	–	–	–	20	17 497	40	2	128	9
Male	233	...	83	35	96	213	–	...	–	...	8 510	20	...	67	...
Female	197	...	74	41	82	197	–	...	–	...	8 987	20	...	61	...

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Bellport village	60	–	48	–	12	40	5	–	–	15	2 611	59	35	27	17
Male	13	–	13	–	...	8	–	–	...	5	1 275	29	5	...	17
Female	47	–	35	–	...	32	5	–	...	10	1 336	30	30	...	–
Bethpage (CDP)	418	21	166	18	213	389	–	–	7	22	16 269	18	–	96	–
Male	187	...	81	...	84	175	...	–	–	...	8 109	...	–	41	...
Female	231	...	85	...	129	214	...	–	7	...	8 160	...	–	55	...
Big Flats (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 807	–	–	85	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 398	–	–	40	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 409	–	–	45	–
Binghamton city	662	103	281	38	240	511	–	–	–	151	52 853	1 962	67	264	52
Male	379	42	169	32	136	287	–	–	–	92	24 002	1 076	24	127	15
Female	283	61	112	6	104	224	–	–	–	59	28 851	886	43	137	37
Blasdell village	62	56	6	–	–	48	–	–	–	14	3 206	–	20	–	–
Male	37	31	...	–	–	31	–	...	–	...	1 557	–	...	–	...
Female	25	25	...	–	–	17	–	...	–	...	1 649	–	...	–	...
Bohemia (CDP)	252	8	69	–	175	213	–	–	–	39	9 009	8	4	35	–
Male	133	...	36	–	97	118	...	...	–	15	4 372	...	...	7	–
Female	119	...	33	–	78	95	...	...	–	24	4 637	...	...	28	–
Brentwood (CDP)	9 881	135	7 319	216	2 211	7 390	257	56	–	2 178	30 151	3 755	121	365	48
Male	4 833	55	3 553	115	1 110	3 590	119	28	–	1 096	14 767	1 738	45	167	38
Female	5 048	80	3 766	101	1 101	3 800	138	28	–	1 082	15 384	2 017	76	198	10
Briarcliff Manor village	155	–	35	14	106	98	8	–	–	49	6 769	91	5	88	7
Male	70	–	21	...	49	42	–	...	–	28	3 132	33	...	52	7
Female	85	–	14	...	57	56	8	...	–	21	3 637	58	...	36	–
Brightwaters village	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	3 275	6	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 575	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 700	...	–	–	–
Brinckerhoff (CDP)	113	–	99	5	9	92	–	–	–	21	2 707	153	–	49	8
Male	81	–	81	...	...	60	–	–	–	...	1 289	89	–	25	...
Female	32	–	18	...	...	32	–	–	–	...	1 418	64	–	24	...
Brockport village	207	14	93	51	49	125	21	–	–	61	8 781	741	21	21	5
Male	90	...	36	21	33	58	6	...	...	26	4 223	365	...	...	5
Female	117	...	57	30	16	67	15	...	...	35	4 558	376	...	...	–
Bronxville village	82	–	38	17	27	74	–	–	–	8	6 032	40	17	96	–
Male	39	–	13	...	...	39	–	...	–	...	2 701	14	...	48	...
Female	43	–	25	...	...	35	–	...	–	...	3 331	26	...	48	...
Brookville village	79	–	40	–	39	41	–	–	4	34	2 878	287	6	29	11
Male	29	–	7	–	22	15	–	...	–	14	1 397	122	...	15	11
Female	50	–	33	–	17	26	–	...	4	20	1 481	165	...	14	–
Buffalo city	8 926	906	6 433	153	1 434	3 018	789	100	16	5 003	250 489	94 833	1 984	1 319	319
Male	4 292	441	3 138	60	653	1 598	305	42	5	2 342	115 362	43 824	907	591	122
Female	4 634	465	3 295	93	781	1 420	484	58	11	2 661	135 127	51 009	1 077	728	197
Calverton–Roanoke (CDP)	19	14	5	–	–	14	–	–	–	5	4 523	395	5	10	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 053	233	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 470	162	...	...	...
Camden village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 667	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 263	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 404	–	–	–	–
Canandaigua city	134	5	52	–	77	102	7	12	–	13	10 189	54	14	22	6
Male	68	...	38	–	25	50	7	...	...	...	4 764	22	...	...	...
Female	66	...	14	–	52	52	–	...	...	...	5 425	32	...	...	...
Canastota village	67	–	60	–	7	40	–	–	–	27	4 610	54	7	35	–
Male	34	–	34	–	...	27	–	...	–	...	2 221	14	...	13	...
Female	33	–	26	–	...	13	–	...	–	...	2 389	40	...	22	...
Canisteo village	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	2 673	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 230	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 443	–	–	–	–
Canton village	36	–	11	–	25	36	–	–	–	–	6 832	59	12	–	6
Male	31	–	...	–	...	31	–	...	–	...	3 345	41	...	–	...
Female	5	–	...	–	...	5	–	...	–	...	3 487	18	...	–	...
Carle Place (CDP)	189	–	80	33	76	189	–	–	–	–	5 101	37	–	143	–
Male	99	–	32	17	50	99	–	–	–	–	2 435	26	–	85	–
Female	90	–	48	16	26	90	–	–	–	–	2 666	11	–	58	–
Carthage village	53	37	16	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	3 525	–	4	–	–
Male	31	20	...	–	–	31	–	...	–	–	1 615	–	...	–	–
Female	22	17	...	–	–	22	–	...	–	–	1 910	–	...	–	–
Catskill village	42	–	30	–	12	36	6	–	–	–	4 086	535	36	–	19
Male	30	–	24	–	...	24	6	–	–	...	1 870	231	18	–	...
Female	12	–	6	–	...	12	–	–	–	...	2 216	304	18	–	...
Cayuga Heights village	23	–	10	5	8	18	–	–	–	5	2 874	44	–	229	–
Male	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 436	6	–	109	...
Female	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 438	38	–	120	...
Cazenovia village	20	–	–	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	2 555	24	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	999	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 556	...	–	–	–
Cedarhurst village	207	–	48	34	125	179	13	–	–	15	5 833	73	8	41	–
Male	100	–	26	29	45	92	8	...	–	...	2 731	17	...	22	...
Female	107	–	22	5	80	87	5	...	–	...	3 102	56	...	19	...
Centereach (CDP)	1 343	18	788	75	462	1 144	18	–	–	181	27 868	552	29	313	31
Male	626	...	368	42	203	528	12	...	–	86	13 734	277	...	116	23
Female	717	...	420	33	259	616	6	...	–	95	14 134	275	...	197	8
Center Moriches (CDP)	160	6	143	6	5	145	–	–	–	15	5 044	453	–	38	8
Male	74	...	57	...	...	69	–	–	–	...	2 462	173	–	11	...
Female	86	...	86	...	...	76	–	–	–	...	2 582	280	–	27	...

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Centerport (CDP)	115	13	29	–	73	108	–	–	–	7	6 434	16	–	11	–
Male	75	...	...	–	52	68	...	–	...	...	3 161	...	–	...	...
Female	40	...	...	–	21	40	...	–	...	...	3 273	...	–	...	...
Central Islip (CDP)	2 992	13	2 150	84	745	1 864	83	–	35	1 010	12 285	4 253	44	125	35
Male	1 525	...	1 067	20	431	971	50	–	18	486	5 932	2 010	18	53	23
Female	1 467	...	1 083	64	314	893	33	–	17	524	6 353	2 243	26	72	12
Cheektowaga (CDP)	304	48	55	20	181	259	8	5	27	5	90 608	765	161	289	18
Male	160	17	22	...	107	143	–	5	12	...	43 272	401	55	99	...
Female	144	31	33	...	74	116	8	–	15	...	47 336	364	106	190	...
Chittenango village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 275	–	6	9	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	2 090	–	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	2 185	–	...	...	–
Clifton Knolls (CDP)	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	5 530	28	6	53	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 752	...	...	30	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 778	...	...	23	...
Cobleskill village	72	7	21	7	37	40	–	–	–	32	5 082	39	18	58	3
Male	31	...	...	...	16	10	–	...	–	21	2 201	21	...	35	3
Female	41	...	...	...	21	30	–	...	–	11	2 881	18	...	23	–
Cohoes city	108	40	41	–	27	86	–	16	6	–	17 936	15	24	61	–
Male	41	21	20	–	...	41	...	–	–	–	8 334	...	17	22	–
Female	67	19	21	–	...	45	...	16	6	–	9 602	...	7	39	–
Cold Spring Harbor (CDP)	15	4	–	–	11	15	–	–	–	–	5 186	40	–	81	14
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 574	8	–	25	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 612	32	–	56	...
Colonie village	73	19	18	–	36	61	12	–	–	–	8 295	230	12	253	6
Male	31	...	...	–	12	31	–	...	–	...	4 066	121	...	128	...
Female	42	...	...	–	24	30	12	...	–	...	4 229	109	...	125	...
Commack (CDP)	691	28	362	93	208	645	–	5	–	41	33 505	106	28	384	5
Male	301	...	150	52	93	294	–	–	–	7	16 629	44	15	173	–
Female	390	...	212	41	115	351	–	5	–	34	16 876	62	13	211	5
Congers (CDP)	177	–	51	12	114	154	–	–	16	7	6 871	21	8	46	–
Male	73	–	12	...	58	61	...	...	5	...	3 420	...	...	18	...
Female	104	–	39	...	56	93	...	...	11	...	3 451	...	...	28	...
Copiague (CDP)	1 325	33	474	41	777	983	34	–	12	296	18 068	680	5	54	–
Male	594	11	236	10	337	446	14	...	12	122	8 882	294	...	19	–
Female	731	22	238	31	440	537	20	...	–	174	9 186	386	...	35	–
Coram (CDP)	1 151	25	542	188	396	966	53	–	–	132	21 259	1 951	37	346	8
Male	494	...	274	95	117	419	16	–	–	59	10 322	858	12	178	8
Female	657	...	268	93	279	547	37	–	–	73	10 937	1 093	25	168	–
Corinth village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 702	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 288	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 414	–	–	–	–
Corning city	31	–	–	–	31	25	6	–	–	–	12 508	230	52	124	8
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	5 700	102	26	59	...
Female	31	–	–	–	31	25	6	–	–	...	6 808	128	26	65	...
Cornwall on Hudson village	75	–	–	–	75	70	–	–	–	5	3 044	41	–	4	–
Male	17	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	...	...	1 464	16	–	...	...
Female	58	–	–	–	58	53	–	–	...	...	1 580	25	–	...	...
Cortland city	105	15	23	–	67	75	23	–	–	7	19 760	170	53	38	12
Male	59	...	...	–	31	34	18	–	–	...	8 853	102	12	5	...
Female	46	...	...	–	36	41	5	–	–	...	10 907	68	41	33	...
Coxsackie village	57	–	57	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	2 572	122	–	35	–
Male	43	–	43	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	1 194	60	–	10	–
Female	14	–	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	1 378	62	–	25	–
Croton-on-Hudson village	105	10	35	–	60	89	–	–	–	16	6 663	67	16	31	7
Male	65	...	16	–	39	49	–	...	–	...	3 115	31	...	20	...
Female	40	...	19	–	21	40	–	...	–	...	3 548	36	...	11	...
Crown Heights (CDP)	94	5	39	–	50	94	–	–	–	–	2 818	222	–	62	29
Male	49	...	20	–	24	49	–	–	–	...	1 401	107	–	24	...
Female	45	...	19	–	26	45	–	–	–	...	1 417	115	–	38	...
Cutchogue–New Suffolk (CDP)	47	–	21	–	26	47	–	–	–	–	2 644	81	–	–	–
Male	17	–	...	–	...	17	–	–	–	–	1 272	50	–	–	–
Female	30	–	...	–	...	30	–	–	–	–	1 372	31	–	–	–
Dannemora village	606	26	477	26	77	137	62	–	–	407	2 114	1 041	4	5	–
Male	606	...	477	...	77	137	62	...	...	407	1 394	1 041	...	...	–
Female	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	720	–	...	...	–
Dansville village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 891	30	12	40	6
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	2 281	24	...	19	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	2 610	6	...	21	...
Deer Park (CDP)	1 001	9	497	49	446	733	114	–	14	140	27 089	1 979	36	277	12
Male	479	...	215	24	231	354	64	–	7	54	13 243	920	18	171	7
Female	522	...	282	25	215	379	50	–	7	86	13 846	1 059	18	106	5
Delhi village	56	9	10	–	37	23	–	–	–	33	3 230	75	–	–	13
Male	42	...	...	–	23	16	–	–	–	26	1 599	35	–	–	13
Female	14	...	...	–	14	7	–	–	–	7	1 631	40	–	–	–
Delmar (CDP)	37	12	12	–	13	37	–	–	–	–	8 259	40	–	87	–
Male	7	...	...	–	...	7	–	–	–	–	3 882	22	–	18	–
Female	30	...	...	–	...	30	–	–	–	–	4 377	18	–	69	–
Depew village	80	11	17	8	44	80	–	–	–	–	19 499	174	20	46	–
Male	40	...	...	...	10	40	–	...	–	–	9 450	107	...	11	–
Female	40	...	...	...	34	40	–	...	–	–	10 049	67	...	35	–
De Witt (CDP)	85	10	6	8	61	37	14	–	–	34	8 356	476	–	107	–
Male	40	...	...	...	20	12	–	–	–	28	4 017	203	–	46	–
Female	45	...	...	...	41	25	14	–	–	6	4 339	273	–	61	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Dix Hills (CDP)	593	8	191	70	324	538	15	–	21	19	25 238	267	7	588	–
Male	269	...	79	19	163	244	5	...	10	...	12 526	116	...	241	...
Female	324	...	112	51	161	294	10	...	11	...	12 712	151	...	347	...
Dobbs Ferry village	391	9	193	33	156	227	10	–	–	154	9 025	385	16	320	8
Male	228	...	135	9	84	97	6	...	–	125	4 378	280	...	173	8
Female	163	...	58	24	72	130	4	...	–	29	4 647	105	...	147	–
Dolgeville village	14	3	7	–	4	14	–	–	–	–	2 565	11	3	9	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 180	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 385	...	...	...	–
Dunkirk city	1 159	12	1 099	–	48	542	25	–	–	592	13 553	510	18	70	–
Male	598	...	564	–	22	253	25	...	–	320	6 360	244	...	28	–
Female	561	...	535	–	26	289	–	...	–	272	7 193	266	...	42	–
East Aurora village	22	–	–	22	–	22	–	–	–	–	6 760	17	–	4	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 104	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 656	...	–	...	–
East Cayuga Heights (CDP)	46	–	–	–	46	46	–	–	–	–	2 380	72	–	127	5
Male	37	–	–	–	37	37	–	–	–	...	1 216	49	–	70	...
Female	9	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	...	1 164	23	–	57	...
Eastchester (CDP)	293	33	116	28	116	276	–	–	–	17	19 043	126	24	812	7
Male	99	6	50	...	27	99	–	...	–	...	8 769	72	...	402	...
Female	194	27	66	...	89	177	–	...	–	...	10 274	54	...	410	...
East Farmingdale (CDP)	275	5	175	–	95	164	16	–	–	95	4 322	867	15	37	6
Male	142	...	83	–	54	61	6	...	–	75	2 171	455	...	23	6
Female	133	...	92	–	41	103	10	...	–	20	2 151	412	...	14	–
East Glenville (CDP)	56	6	–	14	36	56	–	–	–	–	6 358	71	–	52	–
Male	25	...	–	...	18	25	–	–	–	–	3 039	48	–	24	–
Female	31	...	–	...	18	31	–	–	–	–	3 319	23	–	28	–
East Hills village	82	50	8	–	24	79	3	–	–	–	6 811	82	–	185	–
Male	41	32	...	–	...	41	–	–	–	–	3 368	17	–	90	–
Female	41	18	...	–	...	38	3	–	–	–	3 443	65	–	95	–
East Islip (CDP)	432	13	276	25	118	371	35	–	–	26	13 295	52	57	16	–
Male	208	...	123	...	65	163	19	–	...	...	6 468	42	14	...	...
Female	224	...	153	...	53	208	16	–	...	...	6 827	10	43	...	...
East Massapequa (CDP)	212	–	65	17	130	205	–	–	–	7	13 645	13	–	117	–
Male	83	–	19	...	64	76	...	–	–	...	6 693	...	–	56	...
Female	129	–	46	...	66	129	...	–	–	...	6 952	...	–	61	...
East Meadow (CDP)	900	6	452	35	407	734	28	–	–	138	37 067	682	25	643	–
Male	499	...	266	10	217	404	19	...	–	76	18 343	465	...	320	–
Female	401	...	186	25	190	330	9	...	–	62	18 724	217	...	323	–
East Middletown (CDP)	270	–	194	–	76	92	–	–	–	178	3 733	308	14	5	–
Male	121	–	98	–	23	57	–	...	...	64	1 718	134	...	...	–
Female	149	–	96	–	53	35	–	...	...	114	2 015	174	...	...	–
East Northport (CDP)	615	37	399	27	152	532	–	–	–	83	19 372	33	22	133	12
Male	270	25	161	...	70	238	–	...	–	32	9 547	6	...	55	6
Female	345	12	238	...	82	294	–	...	–	51	9 825	27	...	78	6
East Patchogue (CDP)	761	83	466	6	206	593	5	–	–	163	17 055	242	5	71	5
Male	358	37	202	...	113	291	–	...	–	67	8 126	115	...	17	–
Female	403	46	264	...	93	302	5	...	–	96	8 929	127	...	54	5
East Quogue (CDP)	27	–	–	–	27	27	–	–	–	–	3 575	–	23	31	12
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 654	–	...	23	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 921	–	...	8	...
East Rochester village	90	46	27	–	17	90	–	–	–	–	7 433	–	–	73	–
Male	49	15	...	–	...	49	–	–	–	–	3 519	–	–	47	–
Female	41	31	...	–	...	41	–	–	–	–	3 914	–	–	26	–
East Rockaway village	200	–	62	6	132	189	–	–	–	11	10 646	47	–	24	–
Male	111	–	32	...	73	111	–	–	...	...	4 996	14	–	...	...
Female	89	–	30	...	59	78	–	–	...	...	5 650	33	–	...	...
East Syracuse village	53	–	32	–	21	53	–	–	–	–	3 331	7	21	–	–
Male	16	–	7	–	...	16	...	...	–	–	1 655	...	...	–	–
Female	37	–	25	–	...	37	...	...	–	–	1 676	...	...	–	–
East Williston village	36	–	10	–	26	36	–	–	–	–	2 589	–	–	41	42
Male	13	–	...	–	...	13	–	–	–	–	1 224	–	–	16	10
Female	23	–	...	–	...	23	–	–	–	–	1 365	–	–	25	32
Eden (CDP)	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	2 984	–	–	11	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 503	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 481	–	–	...	–
Ellenville village	867	95	573	–	199	598	49	–	–	220	2 990	548	–	–	–
Male	477	46	308	–	123	357	24	–	–	96	1 427	259	–	–	–
Female	390	49	265	–	76	241	25	–	–	124	1 563	289	–	–	–
Elmira city	607	113	394	6	94	253	51	–	6	297	31 016	3 432	122	101	49
Male	414	47	309	...	52	133	28	–	–	253	14 318	1 989	80	47	28
Female	193	66	85	...	42	120	23	–	6	44	16 698	1 443	42	54	21
Elmira Heights village	51	–	41	5	5	26	–	–	5	20	4 144	46	6	25	7
Male	19	–	14	...	...	5	–	...	–	...	1 877	19	...	13	...
Female	32	–	27	...	...	21	–	...	5	...	2 267	27	...	12	...
Elmira Heights North (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 602	27	8	22	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 257	...	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 345	...	...	...	–
Elmont (CDP)	1 303	51	512	59	681	1 107	107	–	28	61	24 359	1 529	20	363	18
Male	656	30	239	21	366	575	29	...	19	33	11 661	746	...	196	6
Female	647	21	273	38	315	532	78	...	9	28	12 698	783	...	167	12
Elmsford village	201	–	100	13	88	201	–	–	–	–	2 535	599	–	26	–
Male	82	–	32	...	43	82	–	–	...	–	1 250	271	–	...	–
Female	119	–	68	...	45	119	–	–	...	–	1 285	328	–	...	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Elwood (CDP)	85	–	8	19	58	59	–	–	–	26	11 259	343	–	148	12
Male	23	–	...	...	23	15	–	–	–	8	5 648	147	–	65	–
Female	62	–	...	...	35	44	–	–	–	18	5 611	196	–	83	12
Endicott village	197	56	55	6	80	132	6	27	–	32	13 976	137	36	106	5
Male	82	16	20	...	40	57	–	5	–	20	6 537	77	13	79	5
Female	115	40	35	...	40	75	6	22	–	12	7 439	60	23	27	–
Endwell (CDP)	123	11	6	13	93	123	–	–	–	–	13 337	142	–	143	–
Male	46	...	...	...	40	46	–	–	–	–	6 494	54	–	78	–
Female	77	...	...	...	53	77	–	–	–	–	6 843	88	–	65	–
Fairmount (CDP)	79	–	–	–	79	79	–	–	–	–	13 198	21	51	66	–
Male	38	–	–	–	38	38	...	–	–	–	6 394	...	22	39	–
Female	41	–	–	–	41	41	...	–	–	–	6 804	...	29	27	–
Fairport village	49	–	32	13	4	45	–	–	–	4	5 818	56	16	31	–
Male	49	–	32	...	...	45	–	...	–	...	2 802	27	...	20	...
Female	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	3 016	29	...	11	...
Fairview (CDP)	95	8	19	40	28	95	–	–	–	–	5 268	289	11	215	–
Male	53	...	...	28	...	53	–	...	–	–	2 398	183	...	139	–
Female	42	...	...	12	...	42	–	...	–	–	2 870	106	...	76	–
Falconer village	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	2 761	6	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 292	...	–	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 469	...	–	–	...
Farmingdale village	193	–	122	–	71	193	–	–	–	–	7 626	7	35	88	–
Male	103	–	64	–	39	103	...	–	–	–	3 547	...	20	39	–
Female	90	–	58	–	32	90	...	–	–	–	4 079	...	15	49	–
Farmingville (CDP)	762	30	410	38	284	548	14	–	–	200	12 503	107	5	13	8
Male	410	–	227	10	173	264	14	...	...	132	6 080	52	...	...	–
Female	352	30	183	28	111	284	–	...	...	68	6 423	55	...	...	8
Fayetteville village	16	–	6	–	10	10	–	–	–	6	4 657	12	–	18	6
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 191	...	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 466	...	–	...	...
Fernwood (CDP)	24	24	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	3 611	–	–	5	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 788	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 823	–	–	...	–
Firthcliffe (CDP)	59	13	5	6	35	59	–	–	–	–	4 254	22	–	95	–
Male	24	...	...	...	12	24	...	–	–	–	2 051	...	–	48	–
Female	35	...	...	...	23	35	...	–	–	–	2 203	...	–	47	–
Floral Park village	331	12	90	57	172	295	6	–	–	30	16 369	7	15	72	–
Male	148	...	35	33	68	125	...	...	–	23	7 753	...	...	21	–
Female	183	...	55	24	104	170	...	...	–	7	8 616	...	...	51	–
Flower Hill village	158	7	–	42	109	146	–	–	–	12	4 192	22	–	182	4
Male	88	...	–	22	59	81	...	–	–	...	2 025	...	–	87	...
Female	70	...	–	20	50	65	...	–	–	...	2 167	...	–	95	...
Fort Edward village	26	5	21	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	3 506	24	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 621	...	–	–	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 885	...	–	–	–
Fort Plain village	62	–	20	–	42	62	–	–	–	–	2 472	15	6	–	–
Male	29	–	...	–	22	29	...	...	–	–	1 165	...	...	–	–
Female	33	–	...	–	20	33	...	...	–	–	1 307	...	...	–	–
Fort Salonga (CDP)	124	–	42	–	82	109	–	–	–	15	9 324	11	–	91	–
Male	60	–	24	–	36	56	...	–	–	...	4 607	...	–	33	...
Female	64	–	18	–	46	53	...	–	–	...	4 717	...	–	58	...
Frankfort village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 991	–	4	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 409	–	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 582	–	...	–	–
Franklin Square (CDP)	622	6	229	30	357	602	–	–	–	20	28 124	40	19	246	–
Male	253	...	83	20	150	238	–	...	–	...	13 398	17	...	120	...
Female	369	...	146	10	207	364	–	...	–	...	14 726	23	...	126	...
Fredonia village	125	–	73	6	46	106	–	–	–	19	10 720	180	40	61	–
Male	85	–	53	...	32	79	–	–	–	...	5 097	88	20	37	...
Female	40	–	20	...	14	27	–	–	–	...	5 623	92	20	24	...
Freeport village	4 148	131	1 029	491	2 497	2 719	239	135	10	1 045	21 906	11 635	66	499	18
Male	2 046	68	490	212	1 276	1 371	86	76	–	513	10 434	5 354	54	272	7
Female	2 102	63	539	279	1 221	1 348	153	59	10	532	11 472	6 281	12	227	11
Fulton city	74	12	29	–	33	59	–	–	–	15	13 066	88	25	59	–
Male	45	...	...	–	7	30	–	...	–	...	6 052	61	...	18	...
Female	29	...	...	–	26	29	–	...	–	...	7 014	27	...	41	...
Garden City village	597	6	162	54	375	491	–	5	45	56	21 831	232	9	255	3
Male	265	...	81	24	160	204	–	...	31	25	10 212	79	...	118	–
Female	332	...	81	30	215	287	–	...	14	31	11 619	153	...	137	3
Garden City Park (CDP)	154	–	113	–	41	149	5	–	–	–	6 938	430	–	190	–
Male	59	–	45	–	14	54	5	–	–	–	3 311	193	–	112	–
Female	95	–	68	–	27	95	–	–	–	–	3 627	237	–	78	–
Gardnertown (CDP)	75	–	43	6	26	67	–	–	–	8	4 022	76	7	19	7
Male	42	–	32	...	...	34	–	...	...	...	1 969	29	...	...	...
Female	33	–	11	...	...	33	–	...	...	...	2 053	47	...	...	...
Gates–North Gates (CDP)	172	23	11	86	52	165	–	–	–	7	14 804	166	27	75	–
Male	76	...	...	46	22	76	–	...	–	...	7 170	72	...	24	...
Female	96	...	...	40	30	89	–	...	–	...	7 634	94	...	51	...
Geneseo village	47	–	36	5	6	35	–	–	–	12	6 542	63	29	65	–
Male	28	–	17	...	...	16	–	...	–	...	2 595	39	...	25	...
Female	19	–	19	...	...	19	–	...	–	...	3 947	24	...	40	...
Geneva city	514	25	462	6	21	157	7	–	–	350	13 519	1 020	13	61	6
Male	253	...	232	...	...	98	–	...	–	155	6 358	436	...	40	–
Female	261	...	230	...	...	59	7	...	–	195	7 161	584	...	21	6

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Glen Cove city	1 799	119	903	148	629	1 229	25	–	–	545	20 951	1 617	31	214	6
Male	857	25	464	57	311	569	4	–	–	284	10 096	685	7	119	–
Female	942	94	439	91	318	660	21	–	–	261	10 855	932	24	95	6
Glenham (CDP)	39	19	11	9	–	39	–	–	–	–	2 649	82	3	33	–
Male	14	...	...	...	–	14	–	...	–	–	1 260	40	...	19	–
Female	25	...	...	...	–	25	–	...	–	–	1 389	42	...	14	–
Glens Falls city	137	15	32	5	85	137	–	–	–	–	15 582	174	4	–	–
Male	63	...	14	...	37	63	–	...	–	–	7 014	91	...	–	–
Female	74	...	18	...	48	74	–	...	–	–	8 568	83	...	–	–
Glens Falls North (CDP)	57	–	–	–	57	33	–	18	6	–	6 829	–	–	70	–
Male	26	–	–	–	26	20	–	...	–	–	3 174	–	...	50	–
Female	31	–	–	–	31	13	–	...	6	–	3 655	–	...	20	–
Gloversville city	142	45	61	–	36	112	–	–	–	30	17 390	252	20	32	–
Male	67	14	46	–	7	52	–	...	–	15	7 958	138	...	19	–
Female	75	31	15	–	29	60	–	...	–	15	9 432	114	...	13	–
Goshen village	67	12	5	–	50	52	7	–	–	8	4 551	243	–	8	5
Male	23	...	...	–	18	23	–	–	...	...	2 226	152	–	...	...
Female	44	...	...	–	32	29	7	–	...	...	2 325	91	–	...	...
Gouverneur village	9	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	4 268	–	–	8	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 928	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 340	–	–	...	–
Gowanda village	27	13	10	2	2	24	–	–	–	3	2 603	–	81	2	–
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 186	–	32	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 417	–	49	...	...
Granville village	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	2 687	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 215	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 472	–	–	–	...
Great Neck village	341	40	30	20	251	224	17	–	39	61	8 249	434	–	144	–
Male	152	20	10	...	110	91	9	–	26	26	3 945	164	–	91	–
Female	189	20	20	...	141	133	8	–	13	35	4 304	270	–	53	–
Great Neck Estates village	162	14	–	–	148	150	12	–	–	–	2 568	133	–	73	–
Male	47	...	–	–	33	47	–	–	–	–	1 270	33	–	37	–
Female	115	...	–	–	115	103	12	–	–	–	1 298	100	–	36	–
Great Neck Plaza village	361	–	26	35	300	267	–	–	–	94	5 023	70	–	150	–
Male	142	–	...	17	110	101	–	–	–	41	2 123	13	–	76	–
Female	219	–	...	18	190	166	–	–	–	53	2 900	57	–	74	–
Greece (CDP)	107	11	24	5	67	84	–	–	5	18	15 678	207	16	164	5
Male	41	...	...	...	30	34	–	...	–	...	7 488	100	...	85	...
Female	66	...	...	...	37	50	–	...	5	...	8 190	107	...	79	...
Green Island village	10	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	2 675	–	–	11	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 250	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 425	–	–	...	–
Greenlawn (CDP)	355	–	240	6	109	262	23	–	–	70	11 589	1 797	–	128	–
Male	159	–	116	...	37	105	15	–	–	39	5 592	870	–	32	–
Female	196	–	124	...	72	157	8	–	–	31	5 997	927	–	96	–
Greenville (CDP)	192	–	124	9	59	180	4	–	–	8	7 428	160	6	920	–
Male	122	–	71	...	42	118	4	...	–	...	3 526	66	...	418	...
Female	70	–	53	...	17	62	–	...	–	...	3 902	94	...	502	...
Greenwood Lake village	89	–	54	23	12	79	–	–	–	10	2 674	–	11	–	–
Male	35	–	23	...	...	30	–	...	–	...	1 314	–	...	–	...
Female	54	–	31	...	...	49	–	...	–	...	1 360	–	...	–	...
Hamburg village	58	–	12	–	46	47	7	–	–	4	10 512	–	7	5	–
Male	20	–	...	–	15	16	...	...	...	...	4 957	...	...	...	...
Female	38	–	...	–	31	31	...	...	...	...	5 555	...	...	...	...
Hamilton village	35	–	11	–	24	12	–	–	–	23	3 466	90	–	50	3
Male	14	–	...	–	...	7	–	–	–	...	1 776	56	–	26	...
Female	21	–	...	–	...	5	–	–	–	...	1 690	34	–	24	...
Hampton Bays (CDP)	75	–	21	–	54	53	–	22	–	–	7 145	6	30	–	–
Male	31	–	...	–	31	25	...	6	–	–	3 452	...	9	–	–
Female	44	–	...	–	23	28	...	16	–	–	3 693	...	21	–	–
Harris Hill (CDP)	19	–	19	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	5 068	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 467	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 601	–	–	–	–
Harrison village	487	35	133	32	287	348	25	–	7	107	21 784	408	7	360	–
Male	246	20	53	7	166	172	12	...	–	62	10 112	144	...	159	–
Female	241	15	80	25	121	176	13	...	7	45	11 672	264	...	201	–
Hartsdale (CDP)	401	23	153	48	177	325	–	–	38	38	8 614	575	18	601	7
Male	179	...	73	15	82	141	–	...	22	16	4 037	253	...	259	–
Female	222	...	80	33	95	184	–	...	16	22	4 577	322	...	342	7
Hastings-on-Hudson village	158	17	82	12	47	119	4	–	–	35	7 897	295	6	187	30
Male	68	...	26	...	36	42	4	...	–	22	3 698	148	...	104	15
Female	90	...	56	...	11	77	–	...	–	13	4 199	147	...	83	15
Hauppauge (CDP)	452	11	220	–	221	361	–	–	–	91	20 289	127	–	92	–
Male	227	...	99	–	122	175	–	–	–	52	9 973	61	–	50	–
Female	225	...	121	–	99	186	–	–	–	39	10 316	66	–	42	–
Haverstraw village	3 416	23	1 898	32	1 463	1 973	122	8	–	1 313	4 663	678	14	21	8
Male	1 703	...	985	14	681	981	57	...	...	665	2 212	315	...	...	–
Female	1 713	...	913	18	782	992	65	...	...	648	2 451	363	...	...	8
Haviland (CDP)	8	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	3 511	37	–	22	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 717	29	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 794	8	–	...	–
Hawthorne (CDP)	70	–	38	5	27	55	15	–	–	–	4 778	77	–	85	–
Male	49	–	33	...	...	34	15	–	–	–	2 387	62	–	40	–
Female	21	–	5	...	...	21	–	–	–	–	2 391	15	–	45	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
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	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Hempstead village	3 613	87	1 174	404	1 948	2 247	543	–	14	809	13 919	22 495	80	261	36
Male	1 736	42	602	142	950	1 123	229	–	7	377	6 306	10 173	40	140	23
Female	1 877	45	572	262	998	1 124	314	–	7	432	7 613	12 322	40	121	13
Herkimer village	21	–	13	–	8	13	–	–	–	8	8 297	10	–	55	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 812	...	–	25	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 485	...	–	30	...
Herricks (CDP)	102	–	5	–	97	93	–	–	–	9	7 575	4	–	426	16
Male	54	–	...	–	49	54	...	–	–	...	3 599	...	–	217	...
Female	48	–	...	–	48	39	...	–	–	...	3 976	...	–	209	...
Hewlett (CDP)	166	–	58	7	101	116	–	–	–	50	6 787	19	–	14	–
Male	81	–	23	...	51	53	...	–	...	28	3 235	...	–	...	–
Female	85	–	35	...	50	63	...	–	...	22	3 552	...	–	...	–
Hicksville (CDP)	1 051	34	285	164	568	900	–	–	44	107	41 371	74	22	714	13
Male	528	6	131	94	297	445	–	...	19	64	20 155	47	...	350	13
Female	523	28	154	70	271	455	–	...	25	43	21 216	27	...	364	–
Highland (CDP)	17	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	3 861	79	5	5	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 843	32	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 018	47	...	...	...
Highland Falls village	267	–	170	50	47	195	15	–	–	57	3 324	552	14	42	–
Male	66	–	58	8	–	35	11	...	–	20	1 483	224	...	23	–
Female	201	–	112	42	47	160	4	...	–	37	1 841	328	...	19	–
Hillcrest (CDP)	185	–	134	24	27	141	37	–	–	7	4 849	370	40	289	–
Male	83	–	78	...	...	70	13	–	–	...	2 337	188	17	146	...
Female	102	–	56	...	...	71	24	–	–	...	2 512	182	23	143	...
Hillis (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 400	35	–	69	6
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	1 232	12	–	24	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	1 168	23	–	45	...
Hilton village	33	33	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	4 095	–	23	–	–
Male	26	26	–	–	–	26	–	...	–	–	1 970	–	...	–	–
Female	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	...	–	–	2 125	–	...	–	–
Holbrook (CDP)	1 289	24	772	55	438	1 094	35	–	17	143	22 377	332	24	353	7
Male	595	...	341	40	208	516	16	...	12	51	11 049	138	...	177	7
Female	694	...	431	15	230	578	19	...	5	92	11 328	194	...	176	–
Holtsville (CDP)	615	7	457	45	106	510	23	–	–	82	12 668	124	–	83	25
Male	292	...	207	27	51	255	9	–	–	28	6 229	42	–	40	19
Female	323	...	250	18	55	255	14	–	–	54	6 439	82	–	43	6
Homer village	14	–	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	3 597	11	13	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 637	...	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 960	...	...	–	–
Hoosick Falls village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 545	48	–	3	13
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	1 665	23	–	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	1 880	25	–	...	...
Hornell city	89	44	17	–	28	89	–	–	–	–	9 964	150	10	21	–
Male	59	23	...	–	...	59	–	...	...	–	4 513	65	...	...	–
Female	30	21	...	–	...	30	–	...	...	–	5 451	85	...	...	–
Horseheads village	47	–	–	–	47	47	–	–	–	–	7 180	94	9	11	7
Male	17	–	–	–	17	17	–	...	...	...	3 277	73	...	...	...
Female	30	–	–	–	30	30	–	...	...	...	3 903	21	...	...	...
Horseheads North (CDP)	38	32	6	–	–	32	–	–	–	6	3 026	17	–	–	–
Male	26	26	...	–	–	26	...	–	–	...	1 480	...	–	–	...
Female	12	6	...	–	–	6	...	–	–	...	1 546	...	–	–	...
Hudson city	149	20	36	–	93	98	5	–	–	46	6 437	1 355	–	16	29
Male	95	...	36	–	59	50	5	–	...	40	2 909	724	–	...	22
Female	54	...	–	–	34	48	–	–	...	6	3 528	631	–	...	7
Hudson Falls village	15	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	7 410	–	7	6	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 421	–	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 989	–	...	...	...
Huntington (CDP)	277	7	93	67	110	254	–	–	–	23	20 752	511	15	177	20
Male	128	...	33	26	69	119	–	...	–	9	10 026	217	...	81	20
Female	149	...	60	41	41	135	–	...	–	14	10 726	294	...	96	–
Huntington Station (CDP)	1 548	59	1 057	12	420	1 321	70	–	6	151	23 982	2 844	37	334	24
Male	770	20	525	...	213	687	20	–	–	63	11 523	1 382	–	175	10
Female	778	39	532	...	207	634	50	–	6	88	12 459	1 462	37	159	14
Hurley (CDP)	29	5	24	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	4 802	–	–	61	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 408	–	–	29	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 394	–	–	32	–
Hyde Park (CDP)	45	33	12	–	–	12	–	–	–	33	2 486	5	–	14	–
Male	25	17	...	–	–	8	...	–	...	17	1 229	...	–	...	–
Female	20	16	...	–	–	4	...	–	...	16	1 257	...	–	...	–
Ilion village	84	–	33	–	51	41	16	10	–	17	9 216	76	45	29	–
Male	12	–	12	–	–	–	5	–	...	...	4 363	29	16	...	...
Female	72	–	21	–	51	41	11	10	...	...	4 853	47	29	...	...
Inwood (CDP)	470	–	117	–	353	362	29	–	–	79	5 526	2 209	–	7	16
Male	268	–	63	–	205	214	12	–	...	42	2 707	889	–	...	8
Female	202	–	54	–	148	148	17	–	...	37	2 819	1 320	–	...	8
Irvington village	107	–	11	20	76	107	–	–	–	–	5 413	77	–	177	–
Male	40	–	...	...	29	40	–	–	–	–	2 606	60	–	104	–
Female	67	–	...	...	47	67	–	–	–	–	2 807	17	–	73	–
Island Park village	345	–	231	8	106	330	–	–	–	15	4 480	–	13	9	–
Male	171	–	121	...	42	171	–	...	...	...	2 055	–	...	...	...
Female	174	–	110	...	64	159	–	...	...	...	2 425	–	...	...	...
Islip (CDP)	618	–	446	24	148	471	11	–	–	136	12 416	289	30	57	28
Male	300	–	193	...	96	236	–	–	–	64	6 047	118	11	27	23
Female	318	–	253	...	52	235	11	–	–	72	6 369	171	19	30	5

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	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Islip Terrace (CDP)	225	–	94	16	115	225	–	–	–	–	5 325	–	–	38	–
Male	98	–	32	...	66	98	–	–	–	–	2 587	–	–	12	–
Female	127	–	62	...	49	127	–	–	–	–	2 738	–	–	26	–
Ithaca city	745	100	165	75	405	450	98	9	33	155	25 046	1 795	96	1 001	49
Male	430	63	77	39	251	278	51	9	9	83	12 740	892	50	553	19
Female	315	37	88	36	154	172	47	–	24	72	12 306	903	46	448	30
Jamestown city	524	43	426	–	55	227	20	5	19	253	34 056	903	93	166	33
Male	229	23	174	–	32	58	6	5	14	146	15 629	476	35	68	14
Female	295	20	252	–	23	169	14	–	5	107	18 427	427	58	98	19
Jamestown West (CDP)	10	2	–	–	8	10	–	–	–	–	2 623	–	14	33	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 229	–	...	18	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 394	–	...	15	–
Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	246	22	132	5	87	235	–	7	–	4	12 793	195	6	140	–
Male	121	...	76	...	34	117	–	...	–	...	6 300	112	...	63	...
Female	125	...	56	...	53	118	–	...	–	...	6 493	83	...	77	...
Jericho (CDP)	193	–	39	6	148	188	5	–	–	–	12 174	79	–	287	6
Male	77	–	12	...	59	77	–	–	–	...	5 908	23	–	126	...
Female	116	–	27	...	89	111	5	–	–	...	6 266	56	–	161	...
Johnson City village	88	8	16	5	59	83	–	–	–	5	16 787	80	6	165	–
Male	51	...	...	...	42	46	–	...	–	...	7 771	49	...	75	...
Female	37	...	...	...	17	37	–	...	–	...	9 016	31	...	90	...
Johnstown city	51	–	7	–	44	51	–	–	–	–	9 167	65	30	39	8
Male	25	–	...	–	25	25	–	–	–	...	4 258	45	11	31	...
Female	26	–	...	–	19	26	–	–	–	...	4 909	20	19	8	...
Kenmore village	94	8	16	–	70	94	–	–	–	–	18 212	74	22	72	–
Male	59	...	...	–	54	59	–	...	–	–	8 474	17	...	20	–
Female	35	...	...	–	16	35	–	...	–	–	9 738	57	...	52	–
Kings Park (CDP)	386	–	118	19	249	359	–	–	22	5	15 436	128	11	138	32
Male	202	–	46	...	145	186	–	...	16	–	7 449	44	...	34	25
Female	184	–	72	...	104	173	–	...	6	5	7 987	84	...	104	7
Kings Point village	61	12	–	–	49	33	–	–	–	28	4 978	143	6	39	7
Male	40	...	–	–	28	24	–	...	–	16	2 769	51	...	3	7
Female	21	...	–	–	21	9	–	...	–	12	2 209	92	...	36	–
Kingston city	380	64	195	13	108	227	26	–	–	127	21 830	2 097	22	123	29
Male	166	29	86	...	44	110	8	...	–	48	9 814	1 035	...	80	18
Female	214	35	109	...	64	117	18	...	–	79	12 016	1 062	...	43	11
Lackawanna city	938	130	567	–	241	369	37	–	–	532	19 557	2 117	17	62	10
Male	510	78	285	–	147	198	24	...	–	288	9 419	967	...	26	4
Female	428	52	282	–	94	171	13	...	–	244	10 138	1 150	...	36	6
Lake Carmel (CDP)	114	–	79	–	35	114	–	–	–	–	7 159	7	15	–	–
Male	59	–	52	–	7	59	...	...	–	–	3 433	...	...	–	–
Female	55	–	27	–	28	55	...	...	–	–	3 726	...	...	–	–
Lake Erie Beach (CDP)	71	–	42	–	29	40	–	–	–	31	4 547	–	7	–	–
Male	48	–	30	–	...	21	–	...	–	27	2 250	–	...	–	–
Female	23	–	12	–	...	19	–	...	–	4	2 297	–	...	–	–
Lake Grove village	226	7	106	8	105	226	–	–	–	–	9 386	33	–	47	–
Male	111	...	54	...	50	111	–	–	–	–	4 572	26	–	12	–
Female	115	...	52	...	55	115	–	–	–	–	4 814	7	–	35	–
Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	1 306	64	706	71	465	1 283	–	–	–	23	36 801	62	63	104	–
Male	683	57	424	23	179	674	–	–	–	...	17 960	17	27	48	...
Female	623	7	282	48	286	609	–	–	–	...	18 841	45	36	56	...
Lakeview (CDP)	82	26	5	13	38	32	38	–	–	12	474	4 638	29	40	13
Male	49	...	...	...	18	24	18	...	–	...	186	2 151	...	29	...
Female	33	...	...	...	20	8	20	...	–	...	288	2 487	...	11	...
Lakewood village	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	3 860	7	24	42	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 857	...	...	20	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 003	...	...	22	...
Lancaster village	74	41	33	–	–	69	–	–	–	5	12 932	26	12	12	–
Male	37	25	12	–	–	37	...	...	...	...	6 098	...	...	...	...
Female	37	16	21	–	–	32	...	...	...	...	6 834	...	...	...	...
Lansing village	125	–	24	10	91	90	5	–	7	23	2 661	73	–	175	5
Male	66	–	...	...	41	61	5	–	–	...	1 328	34	–	96	...
Female	59	–	...	...	50	29	–	–	7	...	1 333	39	–	79	...
Larchmont village	186	12	26	43	105	172	–	–	–	14	6 002	18	9	87	6
Male	88	...	...	21	44	79	...	...	–	...	2 817	...	...	53	...
Female	98	...	...	22	61	93	...	...	–	...	3 185	...	...	34	...
Latham (CDP)	59	–	26	–	33	46	–	–	3	10	10 802	112	11	193	5
Male	22	–	...	–	12	12	–	...	–	...	5 255	74	...	113	...
Female	37	–	...	–	21	34	–	...	3	...	5 547	38	...	80	...
Lawrence village	161	–	24	5	132	132	–	–	–	29	5 925	76	–	13	–
Male	47	–	...	...	42	36	–	–	...	...	2 868	8	–	...	...
Female	114	–	...	...	90	96	–	–	...	...	3 057	68	–	...	...
Le Roy village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 685	151	10	9	45
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	2 207	76	...	...	28
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	2 478	75	...	...	17
Levittown (CDP)	1 742	43	928	113	658	1 546	–	–	–	196	54 854	27	11	393	18
Male	897	10	504	36	347	813	...	...	–	84	26 882	...	...	201	12
Female	845	33	424	77	311	733	...	...	–	112	27 972	...	...	192	6
Lewiston village	16	–	–	–	16	16	–	–	–	–	3 310	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 531	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 779	–	–	–	–
Liberty village	327	–	268	–	59	218	9	–	–	100	3 548	321	9	88	–
Male	210	–	159	–	51	149	9	...	–	52	1 615	162	...	41	–
Female	117	–	109	–	8	69	–	...	–	48	1 933	159	...	47	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Lincoln Park (CDP)	20	–	15	–	5	20	–	–	–	–	2 500	117	–	27	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 126	65	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 374	52	–	...	–
Lindenhurst village	800	51	311	25	413	695	–	–	–	105	25 896	66	12	145	–
Male	406	10	175	...	208	342	–	...	–	64	12 694	39	...	54	–
Female	394	41	136	...	205	353	–	...	–	41	13 202	27	...	91	–
Little Falls city	4	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	6 142	–	–	10	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 789	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 353	–	–	...	–
Liverpool village	32	–	–	7	25	32	–	–	–	–	2 790	25	–	2	–
Male	26	–	–	...	...	26	...	–	...	–	1 280	...	–	...	–
Female	6	–	–	...	...	6	...	–	...	–	1 510	...	–	...	–
Lloyd Harbor village	47	–	–	26	21	42	5	–	–	–	3 316	15	–	27	–
Male	19	–	–	...	...	19	...	–	...	–	1 691	...	–	...	–
Female	28	–	–	...	...	23	...	–	...	–	1 625	...	–	...	–
Lockport city	412	7	296	11	98	287	15	–	7	103	23 248	1 092	71	21	–
Male	221	...	158	...	50	115	15	–	...	91	10 842	529	11	...	–
Female	191	...	138	...	48	172	–	–	...	12	12 406	563	60	...	–
Locust Grove (CDP)	202	–	48	17	137	166	–	–	–	36	9 278	23	–	167	–
Male	103	–	20	...	77	84	...	–	–	19	4 549	...	–	82	–
Female	99	–	28	...	60	82	...	–	–	17	4 729	...	–	85	–
Long Beach city	2 583	72	1 102	155	1 254	1 959	137	–	7	480	27 954	3 138	34	358	6
Male	1 287	18	548	44	677	958	62	–	–	267	13 131	1 425	17	160	6
Female	1 296	54	554	111	577	1 001	75	–	7	213	14 823	1 713	17	198	–
Loudonville (CDP)	73	–	24	–	49	30	–	–	43	–	10 975	195	–	232	5
Male	35	–	...	–	24	17	–	–	18	...	5 356	100	–	110	...
Female	38	–	...	–	25	13	–	–	25	...	5 619	95	–	122	...
Lowville village	28	5	–	–	23	5	–	–	23	–	3 320	–	–	16	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 519	–	–	10	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 801	–	–	6	–
Lynbrook village	610	16	152	125	317	566	–	–	–	44	19 617	6	15	170	6
Male	261	...	58	56	141	253	...	...	–	8	9 190	...	...	84	–
Female	349	...	94	69	176	313	...	...	–	36	10 427	...	...	86	6
Lyncourt (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 030	79	15	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	2 372	50	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	2 658	29	...	...	–
Lyons village	106	5	101	–	–	37	–	–	–	69	3 684	313	10	47	–
Male	45	...	45	–	–	23	–	...	–	22	1 712	169	...	22	–
Female	61	...	56	–	–	14	–	...	–	47	1 972	144	...	25	–
Mahopac (CDP)	90	–	47	18	25	83	–	–	–	7	7 524	6	6	55	–
Male	45	–	20	...	...	45	...	...	–	...	3 669	...	...	31	...
Female	45	–	27	...	...	38	...	...	–	...	3 855	...	...	24	...
Malone village	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	7 543	7	43	70	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 396	...	12	30	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 147	...	31	40	–
Malverne village	86	–	31	10	45	86	–	–	–	–	9 064	65	–	47	–
Male	40	–	13	...	22	40	–	–	–	–	4 386	41	–	25	–
Female	46	–	18	...	23	46	–	–	–	–	4 678	24	–	22	–
Mamaroneck village	932	49	215	–	668	797	56	–	–	79	15 480	1 002	–	184	18
Male	467	38	108	–	321	398	19	–	–	50	7 361	422	–	87	13
Female	465	11	107	–	347	399	37	–	–	29	8 119	580	–	97	5
Manhasset (CDP)	268	4	41	35	188	187	47	–	–	34	6 785	1 177	25	224	6
Male	130	...	20	17	93	77	26	...	–	27	3 221	508	...	81	6
Female	138	...	21	18	95	110	21	...	–	7	3 564	669	...	143	–
Manlius village	21	–	–	–	21	21	–	–	–	–	5 039	18	11	152	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 360	...	...	93	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 679	...	...	59	–
Manorhaven village	272	–	21	14	237	227	11	–	–	34	4 941	7	–	164	–
Male	126	–	...	...	98	109	...	–	–	17	2 343	...	–	103	–
Female	146	–	...	...	139	118	...	–	–	17	2 598	...	–	61	–
Massapequa (CDP)	377	12	75	18	272	355	–	–	–	22	23 819	–	–	251	7
Male	167	...	29	...	138	160	–	–	–	...	11 637	–	–	109	...
Female	210	...	46	...	134	195	–	–	–	...	12 182	–	–	142	...
Massapequa Park village	441	7	242	–	192	433	–	–	–	8	19 234	–	–	104	–
Male	227	...	123	–	97	219	–	–	–	...	9 474	–	–	50	...
Female	214	...	119	–	95	214	–	–	–	...	9 760	–	–	54	...
Massena village	126	–	35	21	70	126	–	–	–	–	12 511	40	101	73	–
Male	73	–	28	...	38	73	–	–	–	–	5 816	5	68	20	–
Female	53	–	7	...	32	53	–	–	–	–	6 695	35	33	53	–
Mastic (CDP)	788	34	522	27	205	615	–	20	11	142	9 265	208	71	74	7
Male	407	18	315	...	70	294	–	5	7	101	4 591	113	21	15	–
Female	381	16	207	...	135	321	–	15	4	41	4 674	95	50	59	7
Mastic Beach (CDP)	323	14	115	–	194	298	–	–	–	25	7 932	38	–	25	–
Male	133	...	50	–	83	120	–	–	...	...	3 801	16	–	...	...
Female	190	...	65	–	111	178	–	–	...	...	4 131	22	–	...	...
Mattituck (CDP)	56	28	–	–	28	56	–	–	–	–	3 725	64	–	78	–
Male	23	...	–	–	...	23	–	–	–	–	1 770	30	–	27	–
Female	33	...	–	–	...	33	–	–	–	–	1 955	34	–	51	–
Mattydale (CDP)	147	11	47	–	89	142	–	–	–	5	7 279	–	51	34	–
Male	82	...	42	–	29	82	–	–	–	...	3 427	–	32	17	...
Female	65	...	5	–	60	60	–	–	–	...	3 852	–	19	17	...
Mechanicville city	95	–	6	–	89	95	–	–	–	–	5 366	5	34	–	–
Male	59	–	...	–	59	59	...	–	–	–	2 450	...	24	–	–
Female	36	–	...	–	30	36	...	–	–	–	2 916	...	10	–	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Medford (CDP)	1 503	32	1 048	17	406	1 138	55	–	29	281	17 863	912	17	117	6
Male	824	7	595	...	213	614	33	...	15	162	8 789	430	...	50	–
Female	679	25	453	...	193	524	22	...	14	119	9 074	482	...	67	6
Medina village	158	–	129	–	29	30	–	–	–	128	5 780	393	23	38	–
Male	97	–	90	–	...	14	–	...	–	83	2 656	244	...	14	–
Female	61	–	39	–	...	16	–	...	–	45	3 124	149	...	24	–
Melville (CDP)	119	–	36	5	78	108	11	–	–	–	7 578	219	–	223	–
Male	73	–	25	...	43	62	11	–	–	–	3 786	106	–	95	–
Female	46	–	11	...	35	46	–	–	–	–	3 792	113	–	128	–
Menands village	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	3 827	153	–	19	7
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 787	84	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 040	69	–	...	...
Merrick (CDP)	296	–	126	34	136	287	–	–	–	9	24 035	31	5	111	–
Male	115	–	60	11	44	115	–	...	–	...	11 614	6	...	59	...
Female	181	–	66	23	92	172	–	...	–	...	12 421	25	...	52	...
Merriewold Lake (CDP)	74	–	32	–	42	74	–	–	–	–	3 557	–	–	30	–
Male	30	–	17	–	13	30	–	–	–	–	1 772	–	–	13	–
Female	44	–	15	–	29	44	–	–	–	–	1 785	–	–	17	–
Middle Hope (CDP)	59	–	47	7	5	59	–	–	–	–	3 131	31	8	–	–
Male	21	–	21	...	...	21	–	...	–	–	1 556	15	...	–	–
Female	38	–	26	...	...	38	–	...	–	–	1 575	16	...	–	–
Middle Island (CDP)	189	35	117	–	37	182	–	–	–	7	5 241	157	13	91	12
Male	98	19	53	–	26	91	–	...	–	...	2 426	95	...	43	...
Female	91	16	64	–	11	91	–	...	–	...	2 815	62	...	48	...
Middletown city	1 712	29	1 320	12	351	1 017	112	–	–	583	18 061	1 482	102	81	16
Male	889	...	683	...	186	507	57	–	–	325	8 288	642	43	49	9
Female	823	...	637	...	165	510	55	–	–	258	9 773	840	59	32	7
Miller Place (CDP)	122	–	33	18	71	119	1	–	–	2	7 676	34	–	45	–
Male	75	–	19	...	45	72	1	–	–	...	3 777	19	–	13	...
Female	47	–	14	...	26	47	–	–	–	...	3 899	15	–	32	...
Mineola village	925	–	180	27	718	727	–	–	9	189	19 251	251	7	314	9
Male	458	–	93	...	350	358	–	...	–	100	9 113	113	...	131	5
Female	467	–	87	...	368	369	–	...	9	89	10 138	138	...	183	4
Minoa village	12	6	–	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	3 541	5	–	77	5
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 704	...	–	37	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 837	...	–	40	...
Mohawk village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 956	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 427	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 529	–	–	–	–
Monroe village	146	6	73	–	67	108	–	–	–	38	5 770	–	5	50	–
Male	76	...	44	–	26	45	–	...	–	31	2 786	–	...	27	–
Female	70	...	29	–	41	63	–	...	–	7	2 984	–	...	23	–
Monsey (CDP)	344	5	108	28	203	318	26	–	–	–	11 622	376	–	32	6
Male	168	...	66	...	83	154	14	–	–	...	5 757	201	–	18	...
Female	176	...	42	...	120	164	12	–	–	...	5 865	175	–	14	...
Montauk (CDP)	142	–	–	–	142	129	–	–	–	13	2 587	42	–	57	–
Male	51	–	–	–	51	38	–	–	–	...	1 333	29	–	30	...
Female	91	–	–	–	91	91	–	–	–	...	1 254	13	–	27	...
Monticello village	515	26	308	9	172	188	32	–	–	295	4 222	1 331	32	138	68
Male	274	...	191	...	60	96	14	–	–	164	1 987	658	21	70	23
Female	241	...	117	...	112	92	18	–	–	131	2 235	673	11	68	45
Morrisville village	51	6	18	–	27	30	–	–	–	21	2 544	100	–	7	5
Male	39	...	...	–	...	18	–	–	...	...	1 385	34	–	...	...
Female	12	...	...	–	...	12	–	–	...	...	1 159	66	–	...	...
Mount Kisco village	376	–	93	13	270	321	–	–	–	55	6 949	587	42	55	16
Male	185	–	43	...	142	166	–	–	–	19	3 187	283	27	12	–
Female	191	–	50	...	128	155	–	–	–	36	3 762	304	15	43	16
Mount Morris village	53	–	35	–	18	39	–	–	–	14	2 968	18	–	–	–
Male	41	–	35	–	...	27	...	–	–	...	1 398	...	–	–	...
Female	12	–	–	–	...	12	...	–	–	...	1 570	...	–	–	...
Mount Sinai (CDP)	204	6	39	76	83	191	–	–	–	13	6 253	76	–	58	–
Male	82	...	20	33	29	69	–	–	–	...	3 163	42	–	37	...
Female	122	...	19	43	54	122	–	–	–	...	3 090	34	–	21	...
Mount Vernon city	3 405	268	1 466	112	1 559	2 054	573	18	–	760	30 516	31 740	170	789	93
Male	1 588	103	743	32	710	903	290	18	–	377	13 963	13 804	90	328	45
Female	1 817	165	723	80	849	1 151	283	–	–	383	16 553	17 936	80	461	48
Munsey Park village	133	–	43	22	68	129	–	–	–	4	2 620	16	–	37	–
Male	51	–	16	...	23	51	...	–	–	...	1 283	...	–	14	...
Female	82	–	27	...	45	78	...	–	–	...	1 337	...	–	23	...
Muttontown village	40	12	–	4	24	30	4	–	–	6	2 564	33	–	84	4
Male	11	...	–	...	...	9	2	–	–	...	1 268	20	–	46	...
Female	29	...	–	...	...	21	2	–	–	...	1 296	13	–	38	...
Myers Corner (CDP)	24	–	18	–	6	6	–	–	–	18	4 701	162	8	225	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 389	74	...	112	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 312	88	...	113	...
Nanuet (CDP)	546	43	240	23	240	403	97	–	5	41	10 877	818	7	324	6
Male	280	27	126	...	109	201	61	...	–	18	5 106	363	...	213	6
Female	266	16	114	...	131	202	36	...	5	23	5 771	455	...	111	–
Nesconset (CDP)	127	11	12	7	97	127	–	–	–	–	10 467	25	17	61	9
Male	60	...	...	...	60	60	...	...	–	...	5 220	...	...	25	...
Female	67	...	...	...	37	67	...	...	–	...	5 247	...	...	36	...
Newark village	398	–	347	–	51	225	–	–	–	173	9 415	131	–	73	–
Male	250	–	228	–	22	117	–	–	–	133	4 346	61	–	39	–
Female	148	–	119	–	29	108	–	–	–	40	5 069	70	–	34	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Newburgh city	3 337	197	2 298	84	758	1 576	172	10	–	1 579	12 508	7 529	11	24	29
Male	1 630	93	1 099	35	403	797	76	...	...	747	5 344	3 337	...	...	8
Female	1 707	104	1 199	49	355	779	96	...	...	832	7 164	4 192	...	...	21
New Cassel (CDP)	734	10	86	62	576	419	151	6	–	158	2 214	6 549	44	73	21
Male	388	...	52	52	274	208	82	6	–	92	1 121	2 991	16	34	13
Female	346	...	34	10	302	211	69	–	–	66	1 093	3 558	28	39	8
New City (CDP)	696	21	346	79	250	648	7	–	6	35	33 962	549	29	623	–
Male	309	...	119	61	125	290	7	...	6	6	16 734	284	...	273	–
Female	387	...	227	18	125	358	–	...	–	29	17 228	265	...	350	–
Newfane (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 038	–	61	35	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 428	–	41	17	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 610	–	20	18	–
New Hyde Park village	127	7	45	6	69	127	–	–	–	–	9 483	–	–	169	22
Male	62	...	18	...	38	62	–	–	–	...	4 520	–	–	97	...
Female	65	...	27	...	31	65	–	–	–	...	4 963	–	–	72	...
New Paltz village	226	47	112	4	63	113	24	–	–	89	4 096	562	5	23	26
Male	112	33	51	...	24	65	8	...	...	39	1 961	287	...	...	5
Female	114	14	61	...	39	48	16	...	...	50	2 135	275	...	...	21
New Rochelle city	3 594	683	714	250	1 947	2 458	395	13	40	688	53 901	12 197	50	939	113
Male	1 800	440	344	100	916	1 256	167	3	18	356	24 941	5 273	18	468	57
Female	1 794	243	370	150	1 031	1 202	228	10	22	332	28 960	6 924	32	471	56
New Windsor (CDP)	273	16	111	26	120	226	–	–	–	47	7 303	184	22	30	–
Male	112	...	60	...	37	90	–	...	–	22	3 527	89	...	7	–
Female	161	...	51	...	83	136	–	...	–	25	3 776	95	...	23	–
New York city	1 406 389	23 761	852 833	63 189	466 606	645 402	93 872	3 493	6 421	657 201	3 703 203	1 694 505	9 907	239 338	18 297
Male	654 327	11 852	394 687	29 932	217 856	303 420	42 867	1 570	3 022	303 448	1 728 762	757 288	4 399	120 531	8 773
Female	752 062	11 909	458 146	33 257	248 750	341 982	51 005	1 923	3 399	353 753	1 974 441	937 217	5 508	118 807	9 524
New York Mills village	12	6	–	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	3 537	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 618	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 919	–	–	–	–
Niagara Falls city	694	70	228	6	390	546	50	–	–	98	60 540	9 029	854	253	14
Male	393	39	145	...	203	324	32	–	–	37	28 080	4 207	474	126	8
Female	301	31	83	...	187	222	18	–	–	61	32 460	4 822	380	127	6
Niskayuna (CDP)	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	5 067	72	–	71	6
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 391	44	–	22	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 676	28	–	49	...
North Amityville (CDP)	494	12	293	–	189	149	167	–	–	178	2 211	10 101	166	119	49
Male	208	...	121	–	81	53	75	–	–	80	931	4 663	92	38	18
Female	286	...	172	–	108	96	92	–	–	98	1 280	5 438	74	81	31
North Babylon (CDP)	573	–	365	19	189	550	–	–	–	23	18 272	89	6	79	–
Male	275	–	173	...	91	262	–	...	–	...	8 928	44	...	17	...
Female	298	–	192	...	98	288	–	...	–	...	9 344	45	...	62	...
North Bay Shore (CDP)	5 092	135	3 750	101	1 106	3 622	132	–	–	1 338	26 512	3 043	75	254	44
Male	2 519	73	1 836	64	546	1 808	64	–	–	647	13 097	1 472	20	119	17
Female	2 573	62	1 914	37	560	1 814	68	–	–	691	13 415	1 571	55	135	27
North Bellmore (CDP)	470	13	218	26	213	456	–	–	–	14	19 770	214	53	123	–
Male	201	...	104	...	78	201	–	–	–	...	9 586	76	27	67	...
Female	269	...	114	...	135	255	–	–	–	...	10 184	138	26	56	...
North Bellport (CDP)	973	20	850	5	98	512	41	–	23	397	3 550	2 782	90	10	27
Male	491	...	420	...	56	239	30	–	5	217	1 808	1 325	31	6	12
Female	482	...	430	...	42	273	11	–	18	180	1 742	1 457	59	4	15
North Boston (CDP)	22	–	–	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	2 716	–	5	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 371	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 345	–	...	–	–
North Great River (CDP)	1 752	53	1 256	110	333	1 224	89	–	–	439	8 394	1 190	13	5	62
Male	858	21	615	51	171	599	46	...	...	213	4 107	641	...	...	37
Female	894	32	641	59	162	625	43	...	...	226	4 287	549	...	...	25
North Lindenhurst (CDP)	439	29	257	8	145	379	–	–	–	60	10 731	335	6	–	–
Male	244	...	137	...	82	198	–	...	–	46	5 273	146	...	–	–
Female	195	...	120	...	63	181	–	...	–	14	5 458	189	...	–	–
North Massapequa (CDP)	282	–	132	24	126	276	–	–	–	6	21 054	7	7	35	–
Male	135	–	63	...	60	129	...	...	–	...	10 453	...	...	8	...
Female	147	–	69	...	66	147	...	...	–	...	10 601	...	...	27	...
North Merrick (CDP)	337	7	172	20	138	325	–	–	7	5	12 348	87	–	42	34
Male	196	...	96	...	80	184	–	–	7	5	5 982	63	–	19	20
Female	141	...	76	...	58	141	–	–	–	–	6 366	24	–	23	14
North New Hyde Park (CDP)	265	32	70	86	77	254	–	–	–	11	14 700	–	–	149	–
Male	132	26	27	40	39	121	–	–	–	...	6 975	–	–	85	...
Female	133	6	43	46	38	133	–	–	–	...	7 725	–	–	64	...
North Patchogue (CDP)	313	–	267	–	46	224	–	–	–	89	6 676	39	11	54	33
Male	169	–	147	–	22	130	–	...	–	39	3 271	16	...	24	27
Female	144	–	120	–	24	94	–	...	–	50	3 405	23	...	30	6
Northport village	69	–	9	–	60	60	–	–	–	9	7 493	6	13	70	–
Male	12	–	...	–	12	12	...	...	–	...	3 652	...	...	17	...
Female	57	–	...	–	48	48	...	...	–	...	3 841	...	...	53	...
North Syracuse village	75	42	20	–	13	70	5	–	–	–	7 597	106	115	77	–
Male	36	31	...	–	...	31	5	–	–	–	3 738	66	65	21	–
Female	39	11	...	–	...	39	–	–	–	–	3 859	40	50	56	–
North Tarrytown village	1 744	12	329	590	813	1 538	–	6	–	200	5 563	651	11	25	–
Male	876	...	167	265	436	768	–	...	...	102	2 604	226	...	...	–
Female	868	...	162	325	377	770	–	...	...	98	2 959	425	...	...	–
North Tonawanda city	189	35	88	–	66	126	–	24	–	39	35 421	62	35	53	–
Male	91	16	34	–	41	52	–	16	–	23	17 203	41	13	20	–
Female	98	19	54	–	25	74	–	8	–	16	18 218	21	22	33	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
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	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
North Valley Stream (CDP)	508	10	317	64	117	489	6	–	–	13	13 179	519	–	324	–
Male	220	...	143	16	51	214	6	–	–	...	6 461	238	–	151	...
Female	288	...	174	48	66	275	–	–	–	...	6 718	281	–	173	...
Northville (CDP)	61	–	36	–	25	61	–	–	–	–	1 826	653	–	34	–
Male	32	–	13	–	...	32	–	–	–	–	971	263	–	21	–
Female	29	–	23	–	...	29	–	–	–	–	855	390	–	13	–
North Wantagh (CDP)	264	7	91	31	135	238	–	–	–	26	12 318	–	24	71	–
Male	106	...	31	7	68	97	–	...	–	...	5 983	–	...	42	...
Female	158	...	60	24	67	141	–	...	–	...	6 335	–	...	29	...
Norwich city	41	6	–	–	35	6	–	–	35	–	7 921	108	–	12	–
Male	12	...	–	–	12	–	–	–	12	–	3 561	63	–	–	–
Female	29	...	–	–	23	6	–	–	23	–	4 360	45	–	12	–
Noyack (CDP)	48	–	36	–	12	43	–	–	–	5	2 535	38	–	–	14
Male	12	–	8	–	...	12	–	–	–	...	1 246	32	–	–	...
Female	36	–	28	–	...	31	–	–	–	...	1 289	6	–	–	...
Nyack village	222	–	35	6	181	71	56	–	–	95	3 931	2 191	7	77	–
Male	111	–	22	...	83	50	24	...	–	37	1 797	957	...	20	–
Female	111	–	13	...	98	21	32	...	–	58	2 134	1 234	...	57	–
Oakdale (CDP)	194	9	70	–	115	167	7	–	–	20	7 801	54	–	41	–
Male	79	...	21	–	49	59	7	–	–	...	3 811	22	–	27	...
Female	115	...	49	–	66	108	–	–	–	...	3 990	32	–	14	...
Oceanside (CDP)	824	46	269	139	370	718	–	–	–	106	32 578	102	–	135	–
Male	419	6	146	68	199	377	–	–	–	42	15 898	43	–	54	–
Female	405	40	123	71	171	341	–	–	–	64	16 680	59	–	81	–
Ogdensburg city	21	8	6	–	7	15	–	–	–	6	12 247	31	59	17	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 674	5	23	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 573	26	36	...	...
Old Bethpage (CDP)	39	–	21	–	18	39	–	–	–	–	6 181	10	–	24	–
Male	27	–	...	–	...	27	...	–	...	–	3 041	...	–	...	–
Female	12	–	...	–	...	12	...	–	...	–	3 140	...	–	...	–
Old Westbury village	227	15	141	–	71	41	53	–	–	133	2 471	463	–	116	–
Male	124	...	65	–	44	13	44	–	–	67	1 222	171	–	52	–
Female	103	...	76	–	27	28	9	–	–	66	1 249	292	–	64	–
Olean city	152	54	30	–	68	110	22	–	–	20	17 459	347	102	147	–
Male	96	36	30	–	30	54	22	–	–	...	8 049	160	24	62	...
Female	56	18	–	–	38	56	–	–	–	...	9 410	187	78	85	...
Oneida city	13	–	13	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	10 724	21	26	7	19
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 935	...	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	5 789	...	...	...	...
Oneonta city	226	26	59	–	141	127	64	–	–	35	14 325	267	17	66	32
Male	134	...	21	–	92	93	13	...	–	28	6 236	146	...	30	26
Female	92	...	38	–	49	34	51	...	–	7	8 089	121	...	36	6
Orange Lake (CDP)	189	–	123	7	59	135	7	–	–	47	4 638	332	–	33	–
Male	88	–	62	...	19	65	–	–	–	23	2 240	132	–	19	–
Female	101	–	61	...	40	70	7	–	–	24	2 398	200	–	14	–
Orchard Park village	12	–	7	5	–	12	–	–	–	–	3 653	6	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 673	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 980	...	–	–	–
Ossining village	1 755	74	822	70	789	929	94	–	–	732	14 456	3 703	32	207	43
Male	1 052	37	577	30	408	517	45	–	–	490	6 828	2 004	19	116	29
Female	703	37	245	40	381	412	49	–	–	242	7 628	1 699	13	91	14
Oswego city	89	14	36	–	39	69	11	–	–	9	19 554	67	11	72	–
Male	51	...	23	–	14	42	–	...	–	...	9 268	35	...	28	...
Female	38	...	13	–	25	27	11	...	–	...	10 286	32	...	44	...
Owego village	46	–	46	–	–	36	–	–	–	10	4 225	79	–	14	–
Male	36	–	36	–	–	26	–	–	...	...	1 955	38	–	...	...
Female	10	–	10	–	–	10	–	–	...	...	2 270	41	–	...	...
Oyster Bay (CDP)	170	–	47	–	123	156	–	–	–	14	5 824	409	–	85	9
Male	108	–	33	–	75	94	–	–	–	...	2 780	172	–	22	...
Female	62	–	14	–	48	62	–	–	–	...	3 044	237	–	63	...
Palmyra village	9	4	–	–	5	9	–	–	–	–	3 680	22	18	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 721	...	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 959	...	...	–	–
Patchogue village	1 066	21	773	24	248	653	13	15	7	378	9 689	363	44	112	17
Male	532	...	358	...	143	343	8	7	–	174	4 467	162	15	39	–
Female	534	...	415	...	105	310	5	8	7	204	5 222	201	29	73	17
Pearl River (CDP)	336	6	136	21	173	299	–	–	31	6	15 359	17	–	157	24
Male	190	...	70	...	98	167	...	–	17	6	7 358	...	–	60	19
Female	146	...	66	...	75	132	...	–	14	–	8 001	...	–	97	5
Peekskill city	1 108	34	616	23	435	792	94	–	–	222	13 312	3 448	58	250	60
Male	532	7	279	...	230	385	36	–	–	111	6 119	1 681	25	87	29
Female	576	27	337	...	205	407	58	–	–	111	7 193	1 767	33	163	31
Pelham village	147	5	57	44	41	124	–	–	–	23	6 152	411	6	90	–
Male	87	...	29	21	32	69	–	...	–	...	2 896	177	...	45	...
Female	60	...	28	23	9	55	–	...	–	...	3 256	234	...	45	...
Pelham Manor village	125	4	70	–	51	125	–	–	–	–	5 932	34	–	81	–
Male	53	...	23	–	26	53	–	–	–	–	2 874	5	–	44	–
Female	72	...	47	–	25	72	–	–	–	–	3 058	29	–	37	–
Penn Yan village	53	33	20	–	–	33	–	–	–	20	5 138	32	11	8	–
Male	37	17	...	–	–	17	–	...	...	...	2 329	18	...	...	...
Female	16	16	...	–	–	16	–	...	...	...	2 809	14	...	...	...
Perry village	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4 132	12	–	49	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 969	...	–	27	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 163	...	–	22	...

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		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Pitcher Hill (CDP)	33	–	–	5	28	33	–	–	–	–	5 978	7	27	18	–
Male	15	–	–	...	...	15	...	...	...	–	2 888	...	...	...	–
Female	18	–	–	...	...	18	...	...	...	–	3 090	...	...	...	–
Plainedge (CDP)	293	15	62	57	159	283	–	3	–	7	9 235	–	39	45	14
Male	169	...	25	33	103	162	–	–	–	...	4 542	–	18	32	...
Female	124	...	37	24	56	121	–	3	–	...	4 693	–	21	13	...
Plainview (CDP)	446	8	217	16	205	425	–	6	4	11	27 223	16	3	349	–
Male	182	...	84	...	91	172	...	...	4	...	13 358	...	...	179	...
Female	264	...	133	...	114	253	...	...	–	...	13 865	...	...	170	...
Plattsburgh city	258	51	99	20	88	169	18	–	–	71	20 154	455	28	149	13
Male	81	9	57	...	8	52	3	...	–	26	9 023	253	...	94	6
Female	177	42	42	...	80	117	15	...	–	45	11 131	202	...	55	7
Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)	245	121	56	19	49	106	14	–	25	100	4 776	691	19	161	13
Male	146	76	32	...	19	60	14	...	–	72	2 920	448	...	58	13
Female	99	45	24	...	30	46	–	...	25	28	1 856	243	...	103	–
Pleasantville village	104	–	46	7	51	71	5	–	–	28	6 615	24	–	6	–
Male	56	–	29	...	27	28	...	–	...	...	3 142	...	–	...	...
Female	48	–	17	...	24	43	...	–	...	...	3 473	...	–	...	...
Port Chester village	3 687	91	1 090	1 029	1 477	2 730	119	–	7	831	16 406	3 206	50	155	61
Male	1 724	59	492	502	671	1 269	49	–	7	399	7 549	1 329	15	73	37
Female	1 963	32	598	527	806	1 461	70	–	–	432	8 857	1 877	35	82	24
Port Ewen (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 755	54	–	4	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 310	21	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 445	33	–	...	–
Port Jefferson village	182	–	49	9	124	122	–	–	–	60	6 389	70	–	49	9
Male	73	–	29	...	35	33	–	–	–	40	2 993	30	–	23	–
Female	109	–	20	...	89	89	–	–	–	20	3 396	40	–	26	9
Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	704	–	312	55	337	602	17	–	–	85	15 714	395	17	168	11
Male	333	–	149	19	165	292	–	...	–	41	7 657	220	...	67	6
Female	371	–	163	36	172	310	17	...	–	44	8 057	175	...	101	5
Port Jervis city	219	10	166	10	33	114	30	–	–	75	8 245	223	–	12	–
Male	135	...	93	...	26	59	15	–	...	61	3 822	117	–	...	–
Female	84	...	73	...	7	55	15	–	...	14	4 423	106	–	...	–
Port Washington (CDP)	619	10	85	13	511	565	–	–	21	33	13 019	498	–	374	11
Male	305	...	45	...	249	285	–	–	16	4	6 210	230	–	177	11
Female	314	...	40	...	262	280	–	–	5	29	6 809	268	–	197	–
Port Washington North village	42	6	17	13	6	42	–	–	–	–	3 056	19	–	30	–
Male	25	...	...	...	...	25	...	–	–	–	1 456	...	–	9	–
Female	17	...	...	...	...	17	...	–	–	–	1 600	...	–	21	–
Potsdam village	53	19	–	–	34	48	–	–	–	5	10 173	81	25	272	31
Male	21	...	–	–	16	16	–	...	–	5	5 714	66	...	127	31
Female	32	...	–	–	18	32	–	...	–	–	4 459	15	...	145	–
Poughkeepsie city	464	66	189	19	190	298	109	–	–	57	21 524	7 497	66	195	11
Male	210	31	97	...	76	145	36	–	–	29	10 041	3 457	34	77	7
Female	254	35	92	...	114	153	73	–	–	28	11 483	4 040	32	118	4
Ravena village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 076	15	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 485	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 591	...	–	–	–
Red Oaks Mill (CDP)	110	13	–	–	97	84	–	–	22	4	4 947	131	–	129	–
Male	41	...	–	–	35	31	–	–	6	...	2 534	63	–	68	...
Female	69	...	–	–	62	53	–	–	16	...	2 413	68	–	61	...
Rensselaer city	84	–	18	–	66	78	–	–	–	6	8 597	328	8	30	–
Male	48	–	...	–	36	42	–	...	–	...	4 071	221	...	13	...
Female	36	–	...	–	30	36	–	...	–	...	4 526	107	...	17	...
Rhinebeck village	26	–	24	–	2	4	4	–	–	18	2 443	57	–	16	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 136	38	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 307	19	–	...	...
Ridge (CDP)	248	47	75	38	88	213	–	–	–	35	8 583	75	23	48	–
Male	113	31	39	22	21	92	–	...	–	21	3 908	30	...	34	–
Female	135	16	36	16	67	121	–	...	–	14	4 675	45	...	14	–
Riverhead (CDP)	50	–	25	–	25	36	–	–	–	14	4 813	1 434	26	–	16
Male	20	–	...	–	...	15	–	...	–	5	2 185	679	...	–	6
Female	30	–	...	–	...	21	–	...	–	9	2 628	755	...	–	10
Riverside–Flanders (CDP)	160	14	82	33	31	116	–	29	–	15	3 782	1 402	19	19	18
Male	105	...	70	4	22	90	–	–	...	15	1 842	698	13	...	11
Female	55	...	12	29	9	26	–	29	...	–	1 940	704	6	...	7
Rochester city	12 961	697	10 325	484	1 455	4 957	1 097	45	15	6 847	164 553	61 159	1 100	1 683	285
Male	6 519	344	5 172	252	751	2 473	570	13	8	3 455	77 214	28 670	573	911	156
Female	6 442	353	5 153	232	704	2 484	527	32	7	3 392	87 339	32 489	527	772	129
Rockville Centre village	1 055	9	225	289	532	885	39	–	–	131	23 354	832	–	159	12
Male	561	...	144	127	290	480	19	–	–	62	10 805	286	–	80	–
Female	494	...	81	162	242	405	20	–	–	69	12 549	546	–	79	12
Rocky Point (CDP)	131	52	28	–	51	100	–	–	–	31	6 859	22	–	–	–
Male	62	21	...	–	21	52	...	–	–	10	3 277	...	–	–	–
Female	69	31	...	–	30	48	...	–	–	21	3 582	...	–	–	–
Roessleville (CDP)	137	32	54	–	51	124	–	–	–	13	11 239	203	37	69	–
Male	71	8	31	–	32	58	–	–	–	...	5 430	77	14	14	...
Female	66	24	23	–	19	66	–	–	–	...	5 809	126	23	55	...
Rome city	734	156	116	4	458	441	50	–	13	230	40 810	1 784	76	401	21
Male	383	62	72	...	249	245	33	–	6	99	20 069	1 030	31	82	12
Female	351	94	44	...	209	196	17	–	7	131	20 741	754	45	319	9
Urban	734	156	116	4	458	441	50	–	13	230	39 249	1 777	70	395	21
Male	383	62	72	...	249	245	33	–	6	99	19 230	1 023	31	82	12
Female	351	94	44	...	209	196	17	–	7	131	20 019	754	39	313	9

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Roosevelt (CDP)	713	35	372	45	261	161	433	–	12	107	1 196	12 083	48	43	26
Male	382	13	218	16	135	76	244	–	12	50	509	5 604	6	21	12
Female	331	22	154	29	126	85	189	–	–	57	687	6 479	42	22	14
Roslyn Heights (CDP)	149	5	7	24	113	122	6	–	–	21	5 692	561	16	128	–
Male	102	...	...	...	82	75	6	...	–	...	2 742	227	...	41	...
Female	47	...	...	...	31	47	–	...	–	...	2 950	334	...	87	...
Rotterdam (CDP)	133	19	54	17	43	71	–	17	–	45	22 618	66	23	76	17
Male	72	...	32	...	19	35	–	9	–	28	10 909	28	8	33	11
Female	61	...	22	...	24	36	–	8	–	17	11 709	38	15	43	6
Rye city	297	40	30	70	157	251	9	–	17	20	13 826	243	–	703	14
Male	142	26	19	45	52	130	–	–	6	6	6 465	96	–	391	7
Female	155	14	11	25	105	121	9	–	11	14	7 361	147	–	312	7
Sag Harbor village	97	16	–	17	64	80	–	–	–	17	2 219	252	10	–	–
Male	24	...	–	...	18	24	–	...	–	...	1 068	90	...	–	...
Female	73	...	–	...	46	56	–	...	–	...	1 151	162	...	–	...
St. Bonaventure (CDP)	24	6	–	6	12	18	–	–	–	6	2 537	20	–	6	–
Male	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 204	...	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 333	...	–	...	...
St. James (CDP)	89	28	7	–	54	89	–	–	–	–	11 903	69	14	47	–
Male	31	...	...	–	21	31	–	...	–	–	5 585	45	...	8	–
Female	58	...	...	–	33	58	–	...	–	–	6 318	24	...	39	–
Salamanca city	18	18	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	6 626	6	240	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 042	...	123	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 584	...	117	–	–
Sands Point village	57	–	–	–	57	34	–	–	–	23	2 541	43	–	101	–
Male	16	–	–	–	16	8	–	–	–	...	1 257	–	–	56	...
Female	41	–	–	–	41	26	–	–	–	...	1 284	43	–	45	...
Saranac Lake village	15	–	–	15	–	–	8	–	–	7	5 507	28	14	14	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 542	10	...	...	...
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 965	18	...	...	...
Saratoga Springs city	237	47	41	21	128	155	38	–	4	40	22 719	792	48	77	33
Male	145	23	41	...	71	99	18	–	–	28	10 276	371	31	28	12
Female	92	24	–	...	57	56	20	–	4	12	12 443	421	17	49	21
Saugerties village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 856	–	4	22	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 784	–	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	2 072	–	...	...	–
Saugerties South (CDP)	21	–	–	–	21	21	–	–	–	–	2 879	–	8	11	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 376	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 503	–	...	...	–
Sayville (CDP)	80	7	50	–	23	73	–	–	–	7	11 847	73	–	13	–
Male	42	...	26	–	...	35	–	–	...	...	5 732	36	–	...	...
Female	38	...	24	–	...	38	–	–	...	...	6 115	37	–	...	...
Scarsdale village	228	9	24	10	185	216	–	–	–	12	16 097	274	–	1 051	–
Male	76	...	...	...	38	76	–	–	–	...	7 896	83	–	455	...
Female	152	...	...	...	147	140	–	–	–	...	8 201	191	–	596	...
Schenectady city	876	65	259	13	539	665	67	–	20	124	62 503	3 982	244	288	79
Male	444	13	104	...	314	360	23	–	7	54	28 934	1 933	104	159	52
Female	432	52	155	...	225	305	44	–	13	70	33 569	2 049	140	129	27
Scotchtown (CDP)	453	15	302	46	90	399	9	–	–	45	6 430	440	13	11	5
Male	211	...	156	23	32	199	–	...	...	12	3 139	252	...	...	5
Female	242	...	146	23	58	200	9	...	...	33	3 291	188	...	...	–
Scotia village	78	13	30	–	35	72	–	–	–	6	7 148	49	–	5	–
Male	31	...	7	–	17	31	–	–	...	...	3 288	21	–	...	...
Female	47	...	23	–	18	41	–	–	...	...	3 860	28	–	...	...
Sea Cliff village	117	–	55	13	49	69	13	–	–	35	5 124	111	–	12	–
Male	55	–	31	...	11	25	6	–	...	24	2 430	59	–	...	–
Female	62	–	24	...	38	44	7	–	...	11	2 694	52	–	...	–
Seaford (CDP)	352	7	156	42	147	346	–	–	–	6	15 597	16	62	52	38
Male	161	...	64	22	75	155	...	–	–	6	7 740	...	22	24	22
Female	191	...	92	20	72	191	...	–	–	–	7 857	...	40	28	16
Selden (CDP)	741	82	433	23	203	648	41	–	–	52	16 196	145	13	164	–
Male	452	49	292	...	93	387	28	...	–	37	7 920	60	...	82	–
Female	289	33	141	...	110	261	13	...	–	15	8 276	85	...	82	–
Seneca Falls village	23	3	8	–	12	15	–	–	–	8	7 372	35	–	36	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 488	13	–	16	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 884	22	–	20	...
Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	242	15	124	6	97	142	–	–	–	100	9 556	148	–	209	21
Male	112	...	57	...	40	62	–	–	–	50	4 662	65	–	63	9
Female	130	...	67	...	57	80	–	–	–	50	4 894	83	–	146	12
Sherrill city	14	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	2 816	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 326	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 490	–	–	–	–
Shirley (CDP)	1 117	7	710	82	318	943	17	29	–	128	16 535	256	10	139	15
Male	587	...	356	55	169	474	17	15	–	81	8 147	147	–	48	15
Female	530	...	354	27	149	469	–	14	–	47	8 388	109	10	91	–
Sidney village	16	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	4 807	9	19	10	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 272	...	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 535	...	...	...	...
Silver Creek village	27	–	9	–	18	22	–	–	–	5	3 003	27	19	12	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 367	...	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 636	...	...	...	...
Skaneateles village	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	2 775	–	–	7	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 283	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 492	–	–	...	–

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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Sloan village	13	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	4 510	6	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 165	...	–	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 345	...	–	–	...
Sloatsburg village	124	20	20	20	64	116	–	–	8	–	3 003	–	11	10	6
Male	63	...	...	...	37	63	–	...	...	...	1 463	–	...	...	...
Female	61	...	...	...	27	53	–	...	...	...	1 540	–	...	...	...
Smithtown (CDP)	645	73	349	12	211	594	9	–	–	42	29 930	109	23	185	14
Male	266	36	147	...	71	244	5	...	–	17	14 537	41	...	93	–
Female	379	37	202	...	140	350	4	...	–	25	15 393	68	...	92	14
Solvay village	118	–	–	29	89	115	3	–	–	–	6 960	8	34	20	–
Male	50	–	–	...	40	47	...	–	...	–	3 268	...	18	...	–
Female	68	–	–	...	49	68	...	–	...	–	3 692	...	16	...	–
Sound Beach (CDP)	277	7	68	20	182	277	–	–	–	–	7 690	12	7	85	–
Male	141	...	39	...	95	141	...	...	–	–	3 744	...	...	42	–
Female	136	...	29	...	87	136	...	...	–	–	3 946	...	...	43	–
Southampton village	30	–	16	–	14	23	–	–	–	7	3 213	745	6	6	–
Male	23	–	...	–	...	16	–	...	...	...	1 411	365	...	...	...
Female	7	–	...	–	...	7	–	...	...	...	1 802	380	...	...	...
South Farmingdale (CDP)	416	19	230	20	147	352	–	–	–	64	15 767	–	–	256	–
Male	208	...	117	...	77	168	–	–	–	40	7 674	–	–	143	–
Female	208	...	113	...	70	184	–	–	–	24	8 093	–	–	113	–
South Glens Falls village	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	3 695	–	7	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 729	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 966	–	...	...	–
South Hill (CDP)	62	–	–	–	62	53	9	–	–	–	5 113	55	9	32	5
Male	29	–	–	–	29	29	–	...	–	...	2 353	15	...	22	...
Female	33	–	–	–	33	24	9	...	–	...	2 760	40	...	10	...
South Huntington (CDP)	278	62	62	32	122	255	–	13	–	10	14 358	46	–	172	–
Male	141	33	40	21	47	135	–	...	–	...	6 933	19	...	120	...
Female	137	29	22	11	75	120	–	...	–	...	7 425	27	...	52	...
South Lockport (CDP)	37	–	–	–	37	37	–	–	–	–	3 083	112	64	70	–
Male	25	–	–	–	25	25	–	–	–	–	1 392	40	30	39	–
Female	12	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	1 691	72	34	31	–
South Nyack village	34	–	9	25	–	15	16	–	–	3	2 698	815	8	47	–
Male	31	–	...	...	–	15	16	...	–	...	1 260	383	...	17	...
Female	3	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	1 438	432	...	30	...
Southold (CDP)	20	–	13	–	7	14	–	6	–	–	4 671	79	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 227	39	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 444	40	...	–	–
Southport (CDP)	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–	8 151	120	14	36	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 717	82	...	24	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 434	38	...	12	–
South Valley Stream (CDP)	35	–	8	–	27	24	–	–	–	11	5 255	6	–	166	–
Male	15	–	...	–	...	15	...	–	–	...	2 521	...	–	78	...
Female	20	–	...	–	...	9	...	–	–	...	2 734	...	–	88	...
South Westbury (CDP)	291	32	67	46	146	286	–	–	–	5	9 287	17	–	137	–
Male	131	18	22	15	76	131	...	–	–	...	4 596	...	–	63	...
Female	160	14	45	31	70	155	...	–	–	...	4 691	...	–	74	...
Spackenkill (CDP)	92	10	23	–	59	70	–	–	–	22	4 355	100	10	291	–
Male	41	...	...	–	26	31	–	...	–	...	2 169	39	...	152	...
Female	51	...	...	–	33	39	–	...	–	...	2 186	61	...	139	...
Spencerport village	21	–	10	–	11	11	–	–	–	10	3 353	45	–	5	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 576	40	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 777	5	–	...	...
Springs (CDP)	63	–	14	–	49	63	–	–	–	–	3 031	63	6	34	–
Male	21	–	...	–	21	21	–	...	–	–	1 459	29	...	9	–
Female	42	–	...	–	28	42	–	...	–	–	1 572	34	...	25	–
Spring Valley village	912	58	543	25	286	660	135	–	13	104	12 752	6 477	49	337	10
Male	424	40	229	...	142	318	49	–	–	57	6 021	3 029	38	124	10
Female	488	18	314	...	144	342	86	–	13	47	6 731	3 448	11	213	–
Springville village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 235	17	26	7	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 980	...	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	2 255	...	...	...	–
Stewart (CDP)	144	34	63	–	47	83	12	–	–	49	2 366	228	5	49	5
Male	51	16	27	–	8	26	3	...	–	22	1 207	136	...	–	5
Female	93	18	36	–	39	57	9	...	–	27	1 159	92	...	49	–
Stony Brook (CDP)	400	37	111	35	217	392	–	–	–	8	14 941	284	36	479	15
Male	223	23	51	29	120	223	–	–	–	...	7 253	167	15	220	...
Female	177	14	60	6	97	169	–	–	–	...	7 688	117	21	259	...
Stony Point (CDP)	340	–	231	7	102	316	–	–	–	24	8 318	–	–	–	28
Male	178	–	110	...	65	170	–	–	–	8	4 011	–	–	–	10
Female	162	–	121	...	37	146	–	–	–	16	4 307	–	–	–	18
Suffern village	242	–	57	13	172	242	–	–	–	–	10 132	209	110	95	6
Male	147	–	28	...	106	147	–	–	–	...	4 806	85	57	37	...
Female	95	–	29	...	66	95	–	–	–	...	5 326	124	53	58	...
Syosset (CDP)	134	7	66	–	61	120	–	–	9	5	9 484	57	–	143	–
Male	61	...	35	–	26	47	–	–	9	...	4 555	46	–	83	...
Female	73	...	31	–	35	73	–	–	–	...	4 929	11	–	60	...
Syracuse city	3 301	556	1 446	142	1 157	1 798	465	84	75	879	137 254	26 255	1 713	1 359	223
Male	1 614	240	764	64	546	826	221	62	42	463	63 525	12 321	809	701	127
Female	1 687	316	682	78	611	972	244	22	33	416	73 729	13 934	904	658	96
Tappan (CDP)	316	42	182	44	48	227	–	–	–	89	7 323	114	–	508	6
Male	191	20	119	26	26	126	–	–	–	65	3 646	49	–	265	6
Female	125	22	63	18	22	101	–	–	–	24	3 677	65	–	243	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Tarrytown village	996	6	194	325	471	702	16	–	8	270	8 684	759	–	193	16
Male	436	...	70	144	222	335	4	–	–	97	3 815	276	–	66	16
Female	560	...	124	181	249	367	12	–	8	173	4 869	483	–	127	–
Thomaston village	170	–	23	–	147	170	–	–	–	–	2 327	49	–	92	21
Male	36	–	...	–	26	36	–	–	–	...	1 117	17	–	29	...
Female	134	–	...	–	121	134	–	–	–	...	1 210	32	–	63	...
Thornwood (CDP)	221	–	105	6	110	209	–	–	6	6	6 756	159	–	61	–
Male	124	–	54	...	64	112	–	–	6	...	3 335	121	–	34	...
Female	97	–	51	...	46	97	–	–	–	...	3 421	38	–	27	...
Ticonderoga village	8	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	2 930	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 385	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 545	–	–	–	–
Tonawanda city	70	–	23	–	47	70	–	–	–	–	18 520	24	65	14	–
Male	35	–	...	–	22	35	...	–	...	–	8 930	...	46	...	–
Female	35	–	...	–	25	35	...	–	...	–	9 590	...	19	...	–
Tonawanda (CDP)	359	82	45	29	203	343	–	–	–	16	71 596	527	58	251	4
Male	217	52	28	...	124	211	–	–	–	...	34 192	266	24	84	...
Female	142	30	17	...	79	132	–	–	–	...	37 404	261	34	167	...
Town Line (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 907	10	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 470	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 437	...	–	–	–
Troy city	699	90	356	45	208	449	11	5	27	207	51 891	3 316	95	590	47
Male	344	52	163	17	112	215	11	–	14	104	24 947	1 548	38	407	11
Female	355	38	193	28	96	234	–	5	13	103	26 944	1 768	57	183	36
Tuckahoe village	98	–	51	7	40	57	–	–	–	41	4 859	686	29	404	–
Male	51	–	32	...	19	24	–	...	–	27	2 299	303	...	232	–
Female	47	–	19	...	21	33	–	...	–	14	2 560	383	...	172	–
Tupper Lake village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 466	–	–	12	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 134	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 332	–	–	...	–
Uniondale (CDP)	1 517	40	674	171	632	747	353	–	39	378	13 318	4 925	24	208	24
Male	708	21	295	83	309	339	142	...	20	207	6 155	2 316	...	111	12
Female	809	19	379	88	323	408	211	...	19	171	7 163	2 609	...	97	12
Utica city	1 075	139	689	12	235	457	111	6	–	501	68 962	5 133	170	235	57
Male	596	45	400	...	151	264	66	6	–	260	31 521	2 406	70	127	38
Female	479	94	289	...	84	193	45	–	–	241	37 441	2 727	100	108	19
Vails Gate (CDP)	241	–	141	11	89	233	8	–	–	–	2 691	175	–	–	–
Male	141	–	79	...	57	141	–	–	–	–	1 250	63	–	–	–
Female	100	–	62	...	32	92	8	–	–	–	1 441	112	–	–	–
Valley Cottage (CDP)	273	15	92	84	82	256	8	–	–	9	7 435	156	5	345	–
Male	128	...	34	54	36	124	4	...	–	...	3 617	67	...	133	...
Female	145	...	58	30	46	132	4	...	–	...	3 818	89	...	212	...
Valley Stream village	622	8	238	63	313	570	5	–	22	25	34 858	84	31	162	12
Male	334	...	135	22	177	310	5	–	–	19	16 545	45	9	63	7
Female	288	...	103	41	136	260	–	–	22	6	18 313	39	22	99	5
Viola (CDP)	193	–	121	24	48	187	–	–	–	6	5 132	189	–	37	–
Male	68	–	33	...	29	68	–	–	–	...	2 663	95	–	18	...
Female	125	–	88	...	19	119	–	–	–	...	2 469	94	–	19	...
Voorheesville village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 320	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 619	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 701	–	–	–	–
Walden village	165	9	105	–	51	156	–	–	–	9	5 462	–	12	10	10
Male	72	...	47	–	25	72	–	...	...	...	2 591	–	...	...	...
Female	93	...	58	–	26	84	–	...	...	...	2 871	–	...	...	...
Walton village	17	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	3 215	–	28	69	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 463	–	...	41	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 752	–	...	28	–
Wantagh (CDP)	468	–	190	44	234	454	–	–	–	14	19 187	45	–	117	–
Male	226	–	90	25	111	219	–	–	–	...	9 485	16	–	44	...
Female	242	–	100	19	123	235	–	–	–	...	9 702	29	–	73	...
Wappingers Falls village	59	–	46	–	13	51	8	–	–	–	4 827	148	25	51	–
Male	41	–	33	–	...	33	8	...	–	–	2 262	67	...	18	–
Female	18	–	13	–	...	18	–	...	–	–	2 565	81	...	33	–
Warrensburg (CDP)	14	8	6	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	2 809	–	7	4	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 314	–	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 495	–	...	...	–
Warsaw village	28	18	–	–	10	23	–	–	5	–	3 585	6	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 587	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 998	...	–	...	–
Warwick village	40	8	32	–	–	26	6	–	–	8	3 968	212	31	57	12
Male	32	...	24	–	–	18	6	–	–	...	1 813	79	14	21	...
Female	8	...	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	...	2 155	133	17	36	...
Waterloo village	74	13	61	–	–	48	–	–	–	26	5 199	–	15	5	10
Male	28	...	28	–	–	21	–	...	...	7	2 443	–	...	...	–
Female	46	...	33	–	–	27	–	...	...	19	2 756	–	...	...	10
Watertown city	176	37	25	–	114	142	–	–	–	34	27 191	120	107	244	23
Male	120	26	...	–	88	86	–	–	–	34	12 171	54	55	111	–
Female	56	11	...	–	26	56	–	–	–	–	15 020	66	52	133	23
Watervliet city	40	12	9	18	1	33	–	–	–	7	11 232	69	–	–	13
Male	22	...	...	...	...	15	–	–	–	...	5 116	42	–	–	...
Female	18	...	...	...	...	18	–	–	–	...	6 116	27	–	–	...
Waverly village	62	–	–	11	51	37	–	–	25	–	4 625	43	–	8	–
Male	32	–	–	...	27	23	–	–	9	–	2 126	12	–	8	–
Female	30	–	–	...	24	14	–	–	16	–	2 499	31	–	–	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
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	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Webster village	85	–	79	–	6	55	30	–	–	–	5 237	119	27	31	–
Male	41	–	35	–	...	33	8	...	–	–	2 418	26	...	22	–
Female	44	–	44	–	...	22	22	...	–	–	2 819	93	...	9	–
Wellsville village	17	17	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	5 682	3	12	55	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 697	...	...	32	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 985	...	...	23	–
West Amityville (CDP)	434	–	164	57	213	358	31	–	–	45	4 332	1 680	45	94	38
Male	208	–	74	27	107	172	11	–	–	25	2 107	798	20	28	16
Female	226	–	90	30	106	186	20	–	–	20	2 225	882	25	66	22
West Babylon (CDP)	1 385	10	920	13	442	1 218	56	–	–	111	35 663	4 380	74	181	16
Male	673	...	423	...	231	586	37	–	–	50	17 195	2 087	22	80	16
Female	712	...	497	...	211	632	19	–	–	61	18 468	2 293	52	101	–
West Bay Shore (CDP)	143	7	54	31	51	143	–	–	–	–	4 941	15	–	14	–
Male	54	...	12	19	23	54	...	–	...	–	2 377	...	–	...	–
Female	89	...	42	12	28	89	...	–	...	–	2 564	...	–	...	–
Westbury village	640	6	121	64	449	449	16	–	–	175	10 982	1 944	56	244	5
Male	344	...	64	23	251	269	–	–	–	75	5 321	947	23	138	5
Female	296	...	57	41	198	180	16	–	–	100	5 661	997	33	106	–
West Elmira (CDP)	31	–	–	7	24	31	–	–	–	–	5 379	56	–	19	–
Male	6	–	–	...	...	6	–	–	...	–	2 446	37	–	...	–
Female	25	–	–	...	...	25	–	–	...	–	2 933	19	–	...	–
Westfield village	96	7	89	–	–	65	–	–	–	31	3 318	8	8	16	–
Male	41	...	34	–	–	28	...	...	...	13	1 547	...	...	...	–
Female	55	...	55	–	–	37	...	...	...	18	1 771	...	...	...	–
West Glens Falls (CDP)	42	14	–	–	28	42	–	–	–	–	5 250	32	–	7	–
Male	15	...	–	–	...	15	–	–	...	–	2 526	17	–	...	–
Female	27	...	–	–	...	27	–	–	...	–	2 724	15	–	...	–
Westhampton (CDP)	23	–	23	–	–	13	–	–	–	10	2 557	172	–	22	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 254	89	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 303	83	–	...	...
West Haverstraw village	1 316	13	866	19	418	945	11	–	–	360	7 083	677	16	82	7
Male	641	...	381	...	255	437	5	...	–	199	3 334	291	...	50	7
Female	675	...	485	...	163	508	6	...	–	161	3 749	386	...	32	–
West Hempstead (CDP)	259	–	51	26	182	235	17	–	–	7	17 991	104	46	131	5
Male	97	–	15	...	67	91	5	–	–	...	8 666	51	37	57	...
Female	162	–	36	...	115	144	12	–	–	...	9 325	53	9	74	...
West Hills (CDP)	115	40	18	33	24	99	–	–	–	16	5 875	24	17	35	5
Male	53	21	...	21	...	53	...	...	–	...	2 918	...	...	20	...
Female	62	19	...	12	...	46	...	...	–	...	2 957	...	...	15	...
West Islip (CDP)	819	25	379	55	360	802	–	–	–	17	28 568	17	9	105	15
Male	365	...	137	39	184	353	...	...	–	12	13 907	...	...	50	5
Female	454	...	242	16	176	449	...	...	–	5	14 661	...	...	55	10
Westmere (CDP)	13	–	13	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	6 720	107	–	41	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 232	53	–	34	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 488	54	–	7	–
West Nyack (CDP)	236	–	72	21	143	208	4	–	11	13	6 977	1 122	22	196	–
Male	99	–	24	...	67	87	–	...	4	...	3 418	510	...	104	...
Female	137	–	48	...	76	121	4	...	7	...	3 559	612	...	92	...
West Point (CDP)	282	61	86	10	125	174	32	–	7	69	7 175	487	18	114	29
Male	220	48	70	...	92	135	9	...	7	69	5 261	356	...	85	17
Female	62	13	16	...	33	39	23	...	–	–	1 914	131	...	29	12
West Sayville (CDP)	170	–	104	30	36	158	–	–	–	12	7 979	19	11	–	6
Male	99	–	61	19	19	93	...	...	–	...	3 805	...	...	–	...
Female	71	–	43	11	17	65	...	...	–	...	4 174	...	...	–	...
Westvale (CDP)	28	–	7	–	21	28	–	–	–	–	6 110	7	7	17	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 886	...	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 224	...	...	...	–
Whitehall village	17	12	–	–	5	17	–	–	–	–	3 224	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 526	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 698	–	–	–	–
White Plains city	3 188	313	697	373	1 805	2 082	167	–	35	904	34 015	8 967	29	761	39
Male	1 511	165	300	207	839	976	93	...	12	430	15 287	3 711	...	385	13
Female	1 677	148	397	166	966	1 106	74	...	23	474	18 728	5 256	...	376	26
Whitesboro village	21	15	–	–	6	21	–	–	–	–	4 432	–	7	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 015	–	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 417	–	...	–	–
Williamsville village	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	5 965	25	–	21	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 617	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 348	...	–	...	–
Williston Park village	160	24	53	–	83	151	–	9	–	–	7 985	54	9	8	–
Male	71	...	14	–	45	62	–	...	...	–	3 747	27	...	...	–
Female	89	...	39	–	38	89	–	...	...	–	4 238	27	...	...	–
Woodbury (CDP)	72	9	19	32	12	66	–	–	–	6	6 797	51	–	123	–
Male	51	...	...	23	...	51	–	–	–	...	2 994	23	–	49	...
Female	21	...	...	9	...	15	–	–	–	...	3 803	28	–	74	...
Woodmere (CDP)	270	12	59	30	169	251	4	–	–	15	16 688	119	5	123	–
Male	133	...	26	26	81	128	–	...	–	...	8 133	55	...	62	...
Female	137	...	33	4	88	123	4	...	–	...	8 555	64	...	61	...
Wyandanch (CDP)	1 056	27	696	40	293	415	243	–	–	398	3 958	8 114	36	31	20
Male	530	...	376	–	127	172	137	–	–	221	2 005	3 785	11	25	14
Female	526	...	320	40	166	243	106	–	–	177	1 953	4 329	25	6	6
Yonkers city	16 942	407	8 727	1 500	6 308	10 862	735	29	52	5 264	154 536	19 946	123	3 420	384
Male	8 050	196	4 086	775	2 993	5 157	367	22	28	2 476	72 472	8 755	65	1 648	200
Female	8 892	211	4 641	725	3 315	5 705	368	7	24	2 788	82 064	11 191	58	1 772	184

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	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Yorktown Heights (CDP)	174	–	89	–	85	158	16	–	–	–	7 218	184	13	107	–
Male	61	–	35	–	26	51	10	...	–	–	3 640	94	...	36	–
Female	113	–	54	–	59	107	6	...	–	–	3 578	90	...	71	–
Yorkville village	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 102	8	–	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 474	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 628	...	–	...	–
COUNTIES															
Albany	2 845	394	1 324	128	999	1 849	291	21	68	616	261 218	18 512	300	2 825	209
Male	1 530	193	789	73	475	1 043	115	5	18	349	123 476	8 736	165	1 363	89
Female	1 315	201	535	55	524	806	176	16	50	267	137 742	9 776	135	1 462	120
Allegany	185	101	29	14	41	160	–	–	–	25	50 920	173	229	169	66
Male	106	55	...	...	25	85	–	–	–	21	24 999	92	121	72	45
Female	79	46	...	...	16	75	–	–	–	4	25 921	81	108	97	21
Bronx	395 138	3 918	318 365	8 177	64 678	149 291	22 689	504	795	221 859	401 856	349 961	1 546	16 617	3 854
Male	181 922	2 008	145 878	3 865	30 171	69 065	10 382	231	347	101 897	183 428	154 350	768	8 375	1 880
Female	213 216	1 910	172 487	4 312	34 507	80 226	12 307	273	448	119 962	218 428	195 611	778	8 242	1 974
Broome	1 690	274	466	102	848	1 370	21	27	18	254	206 551	3 245	384	1 647	131
Male	876	98	241	67	470	700	9	5	6	156	99 080	1 752	180	886	47
Female	814	176	225	35	378	670	12	22	12	98	107 471	1 493	204	761	84
Cattaraugus	443	115	102	13	213	354	34	–	6	49	82 734	546	1 737	225	12
Male	245	73	68	...	95	172	28	–	2	43	40 035	274	773	89	8
Female	198	42	34	...	118	182	6	–	4	6	42 699	272	964	136	4
Cayuga	544	61	334	5	144	218	26	13	–	287	77 109	1 888	182	148	23
Male	398	28	286	...	79	112	26	–	–	260	37 349	1 356	108	49	8
Female	146	33	48	...	65	106	–	13	–	27	39 760	532	74	99	15
Chautauqua	2 392	149	1 892	6	345	1 225	53	10	19	1 085	141 532	1 968	423	522	88
Male	1 192	89	928	...	175	540	31	5	14	602	68 020	1 003	227	231	41
Female	1 200	60	964	...	170	685	22	5	5	483	73 512	965	196	291	47
Chemung	934	183	446	27	278	541	51	–	19	323	92 088	3 906	224	441	63
Male	565	95	328	...	131	262	28	–	8	267	43 673	2 274	149	192	35
Female	369	88	118	...	147	279	23	–	11	56	48 415	1 632	75	249	28
Chenango	273	68	49	37	119	222	–	–	40	11	48 626	277	68	96	4
Male	112	19	25	21	47	92	–	–	12	...	23 688	181	36	35	...
Female	161	49	24	16	72	130	–	–	28	...	24 938	96	32	61	...
Clinton	1 373	282	682	94	315	654	94	–	25	600	76 515	2 322	103	394	43
Male	950	164	573	67	146	358	79	–	–	513	37 961	1 835	51	198	31
Female	423	118	109	27	169	296	15	–	25	87	38 554	487	52	196	12
Columbia	528	58	192	42	236	396	13	2	–	117	56 652	2 042	106	114	45
Male	299	14	116	30	139	204	13	2	–	80	27 461	1 118	45	62	24
Female	229	44	76	12	97	192	–	–	–	37	29 191	924	61	52	21
Cortland	336	49	78	–	209	254	28	2	–	52	48 009	208	125	130	12
Male	165	19	36	–	110	122	18	2	–	23	22 828	122	40	65	–
Female	171	30	42	–	99	132	10	–	–	29	25 181	86	85	65	12
Delaware	284	31	113	14	126	207	4	–	–	73	46 003	250	106	145	36
Male	146	13	57	...	70	98	4	–	–	44	22 441	150	71	64	22
Female	138	18	56	...	56	109	–	–	–	29	23 562	100	35	81	14
Dutchess	6 093	559	3 268	430	1 836	3 810	351	12	27	1 893	218 591	16 659	491	3 058	163
Male	3 485	272	2 032	238	943	1 962	159	7	11	1 346	107 157	9 008	234	1 508	96
Female	2 608	287	1 236	192	893	1 848	192	5	16	547	111 434	7 651	257	1 550	67
Erie	13 883	1 815	8 059	338	3 671	6 742	880	129	89	6 043	888 339	102 685	4 644	5 463	458
Male	6 821	947	3 949	152	1 773	3 484	357	52	36	2 892	423 770	47 820	2 193	2 663	211
Female	7 062	868	4 110	186	1 898	3 258	523	77	53	3 151	464 569	54 865	2 451	2 800	247
Essex	222	46	59	4	113	171	–	5	5	41	35 713	128	77	36	–
Male	121	13	49	...	59	77	–	3	–	41	17 407	106	41	11	–
Female	101	33	10	...	54	94	–	2	5	–	18 306	22	36	25	–
Franklin	94	19	5	20	50	74	13	–	–	7	42 444	100	2 168	121	2
Male	51	...	...	...	17	31	13	–	–	...	20 764	46	1 127	39	...
Female	43	...	...	...	33	43	–	–	–	...	21 680	54	1 041	82	...
Fulton	359	57	143	7	152	305	11	–	–	43	54 108	442	122	103	19
Male	209	21	92	...	96	176	5	–	–	28	25 786	283	79	59	14
Female	150	36	51	...	56	129	6	–	–	15	28 322	159	43	44	5
Genesee	230	14	75	5	136	115	37	–	5	73	57 275	1 045	589	173	88
Male	125	...	55	...	57	65	12	–	5	43	27 919	511	276	70	52
Female	105	...	20	...	79	50	25	–	–	30	29 356	534	313	103	36
Greene	481	19	328	32	102	346	6	–	–	129	39 021	1 184	77	71	27
Male	302	...	226	10	54	179	6	–	–	117	18 718	747	37	28	8
Female	179	...	102	22	48	167	–	–	–	12	20 303	437	40	43	19
Hamilton	13	2	2	–	9	10	–	–	–	3	5 009	–	6	2	4
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 498	–	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 511	–	...	...	...
Herkimer	223	25	94	–	104	160	18	10	2	33	66 113	164	87	125	2
Male	88	...	45	–	26	70	7	–	2	9	32 018	82	45	38	–
Female	135	...	49	–	78	90	11	10	–	24	34 095	82	42	87	2
Jefferson	551	138	110	–	303	440	12	2	–	97	86 682	286	225	374	33
Male	289	67	60	–	162	215	6	2	–	66	41 425	155	127	154	3
Female	262	71	50	–	141	225	6	–	–	31	45 257	131	98	220	30
Kings	393 103	8 681	275 758	10 301	98 363	169 823	35 343	1 012	1 306	185 619	1 095 946	688 405	3 031	44 911	5 540
Male	180 955	4 209	126 487	4 836	45 423	79 163	15 414	504	590	85 284	514 282	303 597	1 288	22 838	2 733
Female	212 148	4 472	149 271	5 465	52 940	90 660	19 929	508	716	100 335	581 664	384 808	1 743	22 073	2 807
Lewis	97	20	–	–	77	65	–	2	30	–	24 856	6	27	45	4
Male	38	...	–	–	31	28	...	...	8	...	12 437	...	...	12	...
Female	59	...	–	–	46	37	...	...	22	...	12 419	...	...	33	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.															
Livingston	274	47	115	10	102	195	20	–	2	57	55 711	617	175	212	17
Male	161	17	84	...	52	116	–	–	–	45	26 686	361	109	95	–
Female	113	30	31	...	50	79	20	–	2	12	29 025	256	66	117	17
Madison	336	72	111	1	152	220	6	–	4	106	63 914	509	167	175	49
Male	182	43	61	...	77	113	4	–	–	65	31 378	283	85	77	31
Female	154	29	50	...	75	107	2	–	4	41	32 536	226	82	98	18
Monroe	16 538	1 307	11 525	941	2 765	7 698	1 318	62	75	7 385	607 619	70 142	1 895	5 627	417
Male	8 338	663	5 772	460	1 443	3 895	696	18	33	3 696	291 976	33 183	954	2 894	225
Female	8 200	644	5 753	481	1 322	3 803	622	44	42	3 689	315 643	36 959	941	2 733	192
Montgomery	1 603	25	994	45	539	1 067	101	–	3	432	51 373	249	57	151	6
Male	778	...	465	22	279	542	34	–	–	202	24 592	125	33	51	4
Female	825	...	529	23	260	525	67	–	3	230	26 781	124	24	100	2
Nassau	43 825	1 404	14 869	4 221	23 331	34 403	2 566	182	335	6 339	1 173 724	87 656	1 070	14 651	656
Male	21 207	676	7 259	1 927	11 345	16 597	1 152	101	184	3 173	566 186	39 775	505	7 104	364
Female	22 618	728	7 610	2 294	11 986	17 806	1 414	81	151	3 166	607 538	47 881	565	7 547	292
New York	335 247	6 297	166 302	20 587	142 061	144 307	20 765	1 003	1 556	167 616	721 588	290 561	2 383	74 096	4 410
Male	158 660	3 369	78 794	10 493	66 004	69 953	9 864	460	717	77 666	336 259	133 903	1 046	37 386	2 123
Female	176 587	2 928	87 508	10 094	76 057	74 354	10 901	543	839	89 950	385 329	156 658	1 337	36 710	2 287
Niagara	1 817	228	670	17	902	1 399	86	24	7	301	211 457	11 020	2 365	663	32
Male	953	117	361	...	463	675	63	16	–	199	101 732	5 210	1 458	290	13
Female	864	111	309	...	439	724	23	8	7	102	109 725	5 810	907	373	19
Oneida	2 479	477	871	71	1 060	1 445	166	6	36	826	242 065	7 292	470	1 008	152
Male	1 317	189	527	23	578	765	104	6	21	421	116 606	3 697	229	371	92
Female	1 162	288	344	48	482	680	62	–	15	405	125 459	3 595	241	637	60
Onondaga	5 296	924	1 843	238	2 291	3 522	518	84	108	1 064	422 483	29 581	3 319	2 914	327
Male	2 581	427	975	113	1 066	1 656	246	62	50	567	202 515	14 075	1 607	1 367	185
Female	2 715	497	868	125	1 225	1 866	272	22	58	497	219 968	15 506	1 712	1 547	142
Ontario	1 019	109	677	25	208	565	14	12	–	428	86 180	1 288	124	276	22
Male	488	47	336	...	94	264	7	6	–	211	42 499	582	38	122	11
Female	531	62	341	...	114	301	7	6	–	217	43 681	706	86	154	11
Orange	11 181	548	7 116	420	3 097	7 080	562	17	7	3 515	230 574	15 765	571	1 329	183
Male	5 683	269	3 752	175	1 487	3 482	302	17	7	1 875	113 675	7 853	268	653	90
Female	5 498	279	3 364	245	1 610	3 598	260	–	–	1 640	116 899	7 912	303	676	93
Orleans	336	81	185	8	62	125	21	–	2	188	35 953	1 914	193	96	4
Male	187	40	126	...	18	56	8	–	–	123	17 600	1 078	95	25	4
Female	149	41	59	...	44	69	13	–	2	65	18 353	836	98	71	–
Oswego	579	126	224	14	215	484	11	–	11	73	112 268	391	357	296	10
Male	312	79	140	...	85	257	–	–	–	55	55 240	227	184	126	2
Female	267	47	84	...	130	227	11	–	11	18	57 028	164	173	170	8
Otsego	568	52	190	11	315	414	64	–	–	90	57 816	367	103	144	77
Male	310	34	94	...	173	229	13	–	–	68	27 394	200	60	75	55
Female	258	18	96	...	142	185	51	–	–	22	30 422	167	43	69	22
Putnam	1 087	35	595	81	376	962	2	–	–	123	75 342	338	49	350	27
Male	591	10	367	41	173	502	–	–	–	89	37 275	205	20	163	14
Female	496	25	228	40	203	460	2	–	–	34	38 067	133	29	187	13
Queens	263 548	4 463	80 909	23 291	154 885	168 514	13 749	921	2 479	77 885	1 183 038	341 261	2 622	96 653	4 203
Male	123 354	2 143	37 925	10 262	73 024	78 451	6 600	361	1 192	36 750	549 404	154 128	1 171	48 528	1 892
Female	140 194	2 320	42 984	13 029	81 861	90 063	7 149	560	1 287	41 135	633 634	187 133	1 451	48 125	2 311
Rensselaer	1 161	195	423	53	490	885	11	5	27	233	145 585	4 178	179	789	74
Male	563	81	193	23	266	416	11	–	14	122	70 857	2 047	72	469	12
Female	598	114	230	30	224	469	–	5	13	111	74 728	2 131	107	320	62
Richmond	19 353	402	11 499	833	6 619	13 467	1 326	53	285	4 222	300 775	24 317	325	7 061	290
Male	9 436	123	5 603	476	3 234	6 788	607	14	176	1 851	145 389	11 310	126	3 404	145
Female	9 917	279	5 896	357	3 385	6 679	719	39	109	2 371	155 386	13 007	199	3 657	145
Rockland	12 044	371	6 501	595	4 577	8 855	620	8	120	2 441	224 849	17 393	599	4 446	199
Male	5 955	195	3 142	342	2 276	4 355	306	–	44	1 250	109 000	8 240	342	2 109	103
Female	6 089	176	3 359	253	2 301	4 500	314	8	76	1 191	115 849	9 153	257	2 337	96
St. Lawrence	549	127	102	33	287	519	6	5	–	19	112 494	283	416	473	39
Male	286	59	61	19	147	269	6	–	–	11	55 662	138	218	213	31
Female	263	68	41	14	140	250	–	5	–	8	56 832	145	198	260	8
Saratoga	962	205	157	35	565	756	71	9	14	112	150 523	1 297	262	639	76
Male	529	97	128	24	280	404	38	7	10	70	73 513	654	140	307	29
Female	433	108	29	11	285	352	33	2	4	42	77 010	643	122	332	47
Schenectady	1 480	129	380	72	899	1 135	67	17	20	241	142 386	4 538	319	1 110	113
Male	724	40	166	35	483	571	23	9	7	114	67 559	2 221	142	515	80
Female	756	89	214	37	416	564	44	8	13	127	74 827	2 317	177	595	33
Schoharie	300	23	132	21	124	217	–	–	3	80	28 990	230	78	100	12
Male	155	...	92	...	46	89	–	–	2	64	14 170	155	27	41	8
Female	145	...	40	...	78	128	–	–	1	16	14 820	75	51	59	4
Schuyler	82	14	16	–	52	53	–	–	2	27	17 359	96	73	70	6
Male	46	...	...	–	28	24	–	–	2	20	8 472	72	36	15	4
Female	36	...	...	–	24	29	–	–	–	7	8 887	24	37	55	2
Seneca	283	37	143	–	103	227	–	5	–	51	32 927	306	38	155	24
Male	162	14	83	–	65	134	–	–	–	28	16 121	174	36	73	6
Female	121	23	60	–	38	93	–	5	–	23	16 806	132	2	82	18
Steuben	331	111	77	–	143	264	8	–	–	59	97 289	976	195	396	30
Male	162	49	57	–	56	137	–	–	–	25	47 462	485	110	172	12
Female	169	62	20	–	87	127	8	–	–	34	49 827	491	85	224	18
Suffolk	58 951	1 891	35 773	2 554	18 733	45 525	1 994	228	264	10 940	1 141 744	69 907	2 087	10 598	944
Male	28 881	903	17 618	1 261	9 099	22 160	994	83	133	5 511	556 615	33 149	835	4 888	528
Female	30 070	988	18 155	1 293	9 634	23 365	1 000	145	131	5 429	585 129	36 758	1 252	5 710	416
Sullivan	2 521	87	1 642	60	732	1 419	96	–	18	988	57 522	4 289	164	537	122
Male	1 519	66	1 077	34	342	807	71	–	–	641	28 661	2 404	86	262	58
Female	1 002	21	565	26	390	612	25	–	18	347	28 861	1 885	78	275	64

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.															
Tioga	238	56	83	19	80	140	–	30	25	43	48 892	413	29	230	10
Male	107	17	55	...	30	62	–	9	9	27	24 095	209	22	100	10
Female	131	39	28	...	50	78	–	21	16	16	24 797	204	7	130	–
Tompkins	1 438	191	290	100	857	953	124	9	40	312	80 704	2 550	144	2 127	122
Male	824	116	160	49	499	585	62	9	9	159	40 094	1 264	75	1 112	66
Female	614	75	130	51	358	368	62	–	31	153	40 610	1 286	69	1 015	56
Ulster	4 768	364	2 844	119	1 441	3 278	206	13	37	1 234	146 049	6 140	268	773	160
Male	2 634	200	1 613	66	755	1 747	102	2	31	752	70 977	3 578	137	420	91
Female	2 134	164	1 231	53	686	1 531	104	11	6	482	75 072	2 562	131	353	69
Warren	435	85	106	20	224	406	–	18	6	5	53 908	272	46	185	8
Male	213	23	74	...	104	204	–	6	–	...	25 575	135	30	110	...
Female	222	62	32	...	120	202	–	12	6	...	28 333	137	16	75	...
Washington	560	43	373	5	139	229	21	–	–	310	53 169	928	66	70	2
Male	456	19	357	...	75	153	21	–	–	282	25 812	895	43	18	–
Female	104	24	16	...	64	76	–	–	–	28	27 357	33	23	52	2
Wayne	986	87	678	52	169	604	42	–	–	340	80 633	2 515	195	233	19
Male	607	59	428	27	93	369	20	–	–	218	39 541	1 275	52	91	19
Female	379	28	250	25	76	235	22	–	–	122	41 092	1 240	143	142	–
Westchester	45 901	2 444	17 978	5 025	20 454	31 755	2 574	91	269	11 212	701 158	101 566	893	16 063	1 018
Male	22 230	1 284	8 754	2 441	9 751	15 202	1 252	61	119	5 596	331 499	45 184	396	7 713	522
Female	23 671	1 160	9 224	2 584	10 703	16 553	1 322	30	150	5 616	369 659	56 382	497	8 350	496
Wyoming	315	27	179	5	104	130	36	–	5	144	38 455	1 009	38	76	2
Male	255	...	171	...	73	75	36	–	5	139	19 308	968	30	37	2
Female	60	...	8	...	31	55	–	–	–	5	19 147	41	8	39	–
Yates	196	81	71	–	44	109	–	–	7	80	21 090	116	23	24	10
Male	117	43	49	–	25	64	–	...	2	51	9 946	58	...	4	–
Female	79	38	22	–	19	45	–	...	5	29	11 144	58	...	20	10

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Adams town	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	4 292	1	5	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 033	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 259	...	...	...	–
Addison town	56	–	20	–	36	43	–	–	–	13	2 616	2	6	10	–
Male	20	–	...	–	11	18	...	...	...	...	1 235	...	...	...	...
Female	36	–	...	–	25	25	...	...	...	...	1 381	...	...	...	...
Afton town	11	–	11	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	2 717	19	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 265	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 452	...	–	–	–
Albion town, Orleans County	25	–	17	–	8	8	–	–	–	17	5 655	659	18	28	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 707	380	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 948	279	...	...	...
Alden town	34	–	21	–	13	34	–	–	–	–	9 734	276	18	5	–
Male	19	–	...	–	...	19	–	...	...	–	4 923	255	...	...	–
Female	15	–	...	–	...	15	–	...	...	–	4 811	21	...	...	–
Alexandria town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 587	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 751	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 836	–	–	–	–
Alfred town	35	6	17	6	6	29	–	–	–	6	5 936	46	27	74	33
Male	29	...	...	...	...	23	–	...	–	6	3 078	30	...	27	28
Female	6	...	...	...	...	6	–	...	–	–	2 858	16	...	47	5
Allegany town	39	16	2	9	12	31	–	–	–	8	8 470	41	51	18	–
Male	25	...	...	...	...	17	–	–	...	...	4 057	21	25	...	...
Female	14	...	...	...	...	14	–	–	...	...	4 413	20	26	...	...
Altamont town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 197	43	–	12	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 969	21	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	3 228	22	–	...	–
Amenia town	235	26	127	19	63	196	14	–	–	25	5 626	346	–	64	5
Male	129	...	80	...	24	120	–	–	–	9	2 703	208	–	20	–
Female	106	...	47	...	39	76	14	–	–	16	2 923	138	–	44	5
Amherst town	1 153	203	260	94	596	971	4	–	6	172	102 051	2 700	107	2 641	54
Male	537	110	108	45	274	457	4	–	6	70	48 845	1 348	56	1 489	37
Female	616	93	152	49	322	514	–	–	–	102	53 206	1 352	51	1 152	17
Amsterdam town	54	1	36	–	17	54	–	–	–	–	5 587	23	2	37	–
Male	24	...	18	–	...	24	...	...	–	–	2 671	...	...	13	–
Female	30	...	18	–	...	30	...	...	–	–	2 916	...	...	24	–
Arcade town	8	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	3 592	7	–	2	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 735	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 857	...	–	...	–
Arcadia town	451	–	387	–	64	271	–	–	–	180	13 957	198	6	86	–
Male	291	–	262	–	29	151	–	...	–	140	6 656	103	...	46	–
Female	160	–	125	–	35	120	–	...	–	40	7 301	95	...	40	–
Argyle town	13	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	2 829	–	13	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 437	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 392	–	...	–	–
Athens town	37	–	28	5	4	27	–	–	–	10	3 351	33	8	1	–
Male	19	–	...	...	...	15	–	...	...	...	1 649	16	...	...	...
Female	18	–	...	...	...	12	–	...	...	...	1 702	17	...	...	...
Attica town	241	–	169	5	67	66	36	–	–	139	4 504	919	22	7	–
Male	218	–	169	...	49	43	36	...	...	139	2 465	912	...	...	–
Female	23	–	–	...	18	23	–	...	...	–	2 039	7	...	...	–
Aurelius town	4	2	2	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	2 840	10	10	11	5
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 391	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 449	...	...	...	...
Aurora town	55	–	–	22	33	48	7	–	–	–	13 800	17	–	10	–
Male	25	–	–	...	18	18	...	–	...	–	6 636	...	–	...	–
Female	30	–	–	...	15	30	...	–	...	–	7 164	...	–	...	–
Au Sable town	35	–	–	–	35	35	–	–	–	–	2 698	–	–	2	–
Male	21	–	–	–	21	21	–	–	...	–	1 306	–	–	...	–
Female	14	–	–	–	14	14	–	–	...	–	1 392	–	–	...	–
Avon town	42	15	7	–	20	22	20	–	–	–	6 080	16	18	30	–
Male	17	...	...	–	...	17	–	...	–	–	2 967	–	...	12	–
Female	25	...	...	–	...	5	20	...	–	–	3 113	16	...	18	–
Babylon town	8 201	217	4 309	334	3 341	5 929	729	–	50	1 493	166 176	27 539	371	1 050	133
Male	3 927	120	2 040	139	1 628	2 747	373	–	31	776	80 912	12 867	159	484	74
Female	4 274	97	2 269	195	1 713	3 182	356	–	19	717	85 264	14 672	212	566	59
Bainbridge town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 245	5	9	1	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 570	...	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 675	...	...	...	–
Ballston town	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	7 628	19	6	41	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 665	...	...	28	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 963	...	...	13	–
Barton town	62	–	–	11	51	37	–	–	25	–	8 657	50	–	15	–
Male	32	–	–	...	27	23	–	–	9	–	4 166	12	–	15	–
Female	30	–	–	...	24	14	–	–	16	–	4 491	38	–	–	–
Batavia town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 474	61	19	8	16
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	2 684	35	...	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	2 790	26	...	...	...
Bath town	17	–	14	–	3	17	–	–	–	–	12 045	105	33	68	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 178	77	28	18	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 867	28	5	50	–
Bedford town	384	58	167	24	135	211	23	–	–	150	13 825	799	16	106	7
Male	183	11	80	...	73	97	15	...	–	71	6 743	342	...	52	–
Female	201	47	87	...	62	114	8	...	–	79	7 082	457	...	54	7
Beekman town	530	–	425	36	69	32	23	–	–	475	5 488	1 107	7	7	–
Male	520	–	425	36	59	32	13	...	...	475	2 951	1 069	...	...	–
Female	10	–	–	–	10	–	10	...	...	–	2 537	38	...	...	–
Beekmantown town	28	28	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	4 224	23	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 100	...	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 124	...	–	–	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Bennington town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 885	–	4	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 490	–	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 395	–	...	–	–
Bergen town	13	–	13	–	–	4	–	–	–	9	2 424	26	–	–	8
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 200	...	–	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 224	...	–	–	...
Berne town	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	2 465	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 243	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 222	–	–	–	–
Bethel town	79	–	65	–	14	57	–	–	–	22	3 228	28	–	–	–
Male	58	–	51	–	...	46	...	–	–	...	1 626	...	–	–	...
Female	21	–	14	–	...	11	...	–	–	...	1 602	...	–	–	...
Bethlehem town	164	39	92	9	24	86	19	–	–	59	23 588	353	–	157	34
Male	73	27	46	...	...	41	10	–	–	22	11 332	179	–	47	11
Female	91	12	46	...	...	45	9	–	–	37	12 256	174	–	110	23
Big Flats town	21	–	–	7	14	21	–	–	–	–	7 467	27	–	134	–
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 790	...	–	61	–
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 677	...	–	73	–
Binghamton town	24	18	–	–	6	24	–	–	–	–	4 821	81	–	81	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 426	46	–	39	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 395	35	–	42	–
Blooming Grove town	310	6	229	5	70	293	8	–	–	9	11 373	529	26	86	15
Male	181	...	147	...	29	171	8	...	–	...	5 870	370	...	42	...
Female	129	...	82	...	41	122	–	...	–	...	5 503	159	...	44	...
Boonville town	6	–	4	–	2	6	–	–	–	–	3 998	5	8	4	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 874	...	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 124	...	...	...	–
Boston town	48	–	26	–	22	48	–	–	–	–	7 595	10	12	22	–
Male	35	–	...	–	...	35	...	...	...	–	3 820	...	...	...	–
Female	13	–	...	–	...	13	...	...	...	–	3 775	...	...	...	–
Brighton town, Monroe County	295	16	68	98	113	212	20	–	16	47	33 887	939	16	634	5
Male	169	...	53	52	60	112	20	...	4	33	15 481	468	...	283	5
Female	126	...	15	46	53	100	–	...	12	14	18 406	471	...	351	–
Broadalbin town	3	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	4 025	–	22	3	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 985	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 040	–	...	...	–
Bronx borough	395 138	3 918	318 365	8 177	64 678	149 291	22 689	504	795	221 859	401 856	349 961	1 546	16 617	3 854
Male	181 922	2 008	145 878	3 865	30 171	69 065	10 382	231	347	101 897	183 428	154 350	768	8 375	1 880
Female	213 216	1 910	172 487	4 312	34 507	80 226	12 307	273	448	119 962	218 428	195 611	778	8 242	1 974
Brookhaven town	16 315	642	9 583	890	5 200	12 797	395	97	90	2 936	331 801	11 789	573	4 038	286
Male	8 175	315	4 932	459	2 469	6 331	217	43	35	1 549	161 740	5 558	220	1 931	162
Female	8 140	327	4 651	431	2 731	6 466	178	54	55	1 387	170 061	6 231	353	2 107	124
Brooklyn borough	393 103	8 681	275 758	10 301	98 363	169 823	35 343	1 012	1 306	185 619	1 095 946	688 405	3 031	44 911	5 540
Male	180 955	4 209	126 487	4 836	45 423	79 163	15 414	504	590	85 284	514 282	303 597	1 288	22 838	2 733
Female	212 148	4 472	149 271	5 465	52 940	90 660	19 929	508	716	100 335	581 664	384 808	1 743	22 073	2 807
Brownville town	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	5 066	–	2	4	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 492	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 574	–	...	...	–
Brunswick town	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	10 894	62	–	12	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 394	40	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 500	22	–	...	–
Brutus town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 094	13	21	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	2 008	...	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	2 086	...	...	–	–
Busti town	15	–	15	–	–	7	–	–	–	8	8 630	7	27	49	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 253	...	...	20	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 377	...	...	29	...
Cairo town	9	–	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	4 714	–	–	–	6
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 232	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 482	–	–	–	...
Caledonia town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 749	293	–	13	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 788	182	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 961	111	–	...	–
Callicoon town	51	–	44	–	7	48	–	–	–	3	2 898	3	–	1	–
Male	31	–	29	–	...	30	...	–	...	...	1 420	...	–	...	...
Female	20	–	15	–	...	18	...	–	...	...	1 478	...	–	...	...
Cambria town	20	–	15	–	5	20	–	–	–	–	4 355	–	44	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 222	–	31	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 133	–	13	–	–
Camden town	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	4 978	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 434	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 544	–	–	–	–
Camillus town	167	37	15	3	112	167	–	–	–	–	23 914	97	59	139	–
Male	68	18	...	...	50	68	–	–	–	–	11 739	45	22	70	–
Female	99	19	...	...	62	99	–	–	–	–	12 175	52	37	69	–
Campbell town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 777	16	–	8	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 913	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 864	...	–	...	–
Canajoharie town	7	1	6	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	4 091	20	6	–	4
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 952	...	...	–	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 139	...	...	–	...
Canandaigua town	24	18	6	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	5 942	30	14	50	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 447	30	...	12	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 495	–	...	38	–
Candor town	8	6	2	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	4 860	32	1	18	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 414	22	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 446	10	...	...	–
Canisteo town	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	3 926	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 842	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 084	–	–	–	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Canton town	38	–	13	–	25	38	–	–	–	–	11 383	59	19	27	6
Male	33	–	...	–	...	33	–	...	...	...	5 662	41	...	...	...
Female	5	–	...	–	...	5	–	...	...	...	5 721	18	...	...	...
Carlton town	2	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	2 465	289	11	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 314	118	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 151	171	...	–	–
Carmel town	390	7	237	18	128	374	–	–	–	16	27 251	88	11	208	–
Male	204	...	130	...	62	195	–	...	–	...	13 523	59	...	100	...
Female	186	...	107	...	66	179	–	...	–	...	13 728	29	...	108	...
Caroline town	47	20	27	–	–	37	–	–	–	10	2 635	46	12	14	–
Male	35	...	...	–	–	25	–	...	...	...	1 300	30	...	...	...
Female	12	...	...	–	–	12	–	...	...	...	1 335	16	...	...	...
Carroll town	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	3 524	–	6	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 762	–	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 762	–	...	–	–
Castile town	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2 814	28	5	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 375	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 439	...	...	...	–
Catlin town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 688	18	13	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	1 352	...	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	1 336	...	...	–	–
Catskill town	114	–	75	14	25	108	6	–	–	–	10 726	562	53	11	19
Male	55	–	42	...	...	49	6	–	...	...	4 984	237	26	...	...
Female	59	–	33	...	...	59	–	–	...	...	5 742	325	27	...	...
Cazenovia town	52	28	–	–	24	20	–	–	4	28	5 786	30	12	–	–
Male	36	...	–	–	...	13	–	...	...	...	2 605	5	...	...	...
Female	16	...	–	–	...	7	–	...	...	...	3 181	25	...	...	...
Champion town	31	6	–	–	25	31	–	–	–	–	4 035	–	20	–	–
Male	21	...	–	–	...	21	–	...	–	–	2 047	–	...	–	–
Female	10	...	–	–	...	10	–	...	–	–	1 988	–	...	–	–
Champlain town	10	–	4	–	6	10	–	–	–	–	5 825	16	–	21	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 908	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 917	...	–	...	–
Charlton town	4	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4 028	8	–	5	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 042	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 986	...	–	...	–
Chatham town	30	13	6	4	7	30	–	–	–	–	4 129	173	–	–	–
Male	17	...	...	...	...	17	–	–	–	–	2 030	75	–	–	–
Female	13	...	...	...	...	13	–	–	–	–	2 099	98	–	–	–
Chautauqua town	37	3	6	–	28	31	6	–	–	–	4 669	5	5	12	–
Male	12	...	...	–	...	12	...	...	...	–	2 309	...	...	...	–
Female	25	...	...	–	...	19	...	...	...	–	2 360	...	...	...	–
Chazy town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 766	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 876	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 890	–	–	–	–
Cheektowaga town	351	59	80	20	192	293	8	5	27	18	107 808	802	167	296	18
Male	188	28	34	...	112	165	–	5	12	6	51 621	418	61	99	18
Female	163	31	46	...	80	128	8	–	15	12	56 187	384	106	197	–
Chenango town	71	5	23	–	43	71	–	–	–	–	12 087	31	15	29	–
Male	30	...	...	–	18	30	–	...	...	–	5 985	21	...	...	–
Female	41	...	...	–	25	41	–	...	...	–	6 102	10	...	...	–
Chester town, Orange County	274	6	141	5	122	206	5	–	–	63	6 269	214	18	52	7
Male	127	...	57	...	63	101	5	...	–	21	3 142	143	...	17	2
Female	147	...	84	...	59	105	–	...	–	42	3 127	71	...	35	5
Chester town, Warren County	15	15	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	2 854	6	13	13	8
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 406	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 448	...	...	...	...
Chili town	280	25	118	6	131	165	25	–	25	65	22 629	620	27	120	–
Male	146	...	51	...	77	83	21	...	12	30	11 111	287	...	57	–
Female	134	...	67	...	54	82	4	...	13	35	11 518	333	...	63	–
Cicero town	161	44	18	–	99	121	11	–	–	29	23 043	306	83	103	23
Male	65	24	...	–	34	54	6	–	–	5	11 520	174	54	12	7
Female	96	20	...	–	65	67	5	–	–	24	11 523	132	29	91	16
Clarence town	88	13	25	–	50	82	–	–	–	6	17 894	56	41	67	–
Male	75	...	...	–	43	69	–	–	–	...	8 659	31	35	22	...
Female	13	...	...	–	7	13	–	–	–	...	9 235	25	6	45	...
Clarkson town	40	–	23	–	17	23	–	–	–	17	3 918	51	–	7	–
Male	11	–	...	–	...	6	–	–	...	...	1 892	31	–	...	...
Female	29	–	...	–	...	17	–	–	...	...	2 026	20	–	...	...
Clarkstown town	2 192	116	869	219	988	1 749	190	–	38	215	68 984	4 297	77	1 635	8
Male	978	54	342	144	438	778	107	–	15	78	33 667	2 032	43	779	6
Female	1 214	62	527	75	550	971	83	–	23	137	35 317	2 265	34	856	2
Claverack town	18	4	8	–	6	10	–	–	–	8	5 917	72	22	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 946	59	...	–	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 971	13	...	–	...
Clay town	368	97	101	10	160	283	5	–	33	47	50 350	1 426	188	448	12
Male	174	41	39	...	89	142	5	–	8	19	24 628	800	93	191	12
Female	194	56	62	...	71	141	–	–	25	28	25 722	626	95	257	–
Clayton town	39	20	15	–	4	21	–	–	–	18	3 952	–	9	2	7
Male	19	...	...	–	...	9	–	...	...	...	1 905	–	...	...	...
Female	20	...	...	–	...	12	–	...	...	...	2 047	–	...	...	...
Clifton Park town	58	19	10	–	29	34	–	–	–	24	23 463	134	12	300	22
Male	32	...	...	–	...	16	–	...	–	16	11 785	82	...	165	–
Female	26	...	...	–	...	18	–	...	–	8	11 678	52	...	135	22
Clinton town, Dutchess County	36	17	–	–	19	36	–	–	–	–	3 352	6	–	–	–
Male	25	...	–	–	...	25	...	–	–	–	1 685	...	–	–	–
Female	11	...	–	–	...	11	...	–	–	–	1 667	...	–	–	–
Cobleskill town	98	7	21	7	63	66	–	–	–	32	6 721	61	18	58	3
Male	36	...	...	...	21	15	–	...	–	21	2 988	37	...	35	3
Female	62	...	...	...	42	51	–	...	–	11	3 733	24	...	23	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Coeymans town	247	–	233	–	14	165	–	–	–	82	7 476	173	–	–	–
Male	219	–	210	–	...	137	–	–	–	82	3 615	109	–	–	–
Female	28	–	23	–	...	28	–	–	–	–	3 861	64	–	–	–
Colden town	12	5	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	5	3 106	–	10	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 552	–	...	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 554	–	...	–	...
Colesville town	38	8	–	–	30	38	–	–	–	–	4 766	–	153	4	4
Male	27	...	–	–	23	27	–	–	...	...	2 428	–	78	...	...
Female	11	...	–	–	7	11	–	–	...	...	2 338	–	75	...	...
Collins town	19	13	6	–	–	13	–	–	–	6	4 846	64	68	56	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 309	31	37	34	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 537	33	31	22	...
Colonie town	642	98	194	12	338	556	12	–	46	28	71 270	1 446	90	1 115	30
Male	327	35	85	...	195	286	–	–	18	23	34 612	774	32	523	7
Female	315	63	109	...	143	270	12	–	28	5	36 658	672	58	592	23
Concord town	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	8 111	17	31	7	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 969	...	11	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 142	...	20	...	–
Conklin town	13	7	–	–	6	7	–	–	6	–	6 023	118	–	50	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 022	54	–	30	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 001	64	–	20	–
Constantia town	9	–	1	8	–	9	–	–	–	–	4 211	–	20	–	–
Male	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 123	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 088	–	...	–	–
Copake town	15	–	8	–	7	15	–	–	–	–	2 808	12	19	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 352	...	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 456	...	...	–	–
Corinth town	19	–	19	–	–	6	–	–	–	13	5 178	13	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 573	...	–	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 605	...	–	–	...
Corning town	10	10	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	6 637	146	21	29	3
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 258	59	...	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 379	87	...	...	...
Cornwall town	191	13	62	6	110	182	–	–	–	9	10 412	82	13	108	–
Male	62	...	26	...	29	62	–	...	–	...	5 090	44	...	48	...
Female	129	...	36	...	81	120	–	...	–	...	5 322	38	...	60	...
Cortlandt town	861	68	503	8	282	705	8	–	2	146	33 466	1 028	62	274	14
Male	449	46	269	...	134	345	8	–	2	94	16 585	563	13	117	7
Female	412	22	234	...	148	360	–	–	–	52	16 881	465	49	157	7
Cortlandville town	64	18	12	–	34	41	–	–	–	23	8 135	11	20	67	–
Male	16	...	...	–	11	11	...	...	–	...	3 959	...	...	46	...
Female	48	...	...	–	23	30	...	...	–	...	4 176	...	...	21	...
Coxsackie town	209	5	161	–	43	100	–	–	–	109	5 242	532	–	35	–
Male	188	...	147	–	36	79	–	–	–	109	2 583	461	–	10	–
Female	21	...	14	–	7	21	–	–	–	–	2 659	71	–	25	–
Crawford town	89	–	61	–	28	42	13	–	–	34	4 767	48	6	–	–
Male	44	–	32	–	...	18	13	...	–	13	2 391	25	...	–	–
Female	45	–	29	–	...	24	–	...	–	21	2 376	23	...	–	–
Croghan town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 786	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 443	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 343	–	–	–	–
Cuba town	7	–	2	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	3 337	–	16	2	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 580	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 757	–	...	...	–
Dannemora town	611	26	477	26	82	142	62	–	–	407	3 055	1 041	13	5	–
Male	606	...	477	...	77	137	62	...	...	407	1 865	1 041	...	...	–
Female	5	...	–	...	5	5	–	...	...	–	1 190	–	...	...	–
Darien town	31	–	–	–	31	31	–	–	–	–	2 919	–	–	–	–
Male	15	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	1 477	–	–	–	–
Female	16	–	–	–	16	16	–	–	–	–	1 442	–	–	–	–
Deerfield town	13	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	3 915	6	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 940	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 975	...	–	–	–
Deerpark town	71	35	36	–	–	45	–	7	–	19	5 421	70	17	54	–
Male	41	12	29	–	–	23	–	...	–	...	2 633	51	...	39	...
Female	30	23	7	–	–	22	–	...	–	...	2 788	19	...	15	...
Delaware town	104	8	65	–	31	53	8	–	–	43	2 361	293	10	10	4
Male	65	...	38	–	21	29	5	...	...	31	1 157	205	...	...	4
Female	39	...	27	–	10	24	3	...	...	12	1 204	88	...	...	–
Delhi town	56	9	10	–	37	23	–	–	–	33	5 092	75	–	–	13
Male	42	...	...	–	23	16	–	–	–	26	2 495	35	–	–	13
Female	14	...	...	–	14	7	–	–	–	7	2 597	40	–	–	–
De Witt town	170	30	50	8	82	122	14	–	–	34	25 830	574	93	201	–
Male	69	13	19	...	29	41	–	–	–	28	12 536	259	34	82	–
Female	101	17	31	...	53	81	14	–	–	6	13 294	315	59	119	–
Dickinson town, Broome County	23	2	4	–	17	20	–	–	–	3	5 542	7	10	12	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 629	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 913	...	...	...	...
Dix town	8	–	–	–	8	6	–	–	–	2	4 016	16	7	9	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 935	...	...	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 081	...	...	...	...
Dover town	210	43	82	58	27	142	18	–	–	50	6 437	505	90	48	–
Male	95	9	59	22	...	58	–	–	–	37	3 146	258	52	4	–
Female	115	34	23	36	...	84	18	–	–	13	3 291	247	38	44	–
Dryden town	88	11	21	4	52	59	6	–	–	23	11 932	89	12	27	8
Male	57	...	...	...	38	35	6	...	...	16	5 907	55	...	...	8
Female	31	...	...	...	14	24	–	...	...	7	6 025	34	...	...	–
Duanesburg town	18	–	–	–	18	18	–	–	–	–	4 706	–	5	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 325	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 381	–	...	–	–

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
East Bloomfield town	62	6	50	–	6	48	–	–	–	14	3 166	10	2	3	2
Male	30	...	22	–	...	16	...	...	...	...	1 583	...	...	...	...
Female	32	...	28	–	...	32	...	...	...	...	1 583	...	...	...	...
Eastchester town	473	33	205	52	183	407	–	–	–	66	29 934	852	70	1 312	7
Male	189	6	95	26	62	162	–	–	–	27	13 769	389	24	682	–
Female	284	27	110	26	121	245	–	–	–	39	16 165	463	46	630	7
East Fishkill town	360	81	138	5	136	360	–	–	–	–	17 330	180	28	193	–
Male	205	50	69	...	81	205	–	...	–	–	8 605	98	...	105	–
Female	155	31	69	...	55	155	–	...	–	–	8 725	82	...	88	–
East Greenbush town	87	48	8	–	31	87	–	–	–	–	12 564	176	12	74	–
Male	41	8	...	–	25	41	–	...	–	–	6 098	93	...	24	–
Female	46	40	...	–	6	46	–	...	–	–	6 466	83	...	50	–
East Hampton town	274	10	24	7	233	249	–	–	–	25	12 856	718	43	137	3
Male	95	...	...	...	82	75	–	–	–	...	6 239	320	32	55	...
Female	179	...	...	...	151	174	–	–	–	...	6 617	398	11	82	...
Eaton town	57	12	18	–	27	36	–	–	–	21	4 925	117	5	7	16
Male	39	...	...	–	...	18	–	...	...	21	2 595	51	...	...	10
Female	18	...	...	–	...	18	–	...	...	–	2 330	66	...	...	6
Eden town	44	15	17	–	12	44	–	–	–	–	7 246	26	–	11	–
Male	21	...	...	–	...	21	...	–	...	–	3 653	...	–	...	–
Female	23	...	...	–	...	23	...	–	...	–	3 593	...	–	...	–
Elbridge town	41	19	5	–	17	41	–	–	–	–	5 833	4	5	–	2
Male	22	...	...	–	...	22	...	...	–	...	2 868	...	...	–	...
Female	19	...	...	–	...	19	...	...	–	...	2 965	...	...	–	...
Ellery town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 593	–	24	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	2 309	–	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	2 284	–	...	–	–
Ellicott town	39	27	4	–	8	28	–	–	–	11	9 854	26	18	42	–
Male	23	...	...	–	...	18	...	...	–	...	4 699	...	...	27	...
Female	16	...	...	–	...	10	...	...	–	...	5 155	...	...	15	...
Ellisburg town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 284	–	4	24	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 625	–	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 659	–	...	...	–
Elma town	13	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	10 530	–	6	7	8
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 306	–	...	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 224	–	...	...	...
Elmira town	41	–	–	12	29	36	–	–	5	–	7 477	63	6	19	–
Male	11	–	–	...	...	11	–	...	...	–	3 500	37	...	...	–
Female	30	–	–	...	...	25	–	...	...	–	3 977	26	...	...	–
Erwin town	30	24	–	–	6	16	–	–	–	14	6 160	120	–	65	2
Male	15	...	–	–	...	8	–	–	–	...	2 941	62	–	36	...
Female	15	...	–	–	...	8	–	–	–	...	3 219	58	–	29	...
Esopus town	66	–	29	–	37	40	26	–	–	–	7 304	183	11	41	–
Male	33	–	...	–	16	20	13	...	–	–	3 597	113	...	17	–
Female	33	–	...	–	21	20	13	...	–	–	3 707	70	...	24	–
Evans town	260	22	118	–	120	193	–	10	–	57	17 575	12	87	10	–
Male	124	...	76	–	41	86	...	–	...	38	8 681	...	44	...	–
Female	136	...	42	–	79	107	...	10	...	19	8 894	...	43	...	–
Fallsburg town	660	39	395	26	200	353	46	–	–	261	7 853	1 247	12	85	5
Male	460	36	321	...	91	185	43	...	–	232	4 082	720	...	53	–
Female	200	3	74	...	109	168	3	...	–	29	3 771	527	...	32	5
Farmington town	99	–	63	–	36	63	–	–	–	36	8 652	92	19	71	–
Male	56	–	26	–	30	26	–	...	–	30	4 365	45	...	22	–
Female	43	–	37	–	6	37	–	...	–	6	4 287	47	...	49	–
Fayette town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 563	–	–	13	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 760	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 803	–	–	...	–
Fenton town	17	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	7 326	46	5	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 639	23	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 687	23	...	...	–
Fishkill town	600	51	429	22	98	326	14	–	5	255	13 577	1 112	29	174	14
Male	422	8	338	...	64	161	14	...	5	242	6 706	820	...	93	14
Female	178	43	91	...	34	165	–	...	–	13	6 871	292	...	81	–
Florida town	18	–	18	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	2 544	16	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 292	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 252	...	–	–	–
Floyd town	25	–	7	–	18	18	–	–	–	7	3 786	34	8	10	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 901	17	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 885	17	...	...	...
Fort Ann town	385	8	323	5	49	80	21	–	–	284	3 242	839	11	6	–
Male	371	...	323	...	35	80	21	...	...	270	1 722	839	...	...	–
Female	14	...	–	...	14	–	–	...	...	14	1 520	–	...	...	–
Fort Edward town	26	5	21	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	6 404	24	5	12	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 997	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 407	...	...	...	–
Frankfort town	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	7 643	37	4	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 713	24	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 930	13	...	–	–
Franklinville town	6	–	2	–	4	6	–	–	–	–	3 059	–	1	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 447	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 612	–	...	–	–
Gaines town	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2 644	101	–	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 292	59	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 352	42	–	...	–
Galen town	100	7	7	50	36	57	7	–	–	36	4 197	162	–	–	–
Male	66	...	...	27	25	34	7	–	–	25	2 036	73	–	–	–
Female	34	...	...	23	11	23	–	–	–	11	2 161	89	–	–	–
Galway town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 012	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 500	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 512	–	–	–	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Gardiner town	112	6	30	6	70	79	13	–	10	10	3 335	87	10	–	8
Male	65	...	15	...	44	45	–	...	...	...	1 652	43	...	...	...
Female	47	...	15	...	26	34	13	...	...	...	1 683	44	...	...	...
Gates town	389	67	69	135	118	353	–	5	–	31	28 540	583	58	179	7
Male	208	39	37	74	58	187	–	5	–	16	13 735	317	30	65	7
Female	181	28	32	61	60	166	–	–	–	15	14 805	266	28	114	–
Geddes town	171	–	7	29	135	168	3	–	–	–	18 178	28	44	64	–
Male	78	–	...	...	68	75	3	–	–	–	8 605	11	18	10	–
Female	93	–	...	...	67	93	–	–	–	–	9 573	17	26	54	–
Geneseo town	47	–	36	5	6	35	–	–	–	12	8 397	76	44	65	–
Male	28	–	17	...	...	16	–	–	–	...	3 518	52	25	25	...
Female	19	–	19	...	...	19	–	–	–	...	4 879	24	19	40	...
Geneva town	16	–	16	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	3 056	–	5	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 461	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 595	–	...	–	–
German Flatts town	84	–	33	–	51	41	16	10	–	17	14 747	76	45	29	–
Male	12	–	12	–	–	–	5	–	...	...	7 070	29	16	...	...
Female	72	–	21	–	51	41	11	10	...	...	7 677	47	29	...	...
Ghent town	30	–	–	23	7	30	–	–	–	–	4 557	41	–	8	–
Male	16	–	–	...	...	16	–	–	...	–	2 221	20	–	...	–
Female	14	–	–	...	...	14	–	–	...	–	2 336	21	–	...	–
Glenville town	293	31	53	28	181	250	–	–	–	43	27 699	224	19	278	6
Male	139	14	16	...	95	123	–	...	–	16	13 326	108	...	121	6
Female	154	17	37	...	86	127	–	...	–	27	14 373	116	...	157	–
Gorham town	13	11	2	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	3 571	2	–	9	3
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 751	...	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 820	...	–	...	...
Goshen town	264	12	131	7	114	162	13	–	–	89	9 472	640	7	75	5
Male	137	...	92	...	45	95	6	...	–	36	4 648	438	...	36	–
Female	127	...	39	...	69	67	7	...	–	53	4 824	202	...	39	5
Gouverneur town	18	18	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	6 603	–	–	8	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 092	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 511	–	–	...	–
Granby town	100	5	49	–	46	91	–	–	–	9	6 173	15	19	34	–
Male	56	...	41	–	15	56	...	...	–	...	3 100	...	...	20	...
Female	44	...	8	–	31	35	...	...	–	...	3 073	...	...	14	...
Grand Island town	175	9	56	–	110	163	6	–	–	6	16 079	214	57	238	7
Male	75	...	19	–	53	75	–	–	–	...	8 031	131	19	115	...
Female	100	...	37	–	57	88	6	–	–	...	8 048	83	38	123	...
Granville town	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	5 495	15	–	15	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 594	...	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 901	...	–	...	...
Greece town	410	54	173	36	147	312	20	–	5	73	78 954	1 273	98	614	18
Male	167	25	70	7	65	118	20	–	–	29	38 252	589	45	264	7
Female	243	29	103	29	82	194	–	–	5	44	40 702	684	53	350	11
Greenburgh town	2 972	84	981	517	1 390	2 169	106	–	52	645	67 305	9 419	69	3 011	105
Male	1 377	17	451	229	680	988	45	–	22	322	31 779	4 289	26	1 395	54
Female	1 595	67	530	288	710	1 181	61	–	30	323	35 526	5 130	43	1 616	51
Greene town	12	–	1	–	11	12	–	–	–	–	5 750	8	–	11	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 867	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 883	...	–	...	–
Greenfield town	94	8	57	–	29	60	27	–	–	7	4 948	48	14	–	–
Male	52	...	44	–	...	25	20	...	–	...	2 514	–	...	–	...
Female	42	...	13	–	...	35	7	...	–	...	2 434	48	...	–	...
Green Island town	10	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	2 675	–	–	11	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 250	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 425	–	–	...	–
Greenport town	17	–	12	–	5	–	8	–	–	9	4 012	46	7	23	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 958	13	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 054	33	...	...	...
Greenville town, Greene County	19	–	6	13	–	14	–	–	–	5	2 817	7	–	6	–
Male	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 356	...	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 461	...	–	...	...
Greenwich town	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	4 243	–	17	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 018	–	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 225	–	...	–	–
Groton town	19	9	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	9	5 181	3	–	10	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 503	...	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 678	...	–	...	...
Guilderland town	138	7	69	–	62	87	7	–	–	44	25 696	432	5	228	16
Male	52	...	28	–	24	44	–	...	–	8	12 534	207	...	110	8
Female	86	...	41	–	38	43	7	...	–	36	13 162	225	...	118	8
Halfmoon town	52	21	–	–	31	52	–	–	–	–	11 693	33	56	26	–
Male	20	...	–	–	5	20	–	–	...	–	5 833	27	36	...	–
Female	32	...	–	–	26	32	–	–	...	–	5 860	6	20	...	–
Hamburg town	589	235	101	–	253	463	26	–	7	93	52 379	162	58	82	–
Male	289	131	47	–	111	224	14	–	–	51	25 220	56	31	41	–
Female	300	104	54	–	142	239	12	–	7	42	27 159	106	27	41	–
Hamilton town	52	17	11	–	24	29	–	–	–	23	5 758	90	–	70	3
Male	20	...	...	–	...	13	–	–	–	...	2 965	56	–	38	...
Female	32	...	...	–	...	16	–	–	–	...	2 793	34	–	32	...
Hamlin town	78	45	33	–	–	72	6	–	–	–	7 420	138	39	–	–
Male	35	21	14	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	3 792	67	16	–	–
Female	43	24	19	–	–	37	6	–	–	–	3 628	71	23	–	–
Hamptonburgh town	35	–	35	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	2 695	159	58	–	–
Male	25	–	25	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	1 302	101	27	–	–
Female	10	–	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	1 393	58	31	–	–
Hancock town	19	14	3	–	2	3	–	–	–	16	3 379	57	8	4	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 589	27	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 790	30	...	...	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Hannibal town	15	–	15	–	–	12	–	–	–	3	4 003	–	9	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 973	–	...	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 030	–	...	–	...
Hanover town	59	12	29	–	18	44	–	–	–	15	7 623	53	79	64	–
Male	16	...	...	–	...	16	–	–	–	...	3 642	28	47	18	...
Female	43	...	...	–	...	28	–	–	–	...	3 981	25	32	46	...
Harrietstown town	21	–	–	15	6	6	8	–	–	7	5 450	25	32	6	–
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 592	7	18	...	...
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 858	18	14	...	...
Harrison town	487	35	133	32	287	348	25	–	7	107	21 784	408	7	360	–
Male	246	20	53	7	166	172	12	...	–	62	10 112	144	...	159	–
Female	241	15	80	25	121	176	13	...	7	45	11 672	264	...	201	–
Hartland town	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4 069	38	2	13	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 059	19	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 010	19	...	...	...
Hastings town	23	2	9	–	12	17	–	–	6	–	7 064	8	17	10	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 450	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 614	...	...	...	–
Haverstraw town	5 312	44	3 251	51	1 966	3 327	176	8	30	1 771	24 564	1 753	41	259	15
Male	2 643	31	1 624	19	969	1 643	83	–	12	905	11 776	800	26	142	7
Female	2 669	13	1 627	32	997	1 684	93	8	18	866	12 788	953	15	117	8
Hector town	37	–	–	–	37	27	–	–	–	10	3 686	–	17	47	6
Male	20	–	–	–	20	15	–	...	–	...	1 863	–	...	13	...
Female	17	–	–	–	17	12	–	...	–	...	1 823	–	...	34	...
Hempstead town	25 956	688	9 312	2 729	13 227	19 939	1 983	145	177	3 712	639 267	66 359	663	5 916	336
Male	12 663	337	4 631	1 209	6 486	9 799	894	86	96	1 788	307 501	30 401	320	2 870	173
Female	13 293	351	4 681	1 520	6 741	10 140	1 089	59	81	1 924	331 766	35 958	343	3 046	163
Henrietta town	370	66	122	25	157	252	52	–	7	59	33 224	2 124	50	311	55
Male	228	53	52	...	109	174	18	–	7	29	17 486	1 081	13	214	28
Female	142	13	70	...	48	78	34	–	–	30	15 738	1 043	37	97	27
Herkimer town	21	–	13	–	8	13	–	–	–	8	10 937	10	–	55	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 078	...	–	25	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 859	...	–	30	...
Highlands town	567	61	261	60	185	387	47	–	7	126	12 134	1 067	32	161	29
Male	299	48	128	18	105	183	20	–	7	89	7 519	603	18	108	17
Female	268	13	133	42	80	204	27	–	–	37	4 615	464	14	53	12
Holland town	24	–	19	–	5	5	–	–	–	19	3 420	–	14	15	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 773	–	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 647	–	...	...	...
Homer town	23	–	14	–	9	23	–	–	–	–	6 523	11	34	10	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 135	...	5	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 388	...	29	...	–
Hoosick town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 646	70	–	3	13
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	3 227	23	–	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	3 419	47	–	...	...
Hopewell town	12	2	2	–	8	12	–	–	–	–	2 495	2	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 251	...	–	–	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 244	...	–	–	–
Hornellsville town	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	3 958	42	2	25	5
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 956	16	...	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 002	26	...	...	...
Horseheads town	126	32	47	–	47	100	–	–	–	26	19 784	209	17	104	14
Male	57	26	14	–	17	43	–	...	–	14	9 267	116	...	37	7
Female	69	6	33	–	30	57	–	...	–	12	10 517	93	...	67	7
Hounsfield town	58	–	–	–	58	58	–	–	–	–	2 531	16	–	2	–
Male	15	–	–	–	15	15	...	–	...	–	1 286	...	–	...	–
Female	43	–	–	–	43	43	...	–	...	–	1 245	...	–	...	–
Huntington town	4 897	266	2 445	376	1 810	4 247	136	18	47	449	187 528	6 463	139	2 398	87
Male	2 338	128	1 151	188	871	2 066	57	6	21	188	92 460	3 112	35	1 079	44
Female	2 559	138	1 294	188	939	2 181	79	12	26	261	95 068	3 351	104	1 319	43
Hurley town	57	12	13	–	32	29	–	–	15	13	6 771	51	4	75	6
Male	27	...	...	–	21	12	–	...	9	...	3 371	35	...	38	...
Female	30	...	...	–	11	17	–	...	6	...	3 400	16	...	37	...
Hyde Park town	422	83	132	76	131	358	24	–	–	40	19 428	498	16	356	17
Male	201	41	55	42	63	160	17	...	–	24	9 702	259	...	183	6
Female	221	42	77	34	68	198	7	...	–	16	9 726	239	...	173	11
Irondequoit town	308	33	55	40	180	207	24	–	–	77	56 402	482	210	220	26
Male	136	6	27	5	98	78	16	–	–	42	26 345	207	116	78	7
Female	172	27	28	35	82	129	8	–	–	35	30 057	275	94	142	19
Islip town	26 063	480	18 047	821	6 715	19 562	660	56	52	5 733	255 058	15 234	461	1 801	270
Male	12 871	203	8 827	418	3 423	9 640	321	28	30	2 852	124 456	7 321	169	832	163
Female	13 192	277	9 220	403	3 292	9 922	339	28	22	2 881	130 602	7 913	292	969	107
Ithaca town	321	40	30	11	240	222	9	–	–	90	14 557	321	9	773	41
Male	181	23	24	...	134	137	–	...	–	44	6 990	150	...	381	29
Female	140	17	6	...	106	85	9	...	–	46	7 567	171	...	392	12
Jerusalem town	19	–	8	–	11	11	–	–	–	8	3 875	28	2	2	10
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 671	...	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 204	...	...	...	...
Johnstown town	60	–	47	–	13	47	–	–	–	13	6 659	–	–	–	–
Male	49	–	36	–	...	36	–	–	–	...	3 269	–	–	–	...
Female	11	–	11	–	...	11	–	–	–	...	3 390	–	–	–	...
Kent town	222	–	117	23	82	187	–	–	–	35	12 126	31	15	21	15
Male	139	–	90	...	37	104	–	...	...	35	5 934	7	...	...	8
Female	83	–	27	...	45	83	–	...	...	–	6 192	24	...	...	7
Kinderhook town	27	–	16	–	11	27	–	–	–	–	7 495	99	8	3	4
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 635	56	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 860	43	...	...	...
Kingsbury town	32	–	15	–	17	17	–	–	–	15	11 545	7	7	11	–
Male	14	–	...	–	...	11	...	...	...	...	5 515	...	...	...	...
Female	18	–	...	–	...	6	...	...	...	...	6 030	...	...	...	...

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Kirkland town	45	6	4	14	21	40	–	–	–	5	10 195	20	6	27	41
Male	17	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	3	5 134	...	...	...	25
Female	28	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	2	5 061	...	...	...	16
Kirkwood town	42	–	–	–	42	42	–	–	–	–	5 741	41	10	–	–
Male	20	–	–	–	20	20	–	...	–	–	2 910	22	...	–	–
Female	22	–	–	–	22	22	–	...	–	–	2 831	19	...	–	–
Lafayette town	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	4 418	–	41	7	7
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 197	–	18	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 221	–	23	...	...
La Grange town	164	–	77	6	81	111	34	7	–	12	11 853	82	45	226	5
Male	78	–	42	...	30	52	15	7	–	...	5 930	51	23	115	...
Female	86	–	35	...	51	59	19	–	–	...	5 923	31	22	111	...
Lake George town	24	–	6	–	18	24	–	–	–	–	3 299	50	–	21	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 676	19	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 623	31	–	...	–
Lake Luzerne town	45	21	8	9	7	42	–	–	–	3	2 575	–	9	–	–
Male	23	...	...	...	...	20	–	...	–	...	1 286	–	...	–	...
Female	22	...	...	...	...	22	–	...	–	...	1 289	–	...	–	...
Lancaster town	138	47	43	8	40	133	–	–	–	5	29 619	269	70	51	23
Male	55	25	17	...	5	55	–	–	–	...	14 269	164	34	11	...
Female	83	22	26	...	35	78	–	–	–	...	15 350	105	36	40	...
Lansing town	154	11	24	10	109	113	11	–	7	23	7 778	150	–	230	5
Male	84	...	...	...	53	79	5	–	–	...	3 944	69	–	119	...
Female	70	...	...	...	56	34	6	–	7	...	3 834	81	–	111	...
Lee town	32	–	–	–	32	32	–	–	–	–	6 804	18	6	13	19
Male	17	–	–	–	17	17	...	...	...	...	3 457	...	...	...	...
Female	15	–	–	–	15	15	...	...	...	...	3 347	...	...	...	...
Lenox town	69	–	62	–	7	40	–	–	–	29	8 323	96	10	41	–
Male	36	–	36	–	...	27	–	...	–	...	4 085	35	...	19	...
Female	33	–	26	–	...	13	–	...	–	...	4 238	61	...	22	...
Le Ray town	67	5	11	–	51	30	12	–	–	25	4 836	82	–	57	1
Male	24	...	...	–	18	3	6	–	–	...	2 483	54	–	14	...
Female	43	...	...	–	33	27	6	–	–	...	2 353	28	–	43	...
Le Roy town	14	–	14	–	–	6	–	–	–	8	7 772	169	10	9	45
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 786	86	...	...	28
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 986	83	...	...	17
Lewisboro town	71	–	30	4	37	59	–	–	–	12	8 744	24	–	27	5
Male	42	–	18	...	20	30	...	–	...	...	4 317	...	–	...	...
Female	29	–	12	...	17	29	...	–	...	...	4 427	...	–	...	...
Lewiston town	139	18	19	–	102	115	5	–	–	19	15 899	86	57	37	–
Male	49	...	...	–	42	35	–	–	–	...	7 687	58	18	20	...
Female	90	...	...	–	60	80	5	–	–	...	8 212	28	39	17	...
Liberty town	452	–	322	15	115	307	9	–	9	127	8 658	621	14	113	21
Male	266	–	185	...	76	182	9	...	–	75	4 219	392	...	53	21
Female	186	–	137	...	39	125	–	...	9	52	4 439	229	...	60	–
Lima town	35	23	4	3	5	24	–	–	2	9	3 785	21	14	21	2
Male	8	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1 831	...	...	...	...
Female	27	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	1 954	...	...	...	...
Lisbon town	32	–	–	–	32	32	–	–	–	–	3 464	22	30	–	–
Male	12	–	–	–	12	12	...	–	–	–	1 699	...	19	–	–
Female	20	–	–	–	20	20	...	–	–	–	1 765	...	11	–	–
Livingston town	68	–	51	–	17	43	–	–	–	25	3 002	5	12	–	–
Male	47	–	33	–	...	32	...	...	–	...	1 350	...	...	–	...
Female	21	–	18	–	...	11	...	...	–	...	1 652	...	...	–	...
Livonia town	31	–	2	–	29	29	–	–	–	2	5 632	31	15	14	–
Male	19	–	...	–	...	17	–	...	...	...	2 780	7	...	...	...
Female	12	–	...	–	...	12	–	...	...	...	2 852	24	...	...	...
Lloyd town	129	–	81	6	42	71	–	–	–	58	7 526	186	13	13	–
Male	78	–	56	...	22	32	–	...	...	46	3 625	97	...	...	–
Female	51	–	25	...	20	39	–	...	...	12	3 901	89	...	...	–
Lockport town	48	–	7	–	41	48	–	–	–	–	12 521	209	70	94	–
Male	29	–	...	–	29	29	–	–	–	–	6 140	105	36	39	–
Female	19	–	...	–	12	19	–	–	–	–	6 381	104	34	55	–
Louisville town	16	–	6	6	4	10	6	–	–	–	2 882	–	29	–	–
Male	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 503	...	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 379	...	...	–	–
Lowville town	28	5	–	–	23	5	–	–	23	–	4 558	–	5	16	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 141	–	...	10	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 417	–	...	6	–
Lyons town	119	5	114	–	–	37	13	–	–	69	5 488	408	10	47	–
Male	45	...	45	–	–	23	–	...	–	22	2 538	229	...	22	–
Female	74	...	69	–	–	14	13	...	–	47	2 950	179	...	25	–
Lysander town	81	–	–	–	81	81	–	–	–	–	13 707	56	7	46	–
Male	28	–	–	–	28	28	–	...	–	–	6 812	28	...	14	–
Female	53	–	–	–	53	53	–	...	–	–	6 895	28	...	32	–
Macedon town	59	8	15	–	36	59	–	–	–	–	6 409	26	3	11	–
Male	29	...	...	–	10	29	...	...	...	–	3 228	...	...	...	–
Female	30	...	...	–	26	30	...	...	...	–	3 181	...	...	...	–
Maine town	17	5	–	12	–	17	–	–	–	–	5 206	33	–	–	6
Male	...	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 584	15	–	–	...
Female	...	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 622	18	–	–	...
Malone town	17	5	–	–	12	12	5	–	–	–	11 107	7	75	70	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 209	...	19	30	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 898	...	56	40	–
Malta town	106	34	12	7	53	84	6	9	5	2	6 726	62	4	70	–
Male	61	24	...	...	21	47	–	...	5	...	3 397	33	...	30	...
Female	45	10	...	...	32	37	6	...	–	...	3 329	29	...	40	...
Mamakating town	169	–	126	10	33	126	–	–	9	34	7 272	209	14	41	12
Male	74	–	55	...	11	64	–	...	–	10	3 638	81	...	18	–
Female	95	–	71	...	22	62	–	...	9	24	3 634	128	...	23	12

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Mamaroneck town	1 151	25	235	52	839	996	46	–	–	109	26 502	965	9	384	6
Male	548	...	118	30	375	456	23	...	–	69	12 580	415	...	206	–
Female	603	...	117	22	464	540	23	...	–	40	13 922	550	...	178	6
Manchester town	33	6	8	–	19	31	–	–	–	2	8 923	18	17	4	3
Male	12	...	...	–	...	10	...	...	...	...	4 286	...	...	...	...
Female	21	...	...	–	...	21	...	...	...	...	4 637	...	...	...	...
Manhattan borough	335 247	6 297	166 302	20 587	142 061	144 307	20 765	1 003	1 556	167 616	721 588	290 561	2 383	74 096	4 410
Male	158 660	3 369	78 794	10 493	66 004	69 953	9 864	460	717	77 666	336 259	133 903	1 046	37 386	2 123
Female	176 587	2 928	87 508	10 094	76 057	74 354	10 901	543	839	89 950	385 329	156 658	1 337	36 710	2 287
Manheim town	14	3	7	–	4	14	–	–	–	–	3 591	9	3	9	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 686	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 905	...	...	...	–
Manlius town	147	6	33	25	83	141	–	–	–	6	27 871	108	51	301	11
Male	97	...	25	...	47	91	–	–	–	...	13 368	66	13	164	...
Female	50	...	8	...	36	50	–	–	–	...	14 503	42	38	137	...
Marbletown town	64	–	9	–	55	64	–	–	–	–	4 742	69	27	10	–
Male	33	–	...	–	33	33	–	...	...	–	2 329	41	...	...	–
Female	31	–	...	–	22	31	–	...	...	–	2 413	28	...	...	–
Marcellus town	40	19	–	–	21	38	–	–	–	2	6 097	32	2	9	–
Male	8	...	–	–	...	6	–	...	...	...	3 068	7	...	...	...
Female	32	...	–	–	...	32	–	...	...	...	3 029	25	...	...	...
Marcy town	52	14	21	4	13	13	4	–	–	35	6 162	156	14	72	–
Male	35	...	...	...	...	–	4	...	–	31	3 004	122	...	29	–
Female	17	...	...	...	...	13	–	...	–	4	3 158	34	...	43	–
Marilla town	25	–	25	–	–	11	–	–	–	14	4 786	–	13	37	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 463	–	...	17	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 323	–	...	20	...
Marion town	42	–	42	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	4 408	–	6	–	–
Male	27	–	27	–	–	27	–	...	–	–	2 189	–	...	–	–
Female	15	–	15	–	–	15	–	...	–	–	2 219	–	...	–	–
Marlborough town	94	–	71	–	23	69	–	–	–	25	6 760	162	12	27	–
Male	43	–	28	–	...	32	–	...	...	...	3 353	78	...	...	...
Female	51	–	43	–	...	37	–	...	...	...	3 407	84	...	...	...
Massena town	137	–	35	27	75	137	–	–	–	–	14 501	40	124	73	–
Male	84	–	28	...	43	84	–	–	–	–	6 758	5	72	20	–
Female	53	–	7	...	32	53	–	–	–	–	7 743	35	52	53	–
Mayfield town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 358	40	12	14	11
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	2 607	22	...	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	2 751	18	...	...	...
Mendon town	42	6	11	–	25	31	6	–	–	5	5 379	8	5	–	–
Male	22	...	...	–	...	16	...	...	–	...	2 649	...	...	–	...
Female	20	...	...	–	...	15	...	...	–	...	2 730	...	...	–	...
Mexico town	28	13	8	–	7	20	–	–	–	8	4 688	–	66	8	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 306	–	22	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 382	–	44	...	...
Middleburgh town	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2 927	3	5	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 436	...	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 491	...	...	–	–
Middletown town	48	–	33	–	15	48	–	–	–	–	3 446	43	–	13	5
Male	20	–	13	–	...	20	–	–	...	...	1 586	24	–	...	...
Female	28	–	20	–	...	28	–	–	...	...	1 860	19	–	...	...
Milford town	46	–	8	9	29	46	–	–	–	–	2 579	6	16	–	–
Male	29	–	...	...	...	29	...	...	–	–	1 253	...	...	–	–
Female	17	–	...	...	...	17	...	...	–	–	1 326	...	...	–	–
Milo town	62	31	26	–	5	42	–	–	–	20	6 584	32	11	8	–
Male	48	17	...	–	...	28	–	...	...	...	3 079	18	...	...	...
Female	14	14	...	–	...	14	–	...	...	...	3 505	14	...	...	...
Milton town	100	36	–	7	57	95	–	–	–	5	12 686	28	21	15	21
Male	55	–	–	...	48	55	...	...	...	...	6 388	...	...	...	...
Female	45	36	–	...	9	40	...	...	...	...	6 298	...	...	...	...
Minden town	92	8	20	–	64	92	–	–	–	–	4 637	15	6	5	–
Male	46	...	...	–	39	46	...	...	...	–	2 275	...	...	...	–
Female	46	...	...	–	25	46	...	...	...	–	2 362	...	...	...	–
Mohawk town	17	–	2	–	15	17	–	–	–	–	3 778	2	5	8	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 882	...	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 896	...	...	...	–
Moira town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 547	–	9	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 260	–	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 287	–	...	–	–
Monroe town	242	6	148	14	74	197	–	–	–	45	14 511	77	5	112	13
Male	128	...	89	...	33	97	–	...	–	31	7 232	52	...	70	6
Female	114	...	59	...	41	100	–	...	–	14	7 279	25	...	42	7
Montgomery town	340	15	212	8	105	316	9	–	–	15	16 032	64	38	27	10
Male	160	...	100	...	53	150	4	–	...	...	7 773	30	18	...	...
Female	180	...	112	...	52	166	5	–	...	...	8 259	34	20	...	...
Montour town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 590	13	–	7	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 204	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 386	...	–	...	–
Mooers town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 932	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 429	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 503	–	–	–	–
Moravia town	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2 530	14	–	11	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 221	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 309	...	–	...	–
Moreau town	70	24	11	–	35	59	–	–	–	11	11 058	48	7	11	–
Male	31	...	...	–	14	20	–	...	...	...	5 336	48	...	...	...
Female	39	...	...	–	21	39	–	...	...	...	5 722	–	...	...	...
Moriah town	77	9	–	–	68	77	–	–	–	–	5 019	5	27	–	–
Male	39	...	–	–	35	39	...	...	–	–	2 434	...	...	–	–
Female	38	...	–	–	33	38	...	...	–	–	2 585	...	...	–	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Mount Hope town	267	–	175	7	85	66	62	–	–	139	3 768	354	–	–	9
Male	233	–	160	...	66	58	43	–	–	132	1 905	270	–	–	4
Female	34	–	15	...	19	8	19	–	–	7	1 863	84	–	–	5
Mount Kisco town	376	–	93	13	270	321	–	–	–	55	6 949	587	42	55	16
Male	185	–	43	...	142	166	–	–	–	19	3 187	283	27	12	–
Female	191	–	50	...	128	155	–	–	–	36	3 762	304	15	43	16
Mount Morris town	75	–	51	–	24	45	–	–	–	30	4 343	18	–	–	–
Male	57	–	45	–	...	33	...	–	–	24	2 088	...	–	–	–
Female	18	–	6	–	...	12	...	–	–	6	2 255	...	–	–	–
Mount Pleasant town	2 503	43	642	652	1 166	2 101	67	11	20	304	34 588	1 696	23	524	–
Male	1 353	21	374	299	659	1 111	54	11	14	163	16 861	973	17	265	–
Female	1 150	22	268	353	507	990	13	–	6	141	17 727	723	6	259	–
Murray town	62	52	–	8	2	49	–	–	–	13	4 551	100	23	16	2
Male	30	25	–	...	...	26	–	...	...	...	2 262	59	...	...	...
Female	32	27	–	...	...	23	–	...	...	...	2 289	41	...	...	...
Nassau town	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	4 379	37	3	6	12
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 174	16	...	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 205	21	...	...	...
Neversink town	49	–	19	–	30	49	–	–	–	–	2 713	36	31	11	–
Male	37	–	...	–	25	37	–	–	...	–	1 281	16	24	...	–
Female	12	–	...	–	5	12	–	–	...	–	1 432	20	7	...	–
Newark Valley town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 753	–	6	4	2
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	1 843	–	...	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	1 910	–	...	...	...
New Baltimore town	11	2	9	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	3 003	28	–	6	2
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 502	...	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 501	...	–	...	...
New Berlin town	14	–	8	6	–	14	–	–	–	–	2 999	–	5	2	–
Male	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 400	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 599	–	...	...	–
Newburgh town	670	9	339	32	290	565	14	–	–	91	21 188	769	21	155	7
Male	280	...	155	13	112	234	4	...	–	42	10 437	346	...	83	7
Female	390	...	184	19	178	331	10	...	–	49	10 751	423	...	72	–
New Castle town	283	28	28	11	216	240	–	6	37	–	14 590	149	–	403	–
Male	166	...	...	...	112	156	–	...	10	–	7 268	88	...	217	–
Female	117	...	...	...	104	84	–	...	27	–	7 322	61	...	186	–
Newfane town	38	28	10	–	–	28	10	–	–	–	8 998	90	107	35	–
Male	17	...	...	–	–	7	10	–	–	–	4 395	57	52	17	–
Female	21	...	...	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	4 603	33	55	18	–
Newfield town	30	–	–	–	30	30	–	–	–	–	4 261	71	–	20	19
Male	19	–	–	–	19	19	–	–	...	...	2 073	32	–	...	...
Female	11	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	...	...	2 188	39	–	...	...
New Hartford town	112	32	16	11	53	89	–	–	23	–	21 021	25	17	131	–
Male	46	15	...	...	24	31	...	...	15	–	9 988	...	...	82	–
Female	66	17	...	...	29	58	...	...	8	–	11 033	...	...	49	–
New Paltz town	300	52	151	4	93	166	31	–	–	103	9 057	735	11	54	26
Male	142	38	63	...	37	83	15	...	–	44	4 390	374	...	33	5
Female	158	14	88	...	56	83	16	...	–	59	4 667	361	...	21	21
New Scotland town	22	6	–	–	16	22	–	–	–	–	8 893	31	–	30	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 353	31	–	22	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 540	–	–	8	–
Newstead town	4	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	7 212	7	14	–	6
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 529	...	...	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 683	...	...	–	...
New Windsor town	723	62	345	45	271	607	20	–	–	96	17 939	718	38	79	5
Male	320	26	174	18	102	273	3	–	–	44	8 775	342	21	7	5
Female	403	36	171	27	169	334	17	–	–	52	9 164	376	17	72	–
Niagara town	137	42	–	–	95	101	6	–	–	30	9 203	200	53	49	6
Male	74	34	–	–	40	46	6	–	–	22	4 587	72	27	21	–
Female	63	8	–	–	55	55	–	–	–	8	4 616	128	26	28	6
Nichols town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 586	18	5	3	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 336	...	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 250	...	...	...	–
Niskayuna town	101	–	–	7	94	79	–	–	–	22	16 653	231	21	454	11
Male	42	–	–	...	42	26	–	...	–	16	7 988	128	...	202	11
Female	59	–	–	...	52	53	–	...	–	6	8 665	103	...	252	–
Norfolk town	13	6	7	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	4 965	–	20	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 467	–	...	–	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 498	–	...	–	–
Northampton town	54	–	8	–	46	54	–	–	–	–	2 789	–	–	–	–
Male	48	–	...	–	46	48	–	–	–	–	1 297	–	–	–	–
Female	6	–	...	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	1 492	–	–	–	–
North Castle town	158	5	19	25	109	128	6	–	–	24	9 101	132	5	67	4
Male	56	...	...	...	46	56	–	...	–	...	4 531	60	...	26	...
Female	102	...	...	...	63	72	6	...	–	...	4 570	72	...	41	...
North Collins town	44	–	40	–	4	9	–	14	–	21	3 675	–	59	–	–
Male	25	–	25	–	...	5	–	5	–	...	1 778	–	21	–	...
Female	19	–	15	–	...	4	–	9	–	...	1 897	–	38	–	...
North Dansville town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 837	30	49	40	6
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	2 724	24	34	19	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	3 113	6	15	21	...
North East town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 766	106	2	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 362	36	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 404	70	...	–	–
North Elba town	70	6	46	–	18	31	–	–	–	39	6 362	113	27	15	–
Male	57	...	39	–	...	18	–	...	...	39	3 080	101	...	...	–
Female	13	...	7	–	...	13	–	...	...	–	3 282	12	...	...	–
North Greenbush town	42	7	4	–	31	38	–	–	–	4	10 323	6	6	19	–
Male	12	...	...	–	12	12	...	...	...	...	4 936	...	...	...	...
Female	30	...	...	–	19	26	...	...	...	...	5 387	...	...	...	...

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
North Hempstead town	7 012	266	1 253	591	4 902	5 681	309	15	69	938	193 452	13 021	167	4 754	192
Male	3 257	171	535	315	2 236	2 613	129	15	42	458	93 020	5 738	62	2 325	115
Female	3 755	95	718	276	2 666	3 068	180	–	27	480	100 432	7 283	105	2 429	77
North Salem town	63	–	40	8	15	63	–	–	–	–	4 474	12	–	20	–
Male	15	–	15	...	...	15	...	–	...	–	2 147	...	–	...	–
Female	48	–	25	...	...	48	...	–	...	–	2 327	...	–	...	–
Northumberland town	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	2 714	42	–	10	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 393	9	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 321	33	–	...	–
Norwich town	58	17	–	18	23	58	–	–	–	–	3 880	15	–	38	–
Male	26	...	–	...	...	26	...	–	–	–	2 027	...	–	19	–
Female	32	...	–	...	...	32	...	–	–	–	1 853	...	–	19	–
Nunda town	4	2	–	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	2 662	8	–	–	2
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 271	...	–	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 391	...	–	–	...
Oakfield town	4	–	4	–	–	2	–	–	–	2	3 175	19	18	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 581	...	...	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 594	...	...	–	...
Ogden town	97	38	36	–	23	55	–	12	–	30	14 381	155	41	19	–
Male	41	18	17	–	...	30	–	–	...	11	7 073	120	26	...	–
Female	56	20	19	–	...	25	–	12	...	19	7 308	35	15	...	–
Olive town	156	11	9	7	129	145	–	11	–	–	3 746	22	6	17	24
Male	73	...	...	...	57	73	...	...	...	...	1 845	...	...	...	...
Female	83	...	...	...	72	72	...	...	...	...	1 901	...	...	...	...
Oneonta town	93	–	40	–	53	53	–	–	–	40	4 533	5	8	8	8
Male	58	–	34	–	24	24	...	...	...	34	2 174	...	...	...	8
Female	35	–	6	–	29	29	...	...	...	6	2 359	...	...	...	–
Onondaga town	112	23	36	8	45	92	–	–	–	20	17 214	279	165	48	6
Male	54	...	20	...	27	40	–	–	–	...	8 372	152	78	36	...
Female	58	...	16	...	18	52	–	–	–	...	8 842	127	87	12	...
Ontario town	12	–	12	–	–	7	–	–	–	5	7 255	166	29	18	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 585	79	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 670	87	...	...	...
Orangetown town	1 390	71	734	110	475	1 050	78	–	31	231	42 306	3 627	33	1 161	62
Male	798	39	419	84	256	586	46	–	17	149	20 256	1 701	21	553	37
Female	592	32	315	26	219	464	32	–	14	82	22 050	1 926	12	608	25
Orchard Park town	133	34	16	12	71	133	–	–	–	–	23 990	140	21	75	–
Male	52	23	...	...	19	52	–	...	–	–	11 724	58	...	47	–
Female	81	11	...	...	52	81	–	...	–	–	12 266	82	...	28	–
Ossining town	2 017	114	857	108	938	1 094	102	–	–	821	24 314	3 833	37	393	50
Male	1 178	60	598	44	476	592	45	–	–	541	11 364	2 064	24	222	36
Female	839	54	259	64	462	502	57	–	–	280	12 950	1 769	13	171	14
Oswegatchie town	4	2	–	–	2	4	–	–	–	–	3 747	–	–	47	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 771	–	–	36	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 976	–	–	11	–
Oswego town	39	–	14	6	19	32	–	–	–	7	7 680	100	6	31	6
Male	19	–	...	...	...	19	–	...	–	...	4 006	56	...	13	...
Female	20	–	...	...	...	13	–	...	–	...	3 674	44	...	18	...
Otego town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 741	6	2	2	10
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	1 287	...	...	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	1 454	...	...	...	...
Otsego town	6	2	–	–	4	6	–	–	–	–	3 917	–	–	35	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 843	–	–	24	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 074	–	–	11	–
Ovid town	12	–	6	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	2 452	39	4	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 187	31	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 265	8	...	–	–
Owasco town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 559	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 780	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 779	–	–	–	–
Owego town	98	15	75	–	8	51	–	8	–	39	19 919	280	7	167	–
Male	53	...	53	–	...	26	–	...	–	27	9 881	154	...	77	–
Female	45	...	22	–	...	25	–	...	–	12	10 038	126	...	90	–
Oxford town	24	–	16	–	8	19	–	–	2	3	3 969	12	5	7	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 877	...	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 092	...	...	...	...
Oyster Bay town	6 475	259	2 299	598	3 319	5 595	112	22	82	664	292 100	3 521	175	3 409	116
Male	3 143	125	1 081	302	1 635	2 658	63	–	46	376	142 438	1 526	99	1 630	70
Female	3 332	134	1 218	296	1 684	2 937	49	22	36	288	149 662	1 995	76	1 779	46
Palatine town	4	2	2	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	2 850	2	7	13	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 483	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 367	...	...	...	–
Palermo town	16	5	11	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	3 195	–	42	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 597	–	25	–	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 598	–	17	–	–
Palmyra town	25	13	–	–	12	25	–	–	–	–	7 575	22	30	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 701	...	8	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 874	...	22	–	–
Paris town	39	–	–	–	39	39	–	–	–	–	4 403	–	8	6	–
Male	12	–	–	–	12	12	–	...	...	–	2 174	–	...	...	–
Female	27	–	–	–	27	27	–	...	...	–	2 229	–	...	...	–
Parma town	68	33	–	–	35	68	–	–	–	–	12 411	38	51	17	–
Male	42	26	–	–	16	42	–	–	...	–	6 186	17	17	...	–
Female	26	7	–	–	19	26	–	–	...	–	6 225	21	34	...	–
Patterson town	155	10	95	21	29	110	–	–	–	45	6 948	107	6	22	12
Male	98	...	77	...	...	59	–	...	...	39	3 479	66	...	...	6
Female	57	...	18	...	...	51	–	...	...	6	3 469	41	...	...	6
Pawling town	97	34	35	–	28	93	–	–	–	4	5 581	100	–	18	2
Male	38	15	12	–	...	38	–	–	...	...	2 762	48	–	...	...
Female	59	19	23	–	...	55	–	–	...	...	2 819	52	–	...	...

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Pelham town	272	9	127	44	92	249	–	–	–	23	12 084	445	6	171	–
Male	140	...	52	21	58	122	–	...	–	...	5 770	182	...	89	...
Female	132	...	75	23	34	127	–	...	–	...	6 314	263	...	82	...
Pembroke town	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	4 090	17	16	17	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 052	...	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 038	...	...	...	–
Pendleton town	40	19	–	–	21	40	–	–	–	–	4 640	–	40	6	–
Male	9	...	–	–	...	9	–	–	...	–	2 356	–	5	...	–
Female	31	...	–	–	...	31	–	–	...	–	2 284	–	35	...	–
Penfield town	141	–	33	18	90	129	–	–	5	7	26 520	251	19	270	–
Male	45	–	21	...	24	45	–	...	–	...	12 794	133	...	149	...
Female	96	–	12	...	66	84	–	...	5	...	13 726	118	...	121	...
Perinton town	360	104	134	13	109	346	5	–	–	9	40 414	312	54	662	–
Male	213	42	93	...	65	204	5	–	–	...	19 514	177	32	383	...
Female	147	62	41	...	44	142	–	–	–	...	20 900	135	22	279	...
Perry town	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5 354	18	–	49	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 593	...	–	27	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 761	...	–	22	...
Perth town	24	–	17	4	3	13	11	–	–	–	3 135	83	19	–	–
Male	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 590	76	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 545	7	...	–	–
Peru town	26	–	26	–	–	21	–	–	–	5	5 285	–	7	19	15
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 655	–	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 630	–	...	...	...
Phelps town	5	–	5	–	–	2	–	–	–	3	6 506	–	3	12	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 185	–	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 321	–	...	...	...
Philipstown town	86	–	50	–	36	63	2	–	–	21	8 996	34	11	28	–
Male	33	–	14	–	19	27	–	...	...	...	4 474	26	...	...	...
Female	53	–	36	–	17	36	2	...	...	...	4 522	8	...	...	...
Pittsford town	212	51	65	13	83	167	12	–	2	31	25 831	200	5	485	10
Male	99	24	35	...	40	85	6	...	2	6	12 361	88	...	275	10
Female	113	27	30	...	43	82	6	...	–	25	13 470	112	...	210	–
Pittstown town	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	4 862	10	16	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 432	...	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 430	...	...	–	–
Plattekill town	1 285	29	963	40	253	1 048	10	–	–	227	5 817	275	18	15	7
Male	652	...	528	22	97	532	–	...	...	120	2 841	179	...	...	7
Female	633	...	435	18	156	516	10	...	...	107	2 976	96	...	...	–
Plattsburgh town	337	143	56	46	92	189	14	–	25	109	15 050	782	33	179	13
Male	183	87	32	32	32	93	14	–	–	76	8 044	508	19	64	13
Female	154	56	24	14	60	96	–	–	25	33	7 006	274	14	115	–
Pleasant Valley town	53	6	5	31	11	53	–	–	–	–	6 727	42	6	59	–
Male	37	...	...	25	...	37	–	...	–	–	3 300	18	...	20	–
Female	16	...	...	6	...	16	–	...	–	–	3 427	24	...	39	–
Poestenkill town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 651	–	–	13	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 812	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 839	–	–	...	–
Poland town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 633	–	6	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 310	–	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 323	–	...	–	–
Pomfret town	173	–	90	6	77	121	–	5	–	47	14 313	370	40	75	–
Male	108	–	65	...	43	79	–	–	–	29	6 905	188	20	45	–
Female	65	–	25	...	34	42	–	5	–	18	7 408	182	20	30	–
Pompey town	4	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4 474	–	5	–	9
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 190	–	...	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 284	–	...	–	...
Porter town	34	7	–	–	27	27	–	–	–	7	7 102	30	49	6	12
Male	24	...	–	–	...	17	–	–	...	...	3 555	20	12	...	...
Female	10	...	–	–	...	10	–	–	...	...	3 547	10	37	...	...
Portland town	56	22	12	–	22	53	–	–	–	3	4 343	23	7	2	2
Male	26	...	...	–	...	23	...	...	...	...	2 142	...	...	...	...
Female	30	...	...	–	...	30	...	...	...	...	2 201	...	...	...	...
Portville town	31	6	14	–	11	31	–	–	–	–	4 257	29	2	3	–
Male	13	...	...	–	...	13	...	...	...	–	2 073	...	...	...	–
Female	18	...	...	–	...	18	...	...	...	–	2 184	...	...	...	–
Potsdam town	94	19	18	–	57	89	–	–	–	5	16 850	119	37	274	31
Male	47	...	...	–	25	42	–	–	–	5	9 065	77	29	127	31
Female	47	...	...	–	32	47	–	–	–	–	7 785	42	8	147	–
Poughkeepsie town	630	54	161	61	354	523	12	–	22	73	36 564	1 407	64	870	56
Male	293	24	85	25	159	242	6	–	6	39	17 774	677	43	452	26
Female	337	30	76	36	195	281	6	–	16	34	18 790	730	21	418	30
Pound Ridge town	69	–	45	5	19	32	37	–	–	–	3 875	36	–	15	14
Male	28	–	17	...	...	11	17	–	...	...	1 893	20	–	...	...
Female	41	–	28	...	...	21	20	–	...	...	1 982	16	–	...	...
Putnam Valley town	106	6	47	–	53	106	–	–	–	–	8 808	55	4	21	–
Male	54	...	30	–	24	54	–	...	...	–	4 431	34	...	...	–
Female	52	...	17	–	29	52	–	...	...	–	4 377	21	...	...	–
Queens borough	263 548	4 463	80 909	23 291	154 885	168 514	13 749	921	2 479	77 885	1 183 038	341 261	2 622	96 653	4 203
Male	123 354	2 143	37 925	10 262	73 024	78 451	6 600	361	1 192	36 750	549 404	154 128	1 171	48 528	1 892
Female	140 194	2 320	42 984	13 029	81 861	90 063	7 149	560	1 287	41 135	633 634	187 133	1 451	48 125	2 311
Queensbury town	159	14	52	–	93	135	–	18	6	–	18 693	38	–	131	–
Male	79	...	38	–	41	73	–	...	–	–	8 897	23	...	83	–
Female	80	...	14	–	52	62	–	...	6	–	9 796	15	...	48	–
Ramapo town	2 675	114	1 374	191	996	2 336	176	–	21	142	76 738	7 658	448	1 371	86
Male	1 272	57	629	81	505	1 137	70	–	–	65	37 271	3 683	252	624	43
Female	1 403	57	745	110	491	1 199	106	–	21	77	39 467	3 975	196	747	43
Randolph town	2	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	2 537	4	11	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 255	...	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 282	...	...	–	–
Red Hook town	126	6	41	9	70	89	–	–	–	37	8 054	121	6	44	–
Male	48	...	4	...	38	42	–	...	–	6	3 856	97	...	20	–
Female	78	...	37	...	32	47	–	...	–	31	4 198	24	...	24	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Rhinebeck town	170	13	84	–	73	116	4	5	–	45	6 770	106	–	16	–
Male	97	...	46	–	45	68	4	...	...	25	3 172	63	...	...	–
Female	73	...	38	–	28	48	–	...	...	20	3 598	43	...	...	–
Richfield town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 560	–	2	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 266	–	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 294	–	...	...	–
Richland town	14	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	5 571	4	5	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 701	...	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 870	...	...	–	–
Richmond town	14	8	2	3	1	13	–	–	–	1	2 674	12	–	3	–
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 352	...	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 322	...	–	...	...
Ridgeway town	161	–	132	–	29	29	4	–	–	128	6 794	224	76	23	–
Male	89	–	82	–	...	6	–	–	...	83	3 247	148	43	...	–
Female	72	–	50	–	...	23	4	–	...	45	3 547	76	33	...	–
Riga town	27	27	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	4 188	82	–	12	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 011	53	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 177	29	–	...	–
Ripley town	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	3 228	–	9	–	52
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 581	–	...	–	25
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 647	–	...	–	27
Riverhead town	246	14	153	–	79	227	–	–	–	19	17 169	2 687	53	72	16
Male	123	...	82	–	32	113	–	–	–	10	8 127	1 293	38	41	6
Female	123	...	71	–	47	114	–	–	–	9	9 042	1 394	15	31	10
Rochester town	103	–	51	–	52	103	–	–	–	–	5 006	43	67	–	8
Male	39	–	19	–	20	39	–	–	–	...	2 537	29	42	–	...
Female	64	–	32	–	32	64	–	–	–	...	2 469	14	25	–	...
Rockland town	65	–	46	–	19	42	–	–	–	23	4 123	8	5	6	–
Male	11	–	11	–	...	11	...	...	...	...	2 079	...	...	...	...
Female	54	–	35	–	...	31	...	...	...	...	2 044	...	...	...	...
Rose town	32	7	25	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	2 603	27	22	–	–
Male	25	...	...	–	–	25	...	...	–	–	1 321	...	...	–	–
Female	7	...	...	–	–	7	...	...	–	–	1 282	...	...	–	–
Rosendale town	41	13	–	–	28	41	–	–	–	–	5 853	11	27	25	20
Male	26	...	–	–	...	26	...	...	...	...	2 933	...	...	...	...
Female	15	...	–	–	...	15	...	...	...	...	2 920	...	...	...	...
Rotterdam town	192	33	68	24	67	123	–	17	–	52	29 029	97	28	88	17
Male	99	13	46	...	32	62	–	9	–	28	14 065	48	8	33	11
Female	93	20	22	...	35	61	–	8	–	24	14 964	49	20	55	6
Royalton town	20	–	2	–	18	20	–	–	–	–	7 595	97	22	30	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 695	60	...	12	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 900	37	...	18	–
Rush town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 969	28	–	4	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 530	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 439	...	–	...	–
Rutland town	31	–	31	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	2 588	21	10	–	–
Male	15	–	15	–	–	15	...	...	–	–	1 290	...	...	–	–
Female	16	–	16	–	–	16	...	...	–	–	1 298	...	...	–	–
Rye town	4 156	161	1 142	1 063	1 790	3 150	139	7	7	853	30 645	3 489	93	426	87
Male	1 971	90	513	520	848	1 493	49	7	7	415	14 283	1 413	33	213	58
Female	2 185	71	629	543	942	1 657	90	–	–	438	16 362	2 076	60	213	29
St. Johnsville town	26	7	10	–	9	23	–	–	3	–	2 982	–	2	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 397	–	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 585	–	...	...	–
Salina town	373	60	90	7	216	329	5	–	–	39	36 540	247	107	149	–
Male	214	44	67	...	96	181	5	–	–	28	17 552	134	45	69	–
Female	159	16	23	...	120	148	–	–	–	11	18 988	113	62	80	–
Sand Lake town	79	19	19	6	35	73	–	–	–	6	6 894	42	–	7	–
Male	23	...	...	...	8	17	–	–	...	...	3 450	29	–	...	...
Female	56	...	...	...	27	56	–	–	...	...	3 444	13	–	...	...
Sandy Creek town	3	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	3 160	–	6	2	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 606	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 554	–	...	...	–
Sanford town	56	–	44	–	12	56	–	–	–	–	2 534	–	2	7	–
Male	14	–	10	–	...	14	–	...	...	–	1 315	–	...	...	–
Female	42	–	34	–	...	42	–	...	...	–	1 219	–	...	...	–
Saranac town	33	13	20	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	3 319	–	8	–	–
Male	18	...	...	–	–	18	–	...	–	–	1 623	–	...	–	–
Female	15	...	...	–	–	15	–	...	–	–	1 696	–	...	–	–
Saratoga town	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	4 577	–	–	11	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 217	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 360	–	–	...	–
Sardinia town	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	2 778	–	–	–	9
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 423	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 355	–	–	–	...
Saugerties town	174	20	47	12	95	153	21	–	–	–	17 600	98	27	76	–
Male	115	...	32	...	56	103	12	...	–	–	8 506	49	...	35	–
Female	59	...	15	...	39	50	9	...	–	–	9 094	49	...	41	–
Scarsdale town	228	9	24	10	185	216	–	–	–	12	16 097	274	–	1 051	–
Male	76	...	...	...	38	76	–	–	–	...	7 896	83	–	455	...
Female	152	...	...	...	147	140	–	–	–	...	8 201	191	–	596	...
Schaghticoke town	20	14	–	–	6	14	–	–	–	6	7 030	20	8	23	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 496	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 534	...	...	...	...
Schodack town	83	12	–	2	69	83	–	–	–	–	11 188	92	13	5	–
Male	48	...	–	...	44	48	–	...	...	–	5 433	47	...	...	–
Female	35	...	–	...	25	35	–	...	...	–	5 755	45	...	...	–
Schoharie town	9	–	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	3 064	–	5	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 480	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 584	–	...	–	–
Schroeppel town	39	–	–	–	39	39	–	–	–	–	7 842	53	65	17	–
Male	19	–	–	–	19	19	–	–	...	–	3 852	29	45	...	–
Female	20	–	–	–	20	20	–	–	...	–	3 990	24	20	...	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Schuyler town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 885	–	–	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 492	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 393	–	–	...	–
Schuyler Falls town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 163	–	–	11	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 065	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 098	–	–	...	–
Scriba town	44	30	14	–	–	30	–	–	–	14	5 387	–	5	19	–
Male	32	18	...	–	–	18	–	...	...	...	2 679	–	...	...	...
Female	12	12	...	–	–	12	–	...	...	...	2 708	–	...	...	...
Seneca town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 744	5	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 377	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 367	...	–	–	–
Seneca Falls town	58	3	31	–	24	44	–	–	–	14	9 649	73	–	62	8
Male	38	...	21	–	...	24	–	–	–	...	4 678	31	–	31	...
Female	20	...	10	–	...	20	–	–	–	...	4 971	42	–	31	...
Sennett town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 566	–	7	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 264	–	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 302	–	...	–	–
Shandaken town	10	–	7	–	3	10	–	–	–	–	2 870	26	2	8	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 400	...	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 470	...	...	...	–
Shawangunk town	259	62	157	14	26	166	6	–	6	81	7 524	365	–	30	8
Male	185	48	111	...	...	103	6	–	6	70	3 923	333	–	23	8
Female	74	14	46	...	...	63	–	–	–	11	3 601	32	–	7	–
Shelby town	42	5	34	–	3	16	–	–	–	26	4 893	406	5	15	–
Male	35	...	27	–	...	16	–	...	...	...	2 353	246	...	...	...
Female	7	...	7	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	2 540	160	...	...	...
Sheldon town	2	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2 627	2	2	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 343	...	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 284	...	...	–	–
Sherburne town	26	12	–	–	14	26	–	–	–	–	3 580	7	17	2	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 681	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 899	...	...	...	–
Sheridan town	24	2	20	–	2	22	2	–	–	–	2 600	20	13	2	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 282	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 318	...	...	...	–
Sidney town	16	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	6 697	9	19	10	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 213	...	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 484	...	...	...	...
Skaneateles town	49	–	19	–	30	49	–	–	–	–	7 729	–	8	9	–
Male	36	–	...	–	17	36	–	...	...	–	3 723	–	...	...	–
Female	13	–	...	–	13	13	–	...	...	–	4 006	–	...	...	–
Smithtown town	2 042	163	844	75	960	1 826	39	–	25	152	112 769	885	65	847	68
Male	918	78	359	39	442	839	16	–	16	47	54 788	405	26	350	42
Female	1 124	85	485	36	518	987	23	–	9	105	57 981	480	39	497	26
Sodus town	52	12	34	2	4	30	14	–	–	8	8 457	889	27	48	12
Male	41	...	27	...	...	26	7	...	–	...	4 139	422	...	14	...
Female	11	...	7	...	...	4	7	...	–	...	4 318	467	...	34	...
Somers town	181	–	135	17	29	147	20	–	–	14	12 575	259	5	113	–
Male	92	–	63	...	...	63	15	...	–	...	6 165	179	...	60	...
Female	89	–	72	...	...	84	5	...	–	...	6 410	80	...	53	...
Somerset town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 630	40	5	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 303	26	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 327	14	...	...	–
Southampton town	660	49	276	51	284	469	35	51	–	105	38 170	3 687	163	157	46
Male	337	19	173	18	127	259	10	6	–	62	18 363	1 840	83	80	25
Female	323	30	103	33	157	210	25	45	–	43	19 807	1 847	80	77	21
Southeast town	128	12	49	19	48	122	–	–	–	6	11 213	23	2	50	–
Male	63	...	26	...	19	63	...	...	–	...	5 434	...	...	30	...
Female	65	...	23	...	29	59	...	...	–	...	5 779	...	...	20	...
Southold town	236	50	88	–	98	202	–	6	–	28	17 990	824	–	89	33
Male	92	26	46	–	20	85	–	...	–	7	8 462	367	...	27	10
Female	144	24	42	–	78	117	–	...	–	21	9 528	457	...	62	23
Southport town	103	27	–	–	76	95	–	–	8	–	11 276	120	22	65	–
Male	50	...	–	–	30	42	–	...	8	–	5 275	82	...	39	–
Female	53	...	–	–	46	53	–	...	–	–	6 001	38	...	26	–
Spencer town	51	28	6	–	17	25	–	22	–	4	2 532	33	10	6	1
Male	16	...	...	–	...	7	–	9	...	...	1 202	12	9	...	...
Female	35	...	...	–	...	18	–	13	...	...	1 330	21	1	...	...
Stafford town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 503	5	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 258	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 245	...	–	–	–
Stanford town	90	23	20	8	39	83	–	–	–	7	3 176	34	–	12	7
Male	48	...	...	...	18	48	–	–	...	...	1 668	10	–	...	...
Female	42	...	...	...	21	35	–	–	...	...	1 508	24	–	...	...
Starkey town	50	17	30	–	3	18	–	–	–	32	2 754	15	3	–	–
Male	24	...	16	–	...	9	...	...	–	15	1 359	...	...	–	–
Female	26	...	14	–	...	9	...	...	–	17	1 395	...	...	–	–
Staten Island borough	19 353	402	11 499	833	6 619	13 467	1 326	53	285	4 222	300 775	24 317	325	7 061	290
Male	9 436	123	5 603	476	3 234	6 788	607	14	176	1 851	145 389	11 310	126	3 404	145
Female	9 917	279	5 896	357	3 385	6 679	719	39	109	2 371	155 386	13 007	199	3 657	145
Sterling town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 303	6	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 648	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 655	...	–	–	–
Stillwater town	87	6	–	–	81	87	–	–	–	–	6 188	22	–	19	–
Male	39	...	–	–	37	39	...	–	...	–	3 046	...	–	...	–
Female	48	...	–	–	44	48	...	–	...	–	3 142	...	–	...	–
Stockholm town	12	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	3 580	–	5	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 774	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 806	–	...	–	–
Stockport town	18	5	6	–	7	12	–	–	–	6	2 701	21	15	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 351	...	...	–	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 350	...	...	–	...

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Stony Point town	475	26	273	24	152	393	–	–	–	82	12 257	58	–	20	28
Male	264	...	128	...	108	211	–	–	...	53	6 030	24	–	...	10
Female	211	...	145	...	44	182	–	–	...	29	6 227	34	–	...	18
Sullivan town	30	–	–	–	30	30	–	–	–	–	13 224	7	77	33	–
Male	10	–	–	–	10	10	...	–	–	–	6 530	...	43	10	–
Female	20	–	–	–	20	20	...	–	–	–	6 694	...	34	23	–
Sweden town	262	14	121	51	76	170	21	–	–	71	13 531	959	50	52	5
Male	122	...	54	21	47	90	6	–	–	26	6 658	500	18	24	5
Female	140	...	67	30	29	80	15	–	–	45	6 873	459	32	28	–
Thompson town	830	36	527	9	258	323	32	–	–	475	10 576	1 713	48	237	75
Male	481	24	356	...	92	187	14	–	–	280	5 274	888	21	104	30
Female	349	12	171	...	166	136	18	–	–	195	5 302	825	27	133	45
Ticonderoga town	19	6	8	–	5	14	–	–	5	–	5 417	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 632	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 785	–	–	...	–
Tioga town	8	–	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	4 357	–	–	15	7
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 134	–	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 223	–	–	...	...
Tonawanda town	453	90	61	29	273	437	–	–	–	16	89 808	601	80	323	4
Male	276	52	33	...	178	270	–	–	–	...	42 666	283	35	104	...
Female	177	38	28	...	95	167	–	–	–	...	47 142	318	45	219	...
Trenton town	12	3	–	–	9	12	–	–	–	–	4 374	6	43	13	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 188	...	27	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 186	...	16	...	–
Triangle town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 519	2	–	14	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 296	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 223	...	–	...	–
Tuxedo town	56	18	–	–	38	52	–	–	–	4	3 006	8	–	30	13
Male	16	...	–	–	8	16	...	–	–	...	1 546	...	–	7	...
Female	40	...	–	–	30	36	...	–	–	...	1 460	...	–	23	...
Ulster town	88	–	61	5	22	81	–	–	–	7	11 822	211	6	170	–
Male	34	–	23	...	...	27	–	...	–	...	5 648	142	...	106	...
Female	54	–	38	...	...	54	–	...	–	...	6 174	69	...	64	...
Ulysses town	16	–	13	–	3	16	–	–	–	–	4 603	4	12	31	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 256	...	...	26	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 347	...	...	5	–
Unadilla town	49	1	34	–	14	49	–	–	–	–	3 944	10	12	5	–
Male	23	...	17	–	...	23	...	...	...	–	1 960	...	...	...	–
Female	26	...	17	–	...	26	...	...	...	–	1 984	...	...	...	–
Union town	492	105	77	24	286	422	6	27	–	37	59 537	534	47	564	5
Male	225	31	29	...	153	195	–	5	–	25	28 374	282	24	300	5
Female	267	74	48	...	133	227	6	22	–	12	31 163	252	23	264	–
Union Vale town	63	2	22	6	33	47	16	–	–	–	2 447	142	–	6	–
Male	36	...	...	...	18	28	8	–	...	–	1 220	76	–	...	–
Female	27	...	...	...	15	19	8	–	...	–	1 227	66	–	...	–
Urbana town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 920	–	–	11	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 440	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 480	–	–	...	–
Van Buren town	66	17	13	–	36	51	15	–	–	–	12 218	147	108	12	34
Male	30	...	...	–	16	24	6	–	...	–	5 961	64	66	...	20
Female	36	...	...	–	20	27	9	–	...	–	6 257	83	42	...	14
Vernon town	9	5	–	–	4	9	–	–	–	–	5 311	–	25	9	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 606	–	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 705	–	...	...	–
Verona town	53	29	–	–	24	46	–	–	–	7	6 597	7	–	24	–
Male	13	...	–	–	...	13	...	–	...	...	3 313	...	–	...	...
Female	40	...	–	–	...	33	...	–	...	...	3 284	...	–	...	...
Vestal town	212	19	28	28	137	122	15	–	12	63	25 945	386	30	601	64
Male	115	...	...	...	79	70	9	–	–	36	12 624	200	20	354	27
Female	97	...	...	...	58	52	6	–	12	27	13 321	186	10	247	37
Veteran town	2	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	3 637	4	–	8	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 804	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 833	...	–	...	–
Victor town	50	11	9	14	16	43	–	–	–	7	5 696	13	21	4	–
Male	20	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	2 859	...	...	...	...
Female	30	...	...	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	2 837	...	...	...	...
Vienna town	107	52	–	–	55	67	–	–	–	40	4 993	13	11	14	–
Male	51	23	–	–	28	31	...	...	...	20	2 454	...	...	...	–
Female	56	29	–	–	27	36	...	...	...	20	2 539	...	...	...	–
Volney town	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	5 328	14	7	3	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 694	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 634	...	...	...	–
Wales town	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	2 805	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 408	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 397	–	–	–	–
Wallkill town	974	15	675	73	211	671	9	–	–	294	18 435	1 002	41	24	5
Male	472	...	353	38	81	352	–	–	...	120	8 923	549	21	...	5
Female	502	...	322	35	130	319	9	–	...	174	9 512	453	20	...	–
Walton town	17	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	5 721	4	28	69	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 722	...	...	41	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 999	...	...	28	–
Walworth town	49	16	33	–	–	12	–	–	–	37	5 220	–	12	–	–
Male	25	...	13	–	–	12	–	...	–	13	2 637	–	...	–	–
Female	24	...	20	–	–	–	–	...	–	24	2 583	–	...	–	–
Wappinger town	316	–	223	20	73	202	14	–	–	100	24 564	1 049	73	744	19
Male	167	–	128	...	39	106	14	–	–	47	12 129	485	22	377	12
Female	149	–	95	...	34	96	–	–	–	53	12 435	564	51	367	7
Warrensburg town	14	8	6	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	3 788	–	11	4	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 804	–	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 984	–	...	...	–
Warsaw town	28	18	–	–	10	23	–	–	5	–	5 051	6	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 341	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 710	...	–	...	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Warwick town	544	34	404	29	77	265	42	–	–	237	19 525	648	92	111	12
Male	360	26	273	...	43	128	42	–	–	190	9 569	361	38	53	7
Female	184	8	131	...	34	137	–	–	–	47	9 956	287	54	58	5
Washington town	38	–	29	–	9	10	7	–	–	21	4 006	303	14	4	11
Male	14	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	14	1 970	157	...	...	11
Female	24	–	...	–	...	10	7	...	...	7	2 036	146	...	...	–
Waterford town	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	7 129	–	24	35	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 423	–	...	17	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 706	–	...	18	–
Waterloo town	145	20	80	–	45	114	–	5	–	26	7 549	30	15	6	16
Male	68	...	39	–	22	61	–	...	...	7	3 598	13	...	...	6
Female	77	...	41	–	23	53	–	...	...	19	3 951	17	...	...	10
Watertown town	18	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	18	3 037	26	–	17	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 469	...	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 568	...	–	...	...
Wawarsing town	1 370	95	934	6	335	714	73	–	6	577	10 299	1 329	–	67	8
Male	892	46	606	...	237	448	48	–	6	390	5 192	905	–	35	8
Female	478	49	328	...	98	266	25	–	–	187	5 107	424	–	32	–
Wawayanda town	86	8	15	–	63	86	–	–	–	–	4 177	12	–	23	–
Male	38	...	...	–	25	38	...	–	...	–	2 094	...	–	...	–
Female	48	...	...	–	38	48	...	–	...	–	2 083	...	–	...	–
Wayland town	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	3 819	32	16	11	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 860	24	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 959	8	...	...	–
Webster town	180	13	139	22	6	134	30	–	–	16	27 828	511	62	338	6
Male	105	...	64	...	...	87	8	–	–	...	13 633	251	28	170	...
Female	75	...	75	...	...	47	22	–	–	...	14 195	260	34	168	...
Wellsville town	28	28	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	8 433	3	18	55	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 121	...	...	32	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 312	...	...	23	–
Westerlo town	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	2 922	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 454	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 468	–	–	–	–
Westfield town	154	7	95	–	52	65	–	–	–	89	4 792	15	8	16	–
Male	80	...	40	–	33	28	...	...	...	52	2 285	...	...	...	–
Female	74	...	55	–	19	37	...	...	...	37	2 507	...	...	...	–
West Monroe town	50	22	28	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	3 405	–	–	–	–
Male	13	...	...	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	1 770	–	–	–	–
Female	37	...	...	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	1 635	–	–	–	–
Westmoreland town	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	5 427	18	–	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 699	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 728	...	–	...	–
West Seneca town	237	13	101	–	123	150	–	–	33	54	50 481	250	127	115	–
Male	115	...	63	–	46	66	–	–	13	36	24 551	159	57	35	–
Female	122	...	38	–	77	84	–	–	20	18	25 930	91	70	80	–
Wheatfield town	33	–	–	–	33	33	–	–	–	–	9 486	24	56	10	–
Male	13	–	–	–	13	13	...	–	...	–	4 769	...	17	...	–
Female	20	–	–	–	20	20	...	–	...	–	4 717	...	39	...	–
Wheatland town	18	18	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	4 640	229	10	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 259	93	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 381	136	...	–	–
White Creek town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 909	29	–	8	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 409	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 500	...	–	...	–
Whitehall town	33	12	8	–	13	33	–	–	–	–	4 378	–	5	–	–
Male	13	...	...	–	...	13	–	...	–	–	2 117	–	...	–	–
Female	20	...	...	–	...	20	–	...	–	–	2 261	–	...	–	–
Whitestown town	86	21	1	26	38	85	1	–	–	–	20 009	16	14	5	–
Male	58	...	...	...	36	57	...	...	...	–	9 687	...	...	...	–
Female	28	...	...	...	2	28	...	...	...	–	10 322	...	...	...	–
Williamson town	23	13	4	–	6	13	6	–	–	4	5 814	423	35	17	7
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 922	237	7	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 892	186	28	...	...
Wilna town	61	45	16	–	–	61	–	–	–	–	6 161	–	4	2	–
Male	31	20	...	–	–	31	–	...	...	–	2 846	–	...	...	–
Female	30	25	...	–	–	30	–	...	...	–	3 315	–	...	...	–
Wilson town	8	2	–	–	6	8	–	–	–	–	5 709	23	19	51	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 817	...	...	20	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 892	...	...	31	–
Wilton town	10	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	10	7 099	41	13	19	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 498	25	...	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 601	16	...	...	...
Windsor town	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	5 897	2	33	8	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 949	...	17	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 948	...	16	...	–
Wolcott town	7	–	2	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	3 832	34	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 870	20	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 962	14	–	–	–
Woodbury town	108	6	–	23	79	102	6	–	–	–	6 258	9	42	89	6
Male	57	...	–	...	51	51	...	–	–	...	3 175	...	19	40	...
Female	51	...	–	...	28	51	...	–	–	...	3 083	...	23	49	...
Woodstock town	62	–	29	6	27	56	–	–	–	6	6 560	161	5	22	16
Male	9	–	...	...	...	9	–	...	...	...	3 198	63	...	...	...
Female	53	–	...	...	...	47	–	...	...	...	3 362	98	...	...	...
York town	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	3 151	69	–	8	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 607	28	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 544	41	–	...	–
Yorkshire town	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 526	7	10	7	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 742	...	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 784	...	...	...	–
Yorktown town	662	27	322	52	261	620	22	7	–	13	30 200	618	19	489	–
Male	313	...	179	19	104	284	16	...	–	...	15 002	355	...	215	...
Female	349	...	143	33	157	336	6	...	–	...	15 198	263	...	274	...

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	**17 558 072**	**76 859**	**795 136**	**176 289**	**898 453**	**123 344**	**115 981**	**1 009 905**	**1 937 791**	**37 235**	**607 871**	**26 690**	**362 062**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	**14 858 524**	**43 366**	**504 896**	**112 048**	**682 144**	**120 077**	**106 188**	**871 553**	**1 814 369**	**32 061**	**537 924**	**25 530**	**350 816**
Inside urbanized areas	13 793 214	33 437	410 346	87 529	616 058	117 408	102 855	803 224	1 727 369	30 321	501 600	25 063	344 550
Central cities	8 345 849	13 550	199 882	47 229	255 370	86 743	68 068	399 522	943 364	15 833	273 564	11 206	225 657
Urban fringe	5 447 365	19 887	210 464	40 300	360 688	30 665	34 787	403 702	784 005	14 488	228 036	13 857	118 893
Outside urbanized areas	1 065 310	9 929	94 550	24 519	66 086	2 669	3 333	68 329	87 000	1 740	36 324	467	6 266
Places of 10,000 or more	515 268	4 620	44 248	13 606	27 387	1 657	1 347	33 267	47 800	610	19 034	265	2 742
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	550 042	5 309	50 302	10 913	38 699	1 012	1 986	35 062	39 200	1 130	17 290	202	3 524
Rural	**2 699 548**	**33 493**	**290 240**	**64 241**	**216 309**	**3 267**	**9 793**	**138 352**	**123 422**	**5 174**	**69 947**	**1 160**	**11 246**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	412 212	4 841	43 033	8 926	30 286	637	2 458	26 385	23 681	782	10 115	219	1 682
Other rural	2 287 336	28 652	247 207	55 315	186 023	2 630	7 335	111 967	99 741	4 392	59 832	941	9 564
Rural farm	123 109	2 488	19 128	2 831	13 702	68	336	4 696	2 331	151	3 383	32	258
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	**15 828 423**	**58 665**	**603 542**	**119 668**	**779 652**	**120 629**	**110 276**	**921 223**	**1 854 931**	**33 796**	**569 347**	**25 984**	**353 803**
Urban	14 277 426	38 641	450 862	94 494	650 024	118 372	104 025	836 763	1 769 877	31 328	520 987	25 192	346 870
Central cities	8 367 303	13 873	201 095	47 376	256 543	86 876	68 138	401 164	945 468	15 847	274 254	11 206	225 919
Not in central cities	5 910 123	24 768	249 767	47 118	393 481	31 496	35 887	435 599	824 409	15 481	246 733	13 986	120 951
Rural	1 550 997	20 024	152 680	25 174	129 628	2 257	6 251	84 460	85 054	2 468	48 360	792	6 933
Outside SMSA's	**1 729 649**	**18 194**	**191 594**	**56 621**	**118 801**	**2 715**	**5 705**	**88 682**	**82 860**	**3 439**	**38 524**	**706**	**8 259**
Urban	581 098	4 725	54 034	17 554	32 120	1 705	2 163	34 790	44 492	733	16 937	338	3 946
Rural	1 148 551	13 469	137 560	39 067	86 681	1 010	3 542	53 892	38 368	2 706	21 587	368	4 313
SCSA's													
New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.	16 121 278	51 811	431 798	70 620	643 548	140 395	147 723	942 779	2 067 990	40 034	530 936	61 352	410 162
Urban	15 726 420	48 642	402 893	67 757	615 721	138 852	143 854	916 338	2 034 088	37 794	518 661	60 842	404 565
Rural	394 858	3 169	28 905	2 863	27 827	1 543	3 869	26 441	33 902	2 240	12 275	510	5 597
Connecticut (pt.)	325 527	1 511	27 010	2 661	13 345	2 889	3 893	21 258	40 756	1 057	8 412	435	4 937
Urban	290 425	1 281	22 285	2 410	11 125	2 720	3 618	18 811	39 249	889	8 039	410	4 350
Rural	35 102	230	4 725	251	2 220	169	275	2 447	1 507	168	373	25	587
New Jersey (pt.)	4 914 977	33 313	156 449	19 581	233 330	29 381	51 695	296 440	607 862	10 740	216 369	37 486	81 751
Urban	4 699 343	30 908	142 343	18 154	217 514	28 682	49 145	283 828	591 213	9 190	208 739	37 299	79 133
Rural	215 634	2 405	14 106	1 427	15 816	699	2 550	12 612	16 649	1 550	7 630	187	2 618
New York (pt.)	10 880 774	16 987	248 339	48 378	396 873	108 125	92 135	625 081	1 419 372	28 237	306 155	23 431	323 474
Urban	10 736 652	16 453	238 265	47 193	387 082	107 450	91 091	613 699	1 403 626	27 715	301 883	23 133	321 082
Rural	144 122	534	10 074	1 185	9 791	675	1 044	11 382	15 746	522	4 272	298	2 392
SMSA's													
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	795 019	8 105	49 520	22 625	43 697	2 220	2 046	61 615	68 845	1 032	31 784	260	6 080
Urban	568 829	4 713	30 227	16 474	28 162	2 016	1 515	49 021	57 516	703	24 879	172	5 237
Rural	226 190	3 392	19 293	6 151	15 535	204	531	12 594	11 329	329	6 905	88	843
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	301 336	3 086	36 128	1 970	17 048	822	955	18 276	15 232	252	8 542	174	3 335
Urban	170 457	1 569	16 323	990	8 714	650	633	12 244	12 204	118	5 305	125	2 604
Rural	130 879	1 517	19 805	980	8 334	172	322	6 032	3 028	134	3 237	49	731
New York (pt.)	263 460	2 734	30 236	1 749	14 386	806	847	16 433	14 378	216	7 079	140	3 128
Urban	170 457	1 569	16 323	990	8 714	650	633	12 244	12 204	118	5 305	125	2 604
Rural	93 003	1 165	13 913	759	5 672	156	214	4 189	2 174	98	1 774	15	524
Pennsylvania (pt.)	37 876	352	5 892	221	2 662	16	108	1 843	854	36	1 463	34	207
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	37 876	352	5 892	221	2 662	16	108	1 843	854	36	1 463	34	207
Buffalo, N.Y.	1 242 826	3 476	58 114	8 292	149 344	2 169	7 105	61 406	106 451	1 117	147 288	411	5 598
Urban	1 061 820	2 730	45 679	7 079	115 870	2 021	6 037	54 684	98 586	911	133 207	387	5 413
Rural	181 006	746	12 435	1 213	33 474	148	1 068	6 722	7 865	206	14 081	24	185
Elmira, N.Y.	97 656	1 023	10 918	626	6 133	107	141	5 911	4 107	99	2 732	32	347
Urban	71 161	674	7 730	400	4 285	74	95	4 836	3 455	69	2 350	25	311
Rural	26 495	349	3 188	226	1 848	33	46	1 075	652	30	382	7	36
Glens Falls, N.Y.	109 649	634	12 639	6 536	3 501	157	156	7 329	3 781	237	1 322	46	246
Urban	52 812	270	5 159	3 983	1 445	131	42	3 753	2 422	57	677	34	125
Rural	56 837	364	7 480	2 553	2 056	26	114	3 576	1 359	180	645	12	121
Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	2 605 813	5 833	70 515	10 831	164 176	19 858	17 904	211 300	417 072	10 007	82 562	6 439	74 197
Urban	2 554 205	5 649	66 020	10 439	160 616	19 578	17 685	207 656	413 626	9 798	79 956	6 354	73 496
Rural	51 608	184	4 495	392	3 560	280	219	3 644	3 446	209	2 606	85	701
New York, N.Y.–N.J.	9 120 346	20 049	202 944	41 776	287 412	97 378	81 578	476 692	1 143 073	20 652	262 024	18 654	267 792
Urban	9 025 545	19 656	197 329	40 977	281 096	96 971	80 753	468 748	1 130 505	20 339	260 269	18 434	266 086
Rural	94 801	393	5 615	799	6 316	407	825	7 944	12 568	313	1 755	220	1 706
New Jersey (pt.)	845 385	8 895	25 120	4 229	54 715	9 111	7 347	62 911	140 773	2 422	38 431	1 662	18 515
Urban	843 098	8 852	25 084	4 223	54 630	9 099	7 347	62 705	140 505	2 422	38 342	1 655	18 500
Rural	2 287	43	36	6	85	12	–	206	268	–	89	7	15
New York (pt.)	8 274 961	11 154	177 824	37 547	232 697	88 267	74 231	413 781	1 002 300	18 230	223 593	16 992	249 277
Urban	8 182 447	10 804	172 245	36 754	226 466	87 872	73 406	406 043	990 000	17 917	221 927	16 779	247 586
Rural	92 514	350	5 579	793	6 231	395	825	7 738	12 300	313	1 666	213	1 691
Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	259 603	3 062	13 856	1 733	15 745	860	2 461	22 805	24 077	715	8 342	302	2 249
Urban	147 081	1 323	8 141	1 003	8 273	582	697	13 054	14 416	287	3 363	227	1 455
Rural	112 522	1 739	5 715	730	7 472	278	1 764	9 751	9 661	428	4 979	75	794
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	245 055	2 176	14 544	3 119	15 303	1 181	1 764	18 450	23 646	555	5 766	227	2 259
Urban	139 050	1 096	7 319	1 643	7 571	946	1 154	10 526	15 173	313	3 902	104	1 609
Rural	106 005	1 080	7 225	1 476	7 732	235	610	7 924	8 473	242	1 864	123	650
Rochester, N.Y.	971 230	14 667	81 264	8 598	80 252	2 755	1 852	45 322	99 129	793	19 659	555	5 525
Urban	692 163	6 766	48 298	5 495	54 874	2 467	1 488	33 678	84 482	624	15 703	462	5 076
Rural	279 067	7 901	32 966	3 103	25 378	288	364	11 644	14 647	169	3 956	93	449

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	**69 805**	**51 255**	**71 248**	**4 023 057**	**4 871 762**	**2 303 329**	**1 387 601**	**1 525 367**	**658 453**	**1 939 516**	**1 967 613**	**874 120**	**570 302**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	**52 532**	**38 205**	**61 728**	**3 901 166**	**3 663 891**	**1 940 030**	**1 158 941**	**996 355**	**422 318**	**1 418 274**	**1 503 464**	**747 699**	**476 339**
Inside urbanized areas	46 351	29 031	57 779	3 827 985	3 223 980	1 808 328	1 068 816	818 468	340 060	1 242 481	1 320 358	683 710	437 422
Central cities	19 056	11 766	32 966	3 223 295	1 334 932	1 183 846	724 529	288 565	134 888	432 331	495 964	268 969	191 753
Urban fringe	27 295	17 265	24 813	604 690	1 889 048	624 482	344 287	529 903	205 172	810 150	824 394	414 741	245 669
Outside urbanized areas	6 181	9 174	3 949	73 181	439 911	131 702	90 125	177 887	82 258	175 793	183 106	63 989	38 917
Places of 10,000 or more	2 747	6 347	2 338	34 316	210 154	62 783	44 354	83 812	42 386	78 942	89 093	33 012	18 453
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	3 434	2 827	1 611	38 865	229 757	68 919	45 771	94 075	39 872	96 851	94 013	30 977	20 464
Rural	**17 273**	**13 050**	**9 520**	**121 891**	**1 207 871**	**363 299**	**228 660**	**529 012**	**236 135**	**521 242**	**464 149**	**126 421**	**93 963**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	2 656	2 083	1 430	17 998	182 751	52 249	33 017	78 908	32 955	75 882	74 544	21 167	13 605
Other rural	14 617	10 967	8 090	103 893	1 025 120	311 050	195 643	450 104	203 180	445 360	389 605	105 254	80 358
Rural farm	958	596	577	3 920	52 693	14 961	8 704	27 510	9 326	25 004	17 194	2 545	3 262
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	**58 902**	**35 448**	**65 361**	**3 931 613**	**4 130 676**	**2 054 907**	**1 229 573**	**1 200 416**	**499 896**	**1 641 661**	**1 677 986**	**799 778**	**518 943**
Urban	49 092	30 458	59 454	3 860 952	3 423 563	1 866 472	1 107 926	899 250	373 648	1 326 777	1 404 547	714 658	456 647
Central cities	19 154	11 827	33 002	3 226 267	1 341 902	1 187 392	727 023	290 889	135 574	434 974	499 384	270 272	192 410
Not in central cities	29 938	18 631	26 452	634 685	2 081 661	679 080	380 903	608 361	238 074	891 803	905 163	444 386	264 237
Rural	9 810	4 990	5 907	70 661	707 113	188 435	121 647	301 166	126 248	314 884	273 439	85 120	62 296
Outside SMSA's	**10 903**	**15 807**	**5 887**	**91 444**	**741 086**	**248 422**	**158 028**	**324 951**	**158 557**	**297 855**	**289 627**	**74 342**	**51 359**
Urban	3 440	7 747	2 274	40 214	240 328	73 558	51 015	97 105	48 670	91 497	98 917	33 041	19 692
Rural	7 463	8 060	3 613	51 230	500 758	174 864	107 013	227 846	109 887	206 358	190 710	41 301	31 667
SCSA's													
New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.	61 011	37 728	72 401	4 643 035	3 656 131	2 111 824	1 228 803	851 700	277 139	1 342 785	1 495 877	838 776	512 659
Urban	57 759	35 663	70 425	4 614 561	3 491 758	2 066 247	1 202 804	792 221	262 145	1 274 190	1 429 197	810 288	493 990
Rural	3 252	2 065	1 976	28 474	164 373	45 577	25 999	59 479	14 994	68 595	66 680	28 488	18 669
Connecticut (pt.)	2 934	1 854	940	45 681	106 914	39 040	24 106	43 211	12 212	35 829	42 789	18 455	10 111
Urban	2 601	1 534	877	43 445	91 681	35 100	21 589	35 593	10 561	29 693	37 317	17 058	9 326
Rural	333	320	63	2 236	15 233	3 940	2 517	7 618	1 651	6 136	5 472	1 397	785
New Jersey (pt.)	27 453	13 472	32 428	1 128 642	1 398 434	540 151	318 994	359 248	105 445	550 041	584 344	314 667	207 324
Urban	25 598	12 593	31 130	1 112 032	1 305 968	515 874	305 688	327 269	97 396	510 182	547 902	298 692	195 175
Rural	1 855	879	1 298	16 610	92 466	24 277	13 306	31 979	8 049	39 859	36 442	15 975	12 149
New York (pt.)	30 624	22 402	39 033	3 468 712	2 150 783	1 532 633	885 703	449 241	159 482	756 915	868 744	505 654	295 224
Urban	29 560	21 536	38 418	3 459 084	2 094 109	1 515 273	875 527	429 359	154 188	734 315	843 978	494 538	289 489
Rural	1 064	866	615	9 628	56 674	17 360	10 176	19 882	5 294	22 600	24 766	11 116	5 735
SMSA's													
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	4 740	2 069	4 118	56 247	350 644	79 372	51 666	121 561	83 127	129 071	152 233	55 251	36 685
Urban	3 226	1 377	3 163	47 785	238 076	54 567	35 828	77 726	55 983	85 477	108 473	41 266	26 658
Rural	1 514	692	955	8 462	112 568	24 805	15 838	43 835	27 144	43 594	43 760	13 985	10 027
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	1 642	782	1 926	22 578	127 937	40 651	25 901	56 703	13 413	49 722	47 722	14 275	12 297
Urban	874	473	1 381	16 206	68 821	21 223	14 331	28 610	6 539	25 402	26 719	9 358	7 302
Rural	768	309	545	6 372	59 116	19 428	11 570	28 093	6 874	24 320	21 003	4 917	4 995
New York (pt.)	1 453	736	1 764	20 648	111 967	34 760	22 604	48 965	11 981	43 211	42 073	13 056	10 561
Urban	874	473	1 381	16 206	68 821	21 223	14 331	28 610	6 539	25 402	26 719	9 358	7 302
Rural	579	263	383	4 442	43 146	13 537	8 273	20 355	5 442	17 809	15 354	3 698	3 259
Pennsylvania (pt.)	189	46	162	1 930	15 970	5 891	3 297	7 738	1 432	6 511	5 649	1 219	1 736
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	189	46	162	1 930	15 970	5 891	3 297	7 738	1 432	6 511	5 649	1 219	1 736
Buffalo, N.Y.	6 790	3 182	5 859	144 614	431 781	99 829	65 160	135 076	55 262	243 133	167 587	69 101	83 021
Urban	5 914	2 535	5 283	138 102	353 626	83 756	54 019	103 439	44 624	194 877	140 471	59 556	70 236
Rural	876	647	576	6 512	78 155	16 073	11 141	31 637	10 638	48 256	27 116	9 545	12 785
Elmira, N.Y.	530	420	1 080	6 792	42 456	14 202	9 142	19 403	4 918	18 395	16 682	4 519	3 897
Urban	350	327	861	5 654	30 002	9 663	6 117	13 667	3 432	12 838	12 221	3 558	2 938
Rural	180	93	219	1 138	12 454	4 539	3 025	5 736	1 486	5 557	4 461	961	959
Glens Falls, N.Y.	1 175	463	151	5 219	49 627	16 430	11 121	21 683	20 357	10 734	21 040	4 349	1 920
Urban	388	189	49	2 196	24 411	7 481	5 318	10 340	11 211	4 725	10 817	2 610	832
Rural	787	274	102	3 023	25 216	8 949	5 803	11 343	9 146	6 009	10 223	1 739	1 088
Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	10 493	8 843	8 593	310 341	864 678	312 171	156 121	196 121	63 576	367 714	401 522	223 072	113 647
Urban	10 107	8 581	8 323	306 031	845 401	304 889	151 019	188 472	61 898	359 620	392 778	220 298	111 180
Rural	386	262	270	4 310	19 277	7 282	5 102	7 649	1 678	8 094	8 744	2 774	2 467
New York, N.Y.–N.J.	25 146	16 492	34 371	3 268 179	1 554 678	1 301 456	766 381	316 266	116 873	499 683	578 106	351 368	216 114
Urban	24 445	15 870	34 026	3 262 545	1 516 329	1 291 167	761 212	303 712	113 140	484 748	561 616	342 916	212 720
Rural	701	622	345	5 634	38 349	10 289	5 169	12 554	3 733	14 935	16 490	8 452	3 394
New Jersey (pt.)	5 015	2 933	3 931	109 808	268 573	80 994	36 799	63 146	20 967	110 482	110 884	68 786	34 537
Urban	4 992	2 915	3 931	109 492	267 621	80 783	36 704	62 825	20 850	110 053	110 416	68 676	34 411
Rural	23	18	–	316	952	211	95	321	117	429	468	110	126
New York (pt.)	20 131	13 559	30 440	3 158 371	1 286 105	1 220 462	729 582	253 120	95 906	389 201	467 222	282 582	181 577
Urban	19 453	12 955	30 095	3 153 053	1 248 708	1 210 384	724 508	240 887	92 290	374 695	451 200	274 240	178 309
Rural	678	604	345	5 318	37 397	10 078	5 074	12 233	3 616	14 506	16 022	8 342	3 268
Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	1 409	855	898	28 769	94 297	37 168	23 756	30 464	9 339	37 477	43 667	18 452	9 539
Urban	839	428	533	20 955	51 203	20 302	12 977	17 191	5 159	19 478	24 751	9 928	4 774
Rural	570	427	365	7 814	43 094	16 866	10 779	13 273	4 180	17 999	18 916	8 524	4 765
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	1 447	1 066	589	26 735	95 168	31 060	19 395	32 676	12 011	37 489	41 854	17 777	8 487
Urban	655	567	376	19 915	51 315	14 866	9 278	16 764	6 047	19 292	22 514	10 299	5 449
Rural	792	499	213	6 820	43 853	16 194	10 117	15 912	5 964	18 197	19 340	7 478	3 038
Rochester, N.Y.	5 542	2 285	5 820	104 674	386 618	105 920	68 454	168 445	55 472	192 430	152 636	52 533	27 795
Urban	3 918	1 744	5 034	93 568	254 020	74 466	48 122	103 040	35 671	125 057	103 964	39 530	20 557
Rural	1 624	541	786	11 106	132 598	31 454	20 332	65 405	19 801	67 373	48 672	13 003	7 238

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
SMSA's—Con.													
Syracuse, N.Y.	642 971	3 922	61 388	12 819	37 309	1 952	1 299	40 664	52 149	579	19 904	493	3 749
Urban	444 235	2 146	32 422	7 434	24 741	1 772	975	30 967	45 344	395	16 038	448	3 348
Rural	198 736	1 776	28 966	5 385	12 568	180	324	9 697	6 805	184	3 866	45	401
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	320 180	1 879	22 724	5 193	17 109	297	470	16 207	38 996	216	19 316	87	1 148
Urban	193 166	901	11 299	2 800	9 007	263	298	10 301	32 653	136	13 680	75	610
Rural	127 014	978	11 425	2 393	8 102	34	172	5 906	6 343	80	5 636	12	538
URBANIZED AREAS													
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	490 209	4 048	25 354	14 489	24 966	1 736	1 374	43 370	48 566	601	19 776	167	4 877
Binghamton, N.Y.	161 355	1 398	14 905	921	7 977	650	622	11 634	11 734	108	5 206	125	2 591
Buffalo, N.Y.	1 002 283	2 476	40 229	6 555	106 971	1 959	5 859	51 746	95 270	864	130 735	364	5 378
Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.	95 497	312	5 622	1 174	5 122	577	732	7 044	9 508	217	2 302	3 409	681
Connecticut (pt.)	92 188	312	5 564	1 161	4 869	563	718	6 510	9 045	210	2 260	3 409	674
New York (pt.)	3 309	–	58	13	253	14	14	534	463	7	42	–	7
Elmira, N.Y.	68 269	648	7 442	376	4 105	74	95	4 719	3 325	60	2 289	25	301
Glens Falls, N.Y.	51 395	286	4 837	3 952	1 491	162	77	4 040	2 150	38	636	34	121
Newburgh, N.Y.	65 683	380	3 190	414	2 777	282	463	5 142	7 641	55	1 299	170	617
New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey	15 591 684	48 772	386 721	66 253	618 224	136 478	141 897	910 858	2 017 374	37 551	514 250	60 730	401 882
New Jersey (pt.)	4 918 007	32 575	152 712	19 525	235 994	29 226	51 105	301 672	617 938	10 238	217 451	37 606	81 223
New York (pt.)	10 673 677	16 197	234 009	46 728	382 230	107 252	90 792	609 186	1 399 436	27 313	296 799	23 124	320 659
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	136 508	1 047	7 105	1 608	7 347	944	1 150	10 283	15 016	301	3 883	104	1 594
Rochester, N.Y.	605 719	4 769	39 407	4 662	49 192	2 391	1 314	28 148	76 402	536	14 097	437	4 738
Syracuse, N.Y.	379 518	1 665	25 700	5 633	21 549	1 706	893	26 326	39 566	315	14 418	438	3 170
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	155 289	523	8 110	2 178	7 200	238	202	8 096	27 800	123	12 420	75	497
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Akron village	2 971	5	371	8	456	7	–	87	125	13	103	–	–
Albany city	101 727	506	4 200	1 462	5 116	611	322	9 835	8 628	107	3 114	48	1 913
Albertson (CDP)	5 561	6	106	44	384	104	35	433	1 031	5	313	–	159
Albion village	4 897	37	686	16	407	–	12	270	368	2	254	13	2
Alfred village	4 967	72	364	36	435	14	7	200	252	7	109	–	51
Amityville village	9 076	23	471	73	882	41	24	863	822	23	145	26	96
Amsterdam city	21 872	134	646	238	859	48	23	1 099	3 938	24	3 821	–	43
Ardsley village	4 091	–	130	18	180	25	69	237	687	37	190	5	241
Arlington (CDP)	11 305	126	780	204	705	135	71	688	941	18	360	6	257
Attica village	2 659	–	199	7	535	–	28	178	44	–	85	–	–
Auburn city	32 501	125	3 642	239	890	18	36	2 660	4 936	–	1 530	15	104
Avon village	3 006	40	363	37	301	5	8	334	218	–	18	–	–
Babylon village	12 388	23	518	95	931	17	18	1 443	1 527	42	211	–	115
Baldwin (CDP)	31 630	67	909	167	2 537	120	271	2 780	3 793	78	808	38	1 221
Baldwinsville village	6 446	100	901	187	441	–	11	285	235	–	112	8	4
Ballston Spa village	4 711	28	505	114	223	7	5	342	350	7	78	5	16
Balmville (CDP)	2 919	6	194	5	139	–	103	208	420	–	92	–	108
Batavia city	16 703	58	1 621	136	1 027	38	5	670	2 628	22	1 046	5	31
Bath village	6 042	60	983	39	198	7	27	231	150	5	105	–	18
Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	14 813	104	923	237	1 010	74	92	880	1 360	7	312	31	74
Bayport (CDP)	9 282	34	278	33	706	6	7	960	816	49	146	11	31
Bay Shore (CDP)	10 784	19	412	128	680	47	83	1 130	1 013	65	226	22	205
Bayville village	7 014	18	123	6	267	164	48	543	1 724	54	229	7	86
Beacon city	12 937	41	587	153	340	86	76	954	1 491	5	337	–	64
Bellmore (CDP)	18 106	33	314	27	1 166	168	294	1 207	2 710	28	667	10	961
Bellport village	2 809	4	281	35	116	–	7	196	205	5	63	–	14
Bethpage (CDP)	16 801	42	372	127	1 198	233	66	1 717	3 897	70	667	24	297
Big Flats (CDP)	2 892	26	288	24	180	–	–	117	130	9	61	–	10
Binghamton city	55 860	487	5 110	291	2 525	269	188	5 676	4 167	21	1 543	13	1 070
Blasdell village	3 288	12	224	28	237	–	19	186	180	4	462	–	–
Bohemia (CDP)	9 308	37	216	32	727	39	89	837	1 694	12	181	19	37
Brentwood (CDP)	44 321	32	763	220	1 939	174	189	4 010	6 409	130	648	374	352
Briarcliff Manor village	7 115	63	572	55	372	9	31	437	552	54	115	–	236
Brightwaters village	3 286	5	158	11	209	7	12	527	230	3	64	–	80
Brinckerhoff (CDP)	3 030	12	45	18	92	22	7	299	503	–	47	22	8
Brockport village	9 776	40	850	129	575	7	33	745	576	7	157	–	156
Bronxville village	6 267	8	673	63	420	49	39	850	357	21	67	6	49
Brookville village	3 290	7	123	–	177	–	21	189	359	–	116	–	80
Buffalo city	357 870	620	10 630	1 933	26 234	597	2 066	19 162	34 674	224	44 802	177	2 109
Calverton–Roanoke (CDP)	4 952	41	306	28	363	–	23	265	318	26	664	–	8
Camden village	2 667	64	604	32	96	–	–	145	31	–	48	–	–
Canandaigua city	10 419	194	1 456	63	632	5	15	765	781	–	70	–	6
Canastota village	4 773	20	300	74	201	6	–	183	1 222	–	52	–	13
Canisteo village	2 679	6	480	6	200	–	–	192	161	–	35	–	7
Canton village	6 945	42	1 022	358	335	6	39	654	305	36	64	7	21
Carle Place (CDP)	5 470	–	130	7	420	78	68	538	871	12	237	130	56
Carthage village	3 582	12	432	188	150	10	26	289	130	–	18	–	8
Catskill village	4 718	168	317	47	299	7	35	256	606	12	68	–	13
Cayuga Heights village	3 170	35	383	24	203	–	31	107	124	11	28	–	66
Cazenovia village	2 599	13	368	44	141	–	6	115	86	14	35	–	–
Cedarhurst village	6 162	6	172	18	234	24	104	415	712	7	268	–	642
Centereach (CDP)	30 136	127	599	161	1 675	128	124	2 675	5 497	127	608	136	378
Center Moriches (CDP)	5 703	58	208	28	417	13	20	328	624	27	168	–	17
Centerport (CDP)	6 576	21	360	73	629	37	56	677	513	88	117	–	81
Central Islip (CDP)	19 734	55	436	104	981	114	22	1 601	1 789	40	234	102	257
Cheektowaga (CDP)	92 145	116	2 105	391	13 855	82	236	2 946	6 989	63	27 330	11	68
Chittenango village	4 290	67	560	54	291	–	–	218	234	6	113	–	8

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
SMSA's—Con.													
Syracuse, N.Y.	3 912	1 399	3 724	49 781	280 829	67 099	45 725	121 178	61 474	115 186	117 807	38 069	24 835
Urban	2 706	960	2 847	43 443	183 887	44 362	30 929	73 115	36 761	75 188	80 170	29 335	18 468
Rural	1 206	439	877	6 338	96 942	22 737	14 796	48 063	24 713	39 998	37 637	8 734	6 367
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	1 280	571	2 325	19 422	136 506	36 434	26 847	51 724	26 473	57 620	53 663	21 017	16 979
Urban	662	322	1 509	14 044	74 093	20 513	15 480	25 999	14 033	30 128	30 469	14 680	9 944
Rural	618	249	816	5 378	62 413	15 921	11 367	25 725	12 440	27 492	23 194	6 337	7 035
URBANIZED AREAS													
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	2 759	1 141	2 855	42 942	204 277	46 911	31 275	65 610	47 797	74 555	94 430	35 016	23 110
Binghamton, N.Y.	780	455	1 310	15 709	65 297	19 933	13 586	27 040	6 119	23 692	25 293	9 025	7 161
Buffalo, N.Y.	5 611	2 407	5 205	135 602	327 002	78 050	50 263	91 729	40 918	179 112	130 051	56 026	67 152
Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.	552	450	203	9 600	37 295	10 697	7 006	12 001	4 276	12 861	16 445	8 690	3 753
Connecticut (pt.)	482	446	182	9 424	35 933	10 426	6 809	11 505	4 235	12 296	15 698	8 286	3 611
New York (pt.)	70	4	21	176	1 362	271	197	496	41	565	747	404	142
Elmira, N.Y.	332	321	855	5 483	28 538	9 281	5 846	12 994	3 282	12 217	11 615	3 353	2 858
Glens Falls, N.Y.	412	224	41	2 002	23 868	7 024	5 066	10 171	11 117	4 695	10 744	2 426	768
Newburgh, N.Y.	327	134	250	12 666	21 080	8 796	5 680	6 906	2 000	7 545	10 429	4 675	1 845
New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey	56 725	34 705	70 285	4 580 776	3 463 571	2 044 632	1 186 700	773 771	256 850	1 271 719	1 421 489	809 793	491 752
New Jersey (pt.)	27 650	13 612	32 138	1 127 848	1 390 780	538 714	318 367	352 285	104 751	546 528	586 905	318 466	205 654
New York (pt.)	29 075	21 093	38 147	3 452 928	2 072 791	1 505 918	868 333	421 486	152 099	725 191	834 584	491 327	286 098
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	628	558	372	19 776	50 211	14 581	9 079	16 295	5 892	18 797	22 077	10 131	5 406
Rochester, N.Y.	3 431	1 635	4 928	87 265	218 086	64 281	41 425	86 644	30 665	109 130	89 187	33 953	18 297
Syracuse, N.Y.	2 403	824	2 671	41 208	154 018	37 015	25 567	59 817	29 678	63 773	67 332	25 193	16 304
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	523	235	1 124	12 228	57 450	16 267	12 499	19 280	10 452	23 209	23 869	12 181	8 281
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Akron village	5	–	6	71	1 383	331	241	735	191	960	402	160	129
Albany city	330	161	336	17 877	34 078	13 083	8 880	9 138	6 169	13 153	16 731	6 511	3 970
Albertson (CDP)	14	7	59	318	1 793	750	420	274	87	766	797	602	269
Albion village	16	6	–	440	1 792	576	492	951	219	712	591	302	237
Alfred village	35	37	14	186	2 746	402	248	966	239	1 342	1 042	475	296
Amityville village	44	71	12	1 002	3 425	1 033	787	1 056	296	1 601	1 788	513	340
Amsterdam city	76	47	207	2 058	7 008	1 603	1 073	1 994	1 113	2 452	2 448	1 944	1 745
Ardsley village	32	15	13	449	1 188	575	271	289	109	379	414	285	220
Arlington (CDP)	98	54	80	964	4 775	1 043	684	1 700	638	1 842	1 776	716	521
Attica village	6	13	6	32	1 268	258	193	596	180	804	532	73	107
Auburn city	176	40	1 166	2 001	11 171	3 752	3 076	4 592	1 463	3 622	5 487	2 762	1 522
Avon village	6	–	10	73	1 303	290	218	511	132	533	730	208	48
Babylon village	72	44	10	824	5 551	947	544	1 546	377	2 813	2 963	1 282	311
Baldwin (CDP)	117	109	43	3 331	10 912	4 329	1 834	2 817	742	4 758	4 909	2 515	1 097
Baldwinsville village	130	15	25	146	3 343	503	302	1 626	727	1 329	1 306	369	294
Ballston Spa village	72	4	21	134	2 192	608	454	1 061	805	620	850	291	189
Balmville (CDP)	28	–	5	383	830	398	213	337	129	257	432	184	109
Batavia city	52	46	20	910	6 490	1 898	1 455	2 809	756	3 139	2 764	1 366	814
Bath village	40	19	22	197	3 169	772	368	1 654	427	1 540	1 114	203	185
Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	95	61	29	937	7 576	1 011	626	3 064	1 370	3 352	3 478	1 294	659
Bayport (CDP)	59	10	19	393	4 798	926	560	1 141	406	2 334	2 381	1 111	372
Bay Shore (CDP)	97	46	31	1 788	3 699	1 093	630	932	424	1 650	1 787	819	306
Bayville village	88	7	7	406	2 608	629	286	704	297	890	1 346	769	336
Beacon city	31	20	15	2 941	3 981	1 815	1 231	1 080	419	1 116	1 850	1 031	577
Bellmore (CDP)	98	44	86	973	5 869	3 451	1 477	1 107	450	2 479	2 321	1 351	874
Bellport village	5	5	16	266	1 322	269	142	500	141	569	583	208	122
Bethpage (CDP)	79	68	52	670	5 644	1 578	601	985	454	2 623	3 106	1 626	519
Big Flats (CDP)	18	6	6	171	1 464	382	271	673	150	621	606	205	80
Binghamton city	270	134	322	5 960	20 828	6 986	4 543	8 367	1 911	7 159	8 942	2 627	1 885
Blasdell village	7	6	13	155	1 331	424	341	330	184	775	636	220	272
Bohemia (CDP)	59	72	54	709	3 546	948	561	886	309	1 451	1 628	1 184	396
Brentwood (CDP)	94	147	40	12 566	12 772	3 462	2 344	2 304	1 086	5 412	6 986	3 975	1 115
Briarcliff Manor village	75	33	35	600	2 917	959	557	918	278	1 061	1 074	366	321
Brightwaters village	18	17	–	131	1 526	288	159	541	95	623	844	299	227
Brinckerhoff (CDP)	8	–	38	248	1 267	394	232	451	92	486	633	346	120
Brockport village	102	12	7	1 179	3 849	1 352	959	1 595	596	1 586	1 651	766	365
Bronxville village	84	81	14	483	2 390	613	363	1 284	214	1 000	1 174	298	63
Brookville village	15	–	7	583	1 269	344	146	314	153	464	477	247	201
Buffalo city	1 182	438	1 880	97 170	83 459	30 513	20 467	19 482	10 047	43 372	35 219	15 755	18 853
Calverton–Roanoke (CDP)	21	8	49	410	1 551	871	802	547	108	779	687	180	272
Camden village	20	6	–	41	1 094	486	398	603	311	498	554	80	48
Canandaigua city	88	–	18	334	4 678	1 314	881	2 376	654	2 210	1 960	406	165
Canastota village	–	–	6	168	1 818	710	600	774	317	832	703	433	100
Canisteo village	6	5	–	29	1 259	293	161	535	125	626	608	87	17
Canton village	99	36	20	251	3 083	567	384	1 519	809	981	1 314	267	117
Carle Place (CDP)	6	31	27	441	2 088	330	131	523	86	1 039	1 046	453	290
Carthage village	19	6	15	155	1 636	488	371	634	775	641	729	137	19
Catskill village	9	7	–	589	1 842	443	265	673	419	674	727	405	94
Cayuga Heights village	16	12	–	412	1 448	270	128	621	167	489	405	146	92
Cazenovia village	48	22	–	148	1 260	299	232	754	173	442	485	117	63
Cedarhurst village	14	7	16	720	1 524	1 279	433	347	54	483	531	276	389
Centereach (CDP)	76	136	56	2 130	12 223	3 280	2 018	2 566	804	5 247	5 909	3 929	1 488
Center Moriches (CDP)	21	13	24	732	2 425	580	341	851	208	1 046	1 084	531	327
Centerport (CDP)	42	96	18	358	2 911	499	269	1 014	179	1 345	1 200	579	248
Central Islip (CDP)	105	97	66	6 487	5 725	1 519	934	1 228	554	2 233	2 748	1 314	652
Cheektowaga (CDP)	336	131	525	2 246	28 752	5 963	3 864	6 225	3 743	18 286	9 748	5 439	9 450
Chittenango village	34	16	5	111	2 227	346	229	1 081	442	952	857	237	181

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Clifton Knolls (CDP)	5 636	42	312	54	255	6	38	470	494	14	140	6	34
Cobleskill village	5 272	93	515	99	420	10	25	362	258	13	31	12	16
Cohoes city	18 144	47	645	2 620	302	4	13	1 408	1 007	48	1 251	10	91
Cold Spring Harbor (CDP)	5 336	39	454	24	292	–	30	372	468	20	91	10	85
Colonie village	8 869	123	312	170	555	79	78	718	748	18	210	–	82
Commack (CDP)	34 719	19	512	136	2 152	343	261	2 823	7 225	58	1 142	11	1 186
Congers (CDP)	7 123	34	82	46	583	29	5	756	1 093	61	68	26	71
Copiague (CDP)	20 132	41	411	43	1 121	93	93	1 545	5 298	92	506	16	75
Coram (CDP)	24 752	66	482	85	1 149	226	213	1 486	3 610	111	653	14	560
Corinth village	2 702	50	486	112	56	–	–	204	88	–	14	–	–
Corning city	12 953	122	1 523	79	762	13	16	1 119	1 112	24	96	65	16
Cornwall on Hudson village	3 164	41	241	25	160	–	20	378	299	–	51	6	39
Cortland city	20 138	148	2 440	238	976	93	69	1 511	2 230	12	226	20	78
Coxsackie village	2 786	62	175	51	226	–	–	336	118	–	18	–	–
Croton-on-Hudson village	6 889	44	354	25	281	59	51	617	995	19	141	–	160
Crown Heights (CDP)	3 225	31	158	20	165	56	45	119	501	10	120	–	62
Cutchogue–New Suffolk (CDP)	2 772	–	224	10	186	5	18	259	29	12	474	–	9
Dannemora village	3 770	25	143	284	73	20	–	183	186	–	56	7	6
Dansville village	4 979	48	615	44	618	5	6	239	49	9	20	–	–
Deer Park (CDP)	30 394	54	448	59	1 447	105	194	2 704	9 009	154	736	63	270
Delhi village	3 374	42	398	44	244	–	14	204	128	12	50	–	15
Delmar (CDP)	8 423	150	842	79	632	13	–	721	360	11	188	–	75
Depew village	19 819	33	540	128	2 444	23	132	507	1 661	10	5 678	–	18
De Witt (CDP)	9 024	15	657	62	396	48	41	714	615	22	220	28	416
Dix Hills (CDP)	26 693	14	446	86	1 989	495	151	1 134	4 985	63	981	50	1 429
Dobbs Ferry village	10 145	17	454	73	344	36	56	618	1 702	32	191	47	293
Dolgeville village	2 602	45	257	36	284	–	10	57	207	–	53	–	8
Dunkirk city	15 310	34	725	26	998	–	4	479	1 713	–	3 950	4	13
East Aurora village	6 803	12	663	58	1 065	–	41	265	214	7	297	–	7
East Cayuga Heights (CDP)	2 630	30	285	–	163	11	36	149	166	–	57	–	16
Eastchester (CDP)	20 305	80	699	84	1 081	91	104	1 658	5 755	–	418	9	576
East Farmingdale (CDP)	5 522	8	84	–	382	36	6	620	968	22	129	6	32
East Glenville (CDP)	6 537	50	430	72	430	–	7	353	648	18	329	–	12
East Hills village	7 160	13	146	12	257	5	142	78	150	–	619	–	1 099
East Islip (CDP)	13 852	67	279	68	1 148	66	70	1 467	2 300	73	328	–	82
East Massapequa (CDP)	13 987	24	226	66	938	91	49	1 839	2 226	68	323	–	347
East Meadow (CDP)	39 317	85	636	134	2 722	522	407	2 892	6 700	122	1 657	113	1 606
East Middletown (CDP)	4 330	15	289	12	195	–	32	312	472	54	111	5	30
East Northport (CDP)	20 187	36	462	137	1 446	160	107	1 857	2 936	131	511	12	358
East Patchogue (CDP)	18 139	48	693	87	1 188	116	54	1 595	3 281	60	519	46	203
East Quogue (CDP)	3 668	17	231	34	395	17	37	366	476	48	176	–	21
East Rochester village	7 596	53	482	86	427	–	21	317	1 862	8	102	20	12
East Rockaway village	10 917	7	243	16	676	28	101	1 548	1 717	15	330	–	466
East Syracuse village	3 412	27	219	151	319	22	–	227	242	–	118	23	12
East Williston village	2 708	–	82	8	253	5	22	358	320	–	72	–	148
Eden (CDP)	3 000	18	215	14	440	–	21	153	102	–	209	–	6
Ellenville village	4 405	76	146	19	247	8	21	77	107	–	264	7	276
Elmira city	35 327	292	3 340	200	1 894	19	30	2 444	2 204	28	1 330	18	156
Elmira Heights village	4 279	59	482	19	220	30	–	188	106	–	205	–	26
Elmira Heights North (CDP)	2 659	25	326	19	243	–	12	105	52	–	72	–	11
Elmont (CDP)	27 592	51	342	208	1 892	50	198	1 657	9 322	95	939	39	669
Elmsford village	3 361	17	37	10	163	–	32	371	585	12	29	18	6
Elwood (CDP)	11 847	14	319	69	1 070	114	53	787	2 294	37	303	6	311
Endicott village	14 457	93	1 267	75	615	102	65	771	2 288	5	382	70	203
Endwell (CDP)	13 745	113	1 294	47	774	105	91	727	1 371	6	431	8	218
Fairmount (CDP)	13 415	71	646	124	721	107	14	1 520	1 524	19	745	29	89
Fairport village	5 970	92	664	53	439	–	–	196	666	12	51	5	–
Fairview (CDP)	5 878	65	418	42	378	26	64	521	742	12	286	–	41
Falconer village	2 778	6	287	18	69	–	11	35	490	–	85	–	–
Farmingdale village	7 949	20	212	51	589	87	83	645	1 444	–	210	6	87
Farmingville (CDP)	13 398	65	183	45	795	92	24	903	2 546	46	293	205	107
Fayetteville village	4 709	9	644	57	181	7	16	389	215	–	55	–	95
Fernwood (CDP)	3 640	14	300	265	122	9	42	273	73	–	64	–	6
Firthcliffe (CDP)	4 430	25	489	30	227	11	32	553	223	6	38	36	49
Floral Park village	16 794	11	291	59	1 374	67	42	2 680	3 523	98	548	67	71
Flower Hill village	4 558	5	159	59	201	98	59	328	546	6	172	–	228
Fort Edward village	3 556	11	174	377	73	–	–	184	199	–	41	5	8
Fort Plain village	2 555	72	112	–	304	–	–	102	136	17	26	–	–
Fort Salonga (CDP)	9 550	68	382	42	780	62	25	931	1 207	37	310	–	103
Frankfort village	2 995	5	39	56	40	7	5	142	1 717	–	27	–	4
Franklin Square (CDP)	29 051	33	417	55	2 734	384	164	2 283	9 598	116	721	80	756
Fredonia village	11 126	50	797	40	981	12	27	519	1 669	11	653	15	63
Freeport village	38 272	119	1 805	128	2 037	471	183	1 885	2 534	120	695	15	590
Fulton city	13 312	109	1 627	403	577	–	6	827	1 064	5	512	–	18
Garden City village	22 927	19	980	143	1 888	627	101	3 636	2 709	35	273	26	185
Garden City Park (CDP)	7 712	25	197	21	593	76	90	626	1 536	13	523	12	219
Gardnertown (CDP)	4 206	6	252	14	184	12	26	426	514	–	154	8	25
Gates–North Gates (CDP)	15 244	73	910	122	974	117	30	502	5 241	–	297	69	16
Geneseo village	6 746	36	542	45	431	32	23	654	595	12	97	–	39
Geneva city	15 133	135	1 228	92	615	9	27	1 600	2 441	25	168	12	107
Glen Cove city	24 618	56	601	64	829	214	196	1 590	5 845	64	1 175	31	585
Glenham (CDP)	2 806	40	128	29	141	15	8	372	316	6	81	–	7
Glens Falls city	15 897	126	1 550	984	521	67	16	1 460	855	15	147	–	56
Glens Falls North (CDP)	6 956	33	893	339	282	41	14	486	292	7	205	25	38

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Clifton Knolls (CDP)	96	17	34	309	2 904	411	213	1 116	658	1 211	1 266	457	198
Cobleskill village	45	34	12	266	2 286	775	414	979	304	984	960	260	139
Cohoes city	48	17	505	900	7 774	1 454	1 149	1 846	3 990	1 519	3 803	980	1 225
Cold Spring Harbor (CDP)	30	40	–	375	2 422	584	276	927	235	968	968	492	239
Colonie village	33	32	6	745	4 367	593	395	1 211	1 042	1 925	2 178	931	450
Commack (CDP)	86	82	41	2 023	11 654	4 965	2 225	2 123	807	4 957	5 329	3 387	1 805
Congers (CDP)	32	68	40	418	2 749	962	598	633	138	997	1 360	795	190
Copiague (CDP)	68	17	84	2 134	7 235	1 260	623	1 374	635	3 627	3 715	2 394	701
Coram (CDP)	144	70	22	3 245	9 004	3 612	2 341	1 877	770	3 476	3 542	2 592	1 176
Corinth village	32	–	3	187	1 189	281	145	586	357	164	479	97	18
Corning city	74	93	80	703	5 319	1 737	1 288	2 540	406	2 324	2 130	792	205
Cornwall on Hudson village	12	13	6	175	1 301	397	233	475	140	602	665	196	57
Cortland city	100	64	53	765	7 972	3 143	2 179	3 373	1 306	2 739	3 590	1 181	563
Coxsackie village	7	5	32	216	1 010	530	282	402	172	424	524	122	31
Croton-on-Hudson village	51	34	19	401	2 593	1 045	710	992	192	913	1 073	521	250
Crown Heights (CDP)	15	–	22	315	1 210	376	162	382	191	452	483	233	248
Cutchogue–New Suffolk (CDP)	35	39	7	120	1 064	281	218	386	80	450	459	144	194
Dannemora village	7	–	16	1 546	1 041	177	145	213	564	136	444	147	28
Dansville village	6	13	6	105	2 559	637	402	1 084	387	1 386	1 188	154	94
Deer Park (CDP)	62	61	82	3 173	9 486	2 287	1 230	1 883	515	3 665	4 756	3 666	1 142
Delhi village	85	10	14	204	1 575	335	147	710	192	679	554	249	87
Delmar (CDP)	67	44	11	489	4 066	675	365	1 806	609	1 733	1 610	334	246
Depew village	105	28	137	446	6 882	1 047	674	1 264	907	4 087	2 398	1 391	2 509
De Witt (CDP)	9	33	39	847	3 545	1 317	558	1 359	535	1 314	1 388	502	409
Dix Hills (CDP)	96	32	67	2 087	8 192	4 396	1 582	1 423	553	2 732	2 852	2 040	1 705
Dobbs Ferry village	96	22	73	1 330	3 289	1 472	895	642	301	1 042	1 461	891	561
Dolgeville village	12	18	13	83	1 132	387	246	418	219	570	397	147	67
Dunkirk city	40	129	18	1 484	4 726	967	677	1 126	252	2 379	1 464	1 165	1 976
East Aurora village	23	25	–	158	3 150	818	504	1 516	487	2 033	1 063	317	288
East Cayuga Heights (CDP)	19	–	–	279	1 082	337	209	591	89	452	364	119	49
Eastchester (CDP)	108	100	54	1 771	4 968	2 749	1 533	1 278	348	1 831	2 344	1 362	552
East Farmingdale (CDP)	26	–	7	1 169	1 629	398	307	322	92	706	880	419	211
East Glenville (CDP)	66	25	6	354	2 855	882	682	1 321	471	1 043	1 016	477	356
East Hills village	–	–	21	824	1 694	2 100	828	175	74	399	116	83	511
East Islip (CDP)	38	27	37	826	5 736	1 240	618	1 381	555	2 331	2 868	1 470	607
East Massapequa (CDP)	32	33	35	593	5 364	1 733	618	1 463	429	2 422	2 874	1 098	499
East Meadow (CDP)	94	123	324	3 245	12 752	5 183	2 144	2 552	850	5 326	5 741	3 354	2 055
East Middletown (CDP)	11	–	17	540	1 580	655	358	494	208	551	595	315	174
East Northport (CDP)	93	78	55	1 461	8 300	2 047	861	2 228	606	3 823	4 108	2 037	921
East Patchogue (CDP)	53	72	26	1 096	6 766	2 236	1 445	1 651	739	3 208	3 223	1 911	779
East Quogue (CDP)	51	35	6	121	1 210	427	243	390	69	645	571	204	130
East Rochester village	79	16	37	195	3 015	864	683	1 195	507	1 475	1 198	543	256
East Rockaway village	48	28	11	460	3 520	1 703	643	813	286	1 457	1 604	735	512
East Syracuse village	21	–	9	85	1 621	316	170	840	298	681	609	223	152
East Williston village	9	19	–	209	992	211	48	204	57	517	479	235	83
Eden (CDP)	6	7	–	69	1 468	272	208	660	155	845	497	286	242
Ellenville village	–	21	28	1 330	1 032	746	373	220	136	443	450	91	156
Elmira city	164	99	331	4 184	13 700	4 894	3 020	5 797	1 652	5 621	5 725	1 893	1 608
Elmira Heights village	6	62	291	175	1 726	684	420	818	215	663	732	103	174
Elmira Heights North (CDP)	15	9	60	138	1 163	409	255	588	113	518	324	117	115
Elmont (CDP)	77	23	139	3 368	6 525	1 998	1 088	1 058	413	2 832	2 926	2 149	784
Elmsford village	6	–	13	767	896	399	293	215	110	449	331	348	31
Elwood (CDP)	18	52	17	830	4 319	1 234	565	927	290	2 006	1 621	1 330	603
Endicott village	39	55	88	1 139	5 499	1 701	1 268	2 181	596	2 004	1 962	949	576
Endwell (CDP)	72	37	113	1 306	5 532	1 500	948	2 242	547	2 031	2 142	1 002	597
Fairmount (CDP)	86	26	233	583	6 222	656	491	2 435	1 033	2 517	3 031	1 041	816
Fairport village	49	12	6	240	2 861	624	462	1 399	439	1 521	1 129	472	156
Fairview (CDP)	43	41	12	722	1 739	726	514	565	181	727	744	287	170
Falconer village	8	220	–	12	1 381	156	143	664	153	621	350	201	132
Farmingdale village	37	40	31	581	3 153	673	312	620	237	1 380	1 705	1 103	352
Farmingville (CDP)	19	13	40	973	5 448	1 601	954	997	421	2 477	2 682	1 945	558
Fayetteville village	55	36	5	139	2 295	511	232	1 081	299	887	958	223	228
Fernwood (CDP)	27	27	–	145	1 862	411	342	998	807	364	755	146	31
Firthcliffe (CDP)	36	8	13	225	1 826	603	395	660	222	743	799	311	145
Floral Park village	56	115	47	715	5 598	1 432	700	1 044	403	3 031	3 262	1 299	479
Flower Hill village	13	6	10	729	1 397	542	206	299	140	586	411	245	298
Fort Edward village	12	–	–	81	1 765	626	520	696	1 170	242	914	168	21
Fort Plain village	5	–	12	110	1 364	295	154	446	226	820	354	145	55
Fort Salonga (CDP)	37	43	11	423	4 074	1 015	529	1 051	281	1 889	1 935	1 137	318
Frankfort village	5	–	–	54	701	193	153	197	227	264	199	297	91
Franklin Square (CDP)	76	84	75	1 681	7 294	2 500	1 264	1 217	408	3 223	3 264	2 685	767
Fredonia village	124	117	21	501	4 777	749	460	1 742	434	2 335	1 810	1 064	879
Freeport village	128	90	101	13 793	9 248	4 330	2 605	2 371	833	3 938	4 194	1 485	901
Fulton city	27	–	101	488	6 109	1 439	727	2 813	1 840	1 951	2 397	825	431
Garden City village	198	136	75	1 619	8 226	2 051	1 077	2 621	705	3 859	4 436	1 644	558
Garden City Park (CDP)	51	27	41	847	2 221	594	231	311	195	1 119	1 325	531	292
Gardnertown (CDP)	49	–	14	249	1 775	498	306	827	181	474	924	315	175
Gates–North Gates (CDP)	84	45	118	604	4 774	1 268	662	1 852	695	2 269	1 899	1 446	336
Geneseo village	60	11	24	359	3 539	247	164	1 449	421	1 729	1 473	551	262
Geneva city	80	24	5	1 979	5 367	1 219	780	2 289	544	1 960	2 534	1 274	183
Glen Cove city	123	81	75	3 674	6 945	2 470	1 345	1 689	382	2 251	3 126	1 838	1 158
Glenham (CDP)	16	8	31	234	1 038	336	228	293	31	339	581	178	54
Glens Falls city	113	85	19	750	6 904	2 229	1 466	2 902	2 891	1 537	3 317	824	273
Glens Falls North (CDP)	92	39	6	438	3 028	698	487	1 274	993	922	1 206	352	157

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Gloversville city	17 836	191	1 648	331	1 047	40	12	673	2 300	13	220	6	104
Goshen village	4 874	136	344	36	251	8	7	428	339	11	208	6	42
Gouverneur village	4 285	15	689	277	86	–	–	148	188	–	4	–	12
Gowanda village	2 713	8	239	10	385	5	6	89	65	–	203	–	4
Granville village	2 696	–	257	127	60	–	7	184	80	7	92	–	–
Great Neck village	9 168	34	141	14	441	119	128	330	367	–	614	21	1 066
Great Neck Estates village	2 936	23	78	20	113	10	68	21	22	–	140	–	365
Great Neck Plaza village	5 604	7	142	20	357	48	82	212	209	–	345	–	936
Greece (CDP)	16 177	101	982	106	1 695	44	46	705	2 868	6	541	12	11
Green Island village	2 696	24	103	139	127	–	–	320	317	–	92	–	18
Greenlawn (CDP)	13 869	11	381	41	1 007	136	28	987	1 629	36	429	17	244
Greenville (CDP)	8 706	14	567	68	477	101	139	358	806	13	283	7	702
Greenwood Lake village	2 774	26	74	18	182	–	7	684	299	7	54	–	40
Hamburg village	10 582	12	612	135	1 622	18	55	883	352	12	530	–	7
Hamilton village	3 644	46	394	34	111	18	4	196	103	3	63	–	31
Hampton Bays (CDP)	7 256	5	419	20	656	10	65	872	677	47	259	–	72
Harris Hill (CDP)	5 087	6	223	35	1 051	6	28	196	525	41	483	–	6
Harrison village	23 046	15	652	173	649	146	65	1 392	7 493	17	253	43	769
Hartsdale (CDP)	10 216	39	346	49	363	64	159	582	1 558	21	313	50	550
Hastings-on-Hudson village	8 573	58	605	26	374	117	140	606	696	22	221	14	396
Hauppauge (CDP)	20 960	30	383	91	1 464	105	113	1 472	4 753	41	607	10	457
Haverstraw village	8 800	19	130	18	279	–	33	673	1 044	–	129	6	60
Haviland (CDP)	3 578	26	212	52	257	–	50	282	371	10	97	–	21
Hawthorne (CDP)	5 010	6	88	6	396	10	–	384	1 455	–	74	11	42
Hempstead village	40 404	48	709	57	1 221	483	64	1 459	1 582	53	716	40	399
Herkimer village	8 383	48	579	269	423	–	52	473	1 424	7	416	–	25
Herricks (CDP)	8 123	8	123	94	457	147	75	369	1 609	18	430	–	588
Hewlett (CDP)	6 986	15	120	7	285	100	171	335	1 236	14	296	–	747
Hicksville (CDP)	43 245	48	931	159	2 972	482	239	5 064	7 641	192	1 878	60	857
Highland (CDP)	3 967	27	335	26	301	13	–	319	814	6	101	9	56
Highland Falls village	4 199	17	228	18	288	62	11	485	402	12	84	18	7
Hillcrest (CDP)	5 733	24	73	10	236	38	62	182	289	15	329	6	301
Hillis (CDP)	2 510	–	148	14	198	–	13	147	260	7	29	–	46
Hilton village	4 151	18	529	154	426	6	5	93	152	–	43	–	7
Holbrook (CDP)	24 382	49	312	77	1 838	98	134	1 981	4 986	156	613	38	391
Holtsville (CDP)	13 515	46	158	56	867	117	128	943	2 644	101	284	20	137
Homer village	3 635	18	648	11	165	–	16	163	68	5	35	–	6
Hoosick Falls village	3 609	30	214	129	137	35	6	399	125	4	220	–	6
Hornell city	10 234	110	1 202	34	610	5	9	936	630	–	66	–	–
Horseheads village	7 348	83	972	26	491	–	17	480	275	6	175	7	–
Horseheads North (CDP)	3 081	40	399	12	223	15	–	135	60	–	94	–	6
Hudson city	7 986	145	485	71	582	13	134	464	622	8	364	–	69
Hudson Falls village	7 438	36	550	555	184	6	–	473	329	6	93	4	–
Huntington (CDP)	21 752	124	1 414	154	1 627	86	124	1 927	2 256	176	371	6	589
Huntington Station (CDP)	28 769	50	655	132	2 025	284	225	1 873	3 925	221	701	57	480
Hurley (CDP)	4 892	54	282	27	362	63	27	277	422	–	94	–	113
Hyde Park (CDP)	2 550	24	245	27	242	15	6	236	203	–	80	–	–
Ilion village	9 450	134	896	141	317	–	–	556	491	–	123	–	18
Inwood (CDP)	8 228	–	121	6	142	18	29	253	2 797	29	86	–	72
Irvington village	5 774	51	393	25	234	24	51	606	669	–	95	12	157
Island Park village	4 847	8	162	31	291	123	10	356	1 092	6	111	–	110
Islip (CDP)	13 438	56	524	54	967	39	23	1 232	2 104	31	311	–	141
Islip Terrace (CDP)	5 588	12	148	34	498	–	60	344	985	47	95	34	13
Ithaca city	28 732	175	2 412	187	1 694	203	261	1 546	1 205	74	537	39	690
Jamestown city	35 775	255	2 274	139	1 514	115	58	1 114	4 433	36	535	6	37
Jamestown West (CDP)	2 680	47	150	8	191	2	23	35	169	–	13	–	–
Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	13 380	17	370	35	809	48	122	1 625	2 287	65	322	–	416
Jericho (CDP)	12 739	6	190	60	444	170	203	413	1 187	7	933	19	1 810
Johnson City village	17 126	182	1 483	104	797	55	62	1 039	459	26	1 087	6	292
Johnstown city	9 360	205	918	120	621	48	12	466	670	–	85	–	4
Kenmore village	18 474	67	1 067	80	1 895	69	150	1 209	2 636	14	1 120	–	125
Kings Park (CDP)	16 131	39	331	79	850	59	65	1 833	2 550	81	497	45	363
Kings Point village	5 234	–	129	28	238	33	111	109	114	–	278	–	787
Kingston city	24 481	466	1 542	192	1 871	312	138	2 164	1 852	106	511	21	208
Lackawanna city	22 701	42	383	80	1 020	18	216	1 141	1 854	17	5 300	–	73
Lake Carmel (CDP)	7 295	48	156	30	485	–	13	1 177	1 021	63	98	94	50
Lake Erie Beach (CDP)	4 625	25	172	18	662	–	5	191	308	11	400	–	–
Lake Grove village	9 692	25	141	11	794	106	59	656	1 710	33	287	61	117
Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	38 336	73	615	121	2 476	215	467	4 001	7 194	179	946	48	414
Lakeview (CDP)	5 276	7	98	9	25	–	–	16	34	12	9	–	28
Lakewood village	3 941	45	411	33	164	–	–	127	127	7	89	–	–
Lancaster village	13 056	13	384	66	2 564	–	48	500	728	5	2 403	–	12
Lansing village	3 039	14	304	31	133	41	35	90	103	–	78	–	64
Larchmont village	6 308	15	356	73	301	6	22	944	403	–	118	–	311
Latham (CDP)	11 182	41	474	322	567	99	26	1 341	1 083	–	347	15	89
Lawrence village	6 175	–	160	7	126	65	159	62	199	8	474	–	627
Le Roy village	4 900	7	411	39	194	–	–	369	690	6	44	–	6
Levittown (CDP)	57 045	110	1 479	143	3 938	512	392	7 120	8 581	204	1 405	100	1 464
Lewiston village	3 326	–	253	60	384	–	27	236	259	–	159	–	15
Liberty village	4 293	29	315	38	369	–	91	169	143	–	186	–	238
Lincoln Park (CDP)	2 664	31	118	37	256	6	6	263	292	13	49	–	35
Lindenhurst village	26 919	62	465	104	2 216	174	78	2 306	6 601	88	460	5	124
Little Falls city	6 156	34	135	39	376	18	16	525	688	6	325	–	41
Liverpool village	2 849	12	272	35	427	8	–	169	145	–	57	–	10

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Gloversville city	78	29	18	852	7 684	2 590	1 828	3 164	1 694	3 157	2 355	1 320	317
Goshen village	54	7	8	448	1 958	583	324	749	180	722	990	199	271
Gouverneur village	42	–	4	144	1 934	742	462	917	821	369	733	195	26
Gowanda village	10	13	4	212	1 234	226	197	559	182	708	403	76	179
Granville village	6	17	–	396	1 133	330	221	536	231	189	537	74	12
Great Neck village	26	–	24	1 859	2 455	1 529	542	268	230	501	442	183	816
Great Neck Estates village	–	34	16	671	636	719	110	67	65	177	42	–	106
Great Neck Plaza village	–	7	12	949	1 213	1 065	368	246	34	306	271	92	346
Greece (CDP)	105	95	96	739	6 712	1 313	788	2 681	1 017	3 585	2 735	1 063	672
Green Island village	–	–	20	37	1 325	174	154	379	603	370	805	221	157
Greenlawn (CDP)	62	40	46	2 360	4 760	1 655	862	1 189	304	2 109	2 011	1 006	790
Greenville (CDP)	39	47	21	1 737	1 927	1 400	475	514	201	630	441	195	275
Greenwood Lake village	36	10	15	117	921	284	182	172	36	391	516	170	124
Hamburg village	63	37	34	240	5 138	832	545	1 687	785	3 227	1 956	534	699
Hamilton village	24	14	15	298	1 762	528	427	701	263	587	624	250	147
Hampton Bays (CDP)	58	91	10	214	2 704	1 077	802	658	328	1 058	1 484	604	369
Harris Hill (CDP)	55	48	4	80	1 965	335	148	713	193	1 079	594	232	346
Harrison village	72	48	37	1 870	6 347	3 005	1 805	1 590	526	2 098	2 498	2 029	677
Hartsdale (CDP)	21	16	25	1 661	2 870	1 529	864	702	229	882	1 072	519	405
Hastings-on-Hudson village	47	35	168	997	2 907	1 144	632	834	273	1 043	1 088	501	364
Hauppauge (CDP)	121	55	77	1 071	8 029	2 081	857	1 709	470	3 902	3 618	2 417	1 087
Haverstraw village	–	–	29	3 720	1 596	1 064	731	324	149	674	730	454	133
Haviland (CDP)	20	14	17	183	1 755	211	107	575	112	716	806	386	182
Hawthorne (CDP)	43	14	–	314	1 708	459	258	353	99	600	739	682	51
Hempstead village	54	42	38	23 289	6 028	4 122	2 826	1 272	403	2 332	2 606	1 008	531
Herkimer village	27	14	185	329	3 331	781	528	1 177	891	1 390	1 306	639	286
Herricks (CDP)	27	6	29	1 016	2 102	1 025	281	344	43	768	902	450	398
Hewlett (CDP)	17	24	6	506	1 641	1 466	412	261	83	497	488	461	361
Hicksville (CDP)	202	130	291	2 667	15 129	4 303	1 896	3 062	1 099	6 657	7 940	3 964	1 858
Highland (CDP)	6	9	–	180	1 335	430	283	453	82	469	506	447	130
Highland Falls village	59	–	13	827	1 279	389	286	469	128	553	650	240	106
Hillcrest (CDP)	–	14	17	1 050	1 582	1 505	590	265	96	468	454	351	310
Hillis (CDP)	14	44	–	213	1 135	242	95	489	89	381	482	165	81
Hilton village	19	–	19	110	2 327	243	184	1 117	568	1 133	797	275	154
Holbrook (CDP)	71	42	22	1 997	9 140	2 437	1 179	1 530	529	3 943	4 600	3 384	1 118
Holtsville (CDP)	35	38	52	779	5 789	1 321	874	1 054	316	2 402	2 607	2 140	727
Homer village	6	6	–	71	1 921	496	353	1 208	229	821	763	138	65
Hoosick Falls village	26	4	–	213	1 658	403	191	446	527	567	788	98	200
Hornell city	56	–	13	175	4 431	1 957	1 616	1 881	567	2 277	2 503	564	180
Horseheads village	59	62	49	304	3 487	855	544	1 755	397	1 546	1 350	397	298
Horseheads North (CDP)	5	11	50	121	1 573	337	212	901	205	762	610	157	43
Hudson city	43	18	77	1 449	2 139	1 303	670	621	405	935	817	339	235
Hudson Falls village	84	15	9	185	3 967	942	741	1 609	2 159	495	1 609	401	114
Huntington (CDP)	116	167	128	1 623	8 924	1 940	767	2 777	758	3 492	4 111	1 731	868
Huntington Station (CDP)	224	192	44	4 825	10 165	2 691	1 306	2 714	820	4 394	4 339	2 745	1 048
Hurley (CDP)	14	16	–	235	2 288	618	302	822	266	1 109	1 022	295	268
Hyde Park (CDP)	13	6	–	95	1 120	238	161	486	124	458	461	242	136
Ilion village	51	22	39	547	4 949	1 166	715	2 184	1 069	1 839	1 874	582	449
Inwood (CDP)	4	–	–	2 269	1 465	937	478	469	138	356	744	564	236
Irvington village	74	39	12	528	1 966	838	593	508	182	595	770	430	165
Island Park village	6	8	26	335	1 739	433	257	316	81	669	908	705	130
Islip (CDP)	54	5	29	1 397	5 335	1 136	581	1 443	529	2 774	2 429	1 311	520
Islip Terrace (CDP)	18	16	5	276	2 466	537	268	569	237	1 327	1 290	705	258
Ithaca city	229	117	140	3 858	11 420	3 945	2 835	4 359	1 180	4 124	3 640	1 094	1 158
Jamestown city	124	4 806	12	1 937	14 889	3 491	2 372	6 290	1 587	5 628	5 362	2 359	992
Jamestown West (CDP)	7	468	–	115	1 126	326	234	478	71	493	367	38	79
Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	60	63	78	1 090	4 647	1 326	718	1 092	352	1 966	2 057	1 165	438
Jericho (CDP)	34	64	55	1 185	3 042	2 917	604	293	152	563	761	486	964
Johnson City village	101	41	411	2 014	6 908	2 059	1 638	2 683	725	2 163	2 672	842	1 106
Johnstown city	44	11	5	959	4 254	938	560	1 526	850	1 762	1 272	804	179
Kenmore village	228	124	96	713	7 594	1 287	858	2 211	907	4 136	3 607	1 284	1 014
Kings Park (CDP)	40	34	46	879	6 553	1 787	925	1 073	537	3 077	3 746	1 843	896
Kings Point village	–	–	22	913	1 156	1 316	351	159	124	343	225	147	243
Kingston city	148	37	34	2 306	9 107	3 466	2 238	2 849	1 134	4 026	4 086	1 636	720
Lackawanna city	63	32	259	4 316	6 632	1 255	777	1 221	282	2 466	2 869	1 437	2 629
Lake Carmel (CDP)	90	60	22	193	2 768	927	487	575	246	1 188	1 422	860	205
Lake Erie Beach (CDP)	23	2	2	53	2 232	521	344	733	339	1 232	909	392	494
Lake Grove village	18	18	12	413	4 056	1 175	681	999	209	1 774	1 980	1 138	575
Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	192	119	107	1 790	15 350	4 029	2 152	2 931	995	6 653	8 142	5 270	1 739
Lakeview (CDP)	–	–	–	3 961	376	701	288	53	21	19	68	100	58
Lakewood village	8	415	–	153	1 968	394	305	889	156	844	687	212	98
Lancaster village	87	24	81	278	5 036	827	511	1 204	666	3 329	1 587	1 074	1 276
Lansing village	25	11	–	610	1 198	302	252	464	144	503	395	96	145
Larchmont village	17	12	43	642	1 787	1 258	588	513	150	626	735	292	142
Latham (CDP)	42	6	184	672	5 053	821	549	1 611	1 045	2 043	2 213	979	561
Lawrence village	6	14	29	949	1 552	1 738	435	190	93	323	264	99	514
Le Roy village	51	–	5	144	2 156	778	665	904	178	941	1 016	549	145
Levittown (CDP)	181	199	181	3 003	22 168	5 865	2 861	4 731	1 577	9 994	12 445	6 214	2 613
Lewiston village	41	14	8	105	1 364	401	239	670	135	661	626	185	143
Liberty village	11	3	8	809	1 091	793	512	234	131	421	354	87	167
Lincoln Park (CDP)	6	13	–	170	1 065	304	208	307	61	531	533	154	100
Lindenhurst village	103	25	82	1 386	10 695	1 945	1 076	2 311	803	5 345	5 768	3 388	986
Little Falls city	7	29	139	592	2 525	661	524	657	449	1 069	993	439	379
Liverpool village	21	12	10	92	1 398	181	120	635	216	520	544	232	142

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group											
	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Lloyd Harbor village	3 405	7	376	7	262	51	28	269	386	52	24	6	98
Lockport city	24 844	77	2 498	273	3 145	31	55	1 421	1 913	16	607	9	6
Locust Grove (CDP)	9 670	13	152	23	568	100	121	590	1 851	3	300	6	651
Long Beach city	34 073	63	855	187	1 285	244	658	3 014	3 186	57	1 691	15	2 530
Loudonville (CDP)	11 480	147	620	168	575	63	13	1 026	878	53	436	–	148
Lowville village	3 364	4	212	145	377	–	31	135	43	–	91	–	6
Lynbrook village	20 424	28	458	27	1 480	69	172	1 818	5 108	73	504	24	693
Lyncourt (CDP)	5 129	12	195	70	345	14	20	232	1 857	–	158	8	12
Lyons village	4 160	119	347	78	439	7	–	158	571	–	25	–	–
Mahopac (CDP)	7 681	6	194	22	441	14	62	936	1 538	43	175	9	69
Malone village	7 668	10	783	1 717	136	–	11	581	52	–	26	–	16
Malverne village	9 262	20	275	54	789	27	50	1 009	1 865	12	204	7	402
Mamaroneck village	17 616	67	604	199	705	52	122	1 053	4 804	54	235	239	477
Manhasset (CDP)	8 485	10	331	52	366	143	20	1 259	1 055	4	265	40	137
Manlius village	5 241	31	645	43	312	57	7	277	214	–	86	9	111
Manorhaven village	5 384	41	180	24	282	67	20	321	1 259	12	198	63	56
Massapequa (CDP)	24 454	54	737	60	2 043	88	122	2 571	4 853	127	668	5	537
Massapequa Park village	19 779	40	437	27	1 421	156	156	2 865	3 864	120	493	7	443
Massena village	12 851	52	1 202	1 926	225	6	137	828	338	–	116	20	26
Mastic (CDP)	10 413	31	147	51	697	12	17	795	1 960	16	236	3	27
Mastic Beach (CDP)	8 318	13	129	72	657	67	37	494	1 452	125	207	9	84
Mattituck (CDP)	3 923	31	430	23	322	46	–	178	172	–	390	–	11
Mattydale (CDP)	7 511	26	438	114	651	–	–	657	745	9	417	7	28
Mechanicville city	5 500	34	224	172	36	–	14	482	1 775	–	118	–	31
Medford (CDP)	20 418	31	311	105	1 150	29	70	1 465	2 904	97	321	22	248
Medina village	6 392	24	749	78	450	–	12	168	208	8	597	–	–
Melville (CDP)	8 139	11	193	12	442	89	57	382	1 143	60	411	5	493
Menands village	4 012	47	252	57	188	12	–	614	195	–	106	–	74
Merrick (CDP)	24 478	44	532	26	1 430	229	374	1 690	2 731	51	1 176	–	2 318
Merriewold Lake (CDP)	3 661	5	31	36	96	22	12	991	466	10	56	7	40
Middle Hope (CDP)	3 229	–	157	66	175	–	53	213	521	5	90	–	60
Middle Island (CDP)	5 703	29	181	16	344	–	45	179	880	118	178	6	25
Middletown city	21 454	323	1 213	147	1 173	133	70	1 642	2 104	14	690	–	262
Miller Place (CDP)	7 877	–	242	15	741	51	30	609	1 201	66	163	4	103
Mineola village	20 757	48	408	60	1 487	163	142	2 114	3 524	16	720	2 257	284
Minoa village	3 640	26	133	37	298	23	9	173	181	–	135	–	–
Mohawk village	2 956	19	295	16	140	–	–	143	120	–	142	–	6
Monroe village	5 971	19	208	14	421	34	20	800	762	5	217	–	155
Monsey (CDP)	12 380	45	156	29	447	37	953	114	509	6	793	–	595
Montauk (CDP)	2 828	–	76	67	249	–	20	122	338	72	47	–	49
Monticello village	6 306	45	357	6	158	24	70	129	144	16	296	7	468
Morrisville village	2 707	51	280	89	172	6	–	182	92	12	60	–	7
Mount Kisco village	8 025	39	311	27	463	5	66	751	1 660	26	128	52	145
Mount Morris village	3 039	14	196	4	137	–	–	84	1 128	6	6	–	5
Mount Sinai (CDP)	6 591	5	282	24	328	68	24	426	1 021	17	194	5	128
Mount Vernon city	66 713	66	1 156	160	1 611	206	276	2 009	11 212	18	798	1 215	843
Munsey Park village	2 806	–	136	12	167	50	11	308	413	–	91	–	45
Muttontown village	2 725	10	145	10	177	54	22	176	316	–	73	4	214
Myers Corner (CDP)	5 120	29	158	79	323	3	44	384	647	18	127	25	49
Nanuet (CDP)	12 578	55	232	44	638	97	94	1 213	1 671	45	394	11	400
Nesconset (CDP)	10 706	8	286	69	736	92	64	627	2 088	43	352	18	164
Newark village	10 017	985	898	60	465	–	29	244	900	14	109	–	16
Newburgh city	23 438	115	763	107	647	155	62	1 388	2 364	11	239	92	106
New Cassel (CDP)	9 635	–	50	43	139	–	29	234	532	4	72	60	56
New City (CDP)	35 859	57	622	212	1 396	300	286	3 429	4 601	366	1 474	–	1 773
Newfane (CDP)	3 134	53	590	18	493	–	5	137	92	–	27	–	–
New Hyde Park village	9 801	11	127	33	924	110	57	1 412	2 112	95	732	–	72
New Paltz village	4 938	49	156	46	202	17	50	227	315	11	99	–	126
New Rochelle city	70 794	118	1 632	266	2 264	168	669	4 583	14 198	95	1 301	350	2 917
New Windsor (CDP)	7 812	43	393	27	370	71	40	642	1 379	–	226	13	134
New York city	7 071 639	7 643	137 977	31 624	181 687	82 313	63 826	317 601	802 729	14 980	195 538	10 435	215 687
New York Mills village	3 549	–	143	85	116	7	–	112	188	–	1 397	–	7
Niagara Falls city	71 384	449	4 055	780	3 580	130	123	3 221	12 647	76	5 511	28	131
Niskayuna (CDP)	5 223	11	372	36	364	33	23	428	289	6	156	7	66
North Amityville (CDP)	13 140	12	251	21	250	11	18	266	415	12	47	11	21
North Babylon (CDP)	19 019	52	244	67	1 379	147	73	1 484	4 679	82	343	–	313
North Bay Shore (CDP)	35 020	153	569	71	2 073	87	123	2 694	5 712	102	559	140	201
North Bellmore (CDP)	20 630	11	362	103	1 220	192	139	1 204	4 612	67	816	21	818
North Bellport (CDP)	7 432	21	146	28	150	6	7	206	978	6	91	–	42
North Boston (CDP)	2 743	42	84	11	433	–	22	222	91	–	254	–	7
North Great River (CDP)	11 416	17	229	73	590	11	14	742	1 975	18	277	69	40
North Lindenhurst (CDP)	11 511	21	254	86	837	47	44	968	3 141	25	159	47	107
North Massapequa (CDP)	21 385	15	235	40	1 282	146	91	1 959	5 626	101	692	7	650
North Merrick (CDP)	12 848	16	257	46	1 029	76	100	1 364	2 171	86	395	–	312
North New Hyde Park (CDP)	15 114	13	147	116	1 271	140	57	1 983	3 737	20	821	47	274
North Patchogue (CDP)	7 126	37	201	18	346	45	46	517	1 263	14	198	13	71
Northport village	7 651	5	530	54	646	88	34	639	540	56	140	–	70
North Syracuse village	7 970	60	652	115	609	11	25	306	636	5	256	–	41
North Tarrytown village	7 994	22	214	98	130	19	85	631	1 132	19	120	310	23
North Tonawanda city	35 760	180	1 784	418	5 703	7	474	1 287	2 153	28	4 463	13	25
North Valley Stream (CDP)	14 530	12	282	13	982	128	146	862	3 881	61	552	30	694
Northville (CDP)	2 574	26	193	23	143	10	7	156	78	42	331	–	–
North Wantagh (CDP)	12 677	75	258	92	919	67	96	1 123	1 702	42	482	–	702
Norwich city	8 082	27	1 208	135	353	18	13	542	616	17	82	–	–

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Lloyd Harbor village	62	26	–	159	1 239	353	102	515	105	548	597	192	9
Lockport city	139	59	41	1 474	10 648	2 432	1 706	4 796	1 535	6 085	4 612	1 755	862
Locust Grove (CDP)	39	35	19	961	2 492	1 746	400	429	74	754	970	614	602
Long Beach city	107	70	88	6 735	7 289	5 999	2 586	1 021	481	2 198	2 984	1 568	1 696
Loudonville (CDP)	57	40	80	745	5 432	999	719	1 901	795	2 329	2 596	871	631
Lowville village	28	14	17	96	1 673	492	386	576	741	789	637	48	80
Lynbrook village	40	87	85	1 191	6 792	1 775	897	1 434	567	2 769	3 347	1 870	905
Lyncourt (CDP)	12	–	35	149	1 718	292	219	521	425	741	698	551	122
Lyons village	16	12	–	391	1 465	532	165	720	134	820	440	269	34
Mahopac (CDP)	86	25	14	315	3 026	706	387	684	219	1 162	1 486	1 147	348
Malone village	21	–	–	322	2 685	1 308	978	1 303	1 850	303	1 133	114	42
Malverne village	26	41	41	450	3 011	979	347	575	198	1 420	1 553	901	293
Mamaroneck village	111	52	24	2 021	4 384	2 413	1 575	1 010	385	1 644	1 764	1 390	446
Manhasset (CDP)	52	36	–	1 637	2 277	801	376	569	120	919	1 079	524	303
Manlius village	7	20	10	381	2 457	574	349	1 193	374	1 116	1 203	367	214
Manorhaven village	8	45	5	614	1 704	485	249	509	142	559	728	499	278
Massapequa (CDP)	114	83	59	1 023	8 748	2 562	872	2 118	469	3 962	4 490	2 168	1 008
Massapequa Park village	71	103	86	860	6 834	1 796	783	1 423	421	3 241	3 631	1 686	857
Massena village	147	10	6	745	5 289	1 778	1 337	2 099	2 817	733	2 102	535	145
Mastic (CDP)	22	29	62	860	4 032	1 416	878	792	366	1 960	1 747	1 362	496
Mastic Beach (CDP)	71	38	15	419	3 397	1 032	722	998	290	1 655	1 742	997	301
Mattituck (CDP)	15	20	63	211	1 550	461	388	540	147	826	639	101	322
Mattydale (CDP)	39	18	69	239	3 486	568	457	1 456	858	1 609	1 508	461	428
Mechanicville city	5	6	5	132	2 169	297	174	553	503	490	1 089	938	236
Medford (CDP)	32	25	26	2 375	8 596	2 611	1 679	1 821	660	3 578	4 219	2 696	1 128
Medina village	51	6	5	468	2 376	1 192	667	1 024	283	1 243	1 040	240	434
Melville (CDP)	21	13	21	917	2 293	1 576	548	457	152	851	771	647	526
Menands village	57	14	37	254	1 609	496	320	503	332	473	813	228	211
Merrick (CDP)	50	63	97	1 351	7 170	5 146	1 738	1 126	426	2 444	2 664	1 266	1 692
Merriewold Lake (CDP)	23	16	–	167	1 357	326	123	237	42	444	774	415	205
Middle Hope (CDP)	38	15	11	164	1 313	348	249	433	136	565	476	389	131
Middle Island (CDP)	–	17	16	403	2 398	868	652	565	277	1 022	1 102	766	273
Middletown city	98	61	36	2 972	6 970	3 546	2 494	2 324	686	2 643	3 420	1 303	657
Miller Place (CDP)	14	4	10	295	3 588	741	358	851	412	1 637	1 653	1 021	475
Mineola village	113	36	40	1 616	6 076	1 653	801	1 180	421	2 969	3 294	1 512	703
Minoa village	14	6	44	134	2 021	406	270	843	418	953	1 005	212	268
Mohawk village	11	–	12	155	1 513	384	266	652	215	649	628	174	262
Monroe village	42	–	22	254	2 170	828	379	644	247	759	1 172	437	298
Monsey (CDP)	16	12	58	1 806	2 368	4 436	997	352	115	558	455	249	822
Montauk (CDP)	22	6	20	330	958	452	369	296	140	403	403	176	103
Monticello village	14	6	7	1 528	1 485	1 546	695	406	185	484	436	164	216
Morrisville village	17	12	–	184	1 358	185	171	588	228	651	422	175	128
Mount Kisco village	116	36	7	1 097	2 055	1 041	489	679	185	646	924	305	188
Mount Morris village	–	5	5	47	1 044	358	200	403	183	421	390	409	116
Mount Sinai (CDP)	25	20	23	331	2 779	891	324	697	276	1 046	1 266	967	421
Mount Vernon city	108	85	65	27 930	7 762	11 193	8 076	1 394	665	2 547	2 847	2 102	707
Munsey Park village	12	7	15	224	1 036	279	117	344	92	360	551	152	119
Muttontown village	20	2	–	248	732	522	175	168	38	265	279	152	128
Myers Corner (CDP)	18	8	22	673	2 162	351	175	579	174	910	939	638	262
Nanuet (CDP)	24	19	47	1 877	3 473	2 244	1 211	924	195	1 241	1 503	911	443
Nesconset (CDP)	42	22	63	487	3 963	1 582	865	937	220	1 721	1 802	1 206	568
Newark village	28	20	7	738	3 768	1 736	1 328	1 801	618	1 494	1 253	575	86
Newburgh city	39	43	31	8 971	4 788	3 517	2 471	1 408	442	1 646	2 548	926	266
New Cassel (CDP)	20	–	20	6 463	834	1 079	713	172	72	347	325	207	92
New City (CDP)	244	40	91	2 811	11 185	6 972	3 083	2 256	762	3 857	4 150	2 561	1 883
Newfane (CDP)	26	–	–	103	1 405	185	166	768	254	883	559	48	57
New Hyde Park village	46	30	24	475	2 743	798	476	559	89	1 380	1 657	859	231
New Paltz village	16	6	4	704	1 838	1 072	619	505	202	635	713	359	306
New Rochelle city	281	167	81	15 644	15 261	10 799	6 471	3 142	1 458	4 655	5 417	4 393	1 999
New Windsor (CDP)	18	28	59	748	2 795	826	488	705	99	901	1 301	893	298
New York city	13 670	9 615	25 059	2 959 413	955 922	1 045 920	628 574	168 278	69 357	272 211	330 132	202 575	142 529
New York Mills village	15	–	26	129	1 011	313	231	317	138	356	313	165	362
Niagara Falls city	721	201	273	11 408	22 773	5 277	3 625	7 803	2 913	9 412	9 172	5 290	3 388
Niskayuna (CDP)	48	7	4	273	2 544	556	379	1 154	374	941	975	477	350
North Amityville (CDP)	16	–	–	9 766	1 076	947	470	259	96	324	441	176	32
North Babylon (CDP)	90	102	55	794	7 567	1 548	748	1 462	439	3 617	3 615	2 592	779
North Bay Shore (CDP)	194	80	107	7 440	11 925	2 790	1 512	2 352	685	5 272	5 938	3 642	1 146
North Bellmore (CDP)	34	65	216	1 425	6 786	2 539	800	1 230	470	3 135	3 045	1 771	1 039
North Bellport (CDP)	19	6	33	3 317	1 527	849	593	372	181	490	574	532	207
North Boston (CDP)	11	12	6	75	1 256	217	107	408	96	684	474	132	223
North Great River (CDP)	28	36	10	2 740	3 865	682	329	594	269	1 848	1 940	954	428
North Lindenhurst (CDP)	46	48	51	719	4 014	897	571	820	404	2 025	1 912	1 486	468
North Massapequa (CDP)	39	13	83	857	7 168	2 381	877	1 057	494	3 202	3 342	2 393	1 019
North Merrick (CDP)	61	50	80	792	4 673	1 340	637	1 067	311	1 982	2 080	1 238	715
North New Hyde Park (CDP)	95	76	86	1 013	4 297	921	398	616	334	2 155	2 369	1 143	624
North Patchogue (CDP)	23	5	19	406	3 132	772	524	722	248	1 395	1 705	1 060	292
Northport village	106	53	–	510	3 385	795	423	1 169	386	1 609	1 644	628	273
North Syracuse village	96	–	–	406	4 100	652	441	1 651	1 017	1 841	1 652	562	438
North Tarrytown village	37	24	6	2 317	1 646	1 161	842	321	242	423	647	500	145
North Tonawanda city	203	107	309	978	15 339	2 289	1 536	4 661	2 407	8 968	5 303	2 046	3 179
North Valley Stream (CDP)	32	35	81	1 594	3 683	1 462	826	522	197	1 326	1 282	1 231	768
Northville (CDP)	6	–	–	495	677	387	368	252	59	368	191	77	177
North Wantagh (CDP)	63	46	19	836	4 468	1 687	574	727	338	1 903	2 144	1 101	684
Norwich city	49	39	5	343	3 248	1 387	1 053	1 522	519	1 284	1 352	364	163

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Noyack (CDP)	2 635	13	233	49	197	15	13	222	251	14	128	–	6
Nyack village	6 428	48	156	173	189	–	66	264	479	15	66	6	244
Oakdale (CDP)	8 090	27	251	104	450	61	44	757	1 323	21	215	3	45
Oceanside (CDP)	33 639	47	777	89	2 041	115	358	2 491	4 912	73	1 439	7	2 327
Ogdensburg city	12 375	25	1 348	1 910	113	–	16	784	128	14	45	–	36
Old Bethpage (CDP)	6 254	–	10	6	251	54	118	312	951	16	279	–	452
Old Westbury village	3 277	8	104	27	120	88	36	47	353	–	145	–	98
Olean city	18 207	83	1 242	147	1 455	18	38	1 459	1 329	6	1 213	12	21
Oneida city	10 810	68	1 221	213	646	–	6	556	729	6	189	4	–
Oneonta city	14 933	152	1 366	123	951	116	59	878	873	38	318	–	411
Orange Lake (CDP)	5 192	20	326	91	208	11	35	394	429	13	83	–	41
Orchard Park village	3 671	6	242	–	514	–	–	395	86	–	263	–	5
Ossining village	20 196	50	795	72	631	169	51	1 287	2 894	37	245	365	174
Oswego city	19 793	94	1 385	881	962	36	29	2 177	2 182	34	578	6	101
Owego village	4 364	77	754	54	408	–	6	320	200	10	75	–	7
Oyster Bay (CDP)	6 497	34	269	12	268	15	–	661	1 061	32	293	6	152
Palmyra village	3 729	307	432	33	186	–	4	176	93	5	42	–	–
Patchogue village	11 291	36	417	49	587	66	75	789	1 668	5	279	37	133
Pearl River (CDP)	15 893	30	376	32	1 118	105	75	3 599	1 899	146	226	6	202
Peekskill city	18 236	37	892	57	762	61	60	1 468	2 249	85	249	31	67
Pelham village	6 806	13	259	93	206	43	12	534	1 680	7	76	8	47
Pelham Manor village	6 172	–	374	31	239	62	50	629	1 663	–	39	11	74
Penn Yan village	5 242	51	758	60	302	17	27	280	193	–	58	–	–
Perry village	4 198	37	564	41	319	24	4	189	160	–	278	–	–
Pitcher Hill (CDP)	6 063	37	561	38	308	19	5	269	522	12	190	6	13
Plainedge (CDP)	9 626	24	181	–	622	103	29	992	2 301	7	307	10	145
Plainview (CDP)	28 037	18	385	105	1 518	302	488	1 654	4 531	40	1 720	13	2 585
Plattsburgh city	21 057	90	1 790	3 237	745	66	18	1 172	636	21	206	6	53
Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)	5 905	12	407	215	454	7	–	288	112	8	113	27	–
Pleasantville village	6 749	21	392	65	363	76	48	530	1 151	23	89	32	85
Port Chester village	23 565	45	491	60	402	54	52	863	7 578	74	723	37	104
Port Ewen (CDP)	2 813	75	106	7	298	–	13	105	118	–	40	–	–
Port Jefferson village	6 699	13	418	138	497	90	12	356	578	28	144	–	89
Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	17 009	27	309	98	1 092	245	105	1 146	2 438	142	576	117	338
Port Jervis city	8 699	157	697	91	827	–	12	817	490	–	195	8	49
Port Washington (CDP)	14 521	47	915	88	678	136	55	1 152	2 080	67	474	101	377
Port Washington North village	3 147	5	79	–	136	82	25	134	264	10	165	–	419
Potsdam village	10 635	38	867	466	645	93	53	739	469	24	211	–	48
Poughkeepsie city	29 757	310	1 484	357	1 555	455	390	2 056	3 540	37	1 042	9	463
Ravena village	3 091	36	213	41	148	9	5	150	575	–	36	–	12
Red Oaks Mill (CDP)	5 317	38	212	92	399	–	27	367	401	–	141	6	65
Rensselaer city	9 047	161	624	229	612	53	14	942	516	40	203	–	7
Rhinebeck village	2 542	49	214	35	224	2	4	243	157	12	19	–	15
Ridge (CDP)	8 977	13	314	94	1 005	59	63	792	1 285	55	217	12	51
Riverhead (CDP)	6 339	8	357	34	265	–	12	246	185	10	1 264	–	32
Riverside–Flanders (CDP)	5 400	32	210	80	380	30	24	160	350	8	297	–	35
Rochester city	241 741	1 459	11 956	1 799	15 672	835	390	10 130	25 589	103	5 328	174	1 468
Rockville Centre village	25 412	54	813	117	1 462	151	214	3 823	2 469	72	679	25	1 455
Rocky Point (CDP)	7 012	5	142	11	626	28	20	669	1 236	89	116	7	26
Roessleville (CDP)	11 685	77	534	190	889	28	19	874	1 781	13	458	–	58
Rome city	43 826	226	2 797	756	2 240	101	74	1 977	7 121	66	1 730	24	73
Urban	42 246	202	2 679	729	2 101	101	74	1 920	6 945	66	1 696	24	73
Roosevelt (CDP)	14 109	6	127	11	98	12	17	57	200	–	77	48	21
Roslyn Heights (CDP)	6 546	4	139	43	264	76	127	237	619	16	423	–	572
Rotterdam (CDP)	22 933	178	1 023	436	1 165	77	134	1 113	4 297	21	1 629	–	63
Rye city	15 083	96	1 248	131	511	70	37	1 598	1 678	58	201	75	306
Sag Harbor village	2 578	8	218	9	193	8	24	184	169	16	90	1	21
St. Bonaventure (CDP)	2 587	4	117	14	168	–	–	577	279	6	63	–	6
St. James (CDP)	12 122	17	429	51	813	45	42	1 093	1 963	212	300	–	178
Salamanca city	6 890	–	552	63	574	–	11	474	214	–	802	–	12
Sands Point village	2 742	–	74	26	123	35	20	97	190	–	71	–	297
Saranac Lake village	5 578	71	441	575	188	3	17	554	112	–	46	–	18
Saratoga Springs city	23 906	205	1 547	546	982	150	16	1 877	1 580	50	602	–	218
Saugerties village	3 882	91	221	34	334	32	14	416	139	20	87	–	13
Saugerties South (CDP)	2 919	109	173	5	345	–	21	161	297	15	58	7	–
Sayville (CDP)	12 013	48	672	46	934	54	23	1 250	1 274	56	172	15	57
Scarsdale village	17 650	109	852	84	1 232	133	161	1 061	1 093	20	412	46	1 444
Schenectady city	67 972	582	3 619	1 901	3 047	241	165	4 203	11 367	81	4 763	12	503
Scotchtown (CDP)	7 352	12	218	66	459	35	35	576	553	8	159	–	136
Scotia village	7 280	95	487	148	381	15	4	391	468	5	288	–	16
Sea Cliff village	5 364	12	317	36	311	61	29	533	380	28	199	7	436
Seaford (CDP)	16 117	5	451	23	1 212	162	88	1 991	2 751	53	517	26	204
Selden (CDP)	17 259	19	208	88	865	53	48	1 272	3 972	48	284	19	54
Seneca Falls village	7 466	101	785	39	333	7	6	381	1 734	–	74	6	33
Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	10 176	32	461	20	702	72	29	710	1 337	42	199	26	244
Sherrill city	2 830	42	410	42	148	–	13	170	180	–	126	–	11
Shirley (CDP)	18 072	37	368	76	903	151	76	922	4 508	92	475	–	78
Sidney village	4 861	67	803	59	265	9	10	242	163	14	33	–	13
Silver Creek village	3 088	–	270	5	315	–	–	156	580	–	120	6	–
Skaneateles village	2 789	13	587	9	91	–	31	187	66	–	18	–	–
Sloan village	4 529	–	40	29	339	–	7	82	212	–	2 584	–	20
Sloatsburg village	3 154	38	169	7	135	13	14	408	325	68	29	–	24
Smithtown (CDP)	30 906	19	884	80	2 073	272	177	2 458	6 083	118	933	72	694
Solvay village	7 140	22	214	32	229	11	–	382	2 285	–	475	47	32

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Noyack (CDP)	7	3	–	165	923	396	283	473	129	392	383	132	66
Nyack village	30	7	25	1 982	1 599	1 079	863	375	146	561	624	289	109
Oakdale (CDP)	27	27	10	340	3 372	1 013	523	684	286	1 563	1 681	786	332
Oceanside (CDP)	92	84	232	2 012	10 016	6 527	1 491	1 987	622	3 689	4 244	2 229	1 749
Ogdensburg city	84	6	12	442	5 374	2 038	1 466	2 364	3 273	997	2 832	284	111
Old Bethpage (CDP)	5	–	23	663	2 124	990	358	280	71	808	571	324	525
Old Westbury village	16	34	5	755	969	472	198	121	116	323	238	95	163
Olean city	73	257	76	1 111	7 758	1 909	1 274	2 703	875	3 839	3 812	903	914
Oneida city	43	19	7	240	5 337	1 526	1 221	2 500	961	2 236	2 574	710	201
Oneonta city	78	66	35	716	6 897	1 856	1 329	2 772	602	2 436	2 805	1 038	724
Orange Lake (CDP)	37	15	37	547	2 218	687	483	900	201	686	1 229	575	203
Orchard Park village	51	10	–	102	1 659	338	179	645	275	927	791	193	94
Ossining village	120	245	74	4 594	4 936	3 457	2 861	1 479	481	1 710	2 300	1 294	305
Oswego city	107	23	30	541	8 554	2 073	1 608	3 300	2 740	3 240	4 119	1 305	838
Owego village	80	14	24	261	1 510	564	361	663	221	768	736	46	87
Oyster Bay (CDP)	69	17	6	738	2 435	429	241	493	277	756	1 098	764	333
Palmyra village	15	–	–	80	1 867	489	257	1 076	267	700	730	148	82
Patchogue village	13	73	40	1 324	4 037	1 663	1 209	1 061	202	1 882	1 836	1 149	530
Pearl River (CDP)	85	50	94	746	5 711	1 393	836	1 337	545	2 488	2 940	1 502	365
Peekskill city	75	40	56	4 033	4 859	3 155	2 181	1 370	311	1 786	2 358	1 127	522
Pelham village	35	17	31	750	2 191	804	404	683	221	826	927	675	168
Pelham Manor village	49	48	–	335	1 955	613	289	748	205	678	763	569	99
Penn Yan village	46	18	–	314	2 185	933	696	1 241	279	718	898	163	84
Perry village	17	–	5	109	1 796	655	411	892	290	815	691	179	120
Pitcher Hill (CDP)	24	24	25	158	3 265	587	275	1 510	807	1 444	1 347	451	284
Plainedge (CDP)	54	25	41	641	3 316	828	412	816	225	1 590	1 601	920	362
Plainview (CDP)	92	31	142	2 268	7 506	4 639	1 286	1 076	333	2 391	2 457	1 407	1 897
Plattsburgh city	108	47	93	1 519	8 469	2 781	1 958	3 165	3 857	2 033	3 730	903	458
Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)	31	14	–	1 098	2 532	587	374	866	540	930	1 045	219	230
Pleasantville village	75	13	17	232	2 758	779	419	914	194	1 076	1 230	582	205
Port Chester village	109	66	33	5 825	3 897	3 152	2 235	837	224	1 022	1 559	1 621	475
Port Ewen (CDP)	13	12	–	82	1 492	452	353	454	148	786	658	281	136
Port Jefferson village	18	27	6	548	2 605	1 132	767	1 059	203	1 153	1 053	363	318
Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	79	48	101	1 016	7 114	2 018	1 332	1 354	581	2 872	3 354	2 026	921
Port Jervis city	75	40	115	567	3 196	1 363	928	1 374	353	1 458	1 336	464	271
Port Washington (CDP)	137	28	44	1 674	4 934	1 534	483	1 513	362	1 785	1 895	930	686
Port Washington North village	6	5	28	269	971	549	133	147	48	363	286	128	307
Potsdam village	55	36	15	693	4 916	1 267	905	1 984	1 211	1 688	2 000	698	363
Poughkeepsie city	71	57	28	7 872	6 996	3 035	1 920	2 144	1 034	2 517	2 944	1 196	736
Ravena village	13	–	–	69	1 492	292	194	642	243	488	605	454	46
Red Oaks Mill (CDP)	26	62	18	363	2 627	473	266	952	316	1 034	945	417	237
Rensselaer city	42	13	19	472	4 300	800	473	1 192	1 176	1 764	2 100	476	337
Rhinebeck village	27	9	4	139	1 104	285	199	469	155	495	437	168	43
Ridge (CDP)	54	51	21	504	3 367	1 020	629	948	265	1 532	1 601	896	353
Riverhead (CDP)	23	17	63	1 206	1 611	1 006	823	628	111	651	479	106	549
Riverside–Flanders (CDP)	22	42	6	1 141	1 628	955	747	534	140	665	742	248	259
Rochester city	1 121	381	1 990	68 273	65 345	29 728	21 070	23 870	9 865	31 075	28 043	9 699	5 127
Rockville Centre village	66	96	97	2 631	8 350	2 838	1 326	2 245	467	3 701	3 928	1 615	1 069
Rocky Point (CDP)	57	66	27	458	2 591	838	565	483	224	1 182	1 406	856	220
Roessleville (CDP)	43	40	31	507	5 199	944	614	1 534	1 199	2 295	2 432	1 294	387
Rome city	146	109	401	3 208	16 637	6 140	4 795	5 922	3 216	7 120	6 455	3 392	1 621
Urban	146	109	389	3 170	15 906	5 916	4 601	5 621	2 959	6 812	6 254	3 271	1 608
Roosevelt (CDP)	–	–	–	10 006	779	2 650	2 190	160	22	214	140	59	53
Roslyn Heights (CDP)	6	12	18	1 283	1 841	866	387	233	138	469	587	301	440
Rotterdam (CDP)	162	43	64	843	9 825	1 860	1 121	3 368	1 881	3 581	3 829	2 148	1 182
Rye city	92	68	25	1 674	5 336	1 879	1 127	1 937	565	1 809	2 462	905	445
Sag Harbor village	17	55	–	212	899	454	331	259	59	275	416	287	134
St. Bonaventure (CDP)	20	11	7	89	1 181	45	19	278	80	577	766	280	181
St. James (CDP)	62	85	26	436	4 959	1 411	872	1 254	422	2 318	2 331	1 365	604
Salamanca city	30	61	7	326	2 981	783	643	1 119	297	1 491	1 521	319	531
Sands Point village	18	–	7	323	896	565	148	207	42	375	270	134	152
Saranac Lake village	27	28	12	180	2 672	634	473	1 145	1 402	769	1 254	228	49
Saratoga Springs city	137	123	42	1 547	11 533	2 751	1 375	4 159	2 524	3 934	5 114	1 775	852
Saugerties village	25	6	7	73	1 968	402	223	550	278	948	997	277	131
Saugerties South (CDP)	25	6	–	125	1 391	181	75	462	131	584	620	116	103
Sayville (CDP)	96	70	13	478	5 746	1 009	523	1 680	587	2 439	3 254	1 318	572
Scarsdale village	92	48	98	2 321	5 111	3 333	1 344	1 275	341	2 186	1 042	343	952
Schenectady city	448	150	141	6 059	24 901	5 789	3 702	7 934	6 124	8 831	9 959	4 753	3 015
Scotchtown (CDP)	18	16	32	825	3 079	1 125	724	754	381	1 191	1 300	739	284
Scotia village	134	37	16	341	3 829	625	395	1 340	696	1 450	1 738	675	379
Sea Cliff village	61	32	17	426	1 853	626	241	695	183	875	820	252	132
Seaford (CDP)	46	58	34	665	6 363	1 468	621	1 152	366	2 997	3 277	1 692	752
Selden (CDP)	66	27	49	925	7 377	1 885	1 294	1 564	507	3 291	3 548	2 692	912
Seneca Falls village	36	25	36	203	3 165	502	325	1 439	459	1 189	1 337	602	180
Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	86	37	36	856	4 118	1 169	675	1 280	233	1 585	1 778	1 034	510
Sherrill city	6	–	–	22	1 423	237	180	833	208	651	657	149	81
Shirley (CDP)	56	25	50	1 336	7 263	1 656	1 238	1 567	483	3 100	3 821	2 744	694
Sidney village	28	23	–	194	2 248	690	538	1 190	292	953	751	196	81
Silver Creek village	45	–	6	117	1 269	199	144	552	150	823	460	193	241
Skaneateles village	3	30	12	57	1 444	241	147	787	119	524	657	90	75
Sloan village	20	–	78	64	894	160	126	189	60	509	171	229	593
Sloatsburg village	55	–	–	156	1 336	377	124	311	58	508	636	474	209
Smithtown (CDP)	67	135	93	1 643	11 864	3 241	1 691	3 072	885	5 513	5 354	3 478	1 346
Solvay village	23	7	15	390	2 454	522	388	713	387	729	938	971	310

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Sound Beach (CDP)	8 071	20	174	59	717	62	20	703	1 487	108	265	5	121
Southampton village	4 000	10	405	36	322	23	12	238	125	16	318	8	18
South Farmingdale (CDP)	16 439	18	288	50	1 237	92	37	1 498	3 711	80	377	18	175
South Glens Falls village	3 714	7	379	325	102	22	–	455	87	–	15	–	6
South Hill (CDP)	5 276	49	524	29	294	–	87	225	226	8	252	9	140
South Huntington (CDP)	14 854	35	310	85	1 161	66	139	1 066	2 596	144	464	15	517
South Lockport (CDP)	3 366	–	324	34	420	–	9	135	302	–	62	8	–
South Nyack village	3 602	18	162	21	182	23	17	262	200	6	28	–	135
Southold (CDP)	4 770	41	320	–	481	19	6	295	231	32	398	–	67
Southport (CDP)	8 329	119	1 089	65	571	–	29	679	318	6	128	–	20
South Valley Stream (CDP)	5 462	–	85	6	186	29	132	160	345	7	256	–	924
South Westbury (CDP)	9 732	34	155	14	540	46	70	882	1 414	24	485	27	447
Spackenkill (CDP)	4 848	51	221	7	200	49	111	336	349	–	198	–	88
Spencerport village	3 424	5	368	40	356	7	–	248	319	–	58	–	–
Springs (CDP)	3 197	8	436	26	282	–	24	280	139	28	78	–	46
Spring Valley village	20 537	53	236	161	486	45	297	480	1 295	7	796	49	1 080
Springville village	4 285	8	380	63	877	–	13	160	88	–	161	–	–
Stewart (CDP)	2 797	30	137	25	238	10	8	146	61	7	27	–	–
Stony Brook (CDP)	16 155	78	706	55	1 091	77	146	1 488	1 103	102	433	–	570
Stony Point (CDP)	8 686	35	171	86	431	–	75	1 440	1 567	21	149	–	39
Suffern village	10 794	103	309	17	589	5	97	1 044	1 775	68	334	–	435
Syosset (CDP)	9 818	7	318	38	662	72	81	1 309	1 704	86	299	26	237
Syracuse city	170 105	627	10 061	2 493	8 870	849	381	11 975	17 749	99	6 619	132	1 497
Tappan (CDP)	8 267	10	232	17	370	120	121	807	1 125	5	230	–	261
Tarrytown village	10 648	12	533	62	336	64	129	1 025	1 448	13	176	206	281
Thomaston village	2 659	7	42	–	85	14	56	65	194	7	159	–	282
Thornwood (CDP)	7 197	6	204	44	514	24	32	479	2 140	20	92	–	116
Ticonderoga village	2 938	12	474	232	55	–	6	196	76	–	30	–	–
Tonawanda city	18 693	41	1 367	204	2 874	36	176	912	798	31	1 146	–	13
Tonawanda (CDP)	72 795	199	4 339	416	10 058	200	744	4 074	7 721	57	4 652	6	555
Town Line (CDP)	2 917	12	75	18	779	24	5	128	62	–	299	6	7
Troy city	56 638	364	3 147	2 377	2 399	171	65	7 523	5 291	24	1 498	28	275
Tuckahoe village	6 076	–	65	20	226	33	–	406	2 211	6	106	30	47
Tupper Lake village	4 478	–	306	1 267	25	–	–	164	36	–	18	–	7
Uniondale (CDP)	20 016	4	432	97	1 148	278	22	1 421	2 333	24	774	11	213
Utica city	75 632	217	3 366	972	3 102	60	93	4 149	17 262	37	5 905	44	281
Vails Gate (CDP)	3 107	50	99	18	195	12	29	351	407	7	86	–	26
Valley Cottage (CDP)	8 214	14	176	27	466	68	45	736	1 442	5	174	6	315
Valley Stream village	35 769	49	732	150	2 728	234	255	3 894	10 359	169	822	14	908
Viola (CDP)	5 551	26	41	11	163	109	117	152	533	7	239	6	507
Voorheesville village	3 320	55	247	43	227	–	30	268	223	–	109	–	22
Walden village	5 659	121	511	64	447	–	16	326	368	13	95	7	56
Walton village	3 329	97	393	39	205	–	–	207	138	39	26	–	–
Wantagh (CDP)	19 817	65	427	36	1 354	344	208	1 837	3 056	55	678	–	761
Wappingers Falls village	5 110	14	272	69	144	–	39	514	1 057	–	57	5	27
Warrensburg (CDP)	2 834	5	502	57	111	–	–	109	98	12	5	–	11
Warsaw village	3 619	21	465	48	434	13	6	151	89	–	67	–	–
Warwick village	4 320	74	344	8	321	–	–	352	272	6	62	–	3
Waterloo village	5 303	55	708	22	448	–	–	345	464	–	32	–	5
Watertown city	27 861	122	2 888	1 240	827	97	115	1 808	1 687	21	209	–	26
Watervliet city	11 354	61	679	357	466	43	34	1 480	1 183	14	618	–	66
Waverly village	4 738	94	664	15	329	–	5	290	270	–	24	–	6
Webster village	5 499	86	581	32	519	16	14	278	254	–	175	–	6
Wellsville village	5 769	32	845	68	454	–	30	479	150	9	45	–	–
West Amityville (CDP)	6 623	–	144	22	277	51	41	506	811	36	86	–	125
West Babylon (CDP)	41 699	103	800	94	2 458	132	134	2 811	10 937	171	724	84	184
West Bay Shore (CDP)	5 113	5	203	33	485	18	28	524	772	51	142	19	137
Westbury village	13 871	23	378	31	697	97	107	1 086	3 237	–	255	8	207
West Elmira (CDP)	5 485	9	629	35	292	10	7	597	244	20	249	–	74
Westfield village	3 446	25	495	45	259	5	17	128	290	7	48	–	–
West Glens Falls (CDP)	5 331	27	555	487	151	17	5	352	164	10	49	–	–
Westhampton (CDP)	2 774	16	140	13	165	1	–	136	189	24	128	–	21
West Haverstraw village	9 181	12	227	54	336	5	51	971	1 451	–	112	–	14
West Hempstead (CDP)	18 536	70	401	33	1 319	279	163	1 338	4 169	34	609	43	625
West Hills (CDP)	6 071	6	249	15	555	169	22	410	1 006	42	214	6	107
West Islip (CDP)	29 533	63	880	98	2 242	46	110	2 964	6 287	178	720	17	248
Westmere (CDP)	6 881	90	331	104	350	8	26	643	529	13	186	–	86
West Nyack (CDP)	8 553	19	136	59	353	64	65	715	992	11	250	–	401
West Point (CDP)	8 105	38	794	79	836	6	12	499	248	92	133	6	18
West Sayville (CDP)	8 185	255	257	21	572	46	55	934	891	36	161	–	51
Westvale (CDP)	6 169	13	369	71	247	29	–	775	813	6	454	–	50
Whitehall village	3 241	–	242	437	7	–	–	148	254	–	23	–	5
White Plains city	46 999	100	1 667	279	2 318	127	294	3 293	6 394	79	708	124	1 494
Whitesboro village	4 460	19	205	49	248	–	–	295	345	8	419	–	5
Williamsville village	6 017	25	450	65	1 255	17	22	428	457	13	172	–	46
Williston Park village	8 216	6	149	24	575	94	64	1 714	1 256	12	185	113	51
Woodbury (CDP)	7 043	14	229	12	501	86	104	351	745	13	247	–	717
Woodmere (CDP)	17 205	4	228	70	581	67	335	371	868	19	1 297	–	2 642
Wyandanch (CDP)	13 215	33	130	7	263	6	38	279	884	6	227	–	170
Yonkers city	195 351	339	3 400	577	5 431	1 455	1 552	17 625	41 745	281	6 883	2 475	4 161
Yorktown Heights (CDP)	7 696	32	248	42	418	26	25	793	1 348	46	99	19	178
Yorkville village	3 115	8	92	19	105	–	–	98	342	–	1 026	–	–

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Sound Beach (CDP)	23	91	–	609	2 769	838	555	573	298	1 360	1 287	680	288
Southampton village	33	28	–	632	1 012	764	587	589	163	285	435	98	128
South Farmingdale (CDP)	61	43	50	1 050	6 377	1 277	603	1 314	315	3 131	3 103	1 952	707
South Glens Falls village	34	25	–	204	1 602	451	317	687	803	309	847	105	34
South Hill (CDP)	54	36	5	284	2 305	749	613	1 010	228	907	791	259	336
South Huntington (CDP)	93	91	55	934	5 389	1 694	821	1 072	484	2 262	2 274	1 534	777
South Lockport (CDP)	25	7	–	257	1 475	308	164	598	197	777	637	271	155
South Nyack village	13	26	5	706	1 414	384	309	621	137	568	599	140	55
Southold (CDP)	25	57	6	265	1 756	771	490	727	134	787	779	146	312
Southport (CDP)	21	19	24	307	3 612	1 322	894	1 412	393	1 663	1 558	301	329
South Valley Stream (CDP)	12	6	94	556	1 220	1 444	455	141	100	245	174	142	429
South Westbury (CDP)	47	10	84	631	3 360	1 462	525	725	201	1 355	1 680	866	575
Spackenkill (CDP)	22	16	20	480	2 049	651	379	666	128	958	832	341	338
Spencerport village	36	–	–	97	1 601	289	181	799	204	810	633	216	117
Springs (CDP)	66	20	7	237	1 136	384	220	521	181	381	456	149	69
Spring Valley village	31	40	135	6 997	3 919	4 430	2 243	550	225	1 199	1 060	701	911
Springville village	15	–	6	135	2 143	236	173	943	349	1 393	799	71	282
Stewart (CDP)	16	–	11	472	1 169	440	162	476	142	503	598	135	31
Stony Brook (CDP)	82	56	42	1 459	6 299	2 368	1 052	2 071	472	2 681	2 745	1 140	760
Stony Point (CDP)	39	12	42	352	3 002	1 225	778	864	224	1 165	1 721	829	223
Suffern village	82	72	15	852	3 458	1 539	742	747	258	1 135	1 510	998	570
Syosset (CDP)	102	40	34	616	3 139	1 048	300	719	156	1 404	1 555	581	519
Syracuse city	1 020	285	1 366	30 805	55 518	19 759	14 551	19 800	10 905	22 321	24 022	9 000	5 602
Tappan (CDP)	24	46	70	1 079	2 636	1 114	438	540	165	927	1 030	674	272
Tarrytown village	151	22	27	1 897	3 041	1 225	786	880	311	1 167	1 171	492	387
Thomaston village	–	17	–	440	687	604	344	113	13	192	136	93	114
Thornwood (CDP)	27	17	–	551	2 250	681	388	498	193	867	997	670	249
Ticonderoga village	14	11	–	45	1 429	358	264	754	788	251	586	48	68
Tonawanda city	199	81	91	546	8 764	1 414	893	2 816	1 335	5 263	3 495	1 227	1 125
Tonawanda (CDP)	644	384	313	2 829	30 155	5 449	3 158	10 245	3 958	17 587	12 556	4 355	4 036
Town Line (CDP)	22	10	17	44	1 110	299	72	405	47	664	336	81	291
Troy city	282	140	515	5 242	22 164	5 133	3 601	6 630	7 038	6 823	11 779	3 605	2 387
Tuckahoe village	–	15	5	1 013	1 386	507	346	322	79	559	584	508	119
Tupper Lake village	30	–	5	486	1 789	345	316	502	1 258	383	932	48	38
Uniondale (CDP)	65	82	245	6 073	4 827	1 967	1 232	1 065	330	2 205	2 064	992	602
Utica city	200	69	559	7 549	24 423	7 344	5 663	7 194	4 494	9 253	10 349	6 334	3 894
Vails Gate (CDP)	26	7	–	355	1 127	312	248	219	124	487	364	240	155
Valley Cottage (CDP)	40	46	33	767	2 837	1 017	666	619	187	1 132	1 313	768	378
Valley Stream village	134	189	120	1 441	10 404	3 167	1 241	2 119	619	4 367	5 332	3 175	1 174
Viola (CDP)	–	–	18	596	1 675	1 351	502	297	99	325	299	340	606
Voorheesville village	40	–	18	44	1 730	264	134	544	278	714	714	257	142
Walden village	27	40	5	250	2 236	1 077	686	794	248	844	959	398	104
Walton village	80	–	5	166	1 384	550	300	672	146	636	555	114	52
Wantagh (CDP)	81	79	42	869	7 181	2 744	1 197	1 728	496	3 306	3 308	1 657	975
Wappingers Falls village	23	18	–	323	2 031	517	283	696	223	695	1 063	554	144
Warrensburg (CDP)	26	–	–	69	1 435	394	255	777	553	379	603	120	40
Warsaw village	63	13	–	42	1 711	496	290	934	189	834	769	140	79
Warwick village	21	62	7	304	1 826	658	334	705	219	831	941	223	207
Waterloo village	31	–	8	183	2 529	473	337	1 065	301	1 139	1 002	422	163
Watertown city	178	71	32	1 227	13 493	3 820	2 868	5 648	5 757	3 261	6 190	1 476	392
Watervliet city	43	32	175	337	4 833	933	724	1 279	1 470	1 712	2 748	921	495
Waverly village	14	4	47	236	2 014	726	384	907	199	942	690	287	54
Webster village	27	36	6	323	2 392	754	452	1 138	317	1 216	999	361	114
Wellsville village	97	10	–	119	2 327	1 104	789	1 182	314	1 146	940	131	255
West Amityville (CDP)	26	43	12	2 203	1 560	680	350	391	90	591	585	390	132
West Babylon (CDP)	135	189	93	5 542	13 571	3 537	2 227	2 689	859	6 156	6 590	4 656	1 615
West Bay Shore (CDP)	18	40	36	300	1 890	412	301	550	216	703	892	321	237
Westbury village	44	52	59	2 571	3 822	1 197	620	740	264	1 769	1 587	887	326
West Elmira (CDP)	44	59	42	231	2 424	519	375	1 261	207	1 095	975	315	253
Westfield village	10	33	9	140	1 625	310	148	813	153	842	550	234	90
West Glens Falls (CDP)	20	7	7	136	2 541	803	611	1 215	1 152	471	1 161	213	67
Westhampton (CDP)	14	18	13	221	1 277	398	326	577	200	594	523	155	165
West Haverstraw village	48	6	–	1 825	2 619	1 450	907	606	169	821	1 338	739	265
West Hempstead (CDP)	169	50	17	1 155	5 848	2 214	703	1 173	357	2 420	2 785	1 689	746
West Hills (CDP)	12	46	6	285	2 222	699	334	485	211	826	915	647	244
West Islip (CDP)	157	163	157	1 221	12 026	1 956	1 077	2 788	1 023	5 090	6 306	3 312	1 585
Westmere (CDP)	46	38	23	325	3 353	730	391	1 118	599	1 360	1 694	577	262
West Nyack (CDP)	40	23	38	1 455	2 557	1 375	665	475	297	891	1 155	499	427
West Point (CDP)	48	42	13	1 018	3 551	672	479	1 569	431	1 546	1 669	350	228
West Sayville (CDP)	52	11	21	335	3 864	623	298	963	283	1 656	2 284	883	280
Westvale (CDP)	33	27	146	236	2 485	415	358	812	339	1 062	1 211	695	369
Whitehall village	5	–	8	78	1 439	595	435	541	920	135	535	241	77
White Plains city	273	126	115	11 247	10 619	7 742	5 061	2 987	849	3 586	4 445	2 022	1 073
Whitesboro village	7	8	7	240	2 122	483	342	786	359	755	976	309	477
Williamsville village	47	9	–	200	2 275	536	301	894	285	1 396	899	200	162
Williston Park village	65	7	49	299	2 869	684	368	487	216	1 357	1 846	831	208
Woodbury (CDP)	19	30	28	583	1 807	1 557	404	300	89	549	516	288	436
Woodmere (CDP)	22	11	44	1 773	3 586	5 287	1 582	372	70	916	520	249	1 346
Wyandanch (CDP)	7	5	4	8 062	1 829	1 265	777	351	69	579	642	582	157
Yonkers city	1 114	309	2 404	40 635	40 082	24 883	16 193	7 790	2 462	12 479	17 884	11 715	5 669
Yorktown Heights (CDP)	49	34	12	686	2 648	993	583	762	218	1 036	1 204	513	303
Yorkville village	32	–	8	112	1 035	238	175	295	168	471	478	221	298

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
COUNTIES													
Albany	285 909	2 972	14 550	7 477	16 097	1 081	880	25 069	22 631	389	9 317	89	3 654
Allegany	51 742	422	7 790	375	4 618	38	152	2 565	837	50	685	2	72
Bronx	1 168 972	528	16 700	2 089	17 705	5 340	6 623	56 673	110 884	396	18 780	1 474	22 338
Broome	213 648	2 071	23 382	1 363	10 669	739	727	14 061	12 954	166	6 057	127	2 973
Cattaraugus	85 697	527	8 411	595	10 906	54	131	4 796	2 932	51	3 984	12	104
Cayuga	79 894	559	12 399	875	3 137	38	75	5 439	6 620	40	2 569	25	153
Chautauqua	146 925	1 508	12 894	635	9 602	150	210	4 506	11 999	135	7 636	34	187
Chemung	97 656	1 023	10 918	626	6 133	107	141	5 911	4 107	99	2 732	32	347
Chenango	49 344	495	8 555	579	2 754	23	59	2 234	1 618	174	542	–	92
Clinton	80 750	237	6 977	16 169	2 480	106	69	3 278	1 320	108	710	57	122
Columbia	59 487	1 242	4 524	839	5 197	50	443	3 338	3 311	192	1 725	48	418
Cortland	48 820	566	7 732	548	2 316	103	118	2 666	3 025	35	415	22	114
Delaware	46 824	776	5 752	503	3 663	43	158	2 724	1 696	214	742	19	169
Dutchess	245 055	2 176	14 544	3 119	15 303	1 181	1 764	18 450	23 646	555	5 766	227	2 259
Erie	1 015 472	2 295	40 992	5 912	121 842	1 929	6 077	51 552	84 432	921	132 506	335	5 307
Essex	36 176	168	4 396	2 950	1 059	5	128	2 102	703	55	508	35	63
Franklin	44 929	147	4 579	8 767	769	4	67	2 456	379	55	242	6	51
Fulton	55 153	976	5 457	1 017	3 524	103	57	2 051	3 949	45	1 416	18	132
Genesee	59 400	207	6 067	455	5 587	48	99	2 362	4 680	73	2 427	7	50
Greene	40 861	896	2 506	410	4 266	145	137	2 956	3 235	194	704	2	101
Hamilton	5 034	39	574	259	249	–	8	219	78	14	50	4	–
Herkimer	66 714	573	4 849	1 124	3 908	32	129	3 190	6 988	31	2 352	2	289
Jefferson	88 151	499	12 040	3 974	3 442	127	284	4 655	2 662	42	680	10	52
Kings	2 230 936	1 565	37 429	7 348	25 023	15 606	23 753	74 180	307 044	7 286	78 993	2 035	75 188
Lewis	25 035	136	1 757	1 008	2 766	4	200	853	210	7	731	12	33
Livingston	57 006	559	6 338	494	5 027	63	95	3 684	3 701	45	544	–	73
Madison	65 150	589	8 612	1 124	3 878	37	73	3 052	3 297	74	1 089	5	163
Monroe	702 238	5 625	48 761	5 679	59 487	2 599	1 546	32 436	83 426	627	15 782	517	5 130
Montgomery	53 439	920	3 411	733	4 045	64	55	2 219	5 796	97	5 564	–	85
Nassau	1 321 582	2 341	31 791	4 849	79 951	12 532	11 457	111 443	212 490	3 881	47 650	4 027	56 216
New York	1 428 285	3 238	52 463	10 986	45 003	11 016	13 775	51 603	50 716	1 889	30 029	2 587	57 276
Niagara	227 354	1 181	17 122	2 380	27 502	240	1 028	9 854	22 019	196	14 782	76	291
Oneida	253 466	1 306	17 875	4 069	13 201	265	341	13 017	32 008	185	16 964	85	859
Onondaga	463 920	2 269	37 547	7 244	27 380	1 852	1 111	30 859	43 146	405	16 445	469	3 361
Ontario	88 909	2 046	11 747	926	6 560	67	78	5 367	5 814	62	828	19	163
Orange	259 603	3 062	13 856	1 733	15 745	860	2 461	22 805	24 077	715	8 342	302	2 249
Orleans	38 496	294	5 221	327	3 345	14	47	1 167	1 825	26	1 690	13	45
Oswego	113 901	1 064	15 229	4 451	6 051	63	115	6 753	5 706	100	2 370	19	225
Otsego	59 075	859	8 013	555	3 662	138	193	2 984	1 879	161	1 084	7	546
Putnam	77 193	248	3 193	508	5 145	281	644	8 736	11 804	231	1 343	258	666
Queens	1 891 325	1 708	25 294	10 192	83 963	48 374	17 986	106 982	235 081	1 519	59 131	3 924	56 715
Rensselaer	151 966	1 575	10 191	5 182	8 896	358	221	15 688	10 246	166	3 432	41	544
Richmond	352 121	604	6 091	1 009	9 993	1 977	1 689	28 163	99 004	3 890	8 605	415	4 170
Rockland	259 530	1 040	6 011	1 285	11 582	1 455	3 687	23 006	30 677	1 132	8 078	164	10 017
St. Lawrence	114 254	532	14 574	11 392	2 750	115	545	6 754	2 022	99	714	40	211
Saratoga	153 759	1 280	12 179	5 844	6 890	309	346	10 332	9 714	192	4 194	94	743
Schenectady	149 946	1 358	9 189	3 389	7 769	408	544	8 307	20 458	188	9 277	36	1 054
Schoharie	29 710	788	2 828	424	2 656	60	100	1 410	966	144	341	15	89
Schuyler	17 686	198	2 891	176	1 149	23	34	722	753	5	232	3	24
Seneca	33 733	508	5 012	279	2 562	11	20	1 699	3 051	67	431	6	96
Steuben	99 217	1 233	15 420	918	7 465	73	126	5 699	3 303	125	1 292	106	92
Suffolk	1 284 231	3 492	38 724	5 982	84 225	7 326	6 447	99 857	204 582	6 126	34 912	2 412	17 981
Sullivan	65 155	548	3 426	424	6 784	205	668	3 584	3 262	137	2 045	75	2 168
Tioga	49 812	663	6 854	386	3 717	67	120	2 372	1 424	50	1 022	13	155
Tompkins	87 085	817	10 296	673	5 001	355	648	3 855	2 912	240	1 307	77	1 191
Ulster	158 158	2 851	8 978	1 326	13 132	618	824	10 308	14 180	936	3 290	55	1 860
Warren	54 854	347	6 519	2 972	2 112	138	89	3 855	2 198	110	630	25	157
Washington	54 795	287	6 120	3 564	1 389	19	67	3 474	1 583	127	692	21	89
Wayne	84 581	6 143	9 197	1 172	5 833	12	86	2 668	4 363	33	815	6	114
Westchester	866 599	2 223	30 643	4 130	34 283	4 218	6 074	64 438	157 090	1 887	18 634	6 135	22 907
Wyoming	39 895	194	4 429	316	5 839	48	118	1 601	847	24	1 793	6	50
Yates	21 459	266	3 317	180	1 466	28	34	866	431	17	229	3	19

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
COUNTIES													
Albany	1 344	636	1 851	27 770	120 654	29 448	19 633	37 529	26 377	47 131	55 472	20 397	12 556
Allegany	328	232	34	1 303	23 577	8 662	5 219	11 784	2 733	12 317	9 090	1 610	1 348
Bronx	1 105	691	2 328	638 592	97 808	168 918	114 758	12 610	6 222	23 798	31 955	20 874	11 400
Broome	1 004	542	1 567	18 242	89 073	27 931	18 601	38 288	9 200	33 057	33 927	10 950	9 037
Cattaraugus	473	878	186	4 125	37 481	10 051	6 651	15 965	4 221	20 924	16 045	3 080	3 684
Cayuga	362	121	1 856	3 088	33 736	8 802	6 133	17 264	6 077	11 844	14 424	4 394	3 205
Chautauqua	584	10 550	114	6 184	65 595	14 402	9 377	28 638	6 712	29 812	21 848	8 145	7 639
Chemung	530	420	1 080	6 792	42 456	14 202	9 142	19 403	4 918	18 395	16 682	4 519	3 897
Chenango	337	247	43	1 651	20 103	9 838	5 934	10 653	2 820	7 782	7 568	1 578	1 002
Clinton	337	119	153	6 246	31 121	11 141	7 203	12 072	16 830	7 109	12 540	2 134	1 406
Columbia	426	214	445	3 578	25 481	8 016	3 882	8 875	4 050	11 339	9 074	3 284	2 536
Cortland	207	123	85	1 691	21 223	7 831	5 139	10 744	3 362	8 017	8 394	2 041	1 077
Delaware	908	159	86	1 853	19 728	7 631	4 672	8 676	2 359	8 058	7 555	1 922	923
Dutchess	1 447	1 066	589	26 735	95 168	31 060	19 395	32 676	12 011	37 489	41 854	17 777	8 487
Erie	4 970	2 487	5 087	127 354	340 705	80 769	51 804	99 050	42 205	194 943	132 849	54 834	70 619
Essex	200	157	35	1 263	15 999	6 350	4 365	7 436	8 018	3 176	6 674	942	676
Franklin	284	57	21	3 407	16 941	6 697	4 619	7 647	10 645	2 793	7 412	792	414
Fulton	305	94	166	2 996	24 845	8 002	5 079	9 880	5 469	10 532	7 622	3 407	1 579
Genesee	251	113	85	2 352	26 687	7 850	5 849	12 986	3 107	14 294	10 383	3 893	2 862
Greene	201	146	231	2 574	16 774	5 383	3 022	5 755	2 240	7 339	7 049	2 581	1 080
Hamilton	48	23	4	132	2 481	852	588	1 289	923	782	1 018	145	74
Herkimer	236	135	739	3 056	31 356	7 725	5 040	12 194	6 747	13 452	11 407	4 130	3 514
Jefferson	624	141	113	3 193	42 426	13 187	9 452	19 515	17 972	12 343	17 522	3 102	1 305
Kings	2 690	2 561	5 893	976 003	225 776	362 563	191 144	31 091	13 059	49 525	74 210	54 416	39 645
Lewis	132	42	48	566	12 501	4 029	2 800	4 043	5 608	6 478	4 138	446	855
Livingston	293	99	108	1 878	27 369	6 636	4 303	12 677	3 738	14 403	12 041	3 103	1 255
Madison	287	159	168	2 502	31 414	8 627	6 329	15 761	6 239	13 274	12 086	3 093	1 746
Monroe	4 071	1 879	5 302	91 998	263 187	74 186	48 011	107 496	37 024	132 784	106 451	39 644	21 583
Montgomery	271	97	316	3 201	21 401	5 164	3 550	7 465	3 290	9 381	7 146	3 713	3 211
Nassau	4 980	4 008	5 032	167 744	393 390	167 800	69 489	81 347	26 570	160 843	177 003	93 736	58 068
New York	4 808	3 293	6 307	633 531	242 271	207 494	136 233	66 239	23 117	66 946	63 190	21 725	34 143
Niagara	1 820	695	772	17 260	91 076	19 060	13 356	36 026	13 057	48 190	34 738	14 267	12 402
Oneida	1 044	436	1 586	16 366	105 150	28 709	21 807	39 530	19 726	44 168	42 256	16 887	13 465
Onondaga	2 952	1 084	3 196	43 500	196 160	44 940	30 849	80 167	38 782	82 187	84 337	29 317	19 392
Ontario	590	159	206	4 076	40 500	9 701	6 509	20 118	5 372	19 224	15 363	4 409	1 800
Orange	1 409	855	898	28 769	94 297	37 168	23 756	30 464	9 339	37 477	43 667	18 452	9 539
Orleans	184	41	70	2 510	16 391	5 286	3 595	8 847	2 328	8 225	5 892	1 640	1 767
Oswego	673	156	360	3 779	53 255	13 532	8 547	25 250	16 453	19 725	21 384	5 659	3 697
Otsego	481	264	173	2 586	25 839	9 651	6 390	12 190	2 963	9 798	9 565	2 471	1 877
Putnam	629	486	203	3 347	32 052	7 419	3 963	9 288	3 071	12 484	15 092	8 854	2 916
Queens	3 856	2 186	9 662	663 277	292 479	268 996	164 303	40 925	20 561	101 380	112 330	69 823	44 252
Rensselaer	777	400	1 061	8 497	69 953	14 738	9 505	24 210	19 133	25 711	33 122	9 382	6 412
Richmond	1 211	884	869	48 010	97 588	37 949	22 136	17 413	6 398	30 562	48 447	35 737	13 089
Rockland	1 124	657	983	37 244	76 201	45 187	21 423	16 888	5 206	26 740	30 947	17 667	11 343
St. Lawrence	1 045	154	97	4 284	50 009	18 917	12 692	23 490	24 661	9 956	21 620	2 916	1 487
Saratoga	1 172	547	553	6 724	76 122	16 524	10 502	30 064	21 655	23 743	31 872	10 697	6 868
Schenectady	1 176	389	337	10 055	62 514	13 498	8 476	22 293	12 672	23 105	24 621	11 062	7 638
Schoharie	195	138	40	1 197	13 378	4 941	2 071	5 146	2 030	6 599	4 971	1 202	624
Schuyler	97	68	30	605	7 932	2 744	1 500	4 015	967	3 182	3 439	718	274
Seneca	190	142	69	1 335	14 760	3 495	2 101	7 244	2 137	6 334	5 718	1 827	833
Steuben	642	397	332	3 095	43 164	15 735	9 472	21 579	4 885	20 272	18 265	3 523	2 226
Suffolk	5 513	4 835	3 561	142 597	471 288	144 371	86 632	114 774	37 006	206 871	224 519	129 336	55 579
Sullivan	321	142	504	7 556	20 507	12 799	7 212	6 293	2 029	9 829	8 252	2 581	2 237
Tioga	449	194	197	2 406	22 894	6 829	4 003	10 677	2 781	10 154	8 146	2 106	1 524
Tompkins	761	322	226	8 535	36 747	13 122	9 207	16 923	4 344	14 182	12 124	3 169	2 683
Ulster	744	534	632	13 185	64 923	19 782	11 758	21 050	7 555	28 664	26 925	10 632	5 371
Warren	657	274	86	2 208	24 558	7 919	5 190	11 023	9 136	6 387	10 459	2 338	1 063
Washington	518	189	65	3 011	25 069	8 511	5 931	10 660	11 221	4 347	10 581	2 011	857
Wayne	404	107	134	4 212	39 171	10 111	6 036	19 307	7 010	17 794	12 889	3 737	1 390
Westchester	4 708	2 801	4 195	158 367	221 930	121 936	75 622	58 666	18 272	77 766	91 051	53 486	24 789
Wyoming	222	141	56	1 741	17 706	4 764	3 163	8 357	2 567	10 566	6 800	1 243	1 662
Yates	198	89	23	1 123	9 422	3 748	2 478	5 442	1 273	3 534	3 592	564	420

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Adams town	4 310	36	946	175	205	–	7	168	47	–	33	–	–
Addison town	2 690	20	503	20	128	2	–	199	55	–	16	8	–
Afton town	2 747	34	396	28	204	–	–	75	70	61	26	–	2
Albion town, Orleans County	6 385	54	889	33	453	7	12	350	460	–	253	13	29
Alden town	10 067	15	356	27	2 293	12	21	314	359	–	1 438	6	13
Alexandria town	3 587	39	490	165	250	–	–	143	42	–	16	–	–
Alfred town	6 151	78	563	41	541	14	7	271	263	7	109	–	56
Allegany town	8 619	32	581	32	1 364	5	9	903	622	11	263	–	31
Altamont town	6 252	–	470	1 710	61	–	–	255	60	–	72	–	7
Amenia town	6 276	45	520	274	320	–	52	628	254	21	112	5	71
Amherst town	108 706	289	5 939	666	14 217	542	705	5 580	10 397	133	6 467	56	2 021
Amsterdam town	5 703	66	383	69	333	–	–	185	500	–	897	–	–
Arcade town	3 609	25	326	23	604	–	2	112	33	2	95	–	2
Arcadia town	14 698	1 604	1 406	105	718	–	29	365	1 124	14	132	–	16
Argyle town	2 855	26	486	88	94	–	7	182	30	–	43	–	8
Athens town	3 430	109	268	52	400	14	6	254	427	2	40	–	11
Attica town	5 693	–	443	15	786	4	32	257	116	–	154	6	–
Aurelius town	2 880	21	421	19	93	–	–	149	220	–	35	–	4
Aurora town	13 882	60	1 307	84	2 539	–	71	695	446	7	657	–	7
Au Sable town	2 735	2	214	559	63	–	3	139	34	–	4	–	–
Avon town	6 186	68	657	82	555	5	14	575	336	–	82	–	–
Babylon town	203 470	432	4 098	649	12 201	809	725	15 331	44 321	723	3 716	258	1 516
Bainbridge town	3 260	18	555	23	253	–	–	97	80	6	40	–	59
Ballston town	7 699	54	831	134	661	16	5	317	447	–	159	6	41
Barton town	8 784	191	1 193	19	730	35	5	482	368	13	53	–	6
Batavia town	5 578	7	614	39	657	–	33	201	366	–	234	–	–
Bath town	12 268	229	2 045	127	583	7	38	669	315	11	283	3	25
Bedford town	15 137	75	1 292	118	771	103	188	1 194	1 528	87	168	7	273
Beekman town	7 139	5	359	29	521	11	28	511	594	–	143	17	29
Beekmantown town	4 275	–	339	1 051	124	–	10	110	21	15	48	–	14
Bennington town	2 889	–	239	40	604	–	15	61	105	5	458	–	12
Bergen town	2 471	2	360	6	271	4	–	75	39	–	31	–	–
Berne town	2 470	77	192	5	237	–	14	372	108	–	31	–	15
Bethel town	3 335	59	190	11	424	23	37	280	199	6	84	–	116
Bethlehem town	24 296	466	2 085	312	1 827	42	60	1 757	1 407	48	406	8	346
Big Flats town	7 649	56	836	61	522	7	4	283	283	25	112	7	34
Binghamton town	5 007	54	739	43	253	6	20	295	301	6	91	–	51
Blooming Grove town	12 339	93	296	82	559	27	43	1 961	1 321	44	408	7	106
Boonville town	4 021	41	286	85	384	–	10	152	23	9	236	–	–
Boston town	7 687	68	313	32	1 413	–	44	340	266	9	695	–	7
Brighton town, Monroe County	35 776	211	3 279	192	2 843	167	182	1 821	2 238	57	938	17	1 792
Broadalbin town	4 053	99	382	82	302	–	7	172	109	6	234	–	6
Bronx borough	1 168 972	528	16 700	2 089	17 705	5 340	6 623	56 673	110 884	396	18 780	1 474	22 338
Brookhaven town	364 802	1 057	9 555	1 759	23 172	2 355	1 826	26 428	57 581	1 916	8 654	821	4 535
Brooklyn borough	2 230 936	1 565	37 429	7 348	25 023	15 606	23 753	74 180	307 044	7 286	78 993	2 035	75 188
Brownville town	5 079	15	759	198	152	–	12	246	66	–	58	–	3
Brunswick town	10 974	139	921	365	492	31	33	1 293	699	7	138	–	73
Brutus town	4 128	10	573	30	193	–	–	168	104	11	112	–	6
Busti town	8 728	127	829	66	456	–	–	217	269	16	104	–	8
Cairo town	4 729	35	187	31	831	–	23	336	531	–	117	–	14
Caledonia town	4 055	37	393	28	224	5	6	289	386	7	82	–	–
Callicoon town	2 953	23	102	8	652	1	55	188	52	8	44	–	54
Cambria town	4 419	17	400	29	860	–	27	128	64	12	130	–	–
Camden town	4 984	97	1 039	136	208	–	–	241	96	7	86	–	–
Camillus town	24 376	88	1 649	319	1 253	112	81	2 413	2 561	48	1 225	29	143
Campbell town	3 801	72	699	37	205	–	–	122	27	3	39	–	10
Canajoharie town	4 128	110	371	105	486	2	5	135	184	24	59	–	10
Canandaigua town	6 060	118	1 018	43	336	6	–	265	242	–	76	–	6
Candor town	4 919	133	732	49	372	–	6	186	101	6	92	–	5
Canisteo town	3 932	62	702	6	316	–	–	233	171	7	76	–	7
Canton town	11 532	51	1 834	669	396	6	39	957	322	36	78	7	27
Carlton town	2 767	28	340	–	241	–	–	83	63	7	92	–	–
Carmel town	27 948	48	1 078	129	1 719	111	256	2 973	4 981	74	550	40	274
Caroline town	2 754	25	411	72	110	14	–	57	105	–	24	–	38
Carroll town	3 535	12	311	7	168	–	–	101	88	15	35	–	18
Castile town	2 855	5	458	23	283	16	27	160	87	9	141	–	–
Catlin town	2 719	43	486	37	270	–	–	160	47	6	9	–	–
Catskill town	11 485	353	708	95	1 004	35	40	681	1 177	44	193	–	24
Cazenovia town	5 880	71	812	52	273	–	20	378	160	23	60	–	42
Champion town	4 086	35	448	245	164	10	26	163	109	2	75	–	–
Champlain town	5 872	12	554	2 020	80	–	–	155	25	2	48	–	6
Charlton town	4 045	6	241	40	302	19	17	166	178	7	202	–	22
Chatham town	4 332	112	337	44	263	13	19	245	172	22	70	6	30
Chautauqua town	4 728	34	799	7	623	–	10	157	82	8	73	–	18
Chazy town	3 766	5	347	843	46	–	–	93	41	–	21	–	7
Cheektowaga town	109 442	127	2 422	514	15 945	95	354	3 352	8 237	63	33 441	11	99
Chenango town	12 233	139	1 766	80	431	4	35	618	613	5	305	–	110
Chester town, Orange County	6 834	102	177	46	355	16	19	835	773	20	266	–	80
Chester town, Warren County	2 909	18	406	57	94	–	5	209	31	15	28	–	–
Chili town	23 676	151	1 654	137	2 152	67	15	1 128	2 288	27	393	6	30
Cicero town	23 719	136	1 893	545	1 852	11	73	1 272	1 744	21	689	–	20
Clarence town	18 146	52	1 036	151	3 963	61	81	682	851	47	1 307	–	12
Clarkson town	4 016	32	549	36	490	–	6	132	154	–	62	–	5
Clarkstown town	77 193	211	1 433	404	3 540	581	540	7 066	10 045	504	2 454	43	3 097
Claverack town	6 029	249	498	110	740	–	4	347	266	4	120	–	15
Clay town	52 792	321	3 738	840	3 119	140	143	2 888	4 411	52	1 498	66	166

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Adams town	23	–	5	108	1 961	596	318	1 073	729	521	723	107	47
Addison town	25	4	–	118	1 076	516	237	494	66	403	606	97	21
Afton town	10	17	–	82	1 256	486	350	570	150	485	508	80	99
Albion town, Orleans County	23	6	6	719	2 363	715	569	1 204	316	898	836	440	257
Alden town	25	20	45	359	3 690	1 074	527	1 179	506	2 462	1 199	319	969
Alexandria town	96	4	2	110	1 678	552	353	652	606	732	589	82	74
Alfred town	35	37	14	224	3 358	533	331	1 223	274	1 701	1 310	504	369
Allegany town	44	58	21	306	3 707	630	434	1 362	303	1 983	1 853	614	397
Altamont town	52	7	5	653	2 288	612	490	746	1 518	457	1 174	109	92
Amenia town	34	7	–	508	1 859	1 566	1 132	817	426	620	848	113	119
Amherst town	701	405	427	8 799	41 937	9 425	5 088	14 078	5 247	22 732	15 717	5 815	5 943
Amsterdam town	22	–	14	310	2 533	391	275	854	277	1 019	825	418	665
Arcade town	26	13	13	91	1 775	467	333	699	227	1 164	750	105	199
Arcadia town	49	27	7	856	5 971	2 275	1 635	2 701	1 050	2 508	1 932	732	144
Argyle town	50	2	6	103	1 336	394	261	478	602	181	531	67	31
Athens town	14	9	–	237	1 021	566	254	281	125	451	461	173	93
Attica town	6	13	13	1 136	2 032	680	566	1 005	322	1 274	728	127	267
Aurelius town	15	6	123	41	1 372	361	252	780	213	478	497	129	96
Aurora town	80	68	32	324	6 133	1 372	868	2 628	805	3 891	2 238	693	726
Au Sable town	17	–	4	85	1 047	564	417	408	723	177	400	44	24
Avon town	26	7	16	165	3 106	492	321	1 258	479	1 436	1 596	358	151
Babylon town	669	562	480	34 608	66 279	16 093	9 381	14 146	4 627	30 565	33 169	21 154	6 751
Bainbridge town	64	13	5	131	1 438	478	351	804	164	578	522	97	149
Ballston town	54	46	9	206	3 745	968	691	1 597	619	1 629	1 507	504	378
Barton town	28	29	65	346	3 861	1 360	758	1 758	422	1 857	1 325	496	104
Batavia town	14	–	–	155	2 631	627	551	1 285	262	1 402	939	381	423
Bath town	99	27	55	392	5 649	1 711	734	2 862	683	2 581	2 158	255	532
Bedford town	88	67	29	1 541	5 455	2 153	1 360	2 130	437	2 183	2 470	1 050	324
Beekman town	65	15	5	602	2 267	1 938	1 543	824	214	901	1 084	387	149
Beekmantown town	17	–	10	180	1 499	837	425	569	872	302	564	98	87
Bennington town	–	15	10	24	1 240	61	52	620	196	905	388	61	257
Bergen town	12	1	13	58	1 261	338	243	689	149	738	444	94	88
Berne town	–	5	13	89	1 073	239	143	354	187	485	443	77	44
Bethel town	55	–	16	212	1 114	509	202	339	45	525	577	174	71
Bethlehem town	177	76	51	1 352	11 903	1 973	1 160	4 705	1 855	5 081	4 642	1 414	866
Big Flats town	68	32	59	358	3 903	999	743	1 786	358	1 733	1 470	500	284
Binghamton town	7	–	43	452	2 016	630	434	845	184	792	701	305	204
Blooming Grove town	78	55	13	1 121	4 454	1 671	1 002	1 104	365	1 761	2 135	1 156	545
Boonville town	16	2	12	138	2 119	508	413	809	604	905	687	43	349
Boston town	11	43	17	177	3 508	744	357	1 287	339	2 076	1 282	409	716
Brighton town, Monroe County	290	172	121	2 942	13 660	4 854	2 299	5 663	1 754	6 361	5 000	1 311	1 262
Broadalbin town	34	–	97	61	1 964	498	312	868	460	747	690	171	223
Bronx borough	1 105	691	2 328	638 592	97 808	168 918	114 758	12 610	6 222	23 798	31 955	20 874	11 400
Brookhaven town	1 445	1 238	1 012	31 981	142 984	46 483	30 193	34 355	11 262	62 195	67 365	41 992	17 165
Brooklyn borough	2 690	2 561	5 893	976 003	225 776	362 563	191 144	31 091	13 059	49 525	74 210	54 416	39 645
Brownville town	21	3	–	130	2 596	820	593	1 490	1 232	691	1 018	134	88
Brunswick town	30	19	81	321	4 964	1 368	807	2 137	1 304	1 762	2 407	568	327
Brutus town	16	16	23	64	2 287	515	320	1 196	535	773	925	202	161
Busti town	22	1 042	–	212	4 410	950	633	1 954	487	1 767	1 461	414	211
Cairo town	13	50	–	126	1 911	524	335	494	165	856	799	345	110
Caledonia town	–	6	14	343	1 704	531	229	853	239	855	810	210	64
Callicoon town	17	17	9	163	1 147	413	293	444	114	897	428	66	62
Cambria town	22	6	6	121	2 200	397	296	1 027	366	1 339	764	188	215
Camden town	28	13	–	101	2 091	841	635	1 140	469	911	980	120	98
Camillus town	157	59	371	1 074	11 366	1 428	1 001	4 677	1 945	4 769	5 417	1 842	1 352
Campbell town	5	19	5	44	1 547	967	417	922	131	635	567	66	86
Canajoharie town	32	24	8	132	1 890	551	418	704	282	972	620	268	92
Canandaigua town	39	5	5	204	2 574	1 123	966	1 289	333	1 174	1 042	177	127
Candor town	38	24	5	169	2 353	648	424	1 234	263	1 015	825	164	134
Canisteo town	14	5	11	34	1 755	533	268	843	179	893	804	116	55
Canton town	121	36	20	401	5 232	1 300	989	2 560	1 840	1 395	2 287	294	168
Carlton town	6	6	32	292	1 315	262	178	837	191	589	413	83	126
Carmel town	235	102	82	1 159	11 559	2 578	1 549	2 886	1 088	4 540	5 524	3 710	1 159
Caroline town	5	–	6	148	1 244	495	317	694	216	545	342	131	26
Carroll town	11	651	9	37	1 852	220	148	884	191	669	566	140	45
Castile town	1	8	2	65	1 255	315	197	652	241	594	478	148	34
Catlin town	16	24	15	152	1 089	365	231	519	181	502	463	27	47
Catskill town	39	19	46	834	4 783	1 410	838	1 599	704	1 874	2 008	977	384
Cazenovia town	60	54	5	298	2 873	699	404	1 630	309	1 067	1 028	290	126
Champion town	19	4	23	132	2 041	590	487	847	899	707	776	69	142
Champlain town	42	8	6	297	1 789	828	466	836	1 181	286	716	51	53
Charlton town	37	6	7	103	2 348	344	187	1 083	454	890	911	286	280
Chatham town	58	10	–	219	1 909	803	317	733	316	827	785	189	70
Chautauqua town	27	172	–	84	2 022	612	419	1 038	134	966	703	75	136
Chazy town	15	5	–	216	1 622	505	206	763	1 025	327	431	36	56
Cheektowaga town	461	137	677	2 478	34 139	6 890	4 505	7 162	4 372	21 521	11 550	6 670	11 616
Chenango town	28	29	94	654	6 173	1 149	785	2 821	670	2 275	2 635	702	620
Chester town, Orange County	27	9	17	515	2 982	595	437	744	185	1 292	1 482	717	293
Chester town, Warren County	144	29	–	33	1 055	785	620	478	361	309	434	49	59
Chili town	153	101	32	1 305	11 978	2 059	1 289	5 196	1 526	6 555	5 260	1 844	785
Cicero town	185	33	119	990	12 384	1 752	1 041	5 213	3 121	5 699	5 270	1 737	908
Clarence town	128	62	29	448	7 590	1 646	1 146	2 936	1 118	5 027	2 625	569	1 009
Clarkson town	51	17	21	149	1 909	403	249	742	331	930	699	237	124
Clarkstown town	388	216	266	9 093	23 942	13 370	6 800	5 278	1 717	8 493	9 887	5 753	3 443
Claverack town	30	17	14	210	2 619	786	496	948	384	1 237	742	368	260
Clay town	374	129	174	3 115	26 916	4 702	3 153	11 149	5 972	11 304	11 169	4 426	2 768

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Clayton town	4 009	23	581	261	159	–	9	164	112	–	5	–	–
Clifton Park town	23 989	182	1 590	503	1 170	48	75	1 863	1 579	34	845	24	151
Clinton town, Dutchess County	3 394	63	315	29	289	–	30	122	128	–	107	–	30
Cobleskill town	6 959	114	650	111	509	10	25	436	305	17	31	12	16
Coeymans town	7 896	185	673	145	553	9	12	353	878	–	95	6	12
Colden town	3 128	36	199	25	549	–	–	73	42	6	348	–	–
Colesville town	4 965	88	1 154	46	256	–	7	185	39	15	47	–	10
Collins town	5 053	21	540	32	706	16	29	186	156	–	337	–	19
Colonie town	74 593	806	3 403	1 683	4 303	312	189	6 807	6 503	124	2 606	15	681
Concord town	8 171	27	539	90	1 806	–	51	369	193	14	383	–	–
Conklin town	6 204	29	676	60	316	10	11	298	183	6	79	–	20
Constantia town	4 240	23	556	132	360	–	2	158	65	–	54	–	–
Copake town	2 854	112	344	66	282	–	17	194	130	12	40	–	26
Corinth town	5 210	139	853	231	86	–	–	387	183	6	20	–	–
Corning town	6 846	72	1 115	125	351	21	2	375	191	24	94	2	15
Cornwall town	10 806	136	972	61	546	19	51	1 343	803	27	138	42	109
Cortlandt town	35 705	145	1 744	191	1 686	194	177	3 268	4 900	51	807	56	837
Cortlandville town	8 297	77	1 542	141	439	4	13	334	463	–	65	–	11
Coxsackie town	6 018	105	304	77	561	–	22	453	281	5	97	–	5
Crawford town	4 910	111	231	54	370	34	70	465	462	19	69	22	33
Croghan town	2 786	45	99	113	558	–	6	58	12	–	20	5	–
Cuba town	3 362	15	565	3	205	14	23	173	41	2	52	–	4
Dannemora town	4 725	25	238	477	64	20	–	202	186	–	93	7	6
Darien town	2 950	26	244	10	663	–	12	132	36	–	231	–	–
Deerfield town	3 934	13	180	26	277	–	–	175	520	6	536	–	–
Deerpark town	5 633	102	471	26	638	–	49	251	217	–	134	–	–
Delaware town	2 782	21	88	10	721	10	14	128	155	5	64	–	10
Delhi town	5 236	66	565	87	342	–	14	353	170	23	88	–	41
De Witt town	26 868	139	2 213	489	1 559	185	82	2 005	2 148	28	685	67	722
Dickinson town, Broome County	5 594	66	587	23	225	6	37	356	198	–	262	–	105
Dix town	4 056	50	506	46	308	17	5	225	352	–	34	–	–
Dover town	7 290	34	496	235	351	11	31	607	646	6	165	9	33
Dryden town	12 156	122	1 970	57	738	17	65	415	250	25	69	–	79
Duanesburg town	4 729	81	588	129	347	–	40	98	166	–	164	–	12
East Bloomfield town	3 245	29	438	41	373	8	–	173	64	–	36	–	–
Eastchester town	32 648	88	1 437	167	1 727	173	143	2 914	8 323	27	591	45	672
East Fishkill town	18 091	133	676	267	1 277	19	130	1 740	2 591	63	266	16	76
East Greenbush town	12 913	200	698	374	899	30	19	1 181	1 053	6	284	–	44
East Hampton town	14 031	36	1 637	166	1 116	44	85	797	789	131	301	1	214
Eaton town	5 127	68	538	132	326	6	7	258	133	12	99	–	14
Eden town	7 327	18	481	19	1 396	–	76	306	220	6	769	–	6
Elbridge town	5 885	38	947	235	389	–	6	306	178	2	105	–	8
Ellery town	4 617	76	553	–	190	–	12	157	101	–	12	–	7
Ellicott town	9 979	66	782	35	377	6	34	167	894	4	195	–	6
Ellisburg town	3 312	19	772	163	166	–	–	119	26	–	14	–	–
Elma town	10 564	18	414	39	1 949	11	29	371	267	10	1 968	6	–
Elmira town	7 606	83	781	35	430	10	13	717	297	27	358	–	100
Erwin town	6 377	74	787	104	580	6	10	334	222	12	88	6	2
Esopus town	7 605	151	471	43	933	23	35	287	485	25	203	–	9
Evans town	17 944	61	798	138	2 357	–	77	891	1 600	65	1 427	15	–
Fallsburg town	9 862	38	443	66	580	22	143	334	317	24	401	29	599
Farmington town	8 933	151	1 003	126	796	–	11	372	555	–	137	–	–
Fayette town	3 576	36	657	40	419	–	7	112	138	21	20	–	–
Fenton town	7 400	82	1 038	75	362	–	29	409	130	8	104	–	18
Fishkill town	15 506	137	586	178	875	135	43	1 345	1 661	37	288	47	115
Florida town	2 578	22	141	37	249	–	11	95	115	–	280	–	9
Floyd town	3 863	10	248	66	205	–	–	122	244	–	147	–	–
Fort Ann town	4 483	11	385	272	60	–	5	182	75	–	29	5	–
Fort Edward town	6 471	24	376	594	154	–	–	358	243	–	54	5	15
Frankfort town	7 686	27	193	129	293	7	24	286	2 813	–	295	–	4
Franklinville town	3 066	16	372	40	274	–	3	88	61	–	143	–	4
Gaines town	2 753	20	474	45	191	–	–	105	146	2	125	–	4
Galen town	4 459	95	497	24	255	–	13	232	819	–	5	–	–
Galway town	3 012	20	188	41	162	–	2	129	77	–	164	–	–
Gardiner town	3 552	60	206	30	450	29	6	303	261	10	114	–	42
Gates town	29 756	148	1 709	194	2 033	201	89	1 230	8 974	19	502	91	44
Geddes town	18 485	39	787	179	649	52	20	1 481	3 708	6	1 603	57	109
Geneseo town	8 629	59	738	55	556	32	23	808	633	12	104	–	45
Geneva town	3 077	46	440	22	159	–	–	189	437	5	13	–	–
German Flatts town	14 981	199	1 441	194	599	–	–	793	746	–	309	–	31
Ghent town	4 636	108	466	79	367	10	36	260	148	39	78	–	7
Glenville town	28 519	292	2 025	467	1 900	24	53	1 546	2 121	42	1 535	11	70
Gorham town	3 598	46	674	90	337	–	–	251	55	–	8	–	7
Goshen town	10 463	239	686	50	536	25	57	967	799	45	791	17	69
Gouverneur town	6 629	40	1 178	373	168	–	–	249	240	7	4	–	18
Granby town	6 341	52	877	268	289	–	–	199	302	13	154	–	4
Grand Island town	16 770	74	1 094	202	1 913	28	195	1 056	1 101	17	899	–	72
Granville town	5 534	11	852	274	92	7	14	373	117	17	156	–	–
Greece town	81 367	718	5 908	677	8 844	251	124	4 333	11 503	28	2 034	87	92
Greenburgh town	82 881	227	3 552	400	3 189	470	938	5 395	11 120	165	1 899	383	3 426
Greene town	5 781	67	1 223	117	361	–	5	262	142	2	106	–	6
Greenfield town	5 104	66	655	189	330	–	26	250	118	–	92	–	–
Green Island town	2 696	24	103	139	127	–	–	320	317	–	92	–	18
Greenport town	4 105	93	224	41	245	–	30	169	397	–	174	–	42
Greenville town, Greene County	2 849	22	91	18	399	6	6	282	196	45	118	–	–
Greenwich town	4 266	37	385	168	104	2	27	495	60	9	28	–	2

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Clayton town	42	9	–	124	1 995	525	398	886	813	662	803	143	79
Clifton Park town	201	114	80	1 207	12 460	1 863	1 100	4 729	2 651	4 765	5 161	1 915	1 514
Clinton town, Dutchess County	12	18	18	157	1 689	387	251	648	225	822	704	192	117
Cobleskill town	53	34	12	338	3 088	1 198	588	1 345	441	1 345	1 284	277	181
Coeymans town	47	19	6	455	3 703	745	494	1 315	837	1 397	1 365	851	222
Colden town	14	16	5	33	1 473	309	243	499	247	1 053	400	151	285
Colesville town	16	11	15	216	2 084	776	497	988	292	850	676	125	109
Collins town	26	86	7	272	2 007	613	487	897	263	1 229	634	154	334
Colonie town	397	195	581	4 762	34 988	6 238	4 250	11 053	7 593	14 202	16 395	6 378	3 768
Concord town	34	6	6	185	3 959	509	337	1 598	649	2 525	1 343	290	617
Conklin town	42	7	21	360	3 136	950	644	1 658	293	1 205	1 263	432	264
Constantia town	61	5	39	89	2 172	524	283	1 112	667	861	864	144	203
Copake town	23	27	9	101	1 054	417	140	358	178	440	326	82	69
Corinth town	45	–	3	243	2 498	516	287	1 155	979	393	1 014	132	24
Corning town	73	55	21	377	3 118	815	563	1 658	294	1 368	1 204	365	79
Cornwall town	76	55	19	525	4 381	1 503	1 020	1 568	436	1 842	2 026	843	294
Cortlandt town	232	152	137	2 727	13 291	5 110	3 211	4 319	1 133	4 936	6 076	3 138	1 100
Cortlandville town	27	19	19	423	3 560	1 160	817	1 705	515	1 414	1 320	379	155
Coxsackie town	52	12	42	784	2 335	883	517	894	408	1 135	940	279	126
Crawford town	41	12	–	222	1 831	864	572	610	242	913	797	266	205
Croghan town	12	–	–	37	1 440	381	227	287	779	917	360	104	56
Cuba town	20	5	–	90	1 616	534	329	813	126	865	681	65	78
Dannemora town	7	14	21	1 602	1 471	292	231	347	835	136	534	130	136
Darien town	–	13	–	57	1 185	341	262	535	122	835	480	82	206
Deerfield town	–	–	14	93	1 671	423	289	659	279	607	557	389	260
Deerpark town	28	14	46	270	2 337	1 050	756	869	409	988	948	379	242
Delaware town	6	1	20	345	914	270	174	260	65	570	387	135	91
Delhi town	138	10	14	307	2 309	709	451	1 040	241	949	860	295	94
De Witt town	141	53	139	1 665	11 683	2 865	1 478	5 009	1 983	4 982	5 006	1 402	1 135
Dickinson town, Broome County	36	22	65	607	2 057	942	800	915	222	834	762	233	171
Dix town	23	4	4	92	1 824	566	322	859	156	648	855	249	48
Dover town	10	13	–	765	2 403	1 475	609	868	633	664	1 014	346	121
Dryden town	153	50	13	528	5 643	1 962	1 275	2 986	879	2 222	1 889	408	280
Duanesburg town	56	–	12	130	2 491	415	248	974	444	992	912	306	161
East Bloomfield town	5	15	19	111	1 563	370	215	745	175	776	626	155	89
Eastchester town	192	196	73	3 267	8 744	3 869	2 242	2 884	641	3 390	4 102	2 168	734
East Fishkill town	101	72	53	963	7 781	1 867	1 175	2 298	851	3 437	3 667	1 934	703
East Greenbush town	100	24	54	498	6 597	852	473	2 310	1 228	2 471	3 156	1 192	583
East Hampton town	165	98	31	1 285	4 861	2 274	1 688	2 175	550	1 917	1 996	668	380
Eaton town	17	12	19	246	2 613	627	483	1 249	483	1 192	922	198	207
Eden town	12	19	–	262	3 035	702	484	1 139	367	1 926	1 037	423	561
Elbridge town	47	25	33	192	2 881	493	315	1 561	570	938	1 315	251	182
Ellery town	–	706	8	81	2 182	532	428	1 083	197	906	586	130	98
Ellicott town	42	1 481	–	241	4 791	858	669	2 213	400	2 005	1 569	361	371
Ellisburg town	11	7	6	87	1 298	624	411	755	461	404	510	72	25
Elma town	56	22	57	131	4 359	857	589	1 357	406	2 798	1 567	449	1 122
Elmira town	44	70	134	280	3 438	789	588	1 720	355	1 480	1 335	354	363
Erwin town	33	64	15	284	2 895	861	513	1 431	322	1 333	1 091	299	201
Esopus town	40	27	–	502	3 499	872	606	1 271	327	1 847	1 398	626	222
Evans town	58	43	102	441	8 568	1 303	932	2 914	1 193	4 743	3 311	1 424	1 505
Fallsburg town	29	18	139	2 038	2 408	2 234	1 159	623	311	847	777	316	488
Farmington town	95	5	12	325	4 587	758	463	1 958	463	2 299	1 814	724	447
Fayette town	29	44	–	132	1 647	274	126	968	195	972	625	150	80
Fenton town	69	9	27	429	3 243	1 368	838	1 686	378	1 126	1 241	223	190
Fishkill town	73	26	83	1 943	5 677	2 257	1 478	1 785	570	2 163	2 856	1 284	455
Florida town	23	–	5	101	1 235	255	215	386	316	609	497	80	111
Floyd town	4	–	38	168	2 340	271	201	788	469	1 073	793	334	255
Fort Ann town	21	–	–	1 243	1 666	529	374	748	752	219	700	128	77
Fort Edward town	55	32	–	188	3 045	1 328	968	1 219	1 800	486	1 330	311	73
Frankfort town	5	–	46	199	2 728	637	425	828	546	1 081	943	904	447
Franklinville town	35	12	3	85	1 307	623	242	640	131	750	495	60	55
Gaines town	10	12	3	135	1 181	300	205	667	170	561	409	120	152
Galen town	20	–	–	217	1 669	613	342	780	279	797	580	282	6
Galway town	14	15	18	69	1 676	437	352	661	420	723	539	144	191
Gardiner town	29	11	6	266	1 411	318	153	439	202	667	564	266	58
Gates town	149	77	204	1 453	10 011	2 628	1 570	3 755	1 223	5 061	4 393	2 451	786
Geddes town	99	34	237	812	7 266	1 347	990	2 292	1 133	2 597	3 194	2 170	1 179
Geneseo town	84	17	38	394	4 550	481	329	1 989	543	2 162	1 887	621	298
Geneva town	18	10	4	105	1 393	236	109	761	169	604	520	217	24
German Flatts town	68	22	66	803	7 778	1 932	1 240	3 332	1 660	3 127	3 033	844	868
Ghent town	28	10	64	126	2 164	646	277	868	301	826	729	359	266
Glenville town	351	147	88	1 504	13 511	2 832	1 832	5 457	2 204	5 368	5 286	2 072	1 660
Gorham town	20	–	–	124	1 509	477	308	677	392	760	495	54	28
Goshen town	61	26	43	1 077	3 734	1 241	664	1 205	255	1 351	1 746	573	609
Gouverneur town	52	–	4	202	2 983	1 111	690	1 397	1 356	610	1 158	233	47
Granby town	48	–	51	338	3 023	723	507	1 657	822	1 079	1 050	262	183
Grand Island town	181	56	58	872	7 706	1 246	786	2 819	1 131	4 041	2 903	1 050	1 088
Granville town	13	22	5	487	2 290	804	484	1 160	712	371	851	163	74
Greece town	531	294	528	3 626	34 615	7 174	4 751	14 162	5 060	18 685	14 520	5 407	3 068
Greenburgh town	517	253	426	15 889	22 694	11 938	6 746	5 708	2 174	7 708	8 266	4 720	3 118
Greene town	45	37	11	156	2 345	896	601	1 426	283	1 024	918	110	109
Greenfield town	18	7	24	249	2 525	555	280	1 167	683	830	881	271	86
Green Island town	–	–	20	37	1 325	174	154	379	603	370	805	221	157
Greenport town	–	–	127	141	1 663	759	331	507	176	680	506	253	265
Greenville town, Greene County	24	9	7	69	1 195	362	200	425	155	558	543	164	105
Greenwich town	89	18	18	115	1 905	804	542	759	654	361	1 001	81	92

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Groton town	5 213	108	886	70	216	2	3	247	88	8	33	11	2
Guilderland town	26 515	340	1 325	527	1 745	57	139	1 881	1 896	43	861	–	446
Halfmoon town	11 860	128	668	715	593	–	43	879	733	7	643	27	36
Hamburg town	53 270	92	2 290	440	6 900	18	287	3 591	3 540	60	5 567	35	30
Hamilton town	5 973	74	932	53	204	18	4	302	201	6	152	–	39
Hamlin town	7 675	62	586	24	1 161	–	16	297	277	–	103	–	–
Hamptonburgh town	2 947	73	172	7	254	–	6	235	238	–	133	–	–
Hancock town	3 467	9	261	42	338	4	10	109	166	6	44	–	23
Hannibal town	4 027	106	694	162	245	–	13	224	67	6	41	–	2
Hanover town	7 878	19	733	42	960	12	–	266	904	–	321	6	9
Harrietstown town	5 534	71	499	647	173	–	15	529	101	–	58	–	16
Harrison town	23 046	15	652	173	649	146	65	1 392	7 493	17	253	43	769
Hartland town	4 127	12	531	21	699	–	38	121	79	–	163	–	–
Hastings town	7 122	100	1 117	255	448	9	10	339	149	8	105	–	6
Haverstraw town	31 944	88	860	159	1 188	83	290	2 974	4 696	36	833	12	731
Hector town	3 793	73	677	23	271	–	15	95	90	–	15	–	17
Hempstead town	738 497	1 273	16 817	2 397	46 135	6 896	6 021	61 950	118 987	2 121	23 132	834	29 322
Henrietta town	36 134	262	2 381	354	3 082	170	170	1 844	2 764	52	813	43	183
Herkimer town	11 023	87	723	315	624	–	52	624	1 652	7	555	–	62
Highlands town	13 990	72	1 147	146	1 316	84	34	1 181	743	104	229	24	25
Holland town	3 473	13	219	–	567	26	43	126	46	7	291	–	–
Homer town	6 601	78	1 150	56	279	–	16	250	136	5	50	–	15
Hoosick town	6 732	63	665	332	314	35	6	630	174	4	299	–	6
Hopewell town	2 509	89	321	24	159	–	2	86	26	2	21	–	–
Hornellsville town	4 039	50	500	26	390	7	7	282	126	–	44	–	6
Horseheads town	20 254	215	2 550	100	1 357	55	40	1 019	665	6	575	7	17
Hounsfield town	2 607	9	414	129	92	–	2	187	34	–	21	3	2
Huntington town	201 512	429	6 889	1 061	14 867	2 000	1 147	14 505	28 873	1 181	5 515	214	5 467
Hurley town	6 964	117	409	65	640	74	16	242	490	27	84	–	110
Hyde Park town	20 737	283	1 450	157	1 377	82	137	1 413	1 477	44	575	–	139
Irondequoit town	57 648	511	3 197	359	5 865	267	119	2 596	12 929	54	2 023	17	516
Islip town	298 887	1 031	7 278	1 375	19 385	1 060	1 579	27 028	47 377	1 187	6 269	909	3 072
Ithaca town	16 022	158	1 720	84	943	65	160	676	763	85	378	9	251
Jerusalem town	3 936	58	520	38	195	2	–	92	93	8	44	–	4
Johnstown town	6 719	157	722	104	337	–	5	226	322	10	109	–	6
Kent town	12 430	78	420	54	860	8	73	1 688	1 736	75	163	94	87
Kinderhook town	7 636	143	550	113	589	7	37	538	330	2	188	–	38
Kingsbury town	11 602	55	1 177	977	241	6	–	668	457	12	126	4	7
Kirkland town	10 334	51	861	122	490	22	6	670	385	–	381	5	157
Kirkwood town	5 834	41	751	37	422	27	–	346	128	–	144	5	28
Lafayette town	4 480	42	548	33	406	–	23	212	139	–	100	–	30
La Grange town	12 375	136	829	80	990	–	32	717	1 063	45	277	16	131
Lake George town	3 394	23	272	63	114	6	18	257	286	18	39	–	10
Lake Luzerne town	2 629	6	349	126	108	–	5	116	83	4	18	–	17
Lancaster town	30 170	76	984	140	5 447	51	93	901	1 803	22	6 912	–	19
Lansing town	8 317	64	1 055	67	369	41	74	256	176	15	114	–	96
Lee town	6 892	6	539	58	458	–	–	332	514	–	291	7	33
Lenox town	8 539	55	742	174	525	6	2	302	1 417	–	109	–	18
Le Ray town	5 043	13	705	203	204	8	9	266	76	2	74	–	–
Le Roy town	8 019	16	777	64	395	–	–	514	846	12	93	–	6
Lewisboro town	8 871	55	763	48	429	30	13	690	903	103	193	34	164
Lewiston town	16 218	21	1 429	174	1 628	–	82	1 086	1 749	7	800	11	57
Liberty town	9 879	75	646	55	943	6	119	537	386	6	416	14	360
Lima town	3 878	36	347	10	397	7	21	225	126	1	23	–	2
Lisbon town	3 548	43	733	250	88	–	–	157	72	–	5	–	–
Livingston town	3 087	26	152	48	386	–	42	123	146	33	94	2	23
Livonia town	5 723	69	705	89	597	–	2	366	181	–	50	–	2
Lloyd town	7 867	71	556	53	492	22	22	482	1 631	6	177	9	56
Lockport town	12 942	56	1 104	66	2 095	27	40	478	671	8	451	8	–
Louisville town	2 927	14	262	344	46	–	34	200	34	–	14	–	–
Lowville town	4 607	12	323	174	574	–	35	184	49	–	127	–	13
Lyons town	6 072	185	571	84	679	7	–	181	630	–	32	6	–
Lysander town	13 897	168	1 686	410	1 232	–	27	624	671	–	242	14	63
Macedon town	6 508	214	765	112	494	–	8	310	158	–	157	–	18
Maine town	5 262	102	701	60	219	–	7	307	159	–	208	–	38
Malone town	11 276	10	1 283	2 564	177	–	19	729	64	–	26	–	16
Malta town	6 968	17	665	161	403	19	9	393	362	18	188	–	67
Mamakating town	7 717	10	332	54	471	9	44	476	866	20	209	2	141
Mamaroneck town	29 017	73	1 457	272	1 193	69	222	2 868	4 450	82	539	187	1 258
Manchester town	8 998	461	1 095	102	638	17	8	387	374	9	68	2	3
Manhattan borough	1 428 285	3 238	52 463	10 986	45 003	11 016	13 775	51 603	50 716	1 889	30 029	2 587	57 276
Manheim town	3 626	38	264	32	403	–	10	95	263	–	86	–	8
Manlius town	28 489	132	3 129	360	1 798	195	100	1 760	1 448	30	720	15	409
Marbletown town	4 912	137	228	29	484	5	20	215	225	79	84	–	28
Marcellus town	6 180	27	1 017	61	307	–	11	512	166	1	109	–	9
Marcy town	6 456	49	334	109	360	–	7	262	347	7	673	–	18
Marilla town	4 861	56	220	46	931	–	22	123	124	–	814	–	–
Marion town	4 456	741	364	70	333	–	–	129	93	–	47	–	–
Marlborough town	7 055	62	357	131	248	–	65	481	1 737	13	114	–	17
Massena town	14 875	51	1 249	2 244	280	6	174	947	368	–	122	20	33
Mayfield town	5 435	157	588	119	368	13	2	153	150	–	223	–	2
Mendon town	5 434	96	580	24	574	35	6	334	224	–	40	10	16
Mexico town	4 790	40	668	116	205	2	2	189	35	6	48	–	1
Middleburgh town	2 937	82	276	74	467	16	6	159	84	8	26	–	2
Middletown town	3 555	75	288	20	231	–	52	247	139	–	70	9	40
Milford town	2 647	46	406	11	98	2	20	169	67	7	46	–	–

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Groton town	52	28	25	194	2 211	1 029	775	1 103	323	854	711	160	75
Guilderland town	166	72	98	1 397	12 724	2 798	1 811	4 563	2 332	5 207	5 528	2 060	1 268
Halfmoon town	65	5	138	328	5 670	1 182	837	2 038	2 076	1 675	2 260	731	753
Hamburg town	293	144	291	1 987	23 635	4 070	2 679	7 142	2 830	13 602	9 600	3 593	4 629
Hamilton town	40	16	34	409	2 737	752	571	1 315	377	947	931	333	215
Hamlin town	60	28	32	327	3 832	870	493	1 724	453	2 112	1 610	288	460
Hamptonburgh town	18	7	7	234	1 036	527	237	409	102	519	416	174	115
Hancock town	28	17	11	154	1 478	767	474	537	178	749	569	202	83
Hannibal town	3	2	18	57	1 519	868	691	731	468	482	485	174	127
Hanover town	51	35	6	354	3 521	639	417	1 625	468	2 076	981	415	691
Harrietstown town	26	28	12	181	2 614	564	381	1 171	1 332	718	1 149	234	76
Harrison town	72	48	37	1 870	6 347	3 005	1 805	1 590	526	2 098	2 498	2 029	677
Hartland town	11	–	8	86	2 040	318	246	1 213	216	1 382	634	137	262
Hastings town	51	8	2	156	3 502	857	374	1 676	1 189	1 536	1 280	353	136
Haverstraw town	117	30	89	7 074	7 980	4 704	2 340	1 779	523	2 846	3 671	2 322	998
Hector town	14	17	5	219	1 648	614	334	913	214	655	669	85	30
Hempstead town	2 338	2 165	2 903	103 605	216 552	95 049	41 228	44 975	14 478	90 350	99 336	53 181	30 401
Henrietta town	235	91	111	2 948	16 590	4 041	2 062	6 670	2 382	8 551	6 523	2 681	1 408
Herkimer town	27	14	264	403	4 576	1 038	733	1 648	1 171	2 111	1 655	812	413
Highlands town	129	48	37	1 988	5 451	1 232	881	2 228	640	2 360	2 631	700	362
Holland town	26	19	10	126	1 667	287	168	702	184	1 066	609	203	281
Homer town	20	13	–	142	3 424	967	619	2 114	457	1 465	1 359	202	87
Hoosick town	30	18	7	321	3 021	807	366	1 047	1 012	1 007	1 398	238	252
Hopewell town	6	10	4	38	1 163	558	377	622	161	606	387	77	29
Hornellsville town	15	6	41	128	1 846	565	322	962	250	881	914	158	104
Horseheads town	126	133	481	868	9 189	2 851	1 777	4 695	1 074	4 049	3 432	953	691
Hounsfield town	17	–	–	93	1 280	324	204	727	624	303	485	46	44
Huntington town	1 085	1 007	533	18 247	73 419	25 073	12 156	18 872	5 915	30 750	31 493	18 403	9 155
Hurley town	25	43	6	360	3 492	764	440	1 125	336	1 672	1 553	505	347
Hyde Park town	126	101	43	1 615	9 406	2 312	1 430	3 362	1 114	3 752	4 072	1 880	836
Irondequoit town	252	90	1 501	2 152	20 462	4 738	2 600	7 415	2 723	10 522	7 877	3 980	2 182
Islip town	1 295	998	783	42 521	110 064	25 676	14 244	23 949	8 944	48 289	56 278	31 059	11 633
Ithaca town	135	63	31	1 919	6 597	1 985	1 420	3 010	687	2 489	2 195	720	655
Jerusalem town	80	20	–	166	2 044	572	345	1 218	308	739	688	196	89
Johnstown town	76	26	–	322	3 216	1 081	821	1 278	686	1 668	956	287	189
Kent town	93	97	28	452	4 983	1 441	698	1 226	558	2 210	2 387	1 455	371
Kinderhook town	57	22	40	274	3 917	791	332	1 204	811	1 915	1 623	521	359
Kingsbury town	84	23	9	261	5 875	1 620	1 200	2 432	3 075	843	2 441	534	156
Kirkland town	99	38	40	577	5 393	1 037	707	2 435	743	2 367	2 171	561	549
Kirkwood town	53	10	14	295	2 747	786	586	1 181	300	1 133	874	333	333
Lafayette town	5	27	96	185	2 184	450	262	1 053	267	1 110	797	124	112
La Grange town	143	76	32	714	5 892	1 202	667	1 984	666	2 545	2 616	1 028	509
Lake George town	29	25	29	157	1 661	387	259	706	429	554	725	163	110
Lake Luzerne town	35	4	–	79	1 329	350	184	497	475	321	524	110	38
Lancaster town	117	67	249	866	10 827	1 596	1 018	2 641	1 357	7 034	3 249	2 110	3 347
Lansing town	106	31	11	1 018	3 580	1 244	923	1 690	435	1 491	1 155	266	234
Lee town	20	17	108	204	3 437	868	593	1 177	551	1 809	1 286	341	444
Lenox town	7	–	12	273	3 784	1 113	894	1 804	823	1 693	1 461	569	162
Le Ray town	51	2	6	296	2 407	721	533	1 105	938	733	918	158	133
Le Roy town	78	5	20	184	3 853	1 156	888	1 594	415	1 672	1 745	913	206
Lewisboro town	66	51	77	427	3 811	1 014	608	1 356	397	1 558	1 527	585	377
Lewiston town	169	54	43	565	6 704	1 639	1 125	2 709	810	3 073	2 896	988	882
Liberty town	47	43	20	1 365	2 940	1 901	1 061	745	266	1 309	1 140	403	380
Lima town	49	7	6	150	2 024	447	253	1 114	266	1 213	863	110	81
Lisbon town	29	10	7	105	1 354	695	443	725	681	197	616	24	32
Livingston town	56	9	29	222	1 317	379	183	434	129	593	397	119	242
Livonia town	36	11	8	167	2 775	665	442	1 248	415	1 591	1 093	318	148
Lloyd town	42	32	–	487	2 797	932	553	922	304	1 086	1 136	781	233
Lockport town	77	53	13	571	5 882	1 342	846	2 558	757	3 387	2 338	973	642
Louisville town	19	19	–	149	1 466	326	217	767	865	231	691	36	31
Lowville town	34	14	21	106	2 259	682	506	783	1 018	1 095	827	48	146
Lyons town	22	12	–	465	2 374	824	246	1 228	287	1 160	746	399	34
Lysander town	187	34	60	459	6 998	1 022	524	3 186	1 661	2 765	2 601	883	612
Macedon town	17	20	18	169	3 393	655	463	1 665	579	1 671	1 259	242	168
Maine town	35	14	22	327	2 399	664	330	1 136	324	925	963	246	243
Malone town	28	5	–	398	3 959	1 998	1 395	1 861	2 867	449	1 680	139	42
Malta town	67	39	39	422	3 407	692	389	1 383	677	1 224	1 566	500	326
Mamakating town	12	20	41	589	3 005	1 416	772	942	320	1 204	1 269	528	229
Mamaroneck town	160	80	78	3 106	8 290	4 633	2 585	2 184	567	2 985	3 429	1 543	1 010
Manchester town	53	25	54	160	4 611	931	677	2 384	723	2 128	1 515	345	187
Manhattan borough	4 808	3 293	6 307	633 531	242 271	207 494	136 233	66 239	23 117	66 946	63 190	21 725	34 143
Manheim town	23	22	38	149	1 703	492	349	654	280	823	633	206	136
Manlius town	159	154	156	1 215	13 816	2 893	1 768	6 110	2 349	5 960	6 238	1 669	1 360
Marbletown town	12	34	12	203	2 276	841	352	691	151	1 050	862	346	127
Marcellus town	89	8	39	105	3 172	547	403	1 577	450	1 386	1 482	208	268
Marcy town	6	12	–	516	2 392	1 364	1 150	838	360	970	813	380	635
Marilla town	5	9	12	77	2 127	295	153	744	208	1 479	683	268	596
Marion town	–	–	8	120	2 103	448	225	990	492	1 181	569	160	71
Marlborough town	27	28	20	392	2 682	681	517	872	290	925	1 160	738	296
Massena town	164	10	6	793	6 074	2 334	1 538	2 420	3 318	823	2 468	568	189
Mayfield town	28	7	13	175	2 529	908	467	1 093	689	950	806	189	88
Mendon town	16	29	41	133	2 599	677	424	1 362	442	1 436	784	243	100
Mexico town	47	5	13	209	2 631	573	281	1 268	897	1 014	1 030	74	142
Middleburgh town	16	14	6	94	1 203	404	253	433	104	702	458	75	37
Middletown town	81	9	10	156	1 608	520	290	527	136	543	736	230	164
Milford town	32	7	–	176	1 180	380	274	570	169	364	440	150	66

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Milo town	6 697	49	1 014	57	520	17	27	410	211	–	54	–	–
Milton town	12 871	87	1 155	472	632	–	35	653	696	28	252	5	–
Minden town	4 755	147	480	8	541	–	–	147	154	17	116	–	5
Mohawk town	3 810	111	390	88	409	–	11	136	236	2	40	–	6
Moira town	2 556	–	282	517	61	–	4	125	42	35	–	–	–
Monroe town	14 960	76	449	47	936	95	1 130	1 452	1 380	30	366	–	265
Montgomery town	16 511	326	1 145	160	1 170	31	153	1 215	1 412	63	287	23	96
Montour town	2 610	25	504	31	208	2	6	102	86	3	20	1	–
Mooers town	2 932	13	316	1 141	17	–	–	37	4	–	9	2	–
Moravia town	2 557	26	659	57	173	–	–	162	34	2	33	–	5
Moreau town	11 194	82	1 087	782	363	37	58	938	333	14	94	–	26
Moriah town	5 128	2	377	515	45	–	72	287	226	17	208	–	3
Mount Hope town	4 398	123	179	24	236	–	6	248	516	50	116	–	36
Mount Kisco town	8 025	39	311	27	463	5	66	751	1 660	26	128	52	145
Mount Morris town	4 436	34	439	24	241	–	–	209	1 249	6	28	–	5
Mount Pleasant town	39 334	83	1 546	239	2 150	141	240	2 822	8 105	120	577	371	472
Murray town	4 754	81	400	22	375	2	–	214	607	–	99	–	3
Nassau town	4 443	72	361	115	483	7	20	171	240	–	63	1	18
Neversink town	2 840	74	131	7	333	9	45	153	155	–	40	8	32
Newark Valley town	3 765	50	649	28	270	–	1	174	32	4	125	–	6
New Baltimore town	3 050	55	178	31	276	9	12	167	161	4	35	–	–
New Berlin town	3 020	16	616	33	139	–	–	57	51	11	29	–	–
Newburgh town	22 810	91	1 218	204	1 174	23	299	1 653	3 113	44	613	8	269
New Castle town	15 425	91	1 206	102	920	88	113	727	1 250	58	247	32	833
Newfane town	9 268	110	1 196	55	1 521	7	30	433	210	–	166	–	–
Newfield town	4 401	11	506	66	209	–	11	164	97	4	97	16	12
New Hartford town	21 306	85	1 356	291	1 204	46	36	1 093	2 144	10	1 601	–	193
New Paltz town	10 183	85	416	134	573	38	56	420	1 080	38	204	–	203
New Scotland town	8 976	241	668	150	685	–	36	523	492	–	173	–	40
Newstead town	7 243	16	627	25	1 400	7	70	262	359	23	356	–	–
New Windsor town	19 502	171	824	82	1 148	93	146	1 742	2 639	14	467	28	215
Niagara town	9 648	35	559	110	839	38	–	364	1 250	–	651	–	9
Nichols town	2 612	38	563	9	139	–	7	106	31	8	31	–	2
Niskayuna town	17 471	137	1 207	241	984	63	129	972	1 275	38	711	7	406
Norfolk town	4 998	–	357	596	91	–	150	205	56	–	21	–	–
Northampton town	2 843	33	405	107	174	–	10	93	42	16	24	–	7
North Castle town	9 467	47	484	51	595	34	87	482	1 908	42	159	21	214
North Collins town	3 778	4	154	34	982	3	34	116	444	–	167	–	–
North Dansville town	5 962	48	833	57	700	5	6	364	49	9	26	–	6
North East town	2 874	41	266	108	210	–	10	257	69	–	31	–	11
North Elba town	6 587	19	811	288	390	3	26	404	150	–	85	14	31
North Greenbush town	10 396	116	602	311	787	–	20	1 304	859	13	215	–	18
North Hempstead town	218 598	396	5 461	1 106	12 168	2 340	2 246	16 660	29 609	302	9 934	2 896	12 121
North Salem town	4 569	–	269	15	350	12	20	544	495	16	112	–	93
Northumberland town	2 771	–	157	95	69	–	5	133	53	–	20	–	6
Norwich town	3 991	20	584	18	148	–	4	253	239	31	44	–	6
Nunda town	2 676	20	372	25	212	–	–	103	45	–	18	–	–
Oakfield town	3 216	8	389	34	326	6	2	64	208	9	142	–	–
Ogden town	14 693	99	1 470	162	1 535	14	57	727	1 462	11	235	6	–
Olive town	3 971	39	233	26	458	–	11	232	365	79	111	–	25
Oneonta town	4 655	70	432	46	233	6	–	311	172	17	63	–	6
Onondaga town	17 824	56	1 957	253	1 125	163	59	1 328	971	41	742	17	35
Ontario town	7 480	359	734	98	577	–	–	328	405	–	92	–	23
Orangetown town	48 579	178	1 368	300	2 574	444	390	6 946	5 499	189	860	33	1 146
Orchard Park town	24 359	71	1 215	56	3 387	12	99	1 612	1 531	14	2 083	11	82
Ossining town	30 644	124	1 433	140	1 290	189	91	2 134	3 883	91	395	394	552
Oswegatchie town	3 798	21	814	442	29	–	–	226	22	–	30	1	–
Oswego town	7 862	65	769	127	409	14	–	690	501	6	253	–	56
Otego town	2 761	39	375	17	252	–	9	130	87	–	31	–	9
Otsego town	3 958	30	783	52	215	2	27	255	92	13	57	–	10
Ovid town	2 507	38	473	47	258	–	4	176	81	1	58	–	25
Owasco town	3 559	30	537	50	161	–	7	435	297	–	210	6	–
Owego town	20 471	159	2 551	178	1 683	30	87	1 116	802	16	610	7	118
Oxford town	4 017	106	596	74	312	–	19	164	65	16	31	–	–
Oyster Bay town	305 796	553	8 057	1 095	19 534	2 838	2 336	28 229	54 863	1 337	11 718	251	11 658
Palatine town	2 876	95	253	23	336	–	–	90	115	6	107	–	–
Palermo town	3 253	31	588	220	124	–	–	121	64	–	36	–	4
Palmyra town	7 652	699	893	44	390	–	4	282	158	5	61	–	6
Paris town	4 456	51	493	126	252	–	7	244	164	–	207	–	7
Parma town	12 585	77	1 236	224	1 609	36	28	397	663	12	291	–	14
Patterson town	7 250	12	250	62	597	23	24	1 185	889	26	82	–	32
Pawling town	5 798	29	570	151	448	18	49	456	397	16	110	10	44
Pelham town	12 978	13	633	124	445	105	62	1 163	3 343	7	115	19	121
Pembroke town	4 146	6	411	21	605	–	10	95	86	–	162	–	3
Pendleton town	4 726	21	200	22	1 042	–	55	193	120	–	295	–	20
Penfield town	27 201	535	2 517	359	2 566	293	70	1 156	3 350	36	542	–	187
Perinton town	41 802	354	3 950	453	3 077	80	34	1 796	3 976	101	738	21	138
Perry town	5 426	56	888	58	435	10	4	212	172	–	314	–	–
Perth town	3 261	41	279	55	222	–	–	64	243	–	442	4	–
Peru town	5 352	30	598	740	322	–	–	289	33	–	56	7	7
Phelps town	6 526	509	1 076	69	425	9	2	266	172	–	44	3	1
Philipstown town	9 155	57	626	71	451	71	68	842	1 216	13	130	14	112
Pittsford town	26 743	238	2 707	166	2 221	63	69	1 717	2 856	49	521	12	355
Pittstown town	4 894	25	447	153	386	–	9	308	148	–	56	–	7
Plattekill town	7 417	99	327	65	369	–	5	422	1 048	26	92	–	21
Plattsburgh town	16 394	54	1 246	2 546	793	12	28	670	253	35	166	32	15

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Milo town	58	16	–	357	2 811	1 096	772	1 588	339	908	1 219	180	125
Milton town	134	37	33	551	6 722	1 379	975	2 913	2 210	1 962	2 709	982	547
Minden town	29	9	12	175	2 218	697	462	891	283	1 332	639	166	79
Mohawk town	15	8	–	92	1 961	305	180	890	366	900	666	182	131
Moira town	13	–	–	30	964	483	319	517	632	121	481	33	–
Monroe town	75	20	35	1 069	5 453	2 082	943	1 391	434	2 063	2 579	880	570
Montgomery town	62	101	34	706	6 658	2 869	1 953	2 371	806	2 599	2 991	1 064	488
Montour town	27	6	12	72	1 169	336	186	620	174	467	448	90	43
Mooers town	–	–	–	49	876	468	340	444	522	210	316	16	5
Moravia town	19	–	4	72	1 025	286	163	619	220	441	441	53	52
Moreau town	78	72	6	492	5 417	1 315	1 001	2 737	2 419	1 010	2 340	403	111
Moriah town	19	–	3	198	2 331	825	595	740	1 377	216	1 085	350	197
Mount Hope town	2	20	–	606	1 417	819	503	623	110	618	606	348	107
Mount Kisco town	116	36	7	1 097	2 055	1 041	489	679	185	646	924	305	188
Mount Morris town	–	10	5	68	1 688	430	253	744	313	724	605	462	162
Mount Pleasant town	215	154	58	5 255	12 403	4 383	2 595	3 363	1 124	4 630	5 175	3 335	1 009
Murray town	28	6	–	210	2 221	486	260	1 114	225	1 088	826	381	194
Nassau town	6	17	22	84	2 312	451	248	705	704	1 107	870	307	208
Neversink town	18	5	22	123	1 207	478	318	385	52	727	429	86	98
Newark Valley town	27	2	7	103	1 799	488	359	855	262	828	601	201	53
New Baltimore town	12	8	9	126	1 582	385	244	545	220	667	589	255	72
New Berlin town	26	19	5	96	1 253	669	444	634	179	415	406	100	49
Newburgh town	186	39	124	1 912	9 031	2 809	1 809	3 232	918	3 114	4 578	2 200	873
New Castle town	69	24	28	1 248	5 708	2 681	1 179	2 016	502	1 999	2 134	863	700
Newfane town	84	13	5	242	4 382	814	581	2 492	698	2 569	1 624	336	289
Newfield town	22	–	–	412	1 827	947	669	778	217	686	720	146	71
New Hartford town	148	35	100	1 216	9 984	1 764	1 341	3 865	1 636	4 016	4 359	1 442	1 243
New Paltz town	32	58	22	1 125	4 075	1 624	961	1 433	492	1 459	1 601	833	401
New Scotland town	60	11	52	264	4 826	755	348	1 640	865	2 357	1 866	656	253
Newstead town	12	10	27	131	3 196	722	579	1 443	508	2 345	952	355	468
New Windsor town	87	46	76	1 905	7 542	2 277	1 182	2 072	629	2 766	3 304	2 001	759
Niagara town	130	34	7	650	4 215	757	511	1 363	630	2 090	1 573	735	445
Nichols town	6	–	3	53	1 170	446	192	579	134	481	535	33	51
Niskayuna town	104	39	20	1 319	7 748	2 071	1 276	3 054	1 224	2 766	3 223	1 157	1 000
Norfolk town	49	–	–	155	2 341	977	735	882	1 624	225	1 052	116	68
Northampton town	10	2	4	109	1 311	496	181	527	450	554	374	95	44
North Castle town	150	58	9	573	3 450	1 103	569	1 098	317	1 410	1 041	782	386
North Collins town	6	23	–	103	1 411	297	131	411	200	913	445	344	301
North Dansville town	6	13	6	121	2 927	786	521	1 272	439	1 639	1 354	161	94
North East town	10	10	2	209	1 203	437	240	566	228	424	559	117	49
North Elba town	37	65	–	391	2 917	956	822	1 262	1 236	872	1 270	173	65
North Greenbush town	70	4	199	285	4 827	766	492	1 700	1 002	1 767	2 240	693	480
North Hempstead town	828	647	816	31 794	61 039	28 235	11 312	11 719	4 258	24 057	24 792	12 247	10 210
North Salem town	67	26	8	263	1 754	525	354	489	159	717	888	439	98
Northumberland town	12	–	34	100	1 366	721	518	338	579	409	676	91	52
Norwich town	43	6	–	145	1 612	838	541	811	147	531	611	188	82
Nunda town	4	9	–	79	1 338	451	197	761	219	770	531	81	11
Oakfield town	2	9	–	73	1 581	363	224	843	207	976	572	136	197
Ogden town	92	41	30	458	7 079	1 215	767	3 202	869	3 990	2 953	777	456
Olive town	32	38	27	239	1 746	310	198	715	259	824	580	164	134
Oneonta town	44	5	–	179	2 093	978	476	1 019	264	841	832	203	123
Onondaga town	107	51	80	808	8 392	1 639	1 106	3 777	1 428	3 583	3 808	928	1 107
Ontario town	26	14	26	218	3 835	745	569	1 934	631	1 856	1 395	437	115
Orangetown town	248	155	214	6 382	15 610	6 043	3 612	3 922	1 290	6 079	7 398	3 440	1 193
Orchard Park town	172	53	72	813	10 991	2 085	1 419	3 712	1 251	6 190	4 884	1 875	1 390
Ossining town	240	298	109	5 411	8 839	5 031	3 801	2 730	772	3 194	3 798	1 792	740
Oswegatchie town	29	–	1	92	1 470	621	480	732	679	310	609	61	26
Oswego town	38	24	18	344	3 875	673	475	1 551	712	1 531	1 796	665	389
Otego town	34	2	2	118	1 261	395	205	540	101	492	482	117	122
Otsego town	29	10	4	172	1 661	546	415	834	202	644	611	62	152
Ovid town	2	–	4	116	864	360	208	539	138	243	318	12	52
Owasco town	–	15	113	66	1 379	253	153	697	228	482	573	118	238
Owego town	275	120	92	1 235	9 077	2 315	1 409	4 063	947	3 956	3 306	847	951
Oxford town	19	17	2	111	1 571	914	588	871	163	503	748	121	76
Oyster Bay town	1 584	1 045	1 150	21 936	101 565	36 047	13 018	21 943	6 971	41 987	46 765	24 902	14 603
Palatine town	15	–	15	139	1 240	442	291	512	138	583	439	131	69
Palermo town	32	–	–	158	1 524	351	254	709	465	574	648	186	50
Palmyra town	29	7	–	106	4 008	960	488	2 225	596	1 743	1 600	242	181
Paris town	6	8	33	162	2 302	394	333	845	418	904	1 024	284	348
Parma town	66	7	38	332	6 552	1 003	712	2 990	1 162	3 660	2 592	772	470
Patterson town	95	60	43	385	2 882	603	350	940	167	1 137	1 440	850	281
Pawling town	72	69	7	252	2 504	596	397	1 021	243	1 024	1 238	444	151
Pelham town	84	65	31	1 085	4 146	1 417	693	1 431	426	1 504	1 690	1 244	267
Pembroke town	23	23	–	122	1 870	709	354	950	176	1 274	436	148	295
Pendleton town	17	5	30	94	2 264	348	239	708	378	1 464	609	252	384
Penfield town	183	90	194	1 166	11 573	2 384	1 560	5 036	1 571	5 946	4 299	1 784	898
Perinton town	324	160	162	1 907	20 154	4 377	3 128	9 032	2 808	9 639	8 126	3 277	1 439
Perry town	33	–	5	115	2 323	801	478	1 185	363	1 061	1 007	222	136
Perth town	7	5	17	270	1 292	320	231	462	134	518	330	250	355
Peru town	30	–	–	184	2 379	677	403	1 099	1 116	738	915	116	85
Phelps town	39	16	14	149	3 043	689	417	1 675	362	1 397	884	359	91
Philipstown town	59	43	11	444	4 294	633	310	1 675	420	1 476	2 086	981	241
Pittsford town	221	110	85	1 314	11 724	2 315	1 329	5 436	1 681	5 470	4 403	1 366	1 010
Pittstown town	35	–	12	164	2 347	797	625	1 192	613	1 023	849	120	141
Plattekill town	31	7	–	1 448	2 960	497	288	846	346	1 337	1 144	582	336
Plattsburgh town	80	35	16	1 583	6 935	1 895	1 225	2 381	3 265	1 863	2 722	516	373

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Pleasant Valley town	6 887	134	409	59	617	16	55	347	484	6	191	17	35
Poestenkill town	3 664	7	259	133	228	–	–	249	108	13	89	–	5
Poland town	2 639	33	384	–	137	–	5	67	121	6	18	–	–
Pomfret town	14 971	50	1 164	55	1 299	12	27	681	1 905	11	844	15	63
Pompey town	4 492	81	800	45	173	16	–	295	111	4	105	–	–
Porter town	7 233	41	846	130	780	–	32	349	305	7	304	2	17
Portland town	4 433	33	405	45	292	–	–	93	478	23	196	–	1
Portville town	4 322	56	703	39	346	–	–	243	111	–	69	–	13
Potsdam town	17 405	40	1 621	1 172	805	103	73	1 193	531	24	253	–	57
Poughkeepsie town	39 591	339	2 421	485	2 261	282	367	2 860	4 187	73	1 141	18	627
Pound Ridge town	4 009	15	320	13	307	6	24	178	422	–	84	–	167
Putnam Valley town	8 994	30	302	42	787	43	142	649	1 355	12	143	70	120
Queens borough	1 891 325	1 708	25 294	10 192	83 963	48 374	17 986	106 982	235 081	1 519	59 131	3 924	56 715
Queensbury town	19 021	127	2 152	1 406	777	58	39	1 342	714	24	318	25	44
Ramapo town	88 976	503	1 877	317	3 528	339	2 342	4 035	8 438	354	3 684	76	4 893
Randolph town	2 554	30	417	6	228	–	18	154	41	6	18	–	–
Red Hook town	8 351	105	665	63	553	10	28	585	450	19	115	11	56
Rhinebeck town	7 062	89	601	62	660	9	18	472	342	25	90	–	43
Richfield town	2 567	55	343	67	161	–	–	159	68	8	170	–	60
Richland town	5 594	20	1 009	194	199	–	–	309	102	–	23	–	–
Richmond town	2 703	39	274	25	324	2	–	96	60	4	16	–	3
Ridgeway town	7 278	12	968	88	543	–	20	86	191	8	641	–	–
Riga town	4 309	64	475	69	640	6	6	174	234	–	65	2	–
Ripley town	3 298	39	389	37	335	–	7	132	42	–	71	–	–
Riverhead town	20 243	105	1 242	120	1 325	57	67	1 053	1 010	104	2 790	6	125
Rochester town	5 227	266	405	39	415	–	8	271	354	28	117	–	81
Rockland town	4 207	32	295	28	449	81	29	229	146	6	108	–	47
Rose town	2 684	106	317	80	185	–	8	46	33	–	14	–	–
Rosendale town	5 977	123	211	46	683	–	38	623	345	44	94	–	69
Rotterdam town	29 451	228	1 623	604	1 408	77	147	1 433	5 421	27	2 002	6	63
Royalton town	7 764	96	820	69	1 762	–	34	212	196	29	243	5	–
Rush town	3 001	14	343	29	272	7	22	106	110	–	45	–	–
Rutland town	2 650	15	312	147	103	–	2	242	26	–	5	2	–
Rye town	38 896	128	867	229	1 029	78	285	1 657	11 433	123	1 060	136	605
St. Johnsville town	3 010	64	227	51	344	–	2	123	392	–	94	–	7
Salina town	37 416	123	2 311	580	2 887	101	29	2 219	6 328	14	1 428	32	101
Sand Lake town	7 022	37	417	130	583	–	–	485	143	12	134	–	6
Sandy Creek town	3 171	80	569	97	84	–	–	100	37	–	7	–	–
Sanford town	2 599	13	374	8	170	–	3	194	100	2	18	–	2
Saranac town	3 360	–	322	686	68	8	10	149	25	–	–	–	14
Saratoga town	4 595	28	538	234	176	–	7	318	205	–	67	–	17
Sardinia town	2 792	–	198	12	529	–	11	75	52	8	143	–	–
Saugerties town	17 975	466	901	150	1 502	38	56	1 348	1 801	152	340	13	63
Scarsdale town	17 650	109	852	84	1 232	133	161	1 061	1 093	20	412	46	1 444
Schaghticoke town	7 101	44	588	280	203	13	–	665	361	3	107	6	15
Schodack town	11 381	288	761	203	891	18	21	659	499	24	260	6	66
Schoharie town	3 078	84	255	48	254	–	3	164	49	6	45	–	3
Schroeppel town	8 016	75	1 338	401	701	–	–	390	287	5	84	6	–
Schuyler town	2 890	7	135	68	121	–	8	64	272	–	180	–	–
Schuyler Falls town	4 174	–	393	1 036	83	–	–	93	28	30	36	–	–
Scriba town	5 455	87	651	284	310	–	9	164	256	–	91	–	29
Seneca town	2 749	58	585	–	222	–	–	80	47	–	9	–	–
Seneca Falls town	9 850	129	1 131	69	492	7	6	525	1 862	12	140	6	33
Sennett town	2 573	6	525	19	65	–	–	157	193	–	127	–	–
Shandaken town	2 916	30	83	78	502	5	25	195	174	15	55	–	44
Shawangunk town	8 186	114	597	41	747	18	72	798	574	53	173	–	22
Shelby town	5 361	26	696	30	524	–	6	144	116	7	299	–	7
Sheldon town	2 633	8	117	–	733	2	1	70	20	2	155	–	–
Sherburne town	3 632	36	678	25	126	4	2	205	97	7	52	–	6
Sheridan town	2 659	10	203	14	334	–	–	75	172	2	386	–	–
Sidney town	6 751	100	1 055	70	380	9	10	361	240	31	92	8	13
Skaneateles town	7 795	45	1 850	50	476	13	38	499	142	15	100	8	15
Smithtown town	116 676	143	2 872	377	7 413	745	713	9 840	20 870	561	3 432	141	2 541
Sodus town	9 485	1 068	1 101	147	655	3	3	260	170	9	23	–	34
Somers town	13 133	34	743	136	1 097	67	63	1 388	2 182	74	169	14	165
Somerset town	2 680	8	483	27	371	–	5	57	23	–	48	–	–
Southampton town	42 883	139	3 157	368	3 116	140	229	3 453	2 917	223	2 280	25	365
Southeast town	11 416	23	517	150	731	25	81	1 399	1 627	31	275	40	41
Southold town	19 172	109	1 718	101	1 456	110	58	1 257	709	77	1 897	37	132
Southport town	11 586	174	1 325	99	785	4	29	782	430	6	148	–	20
Spencer town	2 633	56	315	22	185	2	10	65	25	2	37	6	12
Stafford town	2 508	28	174	34	167	–	6	139	121	14	27	–	–
Stanford town	3 319	37	224	38	273	–	52	308	254	–	16	–	17
Starkey town	2 822	41	468	20	117	–	–	74	17	–	72	–	3
Staten Island borough	352 121	604	6 091	1 009	9 993	1 977	1 689	28 163	99 004	3 890	8 605	415	4 170
Sterling town	3 309	45	700	96	157	–	5	169	72	5	20	–	11
Stillwater town	6 316	98	403	287	239	–	6	365	490	10	329	–	48
Stockholm town	3 597	7	522	396	27	–	4	114	30	–	13	–	6
Stockport town	2 755	25	176	15	138	–	8	175	182	–	225	–	11
Stony Point town	12 838	60	473	105	752	8	125	1 985	1 999	49	247	–	150
Sullivan town	13 371	140	1 595	274	1 079	–	5	649	518	19	303	–	15
Sweden town	14 859	58	1 410	178	1 003	7	43	1 017	915	19	229	–	182
Thompson town	13 479	157	777	108	655	32	151	601	559	31	524	15	759
Ticonderoga town	5 436	64	763	374	65	–	6	361	98	–	66	–	5
Tioga town	4 387	15	527	68	192	–	–	190	37	–	48	–	–
Tonawanda town	91 269	266	5 406	496	11 953	269	894	5 283	10 357	71	5 772	6	680

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Pleasant Valley town	49	48	–	317	2 824	1 279	734	1 122	327	1 071	1 164	399	233
Poestenkill town	20	30	19	126	2 134	244	227	754	566	858	834	296	299
Poland town	11	122	2	43	1 393	297	210	649	103	507	605	30	50
Pomfret town	150	154	34	770	6 624	1 113	752	2 705	654	3 334	2 290	1 401	1 191
Pompey town	20	15	15	61	2 357	394	297	1 498	492	1 122	676	149	153
Porter town	94	35	18	283	3 344	646	464	1 658	459	1 805	1 267	317	302
Portland town	9	52	–	111	2 399	296	262	981	341	1 214	671	362	224
Portville town	11	33	17	60	1 894	727	581	972	187	1 020	785	126	135
Potsdam town	130	48	29	919	7 936	2 471	1 640	3 556	2 852	2 326	3 141	795	499
Poughkeepsie town	251	213	151	3 345	16 458	4 112	2 426	5 867	1 866	6 368	6 666	3 019	1 899
Pound Ridge town	16	55	8	306	1 637	451	175	689	246	628	395	200	113
Putnam Valley town	59	154	20	487	3 824	755	390	983	412	1 580	1 354	904	410
Queens borough	3 856	2 186	9 662	663 277	292 479	268 996	164 303	40 925	20 561	101 380	112 330	69 823	44 252
Queensbury town	180	93	18	848	8 612	2 244	1 595	3 841	3 285	2 275	3 500	888	362
Ramapo town	301	211	364	14 045	24 176	19 493	7 752	4 619	1 347	7 578	7 507	4 894	5 390
Randolph town	12	94	–	46	1 234	250	162	606	158	577	508	63	53
Red Hook town	43	43	26	466	3 843	1 270	744	1 510	510	1 698	1 495	580	259
Rhinebeck town	76	67	12	296	2 979	1 221	940	1 073	397	1 401	1 081	428	193
Richfield town	31	10	46	82	1 013	294	160	448	116	479	370	89	76
Richland town	55	14	14	217	2 616	822	582	1 125	877	923	1 193	255	85
Richmond town	14	10	8	82	1 431	315	206	792	174	836	572	89	48
Ridgeway town	36	6	5	452	2 914	1 308	921	1 552	336	1 518	1 126	198	486
Riga town	27	7	42	211	1 866	421	278	987	247	1 033	659	155	92
Ripley town	8	23	–	95	1 632	488	289	693	211	1 040	473	119	148
Riverhead town	58	31	160	2 527	6 507	2 956	2 420	2 148	469	3 074	2 875	789	1 434
Rochester town	16	26	139	378	2 084	600	336	773	238	927	720	234	148
Rockland town	19	5	33	151	1 515	1 034	603	615	214	767	682	143	68
Rose town	17	–	–	147	1 421	310	215	806	253	655	479	101	33
Rosendale town	26	12	–	219	2 778	666	383	663	394	1 143	1 176	442	391
Rotterdam town	198	49	76	995	12 859	2 235	1 330	4 453	2 467	4 695	4 922	2 667	1 672
Royalton town	32	20	8	169	3 339	730	571	1 551	574	2 154	1 076	346	416
Rush town	18	7	–	34	1 659	335	234	946	246	880	654	119	62
Rutland town	7	–	–	103	1 308	378	317	673	552	248	607	33	3
Rye town	159	127	59	7 188	8 314	5 419	3 455	1 755	580	2 489	3 020	2 900	1 154
St. Johnsville town	23	–	46	91	1 190	356	239	399	205	559	304	311	106
Salina town	159	91	230	1 179	17 113	2 491	1 717	6 397	3 639	7 859	7 463	3 345	1 689
Sand Lake town	33	42	24	239	4 043	694	470	1 622	1 071	1 831	1 711	361	354
Sandy Creek town	19	3	2	150	1 458	565	262	769	535	539	559	49	34
Sanford town	4	4	6	60	1 245	396	152	556	148	617	541	107	42
Saranac town	7	–	–	173	1 302	596	386	504	773	348	640	101	27
Saratoga town	38	6	23	182	2 225	531	309	946	796	587	984	181	112
Sardinia town	6	28	–	40	1 450	240	146	720	107	949	457	182	234
Saugerties town	87	22	31	600	8 337	2 068	1 312	2 617	937	3 930	3 633	1 121	662
Scarsdale town	92	48	98	2 321	5 111	3 333	1 344	1 275	341	2 186	1 042	343	952
Schaghticoke town	28	25	30	246	3 860	627	456	1 530	1 193	1 203	1 952	524	328
Schodack town	56	38	56	305	6 114	1 116	684	2 138	1 255	2 621	2 527	707	519
Schoharie town	20	8	2	90	1 475	572	234	433	268	835	502	104	26
Schroeppel town	52	26	5	224	3 608	814	567	2 005	929	1 500	1 180	229	130
Schuyler town	11	–	20	78	1 637	289	180	697	341	616	592	170	244
Schuyler Falls town	–	–	–	123	1 754	598	470	725	1 140	458	668	63	85
Scriba town	31	20	6	177	2 706	634	495	1 287	1 071	858	1 051	275	233
Seneca town	6	–	26	106	1 483	127	121	825	180	551	444	55	46
Seneca Falls town	53	39	36	303	4 287	720	411	2 012	570	1 613	1 905	739	263
Sennett town	5	–	92	49	1 089	246	122	689	188	349	494	78	87
Shandaken town	6	12	7	119	1 173	393	173	449	121	323	493	122	34
Shawangunk town	49	25	5	700	3 468	730	377	1 136	425	1 497	1 520	485	229
Shelby town	40	–	–	380	2 088	998	652	1 114	302	1 341	791	186	257
Sheldon town	–	3	1	54	1 259	208	155	358	283	992	368	90	155
Sherburne town	16	29	–	124	1 525	700	298	934	278	602	511	130	87
Sheridan town	23	20	7	56	1 256	101	60	482	138	726	343	182	339
Sidney town	28	64	10	225	2 937	1 118	795	1 528	411	1 190	993	245	105
Skaneateles town	39	46	12	222	3 662	563	399	1 936	419	1 498	1 582	281	161
Smithtown town	362	370	308	5 702	44 172	16 114	9 344	9 994	3 045	20 437	21 007	12 189	5 781
Sodus town	46	16	19	984	4 153	794	413	1 888	867	1 862	1 261	296	105
Somers town	63	125	78	882	4 554	1 299	1 004	1 423	430	1 908	2 060	1 020	352
Somerset town	8	5	4	84	1 274	283	193	760	276	840	358	121	91
Southampton town	300	378	138	4 156	14 897	6 602	4 880	5 789	1 463	6 109	6 739	2 263	2 024
Southeast town	88	30	19	420	4 510	1 409	666	1 578	426	1 541	2 301	954	454
Southold town	111	140	114	1 419	7 235	2 492	1 800	2 928	607	3 120	3 159	672	1 235
Southport town	38	26	24	423	5 274	1 999	1 390	2 244	587	2 308	2 141	484	489
Spencer town	16	10	2	232	1 224	412	225	569	155	549	344	70	61
Stafford town	18	–	21	56	1 391	312	237	752	167	619	582	273	76
Stanford town	37	25	–	133	1 427	478	212	537	235	638	696	203	43
Starkey town	10	9	2	169	1 227	593	323	778	180	493	465	16	48
Staten Island borough	1 211	884	869	48 010	97 588	37 949	22 136	17 413	6 398	30 562	48 447	35 737	13 089
Sterling town	6	5	42	66	1 562	348	194	870	522	501	578	87	106
Stillwater town	36	19	38	267	3 345	336	272	1 159	1 194	806	1 372	596	442
Stockholm town	65	–	–	127	1 653	633	390	947	999	255	659	79	61
Stockport town	6	5	29	63	1 433	264	186	594	326	595	458	155	170
Stony Point town	70	45	50	650	4 493	1 577	919	1 290	329	1 744	2 484	1 258	319
Sullivan town	54	35	68	359	6 848	1 410	1 088	3 334	1 624	3 230	2 627	664	458
Sweden town	121	39	56	1 567	6 152	1 863	1 273	2 772	898	2 652	2 381	964	550
Thompson town	39	20	14	2 142	3 411	3 484	1 967	1 031	388	1 264	1 269	396	573
Ticonderoga town	19	35	–	108	2 480	992	727	1 281	1 385	409	975	96	111
Tioga town	42	6	20	169	2 405	668	378	1 072	443	1 009	831	222	105
Tonawanda town	872	508	409	3 542	37 749	6 736	4 016	12 456	4 865	21 723	16 163	5 639	5 050

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Trenton town	4 448	21	359	55	147	–	7	255	99	11	192	3	7
Triangle town	2 535	52	457	23	97	–	5	103	17	2	27	–	9
Tuxedo town	3 113	11	256	30	236	2	24	212	236	3	61	–	47
Ulster town	12 297	223	731	94	1 175	26	94	947	956	98	152	–	113
Ulysses town	4 666	102	797	26	409	10	40	301	76	17	25	–	2
Unadilla town	4 020	51	663	30	196	–	6	114	104	4	58	–	2
Union town	61 179	563	5 636	293	3 034	328	245	3 294	5 471	51	2 307	98	925
Union Vale town	2 658	21	178	10	266	–	18	163	237	3	26	–	11
Urbana town	2 931	35	537	63	229	–	7	107	30	–	52	–	–
Van Buren town	12 585	135	1 578	260	776	13	19	590	521	35	417	32	29
Vernon town	5 354	42	770	195	381	–	7	310	225	6	129	2	4
Verona town	6 681	87	562	66	479	–	–	287	181	–	245	–	–
Vestal town	27 238	239	2 431	218	1 607	66	134	1 519	1 296	41	794	10	551
Veteran town	3 651	52	524	28	242	7	–	157	65	–	98	–	3
Victor town	5 784	77	669	93	505	7	–	438	314	–	71	–	14
Vienna town	5 138	53	752	166	413	–	5	354	183	3	115	–	5
Volney town	5 358	55	868	346	303	–	12	205	228	6	117	–	–
Wales town	2 817	14	231	29	695	–	7	63	50	24	132	–	12
Wallkill town	20 481	162	970	203	1 223	50	99	1 663	1 760	108	551	19	258
Walton town	5 839	132	793	68	412	–	–	304	166	44	34	–	–
Walworth town	5 281	106	514	111	532	–	10	119	376	–	74	–	15
Wappinger town	26 765	137	1 272	275	1 523	38	173	2 283	3 089	136	627	50	244
Warrensburg town	3 817	5	652	122	150	6	–	144	110	12	5	–	11
Warsaw town	5 085	21	623	48	729	13	19	228	89	–	73	–	5
Warwick town	20 932	311	1 035	104	1 400	22	77	2 242	1 503	80	1 789	9	140
Washington town	4 376	25	350	35	276	3	23	364	425	7	53	2	10
Waterford town	7 194	22	359	836	164	–	5	637	575	6	199	6	25
Waterloo town	7 761	138	1 045	37	545	–	–	441	676	–	57	–	5
Watertown town	3 098	13	353	136	96	–	10	191	78	5	39	5	9
Wawarsing town	13 073	186	620	62	737	20	62	577	484	76	558	12	524
Wawayanda town	4 298	155	286	8	248	7	8	273	181	20	378	–	8
Wayland town	3 883	23	366	53	1 045	–	2	145	43	–	20	–	–
Webster town	28 925	501	2 321	213	3 560	96	100	1 182	2 683	35	739	31	102
Wellsville town	8 537	32	1 305	75	766	–	30	631	164	9	87	–	–
Westerlo town	2 929	93	225	23	315	–	32	175	63	3	22	–	14
Westfield town	4 985	58	745	55	350	5	22	160	377	7	102	–	–
West Monroe town	3 455	7	341	173	161	–	18	102	68	5	65	5	–
Westmoreland town	5 458	19	671	153	402	–	14	254	233	–	310	–	17
West Seneca town	51 210	118	1 562	356	7 459	127	292	3 858	4 151	43	8 701	12	33
Wheatfield town	9 609	18	424	92	2 536	–	31	261	527	6	803	–	13
Wheatland town	4 897	35	533	30	288	4	–	319	237	24	141	–	6
White Creek town	2 946	23	549	77	147	–	2	223	133	8	33	–	–
Whitehall town	4 416	–	474	616	19	–	–	176	254	–	31	–	5
Whitestown town	20 130	75	968	211	1 022	31	12	1 027	1 735	10	3 300	–	29
Williamson town	6 319	685	528	118	447	–	9	121	113	–	60	–	–
Wilna town	6 228	39	667	287	204	10	38	399	200	–	58	–	8
Wilson town	5 810	40	793	114	937	–	2	243	112	7	147	–	13
Wilton town	7 182	33	489	222	283	20	12	359	257	–	75	26	48
Windsor town	5 947	61	1 034	57	417	19	–	274	60	2	57	–	8
Wolcott town	3 873	112	680	86	256	–	2	99	85	2	37	–	–
Woodbury town	6 512	38	425	28	417	38	28	720	705	5	173	–	45
Woodstock town	6 826	124	533	31	712	8	80	211	269	51	87	–	223
York town	3 234	45	495	15	249	–	–	221	296	–	21	–	–
Yorkshire town	3 550	13	329	30	555	–	2	131	16	9	184	–	–
Yorktown town	31 988	106	1 087	131	1 864	88	228	3 234	5 123	162	586	25	909

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Trenton town	47	3	21	270	2 584	367	219	1 033	393	1 070	894	161	320
Triangle town	7	7	11	65	1 114	539	233	579	186	401	400	56	64
Tuxedo town	36	49	13	257	1 204	436	332	351	97	533	413	244	87
Ulster town	40	32	20	594	5 614	1 388	853	1 844	615	2 713	2 442	941	419
Ulysses town	33	10	–	189	1 928	701	508	1 113	196	744	715	126	85
Unadilla town	39	31	31	131	1 628	932	732	741	178	641	515	102	71
Union town	258	194	709	5 797	24 900	7 076	5 058	9 857	2 421	8 778	9 079	3 882	3 192
Union Vale town	26	9	13	258	1 123	296	100	381	77	450	501	214	74
Urbana town	20	10	8	32	1 270	531	257	695	173	529	461	63	87
Van Buren town	138	19	43	374	6 653	953	612	2 761	1 842	2 684	2 768	686	640
Vernon town	30	18	16	105	2 549	565	406	1 269	627	1 216	911	237	168
Verona town	39	58	65	190	3 170	1 252	997	1 518	857	1 663	1 176	259	117
Vestal town	121	73	195	2 685	11 736	3 522	2 224	4 867	1 033	4 831	4 012	1 485	1 422
Veteran town	32	12	9	104	1 740	578	400	822	217	928	611	93	116
Victor town	66	13	13	136	2 970	398	237	1 488	439	1 641	1 155	242	126
Vienna town	42	21	40	138	2 191	657	512	844	580	1 025	920	139	55
Volney town	35	–	13	142	2 485	543	333	1 190	842	1 001	969	341	124
Wales town	21	6	5	36	1 246	246	205	613	183	923	390	48	167
Wallkill town	77	16	102	2 062	7 860	3 298	1 933	2 252	865	3 154	3 310	1 855	772
Walton town	148	7	5	218	2 380	1 128	557	1 244	247	958	899	160	52
Walworth town	63	6	23	124	2 666	542	274	1 298	472	1 320	703	269	118
Wappinger town	151	128	84	2 733	11 352	2 470	1 402	3 390	1 386	4 217	5 418	2 453	1 102
Warrensburg town	29	9	–	100	1 922	540	274	1 043	740	551	795	120	68
Warsaw town	67	44	7	42	2 435	642	380	1 242	252	1 335	1 031	166	96
Warwick town	131	131	85	1 180	7 784	2 909	1 829	2 190	788	3 274	3 548	1 258	1 302
Washington town	45	39	–	395	1 725	599	463	748	311	951	656	248	68
Waterford town	84	6	38	222	3 454	556	371	1 117	1 416	728	1 492	642	489
Waterloo town	47	18	8	245	3 651	848	503	1 606	596	1 601	1 334	582	180
Watertown town	15	–	–	147	1 536	465	343	808	729	391	602	139	42
Wawarsing town	18	41	290	2 615	3 781	2 410	1 386	1 055	488	1 714	1 541	486	365
Wawayanda town	24	37	26	95	1 761	783	625	733	124	814	879	195	204
Wayland town	28	2	8	70	1 600	478	376	771	226	1 098	705	117	32
Webster town	139	130	110	1 368	12 994	2 621	1 582	5 469	1 440	7 053	4 634	2 061	1 134
Wellsville town	110	26	–	141	3 411	1 750	1 219	1 709	466	1 661	1 399	179	303
Westerlo town	51	18	–	78	1 258	559	225	405	179	648	413	116	120
Westfield town	10	81	9	140	2 275	589	328	1 160	248	1 151	770	286	132
West Monroe town	6	–	30	68	1 925	481	210	1 077	557	713	724	121	225
Westmoreland town	50	–	19	145	2 649	522	412	953	471	1 230	1 151	250	369
West Seneca town	207	77	320	1 332	18 549	4 013	2 645	4 201	2 066	11 142	7 722	3 143	4 896
Wheatfield town	74	74	7	263	3 845	635	482	1 393	678	2 168	1 330	512	700
Wheatland town	22	8	4	333	2 433	480	341	1 067	343	1 173	1 041	228	170
White Creek town	6	2	9	88	1 281	365	257	665	420	316	531	113	35
Whitehall town	17	–	8	123	1 966	727	550	747	1 281	207	714	249	88
Whitestown town	100	15	62	722	9 095	1 716	1 218	3 576	1 434	3 815	3 875	1 430	1 845
Williamson town	43	–	13	485	3 053	644	464	1 383	634	1 296	809	231	248
Wilna town	32	20	30	204	3 032	1 000	737	1 052	1 505	1 146	1 247	294	56
Wilson town	39	29	–	140	2 741	453	235	1 328	345	1 454	1 165	266	330
Wilton town	112	35	–	292	3 757	1 162	932	1 466	954	1 179	1 584	451	365
Windsor town	33	22	7	194	2 565	1 137	757	1 359	432	945	896	67	172
Wolcott town	44	–	5	91	1 811	563	279	922	359	664	711	124	59
Woodbury town	40	16	13	280	2 582	959	627	714	283	1 009	1 199	588	304
Woodstock town	64	43	12	561	2 849	968	484	1 035	397	1 178	1 002	262	174
York town	20	6	–	108	1 442	316	263	645	68	634	840	256	36
Yorkshire town	24	12	9	74	1 622	540	273	719	165	1 030	748	48	124
Yorktown town	167	143	99	2 748	11 408	3 880	2 298	2 927	1 005	4 735	5 103	2 766	1 075

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**14 033 644**	**2 405 818**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**18 236 882**	**15 887 512**	**2 163 263**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native[1]	15 169 134	12 479 279	2 017 175	86.4	88.9	83.8	16 127 106	14 039 586	1 994 652	88.4	88.4	92.2
Born in State of residence	12 164 049	10 551 162	1 224 446	69.3	75.2	50.9	12 404 538	11 223 107	1 124 116	68.0	70.6	52.0
Born in different State	2 450 484	1 660 121	757 502	14.0	11.8	31.5	2 205 925	1 577 411	617 691	12.1	9.9	28.6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	554 601	267 996	35 227	3.2	1.9	1.5	656 974	585 740	57 688	3.6	3.7	2.7
Foreign born	2 388 938	1 554 365	388 643	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 109 776	1 847 926	168 611	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	1 002 524	(NA)	(NA)	42.0	(NA)	(NA)	1 290 538	(NA)	(NA)	61.2	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	134 991	(NA)	(NA)	5.7	(NA)	(NA)	183 754	(NA)	(NA)	8.7	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	54 738	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	44 478	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	31 732	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	43 506	(NA)	(NA)	2.1	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	66 639	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	93 818	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	283 990	(NA)	(NA)	11.9	(NA)	(NA)	352 711	(NA)	(NA)	16.7	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	113 262	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)	168 370	(NA)	(NA)	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	83 736	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	109 895	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	29 225	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	22 440	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	112 725	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)	147 993	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	290 456	(NA)	(NA)	12.2	(NA)	(NA)	133 114	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
China	68 839	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)	42 425	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	27 493	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	10 264	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	615 233	(NA)	(NA)	25.8	(NA)	(NA)	363 179	(NA)	(NA)	17.2	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	73 142	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)	85 176	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	10 676	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	4 806	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	463 759	(NA)	(NA)	19.4	(NA)	(NA)	246 099	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	56 895	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)	72 224	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
South America	182 818	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)	83 794	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	36 821	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	23 646	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	148 361	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)	67 512	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over[2]	**16 431 509**	**13 229 351**	**2 197 630**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**16 750 691**	**14 651 796**	**1 931 366**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Same house	10 106 851	8 462 167	1 234 666	61.5	64.0	56.2	9 990 881	8 920 375	1 000 991	59.6	60.9	51.8
Different house in United States	5 876 124	4 551 469	883 866	35.8	34.4	40.2	5 536 804	4 802 815	686 121	33.1	32.8	35.5
Same county	3 721 716	2 777 048	639 784	22.6	21.0	29.1	3 283 484	2 814 348	443 232	19.6	19.2	22.9
Different county	2 154 408	1 774 421	244 082	13.1	13.4	11.1	2 253 320	1 988 467	242 889	13.5	13.6	12.6
Same State	1 530 330	1 236 165	185 348	9.3	9.3	8.4	1 627 415	1 441 852	170 425	9.7	9.8	8.8
Different State	624 078	538 256	58 734	3.8	4.1	2.7	625 905	546 615	72 464	3.7	3.7	3.8
Abroad	448 534	215 715	79 098	2.7	1.6	3.6	415 284	301 985	75 418	2.5	2.1	3.9
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	**300 555**	**237 075**	**32 350**	...	...	...	**451 088**	**384 983**	**61 049**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	821	747	1 174	...	...	...	986	919	1 408	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	**1 091 029**	**867 831**	**133 055**	...	...	...	**995 600**	**835 767**	**145 558**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 599	1 525	1 963	...	...	...	2 206	2 171	2 443	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	**955 829**	**741 644**	**144 710**	...	...	...	**1 020 328**	**873 436**	**134 707**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 640	2 578	2 872	...	...	...	2 872	2 858	2 971	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school[3]	**4 849 008**	**3 682 575**	**807 345**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**5 031 721**	**4 333 995**	**644 799**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Nursery school	176 200	132 478	31 760	3.6	3.6	3.9	92 225	76 634	14 190	1.8	1.8	2.2
Private	111 774	94 030	11 774	2.3	2.6	1.5	64 279	58 900	4 422	1.3	1.4	0.7
Kindergarten	218 896	164 916	35 006	4.5	4.5	4.3	295 825	251 625	41 072	5.9	5.8	6.4
Private	43 256	33 998	6 302	0.9	0.9	0.8	31 087	28 141	2 635	0.6	0.6	0.4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 153 722	1 609 077	369 304	44.4	43.7	45.7	2 754 382	2 332 939	396 477	54.7	53.8	61.5
Private	370 740	301 431	44 481	7.6	8.2	5.5	545 031	514 458	27 777	10.8	11.9	4.3
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 224 057	922 692	216 457	25.2	25.1	26.8	1 230 000	1 064 834	153 356	24.4	24.6	23.8
Private	157 363	132 188	16 565	3.2	3.6	2.1	205 268	193 699	10 222	4.1	4.5	1.6
College	1 076 133	853 412	154 818	22.2	23.2	19.2	659 289	607 963	39 704	13.1	14.0	6.2
Persons enrolled in school by age:[4]												
3 and 4 years old	160 601	117 839	30 810	36.2	36.6	39.3	92 604	73 911	17 213	14.9	14.4	17.8
5 and 6 years old	394 103	293 182	66 507	90.5	91.3	88.7	541 615	455 978	80 020	82.1	82.8	78.0
7 to 17 years old	3 032 475	2 298 553	508 187	97.1	97.6	95.9	3 575 864	3 065 501	478 467	96.0	96.4	93.4
18 to 21 years old	635 871	508 495	88 082	50.7	52.0	47.0	553 375	499 762	45 463	48.6	50.9	32.3
22 to 24 years old	182 525	141 038	27 419	20.4	20.1	21.8	126 330	115 645	8 555	15.6	16.5	8.7
25 to 34 years old	269 018	196 814	49 132	9.7	9.0	12.8	141 933	123 198	15 081	6.3	6.5	4.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 721 012**	**8 861 559**	**1 284 864**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**10 418 555**	**9 237 969**	**1 076 959**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	383 361	247 693	59 183	3.6	2.8	4.6	549 980	454 478	80 906	5.3	4.9	7.5
5 to 8 years	1 578 797	1 247 487	204 286	14.7	14.1	15.9	2 356 741	2 049 271	284 662	22.6	22.2	26.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 653 751	1 275 977	281 557	15.4	14.4	21.9	2 025 738	1 728 413	283 264	19.4	18.7	26.3
4 years	3 651 739	3 093 245	438 066	34.1	34.9	34.1	3 249 934	2 918 177	312 058	31.2	31.6	29.0
College: 1 to 3 years	1 529 817	1 281 663	188 954	14.3	14.5	14.7	997 627	918 735	70 371	9.6	9.9	6.5
4 or more years	1 923 547	1 715 494	112 818	17.9	19.4	8.8	1 238 535	1 168 895	45 698	11.9	12.7	4.2
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**13 519 262**	**11 034 435**	**1 708 795**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**13 010 472**	**11 479 442**	**1 397 642**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	8 041 175	6 612 050	991 479	59.5	59.9	58.0	7 458 747	6 572 957	805 846	57.3	57.3	57.7
Armed Forces	28 351	23 361	3 811	0.2	0.2	0.2	37 168	32 886	3 830	0.3	0.3	0.3
Civilian labor force	8 012 824	6 588 689	987 668	59.3	59.7	57.8	7 421 579	6 540 071	802 016	57.0	57.0	57.4
Employed	7 440 768	6 169 356	876 036	55.0	55.9	51.3	7 124 001	6 289 241	758 488	54.8	54.8	54.3
Unemployed	572 056	419 333	111 632	4.2	3.8	6.5	297 578	250 830	43 528	2.3	2.2	3.1
Not in labor force	5 478 087	4 422 385	717 316	40.5	40.1	42.0	5 551 725	4 906 485	591 796	42.7	42.7	42.3
Female, 16 years and over	**7 245 534**	**5 864 611**	**963 787**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**6 963 022**	**6 111 815**	**784 457**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	3 492 605	2 798 109	508 721	48.2	47.7	52.8	2 878 973	2 476 783	371 081	41.3	40.5	47.3
Armed Forces	2 338	1 763	498	–	–	0.1	946	732	208	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	3 490 267	2 796 346	508 223	48.2	47.7	52.7	2 878 027	2 476 051	370 873	41.3	40.5	47.3
Employed	3 242 738	2 617 461	457 997	44.8	44.6	47.5	2 745 814	2 364 608	351 486	39.4	38.7	44.8
Unemployed	247 529	178 885	50 226	3.4	3.1	5.2	132 213	111 443	19 387	1.9	1.8	2.5
Not in labor force	3 752 929	3 066 502	455 066	51.8	52.3	47.2	4 084 049	3 635 032	413 376	58.7	59.5	52.7

[1]1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. [2]1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. [3]1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only.
[4]Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980			Percent			1970			Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 440 768**	**6 169 356**	**876 036**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**7 123 966**	**6 289 216**	**758 478**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 911 023	1 692 033	139 993	25.7	27.4	16.0	1 523 968	(NA)	(NA)	21.4	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	826 762	741 694	52 784	11.1	12.0	6.0	601 992	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	1 084 261	950 339	87 209	14.6	15.4	10.0	921 976	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 494 090	2 087 828	297 399	33.5	33.8	33.9	2 401 826	(NA)	(NA)	33.7	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	215 610	179 299	24 826	2.9	2.9	2.8	159 248	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	718 853	646 483	44 631	9.7	10.5	5.1	730 446	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 559 627	1 262 046	227 942	21.0	20.5	26.0	1 512 132	(NA)	(NA)	21.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	1 031 871	746 247	214 043	13.9	12.1	24.4	926 452	(NA)	(NA)	13.0	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	50 239	24 783	22 088	0.7	0.4	2.5	81 513	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	160 617	128 484	27 077	2.2	2.1	3.1	142 233	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	821 015	592 980	164 878	11.0	9.6	18.8	702 706	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95 090	89 329	3 946	1.3	1.4	0.5	101 658	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	777 602	680 495	64 744	10.5	11.0	7.4	870 385	(NA)	(NA)	12.2	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 131 092	873 424	155 911	15.2	14.2	17.8	1 299 677	(NA)	(NA)	18.2	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	599 517	448 497	79 039	8.1	7.3	9.0	682 811	(NA)	(NA)	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	276 495	224 116	40 431	3.7	3.6	4.6	307 203	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	255 080	200 811	36 441	3.4	3.3	4.2	309 663	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 242 738**	**2 617 461**	**457 997**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**2 745 809**	**2 364 608**	**351 481**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	764 421	655 085	79 117	23.6	25.0	17.3	496 222	(NA)	(NA)	18.1	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	241 703	211 102	22 099	7.5	8.1	4.8	104 196	(NA)	(NA)	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	522 718	443 983	57 018	16.1	17.0	12.4	392 026	(NA)	(NA)	14.3	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 558 178	1 299 718	198 757	48.1	49.7	43.4	1 386 117	(NA)	(NA)	50.5	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	94 478	74 956	14 701	2.9	2.9	3.2	54 938	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	325 734	289 519	24 175	10.0	11.1	5.3	273 594	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 137 966	935 243	159 881	35.1	35.7	34.9	1 057 585	(NA)	(NA)	38.5	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	518 116	367 827	128 142	16.0	14.1	28.0	444 785	(NA)	(NA)	16.2	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	47 568	23 296	21 245	1.5	0.9	4.6	77 462	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	16 020	11 722	3 801	0.5	0.4	0.8	9 857	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	454 528	332 809	103 096	14.0	12.7	22.5	357 466	(NA)	(NA)	13.0	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 412	13 844	367	0.4	0.5	0.1	9 976	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59 821	46 572	7 478	1.8	1.8	1.6	61 546	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	327 790	234 415	44 136	10.1	9.0	9.6	347 163	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	256 705	178 863	34 653	7.9	6.8	7.6	279 639	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	21 832	18 813	1 963	0.7	0.7	0.4	12 019	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49 253	36 739	7 520	1.5	1.4	1.6	55 505	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 440 768**	**6 169 356**	**876 036**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**7 123 966**	**6 289 216**	**758 478**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	88 112	84 797	2 052	1.2	1.4	0.2	89 927	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	7 997	7 376	388	0.1	0.1	–	11 384	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	274 956	247 362	20 346	3.7	4.0	2.3	339 176	(NA)	(NA)	4.8	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	1 557 150	1 298 452	144 523	20.9	21.0	16.5	1 722 693	(NA)	(NA)	24.2	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	676 814	538 777	66 090	9.1	8.7	7.5	786 588	(NA)	(NA)	11.0	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	880 336	759 675	78 433	11.8	12.3	9.0	936 105	(NA)	(NA)	13.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	616 737	493 662	100 244	8.3	8.0	11.4	672 045	(NA)	(NA)	9.4	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	1 436 530	1 248 106	103 448	19.3	20.2	11.8	1 395 309	(NA)	(NA)	19.6	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	614 276	497 148	82 757	8.3	8.1	9.4	533 089	(NA)	(NA)	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	382 376	312 843	50 777	5.1	5.1	5.8	304 861	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	219 899	154 572	49 116	3.0	2.5	5.6	280 443	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	97 135	85 783	7 840	1.3	1.4	0.9	75 690	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	1 754 139	1 417 736	258 365	23.6	23.0	29.5	1 384 113	(NA)	(NA)	19.4	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	391 461	321 519	56 180	5.3	5.2	6.4	315 236	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	**6 345 951**	**5 167 710**	**829 936**	...	...	...	**5 935 060**	**5 214 665**	**663 668**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$16 647	$18 062	$11 150	...	...	...	$9 268	$9 719	$6 473	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$16 647	$18 062	$11 150	...	...	...	$18 351	$19 244	$12 817	...	...	...
Families	**4 468 031**	**3 631 717**	**565 644**	...	...	...	**4 609 638**	**4 069 135**	**497 950**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$20 180	$21 672	$13 026	...	...	...	$10 719	$11 204	$7 292	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$20 180	$21 672	$13 026	...	...	...	$21 224	$22 184	$14 438	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over[5]	**2 548 563**	**2 050 576**	**374 608**	...	...	...	**1 821 211**	**1 551 088**	**244 248**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$6 859	$7 240	$5 518	...	...	...	$3 228	$3 221	$3 278	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$6 859	$7 240	$5 518	...	...	...	$6 391	$6 378	$6 490	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over[5]	**6 436 554**	**5 293 864**	**772 246**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**6 396 717**	**5 667 734**	**659 009**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	665 255	433 253	159 670	10.3	8.2	20.7	728 552	595 562	122 905	11.4	10.5	18.6
With income	5 771 299	4 860 611	612 576	89.7	91.8	79.3	5 668 165	5 072 172	536 104	88.6	89.5	81.4
Median income (current dollars)	$12 243	$13 121	$8 877	...	...	...	$7 222	$7 514	$5 572	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$12 243	$13 121	$8 877	...	...	...	$14 300	$14 878	$11 033	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over[5]	**7 401 954**	**5 981 382**	**991 731**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**7 296 658**	**6 397 895**	**829 352**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	1 786 503	1 427 495	227 502	24.1	23.9	22.9	2 541 638	2 256 260	258 538	34.8	35.3	31.2
With income	5 615 451	4 553 887	764 229	75.9	76.1	77.1	4 755 020	4 141 635	570 814	65.2	64.7	68.8
Median income (current dollars)	$5 627	$5 648	$5 927	...	...	...	$2 909	$2 834	$3 325	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$5 627	$5 648	$5 927	...	...	...	$5 760	$5 611	$6 584	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[6]												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 298 922**	**1 284 523**	**662 779**	**13.4**	**9.4**	**28.3**	**1 971 560**	**1 442 685**	**496 499**	**11.0**	**9.3**	**23.6**
65 years and over	235 830	184 914	38 675	11.6	10.1	25.0	407 094	367 711	35 417	21.7	21.0	31.4
In families	**1 719 389**	**879 569**	**533 584**	**11.7**	**7.5**	**27.0**	**1 445 114**	**1 002 615**	**418 687**	**8.9**	**7.1**	**22.4**
Householder	483 340	253 453	145 357	10.8	7.0	25.7	392 002	285 413	100 332	8.5	7.0	20.1
Female householder, no husband present	273 416	112 060	107 309	34.2	24.0	44.0	166 801	101 045	64 005	28.1	23.4	40.7
Related child under 18 years	876 928	422 507	292 878	19.0	12.3	37.4	736 607	468 983	256 187	12.8	9.6	31.2
Related child under 6 years	299 893	143 219	100 796	22.5	14.8	42.8	254 810	160 116	90 874	14.2	10.7	33.0
Other relatives	359 121	203 609	95 349	6.3	4.3	15.1	316 505	248 219	62 168	5.5	4.8	11.3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**579 533**	**404 954**	**129 195**	**24.3**	**21.3**	**35.5**	**526 446**	**440 070**	**77 812**	**31.0**	**30.8**	**32.3**
65 years and over	160 872	128 293	25 992	23.3	21.0	40.4	256 617	231 592	22 609	44.9	44.1	52.9

[5]14 years and over in 1970. [6]Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
AGE												
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**14 858 524**	**13 793 214**	**8 345 849**	**5 447 365**	**515 268**	**550 042**	**2 699 548**	**412 212**	**123 109**	**15 828 423**	**1 729 649**
Under 5 years	1 129 061	938 677	873 017	550 670	322 347	31 678	33 982	190 384	27 989	7 659	1 012 187	116 874
5 to 9 years	1 178 523	965 598	898 968	524 949	374 019	30 996	35 634	212 925	31 131	8 690	1 053 807	124 716
10 to 14 years	1 411 980	1 156 210	1 079 059	598 389	480 670	35 382	41 769	255 770	36 459	12 356	1 267 804	144 176
15 to 19 years	1 600 590	1 333 385	1 212 231	680 916	531 315	56 563	64 591	267 205	39 225	14 858	1 417 243	183 347
20 to 24 years	1 516 906	1 317 359	1 192 766	750 242	442 524	65 566	59 027	199 547	31 610	9 145	1 354 658	162 248
25 to 29 years	1 422 329	1 219 677	1 139 221	745 559	393 662	41 012	39 444	202 652	29 217	6 572	1 289 911	132 418
30 to 34 years	1 365 005	1 154 003	1 082 752	667 805	414 947	33 862	37 389	211 002	30 795	7 064	1 242 267	122 738
35 to 39 years	1 106 201	923 839	869 845	509 530	360 315	24 217	29 777	182 362	25 238	7 196	1 007 272	98 929
40 to 44 years	941 078	790 571	745 763	436 413	309 350	20 076	24 732	150 507	21 480	6 943	856 938	84 140
45 to 49 years	906 568	766 276	720 297	406 329	313 968	21 056	24 923	140 292	21 072	7 738	824 670	81 898
50 to 54 years	997 487	853 387	802 581	454 991	347 590	24 768	26 038	144 100	22 434	8 052	909 992	87 495
55 to 59 years	981 461	845 128	790 568	464 612	325 956	26 433	28 127	136 333	21 649	8 226	892 948	88 513
60 to 64 years	845 362	726 337	673 363	415 338	258 025	26 057	26 917	119 025	19 872	6 520	763 880	81 482
65 to 69 years	725 573	624 302	576 295	375 616	200 679	23 965	24 042	101 271	17 421	5 036	652 903	72 670
70 to 74 years	567 459	490 683	451 026	302 918	148 108	19 199	20 458	76 776	14 176	2 916	509 119	58 340
75 to 79 years	412 677	360 639	330 804	226 229	104 575	15 049	14 786	52 038	10 271	2 012	371 391	41 286
80 to 84 years	259 369	227 862	207 566	139 174	68 392	10 598	9 698	31 507	6 595	1 086	232 905	26 464
85 years and over	190 443	164 591	147 092	96 169	50 923	8 791	8 708	25 852	5 578	1 040	168 528	21 915
Median	31.9	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.2	29.6	30.1	30.5	31.7	31.6	32.1	30.0
Female	**9 219 325**	**7 868 300**	**7 307 231**	**4 478 869**	**2 828 362**	**274 742**	**286 327**	**1 351 025**	**214 240**	**58 114**	**8 336 643**	**882 682**
Under 5 years	551 393	458 796	426 755	269 500	157 255	15 693	16 348	92 597	13 492	3 769	494 362	57 031
5 to 9 years	575 483	471 842	439 193	256 879	182 314	15 261	17 388	103 641	15 104	4 224	514 668	60 815
10 to 14 years	690 495	567 155	529 148	294 721	234 427	17 388	20 619	123 340	17 640	5 885	620 590	69 905
15 to 19 years	794 969	666 517	605 192	343 065	262 127	28 878	32 447	128 452	19 680	6 876	704 666	90 303
20 to 24 years	782 195	684 842	622 920	399 547	223 373	33 708	28 214	97 353	16 290	3 761	702 520	79 675
25 to 29 years	734 623	633 349	593 483	390 609	202 874	20 155	19 711	101 274	14 974	2 902	669 314	65 309
30 to 34 years	708 608	602 297	566 836	349 524	217 312	16 854	18 607	106 311	16 004	3 446	647 698	60 910
35 to 39 years	580 226	489 100	461 565	270 680	190 885	12 314	15 221	91 126	12 912	3 649	530 841	49 385
40 to 44 years	491 668	416 725	393 712	231 549	162 163	10 515	12 498	74 943	11 165	3 508	449 151	42 517
45 to 49 years	477 282	407 294	382 979	219 930	163 049	11 199	13 116	69 988	10 955	3 814	435 518	41 764
50 to 54 years	529 678	458 347	431 481	250 803	180 678	13 248	13 618	71 331	11 305	3 761	484 863	44 815
55 to 59 years	524 361	454 883	424 962	256 345	168 617	14 678	15 243	69 478	11 490	3 926	477 464	46 897
60 to 64 years	460 475	399 707	370 140	235 079	135 061	14 718	14 849	60 768	10 653	2 831	417 320	43 155
65 to 69 years	413 772	360 926	332 955	221 699	111 256	14 129	13 842	52 846	9 724	2 281	373 970	39 802
70 to 74 years	338 426	296 860	272 505	185 465	87 040	11 973	12 382	41 566	8 082	1 208	305 246	33 180
75 to 79 years	260 757	231 460	212 031	145 145	66 886	10 103	9 326	29 297	6 476	1 015	236 025	24 732
80 to 84 years	171 792	152 412	138 505	92 235	46 270	7 329	6 578	19 380	4 368	639	154 873	16 919
85 years and over	133 122	115 788	102 869	66 094	36 775	6 599	6 320	17 334	3 926	619	117 554	15 568
Median	33.4	33.7	33.9	34.1	33.5	31.9	32.3	31.4	33.1	32.4	33.6	31.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**845 362**	**726 337**	**673 363**	**415 338**	**258 025**	**26 057**	**26 917**	**119 025**	**19 872**	**6 520**	**763 880**	**81 482**
In families	668 651	569 434	527 798	307 506	220 292	20 228	21 408	99 217	16 179	6 034	602 572	66 079
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.1	5.0	5.1	7.1	2.3	4.1	3.9	5.4	3.9	8.4	5.0	5.9
Householder or spouse	618 926	524 123	484 764	278 640	206 124	18 974	20 385	94 803	15 519	5 679	555 877	63 049
Other relatives	49 725	45 311	43 034	28 866	14 168	1 254	1 023	4 414	660	355	46 695	3 030
Nonrelatives in households	163 932	146 195	135 590	101 966	33 624	5 450	5 155	17 737	3 415	486	149 569	14 363
Living alone	142 916	128 139	118 752	89 725	29 027	4 805	4 582	14 777	2 823	391	130 591	12 325
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.7	26.1	26.2	29.0	17.3	26.1	23.3	23.0	19.1	21.2	25.7	26.3
In group quarters	12 779	10 708	9 975	5 866	4 109	379	354	2 071	278	–	11 739	1 040
Inmate of institution	8 679	7 066	6 605	3 586	3 019	263	198	1 613	188	–	7 977	702
Home for the aged	4 244	3 624	3 368	2 137	1 231	131	125	620	122	–	3 923	321
Other	4 100	3 642	3 370	2 280	1 090	116	156	458	90	–	3 762	338
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 293 032**	**1 114 985**	**1 027 321**	**678 534**	**348 787**	**43 164**	**44 500**	**178 047**	**31 597**	**7 952**	**1 162 022**	**131 010**
In families	893 077	760 513	702 899	441 840	261 059	27 751	29 863	132 564	22 558	6 990	801 255	91 822
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.3	5.3	5.4	7.0	2.9	3.9	4.1	5.4	4.4	9.6	5.3	5.3
Householder or spouse	787 098	665 536	612 761	385 794	226 967	25 293	27 482	121 562	20 831	6 262	702 333	84 765
Other relatives	105 979	94 977	90 138	56 046	34 092	2 458	2 381	11 002	1 727	728	98 922	7 057
Nonrelatives in households	366 465	325 735	298 189	220 988	77 201	14 005	13 541	40 730	8 305	962	330 346	36 119
Living alone	333 903	297 720	272 402	202 349	70 053	12 989	12 329	36 183	7 566	776	301 363	32 540
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.1	20.1	20.3	22.7	13.5	19.1	17.4	19.5	17.5	21.4	20.0	20.4
In group quarters	33 490	28 737	26 233	15 706	10 527	1 408	1 096	4 753	734	–	30 421	3 069
Inmate of institution	26 921	23 086	20 923	12 005	8 918	1 284	879	3 835	574	–	24 482	2 439
Home for the aged	17 982	15 875	14 263	9 161	5 102	860	752	2 107	331	–	16 442	1 540
Other	6 569	5 651	5 310	3 701	1 609	124	217	918	160	–	5 939	630
Persons 75 years and over	**862 489**	**753 092**	**685 462**	**461 572**	**223 890**	**34 438**	**33 192**	**109 397**	**22 444**	**4 138**	**772 824**	**89 665**
In families	450 311	388 903	358 914	230 977	127 937	14 325	15 664	61 408	11 235	3 213	405 778	44 533
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.1	5.9	6.0	7.5	3.2	6.1	4.4	6.8	5.8	8.3	5.9	7.1
Householder or spouse	314 894	270 188	247 339	168 477	78 862	11 031	11 818	44 706	8 434	1 994	281 161	33 733
Other relatives	135 417	118 715	111 575	62 500	49 075	3 294	3 846	16 702	2 801	1 219	124 617	10 800
Nonrelatives in households	311 906	275 636	248 454	184 427	64 027	14 122	13 060	36 270	8 873	925	277 779	34 127
Living alone	290 349	257 400	232 084	172 835	59 249	13 087	12 229	32 949	8 251	768	259 119	31 230
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.1	23.8	23.9	25.9	18.0	23.4	22.2	27.0	23.5	21.0	23.9	26.3
In group quarters	100 272	88 553	78 094	46 168	31 926	5 991	4 468	11 719	2 336	–	89 267	11 005
Inmate of institution	94 163	83 074	73 088	43 253	29 835	5 791	4 195	11 089	2 255	–	83 717	10 446
Home for the aged	83 068	73 941	64 896	39 601	25 295	5 114	3 931	9 127	1 876	–	73 900	9 168
Other	6 109	5 479	5 006	2 915	2 091	200	273	630	81	–	5 550	559
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**6 345 951**	**5 459 194**	**5 080 336**	**3 290 449**	**1 789 887**	**187 641**	**191 217**	**886 757**	**144 642**	**35 901**	**5 753 119**	**592 832**
1 person	1 645 029	1 491 231	1 386 935	1 074 723	312 212	55 291	49 005	153 798	31 749	3 624	1 511 197	133 832
2 persons	1 848 081	1 580 589	1 463 613	942 584	521 029	57 365	59 611	267 492	44 236	10 107	1 665 112	182 969
3 persons	1 053 071	896 662	836 296	509 506	326 790	29 719	30 647	156 409	24 164	6 492	954 191	98 880
4 persons	932 590	772 890	720 307	386 886	333 421	24 454	28 129	159 700	23 460	6 510	840 425	92 165
5 persons	507 692	418 103	391 168	209 731	181 437	12 218	14 717	89 589	12 881	4 604	457 124	50 568
6 or more persons	359 488	299 719	282 017	167 019	114 998	8 594	9 108	59 769	8 152	4 564	325 070	34 418

Table 63. Nativity and Language: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP												
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**14 858 524**	**13 793 214**	**8 345 849**	**5 447 365**	**515 268**	**550 042**	**2 699 548**	**412 212**	**123 109**	**15 828 423**	**1 729 649**
Native	15 169 134	12 566 704	11 551 886	6 588 281	4 963 605	490 316	524 502	2 602 430	395 428	120 015	13 506 484	1 662 650
Foreign born	2 388 938	2 291 820	2 241 328	1 757 568	483 760	24 952	25 540	97 118	16 784	3 094	2 321 939	66 999
Naturalized citizen	1 350 223	1 279 820	1 244 258	927 612	316 646	17 244	18 318	70 403	12 133	2 382	1 303 161	47 062
Not a citizen	1 038 715	1 012 000	997 070	829 956	167 114	7 708	7 222	26 715	4 651	712	1 018 778	19 937
COUNTRY OF BIRTH												
Foreign born persons	**2 388 938**	**2 291 820**	**2 241 328**	**1 757 568**	**483 760**	**24 952**	**25 540**	**97 118**	**16 784**	**3 094**	**2 321 939**	**66 999**
Europe	1 002 524	941 983	912 229	629 877	282 352	14 553	15 201	60 541	10 860	2 029	964 072	38 452
Austria	38 779	36 561	35 694	27 516	8 178	403	464	2 218	377	78	37 497	1 282
Czechoslovakia	24 041	22 487	22 008	16 516	5 492	124	355	1 554	277	68	23 214	827
France	20 852	19 487	18 974	13 797	5 177	213	300	1 365	248	49	20 005	847
Germany	134 991	117 644	112 770	66 670	46 100	1 666	3 208	17 347	2 670	671	124 877	10 114
Greece	54 738	53 959	53 270	43 888	9 382	445	244	779	154	25	54 012	726
Hungary	31 732	29 856	29 216	22 588	6 628	281	359	1 876	277	48	30 625	1 107
Ireland	66 639	63 653	62 335	43 163	19 172	521	797	2 986	660	58	65 210	1 429
Italy	283 990	275 291	266 378	177 747	88 631	5 433	3 480	8 699	1 874	167	276 473	7 517
Netherlands	8 462	6 511	5 982	2 900	3 082	241	288	1 951	311	207	7 811	651
Poland	113 262	109 065	106 129	85 520	20 609	1 437	1 499	4 197	708	214	110 423	2 839
Portugal	13 627	13 367	13 268	5 055	8 213	65	34	260	59	4	13 444	183
Sweden	7 741	6 598	5 707	3 115	2 592	663	228	1 143	186	8	6 412	1 329
United Kingdom	83 736	74 414	69 961	38 519	31 442	1 995	2 458	9 322	1 912	190	78 299	5 437
England	52 105	46 251	43 472	25 462	18 010	1 213	1 566	5 854	1 226	123	48 504	3 601
Northern Ireland	3 418	3 161	2 953	1 542	1 411	107	101	257	75	5	3 290	128
Scotland	19 861	17 684	16 711	7 771	8 940	512	461	2 177	420	31	18 725	1 136
Wales	1 495	1 292	1 190	589	601	41	61	203	46	18	1 383	112
Yugoslavia	29 225	28 289	27 842	22 431	5 411	153	294	936	140	57	28 605	620
U.S.S.R.	112 725	109 503	108 119	93 253	14 866	652	732	3 222	426	106	110 403	2 322
Asia	290 456	283 739	278 317	223 913	54 404	2 795	2 627	6 717	1 230	140	284 141	6 315
China	68 839	68 094	67 673	61 387	6 286	169	252	745	155	3	68 251	588
India	33 434	32 385	31 600	23 025	8 575	374	411	1 049	164	1	32 562	872
Japan	17 885	17 085	16 684	9 981	6 703	217	184	800	122	16	17 277	608
Korea	27 104	26 024	25 283	19 168	6 115	352	389	1 080	220	46	26 295	809
Philippines	27 493	27 014	26 555	20 550	6 005	265	194	479	54	18	27 021	472
Vietnam	6 402	5 895	5 645	4 408	1 237	126	124	507	70	2	6 056	346
North and Central America	615 233	597 034	588 052	508 132	79 920	4 791	4 191	18 199	2 922	631	601 518	13 715
Canada	73 142	57 985	51 166	23 954	27 212	3 838	2 981	15 157	2 423	597	61 884	11 258
Mexico	10 676	10 288	10 152	7 901	2 251	68	68	388	63	–	10 384	292
West Indies	463 759	461 792	460 321	418 296	42 025	558	913	1 967	333	12	462 058	1 701
Cuba	56 895	56 492	56 143	47 484	8 659	122	227	403	46	4	56 601	294
Dominican Republic	131 313	131 047	130 797	124 408	6 389	105	145	266	7	3	131 036	277
Jamaica	107 130	106 422	106 055	92 873	13 182	148	219	708	183	–	106 561	569
South America	182 818	180 963	179 673	155 232	24 441	507	783	1 855	345	46	181 224	1 594
North Africa	14 757	14 432	14 191	11 460	2 731	116	125	325	70	–	14 464	293
Other Africa	17 864	17 398	16 903	13 500	3 403	205	290	466	119	7	17 230	634
All other countries	4 200	3 852	3 642	2 332	1 310	117	93	348	81	4	3 930	270
Country not reported	148 361	142 916	140 202	119 869	20 333	1 216	1 498	5 445	731	131	144 957	3 404
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION												
Foreign born persons	**2 388 938**	**2 291 820**	**2 241 328**	**1 757 568**	**483 760**	**24 952**	**25 540**	**97 118**	**16 784**	**3 094**	**2 321 939**	**66 999**
1975 to 1980	441 471	433 772	427 646	366 993	60 653	3 280	2 846	7 699	1 492	149	433 432	8 039
1970 to 1974	391 333	385 312	381 452	324 489	56 963	1 715	2 145	6 021	1 124	76	386 688	4 645
1965 to 1969	348 379	340 141	335 904	276 465	59 439	2 100	2 137	8 238	1 239	104	343 461	4 918
1960 to 1964	209 968	202 009	198 387	153 762	44 625	1 620	2 002	7 959	1 222	214	205 007	4 961
1950 to 1959	306 062	284 566	276 733	191 405	85 328	3 718	4 115	21 496	3 235	938	294 392	11 670
Before 1950	691 725	646 020	621 206	444 454	176 752	12 519	12 295	45 705	8 472	1 613	658 959	32 766
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	**16 429 011**	**13 919 847**	**12 920 197**	**7 795 179**	**5 125 018**	**483 590**	**516 060**	**2 509 164**	**384 223**	**115 450**	**14 816 236**	**1 612 775**
Speak only English at home	13 131 717	10 751 014	9 826 186	5 310 774	4 515 412	444 171	480 657	2 380 703	363 392	109 230	11 611 860	1 519 857
Speak a language other than English at home	3 297 294	3 168 833	3 094 011	2 484 405	609 606	39 419	35 403	128 461	20 831	6 220	3 204 376	92 918
Speak English very well	1 756 580	1 668 984	1 619 481	1 233 072	386 409	25 460	24 043	87 596	13 272	4 041	1 694 417	62 163
Speak English well	898 121	866 759	849 141	699 555	149 586	9 359	8 259	31 362	5 644	1 784	875 180	22 941
Speak English not well or not at all	642 593	633 090	625 389	551 778	73 611	4 600	3 101	9 503	1 915	395	634 779	7 814
5 to 13 years	52 036	50 922	50 488	45 208	5 280	274	160	1 114	412	116	51 372	664
14 to 17 years	19 650	19 045	18 771	16 149	2 622	188	86	605	110	32	19 225	425
18 to 24 years	50 805	49 960	49 187	44 488	4 699	417	356	845	184	18	50 011	794
25 years and over	520 102	513 163	506 943	445 933	61 010	3 721	2 499	6 939	1 209	229	514 171	5 931
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 to 17 years	**3 559 784**	**2 916 184**	**2 717 890**	**1 529 785**	**1 188 105**	**91 341**	**106 953**	**643 600**	**92 757**	**31 027**	**3 189 169**	**370 615**
English only	2 947 223	2 323 722	2 133 966	1 041 420	1 092 546	86 822	102 934	623 501	89 383	29 815	2 588 640	358 583
Chinese	24 567	24 298	24 087	21 834	2 253	90	121	269	44	–	24 277	290
French	28 763	25 347	24 219	17 710	6 509	662	466	3 416	530	225	26 516	2 247
German	13 668	10 423	9 734	3 817	5 917	282	407	3 245	371	407	11 791	1 877
Greek	17 576	17 321	17 189	13 664	3 525	93	39	255	43	2	17 395	181
Italian	52 754	51 043	49 983	32 728	17 255	659	401	1 711	233	27	51 828	926
Philippine languages	3 244	3 171	3 127	2 356	771	9	35	73	20	2	3 200	44
Polish	6 336	5 482	5 133	3 068	2 065	146	203	854	103	38	5 863	473
Spanish	375 905	371 239	367 922	332 533	35 389	1 908	1 409	4 666	595	121	372 651	3 254
Other specified language	83 910	79 324	78 041	58 003	20 038	524	759	4 586	1 327	363	81 717	2 193
Unspecified language	5 838	4 814	4 489	2 652	1 837	146	179	1 024	108	27	5 291	547
Persons 18 years and over	**12 869 227**	**11 003 663**	**10 202 307**	**6 265 394**	**3 936 913**	**392 249**	**409 107**	**1 865 564**	**291 466**	**84 423**	**11 627 067**	**1 242 160**
English only	10 184 494	8 427 292	7 692 220	4 269 354	3 422 866	357 349	377 723	1 757 202	274 009	79 415	9 023 220	1 161 274
Chinese	101 337	100 156	98 995	88 669	10 326	740	421	1 181	190	5	99 896	1 441
French	136 395	123 303	117 033	90 043	26 990	3 348	2 922	13 092	2 236	596	125 187	11 208
German	154 076	133 769	127 606	78 557	49 049	2 271	3 892	20 307	2 783	1 259	141 675	12 401
Greek	78 152	76 675	75 230	59 433	15 797	894	551	1 477	256	12	76 738	1 414
Italian	475 989	458 887	441 515	293 139	148 376	10 089	7 283	17 102	3 854	362	461 024	14 965
Philippine languages	20 706	20 365	20 061	15 858	4 203	170	134	341	50	27	20 345	361
Polish	135 936	122 725	114 104	68 268	45 836	4 855	3 766	13 211	1 881	953	128 779	7 157
Spanish	1 023 072	1 008 707	997 087	896 967	100 120	6 115	5 505	14 365	1 794	306	1 010 994	12 078
Other specified language	532 897	507 725	495 348	388 161	107 187	5 983	6 394	25 172	4 044	1 395	514 501	18 396
Unspecified language	26 173	24 059	23 108	16 945	6 163	435	516	2 114	369	93	24 708	1 465

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 577 164**	**1 351 359**	**1 228 112**	**742 612**	**485 500**	**62 586**	**60 661**	**225 805**	**35 970**	**10 637**	**1 407 186**	**169 978**
Children ever born	364 999	306 606	281 808	219 854	61 954	12 502	12 296	58 393	8 851	2 135	322 756	42 243
Per 1,000 women	231	227	229	296	128	200	203	259	246	201	229	249
Women ever married	300 555	242 263	218 539	143 310	75 229	11 815	11 909	58 292	8 728	1 867	259 859	40 696
Children ever born	246 692	194 660	174 282	125 640	48 642	10 095	10 283	52 032	7 606	1 979	209 923	36 769
Per 1,000 women	821	804	797	877	647	854	863	893	871	1 060	808	904
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 443 231**	**1 235 646**	**1 160 319**	**740 133**	**420 186**	**37 009**	**38 318**	**207 585**	**30 978**	**6 348**	**1 317 012**	**126 219**
Children ever born	1 892 407	1 558 140	1 446 362	900 678	545 684	53 238	58 540	334 267	49 078	12 552	1 688 412	203 995
Per 1,000 women	1 311	1 261	1 247	1 217	1 299	1 439	1 528	1 610	1 584	1 977	1 282	1 616
Women ever married	1 091 029	905 271	843 118	497 353	345 765	29 716	32 437	185 758	27 142	5 630	981 921	109 108
Children ever born	1 744 832	1 414 456	1 305 956	774 818	531 138	51 578	56 922	330 376	48 237	12 474	1 544 647	200 185
Per 1,000 women	1 599	1 562	1 549	1 558	1 536	1 736	1 755	1 779	1 777	2 216	1 573	1 835
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 071 894**	**905 825**	**855 277**	**502 229**	**353 048**	**22 829**	**27 719**	**166 069**	**24 077**	**7 157**	**979 992**	**91 902**
Children ever born	2 610 674	2 143 487	2 005 191	1 128 281	876 910	62 446	75 850	467 187	66 425	23 239	2 347 674	263 000
Per 1,000 women	2 436	2 366	2 344	2 247	2 484	2 735	2 736	2 813	2 759	3 247	2 396	2 862
Women ever married	955 829	796 202	749 287	417 616	331 671	20 934	25 981	159 627	22 927	6 920	868 616	87 213
Children ever born	2 523 621	2 057 994	1 920 856	1 052 784	868 072	61 881	75 257	465 627	66 102	23 215	2 262 237	261 384
Per 1,000 women	2 640	2 585	2 564	2 521	2 617	2 956	2 897	2 917	2 883	3 355	2 604	2 997
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**14 858 524**	**13 793 214**	**8 345 849**	**5 447 365**	**515 268**	**550 042**	**2 699 548**	**412 212**	**123 109**	**15 828 423**	**1 729 649**
In households	17 109 174	14 469 673	13 490 211	8 164 844	5 325 367	473 819	505 643	2 639 501	404 879	123 109	15 463 537	1 645 637
Family householder: Male	3 468 552	2 846 787	2 639 586	1 437 260	1 202 326	96 715	110 486	621 765	91 588	29 984	3 096 436	372 116
Female	999 479	913 837	865 699	636 306	229 393	24 625	23 513	85 642	16 769	1 807	936 039	63 440
Nonfamily householder: Male	751 605	671 627	627 775	495 517	132 258	23 481	20 371	79 978	13 347	2 595	689 303	62 302
Female	1 126 315	1 026 943	947 276	721 366	225 910	42 820	36 847	99 372	22 938	1 515	1 031 341	94 974
Spouse	3 490 403	2 868 811	2 661 723	1 438 882	1 222 841	95 658	111 430	621 592	92 289	28 961	3 120 316	370 087
Child	6 001 060	5 012 716	4 691 797	2 692 923	1 998 874	150 954	169 965	988 344	145 499	50 198	5 424 085	576 975
Other relatives	785 941	706 168	673 943	464 549	209 394	16 350	15 875	79 773	11 980	5 574	734 402	51 539
Nonrelatives	485 819	422 784	382 412	278 041	104 371	23 216	17 156	63 035	10 469	2 475	431 615	54 204
Persons per household	2.70	2.65	2.66	2.48	2.98	2.53	2.64	2.98	2.80	3.43	2.69	2.78
Persons per family	3.30	3.28	3.29	3.22	3.40	3.17	3.22	3.39	3.31	3.67	3.30	3.29
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**4 468 031**	**3 760 624**	**3 505 285**	**2 073 566**	**1 431 719**	**121 340**	**133 999**	**707 407**	**108 357**	**31 791**	**4 032 475**	**435 556**
With own children under 18 years	2 261 262	1 874 053	1 746 701	1 008 476	738 225	59 472	67 880	387 209	57 156	16 241	2 033 652	227 610
With own children under 6 years	934 021	778 349	724 262	449 782	274 480	26 070	28 017	155 672	22 841	5 478	839 268	94 753
Married-couple families	**3 496 616**	**2 874 148**	**2 666 726**	**1 441 392**	**1 225 334**	**96 190**	**111 232**	**622 468**	**92 156**	**29 039**	**3 125 956**	**370 660**
With own children under 18 years	1 731 768	1 390 271	1 289 235	652 764	636 471	45 704	55 332	341 497	48 179	15 434	1 539 827	191 941
With own children under 6 years	742 821	599 891	555 243	306 787	248 456	20 802	23 846	142 930	20 111	5 293	659 697	83 124
Female householder, no husband present	**799 785**	**737 418**	**698 664**	**531 753**	**166 911**	**20 350**	**18 404**	**62 367**	**12 968**	**1 127**	**750 354**	**49 431**
With own children under 18 years	473 089	437 441	414 748	325 915	88 833	11 864	10 829	35 648	7 601	419	444 420	28 669
With own children under 6 years	172 873	163 217	155 040	131 823	23 217	4 549	3 628	9 656	2 294	113	163 592	9 281
Subfamilies	**108 484**	**95 427**	**91 153**	**58 807**	**32 346**	**2 122**	**2 152**	**13 057**	**1 801**	**922**	**100 651**	**7 833**
With own children under 18 years	78 720	69 095	65 866	44 997	20 869	1 648	1 581	9 625	1 406	611	72 778	5 942
Married-couple subfamilies	**50 033**	**43 382**	**41 405**	**22 422**	**18 983**	**933**	**1 044**	**6 651**	**865**	**597**	**46 306**	**3 727**
With own children under 18 years	20 269	17 050	16 118	8 612	7 506	459	473	3 219	470	286	18 433	1 836
Mother-child subfamilies	**53 188**	**47 628**	**45 570**	**33 439**	**12 131**	**1 041**	**1 017**	**5 560**	**813**	**238**	**49 652**	**3 536**
Persons under 18 years	**4 688 845**	**3 854 861**	**3 590 907**	**2 080 455**	**1 510 452**	**123 019**	**140 935**	**833 984**	**120 746**	**38 686**	**4 201 356**	**487 489**
Percent living with two parents	73.1	70.5	70.0	59.9	83.9	74.3	79.6	85.2	82.5	91.2	72.1	81.4
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**6 002 681**	**4 973 301**	**4 637 703**	**2 632 154**	**2 005 549**	**156 931**	**178 667**	**1 029 380**	**149 275**	**41 738**	**5 398 806**	**603 875**
Never widowed or divorced	4 808 155	3 980 694	3 719 887	2 045 841	1 674 046	119 437	141 370	827 461	118 480	36 146	4 333 367	474 788
Known to have been: Widowed	190 241	163 574	153 379	100 832	52 547	5 073	5 122	26 667	4 068	789	172 786	17 455
Divorced	1 019 013	841 214	775 439	492 781	282 658	32 974	32 801	177 799	27 052	4 816	905 644	113 369
Widowed and divorced	14 728	12 181	11 002	7 300	3 702	553	626	2 547	325	13	12 991	1 737
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**4 468 031**	**3 760 624**	**3 505 285**	**2 073 566**	**1 431 719**	**121 340**	**133 999**	**707 407**	**108 357**	**31 791**	**4 032 475**	**435 556**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	3 176 756	2 648 723	2 469 912	1 341 362	1 128 550	83 014	95 797	528 033	79 646	27 303	2 867 937	308 819
Unemployed	160 320	127 556	116 134	81 006	35 128	6 060	5 362	32 764	4 363	459	138 079	22 241
Not in labor force	1 130 955	984 345	919 239	651 198	268 041	32 266	32 840	146 610	24 348	4 029	1 026 459	104 496
Married-couple families	**3 496 616**	**2 874 148**	**2 666 726**	**1 441 392**	**1 225 334**	**96 190**	**111 232**	**622 468**	**92 156**	**29 039**	**3 125 956**	**370 660**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 709 695	2 227 507	2 073 797	1 058 571	1 015 226	70 054	83 656	482 188	70 765	25 689	2 435 109	274 586
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 374 812	1 126 030	1 043 376	529 942	513 434	37 707	44 947	248 782	37 717	12 419	1 229 818	144 994
Wife unemployed	79 584	64 894	59 423	34 763	24 660	2 653	2 818	14 690	2 076	412	70 087	9 497
Wife not in labor force	1 255 299	1 036 583	970 998	493 866	477 132	29 694	35 891	218 716	30 972	12 858	1 135 204	120 095
Husband unemployed	119 097	90 621	82 235	54 291	27 944	4 275	4 111	28 476	3 486	378	100 837	18 260
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	58 315	44 829	40 620	25 977	14 643	2 155	2 054	13 486	1 753	211	49 616	8 699
Wife unemployed	9 423	7 182	6 493	4 873	1 620	448	241	2 241	285	15	7 941	1 482
Wife not in labor force	51 359	38 610	35 122	23 441	11 681	1 672	1 816	12 749	1 448	152	43 280	8 079
Husband not in labor force	667 824	556 020	510 694	328 530	182 164	21 861	23 465	111 804	17 905	2 972	590 010	77 814
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	147 316	125 150	116 446	75 145	41 301	4 303	4 401	22 166	3 322	664	132 424	14 892
Wife unemployed	9 924	8 004	7 390	5 360	2 030	356	258	1 920	282	30	8 620	1 304
Wife not in labor force	510 584	422 866	386 858	248 025	138 833	17 202	18 806	87 718	14 301	2 278	448 966	61 618
Female householder, no husband present	**799 785**	**737 418**	**698 664**	**531 753**	**166 911**	**20 350**	**18 404**	**62 367**	**12 968**	**1 127**	**750 354**	**49 431**
Employed or in Armed Forces	383 190	348 801	328 506	230 609	97 897	10 394	9 901	34 389	7 323	486	357 313	25 877
Unemployed	35 088	32 042	29 622	23 427	6 195	1 349	1 071	3 046	707	35	32 131	2 957
Not in labor force	381 507	356 575	340 536	277 717	62 819	8 607	7 432	24 932	4 938	606	360 910	20 597
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**448 898**	**388 851**	**303 003**	**181 005**	**121 998**	**41 449**	**44 399**	**60 047**	**7 333**	–	**364 886**	**84 012**
Inmate of mental hospital	36 078	30 479	28 943	14 163	14 780	1 188	348	5 599	839	–	33 778	2 300
Inmate of home for the aged	114 276	100 933	89 470	55 454	34 016	6 446	5 017	13 343	2 519	–	102 528	11 748
Inmate of other institution	72 344	52 254	44 065	25 951	18 114	3 977	4 212	20 090	406	–	57 295	15 049
In military quarters	9 664	9 276	3 150	2 782	368	56	6 070	388	–	–	7 806	1 858
In college dormitory	155 061	143 055	88 053	46 211	41 842	27 873	27 129	12 006	2 599	–	109 383	45 678
Other, in group quarters	61 475	52 854	49 322	36 444	12 878	1 909	1 623	8 621	970	–	54 096	7 379

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**14 858 524**	**13 793 214**	**8 345 849**	**5 447 365**	**515 268**	**550 042**	**2 699 548**	**412 212**	**123 109**	**15 828 423**	**1 729 649**
Native	15 169 134	12 566 704	11 551 886	6 588 281	4 963 605	490 316	524 502	2 602 430	395 428	120 015	13 506 484	1 662 650
Born in State of residence	12 164 049	9 966 575	9 132 491	4 921 849	4 210 642	407 665	426 419	2 197 474	331 075	104 944	10 771 552	1 392 497
Born in different State	2 450 484	2 058 956	1 888 302	1 190 393	697 909	77 619	93 035	391 528	62 430	14 739	2 191 769	258 715
Northeast	991 269	763 399	676 452	340 669	335 783	39 336	47 611	227 870	36 835	9 429	844 331	146 938
North Central	361 306	293 046	260 152	137 879	122 273	16 016	16 878	68 260	10 619	2 775	315 220	46 086
South	961 799	892 784	854 726	657 390	197 336	16 553	21 505	69 015	10 733	1 823	914 415	47 384
West	136 110	109 727	96 972	54 455	42 517	5 714	7 041	26 383	4 243	712	117 803	18 307
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	554 601	541 173	531 093	476 039	55 054	5 032	5 048	13 428	1 923	332	543 163	11 438
Foreign born	2 388 938	2 291 820	2 241 328	1 757 568	483 760	24 952	25 540	97 118	16 784	3 094	2 321 939	66 999
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**16 431 509**	**13 923 659**	**12 923 854**	**7 797 904**	**5 125 950**	**483 322**	**516 483**	**2 507 850**	**384 065**	**113 980**	**14 818 353**	**1 613 156**
Same house	10 106 851	8 527 582	7 983 721	4 603 276	3 380 445	258 775	285 086	1 579 269	237 382	89 413	9 142 113	964 738
Different house in United States	5 876 124	4 960 453	4 515 249	2 836 180	1 679 069	219 350	225 854	915 671	144 557	24 330	5 240 469	635 655
Same county	3 721 716	3 198 808	2 951 787	1 961 222	990 565	128 226	118 795	522 908	83 105	14 322	3 367 563	354 153
Different county	2 154 408	1 761 645	1 563 462	874 958	688 504	91 124	107 059	392 763	61 452	10 008	1 872 906	281 502
Same State	1 530 330	1 254 235	1 121 318	607 227	514 091	60 933	71 984	276 095	42 514	6 746	1 338 552	191 778
In Armed Forces in 1975	6 766	5 478	5 060	3 249	1 811	189	229	1 288	155	1	5 895	871
Attending college in 1975	176 915	156 199	144 508	90 016	54 492	5 809	5 882	20 716	3 528	455	161 604	15 311
Different State	624 078	507 410	442 144	267 731	174 413	30 191	35 075	116 668	18 938	3 262	534 354	89 724
In Armed Forces in 1975	23 299	18 167	14 483	7 922	6 561	1 574	2 110	5 132	743	77	18 891	4 408
Attending college in 1975	121 432	110 422	102 098	74 467	27 631	4 480	3 844	11 010	1 695	227	110 820	10 612
Northeast	268 946	214 953	186 930	111 365	75 565	13 370	14 653	53 993	9 085	2 039	228 111	40 835
North Central	97 940	80 713	69 843	41 040	28 803	5 146	5 724	17 227	2 634	457	84 153	13 787
South	175 375	144 676	127 203	78 519	48 684	7 579	9 894	30 699	4 998	458	152 669	22 706
West	81 817	67 068	58 168	36 807	21 361	4 096	4 804	14 749	2 221	308	69 421	12 396
Abroad	448 534	435 624	424 884	358 448	66 436	5 197	5 543	12 910	2 126	237	435 771	12 763
In Armed Forces in 1975	10 031	8 536	7 133	4 701	2 432	529	874	1 495	218	44	8 528	1 503
Attending college in 1975	34 975	33 909	32 695	27 746	4 949	674	540	1 066	139	13	33 325	1 650
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 812 758	1 501 936	1 326 496	767 559	558 937	82 212	93 228	310 822	48 329	7 452	1 576 203	236 555
In Armed Forces in 1980	19 570	17 275	8 947	6 580	2 367	1 139	7 189	2 295	164	4	15 394	4 176
Inmate of institution in 1980	54 371	40 432	33 341	19 885	13 456	3 019	4 072	13 939	921	–	42 245	12 126
Attending college in 1980	319 053	289 494	212 002	133 966	78 036	39 705	37 787	29 559	5 395	283	253 616	65 437
Living with at least one parent	23 481	20 995	20 194	11 012	9 182	366	435	2 486	305	78	22 292	1 189
Not living with any parent	295 572	268 499	191 808	122 954	68 854	39 339	37 352	27 073	5 090	205	231 324	64 248
Different State in 1975	530 675	440 933	385 004	243 020	141 984	26 389	29 540	89 742	14 451	2 351	457 994	72 681
In Armed Forces in 1980	15 986	14 165	7 278	5 288	1 990	992	5 895	1 821	122	4	12 726	3 260
Inmate of institution in 1980	6 184	4 705	4 046	2 203	1 843	202	457	1 479	143	–	5 157	1 027
Attending college in 1980	101 905	93 078	72 082	49 857	22 225	10 444	10 552	8 827	1 492	92	84 344	17 561
Living with at least one parent	6 179	5 337	5 054	2 327	2 727	151	132	842	108	37	5 736	443
Not living with any parent	95 726	87 741	67 028	47 530	19 498	10 293	10 420	7 985	1 384	55	78 608	17 118
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**7 247 069**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	6 578 699	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	6 447 465	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	131 234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	668 370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**7 251 603**	**6 175 665**	**5 753 354**	**3 317 177**	**2 436 177**	**200 648**	**221 663**	**1 075 938**	**166 553**	**57 287**	**6 584 325**	**667 278**
Private vehicle	4 498 184	3 554 028	3 221 659	1 207 599	2 014 060	157 339	175 030	944 156	140 971	28 735	3 948 586	549 598
Drive alone: Car	3 030 872	2 468 709	2 257 319	792 550	1 464 769	101 918	109 472	562 163	87 426	16 316	2 706 760	324 112
Truck or van	315 267	175 648	146 437	41 816	104 621	12 277	16 934	139 619	15 455	6 550	239 717	75 550
Carpool: Car	1 049 019	845 037	762 453	346 543	415 910	39 383	43 201	203 982	33 286	4 476	921 484	127 535
Truck or van	103 026	64 634	55 450	26 690	28 760	3 761	5 423	38 392	4 804	1 393	80 625	22 401
Public transportation	1 924 027	1 907 226	1 897 473	1 640 417	257 056	5 123	4 630	16 801	3 666	201	1 915 574	8 453
Bus or streetcar	533 120	523 659	516 718	445 601	71 117	3 738	3 203	9 461	1 960	144	526 711	6 409
Subway or elevated train	1 129 970	1 129 292	1 129 061	1 112 217	16 844	19	212	678	102	24	1 129 587	383
Railroad	214 322	208 234	207 646	45 714	161 932	46	542	6 088	1 485	33	214 005	317
Taxicab	46 615	46 041	44 048	36 885	7 163	1 320	673	574	119	–	45 271	1 344
Bicycle	24 597	22 331	19 946	11 923	8 023	1 310	1 075	2 266	519	74	22 172	2 425
Motorcycle	9 074	6 790	5 992	2 495	3 497	425	373	2 284	266	69	7 704	1 370
Walked only	611 458	552 613	486 180	376 613	109 567	31 905	34 528	58 845	15 871	9 053	539 342	72 116
Other means	42 745	35 811	33 298	23 807	9 491	1 123	1 390	6 934	1 017	705	37 811	4 934
Worked at home	141 518	96 866	88 806	54 323	34 483	3 423	4 637	44 652	4 243	18 450	113 136	28 382
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**4 498 184**	**3 554 028**	**3 221 659**	**1 207 599**	**2 014 060**	**157 339**	**175 030**	**944 156**	**140 971**	**28 735**	**3 948 586**	**549 598**
Drive alone	3 346 139	2 644 357	2 403 756	834 366	1 569 390	114 195	126 406	701 782	102 881	22 866	2 946 477	399 662
In 2-person carpool	805 238	632 832	568 642	239 042	329 600	30 624	33 566	172 406	26 096	4 257	701 170	104 068
In 3-person carpool	205 133	161 627	145 711	72 693	73 018	7 296	8 620	43 506	7 007	1 035	177 535	27 598
In 4-person carpool	83 319	66 896	59 870	31 962	27 908	3 040	3 986	16 423	3 027	303	72 602	10 717
In 5-or-more-person carpool	58 355	48 316	43 680	29 536	14 144	2 184	2 452	10 039	1 960	274	50 802	7 553
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.22	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.18	1.13	1.17	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**7 105 749**	**6 078 613**	**5 664 452**	**3 266 188**	**2 398 264**	**197 649**	**216 512**	**1 027 136**	**161 357**	**38 184**	**6 467 686**	**638 063**
Less than 10 minutes	899 637	710 747	564 595	241 737	322 858	69 286	76 866	188 890	42 864	14 908	724 383	175 254
10 to 19 minutes	1 859 901	1 549 212	1 392 833	641 870	750 963	86 155	70 224	310 689	46 012	9 272	1 626 881	233 020
20 to 29 minutes	1 209 533	993 017	947 475	467 741	479 734	18 698	26 844	216 516	29 027	6 356	1 106 950	102 583
30 to 44 minutes	1 338 335	1 150 759	1 113 040	729 822	383 218	13 642	24 077	187 576	25 248	4 416	1 262 620	75 715
45 or more minutes	1 798 343	1 674 878	1 646 509	1 185 018	461 491	9 868	18 501	123 465	18 206	3 232	1 746 852	51 491
Mean minutes	29.4	30.6	31.7	35.3	26.9	14.0	17.1	22.4	20.7	16.6	30.6	17.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	62.2	62.4	62.4	60.7	66.7	58.4	62.8	60.6	62.2	59.4	62.3	60.2

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban				Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 849 008**	**4 081 481**	**3 757 140**	**2 150 788**	**1 606 352**	**155 012**	**169 329**	**767 527**	**114 459**	**35 293**	**4 349 120**	**499 888**
Nursery school	176 200	151 474	141 602	72 603	68 999	4 452	5 420	24 726	4 379	744	162 408	13 792
Public	64 426	55 431	51 355	32 964	18 391	2 068	2 008	8 995	1 568	333	58 145	6 281
Church-related	43 103	38 214	36 264	15 691	20 573	853	1 097	4 889	871	102	40 881	2 222
Other private	68 671	57 829	53 983	23 948	30 035	1 531	2 315	10 842	1 940	309	63 382	5 289
Kindergarten	218 896	179 348	166 704	97 217	69 487	6 138	6 506	39 548	5 821	1 442	195 614	23 282
Public	175 640	139 073	128 162	70 004	58 158	5 094	5 817	36 567	5 270	1 346	154 245	21 395
Church-related	31 300	29 000	27 418	18 730	8 688	957	625	2 300	369	69	29 614	1 686
Other private	11 956	11 275	11 124	8 483	2 641	87	64	681	182	27	11 755	201
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 153 722	1 759 406	1 639 149	936 651	702 498	55 215	65 042	394 316	56 098	17 930	1 927 192	226 530
Public	1 782 982	1 412 377	1 305 312	700 147	605 165	47 661	59 404	370 605	52 067	16 805	1 571 580	211 402
Church-related	324 163	303 285	290 667	201 982	88 685	7 309	5 309	20 878	3 313	991	310 098	14 065
Other private	46 577	43 744	43 170	34 522	8 648	245	329	2 833	718	134	45 514	1 063
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 224 057	1 008 718	942 457	510 976	431 481	30 070	36 191	215 339	31 669	12 192	1 100 578	123 479
Public	1 066 694	860 811	798 252	411 924	386 328	27 869	34 690	205 883	30 009	11 858	947 668	119 026
Church-related	121 004	114 540	111 439	74 557	36 882	1 943	1 158	6 464	1 248	253	117 566	3 438
Other private	36 359	33 367	32 766	24 495	8 271	258	343	2 992	412	81	35 344	1 015
College	1 076 133	982 535	867 228	533 341	333 887	59 137	56 170	93 598	16 492	2 985	963 328	112 805
Public	727 582	656 516	575 466	346 774	228 692	40 052	40 998	71 066	11 316	2 635	647 775	79 807
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 849 008**	**4 081 481**	**3 757 140**	**2 150 788**	**1 606 352**	**155 012**	**169 329**	**767 527**	**114 459**	**35 293**	**4 349 120**	**499 888**
3 and 4 years old	160 601	140 025	131 854	72 643	59 211	3 663	4 508	20 576	3 681	653	149 199	11 402
5 and 6 years old	394 103	326 628	304 777	177 715	127 062	10 376	11 475	67 475	10 070	2 468	354 604	39 499
7 to 13 years old	1 828 737	1 492 672	1 390 167	780 331	609 836	46 882	55 623	336 065	47 866	15 402	1 637 087	191 650
14 and 15 years old	614 147	502 811	469 339	256 666	212 673	15 380	18 092	111 336	16 226	5 671	550 719	63 428
16 and 17 years old	589 591	481 989	448 428	237 086	211 342	15 155	18 406	107 602	15 725	6 433	527 311	62 280
18 and 19 years old	384 784	336 246	285 537	158 412	127 125	23 960	26 749	48 538	7 847	2 377	331 161	53 623
20 and 21 years old	251 087	230 646	192 838	114 554	78 284	20 553	17 255	20 441	3 752	730	217 837	33 250
22 to 24 years old	182 525	169 919	154 130	102 240	51 890	9 103	6 686	12 606	2 210	425	166 911	15 614
25 to 34 years old	269 018	243 801	230 458	157 811	72 647	6 913	6 430	25 217	4 013	575	250 630	18 388
35 years old and over	174 415	156 744	149 612	93 330	56 282	3 027	4 105	17 671	3 069	559	163 661	10 754
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	36.2	38.1	38.5	34.4	45.1	31.0	33.1	27.3	33.6	21.2	37.5	25.0
5 and 6 years old	90.5	90.8	90.8	88.8	93.7	90.4	90.5	89.0	90.6	85.8	90.8	88.1
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.3	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.4	98.8	99.2
14 and 15 years old	98.4	98.2	98.2	97.4	99.1	98.6	98.9	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.3	98.7
16 and 17 years old	90.7	90.4	90.4	86.9	94.6	89.4	91.8	92.1	93.1	93.2	90.7	91.1
18 and 19 years old	61.0	62.4	60.4	57.7	64.2	75.8	76.3	52.6	55.8	48.7	60.2	65.7
20 and 21 years old	40.3	42.6	40.3	39.0	42.3	62.2	58.5	25.1	29.3	18.2	39.7	44.8
22 to 24 years old	20.4	21.9	21.6	22.4	20.2	28.0	22.6	10.7	11.7	8.3	20.7	17.8
25 to 34 years old	9.7	10.3	10.4	11.2	9.0	9.2	8.4	6.1	6.7	4.2	9.9	7.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**1 281 344**	**1 072 268**	**968 615**	**547 193**	**421 422**	**48 555**	**55 098**	**209 076**	**30 952**	**11 781**	**1 131 337**	**150 007**
Armed Forces	3 574	3 330	1 292	1 130	162	101	1 937	244	24	–	2 987	587
Civilian, enrolled in school	972 725	816 603	733 818	395 407	338 411	39 101	43 684	156 122	23 567	8 810	856 875	115 850
Employed	261 504	220 091	196 703	80 555	116 148	11 608	11 780	41 413	6 319	3 201	231 688	29 816
Unemployed	45 208	38 523	34 941	17 867	17 074	1 804	1 778	6 685	996	162	40 654	4 554
Not in labor force	666 013	557 989	502 174	296 985	205 189	25 689	30 126	108 024	16 252	5 447	584 533	81 480
Civilian, not enrolled in school	305 045	252 335	233 505	150 656	82 849	9 353	9 477	52 710	7 361	2 971	271 475	33 570
High school graduate	168 842	135 882	124 452	65 880	58 572	5 410	6 020	32 960	4 777	2 042	148 772	20 070
Employed	111 222	88 574	80 529	37 063	43 466	3 772	4 273	22 648	3 329	1 577	97 965	13 257
Unemployed	20 363	15 607	14 064	7 708	6 356	733	810	4 756	708	140	17 266	3 097
Not in labor force	37 257	31 701	29 859	21 109	8 750	905	937	5 556	740	325	33 541	3 716
Not high school graduate	136 203	116 453	109 053	84 776	24 277	3 943	3 457	19 750	2 584	929	122 703	13 500
Employed	42 613	36 075	33 576	23 214	10 362	1 273	1 226	6 538	935	511	38 358	4 255
Unemployed	22 604	18 636	16 836	12 455	4 381	979	821	3 968	615	118	19 716	2 888
Not in labor force	70 986	61 742	58 641	49 107	9 534	1 691	1 410	9 244	1 034	300	64 629	6 357
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 896 222**	**4 128 147**	**3 853 150**	**2 325 526**	**1 527 624**	**131 269**	**143 728**	**768 075**	**113 764**	**36 802**	**4 422 887**	**473 335**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	156 107	143 298	136 545	110 464	26 081	4 002	2 751	12 809	1 655	578	147 157	8 950
5 to 7 years	316 756	270 716	253 497	195 211	58 286	8 781	8 438	46 040	6 009	2 113	284 510	32 246
8 years	375 371	301 863	278 185	193 141	85 044	11 340	12 338	73 508	9 787	4 318	326 712	48 659
High school: 1 to 3 years	741 432	617 586	574 151	383 742	190 409	21 274	22 161	123 846	16 974	6 331	661 347	80 085
4 years	1 482 581	1 209 318	1 118 570	640 828	477 742	42 638	48 110	273 263	38 757	14 432	1 316 607	165 974
College: 1 to 3 years	737 406	627 003	586 302	319 887	266 415	18 858	21 843	110 403	18 056	4 815	672 412	64 994
4 years	490 861	430 642	407 843	211 260	196 583	10 748	12 051	60 219	10 116	2 443	459 553	31 308
5 or more years	595 708	527 721	498 057	270 993	227 064	13 628	16 036	67 987	12 410	1 772	554 589	41 119
Percent high school graduates	67.5	67.7	67.8	62.0	76.4	65.4	68.2	66.6	69.7	63.8	67.9	64.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 824 790**	**5 019 148**	**4 684 023**	**2 915 157**	**1 768 866**	**163 814**	**171 311**	**805 642**	**132 034**	**33 599**	**5 299 837**	**524 953**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	227 254	216 159	208 951	172 186	36 765	4 172	3 036	11 095	1 726	325	218 902	8 352
5 to 7 years	385 501	352 829	333 199	261 676	71 523	10 445	9 185	32 672	5 638	927	359 031	26 470
8 years	501 169	435 488	404 720	282 712	122 008	15 602	15 166	65 681	10 713	2 410	453 365	47 804
High school: 1 to 3 years	912 319	780 919	723 883	495 928	227 955	28 933	28 103	131 400	20 716	4 875	819 581	92 738
4 years	2 169 158	1 830 312	1 704 244	959 921	744 323	60 104	65 964	338 846	53 372	15 011	1 961 437	207 721
College: 1 to 3 years	792 411	666 373	615 106	344 520	270 586	24 331	26 936	126 038	21 764	5 868	713 283	79 128
4 years	422 475	367 978	345 235	194 145	151 090	10 585	12 158	54 497	9 811	2 389	389 093	33 382
5 or more years	414 503	369 090	348 685	204 069	144 616	9 642	10 763	45 413	8 294	1 794	385 145	29 358
Percent high school graduates	65.2	64.4	64.3	58.4	74.1	63.9	67.6	70.1	70.6	74.6	65.1	66.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 721 012**	**9 147 295**	**8 537 173**	**5 240 683**	**3 296 490**	**295 083**	**315 039**	**1 573 717**	**245 798**	**70 401**	**9 722 724**	**998 288**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.6	3.9	4.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	3.8	1.7
High school graduates	66.3	65.9	65.9	60.0	75.2	64.6	67.9	68.4	70.2	68.9	66.4	65.4
4 or more years of college	17.9	18.5	18.7	16.8	21.8	15.1	16.2	14.5	16.5	11.9	18.4	13.5
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**2 148 215**	**1 856 368**	**1 665 134**	**1 024 711**	**640 423**	**97 166**	**94 068**	**291 847**	**45 668**	**14 022**	**1 904 343**	**243 872**
Percent: High school graduates	77.8	78.1	77.1	72.5	84.5	86.4	86.5	76.2	78.9	77.5	77.5	80.9
4 or more years of college	8.6	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.2	6.3	4.4	4.6	5.6	4.5	9.1	4.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**1 047 659**	**896 873**	**802 284**	**484 205**	**318 079**	**46 735**	**47 854**	**150 786**	**22 172**	**8 179**	**924 300**	**123 359**
Percent: High school graduates	75.4	75.9	74.8	70.1	82.0	85.1	84.9	72.6	76.3	75.9	75.1	77.9
4 or more years of college	8.5	9.2	9.7	9.9	9.3	6.8	4.1	4.3	5.1	3.7	9.0	4.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**1 100 556**	**959 495**	**862 850**	**540 506**	**322 344**	**50 431**	**46 214**	**141 061**	**23 496**	**5 843**	**980 043**	**120 513**
Percent: High school graduates	80.2	80.2	79.3	74.7	87.0	87.7	88.1	80.0	81.3	79.8	79.7	83.9
4 or more years of college	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.1	9.1	5.9	4.7	4.9	6.0	5.6	9.2	5.2

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**13 519 262**	**11 536 922**	**10 698 554**	**6 538 118**	**4 160 436**	**409 204**	**429 164**	**1 982 340**	**308 360**	**91 327**	**12 208 719**	**1 310 543**
Labor force	8 041 175	6 839 409	6 365 905	3 731 366	2 634 539	227 681	245 823	1 201 766	185 262	60 393	7 287 123	754 052
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.5	59.3	59.5	57.1	63.3	55.6	57.3	60.6	60.1	66.1	59.7	57.5
Armed Forces	28 351	24 901	14 629	10 379	4 250	1 555	8 717	3 450	321	17	22 898	5 453
Civilian labor force	8 012 824	6 814 508	6 351 276	3 720 987	2 630 289	226 126	237 106	1 198 316	184 941	60 376	7 264 225	748 599
Employed	7 440 768	6 337 874	5 913 041	3 422 402	2 490 639	205 866	218 967	1 102 894	170 873	58 242	6 758 297	682 471
Unemployed	572 056	476 634	438 235	298 585	139 650	20 260	18 139	95 422	14 068	2 134	505 928	66 128
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.0	6.9	8.0	5.3	9.0	7.7	8.0	7.6	3.5	7.0	8.8
Not in labor force	5 478 087	4 697 513	4 332 649	2 806 752	1 525 897	181 523	183 341	780 574	123 098	30 934	4 921 596	556 491
Inmate of institution	213 050	175 869	155 057	92 050	63 007	11 407	9 405	37 181	3 690	–	185 192	27 858
Female, 16 years and over	**7 245 534**	**6 241 933**	**5 792 003**	**3 591 222**	**2 200 781**	**222 651**	**227 279**	**1 003 601**	**164 128**	**42 750**	**6 566 584**	**678 950**
Labor force	3 492 605	3 015 121	2 805 937	1 693 304	1 112 133	103 465	105 719	477 484	78 386	19 735	3 177 983	314 622
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	48.3	48.4	47.2	50.5	46.5	46.5	47.6	47.8	46.2	48.4	46.3
Armed Forces	2 338	2 069	1 240	887	353	136	693	269	24	–	1 833	505
Civilian labor force	3 490 267	3 013 052	2 804 697	1 692 917	1 111 780	103 329	105 026	477 215	78 362	19 735	3 176 150	314 117
Employed	3 242 738	2 801 622	2 609 830	1 560 953	1 048 877	94 475	97 317	441 116	72 466	18 851	2 954 539	288 199
Unemployed	247 529	211 430	194 867	131 964	62 903	8 854	7 709	36 099	5 896	884	221 611	25 918
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.8	5.7	8.6	7.3	7.6	7.5	4.5	7.0	8.3
Not in labor force	3 752 929	3 226 812	2 986 066	1 897 418	1 088 648	119 186	121 560	526 117	85 742	23 015	3 388 601	364 328
Inmate of institution	111 972	98 325	87 789	50 595	37 194	6 356	4 180	13 647	2 315	–	101 168	10 804
Male, 16 to 19 years	**642 795**	**534 325**	**483 555**	**270 675**	**212 880**	**23 426**	**27 344**	**108 470**	**15 148**	**6 391**	**567 110**	**75 685**
Employed	208 990	170 147	153 772	69 487	84 285	8 090	8 285	38 843	5 355	3 559	183 994	24 996
Unemployed	49 447	40 421	36 638	21 025	15 613	1 901	1 882	9 026	1 318	223	43 474	5 973
Not in labor force	381 177	320 794	291 978	179 142	112 836	13 334	15 482	60 383	8 457	2 609	336 983	44 194
Male, 20 to 24 years	**734 711**	**632 517**	**569 846**	**350 695**	**219 151**	**31 858**	**30 813**	**102 194**	**15 320**	**5 384**	**652 138**	**82 573**
Employed	473 320	402 291	369 261	212 177	157 084	17 436	15 594	71 029	10 930	4 604	423 759	49 561
Unemployed	72 501	59 843	54 014	35 067	18 947	3 045	2 784	12 658	1 986	378	63 148	9 353
Not in labor force	179 291	161 842	142 411	100 200	42 211	10 936	8 495	17 449	2 311	390	157 493	21 798
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 216 583**	**2 700 641**	**2 530 403**	**1 507 532**	**1 022 871**	**80 706**	**89 532**	**515 942**	**72 921**	**22 485**	**2 913 665**	**302 918**
Employed	2 755 803	2 307 779	2 165 350	1 228 509	936 841	66 358	76 071	448 024	65 216	21 157	2 502 496	253 307
Unemployed	162 497	131 947	122 240	90 224	32 016	5 261	4 446	30 550	3 889	511	142 314	20 183
Not in labor force	285 375	249 861	234 941	183 695	51 246	8 227	6 693	35 514	3 638	812	258 480	26 895
Male, 55 to 64 years	**841 987**	**716 875**	**668 829**	**388 526**	**280 303**	**23 094**	**24 952**	**125 112**	**19 378**	**7 989**	**762 044**	**79 943**
Employed	597 272	514 233	482 006	265 889	216 117	15 336	16 891	83 039	13 305	6 919	545 334	51 938
Unemployed	28 128	22 891	21 060	13 876	7 184	904	927	5 237	711	112	24 766	3 362
Not in labor force	216 296	179 505	165 593	108 661	56 932	6 837	7 075	36 791	5 354	958	191 679	24 617
Male, 65 years and over	**837 652**	**710 631**	**653 918**	**429 468**	**224 450**	**27 469**	**29 244**	**127 021**	**21 465**	**6 328**	**747 178**	**90 474**
Employed	162 645	141 802	132 822	85 387	47 435	4 171	4 809	20 843	3 601	3 152	148 175	14 470
Unemployed	11 954	10 102	9 416	6 429	2 987	295	391	1 852	268	26	10 615	1 339
Not in labor force	663 019	558 699	511 660	337 636	174 024	23 003	24 036	104 320	17 596	3 150	588 360	74 659
Female, 16 to 19 years	**638 549**	**537 943**	**485 060**	**276 518**	**208 542**	**25 129**	**27 754**	**100 606**	**15 804**	**5 390**	**564 227**	**74 322**
Employed	206 349	174 593	157 036	71 345	85 691	8 563	8 994	31 756	5 228	1 730	184 017	22 332
Unemployed	38 728	32 345	29 203	17 005	12 198	1 615	1 527	6 383	1 001	197	34 162	4 566
Not in labor force	393 079	330 638	298 696	188 059	110 637	14 951	16 991	62 441	9 569	3 463	345 720	47 359
Female, 20 to 24 years	**782 195**	**684 842**	**622 920**	**399 547**	**223 373**	**33 708**	**28 214**	**97 353**	**16 290**	**3 761**	**702 520**	**79 675**
Employed	464 199	406 476	372 879	217 712	155 167	18 106	15 491	57 723	9 869	2 283	420 534	43 665
Unemployed	48 058	40 706	37 003	25 880	11 123	2 212	1 491	7 352	1 244	182	42 354	5 704
Not in labor force	268 988	236 797	212 581	155 602	56 979	13 319	10 897	32 191	5 172	1 296	238 927	30 061
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 522 085**	**3 007 112**	**2 830 056**	**1 713 095**	**1 116 961**	**84 285**	**92 771**	**514 973**	**77 315**	**21 080**	**3 217 385**	**304 700**
Employed	2 038 895	1 745 852	1 637 133	989 062	648 071	52 048	56 671	293 043	46 313	11 542	1 860 141	178 754
Unemployed	128 845	110 363	102 713	70 630	32 083	3 980	3 670	18 482	2 869	397	116 189	12 656
Not in labor force	1 353 413	1 150 103	1 089 597	653 003	436 594	28 192	32 314	203 310	28 120	9 141	1 240 302	113 111
Female, 55 to 64 years	**984 836**	**854 590**	**795 102**	**491 424**	**303 678**	**29 396**	**30 092**	**130 246**	**22 143**	**6 757**	**894 784**	**90 052**
Employed	427 429	379 251	354 234	220 333	133 901	12 246	12 771	48 178	8 838	2 550	392 881	34 548
Unemployed	23 204	20 221	18 698	12 891	5 807	766	757	2 983	582	79	20 955	2 249
Not in labor force	534 140	455 073	422 125	258 175	163 950	16 384	16 564	79 067	12 723	4 128	480 901	53 239
Female, 65 years and over	**1 317 869**	**1 157 446**	**1 058 865**	**710 638**	**348 227**	**50 133**	**48 448**	**160 423**	**32 576**	**5 762**	**1 187 668**	**130 201**
Employed	105 866	95 450	88 548	62 501	26 047	3 512	3 390	10 416	2 218	746	96 966	8 900
Unemployed	8 694	7 795	7 250	5 558	1 692	281	264	899	200	29	7 951	743
Not in labor force	1 203 309	1 054 201	963 067	642 579	320 488	46 340	44 794	149 108	30 158	4 987	1 082 751	120 558
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**7 245 534**	**6 241 933**	**5 792 003**	**3 591 222**	**2 200 781**	**222 651**	**227 279**	**1 003 601**	**164 128**	**42 750**	**6 566 584**	**678 950**
With own children under 6 years	958 937	800 599	745 959	463 185	282 774	26 275	28 365	158 338	23 188	5 781	862 821	96 116
In labor force	359 593	292 938	267 512	167 410	100 102	12 530	12 896	66 655	10 153	2 563	315 910	43 683
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 310 725	1 083 975	1 012 109	551 168	460 941	32 457	39 409	226 750	33 899	10 549	1 181 276	129 449
In labor force	776 996	636 722	588 834	309 817	279 017	21 829	26 059	140 274	22 237	5 925	693 847	83 149
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 535 037**	**2 907 242**	**2 698 341**	**1 457 374**	**1 240 967**	**96 466**	**112 435**	**627 795**	**93 147**	**29 536**	**3 161 546**	**373 491**
In labor force	1 693 652	1 388 415	1 285 369	681 770	603 599	47 716	55 330	305 237	45 882	13 879	1 511 605	182 047
With own children under 6 years	751 268	606 306	561 142	308 503	252 639	21 101	24 063	144 962	20 409	5 511	666 781	84 487
In labor force	281 543	222 414	202 186	117 286	84 900	9 745	10 483	59 129	8 525	2 381	244 323	37 220
With own children 6 to 17 years only	992 516	793 546	736 944	346 775	390 169	24 734	31 868	198 970	28 273	10 162	883 595	108 921
In labor force	570 773	452 223	416 336	192 022	224 314	15 753	20 134	118 550	17 719	5 658	503 516	67 257
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 440 768**	**6 337 874**	**5 913 041**	**3 422 402**	**2 490 639**	**205 866**	**218 967**	**1 102 894**	**170 873**	**58 242**	**6 758 297**	**682 471**
Private wage and salary workers	5 616 435	4 837 837	4 533 149	2 628 621	1 904 528	149 988	154 700	778 598	122 053	23 866	5 143 007	473 428
Employees of own corporation	191 858	167 258	159 466	75 920	83 546	3 211	4 581	24 600	4 107	1 546	179 160	12 698
Federal government workers	232 260	205 517	194 209	127 120	67 089	4 895	6 413	26 743	4 399	701	215 317	16 943
State government workers	321 608	251 599	219 383	117 881	101 502	15 463	16 753	70 009	10 347	2 003	274 184	47 424
Local government workers	833 991	714 424	663 437	380 848	282 589	24 366	26 621	119 567	21 524	4 144	755 294	78 697
Self-employed workers	410 106	311 868	287 845	160 501	127 344	10 486	13 537	98 238	11 793	23 772	350 453	59 653
In agriculture	35 340	5 787	4 750	1 317	3 433	320	717	29 553	775	21 595	17 959	17 381
Unpaid family workers	26 368	16 629	15 018	7 431	7 587	668	943	9 739	757	3 756	20 042	6 326
In agriculture	5 212	473	344	96	248	25	104	4 739	70	3 499	2 114	3 098
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 242 738**	**2 801 622**	**2 609 830**	**1 560 953**	**1 048 877**	**94 475**	**97 317**	**441 116**	**72 466**	**18 851**	**2 954 539**	**288 199**
Private wage and salary workers	2 461 836	2 154 819	2 017 906	1 210 535	807 371	68 744	68 169	307 017	50 938	9 239	2 261 938	199 898
Employees of own corporation	28 565	24 147	22 713	11 961	10 752	582	852	4 418	724	291	26 278	2 287
Federal government workers	85 555	75 366	71 163	49 474	21 689	1 878	2 325	10 189	1 499	368	78 635	6 920
State government workers	158 671	127 504	112 393	61 595	50 798	7 284	7 827	31 167	4 630	1 005	138 449	20 222
Local government workers	426 167	361 495	333 641	195 419	138 222	13 241	14 613	64 672	11 647	2 547	382 946	43 221
Self-employed workers	92 555	70 654	64 091	38 910	25 181	2 873	3 690	21 901	3 201	3 430	78 582	13 973
Unpaid family workers	17 954	11 784	10 636	5 020	5 616	455	693	6 170	551	2 262	13 989	3 965

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 440 768**	**6 337 874**	**5 913 041**	**3 422 402**	**2 490 639**	**205 866**	**218 967**	**1 102 894**	**170 873**	**58 242**	**6 758 297**	**682 471**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 911 023	1 671 593	1 571 716	860 280	711 436	47 935	51 942	239 430	42 031	6 872	1 767 543	143 480
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	826 762	730 399	693 921	372 447	321 474	17 112	19 366	96 363	16 795	2 550	772 180	54 582
Officials and administrators, public administration	24 832	20 277	18 495	10 989	7 506	690	1 092	4 555	878	283	21 751	3 081
Management related occupations	226 381	206 511	198 722	114 128	84 594	3 811	3 978	19 870	3 543	605	215 416	10 965
Professional specialty occupations	1 084 261	941 194	877 795	487 833	389 962	30 823	32 576	143 067	25 236	4 322	995 363	88 898
Engineers and natural scientists	153 621	128 167	120 599	47 907	72 692	3 453	4 115	25 454	3 753	556	142 782	10 839
Engineers	93 602	76 316	71 128	23 344	47 784	2 457	2 731	17 286	2 533	358	86 184	7 418
Health diagnosing occupations	66 242	61 047	58 303	31 250	27 053	1 310	1 434	5 195	1 128	132	63 008	3 284
Health assessment and treating occupations	155 073	133 247	123 510	69 324	54 186	4 696	5 041	21 826	3 681	739	141 348	13 725
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	378 182	316 310	285 815	142 749	143 066	15 069	15 426	61 872	11 099	2 204	334 422	43 760
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	261 547	215 804	196 965	90 919	106 046	8 761	10 078	45 743	8 769	1 735	232 798	28 749
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 494 090	2 210 341	2 085 419	1 220 759	864 660	60 778	64 144	283 749	47 814	7 250	2 319 384	174 706
Health technologists and technicians	71 300	60 044	54 873	31 706	23 167	2 759	2 412	11 256	1 751	349	63 891	7 409
Technologists and technicians, except health	144 310	121 886	113 458	57 911	55 547	3 736	4 692	22 424	3 388	446	131 873	12 437
Sales occupations	718 853	628 996	589 307	303 157	286 150	19 237	20 452	89 857	15 774	2 204	664 335	54 518
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	111 743	93 962	86 310	42 979	43 331	3 414	4 238	17 781	3 233	392	100 344	11 399
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	241 850	216 437	207 058	105 844	101 214	4 288	5 091	25 413	4 424	563	229 438	12 412
Other sales occupations	365 260	318 597	295 939	154 334	141 605	11 535	11 123	46 663	8 117	1 249	334 553	30 707
Cashiers	127 143	110 387	102 101	56 953	45 148	4 058	4 228	16 756	2 975	437	115 482	11 661
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 559 627	1 399 415	1 327 781	827 985	499 796	35 046	36 588	160 212	26 901	4 251	1 459 285	100 342
Computer equipment operators	34 398	31 096	29 753	18 659	11 094	597	746	3 302	417	66	32 649	1 749
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	428 782	381 606	361 311	216 107	145 204	9 848	10 447	47 176	7 845	1 352	399 519	29 263
Financial records processing occupations	193 614	169 534	159 801	96 263	63 538	4 443	5 290	24 080	4 182	936	178 769	14 845
Mail and message distributing occupations	93 272	85 246	82 087	58 227	23 860	1 368	1 791	8 026	1 321	286	88 338	4 934
Service occupations	1 031 871	889 257	817 552	515 127	302 425	36 123	35 582	142 614	24 124	4 095	928 011	103 860
Private household occupations	50 239	43 826	41 245	28 031	13 214	1 194	1 387	6 413	1 256	265	45 984	4 255
Protective service occupations	160 617	142 513	133 375	75 490	57 885	4 233	4 905	18 104	3 110	310	148 076	12 541
Police and firefighters	64 054	57 744	54 371	24 622	29 749	1 707	1 666	6 310	1 194	85	60 224	3 830
Service occupations, except protective and household	821 015	702 918	642 932	411 606	231 326	30 696	29 290	118 097	19 758	3 520	733 951	87 064
Food service occupations	304 813	257 254	229 706	136 454	93 252	14 442	13 106	47 559	8 141	1 360	267 114	37 699
Cleaning and building service occupations	218 215	187 441	173 361	119 941	53 420	7 273	6 807	30 774	4 806	821	195 706	22 509
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95 090	33 203	28 084	10 552	17 532	1 656	3 463	61 887	2 919	31 531	58 226	36 864
Farm operators and managers	34 258	3 353	2 526	726	1 800	223	604	30 905	747	22 590	15 984	18 274
Farm workers and related occupations	55 840	27 596	23 757	9 330	14 427	1 311	2 528	28 244	1 911	8 795	39 019	16 821
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	777 602	620 366	574 237	294 504	279 733	21 465	24 664	157 236	22 343	3 167	691 169	86 433
Mechanics and repairers	247 944	193 751	179 945	89 004	90 941	6 193	7 613	54 193	7 262	1 151	219 772	28 172
Construction trades	223 264	174 030	160 605	79 174	81 431	5 855	7 570	49 234	6 642	922	196 857	26 407
Precision production occupations	304 822	251 968	233 232	126 154	107 078	9 337	9 399	52 854	8 291	1 075	273 763	31 059
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 131 092	913 114	836 033	521 180	314 853	37 909	39 172	217 978	31 642	5 327	993 964	137 128
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	421 258	348 353	318 620	221 884	96 736	14 804	14 929	72 905	10 605	1 419	372 860	48 398
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	178 259	135 408	120 018	61 263	58 755	8 179	7 211	42 851	6 311	870	151 420	26 839
Transportation occupations	229 334	185 142	173 886	104 634	69 252	4 809	6 447	44 192	6 073	1 530	203 908	25 426
Motor vehicle operators	212 663	170 779	160 371	97 067	63 304	4 519	5 889	41 884	5 689	1 452	188 491	24 172
Material moving equipment operators	47 161	31 600	27 737	14 306	13 431	1 945	1 918	15 561	1 871	389	38 326	8 835
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	255 080	212 611	195 772	119 093	76 679	8 172	8 667	42 469	6 782	1 119	227 450	27 630
Construction laborers	31 559	25 022	23 144	13 415	9 729	928	950	6 537	1 007	196	27 496	4 063
Freight, stock, and material handlers	87 620	75 337	69 939	41 182	28 757	2 654	2 744	12 283	2 058	334	79 953	7 667
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 242 738**	**2 801 622**	**2 609 830**	**1 560 953**	**1 048 877**	**94 475**	**97 317**	**441 116**	**72 466**	**18 851**	**2 954 539**	**288 199**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	764 421	669 362	627 702	372 540	255 162	20 373	21 287	95 059	16 543	3 600	703 082	61 339
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	241 703	215 758	205 164	126 787	78 377	5 072	5 522	25 945	4 386	858	225 463	16 240
Officials and administrators, public administration	7 782	6 196	5 661	3 763	1 898	165	370	1 586	303	80	6 723	1 059
Management related occupations	77 570	70 981	68 301	42 328	25 973	1 335	1 345	6 589	1 188	236	73 662	3 908
Professional specialty occupations	522 718	453 604	422 538	245 753	176 785	15 301	15 765	69 114	12 157	2 742	477 619	45 099
Engineers and natural scientists	17 113	15 297	14 705	8 359	6 346	331	261	1 816	271	63	16 245	868
Engineers	3 461	2 915	2 721	1 249	1 472	135	59	546	96	34	3 118	343
Health diagnosing occupations	9 526	9 067	8 863	5 938	2 925	96	108	459	122	5	9 199	327
Health assessment and treating occupations	133 886	114 825	106 482	59 831	46 651	4 087	4 256	19 061	3 208	692	121 892	11 994
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	234 081	197 226	179 667	90 014	89 653	8 619	8 940	36 855	6 590	1 580	208 731	25 350
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	175 368	146 106	133 753	63 377	70 376	5 829	6 524	29 262	5 463	1 289	156 589	18 779
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 558 178	1 374 642	1 292 786	751 576	541 210	40 346	41 510	183 536	30 584	5 252	1 442 683	115 495
Health technologists and technicians	57 446	47 524	42 981	23 813	19 168	2 440	2 103	9 922	1 501	329	50 902	6 544
Technologists and technicians, except health	37 032	32 355	30 334	17 596	12 738	958	1 063	4 677	732	104	34 110	2 922
Sales occupations	325 734	282 518	262 466	132 685	129 781	9 956	10 096	43 216	7 525	1 173	298 166	27 568
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28 127	23 059	20 746	10 319	10 427	1 115	1 198	5 068	894	130	24 738	3 389
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	64 624	58 079	55 756	31 291	24 465	982	1 341	6 545	1 098	172	61 564	3 060
Other sales occupations	232 983	201 380	185 964	91 075	94 889	7 859	7 557	31 603	5 533	871	211 864	21 119
Cashiers	100 870	86 068	78 928	41 311	37 617	3 455	3 685	14 802	2 490	412	90 754	10 116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 137 966	1 012 245	957 005	577 482	379 523	26 992	28 248	125 721	20 826	3 646	1 059 505	78 461
Computer equipment operators	18 444	16 423	15 644	9 288	6 356	375	404	2 021	246	50	17 318	1 126
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	419 167	372 334	352 362	209 257	143 105	9 672	10 300	46 833	7 758	1 350	390 227	28 940
Financial records processing occupations	163 228	141 192	132 631	76 397	56 234	3 913	4 648	22 036	3 752	893	149 819	13 409
Mail and message distributing occupations	19 364	16 150	15 501	10 368	5 133	284	365	3 214	478	129	17 628	1 736
Service occupations	518 116	433 762	392 819	239 566	153 253	20 547	20 396	84 354	14 257	2 787	457 355	60 761
Private household occupations	47 568	41 439	38 947	26 377	12 570	1 161	1 331	6 129	1 211	257	43 450	4 118
Protective service occupations	16 020	14 651	13 493	8 584	4 909	607	551	1 369	248	19	14 913	1 107
Police and firefighters	1 528	1 432	1 366	930	436	49	17	96	6	–	1 470	58
Service occupations, except protective and household	454 528	377 672	340 379	204 605	135 774	18 779	18 514	76 856	12 798	2 511	398 992	55 536
Food service occupations	160 135	126 800	108 948	53 598	55 350	9 170	8 682	33 335	5 606	1 046	134 699	25 436
Cleaning and building service occupations	61 672	51 784	47 449	34 633	12 816	2 302	2 033	9 888	1 463	335	54 173	7 499
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 412	4 341	3 547	1 390	2 157	263	531	10 071	548	5 465	8 221	6 191
Farm operators and managers	4 081	398	335	151	184	17	46	3 683	85	2 751	1 827	2 254
Farm workers and related occupations	10 137	3 825	3 094	1 151	1 943	246	485	6 312	454	2 702	6 231	3 906
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59 821	50 853	47 429	30 141	17 288	1 679	1 745	8 968	1 486	295	54 148	5 673
Mechanics and repairers	6 754	5 359	4 933	2 844	2 089	227	199	1 395	137	64	5 964	790
Construction trades	3 160	2 571	2 377	1 515	862	93	101	589	103	15	2 818	342
Precision production occupations	49 851	42 873	40 069	25 750	14 319	1 359	1 445	6 978	1 246	216	45 314	4 537
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	327 790	268 662	245 547	165 740	79 807	11 267	11 848	59 128	9 048	1 452	289 050	38 740
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	180 143	156 049	145 017	112 323	32 694	5 292	5 740	24 094	3 749	460	163 250	16 893
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	76 562	56 993	49 936	24 908	25 028	3 832	3 225	19 569	2 986	364	63 773	12 789
Transportation occupations	17 657	11 790	10 697	3 111	7 586	328	765	5 867	788	322	15 037	2 620
Motor vehicle operators	17 345	11 494	10 405	2 915	7 490	328	761	5 851	782	322	14 729	2 616
Material moving equipment operators	4 175	3 564	3 299	2 580	719	133	132	611	102	25	3 810	365
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49 253	40 266	36 598	22 818	13 780	1 682	1 986	8 987	1 423	281	43 180	6 073
Construction laborers	312	239	223	129	94	6	10	73	11	–	251	61
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8 631	6 682	5 820	3 124	2 696	417	445	1 949	251	72	7 325	1 306

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban			Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas	Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 440 768**	**6 337 874**	**5 913 041**	**3 422 402**	**2 490 639**	**205 866**	**218 967**	**1 102 894**	**170 873**	**58 242**	**6 758 297**	**682 471**
Agriculture	85 297	23 881	19 611	5 806	13 805	1 348	2 922	61 416	2 748	32 340	48 924	36 373
Forestry and fisheries	2 815	1 904	1 590	246	1 344	60	254	911	239	56	2 256	559
Mining	7 997	4 604	3 934	1 962	1 972	238	432	3 393	365	67	5 496	2 501
Construction	274 956	211 216	195 633	93 458	102 175	6 730	8 853	63 740	8 511	1 550	242 044	32 912
Manufacturing	1 557 150	1 266 088	1 162 042	629 992	532 050	51 606	52 440	291 062	43 859	5 557	1 386 754	170 396
Nondurable goods	676 814	589 564	554 195	366 147	188 048	17 084	18 285	87 250	14 316	1 762	624 102	52 712
Food and kindred products	82 685	62 881	55 966	31 380	24 586	3 640	3 275	19 804	2 960	616	70 510	12 175
Textile mill and finished textile products	213 275	201 428	194 689	158 566	36 123	3 184	3 555	11 847	2 087	205	204 229	9 046
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	183 848	168 226	161 691	100 140	61 551	3 066	3 469	15 622	2 837	272	175 297	8 551
Chemicals and allied products	85 998	71 944	67 538	30 815	36 723	1 473	2 933	14 054	2 423	273	79 024	6 974
Durable goods	880 336	676 524	607 847	263 845	344 002	34 522	34 155	203 812	29 543	3 795	762 652	117 684
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	42 513	28 780	24 273	15 126	9 147	2 124	2 383	13 733	1 792	362	31 389	11 124
Primary metal industries	58 771	43 920	37 394	18 097	19 297	4 289	2 237	14 851	1 800	333	48 878	9 893
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	75 024	57 454	50 206	24 229	25 977	2 762	4 486	17 570	2 348	368	64 858	10 166
Machinery, except electrical	213 778	148 446	126 331	45 922	80 409	11 835	10 280	65 332	10 040	1 062	175 011	38 767
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	159 309	127 665	117 801	44 221	73 580	4 403	5 461	31 644	4 985	549	141 024	18 285
Transportation equipment	89 943	75 717	70 351	22 955	47 396	2 598	2 768	14 226	2 183	343	80 577	9 366
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	616 737	548 406	524 728	321 567	203 161	11 127	12 551	68 331	10 940	1 608	577 826	38 911
Railroads	28 546	23 585	21 604	9 479	12 125	795	1 186	4 961	779	104	25 598	2 948
Trucking service and warehousing	78 451	61 269	57 270	31 610	25 660	1 882	2 117	17 182	2 496	507	68 951	9 500
Other transportation	283 472	265 199	258 827	177 532	81 295	2 748	3 624	18 273	3 149	469	273 094	10 378
Communications	130 647	118 030	112 348	65 158	47 190	2 611	3 071	12 617	2 142	251	123 357	7 290
Utilities and sanitary services	95 621	80 323	74 679	37 788	36 891	3 091	2 553	15 298	2 374	277	86 826	8 795
Wholesale trade	337 447	296 748	284 718	156 644	128 074	5 603	6 427	40 699	5 785	1 354	316 625	20 822
Retail trade	1 099 083	942 561	868 552	465 186	403 366	37 042	36 967	156 522	26 798	3 728	995 002	104 081
General merchandise stores	156 701	139 850	131 834	71 489	60 345	4 533	3 483	16 851	2 607	340	145 858	10 843
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	194 888	165 879	152 551	80 925	71 626	6 079	7 249	29 009	5 350	707	176 149	18 739
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	92 499	69 245	61 956	23 024	38 932	3 157	4 132	23 254	3 531	492	79 409	13 090
Eating and drinking places	291 639	251 578	228 254	135 140	93 114	12 546	10 778	40 061	7 254	898	260 669	30 970
Finance, insurance, and real estate	614 276	572 176	555 247	376 008	179 239	7 399	9 530	42 100	7 850	1 030	591 684	22 592
Banking and credit agencies	236 907	220 650	213 800	143 756	70 044	2 959	3 891	16 257	2 925	391	227 150	9 757
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	377 369	351 526	341 447	232 252	109 195	4 440	5 639	25 843	4 925	639	364 534	12 835
Services	2 453 549	2 134 235	1 986 124	1 192 101	794 023	73 165	74 946	319 314	54 116	9 545	2 236 933	216 616
Business services	293 330	273 796	266 767	172 410	94 357	2 972	4 057	19 534	3 059	368	284 925	8 405
Repair services	89 046	74 076	70 459	38 934	31 525	1 678	1 939	14 970	2 062	277	80 981	8 065
Private households	60 166	52 389	49 230	33 485	15 745	1 418	1 741	7 777	1 502	351	55 090	5 076
Other personal services	159 733	135 354	124 462	82 033	42 429	4 751	6 141	24 379	4 307	544	140 302	19 431
Entertainment and recreation services	97 135	88 761	84 635	54 511	30 124	2 330	1 796	8 374	1 435	216	91 840	5 295
Professional and related services	1 754 139	1 509 859	1 390 571	810 728	579 843	60 016	59 272	244 280	41 751	7 789	1 583 795	170 344
Hospitals	418 349	371 180	347 926	225 136	122 790	12 479	10 775	47 169	7 331	1 491	386 588	31 761
Health services, except hospitals	242 483	204 883	188 528	100 469	88 059	7 983	8 372	37 600	6 538	1 004	220 044	22 439
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	636 246	521 202	463 079	231 352	231 727	28 909	29 214	115 044	20 131	4 020	549 916	86 330
Other educational services	37 351	33 062	30 489	17 355	13 134	1 273	1 300	4 289	816	136	34 203	3 148
Social services, religious and membership organizations	206 641	182 982	170 590	115 841	54 749	6 379	6 013	23 659	4 019	629	188 821	17 820
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	213 069	196 550	189 959	120 575	69 384	2 993	3 598	16 519	2 916	509	204 223	8 846
Public administration	391 461	336 055	310 862	179 432	131 430	11 548	13 645	55 406	9 662	1 407	354 753	36 708
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 242 738**	**2 801 622**	**2 609 830**	**1 560 953**	**1 048 877**	**94 475**	**97 317**	**441 116**	**72 466**	**18 851**	**2 954 539**	**288 199**
Agriculture	17 920	5 780	4 804	1 677	3 127	322	654	12 140	681	6 049	10 501	7 419
Forestry and fisheries	228	154	142	53	89	5	7	74	15	2	175	53
Mining	1 616	1 427	1 371	948	423	38	18	189	23	–	1 429	187
Construction	21 861	18 208	17 045	8 511	8 534	499	664	3 653	589	83	20 106	1 755
Manufacturing	548 607	465 101	432 583	270 916	161 667	16 155	16 363	83 506	13 228	1 762	496 559	52 048
Nondurable goods	308 599	275 664	261 144	189 226	71 918	6 822	7 698	32 935	5 539	767	287 539	21 060
Food and kindred products	22 813	17 493	15 575	8 575	7 000	925	993	5 320	846	199	19 613	3 200
Textile mill and finished textile products	137 331	129 194	124 692	105 624	19 068	2 017	2 485	8 137	1 413	158	130 879	6 452
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	74 402	67 675	65 098	42 262	22 836	1 179	1 398	6 727	1 212	177	70 698	3 704
Chemicals and allied products	32 212	28 211	26 719	13 670	13 049	520	972	4 001	723	92	29 882	2 330
Durable goods	240 008	189 437	171 439	81 690	89 749	9 333	8 665	50 571	7 689	995	209 020	30 988
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 336	5 685	4 702	2 789	1 913	512	471	2 651	412	73	6 184	2 152
Primary metal industries	7 655	5 965	5 150	2 486	2 664	485	330	1 690	230	24	6 663	992
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	16 198	12 698	11 279	5 281	5 998	591	828	3 500	522	57	14 167	2 031
Machinery, except electrical	46 662	33 204	28 042	10 511	17 531	2 970	2 192	13 458	1 994	253	38 065	8 597
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	59 844	47 182	42 918	17 169	25 749	1 963	2 301	12 662	2 101	215	51 455	8 389
Transportation equipment	14 987	12 533	11 731	4 153	7 578	427	375	2 454	339	70	13 160	1 827
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	149 614	135 404	130 129	84 070	46 059	2 547	2 728	14 210	2 195	443	141 124	8 490
Railroads	2 295	2 117	2 075	1 162	913	7	35	178	32	6	2 254	41
Trucking service and warehousing	8 654	7 055	6 603	3 565	3 038	279	173	1 599	215	60	7 663	991
Other transportation	67 164	60 939	59 349	39 395	19 954	621	969	6 225	986	194	63 730	3 434
Communications	59 113	54 445	51 839	34 338	17 501	1 339	1 267	4 668	745	142	56 054	3 059
Utilities and sanitary services	12 388	10 848	10 263	5 610	4 653	301	284	1 540	217	41	11 423	965
Wholesale trade	103 565	93 955	91 130	53 886	37 244	1 356	1 469	9 610	1 435	388	98 661	4 904
Retail trade	503 894	425 313	386 951	190 846	196 105	19 448	18 914	78 581	13 467	2 066	450 542	53 352
General merchandise stores	108 038	96 342	90 752	48 275	42 477	3 156	2 434	11 696	1 896	239	100 390	7 648
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	80 059	65 420	58 919	28 115	30 804	2 904	3 597	14 639	2 542	441	70 638	9 421
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	13 681	9 803	8 494	2 713	5 781	504	805	3 878	620	121	11 433	2 248
Eating and drinking places	133 667	108 686	94 880	46 227	48 653	7 238	6 568	24 981	4 430	614	114 500	19 167
Finance, insurance, and real estate	319 447	294 809	285 063	192 548	92 515	4 254	5 492	24 638	4 275	663	305 775	13 672
Banking and credit agencies	143 899	132 607	127 832	85 529	42 303	2 079	2 696	11 292	2 017	296	136 846	7 053
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	175 548	162 202	157 231	107 019	50 212	2 175	2 796	13 346	2 258	367	168 929	6 619
Services	1 428 693	1 234 004	1 142 622	682 903	459 719	45 574	45 808	194 689	33 151	6 778	1 295 438	133 255
Business services	131 968	124 146	121 047	79 687	41 360	1 441	1 658	7 822	1 278	184	128 186	3 782
Repair services	9 376	7 998	7 677	3 789	3 888	141	180	1 378	207	40	8 713	663
Private households	54 849	47 916	45 045	30 816	14 229	1 334	1 537	6 933	1 341	297	50 204	4 645
Other personal services	84 624	69 869	63 462	39 250	24 212	2 767	3 640	14 755	2 576	428	73 588	11 036
Entertainment and recreation services	37 675	34 511	32 799	21 083	11 716	955	757	3 164	503	115	35 669	2 006
Professional and related services	1 110 201	949 564	872 592	508 278	364 314	38 936	38 036	160 637	27 246	5 714	999 078	111 123
Hospitals	296 745	260 636	242 583	153 430	89 153	9 579	8 474	36 109	5 642	1 259	271 769	24 976
Health services, except hospitals	170 760	141 403	128 808	68 616	60 192	6 260	6 335	29 357	4 871	805	152 948	17 812
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	394 387	324 136	290 082	145 674	144 408	16 945	17 109	70 251	12 499	2 737	343 436	50 951
Other educational services	24 876	21 871	20 045	10 399	9 646	868	958	3 005	639	118	22 714	2 162
Social services, religious and membership organizations	133 760	119 092	111 483	76 247	35 236	3 925	3 684	14 668	2 390	526	122 799	10 961
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	89 673	82 426	79 591	53 912	25 679	1 359	1 476	7 247	1 205	269	85 412	4 261
Public administration	147 293	127 467	117 990	74 595	43 395	4 277	5 200	19 826	3 407	617	134 229	13 064

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 850 644**	**4 073 186**	**3 768 517**	**2 157 504**	**1 611 013**	**145 010**	**159 659**	**777 458**	**114 601**	**42 679**	**4 359 612**	**491 032**
Worked in 1979	4 739 106	3 971 990	3 672 244	2 082 246	1 589 998	142 403	157 343	767 116	113 264	42 373	4 255 777	483 329
50 to 52 weeks	3 223 328	2 699 729	2 519 350	1 375 093	1 144 257	83 247	97 132	523 599	76 941	33 453	2 919 958	303 370
48 to 49 weeks	183 301	158 319	148 687	96 005	52 682	4 333	5 299	24 982	3 914	844	168 079	15 222
40 to 47 weeks	363 482	302 737	278 022	162 562	115 460	11 571	13 144	60 745	9 220	2 031	324 370	39 112
27 to 39 weeks	285 732	235 293	213 131	130 698	82 433	11 021	11 141	50 439	7 248	1 815	248 842	36 890
14 to 26 weeks	359 376	302 752	272 604	169 523	103 081	15 036	15 112	56 624	8 401	2 335	314 659	44 717
1 to 13 weeks	323 887	273 160	240 450	148 365	92 085	17 195	15 515	50 727	7 540	1 895	279 869	44 018
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 105 851	3 425 716	3 173 702	1 788 472	1 385 230	118 487	133 527	680 135	99 817	36 819	3 688 504	417 347
50 to 52 weeks	3 017 523	2 520 357	2 351 932	1 275 028	1 076 904	77 291	91 134	497 166	72 756	30 647	2 732 348	285 175
27 to 49 weeks	656 037	541 719	499 215	304 184	195 031	19 774	22 730	114 318	17 102	3 588	582 676	73 361
1 to 26 weeks	432 291	363 640	322 555	209 260	113 295	21 422	19 663	68 651	9 959	2 584	373 480	58 811
With unemployment in 1979	891 212	750 155	688 396	450 645	237 751	31 596	30 163	141 057	20 124	3 671	790 095	101 117
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.4	18.4	18.3	20.9	14.8	21.8	18.9	18.1	17.6	8.6	18.1	20.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	201 097	171 773	154 679	97 971	56 708	8 749	8 345	29 324	4 293	775	178 593	22 504
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	289 729	242 783	223 807	139 850	83 957	9 449	9 527	46 946	6 713	1 322	257 904	31 825
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	400 386	335 599	309 910	212 824	97 086	13 398	12 291	64 787	9 118	1 574	353 598	46 788
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.1	17.2	17.4	18.2	15.7	16.0	15.4	16.7	16.4	16.2	17.2	16.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 875 631**	**3 330 962**	**3 076 725**	**1 845 824**	**1 230 901**	**126 277**	**127 960**	**544 669**	**89 169**	**22 855**	**3 503 361**	**372 270**
Worked in 1979	3 747 827	3 216 603	2 969 577	1 765 602	1 203 975	122 489	124 537	531 224	86 984	22 517	3 386 069	361 758
50 to 52 weeks	2 057 998	1 793 891	1 682 917	1 024 725	658 192	54 792	56 182	264 107	42 657	12 302	1 889 459	168 539
48 to 49 weeks	148 181	131 184	122 731	81 845	40 886	4 346	4 107	16 997	2 672	629	136 447	11 734
40 to 47 weeks	408 384	341 404	311 513	173 923	137 590	14 704	15 187	66 980	11 566	2 600	363 238	45 146
27 to 39 weeks	317 522	268 371	243 499	140 433	103 066	12 303	12 569	49 151	8 081	1 747	282 229	35 293
14 to 26 weeks	414 104	347 175	313 836	178 626	135 210	16 684	16 655	66 929	10 842	2 552	366 335	47 769
1 to 13 weeks	401 638	334 578	295 081	166 050	129 031	19 660	19 837	67 060	11 166	2 687	348 361	53 277
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 545 824	2 203 776	2 050 904	1 294 707	756 197	75 349	77 523	342 048	55 442	13 463	2 315 329	230 495
50 to 52 weeks	1 644 179	1 439 470	1 354 746	852 682	502 064	41 505	43 219	204 709	32 864	8 450	1 513 923	130 256
27 to 49 weeks	511 635	434 642	400 915	254 404	146 511	16 649	17 078	76 993	12 679	2 681	458 920	52 715
1 to 26 weeks	390 010	329 664	295 243	187 621	107 622	17 195	17 226	60 346	9 899	2 332	342 486	47 524
With unemployment in 1979	817 517	705 146	645 666	413 734	231 932	30 420	29 060	112 371	18 610	3 129	733 315	84 202
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.1	21.2	21.0	22.4	18.8	24.1	22.7	20.6	20.9	13.7	20.9	22.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	223 862	195 439	176 221	109 081	67 140	9 923	9 295	28 423	4 780	812	200 606	23 256
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	273 116	234 351	215 343	133 997	81 346	9 638	9 370	38 765	6 442	1 073	245 610	27 506
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	320 539	275 356	254 102	170 656	83 446	10 859	10 395	45 183	7 388	1 244	287 099	33 440
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.5	14.4	14.5	14.5	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**4 468 031**	**3 760 624**	**3 505 285**	**2 073 566**	**1 431 719**	**121 340**	**133 999**	**707 407**	**108 357**	**31 791**	**4 032 475**	**435 556**
No workers	680 070	598 575	560 201	421 806	138 395	18 849	19 525	81 495	14 295	1 469	619 579	60 491
1 worker	1 542 860	1 305 660	1 220 822	743 089	477 733	40 683	44 155	237 200	35 655	10 110	1 397 091	145 769
2 workers	1 665 844	1 368 437	1 267 106	693 555	573 551	47 306	54 025	297 407	44 457	13 296	1 487 886	177 958
3 or more workers	579 257	487 952	457 156	215 116	242 040	14 502	16 294	91 305	13 950	6 916	527 919	51 338
Married-couple families	**3 496 616**	**2 874 148**	**2 666 726**	**1 441 392**	**1 225 334**	**96 190**	**111 232**	**622 468**	**92 156**	**29 039**	**3 125 956**	**370 660**
No workers	401 342	334 893	306 907	204 423	102 484	13 228	14 758	66 449	11 250	1 231	354 263	47 079
1 worker	1 120 517	926 202	865 456	481 211	384 245	28 137	32 609	194 315	27 343	8 935	1 007 553	112 964
2 workers	1 464 770	1 187 488	1 096 656	577 616	519 040	41 911	48 921	277 282	40 790	12 369	1 301 159	163 611
Husband and wife worked	1 236 925	995 544	916 041	485 902	430 139	36 595	42 908	241 381	35 574	9 698	1 093 495	143 430
3 or more workers	509 987	425 565	397 707	178 142	219 565	12 914	14 944	84 422	12 773	6 504	462 981	47 006
Husband and wife worked	409 147	339 053	315 489	139 944	175 545	10 883	12 681	70 094	10 882	4 920	369 474	39 673
Female householder, no husband present	**799 785**	**737 418**	**698 664**	**531 753**	**166 911**	**20 350**	**18 404**	**62 367**	**12 968**	**1 127**	**750 354**	**49 431**
No workers	253 479	241 249	231 999	199 709	32 290	5 071	4 179	12 230	2 681	160	242 117	11 362
1 worker	340 125	309 304	290 020	214 516	75 504	9 912	9 372	30 821	6 570	481	315 644	24 481
2 workers	151 699	137 554	129 666	88 258	41 408	4 112	3 776	14 145	2 806	328	141 363	10 336
3 or more workers	54 482	49 311	46 979	29 270	17 709	1 255	1 077	5 171	911	158	51 230	3 252
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 368 651**	**4 535 233**	**4 210 722**	**2 491 282**	**1 719 440**	**155 820**	**168 691**	**833 418**	**122 220**	**42 249**	**4 840 706**	**527 945**
With a work disability	427 059	356 483	329 736	219 733	110 003	14 133	12 614	70 576	10 213	3 237	377 718	49 341
Not in labor force	243 011	206 680	192 535	137 015	55 520	7 505	6 640	36 331	5 371	1 129	216 334	26 677
Prevented from working	211 175	179 733	167 699	119 381	48 318	6 376	5 658	31 442	4 666	901	188 265	22 910
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 903 124**	**5 063 903**	**4 714 003**	**2 869 938**	**1 844 065**	**171 450**	**178 450**	**839 221**	**131 238**	**36 988**	**5 356 174**	**546 950**
With a work disability	438 530	381 412	355 131	255 702	99 429	13 658	12 623	57 118	8 734	2 039	396 413	42 117
Not in labor force	338 039	295 353	276 178	203 599	72 579	9 985	9 190	42 686	6 345	1 521	306 456	31 583
Prevented from working	279 754	246 439	231 131	173 328	57 803	8 070	7 238	33 315	5 013	1 041	254 659	25 095
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**11 271 775**	**9 599 136**	**8 924 725**	**5 361 220**	**3 563 505**	**327 270**	**347 141**	**1 672 639**	**253 458**	**79 237**	**10 196 880**	**1 074 895**
With a public transportation disability	238 663	215 609	206 557	155 004	51 553	4 491	4 561	23 054	3 441	896	222 302	16 361
With a work disability	218 996	197 758	189 319	141 608	47 711	4 260	4 179	21 238	3 139	829	203 831	15 165
Persons 65 years and over	**2 034 437**	**1 761 917**	**1 618 772**	**1 084 848**	**533 924**	**70 527**	**72 618**	**272 520**	**51 212**	**12 090**	**1 826 647**	**207 790**
With a public transportation disability	301 055	267 280	249 852	176 957	72 895	8 479	8 949	33 775	6 184	1 183	275 255	25 800
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 973 866**	**1 631 763**	**1 504 077**	**771 916**	**732 161**	**60 616**	**67 070**	**342 103**	**54 900**	**9 592**	**1 764 550**	**209 316**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.6	31.0	30.7	26.3	37.4	32.7	34.6	35.1	38.1	19.8	31.4	33.4
Female veterans	**73 893**	**62 733**	**57 600**	**35 960**	**21 640**	**2 438**	**2 695**	**11 160**	**2 252**	**444**	**66 189**	**7 704**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**2 047 759**	**1 694 496**	**1 561 677**	**807 876**	**753 801**	**63 054**	**69 765**	**353 263**	**57 152**	**10 036**	**1 830 739**	**217 020**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.2	14.7	14.6	12.4	18.1	15.5	16.6	17.9	18.6	11.0	15.0	16.6
May 1975 or later only	54 470	45 320	41 188	27 618	13 570	2 095	2 037	9 150	1 524	207	48 070	6 400
Vietnam era	435 638	346 492	316 389	167 241	149 148	14 570	15 533	89 146	13 165	1 770	382 947	52 691
February 1955 to July 1964 only	221 708	176 898	163 948	74 348	89 600	5 643	7 307	44 810	6 490	1 304	198 093	23 615
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	12 446	8 952	7 661	3 518	4 143	568	723	3 494	665	96	10 003	2 443
Korean conflict	308 061	253 493	235 526	111 195	124 331	8 243	9 724	54 568	8 573	1 739	276 326	31 735
Korean conflict and World War II	38 589	31 812	29 244	13 072	16 172	1 222	1 346	6 777	1 214	127	34 529	4 060
World War II	900 077	765 724	707 214	371 794	335 420	28 119	30 391	134 353	23 493	4 443	811 882	88 195
World War I	38 305	33 044	29 709	18 199	11 510	1 659	1 676	5 261	1 124	146	34 020	4 285
Other	38 465	32 761	30 798	20 891	9 907	935	1 028	5 704	904	204	34 869	3 596
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**11 443 152**	**9 817 525**	**9 122 248**	**5 719 863**	**3 402 385**	**344 595**	**350 682**	**1 625 627**	**250 887**	**81 274**	**10 355 082**	**1 088 070**

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**6 345 951**	**5 459 194**	**5 080 336**	**3 290 449**	**1 789 887**	**187 641**	**191 217**	**886 757**	**144 642**	**35 901**	**5 753 119**	**592 832**
Less than $5,000	923 054	832 873	773 937	645 517	128 420	32 421	26 515	90 181	16 588	3 862	839 132	83 922
$5,000 to $7,499	522 984	454 442	416 090	324 057	92 033	20 315	18 037	68 542	12 058	2 802	464 552	58 432
$7,500 to $9,999	481 896	411 413	375 842	280 884	94 958	18 361	17 210	70 483	11 801	3 220	424 361	57 535
$10,000 to $14,999	940 854	794 802	730 831	523 557	207 274	31 878	32 093	146 052	23 464	6 281	833 278	107 576
$15,000 to $19,999	859 432	717 848	662 301	431 239	231 062	26 908	28 639	141 584	22 056	5 313	765 433	93 999
$20,000 to $24,999	753 120	629 188	584 548	339 742	244 806	20 900	23 740	123 932	19 303	4 289	680 085	73 035
$25,000 to $34,999	967 707	822 249	772 119	397 175	374 944	23 104	27 026	145 458	22 800	5 137	893 053	74 654
$35,000 to $49,999	567 664	498 078	475 333	218 115	257 218	10 099	12 646	69 586	11 255	2 950	536 338	31 326
$50,000 or more	329 240	298 301	289 335	130 163	159 172	3 655	5 311	30 939	5 317	2 047	316 887	12 353
Median	$16 647	$16 524	$16 702	$13 606	$22 651	$13 392	$15 286	$17 290	$16 830	$16 558	$16 916	$14 449
Mean	$20 526	$20 622	$20 881	$17 793	$26 557	$16 270	$18 034	$19 934	$19 727	$20 671	$20 900	$16 895
Families	**4 468 031**	**3 760 624**	**3 505 285**	**2 073 566**	**1 431 719**	**121 340**	**133 999**	**707 407**	**108 357**	**31 791**	**4 032 475**	**435 556**
Less than $5,000	364 746	328 198	311 260	264 360	46 900	9 088	7 850	36 548	5 594	2 823	335 278	29 468
$5,000 to $7,499	284 673	242 780	225 032	177 104	47 928	9 077	8 671	41 893	6 320	2 172	251 902	32 771
$7,500 to $9,999	294 219	244 488	223 966	164 862	59 104	9 979	10 543	49 731	7 322	2 589	256 261	37 958
$10,000 to $14,999	625 493	509 986	466 997	322 104	144 893	20 609	22 380	115 507	17 147	5 630	544 313	81 180
$15,000 to $19,999	640 302	518 223	473 753	290 764	182 989	21 411	23 059	122 079	18 242	4 892	560 606	79 696
$20,000 to $24,999	617 331	504 745	466 039	252 389	213 650	17 973	20 733	112 586	17 324	4 013	551 716	65 615
$25,000 to $34,999	842 681	707 477	662 212	318 325	343 887	20 728	24 537	135 204	20 992	4 920	774 131	68 550
$35,000 to $49,999	508 691	443 268	422 546	180 542	242 004	9 232	11 490	65 423	10 568	2 812	479 611	29 080
$50,000 or more	289 895	261 459	253 480	103 116	150 364	3 243	4 736	28 436	4 848	1 940	278 657	11 238
Median	$20 180	$20 329	$20 502	$16 731	$25 483	$17 702	$18 752	$19 490	$19 875	$17 556	$20 558	$17 170
Mean	$23 683	$24 003	$24 257	$20 632	$29 507	$19 872	$21 112	$21 979	$22 485	$21 705	$24 147	$19 383
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 548 563**	**2 296 601**	**2 068 302**	**1 561 199**	**507 103**	**118 302**	**107 997**	**253 962**	**49 117**	**6 151**	**2 287 975**	**260 588**
Less than $2,000	368 202	329 831	268 181	202 598	65 583	33 453	28 197	38 371	6 545	1 257	305 877	62 325
$2,000 to $2,999	165 585	148 534	125 968	100 561	25 407	12 298	10 268	17 051	3 225	400	141 642	23 943
$3,000 to $4,999	480 218	429 651	381 900	300 117	81 783	24 418	23 333	50 567	10 318	971	424 834	55 384
$5,000 to $7,999	393 396	347 379	311 742	233 112	78 630	18 453	17 184	46 017	9 129	1 091	349 000	44 396
$8,000 to $9,999	202 612	179 758	165 239	124 182	41 057	7 782	6 737	22 854	4 673	609	183 162	19 450
$10,000 to $14,999	400 211	361 852	338 234	251 760	86 474	12 204	11 414	38 359	7 829	876	370 079	30 132
$15,000 to $24,999	376 764	346 238	330 592	240 682	89 910	7 564	8 082	30 526	5 550	646	357 379	19 385
$25,000 to $49,999	135 083	126 470	122 230	88 619	33 611	1 842	2 398	8 613	1 553	216	130 259	4 824
$50,000 or more	26 492	24 888	24 216	19 568	4 648	288	384	1 604	295	85	25 743	749
Median	$6 859	$6 937	$7 413	$7 175	$8 102	$3 889	$4 281	$6 279	$6 404	$6 033	$7 243	$4 470
Mean	$9 857	$9 994	$10 409	$10 304	$10 735	$5 904	$6 509	$8 624	$8 686	$8 478	$10 239	$6 506
Males 15 years and over, with income	**5 771 299**	**4 851 346**	**4 485 598**	**2 637 194**	**1 848 404**	**175 624**	**190 124**	**919 953**	**137 568**	**45 969**	**5 179 747**	**591 552**
Median income	$12 243	$12 306	$12 508	$10 813	$15 775	$9 474	$10 478	$11 967	$12 293	$9 150	$12 537	$10 070
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.3	51.9	52.4	48.3	58.2	44.0	47.9	54.0	52.9	66.1	52.7	48.1
Median income	$17 741	$18 043	$18 242	$16 167	$21 028	$15 744	$16 057	$16 445	$16 947	$11 344	$18 125	$15 054
Females 15 years and over, with income	**5 615 451**	**4 863 723**	**4 493 350**	**2 816 793**	**1 676 557**	**185 641**	**184 732**	**751 728**	**128 618**	**28 566**	**5 084 228**	**531 223**
Median income	$5 627	$5 747	$5 867	$5 879	$5 845	$4 390	$4 561	$4 883	$4 971	$3 965	$5 765	$4 474
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.2	29.5	30.1	30.2	29.9	22.3	23.3	27.0	25.5	27.2	29.7	24.3
Median income	$11 413	$11 632	$11 760	$11 851	$11 605	$9 606	$9 589	$9 846	$9 901	$8 249	$11 602	$9 260
Per capita income	**$7 498**	**$7 661**	**$7 767**	**$7 099**	**$8 792**	**$6 083**	**$6 471**	**$6 602**	**$6 976**	**$6 038**	**$7 673**	**$5 898**
Persons in households	$7 633	$7 802	$7 886	$7 197	$8 941	$6 453	$6 829	$6 707	$7 061	$6 038	$7 796	$6 097
Persons in group quarters	$2 356	$2 420	$2 502	$2 654	$2 277	$1 850	$2 392	$1 943	$2 277	–	$2 439	$1 998
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$10 381	$9 713	$9 544	$7 323	$15 735	$10 421	$11 227	$12 785	$11 981	$10 988	$10 191	$11 379
25 to 34 years	$18 251	$18 171	$18 281	$14 794	$22 538	$16 858	$17 498	$18 542	$18 386	$14 303	$18 564	$16 416
35 to 44 years	$21 801	$21 660	$21 692	$17 148	$26 881	$20 527	$21 792	$22 352	$22 807	$18 313	$22 035	$20 001
45 to 54 years	$25 798	$26 078	$26 208	$21 212	$31 498	$23 989	$24 795	$24 509	$25 730	$21 159	$26 211	$22 344
55 to 64 years	$23 408	$24 076	$24 363	$21 442	$28 232	$20 660	$21 236	$20 269	$21 772	$19 924	$24 003	$18 971
65 years and over	$13 825	$14 228	$14 401	$13 486	$16 108	$12 209	$12 759	$11 932	$12 766	$14 298	$14 182	$11 449
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$20 180**	**$20 329**	**$20 502**	**$16 731**	**$25 483**	**$17 702**	**$18 752**	**$19 490**	**$19 875**	**$17 556**	**$20 558**	**$17 170**
With own children under 18 years	$19 817	$19 685	$19 781	$14 740	$25 657	$18 048	$19 371	$20 261	$20 657	$17 491	$20 119	$17 733
With own children under 6 years	$17 022	$16 844	$16 927	$12 491	$22 319	$15 544	$16 521	$17 667	$17 623	$14 259	$17 270	$15 541
Without own children under 18 years	$20 568	$20 975	$21 237	$18 683	$25 252	$17 349	$18 032	$18 391	$18 822	$17 628	$21 054	$16 495
Married-couple families	**$22 466**	**$23 055**	**$23 368**	**$20 302**	**$26 971**	**$19 599**	**$20 391**	**$20 485**	**$21 170**	**$17 841**	**$23 112**	**$18 372**
With own children under 18 years	$23 040	$23 558	$23 801	$20 193	$27 354	$20 775	$21 544	$21 425	$22 285	$17 923	$23 642	$19 402
With own children under 6 years	$20 017	$20 364	$20 576	$17 515	$23 505	$17 721	$18 144	$18 551	$19 101	$14 523	$20 470	$16 664
Without own children under 18 years	$21 862	$22 477	$22 868	$20 419	$26 401	$18 184	$18 760	$18 931	$19 474	$17 741	$22 476	$17 025
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 543**	**$9 422**	**$9 422**	**$8 201**	**$13 525**	**$9 337**	**$9 503**	**$10 776**	**$10 505**	**$13 663**	**$9 545**	**$9 525**
With own children under 18 years	$6 854	$6 722	$6 696	$6 016	$10 075	$6 962	$7 400	$8 630	$8 392	$9 063	$6 813	$7 462
With own children under 6 years	$4 637	$4 606	$4 604	$4 436	$6 137	$4 526	$4 834	$5 380	$5 098	$5 313	$4 629	$4 776
Without own children under 18 years	$14 843	$14 885	$14 957	$13 670	$18 460	$13 685	$13 949	$14 434	$14 573	$17 222	$14 975	$13 212
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$6 969	$6 741	$6 623	$5 799	$9 833	$8 132	$9 060	$8 698	$9 063	$8 423	$6 847	$8 197
1 worker	$16 671	$16 772	$16 903	$14 354	$21 281	$14 663	$15 515	$16 178	$16 509	$13 186	$16 971	$14 154
2 workers	$24 496	$25 069	$25 415	$23 329	$27 773	$21 182	$21 667	$22 150	$22 560	$18 618	$25 095	$20 329
3 or more workers	$33 252	$34 027	$34 413	$31 606	$36 657	$29 966	$30 027	$29 901	$30 550	$25 375	$33 908	$27 904
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$8 463	$8 527	$9 104	$8 638	$10 841	$3 968	$4 650	$8 005	$8 525	$6 753	$8 945	$5 166
65 years and over	$5 761	$5 815	$5 844	$5 481	$7 074	$5 409	$5 692	$5 456	$5 740	$6 155	$5 837	$5 236
Female, 15 years and over	$5 936	$6 033	$6 384	$6 224	$6 793	$3 851	$3 963	$5 197	$5 358	$5 244	$6 233	$4 099
65 years and over	$4 750	$4 764	$4 762	$4 575	$5 412	$4 690	$4 885	$4 636	$4 885	$5 695	$4 773	$4 562
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**6 345 951**	**5 459 194**	**5 080 336**	**3 290 449**	**1 789 887**	**187 641**	**191 217**	**886 757**	**144 642**	**35 901**	**5 753 119**	**592 832**
With earnings	4 933 036	4 199 444	3 912 915	2 396 098	1 516 817	140 337	146 192	733 592	114 127	33 871	4 467 799	465 237
Mean earnings	$21 559	$21 838	$22 145	$19 363	$26 540	$16 835	$18 402	$19 967	$20 056	$18 022	$22 027	$17 069
With wage or salary income	4 766 794	4 071 780	3 794 450	2 322 212	1 472 238	136 315	141 015	695 014	109 605	24 238	4 325 304	441 490
Mean wage or salary income	$20 703	$20 937	$21 223	$18 643	$25 294	$16 296	$17 704	$19 337	$19 316	$15 326	$21 135	$16 472
With nonfarm self-employment income	506 954	411 509	380 949	208 665	172 284	13 548	17 012	95 445	14 710	4 945	448 556	58 398
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 465	$15 507	$15 894	$14 697	$17 345	$10 152	$11 090	$9 973	$11 255	$7 759	$15 202	$8 801
With farm self-employment income	61 843	19 223	16 883	9 538	7 345	922	1 418	42 620	1 533	24 958	37 549	24 294
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 373	$3 938	$3 965	$3 963	$3 967	$4 018	$3 570	$6 020	$4 066	$8 036	$4 711	$6 395
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 797 966	2 372 345	2 188 981	1 205 587	983 394	88 365	94 999	425 621	71 282	21 863	2 526 261	271 705
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 084	$3 213	$3 276	$3 412	$3 109	$2 255	$2 650	$2 364	$2 794	$3 140	$3 176	$2 229
With Social Security income	1 702 319	1 461 008	1 333 865	884 077	449 788	63 752	63 391	241 311	44 192	9 360	1 516 259	186 060
Mean Social Security income	$4 340	$4 339	$4 343	$4 244	$4 536	$4 251	$4 362	$4 342	$4 395	$3 982	$4 349	$4 261
With public assistance income	633 687	584 818	556 206	466 485	89 721	16 119	12 493	48 869	8 945	1 275	590 864	42 823
Mean public assistance income	$3 015	$3 064	$3 098	$3 133	$2 916	$2 397	$2 416	$2 430	$2 479	$2 324	$3 065	$2 332
With all other income	1 536 235	1 286 800	1 173 871	715 031	458 840	56 696	56 233	249 435	41 868	6 755	1 360 999	175 236
Mean all other income	$3 891	$3 980	$4 038	$3 946	$4 181	$3 201	$3 553	$3 431	$3 555	$3 374	$3 968	$3 290

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**4 468 031**	**3 760 624**	**3 505 285**	**2 073 566**	**1 431 719**	**121 340**	**133 999**	**707 407**	**108 357**	**31 791**	**4 032 475**	**435 556**
With Social Security income	1 029 349	868 470	799 252	491 232	308 020	33 628	35 590	160 879	26 461	7 601	917 286	112 063
Income above poverty level	961 964	811 888	746 445	448 253	298 192	31 602	33 841	150 076	24 967	6 962	858 133	103 831
Below poverty level without Social Security income	250 777	205 464	185 566	127 497	58 069	9 913	9 985	45 313	7 169	1 225	216 340	34 437
With public assistance income	450 135	415 012	396 591	327 534	69 057	10 225	8 196	35 123	6 049	1 001	421 279	28 856
Income above poverty level	238 147	213 480	202 625	152 003	50 622	5 813	5 042	24 667	4 034	842	220 045	18 102
Below poverty level without public assistance income	66 449	61 352	58 753	49 696	9 057	1 484	1 115	5 097	878	99	62 172	4 277
Householder worked in 1979	3 393 768	2 816 242	2 620 157	1 434 521	1 185 636	91 775	104 310	577 526	86 466	28 832	3 051 619	342 149
With related children under 18 years	2 359 401	1 960 813	1 829 305	1 067 675	761 630	61 693	69 815	398 588	59 004	16 999	2 124 325	235 076
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 918 131	1 589 277	1 484 430	846 294	638 136	48 578	56 269	328 854	48 593	14 851	1 727 367	190 764
Female householder, no husband present	799 785	737 418	698 664	531 753	166 911	20 350	18 404	62 367	12 968	1 127	750 354	49 431
Householder worked in 1979	423 353	384 058	360 748	254 513	106 235	12 079	11 231	39 295	8 305	656	393 566	29 787
With related children under 18 years	518 267	479 011	454 662	357 320	97 342	12 816	11 533	39 256	8 279	550	486 979	31 288
With related children under 6 years	205 703	194 023	185 063	156 790	28 273	4 977	3 983	11 680	2 619	174	195 048	10 655
Householder 65 years and over	693 904	591 928	545 045	354 259	190 786	22 781	24 102	101 976	17 921	5 220	620 660	73 244
Unrelated individuals	**2 384 257**	**2 142 616**	**1 977 403**	**1 512 438**	**464 965**	**90 402**	**74 811**	**241 641**	**46 561**	**6 151**	**2 171 128**	**213 129**
With Social Security income	702 691	617 640	557 192	408 473	148 719	31 407	29 041	85 051	18 495	1 882	624 829	77 862
Income above poverty level	543 877	479 643	432 703	308 431	124 272	24 126	22 814	64 234	14 492	1 464	485 620	58 257
Below poverty level without Social Security income	336 387	296 987	267 490	197 168	70 322	15 475	14 022	39 400	8 730	530	299 344	37 043
With public assistance income	201 661	185 294	173 931	151 253	22 678	6 592	4 771	16 367	3 301	375	185 320	16 341
Income above poverty level	80 752	73 450	68 188	56 491	11 697	2 965	2 297	7 302	1 454	169	73 578	7 174
Below poverty level without public assistance income	57 264	52 345	48 710	41 810	6 900	1 987	1 648	4 919	949	92	52 252	5 012
Worked in 1979	1 463 234	1 320 678	1 222 488	927 946	294 542	54 917	43 273	142 556	26 145	4 091	1 339 405	123 829
65 years and over	690 771	612 245	556 724	411 892	144 832	28 451	27 070	78 526	17 419	1 887	619 374	71 397
Persons	**17 129 692**	**14 490 935**	**13 510 151**	**8 182 358**	**5 327 793**	**474 704**	**506 080**	**2 638 757**	**404 686**	**122 675**	**15 482 406**	**1 647 286**
Related children under 18 years	4 607 458	3 791 778	3 532 867	2 043 562	1 489 305	120 474	138 437	815 680	118 443	37 964	4 131 721	475 737
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 490 752	2 863 264	2 669 317	1 499 491	1 169 826	89 099	104 848	627 488	90 731	30 375	3 130 449	360 303
60 years and over	2 870 735	2 480 831	2 285 220	1 496 422	788 798	96 321	99 290	389 904	70 896	18 610	2 582 217	288 518
65 years and over	2 034 159	1 761 661	1 618 537	1 084 709	533 828	70 527	72 597	272 498	51 212	12 090	1 826 407	207 752
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**483 340**	**432 063**	**410 146**	**346 578**	**63 568**	**11 526**	**10 391**	**51 277**	**7 482**	**4 280**	**443 038**	**40 302**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	11.5	11.7	16.7	4.4	9.5	7.8	7.2	6.9	13.5	11.0	9.3
Mean income deficit	$3 076	$3 099	$3 117	$3 147	$2 949	$2 753	$2 795	$2 881	$2 780	$3 865	$3 097	$2 841
Persons per family	3.56	3.54	3.54	3.55	3.53	3.40	3.45	3.73	3.48	4.27	3.55	3.66
With Social Security income	67 385	56 582	52 807	42 979	9 828	2 026	1 749	10 803	1 494	639	59 153	8 232
With public assistance income	211 988	201 532	193 966	175 531	18 435	4 412	3 154	10 456	2 015	159	201 234	10 754
Householder worked in 1979	177 992	146 850	135 232	105 032	30 200	5 881	5 737	31 142	4 128	3 718	154 358	23 634
With related children under 18 years	387 179	349 175	331 928	282 160	49 768	9 166	8 081	38 004	5 678	3 107	356 808	30 371
With related children 5 to 17 years	304 823	274 639	261 752	221 170	40 582	6 736	6 151	30 184	4 219	2 731	281 189	23 634
Female householder, no husband present	273 416	258 558	247 117	215 084	32 033	6 115	5 326	14 858	3 154	233	259 430	13 986
Householder worked in 1979	68 402	61 425	56 166	43 923	12 243	2 702	2 557	6 977	1 525	108	62 092	6 310
With related children under 18 years	247 793	234 551	224 109	194 974	29 135	5 619	4 823	13 242	2 846	168	235 260	12 533
With related children under 6 years	132 692	126 574	120 991	107 065	13 926	3 161	2 422	6 118	1 426	74	126 350	6 342
Householder 65 years and over	42 119	35 844	33 632	27 300	6 332	1 126	1 086	6 275	922	464	37 533	4 586
Unrelated individuals	**579 533**	**516 802**	**465 724**	**384 125**	**81 599**	**30 217**	**20 861**	**62 731**	**10 979**	**2 020**	**513 145**	**66 388**
Percent below poverty level	24.3	24.1	23.6	25.4	17.5	33.4	27.9	26.0	23.6	32.8	23.6	31.1
Mean income deficit	$1 841	$1 836	$1 837	$1 831	$1 865	$1 833	$1 831	$1 880	$1 721	$2 273	$1 841	$1 842
With Social Security income	158 814	137 997	124 489	100 042	24 447	7 281	6 227	20 817	4 003	418	139 209	19 605
With public assistance income	120 909	111 844	105 743	94 762	10 981	3 627	2 474	9 065	1 847	206	111 742	9 167
Worked in 1979	198 839	175 240	148 089	117 936	30 153	16 872	10 279	23 599	4 149	994	168 109	30 730
65 years and over	160 872	141 374	129 391	104 185	25 206	6 273	5 710	19 498	3 858	496	143 196	17 676
Persons	**2 298 922**	**2 045 046**	**1 918 934**	**1 613 050**	**305 884**	**69 378**	**56 734**	**253 876**	**37 036**	**20 282**	**2 085 111**	**213 811**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	14.1	14.2	19.7	5.7	14.6	11.2	9.6	9.2	16.5	13.5	13.0
Related children under 18 years	876 928	783 755	744 766	631 796	112 970	20 565	18 424	93 173	13 100	8 327	803 662	73 266
Related children 5 to 17 years	624 641	556 672	529 697	446 205	83 492	14 018	12 957	67 969	8 841	6 298	572 311	52 330
60 years and over	315 981	274 972	254 593	205 925	48 668	10 550	9 829	41 009	6 874	2 061	282 181	33 800
65 years and over	235 830	204 977	189 134	152 284	36 850	8 228	7 615	30 853	5 495	1 434	210 113	25 717
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**647 767**	**570 404**	**538 483**	**447 574**	**90 909**	**16 660**	**15 261**	**77 363**	**11 012**	**5 733**	**587 293**	**60 474**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	15.2	15.4	21.6	6.3	13.7	11.4	10.9	10.2	18.0	14.6	13.9
Mean income deficit	$3 771	$3 830	$3 863	$3 941	$3 477	$3 274	$3 290	$3 332	$3 271	$4 539	$3 819	$3 305
Persons per family	3.55	3.53	3.53	3.53	3.54	3.38	3.43	3.70	3.50	4.22	3.54	3.62
With Social Security income	114 110	95 070	88 117	70 204	17 913	3 625	3 328	19 040	2 547	919	99 544	14 566
With public assistance income	252 048	237 856	228 273	204 453	23 820	5 584	3 999	14 192	2 633	227	237 923	14 125
Householder worked in 1979	274 626	226 247	208 123	161 248	46 875	9 185	8 939	48 379	6 478	5 015	237 713	36 913
With related children under 18 years	495 831	440 592	416 756	348 521	68 235	12 502	11 334	55 239	8 074	4 137	452 132	43 699
With related children 5 to 17 years	392 351	348 219	330 204	274 228	55 976	9 279	8 736	44 132	6 146	3 597	358 142	34 209
Female householder, no husband present	328 404	308 851	294 280	252 668	41 612	7 836	6 735	19 553	4 139	281	310 318	18 086
Householder worked in 1979	98 564	88 379	81 011	62 763	18 248	3 883	3 485	10 185	2 225	130	89 537	9 027
With related children under 18 years	290 158	273 178	260 352	223 467	36 885	6 898	5 928	16 980	3 630	189	274 396	15 762
With related children under 6 years	148 296	141 056	134 570	118 182	16 388	3 681	2 805	7 240	1 634	83	140 918	7 378
Householder 65 years and over	73 792	62 114	57 856	46 430	11 426	2 149	2 109	11 678	1 670	644	65 089	8 703
Unrelated individuals	**793 106**	**706 796**	**637 802**	**518 027**	**119 775**	**40 027**	**28 967**	**86 310**	**15 934**	**2 500**	**703 144**	**89 962**
Percent below poverty level	33.3	33.0	32.3	34.3	25.8	44.3	38.7	35.7	34.2	40.6	32.4	42.2
Mean income deficit	$2 158	$2 156	$2 154	$2 178	$2 053	$2 211	$2 127	$2 174	$1 971	$2 682	$2 156	$2 175
With Social Security income	302 061	264 925	238 825	187 521	51 304	14 109	11 991	37 136	7 561	614	266 145	35 916
With public assistance income	159 499	146 941	138 033	122 599	15 434	5 256	3 652	12 558	2 594	289	146 457	13 042
Worked in 1979	254 770	224 592	192 224	152 034	40 190	19 830	12 538	30 178	5 412	1 262	217 132	37 638
65 years and over	297 585	262 817	239 277	188 635	50 642	12 457	11 083	34 768	7 276	713	264 863	32 722
Persons	**3 090 315**	**2 717 821**	**2 540 124**	**2 098 740**	**441 384**	**96 342**	**81 355**	**372 494**	**54 430**	**26 690**	**2 781 356**	**308 959**
Percent below poverty level	18.0	18.8	18.8	25.6	8.3	20.3	16.1	14.1	13.4	21.8	18.0	18.8
Related children under 18 years	1 117 020	982 241	928 766	773 158	155 608	27 879	25 596	134 779	18 758	10 945	1 012 722	104 298
Related children 5 to 17 years	800 706	702 310	665 014	548 816	116 198	19 085	18 211	98 396	12 984	8 259	726 082	74 624
60 years and over	541 343	470 701	433 051	343 858	89 193	19 724	17 926	70 642	12 235	2 809	481 440	59 903
65 years and over	430 376	374 528	343 389	271 613	71 776	16 275	14 864	55 848	10 228	1 987	382 213	48 163
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.9	9.5	9.5	13.4	3.6	10.0	7.4	6.1	5.8	11.7	9.0	8.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.6	23.2	23.2	31.1	11.0	25.8	21.2	19.2	18.2	27.6	22.3	24.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.1	32.4	32.2	41.5	17.9	37.3	32.5	30.9	28.8	40.1	31.5	37.9

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**14 033 644**	**11 395 412**	**5 355 155**	**5 025 595**	**2 638 232**	**122 366**	**2 405 818**	**2 372 838**	**2 024 552**	**313 936**	**32 980**	**309**
Under 5 years	814 337	628 229	280 350	286 831	186 108	7 566	202 723	200 898	173 350	24 575	1 825	14
5 to 9 years	876 809	668 501	270 668	335 379	208 308	8 643	200 048	198 020	168 086	27 228	2 028	16
10 to 14 years	1 067 252	817 272	310 308	434 557	249 980	12 290	239 070	236 003	197 368	35 433	3 067	53
15 to 19 years	1 221 870	962 751	364 446	483 851	259 119	14 748	263 661	258 630	216 006	37 722	5 031	33
20 to 24 years	1 191 817	998 650	472 631	408 646	193 167	9 085	215 452	211 758	181 353	25 593	3 694	34
25 to 29 years	1 116 629	919 683	482 978	361 261	196 946	6 531	195 858	192 892	166 914	22 750	2 966	14
30 to 34 years	1 068 080	862 332	415 988	379 197	205 748	7 054	188 635	185 954	159 310	24 062	2 681	3
35 to 39 years	857 856	679 907	302 502	326 527	177 949	7 141	166 733	164 439	139 075	23 447	2 294	12
40 to 44 years	726 699	579 614	256 465	280 737	147 085	6 927	145 057	143 316	120 949	20 791	1 741	10
45 to 49 years	732 286	594 917	259 207	291 629	137 369	7 689	120 286	118 678	100 412	16 904	1 608	19
50 to 54 years	837 342	695 964	316 951	329 628	141 378	7 955	115 488	114 040	98 636	14 320	1 448	39
55 to 59 years	839 022	705 114	341 270	310 834	133 908	8 173	107 587	106 053	92 156	12 705	1 534	44
60 to 64 years	736 904	619 443	321 025	246 494	117 461	6 505	84 029	83 124	72 666	9 647	905	8
65 to 69 years	641 356	541 490	302 706	191 611	99 866	5 018	64 408	63 577	55 534	7 382	831	8
70 to 74 years	510 399	434 571	253 850	141 790	75 828	2 907	44 245	43 632	37 775	5 303	613	–
75 to 79 years	375 846	324 509	194 567	100 685	51 337	2 010	28 767	28 386	24 668	3 282	381	–
80 to 84 years	241 444	210 291	123 780	66 504	31 153	1 086	13 853	13 669	11 921	1 534	184	–
85 years and over	177 696	152 174	85 463	49 434	25 522	1 038	9 918	9 769	8 373	1 258	149	2
Median	33.4	34.1	36.3	32.7	30.6	31.6	27.1	27.1	27.3	26.4	26.4	26.6
Female	**7 323 204**	**5 998 132**	**2 856 184**	**2 604 838**	**1 325 072**	**57 716**	**1 311 360**	**1 298 742**	**1 113 896**	**168 586**	**12 618**	**163**
Under 5 years	395 984	305 484	136 017	139 560	90 500	3 725	100 618	99 739	85 998	12 415	879	7
5 to 9 years	426 075	324 904	131 446	162 908	101 171	4 198	100 050	98 969	83 897	13 702	1 081	16
10 to 14 years	519 763	398 987	151 218	212 181	120 776	5 853	118 961	117 592	98 895	17 014	1 369	23
15 to 19 years	603 383	478 072	181 640	238 320	125 311	6 828	133 587	131 792	110 497	18 934	1 795	14
20 to 24 years	603 949	508 613	244 678	205 221	95 336	3 737	119 220	118 270	102 149	13 972	950	20
25 to 29 years	566 897	467 510	244 807	184 880	99 387	2 873	108 468	107 779	93 901	12 598	689	14
30 to 34 years	544 294	440 042	208 821	197 502	104 252	3 443	106 333	105 510	90 859	13 642	823	–
35 to 39 years	441 953	352 617	154 354	172 114	89 336	3 622	95 255	94 438	80 177	13 373	817	7
40 to 44 years	374 051	300 557	131 744	146 864	73 494	3 499	81 265	80 574	68 343	11 531	691	3
45 to 49 years	380 313	311 670	136 609	151 704	68 643	3 773	67 939	67 225	57 549	8 959	714	11
50 to 54 years	438 334	368 308	171 440	170 741	70 026	3 695	66 557	65 910	57 140	8 179	647	24
55 to 59 years	443 656	375 265	185 822	160 353	68 391	3 901	61 424	60 776	53 157	7 015	648	22
60 to 64 years	397 351	337 371	179 934	128 363	59 980	2 826	49 406	48 943	42 992	5 555	463	–
65 to 69 years	362 851	310 700	177 420	105 818	52 151	2 273	39 313	38 943	34 094	4 465	370	–
70 to 74 years	303 009	261 968	154 831	83 204	41 041	1 201	27 976	27 658	24 105	3 254	318	–
75 to 79 years	236 873	207 885	124 515	64 301	28 988	1 013	18 995	18 838	16 393	2 179	157	–
80 to 84 years	160 257	141 095	82 290	45 093	19 162	639	8 953	8 848	7 768	928	105	–
85 years and over	124 211	107 084	58 598	35 711	17 127	617	7 040	6 938	5 982	871	102	2
Median	35.0	36.1	39.2	34.0	31.4	32.4	28.8	28.9	29.0	28.3	26.7	25.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**736 904**	**619 443**	**321 025**	**246 494**	**117 461**	**6 505**	**84 029**	**83 124**	**72 666**	**9 647**	**905**	**8**
In families	594 801	496 598	243 779	211 887	98 203	6 019	55 029	54 448	47 071	6 880	581	8
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.8	3.5	4.7	2.1	5.4	8.4	13.7	13.8	14.7	8.1	9.5	25.0
Householder or spouse	556 852	462 936	224 950	199 219	93 916	5 664	47 380	46 879	40 587	5 849	501	8
Other relatives	37 949	33 662	18 829	12 668	4 287	355	7 649	7 569	6 484	1 031	80	–
Nonrelatives in households	131 197	113 899	72 590	31 015	17 298	486	27 329	27 094	24 496	2 319	235	–
Living alone	116 996	102 555	66 147	27 302	14 441	391	21 631	21 450	19 643	1 558	181	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.4	21.2	23.2	15.5	22.8	21.2	42.8	43.0	42.9	45.7	28.2	–
In group quarters	10 906	8 946	4 656	3 592	1 960	–	1 671	1 582	1 099	448	89	–
Inmate of institution	7 446	5 926	2 884	2 608	1 520	–	1 121	1 034	634	373	87	–
Home for the aged	3 779	3 217	1 833	1 135	562	–	436	378	275	96	58	–
Other	3 460	3 020	1 772	984	440	–	550	548	465	75	2	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 151 755**	**976 061**	**556 556**	**333 401**	**175 694**	**7 925**	**108 653**	**107 209**	**93 309**	**12 685**	**1 444**	**8**
In families	806 378	675 275	367 515	251 074	131 103	6 970	63 378	62 541	53 855	7 910	837	8
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	4.1	5.1	2.6	5.3	9.5	14.0	14.0	14.7	9.3	13.6	37.5
Householder or spouse	720 844	600 580	328 959	219 609	120 264	6 242	50 978	50 195	43 236	6 300	783	8
Other relatives	85 534	74 695	38 556	31 465	10 839	728	12 400	12 346	10 619	1 610	54	–
Nonrelatives in households	315 740	275 706	176 006	72 677	40 034	955	41 932	41 517	37 152	4 009	415	–
Living alone	292 037	256 296	164 681	66 702	35 741	774	34 461	34 211	30 962	2 961	250	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.5	17.2	19.0	12.4	19.3	21.4	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.0	–
In group quarters	29 637	25 080	13 035	9 650	4 557	–	3 343	3 151	2 302	766	192	–
Inmate of institution	23 881	20 237	10 078	8 100	3 644	–	2 661	2 472	1 687	707	189	–
Home for the aged	16 171	14 139	7 794	4 779	2 032	–	1 602	1 529	1 196	293	73	–
Other	5 756	4 843	2 957	1 550	913	–	682	679	615	59	3	–
Persons 75 years and over	**794 986**	**686 974**	**403 810**	**216 623**	**108 012**	**4 134**	**52 538**	**51 824**	**44 962**	**6 074**	**714**	**2**
In families	414 666	353 977	200 559	123 941	60 689	3 211	26 698	26 340	22 664	3 282	358	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.3	5.1	6.3	3.0	6.8	8.3	14.2	14.2	14.4	11.8	15.6	–
Householder or spouse	293 922	249 755	150 549	76 706	44 167	1 994	16 235	15 992	13 876	1 844	243	–
Other relatives	120 744	104 222	50 010	47 235	16 522	1 217	10 463	10 348	8 788	1 438	115	–
Nonrelatives in households	285 240	249 416	160 995	61 684	35 824	923	21 463	21 303	19 054	1 930	160	2
Living alone	267 626	235 044	152 714	57 380	32 582	768	18 093	17 979	16 217	1 496	114	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.5	21.9	23.5	17.4	26.8	21.0	42.8	42.8	43.2	41.4	37.7	–
In group quarters	95 080	83 581	42 256	30 998	11 499	–	4 377	4 181	3 244	862	196	–
Inmate of institution	89 351	78 480	39 662	28 938	10 871	–	4 090	3 896	2 996	831	194	–
Home for the aged	79 196	70 197	36 487	24 749	8 999	–	3 272	3 148	2 586	515	124	–
Other	5 729	5 101	2 594	2 060	628	–	287	285	248	31	2	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**5 167 710**	**4 295 344**	**2 262 156**	**1 668 267**	**872 366**	**35 741**	**829 936**	**822 763**	**719 789**	**93 355**	**7 173**	**77**
1 person	1 346 288	1 195 362	803 704	290 655	150 926	3 605	232 880	231 319	210 891	18 069	1 561	6
2 persons	1 580 775	1 316 755	707 251	495 640	264 020	10 059	194 398	192 553	170 001	20 402	1 845	26
3 persons	836 741	682 919	321 506	303 612	153 822	6 459	145 418	144 246	124 519	17 932	1 172	15
4 persons	755 267	598 012	237 350	310 267	157 255	6 491	114 185	113 000	95 382	16 221	1 185	13
5 persons	397 812	309 695	117 207	167 002	88 117	4 582	70 620	69 961	58 856	10 108	659	12
6 or more persons	250 827	192 601	75 138	101 091	58 226	4 545	72 435	71 684	60 140	10 623	751	5

Table 73. **General Characteristics by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**43 987**	**30 879**	**19 475**	**8 538**	**13 108**	**195**	**330 972**	**322 305**	**253 619**	**61 963**	**8 667**	**154**
Under 5 years	3 862	2 787	1 658	846	1 075	24	29 025	28 090	20 891	6 529	935	31
5 to 9 years	3 899	2 711	1 741	735	1 188	15	27 760	26 836	19 107	7 111	924	9
10 to 14 years	4 308	2 947	1 815	857	1 361	11	25 372	24 548	18 008	5 928	824	2
15 to 19 years	4 838	3 317	1 997	1 004	1 521	29	24 410	23 778	19 034	4 115	632	29
20 to 24 years	3 982	2 926	1 809	789	1 056	15	24 920	24 382	19 758	3 638	538	11
25 to 29 years	4 264	3 173	2 047	797	1 091	18	33 403	32 654	26 806	5 167	749	8
30 to 34 years	3 671	2 700	1 754	726	971	4	41 226	40 300	32 194	7 442	926	3
35 to 39 years	2 942	2 005	1 285	538	937	37	30 245	29 485	21 874	6 985	760	4
40 to 44 years	2 401	1 740	1 125	516	661	4	24 384	23 771	18 309	5 067	613	2
45 to 49 years	2 072	1 503	899	439	569	11	17 201	16 698	13 340	3 172	503	7
50 to 54 years	2 076	1 353	877	389	723	15	13 909	13 511	11 292	2 094	398	27
55 to 59 years	1 547	1 012	594	305	535	–	11 059	10 837	9 490	1 275	222	9
60 to 64 years	1 277	872	637	172	405	–	8 385	8 180	6 961	1 097	205	5
65 to 69 years	1 163	739	475	216	424	8	7 464	7 369	6 312	994	95	–
70 to 74 years	619	434	308	98	185	2	5 497	5 373	4 631	624	124	7
75 to 79 years	534	339	222	66	195	2	3 374	3 281	2 880	340	93	–
80 to 84 years	219	154	127	15	65	–	2 116	2 023	1 708	265	93	–
85 years and over	313	167	105	30	146	–	1 222	1 189	1 024	120	33	–
Median	26.3	26.2	26.8	25.2	26.6	26.0	30.1	30.1	30.5	28.5	28.2	21.9
Female	**22 890**	**16 587**	**10 579**	**4 501**	**6 303**	**98**	**166 645**	**161 732**	**126 112**	**32 158**	**4 913**	**92**
Under 5 years	1 895	1 409	864	413	486	7	14 109	13 595	10 032	3 239	514	13
5 to 9 years	2 011	1 368	858	364	643	6	13 299	12 788	8 856	3 654	511	2
10 to 14 years	2 135	1 525	943	422	610	7	12 421	12 082	8 712	3 092	339	2
15 to 19 years	2 389	1 708	1 050	499	681	10	11 861	11 521	9 232	1 952	340	13
20 to 24 years	2 031	1 516	979	402	515	3	13 169	12 874	10 497	1 929	295	1
25 to 29 years	2 179	1 616	1 047	402	563	6	17 805	17 357	13 819	3 156	448	8
30 to 34 years	1 971	1 551	1 041	368	420	1	21 575	20 921	16 393	4 122	654	2
35 to 39 years	1 592	1 172	754	320	420	16	15 222	14 798	10 912	3 592	424	4
40 to 44 years	1 316	957	596	317	359	4	11 454	11 186	8 701	2 290	268	2
45 to 49 years	1 017	760	481	204	257	11	8 024	7 720	6 243	1 362	304	7
50 to 54 years	1 077	730	529	170	347	15	7 149	6 890	5 809	1 015	259	27
55 to 59 years	862	584	305	197	278	–	5 591	5 461	4 763	660	130	3
60 to 64 years	701	507	375	110	194	–	4 408	4 287	3 534	690	121	3
65 to 69 years	686	458	263	158	228	8	3 935	3 860	3 272	538	75	–
70 to 74 years	379	285	206	64	94	2	2 785	2 696	2 265	349	89	5
75 to 79 years	293	201	130	46	92	2	1 825	1 773	1 477	250	52	–
80 to 84 years	168	124	97	15	44	–	1 245	1 186	983	177	59	–
85 years and over	188	116	61	30	72	–	768	737	612	91	31	–
Median	27.3	27.4	27.8	26.9	26.9	37.8	30.2	30.2	30.6	28.5	30.1	42.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 277**	**872**	**637**	**172**	**405**	**–**	**8 385**	**8 180**	**6 961**	**1 097**	**205**	**5**
In families	890	605	420	140	285	–	7 089	6 957	5 940	895	132	5
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.7	12.6	15.2	–	13.0	–	10.1	10.3	11.3	3.8	3.0	–
Householder or spouse	722	479	324	119	243	–	5 261	5 134	4 487	563	127	5
Other relatives	168	126	96	21	42	–	1 828	1 823	1 453	332	5	–
Nonrelatives in households	367	255	205	32	112	–	1 222	1 149	985	164	73	–
Living alone	316	233	190	25	83	–	893	828	736	92	65	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40.5	44.6	45.3	28.0	28.9	–	32.3	32.5	33.8	21.7	29.2	–
In group quarters	20	12	12	–	8	–	74	74	36	38	–	–
Inmate of institution	12	12	12	–	–	–	20	20	13	7	–	–
Home for the aged	12	12	12	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–
Other	8	–	–	–	8	–	54	54	23	31	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 782**	**1 173**	**783**	**314**	**609**	**10**	**12 961**	**12 742**	**10 943**	**1 618**	**219**	**7**
In families	1 103	682	466	193	421	8	10 029	9 888	8 470	1 333	141	2
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.0	17.6	15.9	16.1	13.5	–	12.5	12.5	13.9	4.5	11.3	100.0
Householder or spouse	906	547	378	153	359	8	6 017	5 902	5 302	549	115	2
Other relatives	197	135	88	40	62	–	4 012	3 986	3 168	784	26	–
Nonrelatives in households	639	455	311	97	184	2	2 767	2 689	2 338	262	78	5
Living alone	478	355	263	65	123	2	2 304	2 249	1 945	226	55	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.9	34.6	36.5	29.2	35.8	–	32.9	33.3	35.8	12.4	18.2	–
In group quarters	40	36	6	24	4	–	165	165	135	23	–	–
Inmate of institution	38	36	6	24	2	–	133	133	103	23	–	–
Home for the aged	19	17	–	11	2	–	81	81	72	9	–	–
Other	2	–	–	–	2	–	32	32	32	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**1 066**	**660**	**454**	**111**	**406**	**2**	**6 712**	**6 493**	**5 612**	**725**	**219**	**–**
In families	525	290	197	67	235	2	4 081	3 971	3 467	438	110	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.9	16.2	10.2	29.9	13.2	–	14.1	14.5	16.2	3.0	1.8	–
Householder or spouse	429	245	152	67	184	–	2 255	2 158	1 949	166	97	–
Other relatives	96	45	45	–	51	2	1 826	1 813	1 518	272	13	–
Nonrelatives in households	464	306	244	30	158	–	2 269	2 166	1 817	269	103	–
Living alone	402	267	213	30	135	–	2 046	1 947	1 602	269	99	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.3	32.6	32.9	23.3	37.8	–	40.8	40.7	45.5	22.7	42.4	–
In group quarters	77	64	13	14	13	–	362	356	328	18	6	–
Inmate of institution	77	64	13	14	13	–	288	282	264	18	6	–
Home for the aged	66	64	13	14	2	–	216	214	208	6	2	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	74	74	64	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**14 312**	**10 344**	**6 919**	**2 455**	**3 968**	**51**	**101 883**	**99 705**	**81 708**	**16 268**	**2 178**	**12**
1 person	3 305	2 653	1 979	403	652	2	20 632	20 144	17 774	1 974	488	1
2 persons	3 417	2 528	1 687	597	889	17	21 164	20 663	17 568	2 707	501	3
3 persons	2 776	1 935	1 286	492	841	16	18 066	17 679	14 333	3 035	387	2
4 persons	2 027	1 404	888	369	623	–	20 321	19 859	15 064	4 518	462	–
5 persons	1 355	927	536	301	428	10	11 884	11 683	8 934	2 512	201	–
6 or more persons	1 432	897	543	293	535	6	9 816	9 677	8 035	1 522	139	6

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 207 332**	**986 685**	**426 318**	**443 541**	**220 647**	**10 565**	**252 807**	**250 062**	**212 646**	**32 906**	**2 745**	**34**
Children ever born	208 492	151 629	80 625	48 490	56 863	2 106	107 470	106 749	93 905	11 193	721	13
Per 1,000 women	173	154	189	109	258	199	425	427	442	340	263	382
Women ever married	237 075	179 656	87 020	69 864	57 419	1 855	32 350	32 087	28 058	3 480	263	6
Children ever born	177 110	125 975	64 097	42 688	51 135	1 957	37 966	37 683	32 822	4 137	283	6
Per 1,000 women	747	701	737	611	891	1 055	1 174	1 174	1 170	1 189	1 076	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 111 191**	**907 552**	**453 628**	**382 382**	**203 639**	**6 316**	**214 801**	**213 289**	**184 760**	**26 240**	**1 512**	**14**
Children ever born	1 355 676	1 028 132	437 217	486 327	327 544	12 529	351 078	348 328	301 204	42 381	2 750	5
Per 1,000 women	1 220	1 133	964	1 272	1 608	1 984	1 634	1 633	1 630	1 615	1 819	357
Women ever married	867 831	685 373	308 013	317 927	182 458	5 615	133 055	131 928	112 513	17 904	1 127	7
Children ever born	1 323 199	999 124	415 416	481 031	324 075	12 451	261 197	258 758	221 145	34 086	2 439	5
Per 1,000 women	1 525	1 458	1 349	1 513	1 776	2 217	1 963	1 961	1 966	1 904	2 164	714
Women 35 to 44 years	**816 004**	**653 174**	**286 098**	**318 978**	**162 830**	**7 121**	**176 520**	**175 012**	**148 520**	**24 904**	**1 508**	**10**
Children ever born	1 929 629	1 471 662	555 048	786 364	457 967	23 124	468 169	463 971	390 405	68 037	4 198	32
Per 1,000 women	2 365	2 253	1 940	2 465	2 813	3 247	2 652	2 651	2 629	2 732	2 784	3 200
Women ever married	741 644	584 978	238 693	301 619	156 666	6 886	144 710	143 389	120 507	21 414	1 321	10
Children ever born	1 911 598	1 454 853	541 748	783 803	456 745	23 100	415 550	411 571	343 935	62 253	3 979	32
Per 1,000 women	2 578	2 487	2 270	2 599	2 915	3 355	2 872	2 870	2 854	2 907	3 012	3 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**14 033 644**	**11 395 412**	**5 355 155**	**5 025 595**	**2 638 232**	**122 366**	**2 405 818**	**2 372 838**	**2 024 552**	**313 936**	**32 980**	**309**
In households	13 667 765	11 076 444	5 216 890	4 922 526	2 591 321	122 366	2 343 110	2 320 294	1 991 702	300 123	22 816	309
Family householder: Male	3 007 889	2 394 774	1 055 701	1 138 061	613 115	29 872	292 311	288 210	240 046	44 257	4 101	64
Female	623 828	540 368	298 093	197 599	83 460	1 779	273 333	272 231	241 613	27 799	1 102	7
Nonfamily householder: Male	594 940	516 945	354 288	121 119	77 995	2 578	116 520	115 385	105 002	8 862	1 135	6
Female	941 053	843 257	554 074	211 488	97 796	1 512	147 772	146 937	133 128	12 437	835	–
Spouse	3 032 630	2 420 061	1 061 429	1 157 410	612 569	28 799	284 785	280 975	233 814	43 748	3 810	64
Child	4 609 412	3 640 224	1 504 316	1 832 213	969 188	49 864	936 794	927 816	791 501	124 680	8 978	124
Other relatives	510 890	433 850	224 901	179 164	77 040	5 540	191 376	190 008	164 911	23 227	1 368	16
Nonrelatives	347 123	286 965	164 088	85 472	60 158	2 422	100 219	98 732	81 687	15 113	1 487	28
Persons per household	2.65	2.58	2.30	2.95	2.97	3.43	2.82	2.81	2.76	3.19	3.07	3.60
Persons per family	3.24	3.21	3.05	3.37	3.38	3.66	3.50	3.49	3.47	3.66	3.61	3.72
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**3 631 717**	**2 935 142**	**1 353 794**	**1 335 660**	**696 575**	**31 651**	**565 644**	**560 441**	**481 659**	**72 056**	**5 203**	**71**
With own children under 18 years	1 717 888	1 337 412	543 674	673 197	380 476	16 150	356 951	353 790	302 046	47 141	3 161	43
With own children under 6 years	684 668	531 926	234 428	246 716	152 742	5 439	153 204	151 988	131 182	18 749	1 216	7
Married-couple families	**3 037 759**	**2 423 476**	**1 061 392**	**1 160 650**	**614 283**	**28 931**	**290 002**	**286 029**	**237 623**	**44 618**	**3 973**	**57**
With own children under 18 years	1 448 287	1 111 994	421 804	593 227	336 293	15 364	169 755	167 368	136 910	28 032	2 387	38
With own children under 6 years	605 691	465 063	193 309	229 123	140 628	5 268	75 641	74 703	62 193	11 422	938	7
Female householder, no husband present	**467 827**	**407 239**	**232 125**	**139 407**	**60 588**	**1 110**	**244 019**	**243 087**	**216 224**	**24 346**	**932**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	233 027	198 464	109 126	68 995	34 563	411	172 703	172 112	152 726	17 471	591	–
With own children under 6 years	69 286	60 054	37 414	15 538	9 232	105	71 432	71 245	63 705	6 692	187	–
Subfamilies	**67 219**	**54 605**	**23 321**	**27 356**	**12 614**	**903**	**30 779**	**30 564**	**26 211**	**4 082**	**215**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	43 489	34 249	14 610	16 716	9 240	610	27 933	27 741	23 861	3 627	192	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**39 174**	**32 661**	**13 397**	**17 379**	**6 513**	**579**	**5 507**	**5 445**	**4 476**	**916**	**62**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	15 444	12 305	4 686	6 739	3 139	286	2 661	2 622	2 126	461	39	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**25 012**	**19 723**	**8 872**	**9 025**	**5 289**	**237**	**23 551**	**23 412**	**20 295**	**2 910**	**139**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**3 491 444**	**2 677 021**	**1 069 519**	**1 360 174**	**814 423**	**38 406**	**807 662**	**797 751**	**675 174**	**111 352**	**9 911**	**110**
Percent living with two parents	82.3	81.3	75.0	86.7	85.8	91.3	41.5	41.4	39.7	51.2	55.3	73.6
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**4 834 438**	**3 825 460**	**1 649 123**	**1 855 688**	**1 008 978**	**41 479**	**742 229**	**732 594**	**619 321**	**103 948**	**9 635**	**102**
Never widowed or divorced	3 905 205	3 093 264	1 287 965	1 556 088	811 941	35 941	556 068	548 943	464 235	77 749	7 125	81
Known to have been: Widowed	134 507	108 710	52 482	46 604	25 797	779	42 677	42 171	36 664	5 084	506	8
Divorced	805 849	632 133	312 980	256 241	173 716	4 772	146 261	144 207	120 687	21 530	2 054	13
Widowed and divorced	11 123	8 647	4 304	3 245	2 476	13	2 777	2 727	2 265	415	50	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**3 631 717**	**2 935 142**	**1 353 794**	**1 335 660**	**696 575**	**31 651**	**565 644**	**560 441**	**481 659**	**72 056**	**5 203**	**71**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 644 597	2 124 265	898 687	1 053 474	520 332	27 190	363 240	359 430	300 318	54 674	3 810	62
Unemployed	116 291	84 202	42 213	31 459	32 089	451	31 306	31 065	27 516	2 927	241	–
Not in labor force	870 829	726 675	412 894	250 727	144 154	4 010	171 098	169 946	153 825	14 455	1 152	9
Married-couple families	**3 037 759**	**2 423 476**	**1 061 392**	**1 160 650**	**614 283**	**28 931**	**290 002**	**286 029**	**237 623**	**44 618**	**3 973**	**57**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 351 270	1 875 365	767 047	959 360	475 905	25 583	222 081	218 984	178 463	37 613	3 097	55
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 166 535	921 016	363 610	477 375	245 519	12 374	140 316	138 552	109 863	26 855	1 764	22
Wife unemployed	65 124	50 666	22 379	23 127	14 458	400	9 229	9 076	7 855	1 026	153	12
Wife not in labor force	1 119 611	903 683	381 058	458 858	215 928	12 809	72 536	71 356	60 745	9 732	1 180	21
Husband unemployed	95 131	67 145	33 228	25 953	27 986	378	15 694	15 539	13 753	1 520	155	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	45 903	32 637	15 312	13 334	13 266	211	8 739	8 661	7 459	1 055	78	–
Wife unemployed	7 168	4 960	2 813	1 520	2 208	15	1 516	1 500	1 420	47	16	–
Wife not in labor force	42 060	29 548	15 103	11 099	12 512	152	5 439	5 378	4 874	418	61	–
Husband not in labor force	591 358	480 966	261 117	175 337	110 392	2 970	52 227	51 506	45 407	5 485	721	2
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	122 946	101 192	54 163	38 588	21 754	664	17 591	17 359	14 933	2 215	232	–
Wife unemployed	8 097	6 225	3 702	1 913	1 872	30	1 254	1 232	1 142	86	22	–
Wife not in labor force	460 315	373 549	203 252	134 836	86 766	2 276	33 382	32 915	29 332	3 184	467	2
Female householder, no husband present	**467 827**	**407 239**	**232 125**	**139 407**	**60 588**	**1 110**	**244 019**	**243 087**	**216 224**	**24 346**	**932**	**7**
Employed or in Armed Forces	235 739	202 315	102 002	81 605	33 424	478	121 770	121 246	105 236	14 709	524	–
Unemployed	17 005	14 055	7 372	4 621	2 950	35	14 115	14 051	12 467	1 328	64	–
Not in labor force	215 083	190 869	122 751	53 181	24 214	597	108 134	107 790	98 521	8 309	344	7
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**365 879**	**318 968**	**138 265**	**103 069**	**46 911**	**–**	**62 708**	**52 544**	**32 850**	**13 813**	**10 164**	**–**
Inmate of mental hospital	28 476	23 573	10 082	12 132	4 903	–	6 405	5 788	3 374	2 281	617	–
Inmate of home for the aged	106 302	93 455	49 411	32 738	12 847	–	6 923	6 437	5 151	1 172	486	–
Inmate of other institution	38 698	28 133	11 489	11 661	10 565	–	26 466	19 083	11 421	5 194	7 383	–
In military quarters	8 090	7 784	2 146	306	306	–	1 185	1 116	499	55	69	–
In college dormitory	138 772	127 679	41 212	35 048	11 093	–	9 611	8 978	2 784	3 790	633	–
Other, in group quarters	45 541	38 344	23 925	11 184	7 197	–	12 118	11 142	9 621	1 321	976	–

Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 420**	**3 224**	**2 029**	**901**	**1 196**	**13**	**25 030**	**24 395**	**19 729**	**3 881**	**635**	**14**
Children ever born	1 935	1 353	894	332	582	16	3 400	3 265	2 549	546	135	–
Per 1,000 women	438	420	441	368	487	1 231	136	134	129	141	213	–
Women ever married	1 021	750	486	194	271	5	4 837	4 646	3 847	653	191	1
Children ever born	1 195	798	468	240	397	16	3 086	2 957	2 281	506	129	–
Per 1,000 women	1 170	1 064	963	1 237	1 465	3 200	638	636	593	775	675	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 150**	**3 167**	**2 088**	**770**	**983**	**7**	**39 380**	**38 278**	**30 212**	**7 278**	**1 102**	**10**
Children ever born	7 264	5 427	3 521	1 394	1 837	13	43 483	42 001	31 558	9 321	1 482	4
Per 1,000 women	1 750	1 714	1 686	1 810	1 869	1 857	1 104	1 097	1 045	1 281	1 345	400
Women ever married	3 120	2 284	1 483	600	836	4	31 863	30 811	23 627	6 504	1 052	3
Children ever born	6 532	4 767	3 082	1 227	1 765	13	43 024	41 542	31 119	9 301	1 482	4
Per 1,000 women	2 094	2 087	2 078	2 045	2 111	3 250	1 350	1 348	1 317	1 430	1 409	1 333
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 908**	**2 129**	**1 350**	**637**	**779**	**20**	**26 676**	**25 984**	**19 613**	**5 882**	**692**	**6**
Children ever born	9 420	6 653	3 989	2 119	2 767	68	54 294	52 760	39 270	12 408	1 534	15
Per 1,000 women	3 239	3 125	2 955	3 327	3 552	3 400	2 035	2 030	2 002	2 109	2 217	2 500
Women ever married	2 621	1 897	1 166	600	724	18	23 668	22 997	16 953	5 607	671	6
Children ever born	8 983	6 295	3 679	2 071	2 688	68	53 902	52 368	38 913	12 373	1 534	15
Per 1,000 women	3 427	3 318	3 155	3 452	3 713	3 778	2 277	2 277	2 295	2 207	2 286	2 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**43 987**	**30 879**	**19 475**	**8 538**	**13 108**	**195**	**330 972**	**322 305**	**253 619**	**61 963**	**8 667**	**154**
In households	43 097	30 162	19 167	8 357	12 935	195	324 928	316 498	250 857	59 718	8 430	154
Family householder: Male	6 559	4 195	2 478	1 291	2 364	28	68 012	66 543	52 712	12 861	1 469	10
Female	3 690	2 902	2 094	619	788	21	9 356	9 175	7 891	1 134	181	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 877	1 498	1 077	242	379	–	12 908	12 628	11 168	1 143	280	1
Female	2 186	1 749	1 270	303	437	2	11 607	11 359	9 937	1 130	248	1
Spouse	6 375	4 313	2 457	1 471	2 062	37	70 891	68 439	52 832	14 236	2 452	46
Child	17 290	12 040	7 448	3 577	5 250	85	116 714	113 603	87 783	23 657	3 111	79
Other relatives	2 629	1 687	1 214	369	942	11	25 462	25 133	20 704	4 180	329	7
Nonrelatives	2 491	1 778	1 129	485	713	11	9 978	9 618	7 830	1 377	360	10
Persons per household	3.00	2.88	2.77	3.23	3.30	3.31	3.13	3.13	3.06	3.51	2.94	4.33
Persons per family	3.57	3.53	3.47	3.68	3.66	3.41	3.70	3.71	3.68	3.85	3.49	4.90
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**10 249**	**7 097**	**4 572**	**1 910**	**3 152**	**49**	**77 368**	**75 718**	**60 603**	**13 995**	**1 650**	**10**
With own children under 18 years	6 576	4 717	2 958	1 302	1 859	32	49 074	47 982	36 617	10 493	1 092	8
With own children under 6 years	3 006	2 171	1 285	638	835	30	25 209	24 632	18 702	5 457	577	–
Married-couple families	**6 220**	**4 165**	**2 503**	**1 231**	**2 055**	**31**	**67 478**	**66 006**	**52 111**	**12 911**	**1 472**	**10**
With own children under 18 years	3 951	2 646	1 511	837	1 305	16	45 177	44 165	33 437	9 960	1 012	8
With own children under 6 years	1 833	1 268	698	401	565	16	24 154	23 605	17 865	5 317	549	–
Female householder, no husband present	**3 170**	**2 542**	**1 812**	**568**	**628**	**10**	**6 510**	**6 388**	**5 553**	**738**	**122**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	2 214	1 867	1 317	407	347	8	3 185	3 129	2 610	444	56	–
With own children under 6 years	1 013	827	539	214	186	8	882	857	723	107	25	–
Subfamilies	**474**	**292**	**181**	**90**	**182**	**12**	**3 068**	**3 035**	**2 509**	**514**	**33**	**1**
With own children under 18 years	385	236	142	73	149	–	1 395	1 364	1 126	235	31	1
Married-couple subfamilies	**193**	**138**	**76**	**51**	**55**	**12**	**2 647**	**2 626**	**2 165**	**452**	**21**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	104	82	37	34	22	–	974	955	782	173	19	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**266**	**151**	**105**	**39**	**115**	**–**	**369**	**357**	**302**	**55**	**12**	**1**
Persons under 18 years	**15 017**	**10 414**	**6 473**	**3 016**	**4 603**	**75**	**97 098**	**94 036**	**69 670**	**22 249**	**3 062**	**57**
Percent living with two parents	53.2	50.3	46.1	57.9	59.9	78.7	89.5	89.6	88.8	92.5	86.6	87.7
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**15 907**	**11 286**	**6 948**	**3 298**	**4 621**	**91**	**139 498**	**135 632**	**105 310**	**27 894**	**3 866**	**45**
Never widowed or divorced	10 731	7 598	4 600	2 257	3 133	62	127 939	124 361	95 951	26 154	3 578	43
Known to have been: Widowed	823	614	446	129	209	–	2 918	2 834	2 431	351	84	2
Divorced	4 448	3 152	1 956	918	1 296	29	8 718	8 514	6 999	1 395	204	–
Widowed and divorced	95	78	54	6	17	–	77	77	71	6	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**10 249**	**7 097**	**4 572**	**1 910**	**3 152**	**49**	**77 368**	**75 718**	**60 603**	**13 995**	**1 650**	**10**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	6 277	4 370	2 644	1 342	1 907	31	66 209	64 829	50 869	12 960	1 380	10
Unemployed	1 020	690	408	157	330	8	1 861	1 814	1 596	199	47	–
Not in labor force	2 952	2 037	1 520	411	915	10	9 298	9 075	8 138	836	223	–
Married-couple families	**6 220**	**4 165**	**2 503**	**1 231**	**2 055**	**31**	**67 478**	**66 006**	**52 111**	**12 911**	**1 472**	**10**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 492	3 098	1 792	1 029	1 394	31	58 736	57 471	44 410	12 163	1 265	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 225	1 629	936	570	596	13	34 518	33 932	27 692	5 867	586	8
Wife unemployed	260	218	127	44	42	–	1 397	1 371	1 062	294	26	–
Wife not in labor force	2 007	1 251	729	415	756	18	22 821	22 168	15 656	6 002	653	2
Husband unemployed	647	401	236	83	246	–	1 665	1 619	1 438	162	46	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	276	171	86	45	105	–	1 011	995	923	65	16	–
Wife unemployed	59	46	17	–	13	–	170	168	135	33	2	–
Wife not in labor force	312	184	133	38	128	–	484	456	380	64	28	–
Husband not in labor force	1 081	666	475	119	415	–	7 077	6 916	6 263	586	161	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	393	266	210	40	127	–	3 130	3 104	2 836	260	26	–
Wife unemployed	20	6	–	6	14	–	91	91	91	–	–	–
Wife not in labor force	668	394	265	73	274	–	3 856	3 721	3 336	326	135	–
Female householder, no husband present	**3 170**	**2 542**	**1 812**	**568**	**628**	**10**	**6 510**	**6 388**	**5 553**	**738**	**122**	**–**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 359	1 054	750	214	305	8	4 771	4 693	4 082	538	78	–
Unemployed	292	263	149	67	29	–	211	209	185	24	2	–
Not in labor force	1 519	1 225	913	287	294	2	1 528	1 486	1 286	176	42	–
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**890**	**717**	**308**	**181**	**173**	**–**	**6 044**	**5 807**	**2 762**	**2 245**	**237**	**–**
Inmate of mental hospital	66	51	11	33	15	–	95	86	40	46	9	–
Inmate of home for the aged	136	130	53	34	6	–	334	332	312	20	2	–
Inmate of other institution	267	170	97	32	97	–	327	263	150	86	64	–
In military quarters	24	24	6	–	–	–	151	151	33	7	–	–
In college dormitory	237	207	39	60	30	–	4 107	4 012	1 461	1 901	95	–
Other, in group quarters	160	135	102	22	25	–	1 030	963	766	185	67	–

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**14 033 644**	**11 395 412**	**5 355 155**	**5 025 595**	**2 638 232**	**122 366**	**2 405 818**	**2 372 838**	**2 024 552**	**313 936**	**32 980**	**309**
Native	12 479 279	9 928 471	4 325 601	4 631 577	2 550 808	119 424	2 017 175	1 985 879	1 673 536	279 589	31 296	298
Born in State of residence	10 551 162	8 386 609	3 565 876	4 012 769	2 164 553	104 583	1 224 446	1 206 437	1 022 775	164 026	18 009	158
Born in different State	1 660 121	1 284 735	550 676	577 832	375 386	14 525	757 502	744 461	618 565	113 098	13 041	140
Northeast	927 598	702 181	292 543	324 771	225 417	9 361	52 962	51 502	41 377	8 659	1 460	14
North Central	326 549	259 648	111 506	116 098	66 901	2 754	29 640	28 818	23 285	4 936	822	12
South	285 941	228 109	103 584	97 176	57 832	1 708	666 807	656 294	547 568	98 319	10 513	108
West	120 033	94 797	43 043	39 787	25 236	702	8 093	7 847	6 335	1 184	246	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	267 996	257 127	209 049	40 976	10 869	316	35 227	34 981	32 196	2 465	246	–
Foreign born	1 554 365	1 466 941	1 029 554	394 018	87 424	2 942	388 643	386 959	351 016	34 347	1 684	11
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**13 229 351**	**10 777 592**	**5 082 975**	**4 741 149**	**2 451 759**	**113 394**	**2 197 630**	**2 166 950**	**1 849 239**	**286 217**	**30 680**	**231**
Same house	8 462 167	6 908 681	3 190 055	3 192 040	1 553 486	89 066	1 234 666	1 220 120	1 053 066	153 785	14 546	124
Different house in United States	4 551 469	3 663 159	1 735 200	1 508 770	888 310	24 103	883 866	868 402	725 456	125 331	15 464	107
Same county	2 777 048	2 263 937	1 131 175	898 154	513 111	14 170	639 784	634 613	552 633	73 279	5 171	106
Different county	1 774 421	1 399 222	604 025	610 616	375 199	9 933	244 082	233 789	172 823	52 052	10 293	1
Same State	1 236 165	973 351	397 418	452 553	262 814	6 671	185 348	177 125	129 577	41 155	8 223	1
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 967	3 811	1 938	1 533	1 156	1	1 166	1 077	887	163	89	–
Attending college in 1975	150 706	130 677	70 628	49 040	20 029	455	17 265	16 948	12 771	3 762	317	–
Different State	538 256	425 871	206 607	158 063	112 385	3 262	58 734	56 664	43 246	10 897	2 070	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	19 829	14 760	5 407	5 957	5 069	77	2 571	2 539	1 863	445	32	–
Attending college in 1975	109 036	98 326	65 017	25 456	10 710	227	8 444	8 352	6 703	1 381	92	–
Northeast	244 121	191 337	93 885	70 519	52 784	2 039	13 953	13 370	9 929	2 822	583	–
North Central	86 682	70 192	33 808	26 056	16 490	457	7 334	7 001	5 029	1 685	333	–
South	135 669	106 522	49 276	41 568	29 147	458	32 202	31 354	24 365	5 636	848	–
West	71 784	57 820	29 638	19 920	13 964	308	5 245	4 939	3 923	754	306	–
Abroad	215 715	205 752	157 720	40 339	9 963	225	79 098	78 428	70 717	7 101	670	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	7 808	6 393	2 995	2 161	1 415	44	999	951	761	132	48	–
Attending college in 1975	19 127	18 499	15 010	2 690	628	13	4 255	4 154	3 618	473	101	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 510 469	1 214 062	549 501	500 930	296 407	7 377	194 100	185 438	138 927	38 621	8 662	1
In Armed Forces in 1980	16 851	14 734	5 301	1 990	2 117	4	2 032	1 913	924	294	119	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	34 507	27 075	11 899	10 591	7 432	–	15 451	10 375	6 198	2 227	5 076	–
Attending college in 1980	279 139	251 070	108 576	69 304	28 069	266	26 484	25 645	16 881	5 913	839	–
Living with at least one parent	17 182	14 798	5 946	8 083	2 384	61	3 908	3 898	3 073	804	10	–
Not living with any parent	261 957	236 272	102 630	61 221	25 685	205	22 576	21 747	13 808	5 109	829	–
Different State in 1975	460 711	374 268	192 437	129 372	86 443	2 351	48 299	46 584	36 036	8 405	1 715	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	13 709	12 042	4 262	1 661	1 667	4	1 720	1 610	758	253	110	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	4 680	3 656	1 528	1 601	1 024	–	1 325	949	629	202	376	–
Attending college in 1980	91 657	83 153	42 846	20 551	8 504	92	7 023	6 869	5 053	1 144	154	–
Living with at least one parent	4 909	4 102	1 360	2 483	807	37	939	934	754	167	5	–
Not living with any parent	86 748	79 051	41 486	18 068	7 697	55	6 084	5 935	4 299	977	149	–
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**6 025 571**	...	...	...	...	...	**841 322**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	5 535 911	...	...	...	...	...	711 760	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	5 429 216	...	...	...	...	...	697 636	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	106 695	...	...	...	...	...	14 124	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	489 660	...	...	...	...	...	129 562	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**6 028 324**	**4 970 286**	**2 297 563**	**2 266 790**	**1 058 038**	**57 002**	**843 338**	**834 295**	**696 268**	**126 947**	**9 043**	**127**
Private vehicle	4 069 122	3 139 828	924 971	1 894 368	929 294	28 558	312 043	304 476	207 019	89 233	7 567	85
Drive alone: Car	2 758 605	2 205 398	618 831	1 382 110	553 207	16 195	203 564	198 878	131 931	62 249	4 686	57
Truck or van	303 273	164 910	34 952	101 282	138 363	6 532	8 614	7 988	4 967	2 622	626	9
Carpool: Car	914 739	714 932	252 879	383 591	199 807	4 443	93 417	91 381	65 012	23 421	2 036	14
Truck or van	92 505	54 588	18 309	27 385	37 917	1 388	6 448	6 229	5 109	941	219	5
Public transportation	1 269 381	1 253 051	1 019 545	224 686	16 330	201	456 320	456 049	430 255	25 086	271	–
Bus or streetcar	360 736	351 576	288 597	56 667	9 160	144	134 681	134 523	121 733	12 302	158	–
Subway or elevated train	686 627	685 956	672 550	13 235	671	24	293 895	293 889	291 088	2 741	6	–
Railroad	186 017	180 050	29 626	149 874	5 967	33	19 601	19 536	11 534	7 987	65	–
Taxicab	36 001	35 469	28 772	4 910	532	–	8 143	8 101	5 900	2 056	42	–
Bicycle	21 358	19 150	9 359	7 467	2 208	74	2 075	2 047	1 626	386	28	–
Motorcycle	8 603	6 394	2 198	3 416	2 209	69	213	203	156	29	10	–
Walked only	495 371	438 429	279 118	96 023	56 942	8 977	61 409	60 438	48 510	9 993	971	22
Other means	35 085	28 303	17 470	8 465	6 782	705	4 274	4 208	3 474	668	66	–
Worked at home	129 404	85 131	44 902	32 365	44 273	18 418	7 004	6 874	5 228	1 552	130	20
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**4 069 122**	**3 139 828**	**924 971**	**1 894 368**	**929 294**	**28 558**	**312 043**	**304 476**	**207 019**	**89 233**	**7 567**	**85**
Drive alone	3 061 878	2 370 308	653 783	1 483 392	691 570	22 727	212 178	206 866	136 898	64 871	5 312	66
In 2-person carpool	719 341	550 119	182 687	306 018	169 222	4 227	61 497	59 957	40 706	17 301	1 540	13
In 3-person carpool	176 177	133 557	51 965	66 516	42 620	1 029	20 410	19 971	14 651	4 727	439	6
In 4-person carpool	69 034	52 949	20 830	25 549	16 085	303	9 357	9 208	7 344	1 526	149	–
In 5-or-more-person carpool	42 692	32 895	15 706	12 893	9 797	272	8 601	8 474	7 420	808	127	–
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.18	1.20	1.14
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**5 896 475**	**4 886 426**	**2 257 672**	**2 231 244**	**1 010 049**	**37 943**	**834 262**	**825 802**	**690 334**	**124 206**	**8 460**	**102**
Less than 10 minutes	827 278	641 702	194 354	305 778	185 576	14 829	42 996	41 384	26 898	11 672	1 612	6
10 to 19 minutes	1 658 872	1 353 312	502 413	701 360	305 560	9 216	135 870	133 382	91 346	37 345	2 488	35
20 to 29 minutes	1 050 447	836 875	347 506	446 346	213 572	6 321	113 096	111 501	83 657	26 036	1 595	11
30 to 44 minutes	1 064 676	880 357	489 400	354 763	184 319	4 391	184 492	183 060	160 616	21 418	1 432	4
45 or more minutes	1 295 202	1 174 180	723 999	422 997	121 022	3 186	357 808	356 475	327 817	27 735	1 333	46
Mean minutes	27.6	28.7	33.0	26.7	22.4	16.6	39.3	39.5	41.7	29.1	24.0	29.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	62.4	62.6	60.3	66.6	60.5	59.6	62.7	62.7	62.4	66.4	63.3	47.9

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**43 987**	**30 879**	**19 475**	**8 538**	**13 108**	**195**	**330 972**	**322 305**	**253 619**	**61 963**	**8 667**	**134**
Native	37 799	25 608	15 282	7 676	12 191	172	79 685	76 538	56 262	17 902	3 147	71
Born in State of residence	29 751	19 326	11 207	5 875	10 425	112	63 384	61 306	46 229	13 595	2 078	61
Born in different State	7 211	5 666	3 556	1 712	1 545	55	13 163	12 262	7 666	3 819	901	10
Northeast	1 693	1 174	582	442	519	44	3 876	3 619	1 943	1 378	257	3
North Central	1 122	811	456	286	311	–	1 914	1 764	994	656	150	7
South	3 276	2 937	2 068	780	339	7	2 457	2 306	1 503	709	151	–
West	1 120	744	450	204	376	4	4 916	4 573	3 226	1 076	343	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	837	616	519	89	221	5	3 138	2 970	2 367	488	168	–
Foreign born	6 188	5 271	4 193	862	917	23	251 287	245 767	197 357	44 061	5 520	83
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**39 396**	**28 320**	**17 967**	**7 898**	**11 076**	**193**	**297 421**	**289 457**	**227 704**	**55 821**	**7 964**	**70**
Same house	19 193	12 623	7 985	3 882	6 570	157	110 272	107 195	87 784	18 005	3 077	50
Different house in United States	18 597	14 194	8 684	3 843	4 403	36	102 204	98 850	73 571	22 474	3 354	8
Same county	11 860	9 621	5 857	2 725	2 239	36	52 541	51 180	42 851	7 554	1 361	–
Different county	6 737	4 573	2 827	1 118	2 164	–	49 663	47 670	30 720	14 920	1 993	8
Same State	4 667	3 127	1 875	805	1 540	–	36 138	34 950	22 741	11 087	1 188	8
In Armed Forces in 1975	45	23	23	–	22	–	205	193	115	51	12	–
Attending college in 1975	342	188	118	42	154	–	4 064	3 944	2 765	1 069	120	–
Different State	2 070	1 446	952	313	624	–	13 525	12 720	7 979	3 833	805	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	125	112	55	44	13	–	166	164	145	19	2	–
Attending college in 1975	377	328	243	64	49	–	2 719	2 628	1 885	588	91	–
Northeast	526	413	300	48	113	–	5 052	4 740	2 770	1 697	312	–
North Central	393	249	123	81	144	–	2 403	2 234	1 248	805	169	–
South	821	592	403	164	229	–	3 392	3 167	2 071	848	225	–
West	330	192	126	20	138	–	2 678	2 579	1 890	483	99	–
Abroad	1 606	1 503	1 298	173	103	–	84 945	83 412	66 349	15 342	1 533	12
In Armed Forces in 1975	65	57	20	37	8	–	733	709	572	72	24	–
Attending college in 1975	112	112	112	–	–	–	8 413	8 149	6 279	1 601	264	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	5 412	3 666	2 201	875	1 746	–	40 874	39 479	26 490	11 310	1 395	8
In Armed Forces in 1980	103	88	35	28	15	–	229	210	135	14	19	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	240	184	64	48	56	–	123	91	80	6	32	–
Attending college in 1980	691	552	259	105	139	–	6 187	6 051	3 676	1 643	136	–
Living with at least one parent	83	57	37	20	26	–	1 170	1 158	929	229	12	–
Not living with any parent	608	495	222	85	113	–	5 017	4 893	2 747	1 414	124	–
Different State in 1975	1 807	1 341	884	282	466	–	11 202	10 627	6 951	2 925	575	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	84	82	29	28	2	–	202	185	110	14	17	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	16	16	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	208	168	93	27	40	–	1 853	1 805	1 149	326	48	–
Living with at least one parent	25	7	–	7	18	–	191	179	114	65	12	–
Not living with any parent	183	161	93	20	22	–	1 662	1 626	1 035	261	36	–
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**14 906**	...	...	...	...	...	**149 177**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	13 167	...	...	...	...	...	134 558	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	12 777	...	...	...	...	...	130 341	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	390	...	...	...	...	...	4 217	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	3.1	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	1 739	...	...	...	...	...	14 619	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**14 980**	**10 852**	**6 782**	**3 163**	**4 128**	**71**	**151 002**	**147 830**	**120 309**	**25 128**	**3 172**	**59**
Private vehicle	9 163	5 617	2 376	2 524	3 546	38	50 291	47 631	27 995	18 070	2 660	48
Drive alone: Car	5 342	3 313	1 362	1 579	2 029	27	31 140	29 479	15 512	12 819	1 661	31
Truck or van	832	391	120	199	441	2	710	600	433	160	110	7
Carpool: Car	2 625	1 693	777	674	932	9	16 698	15 866	10 497	4 977	832	10
Truck or van	364	220	117	72	144	–	1 743	1 686	1 553	114	57	–
Public transportation	3 782	3 713	3 376	309	69	–	69 636	69 537	64 639	4 807	99	–
Bus or streetcar	1 235	1 168	993	163	67	–	11 265	11 217	10 278	871	48	–
Subway or elevated train	2 262	2 262	2 237	25	–	–	52 465	52 465	51 884	581	–	–
Railroad	175	173	70	103	2	–	4 785	4 734	1 450	3 284	51	–
Taxicab	110	110	76	18	–	–	1 121	1 121	1 027	71	–	–
Bicycle	84	59	30	27	25	–	301	296	192	87	5	–
Motorcycle	76	11	–	11	65	–	79	79	60	19	–	–
Walked only	1 437	1 141	815	191	296	30	27 278	27 027	24 726	1 680	251	10
Other means	185	152	80	66	33	–	1 058	1 019	847	122	39	–
Worked at home	253	159	105	35	94	3	2 359	2 241	1 850	343	118	1
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**9 163**	**5 617**	**2 376**	**2 524**	**3 546**	**38**	**50 291**	**47 631**	**27 995**	**18 070**	**2 660**	**48**
Drive alone	6 174	3 704	1 482	1 778	2 470	29	31 850	30 079	15 945	12 979	1 771	38
In 2-person carpool	1 920	1 210	511	534	710	9	10 705	10 049	6 381	3 387	656	8
In 3-person carpool	606	398	211	138	208	–	3 432	3 280	2 154	1 050	152	–
In 4-person carpool	251	135	76	35	116	–	1 833	1 787	1 261	474	46	–
In 5-or-more-person carpool	212	170	96	39	42	–	2 471	2 436	2 254	180	35	2
Persons per private vehicle	1.23	1.25	1.29	1.20	1.21	1.13	1.28	1.29	1.36	1.19	1.23	1.13
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**14 642**	**10 776**	**6 729**	**3 239**	**3 866**	**94**	**146 940**	**143 828**	**116 193**	**25 267**	**3 112**	**29**
Less than 10 minutes	1 966	1 291	549	531	675	46	13 766	13 268	9 305	3 052	498	13
10 to 19 minutes	3 925	2 756	1 299	1 170	1 169	5	28 895	27 713	20 324	6 433	1 182	16
20 to 29 minutes	2 382	1 760	1 086	500	622	22	17 983	17 571	12 926	4 366	412	–
30 to 44 minutes	2 772	1 943	1 359	497	829	21	32 469	31 815	27 288	4 356	654	–
45 or more minutes	3 597	3 026	2 436	541	571	–	53 827	53 461	46 350	7 060	366	–
Mean ..... minutes	29.3	31.3	36.0	25.1	23.7	14.3	35.1	35.4	36.6	31.7	23.4	6.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ..... minutes	63.6	64.5	63.9	67.9	58.7	–	60.9	60.8	60.0	66.3	68.8	–

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 682 575**	**2 935 726**	**1 178 077**	**1 453 107**	**746 849**	**35 058**	**807 345**	**796 260**	**668 747**	**114 254**	**11 085**	**109**
Nursery school	132 478	108 414	36 812	62 352	24 064	744	31 760	31 542	26 790	4 342	218	–
Public	38 448	29 739	10 738	15 326	8 709	333	19 986	19 855	16 953	2 564	131	–
Church-related	36 660	31 895	10 733	19 313	4 765	102	4 313	4 293	3 618	640	20	–
Other private	57 370	46 780	15 341	27 713	10 590	309	7 461	7 394	6 219	1 138	67	–
Kindergarten	164 916	126 205	52 505	61 897	38 711	1 431	35 006	34 628	28 727	5 344	378	6
Public	130 918	95 139	33 401	51 609	35 779	1 335	28 704	28 348	23 104	4 699	356	6
Church-related	25 466	23 201	13 663	8 013	2 265	69	3 788	3 773	3 347	416	15	–
Other private	8 532	7 865	5 441	2 275	667	27	2 514	2 507	2 276	229	7	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 609 077	1 224 042	479 673	631 771	385 035	17 844	369 304	364 645	306 832	52 737	4 659	49
Public	1 307 646	945 826	304 187	541 807	361 820	16 724	324 823	320 421	267 910	47 630	4 402	49
Church-related	264 389	243 860	149 051	82 570	20 529	986	37 652	37 462	33 070	4 244	190	–
Other private	37 042	34 356	26 435	7 394	2 686	134	6 829	6 762	5 852	863	67	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	922 692	713 597	257 957	393 092	209 095	12 083	216 457	212 578	179 061	30 734	3 879	38
Public	790 504	590 029	180 310	350 719	200 475	11 759	199 892	196 606	165 421	28 508	3 286	28
Church-related	104 149	97 974	59 856	35 089	6 175	243	10 740	10 541	9 057	1 434	199	10
Other private	28 039	25 594	17 791	7 284	2 445	81	5 825	5 431	4 583	792	394	–
College	853 412	763 468	351 130	303 995	89 944	2 956	154 818	152 867	127 337	21 097	1 951	16
Public	554 967	486 612	203 767	206 584	68 355	2 608	124 524	123 063	103 873	15 746	1 461	14
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 682 575**	**2 935 726**	**1 178 077**	**1 453 107**	**746 849**	**35 058**	**807 345**	**796 260**	**668 747**	**114 254**	**11 085**	**109**
3 and 4 years old	117 839	97 832	37 253	52 994	20 007	653	30 810	30 608	26 011	4 203	202	–
5 and 6 years old	293 182	227 132	92 743	113 842	66 050	2 457	66 507	65 886	55 927	9 126	621	6
7 to 13 years old	1 381 354	1 052 728	406 066	550 539	328 626	15 322	304 518	300 866	252 462	44 163	3 652	45
14 and 15 years old	464 568	356 051	131 719	192 768	108 517	5 644	105 557	103 917	86 828	15 762	1 640	18
16 and 17 years old	452 631	347 754	122 978	193 146	104 877	6 367	98 112	96 444	80 346	14 585	1 668	24
18 and 19 years old	303 962	257 126	93 088	116 016	46 836	2 349	56 833	55 768	45 360	8 509	1 065	–
20 and 21 years old	204 533	184 915	77 209	72 047	19 618	728	31 249	30 715	25 012	4 386	534	2
22 to 24 years old	141 038	129 108	67 120	47 398	11 930	415	27 419	27 057	23 258	3 063	362	7
25 to 34 years old	196 814	173 234	96 140	64 944	23 580	571	49 132	48 280	42 363	5 267	852	2
35 years old and over	126 654	109 846	53 761	49 413	16 808	552	37 208	36 719	31 180	5 190	489	5
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	36.6	39.4	34.6	45.4	27.1	21.5	39.3	39.4	38.9	42.6	30.8	–
5 and 6 years old	91.3	92.0	90.1	93.9	89.0	85.8	88.7	88.6	88.1	91.8	91.3	100.0
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.1	98.6	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.0	98.0	97.9	98.3	99.2	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.8	98.8	98.0	99.3	99.0	98.7	97.2	97.2	97.1	97.8	95.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.0	91.8	87.8	94.8	92.4	93.2	88.7	88.8	88.2	92.3	83.2	88.9
18 and 19 years old	62.2	64.3	59.6	64.3	52.6	48.5	58.1	58.2	57.0	62.5	52.2	–
20 and 21 years old	41.9	45.1	42.9	42.2	25.0	18.3	34.8	34.9	33.4	40.3	30.0	25.0
22 to 24 years old	20.1	21.9	22.9	19.9	10.4	8.1	21.8	21.8	21.8	20.8	18.9	26.9
25 to 34 years old	9.0	9.7	10.7	8.8	5.9	4.2	12.8	12.7	13.0	11.3	15.1	11.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**981 059**	**778 458**	**296 341**	**384 242**	**202 601**	**11 676**	**208 479**	**204 434**	**170 776**	**29 401**	**4 045**	**33**
Armed Forces	2 968	2 753	776	131	215	–	444	422	248	31	22	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	755 070	603 375	215 996	309 106	151 695	8 716	154 860	152 127	125 685	23 094	2 733	24
Employed	231 658	190 900	57 988	110 389	40 758	3 175	20 308	19 944	14 992	4 365	364	3
Unemployed	33 922	27 380	8 366	15 680	6 542	152	8 813	8 731	7 414	1 132	82	8
Not in labor force	489 490	385 095	149 642	183 037	104 395	5 389	125 739	123 452	103 279	17 597	2 287	13
Civilian, not enrolled in school	223 021	172 330	79 569	75 005	50 691	2 960	53 175	51 885	44 843	6 276	1 290	9
High school graduate	139 368	106 967	41 546	54 429	32 401	2 036	21 647	21 328	17 589	3 414	319	6
Employed	99 332	76 921	27 807	41 251	22 411	1 577	8 437	8 327	6 422	1 755	110	–
Unemployed	16 410	11 718	4 396	5 822	4 692	140	3 247	3 217	2 712	477	30	–
Not in labor force	23 626	18 328	9 343	7 356	5 298	319	9 963	9 784	8 455	1 182	179	6
Not high school graduate	83 653	65 363	38 023	20 576	18 290	924	31 528	30 557	27 254	2 862	971	3
Employed	31 160	24 845	13 331	9 202	6 315	508	6 127	6 007	5 024	851	120	3
Unemployed	15 329	11 464	5 914	3 833	3 865	118	4 961	4 897	4 380	470	64	–
Not in labor force	37 164	29 054	18 778	7 541	8 110	298	20 440	19 653	17 850	1 541	787	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 087 509**	**3 337 937**	**1 645 567**	**1 429 683**	**749 572**	**36 659**	**545 940**	**535 149**	**455 929**	**70 836**	**10 791**	**76**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	100 145	88 691	61 098	21 740	11 454	547	27 913	26 954	23 114	3 227	959	17
5 to 7 years	231 186	186 975	119 621	51 437	44 211	2 101	51 545	50 595	44 638	5 064	950	8
8 years	318 971	247 200	144 285	80 241	71 771	4 301	34 979	33 992	29 660	3 637	987	3
High school: 1 to 3 years	581 249	461 324	245 722	175 165	119 925	6 312	115 947	113 268	98 430	12 569	2 679	17
4 years	1 250 758	981 965	444 404	449 703	268 793	14 398	179 019	176 289	150 529	23 531	2 730	21
College: 1 to 3 years	625 105	517 190	226 999	250 975	107 915	4 810	83 708	82 182	68 712	12 403	1 526	3
4 years	443 126	383 684	173 800	187 610	59 442	2 436	26 273	25 844	20 806	4 723	429	5
5 or more years	536 969	470 908	229 638	212 812	66 061	1 754	26 556	26 025	20 040	5 682	531	2
Percent high school graduates	69.9	70.5	65.3	77.0	67.0	63.8	57.8	58.0	57.0	65.4	48.3	40.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 774 050**	**3 982 072**	**2 011 185**	**1 646 648**	**791 978**	**33 375**	**738 924**	**732 380**	**632 460**	**92 549**	**6 544**	**83**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	147 548	137 393	98 930	31 863	10 155	303	31 270	30 706	27 180	3 109	564	8
5 to 7 years	270 233	238 714	157 673	62 526	31 519	914	68 927	68 280	60 627	6 937	647	7
8 years	427 097	362 512	217 599	115 012	64 585	2 389	48 835	48 347	42 134	5 627	488	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	694 728	565 864	304 216	207 096	128 864	4 829	165 610	164 288	144 697	17 593	1 322	7
4 years	1 842 487	1 507 765	682 528	702 290	334 722	14 937	259 047	257 094	220 458	34 291	1 953	36
College: 1 to 3 years	656 558	532 278	230 532	251 730	124 280	5 844	105 246	104 394	89 130	14 520	852	9
4 years	370 182	316 723	152 736	141 915	53 459	2 373	30 938	30 571	25 368	4 908	367	8
5 or more years	365 217	320 823	166 971	134 216	44 394	1 786	29 051	28 700	22 866	5 564	351	–
Percent high school graduates	67.8	67.2	61.3	74.7	70.3	74.7	57.4	57.5	56.6	64.1	53.8	63.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 861 559**	**7 320 009**	**3 656 752**	**3 076 331**	**1 541 550**	**70 034**	**1 284 864**	**1 267 529**	**1 088 389**	**163 385**	**17 335**	**159**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.8	3.1	4.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	4.6	4.5	4.6	3.9	8.8	15.7
High school graduates	68.7	68.7	63.1	75.8	68.7	69.0	57.6	57.7	56.8	64.6	50.4	52.8
4 or more years of college	19.4	20.4	19.8	22.0	14.5	11.9	8.8	8.8	8.2	12.8	9.7	9.4
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.0	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**1 680 641**	**1 398 382**	**628 884**	**589 090**	**282 259**	**13 926**	**313 292**	**307 558**	**260 989**	**39 199**	**5 734**	**40**
Percent: High school graduates	82.5	83.6	80.9	85.5	77.0	77.6	63.8	64.1	62.4	72.8	48.7	67.5
4 or more years of college	10.0	11.0	14.0	9.6	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.0	–
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**831 678**	**687 354**	**304 666**	**293 872**	**144 324**	**8 121**	**143 765**	**139 623**	**117 570**	**18 171**	**4 142**	**14**
Percent: High school graduates	80.3	81.6	79.0	83.1	73.9	75.9	58.6	59.1	57.2	68.4	41.4	100.0
4 or more years of college	9.8	11.0	13.9	9.7	4.4	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	1.4	–
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**848 963**	**711 028**	**324 218**	**295 218**	**137 935**	**5 805**	**169 527**	**167 935**	**143 419**	**21 028**	**1 592**	**26**
Percent: High school graduates	84.7	85.6	82.7	87.9	80.3	80.0	68.2	68.2	66.7	76.6	67.7	50.0
4 or more years of college	10.1	11.1	14.1	9.5	4.9	5.6	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.5	–

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**13 985**	**9 846**	**6 068**	**2 847**	**4 139**	**57**	**104 765**	**101 780**	**75 848**	**22 868**	**2 985**	**43**
Nursery school	495	352	179	108	143	–	5 175	4 959	3 037	1 802	216	–
Public	249	166	94	41	83	–	1 260	1 221	922	283	39	–
Church-related	48	31	25	1	17	–	1 420	1 348	744	543	72	–
Other private	198	155	60	66	43	–	2 495	2 390	1 371	976	105	–
Kindergarten	735	521	329	158	214	3	5 567	5 418	3 808	1 440	149	–
Public	624	416	252	130	208	3	4 158	4 015	2 738	1 140	143	–
Church-related	72	66	44	22	6	–	867	865	636	196	2	–
Other private	39	39	33	6	–	–	542	538	434	104	4	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 944	4 768	3 050	1 278	2 176	21	42 978	41 456	30 091	10 385	1 522	11
Public	6 301	4 189	2 559	1 202	2 112	21	34 861	33 452	23 583	9 022	1 409	6
Church-related	579	536	462	62	43	–	6 794	6 712	5 437	1 142	82	5
Other private	64	43	29	14	21	–	1 323	1 292	1 071	221	31	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 386	2 276	1 386	738	1 110	31	20 189	19 759	15 863	3 574	430	29
Public	3 098	2 025	1 185	697	1 073	31	17 665	17 270	13 712	3 244	395	29
Church-related	156	141	127	14	15	–	1 663	1 643	1 407	228	20	–
Other private	132	110	74	27	22	–	861	846	744	102	15	–
College	2 425	1 929	1 124	565	496	2	30 856	30 188	23 049	5 667	668	3
Public	1 870	1 447	836	440	423	2	19 168	18 737	13 996	4 164	431	3
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**13 985**	**9 846**	**6 068**	**2 847**	**4 139**	**57**	**104 765**	**101 780**	**75 848**	**22 868**	**2 985**	**43**
3 and 4 years old	458	333	174	98	125	–	4 808	4 640	2 975	1 568	168	–
5 and 6 years old	1 248	908	606	243	340	3	10 031	9 710	6 851	2 581	321	–
7 to 13 years old	5 787	3 946	2 465	1 104	1 841	21	36 375	35 104	25 397	8 902	1 271	9
14 and 15 years old	1 770	1 151	698	371	619	7	9 879	9 646	7 350	2 064	233	2
16 and 17 years old	1 651	1 111	687	346	540	20	9 296	9 060	7 172	1 761	236	15
18 and 19 years old	821	589	311	182	232	2	7 548	7 369	5 804	1 188	179	14
20 and 21 years old	447	385	180	121	62	–	6 193	6 125	4 544	1 119	68	–
22 to 24 years old	369	329	234	62	40	–	5 975	5 865	4 690	903	110	3
25 to 34 years old	838	647	439	171	191	2	10 135	9 861	7 840	1 680	274	–
35 years old and over	596	447	274	149	149	2	4 525	4 400	3 225	1 102	125	–
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	32.0	31.5	28.2	29.7	33.6	–	42.2	42.3	37.7	55.6	38.3	–
5 and 6 years old	87.7	88.2	88.9	87.7	86.3	100.0	91.7	91.7	91.0	92.8	92.8	–
7 to 13 years old	98.4	98.4	98.7	98.0	98.2	100.0	98.1	98.0	97.7	98.8	99.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.6	98.4	98.6	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.0	97.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	80.5	78.3	74.1	87.6	85.2	100.0	93.2	93.2	92.3	96.6	91.1	100.0
18 and 19 years old	43.4	43.7	42.1	42.7	42.8	50.0	79.7	80.0	78.8	82.8	70.8	100.0
20 and 21 years old	25.1	29.3	23.6	32.9	13.3	–	64.3	64.7	60.9	74.3	40.0	–
22 to 24 years old	16.7	20.4	22.3	14.7	6.8	–	39.1	39.3	38.1	42.4	29.9	75.0
25 to 34 years old	10.6	11.0	11.5	11.2	9.3	9.1	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.3	16.4	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**3 942**	**2 766**	**1 665**	**821**	**1 176**	**24**	**19 446**	**18 934**	**15 138**	**3 257**	**512**	**29**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 472	1 700	998	528	772	22	16 827	16 412	12 976	2 949	415	29
Employed	481	343	170	128	138	4	3 090	2 993	2 303	574	97	19
Unemployed	123	83	54	29	40	2	498	495	389	106	3	–
Not in labor force	1 868	1 274	774	371	594	16	13 239	12 924	10 284	2 269	315	10
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 470	1 066	667	293	404	2	2 602	2 505	2 162	308	97	–
High school graduate	564	396	187	162	168	–	1 257	1 220	1 030	175	37	–
Employed	271	183	87	76	88	–	638	619	513	106	19	–
Unemployed	99	68	20	33	31	–	67	67	63	4	–	–
Not in labor force	194	145	80	53	49	–	552	534	454	65	18	–
Not high school graduate	906	670	480	131	236	2	1 345	1 285	1 132	133	60	–
Employed	228	178	108	54	50	–	543	521	467	40	22	–
Unemployed	167	131	78	26	36	–	82	82	69	13	–	–
Not in labor force	511	361	294	51	150	2	720	682	596	80	38	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**10 669**	**7 130**	**4 570**	**1 906**	**3 539**	**36**	**97 699**	**95 799**	**78 038**	**16 350**	**1 900**	**11**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	456	330	291	25	126	7	7 533	7 488	7 216	249	45	3
5 to 7 years	948	561	390	130	387	4	7 344	7 293	6 915	328	51	–
8 years	1 159	661	478	109	498	6	3 070	3 019	2 733	240	51	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 250	1 529	989	389	721	–	7 489	7 418	6 784	562	71	–
4 years	3 257	2 131	1 291	625	1 126	13	15 776	15 549	13 733	1 681	227	–
College: 1 to 3 years	1 594	1 109	657	350	485	–	12 179	12 026	10 286	1 611	153	2
4 years	447	368	184	144	79	2	17 329	17 122	13 234	3 749	207	–
5 or more years	558	441	290	134	117	4	26 979	25 884	17 137	7 930	1 095	6
Percent high school graduates	54.9	56.8	53.0	65.7	51.1	52.8	74.0	73.7	69.7	91.6	88.5	72.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**12 429**	**9 061**	**5 885**	**2 401**	**3 368**	**65**	**101 786**	**98 872**	**78 783**	**18 292**	**2 914**	**61**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	607	407	309	67	200	10	11 794	11 682	10 911	702	112	4
5 to 7 years	911	708	537	126	203	–	8 961	8 788	8 029	622	173	6
8 years	1 180	755	492	166	425	5	3 769	3 611	3 050	478	158	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 721	1 983	1 353	504	738	17	9 216	8 848	7 418	1 204	368	22
4 years	4 049	2 902	1 719	894	1 147	25	21 220	20 453	16 035	4 142	767	13
College: 1 to 3 years	2 045	1 624	1 012	455	421	–	13 578	13 201	10 076	2 885	377	3
4 years	455	327	214	94	128	8	17 385	16 935	12 703	3 907	450	–
5 or more years	461	355	249	95	106	–	15 863	15 354	10 561	4 352	509	5
Percent high school graduates	56.4	57.5	54.3	64.1	53.5	50.8	66.9	66.7	62.7	83.6	72.2	34.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**23 098**	**16 191**	**10 455**	**4 307**	**6 907**	**101**	**199 485**	**194 671**	**156 821**	**34 642**	**4 814**	**72**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.6	4.6	5.7	2.1	4.7	16.8	9.7	9.8	11.6	2.7	3.3	9.7
High school graduates	55.7	57.2	53.7	64.8	52.3	51.5	70.3	70.1	66.2	87.3	78.6	40.3
4 or more years of college	8.3	9.2	9.0	10.8	6.2	13.9	38.9	38.7	34.2	57.6	47.0	15.3
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.0	13.6	13.5	12.9	16.3	15.0	11.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**5 872**	**4 274**	**2 547**	**1 215**	**1 598**	**19**	**34 389**	**33 598**	**27 128**	**5 072**	**791**	**25**
Percent: High school graduates	64.7	66.0	63.8	71.4	61.0	78.9	79.2	79.5	77.7	86.3	69.0	40.0
4 or more years of college	4.6	5.6	6.9	4.4	1.9	–	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.6	15.2	–
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**2 904**	**2 077**	**1 185**	**619**	**827**	**12**	**16 548**	**16 176**	**12 978**	**2 442**	**372**	**24**
Percent: High school graduates	61.7	62.9	62.2	64.5	58.8	100.0	78.0	78.3	76.1	86.2	66.9	41.7
4 or more years of college	5.6	6.4	9.5	2.4	3.7	–	11.9	11.8	11.1	14.5	17.7	–
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**2 968**	**2 197**	**1 362**	**596**	**771**	**7**	**17 841**	**17 422**	**14 150**	**2 630**	**419**	**1**
Percent: High school graduates	67.6	69.0	65.3	78.7	63.4	42.9	80.3	80.6	79.2	86.3	70.9	–
4 or more years of college	3.6	4.9	4.6	6.4	–	–	14.5	14.5	15.1	12.8	12.9	–

Table 77. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**11 034 435**	**9 097 117**	**4 425 724**	**3 869 219**	**1 937 318**	**90 795**	**1 708 795**	**1 683 721**	**1 440 518**	**218 379**	**25 074**	**226**
Labor force	6 612 050	5 431 238	2 531 099	2 446 277	1 180 812	60 059	991 479	980 914	825 615	141 890	10 565	162
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.9	59.7	57.2	63.2	61.0	66.1	58.0	58.3	57.3	65.0	42.1	71.7
Armed Forces	23 361	20 125	7 343	3 676	3 236	17	3 811	3 658	2 325	438	153	–
Civilian labor force	6 588 689	5 411 113	2 523 756	2 442 601	1 177 576	60 042	987 668	977 256	823 290	141 452	10 412	162
Employed	6 169 356	5 084 819	2 360 091	2 315 794	1 084 537	57 942	876 036	866 724	724 719	131 309	9 312	142
Unemployed	419 333	326 294	163 665	126 807	93 039	2 100	111 632	110 532	98 571	10 143	1 100	20
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.0	6.5	5.2	7.9	3.5	11.3	11.3	12.0	7.2	10.6	12.3
Not in labor force	4 422 385	3 665 879	1 894 625	1 422 942	756 506	30 736	717 316	702 807	614 903	76 489	14 509	64
Inmate of institution	168 109	140 904	69 167	54 381	27 205	–	36 339	28 498	18 567	7 282	7 841	–
Female, 16 years and over	**5 864 611**	**4 879 160**	**2 404 373**	**2 041 768**	**985 451**	**42 457**	**963 787**	**954 859**	**821 987**	**121 271**	**8 928**	**117**
Labor force	2 798 109	2 328 991	1 108 825	1 019 598	469 118	19 598	508 721	504 442	424 837	73 438	4 279	69
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.7	47.7	46.1	49.9	47.6	46.2	52.8	52.8	51.7	60.6	47.9	59.0
Armed Forces	1 763	1 526	501	302	237	–	498	478	333	44	20	–
Civilian labor force	2 796 346	2 327 465	1 108 324	1 019 296	468 881	19 598	508 223	503 964	424 504	73 394	4 259	69
Employed	2 617 461	2 183 856	1 036 750	962 634	433 605	18 728	457 997	454 219	380 397	68 550	3 778	57
Unemployed	178 885	143 609	71 574	56 662	35 276	870	50 226	49 745	44 107	4 844	481	12
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.2	6.5	5.6	7.5	4.4	9.9	9.9	10.4	6.6	11.3	17.4
Not in labor force	3 066 502	2 550 169	1 295 548	1 022 170	516 333	22 859	455 066	450 417	397 150	47 833	4 649	48
Inmate of institution	101 610	88 683	43 652	34 694	12 927	–	9 049	8 400	6 027	2 232	649	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**494 447**	**389 983**	**147 831**	**194 343**	**104 464**	**6 331**	**102 836**	**100 225**	**83 398**	**14 651**	**2 611**	**19**
Employed	181 137	143 029	47 755	79 545	38 108	3 538	18 198	17 782	13 635	3 689	416	3
Unemployed	37 147	28 321	10 345	14 348	8 826	215	9 436	9 332	8 148	1 073	104	8
Not in labor force	273 474	216 139	89 007	100 324	57 335	2 578	74 860	72 785	61 417	9 869	2 075	8
Male, 20 to 24 years	**587 868**	**490 037**	**227 953**	**203 425**	**97 831**	**5 348**	**96 232**	**93 488**	**79 204**	**11 621**	**2 744**	**14**
Employed	399 520	329 749	149 536	148 437	69 771	4 571	45 888	45 224	38 036	6 431	664	14
Unemployed	53 412	41 025	18 217	17 348	12 387	378	14 200	14 108	12 473	1 338	92	–
Not in labor force	126 998	112 291	57 857	36 893	14 707	387	34 892	32 969	27 974	3 725	1 923	–
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 593 050**	**2 091 713**	**986 316**	**945 174**	**501 337**	**22 392**	**406 240**	**397 883**	**337 327**	**53 992**	**8 357**	**38**
Employed	2 291 141	1 850 575	842 401	871 471	440 566	21 076	294 227	290 681	242 661	44 569	3 546	38
Unemployed	115 719	86 108	48 396	28 756	29 611	499	33 363	33 020	30 022	2 474	343	–
Not in labor force	175 495	146 122	91 831	42 516	29 373	812	76 980	72 564	63 600	6 706	4 416	–
Male, 55 to 64 years	**734 919**	**611 921**	**296 539**	**268 612**	**122 998**	**7 951**	**80 786**	**79 458**	**68 673**	**9 782**	**1 328**	**30**
Employed	531 170	449 280	209 729	208 051	81 890	6 889	49 265	48 523	41 367	6 602	742	22
Unemployed	23 456	18 343	9 780	6 839	5 113	112	3 507	3 435	3 035	308	72	–
Not in labor force	180 047	144 097	76 959	53 652	35 950	950	27 969	27 455	24 242	2 872	514	8
Male, 65 years and over	**759 540**	**634 303**	**362 712**	**215 897**	**125 237**	**6 316**	**58 914**	**57 808**	**49 929**	**7 062**	**1 106**	**8**
Employed	148 927	128 330	73 920	45 656	20 597	3 140	10 461	10 295	8 623	1 468	166	8
Unemployed	10 714	8 888	5 353	2 854	1 826	26	900	892	786	106	8	–
Not in labor force	599 869	497 061	283 423	167 387	102 808	3 150	47 549	46 617	40 520	5 484	932	–
Female, 16 to 19 years	**486 612**	**388 475**	**148 510**	**189 899**	**98 137**	**5 345**	**105 643**	**104 209**	**87 378**	**14 750**	**1 434**	**14**
Employed	181 013	149 637	51 371	81 297	31 376	1 722	16 674	16 496	12 803	3 282	178	3
Unemployed	28 514	22 241	8 331	10 987	6 273	195	7 585	7 513	6 358	1 006	72	–
Not in labor force	276 806	216 338	88 756	97 610	60 468	3 428	81 282	80 104	68 167	10 451	1 178	11
Female, 20 to 24 years	**603 949**	**508 613**	**244 678**	**205 221**	**95 336**	**3 737**	**119 220**	**118 270**	**102 149**	**13 972**	**950**	**20**
Employed	389 838	332 942	154 783	145 796	56 896	2 275	50 412	50 035	41 847	7 318	377	7
Unemployed	32 228	25 061	12 012	9 687	7 167	182	12 218	12 130	10 698	1 207	88	–
Not in labor force	181 113	149 922	77 640	49 659	31 191	1 280	56 428	55 948	49 512	5 422	480	13
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 745 842**	**2 240 704**	**1 047 775**	**1 023 805**	**505 138**	**20 905**	**525 817**	**521 436**	**447 969**	**68 282**	**4 381**	**59**
Employed	1 592 627	1 304 996	615 641	585 385	287 631	11 459	326 371	323 730	271 091	49 286	2 641	39
Unemployed	91 538	73 503	37 541	28 867	18 035	397	26 433	26 165	23 441	2 347	268	–
Not in labor force	1 061 012	861 657	394 398	409 355	199 355	9 049	172 793	171 330	153 260	16 641	1 463	20
Female, 55 to 64 years	**841 007**	**712 636**	**365 756**	**288 716**	**128 371**	**6 727**	**110 830**	**109 719**	**96 149**	**12 570**	**1 111**	**22**
Employed	361 980	314 551	163 909	126 160	47 429	2 534	53 231	52 747	45 481	6 810	484	8
Unemployed	19 243	16 315	9 323	5 527	2 928	67	2 995	2 957	2 705	209	38	12
Not in labor force	459 735	381 739	192 513	157 009	77 996	4 126	54 590	54 001	47 949	5 551	589	2
Female, 65 years and over	**1 187 201**	**1 028 732**	**597 654**	**334 127**	**158 469**	**5 743**	**102 277**	**101 225**	**88 342**	**11 697**	**1 052**	**2**
Employed	92 003	81 730	51 046	23 996	10 273	738	11 309	11 211	9 175	1 854	98	–
Unemployed	7 362	6 489	4 367	1 594	873	29	995	980	905	75	15	–
Not in labor force	1 087 836	940 513	542 241	308 537	147 323	4 976	89 973	89 034	78 262	9 768	939	2
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**5 864 611**	**4 879 160**	**2 404 373**	**2 041 768**	**985 451**	**42 457**	**963 787**	**954 859**	**821 987**	**121 271**	**8 928**	**117**
With own children under 6 years	697 246	542 022	237 499	253 082	155 224	5 747	162 894	161 748	139 952	19 876	1 146	13
In labor force	244 902	179 642	72 031	83 822	65 260	2 549	80 274	79 626	66 395	12 151	648	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 020 217	797 562	305 387	423 685	222 655	10 479	200 339	198 462	167 876	28 213	1 877	32
In labor force	599 961	462 248	164 558	252 253	137 713	5 886	133 727	132 454	109 301	21 333	1 273	25
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 069 228**	**2 450 609**	**1 073 502**	**1 174 100**	**618 619**	**29 360**	**288 480**	**284 684**	**236 663**	**44 567**	**3 796**	**64**
In labor force	1 427 094	1 126 479	465 873	560 924	300 615	13 799	177 185	175 038	141 813	31 011	2 147	38
With own children under 6 years	613 713	471 227	195 399	232 624	142 486	5 486	74 280	73 434	61 212	11 300	846	13
In labor force	210 411	152 292	59 565	73 479	58 119	2 375	44 260	43 807	35 496	7 737	453	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	845 839	650 246	229 533	366 148	195 593	10 092	92 954	91 507	73 818	16 440	1 447	32
In labor force	477 098	360 571	118 729	207 361	116 527	5 619	64 330	63 391	49 902	12 515	939	25
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 169 356**	**5 084 819**	**2 360 091**	**2 315 794**	**1 084 537**	**57 942**	**876 036**	**866 724**	**724 719**	**131 309**	**9 312**	**142**
Private wage and salary workers	4 681 263	3 915 515	1 843 110	1 778 812	765 748	23 665	610 418	604 127	505 495	91 284	6 291	95
Employees of own corporation	180 608	156 306	67 570	81 095	24 302	1 532	4 222	4 138	3 082	1 045	84	–
Federal government workers	168 991	143 051	74 234	58 396	25 940	695	49 718	49 230	41 373	7 240	488	6
State government workers	260 901	192 940	73 824	88 675	67 961	1 996	49 352	48 101	36 661	10 185	1 251	4
Local government workers	655 004	537 337	227 842	260 128	117 667	4 131	148 920	147 955	127 174	19 539	965	8
Self-employed workers	378 955	281 396	135 302	122 570	97 559	23 716	16 922	16 629	13 497	2 902	293	26
In agriculture	35 034	5 553	1 167	3 360	29 481	21 546	211	174	111	58	37	23
Unpaid family workers	24 242	14 580	5 779	7 213	9 662	3 739	706	682	519	159	24	3
In agriculture	5 179	458	81	248	4 721	3 492	23	15	15	–	8	3
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 617 461**	**2 183 856**	**1 036 750**	**962 634**	**433 605**	**18 728**	**457 997**	**454 219**	**380 397**	**68 550**	**3 778**	**57**
Private wage and salary workers	2 013 843	1 711 713	833 646	746 171	302 130	9 143	311 177	308 859	257 849	47 458	2 318	46
Employees of own corporation	26 316	21 957	10 167	10 388	4 359	291	747	734	604	122	13	–
Federal government workers	55 711	45 823	24 279	17 744	9 888	368	24 409	24 224	20 598	3 353	185	–
State government workers	122 933	92 862	35 177	43 474	30 071	1 000	30 219	29 539	22 688	6 195	680	2
Local government workers	324 256	260 586	107 521	126 058	63 670	2 542	86 996	86 459	75 122	10 629	537	–
Self-employed workers	84 105	62 382	32 119	23 843	21 723	3 416	4 823	4 775	3 865	831	48	9
Unpaid family workers	16 613	10 490	4 008	5 344	6 123	2 259	373	363	275	84	10	–

Table 77. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**31 022**	**21 883**	**13 929**	**5 917**	**9 139**	**140**	**243 851**	**237 987**	**191 717**	**41 537**	**5 864**	**112**
Labor force	18 484	13 251	8 224	3 787	5 233	85	162 980	159 589	130 308	26 713	3 391	59
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.6	60.6	59.0	64.0	57.3	60.7	66.8	67.1	68.0	64.3	57.8	52.7
Armed Forces	114	98	47	20	16	–	384	367	218	33	17	–
Civilian labor force	18 370	13 153	8 177	3 767	5 217	85	162 596	159 222	130 090	26 680	3 374	59
Employed	15 480	11 224	7 013	3 288	4 256	71	155 477	152 244	124 269	25 640	3 233	59
Unemployed	2 890	1 929	1 164	479	961	14	7 119	6 978	5 821	1 040	141	–
Percent of civilian labor force	15.7	14.7	14.2	12.7	18.4	16.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.2	–
Not in labor force	12 538	8 632	5 705	2 130	3 906	55	80 871	78 398	61 409	14 824	2 473	53
Inmate of institution	441	337	161	85	104	–	716	646	495	124	70	–
Female, 16 years and over	**16 321**	**11 941**	**7 709**	**3 179**	**4 380**	**75**	**124 233**	**120 755**	**96 462**	**21 771**	**3 478**	**75**
Labor force	8 120	6 170	4 031	1 570	1 950	33	71 288	69 747	57 904	10 746	1 541	27
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.8	51.7	52.3	49.4	44.5	44.0	57.4	57.8	60.0	49.4	44.3	36.0
Armed Forces	25	13	13	–	12	–	16	16	4	7	–	–
Civilian labor force	8 095	6 157	4 018	1 570	1 938	33	71 272	69 731	57 900	10 739	1 541	27
Employed	6 997	5 280	3 480	1 361	1 717	31	68 023	66 552	55 407	10 145	1 471	27
Unemployed	1 098	877	538	209	221	2	3 249	3 179	2 493	594	70	–
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	14.2	13.4	13.3	11.4	6.1	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.5	4.5	–
Not in labor force	8 201	5 771	3 678	1 609	2 430	42	52 945	51 008	38 558	11 025	1 937	48
Inmate of institution	135	120	35	33	15	–	249	230	211	19	19	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**2 081**	**1 402**	**820**	**445**	**679**	**17**	**10 168**	**9 925**	**7 956**	**1 707**	**243**	**16**
Employed	561	382	171	182	179	4	2 012	1 933	1 533	341	79	14
Unemployed	203	120	55	50	83	–	414	411	337	74	3	–
Not in labor force	1 317	900	594	213	417	13	7 730	7 569	6 086	1 292	161	2
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 951**	**1 410**	**830**	**387**	**541**	**12**	**11 751**	**11 508**	**9 261**	**1 709**	**243**	**10**
Employed	1 128	817	460	264	311	12	6 229	6 108	5 141	823	121	7
Unemployed	329	189	104	58	140	–	491	481	415	56	10	–
Not in labor force	464	374	260	59	90	–	4 907	4 812	3 686	830	95	3
Male, 25 to 54 years	**8 274**	**5 688**	**3 539**	**1 624**	**2 586**	**36**	**79 139**	**77 547**	**61 938**	**14 390**	**1 592**	**1**
Employed	5 912	4 109	2 464	1 331	1 803	24	70 301	68 907	54 585	13 278	1 394	1
Unemployed	1 173	702	437	160	471	12	2 394	2 355	2 070	270	39	–
Not in labor force	1 130	822	610	119	308	–	6 212	6 053	5 088	816	159	–
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 261**	**793**	**551**	**170**	**468**	**–**	**9 445**	**9 269**	**8 154**	**1 022**	**176**	**8**
Employed	746	536	361	129	210	–	7 022	6 883	5 982	828	139	8
Unemployed	63	30	24	2	33	–	446	432	413	19	14	–
Not in labor force	452	227	166	39	225	–	1 977	1 954	1 759	175	23	–
Male, 65 years and over	**1 134**	**649**	**480**	**112**	**485**	**–**	**9 115**	**8 983**	**7 946**	**938**	**132**	**2**
Employed	136	100	77	21	36	–	1 890	1 861	1 621	225	29	2
Unemployed	24	11	6	–	13	–	125	120	93	27	5	–
Not in labor force	974	538	397	91	436	–	7 100	7 002	6 232	686	98	–
Female, 16 to 19 years	**1 861**	**1 364**	**845**	**376**	**497**	**7**	**9 278**	**9 009**	**7 182**	**1 550**	**269**	**13**
Employed	419	322	194	76	97	–	2 259	2 200	1 750	379	59	5
Unemployed	186	162	97	38	24	2	233	233	184	49	–	–
Not in labor force	1 256	880	554	262	376	5	6 781	6 571	5 248	1 122	210	8
Female, 20 to 24 years	**2 031**	**1 516**	**979**	**402**	**515**	**3**	**13 169**	**12 874**	**10 497**	**1 929**	**295**	**1**
Employed	928	765	502	209	163	–	6 892	6 736	5 759	842	156	1
Unemployed	204	128	62	44	76	–	414	413	324	58	1	–
Not in labor force	893	617	409	149	276	3	5 863	5 725	4 414	1 029	138	–
Female, 25 to 54 years	**9 152**	**6 786**	**4 448**	**1 781**	**2 366**	**53**	**81 229**	**78 872**	**61 877**	**15 537**	**2 357**	**50**
Employed	4 849	3 604	2 392	919	1 245	23	52 096	50 927	41 922	8 251	1 169	15
Unemployed	606	493	319	108	113	–	2 257	2 202	1 704	454	55	–
Not in labor force	3 678	2 682	1 730	754	996	30	26 865	25 732	18 247	6 825	1 133	35
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 563**	**1 091**	**680**	**307**	**472**	**–**	**9 999**	**9 748**	**8 297**	**1 350**	**251**	**6**
Employed	652	469	336	99	183	–	5 271	5 200	4 590	591	71	6
Unemployed	75	67	38	14	8	–	225	222	202	20	3	–
Not in labor force	836	555	306	194	281	–	4 503	4 326	3 505	739	177	–
Female, 65 years and over	**1 714**	**1 184**	**757**	**313**	**530**	**12**	**10 558**	**10 252**	**8 609**	**1 405**	**306**	**5**
Employed	149	120	56	58	29	8	1 505	1 489	1 386	82	16	–
Unemployed	27	27	22	5	–	–	120	109	79	13	11	–
Not in labor force	1 538	1 037	679	250	501	4	8 933	8 654	7 144	1 310	279	5
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**16 321**	**11 941**	**7 709**	**3 179**	**4 380**	**75**	**124 233**	**120 755**	**96 462**	**21 771**	**3 478**	**75**
With own children under 6 years	3 064	2 202	1 342	633	862	18	27 015	26 182	19 290	6 242	833	2
In labor force	1 241	873	481	246	368	11	13 595	13 318	10 478	2 615	277	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 540	2 558	1 634	721	982	19	24 617	23 710	17 973	5 269	907	7
In labor force	2 074	1 487	928	426	587	4	16 816	16 321	12 899	3 120	495	5
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**6 507**	**4 344**	**2 545**	**1 412**	**2 163**	**51**	**73 536**	**71 007**	**54 836**	**14 771**	**2 529**	**46**
In labor force	3 185	2 201	1 291	714	984	20	43 490	42 344	34 191	7 501	1 146	14
With own children under 6 years	1 847	1 267	731	383	580	10	25 948	25 143	18 402	6 118	805	1
In labor force	735	520	275	156	215	3	12 907	12 648	9 906	2 524	259	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 277	1 475	823	525	802	19	22 130	21 263	15 949	4 894	867	7
In labor force	1 275	811	485	269	464	4	14 843	14 386	11 291	2 837	457	5
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 480**	**11 224**	**7 013**	**3 288**	**4 256**	**71**	**155 477**	**152 244**	**124 269**	**25 640**	**3 233**	**59**
Private wage and salary workers	11 203	8 407	5 284	2 459	2 796	51	128 304	125 805	104 144	20 006	2 499	40
Employees of own corporation	166	107	41	60	59	–	5 477	5 360	4 048	1 191	117	6
Federal government workers	714	500	318	144	214	–	4 713	4 653	3 804	775	60	–
State government workers	1 047	614	316	190	433	2	4 710	4 462	2 355	1 826	248	–
Local government workers	1 974	1 298	841	369	676	–	7 842	7 686	6 173	1 410	156	5
Self-employed workers	505	390	239	126	115	14	8 929	8 688	7 010	1 462	241	4
In agriculture	22	8	8	–	14	14	47	36	20	10	11	2
Unpaid family workers	37	15	15	–	22	4	979	950	783	161	29	10
In agriculture	10	–	–	–	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 997**	**5 280**	**3 480**	**1 361**	**1 717**	**31**	**68 023**	**66 552**	**55 407**	**10 145**	**1 471**	**27**
Private wage and salary workers	4 899	3 854	2 561	964	1 045	26	56 143	55 039	46 608	7 712	1 104	19
Employees of own corporation	41	17	14	3	24	–	1 187	1 176	922	236	11	–
Federal government workers	320	238	152	68	82	–	1 969	1 952	1 634	297	17	–
State government workers	559	305	160	84	254	2	2 253	2 142	1 264	732	111	–
Local government workers	1 027	733	504	204	294	–	4 421	4 298	3 382	857	123	5
Self-employed workers	162	135	88	41	27	3	2 511	2 417	1 962	406	94	–
Unpaid family workers	30	15	15	–	15	–	726	704	557	141	22	3

Table 78. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 169 356**	**5 084 819**	**2 360 091**	**2 315 794**	**1 084 537**	**57 942**	**876 036**	**866 724**	**724 719**	**131 309**	**9 312**	**142**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 692 033	1 456 698	688 452	671 148	235 335	6 837	139 993	138 245	112 514	24 424	1 748	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	741 694	646 442	302 964	307 638	95 252	2 541	52 784	52 268	42 915	8 971	516	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	21 133	16 620	7 943	6 922	4 513	283	2 786	2 768	2 254	487	18	–
Management related occupations	199 686	180 103	91 861	80 635	19 583	603	17 439	17 283	14 475	2 665	156	–
Professional specialty occupations	950 339	810 256	385 488	363 510	140 083	4 296	87 209	85 977	69 599	15 453	1 232	9
Engineers and natural scientists	138 610	113 777	38 448	68 092	24 833	550	6 271	6 082	4 381	1 594	189	–
Engineers	85 570	68 692	18 678	45 070	16 878	358	2 956	2 853	1 925	846	103	–
Health diagnosing occupations	55 081	50 322	24 761	23 188	4 759	127	2 354	2 317	1 688	619	37	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	119 989	98 483	40 503	48 476	21 506	727	25 287	25 109	21 058	3 930	178	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	342 031	281 247	115 757	135 877	60 784	2 203	26 994	26 461	20 526	5 484	533	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	238 375	193 203	73 190	101 393	45 172	1 734	18 630	18 319	14 146	4 006	311	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 087 828	1 807 644	869 223	816 893	280 184	7 199	297 399	295 620	256 670	36 696	1 779	24
Health technologists and technicians	53 024	41 963	17 234	19 705	11 061	346	14 175	14 064	11 414	2 544	111	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	126 275	104 349	44 251	52 095	21 926	446	10 651	10 465	8 445	1 874	186	–
Sales occupations	646 483	557 310	240 811	277 374	89 173	2 191	44 631	44 275	38 035	5 860	356	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	101 500	83 810	34 397	41 865	17 690	392	4 755	4 722	3 916	724	33	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	225 990	200 746	92 572	98 879	25 244	555	10 045	9 962	8 372	1 536	83	8
Other sales occupations	318 993	272 754	113 842	136 630	46 239	1 244	29 831	29 591	25 747	3 600	240	3
Cashiers	105 536	88 916	37 707	43 140	16 620	437	13 962	13 898	12 386	1 362	64	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 262 046	1 104 022	566 927	467 719	158 024	4 216	227 942	226 816	198 776	26 418	1 126	10
Computer equipment operators	25 641	22 415	11 168	9 944	3 226	66	6 801	6 752	5 776	950	49	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	369 766	323 131	164 437	138 933	46 635	1 342	44 050	43 791	38 297	5 130	259	–
Financial records processing occupations	166 550	142 656	72 192	60 884	23 894	923	18 981	18 903	16 890	1 896	78	10
Mail and message distributing occupations	67 584	59 687	35 309	21 335	7 897	274	20 452	20 384	18 016	2 260	68	–
Service occupations	746 247	607 710	277 549	262 355	138 537	4 050	214 043	211 626	174 583	34 137	2 417	7
Private household occupations	24 783	18 760	8 742	7 717	6 023	263	22 088	21 861	16 632	4 995	227	–
Protective service occupations	128 484	110 738	47 792	54 097	17 746	308	27 077	26 869	23 367	3 292	208	2
Police and firefighters	58 062	51 832	19 837	28 664	6 230	85	5 157	5 111	4 175	914	46	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	592 980	478 212	221 015	200 541	114 768	3 479	164 878	162 896	134 584	25 850	1 982	5
Food service occupations	249 013	202 534	88 672	87 352	46 479	1 339	25 741	25 225	20 776	3 882	516	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	150 564	120 834	62 488	45 363	29 730	821	48 953	48 328	40 766	6 673	625	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	89 329	28 320	7 436	16 219	61 009	31 420	3 946	3 482	2 104	995	464	49
Farm operators and managers	33 953	3 156	643	1 697	30 797	22 533	162	120	47	73	42	23
Farm workers and related occupations	50 551	23 054	6 417	13 237	27 497	8 741	3 684	3 269	1 988	902	415	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	680 495	525 182	214 471	265 682	155 313	3 141	64 744	63 766	52 196	10 826	978	26
Mechanics and repairers	217 036	163 424	63 359	86 562	53 612	1 142	21 545	21 230	17 658	3 400	315	9
Construction trades	199 764	151 183	60 040	78 042	48 581	919	17 268	16 952	13 860	2 864	316	3
Precision production occupations	262 196	210 023	90 950	100 810	52 173	1 061	25 876	25 534	20 643	4 547	342	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	873 424	659 265	302 960	283 497	214 159	5 295	155 911	153 985	126 652	24 231	1 926	22
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	306 005	234 496	120 667	85 898	71 509	1 410	54 416	53 715	45 069	7 454	701	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	142 492	100 409	34 341	51 638	42 083	859	24 623	24 273	18 072	5 468	350	5
Transportation occupations	183 122	139 455	65 571	63 011	43 667	1 530	36 231	35 951	30 105	5 518	280	–
Motor vehicle operators	170 279	128 886	61 336	57 520	41 393	1 452	32 788	32 515	27 107	5 085	273	–
Material moving equipment operators	40 994	25 637	9 429	12 525	15 357	389	4 200	4 101	3 204	774	99	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	200 811	159 268	72 952	70 425	41 543	1 107	36 441	35 945	30 202	5 017	496	12
Construction laborers	25 588	19 200	8 592	8 870	6 388	196	4 912	4 815	3 957	738	97	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	72 581	60 521	28 329	26 957	12 060	328	10 989	10 855	9 215	1 505	134	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 617 461**	**2 183 856**	**1 036 750**	**962 634**	**433 605**	**18 728**	**457 997**	**454 219**	**380 397**	**68 550**	**3 778**	**57**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	655 085	561 600	284 111	236 959	93 485	3 578	79 117	78 311	64 674	12 979	806	9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	211 102	185 473	101 063	74 036	25 629	856	22 099	21 953	18 508	3 290	146	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 391	4 821	2 517	1 776	1 570	80	1 120	1 106	994	105	14	–
Management related occupations	65 970	59 497	32 486	24 411	6 473	234	8 003	7 947	6 750	1 133	56	–
Professional specialty occupations	443 983	376 127	183 048	162 923	67 856	2 722	57 018	56 358	46 166	9 689	660	9
Engineers and natural scientists	14 445	12 661	6 385	5 741	1 784	63	1 453	1 451	1 124	302	2	–
Engineers	3 026	2 499	966	1 374	527	34	237	237	164	61	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6 182	5 811	3 854	1 821	371	–	525	524	431	93	1	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	102 977	84 174	34 359	41 677	18 803	680	22 490	22 353	18 758	3 484	137	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	209 284	173 105	71 185	84 847	36 179	1 579	19 600	19 235	14 978	3 949	365	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	157 360	128 496	49 529	66 798	28 864	1 288	14 761	14 530	11 264	3 124	231	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 299 718	1 118 459	529 556	509 314	181 259	5 213	198 757	197 657	170 686	25 412	1 100	24
Health technologists and technicians	43 466	33 714	12 876	16 421	9 752	326	11 177	11 080	8 914	2 070	97	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	31 490	26 946	13 457	11 570	4 544	104	3 524	3 485	2 806	641	39	–
Sales occupations	289 519	246 731	101 929	125 099	42 788	1 160	24 175	23 970	20 489	3 266	205	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	25 602	20 579	8 265	10 026	5 023	130	1 524	1 512	1 254	239	12	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	59 226	52 762	26 801	23 663	6 464	164	3 529	3 499	2 922	567	30	8
Other sales occupations	204 691	173 390	66 863	91 410	31 301	866	19 122	18 959	16 313	2 460	163	3
Cashiers	85 098	70 423	27 561	35 910	14 675	412	10 572	10 517	9 278	1 118	55	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	935 243	811 068	401 294	356 224	124 175	3 623	159 881	159 122	138 477	19 435	759	10
Computer equipment operators	13 903	11 906	5 399	5 754	1 997	50	3 766	3 751	3 229	504	15	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	362 179	315 887	159 455	136 977	46 292	1 340	42 588	42 329	36 941	5 041	259	–
Financial records processing occupations	142 871	121 002	58 591	53 976	21 869	880	14 490	14 412	12 682	1 640	78	10
Mail and message distributing occupations	12 513	9 332	4 483	4 232	3 181	129	6 087	6 075	5 206	837	12	–
Service occupations	367 827	285 555	117 973	128 802	82 272	2 774	128 142	126 984	103 523	21 732	1 158	–
Private household occupations	23 296	17 543	8 045	7 262	5 753	255	21 245	21 020	15 984	4 814	225	–
Protective service occupations	11 722	10 399	4 890	4 388	1 323	19	3 801	3 770	3 268	468	31	–
Police and firefighters	1 102	1 008	565	377	94	–	381	379	335	44	2	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	332 809	257 613	105 038	117 152	75 196	2 500	103 096	102 194	84 271	16 450	902	–
Food service occupations	143 278	110 304	40 108	52 813	32 974	1 044	12 051	11 953	9 784	1 877	98	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	40 323	30 850	16 705	10 232	9 473	335	17 486	17 293	14 764	2 180	193	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 844	3 888	1 030	2 087	9 956	5 439	367	300	233	46	67	9
Farm operators and managers	4 047	375	136	176	3 672	2 742	17	9	9	–	8	6
Farm workers and related occupations	9 616	3 408	819	1 881	6 208	2 685	345	286	219	46	59	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46 572	37 840	19 052	15 486	8 732	280	7 478	7 400	5 914	1 403	78	15
Mechanics and repairers	5 498	4 151	1 839	1 902	1 347	55	941	921	752	169	20	9
Construction trades	2 494	1 908	967	753	586	15	473	473	368	99	–	–
Precision production occupations	38 536	31 743	16 226	12 813	6 793	210	6 052	5 994	4 782	1 135	58	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	234 415	176 514	85 028	69 986	57 901	1 444	44 136	43 567	35 367	6 978	569	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	118 432	94 940	56 559	28 249	23 492	458	23 835	23 542	19 995	2 919	293	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	60 431	41 280	13 251	21 463	19 151	358	10 818	10 658	7 576	2 686	160	–
Transportation occupations	15 964	10 134	1 851	7 203	5 830	322	1 466	1 435	1 075	347	31	–
Motor vehicle operators	15 815	10 001	1 789	7 136	5 814	322	1 303	1 272	941	318	31	–
Material moving equipment operators	2 849	2 240	1 302	679	609	25	497	495	465	24	2	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36 739	27 920	12 065	12 392	8 819	281	7 520	7 437	6 256	1 002	83	–
Construction laborers	220	147	62	69	73	–	80	80	55	25	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 152	5 213	1 811	2 557	1 939	72	1 211	1 209	1 067	125	2	–

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 480**	**11 224**	**7 013**	**3 288**	**4 256**	**71**	**155 477**	**152 244**	**124 269**	**25 640**	**3 233**	**59**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 498	1 886	1 135	604	612	–	53 657	52 229	37 668	13 410	1 428	13
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	991	743	469	222	248	–	19 816	19 576	15 620	3 789	240	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	38	14	7	7	24	–	464	464	390	74	–	–
Management related occupations	323	249	172	58	74	–	6 260	6 214	5 167	1 027	46	–
Professional specialty occupations	1 507	1 143	666	382	364	–	33 841	32 653	22 048	9 621	1 188	11
Engineers and natural scientists	179	150	74	58	29	–	7 534	7 167	4 177	2 813	367	6
Engineers	78	64	23	28	14	–	4 496	4 239	2 352	1 759	257	–
Health diagnosing occupations	32	22	15	7	10	–	8 295	7 924	4 463	3 118	371	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	209	157	72	79	52	–	8 063	7 998	6 346	1 570	65	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	610	416	244	129	194	–	4 503	4 235	2 606	1 268	268	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	360	246	126	102	114	–	1 557	1 474	1 073	378	83	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 118	3 265	2 258	812	853	22	44 145	43 488	36 179	6 770	657	5
Health technologists and technicians	143	114	62	46	29	–	2 627	2 586	1 912	648	41	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	223	145	73	72	78	–	5 137	4 923	3 429	1 291	214	–
Sales occupations	791	667	454	194	124	2	12 556	12 406	10 502	1 831	150	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	120	103	76	21	17	–	3 075	3 045	2 506	535	30	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	201	167	121	46	34	–	3 222	3 182	2 557	605	40	–
Other sales occupations	470	397	257	127	73	2	6 259	6 179	5 439	691	80	–
Cashiers	159	115	79	36	44	–	2 821	2 806	2 473	296	15	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 961	2 339	1 669	500	622	20	23 825	23 573	20 336	3 000	252	5
Computer equipment operators	71	53	33	12	18	–	913	904	763	135	9	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	695	536	384	108	159	8	4 597	4 514	3 896	543	83	2
Financial records processing occupations	292	249	177	64	43	–	4 002	3 962	3 450	500	40	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	190	149	108	41	41	12	1 210	1 198	1 107	91	12	–
Service occupations	2 908	2 147	1 396	579	761	12	23 604	23 071	20 302	2 390	533	26
Private household occupations	185	114	79	35	71	–	1 107	1 030	827	162	77	2
Protective service occupations	305	213	87	105	92	–	665	658	581	77	7	–
Police and firefighters	65	44	–	35	21	–	66	59	44	15	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 418	1 820	1 230	439	598	12	21 832	21 383	18 894	2 151	449	24
Food service occupations	767	597	401	146	170	6	16 871	16 601	15 171	1 211	270	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	712	534	367	148	178	–	1 828	1 725	1 359	308	103	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	271	78	26	35	193	33	183	142	78	53	41	9
Farm operators and managers	35	12	–	12	23	14	58	42	13	18	16	2
Farm workers and related occupations	222	66	26	23	156	19	110	87	52	35	23	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 031	1 390	754	522	641	–	7 189	7 030	5 883	1 109	159	–
Mechanics and repairers	526	346	188	133	180	–	2 017	1 979	1 613	357	38	–
Construction trades	771	483	265	157	288	–	982	968	902	66	14	–
Precision production occupations	731	561	301	232	170	–	4 190	4 083	3 368	686	107	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 654	2 458	1 444	736	1 196	4	26 699	26 284	24 159	1 908	415	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 417	981	579	229	436	4	19 981	19 851	18 846	877	130	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	606	406	262	98	200	–	2 460	2 281	1 608	620	179	6
Transportation occupations	648	436	245	181	212	–	1 752	1 727	1 593	123	25	–
Motor vehicle operators	609	424	239	175	185	–	1 657	1 632	1 503	118	25	–
Material moving equipment operators	177	104	70	28	73	–	110	99	99	–	11	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	806	531	288	200	275	–	2 396	2 326	2 013	288	70	–
Construction laborers	126	78	26	49	48	–	60	60	60	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	200	143	54	82	57	–	626	607	517	90	19	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 997**	**5 280**	**3 480**	**1 361**	**1 717**	**31**	**68 023**	**66 552**	**55 407**	**10 145**	**1 471**	**27**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 254	967	599	299	287	–	20 041	19 667	15 092	4 220	374	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	396	303	231	60	93	–	4 991	4 955	4 170	745	36	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	–	–	–	2	–	113	113	106	7	–	–
Management related occupations	183	132	105	21	51	–	2 380	2 376	2 032	334	4	–
Professional specialty occupations	858	664	368	239	194	–	15 050	14 712	10 922	3 475	338	5
Engineers and natural scientists	42	42	23	11	–	–	974	946	647	278	28	–
Engineers	8	8	–	–	–	–	154	135	89	31	19	–
Health diagnosing occupations	5	–	–	–	5	–	2 701	2 619	1 568	983	82	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	199	147	62	79	52	–	7 012	6 963	5 581	1 300	49	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	414	293	160	101	121	–	2 311	2 161	1 459	568	150	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	250	184	90	81	66	–	1 128	1 058	768	267	70	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 818	2 265	1 598	534	553	10	23 031	22 609	18 638	3 665	422	5
Health technologists and technicians	130	101	62	33	29	–	1 751	1 721	1 236	466	30	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	77	60	36	24	17	–	1 453	1 383	886	461	70	–
Sales occupations	438	355	265	84	83	2	5 134	5 032	4 196	772	102	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35	25	19	–	10	–	634	619	498	121	15	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	80	59	54	5	21	–	942	919	748	156	23	–
Other sales occupations	323	271	192	79	52	2	3 558	3 494	2 950	495	64	–
Cashiers	154	110	74	36	44	–	2 076	2 061	1 749	275	15	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 173	1 749	1 235	393	424	8	14 693	14 473	12 320	1 966	220	5
Computer equipment operators	39	39	20	11	–	–	373	364	306	58	9	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	688	529	384	101	159	8	4 294	4 211	3 620	516	83	2
Financial records processing occupations	221	197	125	64	24	–	2 886	2 846	2 453	381	40	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	70	56	33	23	14	–	172	167	130	37	5	–
Service occupations	1 592	1 142	724	327	450	8	5 924	5 592	4 191	1 202	332	5
Private household occupations	179	108	73	35	71	–	899	831	639	158	68	2
Protective service occupations	72	57	36	21	15	–	68	68	62	6	–	–
Police and firefighters	8	8	–	8	–	–	6	6	6	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 341	977	615	271	364	8	4 957	4 693	3 490	1 038	264	3
Food service occupations	374	262	162	75	112	2	2 223	2 095	1 562	441	128	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	233	164	88	68	69	–	506	433	263	151	73	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	2	–	–	27	11	25	13	5	8	12	6
Farm operators and managers	3	–	–	–	3	3	8	8	–	8	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	26	2	–	–	24	8	17	5	5	–	12	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	275	183	100	71	92	–	1 430	1 379	1 222	140	51	–
Mechanics and repairers	54	30	18	6	24	–	29	25	25	–	4	–
Construction trades	14	11	7	4	3	–	24	24	24	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	207	142	75	61	65	–	1 377	1 330	1 173	140	47	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 029	721	459	130	308	2	17 572	17 292	16 259	910	280	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	571	391	232	71	180	2	15 293	15 195	14 618	492	98	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	266	177	113	28	89	–	1 369	1 224	869	322	145	6
Transportation occupations	31	27	12	15	4	–	55	55	55	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	31	27	12	15	4	–	55	55	55	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	20	20	19	1	–	–	56	56	56	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	141	106	83	15	35	–	799	762	661	96	37	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	6	6	–	5	–	63	60	46	14	3	–

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 169 356**	**5 084 819**	**2 360 091**	**2 315 794**	**1 084 537**	**57 942**	**876 036**	**866 724**	**724 719**	**131 309**	**9 312**	**142**
Agriculture	82 023	21 459	4 554	13 026	60 564	32 229	2 024	1 583	769	481	441	49
Forestry and fisheries	2 774	1 873	232	1 327	901	56	28	18	8	10	10	–
Mining	7 376	4 000	1 445	1 894	3 376	67	388	382	351	22	6	–
Construction	247 362	184 383	71 282	97 959	62 979	1 547	20 346	20 043	16 346	3 364	303	3
Manufacturing	1 298 452	1 012 417	418 696	494 129	286 035	5 499	144 523	142 004	112 676	26 522	2 519	35
Nondurable goods	538 777	452 912	244 340	174 630	85 865	1 758	66 090	65 385	55 439	9 055	705	–
Food and kindred products	70 917	51 484	22 086	22 830	19 433	616	7 233	7 035	5 569	1 251	198	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	145 290	133 616	93 650	33 514	11 674	203	22 045	21 983	20 588	1 251	62	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	159 519	144 105	79 144	58 557	15 414	272	16 707	16 581	14 152	2 354	126	–
Chemicals and allied products	72 840	59 041	21 724	33 148	13 799	271	8 777	8 634	5 951	2 505	143	–
Durable goods	759 675	559 505	174 356	319 499	200 170	3 741	78 433	76 619	57 237	17 467	1 814	35
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	36 153	22 542	9 761	8 485	13 611	362	3 501	3 465	2 929	433	36	–
Primary metal industries	49 944	35 369	11 467	17 750	14 575	328	6 775	6 685	5 305	1 093	90	5
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	64 394	47 064	15 833	24 250	17 330	368	6 549	6 439	5 194	1 124	110	–
Machinery, except electrical	195 328	131 159	34 571	75 481	64 169	1 043	12 083	11 504	7 631	3 264	579	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	138 813	107 764	30 765	67 553	31 049	549	13 135	12 872	8 288	4 278	263	–
Transportation equipment	76 536	62 545	13 640	43 742	13 991	329	10 595	10 480	7 296	3 054	115	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	493 662	426 229	215 849	187 350	67 433	1 602	100 244	99 783	85 791	13 452	461	6
Railroads	24 700	19 789	6 426	11 495	4 911	98	3 385	3 368	2 692	582	17	6
Trucking service and warehousing	66 933	49 947	22 044	24 017	16 986	507	9 245	9 121	7 612	1 420	124	–
Other transportation	212 988	195 014	115 218	73 621	17 974	469	56 095	55 945	49 455	6 340	150	–
Communications	105 444	92 971	43 777	43 586	12 473	251	21 604	21 534	18 253	3 207	70	–
Utilities and sanitary services	83 597	68 508	28 384	34 631	15 089	277	9 915	9 815	7 779	1 903	100	–
Wholesale trade	295 591	255 290	121 364	122 236	40 301	1 346	24 153	23 947	20 143	3 581	206	8
Retail trade	952 515	797 524	337 877	387 043	154 991	3 698	79 295	78 649	66 901	10 888	646	9
General merchandise stores	130 851	114 274	49 488	57 048	16 577	337	20 128	19 974	17 093	2 644	154	3
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	171 283	142 490	59 732	69 583	28 793	701	11 800	11 717	10 314	1 324	83	6
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	85 255	62 128	17 467	37 517	23 127	492	5 191	5 120	3 814	1 185	71	–
Eating and drinking places	241 555	202 041	90 915	88 390	39 514	879	18 274	18 106	15 377	2 462	168	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	497 148	455 449	269 892	168 985	41 699	1 025	82 757	82 576	74 676	7 633	181	5
Banking and credit agencies	185 238	169 096	97 220	65 200	16 142	391	37 915	37 869	34 195	3 548	46	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	311 910	286 353	172 672	103 785	25 557	634	44 842	44 707	40 481	4 085	135	5
Services	1 970 934	1 658 890	798 164	719 453	312 044	9 473	366 098	362 201	299 772	57 882	3 897	20
Business services	239 617	220 529	126 342	87 541	19 088	356	39 981	39 774	34 032	5 436	207	–
Repair services	73 226	58 397	25 020	29 819	14 829	277	10 796	10 732	9 316	1 369	64	–
Private households	30 542	23 212	10 796	9 564	7 330	346	25 832	25 560	19 677	5 622	272	–
Other personal services	124 030	100 480	51 457	38 839	23 550	544	23 284	22 885	19 773	2 621	399	–
Entertainment and recreation services	85 783	77 567	44 889	28 686	8 216	209	7 840	7 757	6 578	1 096	83	7
Professional and related services	1 417 736	1 178 705	539 660	525 004	239 031	7 741	258 365	255 493	210 396	41 738	2 872	13
Hospitals	281 394	235 702	113 106	100 653	45 692	1 471	106 119	105 334	87 901	16 616	785	3
Health services, except hospitals	195 271	158 650	64 947	78 067	36 621	986	35 694	35 153	27 491	7 269	541	7
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	566 229	453 000	178 625	218 583	113 229	4 015	53 402	52 459	40 604	10 423	943	–
Other educational services	31 863	27 659	12 865	12 293	4 204	136	3 945	3 884	3 221	627	61	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	148 964	126 010	66 025	48 244	22 954	629	47 755	47 263	41 059	5 629	492	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	194 015	177 684	104 092	67 164	16 331	504	11 450	11 400	10 120	1 174	50	3
Public administration	321 519	267 305	120 736	122 392	54 214	1 400	56 180	55 538	47 286	7 474	642	7
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 617 461**	**2 183 856**	**1 036 750**	**962 634**	**433 605**	**18 728**	**457 997**	**454 219**	**380 397**	**68 550**	**3 778**	**57**
Agriculture	17 338	5 319	1 348	3 054	12 019	6 023	342	282	187	43	60	9
Forestry and fisheries	218	144	53	79	74	2	10	10	–	10	–	–
Mining	1 270	1 085	627	402	185	–	217	217	208	9	–	–
Construction	19 731	16 109	6 799	8 164	3 622	83	1 509	1 509	1 205	294	–	–
Manufacturing	432 455	350 702	172 906	147 047	81 753	1 728	58 177	57 355	45 414	10 696	822	15
Nondurable goods	233 571	201 214	121 386	66 015	32 357	765	31 549	31 276	26 728	4 070	273	–
Food and kindred products	19 634	14 445	6 219	6 442	5 189	199	2 036	1 957	1 461	393	79	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	89 515	81 514	59 760	17 438	8 001	156	13 828	13 792	12 960	734	36	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	64 341	57 741	33 790	21 423	6 600	177	7 363	7 280	6 063	1 184	83	–
Chemicals and allied products	27 225	23 262	10 133	11 744	3 963	92	3 478	3 455	2 301	1 061	23	–
Durable goods	198 884	149 488	51 520	81 032	49 396	963	26 628	26 079	18 686	6 626	549	15
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 318	4 703	2 032	1 750	2 615	73	490	486	352	92	4	–
Primary metal industries	6 547	4 897	1 733	2 398	1 650	24	803	785	553	191	18	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	13 843	10 414	3 538	5 533	3 429	57	1 498	1 469	1 108	323	29	–
Machinery, except electrical	41 387	28 204	7 515	15 904	13 183	241	3 826	3 694	2 144	1 285	132	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	50 557	38 199	11 324	22 858	12 358	215	6 343	6 217	3 704	2 326	126	–
Transportation equipment	12 388	10 003	2 409	6 823	2 385	56	2 104	2 075	1 393	656	29	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	112 543	98 457	52 320	41 001	14 086	443	32 121	32 063	27 475	4 474	58	–
Railroads	1 690	1 512	654	821	178	6	581	581	489	87	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	7 642	6 047	2 740	2 872	1 595	60	761	759	617	125	2	–
Other transportation	51 033	44 869	25 188	18 122	6 164	194	13 341	13 319	11 760	1 546	22	–
Communications	42 376	37 754	20 194	15 006	4 622	142	15 210	15 181	12 835	2 294	29	–
Utilities and sanitary services	9 802	8 275	3 544	4 180	1 527	41	2 228	2 223	1 774	422	5	–
Wholesale trade	89 920	80 371	42 047	35 592	9 549	380	8 273	8 227	6 987	1 170	46	8
Retail trade	450 384	372 495	145 469	189 305	77 889	2 061	34 955	34 711	29 733	4 601	244	3
General merchandise stores	91 802	80 249	34 419	40 426	11 553	236	12 698	12 618	10 884	1 570	80	3
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	72 761	58 211	21 659	30 119	14 550	441	4 206	4 169	3 701	440	37	–
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	13 173	9 308	2 388	5 642	3 865	121	349	344	218	108	5	–
Eating and drinking places	120 344	95 624	35 150	46 924	24 720	614	7 679	7 623	6 485	1 026	56	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	256 150	231 781	135 401	86 842	24 369	663	48 642	48 531	43 796	4 581	111	–
Banking and credit agencies	111 435	100 229	56 257	39 313	11 206	296	25 037	25 014	22 553	2 378	23	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	144 715	131 552	79 144	47 529	13 163	367	23 605	23 517	21 243	2 203	88	–
Services	1 125 130	934 423	435 513	411 530	190 707	6 730	244 614	242 423	199 965	39 513	2 191	20
Business services	107 937	100 254	59 384	37 913	7 683	184	18 960	18 903	15 815	2 951	57	–
Repair services	8 221	6 859	2 822	3 724	1 362	40	884	882	729	145	2	–
Private households	27 046	20 513	9 531	8 378	6 533	292	24 472	24 228	18 669	5 326	244	–
Other personal services	65 890	51 414	23 340	22 066	14 476	428	13 581	13 489	11 634	1 559	92	–
Entertainment and recreation services	33 699	30 583	17 617	11 285	3 116	108	2 936	2 921	2 609	301	15	7
Professional and related services	882 337	724 800	322 819	328 164	157 537	5 678	183 781	182 000	150 509	29 231	1 781	13
Hospitals	201 462	166 285	75 174	73 999	35 177	1 251	76 906	76 371	63 766	11 931	535	3
Health services, except hospitals	136 619	107 850	42 563	53 139	28 769	787	27 520	27 174	21 172	5 695	346	7
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	349 406	280 215	111 014	136 434	69 191	2 732	36 055	35 484	27 918	6 695	571	–
Other educational services	21 502	18 559	7 723	9 046	2 943	118	2 453	2 414	1 940	448	39	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	92 954	78 683	40 565	30 868	14 271	526	34 801	34 529	30 342	3 857	272	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	80 394	73 208	45 780	24 678	7 186	264	6 046	6 028	5 371	605	18	3
Public administration	112 322	92 970	44 267	39 618	19 352	615	29 137	28 891	25 427	3 159	246	2

Table 79. **Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 480**	**11 224**	**7 013**	**3 288**	**4 256**	**71**	**155 477**	**152 244**	**124 269**	**25 640**	**3 233**	**59**
Agriculture	210	49	8	34	161	33	217	165	101	53	52	9
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	6	–	–	–
Mining	30	23	17	6	7	–	125	121	90	31	4	–
Construction	962	561	268	252	401	–	1 483	1 469	1 249	200	14	–
Manufacturing	3 810	2 686	1 499	830	1 124	12	36 810	35 782	29 505	5 750	1 028	11
Nondurable goods	1 368	1 045	641	290	323	4	26 151	25 912	23 677	2 079	239	–
Food and kindred products	189	111	74	20	78	–	1 191	1 138	892	220	53	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	365	325	266	59	40	2	19 605	19 542	18 969	524	63	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	282	253	145	80	29	–	2 617	2 580	2 218	342	37	–
Chemicals and allied products	184	147	44	95	37	2	1 568	1 522	739	754	46	–
Durable goods	2 442	1 641	858	540	801	8	10 659	9 870	5 828	3 671	789	11
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	159	102	56	34	57	–	242	223	194	16	19	–
Primary metal industries	269	125	29	42	144	–	365	354	205	143	11	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	269	179	99	44	90	–	700	682	418	236	18	–
Machinery, except electrical	526	350	116	162	176	–	2 665	2 329	974	1 161	336	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	332	210	109	87	122	–	2 488	2 310	1 359	904	178	–
Transportation equipment	326	254	151	72	72	8	743	710	430	269	33	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 247	941	612	308	306	–	7 434	7 350	6 196	1 128	84	–
Railroads	71	40	34	–	31	–	143	143	126	12	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	236	181	84	86	55	–	358	350	289	61	8	–
Other transportation	537	422	306	112	115	–	5 124	5 101	4 354	733	23	–
Communications	215	180	121	59	35	–	1 178	1 151	976	175	27	–
Utilities and sanitary services	188	118	67	51	70	–	631	605	451	147	26	–
Wholesale trade	372	247	154	75	125	–	8 081	8 033	6 361	1 636	48	–
Retail trade	1 815	1 508	982	425	307	6	32 943	32 491	29 028	3 237	452	15
General merchandise stores	335	256	171	85	79	–	2 073	2 051	1 695	345	22	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	199	151	91	42	48	–	4 025	3 976	3 576	386	49	–
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	147	113	56	33	34	–	473	460	333	127	13	–
Eating and drinking places	653	574	376	160	79	4	19 778	19 508	17 830	1 494	270	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	805	726	580	130	79	–	13 168	13 082	11 363	1 678	86	–
Banking and credit agencies	278	254	181	57	24	–	6 556	6 525	5 614	886	31	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	527	472	399	73	55	–	6 612	6 557	5 749	792	55	–
Services	5 048	3 708	2 442	979	1 340	20	50 602	49 197	36 600	11 176	1 405	24
Business services	514	421	268	136	93	12	5 069	4 955	4 167	753	114	–
Repair services	173	117	67	50	56	–	903	893	808	85	10	–
Private households	245	162	122	40	83	3	1 209	1 132	902	189	77	2
Other personal services	425	323	284	31	102	–	4 074	3 952	3 272	571	122	–
Entertainment and recreation services	186	147	103	30	39	–	1 185	1 167	986	163	18	–
Professional and related services	3 505	2 538	1 598	692	967	5	38 162	37 098	26 465	9 415	1 064	22
Hospitals	1 063	797	481	254	266	–	17 245	16 867	12 467	4 110	378	17
Health services, except hospitals	522	413	258	113	109	3	6 212	5 946	3 587	2 132	266	3
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 088	715	403	221	373	2	6 686	6 374	3 966	1 758	312	2
Other educational services	73	55	44	5	18	–	785	779	606	160	6	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	489	367	271	67	122	–	2 580	2 520	2 075	430	60	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	270	191	141	32	79	–	4 654	4 612	3 764	825	42	–
Public administration	1 181	775	451	249	406	–	4 608	4 548	3 770	751	60	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 997**	**5 280**	**3 480**	**1 361**	**1 717**	**31**	**68 023**	**66 552**	**55 407**	**10 145**	**1 471**	**27**
Agriculture	49	21	8	6	28	11	36	24	16	8	12	6
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	12	12	12	–	–	–	85	81	81	–	4	–
Construction	36	11	7	4	25	–	175	173	128	38	2	–
Manufacturing	1 501	1 059	612	275	442	10	21 138	20 733	18 888	1 660	405	9
Nondurable goods	677	506	327	121	171	2	18 002	17 884	17 018	771	118	–
Food and kindred products	53	22	4	6	31	–	352	333	257	65	19	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	229	192	159	33	37	2	15 756	15 695	15 299	362	61	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	127	108	78	30	19	–	1 024	1 003	870	118	21	–
Chemicals and allied products	58	46	18	28	12	–	386	386	220	155	–	–
Durable goods	824	553	285	154	271	8	3 136	2 849	1 870	889	287	9
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17	8	8	–	9	–	69	52	34	5	17	–
Primary metal industries	33	13	–	5	20	–	70	70	45	25	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	93	62	29	6	31	–	137	128	77	51	9	–
Machinery, except electrical	146	89	7	41	57	–	519	457	201	215	62	3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	175	94	49	31	81	–	704	610	392	192	94	–
Transportation equipment	61	45	38	7	16	8	116	98	70	23	18	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	327	284	203	77	43	–	1 798	1 788	1 493	290	10	–
Railroads	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	24	22	5	17	2	–	76	76	60	16	–	–
Other transportation	149	121	95	22	28	–	1 277	1 275	1 114	156	2	–
Communications	110	100	81	19	10	–	347	340	245	95	7	–
Utilities and sanitary services	44	41	22	19	3	–	98	97	74	23	1	–
Wholesale trade	84	82	77	5	2	–	2 357	2 351	2 014	324	6	–
Retail trade	847	699	474	180	148	2	8 288	8 049	6 629	1 308	239	–
General merchandise stores	219	183	123	60	36	–	1 295	1 274	1 038	230	21	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	64	53	34	15	11	–	1 362	1 336	1 172	150	26	–
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	28	20	–	7	8	–	45	45	21	24	–	–
Eating and drinking places	314	257	175	62	57	–	3 020	2 895	2 313	507	125	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	454	411	324	71	43	–	6 184	6 117	5 382	709	67	–
Banking and credit agencies	178	154	106	32	24	–	3 186	3 161	2 773	378	25	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	276	257	218	39	19	–	2 998	2 956	2 609	331	42	–
Services	3 174	2 345	1 541	628	829	8	25 898	25 213	19 065	5 513	685	12
Business services	237	192	129	63	45	–	1 985	1 959	1 733	221	26	–
Repair services	16	7	–	7	9	–	73	68	61	7	5	–
Private households	232	156	116	40	76	3	951	883	683	166	68	2
Other personal services	235	179	145	26	56	–	1 632	1 557	1 169	316	75	–
Entertainment and recreation services	77	62	53	9	15	–	383	376	297	67	7	–
Professional and related services	2 377	1 749	1 098	483	628	5	20 874	20 370	15 122	4 736	504	10
Hospitals	810	616	387	182	194	–	10 983	10 805	8 268	2 383	178	5
Health services, except hospitals	401	307	177	93	94	3	3 200	3 102	2 066	969	98	3
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	649	436	234	146	213	2	3 163	2 974	1 956	738	189	2
Other educational services	58	41	30	5	17	–	538	532	416	116	6	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	286	208	167	37	78	–	1 390	1 359	1 107	252	31	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	173	141	103	20	32	–	1 600	1 598	1 309	278	2	–
Public administration	513	356	222	115	157	–	2 064	2 023	1 711	295	41	–

Table 80. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 067 805**	**3 306 401**	**1 507 118**	**1 508 167**	**761 404**	**42 483**	**519 119**	**510 379**	**427 303**	**74 065**	**8 740**	**93**
Worked in 1979	4 001 487	3 249 756	1 472 677	1 490 367	751 731	42 180	485 713	477 445	397 435	71 419	8 268	93
50 to 52 weeks	2 767 488	2 252 066	999 793	1 078 375	515 422	33 341	299 977	295 803	244 920	46 552	4 174	58
48 to 49 weeks	140 695	116 255	59 690	47 553	24 440	832	26 870	26 616	22 647	3 572	254	6
40 to 47 weeks	305 578	246 003	114 315	108 034	59 575	2 012	37 156	36 606	30 649	5 295	550	13
27 to 39 weeks	236 014	186 836	89 116	76 867	49 178	1 805	31 503	30 892	25 852	4 169	611	2
14 to 26 weeks	296 180	241 236	116 659	96 001	54 944	2 306	42 077	41 055	34 746	5 294	1 022	5
1 to 13 weeks	255 532	207 360	93 104	83 537	48 172	1 884	48 130	46 473	38 621	6 537	1 657	9
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 471 780	2 804 587	1 264 475	1 298 589	667 193	36 666	412 660	405 889	337 641	61 372	6 771	78
50 to 52 weeks	2 593 214	2 103 671	926 330	1 014 795	489 543	30 545	278 115	274 288	226 749	43 611	3 827	48
27 to 49 weeks	532 417	420 525	200 087	180 161	111 892	3 555	77 759	76 586	64 641	10 522	1 173	19
1 to 26 weeks	346 149	280 391	138 058	103 633	65 758	2 566	56 786	55 015	46 251	7 239	1 771	11
With unemployment in 1979	690 939	554 168	277 952	218 252	136 771	3 651	135 820	133 477	116 257	14 612	2 343	11
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.0	16.8	18.4	14.5	18.0	8.6	26.2	26.2	27.2	19.7	26.8	11.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	156 197	127 784	59 813	51 910	28 413	775	27 513	27 075	23 139	3 274	438	–
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	230 969	185 310	89 781	77 620	45 659	1 314	38 674	37 990	32 773	4 536	684	3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	303 773	241 074	128 358	88 722	62 699	1 562	69 633	68 412	60 345	6 802	1 221	8
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.6	16.5	17.5	15.6	16.7	16.1	20.4	20.4	20.7	18.5	21.2	32.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 121 337**	**2 586 488**	**1 213 157**	**1 129 622**	**534 849**	**22 691**	**552 461**	**547 411**	**459 699**	**80 215**	**5 050**	**78**
Worked in 1979	3 044 998	2 523 210	1 179 071	1 107 025	521 788	22 366	513 786	508 919	425 209	76 689	4 867	70
50 to 52 weeks	1 661 688	1 402 053	692 395	602 624	259 635	12 232	300 636	298 322	250 479	44 909	2 314	32
48 to 49 weeks	108 097	91 467	47 366	36 081	16 630	621	29 039	28 816	24 821	3 717	223	8
40 to 47 weeks	342 123	276 148	119 215	128 058	65 975	2 585	46 281	45 762	37 484	7 566	519	12
27 to 39 weeks	262 670	214 389	94 656	95 791	48 281	1 730	37 246	36 819	30 616	5 535	427	7
14 to 26 weeks	345 889	280 187	122 202	125 976	65 702	2 528	45 301	44 739	36 909	6 915	562	8
1 to 13 weeks	324 531	258 966	103 237	118 495	65 565	2 670	55 283	54 461	44 900	8 047	822	3
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 002 815	1 667 473	838 935	682 259	335 342	13 398	395 313	391 822	328 165	58 923	3 491	32
50 to 52 weeks	1 299 815	1 098 888	563 587	453 869	200 927	8 410	260 934	258 940	217 330	39 157	1 994	25
27 to 49 weeks	396 457	320 941	156 888	131 778	75 516	2 663	78 729	77 976	65 505	11 422	753	7
1 to 26 weeks	306 543	247 644	118 460	96 612	58 899	2 325	55 650	54 906	45 330	8 344	744	–
With unemployment in 1979	626 146	516 172	249 427	210 494	109 974	3 096	134 584	133 398	114 525	16 577	1 186	16
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.1	20.0	20.6	18.6	20.6	13.6	24.4	24.4	24.9	20.7	23.5	20.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	175 393	147 622	68 129	61 264	27 771	801	31 801	31 506	26 518	4 321	295	11
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	213 817	175 801	83 166	74 638	38 016	1 063	41 626	41 232	35 232	5 185	394	3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	236 936	192 749	98 132	74 592	44 187	1 232	61 157	60 660	52 775	7 071	497	2
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	14.8	15.5	14.1	15.8	15.7	18.6	18.6	18.9	17.1	16.1	9.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**3 631 717**	**2 935 142**	**1 353 794**	**1 335 660**	**696 575**	**31 651**	**565 644**	**560 441**	**481 659**	**72 056**	**5 203**	**71**
No workers	495 440	415 168	250 127	128 045	80 272	1 467	119 462	118 877	109 220	8 590	585	–
1 worker	1 245 339	1 012 222	485 292	445 774	233 117	10 054	204 512	202 688	177 692	22 614	1 824	30
2 workers	1 397 163	1 104 084	472 247	534 062	293 079	13 241	183 786	181 664	149 532	29 659	2 122	20
3 or more workers	493 775	403 668	146 128	227 779	90 107	6 889	57 884	57 212	45 215	11 193	672	21
Married-couple families	**3 037 759**	**2 423 476**	**1 061 392**	**1 160 650**	**614 283**	**28 931**	**290 002**	**286 029**	**237 623**	**44 618**	**3 973**	**57**
No workers	356 680	290 968	163 999	99 456	65 712	1 231	29 612	29 229	26 499	2 406	383	–
1 worker	978 240	786 698	360 675	367 054	191 542	8 907	81 865	80 674	70 239	9 526	1 191	18
2 workers	1 256 168	982 595	408 671	486 035	273 573	12 316	137 152	135 299	109 436	23 919	1 853	18
Husband and wife worked	1 052 014	813 895	337 177	399 932	238 119	9 649	122 978	121 316	97 566	21 974	1 662	16
3 or more workers	446 671	363 215	128 047	208 105	83 456	6 477	41 373	40 827	31 449	8 767	546	21
Husband and wife worked	356 618	287 336	98 777	165 670	69 282	4 898	35 287	34 829	26 631	7 670	458	16
Female householder, no husband present	**467 827**	**407 239**	**232 125**	**139 407**	**60 588**	**1 110**	**244 019**	**243 087**	**216 224**	**24 346**	**932**	**7**
No workers	121 127	109 273	75 544	25 315	11 854	158	84 728	84 552	77 987	5 874	176	–
1 worker	207 054	177 077	96 691	62 625	29 977	466	106 379	105 935	93 131	11 574	444	7
2 workers	103 582	89 824	46 210	36 217	13 758	328	38 620	38 417	33 317	4 671	203	–
3 or more workers	36 064	31 065	13 680	15 250	4 999	158	14 292	14 183	11 789	2 227	109	–
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**4 374 534**	**3 557 206**	**1 646 581**	**1 601 198**	**817 328**	**42 022**	**661 220**	**653 131**	**557 562**	**85 614**	**8 089**	**101**
With a work disability	334 137	265 166	137 469	102 077	68 971	3 231	66 880	66 040	58 685	6 554	840	2
Not in labor force	181 684	146 290	81 738	51 005	35 394	1 127	44 482	43 984	39 672	3 899	498	2
Prevented from working	158 624	128 020	72 072	44 397	30 604	901	38 214	37 779	34 032	3 413	435	–
Female, 16 to 64 years	**4 658 283**	**3 834 689**	**1 799 350**	**1 700 654**	**823 594**	**36 714**	**856 796**	**849 427**	**730 801**	**108 262**	**7 369**	**115**
With a work disability	307 764	252 144	138 554	88 742	55 620	2 013	92 193	91 353	81 334	8 922	840	11
Not in labor force	234 123	192 508	109 534	64 750	41 615	1 509	71 706	71 155	63 908	6 510	551	8
Prevented from working	191 420	159 024	93 247	51 224	32 396	1 029	60 618	60 159	54 036	5 515	459	8
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**9 032 817**	**7 391 895**	**3 445 931**	**3 301 852**	**1 640 922**	**78 736**	**1 518 016**	**1 502 558**	**1 288 363**	**193 876**	**15 458**	**216**
With a public transportation disability	168 241	145 895	90 973	46 329	22 346	896	50 193	49 804	45 123	4 325	389	–
With a work disability	154 093	133 502	82 599	42 884	20 591	829	46 531	46 163	41 815	4 023	368	–
Persons 65 years and over	**1 833 509**	**1 564 318**	**910 626**	**512 986**	**269 191**	**12 059**	**154 440**	**152 665**	**133 588**	**17 221**	**1 775**	**10**
With a public transportation disability	261 443	228 228	142 091	69 025	33 215	1 179	31 569	31 255	27 645	3 361	314	2
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 761 414**	**1 424 862**	**598 819**	**701 722**	**336 552**	**9 553**	**172 817**	**169 573**	**140 594**	**26 400**	**3 244**	**32**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.2	33.9	29.7	38.5	35.5	19.8	23.3	23.4	22.8	27.3	20.3	29.4
Female veterans	**60 761**	**49 785**	**24 661**	**20 163**	**10 976**	**441**	**9 765**	**9 676**	**8 422**	**1 159**	**89**	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	–
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 822 175**	**1 474 647**	**623 480**	**721 885**	**347 528**	**9 994**	**182 582**	**179 249**	**149 016**	**27 559**	**3 333**	**32**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.5	16.2	14.1	18.7	18.0	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.4	12.6	13.4	14.2
May 1975 or later only	37 293	28 402	13 066	11 557	8 891	207	12 303	12 160	10 203	1 690	143	–
Vietnam era	369 390	282 192	113 184	140 233	87 198	1 765	49 913	48 777	40 563	7 267	1 136	–
February 1955 to July 1964 only	198 524	154 231	55 975	85 648	44 293	1 299	19 171	18 934	15 362	3 384	237	2
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10 929	7 534	2 461	3 811	3 395	96	1 344	1 292	963	300	52	–
Korean conflict	272 618	218 924	82 692	118 671	53 694	1 730	29 701	29 189	23 827	5 029	512	9
Korean conflict and World War II	35 535	28 857	10 554	15 786	6 678	127	2 619	2 579	2 215	313	40	–
World War II	829 228	696 675	313 373	325 712	132 553	4 420	61 917	60 778	51 194	8 794	1 139	21
World War I	36 441	31 235	16 714	11 249	5 206	146	1 654	1 610	1 299	254	44	–
Other	32 217	26 597	15 461	9 218	5 620	204	3 960	3 930	3 390	528	30	–
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**9 188 899**	**7 602 345**	**3 794 901**	**3 143 658**	**1 586 554**	**80 784**	**1 522 402**	**1 500 814**	**1 289 177**	**190 382**	**21 588**	**194**

Table 80. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**11 128**	**7 622**	**4 492**	**2 325**	**3 506**	**48**	**95 757**	**93 830**	**75 297**	**16 723**	**1 927**	**35**
Worked in 1979	10 705	7 299	4 254	2 265	3 406	48	93 732	91 830	73 485	16 554	1 902	32
50 to 52 weeks	5 810	3 928	2 271	1 313	1 882	31	60 604	59 243	46 231	12 116	1 361	9
48 to 49 weeks	434	337	217	75	97	–	5 624	5 527	4 444	994	97	–
40 to 47 weeks	971	592	340	195	379	–	8 327	8 227	6 872	1 175	100	6
27 to 39 weeks	1 231	816	525	191	415	6	6 033	5 928	5 289	528	105	2
14 to 26 weeks	1 191	885	473	284	306	9	6 911	6 810	5 853	763	101	15
1 to 13 weeks	1 068	741	428	207	327	2	6 233	6 095	4 796	978	138	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 176	6 179	3 577	1 931	2 997	37	83 413	81 751	65 333	15 028	1 662	18
50 to 52 weeks	5 545	3 732	2 141	1 267	1 813	31	57 345	56 063	43 660	11 600	1 282	9
27 to 49 weeks	2 155	1 430	818	420	725	6	16 875	16 631	14 076	2 312	244	2
1 to 26 weeks	1 476	1 017	618	244	459	–	9 193	9 057	7 597	1 116	136	7
With unemployment in 1979	3 615	2 461	1 470	699	1 154	6	18 998	18 762	16 517	1 963	236	3
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	32.5	32.3	32.7	30.1	32.9	12.5	19.8	20.0	21.9	11.7	12.2	8.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	697	456	264	135	241	–	6 417	6 344	5 482	735	73	–
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	979	659	393	180	320	2	6 415	6 326	5 433	814	89	3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 939	1 346	813	384	593	4	6 166	6 092	5 602	414	74	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.1	20.5	20.9	20.0	19.3	15.7	13.6	13.6	13.9	11.4	14.7	8.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 996**	**6 733**	**4 341**	**1 739**	**2 263**	**40**	**76 822**	**75 085**	**61 680**	**12 021**	**1 737**	**38**
Worked in 1979	8 479	6 326	4 033	1 660	2 153	40	74 378	72 696	59 786	11 570	1 682	33
50 to 52 weeks	4 330	3 291	2 165	861	1 039	16	38 895	38 087	31 230	6 381	808	14
48 to 49 weeks	333	266	173	62	67	–	4 354	4 305	3 575	651	49	–
40 to 47 weeks	809	587	395	144	222	2	8 704	8 506	7 269	1 063	198	1
27 to 39 weeks	779	609	393	157	170	10	7 101	6 895	5 749	1 026	206	–
14 to 26 weeks	1 003	706	355	231	297	10	8 433	8 193	6 964	1 100	240	6
1 to 13 weeks	1 225	867	552	205	358	2	6 891	6 710	4 999	1 349	181	12
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 254	4 704	3 057	1 201	1 550	13	58 571	57 432	48 054	8 588	1 139	17
50 to 52 weeks	3 624	2 749	1 819	713	875	3	34 331	33 683	27 903	5 408	648	9
27 to 49 weeks	1 381	1 050	717	233	331	10	15 033	14 773	12 733	1 879	260	1
1 to 26 weeks	1 249	905	521	255	344	–	9 207	8 976	7 418	1 301	231	7
With unemployment in 1979	2 675	2 038	1 298	504	637	12	17 824	17 443	14 832	2 317	381	5
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.7	30.3	29.9	29.0	28.1	30.0	23.2	23.2	24.0	19.3	21.9	13.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	683	526	299	154	157	–	5 821	5 692	4 781	796	129	–
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	776	571	384	146	205	2	6 011	5 908	5 044	788	103	5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 216	941	615	204	275	10	5 992	5 843	5 007	733	149	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.9	18.1	18.6	16.6	17.4	17.3	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.4	15.0	12.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**10 249**	**7 097**	**4 572**	**1 910**	**3 152**	**49**	**77 368**	**75 718**	**60 603**	**13 995**	**1 650**	**10**
No workers	1 773	1 363	1 003	267	410	2	4 489	4 342	3 809	451	147	–
1 worker	3 846	2 593	1 726	641	1 253	18	25 744	25 050	18 581	5 924	694	2
2 workers	3 595	2 407	1 430	753	1 188	29	35 450	34 777	28 338	6 037	673	2
3 or more workers	1 035	734	413	249	301	–	11 685	11 549	9 875	1 583	136	6
Married-couple families	**6 220**	**4 165**	**2 503**	**1 231**	**2 055**	**31**	**67 478**	**66 006**	**52 111**	**12 911**	**1 472**	**10**
No workers	539	353	245	58	186	–	3 371	3 257	2 909	286	114	–
1 worker	2 070	1 320	860	345	750	2	21 523	20 915	15 003	5 429	608	2
2 workers	2 799	1 895	1 048	636	904	29	32 441	31 813	25 682	5 753	628	2
Husband and wife worked	2 386	1 662	918	555	724	29	29 877	29 305	23 638	5 305	572	2
3 or more workers	812	597	350	192	215	–	10 143	10 021	8 517	1 443	122	6
Husband and wife worked	636	464	261	148	172	–	8 485	8 379	7 114	1 218	106	6
Female householder, no husband present	**3 170**	**2 542**	**1 812**	**568**	**628**	**10**	**6 510**	**6 388**	**5 553**	**738**	**122**	**–**
No workers	1 105	953	701	209	152	2	790	765	618	137	25	–
1 worker	1 363	1 085	770	226	278	8	3 019	2 962	2 575	337	57	–
2 workers	542	391	295	83	151	–	1 697	1 671	1 465	182	26	–
3 or more workers	160	113	46	50	47	–	1 004	990	895	82	14	–
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**13 292**	**9 094**	**5 621**	**2 585**	**4 198**	**65**	**110 264**	**108 057**	**87 207**	**18 758**	**2 207**	**35**
With a work disability	1 832	1 264	826	306	568	4	3 282	3 225	2 787	398	57	–
Not in labor force	1 000	680	467	129	320	–	1 301	1 270	1 137	109	31	–
Prevented from working	865	566	394	106	299	–	1 031	1 003	923	66	28	–
Female, 16 to 64 years	**14 556**	**10 719**	**6 929**	**2 860**	**3 837**	**63**	**113 619**	**110 464**	**87 827**	**20 353**	**3 155**	**70**
With a work disability	2 005	1 534	1 065	348	471	5	3 269	3 150	2 575	500	119	10
Not in labor force	1 427	1 049	726	248	378	2	2 026	1 947	1 531	360	79	2
Prevented from working	1 224	884	616	196	340	2	1 586	1 520	1 218	264	66	2
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**27 848**	**19 813**	**12 550**	**5 445**	**8 035**	**128**	**223 883**	**218 521**	**175 034**	**39 111**	**5 362**	**105**
With a public transportation disability	1 003	768	596	120	235	–	2 062	2 033	1 749	270	29	–
With a work disability	937	707	542	113	230	–	1 774	1 757	1 511	232	17	–
Persons 65 years and over	**2 733**	**1 733**	**1 218**	**387**	**1 000**	**12**	**19 252**	**18 820**	**16 188**	**2 302**	**432**	**7**
With a public transportation disability	606	417	290	110	189	2	2 018	1 981	1 761	184	37	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**4 332**	**2 720**	**1 603**	**854**	**1 612**	**3**	**8 590**	**8 319**	**6 746**	**1 409**	**271**	**2**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.6	27.6	25.9	31.4	33.9	4.6	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	11.4	5.4
Female veterans	**302**	**228**	**136**	**57**	**74**	**3**	**858**	**843**	**632**	**169**	**15**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	4.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	–
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 634**	**2 948**	**1 739**	**911**	**1 686**	**6**	**9 448**	**9 162**	**7 378**	**1 578**	**286**	**2**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.0	13.5	12.5	15.4	18.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.9	1.8
May 1975 or later only	267	199	147	30	68	–	857	853	712	117	4	–
Vietnam era	1 429	918	514	338	511	3	2 818	2 723	2 213	428	95	–
February 1955 to July 1964 only	568	355	182	98	213	3	887	853	593	222	34	–
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	49	19	–	19	30	–	44	29	16	13	15	–
Korean conflict	702	440	241	150	262	–	909	869	623	238	40	–
Korean conflict and World War II	99	54	40	14	45	–	94	94	63	31	–	–
World War II	1 392	865	564	230	527	–	3 270	3 188	2 723	428	82	2
World War I	14	10	10	–	4	–	100	93	80	7	7	–
Other	114	88	41	32	26	–	469	460	355	94	9	–
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**26 274**	**18 837**	**12 143**	**4 986**	**7 437**	**134**	**234 019**	**228 458**	**184 121**	**39 926**	**5 561**	**110**

Table 81. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**5 167 710**	**4 295 344**	**2 262 156**	**1 668 267**	**872 366**	**35 741**	**829 936**	**822 763**	**719 789**	**93 355**	**7 173**	**77**
Less than $5,000	622 747	534 638	366 823	112 017	88 109	3 831	209 968	208 987	192 797	13 921	981	16
$5,000 to $7,499	392 453	325 383	205 729	83 056	67 070	2 778	89 253	88 479	79 842	7 377	774	14
$7,500 to $9,999	370 049	300 777	180 096	86 668	69 272	3 187	78 576	77 952	70 069	6 812	624	10
$10,000 to $14,999	742 351	598 536	346 425	190 507	143 815	6 259	139 890	138 705	123 450	13 568	1 185	5
$15,000 to $19,999	715 661	576 036	306 583	215 672	139 625	5 296	102 139	101 258	88 090	11 965	881	7
$20,000 to $24,999	649 819	527 689	254 036	230 292	122 130	4 286	75 103	74 086	62 173	10 978	1 017	3
$25,000 to $34,999	854 422	710 860	307 479	354 455	143 562	5 123	83 616	82 605	66 263	15 504	1 011	14
$35,000 to $49,999	512 617	444 228	178 715	243 377	68 389	2 946	39 114	38 578	28 475	9 798	536	2
$50,000 or more	307 591	277 197	116 270	152 223	30 394	2 035	12 277	12 113	8 630	3 432	164	6
Median	$18 062	$18 251	$15 475	$22 981	$17 318	$16 589	$11 150	$11 122	$10 601	$16 931	$15 121	$9 625
Mean	$21 962	$22 372	$19 835	$26 928	$19 947	$20 693	$14 123	$14 091	$13 389	$19 619	$17 766	$16 365
Families	**3 631 717**	**2 935 142**	**1 353 794**	**1 335 660**	**696 575**	**31 651**	**565 644**	**560 441**	**481 659**	**72 056**	**5 203**	**71**
Less than $5,000	196 134	160 607	107 311	37 946	35 527	2 798	108 093	107 652	98 996	7 453	441	13
$5,000 to $7,499	193 301	152 419	94 327	41 425	40 882	2 151	59 044	58 518	52 372	5 332	526	14
$7,500 to $9,999	215 681	166 847	94 589	52 799	48 834	2 564	52 858	52 402	46 549	5 093	456	10
$10,000 to $14,999	482 903	369 022	195 709	132 127	113 881	5 608	96 092	95 318	83 768	10 238	774	5
$15,000 to $19,999	531 533	411 059	197 019	170 879	120 474	4 875	74 935	74 225	64 156	9 192	710	7
$20,000 to $24,999	533 887	422 803	183 947	201 207	111 084	4 013	59 502	58 672	48 569	9 336	830	–
$25,000 to $34,999	746 403	612 778	242 591	325 932	133 625	4 906	70 675	69 868	55 726	13 455	807	14
$35,000 to $49,999	460 501	396 180	146 593	229 372	64 321	2 808	34 242	33 731	24 560	8 907	511	2
$50,000 or more	271 374	243 427	91 708	143 973	27 947	1 928	10 203	10 055	6 963	3 050	148	6
Median	$21 672	$22 246	$19 675	$25 786	$19 516	$17 592	$13 026	$12 986	$12 271	$19 267	$17 693	$9 625
Mean	$25 504	$26 338	$23 805	$29 945	$21 990	$21 727	$15 898	$15 862	$15 054	$21 411	$19 807	$16 733
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 050 576**	**1 804 887**	**1 132 908**	**457 331**	**245 689**	**6 092**	**374 608**	**369 799**	**323 197**	**38 804**	**4 809**	**20**
Less than $2,000	269 033	233 333	123 068	53 390	35 700	1 236	70 288	68 666	57 280	8 249	1 622	5
$2,000 to $2,999	124 103	107 651	63 590	22 461	16 452	395	31 064	30 688	27 676	2 390	376	3
$3,000 to $4,999	381 510	332 258	212 507	73 973	49 252	956	75 974	75 234	67 460	6 539	740	9
$5,000 to $7,999	320 714	275 996	170 749	71 298	44 718	1 089	53 649	52 974	45 939	5 845	675	–
$8,000 to $9,999	160 548	138 272	87 171	37 238	22 276	601	32 163	31 827	28 218	3 154	336	–
$10,000 to $14,999	324 741	287 341	185 300	79 325	37 400	871	58 863	58 238	51 753	5 837	625	–
$15,000 to $24,999	321 500	291 574	192 881	83 600	29 926	643	43 333	43 033	37 376	5 223	300	3
$25,000 to $49,999	123 256	114 869	79 157	31 596	8 387	216	8 549	8 423	6 864	1 482	126	–
$50,000 or more	25 171	23 593	18 485	4 450	1 578	85	725	716	631	85	9	–
Median	$7 240	$7 407	$7 928	$8 392	$6 346	$6 066	$5 518	$5 541	$5 558	$6 051	$3 918	$3 333
Mean	$10 428	$10 663	$11 347	$11 030	$8 702	$8 514	$7 584	$7 604	$7 609	$8 131	$6 025	$5 122
Males 15 years and over, with income	**4 860 611**	**3 960 114**	**1 874 874**	**1 734 370**	**900 497**	**45 775**	**612 576**	**601 761**	**508 423**	**83 381**	**10 815**	**94**
Median income	$13 121	$13 443	$12 065	$16 023	$12 054	$9 156	$8 877	$8 923	$8 646	$11 257	$5 483	$6 545
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.3	53.1	49.4	58.5	54.3	66.1	45.4	45.6	44.6	52.3	35.4	51.1
Median income	$18 700	$19 351	$17 677	$21 262	$16 465	$11 352	$13 517	$13 509	$13 122	$15 817	$14 183	$9 500
Females 15 years and over, with income	**4 553 887**	**3 815 227**	**1 906 028**	**1 552 074**	**738 660**	**28 392**	**764 229**	**757 458**	**648 830**	**99 101**	**6 771**	**74**
Median income	$5 648	$5 804	$6 142	$5 765	$4 880	$3 969	$5 927	$5 935	$5 805	$7 000	$5 048	$4 286
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.5	28.8	29.5	29.2	27.0	27.2	34.1	34.2	33.5	39.5	29.4	33.8
Median income	$11 572	$11 889	$12 477	$11 592	$9 842	$8 244	$11 100	$11 106	$11 039	$11 648	$10 314	$11 000
Per capita income	**$8 166**	**$8 519**	**$8 473**	**$8 998**	**$6 644**	**$6 052**	**$4 946**	**$4 957**	**$4 820**	**$5 957**	**$4 153**	**$4 391**
Persons in households	$8 320	$8 693	$8 626	$9 137	$6 724	$6 052	$5 025	$5 020	$4 861	$6 135	$5 591	$4 391
Persons in group quarters	$2 434	$2 468	$2 723	$2 339	$2 202	–	$1 988	$2 193	$2 338	$2 083	$925	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$13 128	$13 253	$11 472	$16 674	$12 831	$11 047	$4 917	$4 909	$4 784	$6 409	$8 041	$2500—
25 to 34 years	$20 214	$20 677	$18 569	$22 930	$18 573	$14 307	$10 836	$10 804	$10 297	$15 928	$17 068	–
35 to 44 years	$23 800	$24 268	$20 663	$27 146	$22 359	$18 383	$14 930	$14 873	$13 968	$21 448	$21 054	$14 000
45 to 54 years	$27 610	$28 465	$24 654	$31 830	$24 554	$21 214	$17 396	$17 332	$16 404	$24 178	$22 256	$16 786
55 to 64 years	$24 554	$25 513	$23 492	$28 483	$20 316	$19 924	$16 490	$16 493	$15 878	$21 110	$16 322	$7 500
65 years and over	$14 194	$14 706	$14 216	$16 191	$11 948	$14 317	$10 368	$10 382	$10 040	$13 358	$9 739	$8 000
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$21 672**	**$22 246**	**$19 675**	**$25 786**	**$19 516**	**$17 592**	**$13 026**	**$12 986**	**$12 271**	**$19 267**	**$17 693**	**$9 625**
With own children under 18 years	$21 857	$22 363	$18 690	$26 050	$20 288	$17 511	$11 752	$11 708	$11 029	$18 351	$18 635	$27 589
With own children under 6 years	$19 195	$19 711	$16 416	$22 608	$17 687	$14 282	$9 790	$9 743	$9 134	$15 640	$16 875	$14 250
Without own children under 18 years	$21 468	$22 127	$20 359	$25 439	$18 415	$17 681	$15 284	$15 278	$14 685	$20 807	$16 000	$8 250
Married-couple families	**$23 183**	**$24 065**	**$21 477**	**$27 042**	**$20 488**	**$17 861**	**$19 387**	**$19 368**	**$18 334**	**$25 002**	**$20 591**	**$15 179**
With own children under 18 years	$23 891	$24 774	$21 533	$27 420	$21 426	$17 924	$20 213	$20 185	$19 084	$25 676	$21 827	$28 036
With own children under 6 years	$20 566	$21 144	$18 779	$23 494	$18 541	$14 519	$17 711	$17 684	$16 820	$22 806	$19 933	$14 250
Without own children under 18 years	$22 381	$23 299	$21 425	$26 491	$18 944	$17 786	$17 976	$17 982	$17 190	$23 659	$17 500	$9 375
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 832**	**$12 022**	**$10 984**	**$14 419**	**$10 830**	**$13 848**	**$7 644**	**$7 639**	**$7 424**	**$9 873**	**$8 759**	**$2500—**
With own children under 18 years	$8 109	$7 986	$6 685	$10 630	$8 665	$9 119	$6 544	$6 540	$6 362	$8 349	$7 679	–
With own children under 6 years	$4 841	$4 789	$4 466	$6 192	$5 336	$4 915	$4 778	$4 776	$4 682	$6 092	$5 821	–
Without own children under 18 years	$16 440	$16 714	$15 834	$18 818	$14 489	$17 431	$11 673	$11 674	$11 393	$14 772	$11 528	$2500—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$8 520	$8 472	$7 452	$10 298	$8 730	$8 420	$4 234	$4 226	$4 175	$5 055	$6 644	–
1 worker	$18 375	$18 968	$16 997	$21 665	$16 214	$13 249	$10 910	$10 899	$10 779	$12 207	$12 844	$6 364
2 workers	$25 298	$26 196	$25 246	$27 957	$22 152	$18 645	$21 332	$21 320	$20 764	$24 905	$22 060	$17 143
3 or more workers	$34 270	$35 369	$33 981	$36 899	$29 916	$25 346	$28 976	$28 967	$28 133	$32 521	$29 529	$28 750
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$9 204	$9 422	$9 929	$11 331	$8 158	$6 778	$6 562	$6 598	$6 544	$8 038	$4 527	$3 917
65 years and over	$6 151	$6 312	$6 050	$7 269	$5 483	$6 155	$4 286	$4 282	$4 268	$4 366	$4 550	–
Female, 15 years and over	$6 228	$6 393	$6 777	$6 999	$5 242	$5 269	$4 739	$4 756	$4 789	$5 067	$3 410	$1000—
65 years and over	$4 915	$4 952	$4 828	$5 508	$4 647	$5 668	$3 650	$3 650	$3 635	$3 792	$3 706	$1000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**5 167 710**	**4 295 344**	**2 262 156**	**1 668 267**	**872 366**	**35 741**	**829 936**	**822 763**	**719 789**	**93 355**	**7 173**	**77**
With earnings	4 070 986	3 349 427	1 661 351	1 412 903	721 559	33 715	606 692	600 666	514 502	78 416	6 026	77
Mean earnings	$22 650	$23 227	$21 071	$26 830	$19 970	$18 035	$16 225	$16 204	$15 559	$20 715	$18 268	$15 762
With wage or salary income	3 916 952	3 233 729	1 597 763	1 369 797	683 223	24 110	599 582	593 639	508 452	77 503	5 943	74
Mean wage or salary income	$21 699	$22 197	$20 171	$25 546	$19 340	$15 335	$16 051	$16 032	$15 406	$20 417	$17 880	$15 597
With nonfarm self-employment income	466 541	372 021	176 557	165 515	94 520	4 920	23 454	23 040	18 637	4 092	414	7
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 770	$15 999	$15 574	$17 443	$9 934	$7 665	$9 207	$9 206	$9 051	$10 042	$9 256	$455
With farm self-employment income	59 330	16 904	7 538	7 062	42 426	24 888	1 388	1 294	1 097	183	94	28
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 418	$3 828	$3 731	$3 961	$6 052	$8 061	$2 731	$2 937	$2 625	$4 823	–$102	$2 009
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 625 540	2 203 917	1 068 316	954 934	421 623	21 822	105 517	104 019	85 569	17 092	1 498	8
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 189	$3 345	$3 661	$3 156	$2 373	$3 145	$1 369	$1 372	$1 377	$1 363	$1 167	$1 576
With Social Security income	1 516 022	1 277 798	722 282	430 806	238 224	9 348	146 313	144 695	126 644	16 237	1 618	8
Mean Social Security income	$4 431	$4 447	$4 396	$4 570	$4 346	$3 984	$3 672	$3 666	$3 651	$3 781	$4 127	$2 283
With public assistance income	341 789	294 563	197 589	70 857	47 226	1 266	199 026	198 144	180 142	16 030	882	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 780	$2 837	$2 903	$2 827	$2 424	$2 322	$3 196	$3 199	$3 201	$3 216	$2 549	–
With all other income	1 335 199	1 089 624	543 177	436 732	245 575	6 738	149 647	147 823	127 316	18 240	1 824	9
Mean all other income	$3 930	$4 044	$4 054	$4 195	$3 427	$3 375	$3 741	$3 742	$3 737	$3 890	$3 663	$1 729

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**14 312**	**10 344**	**6 919**	**2 455**	**3 968**	**51**	**101 883**	**99 705**	**81 708**	**16 268**	**2 178**	**12**
Less than $5,000	3 055	2 397	1 816	358	658	8	12 381	12 088	10 933	855	293	3
$5,000 to $7,499	1 652	1 215	825	246	437	9	7 422	7 283	6 668	483	139	1
$7,500 to $9,999	1 431	1 094	789	183	337	15	7 569	7 439	6 886	413	130	–
$10,000 to $14,999	2 362	1 712	1 224	319	650	9	16 136	15 905	14 348	1 328	231	2
$15,000 to $19,999	2 205	1 461	932	399	744	10	13 657	13 500	11 777	1 547	157	–
$20,000 to $24,999	1 213	739	457	227	474	–	11 545	11 359	9 236	1 988	186	–
$25,000 to $34,999	1 391	972	483	399	419	–	14 869	14 510	11 114	3 216	359	–
$35,000 to $49,999	738	531	298	202	207	–	10 672	10 314	6 780	3 302	358	–
$50,000 or more	265	223	95	122	42	–	7 632	7 307	3 966	3 136	325	6
Median	$11 973	$11 211	$10 113	$16 293	$14 239	$8 917	$17 519	$17 439	$15 789	$29 333	$23 454	$43 750
Mean	$14 896	$14 613	$13 185	$19 349	$15 631	$9 815	$22 433	$22 243	$19 750	$34 462	$31 120	$46 889
Families	**10 249**	**7 097**	**4 572**	**1 910**	**3 152**	**49**	**77 368**	**75 718**	**60 603**	**13 995**	**1 650**	**10**
Less than $5,000	1 576	1 194	919	197	382	8	5 912	5 786	5 284	399	126	2
$5,000 to $7,499	1 139	804	548	178	335	7	4 632	4 553	4 239	297	79	–
$7,500 to $9,999	926	672	449	143	254	15	5 555	5 473	5 085	322	82	–
$10,000 to $14,999	1 818	1 245	864	249	573	9	12 108	11 963	10 878	948	145	2
$15,000 to $19,999	1 737	1 095	657	332	642	10	10 283	10 154	8 766	1 267	129	–
$20,000 to $24,999	1 012	599	380	174	413	–	9 447	9 304	7 469	1 721	143	–
$25,000 to $34,999	1 215	862	429	362	353	–	12 959	12 637	9 540	2 934	322	–
$35,000 to $49,999	610	436	231	180	174	–	9 540	9 219	5 925	3 086	321	–
$50,000 or more	216	190	95	95	26	–	6 932	6 629	3 417	3 021	303	6
Median	$13 995	$13 364	$12 033	$17 249	$15 216	$9 083	$20 089	$19 964	$17 589	$31 587	$28 853	$75000+
Mean	$16 450	$16 510	$15 119	$20 507	$16 316	$9 958	$24 911	$24 660	$21 673	$36 959	$36 446	$55 257
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 647**	**5 201**	**3 520**	**1 025**	**1 446**	**13**	**39 215**	**38 226**	**30 802**	**5 658**	**989**	**12**
Less than $2,000	1 441	1 129	788	195	312	7	8 700	8 430	5 432	2 201	270	5
$2,000 to $2,999	457	390	229	72	67	–	2 376	2 263	1 883	236	113	–
$3,000 to $4,999	1 402	1 109	741	199	293	4	5 356	5 215	4 317	583	141	2
$5,000 to $7,999	1 083	777	542	136	306	2	5 346	5 222	4 438	572	124	–
$8,000 to $9,999	566	476	327	92	90	–	2 578	2 508	2 178	242	70	–
$10,000 to $14,999	848	692	471	153	156	–	5 586	5 490	4 765	629	96	5
$15,000 to $24,999	705	527	364	135	178	–	6 577	6 473	5 706	702	104	–
$25,000 to $49,999	133	89	58	31	44	–	2 236	2 180	1 744	401	56	–
$50,000 or more	12	12	–	12	–	–	460	445	339	92	15	–
Median	$5 057	$4 932	$5 009	$6 110	$5 472	$1 833	$6 665	$6 730	$7 518	$4 337	$4 359	$4 500
Mean	$7 020	$6 948	$6 808	$8 520	$7 281	$2 606	$9 799	$9 832	$10 298	$8 823	$8 525	$5 429
Males 15 years and over, with income	**12 812**	**8 646**	**5 222**	**2 491**	**4 166**	**48**	**104 547**	**102 388**	**82 874**	**17 561**	**2 159**	**32**
Median income	$8 807	$8 794	$8 288	$10 977	$8 837	$9 200	$10 238	$10 165	$9 086	$19 947	$18 025	$3 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.2	43.2	41.0	50.9	43.3	64.6	54.8	54.7	52.6	66.0	59.4	28.1
Median income	$14 134	$14 617	$13 308	$16 393	$13 318	$10 750	$15 571	$15 433	$13 599	$24 474	$25 429	$75000+
Females 15 years and over, with income	**12 540**	**9 396**	**6 051**	**2 447**	**3 144**	**52**	**87 134**	**84 880**	**69 504**	**13 710**	**2 254**	**40**
Median income	$4 940	$4 957	$5 081	$5 087	$4 866	$3 125	$6 708	$6 745	$6 634	$7 820	$5 562	$2 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.9	29.3	30.1	29.1	27.6	5.8	39.2	39.5	39.9	39.1	28.7	22.5
Median income	$10 338	$10 742	$10 754	$11 486	$8 782	$6 500	$12 307	$12 312	$11 923	$14 636	$12 025	$8 250
Per capita income	**$4 918**	**$5 014**	**$4 771**	**$5 808**	**$4 693**	**$1 951**	**$7 059**	**$7 022**	**$6 469**	**$9 288**	**$8 453**	**$4 762**
Persons in households	$4 973	$5 071	$4 816	$5 847	$4 746	$1 951	$7 143	$7 104	$6 505	$9 567	$8 630	$4 762
Persons in group quarters	$2 265	$2 629	$1 961	$4 011	$758	–	$2 532	$2 548	$3 259	$1 878	$2 152	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$6 043	$5 014	$4 490	$6 125	$10 781	–	$10 429	$10 394	$10 436	$10 325	$11 406	–
25 to 34 years	$12 517	$11 909	$10 633	$15 412	$15 011	$13 750	$19 190	$19 204	$17 657	$25 051	$18 062	–
35 to 44 years	$16 236	$16 069	$13 914	$18 672	$16 468	$9 545	$23 751	$23 445	$19 945	$34 429	$35 833	–
45 to 54 years	$17 537	$18 379	$15 172	$27 652	$16 616	$2500—	$21 141	$20 910	$18 009	$37 878	$39 416	–
55 to 64 years	$15 599	$15 565	$14 189	$25 089	$15 625	–	$19 127	$18 979	$17 484	$36 570	$24 844	$75000+
65 years and over	$11 771	$12 227	$13 277	$10 966	$11 406	–	$11 012	$10 985	$10 391	$16 000	$12 656	$2500—
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$13 995**	**$13 364**	**$12 033**	**$17 249**	**$15 216**	**$9 083**	**$20 089**	**$19 964**	**$17 589**	**$31 587**	**$28 853**	**$75000+**
With own children under 18 years	$12 889	$12 006	$10 379	$16 582	$15 220	$11 250	$21 137	$20 975	$18 106	$32 226	$31 569	$75000+
With own children under 6 years	$10 410	$9 483	$8 009	$11 610	$13 790	$11 667	$21 240	$21 137	$18 648	$30 156	$28 233	–
Without own children under 18 years	$15 428	$15 536	$14 932	$19 741	$15 207	$5 179	$18 108	$18 076	$16 858	$28 616	$20 781	$2500—
Married-couple families	**$17 215**	**$17 666**	**$16 563**	**$21 788**	**$16 632**	**$7 917**	**$21 096**	**$20 956**	**$18 491**	**$32 790**	**$30 230**	**$75000+**
With own children under 18 years	$17 592	$17 963	$16 105	$21 045	$17 063	$17 500	$22 082	$21 915	$19 171	$33 210	$32 185	$75000+
With own children under 6 years	$14 780	$13 701	$12 951	$16 215	$16 407	$17 500	$21 725	$21 617	$19 323	$30 571	$29 440	–
Without own children under 18 years	$16 668	$17 157	$16 985	$25 379	$15 848	$2500—	$18 798	$18 733	$17 415	$30 668	$24 079	$2500—
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 269**	**$7 042**	**$6 741**	**$7 958**	**$8 627**	**$8 750**	**$12 454**	**$12 424**	**$12 003**	**$15 472**	**$13 269**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	$6 065	$5 899	$5 379	$6 811	$6 934	$8 750	$9 702	$9 685	$9 173	$13 529	$12 500	–
With own children under 6 years	$4 508	$4 216	$4 061	$4 667	$5 897	$8 750	$7 578	$7 321	$7 008	$10 625	$9 554	–
Without own children under 18 years	$11 843	$11 318	$11 049	$13 417	$12 901	$8 750	$16 146	$16 242	$15 642	$19 113	$14 500	–
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$4 741	$4 444	$4 329	$4 786	$6 065	$8 750	$4 150	$4 042	$3 927	$5 960	$8 679	–
1 worker	$11 558	$11 180	$10 817	$13 240	$12 278	$9 750	$16 851	$16 679	$13 364	$29 194	$27 786	$2500—
2 workers	$19 149	$18 969	$17 414	$25 199	$19 518	$7 321	$21 800	$21 654	$19 743	$32 970	$32 283	$11 250
3 or more workers	$28 433	$31 212	$30 761	$32 824	$22 560	–	$27 604	$27 483	$25 909	$39 192	$38 520	$75000+
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$5 986	$5 669	$5 402	$7 966	$6 865	$2 500	$6 758	$6 763	$7 373	$4 209	$5 971	$1000—
65 years and over	$4 326	$4 500	$5 417	$1000—	$4 117	–	$3 761	$3 755	$3 707	$9 667	$4 333	–
Female, 15 years and over	$4 363	$4 415	$4 746	$4 118	$4 071	$1 833	$6 530	$6 681	$7 781	$4 416	$3 588	$10 200
65 years and over	$3 783	$3 835	$3 712	$4 477	$3 655	$6 500	$3 987	$3 985	$3 831	$4 783	$4 750	$11 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**14 312**	**10 344**	**6 919**	**2 455**	**3 968**	**51**	**101 883**	**99 705**	**81 708**	**16 268**	**2 178**	**12**
With earnings	11 067	7 837	5 080	2 006	3 230	47	91 735	89 899	73 146	15 285	1 836	12
Mean earnings	$15 925	$16 047	$14 483	$20 991	$15 627	$8 669	$22 879	$22 660	$20 091	$34 573	$33 633	$46 721
With wage or salary income	10 840	7 667	4 970	1 957	3 173	36	88 743	86 990	70 792	14 843	1 753	8
Mean wage or salary income	$15 734	$15 791	$14 241	$20 652	$15 597	$11 717	$21 728	$21 542	$19 299	$32 139	$30 959	$13 603
With nonfarm self-employment income	666	484	310	135	182	8	10 739	10 472	8 090	2 145	267	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 627	$9 483	$8 689	$12 531	$6 350	$15 005	$15 519	$15 196	$12 324	$23 840	$28 186	$57 505
With farm self-employment income	89	36	36	–	53	24	685	654	554	81	31	10
Mean farm self-employment income	–$718	$2 923	$2 923	–	–$3 190	–$5 601	$5 859	$6 210	$6 603	$3 483	–$1 532	–$821
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 740	1 850	1 076	615	890	19	47 156	45 803	35 652	9 143	1 353	2
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 510	$1 768	$2 469	$853	$973	$1 266	$1 841	$1 828	$1 785	$1 994	$2 275	$1 005
With Social Security income	2 869	1 890	1 324	395	979	4	12 655	12 303	10 695	1 336	352	–
Mean Social Security income	$3 904	$3 866	$3 866	$3 804	$3 976	$2 840	$3 459	$3 451	$3 422	$3 615	$3 737	–
With public assistance income	2 876	2 318	1 627	445	558	7	5 824	5 729	5 026	661	95	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 930	$2 996	$3 060	$2 833	$2 655	$3 351	$2 544	$2 540	$2 550	$2 542	$2 784	–
With all other income	3 934	2 548	1 541	684	1 386	8	11 959	11 597	9 799	1 514	362	–
Mean all other income	$3 351	$3 090	$3 179	$3 077	$3 832	$4 285	$3 451	$3 441	$3 169	$4 908	$3 790	–

Table 82. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**3 631 717**	**2 935 142**	**1 353 794**	**1 335 660**	**696 575**	**31 651**	**565 644**	**560 441**	**481 659**	**72 056**	**5 203**	**71**
With Social Security income	918 570	759 685	396 379	295 448	158 885	7 591	83 939	82 900	71 139	10 698	1 039	8
Income above poverty level	873 281	724 971	373 493	287 166	148 310	6 955	68 028	67 122	56 901	9 361	906	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	223 359	178 621	103 366	55 731	44 738	1 220	21 465	21 131	18 831	1 998	334	5
With public assistance income	233 169	199 169	128 570	54 085	34 000	994	141 098	140 506	126 523	12 449	592	–
Income above poverty level	151 411	127 439	75 126	42 349	23 972	837	59 533	59 148	51 745	6 726	385	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	34 021	29 099	20 074	6 738	4 922	97	21 297	21 198	19 067	1 908	99	–
Householder worked in 1979	2 824 085	2 255 259	959 894	1 106 931	568 826	28 701	390 869	386 665	323 848	57 648	4 204	64
With related children under 18 years	1 771 095	1 379 652	563 409	691 999	391 443	16 906	391 661	388 257	332 073	51 193	3 404	45
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 446 646	1 123 587	444 138	580 279	323 059	14 773	321 697	318 913	271 423	43 481	2 784	40
Female householder, no husband present	467 827	407 239	232 125	139 407	60 588	1 110	244 019	243 087	216 224	24 346	932	7
Householder worked in 1979	260 170	222 067	112 301	88 406	38 103	648	134 394	133 742	116 081	16 067	652	–
With related children under 18 years	252 651	214 649	117 654	75 265	38 002	542	193 397	192 711	170 967	19 573	686	–
With related children under 6 years	80 078	68 945	42 422	18 787	11 133	166	89 434	89 184	79 778	8 413	250	–
Householder 65 years and over	633 355	532 614	302 086	184 391	100 741	5 208	46 567	45 887	39 806	5 448	680	8
Unrelated individuals	**1 904 074**	**1 669 715**	**1 089 741**	**422 043**	**234 359**	**6 092**	**363 848**	**359 741**	**319 944**	**34 965**	**4 107**	**20**
With Social Security income	622 169	538 349	337 427	141 628	83 820	1 880	66 606	65 956	58 997	6 158	650	–
Income above poverty level	495 922	432 494	266 635	119 720	63 428	1 462	40 126	39 723	35 265	3 894	403	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	299 122	260 307	164 239	67 126	38 815	528	31 477	31 185	27 986	2 785	292	–
With public assistance income	118 589	103 006	74 145	18 198	15 583	365	64 348	63 892	59 329	4 038	456	5
Income above poverty level	54 642	47 657	32 600	10 066	6 985	167	21 064	20 912	19 238	1 464	152	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	36 611	31 927	22 606	5 853	4 684	90	16 533	16 431	15 362	939	102	–
Worked in 1979	1 175 016	1 037 011	679 086	264 786	138 005	4 059	215 254	212 559	185 190	24 037	2 695	15
65 years and over	612 197	534 820	342 413	137 885	77 377	1 878	64 354	63 774	57 069	6 019	580	2
Persons	**13 688 723**	**11 098 992**	**5 234 181**	**4 926 490**	**2 589 731**	**121 946**	**2 342 447**	**2 318 981**	**1 991 829**	**298 676**	**23 466**	**295**
Related children under 18 years	3 442 967	2 644 164	1 055 145	1 346 049	798 803	37 701	783 213	775 262	658 845	105 705	7 951	95
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 635 504	2 020 765	777 095	1 061 109	614 739	30 198	584 743	578 517	488 749	81 986	6 226	88
60 years and over	2 562 592	2 177 488	1 228 589	756 750	385 104	18 564	237 338	234 745	205 620	26 485	2 593	18
65 years and over	1 833 241	1 564 072	910 487	512 900	269 169	12 059	154 430	152 655	133 588	17 211	1 775	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**253 453**	**203 712**	**133 984**	**50 051**	**49 741**	**4 249**	**145 357**	**144 647**	**131 808**	**11 144**	**710**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	7.0	6.9	9.9	3.7	7.1	13.4	25.7	25.8	27.4	15.5	13.6	22.5
Mean income deficit	$2 892	$2 897	$2 916	$2 920	$2 872	$3 864	$3 299	$3 300	$3 325	$3 008	$3 058	$3 543
Persons per family	3.44	3.38	3.34	3.46	3.72	4.27	3.66	3.66	3.65	3.73	4.04	2.81
With Social Security income	45 289	34 714	22 886	8 282	10 575	636	15 911	15 778	14 238	1 337	133	3
With public assistance income	81 758	71 730	53 444	11 736	10 028	157	81 565	81 358	74 778	5 723	207	–
Householder worked in 1979	109 916	79 696	44 555	24 725	30 220	3 694	45 224	44 795	39 445	4 494	429	9
With related children under 18 years	186 374	149 600	96 650	37 743	36 774	3 097	126 275	125 704	114 230	9 924	571	5
With related children 5 to 17 years	146 217	116 967	74 807	30 807	29 250	2 721	100 851	100 407	91 066	8 133	444	5
Female householder, no husband present	112 060	97 778	65 297	22 488	14 282	226	107 309	106 991	97 417	8 359	318	7
Householder worked in 1979	33 379	26 716	13 193	8 926	6 663	108	27 645	27 456	23 901	3 021	189	–
With related children under 18 years	98 298	85 563	56 402	20 105	12 735	168	98 918	98 633	89 575	7 903	285	–
With related children under 6 years	48 288	42 451	28 906	8 780	5 837	74	55 713	55 570	50 406	4 496	143	–
Householder 65 years and over	31 347	25 235	17 569	5 586	6 112	459	7 713	7 622	6 864	635	91	3
Unrelated individuals	**404 954**	**345 162**	**228 025**	**69 123**	**59 792**	**1 988**	**129 195**	**127 492**	**115 534**	**10 045**	**1 703**	**14**
Percent below poverty level	21.3	20.7	20.9	16.4	25.5	32.6	35.5	35.4	36.1	28.7	41.5	70.0
Mean income deficit	$1 775	$1 762	$1 735	$1 821	$1 851	$2 269	$1 956	$1 950	$1 940	$2 006	$2 395	$1 561
With Social Security income	126 247	105 855	70 792	21 908	20 392	418	26 480	26 233	23 732	2 264	247	–
With public assistance income	63 947	55 349	41 545	8 132	8 598	198	43 284	42 980	40 091	2 574	304	5
Worked in 1979	153 460	131 037	79 481	26 074	22 423	982	32 497	31 750	27 627	3 187	747	9
65 years and over	128 293	109 202	74 894	22 627	19 091	494	25 992	25 777	23 303	2 267	215	2
Persons	**1 284 523**	**1 039 826**	**683 308**	**242 495**	**244 697**	**20 150**	**662 779**	**658 123**	**597 715**	**51 952**	**4 656**	**56**
Percent below poverty level	9.4	9.4	13.1	4.9	9.4	16.5	28.3	28.4	30.0	17.4	19.8	19.0
Related children under 18 years	422 507	332 600	215 340	83 799	89 907	8 282	292 878	291 297	262 954	24 339	1 581	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	302 871	237 211	151 167	62 705	65 660	6 259	207 288	206 155	186 128	17 359	1 133	10
60 years and over	238 829	198 738	136 047	43 021	40 091	2 052	58 219	57 714	52 263	4 917	505	7
65 years and over	184 914	154 744	106 496	32 934	30 170	1 427	38 675	38 290	34 492	3 386	385	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**361 662**	**286 529**	**184 467**	**73 108**	**75 133**	**5 686**	**181 724**	**180 644**	**163 902**	**14 520**	**1 080**	**32**
Percent below poverty level	10.0	9.8	13.6	5.5	10.8	18.0	32.1	32.2	34.0	20.2	20.8	45.1
Mean income deficit	$3 419	$3 444	$3 509	$3 380	$3 320	$4 544	$4 210	$4 214	$4 247	$3 865	$3 528	$2 750
Persons per family	3.43	3.36	3.32	3.46	3.69	4.23	3.67	3.67	3.65	3.82	3.96	3.09
With Social Security income	81 882	63 280	41 081	15 614	18 602	911	23 367	23 101	20 775	2 014	266	8
With public assistance income	102 586	88 986	65 010	15 643	13 600	225	94 552	94 236	86 238	6 991	316	–
Householder worked in 1979	172 227	125 225	70 275	38 578	47 002	4 975	67 212	66 539	58 641	6 630	673	25
With related children under 18 years	251 708	198 206	124 411	52 584	53 502	4 116	154 247	153 425	138 702	12 745	822	16
With related children 5 to 17 years	198 503	155 717	96 734	42 979	42 786	3 576	124 056	123 402	111 170	10 673	654	16
Female householder, no husband present	140 524	121 717	79 188	29 758	18 807	274	127 013	126 613	114 767	10 363	400	7
Householder worked in 1979	49 106	39 349	19 415	13 501	9 757	130	39 229	38 985	33 949	4 280	244	–
With related children under 18 years	118 598	102 273	65 404	25 723	16 325	189	115 518	115 166	104 037	9 741	352	–
With related children under 6 years	54 445	47 558	31 709	10 321	6 887	83	62 982	62 816	56 749	5 309	166	–
Householder 65 years and over	57 155	45 763	31 425	10 289	11 392	634	11 941	11 754	10 589	978	187	8
Unrelated individuals	**579 002**	**496 292**	**327 033**	**103 985**	**82 710**	**2 459**	**160 152**	**158 101**	**142 870**	**12 901**	**2 051**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	30.4	29.7	30.0	24.6	35.3	40.4	44.0	43.9	44.7	36.9	49.9	85.0
Mean income deficit	$2 038	$2 020	$2 007	$1 984	$2 144	$2 680	$2 431	$2 426	$2 424	$2 396	$2 853	$2 181
With Social Security income	250 066	213 657	141 096	47 116	36 409	614	42 745	42 337	38 162	3 710	408	–
With public assistance income	89 409	77 462	57 243	11 869	11 947	281	53 861	53 493	49 811	3 257	368	5
Worked in 1979	196 640	167 921	102 800	34 730	28 719	1 241	41 416	40 516	35 079	4 329	900	12
65 years and over	246 581	212 490	142 945	46 591	34 091	711	41 184	40 826	36 882	3 530	358	2
Persons	**1 826 146**	**1 466 407**	**947 235**	**356 851**	**359 739**	**26 484**	**828 754**	**822 273**	**742 732**	**68 845**	**6 481**	**113**
Percent below poverty level	13.3	13.2	18.1	7.2	13.9	21.7	35.4	35.5	37.3	23.1	27.6	38.3
Related children under 18 years	569 114	438 973	275 192	117 166	130 141	10 879	354 961	352 694	315 966	31 786	2 267	23
Related children 5 to 17 years	409 773	314 693	193 970	88 033	95 080	8 207	253 921	252 249	225 600	23 279	1 672	23
60 years and over	427 622	358 530	241 323	80 742	69 092	2 789	86 540	85 636	77 427	7 300	904	18
65 years and over	350 429	295 723	199 909	65 609	54 706	1 975	61 247	60 566	54 524	5 320	681	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	6.0	8.4	3.1	5.9	11.7	19.9	20.0	21.3	11.0	13.9	15.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.4	17.0	22.8	9.8	19.0	27.6	41.7	41.8	43.8	28.3	32.6	40.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.4	25.4	32.3	16.5	30.6	40.0	53.1	53.2	55.4	38.3	43.0	45.8

Table 82. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**10 249**	**7 097**	**4 572**	**1 910**	**3 152**	**49**	**77 368**	**75 718**	**60 603**	**13 995**	**1 650**	**10**
With Social Security income	1 751	1 061	750	245	690	2	8 343	8 166	7 214	836	177	–
Income above poverty level	1 477	865	612	197	612	2	7 396	7 228	6 321	791	168	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	448	276	213	52	172	–	1 730	1 698	1 557	124	32	–
With public assistance income	2 160	1 757	1 226	362	403	5	4 426	4 363	3 758	587	63	–
Income above poverty level	1 021	797	509	191	224	5	3 291	3 238	2 691	529	53	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	334	277	195	33	57	2	540	535	472	63	5	–
Householder worked in 1979	7 294	4 940	2 974	1 496	2 354	47	68 201	66 768	52 599	13 150	1 433	10
With related children under 18 years	6 967	4 961	3 125	1 373	2 006	32	50 979	49 876	38 269	10 735	1 103	8
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 561	3 881	2 433	1 097	1 680	22	37 486	36 655	27 915	8 105	831	8
Female householder, no husband present	3 170	2 542	1 812	568	628	10	6 510	6 388	5 553	738	122	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 653	1 270	871	289	383	8	5 068	4 985	4 353	545	83	–
With related children under 18 years	2 406	1 989	1 418	422	417	8	3 679	3 623	3 063	485	56	–
With related children under 6 years	1 172	930	618	234	242	8	1 121	1 096	941	128	25	–
Householder 65 years and over	948	543	381	143	405	–	5 550	5 434	4 895	484	116	2
Unrelated individuals	**6 386**	**4 970**	**3 475**	**965**	**1 416**	**13**	**34 972**	**34 074**	**29 319**	**3 750**	**898**	**12**
With Social Security income	1 205	873	594	162	332	2	4 565	4 373	3 712	499	192	–
Income above poverty level	809	550	370	108	259	2	3 040	2 925	2 359	434	115	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	603	400	276	63	203	2	1 968	1 898	1 583	261	70	–
With public assistance income	826	625	394	140	201	5	1 580	1 537	1 426	90	43	–
Income above poverty level	289	177	134	31	112	2	607	595	537	47	12	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	206	124	100	18	82	2	449	437	417	20	12	–
Worked in 1979	4 099	3 280	2 256	652	819	4	25 998	25 498	22 171	2 651	500	3
65 years and over	1 105	761	555	127	344	2	5 142	4 961	4 251	531	181	5
Persons	**42 929**	**30 107**	**19 166**	**8 292**	**12 822**	**195**	**325 407**	**316 967**	**251 241**	**59 818**	**8 440**	**154**
Related children under 18 years	14 382	10 030	6 235	2 883	4 352	75	95 981	93 053	69 057	21 934	2 928	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 603	7 296	4 610	2 057	3 307	51	67 065	65 063	48 242	15 419	2 002	24
60 years and over	3 998	2 593	1 843	559	1 405	12	27 617	26 980	23 136	3 392	637	12
65 years and over	2 733	1 733	1 218	387	1 000	12	19 252	18 820	16 188	2 302	432	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**2 178**	**1 629**	**1 226**	**304**	**549**	**11**	**8 729**	**8 577**	**7 893**	**563**	**152**	**2**
Percent below poverty level	21.3	23.0	26.8	15.9	17.4	22.4	11.3	11.3	13.0	4.0	9.2	20.0
Mean income deficit	$3 052	$3 102	$3 200	$2 867	$2 905	$3 347	$3 318	$3 299	$3 234	$3 838	$4 398	$4 385
Persons per family	3.73	3.69	3.69	3.69	3.84	3.55	3.93	3.93	3.94	3.71	4.03	2.00
With Social Security income	274	196	138	48	78	–	947	938	893	45	9	–
With public assistance income	1 139	960	717	171	179	–	1 135	1 125	1 067	58	10	–
Householder worked in 1979	832	514	380	86	318	11	5 271	5 188	4 824	286	83	2
With related children under 18 years	1 910	1 464	1 122	269	446	3	6 466	6 364	5 802	458	102	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 418	1 088	857	190	330	3	5 037	4 969	4 579	334	68	–
Female householder, no husband present	1 392	1 162	897	216	230	–	1 463	1 463	1 333	102	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	408	302	237	44	106	–	738	738	690	26	–	–
With related children under 18 years	1 310	1 116	865	204	194	–	1 230	1 230	1 100	102	–	–
With related children under 6 years	783	656	470	144	127	–	468	468	413	32	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	153	94	51	34	59	–	928	915	881	34	13	2
Unrelated individuals	**2 302**	**1 874**	**1 326**	**339**	**428**	**7**	**9 659**	**9 285**	**7 851**	**980**	**374**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	36.0	37.7	38.2	35.1	30.2	53.8	27.6	27.2	26.8	26.1	41.6	41.7
Mean income deficit	$2 117	$2 036	$2 155	$1 934	$2 469	$3 259	$2 267	$2 261	$2 173	$2 889	$2 425	$3 534
With Social Security income	396	323	224	54	73	–	1 525	1 448	1 353	65	77	–
With public assistance income	537	448	260	109	89	3	973	942	889	43	31	–
Worked in 1979	936	808	559	133	128	–	3 739	3 630	3 020	294	109	1
65 years and over	381	269	189	50	112	–	2 022	1 954	1 811	107	68	–
Persons	**10 542**	**7 979**	**5 670**	**1 635**	**2 563**	**52**	**43 412**	**42 398**	**38 388**	**2 930**	**1 014**	**14**
Percent below poverty level	24.6	26.5	29.6	19.7	20.0	26.7	13.3	13.4	15.3	4.9	12.0	9.1
Related children under 18 years	4 660	3 574	2 493	797	1 086	27	13 645	13 345	12 195	807	300	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 075	2 291	1 671	489	784	22	10 101	9 925	9 095	592	176	7
60 years and over	900	631	448	108	269	–	4 991	4 882	4 570	264	109	2
65 years and over	636	436	283	101	200	–	3 855	3 769	3 553	180	86	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**2 865**	**2 099**	**1 543**	**411**	**766**	**11**	**12 946**	**12 769**	**11 776**	**836**	**177**	**2**
Percent below poverty level	28.0	29.6	33.7	21.5	24.3	22.4	16.7	16.9	19.4	6.0	10.7	20.0
Mean income deficit	$3 849	$3 937	$4 097	$3 626	$3 608	$5 187	$3 755	$3 732	$3 684	$4 061	$5 417	$5 480
Persons per family	3.69	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.83	3.55	3.93	3.93	3.92	3.94	4.00	2.00
With Social Security income	391	266	196	54	125	–	1 652	1 641	1 579	60	11	–
With public assistance income	1 351	1 135	824	208	216	–	1 499	1 486	1 391	90	13	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 255	795	557	168	460	11	8 586	8 486	7 856	516	100	2
With related children under 18 years	2 448	1 843	1 369	370	605	3	9 530	9 405	8 575	690	125	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 843	1 375	1 035	273	468	3	7 408	7 324	6 715	517	84	–
Female householder, no husband present	1 686	1 403	1 040	289	283	–	1 918	1 907	1 717	157	11	–
Householder worked in 1979	579	432	307	92	147	–	1 034	1 031	946	58	3	–
With related children under 18 years	1 563	1 321	987	271	242	–	1 535	1 526	1 341	152	9	–
With related children under 6 years	920	760	527	175	160	–	535	528	466	39	7	–
Householder 65 years and over	197	116	73	34	81	–	1 482	1 469	1 421	48	13	2
Unrelated individuals	**2 907**	**2 294**	**1 630**	**399**	**613**	**11**	**12 001**	**11 574**	**9 827**	**1 208**	**427**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	45.5	46.2	46.9	41.3	43.3	84.6	34.3	34.0	33.5	32.2	47.6	58.3
Mean income deficit	$2 532	$2 524	$2 623	$2 487	$2 562	$2 788	$2 674	$2 662	$2 583	$3 201	$2 993	$3 278
With Social Security income	672	488	330	78	184	–	2 463	2 361	2 104	195	102	–
With public assistance income	678	524	324	115	154	3	1 284	1 243	1 185	48	41	–
Worked in 1979	1 185	1 010	702	174	175	4	4 953	4 824	4 079	387	129	3
65 years and over	643	437	302	74	206	–	2 966	2 877	2 584	225	89	–
Persons	**13 687**	**9 996**	**7 083**	**2 038**	**3 691**	**56**	**62 265**	**61 043**	**55 334**	**4 327**	**1 222**	**27**
Percent below poverty level	31.9	33.2	37.0	24.6	28.8	28.7	19.1	19.3	22.0	7.2	14.5	17.5
Related children under 18 years	5 840	4 341	3 013	985	1 499	27	19 984	19 607	17 842	1 312	377	15
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 866	2 815	2 037	613	1 051	22	14 810	14 579	13 242	1 013	231	7
60 years and over	1 340	913	663	138	427	–	7 625	7 471	6 899	487	154	2
65 years and over	955	639	431	125	316	–	5 965	5 854	5 430	351	111	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.5	17.8	20.7	12.4	13.4	20.5	8.8	8.8	9.8	3.8	9.8	9.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37.9	39.3	43.0	28.5	34.8	37.9	24.8	25.0	28.6	9.4	18.5	18.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51.6	51.3	55.9	39.5	52.1	54.9	35.6	35.9	40.8	15.0	26.8	29.2

Table 83. **General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**1 660 901**	**1 636 349**	**1 441 609**	**176 166**	**24 552**	**407**	**15 897 171**	**13 222 175**	**6 904 240**	**5 271 199**	**2 674 996**	**122 702**
Under 5 years	167 688	165 688	147 767	16 147	2 000	49	961 373	772 989	402 903	306 200	188 384	7 610
5 to 9 years	156 710	154 526	135 337	17 286	2 184	36	1 021 813	811 072	389 612	356 733	210 741	8 654
10 to 14 years	167 252	164 702	143 266	19 529	2 550	52	1 244 728	991 508	455 123	461 141	253 220	12 304
15 to 19 years	174 348	171 286	148 596	20 170	3 062	64	1 426 242	1 162 099	532 320	511 145	264 143	14 794
20 to 24 years	158 530	156 081	138 862	14 668	2 449	10	1 358 376	1 161 278	611 380	427 856	197 098	9 135
25 to 29 years	151 408	148 971	132 956	14 159	2 437	28	1 270 921	1 070 706	612 603	379 503	200 215	6 544
30 to 34 years	143 362	141 224	124 603	15 067	2 138	24	1 221 643	1 012 779	543 202	399 880	208 864	7 040
35 to 39 years	114 804	112 835	97 574	14 237	1 969	20	991 397	811 004	411 956	346 078	180 393	7 176
40 to 44 years	100 859	99 540	86 562	12 178	1 319	44	840 219	691 031	349 851	297 172	149 188	6 899
45 to 49 years	85 182	83 996	73 592	9 667	1 186	15	821 386	682 280	332 737	304 301	139 106	7 723
50 to 54 years	72 892	72 061	64 132	7 462	831	26	924 595	781 326	390 859	340 128	143 269	8 026
55 to 59 years	56 484	55 808	50 267	5 035	676	2	924 977	789 320	414 345	320 921	135 657	8 224
60 to 64 years	39 307	38 831	35 239	3 321	476	10	806 055	687 506	380 099	254 704	118 549	6 510
65 to 69 years	30 343	29 865	26 742	2 871	478	15	695 230	594 437	348 874	197 808	100 793	5 021
70 to 74 years	19 395	19 091	17 169	1 734	304	7	548 064	471 592	285 749	146 374	76 472	2 909
75 to 79 years	12 417	12 113	10 444	1 532	304	5	400 260	348 526	215 785	103 043	51 734	2 007
80 to 84 years	5 776	5 622	4 926	616	154	–	253 593	222 240	134 248	67 776	31 353	1 086
85 years and over	4 144	4 109	3 575	487	35	–	186 299	160 482	92 594	50 436	25 817	1 040
Median	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.1	25.1	22.8	32.7	33.2	34.1	32.4	30.6	31.6
Female	**878 944**	**867 949**	**769 634**	**89 870**	**10 995**	**187**	**8 340 381**	**7 000 351**	**3 709 235**	**2 738 492**	**1 340 030**	**57 927**
Under 5 years	81 971	80 929	72 363	7 697	1 042	23	469 422	377 867	197 137	149 558	91 555	3 746
5 to 9 years	76 471	75 369	66 039	8 390	1 102	15	499 012	396 473	190 840	173 924	102 539	4 209
10 to 14 years	82 336	80 934	70 798	9 169	1 402	33	608 159	486 221	223 923	225 258	121 938	5 852
15 to 19 years	88 015	86 737	75 656	9 964	1 278	14	706 954	579 780	267 409	252 163	127 174	6 862
20 to 24 years	85 805	84 943	76 481	7 329	862	7	696 390	599 899	323 066	216 044	96 491	3 754
25 to 29 years	82 518	81 707	73 448	7 507	811	9	652 105	551 642	317 161	195 367	100 463	2 893
30 to 34 years	77 505	76 613	67 949	8 054	892	12	631 103	525 684	281 575	209 258	105 419	3 434
35 to 39 years	61 891	61 013	52 807	7 795	878	10	518 335	428 087	217 873	183 090	90 248	3 639
40 to 44 years	54 740	54 159	47 246	6 574	581	25	436 928	362 566	184 303	155 589	74 362	3 483
45 to 49 years	46 821	46 346	41 162	4 824	475	9	430 461	360 948	178 768	158 225	69 513	3 805
50 to 54 years	41 107	40 698	36 659	3 840	409	12	488 571	417 649	214 144	176 838	70 922	3 749
55 to 59 years	32 152	31 805	28 975	2 590	347	–	492 209	423 078	227 370	166 027	69 131	3 926
60 to 64 years	22 951	22 693	20 624	1 968	258	7	437 524	377 014	214 455	133 093	60 510	2 824
65 to 69 years	18 831	18 560	16 825	1 580	271	6	394 941	342 366	204 874	109 676	52 575	2 275
70 to 74 years	11 789	11 608	10 514	982	181	–	326 637	285 252	174 951	86 058	41 385	1 208
75 to 79 years	7 679	7 560	6 565	930	119	5	253 078	223 900	138 580	65 956	29 178	1 010
80 to 84 years	3 499	3 430	3 056	340	69	–	168 293	148 982	89 179	45 930	19 311	639
85 years and over	2 863	2 845	2 467	337	18	–	130 259	112 943	63 627	36 438	17 316	619
Median	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.6	23.9	25.8	34.3	34.8	36.2	33.7	31.4	32.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**39 307**	**38 831**	**35 239**	**3 321**	**476**	**10**	**806 055**	**687 506**	**380 099**	**254 704**	**118 549**	**6 510**
In families	28 841	28 509	25 713	2 634	332	8	639 810	540 925	281 793	217 658	98 885	6 026
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.1	18.2	19.5	6.1	10.2	–	4.5	4.3	6.0	2.3	5.4	8.4
Householder or spouse	23 468	23 188	21 016	2 043	280	8	595 458	500 935	257 624	204 081	94 523	5 671
Other relatives	5 373	5 321	4 697	591	52	–	44 352	39 990	24 169	13 577	4 362	355
Nonrelatives in households	10 042	9 939	9 262	590	103	2	153 890	136 256	92 704	33 034	17 634	484
Living alone	8 135	8 076	7 625	378	59	2	134 781	120 063	82 100	28 649	14 718	389
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	56.9	57.1	57.6	49.5	20.3	–	23.9	24.0	26.4	16.9	23.0	21.3
In group quarters	424	383	264	97	41	–	12 355	10 325	5 602	4 012	2 030	–
Inmate of institution	282	251	174	77	31	–	8 397	6 815	3 412	2 942	1 582	–
Home for the aged	129	127	102	25	2	–	4 115	3 497	2 035	1 206	618	–
Other	142	132	90	20	10	–	3 958	3 510	2 190	1 070	448	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**49 738**	**48 956**	**43 911**	**4 605**	**782**	**22**	**1 243 294**	**1 066 029**	**634 623**	**344 182**	**177 265**	**7 930**
In families	34 268	33 732	29 827	3 650	536	22	858 809	726 781	412 013	257 409	132 028	6 968
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.6	16.7	17.9	7.3	12.5	–	4.9	4.8	6.2	2.8	5.4	9.6
Householder or spouse	24 222	23 745	21 269	2 288	477	22	762 876	641 791	364 525	224 679	121 085	6 240
Other relatives	10 046	9 987	8 558	1 362	59	–	95 933	84 990	47 488	32 730	10 943	728
Nonrelatives in households	14 544	14 337	13 397	781	207	–	351 921	311 398	207 591	76 420	40 523	962
Living alone	12 317	12 150	11 440	577	167	–	321 586	285 570	190 909	69 476	36 016	776
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.9	45.2	45.7	35.9	28.1	–	19.1	19.1	21.3	13.4	19.4	21.4
In group quarters	926	887	687	174	39	–	32 564	27 850	15 019	10 353	4 714	–
Inmate of institution	760	729	559	157	31	–	26 161	22 357	11 446	8 761	3 804	–
Home for the aged	492	469	434	35	23	–	17 490	15 406	8 727	5 067	2 084	–
Other	166	158	128	17	8	–	6 403	5 493	3 573	1 592	910	–
Persons 75 years and over	**22 337**	**21 844**	**18 945**	**2 635**	**493**	**5**	**840 152**	**731 248**	**442 627**	**221 255**	**108 904**	**4 133**
In families	14 539	14 251	12 214	1 886	288	–	435 772	374 652	218 763	126 051	61 120	3 213
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.5	14.6	15.6	8.4	7.3	–	5.8	5.6	7.1	3.2	6.8	8.3
Householder or spouse	7 219	7 018	6 150	779	201	–	307 675	263 170	162 327	78 083	44 505	1 994
Other relatives	7 320	7 233	6 064	1 107	87	–	128 097	111 482	56 436	47 968	16 615	1 219
Nonrelatives in households	6 593	6 416	5 900	435	177	5	305 313	269 220	178 527	63 592	36 093	920
Living alone	5 710	5 559	5 187	325	151	1	284 639	251 841	167 648	58 924	32 798	767
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	44.1	44.5	45.9	25.5	28.5	–	23.7	23.3	25.2	18.0	26.9	21.0
In group quarters	1 205	1 177	831	314	28	–	99 067	87 376	45 337	31 612	11 691	–
Inmate of institution	1 129	1 105	783	296	24	–	93 034	81 969	42 470	29 539	11 065	–
Home for the aged	938	930	732	172	8	–	82 130	73 011	38 869	25 123	9 119	–
Other	76	72	48	18	4	–	6 033	5 407	2 867	2 073	626	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**521 181**	**515 197**	**464 566**	**45 874**	**5 984**	**100**	**5 824 770**	**4 943 997**	**2 825 883**	**1 744 013**	**880 773**	**35 801**
1 person	100 256	99 152	93 326	4 893	1 104	23	1 544 773	1 392 079	981 397	307 319	152 694	3 601
2 persons	115 018	113 520	103 634	8 843	1 498	11	1 733 063	1 467 069	838 950	512 186	265 994	10 096
3 persons	107 238	106 176	96 239	8 978	1 062	8	945 833	790 486	413 267	317 812	155 347	6 484
4 persons	92 091	90 936	79 458	10 588	1 155	35	840 499	681 954	307 428	322 833	158 545	6 475
5 persons	56 465	55 809	48 535	6 826	656	8	451 227	362 294	161 196	174 611	88 933	4 596
6 or more persons	50 113	49 604	43 374	5 746	509	15	309 375	250 115	123 645	109 252	59 260	4 549

Table 84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**173 820**	**171 680**	**152 137**	**17 293**	**2 140**	**21**	**1 403 344**	**1 179 679**	**590 475**	**468 207**	**223 665**	**10 616**
Children ever born	76 020	75 584	70 383	4 491	436	14	288 979	231 022	149 471	57 463	57 957	2 121
Per 1,000 women	437	440	463	260	204	667	206	196	253	123	259	200
Women ever married	47 356	46 845	42 634	3 702	511	7	253 199	195 418	100 676	71 527	57 781	1 860
Children ever born	49 660	49 286	45 184	3 587	374	14	197 032	145 374	80 456	45 055	51 658	1 965
Per 1,000 women	1 049	1 052	1 060	969	732	2 000	778	744	799	630	894	1 056
Women 25 to 34 years	**160 023**	**158 320**	**141 397**	**15 561**	**1 703**	**21**	**1 283 208**	**1 077 326**	**598 736**	**404 625**	**205 882**	**6 327**
Children ever born	272 920	270 200	241 964	25 748	2 720	30	1 619 487	1 287 940	658 714	519 936	331 547	12 522
Per 1,000 women	1 706	1 707	1 711	1 655	1 597	1 429	1 262	1 195	1 100	1 285	1 610	1 979
Women ever married	122 700	121 221	106 824	13 236	1 479	16	968 329	784 050	390 529	332 529	184 279	5 614
Children ever born	233 265	230 629	204 129	24 169	2 636	30	1 511 567	1 183 827	570 689	506 969	327 740	12 444
Per 1,000 women	1 901	1 903	1 911	1 826	1 782	1 875	1 561	1 510	1 461	1 525	1 778	2 217
Women 35 to 44 years	**116 631**	**115 172**	**100 053**	**14 369**	**1 459**	**35**	**955 263**	**790 653**	**402 176**	**338 679**	**164 610**	**7 122**
Children ever born	318 673	314 759	274 268	37 873	3 914	105	2 292 001	1 828 728	854 013	839 037	463 273	23 134
Per 1,000 women	2 732	2 733	2 741	2 636	2 683	3 000	2 399	2 313	2 123	2 477	2 814	3 248
Women ever married	102 357	101 003	86 788	13 496	1 354	35	853 472	695 199	330 828	318 175	158 273	6 885
Children ever born	291 636	287 792	248 543	36 731	3 844	105	2 231 985	1 770 202	804 241	831 341	461 783	23 110
Per 1,000 women	2 849	2 849	2 864	2 722	2 839	3 000	2 615	2 546	2 431	2 613	2 918	3 357
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**1 660 901**	**1 636 349**	**1 441 609**	**176 166**	**24 552**	**407**	**15 897 171**	**13 222 175**	**6 904 240**	**5 271 199**	**2 674 996**	**122 702**
In households	1 635 505	1 614 806	1 428 496	170 422	20 699	407	15 473 669	12 854 867	6 736 348	5 154 945	2 618 802	122 702
Family householder: Male	238 496	234 582	200 910	31 071	3 914	72	3 230 056	2 612 205	1 236 350	1 171 255	617 851	29 912
Female	164 689	164 057	154 635	8 553	632	3	834 790	749 780	481 671	220 840	85 010	1 804
Nonfamily householder: Male	59 581	58 750	54 669	3 282	831	22	692 024	612 877	440 848	128 976	79 147	2 573
Female	58 415	57 808	54 352	2 968	607	3	1 067 900	969 135	667 014	222 942	98 765	1 512
Spouse	243 388	239 334	204 099	32 788	4 054	89	3 247 015	2 629 477	1 234 783	1 190 053	617 538	28 872
Child	695 887	686 988	605 851	74 093	8 899	195	5 305 173	4 325 728	2 087 072	1 924 781	979 445	50 003
Other relatives	117 707	116 957	105 358	10 984	750	2	668 234	589 211	359 191	198 410	79 023	5 572
Nonrelatives	57 342	56 330	48 622	6 683	1 012	21	428 477	366 454	229 419	97 688	62 023	2 454
Persons per household	3.09	3.09	3.05	3.50	3.06	3.68	2.66	2.60	2.39	2.96	2.98	3.43
Persons per family	3.57	3.57	3.55	3.77	3.55	4.43	3.27	3.25	3.15	3.39	3.39	3.66
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**403 185**	**398 639**	**355 545**	**39 624**	**4 546**	**75**	**4 064 846**	**3 361 985**	**1 718 021**	**1 392 095**	**702 861**	**31 716**
With own children under 18 years	273 325	270 311	239 912	27 889	3 014	59	1 987 937	1 603 742	768 564	710 336	384 195	16 182
With own children under 6 years	137 237	135 880	121 988	12 534	1 357	30	796 784	642 469	327 794	261 946	154 315	5 448
Married-couple families	**239 091**	**235 203**	**201 490**	**31 224**	**3 888**	**71**	**3 257 525**	**2 638 945**	**1 239 902**	**1 194 110**	**618 580**	**28 968**
With own children under 18 years	155 526	152 936	129 194	22 001	2 590	57	1 576 242	1 237 335	523 570	614 470	338 907	15 377
With own children under 6 years	81 693	80 514	69 402	10 173	1 179	28	661 128	519 377	237 385	238 283	141 751	5 265
Female householder, no husband present	**143 820**	**143 363**	**135 546**	**7 082**	**457**	**–**	**655 965**	**594 055**	**396 207**	**159 829**	**61 910**	**1 127**
With own children under 18 years	109 508	109 207	103 234	5 347	301	–	363 581	328 234	222 681	83 486	35 347	419
With own children under 6 years	51 689	51 564	49 075	2 175	125	–	121 184	111 653	82 748	21 042	9 531	113
Subfamilies	**14 816**	**14 705**	**12 994**	**1 628**	**111**	**–**	**93 668**	**80 722**	**45 813**	**30 718**	**12 946**	**922**
With own children under 18 years	11 374	11 303	10 171	1 067	71	–	67 346	57 792	34 826	19 802	9 554	611
Married-couple subfamilies	**5 984**	**5 902**	**4 900**	**966**	**82**	**–**	**44 049**	**37 480**	**17 522**	**18 017**	**6 569**	**597**
With own children under 18 years	2 542	2 500	2 077	405	42	–	17 727	14 550	6 535	7 101	3 177	286
Mother-child subfamilies	**7 966**	**7 947**	**7 328**	**577**	**19**	**–**	**45 222**	**39 681**	**26 111**	**11 554**	**5 541**	**238**
Persons under 18 years	**599 091**	**590 442**	**518 316**	**65 313**	**8 649**	**185**	**4 089 754**	**3 264 419**	**1 562 139**	**1 445 139**	**825 335**	**38 501**
Percent living with two parents	51.4	51.1	48.2	72.3	75.1	84.3	76.3	74.0	63.7	84.4	85.3	91.2
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**616 689**	**607 669**	**531 002**	**70 615**	**9 020**	**141**	**5 385 992**	**4 365 632**	**2 101 152**	**1 934 934**	**1 020 360**	**41 597**
Never widowed or divorced	475 566	468 418	406 572	57 152	7 148	134	4 332 589	3 512 276	1 639 269	1 616 894	820 313	36 012
Known to have been: Widowed	19 704	19 461	17 608	1 651	243	–	170 537	144 113	83 224	50 896	26 424	789
Divorced	122 906	121 271	108 155	11 929	1 635	7	896 107	719 943	384 626	270 729	176 164	4 809
Widowed and divorced	1 487	1 481	1 333	117	6	–	13 241	10 700	5 967	3 585	2 541	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**403 185**	**398 639**	**355 545**	**39 624**	**4 546**	**75**	**4 064 846**	**3 361 985**	**1 718 021**	**1 392 095**	**702 861**	**31 716**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	242 328	238 856	204 453	31 830	3 472	63	2 934 428	2 409 867	1 136 909	1 096 720	524 561	27 240
Unemployed	19 561	19 334	17 689	1 410	227	–	140 759	108 222	63 317	33 718	32 537	459
Not in labor force	141 296	140 449	133 403	6 384	847	12	989 659	843 896	517 795	261 657	145 763	4 017
Married-couple families	**239 091**	**235 203**	**201 490**	**31 224**	**3 888**	**71**	**3 257 525**	**2 638 945**	**1 239 902**	**1 194 110**	**618 580**	**28 968**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	190 216	187 068	157 544	27 475	3 148	59	2 519 479	2 040 439	901 027	987 751	479 040	25 630
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	85 788	84 247	68 698	14 516	1 541	34	1 289 024	1 041 783	461 244	498 918	247 241	12 385
Wife unemployed	8 805	8 669	7 487	1 035	136	–	70 779	56 225	27 276	23 625	14 554	412
Wife not in labor force	95 623	94 152	81 359	11 924	1 471	25	1 159 676	942 431	412 507	465 208	217 245	12 833
Husband unemployed	12 701	12 510	11 449	957	191	–	106 396	78 111	42 842	26 987	28 285	378
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 478	5 407	4 763	596	71	–	52 837	39 422	21 214	14 047	13 415	211
Wife unemployed	1 124	1 098	1 034	59	26	–	8 299	6 084	3 839	1 561	2 215	15
Wife not in labor force	6 099	6 005	5 652	302	94	–	45 260	32 605	17 789	11 379	12 655	152
Husband not in labor force	36 174	35 625	32 497	2 792	549	12	631 650	520 395	296 033	179 372	111 255	2 960
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 104	7 958	7 089	783	146	6	139 212	117 192	68 056	40 518	22 020	658
Wife unemployed	969	945	862	75	24	–	8 955	7 059	4 498	1 955	1 896	30
Wife not in labor force	27 101	26 722	24 546	1 934	379	6	483 483	396 144	223 479	136 899	87 339	2 272
Female householder, no husband present	**143 820**	**143 363**	**135 546**	**7 082**	**457**	**–**	**655 965**	**594 055**	**396 207**	**159 829**	**61 910**	**1 127**
Employed or in Armed Forces	42 176	41 940	37 959	3 613	236	–	341 014	306 861	192 650	94 284	34 153	486
Unemployed	6 227	6 206	5 722	387	21	–	28 861	25 836	17 705	5 808	3 025	35
Not in labor force	95 417	95 217	91 865	3 082	200	–	286 090	261 358	185 852	59 737	24 732	606
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**25 396**	**21 543**	**13 113**	**5 744**	**3 853**	**–**	**423 502**	**367 308**	**167 892**	**116 254**	**56 194**	**–**
Inmate of mental hospital	2 341	2 232	1 323	864	109	–	33 737	28 247	12 840	13 916	5 490	–
Inmate of home for the aged	2 056	1 941	1 610	305	115	–	112 220	98 992	53 844	33 711	13 228	–
Inmate of other institution	10 204	7 423	4 508	1 890	2 781	–	62 140	44 831	21 443	16 224	17 309	–
In military quarters	472	451	186	7	21	–	9 192	8 825	2 596	361	367	–
In college dormitory	5 124	4 866	1 600	2 151	258	–	149 937	138 189	44 611	39 691	11 748	–
Other, in group quarters	5 199	4 630	3 886	527	569	–	56 276	48 224	32 558	12 351	8 052	–

Table 85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**1 660 901**	**1 636 349**	**1 441 609**	**176 166**	**24 552**	**407**	**15 897 171**	**13 222 175**	**6 904 240**	**5 271 199**	**2 674 996**	**122 702**
Native	1 204 833	1 184 093	1 043 816	124 367	20 740	357	13 964 301	11 382 611	5 544 465	4 839 238	2 581 690	119 658
Born in State of residence	685 628	672 282	581 501	82 024	13 346	248	11 478 421	9 294 293	4 340 348	4 128 618	2 184 128	104 696
Born in different State	39 411	36 730	27 240	7 674	2 681	67	2 411 073	2 022 226	1 163 153	690 235	388 847	14 672
Northeast	13 046	12 130	9 001	2 557	916	22	978 223	751 269	331 668	333 226	226 954	9 407
North Central	5 092	4 714	3 448	979	378	4	356 214	288 332	134 431	121 294	67 882	2 771
South	14 984	14 185	10 913	2 700	799	37	946 815	878 599	646 477	194 636	68 216	1 786
West	6 289	5 701	3 878	1 438	588	4	129 821	104 026	50 577	41 079	25 795	708
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	479 794	475 081	435 075	34 669	4 713	42	74 807	66 092	40 964	20 385	8 715	290
Foreign born	456 068	452 256	397 793	51 799	3 812	50	1 932 870	1 839 564	1 359 775	431 961	93 306	3 044
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**1 493 516**	**1 470 643**	**1 294 692**	**159 294**	**22 873**	**419**	**14 937 993**	**12 453 016**	**6 503 212**	**4 966 656**	**2 484 977**	**113 561**
Same house	678 515	668 936	588 388	74 890	9 579	351	9 428 336	7 858 646	4 014 888	3 305 555	1 569 690	89 062
Different house in United States	675 040	663 011	581 837	71 603	12 029	68	5 201 084	4 297 442	2 254 343	1 607 466	903 642	24 262
Same county	486 807	482 540	439 861	37 863	4 267	32	3 234 909	2 716 268	1 521 361	952 702	518 641	14 290
Different county	188 233	180 471	141 976	33 740	7 762	36	1 966 175	1 581 174	732 982	654 764	385 001	9 972
Same State	160 681	154 790	121 747	29 443	5 891	21	1 369 649	1 099 445	485 480	484 648	270 204	6 725
In Armed Forces in 1975	989	974	807	129	15	–	5 777	4 504	2 442	1 682	1 273	1
Attending college in 1975	10 991	10 718	8 356	2 151	273	–	165 924	145 481	81 660	52 341	20 443	455
Different State	27 552	25 681	20 229	4 297	1 871	15	596 526	481 729	247 502	170 116	114 797	3 247
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 370	1 257	888	272	113	–	21 929	16 910	7 034	6 289	5 019	77
Attending college in 1975	2 989	2 780	2 341	368	209	–	118 443	107 642	72 126	27 263	10 801	227
Northeast	12 311	11 739	9 793	1 670	572	15	256 635	203 214	101 572	73 895	53 421	2 024
North Central	2 436	2 257	1 786	387	179	–	95 504	78 456	39 254	28 416	17 048	457
South	8 202	7 543	5 739	1 398	659	–	167 173	137 133	72 780	47 286	30 040	458
West	4 603	4 142	2 911	842	461	–	77 214	62 926	33 896	20 519	14 288	308
Abroad	139 961	138 696	124 467	12 801	1 265	–	308 573	296 928	233 981	53 635	11 645	237
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 112	1 062	942	81	50	–	8 919	7 474	3 759	2 351	1 445	44
Attending college in 1975	7 589	7 418	6 655	588	171	–	27 386	26 491	21 091	4 361	895	13
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	145 734	139 766	111 246	24 599	5 968	21	1 667 024	1 362 170	656 313	534 338	304 854	7 431
In Armed Forces in 1980	896	816	420	121	80	–	18 674	16 459	6 160	2 246	2 215	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	5 653	3 792	2 122	951	1 861	–	48 718	36 640	17 763	12 505	12 078	–
Attending college in 1980	15 707	15 054	10 724	2 908	653	–	303 346	274 440	123 242	75 128	28 906	283
Living with at least one parent	2 774	2 732	2 397	324	42	–	20 707	18 263	8 615	8 858	2 444	78
Not living with any parent	12 933	12 322	8 327	2 584	611	–	282 639	256 177	114 627	66 270	26 462	205
Different State in 1975	21 455	20 116	15 976	3 191	1 339	8	509 220	420 817	227 044	138 793	88 403	2 343
In Armed Forces in 1980	615	538	248	88	77	–	15 371	13 627	5 040	1 902	1 744	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	305	194	108	62	111	–	5 879	4 511	2 095	1 781	1 368	–
Attending college in 1980	2 752	2 644	1 823	408	108	–	99 153	90 434	48 034	21 817	8 719	92
Living with at least one parent	271	268	206	51	3	–	5 908	5 069	2 121	2 676	839	37
Not living with any parent	2 481	2 376	1 617	357	105	–	93 245	85 365	45 913	19 141	7 880	55
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**539 522**	...	...	...	...	...	**6 707 547**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	465 459	...	...	...	...	...	6 113 240	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	452 182	...	...	...	...	...	5 995 283	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	13 277	...	...	...	...	...	117 957	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	74 063	...	...	...	...	...	594 307	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**536 574**	**528 728**	**452 752**	**69 844**	**7 846**	**172**	**6 715 029**	**5 646 937**	**2 864 425**	**2 366 333**	**1 068 092**	**57 115**
Private vehicle	176 024	169 547	112 709	52 387	6 477	97	4 322 160	3 384 481	1 094 890	1 961 673	937 679	28 638
Drive alone: Car	105 885	102 017	64 748	34 751	3 868	70	2 924 987	2 366 692	727 802	1 430 018	558 295	16 246
Truck or van	6 065	5 507	3 432	1 886	558	7	309 202	170 141	38 384	102 735	139 061	6 543
Carpool: Car	58 831	57 019	40 623	14 817	1 812	18	990 188	788 018	305 920	401 093	202 170	4 458
Truck or van	5 243	5 004	3 906	933	239	2	97 783	59 630	22 784	27 827	38 153	1 391
Public transportation	285 805	285 430	275 043	10 122	375	–	1 638 222	1 621 796	1 365 374	246 934	16 426	201
Bus or streetcar	58 676	58 440	54 324	3 938	236	–	474 444	465 219	391 277	67 179	9 225	144
Subway or elevated train	212 748	212 740	211 768	972	8	–	917 222	916 552	900 449	15 872	670	24
Railroad	11 025	10 911	6 180	4 701	114	–	203 297	197 323	39 534	157 231	5 974	33
Taxicab	3 356	3 339	2 771	511	17	–	43 259	42 702	34 114	6 652	557	–
Bicycle	1 914	1 902	1 598	259	12	–	22 683	20 429	10 325	7 764	2 254	74
Motorcycle	343	335	204	127	8	–	8 731	6 455	2 291	3 370	2 276	69
Walked only	60 921	60 219	53 594	5 434	702	43	550 537	492 394	323 019	104 133	58 143	9 010
Other means	4 214	4 139	3 591	476	75	2	38 531	31 672	20 216	9 015	6 859	703
Worked at home	7 353	7 156	6 013	1 039	197	30	134 165	89 710	48 310	33 444	44 455	18 420
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**176 024**	**169 547**	**112 709**	**52 387**	**6 477**	**97**	**4 322 160**	**3 384 481**	**1 094 890**	**1 961 673**	**937 679**	**28 638**
Drive alone	111 950	107 524	68 180	36 637	4 426	77	3 234 189	2 536 833	766 186	1 532 753	697 356	22 789
In 2-person carpool	35 663	34 247	22 414	10 763	1 416	14	769 575	598 585	216 628	318 837	170 990	4 243
In 3-person carpool	12 396	12 021	8 727	2 916	375	6	192 737	149 606	63 966	70 102	43 131	1 029
In 4-person carpool	7 041	6 859	5 505	1 217	182	–	76 278	60 037	26 457	26 691	16 241	303
In 5-or-more-person carpool	8 974	8 896	7 883	854	78	–	49 381	39 420	21 653	13 290	9 961	274
Persons per private vehicle	1.28	1.29	1.33	1.21	1.22	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.14	1.17	1.13
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**532 031**	**524 480**	**450 073**	**68 321**	**7 551**	**161**	**6 573 718**	**5 554 133**	**2 816 115**	**2 329 943**	**1 019 585**	**38 023**
Less than 10 minutes	37 463	35 872	25 336	8 465	1 591	19	862 174	674 875	216 401	314 393	187 299	14 889
10 to 19 minutes	89 668	87 987	63 966	21 625	1 681	–	1 770 233	1 461 225	577 904	729 338	309 008	9 272
20 to 29 minutes	67 841	66 271	53 961	11 579	1 570	40	1 141 692	926 746	413 780	468 155	214 946	6 316
30 to 44 minutes	128 356	127 031	116 158	10 407	1 325	46	1 209 979	1 023 728	613 664	372 811	186 251	4 370
45 or more minutes	208 703	207 319	190 652	16 245	1 384	56	1 589 640	1 467 559	994 366	445 246	122 081	3 176
Mean minutes	36.5	36.6	38.0	29.4	26.3	33.4	28.9	30.1	34.8	26.8	22.4	16.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	59.7	59.7	58.9	68.5	67.1	49.6	62.6	62.8	61.1	66.6	60.5	59.6

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**531 768**	**522 710**	**452 081**	**63 188**	**9 058**	**143**	**4 317 240**	**3 558 771**	**1 698 707**	**1 543 164**	**758 469**	**35 150**
Nursery school	15 147	14 877	12 414	2 304	270	4	161 053	136 597	60 189	66 695	24 456	740
Public	9 385	9 322	8 305	932	63	–	55 041	46 109	24 659	17 459	8 932	333
Church-related	2 328	2 280	1 689	561	48	–	40 775	35 934	14 002	20 012	4 841	102
Other private	3 434	3 275	2 420	811	159	4	65 237	54 554	21 528	29 224	10 683	305
Kindergarten	28 669	28 221	24 599	3 278	448	3	190 227	151 127	72 618	66 209	39 100	1 439
Public	24 487	24 078	20 986	2 785	409	3	151 153	114 995	49 018	55 373	36 158	1 343
Church-related	3 155	3 126	2 751	346	29	–	28 145	25 874	15 979	8 342	2 271	69
Other private	1 027	1 017	862	147	10	–	10 929	10 258	7 621	2 494	671	27
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	276 494	272 337	238 206	30 843	4 157	80	1 877 228	1 487 069	698 445	671 655	390 159	17 850
Public	231 388	227 646	198 240	26 402	3 742	78	1 551 594	1 184 731	501 907	578 763	366 863	16 727
Church-related	41 701	41 372	37 166	3 931	329	2	282 462	261 913	164 816	84 754	20 549	989
Other private	3 405	3 319	2 800	510	86	–	43 172	40 425	31 722	8 138	2 747	134
High school (1 to 4 years)	129 913	127 339	110 191	15 705	2 574	56	1 094 144	881 379	400 785	415 776	212 765	12 136
Public	114 862	112 559	96 779	14 447	2 303	56	951 832	748 252	315 145	371 881	203 580	11 802
Church-related	11 702	11 585	10 484	1 034	117	–	109 302	102 955	64 073	35 848	6 347	253
Other private	3 349	3 195	2 928	224	154	–	33 010	30 172	21 567	8 047	2 838	81
College	81 545	79 936	66 671	11 058	1 609	–	994 588	902 599	466 670	322 829	91 989	2 985
Public	60 894	59 695	50 463	7 731	1 199	–	666 688	596 821	296 311	220 961	69 867	2 635
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**531 768**	**522 710**	**452 081**	**63 188**	**9 058**	**143**	**4 317 240**	**3 558 771**	**1 698 707**	**1 543 164**	**758 469**	**35 150**
3 and 4 years old	15 595	15 356	13 074	2 115	239	4	145 006	124 669	59 569	57 096	20 337	649
5 and 6 years old	51 954	51 235	44 839	5 787	719	8	342 149	275 393	132 876	121 275	66 756	2 460
7 to 13 years old	225 318	221 931	193 310	25 912	3 387	73	1 603 419	1 270 741	587 021	583 924	332 678	15 329
14 and 15 years old	68 218	67 095	58 137	8 195	1 123	27	545 929	435 716	198 529	204 478	110 213	5 644
16 and 17 years old	59 136	57 988	49 951	7 318	1 148	25	530 455	424 001	187 135	204 024	106 454	6 408
18 and 19 years old	33 785	33 080	27 408	4 745	705	6	350 999	303 166	131 004	122 380	47 833	2 371
20 and 21 years old	18 504	18 161	14 893	2 513	343	–	232 583	212 485	99 661	75 771	20 098	730
22 to 24 years old	16 047	15 712	13 823	1 539	335	–	166 478	154 207	88 417	50 351	12 271	425
25 to 34 years old	27 000	26 339	23 447	2 541	661	–	242 018	217 462	134 364	70 106	24 556	575
35 years old and over	16 211	15 813	13 199	2 523	398	–	158 204	140 931	80 131	53 759	17 273	559
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	23.9	23.8	23.0	31.1	33.1	22.2	38.3	41.1	38.6	45.9	27.2	21.2
5 and 6 years old	86.4	86.3	85.8	90.7	90.7	100.0	91.1	91.7	89.9	93.9	89.0	85.8
7 to 13 years old	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.8	99.2	100.0	98.9	98.8	98.3	99.3	99.3	99.4
14 and 15 years old	96.5	96.5	96.3	97.7	98.9	100.0	98.6	98.5	97.8	99.2	99.0	98.7
16 and 17 years old	82.5	82.4	81.4	89.5	87.9	89.3	91.7	91.6	88.6	94.7	92.2	93.2
18 and 19 years old	50.5	50.3	48.4	60.7	61.5	37.5	62.2	64.1	60.1	64.4	52.5	48.8
20 and 21 years old	28.7	28.6	26.7	39.0	36.1	–	41.7	44.5	41.9	42.4	25.0	18.2
22 to 24 years old	17.1	17.0	16.6	18.7	22.4	–	20.8	22.6	23.7	20.2	10.5	8.3
25 to 34 years old	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.7	14.4	–	9.7	10.4	11.6	9.0	6.0	4.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**138 597**	**136 144**	**118 052**	**15 992**	**2 453**	**44**	**1 142 747**	**936 124**	**429 141**	**405 430**	**206 623**	**11 737**
Armed Forces	300	291	192	9	9	–	3 274	3 039	938	153	235	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	92 836	90 983	77 347	12 054	1 853	31	879 889	725 620	318 060	326 357	154 269	8 779
Employed	14 671	14 298	10 835	3 026	373	2	246 833	205 793	69 720	113 122	41 040	3 199
Unemployed	3 894	3 833	3 162	591	61	–	41 314	34 690	14 705	16 483	6 624	162
Not in labor force	74 271	72 852	63 350	8 437	1 419	29	591 742	485 137	233 635	196 752	106 605	5 418
Civilian, not enrolled in school	45 461	44 870	40 513	3 929	591	13	259 584	207 465	110 143	78 920	52 119	2 958
High school graduate	12 826	12 597	10 531	1 916	229	12	156 016	123 285	55 349	56 656	32 731	2 030
Employed	6 348	6 194	4 783	1 356	154	7	104 874	82 380	32 280	42 110	22 494	1 570
Unemployed	1 307	1 293	1 076	184	14	–	19 056	14 314	6 632	6 172	4 742	140
Not in labor force	5 171	5 110	4 672	376	61	5	32 086	26 591	16 437	8 374	5 495	320
Not high school graduate	32 635	32 273	29 982	2 013	362	1	103 568	84 180	54 794	22 264	19 388	928
Employed	8 404	8 309	7 496	744	95	–	34 209	27 766	15 718	9 618	6 443	511
Unemployed	3 822	3 786	3 492	227	36	–	18 782	14 850	8 963	4 154	3 932	118
Not in labor force	20 409	20 178	18 994	1 042	231	1	50 577	41 564	30 113	8 492	9 013	299
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**372 027**	**365 029**	**319 484**	**41 045**	**6 998**	**101**	**4 524 195**	**3 763 118**	**2 006 042**	**1 486 579**	**761 077**	**36 701**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	38 860	38 316	35 422	2 378	544	6	117 247	104 982	75 042	23 703	12 265	572
5 to 7 years	53 984	53 182	48 187	4 300	802	–	262 772	217 534	147 024	53 986	45 238	2 113
8 years	37 547	36 918	33 455	3 076	629	22	337 824	264 945	159 686	81 968	72 879	4 296
High school: 1 to 3 years	77 116	75 879	68 203	6 682	1 237	11	664 316	541 707	315 539	183 727	122 609	6 320
4 years	90 075	88 302	75 609	11 798	1 773	26	1 392 506	1 121 016	565 219	465 944	271 490	14 406
College: 1 to 3 years	43 498	42 373	35 209	6 633	1 125	22	693 908	584 630	284 678	259 782	109 278	4 793
4 years	13 481	13 149	10 405	2 559	332	11	477 380	417 493	200 855	194 024	59 887	2 432
5 or more years	17 466	16 910	12 994	3 619	556	3	578 242	510 811	257 999	223 445	67 431	1 769
Percent high school graduates	44.2	44.0	42.0	60.0	54.1	61.4	69.4	70.0	65.2	76.9	66.8	63.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**464 346**	**459 037**	**408 297**	**47 321**	**5 309**	**95**	**5 360 444**	**4 560 111**	**2 506 860**	**1 721 545**	**800 333**	**33 504**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	66 897	66 576	63 004	3 255	321	–	160 357	149 583	109 182	33 510	10 774	325
5 to 7 years	76 359	75 936	70 160	5 202	423	1	309 142	276 893	191 516	66 321	32 249	926
8 years	46 668	46 292	42 303	3 739	376	13	454 501	389 196	240 409	118 269	65 305	2 397
High school: 1 to 3 years	87 793	86 936	79 435	7 035	857	15	824 526	693 983	416 493	220 920	130 543	4 860
4 years	118 020	116 140	97 717	17 486	1 880	53	2 051 138	1 714 172	862 204	726 837	336 966	14 958
College: 1 to 3 years	43 068	42 251	35 511	6 312	817	2	749 343	624 122	309 009	264 274	125 221	5 866
4 years	12 249	11 912	9 709	1 984	337	2	410 226	356 066	184 436	149 106	54 160	2 387
5 or more years	13 292	12 994	10 458	2 308	298	9	401 211	356 096	193 611	142 308	45 115	1 785
Percent high school graduates	40.2	39.9	37.6	59.4	62.8	69.5	67.4	66.9	61.8	74.5	70.2	74.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**836 373**	**824 066**	**727 781**	**88 366**	**12 307**	**196**	**9 884 639**	**8 323 229**	**4 512 902**	**3 208 124**	**1 561 410**	**70 205**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	12.6	12.7	13.5	6.4	7.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	4.1	1.8	1.5	1.3
High school graduates	42.0	41.7	39.5	59.6	57.8	65.3	68.3	68.3	63.3	75.6	68.5	68.9
4 or more years of college	6.8	6.7	6.0	11.8	12.4	12.8	18.9	19.7	18.5	22.1	14.5	11.9
Median years of school completed	10.7	10.6	10.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**225 437**	**221 841**	**195 512**	**22 487**	**3 596**	**26**	**1 922 778**	**1 634 527**	**829 199**	**617 936**	**288 251**	**13 996**
Percent: High school graduates	52.9	52.8	50.6	68.6	54.8	50.0	80.8	81.5	77.7	85.1	76.4	77.6
4 or more years of college	2.8	2.8	2.6	4.4	2.8	–	9.3	10.1	11.8	9.4	4.6	4.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**104 843**	**102 537**	**89 359**	**11 106**	**2 306**	**19**	**942 816**	**794 336**	**394 846**	**306 973**	**148 480**	**8 160**
Percent: High school graduates	49.7	49.8	47.5	65.1	42.5	68.4	78.3	79.3	75.2	82.6	73.1	75.9
4 or more years of college	2.8	2.8	2.5	4.8	2.3	–	9.1	10.1	11.6	9.5	4.3	3.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**120 594**	**119 304**	**106 153**	**11 381**	**1 290**	**7**	**979 962**	**840 191**	**434 353**	**310 963**	**139 771**	**5 836**
Percent: High school graduates	55.6	55.4	53.3	72.1	76.8	–	83.2	83.7	80.0	87.5	80.0	79.9
4 or more years of college	2.8	2.8	2.7	4.1	3.6	–	9.5	10.2	12.0	9.3	4.9	5.6

Table 87. **Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 133 500**	**1 116 291**	**984 695**	**119 026**	**17 209**	**250**	**12 385 762**	**10 420 631**	**5 553 423**	**4 041 410**	**1 965 131**	**91 077**
Labor force	626 171	617 352	532 914	77 289	8 819	174	7 415 004	6 222 057	3 198 452	2 557 250	1 192 947	60 219
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.2	55.3	54.1	64.9	51.2	69.6	59.9	59.7	57.6	63.3	60.7	66.1
Armed Forces	1 738	1 643	1 023	253	95	–	26 613	23 258	9 356	3 997	3 355	17
Civilian labor force	624 433	615 709	531 891	77 036	8 724	174	7 388 391	6 198 799	3 189 096	2 553 253	1 189 592	60 202
Employed	559 310	551 318	473 513	71 820	7 992	174	6 881 458	5 786 556	2 948 889	2 418 819	1 094 902	58 068
Unemployed	65 123	64 391	58 378	5 216	732	–	506 933	412 243	240 207	134 434	94 690	2 134
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	10.5	11.0	6.8	8.4	–	6.9	6.7	7.5	5.3	8.0	3.5
Not in labor force	507 329	498 939	451 781	41 737	8 390	76	4 970 758	4 198 574	2 354 971	1 484 160	772 184	30 858
Inmate of institution	13 014	10 158	6 697	2 404	2 856	–	200 036	165 711	85 353	60 603	34 325	–
Female, 16 years and over	**620 690**	**613 470**	**545 282**	**62 711**	**7 220**	**109**	**6 624 844**	**5 628 463**	**3 045 940**	**2 138 070**	**996 381**	**42 641**
Labor force	263 903	260 529	224 267	33 552	3 374	75	3 228 702	2 754 592	1 469 537	1 078 581	474 110	19 660
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.5	42.5	41.1	53.5	46.7	68.8	48.7	48.9	48.2	50.4	47.6	46.1
Armed Forces	160	160	83	28	–	–	2 178	1 909	804	325	269	–
Civilian labor force	263 743	260 369	224 184	33 524	3 374	75	3 226 524	2 752 683	1 468 733	1 078 256	473 841	19 660
Employed	233 721	230 621	197 530	30 822	3 100	75	3 009 017	2 571 001	1 363 423	1 018 055	438 016	18 776
Unemployed	30 022	29 748	26 654	2 702	274	–	217 507	181 682	105 310	60 201	35 825	884
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	11.4	11.9	8.1	8.1	–	6.7	6.6	7.2	5.6	7.6	4.5
Not in labor force	356 787	352 941	321 015	29 159	3 846	34	3 396 142	2 873 871	1 576 403	1 059 489	522 271	22 981
Inmate of institution	2 650	2 490	1 824	628	160	–	109 322	95 835	48 771	36 566	13 487	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**68 058**	**66 654**	**57 548**	**7 931**	**1 404**	**37**	**574 737**	**467 671**	**213 127**	**204 949**	**107 066**	**6 354**
Employed	15 788	15 459	12 463	2 611	329	9	193 202	154 688	57 024	81 674	38 514	3 550
Unemployed	4 844	4 794	4 235	480	50	–	44 603	35 627	16 790	15 133	8 976	223
Not in labor force	47 155	46 139	40 672	4 831	1 016	28	334 022	274 655	138 470	108 005	59 367	2 581
Male, 20 to 24 years	**72 725**	**71 138**	**62 381**	**7 339**	**1 587**	**3**	**661 986**	**561 379**	**288 314**	**211 812**	**100 607**	**5 381**
Employed	42 934	42 342	36 792	4 892	592	3	430 386	359 949	175 385	152 192	70 437	4 601
Unemployed	7 646	7 565	6 875	570	81	–	64 855	52 278	28 192	18 377	12 577	378
Not in labor force	21 520	20 644	18 340	1 790	876	–	157 771	141 198	81 860	40 421	16 573	390
Male, 25 to 54 years	**303 925**	**298 091**	**260 148**	**34 176**	**5 834**	**80**	**2 912 658**	**2 402 550**	**1 247 384**	**988 695**	**510 108**	**22 405**
Employed	235 598	232 030	199 710	29 943	3 568	77	2 520 205	2 075 749	1 028 799	906 898	444 456	21 080
Unemployed	20 520	20 218	18 730	1 321	302	–	141 977	111 729	71 494	30 695	30 248	511
Not in labor force	47 158	45 234	41 327	2 783	1 924	3	238 217	204 627	142 368	48 463	33 590	809
Male, 55 to 64 years	**40 688**	**40 141**	**35 907**	**3 798**	**547**	**5**	**801 299**	**676 734**	**352 619**	**276 505**	**124 565**	**7 984**
Employed	26 497	26 204	23 087	2 895	293	3	570 775	488 029	242 802	213 222	82 746	6 916
Unemployed	1 623	1 609	1 468	102	14	–	26 505	21 282	12 408	7 082	5 223	112
Not in labor force	12 535	12 303	11 345	801	232	2	203 761	167 202	97 316	56 131	36 559	956
Male, 65 years and over	**27 414**	**26 797**	**23 429**	**3 071**	**617**	**16**	**810 238**	**683 834**	**406 039**	**221 379**	**126 404**	**6 312**
Employed	4 772	4 662	3 931	657	110	7	157 873	137 140	81 456	46 778	20 733	3 145
Unemployed	468	457	416	41	11	–	11 486	9 645	6 013	2 946	1 841	26
Not in labor force	22 174	21 678	19 082	2 373	496	9	640 845	537 021	318 554	171 651	103 824	3 141
Female, 16 to 19 years	**70 539**	**69 490**	**60 504**	**8 061**	**1 049**	**7**	**568 010**	**468 453**	**216 014**	**200 481**	**99 557**	**5 383**
Employed	13 635	13 342	10 651	2 515	293	–	192 714	161 251	60 694	83 176	31 463	1 730
Unemployed	4 179	4 118	3 495	522	61	–	34 549	28 227	13 510	11 676	6 322	197
Not in labor force	52 696	52 001	46 344	5 024	695	7	340 383	278 637	141 715	105 613	61 746	3 456
Female, 20 to 24 years	**85 805**	**84 943**	**76 481**	**7 329**	**862**	**7**	**696 390**	**599 899**	**323 066**	**216 044**	**96 491**	**3 754**
Employed	34 948	34 435	29 744	4 212	513	7	429 251	372 041	187 968	150 955	57 210	2 276
Unemployed	5 987	5 954	5 369	482	33	–	42 071	34 752	20 511	10 641	7 319	182
Not in labor force	44 819	44 503	41 344	2 624	316	–	224 169	192 294	114 258	54 355	31 875	1 296
Female, 25 to 54 years	**364 582**	**360 536**	**319 271**	**38 594**	**4 046**	**77**	**3 157 503**	**2 646 576**	**1 393 824**	**1 078 367**	**510 927**	**21 003**
Employed	162 786	160 785	137 417	21 889	2 001	55	1 876 109	1 585 067	851 645	626 182	291 042	11 487
Unemployed	17 454	17 302	15 634	1 496	152	–	111 391	93 061	54 996	30 587	18 330	397
Not in labor force	184 262	182 369	166 175	15 192	1 893	22	1 169 151	967 734	486 828	421 402	201 417	9 119
Female, 55 to 64 years	**55 103**	**54 498**	**49 599**	**4 558**	**605**	**7**	**929 733**	**800 092**	**441 825**	**299 120**	**129 641**	**6 750**
Employed	19 239	19 016	17 058	1 859	223	7	408 190	360 235	203 275	132 042	47 955	2 543
Unemployed	1 933	1 905	1 710	186	28	–	21 271	18 316	11 181	5 621	2 955	79
Not in labor force	33 931	33 577	30 831	2 513	354	–	500 209	421 496	227 344	161 437	78 713	4 128
Female, 65 years and over	**44 661**	**44 003**	**39 427**	**4 169**	**658**	**11**	**1 273 208**	**1 113 443**	**671 211**	**344 058**	**159 765**	**5 751**
Employed	3 113	3 043	2 660	347	70	6	102 753	92 407	59 841	25 700	10 346	740
Unemployed	469	469	446	16	–	–	8 225	7 326	5 112	1 676	899	29
Not in labor force	41 079	40 491	36 321	3 806	588	5	1 162 230	1 013 710	606 258	316 682	148 520	4 982
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**620 690**	**613 470**	**545 282**	**62 711**	**7 220**	**109**	**6 624 844**	**5 628 463**	**3 045 940**	**2 138 070**	**996 381**	**42 641**
With own children under 6 years	140 271	138 928	124 482	13 214	1 343	28	818 666	661 671	338 703	269 560	156 995	5 753
In labor force	43 174	42 704	36 699	5 381	470	24	316 419	250 234	130 711	94 721	66 185	2 539
With own children 6 to 17 years only	136 239	134 601	117 168	16 332	1 638	41	1 174 486	949 374	434 000	444 609	225 112	10 508
In labor force	60 884	59 986	49 141	10 120	898	23	716 112	576 736	260 676	268 897	139 376	5 902
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**248 064**	**243 930**	**207 801**	**33 729**	**4 134**	**92**	**3 286 973**	**2 663 312**	**1 249 573**	**1 207 238**	**623 661**	**29 444**
In labor force	114 830	112 861	93 217	18 346	1 969	70	1 578 822	1 275 554	588 553	585 253	303 268	13 809
With own children under 6 years	83 071	81 869	70 305	10 672	1 202	28	668 197	524 437	238 198	241 967	143 760	5 483
In labor force	31 138	30 742	25 927	4 381	396	24	250 405	191 672	91 359	80 519	58 733	2 357
With own children 6 to 17 years only	76 032	74 573	60 842	12 954	1 459	41	916 484	718 973	285 933	377 215	197 511	10 121
In labor force	37 247	36 464	28 112	7 885	783	23	533 526	415 759	163 910	216 429	117 767	5 635
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**559 310**	**551 318**	**473 513**	**71 820**	**7 992**	**174**	**6 881 458**	**5 786 556**	**2 948 889**	**2 418 819**	**1 094 902**	**58 068**
Private wage and salary workers	462 075	456 130	393 689	57 901	5 945	62	5 154 360	4 381 707	2 234 932	1 846 627	772 653	23 804
Employees of own corporation	6 607	6 435	4 901	1 490	172	13	185 251	160 823	71 019	82 056	24 428	1 533
Federal government workers	18 404	18 147	15 790	2 129	257	–	213 856	187 370	111 330	64 960	26 486	701
State government workers	14 506	13 872	10 312	3 098	634	12	307 102	237 727	107 569	98 404	69 375	1 991
Local government workers	49 148	48 431	41 586	6 253	717	14	784 843	665 993	339 262	276 336	118 850	4 130
Self-employed workers	14 256	13 839	11 467	2 231	417	69	395 850	298 029	149 034	125 113	97 821	23 703
In agriculture	292	220	93	127	72	53	35 048	5 567	1 224	3 306	29 481	21 542
Unpaid family workers	921	899	669	208	22	17	25 447	15 730	6 762	7 379	9 717	3 739
In agriculture	18	3	–	3	15	15	5 194	470	96	245	4 724	3 484
Employed females 16 years and over	**233 721**	**230 621**	**197 530**	**30 822**	**3 100**	**75**	**3 009 017**	**2 571 001**	**1 363 423**	**1 018 055**	**438 016**	**18 776**
Private wage and salary workers	192 218	190 006	163 358	24 978	2 212	33	2 269 618	1 964 813	1 047 177	782 393	304 805	9 206
Employees of own corporation	1 217	1 152	993	141	65	5	27 348	22 995	10 968	10 611	4 353	286
Federal government workers	7 171	7 082	6 114	848	89	–	78 384	68 284	43 360	20 841	10 100	368
State government workers	7 106	6 829	5 053	1 621	277	8	151 565	120 675	56 542	49 177	30 890	997
Local government workers	23 788	23 435	20 404	2 781	353	5	402 379	338 060	175 015	135 441	64 319	2 542
Self-employed workers	2 930	2 772	2 264	450	158	21	89 625	67 882	36 646	24 731	21 743	3 409
Unpaid family workers	508	497	337	144	11	8	17 446	11 287	4 683	5 472	6 159	2 254

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**559 310**	**551 318**	**473 513**	**71 820**	**7 992**	**174**	**6 881 458**	**5 786 556**	**2 948 889**	**2 418 819**	**1 094 902**	**58 068**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72 296	70 533	57 296	12 479	1 763	33	1 838 727	1 601 060	802 984	698 957	237 667	6 839
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36 153	35 544	29 379	5 956	609	19	790 609	694 855	343 068	315 518	95 754	2 531
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 172	1 137	987	135	35	–	23 660	19 140	10 002	7 371	4 520	283
Management related occupations	9 223	9 090	7 653	1 411	133	9	217 158	197 421	106 475	83 183	19 737	596
Professional specialty occupations	36 143	34 989	27 917	6 523	1 154	14	1 048 118	906 205	459 916	383 439	141 913	4 308
Engineers and natural scientists	3 906	3 689	2 635	1 020	217	5	149 715	124 478	45 272	71 672	25 237	551
Engineers	2 138	1 988	1 287	685	150	5	91 464	74 328	22 057	47 099	17 136	353
Health diagnosing occupations	2 360	2 279	1 420	822	81	–	63 882	58 768	29 830	26 231	5 114	132
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 958	4 827	3 905	867	131	5	150 115	128 420	65 419	53 319	21 695	734
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 742	11 266	8 913	2 048	476	4	366 440	305 044	133 836	141 018	61 396	2 200
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 653	7 409	5 904	1 419	244	4	253 894	208 395	85 015	104 627	45 499	1 731
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	159 020	157 357	137 132	18 820	1 663	4	2 335 070	2 052 984	1 083 627	845 840	282 086	7 246
Health technologists and technicians	4 036	3 969	3 115	806	67	–	67 264	56 075	28 591	22 361	11 189	349
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 923	5 768	4 428	1 223	155	2	138 387	116 118	53 483	54 324	22 269	444
Sales occupations	38 305	37 821	32 513	4 969	484	–	680 548	591 175	270 644	281 181	89 373	2 204
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 328	6 221	5 292	881	107	–	105 415	87 741	37 687	42 450	17 674	392
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 436	8 317	6 876	1 358	119	–	233 414	208 120	98 968	99 856	25 294	563
Other sales occupations	23 541	23 283	20 345	2 730	258	–	341 719	295 314	133 989	138 875	46 405	1 249
Cashiers	10 472	10 385	9 210	1 072	87	–	116 671	100 002	47 743	44 076	16 669	437
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110 756	109 799	97 076	11 822	957	2	1 448 871	1 289 616	730 909	487 974	159 255	4 249
Computer equipment operators	2 871	2 802	2 449	346	69	–	31 527	28 294	16 210	10 748	3 233	66
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	25 079	24 849	21 910	2 739	230	–	403 703	356 757	194 197	142 465	46 946	1 352
Financial records processing occupations	10 540	10 451	9 159	1 199	89	–	183 074	159 083	87 104	62 339	23 991	936
Mail and message distributing occupations	8 807	8 780	8 190	559	27	–	84 465	76 466	50 037	23 301	7 999	286
Service occupations	108 951	107 307	92 047	13 867	1 644	27	922 920	781 950	423 080	288 558	140 970	4 068
Private household occupations	5 759	5 662	4 175	1 474	97	2	44 480	38 164	23 856	11 740	6 316	263
Protective service occupations	10 297	10 058	8 317	1 587	239	–	150 320	132 455	67 173	56 298	17 865	310
Police and firefighters	2 354	2 294	1 474	791	60	–	61 700	55 450	23 148	28 958	6 250	85
Service occupations, except protective and household	92 895	91 587	79 555	10 806	1 308	25	728 120	611 331	332 051	220 520	116 789	3 495
Food service occupations	29 512	28 920	25 015	3 311	592	5	275 301	228 334	111 439	89 941	46 967	1 355
Cleaning and building service occupations	36 501	36 099	32 122	3 591	402	–	181 714	151 342	87 819	49 829	30 372	821
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 175	2 599	1 746	781	576	73	91 915	30 604	8 806	16 751	61 311	31 458
Farm operators and managers	172	91	61	30	81	56	34 086	3 262	665	1 770	30 824	22 534
Farm workers and related occupations	2 924	2 447	1 632	743	477	17	52 916	25 149	7 698	13 684	27 767	8 778
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59 369	58 492	49 155	8 730	877	26	718 233	561 874	245 349	271 003	156 359	3 141
Mechanics and repairers	18 142	17 819	14 635	2 973	323	9	229 802	175 932	74 369	87 968	53 870	1 142
Construction trades	12 132	11 922	9 836	1 948	210	9	211 132	162 108	69 338	79 483	49 024	913
Precision production occupations	29 070	28 730	24 663	3 809	340	8	275 752	223 238	101 491	103 269	52 514	1 067
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156 499	155 030	136 137	17 143	1 469	11	974 593	758 084	385 043	297 710	216 509	5 316
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	84 112	83 535	74 513	8 133	577	5	337 146	264 818	147 371	88 603	72 328	1 414
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	18 913	18 643	14 877	3 461	270	6	159 346	116 765	46 386	55 294	42 581	864
Transportation occupations	18 286	18 123	16 125	1 904	163	–	211 048	167 019	88 509	67 348	44 029	1 530
Motor vehicle operators	17 485	17 328	15 442	1 792	157	–	195 178	153 451	81 625	61 512	41 727	1 452
Material moving equipment operators	3 694	3 616	3 207	347	78	–	43 467	27 984	11 099	13 084	15 483	389
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31 494	31 113	27 415	3 298	381	–	223 586	181 498	91 678	73 381	42 088	1 119
Construction laborers	2 066	2 031	1 664	327	35	–	29 493	22 991	11 751	9 402	6 502	196
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 239	7 129	6 255	797	110	–	80 381	68 208	34 927	27 960	12 173	334
Employed females 16 years and over	**233 721**	**230 621**	**197 530**	**30 822**	**3 100**	**75**	**3 009 017**	**2 571 001**	**1 363 423**	**1 018 055**	**438 016**	**18 776**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 155	27 507	22 735	4 498	648	11	736 266	641 855	349 805	250 664	94 411	3 589
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 288	10 114	8 393	1 660	174	5	231 415	205 644	118 394	76 717	25 771	853
Officials and administrators, public administration	418	411	357	47	7	–	7 364	5 785	3 406	1 851	1 579	80
Management related occupations	3 743	3 701	3 134	562	42	–	73 827	67 280	39 194	25 411	6 547	236
Professional specialty occupations	17 867	17 393	14 342	2 838	474	6	504 851	436 211	231 411	173 947	68 640	2 736
Engineers and natural scientists	630	609	473	133	21	–	16 483	14 688	7 886	6 213	1 795	63
Engineers	126	119	82	37	7	–	3 335	2 796	1 167	1 435	539	34
Health diagnosing occupations	459	448	329	114	11	–	9 067	8 619	5 609	2 811	448	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 146	4 046	3 322	687	100	2	129 740	110 779	56 509	45 964	18 961	690
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 418	7 148	5 774	1 238	270	4	226 663	190 078	84 240	88 415	36 585	1 576
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 494	5 342	4 354	939	152	4	169 874	140 764	59 023	69 437	29 110	1 285
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 676	89 624	76 847	11 897	1 052	–	1 467 502	1 285 018	674 729	529 313	182 484	5 252
Health technologists and technicians	2 757	2 702	2 011	652	55	–	54 689	44 822	21 802	18 516	9 867	329
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 534	1 500	1 152	300	34	–	35 498	30 855	16 444	12 438	4 643	104
Sales occupations	17 204	16 906	14 283	2 470	298	–	308 530	265 612	118 402	127 311	42 918	1 173
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 111	1 068	864	179	43	–	27 016	21 991	9 455	10 248	5 025	130
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 844	2 795	2 311	457	49	–	61 780	55 284	28 980	24 008	6 496	172
Other sales occupations	13 249	13 043	11 108	1 834	206	–	219 734	188 337	79 967	93 055	31 397	871
Cashiers	7 056	6 969	6 003	889	87	–	93 814	79 099	35 308	36 728	14 715	412
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	69 181	68 516	59 401	8 475	665	–	1 068 785	943 729	518 081	371 048	125 056	3 646
Computer equipment operators	1 193	1 170	962	208	23	–	17 251	15 253	8 326	6 148	1 998	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24 293	24 063	21 187	2 676	230	–	394 874	348 271	188 070	140 429	46 603	1 350
Financial records processing occupations	7 516	7 436	6 337	1 030	80	–	155 712	133 756	70 060	55 204	21 956	893
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 298	1 289	1 173	105	9	–	18 066	14 861	9 195	5 028	3 205	129
Service occupations	38 938	38 138	31 111	6 488	800	22	479 178	395 624	208 455	146 765	83 554	2 765
Private household occupations	5 368	5 281	3 856	1 417	87	2	42 200	36 158	22 521	11 153	6 042	255
Protective service occupations	895	878	796	79	17	–	15 125	13 773	7 788	4 830	1 352	19
Police and firefighters	102	102	82	20	–	–	1 426	1 330	848	416	96	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	32 675	31 979	26 459	4 992	696	20	421 853	345 693	178 146	130 782	76 160	2 491
Food service occupations	6 290	5 967	4 763	1 040	323	–	153 845	120 833	48 835	54 310	33 012	1 046
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 068	7 926	6 713	1 064	142	–	53 604	43 858	27 920	11 752	9 746	335
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	402	319	272	47	83	20	14 010	4 022	1 118	2 110	9 988	5 445
Farm operators and managers	40	22	22	–	18	14	4 041	376	129	184	3 665	2 737
Farm workers and related occupations	354	289	242	47	65	6	9 783	3 536	909	1 896	6 247	2 696
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 023	8 937	7 910	981	86	11	50 798	41 916	22 231	16 307	8 882	284
Mechanics and repairers	620	602	512	80	18	9	6 134	4 757	2 332	2 009	1 377	55
Construction trades	287	285	263	22	2	–	2 873	2 286	1 252	840	587	15
Precision production occupations	8 110	8 044	7 129	879	66	2	41 741	34 829	18 621	13 440	6 912	214
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66 527	66 096	58 655	6 911	431	11	261 263	202 566	107 085	72 896	58 697	1 441
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	47 465	47 267	43 104	3 789	198	5	132 678	108 782	69 219	28 905	23 896	455
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8 846	8 725	6 659	1 987	121	6	67 716	48 268	18 249	23 041	19 448	358
Transportation occupations	387	367	252	115	20	–	17 270	11 423	2 859	7 471	5 847	322
Motor vehicle operators	376	356	246	110	20	–	16 969	11 138	2 669	7 380	5 831	322
Material moving equipment operators	1 410	1 410	1 334	71	–	–	2 765	2 154	1 246	648	611	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 419	8 327	7 306	949	92	–	40 834	31 939	15 512	12 831	8 895	281
Construction laborers	14	14	12	2	–	–	298	225	117	92	73	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	424	408	362	46	16	–	8 207	6 274	2 762	2 650	1 933	72

Table 89. **Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**559 310**	**551 318**	**473 513**	**71 820**	**7 992**	**174**	**6 881 458**	**5 786 556**	**2 948 889**	**2 418 819**	**1 094 902**	**58 068**
Agriculture	2 008	1 424	797	562	584	78	83 289	22 457	5 009	13 243	60 832	32 262
Forestry and fisheries	32	26	11	15	6	–	2 783	1 878	235	1 329	905	56
Mining	202	187	115	72	15	–	7 795	4 417	1 847	1 900	3 378	67
Construction	12 550	12 294	10 280	1 885	256	9	262 406	198 922	83 178	100 290	63 484	1 541
Manufacturing	168 625	166 605	143 661	20 875	2 020	28	1 388 525	1 099 483	486 331	511 175	289 042	5 529
Nondurable goods	98 633	97 898	88 114	8 936	735	–	578 181	491 666	278 033	179 112	86 515	1 762
Food and kindred products	7 472	7 337	6 091	1 029	135	–	75 213	55 544	25 289	23 557	19 669	616
Textile mill and finished textile products	54 492	54 306	50 880	3 202	186	–	158 783	147 122	107 686	32 921	11 661	205
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12 838	12 689	11 188	1 426	149	–	171 010	155 537	88 952	60 125	15 473	272
Chemicals and allied products	6 768	6 677	5 254	1 348	91	–	79 230	65 267	25 561	35 375	13 963	273
Durable goods	69 992	68 707	55 547	11 939	1 285	28	810 344	607 817	208 298	332 063	202 527	3 767
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 446	5 371	4 647	607	75	–	37 067	23 409	10 479	8 540	13 658	362
Primary metal industries	3 456	3 336	2 365	883	120	2	55 315	40 584	15 732	18 414	14 731	331
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7 457	7 320	5 860	1 227	137	5	67 567	50 134	18 369	24 750	17 433	363
Machinery, except electrical	7 934	7 551	5 576	1 693	383	9	205 844	140 895	40 346	78 716	64 949	1 053
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12 278	12 089	8 725	3 199	189	–	147 031	115 576	35 496	70 381	31 455	549
Transportation equipment	4 930	4 816	3 396	1 302	114	6	85 013	70 901	19 559	46 094	14 112	337
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40 091	39 719	33 888	5 597	372	–	576 646	508 687	287 679	197 564	67 959	1 608
Railroads	782	752	564	161	30	–	27 764	22 833	8 915	11 964	4 931	104
Trucking service and warehousing	4 574	4 520	3 900	570	54	–	73 877	56 749	27 710	25 090	17 128	507
Other transportation	25 030	24 898	21 635	3 172	132	–	258 442	240 301	155 897	78 123	18 141	469
Communications	5 947	5 878	4 865	978	69	–	124 700	112 152	60 293	46 212	12 548	251
Utilities and sanitary services	3 758	3 671	2 924	716	87	–	91 863	76 652	34 864	36 175	15 211	277
Wholesale trade	23 945	23 723	20 477	3 065	222	–	313 502	273 025	136 167	125 009	40 477	1 354
Retail trade	78 877	77 848	67 745	9 252	1 029	3	1 020 206	864 713	397 441	394 114	155 493	3 725
General merchandise stores	8 948	8 823	7 541	1 223	125	–	147 753	131 027	63 948	59 122	16 726	340
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16 383	16 158	14 430	1 562	225	–	178 505	149 721	66 495	70 064	28 784	707
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	3 801	3 703	2 873	808	98	–	88 698	65 542	20 151	38 124	23 156	492
Eating and drinking places	26 859	26 480	23 176	2 890	379	–	264 780	225 098	111 964	90 224	39 682	898
Finance, insurance, and real estate	53 414	53 153	48 709	4 297	261	–	560 862	519 023	327 299	174 942	41 839	1 030
Banking and credit agencies	19 363	19 270	17 340	1 886	93	–	217 544	201 380	126 416	68 158	16 164	391
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	34 051	33 883	31 369	2 411	168	–	343 318	317 643	200 883	106 784	25 675	639
Services	159 387	156 640	131 654	23 029	2 747	56	2 294 162	1 977 595	1 060 447	770 994	316 567	9 489
Business services	22 418	22 266	19 498	2 662	152	5	270 912	251 530	152 912	91 695	19 382	363
Repair services	9 104	9 016	7 965	996	88	–	79 942	65 060	30 969	30 529	14 882	277
Private households	6 550	6 443	4 850	1 580	107	2	53 616	45 946	28 635	14 165	7 670	349
Other personal services	19 871	19 371	17 177	1 882	500	9	139 862	115 983	64 856	40 547	23 879	535
Entertainment and recreation services	6 034	5 965	4 903	1 023	69	5	91 101	82 796	49 608	29 101	8 305	211
Professional and related services	95 410	93 579	77 261	14 886	1 831	35	1 658 729	1 416 280	733 467	564 957	242 449	7 754
Hospitals	33 989	33 530	27 749	5 391	459	6	384 360	337 650	197 387	117 399	46 710	1 485
Health services, except hospitals	13 084	12 807	10 065	2 591	277	21	229 399	192 076	90 404	85 468	37 323	983
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	23 331	22 562	17 860	4 042	769	8	612 915	498 640	213 492	227 685	114 275	4 012
Other educational services	1 822	1 771	1 471	262	51	–	35 529	31 291	15 884	12 872	4 238	136
Social services, religious and membership organizations	15 394	15 177	13 537	1 525	217	–	191 247	167 805	102 304	53 224	23 442	629
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7 790	7 732	6 579	1 075	58	–	205 279	188 818	113 996	68 309	16 461	509
Public administration	20 179	19 699	16 176	3 171	480	–	371 282	316 356	163 256	128 259	54 926	1 407
Employed females 16 years and over	**233 721**	**230 621**	**197 530**	**30 822**	**3 100**	**75**	**3 009 017**	**2 571 001**	**1 363 423**	**1 018 055**	**438 016**	**18 776**
Agriculture	388	296	255	41	92	20	17 532	5 484	1 422	3 086	12 048	6 029
Forestry and fisheries	11	11	11	–	–	–	217	143	42	89	74	2
Mining	101	101	59	42	–	–	1 515	1 326	889	381	189	–
Construction	933	919	770	149	14	–	20 928	17 289	7 741	8 385	3 639	83
Manufacturing	79 855	79 205	69 939	8 602	650	20	468 752	385 896	200 977	153 065	82 856	1 742
Nondurable goods	54 901	54 620	50 007	4 229	281	–	253 698	221 044	139 219	67 689	32 654	767
Food and kindred products	1 943	1 908	1 527	312	35	–	20 870	15 585	7 048	6 688	5 285	199
Textile mill and finished textile products	38 507	38 389	36 096	2 142	118	–	98 824	90 805	69 528	16 926	8 019	158
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 215	4 151	3 652	483	64	–	70 187	63 524	38 610	22 353	6 663	177
Chemicals and allied products	2 936	2 920	2 383	496	16	–	29 276	25 291	11 287	12 553	3 985	92
Durable goods	24 954	24 585	19 932	4 373	369	20	215 054	164 852	61 758	85 376	50 202	975
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	933	906	757	142	27	–	7 403	4 779	2 032	1 771	2 624	73
Primary metal industries	510	497	366	131	13	–	7 145	5 468	2 120	2 533	1 677	24
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 687	1 651	1 248	358	36	5	14 511	11 047	4 033	5 640	3 464	52
Machinery, except electrical	1 891	1 780	1 299	421	111	9	44 771	31 424	9 212	17 110	13 347	244
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 671	5 617	3 856	1 688	54	–	54 173	41 565	13 313	24 061	12 608	215
Transportation equipment	895	859	508	347	36	6	14 092	11 674	3 645	7 231	2 418	64
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 721	8 658	7 316	1 296	63	–	140 893	126 746	76 754	44 763	14 147	443
Railroads	79	79	63	16	–	–	2 216	2 038	1 099	897	178	6
Trucking service and warehousing	614	603	502	93	11	–	8 040	6 452	3 063	2 945	1 588	60
Other transportation	4 615	4 581	3 849	699	34	–	62 549	56 358	35 546	19 255	6 191	194
Communications	2 839	2 833	2 409	419	6	–	56 274	51 612	31 929	17 082	4 662	142
Utilities and sanitary services	574	562	493	69	12	–	11 814	10 286	5 117	4 584	1 528	41
Wholesale trade	7 819	7 751	6 672	1 014	68	–	95 746	86 204	47 214	36 230	9 542	388
Retail trade	24 665	24 083	20 119	3 677	582	–	479 229	401 230	170 727	192 428	77 999	2 066
General merchandise stores	5 568	5 461	4 593	863	107	–	102 470	90 881	43 682	41 614	11 589	239
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 100	3 983	3 328	571	117	–	75 959	61 437	24 787	30 233	14 522	441
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	323	304	204	91	19	–	13 358	9 499	2 509	5 690	3 859	121
Eating and drinking places	5 867	5 604	4 629	846	263	–	127 800	103 082	41 598	47 807	24 718	614
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22 120	21 991	19 969	1 951	129	–	297 327	272 818	172 579	90 564	24 509	663
Banking and credit agencies	10 938	10 887	9 794	1 062	51	–	132 961	121 720	75 735	41 241	11 241	296
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11 182	11 104	10 175	889	78	–	164 366	151 098	96 844	49 323	13 268	367
Services	80 992	79 612	65 624	12 984	1 380	35	1 347 701	1 154 392	617 279	446 735	193 309	6 743
Business services	8 361	8 304	7 158	1 099	57	–	123 607	115 842	72 529	40 261	7 765	184
Repair services	531	525	427	89	6	–	8 845	7 473	3 362	3 799	1 372	40
Private households	5 921	5 832	4 332	1 492	89	2	48 928	42 084	26 484	12 737	6 844	295
Other personal services	8 581	8 406	7 117	1 168	175	9	76 043	61 463	32 133	23 044	14 580	419
Entertainment and recreation services	1 609	1 578	1 314	244	31	5	36 066	32 933	19 769	11 472	3 133	110
Professional and related services	55 989	54 967	45 276	8 892	1 022	19	1 054 212	894 597	463 002	355 422	159 615	5 695
Hospitals	18 784	18 527	15 078	3 208	257	6	277 961	242 109	138 352	85 945	35 852	1 253
Health services, except hospitals	8 425	8 249	6 499	1 653	176	9	162 335	133 154	62 117	58 539	29 181	796
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	14 117	13 692	10 978	2 411	425	4	380 270	310 444	134 696	141 997	69 826	2 733
Other educational services	971	928	753	157	43	–	23 905	20 943	9 646	9 489	2 962	118
Social services, religious and membership organizations	9 725	9 618	8 605	941	107	–	124 035	109 474	67 642	34 295	14 561	526
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	3 967	3 953	3 363	522	14	–	85 706	78 473	50 549	25 157	7 233	269
Public administration	8 116	7 994	6 796	1 066	122	–	139 177	119 473	67 799	42 329	19 704	617

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**375 594**	**369 052**	**318 190**	**45 592**	**6 542**	**125**	**4 475 050**	**3 704 134**	**1 839 314**	**1 565 421**	**770 916**	**42 554**
Worked in 1979	357 825	351 466	301 825	44 525	6 359	125	4 381 281	3 620 524	1 780 421	1 545 473	760 757	42 248
50 to 52 weeks	228 780	225 020	191 721	30 704	3 760	81	2 994 548	2 474 709	1 183 372	1 113 553	519 839	33 372
48 to 49 weeks	21 916	21 614	19 404	1 955	302	8	161 385	136 705	76 601	50 727	24 680	836
40 to 47 weeks	27 481	27 033	23 510	3 087	448	3	336 001	275 704	139 052	112 373	60 297	2 028
27 to 39 weeks	23 961	23 541	20 341	2 696	420	15	261 771	211 752	110 357	79 737	50 019	1 800
14 to 26 weeks	29 769	29 122	25 184	3 204	647	7	329 607	273 630	144 339	99 877	55 977	2 328
1 to 13 weeks	25 918	25 136	21 665	2 879	782	11	297 969	248 024	126 700	89 206	49 945	1 884
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	315 219	309 688	265 934	39 680	5 531	104	3 790 632	3 116 028	1 522 538	1 345 550	674 604	36 715
50 to 52 weeks	214 242	210 676	179 133	29 195	3 566	81	2 803 281	2 309 681	1 095 895	1 047 709	493 600	30 566
27 to 49 weeks	61 725	60 781	53 301	6 567	944	16	594 312	480 938	250 883	188 464	113 374	3 572
1 to 26 weeks	39 252	38 231	33 500	3 918	1 021	7	393 039	325 409	175 760	109 377	67 630	2 577
With unemployment in 1979	89 905	88 415	78 474	8 326	1 490	22	801 307	661 740	372 171	229 425	139 567	3 649
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.9	24.0	24.7	18.3	22.8	17.6	17.9	17.9	20.2	14.7	18.1	8.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	22 099	21 710	19 026	2 170	389	9	178 998	150 063	78 945	54 538	28 935	766
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	27 755	27 309	23 867	2 977	446	6	261 974	215 474	115 983	80 980	46 500	1 316
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	40 051	39 396	35 581	3 179	655	7	360 335	296 203	177 243	93 907	64 132	1 567
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	17.3	17.6	15.3	16.8	11.6	17.1	17.2	18.4	15.7	16.7	16.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**284 608**	**280 761**	**241 199**	**36 121**	**3 847**	**75**	**3 591 023**	**3 050 201**	**1 604 625**	**1 194 780**	**540 822**	**22 780**
Worked in 1979	264 998	261 263	223 238	34 815	3 735	75	3 482 829	2 955 340	1 542 364	1 169 160	527 489	22 442
50 to 52 weeks	139 470	137 704	117 876	18 654	1 766	45	1 918 528	1 656 187	906 849	639 538	262 341	12 257
48 to 49 weeks	14 744	14 599	13 103	1 403	145	15	133 437	116 585	68 742	39 483	16 852	614
40 to 47 weeks	26 383	25 986	22 307	3 337	397	2	382 001	315 418	151 616	134 253	66 583	2 598
27 to 39 weeks	23 397	23 014	19 562	3 094	383	–	294 125	245 357	120 871	99 972	48 768	1 747
14 to 26 weeks	30 782	30 345	25 322	4 448	437	13	383 322	316 830	153 304	130 762	66 492	2 539
1 to 13 weeks	30 222	29 615	25 068	3 879	607	–	371 416	304 963	140 982	125 152	66 453	2 687
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	205 163	202 706	175 493	25 084	2 457	63	2 340 661	2 001 070	1 119 214	731 113	339 591	13 400
50 to 52 weeks	120 140	118 707	102 155	15 582	1 433	40	1 524 039	1 320 763	750 527	486 482	203 276	8 410
27 to 49 weeks	47 504	46 906	41 144	5 266	598	10	464 131	387 736	213 260	141 245	76 395	2 671
1 to 26 weeks	37 519	37 093	32 194	4 236	426	13	352 491	292 571	155 427	103 386	59 920	2 319
With unemployment in 1979	80 356	79 343	69 594	8 589	1 013	13	737 161	625 803	344 140	223 343	111 358	3 116
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	28.2	28.3	28.9	23.8	26.3	17.3	20.5	20.5	21.4	18.7	20.6	13.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	22 166	21 887	19 062	2 415	279	6	201 696	173 552	90 019	64 725	28 144	806
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	24 821	24 472	21 589	2 628	349	–	248 295	209 879	112 408	78 718	38 416	1 073
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	33 369	32 984	28 943	3 546	385	7	287 170	242 372	141 713	79 900	44 798	1 237
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.0	17.0	17.1	16.1	15.4	13.8	15.5	15.4	16.4	14.3	15.8	15.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**403 185**	**398 639**	**355 545**	**39 624**	**4 546**	**75**	**4 064 846**	**3 361 985**	**1 718 021**	**1 392 095**	**702 861**	**31 716**
No workers	106 167	105 715	101 142	4 131	452	–	573 903	492 860	320 664	134 264	81 043	1 469
1 worker	144 077	142 313	127 560	13 420	1 764	28	1 398 783	1 163 347	615 529	464 313	235 436	10 082
2 workers	115 627	113 736	96 702	15 645	1 891	31	1 550 217	1 254 701	596 853	557 906	295 516	13 265
3 or more workers	37 314	36 875	30 141	6 428	439	16	541 943	451 077	184 975	235 612	90 866	6 900
Married-couple families	**239 091**	**235 203**	**201 490**	**31 224**	**3 888**	**71**	**3 257 525**	**2 638 945**	**1 239 902**	**1 194 110**	**618 580**	**28 968**
No workers	24 562	24 266	22 522	1 579	296	–	376 780	310 627	181 901	100 905	66 153	1 231
1 worker	90 345	88 922	78 196	9 934	1 423	26	1 030 172	837 280	403 015	374 311	192 892	8 909
2 workers	94 873	93 115	77 729	14 124	1 758	29	1 369 897	1 094 373	499 887	504 916	275 524	12 340
Husband and wife worked	79 176	77 580	64 003	12 377	1 596	27	1 157 749	917 964	421 899	417 762	239 785	9 671
3 or more workers	29 311	28 900	23 043	5 587	411	16	480 676	396 665	155 099	213 978	84 011	6 488
Husband and wife worked	22 428	22 080	17 357	4 508	348	16	386 719	316 973	122 587	171 037	69 746	4 904
Female householder, no husband present	**143 820**	**143 363**	**135 546**	**7 082**	**457**	**–**	**655 965**	**594 055**	**396 207**	**159 829**	**61 910**	**1 127**
No workers	78 108	77 985	75 251	2 479	123	–	175 371	163 264	124 458	29 811	12 107	160
1 worker	44 535	44 299	41 072	2 851	236	–	295 590	265 005	173 444	72 653	30 585	481
2 workers	15 246	15 176	13 975	1 119	70	–	136 453	122 378	74 283	40 289	14 075	328
3 or more workers	5 931	5 903	5 248	633	28	–	48 551	43 408	24 022	17 076	5 143	158
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**475 745**	**469 045**	**411 588**	**51 661**	**6 700**	**125**	**4 892 906**	**4 066 188**	**2 079 694**	**1 667 779**	**826 718**	**42 124**
With a work disability	42 478	42 026	38 805	2 706	452	10	384 581	314 457	180 928	107 297	70 124	3 227
Not in labor force	28 037	27 801	26 009	1 463	236	3	214 974	178 879	111 006	54 057	36 095	1 126
Prevented from working	24 239	24 020	22 472	1 271	219	–	186 936	155 713	96 909	47 047	31 223	901
Female, 16 to 64 years	**574 555**	**568 122**	**504 896**	**58 174**	**6 433**	**98**	**5 328 569**	**4 495 781**	**2 365 042**	**1 785 891**	**832 788**	**36 890**
With a work disability	64 093	63 664	59 809	3 469	429	13	374 437	317 748	195 893	95 960	56 689	2 026
Not in labor force	54 724	54 431	51 499	2 666	293	5	283 315	240 922	152 100	69 913	42 393	1 516
Prevented from working	47 360	47 107	44 636	2 261	253	5	232 394	199 332	128 692	55 542	33 062	1 036
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 050 300**	**1 037 167**	**916 484**	**109 835**	**13 133**	**223**	**10 221 475**	**8 561 969**	**4 444 736**	**3 453 670**	**1 659 506**	**79 014**
With a public transportation disability	34 414	34 206	32 191	1 836	208	5	204 249	181 403	122 813	49 717	22 846	891
With a work disability	31 091	30 910	29 065	1 684	181	5	187 905	166 848	112 543	46 027	21 057	824
Persons 65 years and over	**70 186**	**68 966**	**61 514**	**6 787**	**1 220**	**27**	**1 964 251**	**1 692 951**	**1 023 334**	**527 137**	**271 300**	**12 063**
With a public transportation disability	13 831	13 658	12 497	1 100	173	5	287 224	253 622	164 460	71 795	33 602	1 178
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**76 200**	**74 131**	**61 351**	**11 758**	**2 069**	**29**	**1 897 666**	**1 557 632**	**710 565**	**720 403**	**340 034**	**9 563**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	14.9	14.8	14.0	21.0	20.9	20.6	33.1	32.6	28.4	37.9	35.2	19.8
Female veterans	**5 285**	**5 202**	**4 638**	**517**	**83**	**5**	**68 608**	**57 531**	**31 322**	**21 123**	**11 077**	**439**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	4.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**81 485**	**79 333**	**65 989**	**12 275**	**2 152**	**34**	**1 966 274**	**1 615 163**	**741 887**	**741 526**	**351 111**	**10 002**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	7.2	7.1	6.7	10.3	12.6	13.6	15.9	15.5	13.4	18.4	17.9	11.0
May 1975 or later only	7 294	7 184	6 460	642	110	–	47 176	38 136	21 158	12 928	9 040	207
Vietnam era	29 358	28 551	24 007	4 036	807	5	406 280	317 941	143 234	145 112	88 339	1 765
February 1955 to July 1964 only	9 436	9 110	6 999	1 979	326	7	212 272	167 788	67 349	87 621	44 484	1 297
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	360	338	267	64	22	–	12 086	8 614	3 251	4 079	3 472	96
Korean conflict	13 260	12 916	10 611	2 196	344	5	294 801	240 577	100 584	122 135	54 224	1 734
Korean conflict and World War II	811	775	641	134	36	–	37 778	31 037	12 431	16 038	6 741	127
World War II	16 520	16 084	12 965	2 914	436	17	883 557	749 640	358 829	332 506	133 917	4 426
World War I	455	436	361	55	19	–	37 850	32 608	17 838	11 455	5 242	146
Other	3 991	3 939	3 678	255	52	–	34 474	28 822	17 213	9 652	5 652	204
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 050 277**	**1 035 315**	**917 683**	**106 498**	**14 962**	**216**	**10 392 875**	**8 782 210**	**4 802 180**	**3 295 887**	**1 610 665**	**81 058**

Table 91. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**521 181**	**515 197**	**464 566**	**45 874**	**5 984**	**100**	**5 824 770**	**4 943 997**	**2 825 883**	**1 744 013**	**880 773**	**35 801**
Less than $5,000	139 082	138 223	132 670	4 560	859	12	783 972	694 650	512 847	123 860	89 322	3 850
$5,000 to $7,499	62 363	61 835	58 225	3 001	528	–	460 621	392 607	265 832	89 032	68 014	2 802
$7,500 to $9,999	51 216	50 735	47 261	2 980	481	25	430 680	360 678	233 623	91 978	70 002	3 195
$10,000 to $14,999	91 099	90 220	82 667	6 779	879	2	849 755	704 582	440 890	200 495	145 173	6 279
$15,000 to $19,999	64 378	63 365	55 821	6 816	1 013	13	795 054	654 483	375 418	224 246	140 571	5 300
$20,000 to $24,999	44 797	44 069	37 011	6 508	728	24	708 323	585 119	302 731	238 298	123 204	4 265
$25,000 to $34,999	43 663	42 754	33 769	8 528	909	16	924 044	779 495	363 406	366 416	144 549	5 121
$35,000 to $49,999	17 579	17 205	12 571	4 520	374	2	550 085	480 873	205 544	252 698	69 212	2 948
$50,000 or more	7 004	6 791	4 571	2 182	213	6	322 236	291 510	125 592	156 990	30 726	2 041
Median	$10 381	$10 330	$9 689	$19 081	$16 031	$17 500	$17 276	$17 271	$14 486	$22 766	$17 300	$16 554
Mean	$13 195	$13 127	$12 254	$21 880	$19 032	$18 563	$21 182	$21 403	$18 703	$26 680	$19 940	$20 677
Families	**403 185**	**398 639**	**355 545**	**39 624**	**4 546**	**75**	**4 064 846**	**3 361 985**	**1 718 021**	**1 392 095**	**702 861**	**31 716**
Less than $5,000	92 738	92 392	88 709	3 132	346	9	272 008	235 806	175 651	43 768	36 202	2 814
$5,000 to $7,499	49 661	49 341	46 533	2 384	320	–	235 012	193 439	130 571	45 544	41 573	2 172
$7,500 to $9,999	39 380	39 048	36 218	2 467	332	13	254 839	205 440	128 644	56 637	49 399	2 576
$10,000 to $14,999	71 142	70 405	64 228	5 622	737	2	554 351	439 581	257 876	139 271	114 770	5 628
$15,000 to $19,999	53 076	52 268	45 820	5 841	808	10	587 226	465 955	244 944	177 148	121 271	4 882
$20,000 to $24,999	38 492	37 858	31 279	6 109	634	17	578 839	466 887	221 110	207 541	111 952	3 996
$25,000 to $34,999	37 789	36 965	28 724	7 835	824	16	804 892	670 512	289 601	336 052	134 380	4 904
$35,000 to $49,999	15 109	14 756	10 496	4 192	353	2	493 582	428 512	170 046	237 812	65 070	2 810
$50,000 or more	5 798	5 606	3 538	2 042	192	6	284 097	255 853	99 578	148 322	28 244	1 934
Median	$11 263	$11 193	$10 442	$20 269	$18 181	$20 583	$21 010	$21 373	$18 279	$25 634	$19 498	$17 550
Mean	$14 023	$13 937	$12 923	$22 926	$21 575	$20 283	$24 641	$25 197	$22 228	$29 694	$21 981	$21 709
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**180 161**	**177 016**	**158 715**	**14 553**	**3 145**	**42**	**2 368 402**	**2 117 585**	**1 402 484**	**492 550**	**250 817**	**6 109**
Less than $2,000	36 593	35 673	30 472	3 638	920	7	331 609	294 158	172 126	61 945	37 451	1 250
$2,000 to $2,999	15 730	15 495	14 144	935	235	2	149 855	133 039	86 417	24 472	16 816	398
$3,000 to $4,999	35 190	34 613	32 086	1 906	577	6	445 028	395 038	268 031	79 877	49 990	965
$5,000 to $7,999	29 155	28 553	25 387	2 659	602	4	364 241	318 826	207 725	75 971	45 415	1 087
$8,000 to $9,999	15 992	15 731	14 298	1 290	261	8	186 620	164 027	109 884	39 767	22 593	601
$10,000 to $14,999	27 329	27 053	24 662	2 148	276	–	372 882	334 799	227 098	84 326	38 083	876
$15,000 to $24,999	16 063	15 819	14 112	1 527	244	15	360 701	330 419	226 570	88 383	30 282	631
$25,000 to $49,999	3 483	3 461	3 005	387	22	–	131 600	123 009	85 614	33 224	8 591	216
$50,000 or more	626	618	549	63	8	–	25 866	24 270	19 019	4 585	1 596	85
Median	$5 267	$5 291	$5 320	$5 857	$4 477	$9 250	$6 992	$7 105	$7 445	$8 196	$6 310	$6 016
Mean	$7 109	$7 133	$7 155	$7 499	$5 750	$10 304	$10 066	$10 233	$10 660	$10 830	$8 660	$8 465
Males 15 years and over, with income	**429 094**	**421 441**	**366 168**	**49 521**	**7 653**	**127**	**5 342 205**	**4 429 905**	**2 271 026**	**1 798 883**	**912 300**	**45 842**
Median income	$8 741	$8 743	$8 459	$11 954	$8 593	$10 455	$12 655	$12 829	$11 367	$15 883	$11 992	$9 145
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.9	50.0	48.9	58.9	46.6	62.2	52.4	52.1	48.2	58.2	54.0	66.1
Median income	$12 093	$12 063	$11 670	$16 021	$15 220	$12 072	$18 275	$18 744	$16 995	$21 145	$16 455	$11 342
Females 15 years and over, with income	**441 451**	**436 501**	**388 266**	**44 134**	**4 950**	**82**	**5 174 000**	**4 427 222**	**2 428 527**	**1 632 423**	**746 778**	**28 484**
Median income	$4 754	$4 755	$4 667	$5 911	$4 624	$7 167	$5 729	$5 881	$6 183	$5 843	$4 885	$3 959
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.2	27.2	26.3	35.2	28.8	43.9	29.4	29.8	30.9	29.7	27.0	27.2
Median income	$9 458	$9 463	$9 365	$10 252	$8 972	$11 000	$11 565	$11 825	$12 187	$11 644	$9 851	$8 245
Per capita income	**$4 217**	**$4 207**	**$4 007**	**$5 871**	**$4 858**	**$5 258**	**$7 841**	**$8 088**	**$7 744**	**$8 890**	**$6 618**	**$6 040**
Persons in households	$4 252	$4 236	$4 022	$6 014	$5 530	$5 258	$7 990	$8 250	$7 870	$9 038	$6 717	$6 040
Persons in group quarters	$1 954	$2 080	$2 354	$1 621	$1 248	–	$2 380	$2 440	$2 678	$2 309	$1 990	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$5 578	$5 549	$5 247	$10 553	$11 776	–	$11 605	$11 210	$8 755	$15 979	$12 789	$10 988
25 to 34 years	$10 001	$9 919	$9 219	$17 469	$17 172	$15 625	$19 358	$19 603	$16 665	$22 735	$18 551	$14 298
35 to 44 years	$12 165	$12 079	$11 205	$21 392	$19 909	$16 875	$22 932	$23 097	$19 229	$27 090	$22 367	$18 321
45 to 54 years	$14 855	$14 765	$13 567	$25 660	$23 321	$51 257	$26 766	$27 280	$22 937	$31 652	$24 516	$21 137
55 to 64 years	$14 310	$14 264	$13 466	$23 660	$19 138	$2500—	$23 937	$24 737	$22 319	$28 286	$20 273	$19 927
65 years and over	$9 396	$9 365	$9 103	$12 107	$11 061	$21 500	$13 978	$14 423	$13 777	$16 151	$11 936	$14 275
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$11 263**	**$11 193**	**$10 442**	**$20 269**	**$18 181**	**$20 583**	**$21 010**	**$21 373**	**$18 279**	**$25 634**	**$19 498**	**$17 550**
With own children under 18 years	$9 980	$9 895	$9 049	$19 795	$18 385	$20 125	$21 004	$21 215	$16 847	$25 870	$20 273	$17 490
With own children under 6 years	$8 839	$8 765	$8 070	$17 164	$16 068	$9 500	$18 395	$18 613	$14 980	$22 520	$17 685	$14 274
Without own children under 18 years	$13 986	$13 947	$13 363	$21 345	$17 719	$21 500	$21 018	$21 539	$19 514	$25 325	$18 394	$17 617
Married-couple families	**$15 650**	**$15 581**	**$14 647**	**$22 482**	**$19 675**	**$20 917**	**$23 054**	**$23 841**	**$21 302**	**$27 086**	**$20 490**	**$17 834**
With own children under 18 years	$15 456	$15 369	$14 306	$22 435	$20 213	$20 375	$23 833	$24 623	$21 574	$27 512	$21 432	$17 920
With own children under 6 years	$13 712	$13 648	$12 783	$19 773	$17 174	$9 750	$20 643	$21 193	$19 085	$23 684	$18 563	$14 535
Without own children under 18 years	$16 041	$16 004	$15 331	$22 640	$18 523	$22 000	$22 181	$22 967	$21 033	$26 463	$18 934	$17 730
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 483**	**$5 478**	**$5 346**	**$8 311**	**$7 141**	–	**$10 777**	**$10 773**	**$9 739**	**$13 782**	**$10 804**	**$13 663**
With own children under 18 years	$4 772	$4 769	$4 688	$7 051	$6 288	–	$7 794	$7 680	$6 916	$10 293	$8 653	$9 063
With own children under 6 years	$4 120	$4 117	$4 072	$5 738	$5 144	–	$4 924	$4 897	$4 704	$6 201	$5 383	$5 313
Without own children under 18 years	$9 440	$9 438	$9 216	$14 951	$9 875	–	$15 553	$15 684	$14 588	$18 514	$14 445	$17 222
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$4 041	$4 034	$3 996	$5 508	$7 052	–	$7 777	$7 586	$6 653	$9 987	$8 708	$8 423
1 worker	$10 705	$10 670	$10 368	$15 766	$15 798	$21 250	$17 404	$17 717	$15 568	$21 410	$16 181	$13 169
2 workers	$18 556	$18 515	$17 858	$23 016	$21 412	$16 875	$24 996	$25 728	$24 415	$27 927	$22 154	$18 621
3 or more workers	$26 070	$26 046	$25 167	$31 052	$29 712	$31 250	$33 798	$34 780	$32 752	$36 802	$29 901	$25 375
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$6 746	$6 791	$6 884	$7 001	$4 882	$9 563	$8 681	$8 777	$8 962	$11 025	$8 075	$6 726
65 years and over	$3 867	$3 851	$3 820	$4 500	$5 212	–	$5 859	$5 931	$5 629	$7 133	$5 458	$6 155
Female, 15 years and over	$3 950	$3 949	$3 942	$4 762	$3 977	$4 500	$6 069	$6 200	$6 486	$6 854	$5 213	$5 247
65 years and over	$3 585	$3 581	$3 562	$3 981	$3 911	$4 500	$4 802	$4 823	$4 657	$5 428	$4 640	$5 700
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**521 181**	**515 197**	**464 566**	**45 874**	**5 984**	**100**	**5 824 770**	**4 943 997**	**2 825 883**	**1 744 013**	**880 773**	**35 801**
With earnings	371 244	366 183	321 816	40 432	5 061	92	4 561 792	3 833 261	2 074 282	1 476 385	728 531	33 779
Mean earnings	$15 436	$15 373	$14 498	$22 424	$19 947	$18 316	$22 058	$22 455	$20 118	$26 653	$19 968	$18 021
With wage or salary income	365 824	360 897	317 369	39 659	4 927	65	4 400 970	3 710 883	2 004 843	1 432 579	690 087	24 173
Mean wage or salary income	$15 093	$15 043	$14 248	$21 533	$18 734	$16 567	$21 170	$21 510	$19 338	$25 398	$19 341	$15 323
With nonfarm self-employment income	17 621	17 135	13 998	2 952	486	33	489 333	394 374	194 667	169 332	94 959	4 912
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 472	$11 313	$9 906	$17 504	$17 082	$8 516	$14 573	$15 689	$15 041	$17 342	$9 937	$7 754
With farm self-employment income	1 050	959	740	182	91	52	60 793	18 264	8 798	7 163	42 529	24 906
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 486	$6 741	$7 293	$5 597	$3 795	$6 292	$5 354	$3 791	$3 683	$3 926	$6 025	$8 040
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	68 181	66 263	53 017	12 250	1 918	66	2 729 785	2 306 082	1 152 570	971 144	423 703	21 797
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 618	$1 616	$1 551	$1 867	$1 704	$715	$3 121	$3 259	$3 498	$3 125	$2 367	$3 148
With Social Security income	64 469	63 335	56 578	5 958	1 134	17	1 637 850	1 397 673	827 499	443 830	240 177	9 343
Mean Social Security income	$3 406	$3 394	$3 346	$3 768	$4 065	$3 458	$4 377	$4 382	$4 306	$4 546	$4 343	$3 983
With public assistance income	152 535	152 163	145 507	5 957	372	11	481 152	432 655	320 978	83 764	48 497	1 264
Mean public assistance income	$3 509	$3 511	$3 507	$3 694	$2 555	$2 307	$2 859	$2 907	$2 964	$2 861	$2 429	$2 324
With all other income	84 367	82 998	73 326	8 536	1 369	15	1 451 868	1 203 802	641 705	450 304	248 066	6 740
Mean all other income	$3 337	$3 342	$3 341	$3 481	$3 000	$2 661	$3 923	$4 024	$4 015	$4 194	$3 434	$3 376

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**403 185**	**398 639**	**355 545**	**39 624**	**4 546**	**75**	**4 064 846**	**3 361 985**	**1 718 021**	**1 392 095**	**702 861**	**31 716**
With Social Security income	44 277	43 536	38 337	4 748	741	12	985 072	824 934	452 895	303 272	160 138	7 589
Income above poverty level	34 338	33 692	28 989	4 340	646	12	927 626	778 196	419 264	293 852	149 430	6 950
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 034	9 816	8 919	781	218	–	240 743	195 648	118 578	57 288	45 095	1 225
With public assistance income	123 112	122 847	117 146	5 201	265	11	327 023	292 165	210 388	63 856	34 858	990
Income above poverty level	45 297	45 156	41 942	2 979	141	9	192 850	168 324	110 061	47 643	24 526	833
Below poverty level without public assistance income	18 821	18 791	17 758	965	30	–	47 628	42 561	31 938	8 092	5 067	99
Householder worked in 1979	256 862	253 024	217 182	33 002	3 838	75	3 136 906	2 563 218	1 217 339	1 152 634	573 688	28 757
With related children under 18 years	288 911	285 842	254 239	29 009	3 069	59	2 070 490	1 674 971	813 436	732 621	395 519	16 940
With related children 5 to 17 years	225 947	223 480	197 937	23 617	2 467	50	1 692 184	1 365 797	648 357	614 519	326 387	14 801
Female householder, no husband present	143 820	143 363	135 546	7 082	457	–	655 965	594 055	396 207	159 829	61 910	1 127
Householder worked in 1979	47 391	47 109	42 765	3 922	282	–	375 962	336 949	211 748	102 313	39 013	656
With related children under 18 years	117 251	116 929	110 613	5 683	322	–	401 016	362 082	246 707	91 659	38 934	550
With related children under 6 years	58 201	58 056	55 299	2 435	145	–	147 502	135 967	101 491	25 838	11 535	174
Householder 65 years and over	22 176	21 757	19 488	2 097	419	16	671 728	570 171	334 771	188 689	101 557	5 204
Unrelated individuals	**174 585**	**171 719**	**156 937**	**12 399**	**2 866**	**42**	**2 209 672**	**1 970 897**	**1 355 501**	**452 566**	**238 775**	**6 109**
With Social Security income	21 111	20 700	18 947	1 393	411	7	681 580	596 940	389 526	147 326	84 640	1 875
Income above poverty level	11 596	11 318	10 175	891	278	5	532 281	468 325	298 256	123 381	63 956	1 459
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 876	8 674	7 880	599	202	3	327 511	288 313	189 288	69 723	39 198	527
With public assistance income	31 970	31 723	30 597	895	247	3	169 691	153 571	120 656	21 783	16 120	372
Income above poverty level	8 688	8 577	8 183	290	111	–	72 064	64 873	48 308	11 407	7 191	169
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 002	6 923	6 660	207	79	–	50 262	45 422	35 150	6 693	4 840	92
Worked in 1979	108 242	106 399	95 360	9 400	1 843	30	1 354 992	1 214 279	832 586	285 142	140 713	4 061
65 years and over	21 379	20 983	19 473	1 251	396	5	669 392	591 262	392 419	143 581	78 130	1 882
Persons	**1 634 752**	**1 613 637**	**1 427 790**	**169 888**	**21 115**	**403**	**15 494 940**	**12 877 298**	**6 754 568**	**5 157 905**	**2 617 642**	**122 272**
Related children under 18 years	586 037	578 057	508 661	62 862	7 980	176	4 021 421	3 213 721	1 534 901	1 426 443	807 700	37 788
Related children 5 to 17 years	420 593	414 578	362 757	47 032	6 015	127	3 070 159	2 448 686	1 136 734	1 122 794	621 473	30 248
60 years and over	109 199	107 534	96 579	10 031	1 665	37	2 761 536	2 373 297	1 399 843	778 767	388 239	18 573
65 years and over	70 186	68 966	61 514	6 787	1 220	27	1 963 973	1 692 695	1 023 195	527 041	271 278	12 063
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**128 874**	**128 330**	**122 581**	**4 937**	**544**	**12**	**354 466**	**303 733**	**223 997**	**58 631**	**50 733**	**4 268**
Percent below poverty level	32.0	32.2	34.5	12.5	12.0	16.0	8.7	9.0	13.0	4.2	7.2	13.5
Mean income deficit	$3 218	$3 220	$3 223	$3 135	$2 748	$6 038	$3 025	$3 048	$3 106	$2 933	$2 883	$3 859
Persons per family	3.67	3.67	3.66	3.83	3.94	5.42	3.52	3.48	3.48	3.50	3.73	4.26
With Social Security income	9 939	9 844	9 348	408	95	–	57 446	46 738	33 631	9 420	10 708	639
With public assistance income	77 815	77 691	75 204	2 222	124	2	134 173	123 841	100 327	16 213	10 332	157
Householder worked in 1979	31 580	31 241	28 818	1 959	339	12	146 412	115 609	76 214	28 241	30 803	3 706
With related children under 18 years	114 235	113 825	108 617	4 451	410	12	272 944	235 350	173 543	45 317	37 594	3 095
With related children 5 to 17 years	89 605	89 285	85 174	3 561	320	10	215 218	185 354	135 996	37 021	29 864	2 721
Female householder, no husband present	86 870	86 679	83 370	2 876	191	–	186 546	171 879	131 714	29 157	14 667	233
Householder worked in 1979	11 644	11 553	10 574	789	91	–	56 758	49 872	33 349	11 454	6 886	108
With related children under 18 years	81 122	80 953	77 790	2 738	169	–	166 671	153 598	117 184	26 397	13 073	168
With related children under 6 years	45 853	45 766	43 961	1 557	87	–	86 839	80 808	63 104	12 369	6 031	74
Householder 65 years and over	4 341	4 289	4 032	239	52	–	37 778	31 555	23 268	6 093	6 223	464
Unrelated individuals	**66 765**	**65 632**	**60 936**	**3 558**	**1 133**	**9**	**512 768**	**451 170**	**323 189**	**78 041**	**61 598**	**2 011**
Percent below poverty level	38.2	38.2	38.8	28.7	39.5	21.4	23.2	22.9	23.8	17.2	25.8	32.9
Mean income deficit	$2 011	$2 002	$1 983	$2 219	$2 503	$2 328	$1 819	$1 812	$1 802	$1 849	$1 868	$2 273
With Social Security income	9 515	9 382	8 772	502	133	2	149 299	128 615	91 270	23 945	20 684	416
With public assistance income	23 282	23 146	22 414	605	136	3	97 627	88 698	72 348	10 376	8 929	203
Worked in 1979	17 191	16 734	14 593	1 481	457	2	181 648	158 506	103 343	28 672	23 142	992
65 years and over	9 819	9 706	9 156	458	113	2	151 053	131 668	95 029	24 748	19 385	494
Persons	**540 909**	**537 420**	**509 897**	**23 033**	**3 489**	**88**	**1 758 013**	**1 507 626**	**1 103 153**	**282 851**	**250 387**	**20 194**
Percent below poverty level	33.1	33.3	35.7	13.6	16.5	21.8	11.3	11.7	16.3	5.5	9.6	16.5
Related children under 18 years	260 747	259 375	245 960	11 228	1 372	50	616 181	524 380	385 836	101 742	91 801	8 277
Related children 5 to 17 years	184 317	183 293	173 827	7 971	1 024	34	440 324	373 379	272 378	75 521	66 945	6 264
60 years and over	28 414	28 137	26 627	1 309	277	2	287 567	246 835	179 298	47 359	40 732	2 059
65 years and over	17 626	17 425	16 410	884	201	2	218 204	187 552	135 874	35 966	30 652	1 432
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**158 642**	**157 889**	**150 133**	**6 702**	**753**	**12**	**489 125**	**412 515**	**297 441**	**84 207**	**76 610**	**5 721**
Percent below poverty level	39.3	39.6	42.2	16.9	16.6	16.0	12.0	12.3	17.3	6.0	10.9	18.0
Mean income deficit	$4 203	$4 207	$4 222	$3 888	$3 505	$8 487	$3 630	$3 686	$3 799	$3 445	$3 330	$4 530
Persons per family	3.69	3.69	3.68	3.90	3.88	5.42	3.50	3.46	3.46	3.51	3.70	4.22
With Social Security income	14 371	14 221	13 423	677	150	–	99 739	80 849	56 781	17 236	18 890	919
With public assistance income	88 765	88 621	85 508	2 772	144	2	163 283	149 235	118 945	21 048	14 048	225
Householder worked in 1979	48 948	48 457	44 711	3 112	491	12	225 678	177 790	116 537	43 763	47 888	5 003
With related children under 18 years	137 041	136 470	129 567	5 955	571	12	358 790	304 122	218 954	62 280	54 668	4 125
With related children 5 to 17 years	107 464	107 028	101 587	4 762	436	10	284 887	241 191	172 641	51 214	43 696	3 587
Female householder, no husband present	98 342	98 111	94 094	3 505	231	–	230 062	210 740	158 574	38 107	19 322	281
Householder worked in 1979	16 324	16 202	14 869	1 087	122	–	82 240	72 177	47 894	17 161	10 063	130
With related children under 18 years	90 067	89 864	86 075	3 299	203	–	200 091	183 314	137 392	33 586	16 777	189
With related children under 6 years	49 316	49 214	47 139	1 782	102	–	98 980	91 842	71 043	14 606	7 138	83
Householder 65 years and over	6 949	6 868	6 424	402	81	–	66 843	55 246	40 006	11 024	11 597	644
Unrelated individuals	**79 809**	**78 367**	**72 835**	**4 186**	**1 442**	**14**	**713 297**	**628 429**	**445 192**	**115 589**	**84 868**	**2 486**
Percent below poverty level	45.7	45.6	46.4	33.8	50.3	33.3	32.3	31.9	32.8	25.5	35.5	40.7
Mean income deficit	$2 554	$2 549	$2 532	$2 758	$2 801	$2 266	$2 114	$2 107	$2 120	$2 027	$2 164	$2 684
With Social Security income	14 642	14 388	13 503	711	254	2	287 419	250 537	174 018	50 593	36 882	612
With public assistance income	27 786	27 614	26 753	693	172	3	131 713	119 327	95 846	14 741	12 386	286
Worked in 1979	22 623	21 987	19 343	1 860	636	7	232 147	202 605	132 691	38 330	29 542	1 255
65 years and over	15 080	14 870	14 059	662	210	2	282 505	247 947	174 576	49 980	34 558	711
Persons	**666 732**	**661 929**	**625 108**	**31 272**	**4 803**	**93**	**2 423 583**	**2 055 892**	**1 473 632**	**410 112**	**367 691**	**26 597**
Percent below poverty level	40.8	41.0	43.8	18.4	22.7	23.1	15.6	16.0	21.8	8.0	14.0	21.8
Related children under 18 years	309 486	307 569	289 952	15 069	1 917	50	807 534	674 672	483 206	140 539	132 862	10 895
Related children 5 to 17 years	219 055	217 658	205 033	10 884	1 397	34	581 651	484 652	343 783	105 314	96 999	8 225
60 years and over	41 484	41 014	38 756	1 943	470	2	499 859	429 687	305 102	87 250	70 172	2 807
65 years and over	27 890	27 525	25 930	1 376	365	2	402 486	347 003	245 683	70 400	55 483	1 985
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22.6	22.8	24.5	8.3	11.1	19.9	7.5	7.8	11.0	3.5	6.0	11.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	47.4	47.7	50.7	23.2	27.9	31.0	20.0	20.1	26.9	10.6	19.2	27.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	59.9	60.2	63.3	34.2	40.4	35.0	29.2	28.9	36.8	17.4	30.8	40.1

Table 93. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
AGE														
Total persons	**43 508**	**208**	**271**	**24 754**	**147 250**	**35 630**	**33 260**	**67 636**	**5 849**	**1 950**	**1 017**	**151**	**13 475**	**743 651**
Under 5 years	3 824	6	32	2 089	10 010	3 155	3 807	7 708	490	32	82	9	1 643	79 114
5 to 9 years	3 866	15	18	2 165	9 902	3 075	3 986	6 342	905	53	68	13	1 251	70 007
10 to 14 years	4 255	19	34	1 440	10 796	2 954	3 085	5 261	673	102	59	–	1 002	75 978
15 to 19 years	4 794	15	29	1 170	12 998	2 113	2 391	3 931	698	135	128	8	838	85 811
20 to 24 years	3 915	43	24	1 425	13 638	1 669	2 085	4 061	593	189	124	13	1 123	80 735
25 to 29 years	4 209	32	23	2 731	15 270	2 349	2 679	7 365	733	193	153	29	1 901	72 175
30 to 34 years	3 604	27	40	4 081	15 003	5 317	4 130	9 520	661	138	94	17	2 265	63 393
35 to 39 years	2 899	11	32	2 988	8 861	4 722	3 882	7 756	344	125	31	7	1 529	48 425
40 to 44 years	2 381	8	12	1 809	9 847	3 428	2 617	5 348	245	117	64	14	895	42 537
45 to 49 years	2 051	8	13	1 760	8 630	1 673	1 640	2 780	123	143	71	–	381	34 723
50 to 54 years	2 061	15	–	1 298	8 216	1 124	986	1 677	125	111	49	5	318	28 672
55 to 59 years	1 547	–	–	731	7 074	953	636	1 204	72	184	22	6	177	22 246
60 to 64 years	1 269	–	8	436	5 309	903	497	1 025	56	84	7	5	63	14 767
65 to 69 years	1 163	–	–	239	4 709	1 005	354	953	51	74	30	16	33	11 182
70 to 74 years	606	7	6	150	3 321	641	248	938	50	82	26	9	32	6 699
75 to 79 years	532	2	–	65	1 855	374	136	800	22	111	9	–	2	4 156
80 to 84 years	219	–	–	69	1 067	142	74	709	8	33	–	–	14	1 737
85 years and over	313	–	–	108	744	33	27	258	–	44	–	–	8	1 294
Median	26.3	25.9	24.7	31.7	30.3	32.4	27.4	29.4	21.6	40.3	26.6	31.0	27.3	23.8
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 346**	**44**	**30**	**1 295**	**13 193**	**1 959**	**2 407**	**4 302**	**518**	**197**	**116**	**21**	**1 022**	**87 575**
Children ever born	1 918	12	5	50	1 134	357	316	932	119	41	41	4	406	43 702
Per 1,000 women	441	273	167	39	86	182	131	217	230	208	353	190	397	499
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 076**	**29**	**45**	**3 564**	**15 049**	**4 943**	**4 283**	**8 353**	**870**	**202**	**121**	**13**	**1 982**	**73 709**
Children ever born	7 179	46	39	3 244	15 318	4 140	5 061	11 504	1 415	279	197	39	2 286	134 906
Per 1,000 women	1 761	1 586	867	910	1 018	838	1 182	1 377	1 626	1 381	1 628	3 000	1 153	1 830
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 883**	**7**	**18**	**2 440**	**9 061**	**4 964**	**3 288**	**5 293**	**309**	**154**	**63**	**19**	**1 085**	**49 786**
Children ever born	9 307	31	82	3 647	20 657	7 700	6 857	11 759	875	350	270	21	2 158	149 162
Per 1,000 women	3 228	4 429	4 556	1 495	2 280	1 551	2 085	2 222	2 832	2 273	4 286	1 105	1 989	2 996
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	**43 508**	**208**	**271**	**24 754**	**147 250**	**35 630**	**33 260**	**67 636**	**5 849**	**1 950**	**1 017**	**151**	**13 475**	**743 651**
In households	**42 661**	**195**	**241**	**24 090**	**144 270**	**35 205**	**32 615**	**66 878**	**5 652**	**1 899**	**992**	**137**	**13 190**	**730 274**
Family householder: Male	6 503	19	37	5 040	31 374	6 065	6 288	15 244	794	213	170	11	2 813	93 781
Female	3 676	6	8	528	3 814	1 684	651	1 864	187	219	45	11	353	89 272
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 836	41	–	1 989	5 762	866	662	2 530	154	242	22	15	666	25 360
Female	2 142	16	28	1 497	3 841	1 902	850	2 562	84	412	70	12	377	23 697
Spouse	6 296	38	41	6 470	30 335	7 202	7 495	14 986	1 083	260	190	40	2 830	95 722
Child	17 151	41	98	6 966	52 624	11 960	13 915	23 795	2 244	368	332	30	4 480	320 850
Other relatives	2 613	2	14	508	12 198	4 079	2 183	4 543	743	120	93	9	986	55 584
Nonrelatives	2 444	32	15	1 092	4 322	1 447	571	1 354	363	65	70	9	685	26 008
Persons per household	3.00	2.10	3.10	2.45	3.22	3.24	3.42	3.09	3.74	2.05	3.00	3.69	3.11	3.19
Persons per family	3.57	2.20	4.40	3.21	3.73	3.90	3.89	3.64	4.23	3.29	3.64	6.32	3.62	3.64
In group quarters	**847**	**13**	**30**	**664**	**2 980**	**425**	**645**	**758**	**197**	**51**	**25**	**14**	**285**	**13 377**
Inmate of institution	456	7	6	59	473	31	35	62	53	15	–	–	28	8 203
Other	391	6	24	605	2 507	394	610	696	144	36	25	14	257	5 174
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**13 837**	**59**	**89**	**7 175**	**47 001**	**10 155**	**12 398**	**20 435**	**2 641**	**343**	**279**	**42**	**4 296**	**240 338**
Nursery school	482	–	13	647	1 404	424	898	1 389	107	16	4	–	286	6 292
Private	233	–	13	577	914	340	717	1 058	79	–	4	–	226	1 809
Kindergarten	735	–	–	520	1 997	540	736	1 233	192	–	8	–	341	12 672
Private	111	–	–	112	475	190	151	388	38	–	–	–	55	1 436
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 872	32	40	2 840	16 722	5 007	5 837	9 261	1 306	115	133	13	1 744	125 419
Private	636	–	7	520	2 666	1 885	982	1 651	211	29	7	–	166	16 068
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 368	11	7	920	10 766	1 872	2 118	3 301	453	74	56	4	625	61 333
Private	281	7	–	189	1 014	462	253	421	23	23	13	–	126	5 798
College	2 380	16	29	2 248	16 112	2 312	2 809	5 251	583	138	78	25	1 300	34 622
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**588**	**8**	**–**	**347**	**1 353**	**942**	**546**	**1 084**	**60**	**24**	**–**	**6**	**163**	**5 432**
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old	31.6	–	59.1	75.5	36.1	31.0	47.7	44.4	32.3	–	17.4	–	41.5	22.3
5 and 6 years old	87.6	100.0	–	94.0	90.8	92.2	95.0	90.4	85.6	81.5	100.0	–	94.8	85.1
7 to 15 years old	98.5	100.0	88.7	98.0	98.3	99.3	98.3	97.8	92.6	89.8	100.0	100.0	97.6	97.7
16 and 17 years old	80.8	–	–	96.8	94.8	92.1	97.3	89.4	88.5	46.7	71.4	100.0	85.3	79.4
18 and 19 years old	42.8	60.0	89.5	80.7	85.3	68.2	81.3	70.9	66.5	21.6	49.1	–	69.3	46.9
20 and 21 years old	25.6	–	–	75.4	70.5	48.3	71.1	51.4	36.0	37.1	27.7	–	50.5	26.4
22 to 24 years old	16.5	31.6	35.3	41.2	43.3	24.5	50.0	30.7	35.6	27.6	25.4	–	25.8	16.1
25 to 34 years old	10.6	3.4	9.5	13.4	16.1	6.9	11.8	11.8	20.4	17.2	12.1	41.3	15.0	8.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Male, 25 years old and over	**10 554**	**60**	**55**	**7 522**	**46 377**	**9 086**	**7 953**	**20 828**	**1 046**	**500**	**234**	**50**	**4 103**	**154 405**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	456	–	–	90	6 311	192	207	481	74	11	23	–	144	20 060
5 to 7 years	948	–	–	90	5 918	326	128	559	85	34	27	9	168	25 733
8 years	1 151	–	8	33	2 033	222	129	480	65	32	5	–	71	17 192
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 216	22	12	184	4 849	399	314	1 331	128	56	20	12	196	34 497
4 years	3 254	–	3	932	8 526	889	1 301	2 836	266	186	138	–	702	33 771
College: 1 to 3 years	1 579	–	15	985	5 031	1 584	947	2 498	210	86	21	13	804	14 820
4 or more years	950	38	17	5 208	13 709	5 474	4 927	12 643	218	95	–	16	2 018	8 332
Percent high school graduates	54.8	63.3	63.6	94.7	58.8	87.5	90.2	86.3	66.3	73.4	67.9	58.0	85.9	36.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**12 300**	**50**	**79**	**8 943**	**43 529**	**13 578**	**9 953**	**19 505**	**1 444**	**939**	**322**	**58**	**3 515**	**197 601**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	596	11	–	109	9 191	347	494	955	170	56	42	10	420	36 035
5 to 7 years	903	–	8	116	5 915	552	664	1 093	240	137	89	–	155	36 469
8 years	1 167	7	6	137	1 754	247	228	1 066	97	112	–	5	123	20 288
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 686	6	29	465	4 135	637	747	2 456	265	188	43	13	267	40 044
4 years	4 027	11	11	2 924	8 879	1 292	2 480	4 244	333	248	103	17	700	42 355
College: 1 to 3 years	2 019	8	18	2 094	4 527	1 354	1 741	2 918	158	100	41	7	638	14 984
4 or more years	902	7	7	3 098	9 128	9 149	3 599	6 773	181	98	4	6	1 212	7 426
Percent high school graduates	56.5	52.0	45.6	90.8	51.8	86.9	78.6	71.4	46.5	47.5	46.0	51.7	72.5	32.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**22 854**	**110**	**134**	**16 465**	**89 906**	**22 664**	**17 906**	**40 333**	**2 490**	**1 439**	**556**	**108**	**7 618**	**352 006**
Percent high school graduates	55.7	58.2	53.0	92.6	55.4	87.1	83.7	79.1	54.9	56.5	55.2	54.6	79.7	34.6
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.8	12.3	16.0	12.3	16.5	15.7	15.5	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.3	14.9	9.7

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	**10 179**	**25**	**45**	**5 568**	**35 188**	**7 749**	**6 939**	**17 108**	**981**	**432**	**215**	**22**	**3 166**	**183 053**
With own children under 18 years	6 530	8	38	3 650	19 665	5 334	5 268	12 006	682	208	137	13	2 111	130 773
With own children under 6 years	2 980	–	26	1 903	8 544	2 799	2 660	7 324	402	83	81	6	1 407	67 934
Married-couple families	**6 164**	**19**	**37**	**4 975**	**30 605**	**6 379**	**6 300**	**15 418**	**700**	**231**	**158**	**22**	**2 690**	**95 157**
With own children under 18 years	3 919	2	30	3 320	18 206	4 769	4 965	11 259	535	113	96	13	1 901	64 598
With own children under 6 years	1 815	–	18	1 816	8 315	2 619	2 554	7 055	326	55	69	6	1 339	35 502
Female householder, no husband present	**3 156**	**6**	**8**	**470**	**2 852**	**1 151**	**457**	**966**	**163**	**172**	**39**	**–**	**240**	**78 259**
With own children under 18 years	2 200	6	8	276	1 199	503	241	560	111	95	35	–	165	61 960
With own children under 6 years	1 005	–	8	66	188	173	86	209	68	28	6	–	58	30 260
Subfamilies	**474**	**–**	**–**	**69**	**1 581**	**542**	**278**	**463**	**47**	**–**	**17**	**–**	**71**	**6 944**
With own children under 18 years	385	–	–	35	723	204	112	224	37	–	5	–	55	5 518
Married-couple subfamilies	**193**	**–**	**–**	**58**	**1 392**	**467**	**235**	**391**	**32**	**–**	**17**	**–**	**55**	**2 512**
With own children under 18 years	104	–	–	24	534	129	69	152	22	–	5	–	39	1 086
Mother-child subfamilies	**266**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**166**	**72**	**38**	**60**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**14**	**3 990**
Persons under 18 years	**14 883**	**40**	**94**	**6 449**	**38 396**	**10 640**	**12 304**	**21 769**	**2 548**	**271**	**280**	**26**	**4 415**	**277 624**
Percent living with two parents	53.2	100.0	40.4	92.0	89.5	89.5	93.1	91.4	69.9	30.6	56.8	50.0	84.1	43.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	**43 508**	**208**	**271**	**24 754**	**147 250**	**35 630**	**33 260**	**67 636**	**5 849**	**1 950**	**1 017**	**151**	**13 475**	**743 651**
Native	37 387	172	240	6 772	38 256	8 596	5 367	15 687	582	1 718	555	80	2 072	555 196
Born in State of residence	29 515	102	134	3 554	32 310	7 049	4 283	13 254	351	598	192	52	1 741	295 306
Born in different State	7 076	70	65	2 803	4 809	1 135	863	2 117	99	1 087	40	22	188	12 487
Northeast	1 680	10	3	208	1 564	457	367	990	44	119	27	5	95	5 140
North Central	1 113	–	9	249	869	118	184	416	13	28	–	–	37	2 081
South	3 262	8	6	276	919	210	171	453	23	354	8	9	34	3 318
West	1 021	52	47	2 070	1 457	350	141	258	19	586	5	8	22	1 948
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	796	–	41	415	1 137	412	221	316	132	33	323	6	143	247 403
Foreign born	6 121	36	31	17 982	108 994	27 034	27 893	51 949	5 267	232	462	71	11 403	188 455
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	**38 908**	**232**	**256**	**22 980**	**135 649**	**31 417**	**28 602**	**58 812**	**5 140**	**1 893**	**841**	**156**	**11 931**	**667 711**
Same house	18 958	80	155	7 852	63 292	11 128	6 290	17 119	968	1 172	253	43	2 155	280 553
Different house in United States	18 367	152	78	5 653	44 964	13 713	9 950	21 295	1 149	646	361	94	4 379	319 988
Same county	11 734	85	41	2 797	23 704	7 005	3 976	11 760	449	354	312	57	2 127	240 483
Different county	6 633	67	37	2 856	21 260	6 708	5 974	9 535	700	292	49	37	2 252	79 505
Same State	4 628	24	15	1 465	16 614	5 003	3 829	6 825	402	181	32	15	1 772	68 012
Different State	2 005	43	22	1 391	4 646	1 705	2 145	2 710	298	111	17	22	480	11 493
Northeast	497	29	–	288	1 709	739	625	1 457	57	33	2	22	120	5 294
North Central	383	–	10	216	867	340	270	535	39	4	–	–	132	1 128
South	809	–	12	133	1 370	264	906	411	122	9	4	–	173	3 291
West	316	14	–	754	700	362	344	307	80	65	11	–	55	1 780
Abroad	1 583	–	23	9 475	27 393	6 576	12 362	20 398	3 023	75	227	19	5 397	67 170
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975	5 324	67	21	2 551	18 405	5 262	4 322	7 582	517	279	28	37	1 891	61 903
In Armed Forces in 1980	103	–	–	41	2	130	30	12	10	4	–	–	–	355
Inmate of institution in 1980	233	7	–	6	80	8	–	24	5	–	–	–	–	4 050
Attending college in 1980	685	–	6	527	3 389	391	673	876	87	32	–	14	198	6 552
Different State in 1975	1 752	43	12	1 250	4 080	1 342	1 589	2 142	244	111	17	22	405	8 656
In Armed Forces in 1980	84	–	–	41	–	115	30	12	–	4	–	–	–	271
Inmate of institution in 1980	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	163
Attending college in 1980	208	–	–	312	831	126	252	224	47	15	–	14	32	1 164
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	**14 719**	**88**	**99**	**11 255**	**70 389**	**17 572**	**12 001**	**29 214**	**1 673**	**934**	**320**	**38**	**5 781**	**216 093**
Place of work reported	13 002	72	93	10 226	63 640	16 228	10 426	26 230	1 377	799	256	33	5 343	183 303
Worked in area of residence	12 612	72	93	10 026	61 077	15 622	10 268	25 686	1 318	790	256	33	5 265	177 495
Worked outside area of residence	390	–	–	200	2 563	606	158	544	59	9	–	–	78	5 808
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.0	–	–	2.0	4.0	3.7	1.5	2.1	4.3	1.1	–	–	1.5	3.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.1	29.5	45.8	33.8	35.6	35.4	31.3	36.3	32.4	32.9	26.1	27.1	34.7	37.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	**14 776**	**94**	**110**	**11 054**	**70 867**	**18 255**	**12 659**	**29 455**	**1 651**	**888**	**350**	**46**	**5 777**	**213 959**
Private vehicle	9 078	43	42	3 903	18 221	7 182	6 010	11 840	642	360	149	23	1 961	57 565
Drive alone: Car	5 307	17	18	2 759	10 292	4 588	3 655	7 948	332	196	52	7	1 311	32 221
Truck or van	822	–	10	61	241	86	162	126	7	7	2	–	18	1 838
Carpool: Car	2 591	20	14	1 025	6 499	2 412	2 043	3 623	273	150	75	16	582	21 540
Truck or van	358	6	–	58	1 189	96	150	143	30	7	20	–	50	1 966
Public transportation	3 681	39	62	5 290	33 604	8 252	4 744	13 639	770	394	160	19	2 764	124 908
Walked only	1 419	12	6	1 461	17 110	2 454	1 599	3 387	206	110	32	4	915	25 963
Other means	345	–	–	165	730	97	81	265	5	12	–	–	83	3 025
Worked at home	253	–	–	235	1 202	270	225	324	28	12	9	–	54	2 498
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans	**4 299**	**15**	**18**	**632**	**4 341**	**1 297**	**883**	**755**	**199**	**211**	**35**	**–**	**237**	**26 713**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.7	20.3	23.1	7.3	7.4	12.4	9.0	3.1	11.7	34.8	10.1	–	4.8	11.9
Female veterans	**294**	**8**	**–**	**19**	**215**	**158**	**120**	**259**	**14**	**25**	**26**	**–**	**22**	**2 207**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	8.5	–	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	2.3	6.1	–	0.5	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years	**27 522**	**152**	**174**	**18 172**	**102 191**	**23 681**	**21 097**	**43 820**	**3 413**	**1 370**	**721**	**104**	**9 314**	**469 211**
With a work disability	3 757	38	42	439	3 144	512	628	1 125	151	198	44	–	310	54 227
Prevented from working	2 064	11	14	114	1 171	253	224	595	42	77	6	–	135	37 347
With a public transportation disability	969	14	20	109	924	160	164	493	16	64	19	–	113	17 164
Persons 65 years and over	**2 718**	**9**	**6**	**599**	**11 370**	**2 195**	**813**	**3 632**	**131**	**344**	**65**	**25**	**78**	**24 503**
With a public transportation disability	604	2	–	69	936	220	131	509	29	74	20	9	21	5 419

Table 95. **Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	**30 668**	**168**	**186**	**18 830**	**114 022**	**25 899**	**21 945**	**47 508**	**3 588**	**1 724**	**786**	**129**	**9 420**	**501 159**
Labor force	18 245	108	131	11 669	76 350	19 386	13 611	32 366	1 869	992	391	60	6 286	256 182
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.5	64.3	70.4	62.0	67.0	74.9	62.0	68.1	52.1	57.5	49.7	46.5	66.7	51.1
Civilian labor force	18 131	108	131	11 610	76 320	19 169	13 581	32 346	1 865	978	381	60	6 286	255 501
Employed	15 266	94	120	11 176	73 343	18 550	12 949	30 488	1 680	932	348	46	5 965	224 419
Unemployed	2 865	14	11	434	2 977	619	632	1 858	185	46	33	14	321	31 082
Percent of civilian labor force	15.8	13.0	8.4	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.7	5.7	9.9	4.7	8.7	23.3	5.1	12.2
Not in labor force	12 423	60	55	7 161	37 672	6 513	8 334	15 142	1 719	732	395	69	3 134	244 977
Inmate of institution	428	7	6	59	461	23	35	56	44	10	–	–	28	7 445
Female, 16 years and over	**16 119**	**94**	**108**	**10 082**	**55 435**	**15 255**	**12 109**	**23 379**	**1 891**	**1 111**	**429**	**79**	**4 463**	**276 582**
Labor force	8 000	43	77	4 233	33 870	11 170	6 151	12 003	870	540	166	34	2 251	106 367
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.6	45.7	71.3	42.0	61.1	73.2	50.8	51.3	46.0	48.6	38.7	43.0	50.4	38.5
Civilian labor force	7 975	43	77	4 228	33 870	11 170	6 151	12 003	866	533	166	34	2 251	106 331
Employed	6 885	37	75	3 997	32 679	10 922	5 777	11 022	797	514	143	29	2 143	92 260
Unemployed	1 090	6	2	231	1 191	248	374	981	69	19	23	5	108	14 071
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	14.0	2.6	5.5	3.5	2.2	6.1	8.2	8.0	3.6	13.9	14.7	4.8	13.2
Not in labor force	8 119	51	31	5 849	21 565	4 085	5 958	11 376	1 021	571	263	45	2 212	170 215
Inmate of institution	135	–	–	29	182	9	10	19	–	–	–	–	–	929
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 899**	**15**	**28**	**940**	**10 478**	**1 566**	**1 954**	**3 114**	**505**	**96**	**106**	**8**	**679**	**68 418**
Employed	962	13	5	240	2 281	445	340	659	82	34	8	4	178	13 066
Unemployed	387	–	2	23	314	53	66	136	11	–	–	–	44	4 457
Not in labor force	2 550	2	21	672	7 883	1 062	1 542	2 319	412	62	98	4	457	50 750
Female, 16 years and over	**16 119**	**94**	**108**	**10 082**	**55 435**	**15 255**	**12 109**	**23 379**	**1 891**	**1 111**	**429**	**79**	**4 463**	**276 582**
With own children under 6 years	3 034	–	30	2 097	8 775	3 479	3 124	7 231	596	106	91	13	1 503	68 718
In labor force	1 219	–	22	264	4 750	2 635	1 326	3 861	199	55	10	–	495	19 581
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 512	18	10	2 201	10 976	2 782	2 957	4 418	392	141	57	12	681	62 012
In labor force	2 066	6	2	699	8 398	2 325	1 903	2 793	187	82	20	5	404	24 418
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**6 437**	**38**	**32**	**6 518**	**31 630**	**7 744**	**7 773**	**15 420**	**1 130**	**282**	**197**	**51**	**2 791**	**97 286**
In labor force	3 148	13	24	1 980	20 827	5 827	4 137	8 798	499	115	48	10	1 249	42 698
With own children under 6 years	1 825	–	22	2 025	8 513	3 287	3 000	6 992	520	78	85	13	1 435	35 480
In labor force	713	–	22	221	4 584	2 462	1 255	3 728	143	33	10	–	471	13 230
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 255	12	10	1 986	9 873	2 399	2 802	4 037	349	74	28	12	570	29 316
In labor force	1 273	–	2	530	7 519	1 992	1 783	2 498	160	28	9	5	319	13 227
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 266**	**94**	**120**	**11 176**	**73 343**	**18 550**	**12 949**	**30 488**	**1 680**	**932**	**348**	**46**	**5 965**	**224 419**
Private wage and salary workers	11 037	66	100	9 425	63 134	14 743	9 423	24 097	1 509	760	284	40	4 889	185 247
Federal government workers	701	4	9	465	1 761	1 122	180	679	52	18	37	–	399	8 124
State government workers	1 030	17	–	294	1 433	650	456	1 668	34	19	11	–	145	5 598
Local government workers	1 956	7	11	337	2 670	1 337	448	2 528	35	128	16	6	337	20 251
Self-employed workers	505	–	–	597	3 974	639	2 059	1 424	44	7	–	–	185	4 795
Unpaid family workers	37	–	–	58	371	59	383	92	6	–	–	–	10	404
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 885**	**37**	**75**	**3 997**	**32 679**	**10 922**	**5 777**	**11 022**	**797**	**514**	**143**	**29**	**2 143**	**92 260**
Private wage and salary workers	4 817	27	55	3 240	28 481	8 478	4 342	8 577	712	401	112	29	1 771	75 774
Federal government workers	311	–	9	180	660	731	90	145	28	13	13	–	109	3 146
State government workers	549	10	–	124	693	452	257	620	20	5	11	–	71	2 707
Local government workers	1 016	–	11	190	1 474	950	235	1 292	18	95	7	–	160	9 467
Self-employed workers	162	–	–	218	1 117	271	555	310	13	–	–	–	27	954
Unpaid family workers	30	–	–	45	254	40	298	78	6	–	–	–	5	212
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 266**	**94**	**120**	**11 176**	**73 343**	**18 550**	**12 949**	**30 488**	**1 680**	**932**	**348**	**46**	**5 965**	**224 419**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	208	2	–	22	88	29	23	34	5	7	–	–	15	830
Mining	30	–	–	33	46	6	12	8	13	–	–	–	7	78
Construction	962	–	–	95	608	180	94	411	12	18	–	–	65	4 803
Manufacturing	3 765	5	40	1 690	22 718	2 354	2 315	5 751	688	158	152	23	961	73 555
Nondurable goods	1 356	–	12	862	18 835	1 272	1 410	2 734	321	89	90	23	515	44 428
Food and kindred products	189	–	–	74	642	171	67	107	38	–	10	2	80	3 155
Textile mill and finished textile products	357	–	8	267	16 449	364	967	1 086	161	40	62	12	197	25 970
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	278	–	4	354	984	388	188	590	38	23	3	9	40	4 723
Durable goods	2 409	5	28	828	3 883	1 082	905	3 017	367	69	62	–	446	29 127
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	159	–	–	8	52	39	38	58	10	–	7	–	30	2 458
Metal industries	538	–	–	80	249	141	62	441	27	6	6	–	53	4 530
Machinery, except electrical	521	5	–	207	1 150	183	152	747	130	27	6	–	63	3 176
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	332	–	–	231	930	239	190	665	70	21	8	–	134	4 541
Transportation equipment	307	–	19	59	261	108	64	193	17	–	–	–	41	1 743
Transportation	844	–	–	864	2 451	594	383	1 046	11	41	13	–	222	10 654
Communications and other public utilities	391	6	6	52	927	254	51	406	6	19	–	–	94	3 496
Wholesale trade	365	7	–	1 765	2 674	713	950	1 698	47	13	–	–	221	9 250
Retail trade	1 793	14	8	1 875	20 022	1 326	4 186	3 834	244	157	31	–	1 268	32 515
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	199	–	–	116	1 443	126	1 622	516	41	11	8	–	142	7 581
Eating and drinking places	636	9	8	1 195	15 315	376	834	1 224	121	45	8	–	660	11 379
Banking and credit agencies	264	12	2	754	2 814	891	302	1 440	143	21	20	–	171	6 920
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	520	–	7	415	3 077	1 131	342	1 334	77	18	12	–	206	13 478
Business and repair services	687	–	–	645	2 502	771	328	1 380	59	64	14	–	209	12 097
Private households	245	–	–	63	483	314	33	183	4	18	23	–	88	2 338
Other personal services	425	–	–	257	2 428	284	356	462	45	44	12	–	186	7 920
Entertainment and recreation services	176	4	6	179	393	198	112	184	11	29	10	8	61	2 141
Professional and related services	3 443	20	42	2 012	10 502	8 613	3 297	11 352	290	261	51	15	1 769	36 371
Hospitals	1 032	5	26	347	2 892	5 333	1 609	5 990	92	84	19	9	870	12 528
Health services, except hospitals	506	–	16	120	1 307	1 600	807	1 964	2	31	–	–	381	4 784
Educational services	1 154	7	–	953	3 124	691	403	1 837	88	76	13	6	280	9 526
Public administration	1 148	24	9	455	1 610	892	165	965	25	64	10	–	422	7 973
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**11 003**	**65**	**60**	**7 626**	**44 991**	**8 466**	**8 016**	**20 697**	**1 116**	**463**	**250**	**37**	**4 095**	**156 835**
Worked in 1979	10 580	65	60	7 575	43 915	8 254	7 834	20 355	1 068	439	250	37	4 005	147 469
50 to 52 weeks	5 733	50	27	5 687	26 862	5 733	4 734	14 196	529	242	166	9	2 446	89 449
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 485	37	23	5 430	25 188	5 433	4 508	13 595	464	233	154	9	2 331	83 304
With unemployment in 1979	3 570	18	27	891	10 029	1 424	1 716	3 528	240	143	54	15	958	41 840
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 925	–	14	196	3 312	510	593	1 137	66	59	11	–	282	18 875
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 864**	**47**	**85**	**4 820**	**37 056**	**11 604**	**6 599**	**12 664**	**950**	**539**	**177**	**43**	**2 370**	**116 015**
Worked in 1979	8 355	47	77	4 683	36 203	11 288	6 319	12 075	868	507	173	43	2 219	106 186
50 to 52 weeks	4 252	21	57	2 495	17 367	7 394	3 247	6 498	413	303	102	12	1 064	52 449
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 564	15	45	2 160	14 905	6 852	2 947	5 794	390	254	83	12	934	45 475
With unemployment in 1979	2 632	15	28	971	9 296	1 726	1 552	3 119	307	108	26	17	702	36 288
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 190	7	19	350	2 960	502	549	1 177	115	49	12	4	274	15 238

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 266**	**94**	**120**	**11 176**	**73 343**	**18 550**	**12 949**	**30 488**	**1 680**	**932**	**348**	**46**	**5 965**	**224 419**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 427	49	22	5 678	17 748	8 829	4 587	14 038	320	209	23	18	2 207	22 842
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	965	26	–	3 300	7 828	2 357	1 701	3 856	73	76	9	–	616	11 477
Officials and administrators, public administration	38	–	–	146	54	47	26	123	–	–	–	–	68	411
Management related occupations	297	26	–	654	2 309	1 514	256	1 302	18	5	–	–	202	2 673
Professional specialty occupations	1 462	23	22	2 378	9 920	6 472	2 886	10 182	247	133	14	18	1 591	11 365
Engineers and natural scientists	174	5	–	488	3 214	687	300	2 468	80	13	–	–	284	1 027
Engineers	73	5	–	257	1 913	282	146	1 737	35	5	–	–	121	502
Health diagnosing occupations	32	–	–	100	1 393	1 821	964	3 519	48	–	–	4	446	480
Health assessment and treating occupations	209	–	–	98	1 103	3 012	919	2 341	–	6	7	–	577	1 525
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	610	–	–	605	1 951	433	240	1 032	46	49	7	6	134	4 044
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	360	–	–	199	676	207	48	320	16	31	7	–	53	2 625
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 075	20	23	3 063	17 668	6 530	4 680	9 815	504	317	115	5	1 448	60 600
Health technologists and technicians	143	–	–	78	569	871	107	889	18	5	–	–	90	1 331
Technologists and technicians, except health	218	5	–	396	2 567	508	306	1 115	88	17	2	–	138	2 024
Sales occupations	786	5	–	1 114	4 784	655	2 940	2 418	64	104	27	5	445	14 392
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	120	–	–	247	889	90	1 296	489	6	–	4	–	54	2 293
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	201	–	–	573	1 325	245	291	635	5	14	–	5	129	2 392
Other sales occupations	465	5	–	294	2 570	320	1 353	1 294	53	90	23	–	262	9 707
Cashiers	159	–	–	107	1 279	145	571	510	26	47	16	–	120	4 665
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 928	10	23	1 475	9 748	4 496	1 327	5 393	334	191	86	–	775	42 853
Computer equipment operators	71	–	–	44	419	143	38	192	–	41	–	–	36	972
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	685	10	–	346	1 822	877	325	986	65	38	5	–	133	9 674
Financial records processing occupations	292	–	–	184	1 602	1 177	168	683	65	7	13	–	103	3 789
Mail and message distributing occupations	190	–	–	44	735	143	26	178	22	11	–	–	51	3 836
Service occupations	2 862	16	30	1 243	15 402	1 579	1 284	2 376	237	212	75	5	1 191	45 069
Private household occupations	185	–	–	57	461	273	25	181	4	18	23	–	65	2 076
Protective service occupations	305	–	–	39	140	87	38	267	29	15	2	–	48	4 086
Police and firefighters	65	–	–	4	7	13	–	24	–	11	2	–	5	704
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 372	16	30	1 147	14 801	1 219	1 221	1 928	204	179	50	5	1 078	38 907
Food service occupations	743	16	8	892	13 289	363	651	858	115	31	21	–	651	12 421
Cleaning and building service occupations	702	–	10	57	735	284	211	209	56	70	25	–	181	16 158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	269	2	–	22	77	22	10	32	5	7	–	–	8	1 361
Farm operators and managers	35	–	–	22	26	2	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	50
Farm workers and related occupations	220	2	–	–	43	20	10	17	5	7	–	–	8	1 273
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 007	7	17	409	3 409	721	690	1 331	162	61	20	12	374	23 143
Mechanics and repairers	526	–	–	131	925	212	162	359	46	19	20	–	143	6 820
Construction trades	764	7	–	39	448	138	64	180	22	24	–	–	67	4 479
Precision production occupations	714	–	17	239	2 036	371	464	792	94	18	–	12	164	11 829
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 626	–	28	761	19 039	869	1 698	2 896	452	126	115	6	737	71 404
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 405	–	12	398	16 119	326	1 006	1 502	279	54	69	–	228	39 439
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	590	–	16	140	981	233	282	489	133	22	6	2	172	8 078
Transportation occupations	648	–	–	96	841	153	160	305	9	27	9	–	152	7 581
Motor vehicle operators	609	–	–	91	803	139	160	292	9	19	9	–	135	7 330
Material moving equipment operators	177	–	–	6	76	–	5	9	–	2	–	–	12	1 680
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	806	–	–	121	1 022	157	245	591	31	21	31	4	173	14 626
Construction laborers	126	–	–	–	41	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	11	873
Freight, stock, and material handlers	200	–	–	35	285	43	83	139	–	11	–	–	30	3 224
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 885**	**37**	**75**	**3 997**	**32 679**	**10 922**	**5 777**	**11 022**	**797**	**514**	**143**	**29**	**2 143**	**92 260**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 226	6	22	1 428	6 088	5 639	1 659	4 181	132	93	14	8	799	8 924
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	396	–	–	505	2 380	1 075	310	545	36	34	–	–	106	3 115
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	–	–	28	15	22	–	33	–	–	–	–	15	156
Management related occupations	183	–	–	169	1 152	676	97	231	14	–	–	–	41	1 034
Professional specialty occupations	830	6	22	923	3 708	4 564	1 349	3 636	96	59	14	8	693	5 809
Engineers and natural scientists	42	–	–	42	508	200	29	142	22	–	–	–	31	199
Engineers	8	–	–	5	97	5	–	42	–	–	–	–	5	36
Health diagnosing occupations	5	–	–	19	322	883	249	1 120	8	–	–	–	100	113
Health assessment and treating occupations	199	–	–	98	995	2 892	784	1 786	–	6	7	–	444	1 208
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	414	–	–	346	1 013	329	99	378	30	32	7	–	77	2 472
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	250	–	–	144	471	176	39	205	16	22	7	–	48	1 869
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 786	15	17	1 477	9 605	3 990	2 133	4 601	302	238	53	–	632	33 854
Health technologists and technicians	130	–	–	16	367	633	77	599	14	–	–	–	45	922
Technologists and technicians, except health	72	5	–	75	854	207	43	196	26	11	–	–	41	488
Sales occupations	438	–	–	442	2 111	262	1 157	852	44	67	16	–	183	6 468
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35	–	–	43	215	14	254	102	6	–	–	–	–	332
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	80	–	–	159	471	43	99	129	5	–	–	–	36	847
Other sales occupations	323	–	–	240	1 425	205	804	621	33	67	16	–	147	5 289
Cashiers	154	–	–	101	933	110	439	320	26	47	16	–	84	2 970
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 146	10	17	944	6 273	2 888	856	2 954	218	160	37	–	363	25 976
Computer equipment operators	39	–	–	21	173	39	14	74	–	41	–	–	11	363
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	678	10	–	317	1 742	845	300	864	65	38	5	–	118	9 418
Financial records processing occupations	221	–	–	161	1 263	766	145	431	55	7	13	–	45	2 760
Mail and message distributing occupations	70	–	–	–	93	6	7	61	–	5	–	–	–	522
Service occupations	1 561	9	22	543	1 975	873	757	1 055	78	136	36	5	466	14 631
Private household occupations	179	–	–	57	269	257	25	181	4	18	23	–	65	1 949
Protective service occupations	72	–	–	20	9	10	5	6	–	6	–	–	12	357
Police and firefighters	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	31
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 310	9	22	466	1 697	606	727	868	74	112	13	5	389	12 325
Food service occupations	365	9	–	312	1 028	158	347	182	33	18	9	–	136	2 209
Cleaning and building service occupations	223	–	10	30	147	87	108	40	16	24	–	–	54	3 124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	–	–	6	11	3	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	147
Farm operators and managers	3	–	–	6	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	26	–	–	–	11	1	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	133
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	268	7	–	136	868	107	148	101	38	–	–	12	20	4 066
Mechanics and repairers	54	–	–	11	6	5	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	232
Construction trades	7	7	–	5	5	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	155
Precision production occupations	207	–	–	120	857	102	148	80	38	–	–	12	20	3 679
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 015	–	14	407	14 132	310	1 080	1 079	247	47	40	4	226	30 638
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	568	–	3	255	13 175	122	793	630	150	21	36	–	111	22 012
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	255	–	11	106	585	120	200	213	65	17	–	–	63	3 678
Transportation occupations	31	–	–	–	22	10	–	5	9	9	–	–	–	141
Motor vehicle operators	31	–	–	–	22	10	–	5	9	9	–	–	–	141
Material moving equipment operators	20	–	–	–	51	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	753
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	141	–	–	46	299	58	82	231	23	–	4	4	52	4 054
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	–	–	3	23	11	13	6	–	–	–	–	7	194

Table 97. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families	**10 179**	**25**	**45**	**5 568**	**35 188**	**7 749**	**6 939**	**17 108**	**981**	**432**	**215**	**22**	**3 166**	**183 053**
No workers	1 763	2	8	213	2 193	364	307	795	234	67	51	–	265	58 906
1 worker	3 826	6	14	3 701	9 129	1 706	2 889	6 301	385	146	68	6	1 413	63 419
2 workers	3 555	17	23	1 426	16 538	4 453	2 983	8 314	285	162	54	11	1 224	45 850
3 or more workers	1 035	–	–	228	7 328	1 226	760	1 698	77	57	42	5	264	14 878
Married-couple families	**6 164**	**19**	**37**	**4 975**	**30 605**	**6 379**	**6 300**	**15 418**	**700**	**231**	**158**	**22**	**2 690**	**95 157**
No workers	537	2	–	131	1 814	285	233	526	134	44	23	–	181	11 140
1 worker	2 056	–	14	3 379	7 376	1 068	2 591	5 524	248	66	51	6	1 214	36 819
2 workers	2 759	17	23	1 291	14 957	4 009	2 841	7 866	262	99	48	11	1 057	36 210
3 or more workers	812	–	–	174	6 458	1 017	635	1 502	56	22	36	5	238	10 988
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	**14 157**	**82**	**73**	**9 054**	**44 791**	**10 517**	**8 451**	**22 200**	**1 219**	**1 086**	**307**	**49**	**4 209**	**232 110**
Less than $5,000	3 040	4	11	919	5 882	551	1 026	2 556	355	351	82	9	650	74 903
$5,000 to $7,499	1 613	14	25	355	4 200	384	541	1 367	130	161	37	–	247	32 204
$7,500 to $9,999	1 425	–	6	451	4 494	310	516	1 248	110	86	29	–	325	24 271
$10,000 to $14,999	2 333	18	11	1 097	8 456	1 181	1 378	2 831	197	190	90	–	716	40 115
$15,000 to $19,999	2 182	23	–	919	5 961	1 502	1 249	3 047	159	96	20	17	687	25 770
$20,000 to $24,999	1 192	12	9	1 060	4 454	1 406	1 116	2 840	111	69	17	4	468	15 440
$25,000 to $34,999	1 391	–	–	1 582	5 442	2 094	1 192	3 817	88	78	19	14	543	13 409
$35,000 to $49,999	720	11	7	1 298	3 726	1 867	740	2 683	41	27	9	5	276	4 523
$50,000 or more	261	–	4	1 373	2 176	1 222	693	1 811	28	28	4	–	297	1 475
Median	$11 976	$15 781	$7 708	$23 381	$14 589	$24 700	$17 790	$20 078	$10 483	$8 401	$10 275	$19 750	$16 067	$8 422
Mean	$14 883	$17 238	$14 714	$29 147	$19 012	$29 059	$22 855	$24 623	$15 407	$11 823	$23 869	$20 917	$20 121	$10 958
Families	**10 179**	**25**	**45**	**5 568**	**35 188**	**7 749**	**6 939**	**17 108**	**981**	**432**	**215**	**22**	**3 166**	**183 053**
Less than $5,000	1 566	2	8	241	2 914	245	621	1 008	316	56	39	–	472	53 031
$5,000 to $7,499	1 131	–	8	120	2 898	172	395	731	105	34	12	–	165	26 557
$7,500 to $9,999	920	–	6	154	3 713	191	389	734	91	47	20	–	216	19 199
$10,000 to $14,999	1 807	8	3	490	6 891	705	1 048	2 123	142	114	80	–	515	32 572
$15,000 to $19,999	1 729	8	–	430	4 820	890	1 028	2 454	93	60	15	11	482	21 814
$20,000 to $24,999	1 003	–	9	693	3 674	1 016	1 009	2 514	97	49	17	–	378	13 483
$25,000 to $34,999	1 215	–	–	1 095	4 816	1 870	1 124	3 463	83	39	22	6	441	11 429
$35,000 to $49,999	596	7	7	1 117	3 454	1 544	681	2 437	41	27	6	5	228	3 798
$50,000 or more	212	–	4	1 228	2 008	1 116	644	1 644	13	6	4	–	269	1 170
Median	$13 989	$15 781	$12 917	$30 038	$16 100	$27 904	$19 936	$22 709	$9 409	$13 214	$12 281	$25 000	$16 906	$9 055
Mean	$16 423	$22 264	$19 232	$36 442	$20 844	$32 227	$24 837	$27 697	$12 674	$15 777	$31 655	$26 504	$21 603	$11 487
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 485**	**95**	**67**	**5 172**	**16 154**	**4 571**	**2 613**	**7 106**	**673**	**750**	**187**	**50**	**1 939**	**77 517**
Median income	$4 988	$7 950	$6 382	$9 737	$5 188	$12 748	$5 109	$6 554	$2 292	$4 895	$3 147	$2 500	$8 288	$4 182
Mean income	$6 986	$9 584	$6 672	$12 353	$8 062	$13 463	$8 792	$10 535	$10 201	$7 603	$3 661	$5 597	$8 900	$6 003
Males 15 years and over, with income	**12 685**	**67**	**60**	**7 994**	**50 699**	**9 399**	**8 239**	**21 724**	**1 357**	**559**	**263**	**37**	**4 276**	**180 753**
Median income	$8 752	$12 114	$12 585	$20 775	$7 549	$12 888	$12 100	$13 677	$5 224	$10 926	$7 618	$2 750	$10 804	$7 607
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.2	55.2	38.3	67.8	49.7	57.8	54.5	62.5	34.2	41.7	58.6	24.3	54.5	46.1
Median income	$14 185	$11 286	$8 583	$25 774	$12 387	$15 817	$17 172	$17 643	$13 388	$14 774	$8 765	$11 800	$14 584	$10 893
Females 15 years and over, with income	**12 361**	**80**	**99**	**5 512**	**42 226**	**12 444**	**6 837**	**15 466**	**1 084**	**824**	**247**	**66**	**2 428**	**197 661**
Median income	$4 927	$4 455	$6 771	$7 992	$5 317	$13 154	$7 026	$7 442	$6 317	$5 560	$6 024	$3 400	$8 420	$4 342
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.8	18.8	45.5	39.0	35.2	55.1	41.4	37.4	35.4	30.8	33.6	18.2	38.5	23.0
Median income	$10 354	$21 451	$6 861	$15 025	$10 171	$15 531	$11 793	$12 769	$10 350	$11 333	$8 833	$15 439	$13 386	$8 624
Per capita income	**$4 901**	**$7 011**	**$6 027**	**$11 105**	**$5 891**	**$9 106**	**$6 078**	**$7 984**	**$3 646**	**$6 492**	**$7 263**	**$4 541**	**$6 340**	**$3 490**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years	$6 087	$3 750	$3 750	$9 375	$11 343	$14 118	$6 316	$10 369	$4 857	$13 125	$8 173	–	$8 000	$4 953
25 to 34 years	$12 517	$11 250	$17 500	$25 329	$16 929	$26 508	$16 449	$20 009	$8 361	$16 029	$13 750	$30 468	$15 690	$8 260
35 to 44 years	$16 269	$40 906	$7 188	$33 249	$16 914	$31 137	$22 285	$26 522	$13 587	$12 417	$11 167	$16 250	$19 391	$10 006
45 to 54 years	$17 509	$16 250	$46 608	$40 576	$16 738	$31 497	$20 910	$25 600	$10 536	$13 359	$11 691	$35 472	$19 187	$11 585
55 to 64 years	$15 599	–	–	$35 049	$17 514	$27 083	$21 467	$22 045	$8 816	$11 250	$2500—	–	$17 434	$11 463
65 years and over	$11 736	$13 750	–	$20 000	$10 276	$13 294	$12 284	$10 618	$27 083	$10 833	$13 947	$18 750	$18 750	$7 804
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	**$13 989**	**$15 781**	**$12 917**	**$30 038**	**$16 100**	**$27 904**	**$19 936**	**$22 709**	**$9 409**	**$13 214**	**$12 281**	**$25 000**	**$16 906**	**$9 055**
With own children under 18 years	$12 920	$11 667	$8 750	$32 118	$16 275	$30 091	$20 704	$24 144	$8 867	$13 571	$10 458	$33 250	$16 597	$7 840
With own children under 6 years	$10 418	–	$9 583	$28 372	$16 231	$29 495	$20 426	$23 555	$9 056	$14 034	$10 707	$30 468	$15 969	$7 093
Without own children under 18 years	$15 372	$17 031	$40 906	$26 536	$15 813	$23 172	$17 138	$19 492	$11 563	$12 404	$14 310	$18 750	$17 851	$11 928
Married-couple families	**$17 215**	**$16 719**	**$20 417**	**$32 370**	**$16 760**	**$30 008**	**$20 406**	**$23 849**	**$12 873**	**$17 070**	**$12 941**	**$25 000**	**$17 805**	**$13 434**
With own children under 18 years	$17 610	$13 750	$13 333	$34 606	$16 812	$31 941	$21 125	$25 007	$10 781	$19 792	$11 583	$33 250	$17 107	$13 221
With own children under 6 years	$14 777	–	$17 500	$29 466	$16 454	$30 598	$20 598	$24 169	$10 625	$16 375	$11 359	$30 468	$16 422	$12 051
Without own children under 18 years	$16 629	$17 031	$40 906	$26 868	$16 664	$21 919	$17 309	$20 221	$18 906	$15 781	$14 348	$18 750	$19 206	$13 901
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 274**	**$11 250**	**$2500—**	**$15 929**	**$11 736**	**$19 046**	**$11 392**	**$10 654**	**$5 625**	**$10 392**	**$4 297**	**–**	**$11 176**	**$5 003**
With own children under 18 years	$6 071	$11 250	$2500—	$11 731	$9 231	$13 534	$8 558	$7 500	$6 705	$9 671	$3 984	–	$10 074	$4 588
With own children under 6 years	$4 539	–	$2500—	$4 457	$7 500	$13 750	$8 152	$6 189	$7 841	$5 000	$3 750	–	$4 554	$4 005
Without own children under 18 years	$11 843	–	–	$22 059	$13 653	$23 500	$15 357	$12 738	$3 333	$11 312	$6 250	–	$16 875	$8 391
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	$4 753	$13 750	$2500—	$4 727	$4 070	$6 368	$2500—	$5 028	$2 762	$5 375	$4 297	–	$2500—	$3 888
1 worker	$11 592	$11 250	$7 188	$32 264	$12 011	$17 246	$16 235	$19 163	$8 549	$11 771	$10 667	$30 468	$14 343	$9 636
2 workers	$19 098	$17 031	$22 361	$28 258	$16 136	$30 606	$22 100	$25 279	$16 806	$18 750	$14 762	$18 472	$21 109	$16 495
3 or more workers	$28 433	–	–	$34 824	$24 587	$40 304	$26 912	$31 931	$23 021	$18 194	$26 000	$35 472	$29 500	$23 551
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	**14 157**	**82**	**73**	**9 054**	**44 791**	**10 517**	**8 451**	**22 200**	**1 219**	**1 086**	**307**	**49**	**4 209**	**232 110**
With earnings	10 934	74	59	8 253	40 558	9 863	7 919	19 387	980	679	223	40	3 833	152 556
Mean earnings	$15 908	$17 588	$16 968	$30 187	$18 848	$29 258	$22 837	$25 864	$16 961	$15 054	$30 550	$24 602	$20 821	$13 299
With wage or salary income	10 707	74	59	8 009	39 462	9 699	7 098	18 856	955	679	223	40	3 722	150 677
Mean wage or salary income	$15 715	$17 417	$16 968	$29 749	$18 055	$27 105	$20 956	$24 425	$14 662	$15 002	$30 550	$24 602	$19 680	$13 088
With nonfarm self-employment income	653	13	–	728	4 621	886	2 041	2 126	60	3	–	–	274	5 554
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 783	$780	–	$12 205	$11 018	$28 562	$15 601	$19 075	$43 386	–$3 010	–	–	$23 959	$9 667
With farm self-employment income	81	8	–	46	313	90	69	139	6	8	–	–	14	351
Mean farm self-employment income	–$820	$315	–	$43 270	$3 255	$4 150	$3 687	$2 313	$2 755	$5 530	–	–	–$420	$8 729
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 698	29	13	3 809	23 450	4 176	3 123	10 723	297	177	35	14	1 352	17 013
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 518	$1 123	$570	$1 899	$1 790	$1 144	$2 325	$2 183	$1 709	$1 648	$1 512	$439	$963	$1 228
With Social Security income	2 855	8	6	521	7 380	1 130	345	2 748	37	308	22	9	155	24 460
Mean Social Security income	$3 901	$3 680	$5 225	$3 987	$3 232	$3 821	$3 157	$3 831	$3 132	$4 106	$3 426	$2 855	$2 761	$3 165
With public assistance income	2 862	6	8	161	2 851	742	429	909	300	154	62	4	212	84 172
Mean public assistance income	$2 937	$1 905	$1 183	$2 963	$2 318	$2 751	$2 262	$2 434	$3 950	$3 112	$4 947	$2 255	$2 483	$3 581
With all other income	3 918	7	9	877	5 903	1 298	581	2 559	173	144	26	–	398	35 496
Mean all other income	$3 349	$5 505	$2 755	$5 671	$2 492	$4 557	$5 131	$3 538	$2 031	$4 045	$3 078	–	$6 597	$3 237

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	**10 179**	**25**	**45**	**5 568**	**35 188**	**7 749**	**6 939**	**17 108**	**981**	**432**	**215**	**22**	**3 166**	**183 053**
With Social Security income	1 749	2	–	279	5 626	932	288	968	37	75	22	9	107	16 746
Income above poverty level	1 475	2	–	274	4 894	859	272	882	26	64	22	9	94	11 782
Below poverty level without Social Security income	448	–	–	57	1 177	143	26	291	3	33	–	–	–	3 775
With public assistance income	2 152	–	8	86	2 204	628	351	579	288	62	55	–	173	69 282
Income above poverty level	1 021	–	–	47	1 702	567	280	446	93	33	26	–	97	22 891
Below poverty level without public assistance income	334	–	–	14	308	54	24	76	35	–	17	–	12	10 257
Householder worked in 1979	7 234	23	37	5 234	30 178	6 941	6 261	15 707	670	297	161	16	2 736	103 319
With related children under 18 years	6 921	8	38	3 697	20 658	5 551	5 393	12 301	769	238	141	13	2 218	138 699
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 524	8	29	2 705	16 037	4 042	3 927	8 486	646	203	91	13	1 336	106 741
Female householder, no husband present	3 156	6	8	470	2 852	1 151	457	966	163	172	39	–	240	78 259
Householder worked in 1979	1 647	6	–	366	2 287	1 034	353	647	86	117	11	–	167	22 068
With related children under 18 years	2 392	6	8	305	1 443	577	278	605	141	120	39	–	171	66 134
With related children under 6 years	1 164	–	8	79	281	218	107	251	75	42	10	–	58	33 898
Householder 65 years and over	946	2	–	130	3 896	618	145	636	16	58	22	9	20	7 484
Unrelated individuals	**6 241**	**89**	**56**	**4 703**	**13 973**	**4 401**	**2 068**	**6 570**	**560**	**723**	**172**	**42**	**1 760**	**74 977**
With Social Security income	1 199	–	6	270	1 980	193	57	1 788	8	219	4	–	46	8 146
Income above poverty level	803	–	6	203	1 113	165	39	1 328	5	151	4	–	32	3 980
Below poverty level without Social Security income	597	–	6	125	720	95	9	877	–	124	4	–	14	3 217
With public assistance income	820	6	–	71	722	181	88	322	53	92	11	4	36	16 318
Income above poverty level	289	–	–	46	258	70	31	144	9	45	4	–	–	4 150
Below poverty level without public assistance income	206	–	–	41	206	57	17	82	4	38	4	–	–	3 465
Worked in 1979	3 974	75	50	3 813	10 477	3 838	1 616	4 011	357	357	100	37	1 392	42 867
65 years and over	1 099	–	6	227	2 261	286	92	1 967	23	219	24	–	43	7 973
Persons	**42 480**	**195**	**254**	**24 215**	**144 318**	**35 391**	**32 600**	**67 002**	**5 611**	**1 903**	**1 002**	**143**	**13 222**	**730 186**
Related children under 18 years	14 248	40	94	6 399	37 974	10 581	12 217	21 670	2 296	261	272	22	4 289	270 915
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 507	34	62	4 313	27 985	7 448	8 434	13 977	1 818	229	190	13	2 658	192 837
60 years and over	3 975	9	14	1 027	16 667	3 098	1 310	4 657	187	428	72	30	141	39 190
65 years and over	2 718	9	6	599	11 370	2 195	813	3 632	131	344	65	25	78	24 503
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	**2 154**	**2**	**22**	**278**	**4 637**	**298**	**903**	**1 465**	**414**	**75**	**61**	**–**	**598**	**73 623**
Percent below poverty level	21.2	8.0	48.9	5.0	13.2	3.8	13.0	8.6	42.2	17.4	28.4	–	18.9	40.2
Mean income deficit	$3 051	$2 110	$3 273	$3 327	$2 987	$3 309	$3 473	$3 628	$4 740	$3 034	$3 504	–	$3 929	$3 241
Persons per family	3.71	2.00	5.45	3.21	3.94	4.02	3.74	4.01	4.57	3.01	4.39	–	3.89	3.70
With Social Security income	274	–	–	5	732	73	16	86	11	11	–	–	13	4 964
With public assistance income	1 131	–	8	39	502	61	71	133	195	29	29	–	76	46 391
Householder worked in 1979	816	2	14	143	2 881	148	597	953	164	24	27	–	334	16 749
With related children under 18 years	1 888	–	22	187	3 204	200	726	1 181	379	43	61	–	485	66 154
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 396	–	22	141	2 611	148	496	908	332	35	46	–	320	51 300
Female householder, no husband present	1 384	–	8	90	620	75	129	289	84	43	32	–	101	51 192
Householder worked in 1979	408	–	–	39	360	42	83	127	21	18	4	–	44	6 232
With related children under 18 years	1 302	–	8	83	507	65	113	233	71	43	32	–	83	48 037
With related children under 6 years	775	–	8	43	120	34	48	118	29	26	10	–	40	27 440
Householder 65 years and over	153	–	–	11	718	93	25	69	–	6	–	–	6	1 978
Unrelated individuals	**2 288**	**8**	**6**	**1 116**	**4 526**	**629**	**677**	**1 609**	**279**	**247**	**93**	**24**	**459**	**33 423**
Percent below poverty level	36.7	9.0	10.7	23.7	32.4	14.3	32.7	24.5	49.8	34.2	54.1	57.1	26.1	44.6
Mean income deficit	$2 113	$1 920	$3 745	$2 717	$2 130	$2 259	$2 326	$2 064	$3 106	$2 313	$2 485	$2 042	$2 591	$2 059
With Social Security income	396	–	–	67	867	28	18	460	3	68	–	–	14	4 166
With public assistance income	531	6	–	25	464	111	57	178	44	47	7	4	36	12 168
Worked in 1979	930	–	6	446	1 899	310	283	507	87	19	25	19	144	8 207
65 years and over	381	–	–	58	1 128	105	53	544	8	85	20	–	21	4 184
Persons	**10 437**	**16**	**89**	**2 075**	**22 490**	**1 813**	**4 094**	**7 226**	**2 203**	**441**	**338**	**33**	**2 699**	**297 666**
Percent below poverty level	24.6	8.2	35.0	8.6	15.6	5.1	12.6	10.8	39.3	23.2	33.7	23.1	20.4	40.8
Related children under 18 years	4 613	–	47	309	6 891	471	1 252	2 503	944	88	117	9	1 061	143 238
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 037	–	38	201	5 252	300	861	1 798	733	74	98	–	784	101 306
60 years and over	900	–	–	146	3 235	319	219	815	63	130	27	–	37	13 042
65 years and over	636	–	–	96	2 536	229	127	678	37	105	20	–	27	7 750
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	**2 841**	**2**	**22**	**372**	**7 420**	**424**	**1 257**	**2 100**	**483**	**88**	**76**	**–**	**726**	**88 570**
Percent below poverty level	27.9	8.0	48.9	6.7	21.1	5.5	18.1	12.3	49.2	20.4	35.3	–	22.9	48.4
Mean income deficit	$3 837	$3 325	$5 400	$3 822	$3 351	$3 782	$3 990	$4 090	$5 955	$3 912	$4 879	–	$4 866	$4 306
Persons per family	3.68	2.00	5.45	3.28	3.91	3.90	3.84	4.00	4.66	3.10	4.55	–	4.06	3.72
With Social Security income	391	–	–	36	1 279	112	37	151	13	11	–	–	13	6 818
With public assistance income	1 343	–	8	55	698	105	87	196	216	29	29	–	84	52 060
Householder worked in 1979	1 239	2	14	196	5 098	211	912	1 447	211	24	42	–	445	25 346
With related children under 18 years	2 426	–	22	266	5 145	281	1 015	1 654	439	56	76	–	598	77 898
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 821	–	22	215	4 068	204	740	1 305	388	48	61	–	379	60 541
Female householder, no husband present	1 678	–	8	112	852	128	150	360	118	56	32	–	110	57 263
Householder worked in 1979	579	–	–	46	534	72	89	177	41	18	4	–	53	8 616
With related children under 18 years	1 555	–	8	100	627	113	124	286	105	56	32	–	92	52 944
With related children under 6 years	912	–	8	50	131	44	53	129	44	34	10	–	40	29 414
Householder 65 years and over	197	–	–	21	1 173	118	31	127	–	6	–	–	6	3 017
Unrelated individuals	**2 872**	**19**	**16**	**1 302**	**5 634**	**835**	**761**	**2 200**	**310**	**339**	**93**	**24**	**503**	**39 044**
Percent below poverty level	46.0	21.3	28.6	27.7	40.3	19.0	36.8	33.5	55.4	46.9	54.1	57.1	28.6	52.1
Mean income deficit	$2 541	$1 620	$2 053	$3 194	$2 563	$2 549	$2 964	$2 312	$3 693	$2 484	$3 414	$2 987	$3 270	$2 644
With Social Security income	672	–	–	117	1 246	58	27	864	3	134	–	–	14	6 115
With public assistance income	672	6	–	48	611	144	74	252	44	64	7	4	36	14 267
Worked in 1979	1 164	5	16	567	2 562	460	350	632	111	39	25	19	188	10 576
65 years and over	643	–	–	101	1 520	143	62	962	8	129	20	–	21	6 211
Persons	**13 549**	**27**	**111**	**2 604**	**34 258**	**2 465**	**5 755**	**10 298**	**2 606**	**571**	**416**	**33**	**3 259**	**359 463**
Percent below poverty level	31.9	13.8	43.7	10.8	23.7	7.0	17.7	15.4	46.4	30.0	41.5	23.1	24.6	49.2
Related children under 18 years	5 793	–	47	433	10 819	671	1 892	3 471	1 117	111	165	9	1 296	167 121
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 828	–	38	309	8 108	442	1 375	2 565	869	91	137	–	914	118 336
60 years and over	1 340	–	–	210	4 954	418	283	1 410	105	181	27	–	37	18 216
65 years and over	955	–	–	155	3 893	310	157	1 194	60	149	20	–	27	11 780
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.5	8.2	25.6	6.7	9.5	3.8	9.0	7.3	31.1	17.1	22.6	16.8	14.1	28.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	38.0	13.8	46.9	13.2	31.4	9.7	22.7	19.9	51.0	35.6	50.6	23.1	30.5	56.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51.6	28.7	60.2	18.1	45.6	16.1	33.2	27.5	63.3	50.6	62.0	34.3	42.6	69.2

Table 99. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
AGE											
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**1 660 901**	**40 243**	**978 616**	**79 378**	**562 664**	**13 211 516**	**2 298 672**	**39 434**	**322 751**	**24 798**
Under 5 years	1 129 061	167 688	4 376	103 928	3 067	56 317	734 292	192 152	3 281	28 148	3 500
5 to 9 years	1 178 523	156 710	4 248	98 512	3 559	50 391	798 302	190 654	3 339	26 897	2 621
10 to 14 years	1 411 980	167 252	4 003	109 883	4 779	48 587	985 464	228 576	3 757	24 726	2 205
15 to 19 years	1 600 590	174 348	4 526	109 903	7 679	52 240	1 143 539	252 300	4 337	23 698	2 368
20 to 24 years	1 516 906	158 530	3 642	93 357	6 229	55 302	1 122 345	205 768	3 585	24 194	2 484
25 to 29 years	1 422 329	151 408	3 802	86 687	5 425	55 494	1 045 255	186 942	3 843	32 590	2 291
30 to 34 years	1 365 005	143 362	3 236	81 798	4 531	53 797	996 406	179 373	3 316	40 437	2 111
35 to 39 years	1 106 201	114 804	2 508	63 908	4 580	43 808	797 955	159 859	2 586	29 570	1 427
40 to 44 years	941 078	100 859	2 008	55 563	6 230	37 058	675 084	137 946	2 152	23 784	1 253
45 to 49 years	906 568	85 182	1 693	47 316	6 487	29 686	687 229	114 467	1 890	16 804	996
50 to 54 years	997 487	72 892	1 501	39 045	7 513	24 833	797 960	110 298	1 982	13 587	768
55 to 59 years	981 461	56 484	1 263	30 919	6 196	18 106	808 618	103 332	1 465	10 807	755
60 to 64 years	845 362	39 307	847	21 003	4 430	13 027	714 896	81 103	1 193	8 245	618
65 to 69 years	725 573	30 343	939	16 138	3 437	9 829	624 488	61 984	1 101	7 262	395
70 to 74 years	567 459	19 395	622	9 828	2 695	6 250	498 808	42 891	596	5 404	365
75 to 79 years	412 677	12 417	603	5 892	1 490	4 432	368 154	27 917	501	3 321	367
80 to 84 years	259 369	5 776	291	2 831	554	2 100	237 716	13 494	203	2 067	113
85 years and over	190 443	4 144	135	2 105	497	1 407	175 005	9 616	307	1 210	161
Median	31.9	25.2	24.0	23.6	39.8	26.7	33.9	27.1	26.8	30.1	23.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 577 164**	**173 820**	**3 946**	**106 934**	**6 972**	**55 968**	**1 130 862**	**241 731**	**3 952**	**24 273**	**2 526**
Children ever born	364 999	76 020	1 245	54 123	1 291	19 361	180 101	102 931	1 817	3 232	898
Per 1,000 women	231	437	316	506	185	346	159	426	460	133	356
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 443 231**	**160 023**	**3 428**	**92 931**	**5 337**	**58 327**	**1 034 256**	**204 745**	**3 667**	**38 466**	**2 074**
Children ever born	1 892 407	272 920	5 489	174 625	5 468	87 338	1 233 654	334 340	6 477	42 433	2 583
Per 1,000 women	1 311	1 706	1 601	1 879	1 025	1 497	1 193	1 633	1 766	1 103	1 245
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 071 894**	**116 631**	**2 402**	**65 296**	**5 639**	**43 294**	**756 679**	**168 722**	**2 559**	**25 955**	**1 348**
Children ever born	2 610 674	318 673	6 648	198 505	10 683	102 837	1 780 746	447 120	8 437	52 563	3 135
Per 1,000 women	2 436	2 732	2 768	3 040	1 894	2 375	2 353	2 650	3 297	2 025	2 326
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**1 660 901**	**40 243**	**978 616**	**79 378**	**562 664**	**13 211 516**	**2 298 672**	**39 434**	**322 751**	**24 798**
In households	**17 109 174**	**1 635 505**	**39 138**	**962 357**	**78 229**	**555 781**	**12 856 035**	**2 238 355**	**38 618**	**316 868**	**23 793**
Family householder: Male	3 468 552	238 496	5 583	129 924	16 505	86 484	2 875 896	278 281	6 123	66 735	3 021
Female	999 479	164 689	2 299	111 789	5 031	45 570	559 519	261 524	3 273	8 977	1 497
Nonfamily householder: Male	751 605	59 581	1 918	34 771	4 714	18 178	564 484	111 717	1 746	12 592	1 485
Female	1 126 315	58 415	1 822	33 627	4 558	18 408	910 351	142 831	2 080	11 232	1 406
Spouse	3 490 403	243 388	5 973	131 352	15 938	90 125	2 896 833	271 880	5 769	69 463	3 070
Child	6 001 060	695 887	16 923	432 716	23 155	223 093	4 272 227	893 928	15 054	113 438	10 526
Other relatives	785 941	117 707	2 705	58 590	5 693	50 719	457 012	182 510	2 260	24 766	1 686
Nonrelatives	485 819	57 342	1 915	29 588	2 635	23 204	319 713	95 684	2 313	9 665	1 102
Persons per household	2.70	3.09	2.83	3.10	2.68	3.17	2.63	2.81	2.98	3.13	2.61
Persons per family	3.30	3.57	3.51	3.58	3.26	3.62	3.23	3.50	3.56	3.70	3.44
In group quarters	**448 898**	**25 396**	**1 105**	**16 259**	**1 149**	**6 883**	**355 481**	**60 317**	**816**	**5 883**	**1 005**
Inmate of institution	222 698	14 601	319	10 972	458	2 852	168 130	38 418	453	706	390
Other	226 200	10 795	786	5 287	691	4 031	187 351	21 899	363	5 177	615
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 849 008**	**531 768**	**14 339**	**322 670**	**19 797**	**174 962**	**3 424 110**	**770 153**	**12 205**	**101 940**	**8 832**
Nursery school	176 200	15 147	627	8 121	370	6 029	124 883	30 313	426	5 038	393
Private	111 774	5 762	275	2 585	209	2 693	90 495	11 242	197	3 828	250
Kindergarten	218 896	28 669	759	17 547	617	9 746	150 257	33 468	579	5 404	519
Private	43 256	4 182	113	1 972	128	1 969	31 524	5 972	66	1 363	149
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 153 722	276 494	7 052	178 763	7 016	83 663	1 473 560	352 039	6 015	41 700	3 914
Private	370 740	45 106	1 070	22 386	2 620	19 030	274 845	41 811	514	7 721	743
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 224 057	129 913	3 344	79 879	5 771	40 919	862 214	207 314	3 068	19 685	1 863
Private	157 363	15 051	344	6 984	1 984	5 739	123 827	15 503	245	2 459	278
College	1 076 133	81 545	2 557	38 360	6 023	34 605	813 196	147 019	2 117	30 113	2 143
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**174 415**	**16 211**	**723**	**7 254**	**1 280**	**6 954**	**117 861**	**35 019**	**555**	**4 353**	**416**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	36.2	23.9	33.1	21.4	31.6	27.4	37.9	39.6	32.5	42.5	32.2
5 and 6 years old	90.5	86.4	90.8	84.9	92.1	88.5	91.8	88.6	86.9	91.6	91.0
7 to 15 years old	98.7	98.0	97.7	98.0	98.2	98.0	99.1	97.8	98.5	98.0	97.4
16 and 17 years old	90.7	82.5	83.5	80.1	89.2	86.8	92.4	88.6	81.1	93.4	88.1
18 and 19 years old	61.0	50.5	49.0	44.8	71.0	58.5	62.7	58.2	41.3	80.4	58.5
20 and 21 years old	40.3	28.7	34.2	23.5	46.4	35.5	42.6	34.8	23.5	64.7	35.7
22 to 24 years old	20.4	17.1	20.6	13.4	28.5	21.6	20.2	21.6	14.5	39.4	26.4
25 to 34 years old	9.7	9.2	12.1	7.9	14.3	10.4	9.0	12.7	10.6	13.6	16.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 896 222**	**372 027**	**9 173**	**203 933**	**25 184**	**133 737**	**3 891 366**	**521 643**	**9 852**	**95 745**	**5 589**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	156 107	38 860	738	24 677	1 722	11 723	83 501	25 692	348	7 448	258
5 to 7 years	316 756	53 984	1 253	29 892	3 595	19 244	205 995	48 256	824	7 190	507
8 years	375 371	37 547	785	21 158	2 850	12 754	300 669	32 710	1 103	3 004	338
High school: 1 to 3 years	741 432	77 116	1 510	50 415	3 053	22 138	542 785	111 467	2 099	7 302	663
4 years	1 482 581	90 075	2 239	48 490	6 022	33 324	1 200 027	172 604	3 053	15 390	1 432
College: 1 to 3 years	737 406	43 498	1 360	19 478	3 451	19 209	599 332	80 183	1 459	11 929	1 005
4 or more years	1 086 569	30 947	1 288	9 823	4 491	15 345	959 057	50 731	966	43 482	1 386
Percent high school graduates	67.5	44.2	53.3	38.1	55.4	50.8	70.9	58.2	55.6	73.9	68.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 824 790**	**464 346**	**10 275**	**259 100**	**28 881**	**166 090**	**4 536 208**	**707 579**	**11 283**	**99 343**	**6 031**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	227 254	66 897	872	43 141	2 528	20 356	119 662	28 220	457	11 638	380
5 to 7 years	385 501	76 359	1 544	41 453	4 975	28 387	234 625	64 485	742	8 699	591
8 years	501 169	46 668	1 009	24 401	3 251	18 007	403 239	46 013	1 053	3 658	538
High school: 1 to 3 years	912 319	87 793	1 790	57 135	3 175	25 693	652 337	159 998	2 518	8 923	750
4 years	2 169 158	118 020	2 853	63 519	7 733	43 915	1 774 843	249 836	3 774	20 733	1 952
College: 1 to 3 years	792 411	43 068	1 195	20 594	3 499	17 780	632 096	101 126	1 889	13 263	969
4 or more years	836 978	25 541	1 012	8 857	3 720	11 952	719 406	57 901	850	32 429	851
Percent high school graduates	65.2	40.2	49.2	35.9	51.8	44.3	68.9	57.8	57.7	66.9	62.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 721 012**	**836 373**	**19 448**	**463 033**	**54 065**	**299 827**	**8 427 574**	**1 229 222**	**21 135**	**195 088**	**11 620**
Percent high school graduates	66.3	42.0	51.1	36.9	53.5	47.2	69.8	58.0	56.7	70.3	65.4
Median years of school completed	12.5	10.7	12.0	10.1	12.1	11.5	12.6	12.2	12.2	13.6	12.5

Table 100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**4 468 031**	**403 185**	**7 882**	**241 713**	**21 536**	**132 054**	**3 435 415**	**539 805**	**9 396**	**75 712**	**4 518**
With own children under 18 years	2 261 262	273 325	5 003	171 137	10 309	86 876	1 591 055	340 199	5 938	47 854	2 891
With own children under 6 years	934 021	137 237	2 507	85 571	3 286	45 873	622 873	145 244	2 658	24 558	1 451
Married-couple families	**3 496 616**	**239 091**	**5 338**	**131 755**	**16 046**	**85 952**	**2 906 502**	**276 203**	**5 749**	**66 171**	**2 900**
With own children under 18 years	1 731 768	155 526	3 385	86 968	7 756	57 417	1 365 371	161 252	3 612	44 189	1 818
With own children under 6 years	742 821	81 693	1 831	45 591	2 491	31 780	563 481	71 443	1 618	23 610	976
Female householder, no husband present	**799 785**	**143 820**	**2 006**	**98 778**	**4 354**	**38 682**	**412 125**	**233 519**	**2 825**	**6 240**	**1 256**
With own children under 18 years	473 089	109 508	1 439	78 838	2 256	26 975	192 568	165 181	1 935	2 975	922
With own children under 6 years	172 873	51 689	594	37 512	687	12 896	51 142	67 974	895	775	398
Subfamilies	**108 484**	**14 816**	**305**	**8 109**	**686**	**5 716**	**60 510**	**29 613**	**442**	**2 959**	**144**
With own children under 18 years	78 720	11 374	239	6 774	355	4 006	38 579	26 931	360	1 339	137
Married-couple subfamilies	**50 033**	**5 984**	**134**	**2 601**	**365**	**2 884**	**36 042**	**5 183**	**181**	**2 566**	**77**
With own children under 18 years	20 269	2 542	68	1 266	34	1 174	14 111	2 501	99	946	70
Mother-child subfamilies	**53 188**	**7 966**	**156**	**4 968**	**300**	**2 542**	**21 807**	**22 778**	**246**	**347**	**44**
Persons under 18 years	**4 688 845**	**599 091**	**15 356**	**381 459**	**15 830**	**186 446**	**3 202 329**	**770 332**	**13 046**	**94 262**	**9 785**
Percent living with two parents	73.1	51.4	60.8	45.2	69.4	61.7	84.4	41.4	54.0	89.9	61.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**1 660 901**	**40 243**	**978 616**	**79 378**	**562 664**	**13 211 516**	**2 298 672**	**39 434**	**322 751**	**24 798**
Native	15 169 134	1 204 833	28 264	948 771	21 861	205 937	11 887 335	1 950 980	34 920	76 436	14 630
Born in State of residence	12 164 049	685 628	18 860	470 099	18 448	178 221	10 197 891	1 181 007	27 604	60 917	11 002
Born in different State	2 450 484	39 411	8 323	15 667	2 293	13 128	1 638 186	750 870	6 893	12 838	2 286
Northeast	991 269	13 046	898	7 130	466	4 552	919 785	52 092	1 672	3 793	881
North Central	361 306	5 092	805	2 865	188	1 234	323 487	29 357	1 085	1 890	395
South	961 799	14 984	4 458	4 053	1 524	4 949	278 772	661 748	3 131	2 413	751
West	136 110	6 289	2 162	1 619	115	2 393	116 142	7 673	1 005	4 742	259
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	554 601	479 794	1 081	463 005	1 120	14 588	51 258	19 103	423	2 681	1 342
Foreign born	2 388 938	456 068	11 979	29 845	57 517	356 727	1 324 181	347 692	4 514	246 315	10 168
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**16 431 509**	**1 493 516**	**36 005**	**874 590**	**75 958**	**506 963**	**12 489 970**	**2 101 006**	**35 721**	**290 168**	**21 128**
Same house	10 106 851	678 515	16 662	402 884	43 211	215 758	8 105 474	1 188 440	17 734	107 231	9 457
Different house in United States	5 876 124	675 040	16 165	417 120	30 215	211 540	4 233 978	842 120	16 885	99 270	8 831
Same county	3 721 716	486 807	10 603	307 163	20 189	148 852	2 557 325	610 097	10 780	51 021	5 686
Different county	2 154 408	188 233	5 562	109 957	10 026	62 688	1 676 653	232 023	6 105	48 249	3 145
Same State	1 530 330	160 681	3 178	96 537	7 686	53 280	1 153 459	174 857	4 104	34 983	2 246
Different State	624 078	27 552	2 384	13 420	2 340	9 408	523 194	57 166	2 001	13 266	899
Northeast	268 946	12 311	273	7 052	869	4 117	237 396	13 411	498	4 965	365
North Central	97 940	2 436	200	1 510	59	667	85 563	7 125	384	2 321	111
South	175 375	8 202	964	3 154	1 227	2 857	131 165	31 589	802	3 372	245
West	81 817	4 603	947	1 704	185	1 767	69 070	5 041	317	2 608	178
Abroad	448 534	139 961	3 178	54 586	2 532	79 665	150 518	70 446	1 102	83 667	2 840
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 812 758	145 734	4 438	82 053	8 709	50 534	1 434 762	184 685	5 085	39 818	2 674
In Armed Forces in 1980	19 570	896	205	325	82	284	16 335	1 985	101	217	36
Inmate of institution in 1980	54 371	5 653	73	4 525	193	862	33 203	14 964	240	123	188
Attending college in 1980	319 053	15 707	652	6 918	1 244	6 893	271 061	24 965	667	6 094	559
Different State in 1975	530 675	21 455	1 947	9 696	2 028	7 784	448 662	46 978	1 752	11 013	815
In Armed Forces in 1980	15 986	615	199	134	44	238	13 368	1 701	82	190	30
Inmate of institution in 1980	6 184	305	–	220	31	54	4 571	1 288	16	–	4
Attending college in 1980	101 905	2 752	260	863	344	1 285	90 041	6 841	202	1 827	242
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 247 069**	**539 522**	**13 935**	**268 802**	**37 604**	**219 181**	**5 735 972**	**803 838**	**13 767**	**145 722**	**8 248**
Place of work reported	6 578 699	465 459	11 839	231 134	33 770	188 716	5 282 261	680 265	12 235	131 638	6 841
Worked in area of residence	6 447 465	452 182	11 642	225 858	32 678	182 004	5 182 265	667 000	11 869	127 516	6 633
Worked outside area of residence	131 234	13 277	197	5 276	1 092	6 712	99 996	13 265	366	4 122	208
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.0	2.9	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.6	1.9	1.9	3.0	3.1	3.0
Mean travel time to work ... minutes	29.4	36.5	32.0	36.9	35.2	36.4	27.2	39.2	28.7	35.1	36.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 251 603**	**536 574**	**13 930**	**267 361**	**37 785**	**217 498**	**5 739 291**	**806 290**	**13 752**	**147 525**	**8 171**
Private vehicle	4 498 184	176 024	5 745	85 304	13 677	71 298	3 959 991	301 607	8 723	49 128	2 711
Drive alone: Car	3 030 872	105 885	3 595	51 452	8 431	42 407	2 690 608	197 125	5 128	30 373	1 753
Truck or van	315 267	6 065	345	2 875	416	2 429	299 234	8 393	799	693	83
Carpool: Car	1 049 019	58 831	1 576	28 403	4 513	24 339	880 574	90 014	2 437	16 333	830
Truck or van	103 026	5 243	229	2 574	317	2 123	89 575	6 075	359	1 729	45
Public transportation	1 924 027	285 805	5 605	144 185	18 761	117 254	1 129 748	433 293	3 156	67 924	4 101
Walked only	611 458	60 921	2 068	31 878	4 024	22 951	462 981	58 473	1 308	26 729	1 046
Other means	76 416	6 471	174	3 274	544	2 479	61 785	6 291	322	1 414	133
Worked at home	141 518	7 353	338	2 720	779	3 516	124 786	6 626	243	2 330	180
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 973 866**	**76 200**	**2 337**	**52 058**	**3 191**	**18 614**	**1 716 795**	**167 432**	**4 113**	**8 320**	**1 006**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.6	14.9	18.3	18.1	10.2	10.3	35.1	23.6	30.7	7.1	13.2
Female veterans	**73 893**	**5 285**	**131**	**2 903**	**275**	**1 976**	**58 135**	**9 342**	**262**	**799**	**70**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**11 271 775**	**1 050 300**	**23 877**	**597 608**	**57 567**	**371 248**	**8 513 421**	**1 449 934**	**25 234**	**218 627**	**14 259**
With a work disability	865 589	106 571	1 772	77 884	4 359	22 556	595 714	152 555	3 450	6 274	1 025
Prevented from working	490 929	71 599	1 063	54 910	2 790	12 836	319 670	94 745	1 883	2 502	530
With a public transportation disability	238 663	34 414	506	24 638	1 560	7 710	153 170	47 969	894	1 964	252
Persons 65 years and over	**2 034 437**	**70 186**	**2 539**	**35 709**	**8 512**	**23 426**	**1 792 204**	**149 297**	**2 593**	**18 843**	**1 314**
With a public transportation disability	301 055	13 831	480	8 395	1 402	3 554	254 032	30 414	558	1 996	224

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	13 519 262	1 133 500	26 718	643 009	66 525	397 248	10 469 027	1 634 375	28 257	238 142	15 961
Labor force	8 041 175	626 171	15 775	316 453	42 085	251 858	6 282 130	947 559	16 918	159 154	9 243
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.5	55.2	59.0	49.2	63.3	63.4	60.0	58.0	59.9	66.8	57.9
Civilian labor force	8 012 824	624 433	15 522	315 527	41 976	251 408	6 259 725	943 864	16 806	158 783	9 213
Employed	7 440 768	559 310	14 114	278 272	39 029	227 895	5 869 732	837 255	14 179	151 902	8 390
Unemployed	572 056	65 123	1 408	37 255	2 947	23 513	389 993	106 609	2 627	6 881	823
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	10.4	9.1	11.8	7.0	9.4	6.2	11.3	15.6	4.3	8.9
Not in labor force	5 478 087	507 329	10 943	326 556	24 440	145 390	4 186 897	686 816	11 339	78 988	6 718
Inmate of institution	213 050	13 014	302	9 692	446	2 574	163 402	35 144	430	672	388
Female, 16 years and over	7 245 534	620 690	13 753	354 735	35 236	216 966	5 558 026	922 612	14 779	121 094	8 333
Labor force	3 492 605	263 903	6 432	125 397	18 675	113 399	2 660 215	487 663	7 345	69 348	4 131
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	42.5	46.8	35.3	53.0	52.3	47.9	52.9	49.7	57.3	49.6
Civilian labor force	3 490 267	263 743	6 405	125 321	18 675	113 342	2 658 569	487 172	7 320	69 332	4 131
Employed	3 242 738	233 721	5 806	109 367	17 256	101 292	2 493 536	439 138	6 373	66 206	3 764
Unemployed	247 529	30 022	599	15 954	1 419	12 050	165 033	48 034	947	3 126	367
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	11.4	9.4	12.7	7.6	10.6	6.2	9.9	12.9	4.5	8.9
Not in labor force	3 752 929	356 787	7 321	229 338	16 561	103 567	2 897 811	434 949	7 434	51 746	4 202
Inmate of institution	111 972	2 650	86	1 686	163	715	100 105	8 750	135	240	92
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 281 344	138 597	3 628	86 619	6 231	42 119	919 108	199 385	3 537	18 860	1 857
Employed	415 339	29 423	984	16 081	1 814	10 544	347 186	33 357	901	4 094	378
Unemployed	88 175	9 023	223	6 109	309	2 382	61 570	16 465	380	625	112
Not in labor force	774 256	99 851	2 376	64 286	4 072	29 117	507 522	149 142	2 256	14 124	1 361
Female, 16 years and over	7 245 534	620 690	13 753	354 735	35 236	216 966	5 558 026	922 612	14 779	121 094	8 333
With own children under 6 years	958 937	140 271	2 797	85 936	3 567	47 971	633 594	154 622	2 682	26 306	1 462
In labor force	359 593	43 174	1 048	21 715	1 537	18 874	224 970	76 645	1 069	13 188	547
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 310 725	136 239	2 674	84 404	6 825	42 336	953 927	191 981	3 187	24 043	1 348
In labor force	776 996	60 884	1 509	30 652	3 961	24 762	568 434	128 520	1 880	16 437	841
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	3 535 037	248 064	6 091	133 506	16 224	92 243	2 930 817	275 199	5 879	72 006	3 072
In labor force	1 693 652	114 830	2 818	54 080	8 925	49 007	1 362 459	169 381	2 858	42 532	1 592
With own children under 6 years	751 268	83 071	2 106	44 759	2 703	33 503	570 165	70 061	1 583	25 368	1 020
In labor force	281 543	31 138	810	14 818	1 177	14 333	194 717	42 137	614	12 571	366
With own children 6 to 17 years only	992 516	76 032	1 770	41 839	5 133	27 290	803 070	88 826	2 105	21 659	824
In labor force	570 773	37 247	936	17 499	2 894	15 918	455 677	61 643	1 164	14 529	513
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 440 768	559 310	14 114	278 272	39 029	227 895	5 869 732	837 255	14 179	151 902	8 390
Private wage and salary workers	5 616 435	462 075	11 261	219 553	32 494	198 767	4 431 650	580 781	10 151	125 359	6 419
Federal government workers	232 260	18 404	487	12 033	853	5 031	160 383	47 917	672	4 531	353
State government workers	321 608	14 506	455	8 345	1 031	4 675	253 136	47 950	984	4 615	417
Local government workers	833 991	49 148	1 308	32 259	2 947	12 634	630 771	143 737	1 857	7 633	845
Self-employed workers	410 106	14 256	560	5 661	1 627	6 408	370 085	16 172	478	8 797	318
Unpaid family workers	26 368	921	43	421	77	380	23 707	698	37	967	38
Employed females 16 years and over	3 242 738	233 721	5 806	109 367	17 256	101 292	2 493 536	439 138	6 373	66 206	3 764
Private wage and salary workers	2 461 836	192 218	4 488	84 588	14 381	88 761	1 910 567	296 985	4 442	54 660	2 964
Federal government workers	85 555	7 171	165	4 507	354	2 145	52 380	23 685	295	1 890	134
State government workers	158 671	7 106	246	3 950	533	2 377	119 345	29 356	518	2 177	169
Local government workers	426 167	23 788	693	15 078	1 644	6 373	312 719	84 067	942	4 271	380
Self-employed workers	92 555	2 930	200	990	305	1 435	82 232	4 672	146	2 482	93
Unpaid family workers	17 954	508	14	254	39	201	16 293	373	30	726	24
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 440 768	559 310	14 114	278 272	39 029	227 895	5 869 732	837 255	14 179	151 902	8 390
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	88 112	2 040	156	1 112	94	678	83 645	2 014	192	206	15
Mining	7 997	202	12	49	8	133	7 254	388	30	117	6
Construction	274 956	12 550	367	5 899	835	5 449	240 284	19 572	922	1 413	215
Manufacturing	1 557 150	168 625	3 608	78 022	8 790	78 205	1 211 618	135 946	3 380	35 955	1 626
Nondurable goods	676 814	98 633	1 911	44 490	5 263	46 969	489 467	61 158	1 160	25 585	811
Food and kindred products	82 685	7 472	184	4 053	502	2 733	67 028	6 797	182	1 130	76
Textile mill and finished textile products	213 275	54 492	977	22 053	2 514	28 948	119 181	19 699	258	19 315	330
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	183 848	12 838	330	6 633	970	4 905	152 048	15 967	246	2 534	215
Durable goods	880 336	69 992	1 697	33 532	3 527	31 236	722 151	74 788	2 220	10 370	815
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	42 513	5 446	121	2 821	190	2 314	33 381	3 324	119	228	15
Metal industries	133 795	10 913	374	5 516	403	4 620	108 544	12 708	499	1 012	119
Machinery, except electrical	213 778	7 934	169	3 655	375	3 735	190 931	11 662	516	2 624	111
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	159 309	12 278	191	6 100	672	5 315	131 564	12 564	315	2 428	160
Transportation equipment	89 943	4 930	157	2 161	443	2 169	73 688	10 239	312	706	68
Transportation	390 469	30 386	655	16 817	1 881	11 033	286 995	66 342	807	5 509	430
Communications and other public utilities	226 268	9 705	360	5 669	641	3 035	183 617	30 629	385	1 748	184
Wholesale trade	337 447	23 945	513	12 464	1 836	9 132	281 961	23 010	337	7 935	259
Retail trade	1 099 083	78 877	2 319	36 825	5 778	33 955	909 634	75 303	1 639	32 410	1 220
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	194 888	16 383	339	8 964	1 053	6 027	162 989	11 175	191	3 971	179
Eating and drinking places	291 639	26 859	1 166	10 002	1 492	14 199	227 046	17 250	549	19 526	409
Banking and credit agencies	236 907	19 363	386	10 094	1 784	7 099	174 399	36 243	253	6 369	280
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	377 369	34 051	715	18 783	3 353	11 200	293 665	42 303	466	6 430	454
Business and repair services	382 376	31 522	659	14 889	2 322	13 652	295 548	48 368	630	5 838	470
Private households	60 166	6 550	272	1 317	213	4 748	27 124	24 902	231	1 158	201
Other personal services	159 733	19 871	479	8 216	1 938	9 238	113 220	22 038	363	3 966	275
Entertainment and recreation services	97 135	6 034	300	2 757	513	2 464	82 263	7 383	168	1 168	119
Professional and related services	1 754 139	95 410	2 687	53 084	7 868	31 771	1 367 654	248 506	3 258	37 183	2 128
Hospitals	418 349	33 989	826	19 515	2 328	11 320	264 391	101 624	970	16 733	642
Health services, except hospitals	242 483	13 084	371	6 391	1 106	5 216	188 195	34 408	492	6 065	239
Educational services	673 597	25 153	916	13 997	2 442	7 798	584 050	55 360	1 099	7 298	637
Public administration	391 461	20 179	626	12 275	1 175	6 103	310 851	54 308	1 118	4 497	508
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 850 644	375 594	9 980	200 008	24 167	141 439	3 870 579	494 838	10 328	93 760	5 545
Worked in 1979	4 739 106	357 825	9 639	188 244	23 655	136 287	3 811 490	462 848	9 930	91 776	5 237
50 to 52 weeks	3 223 328	228 780	5 622	121 189	16 320	85 649	2 640 341	286 145	5 399	59 312	3 351
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 017 523	214 242	5 238	113 478	15 123	80 403	2 473 542	265 330	5 156	56 125	3 128
With unemployment in 1979	891 212	89 905	2 569	50 394	4 135	32 807	648 989	129 239	3 349	18 565	1 165
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	400 386	40 051	1 005	23 685	1 766	13 595	285 425	66 529	1 800	6 031	550
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	3 875 631	284 608	6 980	138 243	19 603	119 782	2 973 453	530 004	8 155	74 780	4 631
Worked in 1979	3 747 827	264 998	6 666	126 225	18 885	113 222	2 905 320	493 036	7 749	72 390	4 334
50 to 52 weeks	2 057 998	139 470	3 456	66 019	11 287	58 708	1 585 671	288 768	3 987	37 914	2 188
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 644 179	120 140	2 926	56 442	9 551	51 221	1 234 668	250 668	3 314	33 427	1 962
With unemployment in 1979	817 517	80 356	1 737	41 096	4 302	33 221	587 857	128 483	2 339	17 259	1 223
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	320 539	33 369	740	17 809	1 667	13 153	221 311	58 458	1 085	5 813	503

Table 102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 440 768**	**559 310**	**14 114**	**278 272**	**39 029**	**227 895**	**5 869 732**	**837 255**	**14 179**	**151 902**	**8 390**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 911 023	72 296	2 408	32 941	8 319	28 628	1 647 393	134 377	2 312	52 591	2 054
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	826 762	36 153	993	16 695	4 237	14 228	719 067	50 345	923	19 434	840
Officials and administrators, public administration	24 832	1 172	71	595	60	446	20 415	2 709	38	464	34
Management related occupations	226 381	9 223	241	4 263	1 072	3 647	193 880	16 679	307	6 082	210
Professional specialty occupations	1 084 261	36 143	1 415	16 246	4 082	14 400	928 326	84 032	1 389	33 157	1 214
Engineers and natural scientists	153 621	3 906	153	1 408	515	1 830	135 915	6 050	164	7 454	132
Engineers	93 602	2 138	97	779	248	1 014	84 021	2 858	69	4 443	73
Health diagnosing occupations	66 242	2 360	129	346	434	1 451	53 394	2 267	25	8 089	107
Health assessment and treating occupations	155 073	4 958	133	2 373	316	2 136	117 632	24 277	209	7 841	156
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	378 182	11 742	448	5 992	1 431	3 871	335 049	26 040	570	4 404	377
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	261 547	7 653	264	4 183	910	2 296	233 912	17 967	332	1 499	184
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 494 090	159 020	3 508	87 746	12 195	55 571	2 000 358	285 242	3 814	42 904	2 752
Health technologists and technicians	71 300	4 036	70	2 130	326	1 510	50 781	13 708	143	2 561	71
Technologists and technicians, except health	144 310	5 923	139	2 759	636	2 389	122 743	10 169	216	5 049	210
Sales occupations	718 853	38 305	757	19 649	3 556	14 343	624 424	42 410	757	12 316	641
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	111 743	6 328	136	3 399	706	2 087	97 632	4 486	120	3 060	117
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	241 850	8 436	202	3 836	969	3 429	220 509	9 429	201	3 175	100
Other sales occupations	365 260	23 541	419	12 414	1 881	8 827	306 283	28 495	436	6 081	424
Cashiers	127 143	10 472	198	5 700	795	3 779	100 310	13 288	144	2 747	182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 559 627	110 756	2 542	63 208	7 677	37 329	1 202 410	218 955	2 698	22 978	1 830
Computer equipment operators	34 398	2 871	42	1 395	215	1 219	24 046	6 506	71	875	29
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	428 782	25 079	558	14 767	1 386	8 368	355 829	42 371	629	4 436	438
Financial records processing occupations	193 614	10 540	225	5 453	884	3 978	160 540	18 176	238	3 883	237
Mail and message distributing occupations	93 272	8 807	185	5 954	378	2 290	63 315	19 745	171	1 146	88
Service occupations	1 031 871	108 951	3 212	52 130	7 325	46 284	690 612	205 037	2 624	23 075	1 572
Private household occupations	50 239	5 759	241	1 068	149	4 301	21 751	21 326	171	1 067	165
Protective service occupations	160 617	10 297	269	6 908	413	2 707	123 092	26 172	297	635	124
Police and firefighters	64 054	2 354	71	1 641	107	535	56 509	5 045	65	59	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	821 015	92 895	2 702	44 154	6 763	39 276	545 769	157 539	2 156	21 373	1 283
Food service occupations	304 813	29 512	1 272	12 006	1 660	14 574	232 972	24 636	684	16 629	380
Cleaning and building service occupations	218 215	36 501	711	18 048	3 053	14 689	132 712	46 274	596	1 726	406
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95 090	3 175	217	1 843	124	991	87 619	3 809	259	171	57
Farm operators and managers	34 258	172	18	59	2	93	33 826	162	32	58	8
Farm workers and related occupations	55 840	2 924	193	1 725	118	888	49 009	3 547	213	98	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	777 602	59 369	1 403	28 753	3 654	25 559	647 361	61 312	1 888	7 059	613
Mechanics and repairers	247 944	18 142	483	9 032	1 072	7 555	206 721	20 450	500	1 961	170
Construction trades	223 264	12 132	303	5 703	833	5 293	192 722	16 552	730	967	161
Precision production occupations	304 822	29 070	615	14 006	1 749	12 700	246 429	24 255	655	4 131	282
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 131 092	156 499	3 366	74 859	7 412	70 862	796 389	147 478	3 282	26 102	1 342
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	421 258	84 112	1 498	36 272	4 115	42 227	265 466	50 378	1 164	19 605	533
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	178 259	18 913	492	8 999	1 063	8 359	132 770	23 434	568	2 373	201
Transportation occupations	229 334	18 286	502	10 904	725	6 155	173 465	35 005	617	1 708	253
Motor vehicle operators	212 663	17 485	484	10 344	697	5 960	161 087	31 667	578	1 613	233
Material moving equipment operators	47 161	3 694	89	1 872	144	1 589	39 095	4 066	177	110	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	255 080	31 494	785	16 812	1 365	12 532	185 593	34 595	756	2 306	336
Construction laborers	31 559	2 066	80	973	97	916	24 533	4 731	124	60	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	87 620	7 239	136	4 193	421	2 489	68 979	10 504	200	607	91
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 242 738**	**233 721**	**5 806**	**109 367**	**17 256**	**101 292**	**2 493 536**	**439 138**	**6 373**	**66 206**	**3 764**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	764 421	28 155	916	13 701	3 010	10 528	638 745	76 100	1 144	19 509	768
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	241 703	10 288	282	4 892	1 111	4 003	204 791	21 141	352	4 874	257
Officials and administrators, public administration	7 782	418	4	253	20	141	6 164	1 085	2	113	–
Management related occupations	77 570	3 743	82	1 773	367	1 521	63 548	7 677	167	2 334	101
Professional specialty occupations	522 718	17 867	634	8 809	1 899	6 525	433 954	54 959	792	14 635	511
Engineers and natural scientists	17 113	630	22	237	53	318	14 094	1 375	36	962	16
Engineers	3 461	126	6	42	15	63	2 943	224	8	154	6
Health diagnosing occupations	9 526	459	13	84	104	258	5 911	484	5	2 642	25
Health assessment and treating occupations	133 886	4 146	129	1 945	241	1 831	101 060	21 563	199	6 795	123
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	234 081	7 418	240	4 004	974	2 200	204 978	18 902	382	2 226	175
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	175 368	5 494	160	3 149	680	1 505	154 252	14 229	222	1 070	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 558 178	90 676	2 174	49 719	6 946	31 837	1 249 572	191 391	2 631	22 273	1 635
Health technologists and technicians	57 446	2 757	48	1 414	171	1 124	41 985	10 802	130	1 715	57
Technologists and technicians, except health	37 032	1 534	33	732	202	567	30 566	3 387	77	1 423	45
Sales occupations	325 734	17 204	394	8 576	1 548	6 686	279 725	23 041	428	4 997	339
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28 127	1 111	49	509	116	437	24 875	1 450	35	627	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	64 624	2 844	62	1 299	328	1 155	57 371	3 346	80	928	55
Other sales occupations	232 983	13 249	283	6 768	1 104	5 094	197 479	18 245	313	3 442	255
Cashiers	100 870	7 056	168	3 810	528	2 550	81 501	10 029	144	2 015	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 137 966	69 181	1 699	38 997	5 025	23 460	897 296	154 161	1 996	14 138	1 194
Computer equipment operators	18 444	1 193	7	564	117	505	13 206	3 637	39	353	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	419 167	24 293	543	14 346	1 347	8 057	348 697	40 985	622	4 139	431
Financial records processing occupations	163 228	7 516	185	4 032	583	2 716	138 549	13 986	192	2 809	176
Mail and message distributing occupations	19 364	1 298	24	791	70	413	11 860	5 958	64	172	12
Service occupations	518 116	38 938	1 247	15 647	2 777	19 267	347 975	123 246	1 439	5 738	780
Private household occupations	47 568	5 368	229	896	149	4 094	20 504	20 507	165	859	165
Protective service occupations	16 020	895	52	576	50	217	11 279	3 706	72	68	–
Police and firefighters	1 528	102	–	72	8	22	1 031	381	8	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	454 528	32 675	966	14 175	2 578	14 956	316 192	99 033	1 202	4 811	615
Food service occupations	160 135	6 290	287	2 733	379	2 891	139 581	11 648	345	2 194	77
Cleaning and building service occupations	61 672	8 068	169	2 311	843	4 745	36 235	16 555	177	480	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 412	402	42	169	35	156	13 598	354	26	25	7
Farm operators and managers	4 081	40	16	15	–	9	4 016	17	–	8	–
Farm workers and related occupations	10 137	354	26	146	35	147	9 401	332	26	17	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59 821	9 023	145	3 765	671	4 442	42 045	6 998	252	1 416	87
Mechanics and repairers	6 754	620	–	314	38	268	5 162	889	54	29	–
Construction trades	3 160	287	6	124	26	131	2 395	442	7	24	5
Precision production occupations	49 851	8 110	139	3 327	607	4 037	34 450	5 655	191	1 363	82
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	327 790	66 527	1 282	26 366	3 817	35 062	201 601	41 049	881	17 245	487
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	180 143	47 465	801	17 957	2 624	26 083	95 258	21 662	449	15 044	265
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	76 562	8 846	236	3 794	659	4 157	55 704	10 357	253	1 327	75
Transportation occupations	17 657	387	20	209	6	152	15 730	1 438	31	55	16
Motor vehicle operators	17 345	376	20	198	6	152	15 592	1 275	31	55	16
Material moving equipment operators	4 175	1 410	44	529	100	737	2 244	445	20	56	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49 253	8 419	181	3 877	428	3 933	32 665	7 147	128	763	131
Construction laborers	312	14	3	9	2	–	218	80	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8 631	424	13	221	37	153	6 931	1 184	11	63	18

Table 103. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**4 468 031**	**403 185**	**7 882**	**241 713**	**21 536**	**132 054**	**3 435 415**	**539 805**	**9 396**	**75 712**	**4 518**
No workers	680 070	106 167	1 332	80 856	2 894	21 085	453 307	113 874	1 579	4 363	780
1 worker	1 542 860	144 077	3 052	86 229	7 271	47 525	1 173 503	194 938	3 504	25 169	1 669
2 workers	1 665 844	115 627	2 608	58 494	8 317	46 208	1 334 875	175 693	3 327	34 743	1 579
3 or more workers	579 257	37 314	890	16 134	3 054	17 236	473 730	55 300	986	11 437	490
Married-couple families	**3 496 616**	**239 091**	**5 338**	**131 755**	**16 046**	**85 952**	**2 906 502**	**276 203**	**5 749**	**66 171**	**2 900**
No workers	401 342	24 562	551	16 906	1 513	5 592	344 329	28 424	506	3 305	216
1 worker	1 120 517	90 345	1 999	53 541	4 755	30 050	928 749	77 390	1 880	21 175	978
2 workers	1 464 770	94 873	2 110	48 389	7 064	37 310	1 203 254	130 915	2 593	31 779	1 356
3 or more workers	509 987	29 311	678	12 919	2 714	13 000	430 170	39 474	770	9 912	350
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**6 345 951**	**521 181**	**11 622**	**310 111**	**30 808**	**168 640**	**4 910 250**	**794 353**	**13 222**	**99 536**	**7 409**
Less than $5,000	923 054	139 082	2 535	99 387	5 356	31 804	566 385	200 834	2 775	12 046	1 932
$5,000 to $7,499	522 984	62 363	1 178	40 488	2 670	18 027	365 559	85 438	1 541	7 262	821
$7,500 to $9,999	481 896	51 216	1 141	30 395	2 574	17 106	346 309	75 038	1 322	7 404	607
$10,000 to $14,999	940 854	91 099	1 954	51 842	5 202	32 101	697 169	133 561	2 069	15 637	1 319
$15,000 to $19,999	859 432	64 378	1 533	34 970	4 036	23 839	681 198	97 592	2 057	13 362	845
$20,000 to $24,999	753 120	44 797	1 228	22 918	3 703	16 948	623 411	71 813	1 168	11 333	598
$25,000 to $34,999	967 707	43 663	1 171	20 876	4 102	17 514	826 955	80 492	1 326	14 576	695
$35,000 to $49,999	567 664	17 579	594	7 240	2 016	7 729	500 877	37 699	706	10 452	351
$50,000 or more	329 240	7 004	288	1 995	1 149	3 572	302 387	11 886	258	7 464	241
Median	$16 647	$10 381	$12 082	$8 749	$14 583	$12 453	$18 424	$11 160	$12 110	$17 558	$11 104
Mean	$20 526	$13 195	$16 006	$11 432	$17 873	$15 389	$22 319	$14 154	$15 149	$22 471	$14 847
Families	**4 468 031**	**403 185**	**7 882**	**241 713**	**21 536**	**132 054**	**3 435 415**	**539 805**	**9 396**	**75 712**	**4 518**
Less than $5,000	364 746	92 738	1 158	67 784	2 241	21 555	161 368	102 768	1 377	5 728	767
$5,000 to $7,499	284 673	49 661	828	33 477	1 802	13 554	172 730	56 243	1 037	4 569	433
$7,500 to $9,999	294 219	39 380	770	23 738	1 740	13 132	198 048	50 129	859	5 462	341
$10,000 to $14,999	625 493	71 142	1 409	41 121	3 566	25 046	448 601	91 556	1 559	11 781	854
$15,000 to $19,999	640 302	53 076	1 134	29 240	3 052	19 650	503 598	71 276	1 638	10 062	652
$20,000 to $24,999	617 331	38 492	941	19 950	2 978	14 623	511 213	56 919	967	9 278	462
$25,000 to $34,999	842 681	37 789	970	18 317	3 455	15 047	722 492	68 012	1 157	12 694	537
$35,000 to $49,999	508 691	15 109	451	6 400	1 735	6 523	450 344	33 018	593	9 342	285
$50,000 or more	289 895	5 798	221	1 686	967	2 924	267 021	9 884	209	6 796	187
Median	$20 180	$11 263	$14 044	$9 564	$17 250	$13 467	$22 080	$13 073	$14 506	$20 118	$14 050
Mean	$23 683	$14 023	$17 824	$12 173	$20 102	$16 192	$26 029	$15 960	$16 867	$24 936	$17 541
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 548 563**	**180 161**	**6 236**	**99 185**	**12 490**	**62 250**	**1 959 707**	**359 942**	**6 184**	**38 112**	**4 457**
Median income	$6 859	$5 267	$5 225	$4 313	$6 959	$6 288	$7 305	$5 530	$5 091	$6 671	$4 728
Mean income	$9 857	$7 109	$7 674	$6 389	$9 482	$7 722	$10 539	$7 601	$7 084	$9 817	$7 274
Males 15 years and over, with income	**5 771 299**	**429 094**	**11 155**	**237 361**	**28 004**	**152 574**	**4 636 419**	**585 191**	**11 865**	**102 346**	**6 384**
Median income	$12 243	$8 741	$8 675	$8 261	$10 947	$9 097	$13 367	$8 881	$8 974	$10 243	$9 466
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.3	49.9	47.0	47.8	54.0	52.7	53.3	45.3	43.4	54.8	49.0
Median income	$17 741	$12 093	$12 798	$11 908	$14 671	$11 920	$19 037	$13 604	$14 681	$15 629	$13 190
Females 15 years and over, with income	**5 615 451**	**441 451**	**9 574**	**252 231**	**26 994**	**152 652**	**4 338 194**	**733 401**	**11 426**	**84 831**	**6 148**
Median income	$5 627	$4 754	$5 112	$4 311	$5 950	$5 460	$5 681	$5 939	$4 929	$6 689	$5 331
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.2	27.2	30.2	22.4	35.3	33.5	28.4	34.2	29.0	39.2	31.8
Median income	$11 413	$9 458	$10 094	$9 653	$10 561	$8 943	$11 660	$11 124	$10 478	$12 279	$10 075
Per capita income	**$7 498**	**$4 217**	**$4 814**	**$3 675**	**$7 023**	**$4 721**	**$8 374**	**$4 967**	**$5 114**	**$7 080**	**$4 642**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$10 381	$5 578	$6 721	$4 830	$11 211	$7 862	$13 884	$4 896	$5 978	$10 537	$6 775
25 to 34 years	$18 251	$10 001	$12 484	$8 482	$18 431	$11 864	$20 676	$10 858	$12 968	$19 197	$14 052
35 to 44 years	$21 801	$12 165	$15 084	$10 670	$17 004	$14 200	$24 520	$15 028	$16 812	$23 786	$14 529
45 to 54 years	$25 798	$14 855	$20 000	$12 640	$19 753	$17 085	$28 174	$17 476	$18 265	$21 096	$16 702
55 to 64 years	$23 408	$14 310	$20 303	$12 063	$19 636	$17 009	$24 818	$16 541	$15 833	$19 039	$18 750
65 years and over	$13 825	$9 396	$10 177	$8 199	$10 244	$11 363	$14 278	$10 399	$11 615	$11 007	$12 200
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 180**	**$11 263**	**$14 044**	**$9 564**	**$17 250**	**$13 467**	**$22 080**	**$13 073**	**$14 506**	**$20 118**	**$14 050**
With own children under 18 years	$19 817	$9 980	$13 271	$8 281	$16 771	$12 399	$22 439	$11 787	$13 447	$21 141	$12 822
With own children under 6 years	$17 022	$8 839	$11 250	$7 289	$15 919	$11 034	$19 886	$9 830	$10 650	$21 293	$11 789
Without own children under 18 years	$20 568	$13 986	$15 346	$12 562	$17 691	$15 364	$21 687	$15 333	$15 683	$18 149	$16 725
Married-couple families	**$22 466**	**$15 650**	**$17 103**	**$14 557**	**$20 264**	**$16 638**	**$23 492**	**$19 520**	**$17 612**	**$21 080**	**$17 198**
With own children under 18 years	$23 040	$15 456	$17 036	$14 374	$20 694	$16 468	$24 318	$20 377	$18 005	$22 031	$17 050
With own children under 6 years	$20 017	$13 712	$15 082	$12 795	$20 074	$14 520	$20 880	$17 871	$15 424	$21 725	$14 942
Without own children under 18 years	$21 862	$16 041	$17 244	$14 937	$19 747	$17 016	$22 549	$18 023	$16 997	$18 843	$17 475
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 543**	**$5 483**	**$7 358**	**$4 913**	**$8 863**	**$6 748**	**$12 785**	**$7 684**	**$7 442**	**$12 703**	**$6 477**
With own children under 18 years	$6 854	$4 772	$6 191	$4 541	$7 178	$5 534	$9 109	$6 572	$6 213	$9 920	$5 481
With own children under 6 years	$4 637	$4 120	$4 161	$4 000	$5 034	$4 459	$5 162	$4 783	$4 582	$8 164	$4 685
Without own children under 18 years	$14 843	$9 440	$11 451	$7 929	$11 223	$11 918	$16 838	$11 720	$11 847	$16 220	$12 857
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 969	$4 041	$4 790	$4 017	$5 045	$3 983	$9 018	$4 244	$4 903	$4 163	$3 849
1 worker	$16 671	$10 705	$11 611	$10 537	$13 046	$10 678	$18 853	$10 940	$11 647	$16 954	$11 542
2 workers	$24 496	$18 556	$18 664	$18 556	$21 868	$17 927	$25 562	$21 439	$19 662	$21 752	$19 471
3 or more workers	$33 252	$26 070	$26 678	$25 731	$30 408	$25 736	$34 566	$29 059	$28 452	$27 447	$32 108
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**6 345 951**	**521 181**	**11 622**	**310 111**	**30 808**	**168 640**	**4 910 250**	**794 353**	**13 222**	**99 536**	**7 409**
With earnings	4 933 036	371 244	8 995	198 745	24 983	138 521	3 876 354	580 013	10 285	89 661	5 479
Mean earnings	$21 559	$15 436	$17 563	$14 149	$19 254	$16 455	$22 926	$16 272	$16 167	$22 917	$17 184
With wage or salary income	4 766 794	365 824	8 714	196 377	24 412	136 321	3 725 650	573 202	10 069	86 729	5 320
Mean wage or salary income	$20 703	$15 093	$16 585	$13 943	$18 641	$16 020	$21 957	$16 097	$15 995	$21 757	$16 809
With nonfarm self-employment income	506 954	17 621	693	6 920	2 072	7 936	455 393	22 316	610	10 569	445
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 465	$11 472	$19 124	$10 205	$12 324	$11 685	$14 821	$9 294	$8 888	$15 514	$10 615
With farm self-employment income	61 843	1 050	14	444	112	480	58 699	1 349	65	665	15
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 373	$6 486	$14 795	$7 553	$3 892	$5 862	$5 418	$2 803	-$3 068	$5 809	$232
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 797 966	68 181	2 420	28 735	8 474	28 552	2 577 912	101 343	2 631	46 399	1 500
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 084	$1 618	$2 633	$1 231	$1 739	$1 887	$3 215	$1 378	$1 510	$1 837	$1 893
With Social Security income	1 702 319	64 469	1 992	38 399	5 367	18 711	1 479 934	141 756	2 691	12 326	1 143
Mean Social Security income	$4 340	$3 406	$3 968	$3 298	$3 659	$3 495	$4 452	$3 682	$3 918	$3 454	$3 688
With public assistance income	633 687	152 535	1 757	114 649	5 970	30 159	281 369	190 393	2 608	5 582	1 200
Mean public assistance income	$3 015	$3 509	$3 141	$3 581	$3 127	$3 331	$2 643	$3 186	$2 946	$2 533	$2 984
With all other income	1 536 235	84 367	2 079	48 880	5 255	28 153	1 292 024	143 349	3 654	11 655	1 186
Mean all other income	$3 891	$3 337	$3 967	$3 284	$3 153	$3 416	$3 949	$3 745	$3 238	$3 426	$4 398

Table 104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**4 468 031**	**403 185**	**7 882**	**241 713**	**21 536**	**132 054**	**3 435 415**	**539 805**	**9 396**	**75 712**	**4 518**
With Social Security income	1 029 349	44 277	1 107	26 588	3 581	13 001	893 937	80 946	1 636	8 104	449
Income above poverty level	961 964	34 338	944	19 290	3 143	10 961	852 961	65 709	1 386	7 204	366
Below poverty level without Social Security income	250 777	10 034	309	6 501	831	2 393	217 686	20 868	412	1 691	86
With public assistance income	450 135	123 112	1 208	92 470	4 083	25 351	185 577	134 466	1 931	4 264	785
Income above poverty level	238 147	45 297	583	30 461	2 829	11 424	131 536	56 815	934	3 232	333
Below poverty level without public assistance income	66 449	18 821	203	13 982	935	3 701	26 568	20 149	284	520	107
Householder worked in 1979	3 393 768	256 862	5 949	134 506	16 822	99 585	2 686 887	373 135	6 754	66 763	3 367
With related children under 18 years	2 359 401	288 911	5 279	180 821	10 934	91 877	1 637 908	373 549	6 290	49 693	3 050
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 918 131	225 947	4 060	143 223	9 366	69 298	1 341 139	307 231	5 066	36 533	2 215
Female householder, no husband present	799 785	143 820	2 006	98 778	4 354	38 682	412 125	233 519	2 825	6 240	1 256
Householder worked in 1979	423 353	47 391	1 041	24 618	2 432	19 300	239 628	129 353	1 502	4 889	590
With related children under 18 years	518 267	117 251	1 541	83 829	2 467	29 414	209 386	185 062	2 112	3 460	996
With related children under 6 years	205 703	58 201	692	41 874	853	14 782	59 691	85 305	1 054	1 010	442
Householder 65 years and over	693 904	22 176	755	11 654	2 718	7 049	620 127	44 991	913	5 431	266
Unrelated individuals	**2 384 257**	**174 585**	**5 822**	**96 984**	**12 057**	**59 722**	**1 816 061**	**349 713**	**5 938**	**33 939**	**4 021**
With Social Security income	702 691	21 111	954	12 257	1 810	6 090	610 262	64 954	1 136	4 484	744
Income above poverty level	543 877	11 596	671	6 230	1 020	3 675	488 765	39 246	756	2 979	535
Below poverty level without Social Security income	336 387	8 876	475	5 133	706	2 562	293 807	30 807	574	1 918	405
With public assistance income	201 661	31 970	641	24 133	1 933	5 263	104 912	62 066	780	1 484	449
Income above poverty level	80 752	8 688	256	6 234	551	1 647	50 806	20 286	278	573	121
Below poverty level without public assistance income	57 264	7 002	214	5 178	419	1 191	33 660	15 896	195	415	96
Worked in 1979	1 463 234	108 242	3 860	53 536	8 030	42 816	1 117 190	206 341	3 815	25 258	2 388
65 years and over	690 771	21 379	1 090	11 817	2 373	6 099	600 201	62 387	1 036	5 016	752
Persons	**17 129 692**	**1 634 752**	**39 305**	**961 355**	**78 379**	**555 713**	**12 877 548**	**2 237 836**	**38 417**	**317 318**	**23 821**
Related children under 18 years	4 607 458	586 037	14 953	372 122	15 614	183 348	3 159 153	747 154	12 435	93 194	9 485
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 490 752	420 593	10 632	269 622	12 576	127 763	2 430 738	558 987	9 227	65 153	6 054
60 years and over	2 870 735	109 199	3 364	56 513	12 926	36 396	2 499 489	229 280	3 774	27 068	1 925
65 years and over	2 034 159	70 186	2 539	35 709	8 512	23 426	1 791 936	149 287	2 593	18 843	1 314
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**483 340**	**128 874**	**1 703**	**93 332**	**2 807**	**31 032**	**204 960**	**138 105**	**1 908**	**8 485**	**1 008**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	32.0	21.6	38.6	13.0	23.5	6.0	25.6	20.3	11.2	22.3
Mean income deficit	$3 076	$3 218	$3 558	$3 246	$2 752	$3 155	$2 830	$3 297	$2 856	$3 323	$3 021
Persons per family	3.56	3.67	3.88	3.68	3.25	3.66	3.40	3.66	3.73	3.93	3.33
With Social Security income	67 385	9 939	163	7 298	438	2 040	40 976	15 237	250	900	83
With public assistance income	211 988	77 815	625	62 009	1 254	13 927	54 041	77 651	997	1 032	452
Householder worked in 1979	177 992	31 580	746	18 289	979	11 566	97 096	43 106	748	5 148	314
With related children under 18 years	387 179	114 235	1 468	83 786	1 992	26 989	144 138	119 999	1 652	6 285	870
With related children 5 to 17 years	304 823	89 605	1 136	66 590	1 696	20 183	112 657	95 836	1 206	4 892	627
Female householder, no husband present	273 416	86 870	926	65 893	1 303	18 748	81 099	102 288	1 212	1 341	606
Householder worked in 1979	68 402	11 644	239	6 694	318	4 393	29 053	26 557	365	671	112
With related children under 18 years	247 793	81 122	873	61 808	1 153	17 288	69 561	94 294	1 130	1 118	568
With related children under 6 years	132 692	45 853	517	34 467	551	10 318	32 398	53 066	700	391	284
Householder 65 years and over	42 119	4 341	126	2 731	370	1 114	29 304	7 383	146	897	48
Unrelated individuals	**579 533**	**66 765**	**2 024**	**42 316**	**3 596**	**18 829**	**375 900**	**123 908**	**2 111**	**9 385**	**1 464**
Percent below poverty level	24.3	38.2	34.8	43.6	29.8	31.5	20.7	35.4	35.6	27.7	36.4
Mean income deficit	$1 841	$2 011	$2 134	$1 924	$1 613	$2 269	$1 762	$1 947	$2 118	$2 263	$2 272
With Social Security income	158 814	9 515	283	6 027	790	2 415	121 497	25 708	380	1 505	209
With public assistance income	120 909	23 282	385	17 899	1 382	3 616	54 106	41 780	502	911	328
Worked in 1979	198 839	17 191	810	9 018	843	6 520	145 607	31 047	837	3 645	512
65 years and over	160 872	9 819	344	5 905	1 118	2 452	123 371	25 121	367	1 974	220
Persons	**2 298 922**	**540 909**	**10 365**	**381 619**	**11 967**	**136 958**	**1 069 917**	**630 850**	**9 034**	**42 125**	**6 087**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	33.1	26.4	39.7	15.3	24.6	8.3	28.2	23.5	13.3	25.6
Related children under 18 years	876 928	260 747	5 124	191 427	2 991	61 205	318 035	278 437	3 813	13 088	2 808
Related children 5 to 17 years	624 641	184 317	3 326	136 984	2 417	41 590	228 986	197 457	2 469	9 738	1 674
60 years and over	315 981	28 414	717	17 483	2 556	7 658	225 318	56 106	845	4 852	446
65 years and over	235 830	17 626	552	10 504	1 740	4 830	176 377	37 199	599	3 749	280
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**647 767**	**158 642**	**2 295**	**111 934**	**4 032**	**40 381**	**299 953**	**172 709**	**2 524**	**12 626**	**1 313**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	39.3	29.1	46.3	18.7	30.6	8.7	32.0	26.9	16.7	29.1
Mean income deficit	$3 771	$4 203	$4 216	$4 315	$3 269	$3 988	$3 292	$4 207	$3 684	$3 749	$3 768
Persons per family	3.55	3.69	3.84	3.69	3.20	3.72	3.38	3.67	3.67	3.93	3.36
With Social Security income	114 110	14 371	246	10 447	717	2 961	75 284	22 420	355	1 591	89
With public assistance income	252 048	88 765	743	70 103	1 773	16 146	70 304	89 886	1 189	1 382	522
Householder worked in 1979	274 626	48 948	1 166	27 861	1 573	18 348	151 491	64 115	1 130	8 405	537
With related children under 18 years	495 831	137 041	1 925	97 976	2 599	34 541	199 602	146 672	2 136	9 280	1 100
With related children 5 to 17 years	392 351	107 464	1 436	77 963	2 225	25 840	157 258	118 012	1 601	7 217	799
Female householder, no husband present	328 404	98 342	1 081	73 437	1 703	22 121	104 895	121 139	1 486	1 766	776
Householder worked in 1979	98 564	16 324	327	9 098	455	6 444	42 758	37 780	530	948	224
With related children under 18 years	290 158	90 067	1 008	67 716	1 299	20 044	86 342	110 268	1 369	1 393	719
With related children under 6 years	148 296	49 316	571	36 622	588	11 535	37 246	60 086	829	437	382
Householder 65 years and over	73 792	6 949	181	4 310	775	1 683	53 742	11 424	184	1 440	53
Unrelated individuals	**793 106**	**79 809**	**2 591**	**49 911**	**4 589**	**22 718**	**543 502**	**153 683**	**2 685**	**11 641**	**1 786**
Percent below poverty level	33.3	45.7	44.5	51.5	38.1	38.0	29.9	43.9	45.2	34.3	44.4
Mean income deficit	$2 158	$2 554	$2 509	$2 510	$2 108	$2 746	$2 011	$2 423	$2 519	$2 674	$2 710
With Social Security income	302 061	14 642	589	9 259	1 217	3 577	242 356	41 625	641	2 408	389
With public assistance income	159 499	27 786	552	21 155	1 691	4 388	77 641	51 861	643	1 188	380
Worked in 1979	254 770	22 623	1 029	11 561	1 235	8 798	186 166	39 498	1 070	4 818	595
65 years and over	297 585	15 080	640	9 178	1 599	3 663	238 747	39 829	614	2 877	438
Persons	**3 090 315**	**666 732**	**13 710**	**458 078**	**16 512**	**178 432**	**1 554 428**	**788 905**	**11 783**	**60 606**	**7 861**
Percent below poverty level	18.0	40.8	34.9	47.6	21.1	32.1	12.1	35.3	30.7	19.1	33.0
Related children under 18 years	1 117 020	309 486	6 473	221 687	3 941	77 385	442 420	337 393	4 804	19 301	3 616
Related children 5 to 17 years	800 706	219 055	4 249	159 077	3 203	52 526	320 115	241 862	3 160	14 347	2 167
60 years and over	541 343	41 484	1 194	25 422	4 010	10 858	407 083	83 400	1 245	7 434	697
65 years and over	430 376	27 890	955	16 686	2 935	7 314	336 322	58 951	890	5 807	516
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.9	22.6	19.0	27.5	8.6	16.4	5.3	19.8	15.5	8.8	18.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.6	47.4	40.2	54.3	26.4	39.1	16.0	41.5	36.7	24.8	40.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.1	59.9	52.4	66.0	37.3	53.1	24.8	52.9	50.3	35.6	51.6

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	**795 136**	**176 289**	**898 453**	**1 009 905**	**1 937 791**	**607 871**	**1 967 613**	**1 939 516**	**1 525 367**	**874 120**
Under 5 years	30 205	6 374	23 478	31 650	65 314	13 716	171 367	165 871	107 465	121 144
5 to 9 years	34 697	7 960	26 912	40 751	78 619	16 924	181 435	174 992	119 979	121 077
10 to 14 years	44 630	10 016	38 357	59 759	108 782	22 164	223 446	213 127	151 063	134 980
15 to 19 years	53 929	13 452	52 911	78 196	139 655	28 623	252 395	237 419	172 149	135 531
20 to 24 years	54 595	14 989	63 269	82 707	156 900	37 427	208 597	201 118	135 980	105 590
25 to 29 years	55 001	14 151	62 194	77 020	149 285	43 875	171 754	172 870	125 376	79 929
30 to 34 years	59 428	14 357	63 415	72 823	144 414	48 097	150 409	153 562	122 086	61 183
35 to 39 years	52 344	12 969	58 194	65 839	119 924	36 249	112 025	116 746	96 345	38 128
40 to 44 years	45 534	11 543	55 648	62 773	108 675	30 846	87 177	90 220	78 317	23 446
45 to 49 years	45 329	11 539	57 736	64 614	122 634	33 666	82 055	83 544	76 595	16 842
50 to 54 years	52 946	12 221	64 560	69 285	149 066	46 475	84 106	86 433	81 593	13 267
55 to 59 years	55 177	11 322	63 781	65 936	155 695	60 331	75 717	75 790	75 331	9 696
60 to 64 years	50 660	8 913	55 127	58 021	134 581	61 888	57 866	59 300	60 055	5 930
65 to 69 years	46 150	8 223	55 419	52 942	117 922	50 662	42 468	43 003	44 984	3 635
70 to 74 years	40 774	6 978	54 239	50 421	78 914	33 709	29 648	29 789	33 286	1 835
75 to 79 years	32 479	5 506	47 239	38 866	51 299	20 553	19 305	18 830	22 627	1 006
80 to 84 years	22 115	3 264	31 534	23 170	33 380	12 784	11 007	10 454	13 218	531
85 years and over	19 143	2 512	24 440	15 132	22 732	9 882	6 836	6 448	8 918	370
Median	41.4	37.6	45.4	39.7	40.3	48.9	23.7	24.4	28.0	17.1
Female	**417 027**	**94 741**	**468 375**	**545 346**	**989 442**	**320 152**	**1 032 490**	**996 383**	**804 668**	**441 280**
Under 5 years	14 258	3 121	11 229	15 383	31 446	6 729	83 958	80 691	52 572	59 302
5 to 9 years	16 672	3 717	13 388	19 436	37 773	8 132	89 023	85 437	58 785	58 909
10 to 14 years	21 609	5 001	18 273	28 925	53 035	10 445	110 173	103 883	74 692	65 838
15 to 19 years	26 444	6 801	25 067	38 433	68 160	13 927	126 725	118 200	85 420	68 732
20 to 24 years	26 598	7 719	31 190	42 270	78 159	18 996	108 600	103 063	69 388	54 566
25 to 29 years	26 725	7 200	29 251	38 966	73 021	22 249	92 164	91 256	66 522	41 266
30 to 34 years	29 430	7 298	30 108	37 186	71 380	24 090	81 088	81 036	65 147	31 997
35 to 39 years	26 235	6 754	29 065	34 206	59 620	18 242	61 438	61 110	52 527	20 202
40 to 44 years	23 441	5 970	27 575	32 998	54 219	15 653	47 408	47 151	42 304	12 073
45 to 49 years	23 187	6 061	28 854	34 404	61 609	17 617	44 575	43 513	41 329	8 715
50 to 54 years	27 930	6 722	32 758	37 159	75 884	24 531	45 180	44 493	44 307	7 109
55 to 59 years	29 259	6 463	32 557	35 523	79 365	31 580	41 702	39 732	41 200	5 025
60 to 64 years	26 737	4 946	28 680	32 163	71 375	32 835	31 813	31 259	32 791	3 210
65 to 69 years	25 827	4 906	30 800	31 768	64 776	27 783	24 249	23 949	25 902	2 019
70 to 74 years	23 802	4 209	31 474	32 274	45 382	19 264	18 454	17 618	20 696	1 059
75 to 79 years	20 003	3 599	29 258	26 137	31 058	12 835	12 855	11 845	14 652	621
80 to 84 years	15 007	2 351	21 060	16 310	19 786	8 750	7 836	7 281	9 586	374
85 years and over	13 863	1 903	17 788	11 805	13 394	6 494	5 249	4 866	6 848	263
Median	44.4	39.8	48.3	42.7	42.0	50.8	24.9	25.4	29.6	17.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**50 660**	**8 913**	**55 127**	**58 021**	**134 581**	**61 888**	**57 866**	**59 300**	**60 055**	**5 930**
In families	40 475	7 000	45 092	44 882	115 769	50 682	46 488	48 143	48 031	4 880
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.9	6.3	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.0
Householder or spouse	38 631	6 560	42 849	41 881	106 501	47 804	43 757	45 771	45 950	4 555
Other relatives	1 844	440	2 243	3 001	9 268	2 878	2 731	2 372	2 081	325
Nonrelatives in households	9 527	1 775	9 272	11 550	17 753	10 466	10 697	10 723	11 563	991
Living alone	8 289	1 545	8 161	10 203	16 512	9 624	9 412	9 629	10 357	871
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.5	29.5	17.8	18.7	26.5	21.8	18.6	17.6	16.2	14.5
In group quarters	658	138	763	1 589	1 059	740	681	434	461	59
Inmate of institution	504	91	493	729	797	484	287	196	260	9
Home for the aged	343	51	275	395	373	193	144	101	167	–
Other	154	47	270	860	262	256	394	238	201	50
Persons 65 to 74 years	**86 924**	**15 201**	**109 658**	**103 363**	**196 836**	**84 371**	**72 116**	**72 792**	**78 270**	**5 470**
In families	60 606	10 257	77 005	68 562	151 822	59 910	49 694	51 149	53 784	4 010
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	6.5	3.4	3.4	5.1	4.1	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.9
Householder or spouse	56 336	9 211	70 147	59 185	131 975	54 543	44 308	46 336	48 949	3 556
Other relatives	4 270	1 046	6 858	9 377	19 847	5 367	5 386	4 813	4 835	454
Nonrelatives in households	24 162	4 467	30 175	30 858	42 707	22 839	21 018	20 517	23 355	1 367
Living alone	21 918	3 934	27 746	28 426	40 691	21 434	19 310	18 861	21 532	1 275
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.1	22.8	14.7	14.0	22.0	19.5	13.3	11.2	12.8	16.3
In group quarters	2 156	477	2 478	3 943	2 307	1 622	1 404	1 126	1 131	93
Inmate of institution	1 812	399	2 003	2 440	1 937	1 306	879	714	800	49
Home for the aged	1 380	280	1 431	1 902	1 309	889	687	579	636	42
Other	344	78	475	1 503	370	316	525	412	331	44
Persons 75 years and over	**73 737**	**11 282**	**103 213**	**77 168**	**107 411**	**43 219**	**37 148**	**35 732**	**44 763**	**1 907**
In families	35 046	5 584	53 215	39 870	70 435	23 552	20 025	19 002	23 408	1 079
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	6.3	4.1	4.3	6.1	5.7	3.5	2.7	3.6	4.4
Householder or spouse	26 612	3 767	38 625	26 544	46 725	16 934	13 577	13 528	16 388	682
Other relatives	8 434	1 817	14 590	13 326	23 710	6 618	6 448	5 474	7 020	397
Nonrelatives in households	29 615	4 411	39 846	27 812	30 855	15 271	14 357	14 604	18 096	708
Living alone	27 236	4 041	37 551	26 035	29 541	14 577	13 566	13 789	16 952	628
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.1	27.5	20.9	21.2	28.9	25.3	18.5	17.0	18.9	21.2
In group quarters	9 076	1 287	10 152	9 486	6 121	4 396	2 766	2 126	3 259	120
Inmate of institution	8 644	1 210	9 453	8 463	5 824	4 072	2 429	1 952	2 964	109
Home for the aged	7 999	1 046	8 497	7 530	4 999	3 635	2 235	1 703	2 676	98
Other	432	77	699	1 023	297	324	337	174	295	11
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**350 797**	**72 863**	**419 811**	**410 932**	**783 587**	**283 634**	**536 613**	**564 178**	**489 450**	**149 075**
1 person	102 787	18 555	113 979	116 122	154 779	75 117	120 789	125 134	119 922	29 251
2 persons	114 938	20 179	136 554	115 476	237 539	97 075	150 144	161 750	144 072	40 035
3 persons	51 546	12 060	64 440	60 503	139 944	45 498	92 578	98 597	82 504	28 041
4 persons	44 400	10 743	57 195	54 030	134 035	37 823	88 711	95 356	77 575	28 985
5 persons	22 211	6 269	29 269	35 150	74 535	17 776	49 931	51 083	40 352	14 905
6 or more persons	14 915	5 057	18 374	29 651	42 755	10 345	34 460	32 258	25 025	7 858

Table 106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**53 042**	**14 520**	**56 257**	**80 703**	**146 319**	**32 923**	**235 325**	**221 263**	**154 808**	**123 298**
Children ever born	14 478	4 864	12 400	12 174	19 515	5 703	34 452	34 031	21 102	14 415
Per 1,000 women	273	335	220	151	133	173	146	154	136	117
Women ever married	12 321	4 690	14 917	14 324	28 528	7 827	40 464	40 074	25 487	19 343
Children ever born	11 100	4 166	11 037	10 226	17 313	5 192	29 439	29 410	18 225	12 305
Per 1,000 women	901	888	740	714	607	663	728	734	715	636
Women 25 to 34 years	**56 155**	**14 498**	**59 359**	**76 152**	**144 401**	**46 339**	**173 252**	**172 292**	**131 669**	**73 263**
Children ever born	76 005	22 674	76 547	94 830	175 315	56 463	215 082	210 268	159 888	84 095
Per 1,000 women	1 353	1 564	1 290	1 245	1 214	1 218	1 241	1 220	1 214	1 148
Women ever married	44 542	12 036	49 042	59 008	116 301	37 265	135 771	136 353	103 619	57 691
Children ever born	72 490	22 108	75 528	93 154	173 543	55 889	210 951	206 740	157 128	82 643
Per 1,000 women	1 627	1 837	1 540	1 579	1 492	1 500	1 554	1 516	1 516	1 433
Women 35 to 44 years	**49 676**	**12 724**	**56 640**	**67 204**	**113 839**	**33 895**	**108 846**	**108 261**	**94 831**	**32 275**
Children ever born	121 887	34 711	134 430	175 411	263 423	76 656	280 639	267 560	231 341	76 166
Per 1,000 women	2 454	2 728	2 373	2 610	2 314	2 262	2 578	2 471	2 440	2 360
Women ever married	45 271	11 720	52 409	59 391	105 292	31 056	99 479	99 251	86 778	29 696
Children ever born	120 118	34 382	133 842	174 514	262 534	76 344	279 352	266 560	230 215	75 783
Per 1,000 women	2 653	2 934	2 554	2 938	2 493	2 458	2 808	2 686	2 653	2 552
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**795 136**	**176 289**	**898 453**	**1 009 905**	**1 937 791**	**607 871**	**1 967 613**	**1 939 516**	**1 525 367**	**874 120**
In households	770 233	171 441	871 795	975 560	1 911 072	594 006	1 926 940	1 901 755	1 493 892	859 360
Family householder: Male	193 700	42 256	249 586	226 933	523 844	171 717	315 553	341 748	284 644	90 316
Female	40 274	8 928	41 843	53 345	89 245	29 777	74 062	70 273	62 387	20 186
Nonfamily householder: Male	44 617	8 642	46 031	49 351	65 005	29 548	58 730	61 748	53 290	19 429
Female	72 206	13 037	82 351	81 303	105 493	52 592	88 268	90 409	89 129	19 144
Spouse	188 915	45 133	227 831	236 703	483 391	167 897	356 298	356 564	308 664	103 908
Child	177 844	39 836	165 559	256 511	530 394	108 407	934 213	888 693	619 877	566 112
Other relatives	28 009	7 049	35 226	43 203	87 665	22 251	53 403	47 970	40 509	22 720
Nonrelatives	24 668	6 560	23 368	28 211	26 035	11 817	46 413	44 350	35 392	17 545
Persons per household	2.49	2.79	2.57	2.72	2.86	2.52	2.85	2.82	2.72	2.91
Persons per family	3.12	3.41	3.16	3.43	3.32	3.07	3.43	3.38	3.31	3.44
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**233 974**	**51 184**	**291 429**	**280 278**	**613 089**	**201 494**	**389 615**	**412 021**	**347 031**	**110 502**
With own children under 18 years	102 610	27 730	124 750	135 166	272 878	75 680	221 567	230 459	184 487	72 933
With own children under 6 years	38 418	10 911	44 789	49 466	99 367	27 847	94 408	97 571	71 544	38 166
Married-couple families	**195 807**	**42 033**	**249 914**	**225 874**	**523 457**	**172 539**	**321 091**	**347 945**	**290 911**	**92 222**
With own children under 18 years	83 986	22 848	108 776	115 254	242 289	66 890	183 587	194 803	154 115	60 421
With own children under 6 years	32 629	9 419	40 878	44 904	92 597	25 790	83 440	87 027	63 805	33 487
Female householder, no husband present	**30 008**	**7 201**	**31 112**	**43 023**	**68 688**	**21 900**	**56 374**	**51 789**	**45 830**	**15 047**
With own children under 18 years	15 581	3 975	12 986	17 074	26 045	7 270	33 776	31 233	26 535	11 203
With own children under 6 years	4 898	1 135	3 245	3 951	5 951	1 806	9 789	9 256	6 703	4 189
Subfamilies	**3 561**	**1 055**	**3 914**	**4 331**	**11 999**	**2 241**	**9 429**	**9 056**	**7 207**	**4 240**
With own children under 18 years	2 593	722	2 292	2 769	6 017	1 125	7 359	6 966	5 706	3 400
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 713**	**627**	**2 527**	**2 660**	**8 769**	**1 576**	**4 330**	**4 284**	**3 325**	**1 923**
With own children under 18 years	745	294	905	1 098	2 787	460	2 260	2 194	1 824	1 083
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 631**	**396**	**1 228**	**1 497**	**2 897**	**554**	**4 658**	**4 296**	**3 434**	**2 096**
Persons under 18 years	**141 554**	**32 348**	**118 155**	**177 511**	**333 746**	**68 665**	**731 216**	**699 754**	**486 261**	**462 245**
Percent living with two parents	73.6	75.3	80.8	82.1	86.0	84.3	84.9	85.8	85.2	85.8
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**283 318**	**74 605**	**340 454**	**362 570**	**729 951**	**216 269**	**634 503**	**653 870**	**530 258**	**218 235**
Never widowed or divorced	218 777	58 170	274 078	300 338	621 894	181 976	508 557	525 738	414 130	178 411
Known to have been: Widowed	8 738	2 443	10 060	11 942	19 611	6 692	15 940	15 753	14 212	3 338
Divorced	56 692	14 241	57 171	51 089	89 625	28 065	111 586	114 048	103 364	36 820
Widowed and divorced	889	249	855	799	1 179	464	1 580	1 669	1 448	334
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**233 974**	**51 184**	**291 429**	**280 278**	**613 089**	**201 494**	**389 615**	**412 021**	**347 031**	**110 502**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	161 051	35 839	204 060	199 476	433 571	140 891	308 690	331 131	272 817	94 705
Unemployed	7 539	2 671	7 899	7 773	19 081	5 969	13 795	14 348	11 750	3 800
Not in labor force	65 384	12 674	79 470	73 029	160 437	54 634	67 130	66 542	62 464	11 997
Married-couple families	**195 807**	**42 033**	**249 914**	**225 874**	**523 457**	**172 539**	**321 091**	**347 945**	**290 911**	**92 222**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	142 678	31 368	184 402	172 691	392 127	126 962	268 657	293 746	238 827	83 721
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	72 990	15 472	90 592	85 744	176 592	63 043	140 184	153 166	127 133	43 148
Wife unemployed	3 769	1 324	4 385	4 086	9 906	3 569	7 595	8 153	6 515	2 712
Wife not in labor force	65 919	14 572	89 425	82 861	205 629	60 350	120 878	132 427	105 179	37 861
Husband unemployed	5 988	2 089	6 869	6 162	16 067	5 059	10 999	11 668	9 550	3 193
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 905	969	3 304	3 146	7 221	2 486	5 826	6 071	4 988	1 794
Wife unemployed	388	179	505	378	1 103	377	679	639	680	125
Wife not in labor force	2 695	941	3 060	2 638	7 743	2 196	4 494	4 958	3 882	1 274
Husband not in labor force	47 141	8 576	58 643	47 021	115 263	40 518	41 435	42 531	42 534	5 308
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 243	1 825	9 167	9 943	24 001	8 806	11 233	10 777	10 363	2 018
Wife unemployed	483	145	579	470	1 881	625	606	521	590	149
Wife not in labor force	38 415	6 606	48 897	36 608	89 381	31 087	29 596	31 233	31 581	3 141
Female householder, no husband present	**30 008**	**7 201**	**31 112**	**43 023**	**68 688**	**21 900**	**56 374**	**51 789**	**45 830**	**15 047**
Employed or in Armed Forces	14 701	3 443	14 999	21 497	32 138	10 366	33 804	31 547	28 499	9 245
Unemployed	1 313	371	901	1 245	2 386	653	2 308	2 181	1 813	557
Not in labor force	13 994	3 387	15 212	20 281	34 164	10 881	20 262	18 061	15 518	5 245
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**24 903**	**4 848**	**26 658**	**34 345**	**26 719**	**13 865**	**40 673**	**37 761**	**31 475**	**14 760**
Inmate of mental hospital	1 716	364	1 656	2 224	2 443	1 079	1 060	971	789	311
Inmate of home for the aged	10 222	1 480	10 559	10 628	7 460	4 997	3 467	2 643	3 728	216
Inmate of other institution	2 615	548	2 102	2 673	3 556	1 367	2 115	1 525	1 325	897
In military quarters	720	135	982	673	386	154	1 544	1 609	1 240	419
In college dormitory	6 913	1 517	8 079	10 735	9 825	4 248	27 105	26 483	20 889	11 583
Other, in group quarters	2 717	804	3 280	7 412	3 049	2 020	5 382	4 530	3 504	1 334

Table 107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**795 136**	**176 289**	**898 453**	**1 009 905**	**1 937 791**	**607 871**	**1 967 613**	**1 939 516**	**1 525 367**	**874 120**
Native	721 857	145 502	767 839	930 323	1 643 219	499 636	1 951 601	1 921 159	1 501 968	864 753
Born in State of residence	551 106	119 421	647 310	820 632	1 535 525	438 907	1 675 471	1 634 871	1 208 742	794 837
Born in different State	164 753	24 571	117 836	107 555	101 414	59 273	268 460	278 423	284 384	66 014
Northeast	79 040	16 683	60 497	69 294	73 934	44 226	134 784	132 252	136 155	37 907
North Central	29 631	2 718	34 212	15 745	11 346	9 238	52 420	71 167	62 112	8 590
South	45 265	3 875	15 559	16 563	10 656	4 180	58 673	50 869	59 792	12 656
West	10 817	1 295	7 568	5 953	5 478	1 629	22 583	24 135	26 325	6 861
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 998	1 510	2 693	2 136	6 280	1 456	7 670	7 865	8 842	3 902
Foreign born	73 279	30 787	130 614	79 582	294 572	108 235	16 012	18 357	23 399	9 367
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**765 795**	**170 636**	**884 898**	**980 214**	**1 875 014**	**590 429**	**1 791 280**	**1 774 940**	**1 415 999**	**750 382**
Same house	488 680	101 448	598 519	643 206	1 328 952	418 883	1 088 355	1 076 075	870 020	444 484
Different house in United States	264 180	65 149	279 411	331 740	534 079	164 259	695 818	691 000	537 499	302 777
Same county	160 079	42 616	170 781	198 992	348 933	106 981	415 707	414 212	314 941	186 557
Different county	104 101	22 533	108 630	132 748	185 146	57 278	280 111	276 788	222 558	116 220
Same State	59 961	15 201	71 108	98 374	154 478	42 700	188 935	180 519	133 195	87 727
In Armed Forces in 1975	184	92	433	451	489	75	771	769	447	336
Attending college in 1975	5 618	1 299	7 357	11 497	14 874	6 469	23 443	23 227	17 242	11 723
Different State	44 140	7 332	37 522	34 374	30 668	14 578	91 176	96 269	89 363	28 493
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 689	371	1 496	1 314	1 121	685	4 022	3 817	3 357	989
Attending college in 1975	8 477	886	7 298	6 560	5 414	2 841	16 720	19 580	17 483	4 984
Northeast	17 415	3 608	14 987	16 904	16 361	7 642	40 065	40 048	38 404	15 258
North Central	7 359	901	8 405	5 053	3 077	2 423	14 578	18 994	15 492	2 888
South	13 171	1 893	9 685	8 375	7 548	2 949	24 051	23 906	22 190	6 933
West	6 195	930	4 445	4 042	3 682	1 564	12 482	13 321	13 277	3 414
Abroad	12 935	4 039	6 968	5 268	11 983	7 287	7 107	7 865	8 480	3 121
In Armed Forces in 1975	539	163	558	512	344	297	1 292	1 297	1 097	347
Attending college in 1975	1 277	493	775	457	650	566	835	1 018	941	389
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	92 179	19 981	99 512	118 416	164 377	53 564	224 427	223 219	182 388	81 756
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 540	282	1 934	1 180	679	396	3 256	3 283	2 508	846
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 727	459	2 923	3 648	3 142	1 187	2 217	1 463	1 733	623
Attending college in 1980	14 884	3 047	16 325	21 543	21 076	9 342	50 372	49 650	39 089	21 232
Living with at least one parent	560	95	566	1 234	2 033	447	3 121	2 742	1 891	1 477
Not living with any parent	14 324	2 952	15 759	20 309	19 043	8 895	47 251	46 908	37 198	19 755
Different State in 1975	39 100	6 370	34 088	30 969	27 915	13 548	74 083	77 797	73 034	20 774
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 359	232	1 630	929	417	306	2 623	2 736	2 098	568
Inmate of institution in 1980	390	73	328	400	282	157	457	271	399	97
Attending college in 1980	6 902	1 046	5 972	6 133	4 511	2 670	15 769	16 640	15 632	5 019
Living with at least one parent	174	29	115	314	354	137	1 124	1 014	849	319
Not living with any parent	6 728	1 017	5 857	5 819	4 157	2 533	14 645	15 626	14 783	4 700
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**342 431**	**76 904**	**414 494**	**457 209**	**886 804**	**285 695**	**804 779**	**825 114**	**662 667**	**292 461**
Place of work reported	320 602	71 876	390 608	428 664	823 629	268 947	762 344	782 388	629 227	276 045
Worked in area of residence	315 405	70 808	383 666	420 826	807 443	264 428	749 138	769 405	618 191	270 713
Worked outside area of residence	5 197	1 068	6 942	7 838	16 186	4 519	13 206	12 983	11 036	5 332
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
Place of work not reported	21 829	5 028	23 886	28 545	63 175	16 748	42 435	42 726	33 440	16 416
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**342 976**	**76 425**	**412 691**	**459 952**	**887 446**	**287 514**	**807 112**	**821 502**	**663 932**	**292 835**
Private vehicle	245 949	55 022	308 408	301 365	612 516	198 496	596 871	619 431	504 192	211 276
Drive alone: Car	159 909	33 914	207 643	210 114	432 556	136 376	399 328	412 961	330 279	144 681
Truck or van	26 601	6 383	30 272	17 046	33 877	13 748	46 183	54 880	48 926	13 475
Carpool: Car	52 388	12 594	62 840	68 678	135 439	45 026	137 450	135 732	110 850	48 217
Truck or van	7 051	2 131	7 653	5 527	10 644	3 346	13 910	15 858	14 137	4 903
Public transportation	49 076	11 396	58 439	105 697	197 955	61 269	118 890	110 057	77 874	50 945
Bus or streetcar	14 965	3 457	18 612	30 077	59 386	19 019	39 077	36 014	26 314	15 503
Subway or elevated train	24 859	6 514	26 972	53 587	106 150	33 136	53 196	48 944	34 494	25 368
Railroad	7 078	929	11 067	19 812	28 863	7 575	23 097	21 471	13 999	8 847
Taxicab	2 174	496	1 788	2 221	3 556	1 539	3 520	3 628	3 067	1 227
Bicycle	1 487	368	1 469	1 737	1 480	640	3 733	3 779	2 925	1 293
Motorcycle	551	224	760	739	828	197	1 300	1 451	1 185	535
Walked only	31 179	6 905	30 374	39 860	60 368	20 012	67 024	64 726	55 700	23 616
Other means	2 081	535	2 216	2 708	4 487	1 229	4 998	4 735	3 977	1 827
Worked at home	12 653	1 975	11 025	7 846	9 812	5 671	14 296	17 323	18 079	3 343
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**245 949**	**55 022**	**308 408**	**301 365**	**612 516**	**198 496**	**596 871**	**619 431**	**504 192**	**211 276**
Drive alone	186 510	40 297	237 915	227 160	466 433	150 124	445 511	467 841	379 205	158 156
In 2-person carpool	42 142	10 410	51 054	53 213	104 113	34 178	111 348	112 146	91 629	39 907
In 3-person carpool	10 330	2 524	12 433	13 253	26 585	8 609	25 068	24 978	20 775	8 506
In 4-person carpool	4 212	983	4 536	5 022	9 843	3 372	9 641	9 293	7 969	3 150
In 5-or-more-person carpool	2 755	808	2 470	2 717	5 542	2 213	5 303	5 173	4 614	1 557
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**329 973**	**74 914**	**403 475**	**449 505**	**876 727**	**279 976**	**790 826**	**807 339**	**644 956**	**289 267**
Less than 10 minutes	58 675	14 152	61 566	60 234	109 178	32 822	130 729	134 537	117 382	46 022
10 to 19 minutes	102 376	23 187	120 096	121 851	248 789	78 372	242 280	247 131	203 808	87 790
20 to 29 minutes	62 852	13 906	77 379	73 944	148 237	53 200	149 299	158 844	129 488	51 943
30 to 44 minutes	57 592	12 519	71 949	79 627	150 472	52 247	131 111	136 524	106 239	46 549
45 or more minutes	48 478	11 150	72 485	113 849	220 051	63 335	137 407	130 303	88 039	56 963
Mean minutes	23.4	23.2	25.6	29.5	29.1	28.2	25.1	24.5	23.0	26.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	61.5	61.4	62.4	64.0	62.8	61.6	63.7	63.1	62.6	63.6

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**154 701**	**34 877**	**142 919**	**218 889**	**379 761**	**89 502**	**733 533**	**700 596**	**500 626**	**429 257**
Nursery school	4 498	787	3 721	5 512	10 101	2 310	28 540	27 517	18 738	20 760
Public	1 636	350	1 068	1 518	2 918	639	8 147	8 094	5 319	5 957
Church-related	949	177	1 069	1 738	2 956	742	8 217	7 696	4 915	6 137
Other private	1 913	260	1 584	2 256	4 227	929	12 176	11 727	8 504	8 666
Kindergarten	6 081	1 451	4 800	7 188	14 167	2 957	34 123	33 395	22 121	23 709
Public	5 285	1 270	4 047	5 191	10 903	1 947	28 016	28 164	19 310	19 023
Church-related	449	89	623	1 719	2 814	865	5 209	4 107	1 993	3 916
Other private	347	92	130	278	450	145	898	1 124	818	770
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	67 540	15 262	54 324	83 145	154 269	32 690	333 158	319 878	225 438	209 326
Public	61 833	13 278	46 895	54 269	114 419	23 585	269 550	273 833	201 280	167 837
Church-related	3 957	1 530	6 351	27 927	37 939	8 171	59 824	42 038	20 371	39 536
Other private	1 750	454	1 078	949	1 911	934	3 784	4 007	3 787	1 953
High school (1 to 4 years)	39 732	9 761	36 971	57 706	102 930	20 052	196 925	184 623	135 201	107 879
Public	36 716	8 870	33 437	41 199	82 459	16 487	168 138	164 360	124 034	91 420
Church-related	1 480	544	2 611	15 064	17 917	2 799	25 205	16 630	8 152	14 475
Other private	1 536	347	923	1 443	2 554	766	3 582	3 633	3 015	1 984
College	36 850	7 616	43 103	65 338	98 294	31 493	140 787	135 183	99 128	67 583
Public	23 888	5 272	28 379	39 190	67 001	21 312	90 779	87 941	65 016	44 676
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**154 701**	**34 877**	**142 919**	**218 889**	**379 761**	**89 502**	**733 533**	**700 596**	**500 626**	**429 257**
3 and 4 years old	3 881	767	3 199	4 771	9 013	2 271	23 734	22 873	15 460	17 491
5 and 6 years old	10 927	2 457	8 553	12 988	26 299	5 516	60 954	59 270	39 387	42 451
7 to 13 years old	56 601	12 462	46 531	71 637	132 915	28 024	288 466	276 519	194 710	182 063
14 and 15 years old	19 926	4 931	17 911	28 427	49 847	9 384	99 036	94 091	66 844	56 336
16 and 17 years old	19 438	4 773	18 199	28 295	50 248	10 030	97 122	91 030	68 307	52 707
18 and 19 years old	12 791	2 895	13 721	21 644	34 677	8 555	60 822	56 531	40 346	30 757
20 and 21 years old	7 935	1 849	9 841	15 583	24 561	6 605	36 178	33 875	24 220	18 851
22 to 24 years old	5 998	1 371	6 957	10 236	16 124	5 012	22 676	21 900	15 109	11 373
25 to 34 years old	9 499	1 951	10 014	14 357	22 251	8 512	29 646	29 664	22 002	13 454
35 years old and over	7 705	1 421	7 993	10 951	13 826	5 593	14 899	14 843	14 241	3 774
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	32.6	28.9	34.3	35.0	32.7	38.1	36.1	35.5	36.3	38.1
5 and 6 years old	89.7	88.7	89.7	92.2	92.0	90.0	91.8	92.0	91.5	93.4
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.1	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
14 and 15 years old	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.9	98.8	98.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.4
16 and 17 years old	90.1	87.4	91.4	92.3	91.2	91.1	93.6	93.8	93.7	94.1
18 and 19 years old	58.4	53.1	58.4	65.9	59.2	67.0	62.4	61.7	62.7	60.9
20 and 21 years old	35.5	31.7	38.9	46.1	38.8	47.4	40.5	40.2	41.9	40.9
22 to 24 years old	18.6	15.0	18.3	20.9	17.2	21.3	19.0	18.8	19.3	19.1
25 to 34 years old	8.3	6.8	8.0	9.6	7.6	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**43 480**	**10 917**	**43 408**	**63 507**	**113 735**	**23 772**	**201 207**	**188 737**	**137 283**	**106 523**
Armed Forces	210	73	284	252	142	57	610	632	401	218
Civilian, enrolled in school	32 121	7 660	31 764	49 782	84 865	18 540	157 602	147 164	108 436	83 346
Employed	8 154	1 852	10 633	16 854	27 263	5 791	53 643	50 275	35 307	27 943
Unemployed	1 337	360	1 259	2 145	3 560	931	8 088	7 352	5 443	4 093
Not in labor force	22 630	5 448	19 872	30 783	54 042	11 818	95 871	89 537	67 686	51 310
Civilian, not enrolled in school	11 149	3 184	11 360	13 473	28 728	5 175	42 995	40 941	28 446	22 959
High school graduate	6 146	1 611	7 290	8 803	18 926	3 496	29 245	28 224	19 626	15 813
Employed	4 237	994	5 455	6 483	13 497	2 425	21 704	21 184	14 337	11 878
Unemployed	680	195	762	808	2 035	445	3 774	3 516	2 827	1 705
Not in labor force	1 229	422	1 073	1 512	3 394	626	3 767	3 524	2 462	2 230
Not high school graduate	5 003	1 573	4 070	4 670	9 802	1 679	13 750	12 717	8 820	7 146
Employed	1 485	575	1 560	1 691	4 113	616	5 566	5 160	3 457	2 884
Unemployed	946	281	927	887	1 529	315	3 160	2 885	2 032	1 559
Not in labor force	2 572	717	1 583	2 092	4 160	748	5 024	4 672	3 331	2 703
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**265 634**	**55 116**	**324 298**	**315 943**	**667 652**	**227 094**	**416 362**	**441 880**	**374 920**	**121 865**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 003	1 275	3 776	3 645	29 245	6 242	2 313	2 259	2 067	602
5 to 7 years	14 543	5 099	15 158	11 514	58 880	16 445	10 374	10 163	10 264	1 463
8 years	21 395	6 067	34 451	23 843	64 604	22 428	18 446	19 569	17 931	2 967
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 974	9 781	48 904	43 273	120 682	35 101	53 444	54 282	45 644	13 528
4 years	81 447	17 646	107 548	105 356	211 160	66 797	143 858	150 887	124 855	42 953
College: 1 to 3 years	38 041	7 274	47 664	52 455	86 012	31 686	79 301	83 013	68 149	27 541
4 years	31 749	3 753	31 926	37 746	46 819	21 682	53 507	57 536	49 101	15 917
5 or more years	36 482	4 221	34 871	38 111	50 250	26 713	55 119	64 171	56 909	16 894
Percent high school graduates	70.7	59.7	68.5	74.0	59.0	64.7	79.7	80.5	79.8	84.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**311 446**	**68 382**	**369 228**	**400 899**	**720 869**	**261 923**	**514 011**	**505 109**	**463 811**	**133 933**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 923	1 530	4 820	5 162	41 881	11 528	2 744	2 438	2 379	790
5 to 7 years	13 643	5 158	18 227	15 794	67 519	21 955	9 767	8 919	8 661	1 514
8 years	25 092	8 000	49 870	37 480	86 487	32 838	22 126	20 473	19 553	2 989
High school: 1 to 3 years	48 281	13 030	58 593	58 594	127 575	39 944	68 679	63 614	56 220	15 514
4 years	116 253	25 402	147 685	172 415	286 555	95 155	226 042	217 892	184 575	63 928
College: 1 to 3 years	50 931	8 552	45 902	55 067	57 891	28 447	93 325	92 189	91 600	25 764
4 years	29 955	3 670	23 037	29 380	25 992	15 126	47 883	51 789	53 564	12 397
5 or more years	23 368	3 040	21 094	27 007	26 969	16 930	43 445	47 795	47 259	11 037
Percent high school graduates	70.8	59.5	64.4	70.8	55.1	59.4	79.9	81.1	81.3	84.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**577 080**	**123 498**	**693 526**	**716 842**	**1 388 521**	**489 017**	**930 373**	**946 989**	**838 731**	**255 798**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.2	5.1	3.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
High school graduates	70.7	59.6	66.3	72.2	57.0	61.9	79.8	80.8	80.6	84.6
4 or more years of college	21.1	11.9	16.0	18.4	10.8	16.5	21.5	23.4	24.7	22.0
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**76 502**	**20 443**	**86 772**	**115 552**	**215 524**	**50 189**	**306 024**	**292 773**	**200 375**	**156 077**
Percent: High school graduates	77.3	75.1	84.2	85.6	84.1	87.4	83.6	84.2	84.0	84.0
4 or more years of college	8.3	5.1	9.1	9.7	8.7	12.6	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**38 996**	**9 771**	**44 310**	**56 993**	**108 227**	**24 972**	**147 650**	**142 544**	**99 170**	**75 516**
Percent: High school graduates	76.2	72.2	82.5	83.3	82.3	85.1	80.7	81.6	81.0	81.1
4 or more years of college	8.1	5.1	9.4	10.0	9.2	12.7	7.8	8.4	8.1	7.9
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**37 506**	**10 672**	**42 462**	**58 559**	**107 297**	**25 217**	**158 374**	**150 229**	**101 205**	**80 561**
Percent: High school graduates	78.4	77.8	86.0	87.8	85.9	89.8	86.4	86.6	86.9	86.7
4 or more years of college	8.5	5.1	8.9	9.5	8.2	12.4	8.5	9.3	9.7	8.1

Table 109. **Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**675 155**	**149 404**	**800 203**	**863 056**	**1 659 156**	**550 216**	**1 340 177**	**1 336 844**	**1 111 994**	**467 911**
Labor force	376 478	86 239	446 762	498 965	971 919	314 176	889 910	901 172	729 426	323 957
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.8	57.7	55.8	57.8	58.6	57.1	66.4	67.4	65.6	69.2
Armed Forces	2 087	497	2 428	1 726	1 275	573	4 169	4 181	3 599	997
Civilian labor force	374 391	85 742	444 334	497 239	970 644	313 603	885 741	896 991	725 827	322 960
Employed	351 009	78 408	420 790	469 552	911 723	295 454	822 942	837 482	677 212	298 678
Unemployed	23 382	7 334	23 544	27 687	58 921	18 149	62 799	59 509	48 615	24 282
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	8.6	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.8	7.1	6.6	6.7	7.5
Not in labor force	298 677	63 165	353 441	364 091	687 237	236 040	450 267	435 672	382 568	143 954
Inmate of institution	14 090	2 267	14 069	15 201	13 074	7 307	6 351	4 947	5 713	1 253
Female, 16 years and over	**359 483**	**81 698**	**421 068**	**474 450**	**854 743**	**292 558**	**724 235**	**702 795**	**601 606**	**242 748**
Labor force	154 123	36 737	175 193	217 652	384 523	129 345	406 403	395 939	328 890	145 918
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.9	45.0	41.6	45.9	45.0	44.2	56.1	56.3	54.7	60.1
Armed Forces	132	55	154	128	43	52	300	341	302	69
Civilian labor force	153 991	36 682	175 039	217 524	384 480	129 293	406 103	395 598	328 588	145 849
Employed	144 541	33 637	165 660	206 255	359 549	121 375	379 148	371 049	307 969	136 038
Unemployed	9 450	3 045	9 379	11 269	24 931	7 918	26 955	24 549	20 619	9 811
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	8.3	5.4	5.2	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.7
Not in labor force	205 360	44 961	245 875	256 798	470 220	163 213	317 832	306 856	272 716	96 830
Inmate of institution	9 198	1 407	9 532	9 393	6 822	4 470	3 496	2 658	3 601	417
Male, 16 to 19 years	**22 041**	**5 320**	**22 758**	**32 226**	**58 020**	**12 133**	**99 583**	**94 114**	**68 876**	**52 274**
Employed	7 204	1 695	9 378	12 013	22 078	4 543	39 850	37 981	27 303	20 493
Unemployed	1 660	371	1 707	2 289	3 990	903	8 285	7 740	5 916	4 079
Not in labor force	12 982	3 189	11 404	17 706	31 810	6 636	50 913	47 843	35 288	27 499
Male, 20 to 24 years	**27 997**	**7 270**	**32 079**	**40 437**	**78 741**	**18 431**	**99 997**	**98 055**	**66 592**	**51 024**
Employed	18 313	4 862	22 434	27 964	55 888	12 471	70 752	70 121	46 627	36 263
Unemployed	2 803	948	2 865	3 544	6 846	1 612	9 936	9 463	7 013	4 829
Not in labor force	6 233	1 296	5 744	8 366	15 592	4 207	17 802	17 046	11 861	9 533
Male, 25 to 54 years	**153 634**	**36 775**	**184 136**	**197 435**	**398 265**	**116 826**	**315 673**	**334 816**	**268 176**	**111 433**
Employed	135 013	31 013	166 966	174 871	354 633	104 739	282 367	301 890	240 933	99 767
Unemployed	7 339	2 578	7 142	8 080	16 202	4 843	14 987	15 142	12 521	5 279
Not in labor force	10 197	2 971	9 100	13 672	26 787	6 946	16 510	15 936	12 925	6 067
Male, 55 to 64 years	**49 841**	**8 826**	**57 671**	**56 271**	**139 536**	**57 804**	**60 068**	**64 099**	**61 395**	**7 391**
Employed	35 361	5 768	42 122	38 870	98 108	41 302	43 157	47 354	44 925	5 377
Unemployed	1 486	278	1 625	1 678	4 893	1 999	2 038	2 006	1 992	227
Not in labor force	12 973	2 780	13 883	15 718	36 509	14 478	14 855	14 722	14 446	1 781
Male, 65 years and over	**62 159**	**9 515**	**82 491**	**62 237**	**129 851**	**52 464**	**40 621**	**42 965**	**45 349**	**3 041**
Employed	10 577	1 433	14 230	9 579	21 467	11 024	7 668	9 087	9 455	740
Unemployed	644	114	826	827	2 059	874	598	609	554	57
Not in labor force	50 932	7 968	67 435	51 831	106 319	40 560	32 355	33 269	35 332	2 244
Female, 16 to 19 years	**21 439**	**5 597**	**20 650**	**31 281**	**55 715**	**11 639**	**101 624**	**94 623**	**68 407**	**54 249**
Employed	6 672	1 726	8 270	13 015	22 795	4 289	41 063	38 638	25 798	22 212
Unemployed	1 303	465	1 241	1 551	3 134	788	6 737	6 013	4 386	3 278
Not in labor force	13 449	3 398	11 124	16 681	29 786	6 556	53 749	49 890	38 191	28 744
Female, 20 to 24 years	**26 598**	**7 719**	**31 190**	**42 270**	**78 159**	**18 996**	**108 600**	**103 063**	**69 388**	**54 566**
Employed	14 994	4 197	20 183	28 977	53 476	12 376	74 563	70 486	46 781	38 089
Unemployed	1 928	607	1 542	1 970	3 671	1 042	5 860	5 461	3 874	2 489
Not in labor force	9 598	2 887	9 369	11 254	20 997	5 547	28 044	26 991	18 584	13 949
Female, 25 to 54 years	**156 948**	**40 005**	**177 611**	**214 919**	**395 733**	**122 382**	**371 853**	**368 559**	**312 136**	**121 362**
Employed	93 172	22 272	103 557	126 072	211 017	71 667	224 996	224 159	195 410	71 480
Unemployed	4 722	1 545	5 135	5 892	12 777	4 049	12 406	11 479	10 566	3 862
Not in labor force	59 017	16 169	68 876	82 930	171 922	46 655	134 359	132 787	106 039	46 005
Female, 55 to 64 years	**55 996**	**11 409**	**61 237**	**67 686**	**150 740**	**64 415**	**73 515**	**70 991**	**73 991**	**8 235**
Employed	23 185	4 289	25 514	30 051	60 149	26 566	32 704	31 781	33 394	3 657
Unemployed	1 081	299	931	1 233	4 105	1 489	1 517	1 213	1 348	154
Not in labor force	31 728	6 821	34 792	36 402	86 475	36 356	39 294	37 997	39 249	4 424
Female, 65 years and over	**98 502**	**16 968**	**130 380**	**118 294**	**174 396**	**75 126**	**68 643**	**65 559**	**77 684**	**4 336**
Employed	6 518	1 153	8 136	8 140	12 112	6 477	5 822	5 985	6 586	600
Unemployed	416	129	530	623	1 244	550	435	383	445	28
Not in labor force	91 568	15 686	121 714	109 531	161 040	68 099	62 386	59 191	70 653	3 708
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**359 483**	**81 698**	**421 068**	**474 450**	**854 743**	**292 558**	**724 235**	**702 795**	**601 606**	**242 748**
With own children under 6 years	37 187	11 097	39 862	51 718	93 021	27 584	108 974	107 468	78 504	44 117
In labor force	14 776	4 756	14 890	17 654	24 919	9 780	41 275	40 934	33 035	14 715
With own children 6 to 17 years only	62 239	17 049	72 349	87 420	157 622	44 629	140 154	135 902	119 865	39 401
In labor force	37 893	9 865	42 102	50 996	85 861	26 891	87 118	84 575	76 691	24 177
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**190 270**	**45 615**	**229 015**	**238 851**	**490 264**	**168 986**	**363 768**	**363 749**	**315 615**	**106 615**
In labor force	84 605	21 255	99 960	107 332	207 939	75 474	187 167	187 692	164 042	56 721
With own children under 6 years	31 196	9 690	35 957	46 941	85 733	25 542	96 284	95 523	69 710	38 562
In labor force	12 278	4 134	12 901	15 294	22 086	8 874	34 981	35 029	28 130	12 238
With own children 6 to 17 years only	51 040	14 092	62 042	73 639	135 968	38 852	114 419	112 327	98 699	31 662
In labor force	29 812	7 866	34 372	40 826	71 221	22 520	67 375	66 101	59 935	18 397
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**351 009**	**78 408**	**420 790**	**469 552**	**911 723**	**295 454**	**822 942**	**837 482**	**677 212**	**298 678**
Private wage and salary workers	257 772	59 239	322 168	350 882	696 827	222 590	630 515	641 213	504 696	238 154
Employees of own corporation	7 888	1 389	13 025	7 441	31 610	11 199	13 341	16 799	12 540	5 602
Federal government workers	8 353	2 318	9 843	14 652	28 854	9 368	22 300	21 066	16 649	7 826
State government workers	18 465	4 863	16 918	23 007	29 822	12 172	41 230	39 827	35 659	12 045
Local government workers	36 357	6 775	40 766	60 358	100 917	30 624	91 030	89 257	75 359	29 180
Self-employed workers	28 107	4 847	28 930	19 098	52 945	19 598	34 754	42 610	41 428	10 676
In agriculture	5 659	802	4 459	1 570	2 256	1 429	3 382	5 158	6 004	503
Unpaid family workers	1 955	366	2 165	1 555	2 358	1 102	3 113	3 509	3 421	797
In agriculture	755	111	649	152	99	153	719	894	1 046	117
Employed females 16 years and over	**144 541**	**33 637**	**165 660**	**206 255**	**359 549**	**121 375**	**379 148**	**371 049**	**307 969**	**136 038**
Private wage and salary workers	105 427	25 563	127 933	160 766	288 379	92 551	293 983	284 400	226 824	110 869
Employees of own corporation	1 477	228	2 259	1 055	3 490	1 487	2 556	2 696	2 361	858
Federal government workers	3 081	921	3 183	4 354	7 741	2 583	8 166	7 640	6 434	2 830
State government workers	8 698	2 119	7 546	10 329	13 182	5 727	20 601	19 553	17 679	6 208
Local government workers	19 283	3 560	18 994	25 275	40 678	15 785	44 891	46 033	42 964	13 214
Self-employed workers	6 800	1 229	6 417	4 314	8 042	3 890	9 419	11 094	11 728	2 499
Unpaid family workers	1 252	245	1 587	1 217	1 527	839	2 088	2 329	2 340	418

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**351 009**	**78 408**	**420 790**	**469 552**	**911 723**	**295 454**	**822 942**	**837 482**	**677 212**	**298 678**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103 669	15 830	110 627	130 615	193 877	79 284	212 953	227 774	197 886	69 319
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43 006	7 423	51 564	60 012	100 854	34 409	89 932	93 441	76 852	30 620
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 422	290	1 339	2 322	2 583	769	3 145	2 821	2 621	789
Management related occupations	10 003	1 769	12 958	17 291	26 761	10 145	25 175	26 206	19 650	9 405
Professional specialty occupations	60 663	8 407	59 063	70 603	93 023	44 875	123 021	134 333	121 034	38 699
Engineers and natural scientists	9 705	1 198	12 427	8 467	15 933	7 508	17 804	22 166	18 410	5 526
Engineers	6 192	666	8 513	4 996	10 268	4 740	10 998	13 938	11 622	3 271
Health diagnosing occupations	2 653	266	2 968	1 836	5 241	3 962	2 955	4 368	3 476	1 101
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 772	1 371	7 342	13 875	10 869	5 573	22 072	20 574	17 424	6 212
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	21 787	2 962	20 417	25 508	36 075	15 964	45 812	49 123	45 800	14 977
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13 810	1 908	14 081	18 946	28 028	11 954	32 491	33 885	30 786	11 155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	103 062	21 960	133 383	168 763	323 666	100 366	293 303	285 327	220 559	115 560
Health technologists and technicians	2 817	795	3 347	3 979	5 633	2 565	9 473	9 242	8 020	3 451
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 824	1 193	9 576	8 187	15 244	6 051	17 772	20 742	17 123	6 819
Sales occupations	32 854	6 692	41 991	45 580	97 703	31 426	83 698	84 850	65 216	34 441
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 324	1 177	7 391	5 685	17 352	5 159	11 075	12 570	10 302	4 403
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 342	1 914	14 792	17 538	28 610	11 081	26 213	27 098	21 725	8 733
Other sales occupations	15 188	3 601	19 808	22 357	51 741	15 186	46 410	45 182	33 189	21 305
Cashiers	4 363	1 257	6 382	8 149	17 428	4 213	18 262	16 869	11 835	9 057
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59 567	13 280	78 469	111 017	205 086	60 324	182 360	170 493	130 200	70 849
Computer equipment operators	1 176	321	1 683	2 321	4 361	1 073	4 227	3 691	2 937	1 799
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 211	3 710	23 380	31 148	61 315	16 834	54 095	50 973	38 910	22 270
Financial records,processing occupations	8 023	1 740	10 826	12 037	24 124	9 440	22 237	21 573	17 069	8 501
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 783	597	3 425	6 088	13 008	3 881	8 434	7 867	5 992	3 343
Service occupations	41 753	13 221	47 705	68 947	114 191	30 984	110 707	102 111	80 535	40 452
Private household occupations	2 349	627	1 799	1 885	1 383	948	3 256	3 268	3 388	845
Protective service occupations	5 237	1 392	8 986	20 097	21 530	4 857	22 309	18 865	12 338	7 528
Police and firefighters	1 661	405	4 047	10 608	10 718	2 126	11 121	8 992	5 119	4 000
Service occupations, except protective and household	34 167	11 202	36 920	46 965	91 278	25 179	85 142	79 978	64 809	32 079
Food service occupations	12 558	4 565	15 486	20 263	36 307	8 666	39 828	36 647	28 259	16 776
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 986	2 920	9 440	11 299	23 092	9 052	17 871	17 335	14 802	5 433
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 117	2 028	9 389	4 479	6 908	3 386	11 644	14 300	15 036	2 729
Farm operators and managers	5 812	861	4 531	1 545	1 279	1 441	3 359	5 016	5 985	445
Farm workers and related occupations	4 854	981	4 449	2 653	5 388	1 755	7 494	8 524	8 222	2 059
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39 064	10 114	58 982	44 082	123 690	35 547	83 938	92 164	70 912	31 318
Mechanics and repairers	13 077	3 392	19 865	14 489	34 793	10 726	30 043	33 008	24 358	11 635
Construction trades	10 886	2 996	16 445	15 691	39 745	8 647	26 311	27 105	20 517	9 562
Precision production occupations	14 907	3 667	22 593	13 762	49 003	16 131	27 388	31 838	25 823	10 064
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52 344	15 255	60 704	52 666	149 391	45 887	110 397	115 806	92 284	39 300
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	18 105	5 626	20 084	13 482	53 597	17 414	31 909	35 265	29 525	9 720
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9 680	2 550	11 746	7 972	20 174	9 487	18 588	20 445	17 276	6 167
Transportation occupations	11 099	3 065	13 487	14 846	32 207	7 677	24 811	25 182	19 557	8 990
Motor vehicle operators	10 410	2 933	12 470	12 958	30 610	7 038	22 687	23 252	18 144	8 344
Material moving equipment operators	3 171	1 016	3 340	2 856	5 784	2 197	5 667	6 327	5 235	1 574
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 289	2 998	12 047	13 510	37 629	9 112	29 422	28 587	20 691	12 849
Construction laborers	1 366	400	1 533	1 866	7 316	834	2 759	2 824	2 298	1 228
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 996	902	4 123	5 522	15 019	2 889	12 295	11 489	7 622	5 654
Employed females 16 years and over	**144 541**	**33 637**	**165 660**	**206 255**	**359 549**	**121 375**	**379 148**	**371 049**	**307 969**	**136 038**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 617	6 426	37 967	54 456	63 245	28 259	95 222	97 163	87 950	30 044
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 742	2 229	13 088	16 995	24 772	8 732	29 484	28 905	25 362	10 333
Officials and administrators, public administration	493	112	256	634	490	229	1 037	924	971	261
Management related occupations	3 171	645	3 938	5 392	7 836	2 937	9 691	9 666	7 650	3 733
Professional specialty occupations	26 875	4 197	24 879	37 461	38 473	19 527	65 738	68 258	62 588	19 711
Engineers and natural scientists	779	85	889	1 057	1 245	762	1 963	2 287	1 888	698
Engineers	169	2	210	244	257	114	434	483	407	124
Health diagnosing occupations	429	32	380	238	358	395	415	533	450	197
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 863	1 203	6 388	12 994	8 519	4 493	19 912	18 333	15 797	5 441
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12 680	1 848	11 721	16 326	20 916	9 773	29 036	31 053	29 016	9 167
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 977	1 270	8 803	12 703	17 359	7 905	21 954	22 903	21 031	7 003
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	63 538	14 573	82 124	107 062	198 209	61 454	195 212	185 778	144 791	77 070
Health technologists and technicians	2 379	708	2 655	3 388	4 386	2 042	8 225	8 050	6 939	2 908
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 864	247	1 926	2 060	3 153	1 320	4 868	5 113	4 635	1 747
Sales occupations	14 516	3 472	18 847	20 794	42 730	13 736	43 267	42 602	32 658	18 526
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 556	335	2 025	1 506	3 327	1 259	3 295	3 763	3 335	1 164
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 213	584	3 528	4 216	6 668	2 619	7 640	7 818	6 456	2 762
Other sales occupations	9 747	2 553	13 294	15 072	32 735	9 858	32 332	31 021	22 867	14 600
Cashiers	3 663	1 075	5 323	6 540	13 407	3 548	15 412	14 307	10 056	7 710
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44 779	10 146	58 696	80 820	147 940	44 356	138 852	130 013	100 559	53 889
Computer equipment operators	675	194	962	1 194	2 209	643	2 439	2 121	1 720	1 005
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16 722	3 651	22 983	30 666	60 386	16 493	53 215	50 098	38 131	21 918
Financial records processing occupations	7 026	1 536	9 494	10 002	20 173	8 171	19 235	18 891	15 159	7 082
Mail and message distributing occupations	740	207	741	985	1 615	588	1 913	2 088	1 694	658
Service occupations	24 514	7 450	25 691	30 732	47 305	17 039	56 631	54 434	45 102	19 825
Private household occupations	2 233	593	1 729	1 803	1 282	925	3 051	3 079	3 230	800
Protective service occupations	561	134	760	1 220	1 903	447	1 855	1 750	1 423	609
Police and firefighters	18	12	52	165	147	44	208	139	140	97
Service occupations, except protective and household	21 720	6 723	23 202	27 709	44 120	15 667	51 725	49 605	40 449	18 416
Food service occupations	8 515	2 809	10 563	12 910	19 174	5 855	25 013	23 670	18 215	9 455
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 702	894	2 715	2 619	4 328	3 994	4 344	4 274	3 980	1 054
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 560	287	1 491	675	489	507	2 199	2 423	2 687	461
Farm operators and managers	630	106	414	205	110	190	527	580	720	72
Farm workers and related occupations	901	181	1 064	458	365	308	1 629	1 836	1 944	382
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 721	801	3 215	2 500	7 515	2 271	5 220	5 449	4 679	1 741
Mechanics and repairers	357	79	402	397	567	231	886	819	816	268
Construction trades	168	56	205	174	274	108	385	378	331	115
Precision production occupations	2 189	666	2 608	1 921	6 667	1 932	3 943	4 248	3 526	1 358
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 591	4 100	15 172	10 830	42 786	11 845	24 664	25 802	22 760	6 897
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 678	1 936	6 268	3 767	26 971	5 375	9 323	9 541	8 968	2 337
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 149	1 154	4 682	3 405	8 423	3 596	7 863	8 355	7 428	2 182
Transportation occupations	1 276	312	1 609	1 307	1 380	553	2 684	2 972	2 701	847
Motor vehicle operators	1 260	312	1 606	1 284	1 352	553	2 662	2 955	2 684	841
Material moving equipment operators	126	43	170	182	489	97	304	379	238	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 362	655	2 443	2 169	5 523	2 224	4 490	4 555	3 425	1 469
Construction laborers	8	11	16	9	51	3	23	39	37	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	470	132	505	558	1 010	334	1 105	1 172	760	405

Table 111. **Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**351 009**	**78 408**	**420 790**	**469 552**	**911 723**	**295 454**	**822 942**	**837 482**	**677 212**	**298 678**
Agriculture	11 095	1 836	9 198	3 634	5 276	2 841	10 347	13 734	14 499	2 362
Forestry and fisheries	222	29	245	150	171	128	542	483	500	162
Mining	863	202	532	638	709	281	1 166	1 122	1 087	283
Construction	14 055	3 708	19 578	18 597	50 636	10 082	31 473	32 909	25 292	12 078
Manufacturing	83 289	18 527	102 146	72 191	184 323	75 374	156 799	178 518	147 431	51 517
Nondurable goods	28 355	7 518	33 211	30 190	87 146	28 444	56 887	61 763	50 585	20 320
Food and kindred products	4 806	1 186	5 772	4 260	11 165	4 753	8 425	9 731	8 003	2 746
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 063	1 598	5 508	3 769	34 087	8 236	6 820	7 335	6 086	2 957
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 858	1 327	10 054	12 083	21 973	6 672	20 999	22 145	17 154	7 808
Chemicals and allied products	4 389	959	5 320	5 152	9 951	3 880	9 740	10 863	8 850	3 483
Durable goods	54 934	11 009	68 935	42 001	97 177	46 930	99 912	116 755	96 846	31 197
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 583	726	2 901	1 488	4 780	1 562	4 057	4 904	4 222	1 169
Primary metal industries	3 372	1 296	4 217	3 131	5 696	5 467	6 745	7 259	5 762	2 076
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	4 319	760	6 447	3 463	7 840	4 445	8 083	9 635	7 497	2 474
Machinery, except electrical	15 781	3 032	19 355	11 078	22 838	11 398	27 558	31 677	28 344	8 727
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9 582	1 671	11 081	8 379	20 001	8 178	18 609	20 944	16 819	6 095
Transportation equipment	4 664	919	7 400	4 830	11 545	6 158	10 127	11 435	8 890	3 583
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 722	5 116	34 934	51 058	93 614	22 149	69 697	65 340	47 316	24 980
Railroads	1 252	292	1 854	3 237	4 505	1 426	4 030	3 698	2 809	1 304
Trucking service and warehousing	3 979	1 085	5 330	5 554	12 165	3 124	9 735	9 879	7 424	3 508
Other transportation	8 363	1 994	13 224	19 545	44 237	9 738	25 456	22 719	16 302	10 257
Communications	4 968	959	7 942	13 636	14 894	3 936	17 503	16 663	11 879	5 636
Utilities and sanitary services	4 160	786	6 584	9 086	17 813	3 925	12 973	12 381	8 902	4 275
Wholesale trade	14 121	3 265	21 388	18 950	42 165	16 998	34 345	35 823	26 948	13 127
Retail trade	45 992	13 075	61 850	64 359	157 036	41 643	135 896	134 925	100 176	60 301
General merchandise stores	6 209	1 596	8 478	10 273	22 027	6 537	18 857	18 610	13 210	7 876
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 627	2 064	11 413	11 121	34 819	7 806	26 315	25 394	17 774	12 547
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 616	1 408	6 990	4 853	13 869	2 887	12 802	14 201	10 554	5 805
Eating and drinking places	10 648	4 350	14 147	19 341	36 615	8 265	37 759	34 898	25 876	17 081
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23 435	4 320	29 248	49 067	86 688	20 564	66 428	61 888	46 332	26 639
Banking and credit agencies	8 996	1 863	11 800	18 841	34 693	7 094	26 490	24 960	17 979	11 380
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14 439	2 457	17 448	30 226	51 995	13 470	39 938	36 928	28 353	15 259
Services	119 322	23 568	121 913	153 560	242 934	90 630	265 110	266 875	232 216	90 965
Business services	12 820	2 210	13 790	18 201	30 347	10 664	30 100	30 565	24 625	11 825
Repair services	4 169	1 030	5 871	3 707	13 125	3 138	9 502	10 259	7 591	4 152
Private households	2 773	770	2 230	2 358	1 927	1 201	3 994	4 044	4 083	1 045
Other personal services	6 845	2 039	7 619	6 970	24 639	5 736	13 468	13 463	11 495	5 837
Entertainment and recreation services	5 047	969	4 943	6 275	11 081	3 098	11 730	11 640	10 267	4 790
Professional and related services	87 668	16 550	87 460	116 049	161 815	66 793	196 316	196 904	174 155	63 316
Hospitals	16 394	4 240	16 664	27 438	31 213	13 248	44 948	40 568	34 381	14 320
Health services, except hospitals	11 128	2 699	12 487	13 932	22 374	9 753	26 132	27 336	23 023	8 911
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	36 733	6 234	35 735	45 450	68 756	25 887	78 736	81 281	74 546	24 765
Other educational services	2 226	383	2 008	1 922	3 238	1 318	4 388	4 726	4 621	1 401
Social services, religious and membership organizations	10 175	1 772	9 599	13 765	15 538	6 984	20 220	20 043	18 240	5 634
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	11 012	1 222	10 967	13 542	20 696	9 603	21 892	22 950	19 344	8 285
Public administration	15 893	4 762	19 758	37 348	48 171	14 764	51 139	45 865	35 415	16 264
Employed females 16 years and over	**144 541**	**33 637**	**165 660**	**206 255**	**359 549**	**121 375**	**379 148**	**371 049**	**307 969**	**136 038**
Agriculture	2 012	365	1 939	772	748	630	2 657	3 131	3 310	557
Forestry and fisheries	46	5	12	12	14	7	27	48	29	7
Mining	81	13	86	147	151	54	252	191	173	76
Construction	1 074	209	1 454	1 408	3 139	956	2 854	2 938	2 217	1 210
Manufacturing	23 258	5 621	27 662	24 548	69 833	21 580	50 845	53 574	44 917	17 234
Nondurable goods	10 690	3 029	12 513	12 309	43 195	11 128	23 125	24 282	19 962	8 504
Food and kindred products	1 222	298	1 386	1 315	2 918	1 431	2 546	2 835	2 126	756
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 371	1 076	3 211	2 227	24 509	4 045	4 273	4 388	3 746	1 931
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 634	558	3 822	4 713	7 676	2 597	8 819	9 167	7 724	3 164
Chemicals and allied products	1 418	356	1 771	2 121	4 174	1 233	3 588	3 836	2 747	1 415
Durable goods	12 568	2 592	15 149	12 239	26 638	10 452	27 720	29 292	24 955	8 730
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	486	105	594	316	827	331	1 041	1 002	929	232
Primary metal industries	366	72	496	465	841	451	1 055	963	634	399
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	861	103	1 151	882	1 788	891	1 928	1 811	1 615	527
Machinery, except electrical	2 945	694	3 361	2 670	5 238	1 933	6 430	6 458	6 221	2 015
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 215	657	3 382	3 316	7 509	2 759	7 206	7 505	6 127	2 266
Transportation equipment	726	151	1 014	985	1 670	916	1 726	1 755	1 505	698
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 375	1 225	7 378	11 685	16 111	4 940	17 779	15 841	12 462	6 218
Railroads	59	14	95	230	281	127	291	209	208	78
Trucking service and warehousing	370	134	621	466	1 131	438	1 052	1 193	935	467
Other transportation	2 486	574	3 659	4 274	7 265	1 848	7 310	6 598	5 287	2 729
Communications	1 856	428	2 363	5 737	5 804	1 921	7 419	6 306	4 981	2 400
Utilities and sanitary services	604	75	640	978	1 630	606	1 707	1 535	1 051	544
Wholesale trade	3 973	967	6 133	5 592	12 861	5 095	10 931	10 697	7 725	4 484
Retail trade	23 464	6 536	31 096	33 378	66 855	20 739	71 119	69 909	52 012	29 893
General merchandise stores	4 499	1 148	6 031	7 345	15 894	4 714	13 514	13 250	9 342	5 395
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 204	927	5 154	5 386	11 863	3 521	12 868	12 366	8 809	5 756
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	902	205	1 061	815	1 716	445	2 203	2 239	1 787	796
Eating and drinking places	6 347	2 318	8 380	10 461	14 897	4 745	21 787	20 597	15 033	9 288
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 189	2 442	14 741	24 224	46 398	10 673	38 053	34 944	25 790	16 097
Banking and credit agencies	4 826	1 109	6 860	10 961	21 728	4 382	17 077	15 529	11 207	7 285
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 363	1 333	7 881	13 263	24 670	6 291	20 976	19 415	14 583	8 812
Services	68 201	14 386	68 869	94 231	128 900	51 315	166 318	163 396	144 886	54 700
Business services	5 326	979	5 552	8 027	13 141	5 107	14 700	14 573	11 643	5 754
Repair services	408	45	699	609	1 172	339	1 334	1 325	994	383
Private households	2 542	717	2 055	2 140	1 576	1 068	3 535	3 611	3 695	897
Other personal services	4 165	1 243	4 526	3 825	10 409	3 117	8 204	8 293	7 245	3 542
Entertainment and recreation services	2 053	340	2 007	2 537	3 691	1 364	5 020	4 997	4 481	1 839
Professional and related services	53 707	11 062	54 030	77 093	98 911	40 320	133 525	130 597	116 828	42 285
Hospitals	11 999	3 225	12 090	21 420	20 989	9 335	35 088	31 315	26 638	10 870
Health services, except hospitals	8 337	2 023	9 126	10 984	15 149	5 979	21 416	21 706	18 662	7 205
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	21 474	3 835	21 167	29 185	42 255	16 283	49 928	51 102	47 246	15 250
Other educational services	1 523	254	1 349	1 464	1 984	876	3 057	3 237	3 359	976
Social services, religious and membership organizations	6 203	1 160	6 086	8 306	9 279	4 208	13 151	12 599	12 049	3 541
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 171	565	4 212	5 734	9 255	3 639	10 885	10 638	8 874	4 443
Public administration	5 868	1 868	6 290	10 258	14 539	5 386	18 313	16 380	14 448	5 562

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**237 985**	**52 565**	**288 086**	**300 852**	**616 306**	**195 721**	**522 430**	**543 500**	**432 293**	**193 502**
Worked in 1979	234 375	51 485	284 848	296 179	606 484	192 819	514 155	535 925	426 389	189 375
50 to 52 weeks	165 011	35 581	208 609	209 813	433 018	141 450	337 123	359 555	285 930	115 448
48 to 49 weeks	8 152	1 720	9 977	10 156	21 701	6 691	15 949	17 423	13 469	5 874
40 to 47 weeks	17 910	4 133	20 687	21 215	44 945	14 287	41 216	42 585	33 939	15 416
27 to 39 weeks	13 154	3 305	14 917	16 401	35 365	10 145	33 199	33 241	26 660	14 096
14 to 26 weeks	16 082	3 737	16 929	20 702	41 619	11 268	45 058	43 311	34 238	20 195
1 to 13 weeks	14 066	3 009	13 729	17 892	29 836	8 978	41 610	39 810	32 153	18 346
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	206 597	46 210	252 993	260 262	534 043	170 945	433 917	458 086	364 846	153 783
50 to 52 weeks	155 678	33 886	197 174	197 561	406 886	133 336	313 263	336 532	267 980	105 503
27 to 49 weeks	31 583	7 671	36 314	37 713	81 484	24 409	68 728	71 626	57 385	26 066
1 to 26 weeks	19 336	4 653	19 505	24 988	45 673	13 200	51 926	49 928	39 481	22 214
With unemployment in 1979	37 116	10 208	39 990	48 583	97 326	28 379	102 260	99 890	79 097	42 845
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.6	19.4	13.9	16.1	15.8	14.5	19.6	18.4	18.3	22.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	8 472	1 910	9 753	10 255	18 340	6 046	25 060	25 097	19 577	10 273
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	12 076	3 131	13 016	16 424	32 790	9 583	34 775	34 480	27 253	14 506
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16 568	5 167	17 221	21 904	46 196	12 750	42 425	40 313	32 267	18 066
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.9	18.6	16.0	17.1	17.4	17.0	15.8	15.4	15.5	15.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**173 651**	**40 569**	**195 018**	**240 422**	**419 872**	**142 363**	**460 324**	**449 626**	**372 681**	**166 484**
Worked in 1979	169 154	39 234	190 659	235 325	409 918	139 050	449 790	440 037	364 806	162 411
50 to 52 weeks	91 131	21 257	108 944	135 565	232 390	81 506	233 635	227 051	185 817	80 944
48 to 49 weeks	6 124	1 502	6 664	8 047	14 258	4 958	14 929	15 220	12 737	5 095
40 to 47 weeks	20 977	4 196	21 319	25 863	45 769	15 069	50 001	50 394	44 952	16 584
27 to 39 weeks	14 276	3 683	15 577	18 699	35 477	11 365	40 169	40 263	33 229	15 548
14 to 26 weeks	18 436	4 417	19 916	24 350	45 839	14 261	55 507	53 402	42 939	22 353
1 to 13 weeks	18 210	4 179	18 239	22 801	36 185	11 891	55 549	53 707	45 132	21 887
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	112 855	26 884	123 138	155 532	269 752	90 465	287 451	278 981	235 116	100 316
50 to 52 weeks	72 035	16 903	83 053	106 643	179 632	62 095	182 096	176 515	146 174	62 260
27 to 49 weeks	24 128	5 774	22 913	27 848	52 327	16 778	57 430	57 103	50 493	19 783
1 to 26 weeks	16 692	4 207	17 172	21 041	37 793	11 592	47 925	45 363	38 449	18 273
With unemployment in 1979	32 433	8 758	34 570	40 500	83 095	26 287	97 630	93 985	76 599	38 101
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.7	21.6	17.7	16.8	19.8	18.5	21.2	20.9	20.6	22.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	8 824	2 101	9 556	11 545	19 593	6 411	29 740	30 107	24 029	12 106
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	11 179	2 811	11 915	13 931	29 331	8 981	34 018	32 274	26 320	12 768
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12 430	3 846	13 099	15 024	34 171	10 895	33 872	31 604	26 250	13 227
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.3	17.3	15.2	15.0	15.8	15.9	14.0	13.6	13.8	13.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**233 974**	**51 184**	**291 429**	**280 278**	**613 089**	**201 494**	**389 615**	**412 021**	**347 031**	**110 502**
No workers	39 630	7 210	48 253	39 318	85 845	29 213	33 957	33 535	31 744	6 482
1 worker	78 377	18 043	96 158	92 168	213 971	69 768	129 409	137 974	114 731	39 530
2 workers	88 790	19 497	106 038	101 667	213 529	75 531	168 567	181 124	151 121	52 511
3 or more workers	27 177	6 434	40 980	47 125	99 744	26 982	57 682	59 388	49 435	11 979
Married-couple families	**195 807**	**42 033**	**249 914**	**225 874**	**523 457**	**172 539**	**321 091**	**347 945**	**290 911**	**92 222**
No workers	30 214	5 015	39 002	27 257	66 922	23 454	21 409	22 460	22 861	2 505
1 worker	60 502	13 621	77 045	69 165	174 997	56 300	97 569	107 229	86 993	30 361
2 workers	80 399	17 617	96 174	87 815	190 510	68 039	150 847	164 684	136 392	48 648
Husband and wife worked	68 388	14 637	79 407	71 481	143 451	55 011	130 975	143 150	118 139	44 863
3 or more workers	24 692	5 780	37 693	41 637	91 028	24 746	51 266	53 572	44 665	10 708
Husband and wife worked	20 690	4 716	29 796	31 192	68 258	19 981	40 998	43 444	37 058	8 862
Female householder, no husband present	**30 008**	**7 201**	**31 112**	**43 023**	**68 688**	**21 900**	**56 374**	**51 789**	**45 830**	**15 047**
No workers	8 299	1 988	7 453	10 248	15 740	4 636	11 394	9 991	7 911	3 744
1 worker	13 600	3 378	14 185	17 697	29 471	10 183	26 129	24 820	22 600	7 499
2 workers	6 190	1 296	7 039	10 542	16 954	5 419	13 607	12 365	11 460	2 825
3 or more workers	1 919	539	2 435	4 536	6 523	1 662	5 244	4 613	3 859	979
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**251 121**	**57 738**	**294 950**	**323 412**	**671 023**	**203 989**	**573 223**	**589 455**	**463 763**	**221 299**
With a work disability	20 992	5 591	22 517	26 358	58 775	17 811	39 603	38 537	33 785	11 241
Not in labor force	11 378	3 337	11 650	15 541	35 452	10 536	19 294	18 081	15 844	5 215
Prevented from working	9 872	2 968	10 213	13 865	32 550	9 590	16 033	14 909	13 072	4 101
Female, 16 to 64 years	**259 739**	**64 525**	**289 769**	**354 815**	**678 573**	**216 708**	**654 647**	**636 584**	**523 249**	**238 140**
With a work disability	19 102	5 316	17 326	22 387	45 790	16 372	37 924	34 124	33 702	9 443
Not in labor force	14 921	4 100	13 029	17 032	36 264	13 050	27 165	23 608	23 536	6 431
Prevented from working	12 133	3 392	10 290	14 091	31 702	10 966	20 877	17 378	17 487	4 821
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**510 860**	**122 263**	**584 719**	**678 227**	**1 349 596**	**420 697**	**1 227 870**	**1 226 039**	**987 012**	**459 439**
With a public transportation disability	9 362	2 281	8 928	13 419	32 900	9 614	16 394	14 614	12 370	4 657
With a work disability	8 649	2 091	8 143	12 435	30 590	8 811	15 223	13 602	11 519	4 348
Persons 65 years and over	**150 205**	**24 874**	**201 415**	**169 628**	**296 486**	**122 212**	**105 956**	**105 858**	**119 269**	**7 219**
With a public transportation disability	21 565	3 870	29 590	25 375	41 715	17 314	14 398	13 002	15 461	840
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**113 952**	**23 058**	**145 676**	**161 265**	**286 960**	**100 919**	**210 669**	**215 368**	**183 529**	**48 414**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.3	34.3	38.7	41.7	35.7	39.2	34.4	34.2	36.2	21.6
Female veterans	**4 580**	**930**	**4 147**	**5 319**	**6 212**	**2 907**	**8 080**	**7 441**	**7 982**	**1 570**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**118 532**	**23 988**	**149 823**	**166 584**	**293 172**	**103 826**	**218 749**	**222 809**	**191 511**	**49 984**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.6	16.1	18.8	19.3	17.7	18.9	16.4	16.7	17.3	10.7
May 1975 or later only	2 523	659	2 574	2 745	3 770	1 006	6 873	6 130	4 904	2 611
Vietnam era	21 932	5 394	27 767	31 500	46 827	16 212	61 013	61 664	46 773	22 016
February 1955 to July 1964 only	12 183	2 890	16 469	20 208	29 518	9 048	27 187	28 224	23 083	7 465
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	960	212	861	1 214	913	332	1 699	1 607	1 897	199
Korean conflict	15 991	3 861	23 127	27 277	46 336	13 568	34 089	35 011	29 971	7 149
Korean conflict and World War II	2 775	478	2 903	4 183	4 142	1 854	5 462	5 168	4 827	529
World War II	55 772	9 524	68 439	73 264	151 142	58 206	77 980	80 741	75 266	9 501
World War I	3 927	487	4 877	3 559	5 187	1 532	2 146	2 067	2 530	115
Other	2 469	483	2 806	2 634	5 337	2 068	2 300	2 197	2 260	399
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**554 536**	**124 919**	**647 952**	**694 746**	**1 364 709**	**445 817**	**1 117 259**	**1 109 854**	**916 884**	**416 930**

Table 113. **Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**350 797**	**72 863**	**419 811**	**410 932**	**783 587**	**283 634**	**536 613**	**564 178**	**489 450**	**149 075**
Less than $5,000	47 693	11 117	50 624	47 440	89 101	36 347	45 792	43 640	41 512	11 742
$5,000 to $7,499	29 989	6 956	34 795	30 367	58 421	21 672	32 381	32 384	30 676	7 844
$7,500 to $9,999	28 202	6 315	31 295	28 184	53 073	19 810	34 933	35 565	33 081	8 727
$10,000 to $14,999	53 318	11 604	59 520	56 066	108 533	38 894	77 550	79 729	72 452	21 950
$15,000 to $19,999	48 144	10 940	55 793	55 094	109 774	38 702	80 696	86 300	74 759	24 904
$20,000 to $24,999	40 919	8 477	51 504	51 850	107 089	36 248	77 299	81 623	66 876	23 305
$25,000 to $34,999	51 250	10 054	69 411	72 032	141 920	47 229	101 557	109 568	90 047	29 790
$35,000 to $49,999	30 429	4 702	42 510	46 513	80 741	28 894	58 460	62 293	51 327	14 874
$50,000 or more	20 853	2 698	24 359	23 386	34 935	15 838	27 945	33 076	28 720	5 939
Median	$16 568	$15 184	$17 898	$18 886	$18 690	$18 164	$19 804	$20 245	$19 468	$19 871
Mean	$21 198	$18 521	$21 973	$22 109	$21 205	$21 727	$22 645	$23 455	$23 043	$22 049
Families	**233 974**	**51 184**	**291 429**	**280 278**	**613 089**	**201 494**	**389 615**	**412 021**	**347 031**	**110 502**
Less than $5,000	13 892	3 895	11 927	11 181	30 076	8 117	17 022	16 131	13 090	6 229
$5,000 to $7,499	14 084	3 754	15 487	12 166	33 501	9 836	16 014	15 401	14 034	4 269
$7,500 to $9,999	16 285	4 093	17 898	14 779	36 772	11 583	19 499	19 395	17 997	4 722
$10,000 to $14,999	34 819	8 474	39 317	33 860	82 429	26 486	48 200	49 560	45 660	13 588
$15,000 to $19,999	35 633	8 694	42 290	39 131	91 682	30 101	59 350	64 260	55 062	18 138
$20,000 to $24,999	32 848	7 254	43 320	41 821	96 772	31 079	63 089	66 849	54 286	19 403
$25,000 to $34,999	43 060	8 702	61 260	63 281	133 059	42 840	89 347	95 288	77 603	26 090
$35,000 to $49,999	26 179	4 013	38 654	42 916	76 419	26 960	52 459	55 985	44 836	13 004
$50,000 or more	17 174	2 305	21 276	21 143	32 379	14 492	24 635	29 152	24 463	5 059
Median	$20 307	$17 942	$21 963	$23 323	$21 498	$22 181	$22 558	$22 881	$22 359	$21 886
Mean	$24 822	$21 130	$25 935	$26 414	$23 933	$25 882	$25 504	$26 342	$26 065	$24 134
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**150 038**	**30 208**	**162 732**	**176 481**	**208 599**	**99 933**	**223 684**	**225 613**	**200 858**	**67 320**
Less than $2,000	17 958	4 688	17 244	21 252	22 941	10 814	34 406	34 063	27 597	13 430
$2,000 to $2,999	8 752	2 028	9 723	10 265	13 574	6 081	14 273	13 724	11 557	5 013
$3,000 to $4,999	29 572	6 508	34 725	34 711	47 260	23 320	33 178	31 431	29 871	7 869
$5,000 to $7,999	24 542	5 305	28 754	29 038	34 883	16 828	32 507	31 977	29 765	8 685
$8,000 to $9,999	11 877	2 245	13 217	13 583	15 673	7 913	18 583	18 839	16 568	5 221
$10,000 to $14,999	22 804	4 082	24 801	28 297	32 009	14 672	38 900	39 427	34 178	11 792
$15,000 to $24,999	21 542	3 722	22 741	28 486	31 103	14 564	37 153	38 864	34 196	11 427
$25,000 to $49,999	10 226	1 373	9 376	9 475	9 756	4 855	12 670	14 842	14 146	3 393
$50,000 or more	2 765	257	2 151	1 374	1 400	886	2 014	2 446	2 980	490
Median	$7 178	$5 969	$6 857	$7 110	$6 572	$6 576	$7 742	$8 166	$8 193	$7 532
Mean	$10 943	$9 133	$10 329	$9 989	$9 420	$9 609	$10 245	$10 770	$11 208	$9 659
Males 15 years and over, with income	**299 680**	**63 537**	**366 702**	**368 030**	**757 140**	**247 224**	**577 684**	**599 875**	**486 356**	**202 412**
Median income	$12 698	$11 687	$14 066	$14 195	$13 706	$14 587	$12 598	$13 311	$13 077	$11 168
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.9	53.3	53.7	53.7	53.7	53.9	54.2	56.1	55.1	52.1
Median income	$18 198	$16 229	$19 765	$20 212	$18 555	$19 565	$18 291	$18 630	$18 328	$17 018
Females 15 years and over, with income	**286 396**	**61 313**	**334 208**	**371 437**	**629 355**	**229 790**	**567 866**	**554 949**	**484 195**	**183 121**
Median income	$5 509	$5 036	$5 461	$5 787	$5 313	$5 478	$5 795	$5 883	$5 939	$5 428
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.0	27.5	24.7	28.6	28.5	27.0	32.0	31.7	30.1	33.9
Median income	$11 299	$10 174	$11 550	$12 065	$11 201	$11 707	$11 332	$11 353	$11 460	$11 002
Per capita income	**$9 171**	**$7 570**	**$9 920**	**$8 905**	**$8 320**	**$9 843**	**$6 587**	**$7 123**	**$7 623**	**$4 484**
Persons in households	$9 391	$7 717	$10 144	$9 123	$8 405	$10 016	$6 670	$7 216	$7 730	$4 523
Persons in group quarters	$2 387	$2 368	$2 596	$2 726	$2 261	$2 412	$2 648	$2 473	$2 564	$2 215
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$11 205	$11 690	$13 820	$14 478	$16 393	$15 518	$13 909	$14 476	$13 847	$15 288
25 to 34 years	$18 817	$17 258	$20 743	$21 643	$21 025	$21 586	$20 672	$20 635	$20 095	$20 804
35 to 44 years	$22 991	$20 186	$24 898	$25 814	$23 405	$24 881	$24 527	$24 909	$24 381	$24 607
45 to 54 years	$26 415	$22 731	$28 779	$29 586	$26 780	$28 360	$28 710	$29 063	$28 024	$28 414
55 to 64 years	$22 703	$20 115	$25 510	$26 180	$23 009	$23 805	$25 614	$26 125	$24 996	$25 214
65 years and over	$13 505	$11 544	$13 909	$15 175	$12 746	$14 234	$15 563	$16 151	$15 586	$14 707
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 307**	**$17 942**	**$21 963**	**$23 323**	**$21 498**	**$22 181**	**$22 558**	**$22 881**	**$22 359**	**$21 886**
With own children under 18 years	$20 817	$18 522	$23 000	$24 636	$22 313	$23 406	$22 230	$22 304	$22 113	$21 064
With own children under 6 years	$17 705	$16 506	$20 085	$21 455	$20 106	$20 901	$19 921	$19 838	$19 563	$19 612
Without own children under 18 years	$19 836	$17 176	$20 999	$21 932	$20 626	$21 306	$23 108	$23 731	$22 714	$23 940
Married-couple families	**$21 777**	**$19 490**	**$23 082**	**$25 072**	**$22 434**	**$23 338**	**$24 368**	**$24 495**	**$24 031**	**$23 546**
With own children under 18 years	$23 079	$20 465	$24 600	$26 299	$23 598	$24 767	$24 461	$24 332	$24 260	$22 895
With own children under 6 years	$19 589	$17 901	$20 929	$22 337	$20 710	$21 598	$21 126	$20 932	$20 712	$20 828
Without own children under 18 years	$20 618	$17 870	$21 573	$23 078	$21 311	$22 165	$24 216	$24 739	$23 719	$24 853
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 972**	**$9 792**	**$13 676**	**$14 672**	**$13 156**	**$13 989**	**$11 906**	**$12 081**	**$12 649**	**$9 486**
With own children under 18 years	$7 597	$7 223	$9 420	$10 249	$8 612	$9 473	$9 025	$9 036	$9 920	$7 632
With own children under 6 years	$4 369	$4 713	$5 206	$5 546	$4 900	$5 229	$5 316	$5 303	$6 109	$4 739
Without own children under 18 years	$15 181	$13 269	$17 489	$17 928	$16 316	$16 430	$17 718	$18 208	$17 492	$16 934
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 214	$7 214	$9 897	$9 871	$8 089	$9 162	$8 970	$9 565	$10 057	$4 948
1 worker	$17 366	$15 277	$19 532	$20 133	$18 241	$19 070	$18 749	$19 210	$18 514	$18 380
2 workers	$24 190	$21 724	$25 581	$26 477	$24 997	$26 234	$24 770	$25 060	$24 659	$24 190
3 or more workers	$31 528	$29 320	$34 453	$36 593	$34 207	$35 153	$34 504	$34 381	$33 132	$33 896
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$8 990	$8 113	$9 301	$9 185	$9 613	$9 163	$8 883	$9 492	$9 799	$8 696
65 years and over	$5 841	$5 591	$6 601	$6 525	$5 441	$6 053	$6 808	$7 224	$7 231	$7 351
Female, 15 years and over	$6 273	$4 855	$5 901	$6 101	$5 374	$5 478	$7 025	$7 349	$7 381	$6 626
65 years and over	$5 176	$4 319	$5 122	$4 954	$4 376	$4 548	$5 639	$5 991	$5 919	$5 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**350 797**	**72 863**	**419 811**	**410 932**	**783 587**	**283 634**	**536 613**	**564 178**	**489 450**	**149 075**
With earnings	259 549	56 687	306 506	314 421	618 778	214 993	465 816	494 775	416 763	139 139
Mean earnings	$21 910	$19 390	$23 082	$23 377	$22 114	$22 763	$22 382	$22 854	$22 488	$21 655
With wage or salary income	246 679	54 600	293 692	306 940	597 475	206 706	454 075	480 318	401 814	135 795
Mean wage or salary income	$21 100	$18 814	$22 257	$22 657	$21 390	$21 698	$21 743	$22 077	$21 708	$21 079
With nonfarm self-employment income	32 095	5 373	34 690	25 023	66 106	24 578	43 549	52 954	50 131	12 804
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 414	$11 572	$14 203	$15 160	$13 425	$16 062	$12 141	$12 589	$11 940	$11 522
With farm self-employment income	8 814	1 144	7 232	2 977	3 672	2 681	5 930	8 439	9 669	784
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 839	$8 490	$6 250	$5 600	$4 317	$5 281	$4 122	$4 406	$5 276	$3 916
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	180 842	26 358	237 400	199 335	369 902	160 160	276 227	314 719	277 561	67 370
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$4 141	$2 939	$3 901	$2 476	$2 428	$3 171	$2 181	$2 594	$2 911	$1 480
With Social Security income	120 810	21 413	157 588	137 412	250 303	100 873	111 363	111 035	115 434	13 327
Mean Social Security income	$4 481	$4 193	$4 542	$4 545	$4 449	$4 405	$4 336	$4 388	$4 377	$4 004
With public assistance income	24 063	6 362	21 573	23 996	50 401	15 188	30 966	27 953	24 676	8 579
Mean public assistance income	$2 569	$2 617	$2 583	$2 762	$2 754	$2 531	$2 790	$2 732	$2 608	$3 050
With all other income	95 558	19 335	115 796	120 985	208 926	76 852	143 727	145 994	134 304	30 930
Mean all other income	$4 157	$3 435	$3 905	$4 552	$3 740	$3 614	$3 852	$3 734	$3 935	$3 062

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Irish and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**233 974**	**51 184**	**291 429**	**280 278**	**613 089**	**201 494**	**389 615**	**412 021**	**347 031**	**110 502**
With Social Security income	68 203	12 398	89 893	80 066	175 032	61 939	71 702	72 132	70 636	10 105
Income above poverty level	64 730	11 346	86 405	76 936	166 017	59 324	68 428	69 334	67 818	9 581
Below poverty level without Social Security income	18 456	3 684	23 952	17 650	46 148	15 553	13 358	12 793	13 592	1 418
With public assistance income	15 219	4 338	13 750	15 281	36 331	9 214	22 829	20 880	16 966	7 061
Income above poverty level	9 526	2 590	10 480	11 210	27 727	7 225	13 947	13 153	11 630	3 658
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 168	651	1 831	2 218	5 538	1 177	2 954	2 714	2 137	938
Householder worked in 1979	174 108	39 267	218 486	212 255	461 714	151 441	329 755	352 977	291 778	99 577
With related children under 18 years	106 844	28 819	128 646	139 062	282 629	77 851	227 121	235 799	189 858	73 933
With related children 5 to 17 years	88 521	23 734	107 644	117 645	236 171	64 977	181 542	188 701	155 901	54 365
Female householder, no husband present	30 008	7 201	31 112	43 023	68 688	21 900	56 374	51 789	45 830	15 047
Householder worked in 1979	16 287	3 815	16 574	23 189	35 159	11 458	37 428	34 928	31 368	10 246
With related children under 18 years	17 258	4 476	14 413	18 770	28 962	8 118	36 052	33 259	28 617	11 575
With related children under 6 years	5 954	1 438	3 966	4 882	7 366	2 127	11 095	10 491	7 867	4 408
Householder 65 years and over	50 805	7 741	68 362	53 731	116 037	44 716	36 526	38 332	40 487	2 688
Unrelated individuals	**142 406**	**28 556**	**153 699**	**165 085**	**198 388**	**95 554**	**195 080**	**197 566**	**178 751**	**55 336**
With Social Security income	55 028	9 460	70 466	60 722	76 873	40 338	41 050	39 938	45 874	3 300
Income above poverty level	44 090	7 008	57 965	49 540	58 135	31 428	33 428	33 428	37 901	2 511
Below poverty level without Social Security income	25 475	4 800	33 892	30 582	40 424	20 722	18 406	17 756	19 520	1 516
With public assistance income	9 758	2 157	8 419	9 605	14 789	6 419	8 967	7 738	8 038	1 611
Income above poverty level	4 490	934	4 443	4 824	7 063	3 157	3 801	3 450	3 735	636
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 086	633	2 712	3 287	4 886	2 060	2 452	2 059	2 373	421
Worked in 1979	79 228	16 736	77 973	95 650	109 263	50 326	146 857	150 936	128 149	49 155
65 years and over	54 548	9 033	71 158	61 090	74 223	38 743	36 200	35 689	42 057	2 124
Persons	**771 148**	**171 758**	**873 744**	**981 780**	**1 912 927**	**595 603**	**1 928 609**	**1 902 814**	**1 494 832**	**858 578**
Related children under 18 years	137 809	31 308	115 597	174 915	330 799	67 518	725 102	694 047	481 935	458 888
Related children 5 to 17 years	108 091	25 058	92 466	143 550	265 819	53 886	554 694	529 064	375 069	338 250
60 years and over	200 356	33 696	256 007	226 773	430 264	183 609	163 461	164 938	179 026	13 134
65 years and over	150 200	24 874	201 378	169 522	296 480	122 205	105 919	105 840	119 249	7 213
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**17 705**	**5 345**	**14 715**	**14 234**	**36 423**	**9 502**	**24 144**	**22 718**	**18 350**	**8 284**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	10.4	5.0	5.1	5.9	4.7	6.2	5.5	5.3	7.5
Mean income deficit	$3 116	$2 930	$2 767	$2 793	$2 780	$2 694	$2 725	$2 742	$2 690	$2 860
Persons per family	3.56	3.72	3.40	3.45	3.26	3.22	3.53	3.52	3.51	3.33
With Social Security income	3 473	1 052	3 488	3 130	9 015	2 615	3 274	2 798	2 818	524
With public assistance income	5 693	1 748	3 270	4 071	8 604	1 989	8 882	7 727	5 336	3 403
Householder worked in 1979	7 927	2 511	7 300	6 039	14 303	4 081	12 598	12 551	10 628	4 090
With related children under 18 years	13 155	4 168	9 869	10 071	22 926	5 488	20 252	19 151	14 750	7 536
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 325	3 264	7 852	8 185	18 591	4 309	15 587	14 590	11 751	5 304
Female householder, no husband present	8 204	2 164	5 260	6 536	12 781	3 269	13 360	11 849	8 940	4 926
Householder worked in 1979	2 534	695	1 994	2 167	3 446	1 078	5 375	4 951	4 043	1 745
With related children under 18 years	7 276	1 952	4 464	5 501	10 113	2 535	12 284	11 166	8 127	4 746
With related children under 6 years	3 793	831	2 063	2 426	4 061	1 172	6 167	5 750	3 694	2 729
Householder 65 years and over	2 403	532	2 751	2 234	6 970	2 062	1 239	996	1 314	109
Unrelated individuals	**30 406**	**7 708**	**30 312**	**33 315**	**44 303**	**20 762**	**38 081**	**36 533**	**32 240**	**11 833**
Percent below poverty level	21.4	27.0	19.7	20.2	22.3	21.7	19.5	18.5	18.0	21.4
Mean income deficit	$1 746	$1 853	$1 645	$1 754	$1 579	$1 604	$1 842	$1 889	$1 767	$2 057
With Social Security income	10 938	2 452	12 501	11 182	18 738	8 910	7 622	6 510	7 973	789
With public assistance income	5 268	1 223	3 976	4 781	7 726	3 262	5 166	4 288	4 303	975
Worked in 1979	10 304	2 806	9 993	12 123	12 001	5 531	20 828	20 897	16 681	8 069
65 years and over	11 031	2 386	13 593	12 112	18 826	8 685	6 104	5 237	6 895	404
Persons	**88 174**	**22 878**	**68 109**	**73 646**	**144 264**	**44 806**	**143 015**	**133 919**	**105 251**	**66 980**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	13.3	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.8
Related children under 18 years	26 141	5 834	12 627	15 341	32 992	6 562	61 732	57 301	39 873	39 478
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 050	4 527	9 212	11 949	25 585	4 900	45 104	41 035	29 588	28 090
60 years and over	19 293	4 407	21 639	20 389	40 856	16 518	11 673	10 332	12 581	920
65 years and over	15 455	3 403	18 424	16 201	30 939	12 471	8 183	6 921	9 211	569
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**25 154**	**7 560**	**22 001**	**20 979**	**54 501**	**14 213**	**34 097**	**32 837**	**26 972**	**11 306**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	14.8	7.5	7.5	8.9	7.1	8.8	8.0	7.8	10.2
Mean income deficit	$3 606	$3 556	$3 180	$3 256	$3 167	$3 086	$3 359	$3 312	$3 232	$3 511
Persons per family	3.53	3.68	3.36	3.44	3.26	3.15	3.55	3.55	3.52	3.45
With Social Security income	6 255	1 800	6 580	5 713	16 732	5 011	5 657	4 914	5 221	884
With public assistance income	7 118	2 169	4 318	5 361	11 440	2 649	10 939	9 621	6 935	4 030
Householder worked in 1979	12 208	3 814	11 221	9 614	23 054	6 176	19 647	19 931	16 500	6 465
With related children under 18 years	17 471	5 574	13 772	14 059	32 177	7 498	27 777	26 841	20 866	10 141
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 887	4 392	11 020	11 590	26 225	5 979	21 614	20 808	16 606	7 319
Female householder, no husband present	9 917	2 647	6 734	8 703	16 717	4 261	17 110	15 218	11 783	5 980
Householder worked in 1979	3 545	967	2 839	3 183	5 346	1 575	7 965	7 310	5 885	2 456
With related children under 18 years	8 516	2 269	5 511	6 872	12 443	3 158	15 405	14 007	10 409	5 707
With related children under 6 years	4 115	907	2 414	2 817	4 683	1 312	7 061	6 542	4 382	3 095
Householder 65 years and over	4 434	1 021	5 102	3 952	12 678	3 865	2 361	1 992	2 597	211
Unrelated individuals	**44 259**	**10 837**	**47 131**	**49 616**	**66 317**	**31 883**	**51 514**	**49 386**	**44 418**	**14 544**
Percent below poverty level	31.1	37.9	30.7	30.1	33.4	33.4	26.4	25.0	24.8	26.3
Mean income deficit	$1 989	$2 118	$1 818	$1 957	$1 838	$1 812	$2 185	$2 219	$2 094	$2 535
With Social Security income	21 403	4 642	25 755	22 998	36 236	17 807	14 719	13 119	15 130	1 390
With public assistance income	7 473	1 680	5 968	6 988	11 155	4 657	6 948	5 736	5 996	1 242
Worked in 1979	13 103	3 606	12 887	15 908	15 517	7 434	26 874	26 905	21 553	10 179
65 years and over	21 010	4 499	26 709	23 410	35 603	17 055	12 276	11 073	13 379	823
Persons	**124 029**	**32 428**	**103 043**	**109 834**	**215 671**	**66 958**	**203 210**	**192 693**	**153 194**	**92 738**
Percent below poverty level	16.1	18.9	11.8	11.2	11.3	11.2	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.8
Related children under 18 years	33 447	7 860	17 013	21 662	46 475	8 502	86 922	82 341	57 826	55 124
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 524	6 118	12 555	17 038	35 930	6 512	63 957	59 438	42 668	39 765
60 years and over	34 720	7 836	40 723	36 643	72 323	29 801	21 681	19 498	22 955	1 784
65 years and over	29 066	6 388	35 794	30 794	57 990	24 014	16 480	14 586	17 985	1 216
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5	8.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.9	24.8	15.9	15.0	15.2	15.1	14.2	13.6	14.0	14.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.8	36.7	24.9	23.1	24.3	23.4	23.0	22.4	22.9	23.0

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
AGE										
Total persons	**16 121 278**	**325 527**	**4 914 977**	**10 880 774**	**795 019**	**301 336**	**263 460**	**37 876**	**1 242 826**	**97 656**
Under 5 years	1 001 597	16 203	294 956	690 438	49 494	19 370	16 577	2 793	77 070	6 788
5 to 9 years	1 054 568	19 916	325 764	708 888	53 457	21 079	18 068	3 011	83 326	6 711
10 to 14 years	1 278 213	27 216	401 382	849 615	64 591	25 100	21 751	3 349	102 877	8 237
15 to 19 years	1 411 562	29 197	446 994	935 371	75 755	30 104	26 683	3 421	117 057	9 784
20 to 24 years	1 335 272	22 735	412 947	899 590	73 137	27 265	24 513	2 752	114 424	8 442
25 to 29 years	1 297 947	23 275	379 761	894 911	64 681	22 938	20 164	2 774	96 821	7 611
30 to 34 years	1 267 016	23 158	376 168	867 690	62 088	21 372	18 711	2 661	88 415	6 674
35 to 39 years	1 054 026	22 757	322 429	708 840	47 655	17 346	15 006	2 340	70 122	5 439
40 to 44 years	905 196	20 892	274 148	610 156	37 399	16 026	13 941	2 085	61 217	4 610
45 to 49 years	871 964	20 686	270 746	580 532	38 637	15 588	13 771	1 817	64 286	4 924
50 to 54 years	965 911	23 637	301 513	640 761	42 495	16 528	14 632	1 896	73 719	5 348
55 to 59 years	946 797	21 816	302 009	622 972	43 448	16 618	14 564	2 054	74 855	5 601
60 to 64 years	791 201	16 875	249 935	524 391	39 916	14 809	12 808	2 001	65 241	5 024
65 to 69 years	664 560	12 790	197 452	454 318	33 976	12 046	10 261	1 785	54 031	4 040
70 to 74 years	511 267	10 017	144 121	357 129	26 630	9 915	8 651	1 264	39 855	3 256
75 to 79 years	371 459	6 754	102 164	262 541	19 364	7 171	6 242	929	28 120	2 460
80 to 84 years	230 748	4 250	65 207	161 291	12 445	4 568	4 044	524	18 378	1 504
85 years and over	161 974	3 353	47 281	111 340	9 851	3 493	3 073	420	13 012	1 203
Median	32.7	35.2	32.6	32.7	31.3	31.1	31.1	31.6	31.7	30.9
Female	**8 510 077**	**169 819**	**2 565 162**	**5 775 096**	**413 644**	**155 353**	**136 096**	**19 257**	**649 692**	**50 768**
Under 5 years	490 404	7 934	144 304	338 166	23 925	9 178	7 804	1 374	37 439	3 307
5 to 9 years	514 406	9 324	158 675	346 407	26 027	10 234	8 764	1 470	40 990	3 351
10 to 14 years	625 838	13 497	196 342	415 999	31 471	12 274	10 630	1 644	50 375	4 099
15 to 19 years	702 576	14 230	221 233	467 113	37 461	15 039	13 374	1 665	57 942	4 617
20 to 24 years	697 043	11 655	212 046	473 342	37 103	13 586	12 222	1 364	58 903	4 148
25 to 29 years	675 202	11 814	194 447	468 941	32 657	11 361	9 973	1 388	49 398	3 893
30 to 34 years	666 273	12 502	197 663	456 108	31 544	10 962	9 644	1 318	45 533	3 344
35 to 39 years	558 512	12 239	168 878	377 395	24 462	9 042	7 841	1 201	36 585	2 805
40 to 44 years	476 608	11 071	142 498	323 039	19 178	8 075	7 057	1 018	32 312	2 371
45 to 49 years	460 600	10 562	140 782	309 256	20 192	8 116	7 239	877	33 718	2 546
50 to 54 years	515 052	12 507	156 951	345 594	22 086	8 431	7 464	967	38 392	2 877
55 to 59 years	505 205	10 918	158 746	335 541	23 081	8 583	7 515	1 068	39 509	2 912
60 to 64 years	431 284	9 034	133 679	288 571	21 512	8 036	6 937	1 099	35 085	2 794
65 to 69 years	379 541	6 914	110 102	262 525	19 381	6 537	5 616	921	30 595	2 360
70 to 74 years	307 349	5 920	86 344	215 085	15 995	5 706	5 017	689	23 706	1 855
75 to 79 years	236 946	4 178	64 791	167 977	12 161	4 652	4 115	537	17 541	1 615
80 to 84 years	154 380	3 019	44 130	107 231	8 435	2 964	2 613	351	12 329	1 005
85 years and over	112 858	2 501	33 551	76 806	6 973	2 577	2 271	306	9 340	869
Median	34.1	36.6	33.9	34.1	32.9	32.7	32.7	32.7	33.3	32.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**791 201**	**16 875**	**249 935**	**524 391**	**39 916**	**14 809**	**12 808**	**2 001**	**65 241**	**5 024**
In families	632 492	14 406	208 540	409 546	32 115	12 067	10 402	1 665	52 571	3 940
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.9	2.4	3.7	5.7	3.4	4.2	3.7	7.2	3.7	4.2
Householder or spouse	578 755	13 616	191 802	373 337	30 270	11 510	9 944	1 566	49 575	3 781
Other relatives	53 737	790	16 738	36 209	1 845	557	458	99	2 996	159
Nonrelatives in households	147 853	2 326	38 547	106 980	7 286	2 594	2 268	326	11 849	1 020
Living alone	128 949	2 015	33 765	93 169	6 457	2 287	1 998	289	10 615	910
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.4	11.9	21.9	26.9	22.6	24.1	24.0	25.3	25.1	20.2
In group quarters	10 856	143	2 848	7 865	515	148	138	10	821	64
Inmate of institution	7 286	66	1 914	5 306	299	106	96	10	418	50
Home for the aged	3 621	58	816	2 747	226	51	41	10	181	39
Other	3 570	77	934	2 559	216	42	42	–	403	14
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 175 827**	**22 807**	**341 573**	**811 447**	**60 606**	**21 961**	**18 912**	**3 049**	**93 886**	**7 296**
In families	824 984	17 223	250 746	557 015	41 950	15 715	13 434	2 281	65 358	4 897
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.4	3.4	4.1	6.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	5.9	3.3	4.8
Householder or spouse	711 229	15 113	215 038	481 078	37 993	14 347	12 229	2 118	59 503	4 495
Other relatives	113 755	2 110	35 708	75 937	3 957	1 368	1 205	163	5 855	402
Nonrelatives in households	324 160	5 272	84 643	234 245	17 149	5 722	4 980	742	26 396	2 259
Living alone	295 962	4 669	78 067	213 226	15 908	5 277	4 566	711	24 361	2 043
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.0	15.3	20.7	21.3	17.7	16.2	15.2	23.1	17.5	13.9
In group quarters	26 683	312	6 184	20 187	1 507	524	498	26	2 132	140
Inmate of institution	21 043	212	4 698	16 133	1 182	496	472	24	1 431	106
Home for the aged	14 424	206	3 060	11 158	1 084	271	247	24	1 004	100
Other	5 640	100	1 486	4 054	325	28	26	2	701	34
Persons 75 years and over	**764 181**	**14 357**	**214 652**	**535 172**	**41 660**	**15 232**	**13 359**	**1 873**	**59 510**	**5 167**
In families	418 657	8 251	124 953	285 453	21 328	7 648	6 604	1 044	30 455	2 662
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	3.2	5.1	6.4	4.9	5.5	4.8	10.2	4.3	4.2
Householder or spouse	280 472	5 475	80 612	194 385	15 418	5 784	5 024	760	21 721	1 919
Other relatives	138 185	2 776	44 341	91 068	5 910	1 864	1 580	284	8 734	743
Nonrelatives in households	267 349	4 786	69 497	193 066	15 221	5 417	4 706	711	21 602	1 880
Living alone	249 166	4 335	64 870	179 961	14 405	5 024	4 349	675	20 166	1 781
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.9	21.0	24.5	25.1	21.0	25.8	24.2	36.0	18.8	23.5
In group quarters	78 175	1 320	20 202	56 653	5 111	2 167	2 049	118	7 453	625
Inmate of institution	72 644	1 200	18 364	53 080	4 800	2 144	2 028	116	6 624	595
Home for the aged	64 721	1 200	16 063	47 458	4 579	1 750	1 634	116	5 739	582
Other	5 531	120	1 838	3 573	311	23	21	2	829	30
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**5 835 486**	**116 593**	**1 706 992**	**4 011 901**	**287 512**	**106 322**	**93 317**	**13 005**	**445 546**	**34 386**
1 person	1 496 171	24 234	365 253	1 106 684	71 346	23 716	21 223	2 493	105 617	7 878
2 persons	1 673 636	36 650	498 721	1 138 265	88 660	32 685	28 664	4 021	135 132	10 686
3 persons	986 423	20 800	307 623	658 300	48 259	18 435	16 197	2 238	76 270	5 949
4 persons	869 275	19 496	282 086	567 693	42 428	16 849	14 653	2 196	67 384	5 371
5 persons	473 302	10 074	151 964	311 264	22 603	9 030	7 824	1 206	36 672	2 838
6 or more persons	336 679	5 339	101 345	229 995	14 216	5 607	4 756	851	24 471	1 664

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

SMSA's—Con.

	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	New York, N.Y.–N.J.			Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
			Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)					
AGE										
Total persons	**109 649**	**2 605 813**	**9 120 346**	**845 385**	**8 274 961**	**259 603**	**245 055**	**971 230**	**642 971**	**320 180**
Under 5 years	7 555	155 753	576 657	41 972	534 685	19 207	15 295	64 311	44 323	21 129
5 to 9 years	8 523	185 169	571 639	47 920	523 719	20 689	16 739	68 090	46 380	22 936
10 to 14 years	10 355	237 648	675 280	63 313	611 967	23 972	21 679	83 336	54 413	26 978
15 to 19 years	10 732	260 877	747 106	72 612	674 494	25 281	24 174	94 026	67 556	30 824
20 to 24 years	8 491	206 450	760 610	67 470	693 140	20 746	20 999	92 366	64 900	27 050
25 to 29 years	8 282	181 163	775 556	61 808	713 748	18 838	18 613	82 725	53 942	23 323
30 to 34 years	7 966	196 574	733 935	62 819	671 116	22 223	20 301	78 363	47 684	22 152
35 to 39 years	6 902	174 511	589 470	55 141	534 329	18 241	17 429	62 253	37 389	17 996
40 to 44 years	5 277	150 418	508 216	48 478	459 738	14 400	14 432	48 840	31 016	15 650
45 to 49 years	5 010	153 937	477 256	50 661	426 595	12 331	13 258	46 442	30 633	14 846
50 to 54 years	5 578	170 381	530 728	60 348	470 380	12 617	12 657	50 290	34 270	17 625
55 to 59 years	5 805	157 622	525 020	59 670	465 350	11 885	11 765	49 717	33 275	19 061
60 to 64 years	5 127	119 297	453 401	48 307	405 094	11 028	10 627	43 651	28 693	17 374
65 to 69 years	4 447	90 091	402 011	37 784	364 227	9 864	8 827	35 328	22 662	15 149
70 to 74 years	3 737	65 857	318 309	27 037	291 272	7 587	7 754	25 874	17 978	10 668
75 to 79 years	2 698	46 826	234 614	18 899	215 715	5 018	4 654	20 027	12 610	7 657
80 to 84 years	1 733	30 649	142 750	12 108	130 642	3 283	3 259	13 620	8 194	5 154
85 years and over	1 431	22 590	97 788	9 038	88 750	2 393	2 593	11 971	7 053	4 608
Median	30.6	31.9	33.1	35.4	32.9	30.2	31.2	30.0	29.1	31.8
Female	**56 354**	**1 345 776**	**4 869 489**	**440 169**	**4 429 320**	**131 381**	**123 567**	**501 934**	**332 514**	**165 597**
Under 5 years	3 695	76 175	282 462	20 471	261 991	9 385	7 244	31 607	21 648	10 142
5 to 9 years	4 216	89 875	279 848	23 316	256 532	10 127	8 225	32 852	22 783	10 926
10 to 14 years	5 002	115 535	331 144	30 680	300 464	11 661	10 647	40 875	26 512	13 319
15 to 19 years	5 303	128 271	374 587	35 745	338 842	11 858	11 989	46 328	33 548	15 133
20 to 24 years	4 269	103 548	403 799	34 005	369 794	9 522	10 001	46 885	32 743	13 382
25 to 29 years	3 907	93 316	406 360	30 735	375 625	9 951	9 370	42 072	27 427	11 725
30 to 34 years	3 990	103 275	386 001	33 168	352 833	11 222	9 962	40 440	24 611	11 300
35 to 39 years	3 460	92 825	313 682	29 112	284 570	9 276	8 602	31 887	19 200	9 328
40 to 44 years	2 626	78 688	269 644	25 293	244 351	7 037	7 026	24 718	15 970	7 817
45 to 49 years	2 603	79 875	255 818	26 437	229 381	6 078	6 601	23 567	16 066	7 652
50 to 54 years	2 902	88 506	288 769	31 681	257 088	6 618	6 298	25 888	17 581	9 163
55 to 59 years	3 075	80 446	286 052	30 957	255 095	6 061	5 914	26 137	17 412	10 307
60 to 64 years	2 795	60 974	252 970	25 373	227 597	5 873	5 586	23 554	15 399	9 214
65 to 69 years	2 392	49 290	233 853	20 618	213 235	5 382	4 855	19 753	12 783	8 328
70 to 74 years	2 224	38 399	192 701	16 015	176 686	4 475	4 516	15 428	10 586	6 359
75 to 79 years	1 705	29 650	150 354	12 027	138 327	3 065	2 760	12 456	7 881	4 749
80 to 84 years	1 143	21 093	94 320	8 182	86 138	2 159	2 162	8 908	5 374	3 514
85 years and over	1 047	16 035	67 125	6 354	60 771	1 631	1 809	8 579	4 990	3 239
Median	32.2	33.2	34.6	37.1	34.4	31.4	32.2	31.3	30.3	33.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**5 127**	**119 297**	**453 401**	**48 307**	**405 094**	**11 028**	**10 627**	**43 651**	**28 693**	**17 374**
In families	4 103	103 932	347 694	42 080	305 614	9 014	8 224	35 590	22 978	14 089
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	2.4	6.2	1.8	6.8	4.1	3.7	2.7	3.7	4.2
Householder or spouse	3 884	96 458	316 337	39 458	276 879	8 404	7 684	33 764	21 903	13 331
Other relatives	219	7 474	31 357	2 622	28 735	610	540	1 826	1 075	758
Nonrelatives in households	948	13 297	99 782	6 099	93 683	1 651	1 746	7 328	5 556	2 937
Living alone	807	11 122	87 500	5 453	82 047	1 472	1 491	6 276	4 722	2 674
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.8	16.9	27.3	13.5	28.3	22.9	19.1	19.1	21.3	25.7
In group quarters	76	2 068	5 925	128	5 797	363	657	733	159	348
Inmate of institution	50	1 673	3 699	66	3 633	272	564	568	92	262
Home for the aged	39	659	2 107	19	2 088	172	128	224	62	64
Other	26	395	2 226	62	2 164	91	93	165	67	86
Persons 65 to 74 years	**8 184**	**155 948**	**720 320**	**64 821**	**655 499**	**17 451**	**16 581**	**61 202**	**40 640**	**25 817**
In families	5 748	120 759	486 474	50 218	436 256	12 356	11 345	43 026	28 597	17 529
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	3.0	6.4	2.4	6.8	5.5	4.6	3.2	3.9	5.4
Householder or spouse	5 246	102 402	422 366	43 690	378 676	10 814	9 794	38 986	26 147	16 048
Other relatives	502	18 357	64 108	6 528	57 580	1 542	1 551	4 040	2 450	1 481
Nonrelatives in households	2 322	30 108	218 165	14 028	204 137	4 400	3 906	16 167	11 356	7 166
Living alone	2 105	26 737	199 596	13 107	186 489	3 888	3 521	14 817	10 232	6 696
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.0	14.0	21.7	13.5	22.3	23.9	15.1	14.3	16.7	19.2
In group quarters	114	5 081	15 681	575	15 106	695	1 330	2 009	687	1 122
Inmate of institution	99	4 487	12 042	396	11 646	578	1 145	1 788	608	940
Home for the aged	99	2 234	9 125	201	8 924	272	420	1 057	544	457
Other	15	594	3 639	179	3 460	117	185	221	79	182
Persons 75 years and over	**5 862**	**100 065**	**475 152**	**40 045**	**435 107**	**10 694**	**10 506**	**45 618**	**27 857**	**17 419**
In families	2 972	60 552	250 315	25 414	224 901	5 830	5 305	22 858	14 105	8 206
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.3	3.3	6.9	3.4	7.3	7.0	5.4	4.0	4.3	5.7
Householder or spouse	2 084	33 845	176 231	15 691	160 540	4 026	3 618	16 598	10 360	6 008
Other relatives	888	26 707	74 084	9 723	64 361	1 804	1 687	6 260	3 745	2 198
Nonrelatives in households	2 185	25 342	179 476	11 752	167 724	3 571	3 209	16 039	10 446	5 854
Living alone	2 034	23 280	167 733	11 052	156 681	3 311	2 879	15 082	9 575	5 576
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.9	20.0	25.4	19.5	25.8	27.6	18.6	17.7	23.2	26.9
In group quarters	705	14 171	45 361	2 879	42 482	1 293	1 992	6 721	3 306	3 359
Inmate of institution	656	13 251	42 327	2 498	39 829	1 192	1 887	6 524	3 128	3 203
Home for the aged	656	10 296	39 079	1 917	37 162	935	1 240	5 577	2 974	2 526
Other	49	920	3 034	381	2 653	101	105	197	178	156
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**37 388**	**809 548**	**3 502 233**	**299 880**	**3 202 353**	**84 199**	**80 785**	**342 895**	**223 693**	**111 497**
1 person	8 170	112 200	1 054 829	60 345	994 484	16 489	17 046	78 889	51 714	26 141
2 persons	10 976	222 871	1 009 603	94 209	915 394	23 750	23 772	104 254	67 376	33 577
3 persons	6 247	152 327	560 349	54 676	505 673	14 720	13 810	58 189	38 007	18 543
4 persons	5 907	164 903	453 065	50 275	402 790	15 222	14 234	55 750	34 776	17 007
5 persons	3 528	94 007	243 333	26 076	217 257	8 424	7 333	28 160	18 875	9 603
6 or more persons	2 560	63 240	181 054	14 299	166 755	5 594	4 590	17 653	12 945	6 626

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
AGE									
Total persons	**490 209**	**161 355**	**1 002 283**	**95 497**	**92 188**	**3 309**	**68 269**	**51 395**	**65 683**
Under 5 years	28 205	9 049	61 360	6 632	6 398	234	4 534	3 644	4 964
5 to 9 years	30 138	9 806	64 848	7 257	6 918	339	4 239	3 989	4 836
10 to 14 years	36 578	11 443	79 585	8 513	8 165	348	5 315	4 868	5 986
15 to 19 years	47 192	16 200	92 981	8 672	8 415	257	6 871	4 829	6 045
20 to 24 years	49 975	16 782	96 472	7 810	7 579	231	6 600	4 176	5 158
25 to 29 years	40 758	12 751	80 266	8 025	7 737	288	5 175	4 007	4 933
30 to 34 years	37 020	10 729	70 528	8 672	8 406	266	4 311	3 754	5 346
35 to 39 years	27 169	8 390	53 828	7 243	6 953	290	3 282	2 872	4 034
40 to 44 years	21 880	7 944	47 219	5 595	5 482	113	2 944	2 421	3 523
45 to 49 years	23 526	7 943	50 698	4 855	4 730	125	3 221	2 304	2 836
50 to 54 years	26 665	9 236	59 674	4 634	4 511	123	3 674	2 688	3 601
55 to 59 years	27 599	9 587	62 114	4 469	4 350	119	4 093	2 753	3 433
60 to 64 years	25 375	8 738	54 593	3 759	3 564	195	3 922	2 449	3 271
65 to 69 years	21 913	7 056	45 372	3 132	2 966	166	3 210	1 915	2 804
70 to 74 years	17 917	6 152	33 498	2 565	2 454	111	2 525	1 893	2 067
75 to 79 years	13 054	4 319	23 258	1 801	1 721	80	2 089	1 291	1 405
80 to 84 years	8 553	2 943	15 460	1 055	1 031	24	1 245	910	858
85 years and over	6 692	2 287	10 529	808	808	–	1 019	632	583
Median	31.7	32.2	31.8	30.5	30.5	29.3	31.6	30.2	30.9
Female	**258 114**	**85 076**	**528 370**	**48 738**	**47 124**	**1 614**	**36 167**	**27 480**	**34 855**
Under 5 years	13 629	4 306	29 859	3 317	3 211	106	2 222	1 838	2 441
5 to 9 years	14 822	4 867	31 704	3 587	3 481	106	2 129	2 020	2 460
10 to 14 years	17 753	5 676	39 451	4 123	3 947	176	2 703	2 283	2 859
15 to 19 years	23 316	8 230	46 476	4 391	4 262	129	3 224	2 460	3 216
20 to 24 years	25 179	8 468	49 999	4 107	3 990	117	3 167	2 302	2 830
25 to 29 years	20 579	6 282	41 175	4 040	3 900	140	2 645	2 120	2 620
30 to 34 years	18 904	5 441	36 359	4 231	4 088	143	2 169	1 854	2 705
35 to 39 years	14 158	4 391	28 348	3 717	3 550	167	1 748	1 505	2 262
40 to 44 years	11 424	4 130	25 175	2 623	2 589	34	1 540	1 251	1 703
45 to 49 years	12 507	4 150	26 797	2 357	2 291	66	1 641	1 271	1 482
50 to 54 years	14 054	4 947	31 411	2 365	2 294	71	2 036	1 455	1 949
55 to 59 years	14 686	5 107	32 989	2 382	2 311	71	2 243	1 464	1 869
60 to 64 years	14 112	4 861	29 773	1 914	1 846	68	2 232	1 405	1 767
65 to 69 years	12 901	3 953	25 775	1 761	1 658	103	1 930	1 119	1 537
70 to 74 years	10 951	3 635	20 274	1 443	1 387	56	1 487	1 172	1 308
75 to 79 years	8 406	2 949	14 780	1 124	1 076	48	1 438	833	832
80 to 84 years	5 824	1 958	10 427	699	686	13	867	640	571
85 years and over	4 909	1 725	7 598	557	557	–	746	488	444
Median	33.6	34.3	33.5	31.0	30.9	31.2	34.6	31.9	31.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**25 375**	**8 738**	**54 593**	**3 759**	**3 564**	**195**	**3 922**	**2 449**	**3 271**
In families	19 968	6 909	43 594	3 284	3 119	165	2 984	1 878	2 840
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	–	4.4	3.4	5.2
Householder or spouse	18 792	6 590	41 055	3 003	2 842	161	2 839	1 744	2 666
Other relatives	1 176	319	2 539	281	277	4	145	134	174
Nonrelatives in households	5 000	1 699	10 318	451	421	30	878	545	416
Living alone	4 505	1 543	9 308	409	383	26	782	458	387
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.9	25.0	26.0	13.4	12.8	23.1	20.8	18.3	24.5
In group quarters	407	130	681	24	24	–	60	26	15
Inmate of institution	223	88	305	24	24	–	50	17	–
Home for the aged	169	33	125	24	24	–	39	17	–
Other	184	42	376	–	–	–	10	9	15
Persons 65 to 74 years	**39 830**	**13 208**	**78 870**	**5 697**	**5 420**	**277**	**5 735**	**3 808**	**4 871**
In families	26 700	9 154	54 176	4 194	3 977	217	3 656	2 573	3 406
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.5	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.8	10.1	3.0	3.7	5.4
Householder or spouse	24 161	8 194	49 208	3 621	3 438	183	3 339	2 352	3 051
Other relatives	2 539	960	4 968	573	539	34	317	221	355
Nonrelatives in households	11 920	3 588	23 072	1 437	1 377	60	1 939	1 190	1 416
Living alone	11 121	3 303	21 311	1 290	1 250	40	1 749	1 048	1 259
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.9	14.3	17.7	21.2	20.2	50.0	13.3	17.9	27.5
In group quarters	1 210	466	1 622	66	66	–	140	45	49
Inmate of institution	911	440	970	66	66	–	106	45	17
Home for the aged	824	215	665	59	59	–	100	45	17
Other	299	26	652	–	–	–	34	–	32
Persons 75 years and over	**28 299**	**9 549**	**49 247**	**3 664**	**3 560**	**104**	**4 353**	**2 833**	**2 846**
In families	13 872	4 481	25 430	2 079	2 014	65	2 121	1 347	1 626
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.6	3.0	4.0	3.1	3.2	–	3.6	3.6	9.8
Householder or spouse	10 056	3 383	18 024	1 446	1 399	47	1 529	913	1 092
Other relatives	3 816	1 098	7 406	633	615	18	592	434	534
Nonrelatives in households	10 571	3 348	18 276	1 142	1 103	39	1 612	1 153	966
Living alone	10 018	3 095	17 183	1 092	1 053	39	1 546	1 066	925
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.5	23.6	18.6	20.5	20.0	33.3	23.5	24.3	32.5
In group quarters	3 856	1 720	5 541	443	443	–	620	333	254
Inmate of institution	3 604	1 704	4 782	443	443	–	595	307	220
Home for the aged	3 383	1 310	4 224	443	443	–	582	307	220
Other	252	16	759	–	–	–	25	26	34
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	**183 199**	**59 740**	**366 933**	**32 279**	**31 246**	**1 033**	**24 843**	**18 376**	**22 755**
1 person	50 947	15 830	92 283	6 297	6 131	166	6 688	4 422	5 035
2 persons	56 994	18 886	112 077	9 259	8 981	278	7 819	5 350	6 493
3 persons	29 749	9 967	62 460	5 798	5 615	183	4 108	3 034	4 050
4 persons	24 449	8 403	52 791	5 928	5 721	207	3 364	2 799	3 828
5 persons	12 867	4 127	28 359	3 208	3 069	139	1 746	1 723	2 116
6 or more persons	8 193	2 527	18 963	1 789	1 729	60	1 118	1 048	1 233

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey			Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)							
AGE										
Total persons	**15 591 684**	**4 918 007**	**10 673 677**	**136 508**	**605 719**	**379 518**	**155 289**	**101 727**	**55 860**	**357 870**
Under 5 years	975 907	297 267	678 640	8 367	38 975	25 173	9 872	5 358	3 166	23 395
5 to 9 years	1 020 621	325 682	694 939	8 992	40 801	25 835	10 206	4 874	2 999	22 620
10 to 14 years	1 229 657	398 003	831 654	12 126	49 719	29 703	11 734	6 209	3 612	26 449
15 to 19 years	1 360 618	443 477	917 141	14 114	55 366	37 394	13 841	10 624	4 455	31 345
20 to 24 years	1 299 979	413 114	886 865	13 228	58 479	40 531	14 269	14 220	6 284	39 199
25 to 29 years	1 261 676	380 290	881 386	10 341	53 802	33 886	11 628	10 139	4 830	31 527
30 to 34 years	1 227 448	375 488	851 960	10 538	48 821	28 708	10 771	6 967	3 497	23 490
35 to 39 years	1 011 457	317 140	694 317	9 105	37 836	20 810	7 912	4 385	2 416	16 168
40 to 44 years	867 804	270 017	597 787	7 822	29 488	17 571	7 051	3 713	2 310	14 973
45 to 49 years	835 959	267 536	568 423	7 275	28 812	18 074	7 060	3 886	2 157	16 016
50 to 54 years	927 528	298 837	628 691	7 140	32 124	20 621	8 344	4 627	3 281	18 814
55 to 59 years	911 855	300 813	611 042	6 980	32 472	20 444	9 932	5 310	3 242	20 443
60 to 64 years	766 577	252 691	513 886	5 965	28 464	17 484	9 021	4 689	3 401	19 704
65 to 69 years	649 176	205 158	444 018	4 890	22 800	13 989	8 162	4 908	2 958	17 720
70 to 74 years	499 463	150 735	348 728	4 310	16 707	11 326	5 792	4 350	2 743	14 043
75 to 79 years	364 303	107 137	257 166	2 392	13 483	8 174	4 093	3 163	1 971	10 291
80 to 84 years	225 221	67 061	158 160	1 689	9 409	5 421	2 894	2 433	1 449	7 007
85 years and over	156 435	47 561	108 874	1 234	8 161	4 374	2 707	1 872	1 089	4 666
Median	32.6	32.7	32.6	30.5	30.6	29.6	32.8	29.7	33.7	30.9
Female	**8 240 840**	**2 572 172**	**5 668 668**	**69 687**	**316 373**	**198 955**	**81 872**	**55 338**	**30 237**	**192 772**
Under 5 years	477 548	145 226	332 322	3 944	19 112	12 303	4 673	2 627	1 444	11 441
5 to 9 years	498 267	158 575	339 692	4 375	19 531	12 651	4 836	2 397	1 429	11 132
10 to 14 years	602 180	194 908	407 272	6 071	24 591	14 571	5 742	3 139	1 873	13 219
15 to 19 years	678 042	219 795	458 247	6 995	27 197	18 723	6 979	5 629	2 309	15 931
20 to 24 years	679 858	212 840	467 018	6 297	29 698	20 725	7 120	7 523	3 245	20 952
25 to 29 years	657 100	195 232	461 868	5 250	27 507	17 365	5 932	5 071	2 353	16 290
30 to 34 years	644 982	196 767	448 215	5 320	25 242	14 988	5 496	3 481	1 801	12 194
35 to 39 years	536 468	166 655	369 813	4 587	19 598	10 743	4 245	2 282	1 366	8 668
40 to 44 years	456 930	140 155	316 775	3 895	15 158	9 112	3 515	1 958	1 126	8 055
45 to 49 years	443 349	140 077	303 272	3 625	14 670	9 801	3 697	2 124	1 254	8 779
50 to 54 years	495 282	155 858	339 424	3 677	17 047	10 871	4 539	2 451	1 741	9 975
55 to 59 years	488 000	158 608	329 392	3 572	17 375	10 721	5 473	2 934	1 787	11 105
60 to 64 years	418 926	136 072	282 854	3 167	15 531	9 525	4 845	2 746	1 988	11 207
65 to 69 years	371 876	114 954	256 922	2 766	13 100	8 136	4 713	3 111	1 643	10 475
70 to 74 years	300 339	89 985	210 354	2 584	10 340	6 813	3 531	2 722	1 663	8 850
75 to 79 years	232 648	67 719	164 929	1 460	8 501	5 198	2 657	2 100	1 395	6 489
80 to 84 years	150 264	45 014	105 250	1 167	6 228	3 598	1 962	1 698	994	4 692
85 years and over	108 781	33 732	75 049	935	5 947	3 111	1 917	1 345	826	3 318
Median	34.1	34.1	34.1	31.8	32.1	31.0	35.2	31.8	37.4	33.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**766 577**	**252 691**	**513 886**	**5 965**	**28 464**	**17 484**	**9 021**	**4 689**	**3 401**	**19 704**
In families	611 811	210 936	400 875	4 669	23 076	13 843	6 997	3 298	2 494	14 256
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.0	3.7	5.7	3.4	2.4	2.7	4.1	4.1	3.4	6.5
Householder or spouse	559 185	194 141	365 044	4 330	21 773	13 172	6 598	3 055	2 374	12 905
Other relatives	52 626	16 795	35 831	339	1 303	671	399	243	120	1 351
Nonrelatives in households	144 562	39 289	105 273	1 115	4 971	3 546	1 799	1 212	814	5 074
Living alone	126 239	34 510	91 729	997	4 269	3 105	1 643	1 090	754	4 479
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.7	21.9	27.1	18.7	20.0	20.0	28.3	25.0	35.4	31.8
In group quarters	10 204	2 466	7 738	181	417	95	225	179	93	374
Inmate of institution	6 774	1 542	5 232	157	294	71	168	85	51	165
Home for the aged	3 437	739	2 698	27	168	41	51	79	15	50
Other	3 430	924	2 506	24	123	24	57	94	42	209
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 148 639**	**355 893**	**792 746**	**9 200**	**39 507**	**25 315**	**13 954**	**9 258**	**5 701**	**31 763**
In families	804 949	262 239	542 710	6 173	27 395	17 509	9 230	5 384	3 693	19 490
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.4	4.1	6.1	4.1	2.8	2.8	5.6	4.8	3.3	5.1
Householder or spouse	694 109	226 124	467 985	5 338	24 583	16 012	8 355	4 821	3 271	17 609
Other relatives	110 840	36 115	74 725	835	2 812	1 497	875	563	422	1 881
Nonrelatives in households	318 426	88 155	230 271	2 460	10 846	7 331	4 096	3 526	1 705	11 346
Living alone	291 157	81 434	209 723	2 256	10 030	6 713	3 849	3 228	1 591	10 265
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.2	20.5	21.4	15.9	13.6	16.0	18.7	15.6	14.3	22.8
In group quarters	25 264	5 499	19 765	567	1 266	475	628	348	303	927
Inmate of institution	19 943	4 095	15 848	524	1 115	425	522	248	277	468
Home for the aged	13 719	2 824	10 895	91	748	383	280	244	113	248
Other	5 321	1 404	3 917	43	151	50	106	100	26	459
Persons 75 years and over	**745 959**	**221 759**	**524 200**	**5 315**	**31 053**	**17 969**	**9 694**	**7 468**	**4 509**	**21 964**
In families	409 536	130 528	279 008	2 645	15 076	8 865	4 378	3 048	1 907	10 262
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.1	5.1	6.5	4.0	3.8	3.4	6.3	3.9	5.1	6.1
Householder or spouse	275 471	85 734	189 737	1 790	10 919	6 637	3 212	2 364	1 512	7 643
Other relatives	134 065	44 794	89 271	855	4 157	2 228	1 166	684	395	2 619
Nonrelatives in households	262 100	72 595	189 505	1 890	11 087	6 750	3 257	3 087	1 769	9 189
Living alone	244 562	67 875	176 687	1 704	10 506	6 225	3 090	2 913	1 639	8 545
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.9	24.2	25.2	19.7	15.5	21.2	26.6	18.9	27.0	22.8
In group quarters	74 323	18 636	55 687	780	4 890	2 354	2 059	1 333	833	2 513
Inmate of institution	69 102	16 941	52 161	767	4 736	2 219	1 993	1 220	817	1 914
Home for the aged	61 531	14 986	46 545	324	4 126	2 192	1 683	1 157	501	1 617
Other	5 221	1 695	3 526	13	154	135	66	113	16	599
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**5 658 126**	**1 719 257**	**3 938 869**	**46 647**	**222 463**	**138 447**	**57 031**	**40 869**	**22 787**	**140 835**
1 person	1 463 623	371 601	1 092 022	11 021	57 061	35 936	15 524	15 331	7 498	45 996
2 persons	1 621 992	507 989	1 114 003	13 375	68 396	42 559	17 383	12 170	7 207	41 197
3 persons	953 644	307 576	646 068	7 880	36 523	23 036	9 238	5 906	3 453	22 284
4 persons	835 955	280 018	555 937	7 773	33 273	19 642	7 841	3 777	2 472	15 797
5 persons	455 223	150 604	304 619	4 079	16 515	10 505	4 373	2 139	1 337	8 555
6 or more persons	327 689	101 469	226 220	2 519	10 695	6 769	2 672	1 546	820	7 006

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
AGE										
Total persons	**92 145**	**35 327**	**15 897**	**57 045**	**21 454**	**66 713**	**23 438**	**70 794**	**7 071 639**	**71 384**
Under 5 years	4 970	2 552	1 191	3 551	1 514	4 293	1 999	3 665	465 416	4 784
5 to 9 years	5 462	2 189	1 123	3 963	1 535	4 098	1 798	3 649	445 546	4 761
10 to 14 years	7 703	2 595	1 319	5 101	1 730	5 106	2 134	5 158	508 435	5 048
15 to 19 years	8 216	4 124	1 364	6 246	1 827	5 346	2 430	6 051	563 852	6 073
20 to 24 years	8 260	4 224	1 473	5 103	1 766	5 374	2 153	5 950	602 541	7 107
25 to 29 years	7 241	2 919	1 354	4 301	1 739	5 026	1 857	5 530	628 003	5 600
30 to 34 years	6 550	2 033	1 204	4 311	1 677	5 128	1 405	4 978	579 594	4 612
35 to 39 years	5 277	1 460	834	3 603	1 108	4 192	1 192	4 071	450 560	3 033
40 to 44 years	4 704	1 322	576	3 072	1 141	3 744	1 148	4 159	385 855	2 872
45 to 49 years	5 183	1 321	489	3 380	853	3 366	736	4 129	354 473	3 507
50 to 54 years	5 722	1 531	776	4 237	1 154	3 740	1 151	4 634	393 422	4 115
55 to 59 years	6 555	1 962	850	4 026	1 205	4 134	1 107	4 176	396 889	4 672
60 to 64 years	5 436	1 968	854	2 701	1 006	3 417	1 183	3 836	349 758	4 644
65 to 69 years	4 383	1 640	706	1 555	958	3 154	1 083	3 476	315 702	3 831
70 to 74 years	2 946	1 330	688	734	735	2 666	847	2 788	254 204	2 707
75 to 79 years	1 839	984	482	578	717	1 798	587	2 228	188 730	1 730
80 to 84 years	1 040	590	373	384	482	1 149	348	1 312	113 257	1 313
85 years and over	658	583	241	199	307	982	280	1 004	75 402	975
Median	33.2	28.4	30.5	30.3	31.8	34.0	28.2	35.5	32.8	32.5
Female	**48 140**	**18 451**	**8 725**	**29 037**	**11 534**	**36 895**	**13 102**	**38 237**	**3 797 559**	**38 096**
Under 5 years	2 425	1 247	601	1 700	773	2 216	998	1 751	228 110	2 376
5 to 9 years	2 649	1 110	535	1 924	732	2 137	976	1 801	217 912	2 293
10 to 14 years	3 796	1 270	649	2 417	898	2 452	987	2 464	250 419	2 550
15 to 19 years	4 095	1 827	719	3 059	854	2 584	1 420	3 184	283 917	3 161
20 to 24 years	4 245	1 939	840	2 530	948	3 076	1 329	3 232	323 070	3 681
25 to 29 years	3 697	1 496	704	2 183	887	2 781	982	2 851	330 680	2 917
30 to 34 years	3 294	963	602	2 235	931	2 770	726	2 608	304 756	2 347
35 to 39 years	2 723	757	413	1 836	516	2 305	732	2 110	239 736	1 751
40 to 44 years	2 538	699	322	1 615	612	2 105	571	2 344	205 305	1 435
45 to 49 years	2 609	692	258	1 908	423	1 917	369	2 182	191 873	1 943
50 to 54 years	3 167	846	429	2 262	681	2 084	684	2 549	217 278	2 173
55 to 59 years	3 455	1 078	464	2 051	615	2 416	630	2 238	219 303	2 548
60 to 64 years	2 869	1 145	535	1 296	563	1 979	676	2 188	197 918	2 615
65 to 69 years	2 478	1 056	414	795	485	1 830	611	1 981	186 048	2 071
70 to 74 years	1 725	782	435	383	521	1 549	580	1 676	154 823	1 654
75 to 79 years	1 177	676	330	419	514	1 195	349	1 483	120 765	1 035
80 to 84 years	690	436	269	267	327	817	259	898	74 508	853
85 years and over	508	432	206	157	254	682	223	697	51 138	693
Median	34.8	31.7	32.6	31.6	33.6	35.9	29.3	37.9	34.3	34.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**5 436**	**1 968**	**854**	**2 701**	**1 006**	**3 417**	**1 183**	**3 836**	**349 758**	**4 644**
In families	4 545	1 394	606	2 436	770	2 781	945	3 091	259 981	3 757
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.5	6.2	4.1	1.0	4.5	3.3	8.8	3.3	7.5	2.4
Householder or spouse	4 361	1 282	528	2 291	722	2 502	875	2 881	234 822	3 573
Other relatives	184	112	78	145	48	279	70	210	25 159	184
Nonrelatives in households	848	529	228	265	168	608	229	650	85 337	854
Living alone	770	476	176	225	154	523	219	468	75 080	802
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.3	25.4	15.9	25.3	29.2	27.2	26.9	17.9	29.2	30.7
In group quarters	43	45	20	–	68	28	9	95	4 440	33
Inmate of institution	10	35	11	–	68	–	–	36	2 755	33
Home for the aged	10	24	11	–	–	–	–	36	1 746	28
Other	33	10	9	–	–	28	9	59	1 685	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**7 329**	**2 970**	**1 394**	**2 289**	**1 693**	**5 820**	**1 930**	**6 264**	**569 906**	**6 538**
In families	5 524	1 697	935	2 017	1 173	3 926	1 250	4 314	374 634	4 503
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.1	2.2	2.2	0.3	6.1	5.6	5.5	3.3	7.4	2.9
Householder or spouse	5 033	1 513	869	1 628	1 057	3 433	1 158	3 920	325 437	4 116
Other relatives	491	184	66	389	116	493	92	394	49 197	387
Nonrelatives in households	1 703	1 183	431	272	423	1 807	654	1 698	183 450	1 911
Living alone	1 593	1 043	381	220	389	1 596	589	1 481	167 937	1 819
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.0	13.1	24.7	13.2	14.9	21.5	33.8	18.2	23.2	14.7
In group quarters	102	90	28	–	97	87	26	252	11 822	124
Inmate of institution	35	68	28	–	97	87	–	217	9 094	114
Home for the aged	35	62	28	–	6	87	–	217	7 331	84
Other	67	22	–	–	–	–	26	35	2 728	10
Persons 75 years and over	**3 537**	**2 157**	**1 096**	**1 161**	**1 506**	**3 929**	**1 215**	**4 544**	**377 389**	**4 018**
In families	2 139	966	451	919	678	2 136	596	2 090	193 816	2 133
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	5.0	1.6	2.8	11.2	10.2	12.9	5.5	7.9	4.9
Householder or spouse	1 361	708	317	285	505	1 603	380	1 576	140 222	1 637
Other relatives	778	258	134	634	173	533	216	514	53 594	496
Nonrelatives in households	1 075	893	509	242	601	1 409	534	1 523	149 687	1 494
Living alone	990	854	444	214	572	1 287	511	1 354	140 280	1 410
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.3	28.3	25.0	21.0	22.0	29.4	37.2	22.2	26.7	17.7
In group quarters	323	298	136	–	227	384	85	931	33 886	391
Inmate of institution	309	273	110	–	220	375	64	885	32 053	391
Home for the aged	309	260	110	–	149	375	64	885	30 140	313
Other	14	25	26	–	7	9	21	46	1 833	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**32 798**	**12 518**	**6 106**	**16 465**	**7 828**	**25 249**	**8 414**	**25 745**	**2 792 614**	**27 353**
1 person	6 312	3 970	1 774	1 306	2 105	7 137	2 488	6 448	909 238	7 343
2 persons	10 709	3 596	1 766	4 069	2 347	7 434	2 200	7 987	795 329	8 540
3 persons	5 922	1 957	963	3 411	1 305	4 391	1 394	4 252	433 590	4 594
4 persons	5 370	1 498	782	3 797	1 093	3 223	1 065	3 847	331 774	3 662
5 persons	2 939	818	544	2 192	580	1 666	748	2 022	179 572	1 887
6 or more persons	1 546	679	277	1 690	398	1 398	519	1 189	143 111	1 327

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
AGE										
Total persons	**29 757**	**241 741**	**43 826**	**42 246**	**67 972**	**170 105**	**72 795**	**56 638**	**75 632**	**195 351**
Under 5 years	2 069	18 339	3 300	3 160	4 392	11 308	3 804	3 553	4 772	11 147
5 to 9 years	1 694	16 649	3 116	3 004	4 124	10 004	3 906	3 540	4 785	10 822
10 to 14 years	2 141	17 849	3 630	3 481	4 433	10 749	5 290	4 014	4 969	13 550
15 to 19 years	2 346	20 703	3 964	3 782	5 787	17 051	6 768	6 654	6 399	16 103
20 to 24 years	2 925	26 931	4 574	4 454	7 141	23 471	6 547	7 894	7 332	16 760
25 to 29 years	2 460	25 838	3 839	3 727	6 227	16 674	5 539	4 436	5 568	16 642
30 to 34 years	2 208	19 258	3 185	3 071	4 723	11 483	4 711	3 788	5 084	14 095
35 to 39 years	1 511	12 365	2 403	2 329	3 404	7 290	3 863	2 364	3 252	11 067
40 to 44 years	1 340	9 320	2 038	1 986	2 463	6 106	3 294	2 179	3 122	9 396
45 to 49 years	1 300	9 000	1 836	1 704	2 800	6 527	4 054	2 493	3 427	10 266
50 to 54 years	1 637	10 217	2 228	2 109	3 389	7 738	5 886	2 368	3 931	12 500
55 to 59 years	1 697	11 100	2 334	2 269	3 839	8 533	5 916	2 511	4 860	12 855
60 to 64 years	1 509	10 603	2 206	2 121	3 858	8 389	4 355	2 671	4 630	11 264
65 to 69 years	1 513	9 921	1 984	1 939	3 494	7 340	3 374	2 348	4 344	10 315
70 to 74 years	1 450	7 527	1 188	1 157	2 930	6 047	2 349	2 270	3 332	7 500
75 to 79 years	816	6 591	810	769	2 323	5 081	1 466	1 836	2 605	5 164
80 to 84 years	600	5 028	636	636	1 409	3 499	950	964	1 581	3 393
85 years and over	541	4 502	555	548	1 236	2 815	723	755	1 639	2 512
Median	32.8	28.9	29.3	29.3	32.0	28.7	34.8	28.0	33.9	34.5
Female	**15 931**	**127 698**	**22 219**	**21 485**	**36 346**	**91 008**	**38 008**	**29 343**	**40 874**	**104 161**
Under 5 years	958	8 885	1 566	1 494	2 129	5 634	1 831	1 722	2 210	5 381
5 to 9 years	845	8 017	1 454	1 413	2 039	4 978	2 035	1 702	2 394	5 235
10 to 14 years	1 087	8 717	1 783	1 699	2 088	5 234	2 540	1 936	2 404	6 724
15 to 19 years	1 230	10 247	1 919	1 842	2 878	8 762	3 281	3 018	3 336	7 987
20 to 24 years	1 539	14 032	2 048	1 977	3 599	11 991	3 320	3 549	3 962	8 752
25 to 29 years	1 276	13 212	1 902	1 868	3 131	8 548	2 718	2 176	2 822	8 663
30 to 34 years	1 116	9 621	1 572	1 520	2 406	5 805	2 441	1 893	2 640	7 258
35 to 39 years	698	6 278	1 265	1 227	1 763	3 759	1 972	1 265	1 736	6 029
40 to 44 years	679	4 773	987	967	1 291	3 094	1 889	1 131	1 578	5 132
45 to 49 years	698	4 741	905	841	1 452	3 588	2 212	1 371	1 890	5 702
50 to 54 years	854	5 692	1 226	1 182	1 958	4 345	3 176	1 233	2 135	6 724
55 to 59 years	937	6 080	1 225	1 190	2 117	4 570	3 041	1 417	2 733	6 936
60 to 64 years	848	5 855	1 227	1 181	2 196	4 731	2 241	1 558	2 495	6 182
65 to 69 years	904	5 802	1 063	1 042	2 124	4 376	1 875	1 446	2 647	5 636
70 to 74 years	895	4 865	686	669	1 807	3 862	1 371	1 469	2 043	4 502
75 to 79 years	516	4 257	530	512	1 571	3 312	876	1 176	1 697	3 346
80 to 84 years	439	3 383	432	432	973	2 359	656	736	1 057	2 260
85 years and over	412	3 241	429	429	824	2 060	533	545	1 095	1 712
Median	34.6	30.4	31.4	31.5	34.8	30.3	37.1	31.5	36.9	36.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 509**	**10 603**	**2 206**	**2 121**	**3 858**	**8 389**	**4 355**	**2 671**	**4 630**	**11 264**
In families	1 051	7 650	1 786	1 707	2 850	5 894	3 775	1 932	3 448	9 319
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.7	4.7	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.8	2.8	5.4	5.6	3.7
Householder or spouse	926	7 043	1 739	1 660	2 605	5 560	3 682	1 820	3 185	8 528
Other relatives	125	607	47	47	245	334	93	112	263	791
Nonrelatives in households	422	2 624	374	368	974	2 431	535	712	1 012	1 884
Living alone	375	2 189	351	345	836	2 133	498	679	894	1 742
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.0	28.5	21.1	19.7	25.1	23.1	14.3	27.0	34.2	22.6
In group quarters	36	329	46	46	34	64	45	27	170	61
Inmate of institution	19	240	46	46	–	40	27	23	116	20
Home for the aged	19	121	6	6	–	10	14	17	39	20
Other	17	89	–	–	34	24	18	4	54	41
Persons 65 to 74 years	**2 963**	**17 448**	**3 172**	**3 096**	**6 424**	**13 387**	**5 723**	**4 618**	**7 676**	**17 815**
In families	1 857	10 537	2 108	2 062	4 186	8 458	4 479	2 754	4 903	13 015
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.9	4.4	6.1	6.3	3.2	3.8	1.8	5.3	6.4	3.6
Householder or spouse	1 600	9 276	1 888	1 842	3 811	7 727	4 170	2 437	4 423	11 472
Other relatives	257	1 261	220	220	375	731	309	317	480	1 543
Nonrelatives in households	1 010	6 018	845	815	2 110	4 667	1 167	1 675	2 398	4 584
Living alone	919	5 545	783	753	2 051	4 282	1 119	1 522	2 243	4 266
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.0	18.5	20.1	18.7	22.3	18.6	9.8	23.0	22.4	16.0
In group quarters	96	893	219	219	128	262	77	189	375	216
Inmate of institution	73	808	213	213	79	228	49	137	284	165
Home for the aged	73	447	89	89	79	186	49	95	166	165
Other	23	85	6	6	49	34	28	52	91	51
Persons 75 years and over	**1 957**	**16 121**	**2 001**	**1 953**	**4 968**	**11 395**	**3 139**	**3 555**	**5 825**	**11 069**
In families	848	6 555	776	743	2 401	5 166	1 808	1 561	2 657	6 375
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.1	5.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.3	2.3	9.8	6.7	3.3
Householder or spouse	601	5 072	525	499	1 833	4 103	1 204	1 201	2 022	4 255
Other relatives	247	1 483	251	244	568	1 063	604	360	635	2 120
Nonrelatives in households	852	6 808	733	718	2 179	4 751	1 040	1 500	1 951	3 864
Living alone	747	6 404	699	684	2 096	4 422	1 034	1 451	1 845	3 659
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.1	18.3	30.0	28.5	22.6	21.7	12.2	23.5	27.4	19.5
In group quarters	257	2 758	492	492	388	1 478	291	494	1 217	830
Inmate of institution	249	2 666	492	492	379	1 422	285	440	1 154	821
Home for the aged	243	2 063	413	413	379	1 395	225	336	923	815
Other	8	92	–	–	9	56	6	54	63	9
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**12 314**	**94 876**	**15 138**	**14 626**	**27 907**	**67 087**	**26 319**	**20 534**	**28 962**	**73 883**
1 person	4 306	32 563	3 615	3 528	9 240	23 325	5 017	6 458	9 008	19 271
2 persons	3 702	27 136	4 550	4 420	8 782	20 401	8 930	5 955	8 723	23 172
3 persons	1 807	13 837	2 665	2 563	4 231	9 893	4 935	3 168	4 460	12 639
4 persons	1 249	10 439	2 339	2 234	3 059	6 797	4 153	2 500	3 443	10 038
5 persons	737	5 574	1 281	1 231	1 631	3 556	2 100	1 358	1 931	5 303
6 or more persons	513	5 327	688	650	964	3 115	1 184	1 095	1 397	3 460

Table 115a. **General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
AGE									
Total persons	**108 706**	**203 470**	**1 168 972**	**364 802**	**2 230 936**	**109 442**	**77 193**	**52 792**	**74 593**
Under 5 years	5 860	12 975	88 944	31 016	174 080	5 806	4 954	4 674	4 077
5 to 9 years	6 891	14 988	84 503	35 686	161 804	6 599	6 078	5 015	4 906
10 to 14 years	9 427	19 320	100 521	36 703	175 955	9 295	8 360	5 084	5 754
15 to 19 years	11 382	22 021	110 783	34 615	192 855	10 004	7 968	4 739	7 143
20 to 24 years	9 397	18 310	101 546	27 074	192 876	9 808	5 138	4 391	6 497
25 to 29 years	7 464	15 315	91 540	29 969	186 722	8 378	4 640	5 450	6 163
30 to 34 years	8 553	15 265	85 143	35 961	170 705	7 594	6 213	5 831	5 997
35 to 39 years	7 210	12 965	68 981	28 408	130 670	6 367	6 464	3 928	4 686
40 to 44 years	6 017	11 441	61 233	19 697	114 330	5 767	5 655	2 797	3 742
45 to 49 years	6 203	11 538	56 334	15 815	104 880	6 137	5 440	2 495	4 365
50 to 54 years	6 741	13 044	59 707	14 129	118 210	7 005	4 954	2 550	4 668
55 to 59 years	6 317	11 558	58 656	13 881	121 523	7 904	3 380	2 024	4 253
60 to 64 years	5 182	8 331	50 489	11 331	107 725	6 380	2 173	1 421	3 843
65 to 69 years	3 926	5 821	46 472	10 580	96 525	5 072	1 833	838	2 942
70 to 74 years	3 136	4 240	40 328	8 436	75 534	3 346	1 473	639	2 304
75 to 79 years	2 231	2 983	30 898	5 755	54 815	2 099	1 123	432	1 464
80 to 84 years	1 662	2 081	19 530	3 368	31 777	1 126	727	299	978
85 years and over	1 107	1 274	13 364	2 378	19 950	755	620	185	811
Median	32.3	29.6	30.4	27.9	30.9	33.2	31.2	27.3	32.3
Female	**56 394**	**105 047**	**638 249**	**187 016**	**1 205 243**	**57 037**	**39 688**	**26 894**	**38 318**
Under 5 years	2 834	6 336	42 932	15 328	86 199	2 799	2 413	2 210	1 919
5 to 9 years	3 311	7 096	41 472	17 327	79 620	3 184	3 054	2 389	2 471
10 to 14 years	4 749	9 585	49 396	17 979	86 940	4 619	4 058	2 513	2 692
15 to 19 years	5 470	11 045	55 625	16 989	98 046	4 972	3 950	2 400	3 428
20 to 24 years	4 541	9 312	54 687	13 880	104 249	5 011	2 538	2 347	3 238
25 to 29 years	3 807	7 955	49 981	16 153	99 870	4 266	2 477	2 898	3 080
30 to 34 years	4 496	7 824	46 728	18 889	91 387	3 842	3 419	3 008	3 086
35 to 39 years	3 773	6 927	38 454	14 373	71 913	3 294	3 526	2 049	2 442
40 to 44 years	3 189	6 065	34 378	9 548	62 682	3 128	2 809	1 410	1 956
45 to 49 years	3 301	6 115	32 019	7 606	58 611	3 072	2 772	1 269	2 283
50 to 54 years	3 454	6 784	34 502	7 237	66 598	3 847	2 390	1 330	2 444
55 to 59 years	3 278	5 939	33 502	7 185	67 744	4 110	1 572	950	2 175
60 to 64 years	2 632	4 078	29 387	6 156	61 305	3 447	1 082	718	2 044
65 to 69 years	2 220	3 227	28 049	6 057	56 236	2 850	1 077	468	1 671
70 to 74 years	1 858	2 526	24 911	4 950	45 640	1 937	905	346	1 276
75 to 79 years	1 412	1 919	20 085	3 506	34 722	1 351	702	270	841
80 to 84 years	1 196	1 483	12 858	2 193	20 605	744	496	196	685
85 years and over	873	831	9 283	1 660	12 876	564	448	123	587
Median	33.9	30.8	32.7	28.7	32.6	34.8	32.0	27.7	33.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**5 182**	**8 331**	**50 489**	**11 331**	**107 725**	**6 380**	**2 173**	**1 421**	**3 843**
In families	4 430	7 348	37 090	9 693	82 264	5 353	1 873	1 244	3 226
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	1.2	3.1	9.3	3.3	9.2	3.4	2.0	1.9	2.4
Householder or spouse	4 233	6 728	33 280	8 619	74 294	5 109	1 670	1 166	3 079
Other relatives	197	620	3 810	1 074	7 970	244	203	78	147
Nonrelatives in households	710	906	12 690	1 405	24 548	984	242	177	562
Living alone	654	754	11 333	1 248	22 022	893	153	123	476
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	15.9	19.2	34.1	17.5	35.5	14.1	13.7	8.9	16.2
In group quarters	42	77	709	233	913	43	58	–	55
Inmate of institution	6	52	463	197	702	10	23	–	27
Home for the aged	6	36	368	153	478	10	23	–	22
Other	36	25	246	36	211	33	35	–	28
Persons 65 to 74 years	**7 062**	**10 061**	**86 800**	**19 016**	**172 059**	**8 418**	**3 306**	**1 477**	**5 246**
In families	5 148	7 801	57 037	14 420	117 397	6 408	2 455	1 104	3 833
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	0.9	4.9	8.6	3.4	8.7	3.7	1.4	2.8	2.6
Householder or spouse	4 702	6 277	49 433	12 266	102 694	5 798	1 811	993	3 422
Other relatives	446	1 524	7 604	2 154	14 703	610	644	111	411
Nonrelatives in households	1 767	2 034	27 504	4 074	52 222	1 908	663	373	1 154
Living alone	1 652	1 703	25 679	3 761	48 552	1 793	589	302	1 069
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.7	17.1	26.2	15.3	26.9	10.9	16.3	10.3	12.3
In group quarters	147	226	2 259	522	2 440	102	188	–	259
Inmate of institution	111	175	1 976	450	2 110	35	121	–	173
Home for the aged	111	144	1 844	415	1 855	35	121	–	173
Other	36	51	283	72	330	67	67	–	86
Persons 75 years and over	**5 000**	**6 338**	**63 792**	**11 501**	**106 542**	**3 980**	**2 470**	**916**	**3 253**
In families	2 606	4 089	31 406	6 850	58 548	2 448	1 270	701	1 789
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	1.8	4.4	8.5	4.9	9.3	4.3	0.5	4.7	0.8
Householder or spouse	1 881	2 093	22 855	4 351	42 867	1 533	614	404	1 084
Other relatives	725	1 996	8 551	2 499	15 681	915	656	297	705
Nonrelatives in households	1 574	1 540	23 459	3 250	40 375	1 209	625	215	741
Living alone	1 480	1 405	22 379	3 020	38 341	1 118	567	175	678
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.8	28.0	27.8	17.9	28.9	13.3	15.0	26.9	10.9
In group quarters	820	709	8 927	1 401	7 619	323	575	–	723
Inmate of institution	759	611	8 610	1 341	7 214	309	533	–	659
Home for the aged	759	540	8 506	1 295	6 699	309	533	–	659
Other	61	98	317	60	405	14	42	–	64
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	**37 066**	**61 205**	**430 468**	**109 134**	**829 304**	**38 592**	**22 753**	**17 378**	**25 830**
1 person	7 348	7 929	121 173	15 241	230 667	7 245	2 733	2 598	5 240
2 persons	11 900	16 188	117 675	27 420	233 810	12 415	5 302	4 876	8 243
3 persons	6 426	11 503	75 749	19 169	141 675	7 043	4 155	3 399	4 644
4 persons	6 304	11 901	57 274	23 887	109 501	6 464	5 620	3 644	4 247
5 persons	3 203	7 497	32 123	14 306	60 820	3 531	3 134	1 916	2 124
6 or more persons	1 885	6 187	26 474	9 111	52 831	1 894	1 809	945	1 332

Table 115a. **General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
AGE									
Total persons	**81 367**	**82 881**	**53 270**	**738 497**	**201 512**	**57 648**	**298 887**	**1 428 285**	**218 598**
Under 5 years	5 083	3 972	3 583	40 244	11 032	2 714	20 582	68 447	10 206
5 to 9 years	5 698	4 628	4 306	46 165	14 383	3 045	25 193	62 470	12 714
10 to 14 years	6 850	7 050	4 727	62 161	20 341	4 047	31 666	71 828	17 023
15 to 19 years	7 125	6 956	4 935	71 850	21 604	4 589	32 705	85 890	19 480
20 to 24 years	7 225	5 848	4 094	60 013	15 118	3 877	23 330	126 154	16 132
25 to 29 years	7 145	5 945	4 255	50 604	12 801	3 616	21 009	162 979	14 407
30 to 34 years	6 880	6 504	4 633	52 480	14 732	4 203	23 673	147 411	14 863
35 to 39 years	5 392	5 752	3 606	45 081	15 410	2 967	22 500	109 968	13 327
40 to 44 years	4 179	5 417	2 724	40 704	13 357	2 866	18 565	87 047	13 066
45 to 49 years	4 339	5 252	2 649	44 859	13 988	2 889	16 993	76 399	13 356
50 to 54 years	5 007	5 857	3 181	53 536	14 308	3 997	16 412	81 252	16 506
55 to 59 years	5 046	5 741	2 982	51 852	11 297	4 728	13 238	77 812	16 796
60 to 64 years	4 024	4 478	2 360	40 857	7 389	4 502	9 666	67 361	14 018
65 to 69 years	2 669	3 449	1 957	28 542	5 239	3 400	7 780	64 244	10 540
70 to 74 years	1 845	2 275	1 335	20 082	3 905	2 252	5 804	54 650	6 787
75 to 79 years	1 318	1 671	928	14 223	2 975	1 862	4 630	42 306	4 311
80 to 84 years	859	1 151	553	8 978	2 052	1 115	2 963	25 099	2 896
85 years and over	683	935	462	6 266	1 581	979	2 178	16 968	2 170
Median	31.1	35.5	30.8	33.6	31.9	39.6	28.8	34.6	36.7
Female	**42 043**	**43 961**	**27 633**	**384 569**	**102 444**	**30 759**	**153 075**	**758 908**	**114 081**
Under 5 years	2 554	2 020	1 751	19 632	5 379	1 393	9 888	33 580	5 025
5 to 9 years	2 771	2 194	2 125	22 601	6 929	1 418	12 302	30 534	6 316
10 to 14 years	3 409	3 436	2 294	30 067	9 821	2 037	15 423	35 368	8 224
15 to 19 years	3 549	3 435	2 488	35 414	10 541	2 293	16 062	43 387	9 296
20 to 24 years	3 674	3 213	2 143	30 429	7 340	1 939	11 793	68 064	7 906
25 to 29 years	3 588	3 129	2 402	26 029	6 512	1 848	10 936	84 246	7 235
30 to 34 years	3 644	3 435	2 226	27 423	7 794	2 158	12 634	75 815	7 965
35 to 39 years	2 743	3 106	1 844	23 999	8 347	1 531	11 905	55 916	7 404
40 to 44 years	2 118	2 942	1 396	22 059	6 947	1 539	9 438	42 839	7 091
45 to 49 years	2 260	2 729	1 304	23 700	6 965	1 473	8 646	38 342	7 043
50 to 54 years	2 612	3 201	1 602	28 586	7 116	2 187	8 041	42 400	9 028
55 to 59 years	2 557	2 965	1 590	26 788	5 347	2 529	6 543	41 901	8 811
60 to 64 years	2 149	2 279	1 275	20 909	3 715	2 584	5 118	38 293	7 201
65 to 69 years	1 563	1 947	1 102	15 531	2 825	1 860	4 372	38 698	5 553
70 to 74 years	1 032	1 351	765	11 486	2 418	1 388	3 438	33 985	3 786
75 to 79 years	764	1 101	641	9 160	1 927	1 181	3 053	27 288	2 620
80 to 84 years	570	742	375	6 228	1 450	683	1 945	16 521	2 063
85 years and over	486	736	310	4 528	1 071	718	1 538	11 731	1 514
Median	32.0	36.8	31.4	35.1	33.0	42.5	30.1	35.8	38.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 024**	**4 478**	**2 360**	**40 857**	**7 389**	**4 502**	**9 666**	**67 361**	**14 018**
In families	3 409	3 730	1 934	36 307	6 447	3 957	7 932	39 459	12 395
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	3.1	10.4	1.9
Householder or spouse	3 279	3 393	1 873	33 821	6 033	3 759	6 957	35 596	11 795
Other relatives	130	337	61	2 486	414	198	975	3 863	600
Nonrelatives in households	609	660	380	4 269	766	522	1 034	26 247	1 553
Living alone	550	502	343	3 681	638	465	754	22 479	1 263
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.2	15.3	13.7	16.9	14.6	8.2	21.5	26.7	12.1
In group quarters	6	88	46	281	176	23	700	1 655	70
Inmate of institution	6	25	5	127	148	12	623	603	52
Home for the aged	6	25	5	119	29	12	64	244	52
Other	–	63	41	154	28	11	77	1 052	18
Persons 65 to 74 years	**4 514**	**5 724**	**3 292**	**48 624**	**9 144**	**5 652**	**13 584**	**118 894**	**17 327**
In families	3 441	4 246	2 433	39 123	7 122	4 515	9 328	61 985	14 025
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.0	3.0	1.1	2.6	1.9	2.9	3.8	8.9	2.5
Householder or spouse	3 159	3 740	2 203	33 361	5 818	4 131	7 214	54 315	12 499
Other relatives	282	506	230	5 762	1 304	384	2 114	7 670	1 526
Nonrelatives in households	1 014	1 335	787	9 071	1 696	1 071	2 540	53 536	3 213
Living alone	977	1 223	752	8 073	1 447	994	2 195	47 495	2 861
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.0	13.5	17.6	13.2	17.3	4.8	14.3	22.7	12.8
In group quarters	59	143	72	430	326	66	1 716	3 373	89
Inmate of institution	59	79	39	279	299	66	1 579	1 616	70
Home for the aged	59	79	39	262	135	66	288	887	70
Other	–	64	33	151	27	–	137	1 757	19
Persons 75 years and over	**2 860**	**3 757**	**1 943**	**29 467**	**6 608**	**3 956**	**9 771**	**84 373**	**9 377**
In families	1 644	2 102	1 047	19 406	4 112	2 222	4 908	34 664	6 164
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.3	2.8	–	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.2	9.1	1.9
Householder or spouse	1 076	1 348	716	10 707	2 040	1 610	2 508	27 199	3 575
Other relatives	568	754	331	8 699	2 072	612	2 400	7 465	2 589
Nonrelatives in households	770	1 012	701	7 892	1 613	1 316	1 987	44 025	2 445
Living alone	745	922	637	7 310	1 487	1 306	1 800	40 270	2 166
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.8	23.2	18.1	19.5	21.0	11.8	20.1	26.7	18.1
In group quarters	446	643	195	2 169	883	418	2 876	5 684	768
Inmate of institution	441	539	123	2 016	831	418	2 718	4 809	740
Home for the aged	441	539	117	2 001	708	418	888	4 069	740
Other	5	104	72	153	52	–	158	875	28
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	**29 078**	**29 832**	**18 150**	**235 356**	**60 119**	**21 617**	**84 630**	**706 015**	**74 257**
1 person	5 670	6 260	3 565	32 634	6 827	4 266	10 004	349 373	11 829
2 persons	9 340	9 437	5 149	67 790	15 178	7 991	19 712	192 940	23 765
3 persons	5 256	5 653	3 310	45 922	11 593	3 797	15 499	74 075	14 085
4 persons	5 124	5 061	3 254	46 589	14 041	3 305	18 415	46 595	13 512
5 persons	2 414	2 223	1 774	25 447	7 768	1 456	11 873	23 916	6 688
6 or more persons	1 274	1 198	1 098	16 974	4 712	802	9 127	19 116	4 378

Table 115a. **General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
AGE								
Total persons	**305 796**	**1 891 325**	**88 976**	**116 676**	**352 121**	**91 269**	**61 179**	**51 210**
Under 5 years	15 113	109 837	6 888	6 190	24 108	4 921	3 592	2 870
5 to 9 years	18 106	110 261	7 295	9 095	26 508	5 096	4 041	3 519
10 to 14 years	26 314	128 131	9 209	13 098	32 000	6 589	4 255	4 777
15 to 19 years	32 221	142 615	9 013	13 836	31 709	8 228	5 363	5 278
20 to 24 years	27 036	154 033	6 396	8 335	27 932	8 197	6 144	4 462
25 to 29 years	19 625	157 558	5 859	5 830	29 204	7 292	4 852	3 493
30 to 34 years	20 631	145 611	7 130	8 022	30 724	6 161	4 468	4 015
35 to 39 years	18 588	115 246	6 700	9 333	25 695	4 838	3 436	3 058
40 to 44 years	17 319	103 261	5 942	8 760	19 984	4 033	2 953	3 052
45 to 49 years	20 512	99 076	5 771	8 840	17 784	4 876	3 017	2 868
50 to 54 years	26 134	115 852	5 183	7 154	18 401	6 838	3 504	3 136
55 to 59 years	23 832	121 047	3 811	5 120	17 851	7 042	3 821	3 137
60 to 64 years	15 351	108 975	2 703	3 127	15 208	5 393	3 452	2 656
65 to 69 years	8 922	96 219	2 226	2 910	12 242	4 309	2 712	1 997
70 to 74 years	5 968	74 905	1 823	2 522	8 787	3 115	2 196	1 327
75 to 79 years	4 309	54 286	1 329	1 927	6 425	2 061	1 637	740
80 to 84 years	3 187	32 724	907	1 398	4 127	1 341	1 020	516
85 years and over	2 628	21 688	791	1 179	3 432	939	716	309
Median	33.5	34.9	29.9	31.2	30.7	34.3	32.6	31.5
Female	**156 890**	**1 012 848**	**45 831**	**60 147**	**182 311**	**47 901**	**31 969**	**26 293**
Under 5 years	7 407	53 460	3 334	2 920	11 939	2 353	1 751	1 410
5 to 9 years	8 788	53 530	3 662	4 449	12 756	2 628	2 032	1 627
10 to 14 years	12 638	62 993	4 288	6 352	15 722	3 153	2 042	2 441
15 to 19 years	15 941	71 337	4 465	6 951	15 522	4 009	2 648	2 608
20 to 24 years	13 263	81 573	3 255	4 039	14 497	4 170	3 046	2 190
25 to 29 years	9 883	81 225	3 129	2 968	15 358	3 633	2 384	1 838
30 to 34 years	10 740	75 059	3 812	4 527	15 767	3 166	2 282	2 084
35 to 39 years	10 174	60 636	3 743	5 092	12 817	2 492	1 700	1 546
40 to 44 years	9 051	55 142	3 071	4 617	10 264	2 258	1 567	1 595
45 to 49 years	11 317	53 543	2 895	4 321	9 358	2 659	1 512	*1 458
50 to 54 years	13 547	64 510	2 420	3 320	9 268	3 679	1 919	1 536
55 to 59 years	11 910	66 727	1 948	2 423	9 429	3 654	2 038	1 649
60 to 64 years	7 178	60 622	1 329	1 616	8 311	2 856	1 894	1 472
65 to 69 years	4 625	56 147	1 269	1 749	6 918	2 409	1 545	1 061
70 to 74 years	3 378	45 158	1 041	1 671	5 129	1 865	1 297	782
75 to 79 years	2 878	34 597	861	1 231	4 073	1 264	1 112	475
80 to 84 years	2 202	21 779	697	1 017	2 745	941	682	319
85 years and over	1 970	14 810	612	884	2 438	712	518	202
Median	34.9	37.2	31.0	32.6	31.7	36.7	34.6	32.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**15 351**	**108 975**	**2 703**	**3 127**	**15 208**	**5 393**	**3 452**	**2 656**
In families	13 902	88 534	2 247	2 555	12 634	4 633	2 818	2 304
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.2	4.4	2.0	1.4	4.3	2.4	2.4	1.4
Householder or spouse	13 196	80 377	2 072	2 307	11 275	4 476	2 641	2 209
Other relatives	706	8 157	175	248	1 359	157	177	95
Nonrelatives in households	1 380	19 521	382	322	2 331	715	617	303
Living alone	1 114	17 142	302	294	2 104	661	546	265
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.4	21.8	16.9	7.5	23.4	14.8	15.0	20.0
In group quarters	69	920	74	250	243	45	17	49
Inmate of institution	63	826	47	250	161	27	17	41
Home for the aged	63	541	47	7	115	14	11	–
Other	6	94	27	–	82	18	–	8
Persons 65 to 74 years	**14 890**	**171 124**	**4 049**	**5 432**	**21 029**	**7 424**	**4 908**	**3 324**
In families	12 273	122 808	3 008	3 615	15 407	5 672	3 491	2 560
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.3	5.1	2.1	3.4	5.2	2.1	2.0	0.7
Householder or spouse	10 201	106 188	2 474	2 721	12 807	5 233	3 119	2 281
Other relatives	2 072	16 620	534	894	2 600	439	372	279
Nonrelatives in households	2 342	45 381	729	963	4 807	1 669	1 355	728
Living alone	2 074	41 762	651	897	4 449	1 591	1 211	640
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.7	18.2	19.7	11.4	17.7	9.2	16.4	12.8
In group quarters	275	2 935	312	854	815	83	62	36
Inmate of institution	240	2 733	312	836	659	49	62	36
Home for the aged	240	2 126	298	164	619	49	24	15
Other	35	202	–	18	156	34	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**10 124**	**108 698**	**3 027**	**4 504**	**13 984**	**4 341**	**3 373**	**1 565**
In families	6 687	61 507	1 373	2 163	7 691	2 446	1 763	1 014
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.4	5.7	7.7	4.0	5.8	2.0	0.8	1.1
Householder or spouse	2 884	42 280	813	1 014	5 021	1 655	1 305	614
Other relatives	3 803	19 227	560	1 149	2 670	791	458	400
Nonrelatives in households	2 012	38 023	708	677	3 805	1 519	1 144	423
Living alone	1 764	35 726	607	632	3 564	1 484	1 049	391
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.9	23.7	23.2	20.1	25.2	10.5	21.6	14.3
In group quarters	1 425	9 168	946	1 664	2 488	376	466	128
Inmate of institution	1 409	9 100	924	1 629	2 320	370	466	128
Home for the aged	1 409	8 556	897	917	2 310	310	388	128
Other	16	68	22	35	168	6	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD								
Households	**92 639**	**712 342**	**26 862**	**32 194**	**114 485**	**33 455**	**23 217**	**16 391**
1 person	9 359	187 288	3 866	2 915	20 737	6 902	5 951	2 549
2 persons	25 050	219 728	6 807	6 751	31 176	11 253	7 409	4 882
3 persons	19 480	121 504	5 022	5 830	20 587	6 097	3 913	2 975
4 persons	20 594	96 136	5 719	8 395	22 268	5 188	3 364	2 998
5 persons	11 212	50 458	3 228	5 148	12 255	2 527	1 568	1 813
6 or more persons	6 944	37 228	2 220	3 155	7 462	1 488	1 012	1 174

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's				
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**16 121 278**	**325 527**	**4 914 977**	**10 880 774**	**795 019**	**301 336**	**263 460**	**37 876**	**1 242 826**	**97 656**
Native	13 389 159	285 482	4 285 947	8 817 730	756 213	289 704	252 446	37 258	1 173 470	95 213
Foreign born	2 732 119	40 045	629 030	2 063 044	38 806	11 632	11 014	618	69 356	2 443
Naturalized citizen	1 492 408	20 769	347 813	1 123 826	27 813	8 020	7 522	498	47 843	1 634
Not a citizen	1 239 711	19 276	281 217	939 218	10 993	3 612	3 492	120	21 513	809
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**2 732 119**	**40 045**	**629 030**	**2 063 044**	**38 806**	**11 632**	**11 014**	**618**	**69 356**	**2 443**
Europe	1 139 109	23 518	306 823	808 768	24 137	7 298	6 865	433	39 968	1 359
Austria	41 664	462	7 882	33 320	621	376	356	20	927	87
Czechoslovakia	27 401	337	6 888	20 176	438	865	852	13	429	16
France	22 857	610	4 708	17 539	363	131	116	15	600	15
Germany	140 833	2 979	39 826	98 028	3 550	1 111	1 014	97	7 269	253
Greece	63 098	1 188	11 935	49 975	524	253	253	–	568	5
Hungary	38 576	773	11 130	26 673	521	155	142	13	1 516	16
Ireland	73 232	1 221	12 801	59 210	1 011	160	149	11	1 345	8
Italy	316 767	6 958	81 834	227 975	9 043	2 184	2 111	73	10 730	352
Netherlands	10 176	599	4 824	4 753	326	120	102	18	290	25
Poland	127 884	1 141	33 747	92 996	2 733	548	506	42	6 880	151
Portugal	40 052	140	27 238	12 674	70	50	42	8	76	–
Sweden	7 627	384	1 911	5 332	164	59	59	–	191	18
United Kingdom	89 530	4 304	28 047	57 179	2 998	799	739	60	5 797	324
England	52 053	2 382	13 780	35 891	1 794	496	466	30	3 266	200
Northern Ireland	4 087	125	1 401	2 561	159	21	20	1	133	13
Scotland	24 096	1 156	9 938	13 002	733	168	154	14	1 910	54
Wales	1 349	51	517	781	60	47	45	2	133	13
Yugoslavia	33 413	232	7 775	25 406	126	77	39	38	1 272	–
U.S.S.R.	119 473	896	19 048	99 529	1 529	434	411	23	2 702	156
Asia	338 726	3 114	79 073	256 539	4 902	1 863	1 802	61	6 115	412
China	72 754	332	6 651	65 771	550	89	89	–	393	58
India	44 782	650	16 630	27 502	913	455	438	17	1 224	66
Japan	21 353	316	5 528	15 509	325	83	75	8	291	37
Korea	30 396	154	7 522	22 720	666	233	214	19	749	44
Philippines	41 180	268	15 358	25 554	332	29	18	11	247	31
Vietnam	6 358	131	2 066	4 161	334	105	105	–	390	31
North and Central America	689 125	6 652	125 708	556 765	5 412	1 023	979	44	16 279	354
Canada	41 851	2 542	11 774	27 535	3 811	704	671	33	14 878	241
Mexico	11 691	152	2 263	9 276	137	29	25	4	309	25
West Indies	559 360	3 020	101 780	454 560	1 117	213	212	1	850	82
Cuba	121 922	342	66 490	55 090	125	65	64	1	189	7
Dominican Republic	144 289	52	13 866	130 371	131	23	23	–	36	15
Jamaica	113 924	1 487	9 107	103 330	421	67	67	–	396	18
South America	238 090	3 256	57 915	176 919	671	226	223	3	625	30
North Africa	18 729	155	5 333	13 241	230	37	35	2	342	5
Other Africa	19 427	322	3 967	15 138	281	73	68	5	648	51
All other countries	4 623	269	1 125	3 229	127	71	68	3	118	–
Country not reported	164 817	1 863	30 038	132 916	1 517	607	563	44	2 559	76
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**2 732 119**	**40 045**	**629 030**	**2 063 044**	**38 806**	**11 632**	**11 014**	**618**	**69 356**	**2 443**
1975 to 1980	520 600	7 451	108 409	404 740	4 821	1 620	1 588	32	7 090	217
1970 to 1974	491 058	5 845	120 477	364 736	4 040	1 070	1 044	26	4 245	274
1965 to 1969	424 418	5 544	100 055	318 819	3 953	1 021	965	56	4 862	259
1960 to 1964	245 966	3 402	56 898	185 666	2 526	716	681	35	3 855	198
1950 to 1959	333 958	6 380	85 318	242 260	6 332	1 939	1 841	98	16 483	553
Before 1950	716 119	11 423	157 873	546 823	17 134	5 266	4 895	371	32 821	942
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**15 119 681**	**309 324**	**4 620 021**	**10 190 336**	**745 525**	**281 966**	**246 883**	**35 083**	**1 165 756**	**90 868**
Speak only English at home	11 362 224	265 305	3 730 307	7 366 612	688 937	263 391	229 611	33 780	1 053 839	86 718
Speak a language other than English at home	3 757 457	44 019	889 714	2 823 724	56 588	18 575	17 272	1 303	111 917	4 150
Speak English very well	1 941 045	27 063	468 745	1 445 237	37 937	12 551	11 662	889	76 121	2 933
Speak English well	1 027 352	10 561	233 126	783 665	12 964	4 395	4 052	343	25 551	945
Speak English not well or not at all	789 060	6 395	187 843	594 822	5 687	1 629	1 558	71	10 245	272
5 to 13 years	63 049	578	14 235	48 236	341	116	111	5	543	17
14 to 17 years	22 821	208	4 914	17 699	182	55	51	4	375	19
18 to 24 years	60 988	525	13 449	47 014	394	130	126	4	709	46
25 years and over	642 202	5 084	155 245	481 873	4 770	1 328	1 270	58	8 618	190
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**3 212 397**	**67 034**	**1 005 015**	**2 140 348**	**162 047**	**64 343**	**55 687**	**8 656**	**256 286**	**20 872**
English only	2 484 743	59 217	836 124	1 589 402	155 416	62 117	53 594	8 523	245 339	20 290
Chinese	26 241	116	2 853	23 272	191	41	41	–	216	12
French	26 630	820	4 410	21 400	980	237	215	22	1 031	85
German	13 099	565	4 822	7 712	544	189	168	21	964	77
Greek	20 681	410	3 967	16 304	107	84	84	–	153	–
Italian	61 518	1 481	15 951	44 086	1 577	278	273	5	1 650	18
Philippine languages	5 197	13	2 125	3 059	3	–	–	–	36	–
Polish	7 638	103	4 234	3 301	359	100	83	17	1 107	58
Spanish	459 727	3 067	99 917	356 743	1 393	496	471	25	3 309	136
Other specified language	101 954	1 185	29 262	71 507	1 210	626	601	25	2 224	152
Unspecified language	4 969	57	1 350	3 562	267	175	157	18	257	44
Persons 18 years and over	**11 907 284**	**242 290**	**3 615 006**	**8 049 988**	**583 478**	**217 623**	**191 196**	**26 427**	**909 470**	**69 996**
English only	8 877 481	206 088	2 894 183	5 777 210	533 521	201 274	176 017	25 257	808 500	66 428
Chinese	107 467	556	11 846	95 065	1 070	323	318	5	1 156	68
French	127 739	3 619	19 489	104 631	5 612	818	710	108	3 906	182
German	158 762	3 184	45 124	110 454	4 152	1 364	1 265	99	8 221	341
Greek	90 184	1 600	18 297	70 287	1 280	413	411	2	958	64
Italian	522 430	10 187	136 342	375 901	14 578	3 426	3 308	118	18 713	718
Philippine languages	31 554	142	12 094	19 318	251	16	12	4	178	–
Polish	116 958	1 903	57 692	57 363	7 907	1 781	1 497	284	43 417	473
Spanish	1 230 123	8 104	251 771	970 248	4 611	1 309	1 231	78	8 278	641
Other specified language	618 151	6 645	162 219	449 287	9 869	6 527	6 096	431	15 045	1 022
Unspecified language	26 435	262	5 949	20 224	627	372	331	41	1 098	59

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**109 649**	**2 605 813**	**9 120 346**	**845 385**	**8 274 961**	**259 603**	**245 055**	**971 230**	**642 971**	**320 180**
Native	106 501	2 375 284	7 173 546	731 100	6 442 446	243 294	227 888	913 222	613 501	307 006
Foreign born	3 148	230 529	1 946 800	114 285	1 832 515	16 309	17 167	58 008	29 470	13 174
Naturalized citizen	2 274	156 762	1 037 380	70 316	967 064	11 849	11 602	38 583	19 783	10 432
Not a citizen	874	73 767	909 420	43 969	865 451	4 460	5 565	19 425	9 687	2 742
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**3 148**	**230 529**	**1 946 800**	**114 285**	**1 832 515**	**16 309**	**17 167**	**58 008**	**29 470**	**13 174**
Europe	1 749	140 859	734 641	66 732	667 909	10 941	10 472	34 453	16 617	8 743
Austria	57	4 281	30 897	1 858	29 039	421	347	668	510	183
Czechoslovakia	50	2 361	19 270	1 455	17 815	285	247	345	225	151
France	31	2 592	16 257	1 310	14 947	189	352	411	245	144
Germany	449	25 244	83 754	10 970	72 784	2 507	2 375	5 711	2 628	1 093
Greece	21	5 939	47 676	3 640	44 036	303	409	1 191	640	123
Hungary	39	2 914	25 428	1 669	23 759	297	484	531	331	75
Ireland	113	10 296	52 496	3 582	48 914	929	680	927	672	166
Italy	354	41 822	204 632	18 479	186 153	2 542	2 271	12 079	5 737	3 279
Netherlands	36	1 305	4 735	1 287	3 448	408	162	1 417	241	51
Poland	98	9 671	90 354	7 029	83 325	717	622	2 560	1 533	1 627
Portugal	2	3 502	10 131	959	9 172	133	62	187	189	9
Sweden	45	1 454	4 301	423	3 878	110	154	238	54	47
United Kingdom	278	14 850	48 638	6 309	42 329	989	1 226	5 310	2 225	1 234
England	125	8 773	30 452	3 334	27 118	548	699	3 380	1 394	741
Northern Ireland	9	795	2 166	400	1 766	97	59	149	76	14
Scotland	110	3 942	11 016	1 956	9 060	263	314	1 436	522	227
Wales	8	236	621	76	545	–	17	99	51	176
Yugoslavia	14	2 430	25 794	2 818	22 976	133	158	818	510	129
U.S.S.R.	93	6 730	95 544	2 745	92 799	467	441	3 148	1 170	757
Asia	186	22 313	254 914	20 688	234 226	1 197	2 261	5 888	3 742	1 097
China	14	3 193	63 976	1 398	62 578	133	387	556	277	23
India	12	2 845	27 437	2 780	24 657	167	547	993	546	154
Japan	6	1 769	17 365	3 625	13 740	66	213	351	209	195
Korea	80	2 581	22 604	2 465	20 139	238	193	807	469	115
Philippines	23	2 846	25 233	2 525	22 708	124	199	174	240	79
Vietnam	–	523	3 987	349	3 638	18	123	597	235	62
North and Central America	854	34 892	532 505	10 632	521 873	2 000	2 039	10 524	4 807	1 505
Canada	703	7 254	22 854	2 573	20 281	616	984	7 366	3 858	1 221
Mexico	8	836	8 685	245	8 440	183	69	178	136	38
West Indies	59	21 355	439 969	6 764	433 205	839	871	2 692	612	164
Cuba	14	4 127	54 267	3 304	50 963	203	145	599	123	42
Dominican Republic	–	3 478	127 692	799	126 893	101	85	225	40	9
Jamaica	20	5 931	98 834	1 435	97 399	247	411	1 397	212	42
South America	41	13 290	172 173	8 544	163 629	605	477	918	570	145
North Africa	2	1 629	12 568	956	11 612	52	77	142	336	2
Other Africa	5	1 181	14 589	632	13 957	45	240	344	376	34
All other countries	9	463	3 057	291	2 766	35	42	193	92	17
Country not reported	209	9 172	126 809	3 065	123 744	967	1 118	2 398	1 760	874
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**3 148**	**230 529**	**1 946 800**	**114 285**	**1 832 515**	**16 309**	**17 167**	**58 008**	**29 470**	**13 174**
1975 to 1980	242	24 198	398 879	18 337	380 542	1 152	1 969	6 722	4 075	816
1970 to 1974	208	25 499	355 100	15 863	339 237	1 910	1 771	4 795	2 772	893
1965 to 1969	274	28 211	305 804	15 196	290 608	1 841	1 669	7 164	2 782	873
1960 to 1964	196	22 563	173 932	10 829	163 103	1 362	1 820	5 631	2 341	731
1950 to 1959	440	40 322	219 741	17 803	201 938	3 494	3 554	11 474	5 649	2 312
Before 1950	1 788	89 736	493 344	36 257	457 087	6 550	6 384	22 222	11 851	7 549
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**102 094**	**2 450 060**	**8 543 689**	**803 413**	**7 740 276**	**240 396**	**229 760**	**906 919**	**598 648**	**299 051**
Speak only English at home	97 667	2 158 083	5 876 662	668 133	5 208 529	213 979	208 231	833 040	558 861	274 365
Speak a language other than English at home	4 427	291 977	2 667 027	135 280	2 531 747	26 417	21 529	73 879	39 787	24 686
Speak English very well	2 959	186 705	1 340 789	82 257	1 258 532	15 336	14 132	45 877	26 164	16 059
Speak English well	1 088	71 263	746 740	34 338	712 402	7 548	5 220	18 243	9 630	6 274
Speak English not well or not at all	380	34 009	579 498	18 685	560 813	3 533	2 177	9 759	3 993	2 353
5 to 13 years	15	1 993	47 520	1 277	46 243	672	236	881	275	45
14 to 17 years	7	1 207	17 023	531	16 492	170	77	443	152	50
18 to 24 years	40	2 295	45 661	942	44 719	351	174	652	356	149
25 years and over	318	28 514	469 294	15 935	453 359	2 340	1 690	7 783	3 210	2 109
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**25 755**	**588 838**	**1 708 767**	**157 257**	**1 551 510**	**60 395**	**53 072**	**207 119**	**138 782**	**68 806**
English only	25 214	542 755	1 183 994	137 347	1 046 647	55 277	49 545	194 537	133 422	66 604
Chinese	–	1 063	22 843	634	22 209	49	120	267	82	27
French	189	2 786	19 353	739	18 614	260	416	911	728	301
German	81	3 058	5 835	1 181	4 654	313	448	858	427	199
Greek	11	2 368	15 168	1 232	13 936	78	147	362	139	10
Italian	21	8 360	39 083	3 357	35 726	394	410	1 966	937	496
Philippine languages	–	387	2 962	290	2 672	25	11	10	49	7
Polish	36	802	3 463	964	2 499	91	90	257	266	215
Spanish	109	19 313	342 577	5 147	337 430	2 394	1 137	5 147	1 336	476
Other specified language	50	7 137	70 599	6 229	64 370	1 403	696	2 324	1 182	368
Unspecified language	44	809	2 890	137	2 753	111	52	480	214	103
Persons 18 years and over	**76 339**	**1 861 222**	**6 834 922**	**646 156**	**6 188 766**	**180 001**	**176 688**	**699 800**	**459 866**	**230 245**
English only	72 453	1 615 328	4 692 668	530 786	4 161 882	158 702	158 686	638 503	425 439	207 761
Chinese	23	5 045	92 361	2 341	90 020	188	603	880	431	94
French	908	11 848	96 764	3 981	92 783	935	1 397	3 240	2 666	1 000
German	540	26 800	94 932	11 278	83 654	2 910	2 693	6 612	3 111	1 376
Greek	66	10 298	65 782	5 793	59 989	431	670	1 383	1 050	138
Italian	567	71 990	334 117	30 206	303 911	4 462	4 238	20 064	10 527	7 948
Philippine languages	14	1 963	19 320	1 965	17 355	81	143	113	194	41
Polish	215	11 868	55 800	10 305	45 495	1 668	1 024	4 064	4 851	6 300
Spanish	762	56 483	931 904	18 139	913 765	6 206	3 112	10 691	3 735	1 479
Other specified language	695	46 961	432 785	30 459	402 326	4 046	3 917	13 506	7 326	3 692
Unspecified language	96	2 638	18 489	903	17 586	372	205	744	536	416

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	**490 209**	**161 355**	**1 002 283**	**95 497**	**92 188**	**3 309**	**68 269**	**51 395**	**65 683**
Native	461 796	152 586	941 304	85 284	82 332	2 952	66 461	49 887	61 149
Foreign born	28 413	8 769	60 979	10 213	9 856	357	1 808	1 508	4 534
Naturalized citizen	19 809	5 875	41 909	5 365	5 114	251	1 184	1 083	3 171
Not a citizen	8 604	2 894	19 070	4 848	4 742	106	624	425	1 363
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	**28 413**	**8 769**	**60 979**	**10 213**	**9 856**	**357**	**1 808**	**1 508**	**4 534**
Europe	17 265	5 422	35 033	6 847	6 534	313	1 057	803	2 743
Austria	403	296	811	109	93	16	81	37	120
Czechoslovakia	278	766	416	97	93	4	8	6	46
France	274	86	550	65	65	–	5	15	49
Germany	2 195	651	5 748	1 065	955	110	191	202	513
Greece	439	206	542	178	178	–	5	43	123
Hungary	315	101	1 308	210	210	–	5	23	53
Ireland	750	116	1 193	293	267	26	5	67	188
Italy	7 260	1 871	9 895	1 006	961	45	317	206	880
Netherlands	202	32	215	109	109	–	23	19	39
Poland	1 847	405	6 298	83	78	5	114	38	146
Portugal	57	34	72	2 151	2 151	–	–	–	102
Sweden	81	39	169	79	79	–	11	6	6
United Kingdom	1 970	520	4 866	789	709	80	267	104	252
England	1 131	307	2 640	471	452	19	165	60	133
Northern Ireland	108	14	116	–	–	–	7	–	31
Scotland	508	113	1 689	227	179	48	38	39	72
Wales	55	39	129	13	–	13	13	–	–
Yugoslavia	76	25	1 174	92	83	9	–	7	18
U.S.S.R.	1 194	353	2 521	153	153	–	120	25	88
Asia	4 222	1 519	5 700	982	977	5	237	95	244
China	513	81	393	52	52	–	8	8	39
India	797	376	1 116	143	143	–	52	–	14
Japan	216	53	239	11	6	5	32	–	27
Korea	542	133	712	42	42	–	–	38	115
Philippines	242	18	223	50	50	–	13	6	22
Vietnam	330	52	323	155	155	–	31	–	–
North and Central America	3 627	646	13 927	1 154	1 131	23	247	459	755
Canada	2 529	365	12 589	659	642	17	159	434	121
Mexico	116	16	287	7	7	–	25	–	139
West Indies	859	194	818	431	431	–	57	6	337
Cuba	75	53	167	91	91	–	–	–	68
Dominican Republic	50	21	36	174	174	–	8	–	6
Jamaica	339	67	392	121	121	–	13	–	127
South America	573	193	570	555	549	6	30	15	323
North Africa	209	27	322	16	16	–	5	–	6
Other Africa	242	62	640	45	40	5	51	–	23
All other countries	80	67	110	8	8	–	–	8	22
Country not reported	1 001	480	2 156	453	448	5	61	103	330
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	**28 413**	**8 769**	**60 979**	**10 213**	**9 856**	**357**	**1 808**	**1 508**	**4 534**
1975 to 1980	4 031	1 382	6 593	2 141	2 141	–	172	113	444
1970 to 1974	3 403	839	3 946	1 609	1 599	10	196	57	837
1965 to 1969	2 943	784	4 293	1 433	1 356	77	146	155	520
1960 to 1964	1 868	495	3 385	746	719	27	145	86	373
1950 to 1959	4 332	1 385	13 868	1 723	1 657	66	395	234	743
Before 1950	11 836	3 884	28 894	2 561	2 384	177	754	863	1 617
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**462 004**	**152 306**	**940 923**	**88 865**	**85 790**	**3 075**	**63 735**	**47 751**	**60 719**
Speak only English at home	422 293	138 599	840 415	76 807	74 028	2 779	60 529	45 809	52 906
Speak a language other than English at home	39 711	13 707	100 508	12 058	11 762	296	3 206	1 942	7 813
Speak English very well	26 324	9 166	67 901	6 678	6 463	215	2 157	1 459	4 422
Speak English well	9 333	3 281	23 230	3 264	3 187	77	794	371	1 972
Speak English not well or not at all	4 054	1 260	9 377	2 116	2 112	4	255	112	1 419
5 to 13 years	296	86	524	124	124	–	17	13	190
14 to 17 years	134	24	333	47	47	–	19	–	85
18 to 24 years	244	90	656	216	216	–	43	–	178
25 years and over	3 380	1 060	7 864	1 729	1 725	4	176	99	966
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	**92 409**	**30 033**	**198 791**	**21 288**	**20 420**	**868**	**13 551**	**11 923**	**14 650**
English only	87 986	28 549	189 434	19 230	18 425	805	13 121	11 630	13 099
Chinese	182	24	216	6	6	–	–	–	5
French	517	131	866	183	183	–	78	82	63
German	312	101	719	176	166	10	42	78	75
Greek	88	62	147	37	37	–	–	13	37
Italian	1 270	243	1 471	227	220	7	5	6	100
Philippine languages	3	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	6
Polish	234	74	977	41	21	20	58	36	8
Spanish	655	335	2 882	458	432	26	102	39	1 128
Other specified language	1 006	446	1 850	906	906	–	134	31	93
Unspecified language	156	68	199	24	24	–	11	8	36
Persons 18 years and over	**369 595**	**122 273**	**742 132**	**67 577**	**65 370**	**2 207**	**50 184**	**35 828**	**46 069**
English only	334 307	110 050	650 981	57 577	55 603	1 974	47 408	34 179	39 807
Chinese	971	300	1 131	178	178	–	25	8	29
French	3 917	459	3 371	573	563	10	130	487	294
German	2 719	850	6 307	1 260	1 133	127	245	236	482
Greek	1 068	343	900	281	281	–	53	69	132
Italian	11 157	2 982	17 207	1 838	1 767	71	640	338	1 544
Philippine languages	192	12	171	6	6	–	–	–	16
Polish	4 618	1 223	40 109	228	228	–	401	57	228
Spanish	2 604	865	7 622	1 506	1 501	5	554	135	2 584
Other specified language	7 611	4 972	13 397	4 026	4 012	14	685	253	811
Unspecified language	431	217	936	104	98	6	43	66	142

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.—Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica—Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**15 591 684**	**4 918 007**	**10 673 677**	**136 508**	**605 719**	**379 518**	**155 289**	**101 727**	**55 860**	**357 870**
Native	12 915 442	4 288 191	8 627 251	126 023	558 959	356 562	146 956	94 625	52 625	335 845
Foreign born	2 676 242	629 816	2 046 426	10 485	46 760	22 956	8 333	7 102	3 235	22 025
Naturalized citizen	1 461 812	350 002	1 111 810	6 576	30 651	15 341	6 598	4 695	2 363	14 830
Not a citizen	1 214 430	279 814	934 616	3 909	16 109	7 615	1 735	2 407	872	7 195
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**2 676 242**	**629 816**	**2 046 426**	**10 485**	**46 760**	**22 956**	**8 333**	**7 102**	**3 235**	**22 025**
Europe	1 105 740	308 781	796 959	5 955	27 803	13 004	5 872	3 900	2 153	13 320
Austria	40 813	7 979	32 834	122	486	391	97	66	136	371
Czechoslovakia	26 760	6 825	19 935	149	266	103	31	47	271	143
France	21 860	4 687	17 173	282	311	152	77	49	54	240
Germany	135 171	39 934	95 237	1 188	4 293	1 830	612	377	228	1 752
Greece	61 687	11 922	49 765	345	1 124	575	103	138	100	204
Hungary	37 343	10 978	26 365	323	404	286	33	97	45	569
Ireland	71 232	12 860	58 372	255	721	536	106	248	88	455
Italy	309 283	83 011	226 272	1 573	10 645	4 930	2 484	1 652	754	4 322
Netherlands	9 436	4 883	4 553	51	682	142	24	36	–	50
Poland	126 028	34 014	92 014	412	2 273	1 316	1 261	485	198	2 955
Portugal	39 937	27 339	12 598	37	171	188	9	14	–	68
Sweden	6 994	1 925	5 069	75	201	35	15	15	12	51
United Kingdom	83 633	28 266	55 367	523	3 911	1 401	700	351	160	1 210
England	48 721	13 767	34 954	278	2 507	849	429	271	122	734
Northern Ireland	3 888	1 430	2 458	33	129	51	6	22	–	11
Scotland	22 810	10 287	12 523	124	1 073	368	116	22	32	411
Wales	1 227	483	744	13	44	18	122	–	–	23
Yugoslavia	32 995	7 782	25 213	74	715	477	54	12	7	280
U.S.S.R.	118 352	19 244	99 108	292	2 937	990	491	402	202	1 274
Asia	333 237	77 794	255 443	1 850	4 943	3 285	774	1 171	356	1 665
China	71 699	6 194	65 505	345	513	256	12	108	14	67
India	43 592	16 235	27 357	453	877	459	99	215	82	157
Japan	20 867	5 463	15 404	173	262	159	114	44	5	40
Korea	29 824	7 269	22 555	144	539	404	101	68	7	181
Philippines	40 861	15 377	25 484	157	129	195	66	65	–	67
Vietnam	6 112	2 004	4 108	117	466	158	60	201	6	163
North and Central America	680 755	125 524	555 231	1 304	8 009	3 133	691	995	254	4 068
Canada	37 893	11 496	26 397	543	5 168	2 363	481	447	122	3 350
Mexico	11 477	2 222	9 255	45	132	116	21	–	8	120
West Indies	556 191	101 879	454 312	626	2 488	509	115	507	91	506
Cuba	121 519	66 496	55 023	82	548	117	10	16	24	75
Dominican Republic	144 202	13 847	130 355	63	218	40	–	–	6	29
Jamaica	112 520	9 243	103 277	319	1 307	172	42	242	37	259
South America	234 474	58 013	176 461	319	650	445	88	153	26	253
North Africa	18 489	5 366	13 123	70	113	316	–	31	6	81
Other Africa	19 012	3 940	15 072	223	266	314	5	79	25	313
All other countries	4 213	1 057	3 156	14	133	52	–	–	23	35
Country not reported	161 970	30 097	131 873	458	1 906	1 417	412	371	190	1 016
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**2 676 242**	**629 816**	**2 046 426**	**10 485**	**46 760**	**22 956**	**8 333**	**7 102**	**3 235**	**22 025**
1975 to 1980	511 111	107 718	403 393	1 565	5 832	3 519	602	1 378	284	2 769
1970 to 1974	484 144	120 402	363 742	1 322	4 209	2 292	599	886	292	1 564
1965 to 1969	416 816	99 400	317 416	1 140	5 789	2 199	442	693	230	1 483
1960 to 1964	240 518	56 433	184 085	1 227	4 424	1 808	464	470	169	1 160
1950 to 1959	323 651	84 482	239 169	1 975	8 827	4 297	1 442	1 007	523	4 616
Before 1950	700 002	161 381	538 621	3 256	17 679	8 841	4 784	2 668	1 737	10 433
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**14 615 777**	**4 620 740**	**9 995 037**	**128 141**	**566 744**	**354 345**	**145 417**	**96 369**	**52 694**	**334 475**
Speak only English at home	10 917 340	3 728 651	7 188 689	114 311	507 296	323 765	128 795	87 092	47 250	290 439
Speak a language other than English at home	3 698 437	892 089	2 806 348	13 830	59 448	30 580	16 622	9 277	5 444	44 036
Speak English very well	1 902 363	469 226	1 433 137	8 560	35 858	19 654	10 628	5 749	3 525	28 093
Speak English well	1 014 107	234 405	779 702	3 597	14 957	7 528	4 299	2 397	1 439	10 669
Speak English not well or not at all	781 967	188 458	593 509	1 673	8 633	3 398	1 695	1 131	480	5 274
5 to 13 years	62 377	14 282	48 095	212	789	243	23	102	12	324
14 to 17 years	22 579	4 946	17 633	62	366	96	19	35	4	173
18 to 24 years	60 378	13 454	46 924	130	567	249	106	94	21	399
25 years and over	636 633	155 776	480 857	1 269	6 911	2 810	1 547	900	443	4 378
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**3 094 770**	**998 695**	**2 096 075**	**29 008**	**123 754**	**76 520**	**30 308**	**15 686**	**9 278**	**66 618**
English only	2 377 233	829 838	1 547 395	26 638	113 646	72 665	28 998	14 632	8 682	62 179
Chinese	25 945	2 710	23 235	78	257	74	16	57	13	44
French	25 393	4 301	21 092	280	542	453	115	75	47	352
German	11 903	4 591	7 312	200	529	269	87	38	26	124
Greek	20 228	3 984	16 244	131	342	117	8	12	34	48
Italian	59 961	16 145	43 816	270	1 655	795	345	378	100	700
Philippine languages	5 166	2 114	3 052	7	10	12	7	–	–	6
Polish	7 351	4 178	3 173	64	197	162	130	28	23	446
Spanish	456 688	100 308	356 380	799	4 326	943	307	172	152	2 009
Other specified language	100 039	29 162	70 877	520	1 933	911	240	280	158	639
Unspecified language	4 863	1 364	3 499	21	317	119	55	14	43	71
Persons 18 years and over	**11 521 007**	**3 622 045**	**7 898 962**	**99 133**	**442 990**	**277 825**	**115 109**	**80 683**	**43 416**	**267 857**
English only	8 540 107	2 898 813	5 641 294	87 673	393 650	251 100	99 797	72 460	38 568	228 260
Chinese	106 083	11 310	94 773	497	826	396	39	304	56	330
French	122 422	19 203	103 219	908	2 072	1 721	445	777	190	1 495
German	152 581	44 786	107 795	1 175	4 801	2 060	809	677	298	2 040
Greek	88 099	18 296	69 803	537	1 289	928	108	430	149	366
Italian	510 869	137 983	372 886	2 785	17 108	8 837	5 960	2 426	1 233	7 854
Philippine languages	31 446	12 140	19 306	101	80	146	37	58	–	55
Polish	113 172	58 059	55 113	784	3 207	3 804	4 560	738	482	16 840
Spanish	1 221 376	252 757	968 619	1 891	8 553	2 667	988	863	405	4 943
Other specified language	608 843	162 665	446 178	2 707	10 815	5 815	2 090	1 889	1 941	5 264
Unspecified language	26 009	6 033	19 976	75	589	351	276	61	94	410

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**92 145**	**35 327**	**15 897**	**57 045**	**21 454**	**66 713**	**23 438**	**70 794**	**7 071 639**	**71 384**
Native	87 942	34 343	15 383	53 814	20 058	55 316	21 521	58 652	5 401 440	64 922
Foreign born	4 203	984	514	3 231	1 396	11 397	1 917	12 142	1 670 199	6 462
Naturalized citizen	3 107	626	432	2 356	997	6 331	1 188	7 214	869 678	4 991
Not a citizen	1 096	358	82	875	399	5 066	729	4 928	800 521	1 471
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**4 203**	**984**	**514**	**3 231**	**1 396**	**11 397**	**1 917**	**12 142**	**1 670 199**	**6 462**
Europe	2 924	585	330	2 158	1 067	5 027	844	6 251	578 032	3 348
Austria	66	35	18	32	46	66	50	164	26 263	36
Czechoslovakia	36	–	–	28	8	34	6	102	15 756	39
France	34	–	–	51	10	73	5	116	12 999	30
Germany	827	125	65	397	118	354	65	680	60 749	197
Greece	12	–	20	113	17	97	70	33	42 080	45
Hungary	69	–	5	33	15	124	17	168	21 457	31
Ireland	39	–	31	298	99	131	57	490	41 354	84
Italy	640	245	101	485	539	2 396	344	2 523	156 413	1 541
Netherlands	16	13	12	42	19	12	17	44	2 429	6
Poland	800	65	20	153	79	197	47	321	78 135	481
Portugal	–	–	–	15	–	946	73	240	4 678	4
Sweden	5	5	6	24	7	44	–	51	2 962	7
United Kingdom	258	86	42	305	57	286	21	445	33 542	720
England	116	64	37	200	18	148	13	251	22 346	322
Northern Ireland	6	7	–	5	5	7	8	30	1 409	6
Scotland	108	6	5	77	21	113	–	151	6 408	340
Wales	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	444	22
Yugoslavia	11	–	–	41	6	8	–	376	21 419	28
U.S.S.R.	216	45	11	86	28	259	49	371	88 415	109
Asia	296	128	18	285	70	522	8	931	214 663	313
China	13	4	–	36	–	48	–	60	60 824	20
India	122	14	–	45	–	107	8	273	21 880	50
Japan	5	8	–	27	–	57	–	152	9 549	14
Korea	51	–	–	37	–	31	–	86	18 358	–
Philippines	6	–	–	55	40	85	–	82	20 212	–
Vietnam	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	6	3 379	35
North and Central America	617	125	104	265	145	3 978	556	2 633	494 602	2 385
Canada	566	49	98	136	30	95	35	286	15 874	2 327
Mexico	7	25	–	–	13	64	110	432	7 376	14
West Indies	13	51	6	120	46	3 550	290	1 706	414 032	37
Cuba	13	–	–	71	–	68	30	162	46 880	12
Dominican Republic	–	8	–	17	22	342	6	30	124 088	–
Jamaica	–	13	–	15	16	2 158	127	1 074	90 756	18
South America	18	19	–	279	26	635	168	1 004	153 714	18
North Africa	7	5	–	20	–	31	6	81	10 918	5
Other Africa	18	29	–	7	–	70	23	109	12 660	19
All other countries	5	–	–	10	6	–	–	21	2 190	7
Country not reported	102	48	51	121	54	875	263	741	115 005	258
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**4 203**	**984**	**514**	**3 231**	**1 396**	**11 397**	**1 917**	**12 142**	**1 670 199**	**6 462**
1975 to 1980	258	104	6	187	119	2 083	327	2 086	354 277	273
1970 to 1974	178	151	–	310	147	2 453	535	1 825	315 615	266
1965 to 1969	223	60	33	368	184	1 843	167	1 853	268 963	267
1960 to 1964	304	91	12	459	102	914	119	1 028	147 970	298
1950 to 1959	1 194	176	75	604	259	1 308	237	1 526	176 950	1 174
Before 1950	2 046	402	388	1 303	585	2 796	532	3 824	406 424	4 184
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**87 175**	**32 775**	**14 706**	**53 494**	**19 940**	**62 420**	**21 439**	**67 129**	**6 606 223**	**66 600**
Speak only English at home	75 860	30 793	14 004	49 164	17 105	51 333	17 267	55 444	4 263 924	59 323
Speak a language other than English at home	11 315	1 982	702	4 330	2 835	11 087	4 172	11 685	2 342 299	7 277
Speak English very well	8 508	1 295	532	2 923	1 488	6 032	1 949	6 893	1 146 701	4 713
Speak English well	2 237	523	114	1 113	812	2 903	1 051	3 003	663 375	1 873
Speak English not well or not at all	570	164	56	294	535	2 152	1 172	1 789	532 223	691
5 to 13 years	6	17	13	25	91	86	167	71	43 635	35
14 to 17 years	27	6	–	6	22	92	78	55	15 463	17
18 to 24 years	35	43	–	7	48	165	135	152	43 053	–
25 years and over	502	98	43	256	374	1 809	792	1 511	430 072	639
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**18 160**	**6 941**	**3 242**	**12 845**	**4 426**	**12 505**	**5 442**	**12 395**	**1 298 808**	**13 321**
English only	17 621	6 755	3 173	12 299	3 820	10 762	4 351	10 731	828 248	12 717
Chinese	6	–	–	–	–	18	–	34	21 556	6
French	53	22	25	28	9	132	14	122	16 511	80
German	82	15	31	25	–	17	–	38	3 305	72
Greek	6	–	–	107	4	–	37	–	13 279	–
Italian	83	5	6	69	91	480	37	408	29 698	156
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	5	18	–	10	2 331	–
Polish	173	13	–	24	–	6	–	16	2 205	41
Spanish	28	74	7	196	491	743	968	616	324 424	177
Other specified language	87	57	–	74	–	301	14	393	55 008	63
Unspecified language	21	–	–	23	6	28	21	27	2 243	9
Persons 18 years and over	**69 015**	**25 834**	**11 464**	**40 649**	**15 514**	**49 915**	**15 997**	**54 734**	**5 307 415**	**53 279**
English only	58 239	24 038	10 831	36 865	13 285	40 571	12 916	44 713	3 435 676	46 606
Chinese	18	11	–	102	10	75	–	116	87 188	32
French	115	64	154	134	44	478	99	484	83 770	388
German	796	144	103	351	178	405	85	590	71 194	244
Greek	26	19	26	245	84	163	68	59	56 697	53
Italian	979	517	185	1 054	648	3 683	644	3 819	256 817	2 810
Philippine languages	–	–	–	42	25	86	–	61	15 609	–
Polish	7 948	265	6	99	123	83	48	112	41 321	1 913
Spanish	146	467	70	912	918	2 214	1 807	2 378	877 911	341
Other specified language	683	285	73	754	173	1 970	242	2 250	365 763	792
Unspecified language	65	24	16	91	26	187	88	152	15 469	100

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Rome city		Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
			Total	Urban						
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**29 757**	**241 741**	**43 826**	**42 246**	**67 972**	**170 105**	**72 795**	**56 638**	**75 632**	**195 351**
Native	27 085	221 466	41 648	40 088	62 723	157 079	68 497	53 314	70 744	162 769
Foreign born	2 672	20 275	2 178	2 158	5 249	13 026	4 298	3 324	4 888	32 582
Naturalized citizen	1 668	12 787	1 578	1 558	3 959	8 187	3 205	1 697	3 944	20 144
Not a citizen	1 004	7 488	600	600	1 290	4 839	1 093	1 627	944	12 438
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**2 672**	**20 275**	**2 178**	**2 158**	**5 249**	**13 026**	**4 298**	**3 324**	**4 888**	**32 582**
Europe	1 744	11 158	1 521	1 507	4 102	7 083	2 316	1 677	3 442	18 763
Austria	24	192	38	38	62	176	74	33	52	527
Czechoslovakia	23	98	12	12	52	54	29	35	19	532
France	129	118	–	–	42	85	42	17	59	264
Germany	187	1 446	134	134	320	729	507	206	287	1 485
Greece	219	462	55	55	100	339	34	81	20	645
Hungary	139	77	–	–	27	114	122	14	27	290
Ireland	43	363	28	22	92	292	112	51	67	1 874
Italy	597	4 662	754	754	2 517	3 046	506	777	1 563	7 171
Netherlands	24	205	7	7	17	60	22	13	17	91
Poland	160	1 146	154	154	305	859	155	137	854	1 732
Portugal	–	90	–	–	–	108	–	15	9	1 853
Sweden	–	59	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	68
United Kingdom	99	1 229	236	228	351	654	556	222	324	1 260
England	78	760	206	198	168	382	256	133	156	578
Northern Ireland	–	38	–	–	–	35	18	6	6	71
Scotland	14	394	18	18	155	202	178	57	47	546
Wales	–	–	6	6	22	–	38	–	94	6
Yugoslavia	26	360	22	22	5	270	36	–	30	246
U.S.S.R.	68	1 418	34	34	133	628	145	199	375	1 058
Asia	262	1 907	316	310	272	1 958	324	828	367	3 980
China	19	173	–	–	22	114	–	30	12	274
India	12	222	27	27	22	210	52	131	45	653
Japan	6	76	79	73	12	75	–	59	34	509
Korea	–	135	101	101	4	168	39	146	–	299
Philippines	26	14	47	47	10	67	13	31	11	371
Vietnam	56	285	7	7	45	135	–	47	53	9
North and Central America	443	4 073	182	182	393	1 605	1 210	328	404	4 382
Canada	57	2 036	115	115	294	1 027	1 150	183	267	471
Mexico	16	84	–	–	–	80	23	61	21	57
West Indies	343	1 818	10	10	77	389	26	71	105	2 930
Cuba	19	313	4	4	15	97	4	5	6	1 168
Dominican Republic	–	205	–	–	33	27	–	6	–	634
Jamaica	256	980	–	–	–	136	11	25	42	783
South America	29	239	35	35	154	294	44	97	51	2 388
North Africa	13	36	–	–	69	230	34	65	–	36
Other Africa	45	75	–	–	13	216	44	22	–	281
All other countries	–	37	–	–	–	25	12	22	–	24
Country not reported	68	1 332	90	90	113	987	169	86	249	1 670
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**2 672**	**20 275**	**2 178**	**2 158**	**5 249**	**13 026**	**4 298**	**3 324**	**4 888**	**32 582**
1975 to 1980	352	2 886	363	357	537	2 499	292	1 006	211	3 914
1970 to 1974	434	1 980	271	271	716	1 319	236	453	273	5 373
1965 to 1969	281	2 293	156	156	451	1 146	236	300	209	4 664
1960 to 1964	226	1 534	151	151	371	1 076	189	174	239	3 225
1950 to 1959	431	2 962	270	270	666	2 066	1 072	470	956	4 781
Before 1950	948	8 620	967	953	2 508	4 920	2 273	921	3 000	10 625
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**27 688**	**223 402**	**40 526**	**39 086**	**63 580**	**158 797**	**68 991**	**53 085**	**70 860**	**184 204**
Speak only English at home	24 375	193 555	36 929	35 535	55 605	141 288	65 021	48 505	61 142	139 508
Speak a language other than English at home	3 313	29 847	3 597	3 551	7 975	17 509	3 970	4 580	9 718	44 696
Speak English very well	1 799	16 608	2 143	2 118	5 059	10 532	2 901	2 878	6 234	25 006
Speak English well	1 035	7 694	1 090	1 069	1 924	4 603	872	1 240	2 422	11 905
Speak English not well or not at all	479	5 545	364	364	992	2 374	197	462	1 062	7 785
5 to 13 years	39	567	6	6	64	180	–	65	17	466
14 to 17 years	7	255	15	15	29	48	–	32	4	257
18 to 24 years	19	385	36	36	65	151	5	26	61	389
25 years and over	414	4 338	307	307	834	1 995	192	339	980	6 673
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**5 178**	**46 084**	**9 195**	**8 821**	**11 701**	**28 387**	**13 464**	**10 314**	**13 285**	**33 922**
English only	4 708	40 509	8 821	8 461	10 943	26 494	13 026	9 724	12 561	25 862
Chinese	–	116	8	8	12	28	–	–	–	116
French	75	166	52	52	76	192	76	81	22	104
German	32	82	31	26	11	71	26	19	37	73
Greek	64	84	8	8	36	53	16	9	–	225
Italian	82	465	147	142	364	445	127	140	166	1 401
Philippine languages	–	–	7	7	–	12	–	–	–	50
Polish	29	77	13	13	50	95	19	13	76	127
Spanish	94	3 663	92	88	132	465	92	81	204	4 161
Other specified language	89	810	11	11	72	508	77	183	174	1 649
Unspecified language	5	112	5	5	5	24	5	64	45	154
Persons 18 years and over	**22 510**	**177 318**	**31 331**	**30 265**	**51 879**	**130 410**	**55 527**	**42 771**	**57 575**	**150 282**
English only	19 667	153 046	28 108	27 074	44 662	114 794	51 995	38 781	48 581	113 646
Chinese	62	284	13	13	58	198	51	139	26	494
French	247	893	99	99	571	1 065	215	387	232	911
German	187	1 635	232	218	365	974	481	261	376	1 477
Greek	279	525	60	60	134	527	94	125	28	948
Italian	943	7 227	1 627	1 627	3 521	5 106	834	1 174	3 865	11 271
Philippine languages	19	–	32	32	10	39	13	31	5	274
Polish	324	1 731	390	390	1 402	2 190	797	239	2 292	1 926
Spanish	203	6 759	298	298	424	1 796	186	407	614	9 755
Other specified language	568	4 924	434	416	696	3 555	803	1 161	1 384	9 159
Unspecified language	11	294	38	38	36	166	58	66	172	421

Table 116a. **Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	**108 706**	**203 470**	**1 168 972**	**364 802**	**2 230 936**	**109 442**	**77 193**	**52 792**	**74 593**
Native	99 912	187 439	953 659	338 235	1 699 963	104 373	69 373	50 542	70 591
Foreign born	8 794	16 031	215 313	26 567	530 973	5 069	7 820	2 250	4 002
Naturalized citizen	4 915	10 637	128 798	17 734	274 890	3 690	4 924	1 355	2 920
Not a citizen	3 879	5 394	86 515	8 833	256 083	1 379	2 896	895	1 082
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	**8 794**	**16 031**	**215 313**	**26 567**	**530 973**	**5 069**	**7 820**	**2 250**	**4 002**
Europe	3 814	9 867	80 660	16 369	171 146	3 500	3 825	1 205	2 118
Austria	64	220	3 737	365	6 647	71	130	–	57
Czechoslovakia	60	192	1 342	255	5 914	41	50	–	61
France	53	131	983	314	1 529	39	127	12	14
Germany	791	1 452	6 476	3 373	8 594	936	769	297	354
Greece	120	205	2 452	656	7 648	18	120	35	45
Hungary	176	106	2 441	336	6 803	98	95	71	58
Ireland	129	630	12 599	970	6 572	45	439	66	143
Italy	815	4 549	26 725	4 580	62 106	792	771	296	617
Netherlands	65	165	210	234	304	16	60	42	58
Poland	323	420	10 517	820	36 087	959	336	78	309
Portugal	–	54	537	445	562	–	31	5	15
Sweden	53	91	278	158	735	5	30	15	24
United Kingdom	720	899	4 100	2 059	8 223	326	260	205	143
England	492	585	2 865	1 301	5 936	128	179	118	84
Northern Ireland	13	11	281	43	329	12	2	–	5
Scotland	150	237	722	498	1 412	142	58	51	29
Wales	5	21	49	29	120	14	–	6	14
Yugoslavia	75	107	2 674	175	2 823	11	117	23	21
U.S.S.R.	381	126	11 870	507	40 460	327	520	31	115
Asia	2 284	723	11 973	3 278	45 844	296	1 404	385	885
China	236	113	2 061	587	12 029	13	103	7	216
India	603	87	1 651	397	3 575	122	263	52	128
Japan	160	53	1 071	313	297	5	21	13	43
Korea	301	63	1 796	471	2 066	51	175	144	110
Philippines	95	78	1 315	340	3 544	6	469	63	133
Vietnam	81	111	321	103	944	–	123	9	31
North and Central America	1 605	3 362	72 171	2 898	193 910	772	1 185	486	629
Canada	1 329	464	1 438	877	4 319	707	127	426	519
Mexico	56	26	855	109	2 842	7	17	6	5
West Indies	183	2 499	60 936	1 587	161 142	13	984	44	95
Cuba	47	184	5 123	370	7 391	13	72	–	6
Dominican Republic	7	528	16 689	264	19 847	–	51	–	–
Jamaica	87	869	24 809	330	40 717	–	352	17	55
South America	183	1 175	14 465	1 338	37 170	18	373	32	58
North Africa	143	75	395	122	3 681	7	36	19	6
Other Africa	146	112	2 225	102	3 593	18	54	8	63
All other countries	30	32	99	55	314	5	7	20	6
Country not reported	208	559	21 455	1 898	34 855	126	416	64	122
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	**8 794**	**16 031**	**215 313**	**26 567**	**530 973**	**5 069**	**7 820**	**2 250**	**4 002**
1975 to 1980	2 246	1 590	36 272	3 119	120 893	269	1 114	390	394
1970 to 1974	863	2 023	37 698	2 626	107 102	210	1 112	301	529
1965 to 1969	1 033	1 993	32 682	2 998	85 385	268	1 054	251	578
1960 to 1964	588	1 578	17 421	2 668	41 445	352	650	201	319
1950 to 1959	1 303	2 855	22 731	4 697	51 819	1 527	1 661	650	647
Before 1950	2 761	5 992	68 509	10 459	124 329	2 443	2 229	457	1 535
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**102 846**	**190 495**	**1 080 028**	**333 786**	**2 056 856**	**103 636**	**72 239**	**48 118**	**70 516**
Speak only English at home	93 667	169 117	624 505	299 498	1 333 420	89 737	63 250	45 434	65 382
Speak a language other than English at home	9 179	21 378	455 523	34 288	723 436	13 899	8 989	2 684	5 134
Speak English very well	6 333	13 256	221 013	21 915	356 122	10 347	5 904	1 937	3 588
Speak English well	2 174	5 345	132 789	8 828	208 102	2 829	2 032	488	1 041
Speak English not well or not at all	672	2 777	101 721	3 545	159 212	723	1 053	259	505
5 to 13 years	88	222	10 696	283	15 544	12	69	25	26
14 to 17 years	34	92	3 277	178	5 009	27	81	12	11
18 to 24 years	115	190	8 501	275	12 584	48	97	23	18
25 years and over	435	2 273	79 247	2 809	126 075	636	806	199	450
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	**22 637**	**47 961**	**252 390**	**94 279**	**457 206**	**21 952**	**19 876**	**13 286**	**14 722**
English only	21 295	44 620	140 076	88 612	300 709	21 313	18 339	12 741	14 145
Chinese	105	54	863	199	4 794	6	40	–	113
French	111	125	754	378	7 909	64	153	72	75
German	100	279	320	492	268	106	103	46	17
Greek	36	87	670	254	2 551	6	30	–	9
Italian	229	912	4 450	834	12 854	104	227	74	73
Philippine languages	4	15	254	40	360	–	85	–	3
Polish	32	86	28	159	1 305	180	17	7	19
Spanish	195	1 446	99 855	2 451	100 919	55	463	164	90
Other specified language	507	261	4 724	733	24 664	97	399	144	151
Unspecified language	23	76	396	127	873	21	20	38	27
Persons 18 years and over	**80 209**	**142 534**	**827 638**	**239 507**	**1 599 650**	**81 684**	**52 363**	**34 832**	**55 794**
English only	72 372	124 497	484 429	210 886	1 032 711	68 424	44 911	32 693	51 237
Chinese	623	195	3 121	1 148	17 740	18	191	30	259
French	359	615	3 999	1 152	32 158	155	628	189	458
German	842	1 564	7 527	3 270	7 492	905	1 000	295	344
Greek	217	413	3 594	1 125	10 221	39	264	61	182
Italian	1 303	8 168	42 834	8 061	102 919	1 187	1 423	453	1 078
Philippine languages	71	49	930	230	2 830	–	327	51	97
Polish	1 167	638	3 079	1 008	18 110	9 794	160	262	554
Spanish	720	4 359	236 102	7 374	230 610	172	1 094	203	320
Other specified language	2 490	1 869	39 781	4 855	139 987	894	2 240	539	1 195
Unspecified language	45	167	2 242	398	4 872	96	125	56	70

Table 116a. **Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	**81 367**	**82 881**	**53 270**	**738 497**	**201 512**	**57 648**	**298 887**	**1 428 285**	**218 598**
Native	76 015	71 283	50 803	668 596	185 823	51 793	277 591	1 079 704	187 621
Foreign born	5 352	11 598	2 467	69 901	15 689	5 855	21 296	348 581	30 977
Naturalized citizen	3 865	6 412	1 595	46 995	11 113	4 491	14 735	163 224	18 688
Not a citizen	1 487	5 186	872	22 906	4 576	1 364	6 561	185 357	12 289
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	**5 352**	**11 598**	**2 467**	**69 901**	**15 689**	**5 855**	**21 296**	**348 581**	**30 977**
Europe	3 669	5 611	1 748	40 110	10 854	4 174	12 633	100 338	17 629
Austria	37	193	38	1 279	275	98	443	6 708	538
Czechoslovakia	42	168	27	647	137	31	216	2 972	370
France	33	132	62	498	182	26	191	6 135	529
Germany	798	891	366	7 139	2 632	770	2 537	17 999	2 705
Greece	133	176	6	2 401	345	141	376	5 393	644
Hungary	49	192	68	854	155	56	356	5 018	467
Ireland	106	432	71	3 340	563	68	1 138	7 260	1 017
Italy	1 205	1 330	284	13 123	2 615	1 583	3 308	8 693	4 552
Netherlands	143	79	7	229	119	75	158	1 240	130
Poland	216	325	214	2 863	472	491	435	10 618	1 314
Portugal	6	270	–	267	58	6	490	1 495	2 035
Sweden	23	19	7	371	215	19	125	1 176	123
United Kingdom	679	802	329	3 470	1 488	434	1 561	10 368	1 600
England	387	434	233	2 179	847	280	746	7 038	972
Northern Ireland	32	12	19	160	81	28	256	230	74
Scotland	189	268	53	905	326	98	439	1 251	422
Wales	–	15	11	62	38	18	20	133	14
Yugoslavia	21	64	179	498	246	158	268	2 306	358
U.S.S.R.	59	280	50	2 253	286	920	476	12 471	951
Asia	516	2 521	70	5 644	1 813	175	1 489	62 828	4 848
China	58	309	6	843	320	6	154	28 640	515
India	84	238	22	548	261	36	205	3 345	584
Japan	6	1 062	7	280	111	17	132	3 784	604
Korea	154	357	27	551	292	15	127	2 425	557
Philippines	29	124	8	754	267	5	399	4 743	398
Vietnam	46	18	–	86	19	–	92	830	17
North and Central America	882	1 751	561	14 363	1 638	434	3 934	113 596	4 107
Canada	767	489	502	1 818	528	385	833	5 083	823
Mexico	5	9	46	177	57	13	133	2 138	84
West Indies	103	1 166	4	10 075	930	21	2 271	98 352	2 164
Cuba	18	405	–	1 850	189	11	486	15 983	383
Dominican Republic	–	46	–	1 425	63	–	628	64 045	263
Jamaica	48	350	4	3 092	201	6	466	5 630	666
South America	69	649	14	4 288	447	52	1 637	24 933	1 892
North Africa	–	16	–	466	127	11	149	2 346	348
Other Africa	23	202	7	330	65	9	87	3 773	310
All other countries	–	84	–	95	46	13	29	1 255	43
Country not reported	134	484	17	2 352	413	67	862	27 041	849
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	**5 352**	**11 598**	**2 467**	**69 901**	**15 689**	**5 855**	**21 296**	**348 581**	**30 977**
1975 to 1980	390	2 472	135	7 320	1 220	300	1 631	82 263	5 098
1970 to 1974	357	1 433	119	7 977	1 458	250	2 362	63 605	4 521
1965 to 1969	699	1 579	185	10 042	1 753	466	2 601	55 003	4 042
1960 to 1964	740	1 042	194	6 956	1 741	513	2 033	32 763	3 182
1950 to 1959	1 204	1 613	845	11 204	3 373	1 548	4 400	35 494	4 269
Before 1950	1 962	3 459	989	26 402	6 144	2 778	8 269	79 453	9 865
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**76 284**	**78 909**	**49 687**	**698 253**	**190 480**	**54 934**	**278 305**	**1 359 838**	**208 392**
Speak only English at home	70 803	66 835	46 125	613 170	170 597	47 406	241 384	863 561	173 640
Speak a language other than English at home	5 481	12 074	3 562	85 083	19 883	7 528	36 921	496 277	34 752
Speak English very well	3 481	7 550	2 504	55 045	13 601	4 824	22 021	230 305	21 336
Speak English well	1 417	2 994	825	19 933	4 546	1 873	10 152	128 291	8 548
Speak English not well or not at all	583	1 530	233	10 105	1 736	831	4 748	137 681	4 868
5 to 13 years	27	198	6	520	62	23	393	9 345	241
14 to 17 years	20	50	26	357	98	–	167	3 844	116
18 to 24 years	35	31	14	697	102	9	274	12 668	294
25 years and over	501	1 251	187	8 531	1 474	799	3 914	111 824	4 217
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	**17 242**	**16 219**	**12 169**	**153 726**	**49 218**	**10 034**	**78 119**	**184 246**	**42 488**
English only	16 334	14 080	11 764	140 937	45 926	9 333	70 670	95 899	36 894
Chinese	25	34	–	259	116	36	67	8 747	152
French	64	193	46	799	241	23	339	2 457	353
German	133	67	70	696	452	71	300	615	196
Greek	20	30	6	1 063	183	29	117	1 044	246
Italian	265	284	29	2 708	594	199	674	848	814
Philippine languages	–	13	–	129	44	–	52	319	45
Polish	38	12	35	152	36	46	41	88	87
Spanish	101	642	91	4 906	1 014	17	5 369	69 348	1 558
Other specified language	193	853	111	1 817	558	245	433	4 679	2 032
Unspecified language	69	11	17	260	54	35	57	202	111
Persons 18 years and over	**59 042**	**62 690**	**37 518**	**544 527**	**141 262**	**44 900**	**200 186**	**1 175 592**	**165 904**
English only	54 469	52 755	34 361	472 233	124 671	38 073	170 714	767 662	136 746
Chinese	98	512	–	1 248	423	21	232	37 734	863
French	218	798	230	3 595	983	35	1 158	24 541	1 734
German	738	807	360	7 636	3 012	791	2 735	22 230	2 713
Greek	137	248	17	3 825	889	152	535	7 494	1 187
Italian	1 896	2 323	373	22 943	4 428	3 011	6 652	17 243	7 019
Philippine languages	18	63	8	509	213	5	229	3 620	301
Polish	460	220	1 258	2 712	521	572	755	5 054	1 805
Spanish	293	1 818	289	15 774	2 691	218	13 370	228 319	4 586
Other specified language	703	2 975	579	13 230	3 324	1 965	3 629	59 002	8 643
Unspecified language	12	171	43	822	107	57	177	2 693	307

Table 116a. **Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
Total persons	**305 796**	**1 891 325**	**88 976**	**116 676**	**352 121**	**91 269**	**61 179**	**51 210**
Native	280 508	1 350 507	77 811	108 936	317 607	85 802	57 515	49 206
Foreign born	25 288	540 818	11 165	7 740	34 514	5 467	3 664	2 004
Naturalized citizen	18 252	279 478	6 991	6 071	23 288	4 110	2 510	1 608
Not a citizen	7 036	261 340	4 174	1 669	11 226	1 357	1 154	396
COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Foreign born persons	**25 288**	**540 818**	**11 165**	**7 740**	**34 514**	**5 467**	**3 664**	**2 004**
Europe	16 902	205 790	5 453	5 415	20 098	3 010	2 466	1 435
Austria	433	8 846	301	213	325	93	103	34
Czechoslovakia	296	5 299	312	99	229	37	412	7
France	337	4 085	111	89	267	51	25	40
Germany	2 594	26 015	935	1 091	1 665	593	199	366
Greece	942	25 942	64	154	645	59	86	43
Hungary	276	6 856	450	89	339	135	48	52
Ireland	1 459	13 590	254	440	1 333	151	16	94
Italy	5 147	49 467	785	1 453	9 422	701	1 020	348
Netherlands	127	578	124	39	97	26	24	–
Poland	1 164	19 868	732	299	1 045	255	139	241
Portugal	79	1 911	32	64	173	–	34	–
Sweden	189	627	55	39	146	11	12	5
United Kingdom	1 893	9 266	507	671	1 585	676	212	88
England	966	5 648	309	443	859	292	124	44
Northern Ireland	81	524	23	14	45	18	14	12
Scotland	635	2 442	121	163	581	250	49	32
Wales	12	126	13	–	16	45	20	–
Yugoslavia	445	12 890	34	124	726	63	18	78
U.S.S.R.	752	23 105	610	183	509	174	115	65
Asia	2 986	88 044	1 784	684	5 974	399	541	90
China	435	17 370	83	139	724	4	27	6
India	599	12 427	229	114	882	52	92	23
Japan	135	4 225	63	50	172	–	46	7
Korea	310	10 947	52	67	1 124	79	51	36
Philippines	371	9 040	454	91	1 570	13	12	12
Vietnam	35	1 242	22	25	42	13	59	–
North and Central America	2 429	111 420	2 261	503	3 505	1 549	231	367
Canada	934	4 303	291	331	731	1 480	164	362
Mexico	114	1 478	37	28	63	23	8	–
West Indies	1 183	91 774	1 764	106	1 828	35	42	–
Cuba	435	17 941	120	40	442	4	13	–
Dominican Republic	152	23 316	31	10	191	–	–	–
Jamaica	195	19 325	317	19	275	11	19	–
South America	1 290	75 334	366	249	1 812	47	107	–
North Africa	217	3 879	66	36	617	34	21	–
Other Africa	101	2 788	23	24	281	44	17	–
All other countries	69	408	37	28	114	17	–	–
Country not reported	542	30 050	565	618	1 604	193	166	47
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION								
Foreign born persons	**25 288**	**540 818**	**11 165**	**7 740**	**34 514**	**5 467**	**3 664**	**2 004**
1975 to 1980	2 282	110 902	1 847	438	3 947	348	626	83
1970 to 1974	2 393	101 935	1 693	568	5 275	282	299	79
1965 to 1969	2 660	91 646	1 363	726	4 247	294	272	115
1960 to 1964	2 564	53 033	863	589	3 308	228	233	129
1950 to 1959	5 022	62 181	1 509	1 786	4 725	1 384	643	667
Before 1950	10 367	121 121	3 890	3 633	13 012	2 931	1 591	931
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	**290 683**	**1 781 488**	**82 088**	**110 486**	**328 013**	**86 348**	**57 587**	**48 340**
Speak only English at home	259 814	1 165 203	67 731	102 025	277 235	81 232	51 843	44 264
Speak a language other than English at home	30 869	616 285	14 357	8 461	50 778	5 116	5 744	4 076
Speak English very well	21 071	307 047	8 598	5 679	32 214	3 778	3 698	3 023
Speak English well	6 896	181 498	3 853	2 055	12 695	1 040	1 368	779
Speak English not well or not at all	2 902	127 740	1 906	727	5 869	298	678	274
5 to 13 years	155	7 739	577	20	311	10	59	12
14 to 17 years	92	3 155	68	48	178	–	15	5
18 to 24 years	252	9 107	123	43	193	5	48	10
25 years and over	2 403	107 739	1 138	616	5 187	283	556	247
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 to 17 years	**64 140**	**326 609**	**22 589**	**31 277**	**78 357**	**16 888**	**11 580**	**11 584**
English only	59 814	221 390	18 751	30 157	70 174	16 371	11 045	11 257
Chinese	185	6 813	51	19	339	10	5	–
French	365	5 154	338	40	237	83	50	21
German	390	1 907	126	95	195	31	34	90
Greek	296	8 722	41	48	292	16	28	–
Italian	983	9 758	155	237	1 788	166	142	18
Philippine languages	37	1 168	90	6	230	–	–	20
Polish	67	737	33	20	47	19	31	84
Spanish	1 097	51 013	551	454	3 289	99	102	56
Other specified language	843	19 294	2 403	181	1 647	83	113	24
Unspecified language	63	653	50	20	119	10	30	14
Persons 18 years and over	**226 543**	**1 454 879**	**59 499**	**79 209**	**249 656**	**69 460**	**46 007**	**36 756**
English only	200 000	943 813	48 980	71 868	207 061	64 861	40 798	33 007
Chinese	637	27 435	119	185	1 158	58	67	–
French	1 220	21 960	926	338	1 112	243	150	80
German	3 183	32 476	857	1 114	1 469	598	299	412
Greek	1 631	34 431	149	259	957	123	153	32
Italian	8 663	76 446	1 343	2 405	17 375	1 149	1 579	587
Philippine languages	282	7 084	338	42	1 145	13	12	12
Polish	1 400	13 674	327	383	1 404	1 108	532	2 070
Spanish	3 771	173 263	1 425	1 085	9 617	211	229	89
Other specified language	5 520	118 902	4 900	1 415	8 091	1 033	2 123	431
Unspecified language	236	5 395	135	115	267	63	65	36

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's / SMSA's / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 399 619**	**25 885**	**433 279**	**940 455**	**74 564**	**28 625**	**25 596**	**3 029**	**116 845**	**8 765**
Children ever born	305 627	3 102	85 983	216 542	14 330	6 582	5 604	978	26 985	2 639
Per 1,000 women	218	120	198	230	192	230	219	323	231	301
Women ever married	238 786	3 460	73 915	161 411	14 777	6 831	5 853	978	23 903	2 239
Children ever born	184 323	2 041	53 078	129 204	11 347	5 684	4 764	920	19 173	2 170
Per 1,000 women	772	590	718	800	768	832	814	941	802	969
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 341 475**	**24 316**	**392 110**	**925 049**	**64 201**	**22 323**	**19 617**	**2 706**	**94 931**	**7 237**
Children ever born	1 654 557	25 287	493 364	1 135 906	85 039	33 066	28 355	4 711	132 102	11 080
Per 1,000 women	1 233	1 040	1 258	1 228	1 325	1 481	1 445	1 741	1 392	1 531
Women ever married	984 188	18 287	305 051	660 850	52 286	19 006	16 493	2 513	75 316	6 178
Children ever born	1 494 328	23 577	456 790	1 013 961	82 183	32 488	27 802	4 686	124 834	10 801
Per 1,000 women	1 518	1 289	1 497	1 534	1 572	1 709	1 686	1 865	1 657	1 748
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 035 120**	**23 310**	**311 376**	**700 434**	**43 640**	**17 117**	**14 898**	**2 219**	**68 897**	**5 176**
Children ever born	2 404 701	52 623	746 315	1 605 763	111 756	46 523	40 251	6 272	182 665	14 571
Per 1,000 women	2 323	2 258	2 397	2 293	2 561	2 718	2 702	2 826	2 651	2 815
Women ever married	917 362	21 685	286 617	609 060	40 152	16 269	14 153	2 116	63 046	4 913
Children ever born	2 310 409	51 605	729 671	1 529 133	110 343	46 320	40 064	6 256	179 295	14 498
Per 1,000 women	2 519	2 380	2 546	2 511	2 748	2 847	2 831	2 957	2 844	2 951
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**16 121 278**	**325 527**	**4 914 977**	**10 880 774**	**795 019**	**301 336**	**263 460**	**37 876**	**1 242 826**	**97 656**
In households	15 833 888	323 060	4 835 142	10 675 686	768 916	293 539	255 838	37 701	1 216 422	94 203
Family householder: Male	3 158 318	71 263	1 038 856	2 048 199	167 646	67 328	58 204	9 124	265 394	21 248
Female	988 125	16 872	255 836	715 417	36 391	11 369	10 199	1 170	60 391	4 261
Nonfamily householder: Male	676 193	11 316	163 795	501 082	33 043	11 039	10 000	1 039	46 046	3 101
Female	1 012 850	17 142	248 505	747 203	50 432	16 586	14 914	1 672	73 715	5 776
Spouse	3 187 793	74 232	1 040 618	2 072 943	167 612	67 194	58 308	8 886	262 668	21 470
Child	5 578 949	110 741	1 746 043	3 722 165	264 666	103 063	89 217	13 846	437 866	33 255
Other relatives	824 411	13 009	238 697	572 705	26 295	9 100	7 746	1 354	42 204	2 903
Nonrelatives	407 249	8 485	102 792	295 972	22 831	7 860	7 250	610	28 138	2 189
Persons per household	2.71	2.77	2.83	2.66	2.67	2.76	2.74	2.90	2.73	2.74
Persons per family	3.31	3.25	3.34	3.30	3.25	3.28	3.27	3.34	3.28	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**4 146 443**	**88 135**	**1 294 692**	**2 763 616**	**204 037**	**78 697**	**68 403**	**10 294**	**325 785**	**25 509**
With own children under 18 years	2 056 385	41 991	637 045	1 377 349	102 072	40 523	35 262	5 261	161 353	13 255
With own children under 6 years	833 874	14 158	246 811	572 905	41 129	16 260	13 983	2 277	62 963	5 384
Married-couple families	**3 190 865**	**74 169**	**1 040 006**	**2 076 690**	**168 429**	**67 211**	**58 233**	**8 978**	**262 831**	**21 344**
With own children under 18 years	1 545 883	35 214	508 077	1 002 592	84 082	34 635	29 955	4 680	128 312	10 946
With own children under 6 years	649 725	12 356	204 036	433 333	35 460	14 486	12 370	2 116	51 991	4 510
Female householder, no husband present	**791 500**	**11 433**	**206 176**	**573 891**	**28 448**	**8 982**	**8 026**	**956**	**51 154**	**3 313**
With own children under 18 years	462 572	6 117	114 947	341 508	15 331	4 975	4 538	437	29 160	1 951
With own children under 6 years	169 131	1 679	38 837	128 615	4 757	1 517	1 406	111	9 850	752
Subfamilies	**114 620**	**2 184**	**34 896**	**77 540**	**3 696**	**1 334**	**1 115**	**219**	**6 005**	**355**
With own children under 18 years	81 957	1 374	24 677	55 906	2 669	913	759	154	4 441	273
Married-couple subfamilies	**53 649**	**1 238**	**17 087**	**35 324**	**1 839**	**737**	**614**	**123**	**2 583**	**160**
With own children under 18 years	20 986	428	6 868	13 690	812	316	258	58	1 019	78
Mother-child subfamilies	**55 815**	**822**	**16 323**	**38 670**	**1 653**	**521**	**435**	**86**	**3 102**	**180**
Persons under 18 years	**4 213 994**	**83 237**	**1 299 971**	**2 830 786**	**211 541**	**83 713**	**72 264**	**11 449**	**333 356**	**27 660**
Percent living with two parents	71.1	81.4	75.8	68.6	80.0	83.1	82.6	86.3	77.5	80.6
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**5 524 507**	**120 272**	**1 744 765**	**3 659 470**	**275 169**	**108 662**	**94 676**	**13 986**	**426 508**	**34 710**
Never widowed or divorced	4 483 579	96 005	1 438 671	2 948 903	219 655	85 971	74 673	11 298	341 179	26 743
Known to have been: Widowed	179 226	2 880	50 771	125 575	7 165	2 676	2 317	359	13 321	985
Divorced	874 099	21 672	259 086	593 341	49 055	20 349	17 972	2 377	73 238	7 115
Widowed and divorced	12 397	285	3 763	8 349	706	334	286	48	1 230	133
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**4 146 443**	**88 135**	**1 294 692**	**2 763 616**	**204 037**	**78 697**	**68 403**	**10 294**	**325 785**	**25 509**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 992 186	71 605	981 403	1 939 178	149 042	58 310	51 015	7 295	227 950	17 980
Unemployed	126 938	1 605	39 511	85 822	7 467	2 703	2 194	509	16 713	1 228
Not in labor force	1 027 319	14 925	273 778	738 616	47 528	17 684	15 194	2 490	81 122	6 301
Married-couple families	**3 190 865**	**74 169**	**1 040 006**	**2 076 690**	**168 429**	**67 211**	**58 233**	**8 978**	**262 831**	**21 344**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 536 505	64 022	850 128	1 622 355	129 662	51 703	45 114	6 589	198 135	16 043
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 287 381	33 242	447 615	806 524	70 868	28 284	24 897	3 387	94 681	8 329
Wife unemployed	75 475	904	27 825	46 746	3 402	1 323	1 113	210	6 336	618
Wife not in labor force	1 173 649	29 876	374 688	769 085	55 392	22 096	19 104	2 992	97 118	7 096
Husband unemployed	88 923	1 310	27 748	59 865	6 171	2 249	1 791	458	12 648	925
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	44 180	716	14 123	29 341	3 367	1 153	945	208	5 843	491
Wife unemployed	7 656	47	2 565	5 044	347	215	168	47	863	100
Wife not in labor force	37 087	547	11 060	25 480	2 457	881	678	203	5 942	334
Husband not in labor force	565 437	8 837	162 130	394 470	32 596	13 259	11 328	1 931	52 048	4 376
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	131 877	2 222	37 304	92 351	6 918	2 799	2 485	314	9 997	811
Wife unemployed	8 626	102	2 521	6 003	397	102	79	23	795	36
Wife not in labor force	424 934	6 513	122 305	296 116	25 281	10 358	8 764	1 594	41 256	3 529
Female householder, no husband present	**791 500**	**11 433**	**206 176**	**573 891**	**28 448**	**8 982**	**8 026**	**956**	**51 154**	**3 313**
Employed or in Armed Forces	377 094	7 113	106 150	263 831	15 617	5 102	4 644	458	23 754	1 578
Unemployed	33 511	239	10 459	22 813	1 001	332	298	34	3 407	230
Not in labor force	380 895	4 081	89 567	287 247	11 830	3 548	3 084	464	23 993	1 505
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**287 390**	**2 467**	**79 835**	**205 088**	**26 103**	**7 797**	**7 622**	**175**	**26 404**	**3 453**
Inmate of mental hospital	28 946	186	5 972	22 788	790	829	829	–	1 082	116
Inmate of home for the aged	90 164	1 507	21 683	66 974	6 284	2 133	1 980	153	7 303	759
Inmate of other institution	44 235	112	11 145	32 978	1 826	723	711	12	3 931	1 635
In military quarters	4 727	–	2 373	2 354	–	–	–	–	72	–
In college dormitory	65 592	–	25 472	40 120	13 912	3 760	3 760	–	9 775	648
Other, in group quarters	53 726	662	13 190	39 874	3 291	352	342	10	4 241	295

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**9 572**	**231 819**	**778 386**	**69 750**	**708 636**	**21 380**	**21 990**	**93 213**	**66 291**	**28 515**
Children ever born	2 900	26 648	195 880	5 986	189 894	5 107	3 853	21 489	15 129	8 178
Per 1,000 women	303	115	252	86	268	239	175	231	228	287
Women ever married	2 547	31 428	139 895	9 912	129 983	4 466	4 139	19 702	13 662	7 160
Children ever born	2 500	20 683	113 391	4 870	108 521	3 921	2 825	15 152	11 919	6 948
Per 1,000 women	982	658	811	491	835	878	683	769	872	970
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 897**	**196 591**	**792 361**	**63 903**	**728 458**	**21 173**	**19 332**	**82 512**	**52 038**	**23 025**
Children ever born	13 326	267 233	934 972	66 299	868 673	33 752	26 589	111 423	74 105	36 735
Per 1,000 women	1 687	1 359	1 180	1 037	1 192	1 594	1 375	1 350	1 424	1 595
Women ever married	6 932	163 786	547 299	50 235	497 064	18 468	15 905	67 254	42 700	19 539
Children ever born	13 053	260 214	818 975	65 228	753 747	32 675	25 701	106 436	71 291	35 910
Per 1,000 women	1 883	1 589	1 496	1 298	1 516	1 769	1 616	1 583	1 670	1 838
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 086**	**171 513**	**583 326**	**54 405**	**528 921**	**16 313**	**15 628**	**56 605**	**35 170**	**17 145**
Children ever born	17 836	437 596	1 286 432	118 265	1 168 167	44 333	39 045	146 816	97 703	46 935
Per 1,000 women	2 931	2 551	2 205	2 174	2 209	2 718	2 498	2 594	2 778	2 738
Women ever married	5 780	162 937	496 866	50 743	446 123	15 556	14 649	52 797	32 759	15 751
Children ever born	17 741	433 389	1 213 411	117 667	1 095 744	44 030	38 746	144 932	96 904	46 551
Per 1,000 women	3 069	2 660	2 442	2 319	2 456	2 830	2 645	2 745	2 958	2 955
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**109 649**	**2 605 813**	**9 120 346**	**845 385**	**8 274 961**	**259 603**	**245 055**	**971 230**	**642 971**	**320 180**
In households	106 805	2 558 204	8 955 271	837 789	8 117 482	248 023	228 902	939 642	619 691	309 409
Family householder: Male	23 534	571 574	1 673 838	197 213	1 476 625	54 647	51 491	204 325	132 654	69 094
Female	4 547	107 491	642 754	34 828	607 926	10 669	9 374	43 615	28 097	13 078
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 382	48 184	478 339	25 441	452 898	7 490	8 795	39 078	25 947	11 339
Female	5 925	82 299	707 302	42 398	664 904	11 393	11 125	55 877	36 995	17 986
Spouse	23 602	585 613	1 687 707	200 377	1 487 330	55 091	51 463	204 516	133 257	69 386
Child	39 177	999 837	3 009 592	287 264	2 722 328	93 982	82 403	328 804	221 315	111 235
Other relatives	3 836	113 844	495 174	36 313	458 861	9 243	7 890	31 720	19 300	10 560
Nonrelatives	2 802	49 362	260 565	13 955	246 610	5 508	6 361	31 707	22 126	6 731
Persons per household	2.86	3.16	2.56	2.79	2.53	2.95	2.83	2.74	2.77	2.78
Persons per family	3.37	3.50	3.24	3.26	3.24	3.42	3.33	3.28	3.33	3.33
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**28 081**	**679 065**	**2 316 592**	**232 041**	**2 084 551**	**65 316**	**60 865**	**247 940**	**160 751**	**82 172**
With own children under 18 years	15 244	358 640	1 122 240	103 531	1 018 709	36 792	32 978	131 264	86 265	41 818
With own children under 6 years	6 199	132 467	477 262	36 824	440 438	15 779	12 985	53 684	36 517	17 740
Married-couple families	**23 660**	**586 581**	**1 689 481**	**199 372**	**1 490 109**	**55 134**	**52 033**	**205 398**	**133 344**	**68 860**
With own children under 18 years	12 822	313 726	779 827	90 961	688 866	31 107	27 976	106 412	70 585	35 038
With own children under 6 years	5 469	121 669	346 117	34 453	311 664	13 911	11 496	44 682	31 184	15 291
Female householder, no husband present	**3 462**	**74 668**	**524 530**	**25 307**	**499 223**	**8 121**	**7 052**	**34 374**	**21 924**	**10 589**
With own children under 18 years	1 965	39 136	313 135	10 763	302 372	4 868	4 307	21 554	13 331	5 907
With own children under 6 years	573	9 679	120 975	2 039	118 936	1 630	1 316	7 953	4 537	2 203
Subfamilies	**517**	**18 864**	**63 532**	**4 856**	**58 676**	**1 338**	**1 149**	**4 587**	**2 866**	**1 483**
With own children under 18 years	377	12 198	46 739	3 031	43 708	981	774	3 491	2 095	1 012
Married-couple subfamilies	**233**	**11 328**	**27 027**	**3 031**	**23 996**	**674**	**641**	**2 117**	**1 314**	**807**
With own children under 18 years	93	4 662	10 234	1 206	9 028	317	266	1 021	543	336
Mother-child subfamilies	**252**	**6 878**	**33 401**	**1 609**	**31 792**	**589**	**470**	**2 306**	**1 376**	**619**
Persons under 18 years	**33 310**	**744 591**	**2 285 424**	**199 229**	**2 086 195**	**79 602**	**68 367**	**271 430**	**183 105**	**89 935**
Percent living with two parents	80.6	84.7	65.0	86.6	62.9	81.1	81.3	78.3	79.3	81.6
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**38 905**	**963 373**	**3 002 477**	**306 380**	**2 696 097**	**95 217**	**90 279**	**349 832**	**225 700**	**108 340**
Never widowed or divorced	30 430	815 637	2 389 748	256 482	2 133 266	77 224	72 645	276 280	178 656	86 979
Known to have been: Widowed	1 161	25 520	107 784	7 729	100 055	2 652	2 239	8 490	5 747	3 134
Divorced	7 437	123 807	512 237	42 703	469 534	15 552	15 626	65 827	41 905	18 576
Widowed and divorced	123	1 591	7 292	534	6 758	211	231	765	608	349
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**28 081**	**679 065**	**2 316 592**	**232 041**	**2 084 551**	**65 316**	**60 865**	**247 940**	**160 751**	**82 172**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	20 031	539 083	1 583 794	183 699	1 400 095	49 007	47 705	189 233	119 410	57 386
Unemployed	1 588	14 681	76 020	4 879	71 141	2 505	1 527	7 801	7 821	3 413
Not in labor force	6 462	125 301	656 778	43 463	613 315	13 804	11 633	50 906	33 520	21 373
Married-couple families	**23 660**	**586 581**	**1 689 481**	**199 372**	**1 490 109**	**55 134**	**52 033**	**205 398**	**133 344**	**68 860**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	17 614	491 695	1 295 719	165 059	1 130 660	43 939	42 516	164 915	103 858	50 958
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 965	235 401	656 158	85 035	571 123	23 004	22 037	89 892	53 748	26 873
Wife unemployed	679	12 729	38 413	4 396	34 017	1 219	1 078	4 497	2 839	1 560
Wife not in labor force	7 970	243 565	601 148	75 628	525 520	19 716	19 401	70 526	47 271	22 525
Husband unemployed	1 332	11 497	52 396	4 028	48 368	1 859	1 215	5 637	6 480	2 914
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	713	5 877	25 502	2 038	23 464	914	571	3 099	3 011	1 321
Wife unemployed	63	656	4 767	379	4 388	124	70	473	459	230
Wife not in labor force	556	4 964	22 127	1 611	20 516	821	574	2 065	3 010	1 363
Husband not in labor force	4 714	83 389	341 366	30 285	311 081	9 336	8 302	34 846	23 006	14 988
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	919	19 297	79 821	6 767	73 054	1 972	1 509	7 333	4 862	3 267
Wife unemployed	73	1 008	5 309	314	4 995	148	81	422	342	244
Wife not in labor force	3 722	63 084	256 236	23 204	233 032	7 216	6 712	27 091	17 802	11 477
Female householder, no husband present	**3 462**	**74 668**	**524 530**	**25 307**	**499 223**	**8 121**	**7 052**	**34 374**	**21 924**	**10 589**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 908	42 465	236 779	15 413	221 366	4 108	4 350	19 846	12 465	5 212
Unemployed	223	2 776	20 755	718	20 037	505	228	1 775	1 210	441
Not in labor force	1 331	29 427	266 996	9 176	257 820	3 508	2 474	12 753	8 249	4 936
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**2 844**	**47 609**	**165 075**	**7 596**	**157 479**	**11 580**	**16 153**	**31 588**	**23 280**	**10 771**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	9 331	13 740	283	13 457	1 366	2 335	1 357	212	2 903
Inmate of home for the aged	847	14 375	54 828	2 229	52 599	2 006	2 078	7 354	3 838	3 105
Inmate of other institution	1 516	4 874	29 274	1 170	28 104	1 679	6 147	4 868	1 416	588
In military quarters	–	171	2 183	–	2 183	4 567	–	18	223	572
In college dormitory	321	14 028	28 507	2 415	26 092	1 185	4 680	15 867	16 481	2 634
Other, in group quarters	160	4 830	36 543	1 499	35 044	777	913	2 124	1 110	969

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**48 495**	**16 698**	**96 475**	**8 498**	**8 252**	**246**	**6 391**	**4 762**	**6 046**
Children ever born	8 440	2 875	22 384	1 568	1 533	35	2 011	1 396	1 690
Per 1,000 women	174	172	232	185	186	142	315	293	280
Women ever married	8 287	3 246	19 132	1 963	1 890	73	1 576	1 278	1 102
Children ever born	5 979	2 269	15 292	1 192	1 157	35	1 607	1 208	1 043
Per 1,000 women	721	699	799	607	612	479	1 020	945	946
Women 25 to 34 years	**39 483**	**11 723**	**77 534**	**8 271**	**7 988**	**283**	**4 814**	**3 974**	**5 325**
Children ever born	48 219	15 273	104 432	11 111	10 629	482	7 093	6 048	8 431
Per 1,000 women	1 221	1 303	1 347	1 343	1 331	1 703	1 473	1 522	1 583
Women ever married	30 224	9 341	59 869	7 239	6 985	254	3 982	3 397	4 408
Children ever born	45 750	14 831	97 555	10 946	10 464	482	6 838	5 872	7 862
Per 1,000 women	1 514	1 588	1 629	1 512	1 498	1 898	1 717	1 729	1 784
Women 35 to 44 years	**25 582**	**8 521**	**53 523**	**6 340**	**6 139**	**201**	**3 288**	**2 756**	**3 965**
Children ever born	62 388	21 595	140 115	15 856	15 350	506	9 405	8 081	11 146
Per 1,000 women	2 439	2 534	2 618	2 501	2 500	2 517	2 860	2 932	2 811
Women ever married	22 825	7 977	48 261	6 059	5 865	194	3 067	2 636	3 686
Children ever born	61 166	21 469	136 837	15 770	15 264	506	9 334	8 018	10 960
Per 1,000 women	2 680	2 691	2 835	2 603	2 603	2 608	3 043	3 042	2 973
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**490 209**	**161 355**	**1 002 283**	**95 497**	**92 188**	**3 309**	**68 269**	**51 395**	**65 683**
In households	468 725	154 130	979 767	93 454	90 228	3 226	64 831	50 936	64 699
Family householder: Male	98 046	34 081	209 563	20 925	20 176	749	13 820	10 664	13 552
Female	25 014	6 999	52 733	3 898	3 812	86	3 532	2 643	3 529
Nonfamily householder: Male	23 145	7 181	39 787	3 241	3 178	63	2 453	1 667	2 218
Female	36 994	11 479	64 850	4 215	4 080	135	5 038	3 402	3 456
Spouse	98 026	34 240	206 974	21 119	20 342	777	14 120	10 624	13 664
Child	154 236	50 196	346 224	34 318	33 043	1 275	21 977	18 562	23 970
Other relatives	16 780	5 006	35 766	3 533	3 443	90	2 197	1 832	2 859
Nonrelatives	16 484	4 948	23 870	2 205	2 154	51	1 694	1 542	1 451
Persons per household	2.56	2.58	2.67	2.90	2.89	3.12	2.61	2.77	2.84
Persons per family	3.19	3.18	3.25	3.38	3.37	3.57	3.21	3.33	3.37
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**123 060**	**41 080**	**262 296**	**24 823**	**23 988**	**835**	**17 352**	**13 307**	**17 081**
With own children under 18 years	59 073	19 587	126 906	13 750	13 278	472	8 546	7 242	9 116
With own children under 6 years	23 509	7 888	50 164	5 784	5 580	204	3 474	2 986	4 010
Married-couple families	**98 678**	**34 091**	**207 173**	**21 217**	**20 444**	**773**	**13 938**	**10 703**	**13 655**
With own children under 18 years	46 718	16 118	97 864	11 865	11 419	446	6 641	5 797	7 139
With own children under 6 years	19 388	6 743	40 335	5 236	5 037	199	2 716	2 561	3 274
Female householder, no husband present	**19 916**	**5 601**	**45 279**	**2 854**	**2 816**	**38**	**2 818**	**2 140**	**2 826**
With own children under 18 years	10 676	3 047	25 927	1 634	1 608	26	1 676	1 209	1 761
With own children under 6 years	3 462	1 041	8 930	493	488	5	664	349	670
Subfamilies	**2 145**	**667**	**4 831**	**661**	**647**	**14**	**278**	**259**	**411**
With own children under 18 years	1 574	414	3 538	441	427	14	219	190	310
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 015**	**384**	**2 049**	**382**	**377**	**5**	**116**	**117**	**173**
With own children under 18 years	444	131	756	162	157	5	57	48	72
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 020**	**244**	**2 552**	**251**	**242**	**9**	**155**	**120**	**221**
Persons under 18 years	**120 614**	**39 082**	**260 151**	**27 920**	**26 818**	**1 102**	**18 085**	**15 567**	**19 614**
Percent living with two parents	76.5	80.3	74.9	83.8	83.7	86.8	76.0	77.6	72.6
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**160 038**	**53 972**	**334 722**	**38 074**	**36 873**	**1 201**	**22 386**	**18 178**	**22 908**
Never widowed or divorced	127 014	42 648	265 987	30 620	29 582	1 038	16 778	13 894	18 134
Known to have been: Widowed	4 295	1 374	10 729	723	695	28	718	548	786
Divorced	29 085	10 117	58 998	6 797	6 657	140	4 979	3 787	4 052
Widowed and divorced	356	167	992	66	61	5	89	51	64
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	**123 060**	**41 080**	**262 296**	**24 823**	**23 988**	**835**	**17 352**	**13 307**	**17 081**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	88 321	30 058	180 007	20 067	19 462	605	11 692	9 746	12 119
Unemployed	4 034	1 145	13 508	540	507	33	832	680	829
Not in labor force	30 705	9 877	68 781	4 216	4 019	197	4 828	2 881	4 133
Married-couple families	**98 678**	**34 091**	**207 173**	**21 217**	**20 444**	**773**	**13 938**	**10 703**	**13 655**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	75 157	26 114	154 323	18 009	17 410	599	10 108	8 176	10 577
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	41 841	14 687	73 647	10 129	9 822	307	5 257	4 488	5 594
Wife unemployed	1 736	606	4 905	352	339	13	397	278	271
Wife not in labor force	31 580	10 821	75 771	7 528	7 249	279	4 454	3 410	4 712
Husband unemployed	3 165	853	9 874	432	403	29	574	570	510
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 789	446	4 583	289	289	–	298	353	288
Wife unemployed	161	93	720	44	34	10	53	20	29
Wife not in labor force	1 215	314	4 571	99	80	19	223	197	193
Husband not in labor force	20 356	7 124	42 976	2 776	2 631	145	3 256	1 957	2 568
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 229	1 563	8 402	572	548	24	570	375	518
Wife unemployed	184	57	680	15	15	–	30	27	31
Wife not in labor force	15 943	5 504	33 894	2 189	2 068	121	2 656	1 555	2 019
Female householder, no husband present	**19 916**	**5 601**	**45 279**	**2 854**	**2 816**	**38**	**2 818**	**2 140**	**2 826**
Employed or in Armed Forces	10 923	3 108	20 528	1 742	1 720	22	1 363	1 287	1 298
Unemployed	662	220	3 102	57	53	4	202	120	253
Not in labor force	8 331	2 273	21 649	1 055	1 043	12	1 253	733	1 275
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	**21 484**	**7 225**	**22 516**	**2 043**	**1 960**	**83**	**3 438**	**459**	**984**
Inmate of mental hospital	461	829	341	9	9	–	116	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	4 712	1 616	5 233	546	546	–	759	380	256
Inmate of other institution	1 412	694	3 388	877	794	83	1 633	5	54
In military quarters	–	–	58	–	–	–	–	–	54
In college dormitory	12 158	3 760	9 755	587	587	–	648	–	460
Other, in group quarters	2 741	326	3 741	24	24	–	282	74	160

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 357 900**	**432 635**	**925 265**	**13 292**	**56 895**	**39 448**	**14 099**	**13 152**	**5 554**	**36 883**
Children ever born	302 796	88 381	214 415	2 494	13 425	8 545	4 098	2 375	1 257	12 600
Per 1,000 women	223	204	232	188	236	217	291	181	226	342
Women ever married	234 383	75 427	158 956	2 414	11 764	7 316	3 395	1 634	1 174	7 491
Children ever born	182 644	55 134	127 510	1 655	8 486	5 920	3 278	1 167	858	7 129
Per 1,000 women	779	731	802	686	721	809	966	714	731	952
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 302 082**	**391 999**	**910 083**	**10 570**	**52 749**	**32 353**	**11 428**	**8 552**	**4 154**	**28 484**
Children ever born	1 614 488	497 785	1 116 703	14 969	65 606	41 946	17 160	8 915	5 363	39 381
Per 1,000 women	1 240	1 270	1 227	1 416	1 244	1 297	1 502	1 042	1 291	1 383
Women ever married	953 512	305 405	648 107	8 538	40 671	25 077	9 250	5 513	3 144	19 139
Children ever born	1 456 447	461 226	995 221	14 257	61 240	39 570	16 478	7 865	5 096	33 729
Per 1,000 women	1 527	1 510	1 536	1 670	1 506	1 578	1 781	1 427	1 621	1 762
Women 35 to 44 years	**993 398**	**306 810**	**686 588**	**8 482**	**34 756**	**19 855**	**7 760**	**4 240**	**2 492**	**16 723**
Children ever born	2 309 713	737 760	1 571 953	21 688	87 032	51 938	19 344	9 799	6 350	45 091
Per 1,000 women	2 325	2 405	2 290	2 557	2 504	2 616	2 493	2 311	2 548	2 696
Women ever married	877 872	282 170	595 702	8 085	31 924	18 040	6 890	3 335	2 209	14 013
Children ever born	2 216 414	721 024	1 495 390	21 434	85 457	51 260	19 025	9 199	6 260	42 473
Per 1,000 women	2 525	2 555	2 510	2 651	2 677	2 841	2 761	2 758	2 834	3 031
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**15 591 684**	**4 918 007**	**10 673 677**	**136 508**	**605 719**	**379 518**	**155 289**	**101 727**	**55 860**	**357 870**
In households	15 317 112	4 844 589	10 472 523	128 706	587 697	365 947	149 024	93 115	54 063	347 283
Family householder: Male	3 042 203	1 041 798	2 000 405	27 836	123 572	75 296	32 002	15 261	10 531	60 331
Female	966 111	259 049	707 062	6 084	31 091	19 217	7 709	6 729	3 292	27 383
Nonfamily householder: Male	658 206	164 008	494 198	5 465	27 440	17 626	6 532	7 489	3 261	21 072
Female	991 606	254 402	737 204	7 262	40 360	26 308	10 788	11 390	5 703	32 049
Spouse	3 066 598	1 043 217	2 023 381	27 908	123 629	76 011	32 369	15 377	10 506	58 797
Child	5 392 800	1 740 261	3 652 539	46 098	200 514	125 553	50 653	26 807	16 051	116 567
Other relatives	805 754	239 536	566 218	4 506	21 581	11 619	5 489	3 917	1 997	16 907
Nonrelatives	393 834	102 318	291 516	3 547	19 510	14 317	3 482	6 145	2 722	14 177
Persons per household	2.71	2.82	2.66	2.76	2.64	2.64	2.61	2.28	2.37	2.47
Persons per family	3.31	3.32	3.31	3.31	3.24	3.26	3.23	3.10	3.07	3.19
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**4 008 314**	**1 300 847**	**2 707 467**	**33 920**	**154 663**	**94 513**	**39 711**	**21 990**	**13 823**	**87 714**
With own children under 18 years	1 985 006	634 961	1 350 045	18 329	79 297	48 845	19 243	9 954	6 126	42 697
With own children under 6 years	810 809	248 032	562 777	7 033	32 652	21 019	8 546	4 170	2 724	18 229
Married-couple families	**3 070 104**	**1 042 903**	**2 027 201**	**28 113**	**124 462**	**75 984**	**31 955**	**15 312**	**10 587**	**58 770**
With own children under 18 years	1 482 703	504 008	978 695	14 893	61 587	38 103	15 234	6 300	4 512	26 360
With own children under 6 years	628 610	204 492	424 118	5 933	25 950	17 131	6 895	2 840	2 082	11 808
Female householder, no husband present	**777 840**	**209 158**	**568 682**	**4 821**	**24 952**	**15 195**	**6 396**	**5 552**	**2 651**	**24 543**
With own children under 18 years	455 509	116 892	338 617	3 040	15 728	9 401	3 640	3 248	1 438	14 942
With own children under 6 years	167 380	39 521	127 859	1 020	6 080	3 395	1 565	1 134	590	5 907
Subfamilies	**111 473**	**34 720**	**76 753**	**635**	**2 950**	**1 546**	**664**	**486**	**230**	**2 214**
With own children under 18 years	80 050	24 698	55 352	440	2 209	1 172	434	373	174	1 811
Married-couple subfamilies	**51 697**	**16 790**	**34 907**	**324**	**1 303**	**653**	**359**	**168**	**112**	**637**
With own children under 18 years	20 274	6 768	13 506	129	562	279	129	55	56	234
Mother-child subfamilies	**54 761**	**16 414**	**38 347**	**290**	**1 534**	**808**	**270**	**278**	**114**	**1 501**
Persons under 18 years	**4 070 677**	**1 295 962**	**2 774 715**	**37 375**	**162 729**	**101 693**	**40 180**	**21 044**	**12 444**	**90 013**
Percent living with two parents	70.6	75.4	68.3	78.3	74.5	75.5	77.0	58.7	71.3	58.3
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**5 318 234**	**1 734 012**	**3 584 222**	**49 206**	**212 526**	**128 685**	**49 659**	**26 554**	**16 754**	**103 522**
Never widowed or divorced	4 313 123	1 425 776	2 887 347	39 286	167 024	101 226	39 511	19 966	12 204	76 126
Known to have been: Widowed	174 501	50 931	123 570	1 253	5 094	3 489	1 495	934	529	4 281
Divorced	842 575	261 123	581 452	8 802	40 857	24 362	8 808	5 726	4 106	23 569
Widowed and divorced	11 965	3 818	8 147	135	449	392	155	72	85	454
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**4 008 314**	**1 300 847**	**2 707 467**	**33 920**	**154 663**	**94 513**	**39 711**	**21 990**	**13 823**	**87 714**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 872 379	974 494	1 897 885	26 557	116 324	69 971	26 627	14 599	8 962	50 506
Unemployed	124 752	40 352	84 400	845	4 411	3 890	1 527	980	536	6 384
Not in labor force	1 011 183	286 001	725 182	6 518	33 928	20 652	11 557	6 411	4 325	30 824
Married-couple families	**3 070 104**	**1 042 903**	**2 027 201**	**28 113**	**124 462**	**75 984**	**31 955**	**15 312**	**10 587**	**58 770**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 425 935	841 924	1 584 011	23 111	99 233	59 309	23 079	11 010	7 383	38 920
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 230 185	442 490	787 695	11 950	53 919	31 939	12 052	6 533	4 330	18 549
Wife unemployed	73 925	28 206	45 719	589	2 720	1 459	730	276	178	1 563
Wife not in labor force	1 121 825	371 228	750 597	10 572	42 594	25 911	10 297	4 201	2 875	18 808
Husband unemployed	87 171	28 360	58 811	641	2 951	3 021	1 236	681	394	4 042
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	43 228	14 371	28 857	266	1 707	1 549	484	456	173	1 758
Wife unemployed	7 541	2 602	4 939	25	193	150	100	24	57	300
Wife not in labor force	36 402	11 387	25 015	350	1 051	1 322	652	201	164	1 984
Husband not in labor force	556 998	172 619	384 379	4 361	22 278	13 654	7 640	3 621	2 810	15 808
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	128 457	37 866	90 591	812	4 703	2 947	1 712	853	642	2 890
Wife unemployed	8 560	2 652	5 908	32	196	141	104	39	27	347
Wife not in labor force	419 981	132 101	287 880	3 517	17 379	10 566	5 824	2 729	2 141	12 571
Female householder, no husband present	**777 840**	**209 158**	**568 682**	**4 821**	**24 952**	**15 195**	**6 396**	**5 552**	**2 651**	**24 543**
Employed or in Armed Forces	368 377	107 373	261 004	2 939	14 209	8 837	2 988	3 018	1 253	9 348
Unemployed	33 207	10 644	22 563	177	1 228	822	269	220	117	2 023
Not in labor force	376 256	91 141	285 115	1 705	9 515	5 536	3 139	2 314	1 281	13 172
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**274 572**	**73 418**	**201 154**	**7 802**	**18 022**	**13 571**	**6 265**	**8 612**	**1 797**	**10 587**
Inmate of mental hospital	26 502	3 764	22 738	1 318	1 217	180	1 743	258	829	341
Inmate of home for the aged	85 777	20 053	65 724	491	5 435	2 813	2 051	1 711	677	1 996
Inmate of other institution	41 692	9 583	32 109	1 808	1 621	970	288	444	30	1 486
In military quarters	4 333	2 100	2 233	–	18	215	572	–	–	58
In college dormitory	64 518	25 126	39 392	3 914	8 407	8 550	1 009	5 251	15	4 052
Other, in group quarters	51 750	12 792	38 958	271	1 324	843	602	948	246	2 654

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**8 340**	**3 766**	**1 559**	**5 589**	**1 802**	**5 660**	**2 749**	**6 416**	**606 987**	**6 842**
Children ever born	1 295	1 468	484	465	592	1 532	1 144	858	177 170	2 253
Per 1,000 women	155	390	310	83	329	271	416	134	292	329
Women ever married	1 849	930	442	646	493	940	429	924	116 023	1 747
Children ever born	1 201	1 126	379	340	476	810	564	533	99 945	1 632
Per 1,000 women	650	1 211	857	526	966	862	1 315	577	861	934
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 991**	**2 459**	**1 306**	**4 418**	**1 818**	**5 551**	**1 708**	**5 459**	**635 436**	**5 264**
Children ever born	8 396	3 690	1 858	6 118	2 783	6 594	3 170	5 638	760 951	8 235
Per 1,000 women	1 201	1 501	1 423	1 385	1 531	1 188	1 856	1 033	1 198	1 564
Women ever married	5 690	1 967	1 060	3 734	1 447	3 754	1 255	4 079	424 033	4 179
Children ever born	8 346	3 512	1 792	6 074	2 520	5 477	2 630	5 270	651 001	7 628
Per 1,000 women	1 467	1 785	1 691	1 627	1 742	1 459	2 096	1 292	1 535	1 825
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 261**	**1 456**	**735**	**3 451**	**1 128**	**4 410**	**1 303**	**4 454**	**445 041**	**3 186**
Children ever born	13 086	4 439	2 012	9 269	3 322	9 851	4 464	9 884	975 154	9 238
Per 1,000 women	2 487	3 049	2 737	2 686	2 945	2 234	3 426	2 219	2 191	2 900
Women ever married	4 827	1 340	686	3 357	1 046	3 617	1 156	4 000	368 746	2 878
Children ever born	13 021	4 380	1 979	9 269	3 258	8 898	4 302	9 697	905 870	8 925
Per 1,000 women	2 698	3 269	2 885	2 761	3 115	2 460	3 721	2 424	2 457	3 101
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**92 145**	**35 327**	**15 897**	**57 045**	**21 454**	**66 713**	**23 438**	**70 794**	**7 071 639**	**71 384**
In households	91 541	32 305	15 678	57 036	20 656	65 929	22 818	68 370	6 949 641	70 393
Family householder: Male	22 355	5 941	3 031	12 733	4 053	11 865	3 671	14 161	1 221 979	15 026
Female	3 421	2 094	990	2 146	1 336	5 628	1 961	4 324	549 020	4 328
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 537	1 579	652	554	802	2 573	1 077	2 481	417 827	2 968
Female	4 485	2 904	1 433	1 032	1 637	5 183	1 705	4 779	603 788	5 031
Spouse	22 028	6 142	3 013	12 954	4 093	12 181	3 629	14 839	1 225 934	14 691
Child	32 523	11 188	5 250	24 052	7 024	22 283	8 606	22 582	2 299 913	24 091
Other relatives	2 770	1 279	624	2 616	939	4 235	1 462	2 874	409 549	2 871
Nonrelatives	1 422	1 178	685	949	772	1 981	707	2 330	221 631	1 387
Persons per household	2.79	2.58	2.57	3.46	2.64	2.61	2.71	2.66	2.49	2.57
Persons per family	3.22	3.32	3.21	3.66	3.24	3.21	3.43	3.18	3.22	3.15
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**25 776**	**8 035**	**4 021**	**14 879**	**5 389**	**17 493**	**5 632**	**18 485**	**1 770 999**	**19 354**
With own children under 18 years	11 819	4 192	2 169	7 791	2 756	8 160	3 089	8 331	859 878	8 929
With own children under 6 years	4 191	1 901	969	2 738	1 227	3 513	1 386	3 172	381 615	3 901
Married-couple families	**22 097**	**5 866**	**3 096**	**12 905**	**4 074**	**12 100**	**3 634**	**14 681**	**1 228 315**	**14 730**
With own children under 18 years	10 218	2 890	1 627	7 049	1 977	5 143	1 784	6 451	555 670	6 268
With own children under 6 years	3 830	1 328	805	2 627	917	2 359	867	2 604	260 252	2 895
Female householder, no husband present	**2 857**	**1 749**	**785**	**1 548**	**1 108**	**4 501**	**1 724**	**3 117**	**456 995**	**3 862**
With own children under 18 years	1 414	1 145	455	648	697	2 722	1 199	1 671	279 563	2 421
With own children under 6 years	316	502	140	100	282	1 037	487	498	112 289	902
Subfamilies	**366**	**148**	**73**	**488**	**132**	**651**	**213**	**422**	**51 752**	**314**
With own children under 18 years	233	123	42	289	99	486	164	300	39 405	251
Married-couple subfamilies	**201**	**56**	**51**	**320**	**52**	**225**	**79**	**222**	**19 888**	**144**
With own children under 18 years	68	31	20	121	19	60	30	100	7 541	81
Mother-child subfamilies	**129**	**85**	**22**	**158**	**75**	**372**	**134**	**183**	**29 249**	**159**
Persons under 18 years	**23 130**	**9 493**	**4 433**	**16 396**	**5 940**	**16 798**	**7 441**	**16 060**	**1 764 224**	**18 105**
Percent living with two parents	85.2	67.5	72.6	87.8	66.8	58.5	51.8	75.5	59.5	68.3
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**33 394**	**10 376**	**5 199**	**21 644**	**7 051**	**21 123**	**6 670**	**23 876**	**2 259 188**	**22 799**
Never widowed or divorced	27 745	7 359	3 856	18 708	5 387	16 245	5 162	18 978	1 770 647	17 158
Known to have been: Widowed	1 046	311	132	674	197	1 037	334	881	87 641	760
Divorced	4 691	2 771	1 223	2 298	1 494	3 915	1 200	4 129	406 784	4 952
Widowed and divorced	88	65	12	36	27	74	26	112	5 884	71
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**25 776**	**8 035**	**4 021**	**14 879**	**5 389**	**17 493**	**5 632**	**18 485**	**1 770 999**	**19 354**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	19 109	5 087	2 831	12 466	3 641	12 455	3 306	14 254	1 151 495	12 410
Unemployed	1 109	522	188	302	197	543	392	416	64 210	1 008
Not in labor force	5 558	2 426	1 002	2 111	1 551	4 495	1 934	3 815	555 294	5 936
Married-couple families	**22 097**	**5 866**	**3 096**	**12 905**	**4 074**	**12 100**	**3 634**	**14 681**	**1 228 315**	**14 730**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	16 998	4 141	2 298	11 139	3 002	9 292	2 482	12 069	910 930	10 221
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 329	2 076	1 287	5 555	1 630	5 855	1 364	6 640	451 948	4 720
Wife unemployed	575	204	95	278	54	121	83	242	29 484	387
Wife not in labor force	8 094	1 861	916	5 306	1 318	3 316	1 035	5 187	429 498	5 114
Husband unemployed	946	327	145	265	134	265	188	342	43 073	683
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	506	145	66	154	62	162	124	202	20 524	252
Wife unemployed	53	36	12	12	11	–	4	11	4 080	90
Wife not in labor force	387	146	67	99	61	103	60	129	18 469	341
Husband not in labor force	4 153	1 398	653	1 501	938	2 543	964	2 270	274 312	3 826
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	779	209	130	459	186	909	187	609	63 949	867
Wife unemployed	60	30	14	18	–	28	6	30	4 565	52
Wife not in labor force	3 314	1 159	509	1 024	752	1 606	771	1 631	205 798	2 907
Female householder, no husband present	**2 857**	**1 749**	**785**	**1 548**	**1 108**	**4 501**	**1 724**	**3 117**	**456 995**	**3 862**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 593	771	441	1 027	513	2 605	677	1 873	196 293	1 656
Unemployed	129	139	50	42	59	191	174	45	18 612	311
Not in labor force	1 135	839	294	479	536	1 705	873	1 199	242 090	1 895
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**604**	**3 022**	**219**	**9**	**798**	**784**	**620**	**2 424**	**121 998**	**991**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	116	–	–	360	–	–	–	9 301	–
Inmate of home for the aged	354	380	149	–	167	519	64	1 218	42 875	472
Inmate of other institution	25	1 633	5	–	240	27	–	27	19 762	125
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	2 152	–
In college dormitory	–	648	–	–	–	–	460	751	18 558	236
Other, in group quarters	225	245	65	9	31	214	96	428	29 350	158

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 769**	**24 279**	**3 967**	**3 819**	**6 477**	**20 753**	**6 601**	**6 567**	**7 298**	**16 739**
Children ever born	1 195	9 681	1 605	1 492	1 608	5 672	1 028	1 483	2 225	2 867
Per 1,000 women	432	399	405	391	248	273	156	226	305	171
Women ever married	602	5 533	1 388	1 321	1 511	3 495	1 189	1 123	1 602	2 911
Children ever born	656	5 170	1 407	1 294	1 166	3 385	874	1 125	1 676	1 790
Per 1,000 women	1 090	934	1 014	980	772	969	735	1 002	1 046	615
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 392**	**22 833**	**3 474**	**3 388**	**5 537**	**14 353**	**5 159**	**4 069**	**5 462**	**15 921**
Children ever born	3 398	29 601	5 441	5 241	7 428	17 801	6 257	5 525	8 356	17 091
Per 1,000 women	1 421	1 296	1 566	1 547	1 342	1 240	1 213	1 358	1 530	1 073
Women ever married	1 655	15 445	2 950	2 880	4 292	9 699	4 231	3 015	4 256	11 761
Children ever born	2 889	25 574	5 354	5 154	6 963	15 691	6 178	5 150	7 772	15 798
Per 1,000 women	1 746	1 656	1 815	1 790	1 622	1 618	1 460	1 708	1 826	1 343
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 377**	**11 051**	**2 252**	**2 194**	**3 054**	**6 853**	**3 861**	**2 396**	**3 314**	**11 161**
Children ever born	3 790	30 766	5 677	5 505	7 792	18 182	9 364	6 558	8 379	24 721
Per 1,000 women	2 752	2 784	2 521	2 509	2 551	2 653	2 425	2 737	2 528	2 215
Women ever married	1 255	9 596	2 015	1 957	2 671	5 732	3 587	2 118	2 802	9 856
Children ever born	3 694	29 381	5 644	5 472	7 550	17 691	9 339	6 435	8 098	24 094
Per 1,000 women	2 943	3 062	2 801	2 796	2 827	3 086	2 604	3 038	2 890	2 445
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**29 757**	**241 741**	**43 826**	**42 246**	**67 972**	**170 105**	**72 795**	**56 638**	**75 632**	**195 351**
In households	29 064	232 087	41 312	39 754	65 564	159 339	72 238	51 812	72 321	192 726
Family householder: Male	5 074	38 320	9 267	8 910	12 996	27 189	17 761	9 608	14 418	41 327
Female	2 234	17 766	1 738	1 695	4 406	11 027	2 966	3 188	4 521	11 614
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 164	16 643	1 775	1 722	3 828	11 525	1 879	3 045	3 633	7 552
Female	2 842	22 147	2 358	2 299	6 677	17 346	3 713	4 693	6 390	13 390
Spouse	5 097	37 638	9 312	8 975	12 620	27 254	17 905	9 296	14 604	41 463
Child	8 854	75 751	14 686	14 058	20 232	48 482	24 926	17 650	23 514	64 459
Other relatives	1 471	12 058	1 207	1 173	2 546	6 509	2 131	1 793	3 264	9 647
Nonrelatives	1 328	11 764	969	922	2 259	10 007	957	2 539	1 977	3 274
Persons per household	2.36	2.45	2.73	2.72	2.35	2.38	2.74	2.52	2.50	2.61
Persons per family	3.11	3.24	3.29	3.28	3.03	3.15	3.17	3.25	3.19	3.18
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**7 308**	**56 086**	**11 005**	**10 605**	**17 402**	**38 216**	**20 727**	**12 796**	**18 939**	**52 941**
With own children under 18 years	3 459	29 495	5 903	5 653	8 052	18 499	8 893	6 488	8 725	23 037
With own children under 6 years	1 664	14 720	2 758	2 658	3 659	8 927	3 058	2 919	4 241	9 192
Married-couple families	**5 135**	**37 972**	**9 221**	**8 874**	**12 886**	**27 274**	**17 942**	**9 401**	**14 270**	**41 532**
With own children under 18 years	2 154	18 127	4 855	4 633	5 663	12 016	7 650	4 685	6 343	17 432
With own children under 6 years	987	9 430	2 359	2 265	2 698	6 131	2 729	2 183	3 111	7 223
Female householder, no husband present	**1 875**	**15 151**	**1 461**	**1 424**	**3 671**	**9 068**	**2 249**	**2 764**	**3 801**	**9 416**
With own children under 18 years	1 209	10 305	924	906	2 046	5 754	1 070	1 547	2 158	5 180
With own children under 6 years	640	4 824	372	366	783	2 474	289	610	1 077	1 836
Subfamilies	**225**	**1 637**	**168**	**159**	**292**	**843**	**282**	**172**	**363**	**1 233**
With own children under 18 years	181	1 377	92	92	190	676	180	128	261	713
Married-couple subfamilies	**80**	**536**	**107**	**98**	**126**	**296**	**161**	**95**	**200**	**760**
With own children under 18 years	36	276	31	31	24	129	59	51	98	240
Mother-child subfamilies	**138**	**1 009**	**61**	**61**	**139**	**495**	**101**	**73**	**141**	**411**
Persons under 18 years	**7 247**	**64 423**	**12 495**	**11 981**	**16 093**	**39 695**	**17 268**	**13 867**	**18 057**	**45 069**
Percent living with two parents	57.9	57.0	79.2	79.0	67.7	60.8	85.9	69.5	71.0	73.0
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**9 160**	**73 492**	**15 509**	**14 865**	**21 237**	**47 095**	**25 907**	**15 922**	**22 120**	**64 892**
Never widowed or divorced	6 458	52 779	12 405	11 901	15 609	34 339	21 394	12 288	17 147	53 489
Known to have been: Widowed	378	2 326	455	430	663	1 675	703	499	699	2 097
Divorced	2 397	18 572	2 708	2 588	5 020	11 298	3 885	3 167	4 360	9 439
Widowed and divorced	73	185	59	54	55	217	75	32	86	133
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**7 308**	**56 086**	**11 005**	**10 605**	**17 402**	**38 216**	**20 727**	**12 796**	**18 939**	**52 941**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	4 760	36 454	7 893	7 636	10 994	24 812	15 491	8 486	11 434	37 767
Unemployed	331	2 878	458	396	751	1 928	724	614	896	1 725
Not in labor force	2 217	16 754	2 654	2 573	5 657	11 476	4 512	3 696	6 609	13 449
Married-couple families	**5 135**	**37 972**	**9 221**	**8 874**	**12 886**	**27 274**	**17 942**	**9 401**	**14 270**	**41 532**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 683	26 868	7 004	6 769	8 821	19 009	14 062	6 732	9 525	31 958
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 913	15 084	3 497	3 400	4 573	10 290	6 855	3 648	4 947	16 655
Wife unemployed	141	1 136	307	292	294	531	343	220	266	746
Wife not in labor force	1 629	10 648	3 200	3 077	3 954	8 188	6 864	2 864	4 312	14 557
Husband unemployed	218	1 746	368	306	573	1 406	638	460	732	1 267
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	88	962	129	129	298	731	284	250	273	610
Wife unemployed	8	136	39	20	49	69	50	23	55	95
Wife not in labor force	122	648	200	157	226	606	304	187	404	562
Husband not in labor force	1 234	9 358	1 849	1 799	3 492	6 859	3 242	2 209	4 013	8 307
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	241	2 114	473	455	729	1 449	657	413	884	1 846
Wife unemployed	7	69	39	30	48	78	70	52	48	92
Wife not in labor force	986	7 175	1 337	1 314	2 715	5 332	2 515	1 744	3 081	6 369
Female householder, no husband present	**1 875**	**15 151**	**1 461**	**1 424**	**3 671**	**9 068**	**2 249**	**2 764**	**3 801**	**9 416**
Employed or in Armed Forces	934	7 738	753	741	1 760	4 674	1 214	1 432	1 529	4 735
Unemployed	104	941	84	84	142	540	87	139	142	448
Not in labor force	837	6 472	624	599	1 769	3 854	948	1 193	2 130	4 233
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**693**	**9 654**	**2 514**	**2 492**	**2 408**	**10 766**	**557**	**4 826**	**3 311**	**2 625**
Inmate of mental hospital	5	1 217	1 073	1 073	10	180	–	163	670	–
Inmate of home for the aged	375	2 944	514	514	458	1 698	295	454	1 159	1 006
Inmate of other institution	208	1 093	199	199	71	805	73	177	38	373
In military quarters	–	–	572	572	–	–	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	–	3 515	49	49	1 538	7 413	–	3 752	960	916
Other, in group quarters	105	885	107	85	331	670	189	280	484	330

Table 117a. **Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**10 011**	**20 357**	**110 312**	**30 869**	**202 295**	**9 983**	**6 488**	**4 747**	**6 666**
Children ever born	814	3 234	42 658	5 916	72 936	1 520	514	915	634
Per 1,000 women	81	159	387	192	361	152	79	193	95
Women ever married	1 241	3 400	21 734	6 410	40 784	2 164	707	1 332	1 202
Children ever born	701	2 357	22 349	5 027	39 386	1 392	364	859	537
Per 1,000 women	565	693	1 028	784	966	643	515	645	447
Women 25 to 34 years	**8 303**	**15 779**	**96 709**	**35 042**	**191 257**	**8 108**	**5 896**	**5 906**	**6 166**
Children ever born	9 766	22 133	150 120	56 480	286 221	9 786	7 884	8 413	7 196
Per 1,000 women	1 176	1 403	1 552	1 612	1 497	1 207	1 337	1 424	1 167
Women ever married	6 927	13 141	65 182	31 751	133 803	6 562	5 074	5 222	5 046
Children ever born	9 656	21 450	118 025	55 613	239 740	9 696	7 810	8 352	7 038
Per 1,000 women	1 394	1 632	1 811	1 752	1 792	1 478	1 539	1 599	1 395
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 962**	**12 992**	**72 832**	**23 921**	**134 595**	**6 422**	**6 335**	**3 459**	**4 398**
Children ever born	16 346	35 583	187 488	65 474	335 514	16 146	15 150	9 206	10 066
Per 1,000 women	2 348	2 739	2 574	2 737	2 493	2 514	2 391	2 661	2 289
Women ever married	6 494	12 382	60 237	23 076	113 977	5 927	6 109	3 274	4 086
Children ever born	16 291	35 216	167 542	65 146	307 043	16 081	15 140	9 178	10 016
Per 1,000 women	2 509	2 844	2 781	2 823	2 694	2 713	2 478	2 803	2 451
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**108 706**	**203 470**	**1 168 972**	**364 802**	**2 230 936**	**109 442**	**77 193**	**52 792**	**74 593**
In households	103 733	200 699	1 142 014	355 735	2 209 916	108 838	75 756	52 779	72 148
Family householder: Male	24 870	42 678	180 509	77 921	381 648	26 426	16 897	12 049	16 706
Female	3 666	9 094	118 387	13 218	195 392	4 106	2 607	1 866	2 871
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 084	3 906	50 212	7 111	98 709	2 924	1 326	1 700	2 710
Female	5 446	5 527	81 360	10 884	153 555	5 136	1 923	1 763	3 543
Spouse	24 958	43 258	179 226	79 577	384 515	26 103	17 335	12 133	16 956
Child	37 237	80 439	428 690	147 599	813 580	39 195	31 211	20 820	24 769
Other relatives	2 408	11 079	74 381	12 266	131 222	3 298	3 236	1 064	2 648
Nonrelatives	2 064	4 718	29 249	7 159	51 295	1 650	1 221	1 384	1 945
Persons per household	2.80	3.28	2.65	3.26	2.66	2.82	3.33	3.04	2.79
Persons per family	3.26	3.60	3.28	3.63	3.30	3.25	3.65	3.44	3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**28 536**	**51 772**	**298 896**	**91 139**	**577 040**	**30 532**	**19 504**	**13 915**	**19 577**
With own children under 18 years	14 203	28 022	162 162	57 433	298 129	14 116	12 072	8 794	9 393
With own children under 6 years	5 233	10 559	72 356	26 484	139 941	4 852	4 241	4 290	3 399
Married-couple families	**25 066**	**43 446**	**179 326**	**79 458**	**385 162**	**26 158**	**17 386**	**12 122**	**16 987**
With own children under 18 years	12 497	23 625	85 329	50 176	182 427	12 177	10 918	7 542	8 299
With own children under 6 years	4 931	9 360	39 415	24 306	89 445	4 437	3 995	3 855	3 212
Female householder, no husband present	**2 725**	**6 645**	**103 744**	**9 691**	**163 923**	**3 423**	**1 726**	**1 466**	**2 051**
With own children under 18 years	1 475	3 792	71 448	6 383	107 078	1 710	1 021	1 066	903
With own children under 6 years	259	1 058	30 629	1 971	47 006	364	218	330	144
Subfamilies	**310**	**1 933**	**9 651**	**1 879**	**16 553**	**441**	**559**	**119**	**404**
With own children under 18 years	191	1 331	7 921	1 166	13 058	276	313	72	290
Married-couple subfamilies	**171**	**1 081**	**2 842**	**1 170**	**5 723**	**233**	**414**	**64**	**220**
With own children under 18 years	52	479	1 112	457	2 228	68	168	17	106
Mother-child subfamilies	**134**	**816**	**6 242**	**618**	**9 948**	**160**	**131**	**55**	**165**
Persons under 18 years	**28 497**	**60 936**	**341 334**	**125 295**	**631 286**	**27 758**	**24 830**	**17 960**	**18 799**
Percent living with two parents	87.5	79.7	47.0	86.0	56.6	84.9	87.8	85.1	86.6
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**39 424**	**76 584**	**354 467**	**142 980**	**703 164**	**39 766**	**31 739**	**23 262**	**27 774**
Never widowed or divorced	32 607	63 782	276 381	119 887	567 131	33 104	27 489	18 851	22 793
Known to have been: Widowed	912	2 341	15 627	2 835	28 515	1 255	785	411	622
Divorced	5 942	10 590	63 454	20 464	109 310	5 507	3 519	4 034	4 432
Widowed and divorced	37	129	995	206	1 792	100	54	34	73
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	**28 536**	**51 772**	**298 896**	**91 139**	**577 040**	**30 532**	**19 504**	**13 915**	**19 577**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	22 818	40 982	172 315	70 781	353 213	22 654	16 868	12 013	15 377
Unemployed	669	1 223	12 008	2 772	23 874	1 298	301	553	472
Not in labor force	5 049	9 567	114 573	17 586	199 953	6 580	2 335	1 349	3 728
Married-couple families	**25 066**	**43 446**	**179 326**	**79 458**	**385 162**	**26 158**	**17 386**	**12 122**	**16 987**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	20 838	36 259	126 359	65 005	275 139	20 173	15 720	10 607	13 821
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9 955	17 750	61 240	29 190	128 477	9 944	8 335	5 483	8 121
Wife unemployed	471	1 218	4 181	2 190	10 028	677	441	242	311
Wife not in labor force	10 412	17 291	60 938	33 625	136 634	9 552	6 944	4 882	5 389
Husband unemployed	519	949	7 307	2 161	15 673	1 106	208	468	448
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	277	535	3 031	973	7 044	588	83	246	206
Wife unemployed	22	76	669	142	1 764	53	13	26	17
Wife not in labor force	220	338	3 607	1 046	6 865	465	112	196	225
Husband not in labor force	3 709	6 238	45 660	12 292	94 350	4 879	1 458	1 047	2 718
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	716	1 799	10 047	2 609	20 606	952	388	278	664
Wife unemployed	16	115	627	163	1 913	73	24	20	20
Wife not in labor force	2 977	4 324	34 986	9 520	71 831	3 854	1 046	749	2 034
Female householder, no husband present	**2 725**	**6 645**	**103 744**	**9 691**	**163 923**	**3 423**	**1 726**	**1 466**	**2 051**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 794	3 936	37 739	5 019	65 037	1 898	1 126	1 133	1 275
Unemployed	103	280	4 367	513	7 244	146	60	94	23
Not in labor force	828	2 429	61 638	4 159	91 642	1 379	540	239	753
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	**4 973**	**2 771**	**26 958**	**9 067**	**21 020**	**604**	**1 437**	**13**	**2 445**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	432	954	146	1 524	–	–	–	14
Inmate of home for the aged	881	755	11 359	2 169	10 131	354	711	–	878
Inmate of other institution	66	95	7 550	171	2 851	25	328	–	303
In military quarters	–	–	177	–	268	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	3 834	1 081	3 833	6 099	1 625	–	67	–	291
Other, in group quarters	192	408	3 085	482	4 621	225	331	13	959

Table 117a. **Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**7 223**	**6 648**	**4 631**	**65 843**	**17 881**	**4 232**	**27 855**	**111 451**	**17 202**
Children ever born	1 159	520	783	5 953	1 100	480	4 567	26 013	1 163
Per 1,000 women	160	78	169	90	62	113	164	233	68
Women ever married	1 832	708	999	7 191	1 595	722	4 958	17 759	1 770
Children ever born	978	315	728	4 086	904	442	3 695	13 841	818
Per 1,000 women	534	445	729	568	567	612	745	779	462
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 232**	**6 564**	**4 628**	**53 452**	**14 306**	**4 006**	**23 570**	**160 061**	**15 200**
Children ever born	9 296	5 573	6 477	67 113	18 069	4 686	37 455	108 617	16 398
Per 1,000 women	1 285	849	1 400	1 256	1 263	1 170	1 589	679	1 079
Women ever married	6 101	5 092	3 950	42 503	11 897	3 330	20 567	83 184	11 719
Children ever born	9 199	5 407	6 438	64 768	17 666	4 647	36 410	89 863	15 743
Per 1,000 women	1 508	1 062	1 630	1 524	1 485	1 395	1 770	1 080	1 343
Women 35 to 44 years	**4 861**	**6 048**	**3 240**	**46 058**	**15 294**	**3 070**	**21 343**	**98 755**	**14 495**
Children ever born	11 661	12 229	8 650	113 535	37 701	6 951	58 992	149 757	32 600
Per 1,000 women	2 399	2 022	2 670	2 465	2 465	2 264	2 764	1 516	2 249
Women ever married	4 563	5 511	3 056	43 261	14 675	2 778	20 397	71 495	13 476
Children ever born	11 616	12 052	8 602	111 777	37 459	6 912	58 441	136 671	32 185
Per 1,000 women	2 546	2 187	2 815	2 584	2 553	2 488	2 865	1 912	2 388
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**81 367**	**82 881**	**53 270**	**738 497**	**201 512**	**57 648**	**298 887**	**1 428 285**	**218 598**
In households	80 719	80 451	52 719	731 071	197 089	57 022	290 605	1 383 200	216 586
Family householder: Male	19 749	18 573	12 464	164 859	44 740	14 488	60 943	192 588	50 278
Female	2 746	4 030	1 706	33 493	7 053	2 472	11 619	105 864	10 438
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 620	2 732	1 493	12 293	3 080	1 398	4 999	184 612	4 597
Female	3 963	4 497	2 487	24 711	5 246	3 259	7 069	222 951	8 944
Spouse	19 625	19 190	12 250	169 289	45 810	14 566	61 742	193 688	52 506
Child	28 477	26 480	20 278	277 113	80 475	18 024	124 750	320 421	75 570
Other relatives	2 143	3 032	1 269	36 582	7 060	2 009	13 182	72 453	9 663
Nonrelatives	1 396	1 917	772	12 731	3 625	806	6 301	90 623	4 590
Persons per household	2.78	2.70	2.90	3.11	3.28	2.64	3.43	1.96	2.92
Persons per family	3.23	3.15	3.39	3.43	3.57	3.04	3.75	2.97	3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**22 495**	**22 603**	**14 170**	**198 352**	**51 793**	**16 960**	**72 562**	**298 452**	**60 716**
With own children under 18 years	11 299	10 620	7 666	94 996	29 707	6 652	44 962	128 544	27 139
With own children under 6 years	4 237	3 664	3 003	33 585	10 145	2 428	17 232	55 985	8 795
Married-couple families	**19 738**	**19 324**	**12 389**	**169 608**	**46 256**	**14 700**	**61 688**	**195 120**	**52 516**
With own children under 18 years	9 786	9 181	6 668	82 881	27 017	5 801	38 630	74 402	23 770
With own children under 6 years	3 893	3 363	2 755	30 762	9 621	2 188	15 598	35 885	8 268
Female householder, no husband present	**2 150**	**2 604**	**1 454**	**23 349**	**4 434**	**1 830**	**8 795**	**86 062**	**6 639**
With own children under 18 years	1 292	1 263	815	10 662	2 229	710	5 483	49 378	2 990
With own children under 6 years	290	281	217	2 603	428	217	1 460	18 551	494
Subfamilies	**346**	**336**	**205**	**5 870**	**1 142**	**248**	**2 567**	**8 375**	**1 349**
With own children under 18 years	238	231	144	3 845	657	157	1 723	6 779	821
Married-couple subfamilies	**167**	**166**	**101**	**3 490**	**725**	**165**	**1 472**	**2 610**	**871**
With own children under 18 years	59	61	40	1 465	240	74	628	1 014	343
Mother-child subfamilies	**173**	**160**	**83**	**2 194**	**364**	**83**	**984**	**5 285**	**453**
Persons under 18 years	**22 325**	**20 191**	**15 752**	**193 970**	**60 250**	**12 748**	**98 701**	**252 693**	**52 694**
Percent living with two parents	85.8	81.4	85.8	83.7	89.1	85.2	83.0	51.7	85.0
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**32 226**	**30 897**	**20 511**	**262 482**	**78 469**	**19 023**	**115 635**	**430 051**	**76 445**
Never widowed or divorced	26 468	25 301	16 915	223 677	67 570	15 911	96 459	296 849	64 380
Known to have been: Widowed	610	811	590	7 982	1 737	437	2 895	18 071	2 023
Divorced	5 208	4 817	3 070	31 244	9 304	2 718	16 515	116 630	10 102
Widowed and divorced	60	32	64	421	142	43	234	1 499	60
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	**22 495**	**22 603**	**14 170**	**198 352**	**51 793**	**16 960**	**72 562**	**298 452**	**60 716**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	18 191	18 657	10 620	156 549	43 313	12 292	58 492	195 822	48 268
Unemployed	396	391	784	3 993	985	255	1 698	11 343	975
Not in labor force	3 908	3 555	2 766	37 810	7 495	4 413	12 372	91 287	11 473
Married-couple families	**19 738**	**19 324**	**12 389**	**169 608**	**46 256**	**14 700**	**61 688**	**195 120**	**52 516**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	16 407	16 582	9 635	142 065	40 581	11 082	52 606	147 894	44 289
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 634	9 539	4 455	69 167	19 387	5 774	25 606	81 418	21 349
Wife unemployed	310	332	355	3 008	927	338	1 948	4 879	690
Wife not in labor force	7 463	6 711	4 825	69 890	20 267	4 970	25 052	61 597	22 250
Husband unemployed	306	333	683	3 139	806	197	1 369	7 274	679
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	204	235	311	1 672	475	136	687	3 847	351
Wife unemployed	23	22	46	104	14	–	74	667	23
Wife not in labor force	79	76	326	1 363	317	61	608	2 760	305
Husband not in labor force	3 025	2 409	2 071	24 404	4 869	3 421	7 713	39 952	7 548
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	488	601	381	5 565	1 284	593	1 998	10 404	1 707
Wife unemployed	13	34	17	290	53	39	118	654	58
Wife not in labor force	2 524	1 774	1 673	18 549	3 532	2 789	5 597	28 894	5 783
Female householder, no husband present	**2 150**	**2 604**	**1 454**	**23 349**	**4 434**	**1 830**	**8 795**	**86 062**	**6 639**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 427	1 766	787	13 101	2 724	1 077	5 023	38 464	4 014
Unemployed	89	52	76	782	117	40	272	3 590	224
Not in labor force	634	786	591	9 466	1 593	713	3 500	44 008	2 401
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	**648**	**2 430**	**551**	**7 426**	**4 423**	**626**	**8 282**	**45 085**	**2 012**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	295	–	9	661	–	5 628	2 864	–
Inmate of home for the aged	506	663	178	2 613	907	541	1 407	5 796	890
Inmate of other institution	96	390	90	813	2 447	–	280	4 275	65
In military quarters	–	7	–	24	49	18	21	1 660	–
In college dormitory	–	659	90	2 494	106	9	142	12 026	850
Other, in group quarters	46	416	193	1 473	253	58	804	18 464	207

Table 117a. **Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**29 204**	**152 910**	**7 720**	**10 990**	**30 019**	**8 179**	**5 694**	**4 798**
Children ever born	1 647	30 595	1 141	652	4 968	1 226	1 230	470
Per 1,000 women	56	200	148	59	165	150	216	98
Women ever married	2 782	30 458	1 232	1 145	5 288	1 587	1 346	761
Children ever born	1 455	20 608	920	599	3 761	1 057	1 050	399
Per 1,000 women	523	677	747	523	711	666	780	524
Women 25 to 34 years	**20 623**	**156 284**	**6 941**	**7 495**	**31 125**	**6 799**	**4 666**	**3 922**
Children ever born	24 742	174 713	10 811	10 656	41 280	8 112	6 282	5 390
Per 1,000 women	1 200	1 118	1 558	1 422	1 326	1 193	1 346	1 374
Women ever married	16 775	115 953	5 871	6 599	25 911	5 615	3 791	3 134
Children ever born	24 525	163 497	10 503	10 574	39 876	8 011	6 136	5 360
Per 1,000 women	1 462	1 410	1 789	1 602	1 539	1 427	1 619	1 710
Women 35 to 44 years	**19 225**	**115 778**	**6 814**	**9 709**	**23 081**	**4 750**	**3 267**	**3 141**
Children ever born	47 692	246 510	17 125	25 630	55 885	11 643	8 358	8 621
Per 1,000 women	2 481	2 129	2 513	2 640	2 421	2 451	2 558	2 745
Women ever married	18 378	101 376	6 571	9 514	21 661	4 394	3 099	2 940
Children ever born	47 575	239 167	17 011	25 584	55 447	11 618	8 334	8 594
Per 1,000 women	2 589	2 359	2 589	2 689	2 560	2 644	2 689	2 923
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**305 796**	**1 891 325**	**88 976**	**116 676**	**352 121**	**91 269**	**61 179**	**51 210**
In households	301 199	1 871 153	86 911	112 926	343 358	90 617	60 519	49 740
Family householder: Male	70 623	392 054	18 915	25 363	75 180	21 994	13 885	12 041
Female	10 940	113 124	3 344	3 463	16 253	3 808	2 424	1 492
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 969	74 973	1 903	1 183	9 321	2 447	2 690	960
Female	7 107	132 191	2 700	2 185	13 731	5 206	4 218	1 898
Spouse	72 635	392 849	19 391	25 782	75 656	22 121	13 821	11 772
Child	117 713	602 828	35 975	49 166	134 394	31 061	20 085	19 542
Other relatives	13 541	117 682	3 042	4 320	13 811	2 741	1 951	1 511
Nonrelatives	4 671	45 452	1 641	1 464	5 012	1 239	1 445	524
Persons per household	3.25	2.63	3.24	3.51	3.00	2.71	2.61	3.03
Persons per family	3.50	3.20	3.62	3.75	3.45	3.17	3.20	3.43
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**81 563**	**505 178**	**22 259**	**28 826**	**91 433**	**25 802**	**16 309**	**13 533**
With own children under 18 years	40 133	221 069	13 375	18 243	49 974	11 131	7 732	6 896
With own children under 6 years	13 131	92 514	5 146	5 549	20 819	4 073	3 224	2 601
Married-couple families	**72 717**	**392 765**	**19 362**	**25 734**	**75 942**	**22 207**	**13 776**	**11 898**
With own children under 18 years	36 836	171 292	11 748	16 512	42 220	9 580	6 486	6 314
With own children under 6 years	12 704	77 165	4 668	5 215	18 342	3 673	2 841	2 467
Female householder, no husband present	**6 944**	**90 472**	**2 303**	**2 402**	**12 794**	**2 870**	**1 998**	**1 229**
With own children under 18 years	2 839	44 686	1 415	1 454	6 973	1 309	1 116	490
With own children under 6 years	387	13 792	413	279	2 311	347	353	116
Subfamilies	**2 441**	**15 401**	**477**	**794**	**1 772**	**333**	**261**	**246**
With own children under 18 years	1 537	10 628	274	459	1 019	200	148	152
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 548**	**7 669**	**326**	**540**	**1 044**	**197**	**167**	**140**
With own children under 18 years	644	2 896	123	205	291	64	54	46
Mother-child subfamilies	**797**	**7 118**	**139**	**244**	**656**	**116**	**83**	**96**
Persons under 18 years	**79 253**	**436 446**	**29 477**	**37 467**	**102 465**	**21 809**	**15 172**	**14 454**
Percent living with two parents	89.5	72.8	86.6	89.0	82.0	85.8	83.2	88.4
MARITAL HISTORY								
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**113 988**	**639 839**	**35 273**	**46 557**	**131 667**	**32 375**	**21 456**	**18 340**
Never widowed or divorced	99 304	518 812	29 981	40 837	111 474	26 751	17 441	16 155
Known to have been: Widowed	3 056	22 122	877	1 010	3 306	831	434	369
Divorced	11 772	100 324	4 460	4 798	17 066	4 886	3 645	1 816
Widowed and divorced	144	1 419	45	88	179	93	64	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Families	**81 563**	**505 178**	**22 259**	**28 826**	**91 433**	**25 802**	**16 309**	**13 533**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	67 577	360 663	18 599	24 496	69 482	19 154	12 219	10 094
Unemployed	1 310	15 153	570	465	1 832	948	401	649
Not in labor force	12 676	129 362	3 090	3 865	20 119	5 700	3 689	2 790
Married-couple families	**72 717**	**392 765**	**19 362**	**25 734**	**75 942**	**22 207**	**13 776**	**11 898**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	63 021	299 661	16 864	22 667	61 877	17 298	10 687	9 110
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	29 377	153 101	9 045	11 033	27 712	8 522	6 007	4 383
Wife unemployed	1 377	8 967	443	581	1 429	466	255	223
Wife not in labor force	32 267	137 593	7 376	11 053	32 736	8 310	4 425	4 504
Husband unemployed	1 158	11 423	485	367	1 396	828	277	582
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	578	5 971	281	217	631	387	148	289
Wife unemployed	81	934	13	44	46	62	27	34
Wife not in labor force	499	4 518	191	106	719	379	102	259
Husband not in labor force	8 538	81 681	2 013	2 700	12 669	4 081	2 812	2 206
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 146	19 789	582	653	3 103	825	565	433
Wife unemployed	61	1 212	13	63	159	95	24	23
Wife not in labor force	6 331	60 680	1 418	1 984	9 407	3 161	2 223	1 750
Female householder, no husband present	**6 944**	**90 472**	**2 303**	**2 402**	**12 794**	**2 870**	**1 998**	**1 229**
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 197	48 721	1 474	1 452	6 332	1 560	1 234	671
Unemployed	188	3 008	79	102	403	106	88	67
Not in labor force	2 559	38 743	750	848	6 059	1 204	676	491
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons in group quarters	**4 597**	**20 172**	**2 065**	**3 750**	**8 763**	**652**	**660**	**1 470**
Inmate of mental hospital	107	3 603	–	2 333	356	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	1 791	12 407	1 424	1 135	3 182	380	423	155
Inmate of other institution	159	1 963	389	122	3 123	73	160	1 268
In military quarters	–	15	–	–	32	–	–	–
In college dormitory	2 352	180	–	–	894	–	4	32
Other, in group quarters	188	2 004	252	160	1 176	199	73	15

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**16 121 278**	**325 527**	**4 914 977**	**10 880 774**	**795 019**	**301 336**	**263 460**	**37 876**	**1 242 826**	**97 656**
Native	13 389 159	285 482	4 285 947	8 817 730	756 213	289 704	252 446	37 258	1 173 470	95 213
Born in State of residence	9 813 887	127 148	2 787 566	6 899 173	641 049	216 448	189 180	27 268	993 617	71 836
Born in different State	2 940 573	152 697	1 377 941	1 409 935	111 479	72 216	62 327	9 889	172 599	23 010
Northeast	1 482 334	99 883	919 675	462 776	61 719	53 012	44 575	8 437	68 938	16 354
North Central	297 714	20 633	103 819	173 262	18 103	8 315	7 833	482	34 490	2 535
South	1 046 846	25 176	319 083	702 587	24 216	8 047	7 354	693	60 097	3 229
West	113 679	7 005	35 364	71 310	7 441	2 842	2 565	277	9 074	892
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	634 699	5 637	120 440	508 622	3 685	1 040	939	101	7 254	367
Foreign born	2 732 119	40 045	629 030	2 063 044	38 806	11 632	11 014	618	69 356	2 443
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**15 122 511**	**309 568**	**4 620 405**	**10 192 538**	**745 319**	**282 027**	**246 976**	**35 051**	**1 165 316**	**90 478**
Same house	9 467 733	183 473	2 904 192	6 380 068	445 563	172 074	148 914	23 160	725 742	55 312
Different house in United States	5 132 947	115 721	1 599 263	3 417 963	293 390	107 927	96 188	11 739	430 705	34 693
Same county	3 181 349	68 624	939 384	2 173 341	163 616	65 906	59 454	6 452	347 603	22 128
Different county	1 951 598	47 097	659 879	1 244 622	129 774	42 021	36 734	5 287	83 102	12 565
Same State	1 285 259	3 393	352 854	929 012	93 263	25 297	23 055	2 242	50 534	7 678
In Armed Forces in 1975	5 216	30	1 287	3 899	448	81	70	11	401	63
Attending college in 1975	152 826	765	37 419	114 642	11 270	2 855	2 711	144	7 359	655
Different State	666 339	43 704	307 025	315 610	36 511	16 724	13 679	3 045	32 568	4 887
In Armed Forces in 1975	14 481	233	5 958	8 290	1 569	646	518	128	1 768	212
Attending college in 1975	129 308	5 727	41 936	81 645	5 538	1 837	1 706	131	4 666	417
Northeast	363 614	27 377	197 741	138 496	16 850	8 941	6 556	2 385	10 674	2 875
North Central	79 597	5 224	31 685	42 688	5 964	1 864	1 785	79	7 656	443
South	157 308	6 917	58 192	92 199	9 205	4 445	4 009	436	9 661	1 223
West	65 820	4 186	19 407	42 227	4 492	1 474	1 329	145	4 577	346
Abroad	521 831	10 374	116 950	394 507	6 366	2 026	1 874	152	8 869	473
In Armed Forces in 1975	7 158	115	2 445	4 598	390	294	262	32	800	64
Attending college in 1975	37 728	399	8 729	28 600	1 001	297	297	–	1 081	21
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 637 257	37 997	544 690	1 054 570	108 625	34 801	30 768	4 033	68 895	9 941
In Armed Forces in 1980	8 784	25	4 093	4 666	1 304	42	33	9	351	23
Inmate of institution in 1980	37 218	395	10 157	26 666	2 175	539	492	47	1 293	1 480
Attending college in 1980	199 640	2 843	66 347	130 450	25 070	7 728	7 598	130	16 977	1 176
Living with at least one parent	27 067	627	8 558	17 882	768	417	376	41	799	66
Not living with any parent	172 573	2 216	57 789	112 568	24 302	7 311	7 222	89	16 178	1 110
Different State in 1975	564 470	35 175	249 548	279 747	30 300	13 371	11 027	2 344	26 031	3 729
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 556	25	3 770	3 761	1 109	42	33	9	297	23
Inmate of institution in 1980	5 382	301	2 244	2 837	200	201	183	18	273	120
Attending college in 1980	74 874	2 640	26 191	46 043	6 942	1 600	1 513	87	3 897	471
Living with at least one parent	9 123	589	4 681	3 853	203	163	151	12	509	10
Not living with any parent	65 751	2 051	21 510	42 190	6 739	1 437	1 362	75	3 388	461
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	**340 833**	**128 168**	...	...	**499 842**	**37 854**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	315 734	118 589	...	...	470 465	35 387
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	301 148	109 465	...	...	462 816	31 102
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	14 586	9 124	...	...	7 649	4 285
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	4.6	7.7	...	...	1.6	12.1
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	25 099	9 579	...	...	29 377	2 467
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**6 895 190**	**162 053**	**2 212 977**	**4 520 160**	**341 149**	**127 454**	**112 933**	**14 521**	**500 364**	**37 848**
Private vehicle	4 106 140	128 748	1 788 758	2 188 634	285 510	110 541	98 307	12 234	426 487	33 389
Drive alone: Car	2 944 652	101 100	1 313 102	1 530 450	188 326	69 595	63 349	6 246	299 379	22 246
Truck or van	175 273	6 295	86 019	82 959	22 887	10 946	9 020	1 926	33 795	3 490
Carpool: Car	913 221	19 971	357 622	535 628	68 313	26 665	23 339	3 326	85 987	6 565
Truck or van	72 994	1 382	32 015	39 597	5 984	3 335	2 599	736	7 326	1 088
Public transportation	2 077 956	19 827	247 936	1 810 193	21 394	3 641	3 570	71	32 825	697
Bus or streetcar	597 287	3 117	165 804	428 366	20 237	3 369	3 298	71	31 478	577
Subway or elevated train	1 148 018	148	18 700	1 129 170	54	–	–	–	40	4
Railroad	287 033	16 249	59 208	211 576	73	2	2	–	24	–
Taxicab	45 618	313	4 224	41 081	1 030	270	270	–	1 283	116
Bicycle	21 094	369	4 935	15 790	1 194	393	386	7	1 494	161
Motorcycle	7 605	249	2 876	4 480	836	134	130	4	503	105
Walked only	536 803	7 571	132 387	396 845	24 782	9 184	8 044	1 140	29 648	2 623
Other means	39 195	976	9 558	28 661	1 463	647	537	110	1 927	129
Worked at home	106 397	4 313	26 527	75 557	5 970	2 914	1 959	955	7 480	744
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**4 106 140**	**128 748**	**1 788 758**	**2 188 634**	**285 510**	**110 541**	**98 307**	**12 234**	**426 487**	**33 389**
Drive alone	3 119 925	107 395	1 399 121	1 613 409	211 213	80 541	72 369	8 172	333 174	25 736
In 2-person carpool	672 732	16 949	272 988	382 795	54 032	22 195	19 619	2 576	70 782	5 958
In 3-person carpool	176 397	2 880	66 265	107 252	12 051	5 021	4 152	869	15 366	1 035
In 4-person carpool	75 475	928	27 429	47 118	5 175	1 775	1 352	423	5 099	307
In 5-or-more-person carpool	61 611	596	22 955	38 060	3 039	1 009	815	194	2 066	353
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.24	1.14	1.14
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**6 795 148**	**159 155**	**2 187 225**	**4 448 768**	**334 782**	**125 169**	**111 393**	**13 776**	**492 555**	**37 076**
Less than 10 minutes	694 852	25 935	307 160	361 757	56 903	23 499	20 554	2 945	78 056	8 427
10 to 19 minutes	1 633 638	62 934	685 859	884 845	123 669	51 671	48 256	3 415	173 287	16 056
20 to 29 minutes	1 107 268	29 833	434 724	642 711	74 857	27 692	25 233	2 459	125 812	7 227
30 to 44 minutes	1 363 828	15 477	395 343	953 008	56 355	15 537	12 356	3 181	87 612	3 696
45 or more minutes	1 995 562	24 976	364 139	1 606 447	22 998	6 770	4 994	1 776	27 788	1 670
Mean minutes	32.0	24.3	25.2	35.6	19.6	18.0	17.4	22.8	19.5	16.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	62.7	73.2	62.8	62.6	56.9	59.1	59.7	57.4	55.4	60.9

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

SMSA's—Con.

	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	New York, N.Y.–N.J.			Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
			Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)					
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**109 649**	**2 605 813**	**9 120 346**	**845 385**	**8 274 961**	**259 603**	**245 055**	**971 230**	**642 971**	**320 180**
Native	106 501	2 375 284	7 173 546	731 100	6 442 446	243 294	227 888	913 222	613 501	307 006
Born in State of residence	88 634	2 084 314	5 235 714	420 855	4 814 859	186 141	179 155	741 143	512 930	268 694
Born in different State	17 225	261 277	1 452 687	304 029	1 148 658	52 189	46 675	162 200	97 468	36 662
Northeast	11 760	117 007	597 144	251 375	345 769	29 496	26 725	62 391	42 802	16 795
North Central	2 124	37 072	155 391	19 201	136 190	6 499	7 029	34 564	21 313	7 468
South	2 408	90 394	639 109	26 916	612 193	13 017	10 418	55 128	26 846	9 115
West	933	16 804	61 043	6 537	54 506	3 177	2 503	10 117	6 507	3 284
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	642	29 693	485 145	6 216	478 929	4 964	2 058	9 879	3 103	1 650
Foreign born	3 148	230 529	1 946 800	114 285	1 832 515	16 309	17 167	58 008	29 470	13 174
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**102 260**	**2 450 499**	**8 546 311**	**804 272**	**7 742 039**	**240 463**	**229 687**	**906 700**	**599 279**	**299 337**
Same house	62 998	1 705 621	5 217 831	543 384	4 674 447	139 953	135 383	510 272	343 971	193 937
Different house in United States	38 604	720 242	2 940 945	243 224	2 697 721	97 193	91 892	387 467	249 507	102 867
Same county	19 913	383 052	1 922 634	132 345	1 790 289	47 541	49 132	260 776	155 121	68 938
Different county	18 691	337 190	1 018 311	110 879	907 432	49 652	42 760	126 691	94 386	33 929
Same State	13 719	281 443	692 480	44 911	647 569	28 827	29 685	83 071	60 001	19 707
In Armed Forces in 1975	92	788	3 265	154	3 111	133	64	309	247	169
Attending college in 1975	879	25 277	94 338	4 973	89 365	2 106	2 870	9 671	7 258	2 183
Different State	4 972	55 747	325 831	65 968	259 863	20 825	13 075	43 620	34 385	14 222
In Armed Forces in 1975	230	2 247	6 594	551	6 043	1 231	276	1 647	1 494	1 656
Attending college in 1975	489	8 384	81 912	8 651	73 261	1 595	1 685	7 364	4 341	1 374
Northeast	2 455	23 213	164 251	48 968	115 283	10 423	6 683	14 055	14 323	4 721
North Central	644	6 503	41 490	5 305	36 185	2 714	1 954	11 140	7 104	2 061
South	1 154	18 222	82 117	8 140	73 977	5 764	3 175	12 698	9 236	4 345
West	719	7 809	37 973	3 555	34 418	1 924	1 263	5 727	3 722	3 095
Abroad	658	24 636	387 535	17 664	369 871	3 317	2 412	8 961	5 801	2 533
In Armed Forces in 1975	47	661	4 278	341	3 937	586	56	615	524	586
Attending college in 1975	64	1 639	28 254	1 293	26 961	245	144	892	888	92
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	15 007	270 879	875 644	91 953	783 691	38 774	35 029	106 937	79 852	27 805
In Armed Forces in 1980	35	779	3 971	84	3 887	5 010	30	156	776	3 010
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 631	5 555	21 820	709	21 111	2 087	2 533	1 836	1 223	829
Attending college in 1980	985	27 722	111 918	9 190	102 728	6 776	6 055	28 120	25 105	5 304
Living with at least one parent	169	5 000	14 553	1 671	12 882	389	264	739	619	221
Not living with any parent	816	22 722	97 365	7 519	89 846	6 387	5 791	27 381	24 486	5 083
Different State in 1975	3 824	45 467	289 118	54 838	234 280	16 648	10 964	36 167	28 209	11 348
In Armed Forces in 1980	26	642	3 203	84	3 119	4 322	15	125	608	2 407
Inmate of institution in 1980	110	681	2 519	363	2 156	353	323	271	410	77
Attending college in 1980	323	6 286	45 102	5 345	39 757	4 211	2 749	7 841	8 278	2 076
Living with at least one parent	64	1 057	3 905	1 109	2 796	150	90	374	211	121
Not living with any parent	259	5 229	41 197	4 236	36 961	4 061	2 659	7 467	8 067	1 955
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**40 833**	**1 139 188**	**3 797 214**	...	...	**105 688**	**99 801**	**427 779**	**266 005**	**124 178**
Place of work reported	38 655	1 047 078	3 378 795	...	...	97 816	88 497	403 256	249 392	112 596
Worked in area of residence	33 315	773 495	3 169 267	...	...	74 808	73 262	393 213	240 871	106 019
Worked outside area of residence	5 340	273 583	209 528	...	...	23 008	15 235	10 043	8 521	6 577
Percent of those reporting place of work	13.8	26.1	6.2	...	...	23.5	17.2	2.5	3.4	5.8
Place of work not reported	2 178	92 110	418 419	...	...	7 872	11 304	24 523	16 613	11 582
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**40 769**	**1 139 519**	**3 792 426**	**411 785**	**3 380 641**	**107 581**	**103 605**	**428 195**	**266 450**	**125 271**
Private vehicle	35 061	926 335	1 602 757	340 458	1 262 299	89 512	90 720	367 538	225 529	107 899
Drive alone: Car	21 472	679 658	1 110 942	260 150	850 792	58 013	62 669	242 827	147 064	70 965
Truck or van	4 885	45 972	51 518	14 531	36 987	8 086	6 649	34 605	22 295	11 046
Carpool: Car	7 469	186 543	410 249	61 164	349 085	21 166	19 699	80 076	50 070	23 172
Truck or van	1 235	14 162	30 048	4 613	25 435	2 247	1 703	10 030	6 100	2 716
Public transportation	190	142 400	1 711 157	43 364	1 667 793	4 633	3 322	22 207	13 898	2 645
Bus or streetcar	87	18 769	440 496	30 899	409 597	2 842	1 995	21 721	13 705	2 405
Subway or elevated train	–	10 026	1 121 810	2 666	1 119 144	106	96	48	22	47
Railroad	21	110 596	110 105	9 125	100 980	1 290	991	12	16	–
Taxicab	82	3 009	38 746	674	38 072	395	240	426	155	193
Bicycle	204	5 126	11 494	830	10 664	244	345	1 462	599	293
Motorcycle	149	1 918	3 183	621	2 562	201	205	582	352	161
Walked only	3 246	41 757	374 265	19 177	355 088	10 597	6 500	26 881	19 979	10 197
Other means	341	4 721	25 523	1 583	23 940	402	574	1 745	1 300	732
Worked at home	1 578	17 262	64 047	5 752	58 295	1 992	1 939	7 780	4 793	3 344
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**35 061**	**926 335**	**1 602 757**	**340 458**	**1 262 299**	**89 512**	**90 720**	**367 538**	**225 529**	**107 899**
Drive alone	26 357	725 630	1 162 460	274 681	887 779	66 099	69 318	277 432	169 359	82 011
In 2-person carpool	5 958	145 967	285 234	48 406	236 828	15 710	15 742	67 922	43 192	19 460
In 3-person carpool	1 635	34 016	83 637	10 401	73 236	4 332	3 482	14 870	9 107	4 253
In 4-person carpool	665	13 565	37 445	3 892	33 553	2 276	1 594	4 912	2 694	1 410
In 5-or-more-person carpool	446	7 157	33 981	3 078	30 903	1 095	584	2 402	1 177	765
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**39 173**	**1 121 939**	**3 733 390**	**406 561**	**3 326 829**	**103 704**	**97 969**	**420 011**	**261 369**	**120 886**
Less than 10 minutes	10 366	133 945	287 889	60 077	227 812	23 381	17 532	73 179	47 426	26 802
10 to 19 minutes	15 063	297 673	714 811	127 639	587 172	33 686	34 102	148 107	97 940	51 870
20 to 29 minutes	6 187	188 276	530 103	75 668	454 435	15 677	19 817	103 759	63 064	22 606
30 to 44 minutes	4 467	190 637	829 189	66 818	762 371	13 159	14 145	67 006	37 245	13 571
45 or more minutes	3 090	311 408	1 371 398	76 359	1 295 039	17 801	12 373	27 960	15 694	6 037
Mean minutes	17.7	32.1	35.6	25.9	36.8	24.3	22.5	19.5	18.8	17.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	60.2	68.5	61.2	62.9	61.1	69.4	65.3	56.5	58.4	61.4

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**490 209**	**161 355**	**1 002 283**	**95 497**	**92 188**	**3 309**	**68 269**	**51 395**	**65 683**
Native	461 796	152 586	941 304	85 284	82 332	2 952	66 461	49 887	61 149
Born in State of residence	390 885	113 196	790 559	45 503	43 054	2 449	50 231	42 584	47 050
Born in different State	68 942	38 759	144 402	38 801	38 311	490	15 921	7 117	12 180
Northeast	36 491	27 702	55 604	28 931	28 612	319	11 248	4 489	5 211
North Central	11 069	4 854	27 295	3 894	3 842	52	1 653	1 011	1 236
South	17 082	4 640	54 353	4 490	4 421	69	2 473	1 143	5 082
West	4 300	1 563	7 150	1 486	1 436	50	547	474	651
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 969	631	6 343	980	967	13	309	186	1 919
Foreign born	28 413	8 769	60 979	10 213	9 856	357	1 808	1 508	4 534
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**462 185**	**152 682**	**940 152**	**88 624**	**85 547**	**3 077**	**63 550**	**47 944**	**60 780**
Same house	269 341	89 297	580 884	49 322	47 338	1 984	37 973	29 135	37 340
Different house in United States	187 765	61 689	351 278	36 980	35 887	1 093	25 299	18 614	22 263
Same county	106 471	37 741	286 190	19 240	19 107	133	16 800	10 010	13 644
Different county	81 294	23 948	65 088	17 740	16 780	960	8 499	8 604	8 619
Same State	60 064	14 877	38 639	3 721	2 843	878	5 155	6 777	5 420
In Armed Forces in 1975	310	54	345	32	32	–	46	43	–
Attending college in 1975	8 383	2 037	6 388	510	484	26	508	439	564
Different State	21 230	9 071	26 449	14 019	13 937	82	3 344	1 827	3 199
In Armed Forces in 1975	666	268	1 488	226	226	–	112	151	351
Attending college in 1975	3 985	1 390	4 013	1 725	1 725	–	273	304	326
Northeast	10 202	4 552	8 591	8 514	8 447	67	2 086	674	1 098
North Central	3 785	1 225	6 114	2 237	2 222	15	244	207	371
South	4 956	2 495	7 904	2 281	2 281	–	819	459	1 286
West	2 287	799	3 840	987	987	–	195	487	444
Abroad	5 079	1 696	7 990	2 322	2 322	–	278	195	1 177
In Armed Forces in 1975	271	216	674	66	66	–	23	14	221
Attending college in 1975	898	280	1 042	188	188	–	21	56	82
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	70 111	20 920	55 111	14 416	13 701	715	6 981	6 877	6 739
In Armed Forces in 1980	186	23	319	49	49	–	10	16	379
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 476	372	710	646	646	–	1 480	179	43
Attending college in 1980	21 363	7 071	16 155	1 536	1 523	13	1 047	342	953
Living with at least one parent	483	287	719	241	241	–	48	54	51
Not living with any parent	20 880	6 784	15 436	1 295	1 282	13	999	288	902
Different State in 1975	18 101	7 491	21 365	11 361	11 292	69	2 563	1 484	2 549
In Armed Forces in 1980	128	23	283	49	49	–	10	16	362
Inmate of institution in 1980	139	125	214	601	601	–	120	6	8
Attending college in 1980	5 259	1 338	3 478	941	941	–	419	83	349
Living with at least one parent	136	140	451	229	229	–	10	18	28
Not living with any parent	5 123	1 198	3 027	712	712	–	409	65	321
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**214 320**	**70 451**	**403 308**	**45 055**	**43 731**	**1 324**	**25 773**	**20 732**	**26 862**
Private vehicle	172 259	59 473	338 261	41 460	40 207	1 253	22 187	18 117	23 728
Drive alone: Car	119 190	40 675	242 175	28 414	27 545	869	15 456	11 999	15 268
Truck or van	9 796	3 879	21 301	3 134	3 069	65	1 725	1 835	1 677
Carpool: Car	40 844	13 923	70 063	9 039	8 737	302	4 448	3 861	6 263
Truck or van	2 429	996	4 722	873	856	17	558	422	520
Public transportation	18 828	3 269	31 848	997	955	42	640	150	724
Bus or streetcar	17 975	3 055	30 713	375	367	8	520	31	447
Subway or elevated train	41	–	35	16	10	6	4	–	–
Railroad	50	–	24	569	541	28	–	6	201
Taxicab	762	214	1 076	37	37	–	116	113	76
Bicycle	950	254	1 261	72	72	–	131	137	55
Motorcycle	402	65	357	200	200	–	60	90	51
Walked only	18 296	6 221	25 064	1 534	1 528	6	2 256	1 780	1 931
Other means	916	269	1 516	232	232	–	92	153	74
Worked at home	2 669	900	5 001	560	537	23	407	305	299
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**172 259**	**59 473**	**338 261**	**41 460**	**40 207**	**1 253**	**22 187**	**18 117**	**23 728**
Drive alone	128 986	44 554	263 476	31 548	30 614	934	17 181	13 834	16 945
In 2-person carpool	32 369	11 764	56 685	6 879	6 630	249	3 964	3 135	4 431
In 3-person carpool	6 805	2 138	12 405	1 547	1 504	43	624	717	1 218
In 4-person carpool	2 662	694	3 992	903	894	9	199	260	811
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 437	323	1 703	583	565	18	219	171	323
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.20
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**211 127**	**69 974**	**397 331**	**44 868**	**43 567**	**1 301**	**25 202**	**20 393**	**25 864**
Less than 10 minutes	36 029	14 574	59 014	7 216	7 145	71	7 073	6 075	5 036
10 to 19 minutes	86 947	35 061	145 794	18 679	18 498	181	12 039	9 829	10 193
20 to 29 minutes	48 623	14 001	106 767	6 835	6 570	265	3 452	2 536	3 950
30 to 44 minutes	30 047	4 335	67 183	4 334	4 060	274	1 699	1 273	3 709
45 or more minutes	9 481	2 003	18 573	7 804	7 294	510	939	680	2 976
Mean minutes	18.1	15.3	19.1	23.5	23.2	36.6	14.4	13.9	21.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	59.1	63.5	56.1	63.6	63.7	61.3	59.2	62.2	63.7

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**15 591 684**	**4 918 007**	**10 673 677**	**136 508**	**605 719**	**379 518**	**155 289**	**101 727**	**55 860**	**357 870**
Native	12 915 442	4 288 191	8 627 251	126 023	558 959	356 562	146 956	94 625	52 625	335 845
Born in State of residence	9 546 364	2 800 935	6 745 429	99 726	437 466	287 068	125 848	79 032	40 716	269 832
Born in different State	2 740 358	1 365 837	1 374 521	25 017	113 694	67 256	20 003	15 133	11 686	62 466
Northeast	1 361 029	916 326	444 703	12 989	40 729	28 735	8 232	5 911	8 406	15 482
North Central	265 953	98 824	167 129	3 878	24 145	13 805	4 025	2 146	1 194	8 085
South	1 010 040	316 146	693 894	6 697	42 630	20 779	5 884	6 364	1 727	36 848
West	103 336	34 541	68 795	1 453	6 190	3 937	1 862	712	359	2 051
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	628 720	121 419	507 301	1 280	7 799	2 238	1 105	460	223	3 547
Foreign born	2 676 242	629 816	2 046 426	10 485	46 760	22 956	8 333	7 102	3 235	22 025
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**14 618 667**	**4 620 819**	**9 997 848**	**128 326**	**567 217**	**354 649**	**145 444**	**96 430**	**52 658**	**334 456**
Same house	9 159 070	2 899 224	6 259 846	75 102	313 464	196 697	92 658	47 551	30 119	192 270
Different house in United States	4 950 909	1 605 520	3 345 389	51 441	246 419	153 140	50 859	47 080	22 041	138 747
Same county	3 079 028	942 256	2 136 772	28 637	179 602	100 145	35 642	27 651	15 207	119 113
Different county	1 871 881	663 264	1 208 617	22 804	66 817	52 995	15 217	19 429	6 834	19 634
Same State	1 267 560	363 998	903 562	15 263	34 647	28 909	7 127	15 508	4 307	11 661
In Armed Forces in 1975	5 215	1 389	3 826	43	141	180	72	59	28	89
Attending college in 1975	149 469	37 081	112 388	1 684	5 943	5 035	1 113	3 009	614	2 664
Different State	604 321	299 266	305 055	7 541	32 170	24 086	8 090	3 921	2 527	7 973
In Armed Forces in 1975	14 220	6 186	8 034	184	937	1 041	1 251	161	79	505
Attending college in 1975	120 994	40 789	80 205	1 060	6 156	3 515	871	1 331	349	1 618
Northeast	328 538	195 045	133 493	3 684	10 259	10 069	2 155	1 745	1 202	2 342
North Central	70 052	28 801	41 251	1 166	9 103	5 136	1 226	643	269	1 700
South	146 103	56 732	89 371	1 969	8 928	6 277	2 739	1 001	761	2 761
West	59 628	18 688	40 940	722	3 880	2 604	1 970	532	295	1 170
Abroad	508 688	116 075	392 613	1 783	7 334	4 812	1 927	1 799	498	3 439
In Armed Forces in 1975	6 937	2 498	4 439	48	417	366	444	101	118	236
Attending college in 1975	37 207	8 695	28 512	56	851	839	58	358	104	489
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 575 422	550 742	1 024 680	18 969	57 156	45 468	12 769	18 089	6 012	18 085
In Armed Forces in 1980	8 202	3 794	4 408	15	140	735	2 716	11	–	81
Inmate of institution in 1980	33 809	7 861	25 948	1 074	941	742	376	525	207	326
Attending college in 1980	193 816	65 748	128 068	4 397	15 117	14 920	2 556	9 175	1 618	7 778
Living with at least one parent	25 964	8 428	17 536	121	459	338	98	70	75	277
Not living with any parent	167 852	57 320	110 532	4 276	14 658	14 582	2 458	9 105	1 543	7 501
Different State in 1975	516 304	245 010	271 294	6 443	27 006	20 115	6 524	3 599	2 121	6 976
In Armed Forces in 1980	6 997	3 447	3 550	15	109	597	2 185	–	–	74
Inmate of institution in 1980	4 442	1 719	2 723	147	150	368	46	37	51	98
Attending college in 1980	71 195	25 923	45 272	2 114	6 242	6 550	978	1 227	308	1 603
Living with at least one parent	8 209	4 457	3 752	58	247	148	66	19	–	205
Not living with any parent	62 986	21 466	41 520	2 056	5 995	6 402	912	1 208	308	1 398
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**44 350**	**23 248**	**125 991**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40 135	21 603	117 153
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31 515	13 630	86 745
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 620	7 973	30 408
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.5	36.9	26.0
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 215	1 645	8 838
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**6 627 514**	**2 194 831**	**4 432 683**	**59 473**	**272 469**	**164 961**	**60 998**	**44 212**	**23 387**	**126 358**
Private vehicle	3 891 295	1 776 008	2 115 287	51 604	229 813	136 651	53 026	26 685	18 268	89 635
Drive alone: Car	2 782 786	1 302 082	1 480 704	36 657	162 044	94 896	37 386	18 569	12 351	62 370
Drive alone: Truck or van	159 383	83 901	75 482	2 899	15 278	8 824	3 676	974	1 074	4 187
Carpool: Car	879 422	358 073	521 349	11 293	48 264	30 677	11 166	6 814	4 579	21 714
Carpool: Truck or van	69 704	31 952	37 752	755	4 227	2 254	798	328	264	1 364
Public transportation	2 049 476	245 410	1 804 066	2 166	20 849	12 746	2 145	8 696	1 847	21 534
Bus or streetcar	592 547	165 012	427 535	1 351	20 557	12 591	1 935	8 251	1 680	21 119
Subway or elevated train	1 147 572	18 712	1 128 860	25	48	13	29	20	–	13
Railroad	264 082	57 339	206 743	566	12	16	–	27	–	–
Taxicab	45 275	4 347	40 928	224	232	126	181	398	167	402
Bicycle	20 522	5 082	15 440	230	950	363	175	254	131	462
Motorcycle	7 185	2 855	4 330	73	334	158	72	59	45	119
Walked only	524 539	131 466	393 073	4 421	16 232	12 361	4 539	7 693	2 740	12 620
Other means	37 343	9 293	28 050	290	908	716	314	232	62	497
Worked at home	97 154	24 717	72 437	689	3 383	1 966	727	593	294	1 491
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**3 891 295**	**1 776 008**	**2 115 287**	**51 604**	**229 813**	**136 651**	**53 026**	**26 685**	**18 268**	**89 635**
Drive alone	2 942 169	1 385 983	1 556 186	39 556	177 322	103 720	41 062	19 543	13 425	66 557
In 2-person carpool	642 939	272 278	370 661	8 737	41 398	25 994	9 255	5 438	3 795	17 267
In 3-person carpool	171 582	66 704	104 878	1 955	7 859	5 051	2 018	1 033	779	3 995
In 4-person carpool	73 915	27 787	46 128	1 029	2 337	1 322	427	499	200	1 229
In 5-or-more-person carpool	60 690	23 256	37 434	327	897	564	264	172	69	587
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.17
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**6 535 079**	**2 171 190**	**4 363 889**	**57 371**	**269 578**	**162 858**	**59 564**	**43 834**	**22 984**	**124 692**
Less than 10 minutes	653 004	306 683	346 321	11 142	38 912	27 152	13 196	8 274	4 961	15 774
10 to 19 minutes	1 547 075	684 388	862 687	23 170	106 303	69 307	31 322	19 866	11 591	47 881
20 to 29 minutes	1 057 877	429 392	628 485	10 874	76 189	43 030	9 303	9 061	4 293	33 036
30 to 44 minutes	1 326 743	387 620	939 123	6 450	37 981	16 923	4 043	4 800	1 507	20 517
45 or more minutes	1 950 380	363 107	1 587 273	5 735	10 193	6 446	1 700	1 833	632	7 484
Mean ---- minutes	32.3	25.3	35.8	20.2	18.5	17.6	14.9	17.0	14.9	19.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ---- minutes	62.6	63.1	62.5	65.6	59.1	62.0	66.4	62.0	61.3	57.0

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**92 145**	**35 327**	**15 897**	**57 045**	**21 454**	**66 713**	**23 438**	**70 794**	**7 071 639**	**71 384**
Native	87 942	34 343	15 383	53 814	20 058	55 316	21 521	58 652	5 401 440	64 922
Born in State of residence	81 564	25 638	13 064	49 275	16 050	39 656	15 431	47 430	3 977 324	51 207
Born in different State	6 115	8 484	2 244	4 051	3 205	14 759	4 690	10 463	962 965	13 320
Northeast	3 175	5 755	1 431	2 343	2 086	2 394	1 135	3 768	261 123	6 209
North Central	1 328	696	302	611	466	981	246	1 317	106 826	1 663
South	1 148	1 679	369	764	570	11 147	3 127	4 913	550 698	4 904
West	464	354	142	333	83	237	182	465	44 318	544
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	263	221	75	488	803	901	1 400	759	461 151	395
Foreign born	4 203	984	514	3 231	1 396	11 397	1 917	12 142	1 670 199	6 462
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**87 225**	**32 573**	**14 777**	**53 398**	**20 065**	**62 322**	**21 707**	**67 234**	**6 607 809**	**67 090**
Same house	60 258	17 464	8 227	40 999	11 843	39 318	11 896	42 489	3 956 945	42 491
Different house in United States	26 724	14 966	6 516	12 247	7 978	21 526	9 256	23 067	2 308 830	24 272
Same county	24 194	9 376	4 270	6 191	5 309	14 267	6 712	15 026	1 579 550	19 917
Different county	2 530	5 590	2 246	6 056	2 669	7 259	2 544	8 041	729 280	4 355
Same State	1 498	3 665	1 803	5 236	1 683	6 089	1 477	6 016	518 546	2 494
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	46	31	–	15	47	–	4	2 680	18
Attending college in 1975	282	287	172	280	208	797	245	762	74 607	408
Different State	1 032	1 925	443	820	986	1 170	1 067	2 025	210 734	1 861
In Armed Forces in 1975	50	57	43	37	42	41	58	41	5 122	131
Attending college in 1975	201	120	107	50	113	281	79	468	64 074	112
Northeast	295	1 177	225	203	374	402	356	962	89 614	316
North Central	238	104	58	77	194	185	142	195	29 841	305
South	378	539	73	252	372	467	457	618	61 694	877
West	121	105	87	288	46	116	112	250	29 585	363
Abroad	243	143	34	152	244	1 478	555	1 678	342 034	327
In Armed Forces in 1975	99	–	–	–	22	–	14	17	3 523	42
Attending college in 1975	39	–	8	29	14	104	–	132	25 334	19
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	2 233	4 607	1 970	4 556	2 155	6 075	2 097	7 077	637 146	3 726
In Armed Forces in 1980	21	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	3 769	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	31	1 330	59	–	34	171	–	313	15 719	127
Attending college in 1980	218	859	91	247	246	568	520	1 292	84 938	847
Living with at least one parent	17	–	12	102	66	145	–	305	10 262	24
Not living with any parent	201	859	79	145	180	423	520	987	74 676	823
Different State in 1975	892	1 460	387	665	850	1 004	871	1 787	193 046	1 436
In Armed Forces in 1980	21	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	3 028	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	70	–	–	11	7	–	39	1 483	10
Attending college in 1980	102	363	25	51	67	72	166	459	33 262	124
Living with at least one parent	–	–	12	37	24	20	–	91	1 921	24
Not living with any parent	102	363	13	14	43	52	166	368	31 341	100
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**41 249**	**11 948**	**6 311**	**26 985**	**8 647**	**30 354**	**7 675**	**33 807**	**2 828 638**	**27 872**
Place of work reported	39 693	11 108	6 042	25 504	7 778	26 103	6 974	29 941	2 499 754	26 495
Worked in area of residence	9 609	8 018	4 320	2 940	5 493	8 824	4 239	11 407	2 344 155	19 174
Worked outside area of residence	30 084	3 090	1 722	22 564	2 285	17 279	2 735	18 534	155 599	7 321
Percent of those reporting place of work	75.8	27.8	28.5	88.5	29.4	66.2	39.2	61.9	6.2	27.6
Place of work not reported	1 556	840	269	1 481	869	4 251	701	3 866	328 884	1 377
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**41 322**	**12 073**	**6 351**	**27 391**	**8 499**	**30 186**	**8 034**	**33 938**	**2 824 989**	**27 422**
Private vehicle	37 900	9 773	5 085	23 097	6 935	17 980	6 407	23 146	846 047	23 338
Drive alone: Car	26 497	6 641	3 452	17 221	4 714	12 738	3 546	17 164	546 078	16 738
Truck or van	2 688	694	374	813	381	544	393	743	21 696	1 526
Carpool: Car	8 194	2 194	1 165	4 858	1 776	4 489	2 340	4 786	257 830	4 765
Truck or van	521	244	94	205	64	209	128	453	20 443	309
Public transportation	1 428	385	31	2 983	278	8 439	308	6 765	1 576 976	1 579
Bus or streetcar	1 385	285	13	409	93	3 601	196	1 635	384 393	1 088
Subway or elevated train	–	4	–	53	–	1 430	–	334	1 112 093	3
Railroad	–	–	–	2 466	46	3 157	71	4 160	45 541	–
Taxicab	43	96	18	55	139	251	41	636	34 949	488
Bicycle	64	91	51	128	36	56	16	72	9 682	59
Motorcycle	37	11	25	62	44	12	–	31	1 903	5
Walked only	1 416	1 591	1 028	860	987	3 208	1 223	3 341	320 308	2 039
Other means	127	58	32	46	24	163	11	143	21 581	113
Worked at home	350	164	99	215	195	328	69	440	48 492	289
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**37 900**	**9 773**	**5 085**	**23 097**	**6 935**	**17 980**	**6 407**	**23 146**	**846 047**	**23 338**
Drive alone	29 185	7 335	3 826	18 034	5 095	13 282	3 939	17 907	567 774	18 264
In 2-person carpool	6 713	1 954	879	3 866	1 266	3 372	1 624	3 951	166 430	4 042
In 3-person carpool	1 283	308	220	789	394	953	407	829	57 297	843
In 4-person carpool	469	90	112	299	154	198	341	315	27 224	145
In 5-or-more-person carpool	250	86	48	109	26	175	96	144	27 322	44
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.28	1.14	1.24	1.13
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**40 812**	**11 776**	**6 151**	**26 767**	**8 423**	**30 014**	**7 571**	**33 414**	**2 780 152**	**27 540**
Less than 10 minutes	4 838	3 918	2 161	2 019	2 627	3 199	1 737	4 656	156 403	6 223
10 to 19 minutes	14 467	5 339	2 783	7 450	3 390	8 861	3 099	10 914	428 158	13 473
20 to 29 minutes	13 198	1 343	584	5 710	966	5 651	1 207	5 482	363 606	4 257
30 to 44 minutes	6 760	760	399	4 979	836	5 811	897	5 551	671 052	2 834
45 or more minutes	1 549	416	224	6 609	604	6 492	631	6 811	1 160 933	753
Mean minutes	19.5	13.7	13.4	31.5	16.6	27.7	18.1	26.1	38.3	15.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	56.9	62.9	59.9	68.4	66.9	61.0	58.3	60.7	60.8	53.2

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Rome city		Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
			Total	Urban						
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**29 757**	**241 741**	**43 826**	**42 246**	**67 972**	**170 105**	**72 795**	**56 638**	**75 632**	**195 351**
Native	27 085	221 466	41 648	40 088	62 723	157 079	68 497	53 314	70 744	162 769
Born in State of residence	21 641	162 655	32 220	30 834	53 513	123 324	59 179	45 331	63 514	137 469
Born in different State	5 350	52 728	8 853	8 686	8 979	32 533	9 093	7 687	6 762	20 248
Northeast	2 017	12 790	3 275	3 169	4 498	11 792	4 656	4 472	2 688	8 367
North Central	638	7 262	1 838	1 832	1 271	5 371	2 455	852	1 158	2 678
South	2 484	30 665	2 766	2 724	2 510	13 959	1 462	1 855	2 381	8 186
West	211	2 011	974	961	700	1 411	520	508	535	1 017
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	94	6 083	575	568	231	1 222	225	296	468	5 052
Foreign born	2 672	20 275	2 178	2 158	5 249	13 026	4 298	3 324	4 888	32 582
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**27 682**	**223 762**	**40 481**	**39 057**	**63 624**	**159 352**	**68 993**	**53 157**	**70 860**	**184 279**
Same house	14 903	109 731	22 262	21 304	35 421	81 623	47 889	29 402	46 420	113 652
Different house in United States	12 403	110 591	16 857	16 403	27 623	74 822	20 716	22 874	24 028	66 685
Same county	9 248	83 379	9 689	9 344	16 604	49 072	17 415	13 164	18 532	38 548
Different county	3 155	27 212	7 168	7 059	11 019	25 750	3 301	9 710	5 496	28 137
Same State	2 032	13 230	2 169	2 152	8 386	14 852	1 920	5 944	3 664	23 522
In Armed Forces in 1975	–	38	43	43	30	76	37	100	29	85
Attending college in 1975	345	2 773	333	326	1 125	2 852	363	442	555	3 115
Different State	1 123	13 982	4 999	4 907	2 633	10 898	1 381	3 766	1 832	4 615
In Armed Forces in 1975	71	310	908	894	100	257	95	62	203	99
Attending college in 1975	196	3 014	538	531	564	1 910	373	429	145	1 042
Northeast	580	3 740	1 130	1 072	1 209	5 350	473	2 170	583	1 823
North Central	131	4 422	707	707	361	1 836	512	531	295	673
South	332	4 363	1 863	1 856	742	2 747	331	691	502	1 492
West	80	1 457	1 299	1 272	321	965	65	374	452	627
Abroad	376	3 440	1 362	1 350	580	2 907	388	881	412	3 942
In Armed Forces in 1975	8	184	332	332	13	119	37	11	42	94
Attending college in 1975	5	373	39	39	41	706	74	278	11	307
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	2 687	24 158	5 770	5 688	9 401	23 900	2 776	8 849	4 870	24 179
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	27	2 551	2 532	18	75	17	24	43	6
Inmate of institution in 1980	84	430	72	72	78	600	45	218	237	281
Attending college in 1980	328	6 721	725	718	2 367	12 419	337	4 883	1 551	2 593
Living with at least one parent	28	135	–	–	76	42	41	–	35	524
Not living with any parent	300	6 586	725	718	2 291	12 377	296	4 883	1 516	2 069
Different State in 1975	925	12 352	3 957	3 892	2 365	10 071	1 151	3 466	1 489	4 052
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	16	2 048	2 041	11	57	17	24	37	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	109	6	6	14	290	12	5	28	7
Attending college in 1980	131	3 224	524	517	686	5 581	180	2 470	294	821
Living with at least one parent	10	112	–	–	12	14	11	–	22	61
Not living with any parent	121	3 112	524	517	674	5 567	169	2 470	272	760
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**11 569**	**98 746**	**17 464**	...	**27 627**	**68 736**	**33 781**	**21 265**	**27 195**	**88 176**
Place of work reported	9 712	91 159	16 066	...	25 866	64 080	32 591	19 605	23 230	77 515
Worked in area of residence	3 827	69 577	9 825	...	16 193	46 370	7 075	10 119	17 915	27 414
Worked outside area of residence	5 885	21 582	6 241	...	9 673	17 710	25 516	9 486	5 315	50 101
Percent of those reporting place of work	60.6	23.7	38.8	...	37.4	27.6	78.3	48.4	22.9	64.6
Place of work not reported	1 857	7 587	1 398	...	1 761	4 656	1 190	1 660	3 965	10 661
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**11 803**	**98 128**	**17 397**	**16 851**	**27 402**	**68 556**	**33 637**	**21 370**	**27 663**	**88 051**
Private vehicle	9 125	71 765	15 259	14 731	21 744	49 445	29 744	15 922	22 967	59 520
Drive alone: Car	6 234	48 671	10 341	10 011	14 822	33 511	21 770	10 285	16 009	42 901
Truck or van	396	4 721	1 385	1 315	1 304	2 674	1 748	821	1 193	1 586
Carpool: Car	2 321	16 686	3 183	3 060	5 332	12 401	5 916	4 626	5 481	14 269
Truck or van	174	1 687	350	345	286	859	310	190	284	764
Public transportation	836	14 330	358	358	1 991	9 293	1 706	2 280	1 552	21 356
Bus or streetcar	655	14 109	347	347	1 777	9 186	1 683	2 231	1 359	8 652
Subway or elevated train	–	37	–	–	13	8	–	–	29	4 210
Railroad	60	–	–	–	9	6	–	–	–	7 700
Taxicab	121	184	11	11	192	93	23	49	164	794
Bicycle	115	480	84	84	227	216	108	50	64	57
Motorcycle	–	134	38	38	57	47	47	28	29	89
Walked only	1 498	9 984	1 358	1 353	2 848	8 392	1 527	2 804	2 531	5 761
Other means	49	325	96	89	252	373	83	71	175	285
Worked at home	180	1 110	204	198	283	790	422	215	345	983
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**9 125**	**71 765**	**15 259**	**14 731**	**21 744**	**49 445**	**29 744**	**15 922**	**22 967**	**59 520**
Drive alone	6 630	53 392	11 726	11 326	16 126	36 185	23 518	11 106	17 202	44 487
In 2-person carpool	1 827	14 650	2 954	2 826	4 334	10 468	4 672	3 302	4 248	11 115
In 3-person carpool	406	2 853	426	426	885	2 031	1 122	958	1 095	2 617
In 4-person carpool	195	657	84	84	277	480	314	315	259	796
In 5-or-more-person carpool	67	213	69	69	122	281	118	241	163	505
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.21	1.16	1.16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**11 379**	**97 697**	**17 247**	**16 679**	**27 362**	**67 989**	**33 358**	**21 058**	**26 864**	**87 195**
Less than 10 minutes	2 515	14 054	4 907	4 813	5 672	12 006	4 878	4 129	5 320	6 736
10 to 19 minutes	5 383	41 995	8 675	8 527	12 022	32 848	12 013	7 781	14 597	25 278
20 to 29 minutes	1 638	24 576	2 153	1 918	4 037	13 423	9 681	4 811	4 208	17 615
30 to 44 minutes	1 202	11 885	1 087	1 003	4 100	6 593	5 152	3 128	1 979	17 169
45 or more minutes	641	5 187	425	418	1 531	3 119	1 634	1 209	760	20 397
Mean minutes	16.6	18.4	13.7	13.6	17.4	16.9	19.2	18.4	15.2	29.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	60.4	58.0	65.8	65.8	55.2	58.7	55.4	55.5	66.8	62.4

Table 118a. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**108 706**	**203 470**	**1 168 972**	**364 802**	**2 230 936**	**109 442**	**77 193**	**52 792**	**74 593**
Native	99 912	187 439	953 659	338 235	1 699 963	104 373	69 373	50 542	70 591
Born in State of residence	79 700	163 962	654 100	297 934	1 294 396	96 982	58 132	39 840	60 886
Born in different State	19 583	21 205	135 049	35 439	258 907	7 082	10 618	10 348	9 468
Northeast	8 089	6 971	25 691	16 749	53 712	3 700	5 908	5 010	5 658
North Central	6 415	2 046	7 787	5 651	18 618	1 486	1 588	2 567	1 498
South	3 619	11 141	98 462	9 794	178 881	1 311	2 552	2 060	1 739
West	1 460	1 047	3 109	3 245	7 696	585	570	711	573
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	629	2 272	164 510	4 862	146 660	309	623	354	237
Foreign born	8 794	16 031	215 313	26 567	530 973	5 069	7 820	2 250	4 002
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**102 535**	**190 636**	**1 079 998**	**333 816**	**2 058 295**	**103 633**	**71 920**	**47 950**	**70 332**
Same house	55 600	134 246	626 369	208 121	1 233 284	73 135	47 456	21 622	45 369
Different house in United States	44 515	55 003	408 521	122 304	713 960	30 255	23 401	25 591	24 705
Same county	28 824	28 366	310 770	72 117	595 289	27 401	10 005	16 049	13 671
Different county	15 691	26 637	97 751	50 187	118 671	2 854	13 396	9 542	11 034
Same State	8 691	23 380	81 997	40 692	80 450	1 723	10 339	5 009	8 912
In Armed Forces in 1975	33	72	691	147	553	–	21	43	54
Attending college in 1975	1 355	2 207	6 567	2 868	12 005	352	960	756	1 371
Different State	7 000	3 257	15 754	9 495	38 221	1 131	3 057	4 533	2 122
In Armed Forces in 1975	114	175	487	429	1 385	50	30	161	91
Attending college in 1975	939	429	2 448	1 289	7 631	201	509	644	399
Northeast	2 586	924	6 651	3 709	14 374	295	1 804	1 455	1 179
North Central	1 981	291	1 285	1 197	4 906	247	278	1 575	272
South	1 461	1 506	6 382	3 258	14 021	436	675	1 072	504
West	972	536	1 436	1 331	4 920	153	300	431	167
Abroad	2 420	1 387	45 108	3 391	111 051	243	1 063	737	258
In Armed Forces in 1975	67	15	538	179	804	99	18	123	39
Attending college in 1975	363	88	2 265	420	5 429	39	70	85	61
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	12 909	22 319	80 824	40 479	101 453	2 498	10 492	7 545	9 684
In Armed Forces in 1980	10	18	308	48	763	21	–	109	70
Inmate of institution in 1980	75	454	6 841	525	1 428	31	120	–	351
Attending college in 1980	4 657	2 175	10 043	6 621	11 921	240	894	506	1 885
Living with at least one parent	199	279	1 473	395	1 405	28	220	32	37
Not living with any parent	4 458	1 896	8 570	6 226	10 516	212	674	474	1 848
Different State in 1975	5 389	2 690	12 929	7 706	33 005	979	2 576	3 545	1 828
In Armed Forces in 1980	10	18	200	10	597	21	–	93	53
Inmate of institution in 1980	61	10	313	116	292	–	15	–	36
Attending college in 1980	936	249	2 197	1 263	4 627	113	263	313	192
Living with at least one parent	94	38	322	134	365	11	89	18	13
Not living with any parent	842	211	1 875	1 129	4 262	102	174	295	179
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**47 448**	**87 753**	**387 904**	**136 799**	**793 433**	**48 861**	**35 009**	**24 612**	**36 268**
Place of work reported	44 541	79 037	342 195	123 517	699 337	46 887	31 037	22 945	34 250
Worked in area of residence	12 489	26 573	126 480	56 915	322 647	14 554	8 416	3 883	12 169
Worked outside area of residence	32 052	52 464	215 715	66 602	376 690	32 333	22 621	19 062	22 081
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.0	66.4	63.0	53.9	53.9	69.0	72.9	83.1	64.5
Place of work not reported	2 907	8 716	45 709	13 282	94 096	1 974	3 972	1 667	2 018
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**48 463**	**88 351**	**387 930**	**138 860**	**792 254**	**49 260**	**35 219**	**24 323**	**36 631**
Private vehicle	43 477	75 159	123 597	125 623	222 836	45 298	31 405	22 654	32 672
Drive alone: Car	33 369	53 371	78 399	86 517	141 170	31 536	22 798	15 413	23 413
Truck or van	2 085	3 961	2 861	8 627	5 378	3 295	1 200	1 967	2 062
Carpool: Car	7 670	16 503	39 398	27 818	70 905	9 820	7 120	4 926	6 722
Truck or van	353	1 324	2 939	2 661	5 383	647	287	348	475
Public transportation	1 635	8 815	227 240	6 361	483 236	1 685	2 186	618	1 803
Bus or streetcar	1 600	768	62 424	914	88 900	1 636	1 236	612	1 762
Subway or elevated train	19	125	155 559	147	377 039	–	45	–	–
Railroad	6	7 594	6 408	5 128	12 944	–	861	–	–
Taxicab	10	328	2 849	172	4 353	49	44	6	41
Bicycle	193	492	629	594	1 894	81	48	42	127
Motorcycle	48	153	172	336	440	42	47	45	71
Walked only	2 044	2 833	30 882	3 438	72 149	1 623	793	629	1 357
Other means	210	237	2 126	747	3 702	147	140	58	77
Worked at home	856	662	3 284	1 761	7 997	384	600	277	524
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**43 477**	**75 159**	**123 597**	**125 623**	**222 836**	**45 298**	**31 405**	**22 654**	**32 672**
Drive alone	35 454	57 332	81 260	95 144	146 548	34 831	23 998	17 380	25 475
In 2-person carpool	6 225	13 002	24 214	21 173	44 034	8 058	4 829	4 020	5 713
In 3-person carpool	1 176	2 988	8 713	5 636	16 729	1 548	1 405	875	998
In 4-person carpool	487	1 235	4 762	2 486	8 244	559	719	267	325
In 5-or-more-person carpool	135	602	4 648	1 184	7 281	302	454	112	161
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.15	1.26	1.16	1.26	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.14
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**46 684**	**87 100**	**384 659**	**135 077**	**785 211**	**48 378**	**34 429**	**24 309**	**35 856**
Less than 10 minutes	5 614	10 883	18 174	15 261	40 190	5 775	4 304	3 015	6 026
10 to 19 minutes	14 625	25 216	52 260	35 480	101 641	17 145	10 448	8 371	15 321
20 to 29 minutes	13 875	15 873	40 788	23 451	78 442	15 509	4 177	8 513	9 493
30 to 44 minutes	10 361	13 688	81 506	24 325	180 685	8 058	5 600	3 326	3 897
45 or more minutes	2 209	21 440	191 931	36 560	384 253	1 891	9 900	1 084	1 119
Mean ---- minutes	20.7	30.3	41.2	32.1	40.9	19.5	31.1	19.9	17.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ---- minutes	55.9	69.1	60.1	68.6	59.9	56.7	64.7	66.6	63.4

Table 118a. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**81 367**	**82 881**	**53 270**	**738 497**	**201 512**	**57 648**	**298 887**	**1 428 285**	**218 598**
Native	76 015	71 283	50 803	668 596	185 823	51 793	277 591	1 079 704	187 621
Born in State of residence	66 134	55 808	44 072	590 683	158 915	45 257	243 113	634 924	161 783
Born in different State	9 632	14 673	6 620	71 827	25 085	6 362	25 796	346 153	24 072
Northeast	4 299	6 190	3 654	28 934	12 108	3 063	11 840	109 585	10 396
North Central	2 467	2 641	1 642	8 956	4 755	1 757	3 180	58 776	4 308
South	2 089	4 956	1 015	30 518	6 388	1 171	8 812	153 372	8 060
West	777	886	309	3 419	1 834	371	1 964	24 420	1 308
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	249	802	111	6 086	1 823	174	8 682	98 627	1 766
Foreign born	5 352	11 598	2 467	69 901	15 689	5 855	21 296	348 581	30 977
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**75 723**	**79 154**	**49 479**	**698 566**	**190 655**	**55 090**	**278 172**	**1 360 964**	**208 484**
Same house	46 555	49 246	29 651	505 278	135 062	38 836	190 456	760 326	144 288
Different house in United States	28 577	27 231	19 646	186 326	54 356	15 984	85 702	516 073	59 158
Same county	23 952	14 611	16 520	93 792	25 124	13 081	50 744	278 832	27 510
Different county	4 625	12 620	3 126	92 534	29 232	2 903	34 958	237 241	31 648
Same State	2 924	8 510	1 467	79 497	23 087	1 543	29 893	119 429	25 912
In Armed Forces in 1975	27	24	10	218	53	18	52	355	87
Attending college in 1975	498	1 087	276	7 316	2 661	195	1 888	28 948	2 788
Different State	1 701	4 110	1 659	13 037	6 145	1 360	5 065	117 812	5 736
In Armed Forces in 1975	156	62	134	605	132	75	319	1 800	156
Attending college in 1975	434	1 002	250	1 976	756	197	597	46 180	1 179
Northeast	421	2 167	715	5 222	2 539	419	2 133	52 649	2 344
North Central	484	738	402	1 294	1 133	448	492	18 803	1 071
South	498	930	361	4 504	1 744	349	1 658	27 979	1 723
West	298	275	181	2 017	729	144	782	18 381	598
Abroad	591	2 677	182	6 962	1 237	270	2 014	84 565	5 038
In Armed Forces in 1975	10	47	12	193	36	20	84	967	18
Attending college in 1975	56	101	–	573	49	17	28	9 645	203
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	4 010	10 219	2 492	73 169	23 308	2 326	26 959	223 824	25 637
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	8	11	364	45	35	46	2 134	34
Inmate of institution in 1980	33	244	18	569	831	22	1 006	2 371	386
Attending college in 1980	437	1 488	381	6 674	1 964	200	1 360	40 305	2 734
Living with at least one parent	27	125	18	1 878	525	19	306	1 825	683
Not living with any parent	410	1 363	363	4 796	1 439	181	1 054	38 480	2 051
Different State in 1975	1 474	3 545	1 291	10 716	4 730	1 099	3 885	113 389	4 988
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	11	331	45	27	46	1 891	21
Inmate of institution in 1980	21	21	–	70	88	–	92	531	47
Attending college in 1980	156	642	186	1 357	299	63	310	22 010	1 175
Living with at least one parent	4	95	18	301	138	8	88	528	158
Not living with any parent	152	547	168	1 056	161	55	222	21 482	1 017
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**38 946**	**42 377**	**21 549**	**339 573**	**89 293**	**25 963**	**120 953**	**679 599**	**103 901**
Place of work reported	37 124	38 152	20 180	315 329	82 252	25 039	111 085	600 363	96 344
Worked in area of residence	7 677	10 336	7 646	131 971	33 689	3 538	38 345	505 734	37 884
Worked outside area of residence	29 447	27 816	12 534	183 358	48 563	21 501	72 740	94 629	58 460
Percent of those reporting place of work	79.3	72.9	62.1	58.1	59.0	85.9	65.5	15.8	60.7
Place of work not reported	1 822	4 225	1 369	24 244	7 041	924	9 868	79 236	7 557
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**39 147**	**42 253**	**21 703**	**338 148**	**89 676**	**26 396**	**121 392**	**677 228**	**103 942**
Private vehicle	36 400	30 335	19 681	253 939	74 576	23 575	107 870	73 512	75 010
Drive alone: Car	25 188	23 903	13 779	191 826	55 868	16 577	74 742	40 117	57 916
Truck or van	2 859	758	1 844	8 669	4 071	1 463	6 338	1 604	1 914
Carpool: Car	7 685	5 388	3 746	50 738	13 542	5 131	24 658	28 184	14 357
Truck or van	668	286	312	2 706	1 095	404	2 132	3 607	823
Public transportation	1 096	8 370	509	61 623	10 059	1 577	8 429	406 635	19 466
Bus or streetcar	1 096	1 133	484	10 355	675	1 577	735	113 059	2 662
Subway or elevated train	–	199	–	6 158	79	–	132	264 191	2 476
Railroad	–	6 896	6	44 095	9 132	–	7 310	6 665	13 876
Taxicab	–	142	19	1 015	173	–	252	22 720	452
Bicycle	87	57	91	1 597	272	78	467	5 172	420
Motorcycle	61	61	15	481	139	23	261	431	115
Walked only	1 049	2 475	926	14 736	2 428	859	2 856	156 861	5 849
Other means	81	105	67	1 107	460	53	565	5 968	451
Worked at home	373	850	414	4 665	1 742	231	944	28 649	2 631
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**36 400**	**30 335**	**19 681**	**253 939**	**74 576**	**23 575**	**107 870**	**73 512**	**75 010**
Drive alone	28 047	24 661	15 623	200 495	59 939	18 040	81 080	41 721	59 830
In 2-person carpool	6 529	4 515	2 994	39 984	10 869	4 313	18 760	15 546	11 492
In 3-person carpool	1 178	728	731	8 774	2 255	845	5 027	5 906	2 334
In 4-person carpool	427	314	272	3 152	965	257	1 970	3 669	889
In 5-or-more-person carpool	219	117	61	1 534	548	120	1 033	6 670	465
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.37	1.13
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**38 470**	**41 613**	**21 096**	**334 924**	**87 487**	**25 814**	**119 968**	**651 274**	**101 301**
Less than 10 minutes	4 212	5 417	3 529	34 246	9 809	3 053	13 848	50 457	13 001
10 to 19 minutes	15 230	11 536	6 050	82 953	22 391	9 940	34 190	128 840	26 244
20 to 29 minutes	11 946	7 393	5 535	56 662	15 314	7 859	21 033	130 811	14 549
30 to 44 minutes	5 991	6 761	4 760	58 084	16 134	4 132	21 375	197 894	15 611
45 or more minutes	1 091	10 506	1 222	102 979	23 839	830	29 522	143 272	31 896
Mean minutes	18.9	29.1	20.5	33.5	33.6	19.1	31.0	29.7	32.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	56.8	62.6	54.4	66.8	73.3	59.6	70.0	57.4	65.0

Table 118a. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**305 796**	**1 891 325**	**88 976**	**116 676**	**352 121**	**91 269**	**61 179**	**51 210**
Native	280 508	1 350 507	77 811	108 936	317 607	85 802	57 515	49 206
Born in State of residence	254 176	1 111 469	63 519	98 129	282 435	74 202	41 686	45 798
Born in different State	24 666	192 908	13 256	10 106	29 948	11 284	15 625	3 294
Northeast	13 816	57 014	7 889	5 570	15 121	5 938	11 358	1 640
North Central	3 583	17 920	1 546	1 664	3 725	2 983	1 876	797
South	5 326	110 604	3 204	2 173	9 379	1 723	1 741	571
West	1 941	7 370	617	699	1 723	640	650	286
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 666	46 130	1 036	701	5 224	316	204	114
Foreign born	25 288	540 818	11 165	7 740	34 514	5 467	3 664	2 004
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**290 545**	**1 780 617**	**81 847**	**110 827**	**327 935**	**86 361**	**57 581**	**48 382**
Same house	215 224	1 124 901	50 926	79 184	212 065	58 518	34 258	33 694
Different house in United States	73 178	558 195	28 675	31 014	112 081	27 326	22 613	14 521
Same county	36 617	338 607	13 772	15 812	56 052	22 720	14 907	13 493
Different county	36 561	219 588	14 903	15 202	56 029	4 606	7 706	1 028
Same State	31 730	188 235	10 032	12 495	48 435	2 814	4 275	414
In Armed Forces in 1975	84	874	51	28	207	37	–	–
Attending college in 1975	3 114	22 842	980	1 115	4 245	497	815	124
Different State	4 831	31 353	4 871	2 707	7 594	1 792	3 431	614
In Armed Forces in 1975	130	1 238	62	52	212	145	127	47
Attending college in 1975	1 032	6 685	646	266	1 130	482	622	39
Northeast	2 631	11 869	3 052	1 243	4 071	679	1 580	152
North Central	390	3 904	576	215	943	599	520	109
South	1 256	11 553	923	741	1 759	410	912	219
West	554	4 027	320	508	821	104	419	134
Abroad	2 143	97 521	2 246	629	3 789	517	710	167
In Armed Forces in 1975	29	1 129	40	–	85	60	58	23
Attending college in 1975	114	7 613	155	55	382	85	92	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	29 202	186 200	11 601	11 964	44 845	3 724	6 639	758
In Armed Forces in 1980	39	338	11	–	226	17	23	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	478	3 180	328	436	1 899	45	71	22
Attending college in 1980	3 737	18 283	992	661	4 386	413	1 431	28
Living with at least one parent	571	4 746	233	198	813	57	86	12
Not living with any parent	3 166	13 537	759	463	3 573	356	1 345	16
Different State in 1975	4 177	27 556	3 962	1 900	6 167	1 466	2 898	433
In Armed Forces in 1980	24	176	11	–	164	17	23	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	108	178	62	26	169	12	35	22
Attending college in 1980	862	3 423	438	160	1 005	231	467	–
Living with at least one parent	94	628	82	46	78	11	57	–
Not living with any parent	768	2 795	356	114	927	220	410	–
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**145 969**	**826 681**	**38 700**	**49 697**	**141 021**	**41 933**	**28 261**	**21 507**
Place of work reported	135 885	727 515	34 416	45 515	130 332	40 423	26 253	20 287
Worked in area of residence	50 485	267 630	11 239	13 614	54 949	12 096	15 922	5 049
Worked outside area of residence	85 400	459 885	23 177	31 901	75 383	28 327	10 331	15 238
Percent of those reporting place of work	62.8	63.2	67.3	70.1	57.8	70.1	39.4	75.1
Place of work not reported	10 084	99 166	4 284	4 182	10 689	1 510	2 008	1 220
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**145 214**	**825 205**	**38 802**	**49 345**	**142 372**	**41 851**	**27 880**	**21 544**
Private vehicle	117 810	340 685	33 192	44 339	85 417	36 514	23 881	19 594
Drive alone: Car	91 296	230 254	24 125	32 823	56 138	26 739	16 369	14 050
Truck or van	4 303	8 791	1 227	2 249	3 062	2 078	1 545	1 590
Carpool: Car	20 988	95 088	7 531	8 550	24 255	7 266	5 503	3 707
Truck or van	1 223	6 552	309	717	1 962	431	464	247
Public transportation	18 916	417 242	3 512	3 135	42 623	2 405	1 037	885
Bus or streetcar	1 216	88 221	2 257	117	31 789	2 364	995	869
Subway or elevated train	376	309 947	71	45	5 357	–	–	–
Railroad	17 107	14 951	1 079	2 932	4 573	–	–	–
Taxicab	217	4 123	105	41	904	41	42	16
Bicycle	776	1 639	22	121	348	145	61	58
Motorcycle	204	680	42	89	180	64	14	8
Walked only	4 757	54 960	1 320	803	5 456	2 045	2 441	688
Other means	567	2 609	179	121	7 176	103	110	54
Worked at home	2 184	7 390	535	737	1 172	575	336	257
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**117 810**	**340 685**	**33 192**	**44 339**	**85 417**	**36 514**	**23 881**	**19 594**
Drive alone	95 599	239 045	25 352	35 072	59 200	28 817	17 914	15 640
In 2-person carpool	16 196	66 996	5 008	6 200	15 640	5 823	4 689	2 915
In 3-person carpool	3 668	19 899	1 524	1 775	6 050	1 354	823	702
In 4-person carpool	1 487	8 106	664	825	2 443	396	297	211
In 5-or-more-person carpool	860	6 639	644	467	2 084	124	158	126
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.21	1.16	1.14	1.22	1.13	1.16	1.13
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**143 688**	**819 023**	**38 064**	**48 996**	**139 985**	**41 405**	**27 862**	**21 224**
Less than 10 minutes	17 150	38 711	4 965	4 896	8 871	6 152	5 965	3 268
10 to 19 minutes	39 234	118 176	11 353	13 549	27 241	15 043	14 259	6 691
20 to 29 minutes	23 601	95 985	6 503	8 765	17 580	11 732	5 360	6 188
30 to 44 minutes	23 376	190 345	5 008	9 074	20 622	6 572	1 517	4 221
45 or more minutes	40 327	375 806	10 235	12 712	65 671	1 906	761	856
Mean minutes	32.5	40.6	30.4	32.3	42.9	19.0	15.0	19.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	70.2	61.8	66.7	71.1	69.6	55.0	60.0	57.8

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 377 246**	**89 001**	**1 349 939**	**2 938 306**	**223 460**	**83 500**	**74 170**	**9 330**	**343 245**	**26 201**
Nursery school	176 493	5 062	60 060	111 371	7 850	2 563	2 412	151	11 958	1 119
Public	62 166	1 348	20 322	40 496	1 969	988	926	62	4 334	576
Church-related	44 966	1 323	15 209	28 434	2 529	499	482	17	3 334	195
Other private	69 361	2 391	24 529	42 441	3 352	1 076	1 004	72	4 290	348
Kindergarten	195 275	3 489	60 429	131 357	9 506	4 044	3 498	546	15 485	1 248
Public	151 063	2 848	48 050	100 165	7 910	3 595	3 068	527	12 171	1 143
Church-related	31 053	342	9 702	21 009	1 327	408	389	19	3 032	84
Other private	13 159	299	2 677	10 183	269	41	41	–	282	21
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 930 076	38 951	602 620	1 288 505	99 147	38 475	33 223	5 252	155 747	12 353
Public	1 551 847	32 961	502 056	1 016 830	83 956	35 484	30 417	5 067	127 653	11 112
Church-related	326 828	3 612	91 594	231 622	14 093	2 905	2 724	181	26 487	1 231
Other private	51 401	2 378	8 970	40 053	1 098	86	82	4	1 607	10
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 125 046	26 191	352 313	746 542	54 872	21 943	19 115	2 828	88 050	7 413
Public	954 710	21 865	304 573	628 272	48 471	20 841	18 098	2 743	77 400	6 676
Church-related	130 081	2 173	38 539	89 369	4 914	996	916	80	8 697	672
Other private	40 255	2 153	9 201	28 901	1 487	106	101	5	1 953	65
College	950 356	15 308	274 517	660 531	52 085	16 475	15 922	553	72 005	4 068
Public	661 365	9 721	210 740	440 904	31 462	15 561	15 106	455	57 878	2 654
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 377 246**	**89 001**	**1 349 939**	**2 938 306**	**223 460**	**83 500**	**74 170**	**9 330**	**343 245**	**26 201**
3 and 4 years old	162 485	4 283	51 798	106 404	6 585	1 919	1 793	126	10 502	889
5 and 6 years old	357 650	6 766	109 715	241 169	17 436	6 833	5 973	860	27 386	2 186
7 to 13 years old	1 641 284	34 110	515 309	1 091 865	84 629	33 044	28 517	4 527	133 716	10 599
14 and 15 years old	557 525	12 237	176 173	369 115	28 181	10 852	9 459	1 393	43 655	3 719
16 and 17 years old	535 588	12 448	170 712	352 428	26 939	11 299	9 834	1 465	43 569	3 562
18 and 19 years old	313 476	5 593	97 067	210 816	20 866	7 401	6 937	464	27 246	1 935
20 and 21 years old	203 128	2 834	61 828	138 466	14 285	4 401	4 281	120	17 814	979
22 to 24 years old	166 226	2 452	46 558	117 216	8 240	2 465	2 396	69	13 136	613
25 to 34 years old	256 930	4 069	69 793	183 068	10 947	3 249	3 076	173	17 643	1 085
35 years old and over	182 954	4 209	50 986	127 759	5 352	2 037	1 904	133	8 578	634
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	41.1	65.0	44.3	39.1	33.6	25.7	28.1	11.5	34.9	33.0
5 and 6 years old	91.2	96.5	92.3	90.6	90.9	88.1	89.6	78.8	91.7	88.8
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.7	98.9	98.6	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.3	99.5
14 and 15 years old	98.2	98.9	98.5	98.0	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.2	98.9	99.8
16 and 17 years old	90.8	95.0	91.8	90.2	92.2	91.1	90.9	92.8	91.6	88.4
18 and 19 years old	58.9	60.2	57.4	59.6	65.7	62.0	64.1	41.2	58.0	50.1
20 and 21 years old	38.4	34.7	37.4	38.9	45.4	37.3	39.9	11.4	38.4	25.9
22 to 24 years old	20.6	16.8	18.8	21.6	19.8	15.9	17.4	4.1	19.3	13.1
25 to 34 years old	10.0	8.8	9.2	10.4	8.6	7.3	7.9	3.2	9.5	7.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**1 121 580**	**22 404**	**355 147**	**744 029**	**60 960**	**24 339**	**21 636**	**2 703**	**94 548**	**7 891**
Armed Forces	1 602	24	750	828	133	6	5	1	31	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	848 856	18 041	267 650	563 165	47 785	18 699	16 771	1 928	70 808	5 497
Employed	231 453	7 165	88 639	135 649	15 075	6 056	5 576	480	24 145	1 289
Unemployed	36 258	556	12 049	23 653	2 426	665	631	34	5 319	397
Not in labor force	581 145	10 320	166 962	403 863	30 284	11 978	10 564	1 414	41 344	3 811
Civilian, not enrolled in school	271 122	4 339	86 747	180 036	13 042	5 634	4 860	774	23 709	2 394
High school graduate	147 822	2 915	52 361	92 546	8 539	3 513	3 006	507	15 354	1 054
Employed	97 739	2 364	37 732	57 643	6 315	2 712	2 339	373	10 749	648
Unemployed	14 833	100	5 113	9 620	1 125	341	294	47	2 519	150
Not in labor force	35 250	451	9 516	25 283	1 099	460	373	87	2 086	256
Not high school graduate	123 300	1 424	34 386	87 490	4 503	2 121	1 854	267	8 355	1 340
Employed	40 197	797	12 872	26 528	1 479	819	707	112	2 600	204
Unemployed	18 052	124	5 528	12 400	986	471	423	48	1 985	247
Not in labor force	65 051	503	15 986	48 562	2 038	831	724	107	3 770	889
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 560 256**	**97 081**	**1 400 372**	**3 062 803**	**220 928**	**83 376**	**72 566**	**10 810**	**344 029**	**26 448**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	160 809	1 612	40 717	118 480	3 786	1 253	1 099	154	7 772	351
5 to 7 years	300 252	4 288	87 409	208 555	11 987	4 600	3 998	602	19 866	1 199
8 years	331 576	4 266	108 091	219 219	17 647	6 611	5 427	1 184	28 696	2 289
High school: 1 to 3 years	657 893	9 581	195 109	453 203	31 261	12 618	10 583	2 035	58 388	4 344
4 years	1 311 461	21 880	422 111	867 470	72 330	30 345	25 650	4 695	113 507	10 247
College: 1 to 3 years	663 776	13 064	190 447	460 265	33 596	12 223	11 133	1 090	53 961	3 827
4 years	526 610	20 495	179 813	326 302	22 834	7 582	7 083	499	29 647	2 054
5 or more years	607 879	21 895	176 675	409 309	27 487	8 144	7 593	551	32 192	2 137
Percent high school graduates	68.2	79.7	69.2	67.4	70.7	69.9	70.9	63.2	66.7	69.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 479 810**	**113 179**	**1 632 562**	**3 734 069**	**257 657**	**95 042**	**83 302**	**11 740**	**404 043**	**31 246**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	245 438	2 632	57 323	185 483	4 690	1 468	1 289	179	8 984	322
5 to 7 years	388 334	5 194	106 137	277 003	13 847	4 729	4 248	481	23 433	1 306
8 years	476 731	5 703	150 472	320 556	21 784	7 536	6 516	1 020	38 896	2 611
High school: 1 to 3 years	809 884	11 780	233 792	564 312	38 127	16 083	13 878	2 205	72 743	5 152
4 years	2 014 836	37 955	636 491	1 340 390	101 560	41 675	35 966	5 709	158 186	13 969
College: 1 to 3 years	708 602	22 107	209 548	476 947	40 447	13 241	12 013	1 228	55 463	4 388
4 years	443 135	16 993	146 665	279 477	19 031	5 677	5 118	559	24 204	1 993
5 or more years	392 850	10 815	92 134	289 901	18 171	4 633	4 274	359	22 134	1 505
Percent high school graduates	65.0	77.6	66.5	63.9	69.6	68.6	68.9	66.9	64.3	69.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 040 066**	**210 260**	**3 032 934**	**6 796 872**	**478 585**	**178 418**	**155 868**	**22 550**	**748 072**	**57 694**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.0	2.0	3.2	4.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.2
High school graduates	66.4	78.6	67.7	65.5	70.1	69.2	69.8	65.1	65.4	69.5
4 or more years of college	19.6	33.4	19.6	19.2	18.3	14.6	15.4	8.7	14.5	13.3
Median years of school completed	12.5	13.0	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**1 867 218**	**32 030**	**582 072**	**1 253 116**	**104 893**	**39 205**	**35 328**	**3 877**	**161 398**	**12 302**
Percent: High school graduates	76.8	79.8	79.5	75.4	84.1	82.0	82.7	76.3	81.7	70.3
4 or more years of college	9.8	13.4	8.9	10.2	8.6	5.9	6.3	2.8	7.2	3.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**901 337**	**15 973**	**285 384**	**599 980**	**52 168**	**19 345**	**17 365**	**1 980**	**78 845**	**6 398**
Percent: High school graduates	74.4	76.0	77.3	72.9	82.7	80.3	81.2	72.7	78.9	62.1
4 or more years of college	9.7	12.6	9.0	10.0	9.0	6.5	7.0	2.5	7.5	2.4
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**965 881**	**16 057**	**296 688**	**653 136**	**52 725**	**19 860**	**17 963**	**1 897**	**82 553**	**5 904**
Percent: High school graduates	79.0	83.6	81.7	77.7	85.6	83.7	84.1	80.1	84.3	79.1
4 or more years of college	9.9	14.2	8.7	10.3	8.3	5.4	5.6	3.2	6.9	4.7

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**30 243**	**787 096**	**2 371 558**	**220 348**	**2 151 210**	**78 231**	**71 683**	**282 120**	**193 182**	**88 279**
Nursery school	1 050	34 997	87 184	10 810	76 374	3 525	2 798	11 282	6 415	2 628
Public	422	9 501	33 667	2 672	30 995	1 225	803	3 725	2 601	1 068
Church-related	198	11 066	20 512	3 144	17 368	761	511	2 748	1 076	613
Other private	430	14 430	33 005	4 994	28 011	1 539	1 484	4 809	2 738	947
Kindergarten	1 624	34 529	105 585	8 757	96 828	4 139	3 185	12 313	9 018	4 241
Public	1 535	29 829	77 218	6 882	70 336	3 486	2 829	10 359	7 932	3 647
Church-related	79	3 339	19 096	1 426	17 670	444	256	1 550	863	581
Other private	10	1 361	9 271	449	8 822	209	100	404	223	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 003	346 226	1 033 449	91 170	942 279	36 963	32 148	127 189	84 082	41 832
Public	15 161	306 856	784 942	74 968	709 974	33 275	28 324	110 998	75 944	37 910
Church-related	792	35 657	210 724	14 759	195 965	3 120	3 374	15 066	7 745	3 844
Other private	50	3 713	37 783	1 443	36 340	568	450	1 125	393	78
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 440	214 859	591 734	60 051	531 683	19 408	18 158	69 080	46 499	23 001
Public	8 114	195 973	483 227	50 928	432 299	18 342	16 908	61 347	42 735	21 305
Church-related	279	15 677	81 081	7 389	73 692	789	757	6 435	3 196	1 542
Other private	47	3 209	27 426	1 734	25 692	277	493	1 298	568	154
College	3 126	156 485	553 606	49 560	504 046	14 196	15 394	62 256	47 168	16 577
Public	2 466	113 551	361 390	34 037	327 353	10 590	8 982	38 115	27 130	12 488
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**30 243**	**787 096**	**2 371 558**	**220 348**	**2 151 210**	**78 231**	**71 683**	**282 120**	**193 182**	**88 279**
3 and 4 years old	817	30 254	85 013	8 863	76 150	3 212	2 394	9 197	5 204	2 202
5 and 6 years old	2 675	63 280	194 290	16 401	177 889	7 010	5 519	22 127	15 866	7 257
7 to 13 years old	13 575	302 044	869 153	79 332	789 821	31 755	27 554	108 675	70 735	35 467
14 and 15 years old	4 469	105 289	292 426	28 600	263 826	10 134	9 324	36 022	24 468	12 173
16 and 17 years old	4 198	105 657	276 489	29 718	246 771	9 562	8 855	33 890	23 208	11 266
18 and 19 years old	2 087	60 043	167 560	16 787	150 773	5 671	5 757	23 105	19 821	6 920
20 and 21 years old	556	36 476	112 889	10 899	101 990	4 041	3 827	15 900	13 514	4 174
22 to 24 years old	414	24 190	101 758	8 732	93 026	1 918	2 248	10 564	7 726	2 440
25 to 34 years old	900	32 460	162 373	11 765	150 608	3 040	3 693	15 026	8 405	3 747
35 years old and over	552	27 403	109 607	9 251	100 356	1 888	2 512	7 614	4 235	2 633
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	28.0	46.2	38.0	51.8	36.9	40.2	38.7	37.2	30.9	26.3
5 and 6 years old	89.8	94.3	89.8	94.0	89.4	93.4	91.9	91.0	90.8	88.6
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.3	98.5	99.4	98.4	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.2	98.8
14 and 15 years old	99.2	99.2	97.7	99.2	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.7
16 and 17 years old	91.3	94.8	89.1	95.4	88.4	90.9	90.4	91.9	91.6	90.9
18 and 19 years old	54.1	63.3	58.7	63.1	58.3	59.4	60.5	60.3	67.0	58.0
20 and 21 years old	17.6	41.5	38.4	42.1	38.0	43.6	42.7	41.2	47.4	37.2
22 to 24 years old	7.8	20.4	21.8	21.0	21.9	16.7	18.7	19.6	21.2	15.4
25 to 34 years old	5.5	8.6	10.8	9.4	10.9	7.4	9.5	9.3	8.3	8.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**8 452**	**206 311**	**595 472**	**57 754**	**537 718**	**20 066**	**19 314**	**75 210**	**54 908**	**24 323**
Armed Forces	5	50	784	6	778	1 552	12	8	73	340
Civilian, enrolled in school	6 285	165 668	444 002	46 505	397 497	13 783	14 612	56 995	43 021	18 153
Employed	1 545	50 945	102 277	17 573	84 704	4 222	4 929	20 866	13 070	5 322
Unemployed	371	7 589	17 848	1 784	16 064	670	854	2 965	2 327	1 041
Not in labor force	4 369	107 134	323 877	27 148	296 729	8 891	8 829	33 164	27 624	11 790
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 162	40 593	150 686	11 243	139 443	4 731	4 690	18 207	11 814	5 830
High school graduate	1 166	29 398	71 510	8 362	63 148	2 781	2 632	11 116	7 320	3 258
Employed	729	21 555	42 772	6 684	36 088	1 933	1 930	8 369	5 064	2 246
Unemployed	273	2 985	7 276	641	6 635	339	236	1 245	991	474
Not in labor force	164	4 858	21 462	1 037	20 425	509	466	1 502	1 265	538
Not high school graduate	996	11 195	79 176	2 881	76 295	1 950	2 058	7 091	4 494	2 572
Employed	269	4 774	23 185	1 431	21 754	764	873	2 672	1 514	748
Unemployed	226	1 862	11 037	499	10 538	355	356	1 339	900	499
Not in labor force	501	4 559	44 954	951	44 003	831	829	3 080	2 080	1 325
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**30 124**	**727 544**	**2 591 405**	**256 146**	**2 335 259**	**70 880**	**70 708**	**265 714**	**170 119**	**88 568**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	487	11 940	110 645	4 105	106 540	1 533	2 309	5 922	3 141	2 277
5 to 7 years	2 187	24 783	194 967	11 195	183 772	4 402	3 484	13 859	9 039	5 934
8 years	3 117	39 313	197 447	17 541	179 906	6 200	5 164	18 221	11 872	8 860
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 015	90 568	393 486	30 851	362 635	11 002	9 441	38 562	25 439	14 109
4 years	10 791	231 888	710 493	74 911	635 582	23 747	21 656	83 184	57 456	30 569
College: 1 to 3 years	3 824	133 780	365 226	38 741	326 485	11 184	11 999	42 899	26 493	13 231
4 years	2 254	90 560	276 767	41 025	235 742	5 733	7 830	30 462	18 173	7 181
5 or more years	2 449	104 712	342 374	37 777	304 597	7 079	8 825	32 605	18 506	6 407
Percent high school graduates	64.1	77.1	65.4	75.1	64.3	67.4	71.2	71.2	70.9	64.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**33 869**	**832 372**	**3 197 649**	**295 952**	**2 901 697**	**78 828**	**75 461**	**303 387**	**195 280**	**102 695**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	365	16 779	175 312	6 608	168 704	1 622	2 404	7 032	3 983	2 728
5 to 7 years	1 837	30 600	260 597	14 194	246 403	4 424	3 578	14 751	8 472	6 132
8 years	2 965	57 447	288 860	25 751	263 109	6 892	6 020	22 270	14 131	10 724
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 991	105 392	493 842	34 922	458 920	12 540	10 622	48 093	31 069	17 054
4 years	13 635	370 377	1 089 994	119 981	970 013	32 040	29 232	115 936	79 249	41 274
College: 1 to 3 years	5 232	121 560	397 037	41 650	355 387	11 774	12 639	49 516	30 664	14 200
4 years	2 265	64 469	247 012	32 004	215 008	4 925	6 066	25 757	14 589	5 668
5 or more years	1 579	65 748	244 995	20 842	224 153	4 611	4 900	20 032	13 123	4 915
Percent high school graduates	67.1	74.7	61.9	72.5	60.8	67.7	70.0	69.6	70.5	64.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**63 993**	**1 559 916**	**5 789 054**	**552 098**	**5 236 956**	**149 708**	**146 169**	**569 101**	**365 399**	**191 263**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.3	1.8	4.9	1.9	5.3	2.1	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6
High school graduates	65.7	75.8	63.5	73.7	62.4	67.5	70.6	70.4	70.7	64.5
4 or more years of college	13.4	20.9	19.2	23.8	18.7	14.9	18.9	19.1	17.6	12.6
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**12 346**	**301 306**	**1 045 868**	**94 058**	**951 810**	**30 293**	**30 519**	**130 699**	**94 467**	**38 982**
Percent: High school graduates	71.8	85.0	73.6	86.1	72.4	78.9	79.2	80.8	83.5	79.1
4 or more years of college	3.9	9.1	10.6	11.7	10.5	4.6	6.7	7.5	7.5	5.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**6 247**	**150 520**	**496 445**	**46 985**	**449 460**	**16 477**	**15 801**	**64 575**	**46 767**	**19 677**
Percent: High school graduates	64.2	82.5	71.1	84.2	69.7	78.0	76.1	78.4	81.9	77.5
4 or more years of college	3.2	9.2	10.4	12.1	10.2	4.1	6.7	7.5	7.8	5.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**6 099**	**150 786**	**549 423**	**47 073**	**502 350**	**13 816**	**14 718**	**66 124**	**47 700**	**19 305**
Percent: High school graduates	79.6	87.5	75.9	88.1	74.7	80.0	82.5	83.2	85.1	80.8
4 or more years of college	4.6	8.9	10.8	11.3	10.7	5.2	6.6	7.5	7.2	4.8

Table 119. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**139 556**	**44 945**	**274 714**	**27 352**	**26 359**	**993**	**17 590**	**14 132**	**18 539**
Nursery school	4 971	1 653	9 459	1 391	1 348	43	758	518	780
Public	1 184	609	3 590	377	362	15	419	166	383
Church-related	1 935	379	2 629	375	356	19	115	129	85
Other private	1 852	665	3 240	639	630	9	224	223	312
Kindergarten	5 203	1 900	12 183	1 415	1 350	65	810	778	1 149
Public	3 977	1 581	9 372	1 169	1 109	60	741	705	1 011
Church-related	1 059	304	2 591	191	186	5	55	64	110
Other private	167	15	220	55	55	–	14	9	28
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	56 158	17 783	120 609	13 014	12 436	578	7 863	7 298	8 844
Public	44 205	15 613	96 319	11 386	10 919	467	6 951	6 743	8 052
Church-related	11 104	2 095	22 891	1 471	1 452	19	902	532	766
Other private	849	75	1 399	157	65	92	10	23	26
High school (1 to 4 years)	31 868	10 320	68 401	6 913	6 676	237	5 034	4 037	4 704
Public	26 885	9 512	58 795	6 155	5 934	221	4 496	3 815	4 601
Church-related	3 851	762	7 880	638	622	16	500	217	63
Other private	1 132	46	1 726	120	120	–	38	5	40
College	41 356	13 289	64 062	4 619	4 549	70	3 125	1 501	3 062
Public	24 640	12 692	51 354	3 954	3 909	45	1 891	1 313	1 929
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**139 556**	**44 945**	**274 714**	**27 352**	**26 359**	**993**	**17 590**	**14 132**	**18 539**
3 and 4 years old	4 171	1 245	8 393	1 137	1 094	43	600	392	714
5 and 6 years old	9 920	3 296	21 543	2 719	2 619	100	1 414	1 278	1 789
7 to 13 years old	47 751	15 241	103 281	11 113	10 584	529	6 689	6 271	7 467
14 and 15 years old	16 379	5 104	33 948	3 550	3 452	98	2 484	2 173	2 525
16 and 17 years old	15 559	5 351	33 674	3 302	3 175	127	2 402	1 845	2 295
18 and 19 years old	15 217	5 253	23 074	1 607	1 581	26	1 458	924	1 187
20 and 21 years old	11 737	3 779	16 149	950	940	10	856	247	777
22 to 24 years old	7 044	1 981	12 025	747	735	12	537	217	414
25 to 34 years old	8 175	2 345	15 536	1 290	1 281	9	743	476	909
35 years old and over	3 603	1 350	7 091	937	898	39	407	309	462
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	37.7	36.0	35.5	42.2	42.1	44.3	33.6	26.9	35.2
5 and 6 years old	92.0	91.7	92.1	95.8	95.9	93.5	88.7	90.2	94.3
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.4	98.7	99.5	99.4	98.9
14 and 15 years old	99.2	98.9	98.8	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.2	97.1
16 and 17 years old	91.9	89.9	91.2	89.3	88.9	100.0	87.6	92.0	88.3
18 and 19 years old	70.8	70.8	59.7	51.0	51.4	34.2	50.7	52.4	53.5
20 and 21 years old	53.3	49.9	41.6	29.4	30.0	10.5	28.1	15.5	36.3
22 to 24 years old	25.2	21.5	20.9	16.3	16.5	8.8	15.1	8.4	13.7
25 to 34 years old	10.5	10.0	10.3	7.7	7.9	1.6	7.8	6.1	8.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**38 426**	**13 370**	**75 532**	**6 851**	**6 648**	**203**	**5 617**	**3 768**	**4 817**
Armed Forces	31	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	16
Civilian, enrolled in school	30 756	10 604	56 741	4 909	4 756	153	3 860	2 769	3 482
Employed	10 377	3 806	19 702	2 225	2 175	50	857	930	1 196
Unemployed	1 568	354	4 413	170	170	–	342	202	270
Not in labor force	18 811	6 444	32 626	2 514	2 411	103	2 661	1 637	2 016
Civilian, not enrolled in school	7 639	2 766	18 765	1 942	1 892	50	1 757	999	1 319
High school graduate	4 908	1 679	11 879	995	964	31	655	622	711
Employed	3 746	1 285	8 249	760	738	22	399	440	431
Unemployed	579	196	1 951	93	88	5	91	133	102
Not in labor force	583	198	1 679	142	138	4	165	49	178
Not high school graduate	2 731	1 087	6 886	947	928	19	1 102	377	608
Employed	901	431	2 084	647	637	10	139	108	246
Unemployed	569	221	1 595	112	112	–	176	103	91
Not in labor force	1 261	435	3 207	188	179	9	787	166	271
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**134 706**	**44 546**	**276 156**	**27 400**	**26 480**	**920**	**17 988**	**13 312**	**17 645**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 480	830	6 721	746	730	16	267	187	478
5 to 7 years	7 250	2 424	16 560	1 176	1 141	35	782	668	1 235
8 years	10 132	3 104	23 025	1 945	1 895	50	1 629	1 161	1 500
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 021	5 963	47 627	3 944	3 742	202	2 949	2 046	2 876
4 years	41 725	14 594	88 574	7 984	7 575	409	6 922	4 924	5 996
College: 1 to 3 years	20 376	7 178	43 468	4 542	4 398	144	2 734	1 840	2 588
4 years	15 389	4 982	23 699	3 622	3 581	41	1 331	1 223	1 349
5 or more years	19 333	5 471	26 482	3 441	3 418	23	1 374	1 263	1 623
Percent high school graduates	71.9	72.3	66.0	71.5	71.6	67.1	68.7	69.5	65.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**163 415**	**53 529**	**330 881**	**29 213**	**28 233**	**980**	**22 722**	**16 577**	**21 049**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 501	1 091	8 067	914	910	4	270	190	579
5 to 7 years	9 394	3 167	20 629	1 134	1 087	47	987	840	1 438
8 years	13 688	4 367	33 241	2 342	2 282	60	2 027	1 216	1 951
High school: 1 to 3 years	23 580	8 270	61 122	3 793	3 599	194	3 794	3 034	3 766
4 years	62 620	21 916	125 460	11 678	11 207	471	9 987	6 966	8 312
College: 1 to 3 years	25 053	7 942	44 210	4 742	4 614	128	3 041	2 545	2 730
4 years	12 777	3 710	19 675	2 679	2 652	27	1 465	986	1 206
5 or more years	12 802	3 066	18 477	1 931	1 882	49	1 151	800	1 067
Percent high school graduates	69.3	68.4	62.8	72.0	72.1	68.9	68.8	68.1	63.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**298 121**	**98 075**	**607 037**	**56 613**	**54 713**	**1 900**	**40 710**	**29 889**	**38 694**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.7
High school graduates	70.5	70.2	64.3	71.7	71.9	68.0	68.8	68.7	64.3
4 or more years of college	20.2	17.6	14.6	20.6	21.1	7.4	13.1	14.3	13.6
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**71 474**	**24 198**	**135 095**	**10 964**	**10 657**	**307**	**9 474**	**5 939**	**7 375**
Percent: High school graduates	86.1	86.2	82.2	77.5	77.4	80.8	68.5	75.9	76.2
4 or more years of college	10.0	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.5	–	3.7	5.3	5.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**35 795**	**11 676**	**65 288**	**5 201**	**5 046**	**155**	**5 023**	**2 778**	**3 275**
Percent: High school graduates	85.3	85.3	79.5	72.2	71.9	81.3	59.0	70.6	73.4
4 or more years of college	10.4	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.8	–	2.6	5.1	4.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**35 679**	**12 522**	**69 807**	**5 763**	**5 611**	**152**	**4 451**	**3 161**	**4 100**
Percent: High school graduates	86.9	87.0	84.6	82.2	82.3	80.3	79.3	80.5	78.5
4 or more years of college	9.5	6.5	7.2	8.9	9.1	–	4.8	5.4	6.2

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 221 727**	**1 340 687**	**2 881 040**	**41 255**	**171 194**	**112 456**	**40 726**	**31 230**	**13 400**	**96 238**
Nursery school	167 774	59 146	108 628	1 737	7 498	4 230	1 327	847	520	3 077
Public	59 963	20 103	39 860	554	2 328	1 700	547	231	247	1 515
Church-related	42 865	15 129	27 736	275	1 843	773	346	347	98	822
Other private	64 946	23 914	41 032	908	3 327	1 757	434	269	175	740
Kindergarten	189 579	60 718	128 861	1 564	7 192	5 128	1 871	817	704	4 214
Public	146 271	48 255	98 016	1 287	5 663	4 295	1 454	475	563	3 041
Church-related	30 599	9 836	20 763	190	1 187	680	410	302	131	1 094
Other private	12 709	2 627	10 082	87	342	153	7	40	10	79
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 861 177	599 017	1 262 160	17 735	75 911	45 960	18 250	9 427	5 474	41 872
Public	1 492 296	498 361	993 935	15 379	63 010	39 366	15 272	5 366	4 693	30 800
Church-related	321 243	92 213	229 030	2 121	11 951	6 339	2 917	3 637	714	10 222
Other private	47 638	8 443	39 195	235	950	255	61	424	67	850
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 079 523	349 038	730 485	9 924	41 254	26 166	10 027	5 552	3 042	21 560
Public	916 175	302 158	614 017	9 332	34 785	23 168	8 625	3 792	2 652	16 740
Church-related	126 412	38 188	88 224	439	5 603	2 602	1 282	1 275	368	3 983
Other private	36 936	8 692	28 244	153	866	396	120	485	22	837
College	923 674	272 768	650 906	10 295	39 339	30 972	9 251	14 587	3 660	25 515
Public	643 450	208 895	434 555	5 426	19 631	14 493	7 497	11 114	3 478	21 403
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 221 727**	**1 340 687**	**2 881 040**	**41 255**	**171 194**	**112 456**	**40 726**	**31 230**	**13 400**	**96 238**
3 and 4 years old	155 005	50 938	104 067	1 450	6 134	3 488	1 157	730	404	3 023
5 and 6 years old	346 866	110 231	236 635	2 969	13 415	9 208	3 210	1 552	1 068	7 333
7 to 13 years old	1 580 695	511 841	1 068 854	15 124	64 833	38 533	15 594	7 861	4 670	34 968
14 and 15 years old	535 700	174 468	361 232	5 196	21 368	13 632	5 200	2 873	1 551	11 086
16 and 17 years old	513 027	168 613	344 414	4 771	20 104	12 901	4 985	2 734	1 522	10 396
18 and 19 years old	303 623	96 384	207 239	3 936	13 007	11 184	3 032	4 821	995	7 714
20 and 21 years old	197 995	61 399	136 596	2 883	9 143	8 461	2 200	4 142	1 201	6 768
22 to 24 years old	162 559	46 620	115 939	1 636	6 913	5 789	1 623	2 917	706	5 469
25 to 34 years old	250 640	69 816	180 824	1 960	11 027	6 259	2 195	2 810	818	6 999
35 years old and over	175 617	50 377	125 240	1 330	5 250	3 001	1 530	790	465	2 482
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	40.3	43.3	39.0	41.8	40.6	36.7	29.5	37.2	34.6	33.9
5 and 6 years old	91.0	92.1	90.6	92.9	91.5	92.2	87.0	90.6	93.4	92.3
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.9	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.3	98.7	98.1	98.9	98.8
14 and 15 years old	98.2	98.5	98.0	99.1	98.9	99.0	98.5	97.4	98.5	97.9
16 and 17 years old	90.6	91.6	90.1	90.4	91.0	92.3	90.0	90.8	82.9	87.0
18 and 19 years old	58.8	57.2	59.6	63.2	58.8	68.1	55.4	80.1	55.6	55.9
20 and 21 years old	38.4	37.2	38.9	49.0	38.7	49.5	38.6	66.1	45.8	43.1
22 to 24 years old	20.7	18.8	21.6	22.3	19.8	24.7	18.9	36.7	19.3	23.3
25 to 34 years old	10.1	9.2	10.4	9.4	10.7	10.0	9.8	16.4	9.8	12.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**1 082 331**	**352 569**	**729 762**	**11 501**	**44 216**	**30 392**	**11 011**	**9 032**	**3 624**	**25 752**
Armed Forces	1 519	700	819	–	8	65	327	–	–	21
Civilian, enrolled in school	816 435	264 861	551 574	8 707	33 111	24 077	7 984	7 555	2 517	18 103
Employed	219 873	87 519	132 354	3 201	13 290	8 268	2 672	2 331	1 070	4 892
Unemployed	35 774	12 452	23 322	549	1 875	1 422	624	291	84	1 536
Not in labor force	560 788	164 890	395 898	4 957	17 946	14 387	4 688	4 933	1 363	11 675
Civilian, not enrolled in school	264 377	87 008	177 369	2 794	11 097	6 250	2 700	1 477	1 107	7 628
High school graduate	142 887	52 167	90 720	1 569	6 350	3 876	1 452	802	540	3 926
Employed	93 764	37 453	56 311	1 116	4 709	2 836	985	541	417	2 435
Unemployed	14 689	5 190	9 499	169	731	418	190	114	59	695
Not in labor force	34 434	9 524	24 910	284	910	622	277	147	64	796
Not high school graduate	121 490	34 841	86 649	1 225	4 747	2 374	1 248	675	567	3 702
Employed	39 147	13 019	26 128	520	1 804	813	392	188	205	890
Unemployed	18 056	5 781	12 275	199	832	513	262	163	134	807
Not in labor force	64 287	16 041	48 246	506	2 111	1 048	594	324	228	2 005
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 399 957**	**1 399 636**	**3 000 321**	**37 676**	**166 135**	**100 900**	**42 845**	**26 419**	**15 407**	**94 765**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	157 815	40 370	117 445	756	3 720	2 049	1 596	764	425	3 829
5 to 7 years	294 781	88 543	206 238	1 989	8 332	4 906	3 078	1 632	1 060	8 456
8 years	325 476	110 232	215 244	2 668	9 612	5 852	4 208	2 065	1 425	10 318
High school: 1 to 3 years	644 737	198 814	445 923	4 925	23 578	13 660	6 381	3 847	2 479	19 554
4 years	1 275 849	426 060	849 789	11 411	48 260	32 393	13 573	7 166	4 928	27 258
College: 1 to 3 years	641 335	191 141	450 194	6 582	27 495	16 817	6 886	3 716	2 298	12 654
4 years	492 452	175 079	317 373	4 341	21 687	12 580	3 848	2 880	1 197	5 477
5 or more years	567 512	169 397	398 115	5 004	23 451	12 643	3 275	4 349	1 595	7 219
Percent high school graduates	67.7	68.7	67.2	72.6	72.8	73.8	64.4	68.6	65.0	55.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 304 945**	**1 640 828**	**3 664 117**	**42 005**	**196 244**	**119 982**	**52 522**	**34 023**	**19 937**	**120 097**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	241 855	57 426	184 429	908	5 080	2 925	1 907	1 076	572	4 115
5 to 7 years	382 114	107 359	274 755	2 100	10 546	5 639	3 657	2 184	1 435	11 290
8 years	469 856	154 107	315 749	3 421	14 263	8 455	6 282	3 268	1 921	15 374
High school: 1 to 3 years	796 389	240 147	556 242	6 302	31 423	17 695	8 461	5 206	3 604	26 417
4 years	1 955 599	642 429	1 313 170	16 262	71 820	47 303	19 957	11 352	7 635	38 095
College: 1 to 3 years	671 653	207 115	464 538	6 912	31 473	19 561	6 973	4 657	2 637	13 703
4 years	415 160	143 248	271 912	3 448	17 780	9 359	2 890	2 962	1 172	5 594
5 or more years	372 319	88 997	283 322	2 652	13 859	9 045	2 395	3 318	961	5 509
Percent high school graduates	64.4	65.9	63.7	69.7	68.8	71.1	61.3	65.5	62.2	52.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 704 902**	**3 040 464**	**6 664 438**	**79 681**	**362 379**	**220 882**	**95 367**	**60 442**	**35 344**	**214 862**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.1	3.2	4.5	2.1	2.4	2.3	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.7
High school graduates	65.9	67.2	65.2	71.0	70.6	72.3	62.7	66.8	63.4	53.8
4 or more years of college	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.4	21.2	19.8	13.0	22.4	13.9	11.1
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**1 816 105**	**581 581**	**1 234 524**	**19 452**	**80 611**	**56 943**	**19 742**	**20 241**	**8 072**	**52 995**
Percent: High school graduates	76.6	79.4	75.3	80.7	80.4	84.6	81.5	88.3	82.5	77.3
4 or more years of college	9.7	8.7	10.2	6.9	9.3	9.5	6.0	14.1	6.9	7.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**874 754**	**284 246**	**590 508**	**10 065**	**40 047**	**27 803**	**9 871**	**9 528**	**3 733**	**24 692**
Percent: High school graduates	74.2	77.2	72.8	77.9	78.3	83.5	80.6	87.7	81.4	73.9
4 or more years of college	9.7	8.9	10.0	7.3	9.3	9.9	6.6	14.2	7.2	7.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**941 351**	**297 335**	**644 016**	**9 387**	**40 564**	**29 140**	**9 871**	**10 713**	**4 339**	**28 303**
Percent: High school graduates	78.8	81.5	77.6	83.6	82.4	85.7	82.4	88.8	83.5	80.3
4 or more years of college	9.8	8.6	10.3	6.5	9.4	9.2	5.5	13.9	6.8	7.1

Table 119. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**23 069**	**9 356**	**3 902**	**16 875**	**5 544**	**16 912**	**6 891**	**18 684**	**1 802 792**	**17 133**
Nursery school	656	391	87	711	293	618	251	893	60 154	533
Public	195	219	21	188	155	281	189	303	27 227	161
Church-related	166	51	22	302	42	126	–	255	12 774	227
Other private	295	121	44	221	96	211	62	335	20 153	145
Kindergarten	1 031	422	223	696	314	686	438	677	82 210	834
Public	781	384	187	601	284	560	399	515	58 783	597
Church-related	245	38	32	67	30	84	27	123	15 392	212
Other private	5	–	4	28	–	42	12	39	8 035	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 810	4 024	2 012	7 423	2 733	7 560	3 342	7 315	793 483	8 195
Public	9 380	3 499	1 677	6 120	2 518	6 036	3 093	5 247	589 189	6 698
Church-related	1 405	515	316	1 287	206	1 391	242	1 776	171 911	1 469
Other private	25	10	19	16	9	133	7	292	32 383	28
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 572	2 506	1 115	4 907	1 358	4 544	1 679	4 713	437 970	4 310
Public	6 051	2 263	982	4 436	1 275	3 768	1 666	3 479	352 659	3 983
Church-related	472	209	128	457	43	668	–	974	63 125	302
Other private	49	34	5	14	40	108	13	260	22 186	25
College	4 000	2 013	465	3 138	846	3 504	1 181	5 086	428 975	3 261
Public	3 235	1 055	396	2 473	773	2 324	544	2 377	282 956	2 225
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**23 069**	**9 356**	**3 902**	**16 875**	**5 544**	**16 912**	**6 891**	**18 684**	**1 802 792**	**17 133**
3 and 4 years old	565	327	78	596	308	529	296	825	61 576	465
5 and 6 years old	1 727	669	324	1 415	469	1 368	627	1 286	151 057	1 568
7 to 13 years old	9 470	3 400	1 772	6 366	2 360	6 370	2 745	6 246	661 435	6 862
14 and 15 years old	3 343	1 303	574	2 302	789	2 084	918	2 283	217 674	2 219
16 and 17 years old	3 219	1 171	491	2 421	583	2 078	841	2 259	201 621	2 025
18 and 19 years old	1 693	928	309	1 468	330	1 196	456	1 750	124 289	1 256
20 and 21 years old	936	623	66	670	158	666	389	1 300	85 807	868
22 to 24 years old	703	348	38	527	128	648	189	642	81 908	665
25 to 34 years old	1 021	389	179	644	285	1 061	305	1 012	133 008	801
35 years old and over	392	198	71	466	134	912	125	1 081	84 417	404
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	29.6	34.4	18.7	42.0	51.7	31.8	35.2	58.6	34.4	24.1
5 and 6 years old	90.7	89.0	92.0	94.1	93.6	87.3	94.9	96.4	88.6	86.4
7 to 13 years old	99.5	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.8	97.0	97.8	99.3	98.3	99.2
14 and 15 years old	99.8	99.6	99.0	99.0	95.5	97.8	94.6	99.7	97.3	99.5
16 and 17 years old	95.0	80.7	94.1	94.3	82.1	92.8	83.8	91.1	87.1	85.8
18 and 19 years old	52.6	47.2	54.8	59.6	49.5	58.5	49.6	71.1	56.7	49.0
20 and 21 years old	30.3	30.9	13.4	30.8	21.4	32.7	40.9	53.5	37.1	32.2
22 to 24 years old	13.6	15.8	3.9	18.0	12.5	19.4	15.7	18.2	22.1	15.1
25 to 34 years old	7.4	7.9	7.0	7.5	8.3	10.4	9.4	9.6	11.0	7.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**6 609**	**3 418**	**1 086**	**5 033**	**1 376**	**4 284**	**1 923**	**4 942**	**450 461**	**4 921**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	4	755	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 912	2 099	800	3 889	905	3 274	1 297	4 009	325 872	3 281
Employed	2 176	413	304	1 570	296	919	368	1 301	59 815	1 218
Unemployed	268	179	47	184	19	120	98	168	13 314	316
Not in labor force	2 468	1 507	449	2 135	590	2 235	831	2 540	252 743	1 747
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 697	1 319	286	1 144	463	1 010	626	929	123 834	1 640
High school graduate	1 300	419	175	876	242	544	304	479	52 892	1 009
Employed	936	223	148	681	190	395	130	297	28 707	708
Unemployed	185	57	18	76	16	47	43	70	5 721	130
Not in labor force	179	139	9	119	36	102	131	112	18 464	171
Not high school graduate	397	900	111	268	221	466	322	450	70 942	631
Employed	155	74	37	133	72	193	83	238	19 374	200
Unemployed	129	100	15	40	28	47	62	80	9 749	162
Not in labor force	113	726	59	95	121	226	177	132	41 819	269
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**26 604**	**8 585**	**4 046**	**15 674**	**5 753**	**18 066**	**5 532**	**20 516**	**1 991 718**	**19 576**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	234	160	69	98	301	769	329	500	98 218	680
5 to 7 years	1 379	489	186	275	450	1 363	715	1 022	168 665	1 531
8 years	2 630	877	287	651	494	1 197	557	1 016	162 098	1 606
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 476	1 491	539	2 298	838	2 805	1 207	2 334	323 696	4 042
4 years	9 747	3 272	1 541	6 379	1 913	6 200	1 604	5 757	540 824	6 900
College: 1 to 3 years	4 284	1 319	578	3 474	820	2 505	618	2 911	272 943	2 547
4 years	1 564	467	440	1 456	407	1 319	279	3 180	185 722	1 215
5 or more years	1 290	510	406	1 043	530	1 908	223	3 796	239 552	1 055
Percent high school graduates	63.5	64.9	73.3	78.8	63.8	66.0	49.2	76.3	62.2	59.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**30 930**	**11 058**	**5 381**	**17 407**	**7 329**	**24 430**	**7 392**	**25 805**	**2 494 131**	**24 035**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	464	176	114	188	269	1 236	418	887	156 986	926
5 to 7 years	1 656	645	312	369	515	1 968	866	1 270	227 274	1 813
8 years	3 762	1 098	370	817	851	1 961	841	1 786	236 569	2 051
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 651	2 139	942	2 448	1 338	4 037	1 774	2 964	413 131	4 897
4 years	13 038	4 684	2 263	9 459	2 480	9 392	2 260	9 293	816 982	9 898
College: 1 to 3 years	3 320	1 269	791	2 594	1 164	3 101	736	3 933	291 906	2 737
4 years	1 096	551	296	871	356	1 328	268	2 978	170 626	945
5 or more years	943	496	293	661	356	1 407	229	2 694	180 657	768
Percent high school graduates	59.5	63.3	67.7	78.0	59.4	62.3	47.3	73.2	58.5	59.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**57 534**	**19 643**	**9 427**	**33 081**	**13 082**	**42 496**	**12 924**	**46 321**	**4 485 849**	**43 611**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.2	1.7	1.9	0.9	4.4	4.7	5.8	3.0	5.7	3.7
High school graduates	61.3	64.0	70.1	78.4	61.4	63.9	48.1	74.6	60.2	59.8
4 or more years of college	8.5	10.3	15.2	12.2	12.6	14.0	7.7	27.3	17.3	9.1
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.4	11.7	12.8	12.3	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**11 481**	**6 191**	**2 037**	**7 568**	**2 432**	**7 419**	**3 073**	**8 413**	**821 566**	**9 668**
Percent: High school graduates	85.2	63.9	75.9	85.7	75.7	74.3	69.5	82.1	70.8	78.3
4 or more years of college	8.0	3.3	6.7	6.7	5.6	8.4	3.8	12.1	10.4	4.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**5 560**	**3 474**	**911**	**3 919**	**1 157**	**3 362**	**1 141**	**3 812**	**386 175**	**4 653**
Percent: High school graduates	82.7	52.0	68.9	82.0	72.3	70.6	62.5	77.7	68.1	75.1
4 or more years of college	9.6	2.0	7.2	8.0	6.1	8.9	3.9	12.6	10.2	4.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**5 921**	**2 767**	**1 126**	**3 649**	**1 275**	**4 057**	**1 932**	**4 601**	**435 391**	**5 015**
Percent: High school graduates	87.6	78.7	81.6	89.8	78.7	77.4	73.7	85.8	73.1	81.3
4 or more years of college	6.5	5.0	6.2	5.2	5.1	8.0	3.7	11.6	10.6	4.6

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Rome city		Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
			Total	Urban						
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**6 881**	**63 048**	**11 497**	**11 095**	**16 962**	**51 415**	**19 013**	**18 691**	**18 887**	**47 855**
Nursery school	372	2 788	333	333	861	1 825	763	403	694	1 500
Public	245	1 251	164	164	322	893	458	153	287	381
Church-related	39	661	33	33	245	306	213	92	201	471
Other private	88	876	136	136	294	626	92	158	206	648
Kindergarten	346	3 037	617	574	709	2 022	788	644	857	1 983
Public	252	2 280	538	495	529	1 511	648	514	591	1 416
Church-related	62	638	79	79	163	419	129	93	260	472
Other private	32	119	–	–	17	92	11	37	6	95
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 243	29 212	5 567	5 376	7 094	17 541	7 602	6 500	8 051	19 743
Public	2 588	23 741	5 115	4 924	5 944	13 649	6 087	4 849	6 135	13 224
Church-related	537	5 070	452	452	1 103	3 769	1 464	1 611	1 883	6 082
Other private	118	401	–	–	47	123	51	40	33	437
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 622	13 269	2 881	2 739	3 690	8 888	5 292	3 178	4 166	12 506
Public	1 427	10 695	2 543	2 401	3 395	7 338	4 617	2 494	3 420	9 188
Church-related	164	2 167	326	326	244	1 347	579	565	656	2 877
Other private	31	407	12	12	51	203	96	119	90	441
College	1 298	14 742	2 099	2 073	4 608	21 139	4 568	7 966	5 119	12 123
Public	1 038	6 904	1 890	1 871	2 159	7 970	3 772	1 958	3 928	6 794
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**6 881**	**63 048**	**11 497**	**11 095**	**16 962**	**51 415**	**19 013**	**18 691**	**18 887**	**47 855**
3 and 4 years old	309	2 350	317	317	708	1 610	653	354	561	1 395
5 and 6 years old	651	5 653	1 022	962	1 430	3 679	1 391	1 240	1 470	3 797
7 to 13 years old	2 636	23 980	4 711	4 549	5 979	14 137	6 614	5 316	6 883	16 610
14 and 15 years old	861	7 550	1 658	1 570	1 961	4 844	2 477	1 724	2 177	5 953
16 and 17 years old	764	6 245	1 314	1 269	1 783	4 539	2 707	1 640	2 070	6 054
18 and 19 years old	446	4 410	498	498	1 502	7 050	1 506	3 193	1 801	4 031
20 and 21 years old	274	3 277	336	336	1 278	6 184	1 118	2 709	1 500	2 609
22 to 24 years old	298	2 863	454	443	716	4 201	861	1 254	890	2 211
25 to 34 years old	387	5 150	756	739	1 104	3 996	1 087	967	960	3 385
35 years old and over	255	1 570	431	412	501	1 175	599	294	575	1 810
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	40.8	33.5	23.4	24.1	42.8	39.3	42.7	26.9	31.5	34.4
5 and 6 years old	94.3	88.5	87.4	86.7	89.7	91.2	95.7	93.2	84.3	91.3
7 to 13 years old	98.8	98.5	98.5	98.5	99.1	99.0	99.8	98.7	98.2	98.0
14 and 15 years old	96.7	97.9	98.6	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.0	99.7	98.4	97.0
16 and 17 years old	82.2	81.8	84.1	84.7	84.9	88.0	94.0	87.8	89.3	90.7
18 and 19 years old	44.5	48.4	32.9	34.4	56.8	74.9	60.2	82.0	62.8	61.5
20 and 21 years old	25.8	31.7	18.7	18.8	40.9	59.7	44.5	66.4	50.5	40.4
22 to 24 years old	16.0	17.3	16.4	16.6	17.8	32.0	21.4	32.9	20.4	21.5
25 to 34 years old	8.3	11.4	10.8	10.9	10.1	14.2	10.6	11.8	9.0	11.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**1 933**	**16 755**	**3 077**	**2 944**	**4 742**	**14 576**	**5 379**	**5 761**	**5 186**	**13 229**
Armed Forces	–	8	325	325	–	8	–	13	–	5
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 210	10 655	1 779	1 734	3 285	11 589	4 213	4 820	3 871	10 085
Employed	337	3 368	429	424	1 131	3 585	1 913	1 197	1 320	3 517
Unemployed	109	713	156	149	210	603	335	273	261	486
Not in labor force	764	6 574	1 194	1 161	1 944	7 401	1 965	3 350	2 290	6 082
Civilian, not enrolled in school	723	6 092	973	885	1 457	2 979	1 166	928	1 315	3 139
High school graduate	263	2 672	404	370	827	1 468	852	520	702	1 778
Employed	134	1 736	239	223	579	946	637	377	467	1 295
Unemployed	61	419	70	57	149	158	144	62	95	137
Not in labor force	68	517	95	90	99	364	71	81	140	346
Not high school graduate	460	3 420	569	515	630	1 511	314	408	613	1 361
Employed	187	1 065	123	123	184	487	105	97	220	472
Unemployed	74	624	96	78	116	306	76	89	138	220
Not in labor force	199	1 731	350	314	330	718	133	222	255	669
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**8 310**	**63 470**	**11 793**	**11 305**	**18 482**	**43 113**	**21 479**	**13 567**	**20 807**	**56 887**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	396	2 539	741	730	509	1 464	136	311	721	1 884
5 to 7 years	658	5 259	698	645	1 163	3 130	649	1 181	1 972	3 395
8 years	786	4 994	793	759	1 513	3 328	1 108	1 515	2 619	3 744
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 344	12 143	1 855	1 736	3 176	6 901	2 855	2 291	3 338	8 779
4 years	2 315	18 559	4 038	3 830	6 416	12 741	7 600	4 167	6 207	18 266
College: 1 to 3 years	1 206	9 138	1 770	1 719	2 579	6 092	4 301	1 792	3 235	8 310
4 years	719	5 047	975	963	1 422	4 096	2 415	1 056	1 495	6 020
5 or more years	886	5 791	923	923	1 704	5 361	2 415	1 254	1 220	6 489
Percent high school graduates	61.7	60.7	65.3	65.8	65.6	65.6	77.9	60.9	58.4	68.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**10 272**	**77 800**	**13 449**	**13 060**	**23 613**	**54 409**	**25 001**	**17 416**	**26 568**	**70 082**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	360	3 509	681	681	714	2 027	310	421	1 017	2 939
5 to 7 years	855	6 549	827	821	1 769	3 917	688	1 432	2 327	4 621
8 years	1 163	7 718	1 118	1 075	2 185	5 139	1 687	2 075	3 916	5 713
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 106	16 640	2 318	2 214	4 228	9 595	3 763	3 191	4 741	10 207
4 years	3 235	25 138	5 388	5 178	9 077	18 191	10 933	6 548	9 283	28 631
College: 1 to 3 years	1 401	9 440	1 845	1 819	3 254	7 569	4 037	2 260	3 078	8 097
4 years	589	4 501	726	726	1 330	3 665	1 808	702	1 163	4 743
5 or more years	563	4 305	546	546	1 056	4 306	1 775	787	1 043	5 131
Percent high school graduates	56.3	55.8	63.2	63.3	62.3	62.0	74.2	59.1	54.8	66.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**18 582**	**141 270**	**25 242**	**24 365**	**42 095**	**97 522**	**46 480**	**30 983**	**47 375**	**126 969**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.1	4.3	5.6	5.8	2.9	3.6	1.0	2.4	3.7	3.8
High school graduates	58.7	58.0	64.2	64.5	63.8	63.6	75.9	59.9	56.4	67.5
4 or more years of college	14.8	13.9	12.6	13.0	13.1	17.9	18.1	12.3	10.4	17.6
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**3 928**	**36 048**	**6 089**	**5 900**	**9 784**	**32 888**	**9 047**	**11 788**	**10 200**	**23 313**
Percent: High school graduates	68.2	73.6	77.5	78.2	82.3	85.1	87.5	88.6	81.9	80.9
4 or more years of college	8.2	8.9	5.9	6.1	7.6	10.4	10.7	7.2	5.2	10.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**1 856**	**17 457**	**3 320**	**3 231**	**4 820**	**15 914**	**4 480**	**6 631**	**4 692**	**11 118**
Percent: High school graduates	69.7	71.3	78.7	79.8	82.4	84.9	86.1	89.6	79.5	78.2
4 or more years of college	10.0	9.1	7.2	7.4	8.0	11.4	11.5	8.7	5.5	11.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**2 072**	**18 591**	**2 769**	**2 669**	**4 964**	**16 974**	**4 567**	**5 157**	**5 508**	**12 195**
Percent: High school graduates	66.7	75.8	76.0	76.4	82.2	85.4	88.9	87.3	84.0	83.4
4 or more years of college	6.6	8.8	4.3	4.5	7.1	9.5	9.9	5.4	5.0	10.2

Table 119a. Educational Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**35 819**	**61 033**	**327 493**	**122 896**	**603 672**	**27 752**	**26 827**	**16 081**	**20 761**
Nursery school	1 456	2 150	9 681	5 707	20 093	758	1 466	736	768
Public	228	892	5 877	1 645	9 861	215	319	216	139
Church-related	576	550	1 276	1 394	4 073	196	386	194	343
Other private	652	708	2 528	2 668	6 159	347	761	326	286
Kindergarten	1 362	2 867	14 326	6 808	31 138	1 162	1 129	1 087	811
Public	1 094	2 532	11 616	6 434	20 884	912	976	1 028	642
Church-related	227	255	1 738	212	6 831	245	96	49	150
Other private	41	80	972	162	3 423	5	57	10	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	13 470	28 113	156 785	59 266	279 846	13 112	11 921	8 093	8 923
Public	11 338	26 031	125 095	56 607	214 497	11 290	10 538	7 646	7 441
Church-related	1 877	1 865	28 781	2 315	54 324	1 797	1 198	441	1 328
Other private	255	217	2 909	344	11 025	25	185	6	154
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 971	17 211	83 456	27 870	150 642	8 016	7 184	4 172	5 332
Public	6 966	16 192	68 599	27 005	127 321	7 412	6 752	3 951	4 573
Church-related	677	953	12 310	673	17 090	544	341	196	546
Other private	328	66	2 547	192	6 231	60	91	25	213
College	11 560	10 692	63 245	23 245	121 953	4 704	5 127	1 993	4 927
Public	9 829	8 609	43 967	20 898	90 147	3 807	3 637	1 484	2 576
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**35 819**	**61 033**	**327 493**	**122 896**	**603 672**	**27 752**	**26 827**	**16 081**	**20 761**
3 and 4 years old	1 267	1 878	9 205	4 681	23 321	637	1 305	568	654
5 and 6 years old	2 436	5 054	27 694	12 242	55 072	2 024	2 085	1 939	1 591
7 to 13 years old	11 733	24 493	128 559	51 516	232 697	11 470	10 289	6 881	7 680
14 and 15 years old	4 006	8 800	43 032	14 837	74 624	4 114	3 667	2 229	2 577
16 and 17 years old	4 130	8 302	37 918	13 392	69 112	3 846	3 514	1 917	2 570
18 and 19 years old	4 185	4 374	23 280	7 912	39 984	2 057	1 776	810	2 116
20 and 21 years old	2 725	2 277	14 574	5 007	25 914	1 080	1 116	277	1 437
22 to 24 years old	1 835	1 717	11 559	3 350	23 055	866	707	391	692
25 to 34 years old	2 117	2 456	18 821	6 169	36 974	1 171	1 105	625	884
35 years old and over	1 385	1 682	12 851	3 790	22 919	487	1 263	444	560
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	50.8	36.2	26.9	35.7	34.8	29.0	64.3	29.5	38.6
5 and 6 years old	95.0	92.6	86.1	93.2	88.0	90.1	96.3	92.2	94.7
7 to 13 years old	99.6	99.2	98.2	99.6	98.1	99.5	98.8	99.8	99.6
14 and 15 years old	99.9	98.9	96.9	99.2	96.8	99.7	99.6	98.4	99.6
16 and 17 years old	96.6	93.0	84.3	92.7	86.0	94.8	97.0	94.8	93.6
18 and 19 years old	82.7	52.3	53.6	62.2	54.5	52.1	70.2	52.2	68.7
20 and 21 years old	65.9	29.7	33.8	43.2	34.0	29.5	49.1	19.1	51.0
22 to 24 years old	34.9	16.1	19.8	21.6	19.8	14.1	24.7	13.3	18.8
25 to 34 years old	13.2	8.0	10.7	9.4	10.3	7.3	10.2	5.5	7.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**9 340**	**17 293**	**88 398**	**27 178**	**153 777**	**8 002**	**6 151**	**3 574**	**5 826**
Armed Forces	5	–	122	9	80	–	–	6	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	8 315	12 676	61 198	21 304	109 085	5 903	5 290	2 727	4 686
Employed	3 076	3 557	9 027	5 943	16 512	2 616	2 028	976	2 055
Unemployed	515	588	2 586	1 270	4 915	304	168	299	226
Not in labor force	4 724	8 531	49 585	14 091	87 658	2 983	3 094	1 452	2 405
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 020	4 617	27 078	5 865	44 612	2 099	861	841	1 140
High school graduate	743	3 344	8 961	3 799	19 075	1 611	610	698	828
Employed	601	2 416	4 178	2 502	9 408	1 190	473	558	714
Unemployed	74	318	935	619	2 253	218	48	92	55
Not in labor force	68	610	3 848	678	7 414	203	89	48	59
Not high school graduate	277	1 273	18 117	2 066	25 537	488	251	143	312
Employed	152	573	3 565	672	6 973	197	137	72	164
Unemployed	81	227	2 310	467	3 405	160	19	25	58
Not in labor force	44	473	12 242	927	15 159	131	95	46	90
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**30 260**	**54 183**	**288 538**	**94 195**	**583 177**	**31 478**	**21 020**	**13 854**	**21 646**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	299	1 083	18 661	1 483	33 791	330	252	72	295
5 to 7 years	540	2 519	31 624	3 271	57 663	1 670	632	375	837
8 years	1 160	3 753	27 992	5 465	53 394	3 143	848	459	1 488
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 308	9 514	59 699	12 897	104 786	6 463	1 762	1 392	2 417
4 years	6 955	20 584	83 923	31 553	172 510	11 616	5 616	4 859	7 048
College: 1 to 3 years	5 603	9 365	33 943	18 884	74 516	4 938	4 029	2 826	3 644
4 years	5 671	3 945	15 270	8 238	38 741	1 828	3 411	2 245	2 887
5 or more years	7 724	3 420	17 426	12 404	47 776	1 490	4 470	1 626	3 030
Percent high school graduates	85.8	68.9	52.2	75.5	57.2	63.1	83.4	83.4	76.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**35 489**	**61 673**	**394 137**	**105 513**	**750 189**	**36 452**	**23 675**	**15 035**	**24 570**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	349	1 469	33 093	1 737	53 155	543	410	126	431
5 to 7 years	668	2 823	44 349	3 615	78 336	2 081	630	243	965
8 years	1 850	4 667	41 506	7 583	77 589	4 512	1 308	687	1 530
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 745	10 856	78 838	15 864	142 037	7 922	2 138	1 655	3 070
4 years	12 022	29 981	127 954	47 961	257 185	15 324	9 199	6 744	10 187
College: 1 to 3 years	7 378	6 927	39 308	15 027	73 996	3 808	4 311	3 259	4 240
4 years	4 620	2 453	13 861	6 374	32 266	1 212	2 576	1 209	2 030
5 or more years	4 857	2 497	15 228	7 352	35 625	1 050	3 103	1 112	2 117
Percent high school graduates	81.4	67.9	49.8	72.7	53.2	58.7	81.1	82.0	75.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**65 749**	**115 856**	**682 675**	**199 708**	**1 333 366**	**67 930**	**44 695**	**28 889**	**46 216**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.0	2.2	7.6	1.6	6.5	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.6
High school graduates	83.4	68.3	50.8	74.0	54.9	60.7	82.1	82.7	76.1
4 or more years of college	34.8	10.6	9.1	17.2	11.6	8.2	30.3	21.4	21.8
Median years of school completed	13.7	12.4	12.0	12.6	12.2	12.3	13.0	12.8	12.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**14 460**	**26 678**	**144 963**	**39 799**	**266 284**	**13 754**	**7 668**	**5 943**	**9 578**
Percent: High school graduates	91.3	83.8	61.6	83.7	67.4	84.8	82.9	84.6	86.7
4 or more years of college	12.8	5.6	5.3	5.8	7.3	7.6	10.2	10.0	9.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**7 541**	**13 051**	**68 234**	**19 712**	**124 163**	**6 669**	**3 930**	**2 723**	**4 932**
Percent: High school graduates	89.8	80.4	58.7	81.0	65.5	81.7	81.8	83.7	83.8
4 or more years of college	13.2	6.3	5.4	6.2	7.7	9.0	8.4	12.5	8.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**6 919**	**13 627**	**76 729**	**20 087**	**142 121**	**7 085**	**3 738**	**3 220**	**4 646**
Percent: High school graduates	93.0	87.0	64.2	86.4	69.1	87.7	84.1	85.4	89.8
4 or more years of college	12.5	5.0	5.1	5.5	7.0	6.3	12.1	8.0	9.8

Table 119a. **Educational Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**22 092**	**23 148**	**15 447**	**212 814**	**65 029**	**13 600**	**95 847**	**311 164**	**60 628**
Nursery school	1 113	1 199	403	10 132	3 165	624	3 580	11 855	2 749
Public	241	253	115	2 500	578	194	1 290	5 785	667
Church-related	344	269	72	3 744	1 036	114	1 025	2 216	1 014
Other private	528	677	216	3 888	1 551	316	1 265	3 854	1 068
Kindergarten	974	819	855	8 671	2 567	645	4 731	11 742	2 325
Public	775	661	644	7 172	2 196	470	4 272	8 353	1 739
Church-related	154	127	183	1 163	207	156	337	1 670	450
Other private	45	31	28	336	164	19	122	1 719	136
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 514	9 557	7 491	88 923	28 187	5 810	46 407	113 356	24 608
Public	9 093	8 138	6 396	75 338	25 524	3 987	42 766	79 529	19 637
Church-related	1 406	1 158	1 036	12 546	2 325	1 743	3 417	21 074	4 513
Other private	15	261	59	1 039	338	80	224	12 753	458
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 013	5 989	4 179	58 689	19 209	3 869	27 228	64 385	16 397
Public	5 183	5 116	3 858	52 317	17 583	2 814	25 414	47 653	13 669
Church-related	800	507	259	5 276	1 204	963	1 676	8 541	2 230
Other private	30	366	62	1 096	422	92	138	8 191	498
College	3 478	5 584	2 519	46 399	11 901	2 652	13 901	109 826	14 549
Public	2 641	3 044	1 838	30 463	8 336	1 802	11 181	54 321	9 173
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**22 092**	**23 148**	**15 447**	**212 814**	**65 029**	**13 600**	**95 847**	**311 164**	**60 628**
3 and 4 years old	985	1 028	376	8 987	2 746	506	2 981	11 797	2 495
5 and 6 years old	1 685	1 545	1 444	16 177	4 888	1 054	8 376	21 644	4 470
7 to 13 years old	9 269	8 511	6 463	77 138	24 783	5 068	40 522	92 898	21 264
14 and 15 years old	3 146	2 866	1 954	28 327	9 258	1 897	14 073	30 721	7 592
16 and 17 years old	2 814	2 934	1 981	29 148	9 294	1 867	13 138	29 474	8 412
18 and 19 years old	1 285	1 784	1 161	17 696	4 400	1 098	5 847	21 684	4 910
20 and 21 years old	677	1 194	516	11 437	2 674	518	2 892	18 106	3 604
22 to 24 years old	596	759	381	7 341	1 689	362	2 086	23 012	2 423
25 to 34 years old	1 091	1 300	800	8 738	2 616	691	3 327	39 291	2 739
35 years old and over	544	1 227	371	7 825	2 681	539	2 605	22 537	2 719
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	47.9	68.0	28.9	52.5	57.6	47.6	34.8	46.4	58.8
5 and 6 years old	91.9	93.9	87.8	95.4	94.7	95.2	92.6	89.9	97.0
7 to 13 years old	99.7	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.8	99.3	98.2	99.0
14 and 15 years old	99.6	97.6	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.7	99.3	97.0	99.0
16 and 17 years old	95.2	95.9	95.6	95.5	95.9	95.9	93.2	87.1	96.3
18 and 19 years old	52.9	73.9	64.5	66.9	61.9	66.7	51.1	60.3	73.0
20 and 21 years old	25.0	53.0	32.4	44.1	41.2	35.5	29.7	43.8	55.1
22 to 24 years old	13.2	21.1	15.2	21.6	19.6	15.0	15.3	27.1	25.3
25 to 34 years old	7.8	10.4	9.0	8.5	9.5	8.8	7.4	12.7	9.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**5 386**	**5 476**	**3 871**	**56 974**	**16 802**	**3 593**	**25 548**	**69 794**	**15 460**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	461	26
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 099	4 718	3 142	46 844	13 688	2 965	18 985	51 138	13 296
Employed	1 875	1 644	947	15 105	4 203	1 468	5 058	8 896	4 023
Unemployed	278	119	239	1 932	684	115	1 034	1 573	528
Not in labor force	1 946	2 955	1 956	29 807	8 801	1 382	12 893	40 669	8 745
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 287	758	729	10 130	3 101	628	6 563	18 195	2 138
High school graduate	984	550	509	7 664	2 313	471	4 547	6 634	1 567
Employed	801	383	368	5 646	1 788	396	3 381	3 170	1 161
Unemployed	100	61	80	704	172	41	441	708	156
Not in labor force	83	106	61	1 314	353	34	725	2 756	250
Not high school graduate	303	208	220	2 466	788	157	2 016	11 561	571
Employed	175	90	104	1 045	339	94	858	3 002	277
Unemployed	31	13	33	344	103	27	350	1 507	66
Not in labor force	97	105	83	1 077	346	36	808	7 052	228
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**23 300**	**24 764**	**14 793**	**211 638**	**56 600**	**17 697**	**77 804**	**465 521**	**65 729**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	230	360	190	3 271	1 011	260	1 459	24 547	1 112
5 to 7 years	676	706	548	6 752	1 418	818	3 464	34 505	2 185
8 years	1 130	778	1 009	10 764	2 284	1 211	4 892	27 671	2 913
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 026	2 203	2 014	25 539	5 118	2 592	12 739	54 338	5 887
4 years	8 650	5 944	5 516	68 898	14 343	5 306	28 578	84 983	15 789
College: 1 to 3 years	4 496	3 778	2 729	39 420	10 260	2 903	14 000	62 490	10 653
4 years	2 743	4 286	1 492	27 738	9 981	2 383	6 149	70 984	11 769
5 or more years	2 349	6 709	1 295	29 256	12 185	2 224	6 523	106 003	15 421
Percent high school graduates	78.3	83.7	74.6	78.1	82.6	72.4	71.0	69.7	81.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**26 086**	**29 663**	**16 832**	**246 426**	**62 434**	**21 679**	**87 607**	**547 975**	**77 314**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	269	573	250	4 832	1 261	495	2 120	35 969	1 943
5 to 7 years	715	953	619	8 969	1 714	1 106	3 745	43 853	3 093
8 years	1 579	1 421	1 216	16 913	3 261	1 856	6 386	37 204	4 454
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 942	2 351	2 318	29 947	5 830	3 294	14 152	66 063	7 057
4 years	12 415	10 100	7 337	110 596	25 434	8 618	42 102	125 782	28 384
College: 1 to 3 years	4 312	5 023	2 733	36 343	10 918	3 251	11 009	79 721	12 545
4 years	1 607	4 473	1 187	19 343	6 688	1 784	3 900	77 130	9 658
5 or more years	1 247	4 769	1 172	19 483	7 328	1 275	4 193	82 253	10 180
Percent high school graduates	75.1	82.1	73.8	75.4	80.7	68.9	69.9	66.6	78.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**49 386**	**54 427**	**31 625**	**458 064**	**119 034**	**39 376**	**165 411**	**1 013 496**	**143 043**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	6.0	2.1
High school graduates	76.6	82.8	74.2	76.6	81.6	70.5	70.4	68.0	80.0
4 or more years of college	16.1	37.2	16.3	20.9	30.4	19.5	12.6	33.2	32.9
Median years of school completed	12.6	13.7	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.9	13.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**9 656**	**8 263**	**5 893**	**86 463**	**22 228**	**5 524**	**34 775**	**162 096**	**22 861**
Percent: High school graduates	86.4	88.3	81.3	86.6	83.4	83.3	80.8	74.1	87.3
4 or more years of college	8.1	17.6	6.1	10.7	11.3	9.3	5.1	20.9	14.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**4 763**	**3 757**	**2 831**	**42 764**	**11 496**	**2 718**	**17 191**	**75 313**	**11 883**
Percent: High school graduates	84.2	86.5	80.4	84.5	81.1	81.3	77.4	71.3	84.4
4 or more years of college	8.7	18.5	7.5	11.0	11.9	7.2	4.7	19.3	13.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**4 893**	**4 506**	**3 062**	**43 699**	**10 732**	**2 806**	**17 584**	**86 783**	**10 978**
Percent: High school graduates	88.5	89.8	82.1	88.6	85.8	85.1	84.2	76.5	90.6
4 or more years of college	7.5	16.9	4.8	10.4	10.7	11.3	5.4	22.4	16.2

Table 119a. **Educational Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**90 701**	**457 837**	**30 823**	**40 656**	**102 626**	**23 659**	**15 732**	**14 354**
Nursery school	4 021	14 202	1 647	1 804	4 323	1 018	668	551
Public	915	4 656	388	422	1 048	633	226	117
Church-related	1 341	3 911	430	578	1 298	261	146	144
Other private	1 765	5 635	829	804	1 977	124	296	290
Kindergarten	3 348	20 150	1 496	1 485	4 854	995	762	632
Public	2 690	14 077	884	1 354	3 853	805	629	500
Church-related	421	4 407	427	94	746	174	128	117
Other private	237	1 666	185	37	255	16	5	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	36 034	195 532	13 578	18 342	47 964	9 663	6 983	6 622
Public	30 416	136 504	10 046	16 930	33 564	7 756	6 097	5 073
Church-related	4 954	54 206	2 725	1 302	13 526	1 839	881	1 531
Other private	664	4 822	807	110	874	68	5	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	26 027	113 920	7 913	12 086	25 567	6 490	3 923	4 108
Public	23 320	89 685	6 615	11 237	19 401	5 613	3 715	3 425
Church-related	2 249	19 738	941	734	5 446	725	194	645
Other private	458	4 497	357	115	720	152	14	38
College	21 271	114 033	6 189	6 939	19 918	5 493	3 396	2 441
Public	14 429	81 318	4 509	5 587	13 203	4 506	3 146	1 890
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**90 701**	**457 837**	**30 823**	**40 656**	**102 626**	**23 659**	**15 732**	**14 354**
3 and 4 years old	3 482	13 275	1 716	1 505	3 978	855	487	397
5 and 6 years old	6 270	37 545	2 513	2 869	9 102	1 911	1 344	1 152
7 to 13 years old	31 737	165 854	11 727	16 361	41 427	8 339	5 980	5 932
14 and 15 years old	11 998	55 751	4 158	5 763	13 546	3 046	1 925	1 970
16 and 17 years old	12 977	53 433	3 761	5 987	11 684	3 284	1 979	1 956
18 and 19 years old	8 798	32 680	2 107	3 107	6 661	1 849	1 128	1 053
20 and 21 years old	5 273	23 341	1 212	1 579	3 872	1 287	946	683
22 to 24 years old	3 410	21 074	808	1 006	3 208	1 037	696	422
25 to 34 years old	3 563	32 289	1 283	1 094	5 633	1 368	885	463
35 years old and over	3 193	22 595	1 538	1 385	3 515	683	362	326
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	55.2	31.4	62.7	55.6	40.4	44.0	35.8	34.7
5 and 6 years old	94.8	89.6	97.0	96.7	92.8	96.9	92.0	94.3
7 to 13 years old	99.3	98.4	98.7	99.7	98.9	99.8	99.9	97.6
14 and 15 years old	99.4	98.1	99.0	99.8	98.1	98.8	99.3	95.1
16 and 17 years old	96.2	90.0	96.0	97.6	91.0	94.4	90.1	88.3
18 and 19 years old	70.4	60.1	72.0	65.4	56.2	61.1	54.3	52.9
20 and 21 years old	45.2	39.3	45.1	42.5	33.6	41.6	36.8	34.1
22 to 24 years old	22.2	22.3	21.8	21.8	19.5	20.3	19.5	17.1
25 to 34 years old	8.9	10.7	9.9	7.9	9.4	10.2	9.5	6.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**25 986**	**113 797**	**6 846**	**10 885**	**24 695**	**6 503**	**4 276**	**4 205**
Armed Forces	–	48	9	–	44	–	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	21 775	86 113	5 859	9 094	18 338	5 133	3 107	3 009
Employed	8 046	20 801	2 029	2 825	4 579	2 385	1 236	1 197
Unemployed	896	3 395	269	444	845	380	128	256
Not in labor force	12 833	61 917	3 561	5 825	12 914	2 368	1 743	1 556
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 211	27 636	978	1 791	6 313	1 370	1 169	1 196
High school graduate	3 394	14 285	621	1 436	3 937	1 004	795	818
Employed	2 675	9 236	408	1 112	2 715	746	642	616
Unemployed	279	1 448	62	167	377	181	74	124
Not in labor force	440	3 601	151	157	845	77	79	78
Not high school graduate	817	13 351	357	355	2 376	366	374	378
Employed	428	5 014	179	148	820	133	172	114
Unemployed	120	2 215	54	101	312	87	48	30
Not in labor force	269	6 122	124	106	1 244	146	154	234
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**88 153**	**556 493**	**23 348**	**30 686**	**97 989**	**26 650**	**17 334**	**14 287**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	985	18 875	339	330	2 344	176	330	549
5 to 7 years	1 915	40 586	817	603	4 287	800	968	535
8 years	3 931	46 435	1 089	1 549	6 606	1 388	1 067	1 000
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 090	88 618	2 393	3 020	16 255	3 626	2 346	2 238
4 years	28 413	166 522	6 123	9 340	32 886	9 255	5 960	5 239
College: 1 to 3 years	16 610	85 153	4 132	6 474	16 841	5 426	2 812	2 514
4 years	13 296	51 978	3 554	4 009	8 749	3 010	2 129	1 143
5 or more years	13 913	58 326	4 901	5 361	10 021	2 969	1 722	1 069
Percent high school graduates	81.9	65.0	80.1	82.1	69.9	77.5	72.8	69.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**98 853**	**689 955**	**26 827**	**35 436**	**111 875**	**31 588**	**20 450**	**16 017**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 436	31 455	602	489	3 314	379	368	536
5 to 7 years	2 704	55 287	1 181	853	5 449	887	1 239	583
8 years	6 255	70 477	1 578	2 797	9 793	2 199	1 732	1 473
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 180	108 208	2 797	3 656	17 985	4 733	3 263	2 735
4 years	46 869	256 542	9 803	16 801	49 519	13 788	8 831	7 154
College: 1 to 3 years	14 361	85 321	5 008	5 603	13 560	5 105	2 814	1 944
4 years	8 925	41 280	3 013	2 408	6 089	2 284	1 245	888
5 or more years	8 123	41 385	2 845	2 829	6 166	2 213	958	704
Percent high school graduates	79.2	61.5	77.0	78.0	67.3	74.0	67.7	66.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**187 006**	**1 246 448**	**50 175**	**66 122**	**209 864**	**58 238**	**37 784**	**30 304**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.3	4.0	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.0	1.8	3.6
High school graduates	80.5	63.1	78.5	79.9	68.5	75.6	70.1	68.2
4 or more years of college	23.7	15.5	28.5	22.1	14.8	18.0	16.0	12.6
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.4	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**39 537**	**208 431**	**9 324**	**13 087**	**39 792**	**11 222**	**8 223**	**6 452**
Percent: High school graduates	88.3	77.3	82.7	85.9	79.3	87.4	83.9	83.0
4 or more years of college	11.0	10.3	10.4	8.3	7.6	10.8	9.7	5.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**19 932**	**98 952**	**4 759**	**6 510**	**19 513**	**5 576**	**4 171**	**3 263**
Percent: High school graduates	85.8	74.1	80.1	83.4	75.5	86.0	84.2	79.7
4 or more years of college	11.3	10.0	9.4	8.3	7.9	11.2	11.1	5.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**19 605**	**109 479**	**4 565**	**6 577**	**20 279**	**5 646**	**4 052**	**3 189**
Percent: High school graduates	91.0	80.1	85.3	88.4	83.1	88.9	83.6	86.3
4 or more years of college	10.7	10.6	11.5	8.4	7.4	10.4	8.2	5.8

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's / SMSA's / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**12 496 918**	**255 399**	**3 801 028**	**8 440 491**	**612 682**	**230 022**	**202 017**	**28 005**	**957 044**	**74 027**
Labor force	7 591 708	171 121	2 427 931	4 992 656	374 796	139 651	123 387	16 264	571 469	42 876
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	67.0	63.9	59.2	61.2	60.7	61.1	58.1	59.7	57.9
Armed Forces	13 961	86	5 823	8 052	1 937	113	95	18	903	30
Civilian labor force	7 577 747	171 035	2 422 108	4 984 604	372 859	139 538	123 292	16 246	570 566	42 846
Employed	7 086 774	165 381	2 270 549	4 650 844	348 498	130 754	115 836	14 918	516 345	38 790
Unemployed	490 973	5 654	151 559	333 760	24 361	8 784	7 456	1 328	54 221	4 056
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	3.3	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	8.2	9.5	9.5
Not in labor force	4 905 210	84 278	1 373 097	3 447 835	237 886	90 371	78 630	11 741	385 575	31 151
Inmate of institution	156 122	1 688	37 179	117 255	8 224	3 598	3 433	165	11 765	2 488
Female, 16 years and over	**6 737 050**	**135 744**	**2 021 092**	**4 580 214**	**324 891**	**120 791**	**106 384**	**14 407**	**509 892**	**39 056**
Labor force	3 321 889	73 007	1 047 586	2 201 296	162 992	59 354	53 046	6 308	240 307	18 277
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.3	53.8	51.8	48.1	50.2	49.1	49.9	43.8	47.1	46.8
Armed Forces	986	–	375	611	88	12	11	1	107	–
Civilian labor force	3 320 903	73 007	1 047 211	2 200 685	162 904	59 342	53 035	6 307	240 200	18 277
Employed	3 092 885	70 627	974 681	2 047 577	153 599	55 819	49 983	5 836	219 401	16 536
Unemployed	228 018	2 380	72 530	153 108	9 305	3 523	3 052	471	20 799	1 741
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	3.3	6.9	7.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	7.5	8.7	9.5
Not in labor force	3 415 161	62 737	973 506	2 378 918	161 899	61 437	53 338	8 099	269 585	20 779
Inmate of institution	88 283	1 289	21 665	65 329	5 195	2 400	2 302	98	7 502	604
Male, 16 to 19 years	**561 383**	**11 494**	**178 663**	**371 226**	**30 829**	**12 176**	**10 776**	**1 400**	**47 602**	**4 229**
Employed	183 817	5 175	69 530	109 112	11 494	4 843	4 268	575	18 785	1 199
Unemployed	38 565	448	12 920	25 197	2 626	817	739	78	5 600	470
Not in labor force	337 558	5 847	95 546	236 165	16 576	6 511	5 764	747	23 186	2 560
Male, 20 to 24 years	**638 229**	**11 080**	**200 901**	**426 248**	**36 034**	**13 679**	**12 291**	**1 388**	**55 521**	**4 294**
Employed	428 244	8 535	145 416	274 293	23 671	9 752	8 683	1 069	36 836	2 566
Unemployed	57 281	556	18 082	38 643	3 376	1 197	1 005	192	8 882	476
Not in labor force	148 494	1 962	35 625	110 907	8 255	2 701	2 580	121	9 614	1 235
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 009 813**	**63 710**	**923 546**	**2 022 557**	**142 836**	**53 811**	**47 007**	**6 804**	**218 642**	**16 770**
Employed	2 618 729	60 124	831 865	1 726 740	126 447	48 027	42 134	5 893	187 582	14 548
Unemployed	130 480	1 615	36 390	92 475	7 252	2 573	2 104	469	15 859	1 139
Not in labor force	253 522	1 936	52 427	199 159	8 167	3 146	2 713	433	14 655	1 070
Male, 55 to 64 years	**801 509**	**18 739**	**259 519**	**523 251**	**38 771**	**14 808**	**12 920**	**1 888**	**65 502**	**4 919**
Employed	597 696	16 076	200 714	380 906	26 772	10 178	8 966	1 212	44 776	3 286
Unemployed	24 892	487	8 143	16 262	1 327	571	468	103	2 456	186
Not in labor force	178 711	2 176	50 543	125 992	10 658	4 057	3 486	571	18 240	1 447
Male, 65 years and over	**748 934**	**14 632**	**217 307**	**516 995**	**39 321**	**14 757**	**12 639**	**2 118**	**59 885**	**4 759**
Employed	165 403	4 844	48 343	112 216	6 515	2 135	1 802	333	8 965	655
Unemployed	11 737	168	3 494	8 075	475	103	88	15	625	44
Not in labor force	571 764	9 620	165 450	396 694	32 331	12 519	10 749	1 770	50 295	4 060
Female, 16 to 19 years	**560 197**	**10 910**	**176 484**	**372 803**	**30 131**	**12 163**	**10 860**	**1 303**	**46 946**	**3 662**
Employed	185 572	5 151	69 713	110 708	11 375	4 744	4 354	390	18 709	942
Unemployed	30 578	332	9 770	20 476	1 911	660	609	51	4 223	324
Not in labor force	343 888	5 427	96 918	241 543	16 845	6 758	5 897	861	24 014	2 396
Female, 20 to 24 years	**697 043**	**11 655**	**212 046**	**473 342**	**37 103**	**13 586**	**12 222**	**1 364**	**58 903**	**4 148**
Employed	427 265	8 847	142 466	275 952	24 398	8 649	7 809	840	36 509	2 473
Unemployed	40 861	381	12 509	27 971	1 941	771	691	80	4 468	392
Not in labor force	228 628	2 427	56 949	169 252	10 734	4 166	3 722	444	17 909	1 283
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 352 247**	**70 695**	**1 001 219**	**2 280 333**	**150 119**	**55 987**	**49 218**	**6 769**	**235 938**	**17 836**
Employed	1 947 036	43 807	600 135	1 303 094	94 364	34 301	30 690	3 611	130 787	10 290
Unemployed	123 719	1 214	39 640	82 865	4 362	1 724	1 432	292	10 073	886
Not in labor force	1 281 016	25 674	361 301	894 041	51 335	19 951	17 085	2 866	94 988	6 660
Female, 55 to 64 years	**936 489**	**19 952**	**292 425**	**624 112**	**44 593**	**16 619**	**14 452**	**2 167**	**74 594**	**5 706**
Employed	427 684	10 029	134 263	283 392	19 312	6 820	6 011	809	27 394	2 361
Unemployed	23 651	302	7 907	15 442	820	269	224	45	1 665	104
Not in labor force	485 092	9 621	150 228	325 243	24 461	9 530	8 217	1 313	45 535	3 241
Female, 65 years and over	**1 191 074**	**22 532**	**338 918**	**829 624**	**62 945**	**22 436**	**19 632**	**2 804**	**93 511**	**7 704**
Employed	105 328	2 793	28 104	74 431	4 150	1 305	1 119	186	6 002	470
Unemployed	9 209	151	2 704	6 354	271	99	96	3	370	35
Not in labor force	1 076 537	19 588	308 110	748 839	58 524	21 032	18 417	2 615	87 139	7 199
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**6 737 050**	**135 744**	**2 021 092**	**4 580 214**	**324 891**	**120 791**	**106 384**	**14 407**	**509 892**	**39 056**
With own children under 6 years	863 042	14 589	257 002	591 451	41 654	16 509	14 194	2 315	64 550	5 398
In labor force	306 571	5 503	99 570	201 498	18 566	7 608	6 635	973	24 265	2 524
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 214 243	27 804	388 225	798 214	59 804	23 692	20 799	2 893	96 822	7 793
In labor force	712 034	16 633	242 172	453 229	38 982	15 517	13 784	1 733	55 956	4 797
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 236 381**	**75 436**	**1 056 768**	**2 104 177**	**169 291**	**67 911**	**58 910**	**9 001**	**265 031**	**21 628**
In labor force	1 572 462	37 833	538 584	996 045	85 519	34 158	29 963	4 195	119 318	10 518
With own children under 6 years	658 007	12 438	207 816	437 753	35 925	14 623	12 472	2 151	52 665	4 521
In labor force	234 993	4 371	79 354	151 268	15 467	6 548	5 664	884	19 145	2 030
With own children 6 to 17 years only	901 313	23 022	306 262	572 029	48 553	20 086	17 548	2 538	76 455	6 541
In labor force	514 382	12 920	184 325	317 137	30 190	12 603	11 116	1 487	42 078	3 954
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 086 774**	**165 381**	**2 270 549**	**4 650 844**	**348 498**	**130 754**	**115 836**	**14 918**	**516 345**	**38 790**
Private wage and salary workers	5 510 375	134 574	1 814 453	3 561 348	234 428	98 773	88 008	10 765	401 665	29 468
Employees of own corporation	213 730	6 263	66 260	141 207	5 933	1 842	1 647	195	9 740	591
Federal government workers	229 603	2 491	68 565	158 547	11 855	2 237	1 963	274	13 894	861
State government workers	201 021	1 866	63 336	135 819	49 524	7 335	6 853	482	24 036	1 666
Local government workers	772 510	12 681	217 092	542 737	33 604	13 359	12 126	1 233	52 420	4 404
Self-employed workers	354 685	13 087	101 557	240 041	17 831	8 375	6 428	1 947	22 760	2 247
In agriculture	8 036	516	3 199	4 321	2 002	1 502	781	721	1 569	253
Unpaid family workers	18 580	682	5 546	12 352	1 256	675	458	217	1 570	144
In agriculture	483	6	259	218	263	270	138	132	190	50
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 092 885**	**70 627**	**974 681**	**2 047 577**	**153 599**	**55 819**	**49 983**	**5 836**	**219 401**	**16 536**
Private wage and salary workers	2 426 414	57 920	775 805	1 592 689	101 544	41 192	36 774	4 418	168 103	12 362
Employees of own corporation	30 430	1 007	9 367	20 056	1 020	287	253	34	1 469	93
Federal government workers	82 954	709	23 807	58 438	3 785	788	701	87	4 909	300
State government workers	104 107	925	33 840	69 342	25 174	3 800	3 639	161	11 936	634
Local government workers	391 501	7 349	117 348	266 804	17 715	7 603	6 909	694	27 520	2 477
Self-employed workers	74 341	3 227	19 555	51 559	4 492	2 006	1 672	334	5 738	673
Unpaid family workers	13 568	497	4 326	8 745	889	430	288	142	1 195	90

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

SMSA's—Con.

	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	New York, N.Y.–N.J. Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**80 936**	**1 972 677**	**7 145 136**	**677 322**	**6 467 814**	**190 520**	**186 482**	**736 677**	**485 207**	**242 636**
Labor force	46 545	1 229 922	4 205 168	442 434	3 762 734	117 714	112 277	467 682	297 780	139 941
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.5	62.3	58.9	65.3	58.2	61.8	60.2	63.5	61.4	57.7
Armed Forces	71	1 340	6 905	193	6 712	6 188	34	293	1 232	4 063
Civilian labor force	46 474	1 228 582	4 198 263	442 241	3 756 022	111 526	112 243	467 389	296 548	135 878
Employed	41 906	1 163 831	3 908 094	421 081	3 487 013	103 947	105 838	438 673	272 894	124 726
Unemployed	4 568	64 751	290 169	21 160	269 009	7 579	6 405	28 716	23 654	11 152
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	5.3	6.9	4.8	7.2	6.8	5.7	6.1	8.0	8.2
Not in labor force	34 391	742 755	2 939 968	234 888	2 705 080	72 806	74 205	268 995	187 427	102 695
Inmate of institution	2 363	27 854	92 877	3 476	89 401	4 898	10 100	13 033	5 363	6 270
Female, 16 years and over	**42 303**	**1 037 643**	**3 900 955**	**358 384**	**3 542 571**	**97 733**	**95 026**	**387 649**	**255 386**	**128 050**
Labor force	19 283	504 132	1 885 065	187 901	1 697 164	47 834	46 430	202 271	127 279	58 968
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.6	48.6	48.3	52.4	47.9	48.9	48.9	52.2	49.8	46.1
Armed Forces	25	47	577	13	564	531	–	37	82	341
Civilian labor force	19 258	504 085	1 884 488	187 888	1 696 600	47 303	46 430	202 234	127 197	58 627
Employed	17 613	472 512	1 752 909	177 844	1 575 065	43 956	43 689	189 284	118 577	54 324
Unemployed	1 645	31 573	131 579	10 044	121 535	3 347	2 741	12 950	8 620	4 303
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	6.3	7.0	5.3	7.2	7.1	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.3
Not in labor force	23 020	533 511	2 015 890	170 483	1 845 407	49 899	48 596	185 378	128 107	69 082
Inmate of institution	629	16 610	51 208	2 489	48 719	1 537	3 625	7 527	3 217	3 701
Male, 16 to 19 years	**4 287**	**104 588**	**295 965**	**29 327**	**266 638**	**10 683**	**9 750**	**37 833**	**27 545**	**12 350**
Employed	1 341	38 876	83 076	12 840	70 236	3 486	3 799	16 428	9 787	4 295
Unemployed	556	6 648	20 313	1 764	18 549	766	790	3 021	2 559	1 150
Not in labor force	2 385	59 016	191 866	14 717	177 149	5 076	5 149	18 381	15 132	6 609
Male, 20 to 24 years	**4 222**	**102 902**	**356 811**	**33 465**	**323 346**	**11 224**	**10 998**	**45 481**	**32 157**	**13 668**
Employed	2 738	73 551	226 208	25 466	200 742	6 223	7 443	32 913	20 176	8 217
Unemployed	624	8 537	32 601	2 495	30 106	812	891	3 512	3 324	1 603
Not in labor force	857	20 474	95 882	5 449	90 433	1 522	2 650	8 998	8 310	2 565
Male, 25 to 54 years	**19 527**	**490 499**	**1 694 887**	**162 829**	**1 532 058**	**48 468**	**48 831**	**180 341**	**114 079**	**54 607**
Employed	16 064	451 014	1 427 762	152 036	1 275 726	41 230	41 779	162 182	99 058	44 732
Unemployed	1 432	13 007	84 255	4 787	79 468	1 998	1 548	7 589	7 644	3 274
Not in labor force	1 993	25 599	179 474	5 914	173 560	3 666	5 496	10 388	6 669	4 504
Male, 55 to 64 years	**5 062**	**135 499**	**439 399**	**51 647**	**387 752**	**10 979**	**10 892**	**43 677**	**29 157**	**16 914**
Employed	3 255	105 584	317 840	42 518	275 322	7 189	7 430	31 161	20 924	10 669
Unemployed	246	3 460	14 360	1 558	12 802	549	342	1 207	1 165	558
Not in labor force	1 561	26 433	107 103	7 544	99 559	3 188	3 120	11 296	7 040	5 651
Male, 65 years and over	**5 535**	**101 546**	**457 119**	**41 670**	**415 449**	**11 433**	**10 985**	**41 696**	**26 883**	**17 047**
Employed	895	22 294	100 299	10 377	89 922	1 863	1 698	6 705	4 372	2 489
Unemployed	65	1 526	7 061	512	6 549	107	93	437	342	264
Not in labor force	4 575	77 722	349 753	30 781	318 972	9 455	9 194	34 554	22 169	14 284
Female, 16 to 19 years	**4 165**	**101 723**	**299 507**	**28 427**	**271 080**	**9 383**	**9 564**	**37 377**	**27 363**	**11 973**
Employed	1 202	38 398	85 158	12 848	72 310	3 433	3 933	15 479	9 861	4 021
Unemployed	314	5 788	15 848	1 160	14 688	598	656	2 528	1 659	864
Not in labor force	2 649	57 535	198 427	14 419	184 008	5 155	4 975	19 365	15 837	7 044
Female, 20 to 24 years	**4 269**	**103 548**	**403 799**	**34 005**	**369 794**	**9 522**	**10 001**	**46 885**	**32 743**	**13 382**
Employed	2 467	70 255	231 488	25 791	205 697	5 711	6 672	30 902	19 838	7 803
Unemployed	307	5 619	23 795	1 443	22 352	591	547	2 704	1 826	916
Not in labor force	1 493	27 656	148 367	6 771	141 596	2 985	2 782	13 257	11 039	4 471
Female, 25 to 54 years	**19 488**	**536 485**	**1 920 274**	**176 426**	**1 743 848**	**50 182**	**47 859**	**188 572**	**120 855**	**56 985**
Employed	11 175	292 440	1 117 079	106 425	1 010 654	28 779	27 712	117 949	71 955	33 346
Unemployed	842	16 351	72 003	5 489	66 514	1 767	1 308	6 276	4 337	2 041
Not in labor force	7 448	227 667	730 880	64 506	666 374	19 537	18 839	64 337	44 533	21 499
Female, 55 to 64 years	**5 870**	**141 420**	**539 022**	**56 330**	**482 692**	**11 934**	**11 500**	**49 691**	**32 811**	**19 521**
Employed	2 236	60 720	250 108	27 436	222 672	4 869	4 441	21 004	14 246	7 615
Unemployed	161	3 060	13 814	1 432	12 382	305	170	1 045	666	353
Not in labor force	3 473	77 640	275 058	27 455	247 603	6 760	6 889	27 642	17 893	11 547
Female, 65 years and over	**8 511**	**154 467**	**738 353**	**63 196**	**675 157**	**16 712**	**16 102**	**65 124**	**41 614**	**26 189**
Employed	533	10 699	69 076	5 344	63 732	1 164	931	3 950	2 677	1 539
Unemployed	21	755	6 119	520	5 599	86	60	397	132	129
Not in labor force	7 957	143 013	663 158	57 332	605 826	15 462	15 111	60 777	38 805	24 521
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**42 303**	**1 037 643**	**3 900 955**	**358 384**	**3 542 571**	**97 733**	**95 026**	**387 649**	**255 386**	**128 050**
With own children under 6 years	6 282	137 767	491 715	38 031	453 684	16 053	13 195	54 949	36 714	18 381
In labor force	2 982	42 208	172 364	13 074	159 290	6 346	5 363	24 509	15 054	8 168
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 693	225 902	639 143	66 831	572 312	20 867	19 465	76 014	49 071	23 734
In labor force	5 334	130 924	362 866	40 561	322 305	13 161	12 235	50 111	31 033	15 225
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**23 786**	**596 584**	**1 711 048**	**203 455**	**1 507 593**	**55 737**	**51 942**	**206 271**	**134 541**	**70 232**
In labor force	11 340	278 623	818 099	100 677	717 422	27 584	25 335	106 152	65 885	33 946
With own children under 6 years	5 540	124 159	348 753	35 159	313 594	14 003	11 535	45 319	31 292	15 756
In labor force	2 577	36 086	126 645	11 463	115 182	5 362	4 466	19 242	12 226	6 876
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 218	193 530	435 830	57 331	378 499	17 469	16 356	61 800	39 791	19 835
In labor force	4 166	107 023	242 928	32 814	210 114	10 654	9 711	38 658	23 496	12 356
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**41 906**	**1 163 831**	**3 908 094**	**421 081**	**3 487 013**	**103 947**	**105 838**	**438 673**	**272 894**	**124 726**
Private wage and salary workers	29 451	871 026	3 035 009	344 687	2 690 322	73 953	79 313	350 860	206 362	88 151
Employees of own corporation	777	48 719	110 431	17 943	92 488	2 333	2 007	8 237	4 594	2 094
Federal government workers	695	33 811	133 322	8 586	124 736	4 960	2 679	7 774	6 932	5 157
State government workers	2 134	41 035	102 218	7 434	94 784	5 941	9 216	17 348	13 723	7 924
Local government workers	5 510	148 672	430 790	36 725	394 065	12 408	8 717	39 426	29 950	13 992
Self-employed workers	3 869	65 402	197 029	22 390	174 639	6 174	5 551	21 898	14 986	8 668
In agriculture	929	2 399	2 527	605	1 922	739	469	2 881	2 064	1 951
Unpaid family workers	247	3 885	9 726	1 259	8 467	511	362	1 367	941	834
In agriculture	82	104	166	52	114	114	34	358	293	374
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 613**	**472 512**	**1 752 909**	**177 844**	**1 575 065**	**43 956**	**43 689**	**189 284**	**118 577**	**54 324**
Private wage and salary workers	12 761	361 115	1 378 207	146 633	1 231 574	31 487	31 952	147 780	88 138	38 348
Employees of own corporation	188	6 188	16 396	2 528	13 868	351	363	1 412	677	396
Federal government workers	245	11 412	49 334	2 308	47 026	1 957	1 134	3 037	2 444	1 685
State government workers	646	20 130	52 620	3 408	49 212	2 528	4 186	9 586	6 942	3 836
Local government workers	2 907	66 314	220 734	20 244	200 490	6 296	4 765	22 731	16 883	7 939
Self-employed workers	882	10 704	45 083	4 228	40 855	1 345	1 407	5 315	3 498	2 001
Unpaid family workers	172	2 837	6 931	1 023	5 908	343	245	835	672	515

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**386 522**	**128 227**	**779 041**	**71 274**	**68 940**	**2 334**	**52 927**	**37 833**	**48 669**
Labor force	233 915	76 723	461 651	47 936	46 474	1 462	29 342	23 371	29 845
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.5	59.8	59.3	67.3	67.4	62.6	55.4	61.8	61.3
Armed Forces	444	61	769	51	51	–	22	40	685
Civilian labor force	233 471	76 662	460 882	47 885	46 423	1 462	29 320	23 331	29 160
Employed	219 606	72 299	416 473	46 085	44 721	1 364	26 426	21 284	26 815
Unemployed	13 865	4 363	44 409	1 800	1 702	98	2 894	2 047	2 345
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.7	9.6	3.8	3.7	6.7	9.9	8.8	8.0
Not in labor force	152 607	51 504	317 390	23 338	22 466	872	23 585	14 462	18 824
Inmate of institution	6 026	3 052	8 462	1 349	1 349	–	2 488	385	256
Female, 16 years and over	**207 389**	**68 829**	**418 912**	**36 847**	**35 656**	**1 191**	**28 478**	**20 782**	**26 478**
Labor force	105 125	34 139	197 484	20 137	19 572	565	13 025	10 455	13 012
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.7	49.6	47.1	54.7	54.9	47.4	45.7	50.3	49.1
Armed Forces	43	4	101	–	–	–	–	8	85
Civilian labor force	105 082	34 135	197 383	20 137	19 572	565	13 025	10 447	12 927
Employed	99 770	32 227	180 177	19 309	18 786	523	11 723	9 755	11 903
Unemployed	5 312	1 908	17 206	828	786	42	1 302	692	1 024
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.6	8.7	4.1	4.0	7.4	10.0	6.6	7.9
Not in labor force	102 264	34 690	221 428	16 710	16 084	626	15 453	10 327	13 466
Inmate of institution	3 842	1 999	5 674	442	442	–	604	291	217
Male, 16 to 19 years	**19 631**	**6 538**	**37 500**	**3 324**	**3 215**	**109**	**3 028**	**1 865**	**2 218**
Employed	7 356	2 681	14 709	1 899	1 833	66	733	705	868
Unemployed	1 485	410	4 574	198	193	5	346	298	291
Not in labor force	10 759	3 447	18 191	1 227	1 189	38	1 949	862	1 048
Male, 20 to 24 years	**24 796**	**8 314**	**46 473**	**3 703**	**3 589**	**114**	**3 433**	**1 874**	**2 328**
Employed	15 979	5 581	30 487	3 109	3 019	90	1 905	1 383	1 604
Unemployed	2 031	577	7 239	169	155	14	327	273	279
Not in labor force	6 714	2 137	8 601	412	402	10	1 184	213	362
Male, 25 to 54 years	**85 392**	**27 652**	**172 948**	**19 691**	**19 107**	**584**	**10 828**	**8 590**	**11 552**
Employed	75 462	24 687	146 901	17 968	17 415	553	9 216	7 480	9 846
Unemployed	4 030	1 143	12 842	430	399	31	790	659	544
Not in labor force	5 609	1 784	12 733	1 258	1 258	–	817	424	656
Male, 55 to 64 years	**24 176**	**8 357**	**53 945**	**3 932**	**3 757**	**175**	**3 540**	**2 333**	**3 068**
Employed	16 864	5 894	36 787	3 005	2 925	80	2 361	1 565	2 073
Unemployed	701	261	2 004	147	141	6	101	101	184
Not in labor force	6 604	2 202	15 130	777	688	89	1 078	667	811
Male, 65 years and over	**25 138**	**8 537**	**49 263**	**3 777**	**3 616**	**161**	**3 620**	**2 389**	**3 025**
Employed	4 175	1 229	7 412	795	743	52	488	396	521
Unemployed	306	64	544	28	28	–	28	24	23
Not in labor force	20 657	7 244	41 307	2 954	2 845	109	3 104	1 969	2 481
Female, 16 to 19 years	**18 795**	**6 832**	**38 032**	**3 527**	**3 433**	**94**	**2 589**	**1 903**	**2 599**
Employed	7 668	2 841	15 326	1 733	1 717	16	662	773	1 005
Unemployed	1 231	361	3 385	177	177	–	263	140	172
Not in labor force	9 896	3 630	19 321	1 617	1 539	78	1 664	990	1 417
Female, 20 to 24 years	**25 179**	**8 468**	**49 999**	**4 107**	**3 990**	**117**	**3 167**	**2 302**	**2 830**
Employed	17 126	5 531	30 910	2 996	2 899	97	1 907	1 518	1 662
Unemployed	1 099	417	3 690	90	90	–	291	131	220
Not in labor force	6 936	2 520	15 382	1 021	1 001	20	969	653	923
Female, 25 to 54 years	**91 626**	**29 341**	**189 265**	**19 333**	**18 712**	**621**	**11 779**	**9 456**	**12 721**
Employed	59 458	18 779	105 359	11 914	11 578	336	6 953	5 923	7 312
Unemployed	2 450	884	8 392	474	441	33	628	354	482
Not in labor force	29 693	9 674	75 430	6 945	6 693	252	4 198	3 171	4 872
Female, 55 to 64 years	**28 798**	**9 968**	**62 762**	**4 296**	**4 157**	**139**	**4 475**	**2 869**	**3 636**
Employed	12 677	4 302	23 439	2 179	2 127	52	1 820	1 306	1 571
Unemployed	406	162	1 408	64	55	9	87	60	117
Not in labor force	15 715	5 504	37 915	2 053	1 975	78	2 568	1 503	1 948
Female, 65 years and over	**42 991**	**14 220**	**78 854**	**5 584**	**5 364**	**220**	**6 468**	**4 252**	**4 692**
Employed	2 841	774	5 143	487	465	22	381	235	353
Unemployed	126	84	331	23	23	–	33	7	33
Not in labor force	40 024	13 362	73 380	5 074	4 876	198	6 054	4 010	4 306
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	**207 389**	**68 829**	**418 912**	**36 847**	**35 656**	**1 191**	**28 478**	**20 782**	**26 478**
With own children under 6 years	23 495	8 063	51 504	5 962	5 739	223	3 565	3 054	4 131
In labor force	10 826	3 842	19 236	2 313	2 227	86	1 710	1 507	1 702
With own children 6 to 17 years only	34 852	11 489	75 557	7 908	7 624	284	5 067	4 087	5 103
In labor force	23 050	7 696	43 513	5 180	4 999	181	3 191	2 789	3 213
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**98 894**	**34 641**	**208 794**	**21 467**	**20 683**	**784**	**14 236**	**10 732**	**13 866**
In labor force	49 854	17 681	93 580	11 469	11 101	368	6 773	5 524	6 815
With own children under 6 years	19 459	6 845	40 886	5 297	5 088	209	2 793	2 630	3 289
In labor force	8 716	3 146	14 844	2 031	1 959	72	1 280	1 249	1 327
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27 192	9 416	57 701	6 688	6 425	263	4 008	3 182	3 972
In labor force	17 094	6 050	31 631	4 178	4 018	160	2 464	2 018	2 464
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**219 606**	**72 299**	**416 473**	**46 085**	**44 721**	**1 364**	**26 426**	**21 284**	**26 815**
Private wage and salary workers	145 521	55 381	323 978	37 555	36 524	1 031	20 026	16 558	19 627
Employees of own corporation	3 611	1 117	7 270	998	980	18	405	329	571
Federal government workers	8 042	1 208	12 043	786	727	59	614	334	2 170
State government workers	36 227	4 590	20 330	1 256	1 231	25	1 155	776	1 102
Local government workers	20 339	7 689	42 554	3 986	3 800	186	3 213	2 430	2 565
Self-employed workers	8 919	3 245	16 543	2 342	2 289	53	1 342	1 139	1 297
In agriculture	247	40	281	79	79	–	18	44	44
Unpaid family workers	558	186	1 025	160	150	10	76	47	54
In agriculture	34	–	9	6	6	–	8	–	19
Employed females 16 years and over	**99 770**	**32 227**	**180 177**	**19 309**	**18 786**	**523**	**11 723**	**9 755**	**11 903**
Private wage and salary workers	64 956	23 772	138 441	15 837	15 395	442	8 898	7 650	8 851
Employees of own corporation	585	143	1 094	124	124	–	72	61	63
Federal government workers	2 634	462	4 266	150	143	7	184	85	916
State government workers	18 840	2 459	10 223	758	746	12	401	320	496
Local government workers	10 624	4 480	22 259	1 961	1 914	47	1 786	1 329	1 330
Self-employed workers	2 313	931	4 195	507	492	15	418	329	292
Unpaid family workers	403	123	793	96	96	–	36	42	18

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**12 087 212**	**3 806 147**	**8 281 065**	**104 410**	**465 074**	**291 805**	**120 647**	**83 694**	**45 252**	**279 813**
Labor force	7 310 842	2 412 571	4 898 271	64 494	296 719	181 938	68 174	48 741	25 834	151 439
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.5	63.4	59.2	61.8	63.8	62.3	56.5	58.2	57.1	54.1
Armed Forces	13 473	5 736	7 737	13	208	1 095	3 555	31	11	248
Civilian labor force	7 297 369	2 406 835	4 890 534	64 481	296 511	180 843	64 619	48 710	25 823	151 191
Employed	6 814 310	2 252 408	4 561 902	60 605	278 992	168 187	59 088	45 602	23 957	131 329
Unemployed	483 059	154 427	328 632	3 876	17 519	12 656	5 531	3 108	1 866	19 862
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.9	7.0	8.6	6.4	7.2	13.1
Not in labor force	4 776 370	1 393 576	3 382 794	39 916	168 355	109 867	52 473	34 953	19 418	128 374
Inmate of institution	147 719	32 402	115 317	3 545	7 860	3 860	3 806	2 094	1 512	3 729
Female, 16 years and over	**6 525 976**	**2 028 926**	**4 497 050**	**53 939**	**247 809**	**155 975**	**65 171**	**46 310**	**25 064**	**154 299**
Labor force	3 206 600	1 043 384	2 163 216	27 232	130 924	80 995	29 765	23 731	12 105	68 176
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1	51.4	48.1	50.5	52.8	51.9	45.7	51.2	48.3	44.2
Armed Forces	1 009	400	609	–	33	82	275	–	–	38
Civilian labor force	3 205 591	1 042 984	2 162 607	27 232	130 891	80 913	29 490	23 731	12 105	68 138
Employed	2 981 029	969 152	2 011 877	25 624	122 951	76 081	27 219	22 507	11 357	60 564
Unemployed	224 562	73 832	150 730	1 608	7 940	4 832	2 271	1 224	748	7 574
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	7.1	7.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	7.7	5.2	6.2	11.1
Not in labor force	3 319 376	985 542	2 333 834	26 707	116 885	74 980	35 406	22 579	12 959	86 123
Inmate of institution	84 018	19 870	64 148	1 213	5 182	2 336	2 283	1 182	987	2 261
Male, 16 to 19 years	**541 158**	**177 311**	**363 847**	**5 864**	**22 349**	**15 124**	**5 482**	**4 268**	**1 742**	**12 502**
Employed	175 280	68 811	106 469	2 327	10 014	5 850	1 994	1 410	780	3 800
Unemployed	38 337	13 445	24 892	514	1 907	1 327	589	259	141	1 762
Not in labor force	326 192	94 451	231 741	3 023	10 425	7 888	2 607	2 599	821	6 919
Male, 20 to 24 years	**620 121**	**200 274**	**419 847**	**6 931**	**28 781**	**19 806**	**7 149**	**6 697**	**3 039**	**18 247**
Employed	414 561	144 547	270 014	4 549	21 164	12 603	3 902	4 177	2 028	10 648
Unemployed	56 307	18 392	37 915	623	2 162	1 787	787	458	291	3 187
Not in labor force	145 290	35 670	109 620	1 752	5 421	5 101	1 296	2 044	720	4 348
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 897 761**	**914 564**	**1 983 197**	**25 867**	**111 661**	**66 790**	**25 342**	**16 350**	**8 850**	**57 027**
Employed	2 513 254	822 683	1 690 571	22 757	100 462	57 925	19 490	13 407	7 389	43 021
Unemployed	128 252	36 929	91 323	919	4 512	3 976	1 471	964	548	6 299
Not in labor force	249 372	52 053	197 319	2 185	6 556	4 262	2 596	1 966	902	7 590
Male, 55 to 64 years	**771 506**	**258 824**	**512 682**	**6 206**	**28 030**	**17 682**	**8 635**	**4 319**	**2 868**	**17 835**
Employed	572 208	198 781	373 427	4 433	20 358	12 913	5 251	2 863	1 842	10 602
Unemployed	24 114	8 192	15 922	170	768	556	286	145	102	856
Not in labor force	174 952	51 710	123 242	1 603	6 897	4 201	3 069	1 311	924	6 369
Male, 65 years and over	**730 690**	**226 248**	**504 442**	**5 603**	**26 444**	**16 428**	**8 868**	**5 750**	**3 689**	**19 903**
Employed	157 978	48 434	109 544	915	4 043	2 815	1 232	1 238	561	2 694
Unemployed	11 487	3 637	7 850	42	230	178	127	58	36	184
Not in labor force	561 188	174 150	387 038	4 646	22 171	13 435	7 499	4 454	3 092	17 025
Female, 16 to 19 years	**541 173**	**175 258**	**365 915**	**5 637**	**21 867**	**15 268**	**5 529**	**4 764**	**1 882**	**13 250**
Employed	177 504	69 180	108 324	2 510	9 789	6 067	2 055	1 650	912	4 417
Unemployed	30 182	9 978	20 204	403	1 531	1 026	487	309	136	1 276
Not in labor force	333 317	96 004	237 313	2 724	10 542	8 169	2 952	2 805	834	7 557
Female, 20 to 24 years	**679 858**	**212 840**	**467 018**	**6 297**	**29 698**	**20 725**	**7 120**	**7 523**	**3 245**	**20 952**
Employed	414 253	142 410	271 843	4 188	20 650	13 361	4 086	4 917	2 110	11 208
Unemployed	40 450	12 798	27 652	336	1 670	976	521	241	181	1 804
Not in labor force	224 861	57 505	167 356	1 773	7 356	6 348	2 345	2 365	954	7 923
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 234 111**	**994 744**	**2 239 367**	**26 354**	**119 222**	**72 880**	**27 424**	**17 367**	**9 641**	**63 961**
Employed	1 875 904	596 035	1 279 869	15 682	75 879	45 529	16 054	12 120	6 336	34 926
Unemployed	121 793	40 260	81 533	740	3 814	2 383	1 020	520	328	3 815
Not in labor force	1 235 931	358 299	877 632	9 932	39 523	24 938	10 282	4 727	2 977	25 199
Female, 55 to 64 years	**906 926**	**294 680**	**612 246**	**6 739**	**32 906**	**20 246**	**10 318**	**5 680**	**3 775**	**22 312**
Employed	412 132	133 281	278 851	2 777	14 045	9 329	4 065	2 803	1 608	8 010
Unemployed	23 135	8 041	15 094	105	694	381	175	86	59	580
Not in labor force	471 597	153 331	318 266	3 857	18 167	10 530	6 074	2 791	2 108	13 722
Female, 65 years and over	**1 163 908**	**351 404**	**812 504**	**8 912**	**44 116**	**26 856**	**14 780**	**10 976**	**6 521**	**33 824**
Employed	101 236	28 246	72 990	467	2 588	1 795	959	1 017	391	2 003
Unemployed	9 002	2 755	6 247	24	231	66	68	68	44	99
Not in labor force	1 053 670	320 403	733 267	8 421	41 297	24 995	13 753	9 891	6 086	31 722
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**6 525 976**	**2 028 926**	**4 497 050**	**53 939**	**247 809**	**155 975**	**65 171**	**46 310**	**25 064**	**154 299**
With own children under 6 years	839 560	258 301	581 259	7 355	33 391	21 081	8 838	4 172	2 814	18 899
In labor force	298 584	100 671	197 913	2 988	14 836	9 043	3 823	2 176	1 438	7 194
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 165 913	384 776	781 137	10 948	45 529	27 481	10 575	5 630	3 303	24 020
In labor force	684 043	240 813	443 230	6 943	30 116	18 079	6 833	3 924	2 243	13 493
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 113 182**	**1 059 005**	**2 054 177**	**28 152**	**124 649**	**76 652**	**32 764**	**15 563**	**10 614**	**59 343**
In labor force	1 508 264	534 626	973 638	13 723	63 434	38 521	15 458	8 247	5 445	25 681
With own children under 6 years	636 885	208 413	428 472	6 123	26 190	17 159	7 087	2 875	2 135	11 917
In labor force	228 398	80 237	148 161	2 319	11 073	6 983	3 016	1 495	1 102	4 542
With own children 6 to 17 years only	858 734	301 479	557 255	8 858	35 484	21 197	8 416	3 401	2 430	14 559
In labor force	490 984	182 054	308 930	5 229	22 142	12 886	5 268	2 225	1 613	8 026
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 814 310**	**2 252 408**	**4 561 902**	**60 605**	**278 992**	**168 187**	**59 088**	**45 602**	**23 957**	**131 329**
Private wage and salary workers	5 296 093	1 797 949	3 498 144	47 793	232 128	131 154	41 808	25 798	17 149	98 566
Employees of own corporation	200 533	64 146	136 387	1 121	4 822	2 857	958	663	370	1 231
Federal government workers	225 625	69 708	155 917	1 726	4 125	4 792	3 179	2 037	520	4 676
State government workers	195 369	62 293	133 076	3 746	6 597	7 540	4 219	11 336	1 841	8 257
Local government workers	749 103	217 593	531 510	4 830	24 163	17 307	6 651	4 690	3 065	14 878
Self-employed workers	330 956	99 610	231 346	2 371	11 471	7 045	3 074	1 578	1 309	4 710
In agriculture	5 967	2 384	3 583	34	268	146	45	50	15	59
Unpaid family workers	17 164	5 255	11 909	139	508	349	157	163	73	242
In agriculture	367	174	193	–	25	42	14	21	–	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 981 029**	**969 152**	**2 011 877**	**25 624**	**122 951**	**76 081**	**27 219**	**22 507**	**11 357**	**60 564**
Private wage and salary workers	2 338 651	772 087	1 566 564	19 851	100 428	58 697	19 356	12 915	8 056	44 797
Employees of own corporation	28 233	9 084	19 149	188	746	450	162	144	33	185
Federal government workers	81 587	23 931	57 656	729	1 549	1 624	1 051	804	235	2 065
State government workers	101 285	33 191	68 094	1 587	3 818	4 051	2 092	5 997	980	4 239
Local government workers	378 371	116 905	261 466	2 705	14 019	9 766	3 830	2 256	1 712	8 068
Self-employed workers	68 649	18 977	49 672	658	2 807	1 663	798	425	318	1 222
Unpaid family workers	12 486	4 061	8 425	94	330	280	92	110	56	173

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**72 403**	**27 285**	**11 986**	**43 217**	**16 224**	**52 154**	**17 000**	**57 213**	**5 538 851**	**55 639**
Labor force	46 050	14 134	7 203	29 595	9 319	32 833	9 285	36 542	3 167 698	31 952
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.6	51.8	60.1	68.5	57.4	63.0	54.6	63.9	57.2	57.4
Armed Forces	38	9	9	19	8	6	21	20	6 377	77
Civilian labor force	46 012	14 125	7 194	29 576	9 311	32 827	9 264	36 522	3 161 321	31 875
Employed	42 594	12 394	6 537	27 966	8 705	31 245	8 213	34 839	2 918 183	28 602
Unemployed	3 418	1 731	657	1 610	606	1 582	1 051	1 683	243 138	3 273
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	12.3	9.1	5.4	6.5	4.8	11.3	4.6	7.7	10.3
Not in labor force	26 353	13 151	4 783	13 622	6 905	19 321	7 715	20 671	2 371 153	23 687
Inmate of institution	365	2 109	154	–	746	522	64	1 245	69 563	590
Female, 16 years and over	**38 448**	**14 481**	**6 816**	**22 357**	**8 942**	**29 521**	**9 842**	**31 617**	**3 044 817**	**30 286**
Labor force	19 335	6 303	3 392	12 257	4 137	16 416	4 377	16 718	1 435 533	13 988
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.3	43.5	49.8	54.8	46.3	55.6	44.5	52.9	47.1	46.2
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	530	6
Civilian labor force	19 335	6 303	3 392	12 257	4 137	16 416	4 377	16 718	1 435 003	13 982
Employed	18 026	5 542	3 166	11 528	3 945	15 737	3 920	16 029	1 325 095	12 462
Unemployed	1 309	761	226	729	192	679	457	689	109 908	1 520
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	12.1	6.7	5.9	4.6	4.1	10.4	4.1	7.7	10.9
Not in labor force	19 113	8 178	3 424	10 100	4 805	13 105	5 465	14 899	1 609 284	16 298
Inmate of institution	292	312	126	–	401	410	54	917	37 904	410
Male, 16 to 19 years	**3 336**	**1 934**	**491**	**2 613**	**711**	**2 269**	**802**	**2 362**	**222 845**	**2 351**
Employed	1 692	400	203	1 202	266	798	283	855	53 575	1 091
Unemployed	325	189	51	177	50	122	142	194	15 996	285
Not in labor force	1 319	1 345	237	1 234	387	1 349	377	1 309	152 588	975
Male, 20 to 24 years	**4 015**	**2 285**	**633**	**2 573**	**818**	**2 298**	**824**	**2 718**	**279 471**	**3 426**
Employed	3 061	980	481	2 062	629	1 594	511	2 017	169 412	2 373
Unemployed	594	230	86	232	56	211	123	205	26 781	517
Not in labor force	360	1 066	66	279	133	493	169	496	81 317	518
Male, 25 to 54 years	**16 649**	**5 133**	**2 505**	**10 865**	**3 622**	**11 234**	**3 425**	**12 857**	**1 302 279**	**11 173**
Employed	15 103	4 115	2 131	10 059	3 023	9 905	2 761	11 693	1 065 697	9 261
Unemployed	916	467	244	357	244	447	263	447	73 363	793
Not in labor force	592	551	121	430	355	876	401	701	160 094	1 073
Male, 55 to 64 years	**5 667**	**1 707**	**705**	**3 380**	**1 033**	**3 156**	**984**	**3 586**	**329 426**	**4 153**
Employed	4 132	1 102	407	2 729	693	2 332	554	2 915	229 087	2 837
Unemployed	230	68	40	103	56	70	66	89	11 370	102
Not in labor force	1 305	537	258	548	284	754	364	582	88 900	1 207
Male, 65 years and over	**4 288**	**1 745**	**836**	**1 429**	**1 098**	**3 676**	**1 123**	**4 073**	**360 013**	**4 250**
Employed	580	255	149	386	149	879	184	1 330	75 317	578
Unemployed	44	16	10	12	8	53	–	59	5 720	56
Not in labor force	3 664	1 474	677	1 031	941	2 744	939	2 684	278 970	3 616
Female, 16 to 19 years	**3 273**	**1 484**	**595**	**2 420**	**665**	**2 015**	**1 121**	**2 580**	**227 616**	**2 570**
Employed	1 575	310	286	1 182	292	709	298	981	54 321	1 035
Unemployed	257	147	29	123	13	92	61	124	12 788	323
Not in labor force	1 441	1 027	280	1 115	360	1 214	762	1 475	160 438	1 212
Female, 20 to 24 years	**4 245**	**1 939**	**840**	**2 530**	**948**	**3 076**	**1 329**	**3 232**	**323 070**	**3 681**
Employed	3 196	1 031	547	1 925	604	1 958	666	2 228	172 994	2 010
Unemployed	166	217	65	141	29	194	128	131	20 473	355
Not in labor force	883	691	228	464	315	924	535	873	129 461	1 316
Female, 25 to 54 years	**18 028**	**5 453**	**2 728**	**12 039**	**4 050**	**13 962**	**4 064**	**14 644**	**1 489 628**	**12 566**
Employed	10 561	3 056	1 787	6 763	2 390	9 881	2 258	9 759	853 246	6 918
Unemployed	725	309	104	390	127	311	187	285	60 427	715
Not in labor force	6 742	2 088	837	4 886	1 533	3 770	1 619	4 600	575 661	4 927
Female, 55 to 64 years	**6 324**	**2 223**	**999**	**3 347**	**1 178**	**4 395**	**1 306**	**4 426**	**417 221**	**5 163**
Employed	2 206	949	469	1 523	497	2 534	561	2 288	189 675	2 065
Unemployed	135	67	21	69	10	48	68	100	11 126	109
Not in labor force	3 983	1 207	509	1 755	671	1 813	677	2 038	216 395	2 989
Female, 65 years and over	**6 578**	**3 382**	**1 654**	**2 021**	**2 101**	**6 073**	**2 022**	**6 735**	**587 282**	**6 306**
Employed	488	196	77	135	162	655	137	773	54 859	434
Unemployed	26	21	7	6	13	34	13	49	5 094	18
Not in labor force	6 064	3 165	1 570	1 880	1 926	5 384	1 872	5 913	527 329	5 854
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**38 448**	**14 481**	**6 816**	**22 357**	**8 942**	**29 521**	**9 842**	**31 617**	**3 044 817**	**30 286**
With own children under 6 years	4 348	1 964	968	2 968	1 307	3 642	1 490	3 294	393 689	3 960
In labor force	1 767	845	501	909	581	1 764	582	1 358	136 915	1 372
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 409	2 316	1 076	5 121	1 488	4 802	1 667	5 190	472 591	4 997
In labor force	4 404	1 429	749	3 090	898	3 517	1 024	3 363	259 621	3 114
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**22 232**	**6 210**	**3 053**	**13 295**	**4 121**	**12 405**	**3 712**	**15 087**	**1 242 277**	**14 806**
In labor force	10 221	2 857	1 549	6 644	1 969	7 255	1 775	7 954	579 570	6 437
With own children under 6 years	3 961	1 389	814	2 813	968	2 419	895	2 688	261 532	2 958
In labor force	1 508	553	424	826	417	1 317	362	1 042	96 695	1 004
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 253	1 661	753	4 470	1 055	2 936	938	3 942	296 188	3 419
In labor force	3 518	1 001	474	2 576	585	2 023	596	2 400	160 988	2 055
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42 594**	**12 394**	**6 537**	**27 966**	**8 705**	**31 245**	**8 213**	**34 839**	**2 918 183**	**28 602**
Private wage and salary workers	35 199	9 196	5 002	22 201	5 871	23 666	5 893	26 942	2 256 421	23 329
Employees of own corporation	505	127	92	594	146	592	87	1 648	70 259	414
Federal government workers	1 388	271	124	674	209	1 408	711	878	110 212	593
State government workers	1 566	528	202	696	922	716	476	655	77 915	684
Local government workers	3 018	1 724	799	3 609	1 194	4 271	768	3 568	326 688	2 945
Self-employed workers	1 348	638	393	750	486	1 118	353	2 609	140 527	951
In agriculture	5	12	–	21	14	63	–	104	908	33
Unpaid family workers	75	37	17	36	23	66	12	187	6 420	100
In agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	41	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**18 026**	**5 542**	**3 166**	**11 528**	**3 945**	**15 737**	**3 920**	**16 029**	**1 325 095**	**12 462**
Private wage and salary workers	14 903	4 109	2 498	9 554	2 707	12 102	2 870	12 963	1 038 320	10 183
Employees of own corporation	81	12	18	70	25	66	–	223	10 984	91
Federal government workers	363	85	23	192	25	527	307	260	42 706	209
State government workers	816	175	118	305	412	517	261	324	40 021	256
Local government workers	1 552	949	418	1 324	691	2 317	409	1 897	165 893	1 503
Self-employed workers	327	219	97	123	110	251	66	439	33 804	247
Unpaid family workers	65	5	12	30	–	23	7	146	4 351	64

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**23 440**	**184 956**	**32 893**	**31 763**	**53 978**	**135 569**	**58 406**	**44 638**	**59 893**	**156 958**
Labor force	13 432	111 199	19 526	18 825	30 850	77 137	37 351	24 166	31 423	95 835
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.3	60.1	59.4	59.3	57.2	56.9	64.0	54.1	52.5	61.1
Armed Forces	–	84	3 258	3 239	39	152	40	27	132	41
Civilian labor force	13 432	111 115	16 268	15 586	30 811	76 985	37 311	24 139	31 291	95 794
Employed	12 141	101 003	14 664	14 108	28 222	70 437	34 573	21 990	28 286	90 467
Unemployed	1 291	10 112	1 604	1 478	2 589	6 548	2 738	2 149	3 005	5 327
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	9.1	9.9	9.5	8.4	8.5	7.3	8.9	9.6	5.6
Not in labor force	10 008	73 757	13 367	12 938	23 128	58 432	21 055	20 472	28 470	61 123
Inmate of institution	571	5 020	1 574	1 574	463	2 624	368	719	1 854	1 100
Female, 16 years and over	**12 784**	**100 098**	**16 981**	**16 462**	**29 534**	**73 970**	**30 971**	**23 522**	**33 223**	**85 436**
Labor force	5 951	51 136	8 000	7 768	13 930	36 182	15 660	10 974	14 246	42 721
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.6	51.1	47.1	47.2	47.2	48.9	50.6	46.7	42.9	50.0
Armed Forces	–	27	268	263	17	12	8	–	–	13
Civilian labor force	5 951	51 109	7 732	7 505	13 913	36 170	15 652	10 974	14 246	42 708
Employed	5 435	46 703	6 960	6 767	12 855	33 728	14 569	10 133	13 181	40 451
Unemployed	516	4 406	772	738	1 058	2 442	1 083	841	1 065	2 257
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	8.6	10.0	9.8	7.6	6.8	6.9	7.7	7.5	5.3
Not in labor force	6 833	48 962	8 981	8 694	15 604	37 788	15 311	12 548	18 977	42 715
Inmate of institution	296	3 038	805	805	379	1 561	308	525	1 165	828
Male, 16 to 19 years	**960**	**8 489**	**1 593**	**1 519**	**2 420**	**7 006**	**2 729**	**3 204**	**2 493**	**6 627**
Employed	292	3 296	340	324	988	2 276	1 336	869	991	2 546
Unemployed	129	893	180	155	242	593	333	206	267	477
Not in labor force	539	4 297	783	750	1 190	4 129	1 060	2 116	1 235	3 604
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 386**	**12 899**	**2 526**	**2 477**	**3 542**	**11 480**	**3 227**	**4 345**	**3 370**	**8 008**
Employed	1 011	9 145	969	947	2 237	6 505	2 269	2 069	2 026	5 727
Unemployed	211	1 290	265	238	458	969	454	326	419	673
Not in labor force	164	2 450	233	233	842	3 952	493	1 950	879	1 593
Male, 25 to 54 years	**5 135**	**41 681**	**7 672**	**7 321**	**11 005**	**26 679**	**12 939**	**8 559**	**11 583**	**34 458**
Employed	4 176	34 407	4 903	4 632	9 396	21 323	11 873	7 043	9 011	30 781
Unemployed	367	2 941	324	295	688	2 181	631	651	953	1 357
Not in labor force	592	4 293	837	800	904	3 097	419	851	1 533	2 307
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 421**	**9 768**	**2 088**	**2 019**	**3 384**	**7 621**	**4 989**	**2 207**	**4 262**	**11 001**
Employed	930	6 062	1 238	1 196	2 237	5 102	3 888	1 499	2 406	8 451
Unemployed	63	448	57	52	100	301	165	73	192	345
Not in labor force	428	3 258	770	748	1 047	2 218	931	635	1 664	2 205
Male, 65 years and over	**1 754**	**12 021**	**2 033**	**1 965**	**4 093**	**8 813**	**3 551**	**2 801**	**4 962**	**11 428**
Employed	297	1 390	254	242	509	1 503	638	377	671	2 511
Unemployed	5	134	6	–	43	62	72	52	109	218
Not in labor force	1 452	10 497	1 763	1 713	3 541	7 248	2 841	2 372	4 182	8 699
Female, 16 to 19 years	**973**	**8 266**	**1 484**	**1 425**	**2 322**	**7 570**	**2 650**	**2 557**	**2 693**	**6 602**
Employed	366	2 873	451	446	906	2 742	1 319	802	1 016	2 738
Unemployed	115	863	142	129	233	474	222	218	227	366
Not in labor force	492	4 525	856	815	1 183	4 354	1 109	1 537	1 450	3 493
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 539**	**14 032**	**2 048**	**1 977**	**3 599**	**11 991**	**3 320**	**3 549**	**3 962**	**8 752**
Employed	872	8 800	982	952	2 307	6 921	2 467	2 161	2 226	5 974
Unemployed	159	1 115	213	207	244	596	230	185	265	389
Not in labor force	508	4 095	683	653	1 048	4 467	623	1 203	1 471	2 389
Female, 25 to 54 years	**5 321**	**44 317**	**7 857**	**7 605**	**12 001**	**29 139**	**14 408**	**9 069**	**12 801**	**39 508**
Employed	3 316	28 702	4 256	4 133	7 334	18 740	8 294	5 650	7 458	24 089
Unemployed	202	1 959	319	304	498	1 152	437	356	469	1 117
Not in labor force	1 803	13 656	3 219	3 105	4 152	9 242	5 669	3 063	4 874	14 294
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 785**	**11 935**	**2 452**	**2 371**	**4 313**	**9 301**	**5 282**	**2 975**	**5 228**	**13 118**
Employed	733	5 168	1 021	986	1 901	4 259	2 089	1 204	2 007	6 232
Unemployed	40	339	86	86	63	204	151	82	70	302
Not in labor force	1 012	6 428	1 345	1 299	2 349	4 838	3 042	1 689	3 151	6 584
Female, 65 years and over	**3 166**	**21 548**	**3 140**	**3 084**	**7 299**	**15 969**	**5 311**	**5 372**	**8 539**	**17 456**
Employed	148	1 160	250	250	407	1 066	400	316	474	1 418
Unemployed	–	130	12	12	20	16	43	–	34	83
Not in labor force	3 018	20 258	2 878	2 822	6 872	14 887	4 868	5 056	8 031	15 955
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**12 784**	**100 098**	**16 981**	**16 462**	**29 534**	**73 970**	**30 971**	**23 522**	**33 223**	**85 436**
With own children under 6 years	1 754	15 029	2 872	2 782	3 541	8 902	3 112	2 793	4 388	9 257
In labor force	780	7 229	1 334	1 300	1 433	3 900	1 112	1 360	1 757	3 272
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 773	14 359	3 016	2 880	4 170	9 446	5 817	3 452	4 485	13 831
In labor force	1 144	10 023	1 809	1 740	2 689	6 595	3 383	2 247	2 896	8 145
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**5 143**	**37 973**	**9 423**	**9 079**	**12 715**	**27 511**	**18 054**	**9 362**	**14 819**	**42 156**
In labor force	2 378	19 471	4 508	4 366	5 903	13 288	8 324	4 542	6 698	20 185
With own children under 6 years	1 023	9 432	2 454	2 370	2 683	6 060	2 768	2 159	3 219	7 175
In labor force	422	4 583	1 066	1 038	1 113	2 597	929	1 018	1 342	2 459
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 161	8 653	2 449	2 325	2 843	6 042	4 990	2 466	3 355	10 322
In labor force	678	5 848	1 405	1 342	1 717	3 894	2 779	1 501	2 119	5 684
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 141**	**101 003**	**14 664**	**14 108**	**28 222**	**70 437**	**34 573**	**21 990**	**28 286**	**90 467**
Private wage and salary workers	8 877	82 808	8 837	8 468	20 637	53 429	27 121	15 402	20 975	71 067
Employees of own corporation	276	833	229	229	299	824	679	200	430	2 609
Federal government workers	361	1 990	1 512	1 456	678	2 174	842	903	1 007	2 851
State government workers	1 077	3 371	1 595	1 539	2 918	3 997	1 492	2 833	1 591	1 647
Local government workers	1 131	9 337	1 845	1 798	2 725	7 991	3 530	2 100	3 154	10 499
Self-employed workers	670	3 369	841	813	1 210	2 711	1 508	738	1 482	4 116
In agriculture	25	92	23	23	37	61	10	24	11	50
Unpaid family workers	25	128	34	34	54	135	80	14	77	287
In agriculture	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 435**	**46 703**	**6 960**	**6 767**	**12 855**	**33 728**	**14 569**	**10 133**	**13 181**	**40 451**
Private wage and salary workers	3 880	37 688	4 013	3 900	9 217	25 211	11 387	6 996	10 078	32 661
Employees of own corporation	43	159	29	29	54	165	101	45	90	325
Federal government workers	132	835	626	620	238	920	241	240	264	774
State government workers	585	2 026	911	879	1 748	2 252	849	1 632	682	766
Local government workers	607	5 248	1 149	1 113	1 321	4 627	1 627	1 072	1 726	5 223
Self-employed workers	206	846	249	243	291	613	398	179	381	791
Unpaid family workers	25	60	12	12	40	105	67	14	50	236

Table 120a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**84 486**	**151 459**	**872 619**	**253 960**	**1 680 019**	**85 740**	**55 984**	**36 854**	**58 539**
Labor force	52 607	96 973	444 700	152 843	903 941	54 772	37 421	26 588	39 064
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	64.0	51.0	60.2	53.8	63.9	66.8	72.1	66.7
Armed Forces	37	27	765	151	1 659	38	5	284	68
Civilian labor force	52 570	96 946	443 935	152 692	902 282	54 734	37 416	26 304	38 996
Employed	49 712	90 901	402 872	142 182	820 786	50 745	35 901	24 589	37 411
Unemployed	2 858	6 045	41 063	10 510	81 496	3 989	1 515	1 715	1 585
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	6.2	9.2	6.9	9.0	7.3	4.0	6.5	4.1
Not in labor force	31 879	54 486	427 919	101 117	776 078	30 968	18 563	10 266	19 475
Inmate of institution	898	1 242	19 467	2 435	14 166	365	883	–	1 137
Female, 16 years and over	**44 509**	**79 805**	**493 226**	**132 859**	**933 014**	**45 427**	**29 268**	**19 233**	**30 550**
Labor force	21 617	40 992	203 652	60 280	406 375	23 054	15 642	11 154	17 313
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.6	51.4	41.3	45.4	43.6	50.7	53.4	58.0	56.7
Armed Forces	14	7	81	4	224	–	–	39	–
Civilian labor force	21 603	40 985	203 571	60 276	406 151	23 054	15 642	11 115	17 313
Employed	20 362	37 799	185 330	55 162	368 779	21 524	14 814	10 410	16 712
Unemployed	1 241	3 186	18 241	5 114	37 372	1 530	828	705	601
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	7.8	9.0	8.5	9.2	6.6	5.3	6.3	3.5
Not in labor force	22 892	38 813	289 574	72 579	526 639	22 373	13 626	8 079	13 237
Inmate of institution	783	778	9 256	1 525	8 406	292	533	–	597
Male, 16 to 19 years	**4 861**	**8 473**	**43 996**	**13 712**	**75 201**	**4 038**	**3 096**	**1 723**	**3 084**
Employed	1 995	3 244	8 904	4 673	16 389	2 009	1 286	821	1 482
Unemployed	403	541	3 188	1 297	5 959	388	120	216	204
Not in labor force	2 458	4 688	31 782	7 733	52 821	1 641	1 690	686	1 398
Male, 20 to 24 years	**4 856**	**8 998**	**46 859**	**13 194**	**88 627**	**4 797**	**2 600**	**2 044**	**3 259**
Employed	3 033	6 943	26 230	8 989	52 238	3 695	1 800	1 629	2 452
Unemployed	489	815	5 240	1 156	8 912	686	200	189	132
Not in labor force	1 334	1 240	15 075	2 997	27 065	416	600	173	654
Male, 25 to 54 years	**20 168**	**37 898**	**186 876**	**70 173**	**374 456**	**19 799**	**15 973**	**11 087**	**14 330**
Employed	18 760	34 550	142 357	63 859	297 175	17 991	15 156	10 152	13 272
Unemployed	559	1 111	12 203	2 345	23 902	1 060	282	551	486
Not in labor force	831	2 217	32 076	3 894	52 410	710	530	198	525
Male, 55 to 64 years	**5 589**	**9 872**	**46 256**	**11 871**	**100 199**	**6 727**	**2 899**	**1 777**	**3 877**
Employed	4 422	7 327	30 717	7 911	66 533	4 869	2 405	1 371	2 863
Unemployed	128	302	1 450	415	3 689	268	50	47	120
Not in labor force	1 039	2 243	14 081	3 534	29 955	1 590	444	353	894
Male, 65 years and over	**4 503**	**6 413**	**55 406**	**12 151**	**108 522**	**4 952**	**2 148**	**990**	**3 439**
Employed	1 140	1 038	9 334	1 588	19 672	657	440	206	630
Unemployed	38	90	741	183	1 662	57	35	7	42
Not in labor force	3 325	5 285	45 331	10 380	87 188	4 238	1 673	777	2 767
Female, 16 to 19 years	**4 479**	**8 820**	**44 402**	**13 466**	**78 576**	**3 964**	**3 055**	**1 851**	**2 742**
Employed	1 834	3 302	7 866	4 444	16 504	1 994	1 352	785	1 451
Unemployed	267	592	2 643	1 059	4 614	294	115	200	135
Not in labor force	2 378	4 926	33 893	7 963	57 410	1 676	1 588	860	1 156
Female, 20 to 24 years	**4 541**	**9 312**	**54 687**	**13 880**	**104 249**	**5 011**	**2 538**	**2 347**	**3 238**
Employed	3 015	6 150	23 826	8 209	50 326	3 733	1 832	1 743	2 595
Unemployed	216	683	4 011	895	7 175	200	122	107	86
Not in labor force	1 310	2 472	26 822	4 776	46 716	1 078	584	464	557
Female, 25 to 54 years	**22 020**	**41 670**	**236 062**	**73 806**	**451 061**	**21 449**	**17 393**	**11 964**	**15 291**
Employed	12 619	23 537	118 571	36 846	235 672	12 550	10 155	6 983	10 291
Unemployed	651	1 517	9 588	2 706	20 058	836	507	359	343
Not in labor force	8 736	16 616	107 850	34 250	195 192	8 063	6 731	4 622	4 657
Female, 55 to 64 years	**5 910**	**10 017**	**62 889**	**13 341**	**129 049**	**7 557**	**2 654**	**1 668**	**4 219**
Employed	2 386	4 207	27 914	4 629	53 163	2 706	1 301	789	1 932
Unemployed	68	333	1 363	398	4 065	162	67	28	31
Not in labor force	3 456	5 477	33 612	8 314	71 816	4 689	1 286	851	2 256
Female, 65 years and over	**7 559**	**9 986**	**95 186**	**18 366**	**170 079**	**7 446**	**3 628**	**1 403**	**5 060**
Employed	508	603	7 153	1 034	13 114	541	174	110	443
Unemployed	39	61	636	56	1 460	38	17	11	6
Not in labor force	7 012	9 322	87 397	17 276	155 505	6 867	3 437	1 282	4 611
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	**44 509**	**79 805**	**493 226**	**132 859**	**933 014**	**45 427**	**29 268**	**19 233**	**30 550**
With own children under 6 years	5 288	11 132	74 705	27 224	143 110	5 034	4 315	4 234	3 501
In labor force	1 808	3 897	23 720	7 991	48 101	2 021	1 425	1 634	1 760
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 946	17 515	88 662	30 657	155 976	8 975	7 866	4 485	6 014
In labor force	5 121	10 471	44 690	18 177	82 411	5 300	4 960	2 920	4 020
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**25 095**	**44 333**	**181 470**	**80 677**	**388 783**	**26 342**	**17 733**	**12 194**	**17 161**
In labor force	11 479	21 793	80 650	35 727	171 130	12 193	9 404	6 344	9 398
With own children under 6 years	4 938	9 524	39 537	24 887	89 252	4 575	4 011	3 875	3 276
In labor force	1 578	3 089	14 645	7 119	32 327	1 751	1 240	1 341	1 617
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 692	14 522	46 151	25 993	92 946	7 564	7 018	3 723	5 171
In labor force	4 063	8 307	24 344	14 740	49 127	4 234	4 284	2 216	3 343
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**49 712**	**90 901**	**402 872**	**142 182**	**820 786**	**50 745**	**35 901**	**24 589**	**37 411**
Private wage and salary workers	36 291	70 228	301 248	98 050	626 830	41 935	26 237	20 085	25 119
Employees of own corporation	2 210	2 165	5 271	3 557	15 707	636	1 601	333	748
Federal government workers	1 341	2 945	18 931	7 223	32 186	1 604	545	676	1 318
State government workers	3 815	4 360	12 161	9 335	24 501	1 820	1 568	718	6 351
Local government workers	5 190	9 481	58 664	20 611	103 962	3 726	5 464	2 184	3 087
Self-employed workers	2 884	3 677	11 291	6 526	31 470	1 579	1 993	882	1 412
In agriculture	31	89	56	272	203	5	48	21	35
Unpaid family workers	191	210	577	437	1 837	81	94	44	124
In agriculture	–	–	4	10	–	–	22	–	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 362**	**37 799**	**185 330**	**55 162**	**368 779**	**21 524**	**14 814**	**10 410**	**16 712**
Private wage and salary workers	14 793	29 905	138 209	37 564	282 267	17 820	10 677	8 345	11 201
Employees of own corporation	284	357	782	490	1 957	104	198	38	102
Federal government workers	428	866	6 874	2 884	12 680	412	167	219	344
State government workers	1 577	2 291	6 412	4 362	13 265	955	898	343	3 080
Local government workers	2 876	3 932	31 434	9 034	53 749	1 885	2 661	1 304	1 673
Self-employed workers	527	659	2 027	969	5 592	381	341	155	307
Unpaid family workers	161	146	374	349	1 226	71	70	44	107

Table 120a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**61 997**	**65 751**	**39 590**	**575 051**	**150 954**	**46 846**	**214 289**	**1 209 444**	**174 635**
Labor force	41 745	44 586	24 762	362 844	96 031	28 336	132 984	756 899	109 953
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.3	67.8	62.5	63.1	63.6	60.5	62.1	62.6	63.0
Armed Forces	–	32	18	560	82	36	86	2 848	69
Civilian labor force	41 745	44 554	24 744	362 284	95 949	28 300	132 898	754 051	109 884
Employed	40 016	43 185	22 353	344 941	91 282	27 037	124 467	698 727	105 879
Unemployed	1 729	1 369	2 391	17 343	4 667	1 263	8 431	55 324	4 005
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.1	9.7	4.8	4.9	4.5	6.3	7.3	3.6
Not in labor force	20 252	21 165	14 828	212 207	54 923	18 510	81 305	452 545	64 682
Inmate of institution	514	770	209	3 412	3 689	541	7 296	12 395	937
Female, 16 years and over	**32 530**	**35 630**	**20 927**	**305 081**	**77 930**	**25 458**	**111 854**	**651 630**	**92 490**
Labor force	17 571	20 123	9 987	151 193	38 312	12 414	54 530	355 137	45 883
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.0	56.5	47.7	49.6	49.2	48.8	48.8	54.5	49.6
Armed Forces	–	7	–	12	12	–	4	151	–
Civilian labor force	17 571	20 116	9 987	151 181	38 300	12 414	54 526	354 986	45 883
Employed	16 809	19 470	9 128	143 165	36 218	11 783	50 310	330 579	43 916
Unemployed	762	646	859	8 016	2 082	631	4 216	24 407	1 967
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	3.2	8.6	5.3	5.4	5.1	7.7	6.9	4.3
Not in labor force	14 959	15 507	10 940	153 888	39 618	13 044	57 324	296 493	46 607
Inmate of institution	387	616	164	2 182	1 648	468	3 950	6 425	677
Male, 16 to 19 years	**2 616**	**2 722**	**1 919**	**28 748**	**8 646**	**1 753**	**13 094**	**34 203**	**8 190**
Employed	1 373	932	769	10 721	3 195	916	4 805	7 214	2 673
Unemployed	247	121	189	1 596	608	105	987	2 004	472
Not in labor force	996	1 669	961	16 431	4 830	732	7 302	24 541	5 019
Male, 20 to 24 years	**3 551**	**2 635**	**1 951**	**29 584**	**7 778**	**1 938**	**11 537**	**58 090**	**8 226**
Employed	3 133	2 097	1 377	21 474	5 295	1 523	8 605	32 996	5 551
Unemployed	192	114	396	2 415	693	133	1 083	5 188	445
Not in labor force	226	403	171	5 588	1 775	266	1 818	18 990	2 216
Male, 25 to 54 years	**15 977**	**16 185**	**10 274**	**135 468**	**40 915**	**9 802**	**57 552**	**325 498**	**39 759**
Employed	15 124	15 379	9 060	124 962	37 576	9 155	51 799	261 569	37 537
Unemployed	392	322	827	3 721	965	300	1 748	19 780	697
Not in labor force	461	480	376	6 353	2 332	327	3 954	42 841	1 496
Male, 55 to 64 years	**4 364**	**4 975**	**2 477**	**45 012**	**9 624**	**4 117**	**11 243**	**64 979**	**14 802**
Employed	3 234	4 220	1 706	36 707	7 647	3 163	7 701	45 160	12 461
Unemployed	118	98	72	1 049	209	58	315	2 503	292
Not in labor force	1 012	657	699	7 251	1 768	896	3 227	17 293	2 049
Male, 65 years and over	**2 959**	**3 604**	**2 042**	**31 158**	**6 061**	**3 778**	**9 009**	**75 044**	**11 168**
Employed	343	1 087	313	7 912	1 351	497	1 247	21 209	3 741
Unemployed	18	68	48	546	110	36	82	1 442	132
Not in labor force	2 598	2 449	1 681	22 696	4 600	3 245	7 680	52 387	7 295
Female, 16 to 19 years	**2 770**	**2 754**	**1 952**	**28 226**	**8 156**	**1 840**	**12 454**	**35 591**	**7 270**
Employed	1 478	1 185	650	11 075	3 135	1 042	4 492	7 854	2 788
Unemployed	162	72	163	1 384	351	78	838	1 784	278
Not in labor force	1 130	1 497	1 139	15 767	4 670	720	7 124	25 936	4 204
Female, 20 to 24 years	**3 674**	**3 213**	**2 143**	**30 429**	**7 340**	**1 939**	**11 793**	**68 064**	**7 906**
Employed	2 909	2 276	1 499	21 680	5 065	1 491	7 524	38 678	5 651
Unemployed	103	101	165	1 471	391	89	700	4 145	339
Not in labor force	662	829	479	7 278	1 877	359	3 565	25 175	1 916
Female, 25 to 54 years	**16 965**	**18 542**	**10 774**	**151 796**	**43 681**	**10 736**	**61 600**	**339 558**	**45 766**
Employed	10 546	12 443	5 772	84 722	23 442	6 746	33 231	224 974	26 359
Unemployed	409	385	465	4 095	1 120	322	2 319	14 744	1 027
Not in labor force	6 010	5 714	4 537	62 967	19 114	3 668	26 050	99 778	18 380
Female, 55 to 64 years	**4 706**	**5 244**	**2 865**	**47 697**	**9 062**	**5 113**	**11 661**	**80 194**	**16 012**
Employed	1 671	2 892	1 020	22 013	4 036	2 165	4 373	41 230	7 531
Unemployed	80	74	60	831	186	136	303	2 244	238
Not in labor force	2 955	2 278	1 785	24 853	4 840	2 812	6 985	36 714	8 243
Female, 65 years and over	**4 415**	**5 877**	**3 193**	**46 933**	**9 691**	**5 830**	**14 346**	**128 223**	**15 536**
Employed	205	674	187	3 675	540	339	690	17 843	1 587
Unemployed	8	14	6	235	34	6	56	1 490	85
Not in labor force	4 202	5 189	3 000	43 023	9 117	5 485	13 600	108 890	13 864
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	**32 530**	**35 630**	**20 927**	**305 081**	**77 930**	**25 458**	**111 854**	**651 630**	**92 490**
With own children under 6 years	4 319	3 710	3 017	35 292	10 058	2 487	18 095	58 519	9 173
In labor force	1 769	1 507	1 080	10 613	3 126	1 005	6 012	22 924	2 836
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 959	6 806	4 518	61 391	19 449	4 137	27 849	70 646	18 249
In labor force	4 495	4 393	2 618	35 193	10 873	2 592	16 856	39 951	10 392
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**19 784**	**19 297**	**12 335**	**172 771**	**46 480**	**14 720**	**63 204**	**195 318**	**53 402**
In labor force	9 732	10 724	5 529	81 051	22 235	6 848	30 989	101 854	24 567
With own children under 6 years	3 915	3 376	2 774	31 492	9 420	2 238	16 076	36 164	8 442
In labor force	1 504	1 265	993	8 801	2 810	854	5 188	15 935	2 431
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 903	5 717	3 863	52 356	17 494	3 593	23 407	38 361	15 537
In labor force	3 536	3 500	2 096	28 529	9 342	2 128	13 754	21 629	8 338
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**40 016**	**43 185**	**22 353**	**344 941**	**91 282**	**27 037**	**124 467**	**698 727**	**105 879**
Private wage and salary workers	35 112	32 751	17 784	262 807	69 242	22 484	91 487	547 598	80 754
Employees of own corporation	623	2 087	354	15 468	4 866	693	3 087	23 616	7 726
Federal government workers	344	1 073	434	8 785	2 035	319	4 325	21 208	2 116
State government workers	523	1 010	772	7 164	2 733	397	7 527	15 352	2 125
Local government workers	2 766	5 314	2 241	46 266	10 787	2 441	15 751	55 474	11 809
Self-employed workers	1 211	2 882	1 053	18 822	6 056	1 342	4 969	57 387	8 654
In agriculture	39	52	47	643	261	19	109	148	222
Unpaid family workers	60	155	69	1 097	429	54	408	1 708	421
In agriculture	–	–	4	30	25	5	10	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 809**	**19 470**	**9 128**	**143 165**	**36 218**	**11 783**	**50 310**	**330 579**	**43 916**
Private wage and salary workers	14 382	14 865	7 056	113 046	27 166	10 047	36 819	261 784	34 409
Employees of own corporation	72	274	53	1 750	659	98	388	5 067	964
Federal government workers	136	349	149	2 742	719	93	1 779	9 255	573
State government workers	309	569	447	3 045	1 365	180	4 142	7 704	1 117
Local government workers	1 598	3 008	1 072	20 752	5 430	1 221	6 519	31 431	6 042
Self-employed workers	343	581	353	2 747	1 227	204	795	19 280	1 478
Unpaid family workers	41	98	51	833	311	38	256	1 125	297

Table 120a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**240 028**	**1 514 278**	**63 417**	**85 342**	**262 491**	**72 938**	**48 204**	**38 971**
Labor force	154 874	908 085	41 699	52 784	154 073	46 493	30 280	24 203
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	60.0	65.8	61.8	58.7	63.7	62.8	62.1
Armed Forces	109	652	29	19	453	56	38	22
Civilian labor force	154 765	907 433	41 670	52 765	153 620	46 437	30 242	24 181
Employed	148 025	850 310	39 691	50 270	145 488	43 036	28 668	22 190
Unemployed	6 740	57 123	1 979	2 495	8 132	3 401	1 574	1 991
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	6.3	4.7	4.7	5.3	7.3	5.2	8.2
Not in labor force	85 154	606 193	21 718	32 558	108 418	26 445	17 924	14 768
Inmate of institution	1 925	17 478	1 632	3 590	6 057	453	583	1 237
Female, 16 years and over	**125 068**	**828 530**	**33 410**	**45 046**	**138 417**	**38 964**	**25 630**	**20 286**
Labor force	62 117	407 993	17 703	21 301	62 376	19 735	13 220	10 096
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.7	49.2	53.0	47.3	45.1	50.6	51.6	49.8
Armed Forces	6	26	–	–	48	19	4	–
Civilian labor force	62 111	407 967	17 703	21 301	62 328	19 716	13 216	10 096
Employed	58 811	381 796	16 867	19 841	58 611	18 360	12 469	9 432
Unemployed	3 300	26 171	836	1 460	3 717	1 356	747	664
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	6.4	4.7	6.9	6.0	6.9	5.7	6.6
Not in labor force	62 951	420 537	15 707	23 745	76 041	19 229	12 410	10 190
Inmate of institution	1 496	10 650	1 129	2 349	3 167	393	437	598
Male, 16 to 19 years	**13 034**	**56 795**	**3 518**	**5 314**	**12 650**	**3 297**	**2 142**	**2 126**
Employed	5 640	17 036	1 195	1 994	4 032	1 617	1 037	891
Unemployed	654	3 997	284	330	848	398	114	263
Not in labor force	6 740	35 714	2 030	2 990	7 730	1 282	991	972
Male, 20 to 24 years	**13 773**	**72 460**	**3 141**	**4 296**	**13 435**	**4 027**	**3 098**	**2 272**
Employed	10 038	48 885	2 237	3 185	9 063	2 905	2 317	1 567
Unemployed	977	6 392	237	278	1 049	555	223	356
Not in labor force	2 732	16 996	659	827	3 191	556	539	344
Male, 25 to 54 years	**58 097**	**346 489**	**17 515**	**23 094**	**68 960**	**16 151**	**10 866**	**9 565**
Employed	54 421	303 491	16 173	21 644	61 105	14 796	10 052	8 362
Unemployed	1 191	15 388	504	307	2 090	800	370	592
Not in labor force	2 414	27 235	826	1 130	5 532	534	429	594
Male, 55 to 64 years	**20 095**	**102 673**	**3 237**	**4 208**	**15 319**	**5 925**	**3 341**	**2 672**
Employed	16 631	76 043	2 591	3 086	10 634	4 554	2 425	1 762
Unemployed	487	3 409	80	84	319	209	107	92
Not in labor force	2 971	23 205	566	1 038	4 366	1 157	809	818
Male, 65 years and over	**9 961**	**107 331**	**2 596**	**3 384**	**13 710**	**4 574**	**3 127**	**2 050**
Employed	2 484	23 059	628	520	2 043	804	368	176
Unemployed	131	1 766	38	36	109	83	13	24
Not in labor force	7 346	82 506	1 930	2 828	11 558	3 687	2 746	1 850
Female, 16 to 19 years	**12 952**	**57 002**	**3 328**	**5 571**	**12 045**	**3 206**	**2 134**	**2 079**
Employed	5 509	18 015	1 421	2 091	4 082	1 647	1 013	1 036
Unemployed	641	3 061	101	382	686	250	136	147
Not in labor force	6 802	35 926	1 806	3 098	7 273	1 309	985	896
Female, 20 to 24 years	**13 263**	**81 573**	**3 255**	**4 039**	**14 497**	**4 170**	**3 046**	**2 190**
Employed	9 671	50 998	2 159	2 923	9 166	3 129	2 171	1 559
Unemployed	556	4 392	108	203	750	246	149	169
Not in labor force	3 036	26 183	988	913	4 565	795	726	462
Female, 25 to 54 years	**64 712**	**390 115**	**19 070**	**24 845**	**72 832**	**17 887**	**11 364**	**10 057**
Employed	34 360	236 916	11 241	13 046	37 113	10 397	7 306	5 533
Unemployed	1 612	14 100	523	748	1 937	588	353	270
Not in labor force	28 734	139 073	7 306	11 051	33 768	6 883	3 701	4 254
Female, 55 to 64 years	**19 088**	**127 349**	**3 277**	**4 039**	**17 740**	**6 510**	**3 932**	**3 121**
Employed	8 338	60 319	1 710	1 558	7 049	2 642	1 730	1 124
Unemployed	400	3 194	84	96	260	210	79	66
Not in labor force	10 350	63 836	1 483	2 385	10 417	3 658	2 123	1 931
Female, 65 years and over	**15 053**	**172 491**	**4 480**	**6 552**	**21 303**	**7 191**	**5 154**	**2 839**
Employed	933	15 548	336	223	1 201	545	249	180
Unemployed	91	1 424	20	31	84	62	30	12
Not in labor force	14 029	155 519	4 124	6 298	20 018	6 584	4 875	2 647
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Female, 16 years and over	**125 068**	**828 530**	**33 410**	**45 046**	**138 417**	**38 964**	**25 630**	**20 286**
With own children under 6 years	13 969	96 319	5 165	5 730	21 036	4 131	3 256	2 598
In labor force	3 425	36 308	1 742	1 602	5 862	1 523	1 510	1 001
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27 262	128 408	8 196	12 625	28 899	7 006	4 504	4 242
In labor force	14 942	77 532	5 181	7 313	15 037	4 106	3 029	2 424
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**74 065**	**400 058**	**19 711**	**26 286**	**76 648**	**22 299**	**13 999**	**11 890**
In labor force	34 113	192 991	10 510	12 806	32 945	10 429	7 111	5 403
With own children under 6 years	13 117	78 182	4 676	5 331	18 397	3 720	2 847	2 415
In labor force	3 088	28 944	1 484	1 389	4 844	1 310	1 243	911
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24 478	94 821	7 131	11 326	23 909	5 992	3 714	3 839
In labor force	12 827	54 195	4 310	6 344	11 693	3 362	2 349	2 112
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**148 025**	**850 310**	**39 691**	**50 270**	**145 488**	**43 036**	**28 668**	**22 190**
Private wage and salary workers	115 301	675 496	30 059	36 104	105 249	33 670	23 242	17 407
Employees of own corporation	6 877	21 706	1 898	1 886	3 959	822	298	334
Federal government workers	3 040	31 852	756	1 360	6 035	1 073	404	517
State government workers	3 111	19 743	1 468	3 151	6 158	1 886	1 080	1 097
Local government workers	18 196	86 210	4 925	7 088	22 378	4 491	2 686	2 385
Self-employed workers	7 954	35 046	2 347	2 403	5 333	1 808	1 169	727
In agriculture	264	427	66	34	74	18	13	13
Unpaid family workers	423	1 963	136	164	335	108	87	57
In agriculture	9	28	15	6	9	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**58 811**	**381 796**	**16 867**	**19 841**	**58 611**	**18 360**	**12 469**	**9 432**
Private wage and salary workers	47 567	310 282	12 710	13 993	45 778	14 321	9 721	7 278
Employees of own corporation	791	2 717	218	188	461	130	20	56
Federal government workers	750	11 765	170	525	2 132	300	141	136
State government workers	1 438	9 807	780	1 697	2 833	1 041	609	574
Local government workers	7 561	42 477	2 752	3 076	6 802	2 135	1 556	1 197
Self-employed workers	1 213	6 059	340	409	846	473	399	190
Unpaid family workers	282	1 406	115	141	220	90	43	57

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 086 774**	**165 381**	**2 270 549**	**4 650 844**	**348 498**	**130 754**	**115 836**	**14 918**	**516 345**	**38 790**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 925 228	61 382	597 634	1 266 212	89 318	31 944	29 635	2 309	112 175	8 740
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	894 543	34 623	288 680	571 240	36 726	12 430	11 552	878	46 814	3 406
Officials and administrators, public administration	20 787	295	6 674	13 818	2 728	394	334	60	1 387	120
Management related occupations	248 922	8 201	76 874	163 847	10 225	3 248	3 092	156	12 062	758
Professional specialty occupations	1 030 685	26 759	308 954	694 972	52 592	19 514	18 083	1 431	65 361	5 334
Engineers and natural scientists	152 915	5 013	66 022	81 880	11 289	5 919	5 730	189	9 592	881
Engineers	85 795	2 906	39 399	43 490	7 289	4 623	4 479	144	6 751	749
Health diagnosing occupations	67 367	1 373	17 693	48 301	2 515	901	838	63	3 832	195
Health assessment and treating occupations	138 771	2 633	42 474	93 664	8 230	2 920	2 636	284	11 472	1 119
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	336 887	7 758	109 963	219 166	18 839	6 231	5 592	639	26 895	2 119
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	242 477	5 601	83 422	153 454	12 030	4 504	3 967	537	19 134	1 611
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 481 116	55 462	765 117	1 660 537	122 088	38 116	35 191	2 925	158 366	11 522
Health technologists and technicians	57 734	957	18 121	38 656	4 633	1 409	1 281	128	6 606	472
Technologists and technicians, except health	135 482	3 056	51 427	80 999	8 777	4 152	3 893	259	9 404	711
Sales occupations	706 829	19 369	223 491	463 969	31 638	11 096	10 259	837	53 077	4 149
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	103 558	2 754	32 256	68 548	4 747	1 948	1 696	252	7 491	767
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	262 855	9 063	81 227	172 565	9 507	2 640	2 452	188	14 647	1 066
Other sales occupations	340 416	7 552	110 008	222 856	17 384	6 508	6 111	397	30 939	2 316
Cashiers	114 315	1 975	35 037	77 303	6 281	2 130	1 969	161	10 218	627
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 581 071	32 080	472 078	1 076 913	77 040	21 459	19 758	1 701	89 279	6 190
Computer equipment operators	36 461	713	11 939	23 809	1 820	573	534	39	1 696	151
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	436 141	10 625	134 279	291 237	21 792	6 139	5 638	501	24 918	1 668
Financial records processing occupations	192 579	4 727	58 693	129 159	9 708	2 570	2 285	285	11 364	981
Mail and message distributing occupations	95 178	1 639	22 849	70 690	3 507	913	819	94	4 455	342
Service occupations	900 784	15 460	245 061	640 263	46 701	16 573	15 009	1 564	72 054	5 639
Private household occupations	49 546	1 652	10 499	37 395	1 328	529	458	71	1 784	248
Protective service occupations	157 619	2 047	44 273	111 299	5 993	1 545	1 433	112	8 727	1 035
Police and firefighters	65 678	931	18 444	46 303	2 422	532	499	33	3 572	303
Service occupations, except protective and household	693 619	11 761	190 289	491 569	39 380	14 499	13 118	1 381	61 543	4 356
Food service occupations	245 018	4 847	74 494	165 677	16 513	6 055	5 526	529	26 453	1 573
Cleaning and building service occupations	190 338	3 387	51 884	135 067	10 609	3 912	3 495	417	15 868	1 249
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38 544	1 451	12 527	24 566	4 762	3 058	1 760	1 298	4 697	639
Farm operators and managers	4 469	193	2 081	2 195	1 907	1 558	826	732	1 611	261
Farm workers and related occupations	31 644	1 213	10 046	20 385	2 627	1 346	875	471	2 996	354
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	705 990	14 609	250 776	440 605	36 085	15 037	12 727	2 310	64 465	4 665
Mechanics and repairers	222 022	4 079	80 164	137 779	11 885	4 766	4 021	745	22 338	1 264
Construction trades	204 651	5 762	70 085	128 804	11 496	3 951	3 310	641	15 743	1 134
Precision production occupations	278 673	4 757	100 201	173 715	12 642	6 287	5 396	891	26 292	2 252
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 035 112	17 017	399 434	618 661	49 544	26 026	21 514	4 512	104 588	7 585
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	395 712	5 902	150 968	238 842	16 712	9 187	7 437	1 750	36 979	2 772
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	138 387	3 738	61 810	72 839	6 991	7 039	6 103	936	21 205	1 278
Transportation occupations	214 438	2 806	70 923	140 709	10 976	4 003	3 201	802	16 699	1 385
Motor vehicle operators	199 452	2 657	67 112	129 683	9 888	3 778	3 046	732	14 916	1 267
Material moving equipment operators	38 657	561	21 105	16 991	2 921	1 085	902	183	6 392	489
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	247 918	4 010	94 628	149 280	11 944	4 712	3 871	841	23 313	1 661
Construction laborers	29 516	535	9 929	19 052	1 511	656	506	150	2 123	166
Freight, stock, and material handlers	81 892	1 293	28 243	52 356	4 152	1 440	1 279	161	8 758	503
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 092 885**	**70 627**	**974 681**	**2 047 577**	**153 599**	**55 819**	**49 983**	**5 836**	**219 401**	**16 536**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	747 261	19 965	220 922	506 374	34 782	11 211	10 217	994	45 520	3 754
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	250 461	7 755	72 657	170 049	10 346	3 300	3 028	272	13 037	920
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 461	66	2 039	4 356	726	145	108	37	373	47
Management related occupations	83 047	2 367	24 415	56 265	3 374	1 099	1 047	52	4 111	251
Professional specialty occupations	496 800	12 210	148 265	336 325	24 436	7 911	7 189	722	32 483	2 834
Engineers and natural scientists	19 871	542	7 583	11 746	867	320	310	10	680	20
Engineers	3 423	101	1 640	1 682	181	165	161	4	189	10
Health diagnosing occupations	10 275	102	2 571	7 602	352	79	77	2	407	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	120 245	2 395	37 453	80 397	7 228	2 555	2 297	258	9 941	1 005
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	218 059	5 670	74 696	137 693	11 797	3 720	3 353	367	16 711	1 363
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	167 355	4 263	59 715	103 377	8 389	2 887	2 577	310	12 910	1 094
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 536 929	35 657	485 377	1 015 895	80 077	23 728	21 896	1 832	104 207	7 396
Health technologists and technicians	44 764	784	14 769	29 211	3 893	1 194	1 078	116	5 652	416
Technologists and technicians, except health	36 598	766	13 163	22 669	2 342	742	714	28	2 063	145
Sales occupations	305 953	8 527	99 916	197 510	15 185	5 522	5 149	373	28 708	1 991
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23 982	645	7 950	15 387	1 377	642	553	89	2 435	240
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	70 473	2 834	20 351	47 288	2 581	625	596	29	3 700	218
Other sales occupations	211 498	5 048	71 615	134 835	11 227	4 255	4 000	255	22 573	1 533
Cashiers	86 278	1 610	27 206	57 462	5 131	1 838	1 705	133	9 234	512
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 149 614	25 580	357 529	766 505	58 657	16 270	14 955	1 315	67 784	4 844
Computer equipment operators	18 974	386	6 476	12 112	1 065	351	318	33	1 127	84
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	426 074	10 500	132 295	283 279	21 448	6 047	5 557	490	24 617	1 650
Financial records processing occupations	161 488	4 211	51 343	105 934	8 188	2 340	2 089	251	10 141	894
Mail and message distributing occupations	18 275	410	4 876	12 989	817	238	206	32	951	106
Service occupations	427 376	8 147	125 607	293 622	25 203	9 704	8 759	945	42 521	3 122
Private household occupations	46 791	1 491	10 045	35 255	1 240	509	438	71	1 710	240
Protective service occupations	17 186	184	6 451	10 551	589	255	247	8	1 095	115
Police and firefighters	1 662	25	506	1 131	42	19	15	4	71	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	363 399	6 472	109 111	247 816	23 374	8 940	8 074	866	39 716	2 767
Food service occupations	115 493	2 699	44 399	68 395	10 156	4 109	3 715	394	18 150	1 045
Cleaning and building service occupations	48 184	876	12 693	34 615	3 433	1 130	1 011	119	5 834	405
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 147	200	2 121	2 826	780	481	323	158	829	124
Farm operators and managers	632	47	276	309	261	204	136	68	132	33
Farm workers and related occupations	4 401	153	1 827	2 421	514	277	187	90	691	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57 891	1 227	19 324	37 340	1 963	1 502	1 290	212	3 829	297
Mechanics and repairers	5 697	135	2 114	3 448	280	283	267	16	421	55
Construction trades	2 911	87	851	1 973	151	95	80	15	163	–
Precision production occupations	49 226	1 000	16 338	31 888	1 528	1 124	943	181	3 245	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	318 281	5 431	121 330	191 520	10 794	9 193	7 498	1 695	22 495	1 843
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	185 972	2 303	61 353	122 316	5 370	3 710	2 827	883	9 400	667
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	63 053	1 947	29 956	31 150	2 200	3 988	3 473	515	6 434	569
Transportation occupations	12 683	191	4 943	7 549	1 058	516	453	63	1 803	163
Motor vehicle operators	12 337	183	4 864	7 290	1 046	504	441	63	1 803	163
Material moving equipment operators	5 108	92	2 318	2 698	161	53	30	23	293	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51 465	898	22 760	27 807	2 005	926	715	211	4 565	432
Construction laborers	301	17	115	169	–	14	12	2	29	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 656	186	2 862	3 608	504	187	144	43	1 358	74

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

SMSA's—Con.

	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	New York, N.Y.–N.J. Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**41 906**	**1 163 831**	**3 908 094**	**421 081**	**3 487 013**	**103 947**	**105 838**	**438 673**	**272 894**	**124 726**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 744	327 136	1 069 268	130 192	939 076	24 012	29 912	106 454	65 288	27 053
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 596	154 257	484 135	67 152	416 983	10 250	10 940	40 635	26 736	10 285
Officials and administrators, public administration	208	2 954	11 735	871	10 864	320	385	1 033	876	542
Management related occupations	770	40 374	141 122	17 649	123 473	2 328	2 431	10 601	6 866	2 436
Professional specialty occupations	5 148	172 879	585 133	63 040	522 093	13 762	18 972	65 819	38 552	16 768
Engineers and natural scientists	572	27 981	65 546	11 647	53 899	1 774	5 857	15 661	6 492	3 054
Engineers	390	18 390	32 164	7 064	25 100	1 025	4 050	10 659	4 836	2 466
Health diagnosing occupations	214	12 464	40 587	4 750	35 837	584	905	3 073	1 970	581
Health assessment and treating occupations	956	22 562	79 549	8 447	71 102	2 485	2 765	9 167	5 619	3 235
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 424	66 916	173 413	21 163	152 250	5 997	6 134	24 091	16 319	6 846
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 003	51 725	117 648	15 919	101 729	4 800	4 020	16 136	10 539	5 104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 948	406 059	1 407 433	152 955	1 254 478	30 909	31 707	133 576	88 386	36 154
Health technologists and technicians	447	8 925	32 824	3 093	29 731	989	883	4 870	3 344	1 710
Technologists and technicians, except health	636	22 520	66 983	8 504	58 479	1 931	4 925	12 675	5 583	2 339
Sales occupations	3 976	139 075	375 413	50 519	324 894	10 458	9 231	39 053	27 284	11 241
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	858	21 515	54 359	7 326	47 033	2 084	1 609	5 984	4 247	2 313
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	819	52 533	140 466	20 434	120 032	2 793	2 496	11 375	9 161	2 557
Other sales occupations	2 299	65 027	180 588	22 759	157 829	5 581	5 126	21 694	13 876	6 371
Cashiers	908	20 847	62 759	6 303	56 456	1 915	1 687	7 625	4 700	2 249
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 889	235 539	932 213	90 839	841 374	17 531	16 668	76 978	52 175	20 864
Computer equipment operators	86	5 309	20 544	2 044	18 500	429	575	2 005	1 072	472
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 646	64 598	253 175	26 536	226 639	4 813	4 975	22 152	14 763	5 917
Financial records processing occupations	940	30 479	111 803	13 123	98 680	2 587	2 201	8 958	7 453	3 133
Mail and message distributing occupations	330	11 805	63 022	4 137	58 885	764	885	3 410	2 193	943
Service occupations	6 164	141 468	537 240	38 445	498 795	15 547	16 394	55 323	35 785	19 132
Private household occupations	304	6 523	32 558	1 686	30 872	507	521	1 724	1 064	651
Protective service occupations	893	32 295	85 688	6 684	79 004	3 282	2 523	6 385	4 376	2 130
Police and firefighters	193	17 897	31 245	2 839	28 406	1 697	703	2 134	1 582	816
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 967	102 650	418 994	30 075	388 919	11 758	13 350	47 214	30 345	16 351
Food service occupations	2 321	38 430	140 171	12 924	127 247	4 593	5 001	20 144	13 229	6 084
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 135	24 259	117 857	7 049	110 808	2 727	2 649	11 612	7 807	3 488
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 961	12 191	14 652	2 277	12 375	1 980	1 836	7 746	4 454	3 825
Farm operators and managers	987	1 309	1 256	370	886	778	539	2 924	1 972	1 984
Farm workers and related occupations	765	9 360	12 898	1 873	11 025	1 123	1 214	4 653	2 354	1 673
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 077	138 370	347 072	44 837	302 235	13 380	12 182	54 829	32 386	14 768
Mechanics and repairers	1 682	46 030	106 092	14 343	91 749	4 576	4 093	16 475	10 755	4 904
Construction trades	1 624	42 644	99 003	12 843	86 160	4 265	4 192	13 273	9 198	3 818
Precision production occupations	1 736	49 621	141 703	17 609	124 094	4 522	3 861	24 952	12 374	6 021
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 012	138 607	532 429	52 375	480 054	18 119	13 807	80 745	46 595	23 794
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 632	37 121	219 818	18 097	201 721	5 987	4 603	30 018	15 476	10 402
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 474	23 988	55 493	6 642	48 851	2 945	2 702	21 989	9 517	4 377
Transportation occupations	1 481	36 320	116 395	12 006	104 389	4 070	2 845	10 678	8 594	3 270
Motor vehicle operators	1 396	32 813	108 247	11 377	96 870	3 933	2 757	10 370	8 058	3 177
Material moving equipment operators	595	4 967	14 269	2 245	12 024	913	784	3 883	3 182	1 274
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 830	36 211	126 454	13 385	113 069	4 204	2 873	14 177	9 826	4 471
Construction laborers	284	5 116	15 391	1 455	13 936	483	536	1 254	1 098	483
Freight, stock, and material handlers	452	13 205	43 911	4 760	39 151	1 506	947	4 893	3 504	1 603
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 613**	**472 512**	**1 752 909**	**177 844**	**1 575 065**	**43 956**	**43 689**	**189 284**	**118 577**	**54 324**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 530	111 984	440 159	45 769	394 390	9 768	10 464	41 981	25 614	11 078
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	867	35 151	151 077	16 179	134 898	2 753	2 893	11 723	7 154	2 693
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	633	4 011	288	3 723	109	136	373	293	146
Management related occupations	233	11 890	49 542	5 167	44 375	788	766	3 694	2 344	789
Professional specialty occupations	2 663	76 833	289 082	29 590	259 492	7 015	7 571	30 258	18 460	8 385
Engineers and natural scientists	22	2 375	10 590	1 219	9 371	119	387	1 484	511	99
Engineers	9	414	1 489	221	1 268	48	149	466	185	38
Health diagnosing occupations	18	1 098	7 146	642	6 504	22	118	337	212	49
Health assessment and treating occupations	837	18 921	68 894	7 418	61 476	2 155	2 289	8 109	4 940	2 694
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 475	40 624	111 476	14 407	97 069	3 608	3 615	15 082	9 672	4 362
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 205	32 725	82 001	11 349	70 652	3 000	2 509	10 999	7 080	3 449
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 202	246 793	864 646	95 544	769 102	19 822	19 234	85 563	57 727	23 664
Health technologists and technicians	406	7 077	24 683	2 549	22 134	820	754	4 113	3 039	1 520
Technologists and technicians, except health	207	4 349	20 437	2 117	18 320	535	930	2 864	1 254	387
Sales occupations	1 977	59 332	159 565	21 387	138 178	5 002	4 832	19 392	12 952	5 468
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	246	4 454	12 720	1 787	10 933	524	485	1 711	1 117	663
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	205	12 501	39 840	5 053	34 787	732	780	2 615	2 315	534
Other sales occupations	1 526	42 377	107 005	14 547	92 458	3 746	3 567	15 066	9 520	4 271
Cashiers	805	16 738	45 570	4 846	40 724	1 645	1 404	6 750	4 108	1 998
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 612	176 035	659 961	69 491	590 470	13 465	12 718	59 194	40 482	16 289
Computer equipment operators	54	2 953	10 312	1 153	9 159	241	283	1 197	561	276
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 632	63 542	245 863	26 126	219 737	4 771	4 931	21 906	14 544	5 892
Financial records processing occupations	835	27 252	90 129	11 447	78 682	2 279	1 928	8 153	6 651	2 727
Mail and message distributing occupations	82	2 478	11 265	754	10 511	221	333	1 049	593	281
Service occupations	3 496	66 604	246 428	19 410	227 018	7 862	9 098	31 376	20 727	11 569
Private household occupations	285	6 231	30 612	1 588	29 024	496	487	1 641	1 042	616
Protective service occupations	63	2 176	9 364	989	8 375	199	259	975	585	235
Police and firefighters	6	151	1 055	75	980	19	23	98	57	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 148	58 197	206 452	16 833	189 619	7 167	8 352	28 760	19 100	10 718
Food service occupations	1 509	21 745	53 950	7 300	46 650	3 024	3 062	12 712	8 747	4 184
Cleaning and building service occupations	316	4 624	31 210	1 219	29 991	642	923	3 267	2 627	1 100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	197	1 261	1 914	349	1 565	387	268	1 137	681	669
Farm operators and managers	97	130	202	23	179	106	83	218	189	263
Farm workers and related occupations	100	1 099	1 648	326	1 322	281	165	905	485	391
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	370	7 995	32 401	3 056	29 345	724	728	4 381	2 286	940
Mechanics and repairers	34	844	2 871	267	2 604	63	97	791	376	132
Construction trades	23	452	1 655	134	1 521	67	44	184	83	50
Precision production occupations	311	6 693	27 850	2 655	25 195	594	587	3 398	1 820	758
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 818	37 875	167 361	13 716	153 645	5 393	3 897	24 846	11 542	6 404
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 459	14 564	114 980	7 228	107 752	2 708	1 755	8 787	4 528	3 433
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	804	12 035	21 869	2 754	19 115	1 218	1 256	11 006	3 898	1 765
Transportation occupations	141	4 346	3 778	575	3 203	467	362	1 639	1 108	294
Motor vehicle operators	138	4 299	3 553	562	2 991	460	362	1 639	1 099	288
Material moving equipment operators	22	298	2 603	203	2 400	104	49	248	131	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	392	6 632	24 131	2 956	21 175	896	475	3 166	1 877	850
Construction laborers	–	32	159	22	137	13	–	4	20	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	84	950	3 079	421	2 658	146	97	635	452	223

Table 121. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**219 606**	**72 299**	**416 473**	**46 085**	**44 721**	**1 364**	**26 426**	**21 284**	**26 815**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59 298	20 386	91 665	12 323	12 100	223	6 194	4 714	5 977
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24 554	8 017	38 186	6 282	6 162	120	2 381	1 911	2 603
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 988	196	1 084	153	144	9	92	73	97
Management related occupations	7 029	2 255	10 427	1 558	1 531	27	593	589	666
Professional specialty occupations	34 744	12 369	53 479	6 041	5 938	103	3 813	2 803	3 374
Engineers and natural scientists	7 443	3 712	7 372	1 620	1 594	26	488	383	500
Engineers	4 754	2 873	5 135	1 138	1 112	26	416	284	321
Health diagnosing occupations	1 965	669	3 396	191	185	6	138	122	118
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 381	1 872	9 379	744	733	11	862	583	605
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 939	3 713	21 841	2 263	2 233	30	1 514	1 203	1 605
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 105	2 478	15 226	1 811	1 788	23	1 162	995	1 305
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81 884	23 820	132 994	14 074	13 599	475	8 028	6 662	8 233
Health technologists and technicians	2 883	891	5 507	473	466	7	336	278	219
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 026	2 518	7 674	1 588	1 541	47	432	388	565
Sales occupations	20 438	7 111	44 201	4 243	4 122	121	2 906	2 261	2 731
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 775	1 053	6 053	692	685	7	505	459	535
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6 022	1 719	11 880	1 535	1 462	73	699	424	689
Other sales occupations	11 641	4 339	26 268	2 016	1 975	41	1 702	1 378	1 507
Cashiers	4 147	1 355	8 626	722	697	25	484	565	530
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52 537	13 300	75 612	7 770	7 470	300	4 354	3 735	4 718
Computer equipment operators	1 203	336	1 410	199	185	14	88	77	143
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 643	3 747	21 145	2 340	2 234	106	1 181	1 056	1 476
Financial records processing occupations	6 545	1 389	9 291	1 061	1 013	48	646	505	640
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 383	496	3 826	380	339	41	234	145	189
Service occupations	31 135	9 752	58 848	5 017	4 812	205	4 234	3 152	3 938
Private household occupations	731	201	1 323	132	132	–	191	134	115
Protective service occupations	3 946	995	7 436	788	707	81	854	375	640
Police and firefighters	1 676	372	3 098	365	299	66	269	107	297
Service occupations, except protective and household	26 458	8 556	50 089	4 097	3 973	124	3 189	2 643	3 183
Food service occupations	11 098	3 651	21 543	1 825	1 771	54	1 185	1 226	1 120
Cleaning and building service occupations	7 147	2 120	13 040	1 053	1 020	33	929	587	928
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 080	192	1 684	206	206	–	206	146	197
Farm operators and managers	194	39	238	40	40	–	34	37	38
Farm workers and related occupations	886	153	1 415	166	166	–	163	84	159
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 567	6 707	48 858	5 943	5 699	244	2 750	2 260	3 075
Mechanics and repairers	6 125	1 970	16 546	1 698	1 596	102	723	776	1 029
Construction trades	6 076	1 656	11 445	1 903	1 833	70	701	562	911
Precision production occupations	7 339	3 081	20 822	2 335	2 263	72	1 319	922	1 135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 642	11 442	82 424	8 522	8 305	217	5 014	4 350	5 395
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 664	3 997	29 862	3 471	3 432	39	1 899	1 876	2 207
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 614	3 211	15 544	2 448	2 381	67	809	822	909
Transportation occupations	5 868	1 564	12 962	1 010	956	54	867	551	971
Motor vehicle operators	5 310	1 502	11 560	977	923	54	778	532	957
Material moving equipment operators	1 381	440	4 761	208	208	–	330	272	266
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 115	2 230	19 295	1 385	1 328	57	1 109	829	1 042
Construction laborers	803	280	1 569	244	244	–	122	81	125
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 586	782	7 437	396	379	17	348	232	347
Employed females 16 years and over	**99 770**	**32 227**	**180 177**	**19 309**	**18 786**	**523**	**11 723**	**9 755**	**11 903**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 359	7 127	37 596	4 142	4 039	103	2 789	1 850	2 427
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 035	2 080	11 072	1 451	1 406	45	656	393	731
Officials and administrators, public administration	567	66	297	43	43	–	32	6	32
Management related occupations	2 359	755	3 594	508	494	14	191	139	213
Professional specialty occupations	16 324	5 047	26 524	2 691	2 633	58	2 133	1 457	1 696
Engineers and natural scientists	629	216	539	100	100	–	14	26	17
Engineers	145	114	156	23	23	–	8	4	9
Health diagnosing occupations	308	47	387	–	–	–	5	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 752	1 639	8 074	680	669	11	763	491	510
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 678	2 280	13 553	1 430	1 407	23	1 001	775	960
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 178	1 697	10 334	1 158	1 135	23	813	632	777
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53 668	14 901	87 847	8 610	8 297	313	5 215	4 511	5 507
Health technologists and technicians	2 342	753	4 653	410	403	7	297	255	187
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 696	484	1 757	229	218	11	91	105	187
Sales occupations	10 025	3 651	24 130	2 009	1 950	59	1 462	1 187	1 420
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	815	376	2 002	153	153	–	175	108	166
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 682	440	3 022	485	455	30	142	102	164
Other sales occupations	7 528	2 835	19 106	1 371	1 342	29	1 145	977	1 090
Cashiers	3 309	1 183	7 784	592	567	25	404	509	444
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39 605	10 013	57 307	5 962	5 726	236	3 365	2 964	3 713
Computer equipment operators	695	160	939	116	110	6	46	55	96
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 390	3 681	20 866	2 340	2 234	106	1 163	1 044	1 463
Financial records processing occupations	5 390	1 274	8 262	997	949	48	575	449	555
Mail and message distributing occupations	465	113	780	115	108	7	56	30	29
Service occupations	16 333	5 574	34 296	2 533	2 483	50	2 317	1 755	1 982
Private household occupations	684	187	1 267	120	120	–	185	129	107
Protective service occupations	411	188	906	118	118	–	104	35	55
Police and firefighters	13	8	59	7	7	–	6	6	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 238	5 199	32 123	2 295	2 245	50	2 028	1 591	1 820
Food service occupations	6 568	2 328	14 638	1 163	1 141	22	785	715	712
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 367	642	4 999	120	120	–	321	154	172
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	161	25	269	46	46	–	50	21	29
Farm operators and managers	36	–	15	11	11	–	–	6	–
Farm workers and related occupations	125	25	254	35	35	–	50	15	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 128	770	3 228	506	506	–	174	177	183
Mechanics and repairers	166	158	323	71	71	–	42	24	12
Construction trades	71	50	136	12	12	–	–	7	7
Precision production occupations	887	562	2 769	423	423	–	132	146	164
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 121	3 830	16 941	3 472	3 415	57	1 178	1 441	1 775
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 553	1 473	7 323	1 365	1 359	6	448	724	1 027
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	871	1 780	4 368	1 636	1 609	27	349	490	381
Transportation occupations	456	178	1 218	97	97	–	90	38	96
Motor vehicle operators	444	166	1 218	97	97	–	90	38	89
Material moving equipment operators	104	15	177	34	34	–	12	12	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 137	384	3 855	340	316	24	279	177	230
Construction laborers	–	6	29	9	9	–	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	267	84	1 131	41	41	–	43	41	25

Table 121. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 814 310**	**2 252 408**	**4 561 902**	**60 605**	**278 992**	**168 187**	**59 088**	**45 602**	**23 957**	**131 329**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 819 206	582 658	1 236 548	16 984	72 500	43 376	13 851	12 096	5 685	24 188
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	839 603	281 132	558 471	6 264	27 967	18 085	5 362	4 412	2 274	8 761
Officials and administrators, public administration	20 158	6 705	13 453	192	518	501	292	471	88	441
Management related occupations	237 060	75 681	161 379	1 385	7 860	5 073	1 439	1 360	610	2 712
Professional specialty occupations	979 603	301 526	678 077	10 720	44 533	25 291	8 489	7 684	3 411	15 427
Engineers and natural scientists	141 939	62 686	79 253	3 745	11 690	4 366	1 621	964	437	1 149
Engineers	79 615	37 360	42 255	2 669	7 810	3 234	1 351	296	245	674
Health diagnosing occupations	64 261	17 105	47 156	655	2 298	1 464	316	443	271	873
Health assessment and treating occupations	133 974	42 068	91 906	1 502	5 742	3 860	1 807	1 190	584	2 754
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	321 959	108 920	213 039	3 173	14 893	9 802	3 063	2 638	1 084	6 277
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	232 129	83 147	148 982	1 924	9 551	6 017	2 197	1 197	695	3 925
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 394 704	761 035	1 633 669	19 426	91 078	60 030	19 120	17 486	7 767	38 388
Health technologists and technicians	56 059	18 128	37 931	544	3 222	2 222	833	787	326	1 922
Technologists and technicians, except health	128 891	50 033	78 858	3 152	8 897	3 769	1 132	1 272	592	1 823
Sales occupations	677 055	223 291	453 764	5 545	26 145	18 193	5 891	3 506	2 322	10 575
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	98 907	32 258	66 649	932	3 561	2 624	1 157	378	370	1 422
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	247 971	79 542	168 429	1 362	8 039	6 422	1 300	1 003	610	2 307
Other sales occupations	330 177	111 491	218 686	3 251	14 545	9 147	3 434	2 125	1 342	6 846
Cashiers	112 070	36 005	76 065	1 015	5 095	3 056	1 138	895	430	2 764
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 532 699	469 583	1 063 116	10 185	52 814	35 846	11 264	11 921	4 527	24 068
Computer equipment operators	35 581	11 951	23 630	352	1 450	794	256	284	82	539
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	419 742	132 954	286 788	2 944	15 180	9 831	3 214	2 851	1 217	6 326
Financial records processing occupations	185 855	58 659	127 196	1 221	5 887	4 859	1 574	1 252	472	2 597
Mail and message distributing occupations	92 902	22 935	69 967	529	2 298	1 478	501	594	219	1 493
Service occupations	877 104	247 588	629 516	9 314	34 477	22 554	10 427	8 432	3 982	23 141
Private household occupations	46 570	10 123	36 447	217	1 003	589	294	197	69	618
Protective service occupations	154 374	45 149	109 225	1 598	4 186	2 818	1 221	800	427	2 508
Police and firefighters	64 221	18 927	45 294	436	1 333	954	469	310	130	810
Service occupations, except protective and household	676 160	192 316	483 844	7 499	29 288	19 147	8 912	7 435	3 486	20 015
Food service occupations	237 734	75 069	162 665	3 193	12 614	8 143	3 214	2 760	1 254	7 604
Cleaning and building service occupations	185 215	52 249	132 966	1 549	7 383	4 844	1 835	2 241	950	5 541
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32 868	10 960	21 908	330	1 367	654	320	308	55	539
Farm operators and managers	2 947	1 325	1 622	40	186	61	37	41	11	32
Farm workers and related occupations	27 835	9 160	18 675	248	1 154	559	261	267	44	503
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	680 522	250 785	429 737	6 230	31 838	16 696	6 275	2 976	2 075	13 153
Mechanics and repairers	214 452	80 028	134 424	2 081	8 837	5 422	1 910	896	519	4 322
Construction trades	194 315	70 453	123 862	1 964	7 320	4 377	1 661	1 134	561	2 621
Precision production occupations	271 134	99 965	171 169	2 170	15 642	6 865	2 696	946	995	6 200
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 009 906	399 382	610 524	8 321	47 732	24 877	9 095	4 304	4 393	31 920
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	387 745	150 668	237 077	3 061	18 089	8 131	3 718	1 283	1 366	12 186
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	133 269	61 699	71 570	1 765	14 186	5 722	1 799	364	1 196	6 161
Transportation occupations	209 907	71 432	138 475	1 489	5 659	4 213	1 213	982	685	4 403
Motor vehicle operators	195 019	67 323	127 696	1 434	5 485	3 899	1 164	870	637	4 034
Material moving equipment operators	37 451	20 972	16 479	389	1 568	1 364	487	150	127	1 614
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	241 534	94 611	146 923	1 617	8 230	5 447	1 878	1 525	1 019	7 556
Construction laborers	28 500	9 908	18 592	238	722	445	167	215	136	526
Freight, stock, and material handlers	79 966	28 317	51 649	580	3 078	2 152	731	554	356	2 670
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 981 029**	**969 152**	**2 011 877**	**25 624**	**122 951**	**76 081**	**27 219**	**22 507**	**11 357**	**60 564**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	713 479	217 611	495 868	5 840	28 106	16 920	5 717	5 317	2 416	11 470
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	238 615	71 572	167 043	1 730	7 998	4 902	1 479	1 448	780	3 300
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 295	2 070	4 225	66	143	159	68	147	24	166
Management related occupations	79 753	24 129	55 624	453	2 787	1 740	432	392	208	1 105
Professional specialty occupations	474 864	146 039	328 825	4 110	20 108	12 018	4 238	3 869	1 636	8 170
Engineers and natural scientists	18 747	7 292	11 455	217	1 211	326	55	174	25	128
Engineers	3 224	1 564	1 660	95	389	111	30	6	6	45
Health diagnosing occupations	9 988	2 449	7 539	94	270	176	30	54	10	128
Health assessment and treating occupations	116 003	37 140	78 863	1 288	5 221	3 389	1 481	1 029	486	2 362
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	207 827	73 923	133 904	1 956	9 612	5 887	2 038	1 702	678	3 914
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	159 917	59 393	100 524	1 277	6 773	4 179	1 546	922	498	2 808
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 482 471	483 076	999 395	11 795	58 276	38 827	12 531	11 676	4 981	26 036
Health technologists and technicians	43 459	14 797	28 662	469	2 634	1 985	737	615	257	1 517
Technologists and technicians, except health	34 889	12 713	22 176	608	2 144	887	188	476	102	485
Sales occupations	293 419	100 471	192 948	3 089	13 090	8 484	2 921	1 822	1 171	6 136
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22 738	7 961	14 777	314	990	707	316	161	114	448
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	65 920	19 956	45 964	469	1 917	1 569	255	302	156	667
Other sales occupations	204 761	72 554	132 207	2 306	10 183	6 208	2 350	1 359	901	5 021
Cashiers	84 288	27 888	56 400	823	4 436	2 616	995	621	367	2 453
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 110 704	355 095	755 609	7 629	40 408	27 471	8 685	8 763	3 451	17 898
Computer equipment operators	18 500	6 472	12 028	164	847	451	157	150	42	351
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	409 831	130 920	278 911	2 902	14 987	9 660	3 189	2 763	1 201	6 231
Financial records processing occupations	155 480	51 322	104 158	1 052	5 255	4 271	1 342	987	427	2 256
Mail and message distributing occupations	17 543	4 784	12 759	167	678	290	127	105	51	387
Service occupations	414 391	126 530	287 861	4 970	18 884	12 594	6 203	4 238	2 269	13 857
Private household occupations	44 114	9 734	34 380	205	946	576	281	186	55	574
Protective service occupations	16 924	6 529	10 395	183	699	356	161	119	121	419
Police and firefighters	1 617	504	1 113	18	87	39	–	–	–	46
Service occupations, except protective and household	353 353	110 267	243 086	4 582	17 239	11 662	5 761	3 933	2 093	12 864
Food service occupations	111 215	44 698	66 517	1 936	7 593	5 065	2 069	1 507	754	5 127
Cleaning and building service occupations	46 719	12 699	34 020	493	2 019	1 638	624	764	334	2 223
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 289	1 786	2 503	59	238	148	44	51	12	49
Farm operators and managers	401	165	236	15	16	11	–	–	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	3 786	1 603	2 183	38	208	130	37	51	12	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56 129	19 296	36 833	448	2 703	1 334	451	214	227	1 317
Mechanics and repairers	5 534	2 129	3 405	71	408	238	86	49	59	101
Construction trades	2 798	860	1 938	27	100	28	13	38	18	26
Precision production occupations	47 745	16 286	31 459	350	2 187	1 061	352	127	150	1 190
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	310 270	120 853	189 417	2 512	14 744	6 258	2 273	1 011	1 452	7 835
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	182 721	61 239	121 482	1 216	5 193	2 452	1 120	515	575	3 638
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	60 504	29 889	30 615	831	7 134	2 352	738	171	624	2 087
Transportation occupations	11 792	4 587	7 205	154	748	430	84	31	49	331
Motor vehicle operators	11 467	4 508	6 959	154	748	421	78	31	43	331
Material moving equipment operators	4 974	2 280	2 694	30	130	60	24	20	–	99
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50 279	22 858	27 421	281	1 539	964	307	274	204	1 680
Construction laborers	307	138	169	–	–	12	–	–	6	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 362	2 847	3 515	54	338	243	79	40	46	351

Table 121. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42 594**	**12 394**	**6 537**	**27 966**	**8 705**	**31 245**	**8 213**	**34 839**	**2 918 183**	**28 602**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 908	2 699	1 434	5 484	2 093	6 557	1 336	11 146	754 154	4 516
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 323	924	531	2 880	777	2 805	535	5 049	333 259	2 067
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	36	37	43	7	59	36	142	9 038	80
Management related occupations	957	235	177	876	210	762	131	1 292	102 540	568
Professional specialty occupations	3 585	1 775	903	2 604	1 316	3 752	801	6 097	420 895	2 449
Engineers and natural scientists	556	128	80	521	77	353	97	566	39 549	321
Engineers	396	111	71	320	31	148	64	275	18 156	180
Health diagnosing occupations	165	55	76	53	125	302	15	747	27 809	49
Health assessment and treating occupations	812	470	207	526	337	850	117	795	57 818	603
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 390	689	367	840	435	1 214	389	2 027	117 826	942
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 063	508	279	607	307	942	298	1 376	76 645	818
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 959	3 522	2 322	11 556	2 665	10 490	2 096	12 085	1 060 882	8 390
Health technologists and technicians	561	140	132	196	111	375	55	288	24 444	375
Technologists and technicians, except health	876	188	109	542	100	460	140	586	47 003	684
Sales occupations	4 839	1 275	793	3 212	840	2 341	653	4 080	261 811	2 494
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	648	215	167	444	140	273	135	666	36 885	229
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 167	268	164	933	154	786	129	1 569	95 778	473
Other sales occupations	3 024	792	462	1 835	546	1 282	389	1 845	129 148	1 792
Cashiers	958	230	233	616	163	376	146	531	47 165	505
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 683	1 919	1 288	7 606	1 614	7 314	1 248	7 131	727 624	4 837
Computer equipment operators	157	35	7	157	47	155	5	150	16 141	127
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 156	522	333	1 856	429	1 880	458	2 084	189 693	1 387
Financial records processing occupations	1 214	272	179	913	198	797	130	868	84 935	512
Mail and message distributing occupations	545	102	57	430	34	784	52	428	52 737	182
Service occupations	5 361	2 391	1 079	3 447	1 577	5 831	1 467	4 546	426 358	5 135
Private household occupations	80	104	82	92	87	826	49	570	25 525	102
Protective service occupations	668	453	113	1 107	276	731	116	665	65 645	696
Police and firefighters	349	148	44	667	87	298	53	354	21 402	217
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 613	1 834	884	2 248	1 214	4 274	1 302	3 311	335 188	4 337
Food service occupations	2 104	645	431	1 067	445	1 049	354	1 248	108 261	1 792
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 211	560	201	523	228	923	452	709	98 310	1 192
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	123	97	37	219	45	227	57	415	8 033	83
Farm operators and managers	13	13	–	4	6	14	–	34	458	14
Farm workers and related occupations	110	75	25	204	32	213	57	370	7 178	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 913	1 151	551	3 637	831	3 149	762	3 098	246 350	3 771
Mechanics and repairers	2 022	310	218	1 353	215	1 025	204	965	74 177	1 212
Construction trades	1 167	320	146	890	257	973	289	978	66 506	1 161
Precision production occupations	2 719	521	187	1 394	359	1 139	269	1 155	105 536	1 390
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 330	2 534	1 114	3 623	1 494	4 991	2 495	3 549	422 406	6 707
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 261	869	493	974	545	1 755	1 343	1 205	184 441	2 676
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 970	442	129	512	277	965	419	523	39 792	1 002
Transportation occupations	1 640	488	140	1 078	268	1 020	197	912	90 735	785
Motor vehicle operators	1 411	443	140	1 016	249	938	197	888	84 015	741
Material moving equipment operators	490	148	73	72	65	135	77	81	9 849	451
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 969	587	279	987	339	1 116	459	828	97 589	1 793
Construction laborers	160	73	31	120	34	267	64	115	11 257	209
Freight, stock, and material handlers	815	164	73	420	132	359	117	292	33 835	534
Employed females 16 years and over	**18 026**	**5 542**	**3 166**	**11 528**	**3 945**	**15 737**	**3 920**	**16 029**	**1 325 095**	**12 462**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 097	1 380	592	1 999	899	3 084	662	4 389	324 461	1 987
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 115	319	110	794	224	1 002	183	1 542	113 048	674
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	11	–	–	–	18	11	30	3 191	14
Management related occupations	331	86	33	272	95	282	43	496	37 986	201
Professional specialty occupations	1 982	1 061	482	1 205	675	2 082	479	2 847	211 413	1 313
Engineers and natural scientists	21	–	–	67	20	64	17	96	7 394	29
Engineers	7	–	–	–	13	14	9	8	955	–
Health diagnosing occupations	18	–	7	–	6	40	–	99	5 473	18
Health assessment and treating occupations	715	420	171	458	275	777	101	671	49 968	534
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 004	462	272	498	273	777	259	1 323	74 548	555
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	799	355	199	372	204	626	183	997	53 210	493
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 835	2 243	1 570	7 259	1 726	7 068	1 366	7 764	645 961	5 903
Health technologists and technicians	482	122	121	150	78	287	55	236	17 860	316
Technologists and technicians, except health	182	46	34	112	44	156	52	204	14 731	162
Sales occupations	2 742	695	413	1 505	391	1 031	343	1 762	110 831	1 650
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	236	75	33	122	33	85	42	136	8 399	102
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	338	61	30	176	33	219	28	462	28 439	187
Other sales occupations	2 168	559	350	1 207	325	727	273	1 164	73 993	1 361
Cashiers	847	204	228	531	148	287	121	438	33 103	454
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 429	1 380	1 002	5 492	1 213	5 594	916	5 562	502 539	3 775
Computer equipment operators	74	12	–	87	28	79	5	80	7 867	107
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 133	510	328	1 825	415	1 855	458	2 041	183 320	1 367
Financial records processing occupations	1 115	241	160	823	184	726	90	799	66 716	446
Mail and message distributing occupations	88	31	6	116	7	298	18	113	9 002	48
Service occupations	3 071	1 236	608	1 358	821	3 569	816	2 701	189 556	3 177
Private household occupations	80	98	82	72	87	758	49	551	23 994	102
Protective service occupations	90	58	17	65	18	127	29	109	6 940	81
Police and firefighters	13	–	–	–	–	13	10	6	800	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 901	1 080	509	1 221	716	2 684	738	2 041	158 622	2 994
Food service occupations	1 424	357	244	624	291	449	213	756	36 441	1 366
Cleaning and building service occupations	482	195	44	11	72	292	89	193	26 976	489
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	17	–	31	5	8	–	21	1 063	9
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	111	–
Farm workers and related occupations	25	17	–	31	5	8	–	21	892	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	351	98	47	151	53	361	46	245	25 557	201
Mechanics and repairers	41	11	6	34	10	7	8	10	2 216	38
Construction trades	10	–	7	–	7	–	–	10	1 303	–
Precision production occupations	300	87	34	117	36	354	38	225	22 013	163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 647	568	349	730	441	1 647	1 030	909	138 497	1 185
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	588	190	168	224	253	854	654	531	100 090	498
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	513	186	72	204	112	505	200	195	15 576	253
Transportation occupations	116	30	6	122	14	65	8	33	2 073	31
Motor vehicle operators	116	30	6	122	14	51	8	33	1 904	31
Material moving equipment operators	31	–	5	–	10	18	27	5	2 290	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	399	162	98	180	52	205	141	145	18 468	396
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	20	7	–	97	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	147	25	32	47	8	17	12	14	2 177	80

Table 121. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 141**	**101 003**	**14 664**	**14 108**	**28 222**	**70 437**	**34 573**	**21 990**	**28 286**	**90 467**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 847	19 532	3 228	3 201	6 067	16 791	9 123	4 302	5 948	22 937
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 041	6 950	1 284	1 266	2 280	6 064	3 768	1 714	2 436	10 656
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	171	97	97	107	213	89	96	128	214
Management related occupations	250	1 991	329	329	685	1 845	1 154	567	696	3 013
Professional specialty occupations	1 806	12 582	1 944	1 935	3 787	10 727	5 355	2 588	3 512	12 281
Engineers and natural scientists	304	2 030	397	397	836	1 105	1 020	384	447	1 656
Engineers	173	1 276	275	275	656	750	758	203	394	861
Health diagnosing occupations	168	553	68	68	172	605	206	46	96	799
Health assessment and treating occupations	282	1 969	418	418	647	1 651	972	478	739	2 020
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	599	4 100	761	761	1 102	4 408	2 185	1 154	1 355	4 541
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	318	2 267	593	593	741	1 997	1 596	490	966	3 376
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 295	29 839	4 252	4 115	10 027	23 341	12 205	8 294	9 385	34 557
Health technologists and technicians	129	1 347	255	234	389	1 087	464	288	426	902
Technologists and technicians, except health	330	2 749	237	223	752	1 555	699	654	521	1 708
Sales occupations	945	6 932	1 184	1 169	2 628	6 094	4 505	1 730	2 724	10 447
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	147	974	250	243	405	882	597	246	510	1 576
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	242	1 776	194	194	627	1 797	1 317	396	553	3 346
Other sales occupations	556	4 182	740	732	1 596	3 415	2 591	1 088	1 661	5 525
Cashiers	183	1 706	287	287	524	1 447	660	428	515	2 003
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 891	18 811	2 576	2 489	6 258	14 605	6 537	5 622	5 714	21 500
Computer equipment operators	53	591	59	59	203	396	80	127	137	341
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	513	4 688	786	763	1 901	3 793	2 171	1 526	1 523	6 763
Financial records processing occupations	190	1 831	412	406	786	1 937	741	502	774	2 668
Mail and message distributing occupations	129	1 081	71	65	327	737	304	348	286	1 333
Service occupations	2 602	16 908	3 059	2 921	4 674	12 212	4 032	3 818	5 142	10 839
Private household occupations	67	578	65	65	93	332	56	107	145	402
Protective service occupations	250	1 811	292	281	638	1 248	534	542	658	2 227
Police and firefighters	56	496	123	118	256	328	188	211	260	1 144
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 285	14 519	2 702	2 575	3 943	10 632	3 442	3 169	4 339	8 210
Food service occupations	791	5 280	887	865	1 456	4 047	1 712	1 237	1 469	2 797
Cleaning and building service occupations	527	4 496	423	395	1 200	2 998	764	936	1 134	2 235
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	98	538	97	86	142	291	84	140	131	508
Farm operators and managers	25	69	23	23	13	13	8	18	10	34
Farm workers and related occupations	61	450	67	56	129	249	76	122	114	455
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 096	11 283	1 601	1 517	2 686	6 018	4 356	1 900	2 986	10 047
Mechanics and repairers	295	3 423	482	448	808	1 892	1 557	599	893	3 260
Construction trades	405	2 750	488	458	868	1 794	986	580	742	3 159
Precision production occupations	396	5 100	631	611	1 010	2 311	1 806	721	1 351	3 610
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 203	22 903	2 427	2 268	4 626	11 784	4 773	3 536	4 694	11 579
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	845	8 883	1 143	1 078	1 690	4 155	1 561	1 362	1 890	3 689
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	473	6 675	366	337	822	2 916	791	536	1 001	1 839
Transportation occupations	357	2 716	231	209	820	1 659	829	584	659	2 711
Motor vehicle operators	357	2 644	209	187	779	1 556	788	557	651	2 588
Material moving equipment operators	132	819	169	169	225	529	306	202	192	271
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	396	3 810	518	475	1 069	2 525	1 286	852	952	3 069
Construction laborers	113	393	28	28	134	259	96	80	106	679
Freight, stock, and material handlers	83	1 239	221	195	323	884	647	344	345	1 093
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 435**	**46 703**	**6 960**	**6 767**	**12 855**	**33 728**	**14 569**	**10 133**	**13 181**	**40 451**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 098	9 339	1 402	1 388	2 436	7 445	3 487	2 000	2 536	9 601
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	339	2 792	408	403	684	2 062	861	620	699	3 240
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	51	34	34	22	52	11	27	14	74
Management related occupations	76	908	118	118	220	730	279	233	190	998
Professional specialty occupations	759	6 547	994	985	1 752	5 383	2 626	1 380	1 837	6 361
Engineers and natural scientists	43	286	17	17	61	116	60	77	21	220
Engineers	11	102	6	6	25	35	11	37	12	49
Health diagnosing occupations	13	104	–	–	29	101	11	7	12	97
Health assessment and treating occupations	233	1 776	328	328	571	1 371	806	418	597	1 702
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	320	2 649	513	513	668	2 501	1 427	650	878	3 087
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	189	1 576	410	410	484	1 484	1 061	376	683	2 447
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 024	19 094	3 009	2 935	6 877	15 354	8 062	5 328	6 131	22 165
Health technologists and technicians	103	1 000	215	201	346	976	421	257	383	752
Technologists and technicians, except health	70	741	51	51	188	401	140	141	78	552
Sales occupations	488	3 542	676	668	1 345	3 036	2 407	845	1 350	4 706
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	55	325	78	78	107	248	146	100	134	341
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	90	454	28	28	207	577	337	120	132	778
Other sales occupations	343	2 763	570	562	1 031	2 211	1 924	625	1 084	3 587
Cashiers	127	1 456	268	268	446	1 148	622	335	434	1 615
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 363	13 811	2 067	2 015	4 998	10 941	5 094	4 085	4 320	16 155
Computer equipment operators	18	317	39	39	109	231	62	64	83	230
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	502	4 635	781	758	1 881	3 683	2 152	1 482	1 505	6 685
Financial records processing occupations	149	1 598	370	364	703	1 667	657	409	630	2 264
Mail and message distributing occupations	38	315	17	17	79	144	41	85	90	203
Service occupations	1 457	9 201	1 985	1 915	2 482	7 086	2 117	1 940	2 905	4 938
Private household occupations	62	554	59	59	93	326	56	107	138	384
Protective service occupations	59	327	65	65	72	222	48	71	65	224
Police and firefighters	6	52	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	43
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 336	8 320	1 861	1 791	2 317	6 538	2 013	1 762	2 702	4 330
Food service occupations	439	3 065	673	658	822	2 451	1 027	644	876	1 385
Cleaning and building service occupations	195	1 373	149	137	442	1 178	228	295	388	458
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	74	17	11	26	47	13	19	15	30
Farm operators and managers	–	16	–	–	7	–	–	12	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	44	10	4	19	40	13	7	15	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	135	1 312	82	82	176	575	284	96	259	696
Mechanics and repairers	6	195	5	5	21	91	35	22	54	96
Construction trades	17	65	13	13	–	19	18	9	–	58
Precision production occupations	112	1 052	64	64	155	458	231	65	205	542
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	715	7 683	465	436	858	3 221	606	750	1 335	3 021
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	302	3 002	262	245	494	1 343	260	424	683	1 751
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	275	3 575	76	69	186	1 267	104	156	464	697
Transportation occupations	33	303	12	12	68	100	55	28	39	61
Motor vehicle operators	33	303	6	6	62	91	55	28	39	61
Material moving equipment operators	25	65	6	6	5	21	–	5	12	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	80	738	109	104	105	490	187	137	137	494
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	126	31	31	42	144	78	55	39	111

Table 121a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**49 712**	**90 901**	**402 872**	**142 182**	**820 786**	**50 745**	**35 901**	**24 589**	**37 411**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 648	17 158	71 173	36 433	164 501	7 961	12 524	6 632	10 700
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 345	8 404	31 480	14 577	75 389	3 892	5 548	2 999	5 030
Officials and administrators, public administration	143	242	933	427	2 157	49	98	63	467
Management related occupations	1 805	2 091	9 790	3 501	24 826	1 136	1 363	811	1 491
Professional specialty occupations	11 303	8 754	39 693	21 856	89 112	4 069	6 976	3 633	5 670
Engineers and natural scientists	1 831	1 740	3 242	3 938	8 810	609	1 004	991	1 273
Engineers	1 282	1 168	1 569	2 367	4 276	438	495	821	685
Health diagnosing occupations	1 444	221	2 432	1 103	5 294	171	383	137	372
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 374	1 632	8 879	2 832	15 389	935	1 123	570	929
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 434	3 260	13 702	10 427	31 085	1 635	2 766	1 377	1 950
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 700	2 655	10 125	7 678	22 859	1 243	2 237	1 193	1 277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 152	29 472	151 157	46 327	311 832	17 755	11 325	9 110	14 777
Health technologists and technicians	687	865	4 423	1 145	6 297	664	324	277	479
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 140	1 565	4 748	4 250	11 977	1 011	654	598	985
Sales occupations	7 414	8 259	32 354	15 588	69 949	5 697	4 174	3 057	3 991
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 036	1 400	4 161	3 397	9 775	762	684	553	623
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 791	2 355	7 720	4 181	22 179	1 349	1 409	1 221	1 250
Other sales occupations	3 587	4 504	20 473	8 010	37 995	3 586	2 081	1 283	2 118
Cashiers	885	1 510	8 964	2 805	13 496	1 136	712	398	655
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 911	18 783	109 632	25 344	223 609	10 383	6 173	5 178	9 322
Computer equipment operators	140	522	2 248	550	5 416	195	187	130	164
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 427	4 507	26 009	6 792	53 767	2 624	1 836	1 494	2 643
Financial records processing occupations	1 108	2 218	12 128	2 560	26 531	1 397	674	726	1 277
Mail and message distributing occupations	230	1 188	9 925	1 667	17 191	655	283	143	402
Service occupations	4 752	12 185	72 845	19 371	122 950	6 309	4 868	2 383	4 420
Private household occupations	135	351	3 839	585	8 286	80	165	109	119
Protective service occupations	546	2 431	10 767	4 674	19 690	788	1 223	367	663
Police and firefighters	348	1 414	2 748	2 654	5 652	425	661	124	251
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 071	9 403	58 239	14 112	94 974	5 441	3 480	1 907	3 638
Food service occupations	2 146	3 086	14 512	4 828	25 239	2 518	1 316	921	1 863
Cleaning and building service occupations	751	2 432	19 156	3 823	29 796	1 445	632	393	819
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	213	801	1 280	1 787	1 997	141	184	64	201
Farm operators and managers	39	88	22	221	138	13	37	21	45
Farm workers and related occupations	167	554	1 192	1 271	1 726	128	147	43	156
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 036	14 133	37 607	19 146	77 698	7 227	3 797	2 944	3 575
Mechanics and repairers	1 110	4 799	11 718	6 923	22 751	2 465	1 202	875	1 257
Construction trades	1 051	3 784	10 309	6 176	21 512	1 461	1 328	694	1 039
Precision production occupations	1 866	5 545	15 560	6 040	33 408	3 296	1 267	1 370	1 271
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 911	17 152	68 810	19 118	141 808	11 352	3 203	3 456	3 738
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	985	4 654	27 094	4 618	63 300	3 957	946	1 044	874
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	717	3 981	7 529	3 212	13 073	2 457	477	727	322
Transportation occupations	902	4 075	15 231	5 892	28 581	1 966	734	671	1 097
Motor vehicle operators	843	3 609	14 001	5 251	26 372	1 701	698	645	1 015
Material moving equipment operators	175	489	1 436	843	3 599	535	171	287	247
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 132	3 953	17 520	4 553	33 255	2 437	875	727	1 198
Construction laborers	112	555	2 334	722	3 533	179	139	52	95
Freight, stock, and material handlers	558	1 158	5 355	1 710	11 348	999	334	290	425
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 362**	**37 799**	**185 330**	**55 162**	**368 779**	**21 524**	**14 814**	**10 410**	**16 712**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 505	6 369	33 716	12 936	69 809	3 565	4 668	2 349	4 257
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 847	2 079	10 727	3 715	23 643	1 326	1 272	663	1 473
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	75	358	69	815	16	39	18	121
Management related occupations	608	695	3 572	1 332	8 652	433	410	250	509
Professional specialty occupations	4 658	4 290	22 989	9 221	46 166	2 239	3 396	1 686	2 784
Engineers and natural scientists	120	177	517	229	1 451	26	143	37	108
Engineers	64	84	90	63	166	7	19	19	17
Health diagnosing occupations	170	37	532	70	975	18	48	19	58
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 138	1 440	7 860	2 340	12 980	813	971	507	829
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 574	1 921	9 303	5 339	19 757	1 145	1 722	954	1 360
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 873	1 616	7 420	4 261	15 416	907	1 412	859	985
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 387	18 659	94 187	27 065	188 279	11 731	6 963	5 704	9 373
Health technologists and technicians	555	732	3 391	857	4 563	578	246	240	367
Technologists and technicians, except health	355	286	1 348	661	3 488	199	218	128	229
Sales occupations	3 244	3 940	14 941	6 998	28 084	3 262	1 876	1 234	1 858
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	253	319	845	628	1 840	277	149	140	190
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	565	614	2 097	921	5 627	405	352	236	307
Other sales occupations	2 426	3 007	11 999	5 449	20 617	2 580	1 375	858	1 361
Cashiers	779	1 232	6 260	2 335	9 381	1 005	608	385	528
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 233	13 701	74 507	18 549	152 144	7 692	4 623	4 102	6 919
Computer equipment operators	70	328	1 192	301	2 777	106	90	65	114
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 380	4 453	25 275	6 681	52 164	2 594	1 813	1 471	2 598
Financial records processing occupations	1 028	2 015	9 596	2 281	20 906	1 270	614	650	964
Mail and message distributing occupations	52	240	1 849	340	2 642	88	89	53	66
Service occupations	2 422	5 911	33 244	8 678	58 347	3 605	2 226	1 378	2 369
Private household occupations	130	344	3 621	571	7 861	80	156	102	98
Protective service occupations	49	147	1 257	182	1 939	96	86	33	74
Police and firefighters	–	11	63	23	231	13	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 243	5 420	28 366	7 925	48 547	3 429	1 984	1 243	2 197
Food service occupations	1 166	1 846	5 209	2 823	8 909	1 744	666	598	1 186
Cleaning and building service occupations	183	473	4 372	835	8 879	558	129	147	278
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	104	145	169	256	25	6	10	18
Farm operators and managers	–	6	6	30	42	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	63	98	116	139	200	25	6	10	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	258	1 086	3 649	911	6 933	446	215	227	217
Mechanics and repairers	18	90	300	97	672	49	36	22	46
Construction trades	16	82	262	61	317	23	6	13	13
Precision production occupations	224	914	3 081	753	5 944	374	173	192	158
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	727	5 670	20 389	5 403	45 155	2 152	736	742	478
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	246	1 882	13 956	2 014	32 729	749	303	238	194
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	164	2 297	2 654	1 407	4 583	707	170	332	41
Transportation occupations	138	405	283	1 194	662	163	74	56	65
Motor vehicle operators	138	405	246	1 194	606	163	74	56	65
Material moving equipment operators	6	59	367	61	786	39	6	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	173	1 027	3 129	727	6 395	494	183	110	178
Construction laborers	5	–	23	–	28	–	12	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	92	36	362	113	804	190	50	18	40

Table 121a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**40 016**	**43 185**	**22 353**	**344 941**	**91 282**	**27 037**	**124 467**	**698 727**	**105 879**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 608	17 723	5 146	96 792	33 168	6 986	26 158	291 118	40 368
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 292	7 663	2 125	48 489	15 077	2 745	12 212	112 407	18 807
Officials and administrators, public administration	59	204	63	917	205	49	203	3 303	274
Management related occupations	1 110	2 074	646	14 031	3 347	921	3 033	30 668	4 750
Professional specialty occupations	5 316	10 060	3 021	48 303	18 091	4 241	13 946	178 711	21 561
Engineers and natural scientists	2 330	1 377	500	6 652	3 623	1 286	2 532	11 023	2 477
Engineers	1 632	632	388	4 078	2 604	859	1 719	3 317	1 433
Health diagnosing occupations	99	939	146	3 208	1 465	188	655	12 427	3 091
Health assessment and treating occupations	554	997	426	6 433	1 934	635	2 446	14 193	2 204
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 600	3 236	1 318	18 977	6 818	1 383	5 574	36 170	6 573
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 273	2 231	1 132	15 029	5 246	1 112	4 751	16 285	4 566
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 909	14 548	6 980	131 231	30 543	10 006	38 892	209 839	36 417
Health technologists and technicians	450	430	280	2 782	678	325	896	4 729	678
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 820	1 011	395	5 324	2 066	888	2 539	13 707	1 497
Sales occupations	3 759	4 588	2 497	44 294	11 849	3 351	11 532	65 642	14 256
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	524	807	373	5 933	1 547	451	2 003	9 430	1 943
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	895	1 980	855	17 274	5 280	839	3 289	33 016	6 963
Other sales occupations	2 340	1 801	1 269	21 087	5 022	2 061	6 240	23 196	5 350
Cashiers	809	508	439	6 883	1 370	582	2 087	7 477	1 573
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 880	8 519	3 808	78 831	15 950	5 442	23 925	125 761	19 986
Computer equipment operators	253	161	26	1 757	338	123	656	2 203	435
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 409	2 941	972	21 913	4 800	1 622	6 060	35 629	5 608
Financial records processing occupations	952	1 048	527	10 399	2 247	635	2 694	12 641	2 863
Mail and message distributing occupations	200	382	186	3 648	529	256	1 387	8 468	898
Service occupations	3 808	4 363	2 982	39 760	9 088	2 576	17 793	93 353	10 733
Private household occupations	87	367	77	1 692	402	64	371	7 791	1 466
Protective service occupations	593	809	445	9 589	1 719	413	4 294	7 786	2 085
Police and firefighters	190	370	240	4 991	912	171	2 631	1 334	947
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 128	3 187	2 460	28 479	6 967	2 099	13 128	77 776	7 182
Food service occupations	1 390	1 269	1 124	10 853	2 911	855	4 333	31 787	2 910
Cleaning and building service occupations	688	641	567	6 574	1 332	483	2 905	21 164	1 896
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	168	267	177	2 671	1 026	123	1 376	1 376	790
Farm operators and managers	59	7	34	166	117	9	126	86	46
Farm workers and related occupations	109	256	137	2 428	810	114	779	1 215	720
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 032	3 309	3 125	37 921	9 529	3 468	18 598	30 409	8 612
Mechanics and repairers	1 471	1 010	1 140	13 005	2 828	791	6 127	6 754	2 527
Construction trades	1 322	1 204	848	11 350	2 919	841	5 625	7 633	2 630
Precision production occupations	3 239	1 095	1 137	13 555	3 772	1 836	6 833	15 982	3 455
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 491	2 975	3 943	36 566	7 928	3 878	21 650	72 632	8 959
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 264	645	1 233	9 864	2 096	1 478	6 138	39 299	2 546
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 204	671	687	4 716	1 827	1 172	4 577	6 212	1 208
Transportation occupations	701	780	840	10 364	1 688	482	5 224	11 728	2 132
Motor vehicle operators	677	761	737	9 469	1 543	465	4 720	11 085	1 904
Material moving equipment operators	216	84	354	1 135	315	106	734	1 404	294
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 106	795	829	10 487	2 002	640	4 977	13 989	2 779
Construction laborers	92	139	90	1 293	298	67	623	1 365	587
Freight, stock, and material handlers	436	240	309	4 316	674	256	1 775	4 137	931
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 809**	**19 470**	**9 128**	**143 165**	**36 218**	**11 783**	**50 310**	**330 579**	**43 916**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 050	7 026	2 229	33 580	10 532	2 689	9 712	130 458	13 630
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	961	2 315	637	11 252	2 786	763	3 118	44 318	4 194
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	35	18	167	39	6	61	1 238	72
Management related occupations	378	669	201	3 876	898	299	1 139	12 830	1 310
Professional specialty occupations	2 089	4 711	1 592	22 328	7 746	1 926	6 594	86 140	9 436
Engineers and natural scientists	267	277	44	690	244	127	204	2 910	298
Engineers	114	22	–	73	32	29	29	263	41
Health diagnosing occupations	7	125	6	276	141	4	78	2 590	274
Health assessment and treating occupations	532	873	375	5 267	1 657	550	2 128	12 777	1 846
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 056	2 169	895	12 266	4 281	980	3 172	21 538	4 612
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	851	1 645	782	10 020	3 447	800	2 718	11 346	3 431
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 068	9 179	4 258	80 766	17 810	6 515	23 785	122 221	21 867
Health technologists and technicians	428	358	246	2 151	580	275	730	3 247	556
Technologists and technicians, except health	428	361	85	1 249	427	249	366	5 897	400
Sales occupations	2 134	1 776	1 120	18 468	4 768	1 686	5 429	28 106	5 705
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	191	162	114	1 132	341	81	446	2 869	433
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	199	499	148	3 783	1 192	142	946	12 609	1 753
Other sales occupations	1 744	1 115	858	13 553	3 235	1 463	4 037	12 628	3 519
Cashiers	729	418	422	5 359	1 069	498	1 632	4 715	1 316
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 078	6 684	2 807	58 898	12 035	4 305	17 260	84 971	15 206
Computer equipment operators	140	100	16	955	163	80	379	1 048	186
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 384	2 897	972	21 520	4 734	1 605	5 954	33 136	5 500
Financial records processing occupations	862	864	492	9 286	2 093	561	2 347	9 161	2 487
Mail and message distributing occupations	78	79	30	712	77	45	352	1 534	249
Service occupations	2 185	2 303	1 783	18 343	4 749	1 277	8 404	39 607	5 322
Private household occupations	82	350	77	1 637	375	64	344	7 182	1 427
Protective service occupations	96	119	42	897	159	29	226	1 070	161
Police and firefighters	17	23	–	42	–	–	28	131	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 007	1 834	1 664	15 809	4 215	1 184	7 834	31 355	3 734
Food service occupations	957	688	823	5 813	1 737	552	2 679	9 119	1 491
Cleaning and building service occupations	156	166	193	1 165	239	100	538	5 990	396
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	47	39	248	159	32	188	270	36
Farm operators and managers	4	–	5	7	23	–	24	34	7
Farm workers and related occupations	42	43	34	241	129	32	151	221	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	331	265	123	2 037	705	246	1 136	6 484	610
Mechanics and repairers	71	26	18	264	60	48	62	347	53
Construction trades	–	24	20	87	39	5	53	457	51
Precision production occupations	260	215	85	1 686	606	193	1 015	5 667	506
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 129	650	696	8 191	2 263	1 024	7 085	31 539	2 451
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	762	239	210	3 603	682	330	2 587	24 664	1 167
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 028	233	118	1 957	978	540	2 534	2 800	648
Transportation occupations	123	56	181	822	235	42	792	313	143
Motor vehicle operators	123	56	181	796	235	42	792	288	138
Material moving equipment operators	16	–	5	64	13	–	33	556	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	200	122	182	1 745	355	112	1 139	3 206	475
Construction laborers	–	–	–	20	–	–	12	31	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58	11	73	348	73	22	106	293	75

Table 121a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**148 025**	**850 310**	**39 691**	**50 270**	**145 488**	**43 036**	**28 668**	**22 190**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44 341	191 576	13 510	15 547	35 786	11 205	7 766	4 554
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22 117	96 426	5 866	7 134	17 557	4 581	2 972	1 907
Officials and administrators, public administration	365	2 178	136	108	467	111	40	39
Management related occupations	6 098	31 488	1 468	1 789	5 768	1 423	809	578
Professional specialty occupations	22 224	95 150	7 644	8 413	18 229	6 624	4 794	2 647
Engineers and natural scientists	4 125	13 937	1 170	1 803	2 537	1 229	1 889	399
Engineers	3 041	7 655	549	1 431	1 339	882	1 543	274
Health diagnosing occupations	1 654	6 392	536	491	1 264	252	148	82
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 687	15 564	1 136	1 150	3 793	1 185	727	644
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 975	30 317	3 061	3 497	6 552	2 713	1 229	1 103
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 113	22 141	2 470	2 884	5 235	1 960	906	842
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55 267	332 225	13 454	17 152	55 829	15 494	9 476	7 506
Health technologists and technicians	977	7 529	309	382	1 466	606	318	250
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 831	13 980	730	1 140	2 591	828	1 227	475
Sales occupations	19 232	80 381	5 535	6 262	13 485	5 697	2 768	2 535
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 775	11 539	938	1 046	1 980	766	436	354
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 889	28 147	2 162	2 322	4 716	1 659	554	619
Other sales occupations	8 568	40 695	2 435	2 894	6 789	3 272	1 778	1 562
Cashiers	2 716	14 884	754	866	2 344	893	510	477
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 227	230 335	6 880	9 368	38 287	8 363	5 163	4 246
Computer equipment operators	714	5 357	130	175	917	95	141	65
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 096	62 733	2 264	2 560	11 555	2 684	1 427	1 149
Financial records processing occupations	4 547	29 654	888	1 234	3 981	1 051	507	604
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 558	15 071	425	358	2 082	387	175	173
Service occupations	16 053	116 094	4 862	6 854	21 116	5 057	3 462	2 887
Private household occupations	661	5 293	215	152	316	87	60	52
Protective service occupations	4 242	19 923	742	1 656	7 479	707	321	451
Police and firefighters	2 489	7 102	406	1 124	4 566	263	163	258
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 150	90 878	3 905	5 046	13 321	4 263	3 081	2 384
Food service occupations	5 000	32 809	1 575	1 864	3 914	2 064	1 365	1 106
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 479	24 747	767	952	3 447	952	809	659
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 075	2 689	290	365	691	123	116	124
Farm operators and managers	66	185	64	32	27	22	13	23
Farm workers and related occupations	988	2 438	220	321	607	101	103	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 558	85 184	3 705	5 634	15 452	5 177	2 916	2 908
Mechanics and repairers	5 365	27 580	1 107	1 804	5 374	1 869	886	997
Construction trades	4 938	21 858	1 238	1 779	5 194	1 141	636	790
Precision production occupations	6 239	35 733	1 346	2 051	4 853	2 160	1 394	1 121
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 731	122 542	3 870	4 718	16 614	5 980	4 932	4 211
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 990	50 232	1 194	1 081	4 516	1 972	1 892	1 217
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 433	11 950	593	766	1 028	1 012	1 513	862
Transportation occupations	3 643	29 815	826	1 423	5 380	1 031	519	904
Motor vehicle operators	3 357	27 914	791	1 320	4 643	947	509	717
Material moving equipment operators	595	2 560	166	183	850	367	236	283
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 070	27 985	1 091	1 265	4 840	1 598	772	945
Construction laborers	509	3 519	89	207	506	150	94	72
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 609	10 647	378	416	2 348	784	298	366
Employed females 16 years and over	**58 811**	**381 796**	**16 867**	**19 841**	**58 611**	**18 360**	**12 469**	**9 432**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 925	77 002	4 952	4 767	13 476	4 400	2 489	1 923
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 563	29 772	1 353	1 387	4 588	1 151	664	508
Officials and administrators, public administration	76	708	54	11	72	11	21	6
Management related occupations	1 579	11 229	398	466	1 703	383	273	157
Professional specialty occupations	9 362	47 230	3 599	3 380	8 888	3 249	1 825	1 415
Engineers and natural scientists	263	2 163	145	84	353	82	128	59
Engineers	54	378	22	25	58	11	75	22
Health diagnosing occupations	168	1 155	55	31	221	11	11	24
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 235	13 244	925	968	3 107	985	659	552
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 936	19 974	1 811	1 838	3 976	1 736	789	669
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 946	15 732	1 555	1 553	3 296	1 312	642	535
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 656	207 079	7 853	10 576	34 195	10 162	5 825	5 003
Health technologists and technicians	764	5 605	238	349	1 054	541	274	221
Technologists and technicians, except health	491	3 546	178	184	452	163	248	56
Sales occupations	8 138	33 967	2 207	2 612	5 733	3 039	1 500	1 489
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	528	2 487	244	227	358	197	150	137
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 889	6 878	426	514	1 228	406	143	170
Other sales occupations	5 721	24 602	1 537	1 871	4 147	2 436	1 207	1 182
Cashiers	2 274	10 993	605	686	1 754	838	460	437
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 263	163 961	5 230	7 431	26 956	6 419	3 803	3 237
Computer equipment operators	440	2 502	51	100	348	77	70	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 950	61 364	2 223	2 536	11 381	2 660	1 410	1 142
Financial records processing occupations	4 089	23 964	790	1 151	3 089	917	475	520
Mail and message distributing occupations	300	2 737	59	59	240	47	28	30
Service occupations	6 686	50 410	2 681	3 198	7 948	2 689	1 952	1 590
Private household occupations	615	5 030	188	136	300	87	60	52
Protective service occupations	226	2 264	96	49	410	86	35	11
Police and firefighters	35	282	7	9	93	–	8	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 845	43 116	2 397	3 013	7 238	2 516	1 857	1 527
Food service occupations	2 633	11 180	964	1 088	2 024	1 248	904	757
Cleaning and building service occupations	301	7 115	191	131	620	288	192	242
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	119	349	63	39	43	13	13	24
Farm operators and managers	2	22	15	–	7	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	117	319	48	39	36	13	13	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	943	7 718	251	200	773	316	416	141
Mechanics and repairers	138	818	30	33	79	35	84	7
Construction trades	53	260	24	5	7	18	25	7
Precision production occupations	752	6 634	197	162	687	263	307	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 482	39 238	1 067	1 061	2 176	780	1 774	751
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 285	27 319	486	341	1 422	373	656	309
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 207	5 357	242	332	182	139	882	202
Transportation occupations	339	743	64	185	72	55	111	84
Motor vehicle operators	329	692	59	185	72	55	105	84
Material moving equipment operators	35	521	6	–	60	4	11	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	616	5 298	269	203	440	209	114	156
Construction laborers	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	97	607	23	37	111	94	27	47

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 086 774**	**165 381**	**2 270 549**	**4 650 844**	**348 498**	**130 754**	**115 836**	**14 918**	**516 345**	**38 790**
Agriculture	30 171	1 361	11 581	17 229	4 432	2 767	1 556	1 211	4 413	583
Forestry and fisheries	2 322	77	371	1 874	50	38	20	18	47	7
Mining	6 151	836	1 982	3 333	151	122	19	103	302	37
Construction	259 736	7 494	93 957	158 285	14 032	5 585	4 700	885	18 991	1 391
Manufacturing	1 461 521	44 687	601 666	815 168	63 755	45 284	39 795	5 489	142 596	11 500
Nondurable goods	796 931	19 542	312 623	464 766	26 219	9 437	7 593	1 844	44 540	2 446
Food and kindred products	75 152	2 519	32 629	40 004	4 648	1 319	1 096	223	8 335	1 226
Textile mill and finished textile products	248 134	2 523	63 041	182 570	6 213	1 274	704	570	3 615	75
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	196 917	6 112	51 744	139 061	5 091	2 546	2 263	283	10 074	602
Chemicals and allied products	163 913	5 428	108 730	49 755	4 564	291	252	39	10 767	153
Durable goods	664 590	25 145	289 043	350 402	37 536	35 847	32 202	3 645	98 056	9 054
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	31 946	503	10 755	20 688	1 292	1 283	928	355	1 994	158
Primary metal industries	35 604	973	19 376	15 255	2 481	756	490	266	17 468	406
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	69 754	2 070	35 715	31 969	3 175	2 427	1 840	587	11 145	1 144
Machinery, except electrical	120 022	8 660	56 176	55 186	16 879	14 651	13 900	751	24 501	2 147
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	158 316	6 235	73 798	78 283	6 751	10 673	9 829	844	11 582	822
Transportation equipment	73 663	952	24 414	48 297	1 276	1 014	875	139	18 855	1 348
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	655 877	9 757	196 950	449 170	22 497	6 725	5 719	1 006	35 873	2 303
Railroads	23 195	310	7 417	15 468	2 526	435	305	130	3 861	201
Trucking service and warehousing	92 759	1 375	48 964	42 420	3 920	1 509	1 116	393	8 103	514
Other transportation	310 268	4 579	68 733	236 956	6 489	1 712	1 499	213	10 372	620
Communications	144 027	2 317	45 225	96 485	5 810	1 126	1 006	120	5 561	459
Utilities and sanitary services	85 628	1 176	26 611	57 841	3 752	1 943	1 793	150	7 976	509
Wholesale trade	366 211	7 069	124 204	234 938	12 903	4 493	4 071	422	22 413	1 915
Retail trade	1 013 835	23 805	332 197	657 833	54 089	19 611	17 856	1 755	90 855	6 413
General merchandise stores	150 767	2 782	47 595	100 390	7 121	2 704	2 534	170	12 601	1 015
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	174 810	3 099	58 117	113 594	10 591	3 411	3 079	332	17 099	1 203
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	80 562	2 617	34 249	43 696	5 813	2 408	2 022	386	8 142	735
Eating and drinking places	248 564	4 731	74 436	169 397	14 721	5 190	4 818	372	25 744	1 489
Finance, insurance, and real estate	670 205	14 862	169 449	485 894	18 201	4 964	4 573	391	26 570	1 338
Banking and credit agencies	251 248	5 436	60 148	185 664	7 008	2 140	1 945	195	11 297	588
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	418 957	9 426	109 301	300 230	11 193	2 824	2 628	196	15 273	750
Services	2 282 650	51 583	635 258	1 595 809	111 211	36 660	33 324	3 336	151 837	11 261
Business services	345 331	11 914	98 459	234 958	11 265	2 177	2 041	136	11 933	556
Repair services	87 840	1 597	28 853	57 390	3 938	1 309	1 076	233	6 173	285
Private households	58 937	2 093	12 241	44 603	1 710	628	531	97	2 187	286
Other personal services	140 016	2 783	37 974	99 259	6 732	2 500	2 217	283	10 479	707
Entertainment and recreation services	96 135	2 082	21 019	73 034	3 061	926	869	57	5 134	295
Professional and related services	1 554 391	31 114	436 712	1 086 565	84 505	29 120	26 590	2 530	115 931	9 132
Hospitals	370 986	4 961	93 925	272 100	18 800	6 894	6 121	773	28 767	2 673
Health services, except hospitals	207 765	4 088	60 441	143 236	12 538	4 567	4 297	270	17 182	1 202
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	525 247	9 966	172 242	343 039	34 979	11 959	10 856	1 103	44 974	3 636
Other educational services	35 981	1 174	10 113	24 694	1 840	490	440	50	2 409	95
Social services, religious and membership organizations	182 845	4 059	42 377	136 409	9 823	3 334	3 124	210	12 733	982
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	231 567	6 866	57 614	167 087	6 525	1 876	1 752	124	9 866	544
Public administration	338 095	3 850	102 934	231 311	47 177	4 505	4 203	302	22 448	2 042
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 092 885**	**70 627**	**974 681**	**2 047 577**	**153 599**	**55 819**	**49 983**	**5 836**	**219 401**	**16 536**
Agriculture	7 017	311	2 948	3 758	1 041	522	349	173	1 078	153
Forestry and fisheries	192	11	58	123	3	2	–	2	18	–
Mining	2 080	310	473	1 297	–	5	3	2	43	–
Construction	22 032	557	8 005	13 470	808	413	371	42	1 868	118
Manufacturing	573 949	16 100	217 557	340 292	16 936	14 734	12 625	2 109	32 209	2 899
Nondurable goods	363 838	7 800	125 421	230 617	8 874	4 216	3 314	902	14 279	882
Food and kindred products	20 938	774	8 901	11 263	1 272	427	361	66	2 549	399
Textile mill and finished textile products	158 223	1 267	39 259	117 697	3 490	1 043	548	495	2 254	47
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	81 587	2 690	21 489	57 408	1 762	859	742	117	3 437	224
Chemicals and allied products	62 268	2 163	37 724	22 381	977	118	109	9	2 274	57
Durable goods	210 111	8 300	92 136	109 675	8 062	10 518	9 311	1 207	17 930	2 017
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 117	127	3 067	3 923	250	293	234	59	435	33
Primary metal industries	7 409	267	3 792	3 350	200	65	47	18	1 172	53
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	17 721	632	8 985	8 104	602	535	328	207	1 935	170
Machinery, except electrical	30 049	2 432	13 842	13 775	3 296	4 012	3 786	226	4 203	417
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	61 791	2 466	28 777	30 548	1 764	3 743	3 330	413	3 346	278
Transportation equipment	12 827	233	4 543	8 051	117	377	339	38	2 620	289
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163 654	2 787	49 175	111 692	5 436	1 425	1 261	164	7 747	488
Railroads	2 157	27	497	1 633	170	–	–	–	309	–
Trucking service and warehousing	12 058	229	7 066	4 763	386	135	113	22	918	41
Other transportation	73 733	1 474	18 052	54 207	1 390	418	341	77	2 698	163
Communications	63 668	790	19 320	43 558	3 085	553	503	50	2 616	234
Utilities and sanitary services	12 038	267	4 240	7 531	405	319	304	15	1 206	50
Wholesale trade	118 156	2 032	38 471	77 653	2 782	1 075	985	90	6 230	434
Retail trade	445 366	11 710	158 815	274 841	26 597	10 014	9 194	820	50 960	3 411
General merchandise stores	102 412	1 773	32 397	68 242	4 720	1 871	1 775	96	9 036	731
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	65 932	1 491	25 121	39 320	4 868	1 591	1 414	177	9 412	627
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	11 139	347	4 966	5 826	983	351	297	54	1 152	116
Eating and drinking places	102 609	2 389	38 745	61 475	8 093	3 026	2 782	244	15 783	870
Finance, insurance, and real estate	339 372	7 134	90 722	241 516	11 205	3 012	2 765	247	16 291	725
Banking and credit agencies	148 591	2 856	37 781	107 954	4 964	1 491	1 350	141	7 947	387
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	190 781	4 278	52 941	133 562	6 241	1 521	1 415	106	8 344	338
Services	1 297 178	28 449	369 414	899 315	66 251	22 794	20 757	2 037	94 555	7 665
Business services	152 696	4 810	41 651	106 235	4 068	945	902	43	5 673	265
Repair services	9 469	132	3 076	6 261	378	76	74	2	778	42
Private households	53 371	1 660	11 234	40 477	1 561	578	493	85	2 056	278
Other personal services	70 441	1 509	21 451	47 481	4 195	1 596	1 412	184	6 732	462
Entertainment and recreation services	36 461	827	7 845	27 789	1 201	382	356	26	2 086	151
Professional and related services	974 740	19 511	284 157	671 072	54 848	19 217	17 520	1 697	77 230	6 467
Hospitals	260 044	3 766	70 767	185 511	14 127	5 241	4 643	598	22 234	2 115
Health services, except hospitals	141 761	2 768	43 957	95 036	9 434	3 492	3 285	207	13 005	972
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	335 796	6 922	113 030	215 844	21 249	7 386	6 712	674	28 167	2 402
Other educational services	23 875	887	7 104	15 884	1 326	357	317	40	1 703	57
Social services, religious and membership organizations	118 837	2 684	26 682	89 471	6 091	1 919	1 809	110	7 985	610
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	94 427	2 484	22 617	69 326	2 621	822	754	68	4 136	311
Public administration	123 889	1 226	39 043	83 620	22 540	1 823	1 673	150	8 402	643

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**41 906**	**1 163 831**	**3 908 094**	**421 081**	**3 487 013**	**103 947**	**105 838**	**438 673**	**272 894**	**124 726**
Agriculture	1 773	9 019	10 516	2 306	8 210	1 862	1 684	7 607	4 203	3 582
Forestry and fisheries	19	1 566	342	34	308	19	38	77	49	56
Mining	226	555	3 092	314	2 778	189	201	515	363	160
Construction	2 357	53 960	121 922	17 597	104 325	5 272	5 028	15 008	12 325	4 655
Manufacturing	10 887	203 442	709 629	97 903	611 726	20 877	30 451	154 028	65 105	32 592
Nondurable goods	5 205	78 780	441 008	55 022	385 986	10 273	6 612	29 066	19 486	7 896
Food and kindred products	169	7 177	39 051	6 224	32 827	875	552	6 442	5 593	1 570
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 100	20 454	174 728	12 612	162 116	2 682	1 105	2 916	1 050	2 199
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	402	30 673	124 136	15 748	108 388	1 632	2 616	8 448	3 622	1 486
Chemicals and allied products	620	10 931	52 352	13 528	38 824	2 748	378	4 881	4 569	337
Durable goods	5 682	124 662	268 621	42 881	225 740	10 604	23 839	124 962	45 619	24 696
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 147	5 252	17 181	1 745	15 436	843	506	1 333	1 067	1 433
Primary metal industries	87	3 107	14 067	1 919	12 148	799	101	1 277	5 567	4 947
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	421	10 746	26 366	5 143	21 223	1 882	463	5 062	3 483	4 274
Machinery, except electrical	824	17 596	47 423	9 833	37 590	2 567	18 718	20 373	13 475	6 441
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 619	36 726	50 749	9 192	41 557	1 260	2 642	12 388	12 614	3 234
Transportation equipment	121	29 308	23 011	4 022	18 989	1 266	339	3 462	3 511	1 227
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 737	113 277	371 615	35 722	335 893	9 050	6 216	19 234	19 819	6 208
Railroads	158	5 852	10 596	980	9 616	341	425	762	1 203	348
Trucking service and warehousing	425	11 339	39 553	8 472	31 081	2 122	890	4 016	4 221	1 204
Other transportation	437	53 022	197 575	13 641	183 934	2 682	1 908	5 701	4 575	1 855
Communications	373	24 386	80 367	8 268	72 099	2 206	1 489	3 851	4 536	1 581
Utilities and sanitary services	344	18 678	43 524	4 361	39 163	1 699	1 504	4 904	5 284	1 220
Wholesale trade	1 304	64 025	202 253	31 340	170 913	4 327	2 626	14 444	13 506	4 178
Retail trade	7 138	187 450	540 014	69 631	470 383	17 321	15 176	65 543	43 038	19 740
General merchandise stores	960	27 597	82 921	10 128	72 793	2 763	1 954	9 342	4 934	2 244
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 155	32 408	92 797	11 611	81 186	3 361	2 475	12 126	8 102	3 364
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	791	17 710	33 275	7 289	25 986	1 975	1 601	7 548	4 648	2 438
Eating and drinking places	2 044	40 986	142 337	13 926	128 411	4 027	3 970	17 158	11 992	5 309
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 949	94 403	423 125	31 634	391 491	5 546	4 326	19 565	17 547	6 175
Banking and credit agencies	671	37 670	160 417	12 423	147 994	2 283	1 678	8 636	5 155	2 225
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 278	56 733	262 708	19 211	243 497	3 263	2 648	10 929	12 392	3 950
Services	11 919	371 363	1 345 193	120 747	1 224 446	33 225	35 008	128 274	85 362	39 703
Business services	435	48 624	206 808	20 474	186 334	2 723	2 415	9 931	6 507	2 161
Repair services	558	17 401	45 325	5 336	39 989	1 293	1 068	4 369	3 218	1 613
Private households	338	7 971	38 587	1 955	36 632	573	668	2 101	1 307	786
Other personal services	1 056	17 710	88 711	7 162	81 549	2 291	1 762	7 497	5 722	2 580
Entertainment and recreation services	429	16 154	61 874	4 994	56 880	804	853	4 351	2 316	694
Professional and related services	9 103	263 503	903 888	80 826	823 062	25 541	28 242	100 025	66 292	31 869
Hospitals	1 986	53 924	233 636	15 460	218 176	6 338	7 089	21 088	13 131	8 495
Health services, except hospitals	1 402	38 964	116 679	12 407	104 272	3 295	5 673	16 124	8 707	6 388
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 989	106 859	266 819	30 639	236 180	10 764	10 797	44 190	31 073	11 619
Other educational services	146	6 709	20 150	2 165	17 985	444	469	1 971	1 134	561
Social services, religious and membership organizations	848	22 125	121 585	7 301	114 284	2 804	2 530	9 707	6 786	3 075
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	732	34 922	145 019	12 854	132 165	1 896	1 684	6 945	5 461	1 731
Public administration	2 597	64 771	180 393	13 853	166 540	6 259	5 084	14 378	11 577	7 677
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 613**	**472 512**	**1 752 909**	**177 844**	**1 575 065**	**43 956**	**43 689**	**189 284**	**118 577**	**54 324**
Agriculture	270	1 684	2 585	511	2 074	481	334	1 466	810	761
Forestry and fisheries	–	60	88	25	63	–	26	–	–	5
Mining	15	93	1 289	85	1 204	–	6	17	23	25
Construction	125	4 338	10 656	1 524	9 132	348	389	1 295	1 015	299
Manufacturing	3 531	66 900	309 032	35 640	273 392	7 144	8 182	45 587	18 174	8 980
Nondurable goods	1 720	30 646	222 896	22 925	199 971	4 534	2 515	10 426	6 681	3 697
Food and kindred products	60	1 510	11 571	1 818	9 753	186	150	1 687	1 342	344
Textile mill and finished textile products	793	10 237	114 584	7 124	107 460	1 548	710	1 618	720	1 454
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	169	10 417	54 076	7 085	46 991	552	1 014	3 169	1 621	600
Chemicals and allied products	34	5 158	21 975	4 752	17 223	1 132	138	1 478	1 144	158
Durable goods	1 811	36 254	86 136	12 715	73 421	2 610	5 667	35 161	11 493	5 283
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	120	1 164	3 135	376	2 759	220	131	324	185	329
Primary metal industries	15	535	3 273	458	2 815	141	20	175	781	709
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	73	2 877	6 785	1 558	5 227	564	135	978	678	600
Machinery, except electrical	71	4 103	11 742	2 070	9 672	559	3 941	3 709	2 857	1 451
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	723	14 294	19 202	2 948	16 254	406	1 016	4 890	4 201	953
Transportation equipment	10	4 904	4 024	877	3 147	95	38	948	472	181
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	336	24 201	95 490	7 999	87 491	1 745	1 435	4 513	4 935	1 536
Railroads	3	479	1 235	81	1 154	9	6	23	42	59
Trucking service and warehousing	18	1 160	4 854	1 251	3 603	180	52	463	611	118
Other transportation	113	12 882	44 753	3 428	41 325	730	635	1 710	1 292	451
Communications	167	7 716	38 600	2 758	35 842	733	580	1 643	2 181	754
Utilities and sanitary services	35	1 964	6 048	481	5 567	93	162	674	809	154
Wholesale trade	235	18 493	69 834	10 674	59 160	1 029	647	4 052	3 556	1 058
Retail trade	3 578	85 794	222 279	33 232	189 047	8 624	7 481	33 854	22 042	9 960
General merchandise stores	625	18 946	56 204	6 908	49 296	1 931	1 379	6 801	3 659	1 491
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	579	12 415	31 771	4 866	26 905	1 573	1 190	6 263	3 846	1 546
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	143	2 389	4 760	1 323	3 437	410	244	1 249	629	384
Eating and drinking places	1 190	20 144	47 900	6 569	41 331	2 279	2 167	9 597	7 060	3 204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 300	46 877	210 075	15 436	194 639	2 935	2 532	11 492	11 151	3 863
Banking and credit agencies	466	22 145	93 038	7 229	85 809	1 482	1 231	6 016	3 490	1 559
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	834	24 732	117 037	8 207	108 830	1 453	1 301	5 476	7 661	2 304
Services	7 393	205 524	761 636	67 845	693 791	19 870	20 933	81 083	52 344	25 272
Business services	145	21 101	94 278	9 144	85 134	1 006	1 010	4 774	3 172	936
Repair services	36	2 423	4 458	620	3 838	56	153	455	329	151
Private households	309	6 955	35 290	1 768	33 522	551	518	1 971	1 271	719
Other personal services	605	9 363	42 030	3 912	38 118	1 333	1 068	4 954	3 762	1 584
Entertainment and recreation services	142	6 048	23 583	1 842	21 741	333	331	2 073	921	286
Professional and related services	6 156	159 634	561 997	50 559	511 438	16 591	17 853	66 856	42 889	21 596
Hospitals	1 647	37 824	159 450	11 763	147 687	4 554	4 729	16 080	9 826	6 303
Health services, except hospitals	1 110	25 749	77 709	8 422	69 287	2 358	3 879	12 442	6 526	4 901
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 438	64 906	170 792	19 854	150 938	6 610	6 547	27 419	18 721	7 327
Other educational services	107	4 824	12 643	1 583	11 060	338	346	1 379	848	409
Social services, religious and membership organizations	533	14 012	79 941	4 482	75 459	1 826	1 567	6 417	4 582	1 908
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	321	12 319	61 462	4 455	57 007	905	785	3 119	2 386	748
Public administration	830	18 548	69 945	4 873	65 072	1 780	1 724	5 925	4 527	2 565

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**219 606**	**72 299**	**416 473**	**46 085**	**44 721**	**1 364**	**26 426**	**21 284**	**26 815**
Agriculture	854	154	1 252	183	183	–	146	127	166
Forestry and fisheries	6	–	35	8	8	–	–	–	–
Mining	49	8	204	81	81	–	14	13	52
Construction	7 069	2 248	13 649	2 435	2 351	84	856	830	1 217
Manufacturing	34 174	23 722	111 119	17 251	16 898	353	7 184	5 794	6 222
Nondurable goods	12 503	4 790	35 848	4 138	3 962	176	1 614	3 026	2 991
Food and kindred products	2 216	527	6 893	729	722	7	730	60	250
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 032	387	3 018	438	428	10	40	645	1 266
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 185	1 572	8 655	1 210	1 126	84	494	224	308
Chemicals and allied products	2 327	148	8 813	864	837	27	71	403	383
Durable goods	21 671	18 932	75 271	13 113	12 936	177	5 570	2 768	3 231
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	394	300	1 599	359	352	7	33	180	194
Primary metal industries	1 566	182	14 549	749	749	–	299	39	117
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 981	969	8 295	1 459	1 454	5	836	222	512
Machinery, except electrical	10 410	7 846	15 375	3 010	2 936	74	1 326	467	1 268
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 624	6 373	9 334	3 962	3 904	58	560	1 126	301
Transportation equipment	785	443	15 769	348	348	–	908	28	219
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 161	3 423	29 216	2 895	2 732	163	1 583	836	1 926
Railroads	1 331	127	3 143	122	116	6	150	46	37
Trucking service and warehousing	2 328	594	6 458	464	440	24	314	136	390
Other transportation	4 286	909	8 812	1 226	1 166	60	440	170	689
Communications	3 936	667	4 481	726	680	46	333	307	426
Utilities and sanitary services	2 280	1 126	6 322	357	330	27	346	177	384
Wholesale trade	7 820	2 287	18 437	1 503	1 464	39	1 372	742	1 247
Retail trade	34 943	11 872	75 163	6 947	6 765	182	4 537	4 101	4 357
General merchandise stores	4 997	1 759	10 770	800	785	15	665	766	694
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 835	1 901	14 246	1 073	1 017	56	814	589	721
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	3 035	1 119	6 158	720	685	35	463	373	401
Eating and drinking places	9 792	3 386	21 339	1 965	1 928	37	1 137	1 186	962
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 272	3 342	22 697	2 010	1 918	92	1 008	1 371	1 423
Banking and credit agencies	4 915	1 358	9 837	648	615	33	453	434	616
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 357	1 984	12 860	1 362	1 303	59	555	937	807
Services	73 580	22 373	125 847	11 377	11 044	333	8 177	6 402	8 559
Business services	7 819	1 403	10 313	1 582	1 538	44	445	267	752
Repair services	2 272	636	4 729	534	510	24	125	235	362
Private households	986	257	1 642	172	165	7	216	147	142
Other personal services	4 423	1 441	8 566	635	621	14	531	484	623
Entertainment and recreation services	2 045	611	4 240	457	429	28	223	264	181
Professional and related services	56 035	18 025	96 357	7 997	7 781	216	6 637	5 005	6 499
Hospitals	12 969	4 355	25 066	1 778	1 747	31	2 038	1 277	1 288
Health services, except hospitals	8 086	3 028	13 317	1 236	1 180	56	850	798	795
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	22 118	6 740	36 914	3 239	3 155	84	2 558	1 838	3 131
Other educational services	1 283	364	2 043	170	170	–	53	71	112
Social services, religious and membership organizations	6 969	2 203	10 611	824	792	32	742	479	711
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 610	1 335	8 406	750	737	13	396	542	462
Public administration	34 678	2 870	18 854	1 395	1 277	118	1 549	1 068	1 646
Employed females 16 years and over	**99 770**	**32 227**	**180 177**	**19 309**	**18 786**	**523**	**11 723**	**9 755**	**11 903**
Agriculture	263	38	377	57	57	–	47	52	59
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	3	43	20	20	–	–	–	–
Construction	480	225	1 440	187	187	–	77	67	96
Manufacturing	8 456	7 294	24 790	6 327	6 153	174	1 830	1 824	2 220
Nondurable goods	4 079	1 964	11 493	1 397	1 271	126	545	912	1 375
Food and kindred products	511	190	2 142	114	114	–	230	16	34
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 592	283	1 922	213	207	6	18	411	576
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 024	508	2 953	561	504	57	178	96	108
Chemicals and allied products	511	62	1 922	244	217	27	21	28	176
Durable goods	4 377	5 330	13 297	4 930	4 882	48	1 285	912	845
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	93	108	331	120	113	7	10	–	41
Primary metal industries	119	23	957	159	159	–	48	7	21
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	428	199	1 205	305	305	–	106	11	187
Machinery, except electrical	2 146	1 921	2 337	987	974	13	243	48	340
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	785	2 060	2 628	1 867	1 854	13	185	474	110
Transportation equipment	81	188	2 255	84	84	–	215	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 672	867	6 455	689	679	10	331	197	479
Railroads	113	–	265	–	–	–	–	–	6
Trucking service and warehousing	237	77	770	43	43	–	25	4	58
Other transportation	814	208	2 156	321	321	–	96	25	209
Communications	2 248	382	2 180	265	265	–	176	159	168
Utilities and sanitary services	260	200	1 084	60	50	10	34	9	38
Wholesale trade	1 644	582	5 325	398	398	–	309	165	269
Retail trade	17 349	6 173	42 359	3 480	3 410	70	2 489	2 045	2 186
General merchandise stores	3 378	1 211	7 813	609	601	8	489	522	534
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 037	897	7 883	503	469	34	438	316	332
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	518	148	848	71	71	–	74	72	108
Eating and drinking places	5 193	1 856	12 952	1 132	1 127	5	683	587	480
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 492	2 009	14 122	1 144	1 074	70	561	912	865
Banking and credit agencies	3 390	934	6 946	474	441	33	304	321	454
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 102	1 075	7 176	670	633	37	257	591	411
Services	43 459	13 895	78 096	6 614	6 428	186	5 620	4 117	5 158
Business services	2 834	621	4 966	589	576	13	217	83	331
Repair services	243	35	580	38	38	–	13	10	13
Private households	899	236	1 536	160	153	7	210	142	134
Other personal services	2 678	930	5 409	400	391	9	361	340	358
Entertainment and recreation services	782	249	1 716	178	163	15	124	91	82
Professional and related services	36 023	11 824	63 889	5 249	5 107	142	4 695	3 451	4 240
Hospitals	9 568	3 284	19 260	1 322	1 304	18	1 588	1 037	985
Health services, except hospitals	5 798	2 256	9 808	947	905	42	672	642	581
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	13 341	4 170	23 090	1 966	1 922	44	1 701	1 172	1 826
Other educational services	983	270	1 405	136	136	–	32	53	84
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 422	1 234	6 757	543	518	25	475	327	479
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 911	610	3 569	335	322	13	227	220	285
Public administration	16 955	1 141	7 158	393	380	13	459	376	571

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 814 310**	**2 252 408**	**4 561 902**	**60 605**	**278 992**	**168 187**	**59 088**	**45 602**	**23 957**	**131 329**
Agriculture	24 632	9 656	14 976	244	1 055	485	152	178	49	206
Forestry and fisheries	1 894	403	1 491	24	17	17	–	–	–	14
Mining	5 162	1 993	3 169	124	112	158	31	–	–	34
Construction	245 761	93 797	151 964	2 455	7 961	5 485	1 815	1 311	748	3 173
Manufacturing	1 392 687	590 582	802 105	19 542	100 913	38 068	12 846	3 134	5 871	34 950
Nondurable goods	765 558	306 429	459 129	4 009	16 418	10 775	2 916	1 757	1 629	11 447
Food and kindred products	71 126	31 920	39 206	181	2 985	2 313	598	422	244	2 824
Textile mill and finished textile products	244 754	62 904	181 850	935	2 067	716	723	230	185	1 676
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	187 140	50 734	136 406	1 592	5 877	2 516	778	607	550	2 557
Chemicals and allied products	155 083	106 205	48 878	172	2 864	3 358	94	359	82	1 696
Durable goods	627 129	284 153	342 976	15 533	84 495	27 293	9 930	1 377	4 242	23 503
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	31 516	11 071	20 445	174	457	413	77	89	142	556
Primary metal industries	34 065	19 014	15 051	44	576	2 557	2 414	103	77	5 283
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	66 260	34 822	31 438	244	2 682	2 023	999	206	294	2 530
Machinery, except electrical	107 749	54 872	52 877	12 561	12 836	8 387	2 904	381	1 396	4 128
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	148 881	72 164	76 717	1 686	7 545	8 737	1 740	191	1 243	1 921
Transportation equipment	71 436	24 426	47 010	237	1 793	2 430	729	59	258	6 205
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	639 087	196 303	442 784	3 450	12 000	12 241	2 945	3 129	1 435	9 106
Railroads	22 812	7 716	15 096	279	396	811	182	312	93	962
Trucking service and warehousing	90 599	48 822	41 777	427	2 002	2 343	477	335	230	1 877
Other transportation	303 415	68 790	234 625	1 068	3 960	2 963	845	1 181	406	3 263
Communications	138 580	43 969	94 611	796	2 654	3 214	877	802	293	1 233
Utilities and sanitary services	83 681	27 006	56 675	880	2 988	2 910	564	499	413	1 771
Wholesale trade	353 441	122 399	231 042	1 341	9 544	8 929	1 918	1 265	838	4 903
Retail trade	979 681	335 217	644 464	9 298	42 153	27 258	10 224	6 198	3 918	21 214
General merchandise stores	148 005	48 830	99 175	1 281	6 969	3 400	1 343	687	651	2 818
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	170 382	59 060	111 322	1 365	7 764	5 136	1 802	1 093	661	4 281
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	76 237	34 395	41 842	917	4 138	2 494	981	427	358	1 296
Eating and drinking places	241 754	75 480	166 274	2 465	11 155	7 663	2 858	2 252	1 028	6 898
Finance, insurance, and real estate	647 868	168 393	479 475	2 533	14 433	13 060	3 541	2 780	1 165	6 953
Banking and credit agencies	244 118	60 400	183 718	962	6 566	3 657	1 251	1 068	405	2 980
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	403 750	107 993	295 757	1 571	7 867	9 403	2 290	1 712	760	3 973
Services	2 193 322	629 090	1 564 232	18 701	82 038	55 007	20 875	17 723	8 523	43 581
Business services	326 048	95 114	230 934	1 405	7 368	4 733	1 284	987	404	3 368
Repair services	84 976	28 655	56 321	519	2 690	1 720	826	335	247	1 477
Private households	55 109	11 824	43 285	244	1 237	700	367	229	83	811
Other personal services	135 733	38 583	97 150	1 074	4 904	3 788	1 464	1 030	627	2 921
Entertainment and recreation services	92 795	21 026	71 769	506	2 892	1 550	326	430	276	1 307
Professional and related services	1 498 661	433 888	1 064 773	14 953	62 947	42 516	16 608	14 712	6 886	33 697
Hospitals	362 275	93 677	268 598	3 890	14 080	9 587	4 747	4 174	1 888	10 601
Health services, except hospitals	200 377	60 167	140 210	2 323	9 805	5 606	3 654	1 851	1 408	4 094
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	504 740	170 735	334 005	6 194	26 146	18 119	5 232	4 972	1 978	11 345
Other educational services	33 860	9 968	23 892	310	1 395	696	270	378	127	755
Social services, religious and membership organizations	176 750	42 374	134 376	1 524	6 465	4 717	1 761	2 225	1 020	4 437
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	220 659	56 967	163 692	712	5 056	3 791	944	1 112	465	2 465
Public administration	330 775	104 575	226 200	2 893	8 766	7 479	4 741	9 884	1 410	7 195
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 981 029**	**969 152**	**2 011 877**	**25 624**	**122 951**	**76 081**	**27 219**	**22 507**	**11 357**	**60 564**
Agriculture	5 883	2 549	3 334	94	306	181	53	50	23	49
Forestry and fisheries	152	41	111	19	–	–	–	–	–	2
Mining	1 755	478	1 277	6	15	14	13	–	–	5
Construction	21 041	8 031	13 010	213	773	518	146	100	76	323
Manufacturing	550 400	214 403	335 997	5 445	30 455	10 838	3 260	1 016	2 140	9 169
Nondurable goods	351 394	123 304	228 090	1 659	5 757	3 969	1 175	593	664	4 524
Food and kindred products	19 762	8 747	11 015	80	701	563	93	103	80	913
Textile mill and finished textile products	156 637	39 314	117 323	581	1 039	467	474	67	124	1 173
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	76 956	20 864	56 092	630	2 021	1 170	261	235	177	912
Chemicals and allied products	58 885	36 822	22 063	65	964	851	29	118	45	545
Durable goods	199 006	91 099	107 907	3 786	24 698	6 869	2 085	423	1 476	4 645
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 032	3 153	3 879	45	99	84	5	28	60	116
Primary metal industries	7 077	3 759	3 318	9	75	243	330	12	16	288
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	16 769	8 794	7 975	58	509	407	194	69	51	459
Machinery, except electrical	26 668	13 416	13 252	2 752	2 422	1 993	575	115	421	650
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	58 372	28 396	29 976	650	2 671	2 821	545	51	551	757
Transportation equipment	12 518	4 575	7 943	32	537	345	135	20	131	1 151
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	158 499	48 398	110 101	784	3 070	3 374	789	851	371	2 266
Railroads	2 121	498	1 623	–	–	33	35	32	–	102
Trucking service and warehousing	11 627	6 948	4 679	22	274	416	41	36	36	230
Other transportation	71 240	17 772	53 468	337	1 142	732	162	180	91	847
Communications	61 792	18 898	42 894	323	1 228	1 613	468	511	172	778
Utilities and sanitary services	11 719	4 282	7 437	102	426	580	83	92	72	309
Wholesale trade	114 592	37 918	76 674	328	2 739	2 578	517	215	220	1 614
Retail trade	429 067	160 407	268 660	4 699	21 846	13 913	5 162	3 008	1 998	11 987
General merchandise stores	100 753	33 364	67 389	927	5 098	2 503	880	440	434	2 032
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	63 718	25 482	38 236	682	3 908	2 330	826	455	268	2 319
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	10 526	4 998	5 528	145	618	318	117	54	66	159
Eating and drinking places	98 951	39 153	59 798	1 283	6 047	4 346	1 650	1 155	535	4 224
Finance, insurance, and real estate	329 205	90 709	238 496	1 569	8 499	8 240	2 228	1 612	746	4 545
Banking and credit agencies	144 995	38 181	106 814	782	4 572	2 438	844	719	299	2 261
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	184 210	52 528	131 682	787	3 927	5 802	1 384	893	447	2 284
Services	1 249 111	366 963	882 148	11 453	51 544	33 487	13 459	10 628	5 173	27 416
Business services	145 398	40 554	104 844	614	3 596	2 367	561	462	169	1 687
Repair services	9 219	3 053	6 166	72	260	175	110	45	28	167
Private households	50 395	10 916	39 479	217	1 160	687	338	198	69	735
Other personal services	68 011	21 780	46 231	642	3 152	2 452	900	587	365	1 827
Entertainment and recreation services	35 084	7 737	27 347	220	1 437	589	147	175	100	514
Professional and related services	941 004	282 923	658 081	9 688	41 939	27 217	11 403	9 161	4 442	22 486
Hospitals	253 781	70 828	182 953	2 641	10 732	7 036	3 481	2 834	1 368	7 855
Health services, except hospitals	137 206	44 044	93 162	1 629	7 428	4 033	2 757	1 234	1 032	3 068
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	322 069	111 767	210 302	3 888	16 283	10 810	3 455	2 995	1 179	7 155
Other educational services	22 296	6 958	15 338	234	905	520	221	256	105	483
Social services, religious and membership organizations	114 905	26 716	88 189	943	4 352	3 195	1 085	1 361	567	2 771
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	90 747	22 610	68 137	353	2 239	1 623	404	481	191	1 154
Public administration	121 324	39 255	82 069	1 014	3 704	2 938	1 592	5 027	610	3 188

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42 594**	**12 394**	**6 537**	**27 966**	**8 705**	**31 245**	**8 213**	**34 839**	**2 918 183**	**28 602**
Agriculture	107	32	19	185	64	242	29	326	4 445	67
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	16	203	–
Mining	14	–	13	6	7	23	–	28	1 810	–
Construction	1 368	364	260	1 103	303	1 310	414	1 342	78 904	1 210
Manufacturing	12 475	3 174	1 432	4 732	1 646	6 127	2 522	5 593	507 103	9 695
Nondurable goods	3 883	801	833	1 744	783	2 592	1 429	2 893	331 365	4 045
Food and kindred products	884	299	14	177	79	353	101	468	24 305	517
Textile mill and finished textile products	281	18	243	220	125	647	665	754	152 636	53
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 337	299	80	935	210	897	38	1 007	90 723	614
Chemicals and allied products	503	22	116	251	171	496	158	346	25 852	2 302
Durable goods	8 592	2 373	599	2 988	863	3 535	1 093	2 700	175 738	5 650
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	142	15	43	95	173	75	84	118	13 652	31
Primary metal industries	1 233	138	15	54	59	199	66	209	8 511	651
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	977	411	74	179	170	307	207	311	17 394	297
Machinery, except electrical	1 953	586	137	425	95	675	382	534	23 359	1 027
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 381	163	173	866	72	1 031	102	517	31 973	1 754
Transportation equipment	1 838	440	14	916	163	447	84	175	13 632	471
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 963	649	289	3 315	565	3 029	356	2 563	291 671	1 504
Railroads	616	76	13	119	41	180	10	45	7 172	117
Trucking service and warehousing	845	133	29	231	139	287	58	378	26 555	206
Other transportation	1 232	210	68	1 608	179	1 441	132	1 135	167 319	495
Communications	500	133	106	673	101	744	86	708	58 926	190
Utilities and sanitary services	770	97	73	684	105	377	70	297	31 699	496
Wholesale trade	2 550	581	151	1 608	275	1 531	308	1 957	139 689	613
Retail trade	8 259	2 183	1 398	5 268	1 588	3 893	990	5 377	387 437	5 006
General merchandise stores	1 281	347	251	1 089	264	578	173	844	60 695	844
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 579	335	248	728	414	678	212	859	66 423	893
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	688	214	68	469	133	399	86	437	17 004	311
Eating and drinking places	2 257	600	407	1 111	387	899	232	1 113	110 702	1 713
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 430	405	464	2 819	373	2 161	338	2 601	349 043	934
Banking and credit agencies	1 145	201	150	1 443	185	852	120	946	133 140	447
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 285	204	314	1 376	188	1 309	218	1 655	215 903	487
Services	9 931	4 250	2 142	7 190	3 453	11 471	2 716	13 631	1 016 480	8 279
Business services	849	210	80	1 073	184	1 323	257	1 540	159 266	652
Repair services	578	64	42	480	60	409	113	563	33 570	258
Private households	96	119	87	112	102	935	69	635	30 375	131
Other personal services	917	255	161	349	191	776	172	809	70 402	1 074
Entertainment and recreation services	366	143	86	445	67	259	51	522	49 597	264
Professional and related services	7 125	3 459	1 686	4 731	2 849	7 769	2 054	9 562	673 270	5 900
Hospitals	2 203	1 125	472	1 006	1 173	2 276	488	1 891	186 501	1 607
Health services, except hospitals	934	466	292	735	284	1 310	225	1 635	80 405	846
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 445	1 261	527	1 923	832	2 201	923	3 290	182 699	1 946
Other educational services	243	20	31	148	33	213	29	224	14 477	136
Social services, religious and membership organizations	661	421	173	386	289	1 173	263	1 121	98 013	937
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	639	166	191	533	238	596	126	1 401	111 175	428
Public administration	1 497	756	369	1 729	431	1 458	540	1 405	141 398	1 294
Employed females 16 years and over	**18 026**	**5 542**	**3 166**	**11 528**	**3 945**	**15 737**	**3 920**	**16 029**	**1 325 095**	**12 462**
Agriculture	23	10	11	62	12	18	6	27	1 277	31
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	44	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	13	923	–
Construction	154	18	14	83	26	109	42	123	7 251	117
Manufacturing	2 658	875	431	1 481	618	2 874	1 094	2 295	232 833	2 373
Nondurable goods	1 275	314	260	585	356	1 356	766	1 303	175 247	1 091
Food and kindred products	248	89	7	12	13	145	6	187	6 625	242
Textile mill and finished textile products	172	12	133	71	79	503	266	467	101 959	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	460	125	40	316	80	374	38	364	38 646	344
Chemicals and allied products	117	16	12	115	75	223	122	144	11 990	410
Durable goods	1 383	561	171	896	262	1 518	328	992	57 586	1 282
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	27	4	–	15	52	12	15	14	2 418	8
Primary metal industries	60	17	–	–	5	85	21	91	1 703	121
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	95	45	5	37	44	137	76	80	4 002	61
Machinery, except electrical	258	114	15	83	27	204	141	163	5 409	232
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	370	88	105	286	18	605	48	234	12 478	364
Transportation equipment	179	73	–	247	18	119	–	27	2 292	59
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	866	124	84	656	100	1 113	104	782	76 142	344
Railroads	56	–	–	14	–	25	–	6	989	14
Trucking service and warehousing	96	11	4	26	22	37	–	87	2 967	6
Other transportation	258	58	13	324	20	491	44	265	37 057	108
Communications	226	49	64	216	58	511	43	368	30 500	119
Utilities and sanitary services	230	6	3	76	–	49	17	56	4 629	97
Wholesale trade	878	140	25	448	71	491	58	728	49 059	232
Retail trade	4 774	1 112	771	2 519	747	1 684	495	2 552	150 893	3 023
General merchandise stores	969	255	205	722	146	414	142	528	40 691	654
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	941	182	158	313	171	234	109	286	21 011	446
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	46	23	4	53	30	54	7	24	1 937	60
Eating and drinking places	1 335	283	216	558	232	318	99	685	32 812	1 155
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 669	209	273	1 711	213	1 243	177	1 295	175 266	605
Banking and credit agencies	855	134	103	966	129	552	81	629	77 805	355
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	814	75	170	745	84	691	96	666	97 461	250
Services	6 429	2 858	1 400	4 164	2 050	7 548	1 744	7 693	574 227	5 337
Business services	460	113	19	556	94	709	121	766	73 482	270
Repair services	82	–	–	138	–	13	7	57	3 278	56
Private households	92	113	87	92	102	838	69	599	27 916	131
Other personal services	619	171	94	195	109	470	98	422	32 004	611
Entertainment and recreation services	145	67	37	157	31	86	30	174	19 172	119
Professional and related services	5 031	2 394	1 163	3 026	1 714	5 432	1 419	5 675	418 375	4 150
Hospitals	1 791	851	394	694	672	1 718	359	1 322	125 169	1 374
Health services, except hospitals	692	362	223	572	178	1 007	193	908	53 679	755
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 641	817	352	1 199	536	1 404	535	2 157	116 494	1 180
Other educational services	148	14	31	116	21	181	29	165	8 502	105
Social services, religious and membership organizations	460	239	112	209	173	850	237	681	64 778	566
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	299	111	51	236	134	272	66	442	49 753	170
Public administration	575	196	157	404	108	647	200	511	57 180	400

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Rome city		Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
			Total	Urban						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 141**	**101 003**	**14 664**	**14 108**	**28 222**	**70 437**	**34 573**	**21 990**	**28 286**	**90 467**
Agriculture	70	307	43	38	103	200	101	74	56	337
Forestry and fisheries	12	6	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	33
Mining	16	25	10	10	–	41	12	–	13	109
Construction	510	2 908	385	356	838	2 205	1 103	662	805	4 293
Manufacturing	3 097	34 899	3 121	2 949	6 106	14 527	8 083	4 073	6 155	17 391
Nondurable goods	737	6 635	322	302	1 257	4 177	2 529	1 916	1 862	9 098
Food and kindred products	18	1 496	33	33	232	699	417	244	449	1 595
Textile mill and finished textile products	63	901	57	57	232	418	131	742	500	2 149
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	549	2 254	154	148	352	1 206	580	368	409	2 343
Chemicals and allied products	11	945	15	15	206	1 083	626	220	50	1 930
Durable goods	2 360	28 264	2 799	2 647	4 849	10 350	5 554	2 157	4 293	8 293
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	70	208	58	38	15	154	134	34	26	355
Primary metal industries	–	314	1 595	1 494	148	1 102	485	424	422	692
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	32	981	276	276	130	890	503	302	502	788
Machinery, except electrical	1 749	5 004	514	502	3 129	3 099	1 634	583	1 487	2 163
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	324	2 905	100	100	1 201	2 871	496	118	936	1 627
Transportation equipment	–	616	18	18	46	985	1 614	185	413	1 019
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	745	5 039	547	520	1 500	4 464	2 523	1 193	1 471	8 029
Railroads	45	187	23	23	74	260	154	142	110	365
Trucking service and warehousing	71	864	65	50	253	739	640	140	276	701
Other transportation	311	1 880	189	177	459	1 328	599	398	400	3 332
Communications	172	1 018	171	171	470	1 064	489	285	399	2 230
Utilities and sanitary services	146	1 090	99	99	244	1 073	641	228	286	1 401
Wholesale trade	285	3 085	296	287	832	2 623	1 792	714	1 083	4 750
Retail trade	1 648	14 312	2 694	2 596	4 778	10 475	6 837	3 378	4 661	14 360
General merchandise stores	201	2 375	453	445	754	1 166	1 055	443	483	2 777
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	220	2 344	435	428	1 019	2 107	1 036	649	905	2 639
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	94	1 366	207	202	370	889	646	280	370	1 363
Eating and drinking places	598	4 590	715	705	1 236	3 429	1 808	1 105	1 358	2 810
Finance, insurance, and real estate	554	4 535	440	434	1 287	5 093	1 987	1 080	1 877	7 539
Banking and credit agencies	211	2 207	220	214	577	1 330	809	514	639	2 777
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	343	2 328	220	220	710	3 763	1 178	566	1 238	4 762
Services	4 623	31 982	5 339	5 193	9 759	27 295	10 775	7 639	10 195	29 312
Business services	309	2 677	331	318	1 404	2 023	986	459	648	3 920
Repair services	88	1 182	222	210	318	649	451	219	420	1 328
Private households	79	711	91	91	132	424	61	130	145	482
Other personal services	376	1 973	369	369	728	1 793	676	376	850	1 776
Entertainment and recreation services	100	1 075	60	60	389	655	360	196	146	940
Professional and related services	3 671	24 364	4 266	4 145	6 788	21 751	8 241	6 259	7 986	20 866
Hospitals	1 241	7 002	1 008	955	1 748	5 258	1 911	1 263	2 420	5 371
Health services, except hospitals	630	3 760	1 387	1 346	1 306	2 467	1 173	763	1 436	3 255
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 011	8 152	1 201	1 186	2 267	9 435	3 367	3 047	2 549	6 941
Other educational services	50	628	67	67	192	378	185	88	135	512
Social services, religious and membership organizations	544	3 072	391	379	877	2 638	743	797	982	2 412
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	195	1 750	212	212	398	1 575	862	301	444	2 375
Public administration	581	3 905	1 789	1 725	3 019	3 503	1 360	3 177	1 970	4 314
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 435**	**46 703**	**6 960**	**6 767**	**12 855**	**33 728**	**14 569**	**10 133**	**13 181**	**40 451**
Agriculture	6	80	10	10	38	83	40	19	15	38
Forestry and fisheries	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	13	58
Construction	36	255	38	38	59	197	120	57	45	351
Manufacturing	1 046	12 519	635	604	1 666	4 577	1 425	1 152	1 794	7 230
Nondurable goods	345	2 597	170	164	476	1 800	623	751	725	4 539
Food and kindred products	–	355	10	10	45	232	120	52	58	488
Textile mill and finished textile products	54	526	46	46	188	278	58	460	338	1 507
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	237	882	86	80	104	561	116	111	114	986
Chemicals and allied products	11	371	8	8	58	311	166	45	18	1 000
Durable goods	701	9 922	465	440	1 190	2 777	802	401	1 069	2 691
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	60	18	5	8	43	35	11	–	49
Primary metal industries	–	26	216	210	18	98	36	30	47	185
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	–	170	55	55	11	195	77	65	78	206
Machinery, except electrical	409	1 123	57	57	747	828	206	121	361	712
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	173	1 190	37	37	334	1 005	107	30	322	763
Transportation equipment	–	222	6	6	21	150	141	6	81	167
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	226	1 352	172	166	449	1 219	444	305	411	1 898
Railroads	–	–	6	6	6	5	10	–	22	41
Trucking service and warehousing	7	106	–	–	28	101	47	22	17	93
Other transportation	81	471	36	30	85	289	144	62	87	546
Communications	111	581	125	125	300	668	166	200	236	1 088
Utilities and sanitary services	27	194	5	5	30	156	77	21	49	130
Wholesale trade	67	869	110	101	174	847	483	186	311	1 798
Retail trade	816	7 034	1 531	1 474	2 267	5 287	3 712	1 484	2 220	6 485
General merchandise stores	156	1 677	345	337	472	840	797	334	260	2 059
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	126	1 138	205	205	465	969	557	288	422	911
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	27	217	23	23	41	61	115	63	31	212
Eating and drinking places	295	2 333	454	444	605	1 977	982	500	749	1 181
Finance, insurance, and real estate	330	2 841	257	251	923	3 434	1 151	676	1 265	3 645
Banking and credit agencies	172	1 610	163	157	460	917	475	388	423	1 570
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	158	1 231	94	94	463	2 517	676	288	842	2 075
Services	2 616	20 000	3 561	3 492	5 755	16 502	6 770	4 601	6 491	17 485
Business services	145	1 282	131	131	575	1 003	512	195	303	1 843
Repair services	12	76	41	41	18	74	61	7	36	153
Private households	69	673	77	77	124	418	61	130	138	453
Other personal services	163	1 345	255	255	451	1 166	440	210	514	960
Entertainment and recreation services	45	491	15	15	92	211	128	67	67	339
Professional and related services	2 182	16 133	3 042	2 973	4 495	13 630	5 568	3 992	5 433	13 737
Hospitals	816	5 080	734	695	1 346	3 813	1 585	1 036	1 814	3 867
Health services, except hospitals	391	2 964	1 026	1 010	1 000	1 735	900	596	1 129	2 237
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	552	4 855	851	842	1 338	5 344	2 119	1 626	1 590	4 710
Other educational services	20	377	57	57	139	232	155	50	104	394
Social services, religious and membership organizations	306	2 047	275	270	532	1 838	473	570	619	1 537
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	97	810	99	99	140	668	336	114	177	992
Public administration	285	1 753	646	631	1 524	1 575	424	1 653	616	1 463

Table 122a. Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**49 712**	**90 901**	**402 872**	**142 182**	**820 786**	**50 745**	**35 901**	**24 589**	**37 411**
Agriculture	211	562	485	1 349	996	107	178	40	195
Forestry and fisheries	–	155	31	287	72	–	7	–	–
Mining	50	30	208	79	314	20	22	10	6
Construction	1 783	4 608	12 798	7 515	24 028	1 680	1 773	948	1 352
Manufacturing	8 505	21 496	68 146	23 427	153 811	15 136	6 571	6 754	4 346
Nondurable goods	3 032	6 903	42 126	7 368	98 534	4 707	3 815	1 962	2 259
Food and kindred products	478	582	3 704	839	7 844	1 068	434	749	676
Textile mill and finished textile products	205	1 707	19 000	1 779	48 771	343	422	39	439
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	779	1 952	10 595	2 837	21 794	1 660	1 054	422	618
Chemicals and allied products	846	1 495	2 889	950	7 330	563	1 460	419	286
Durable goods	5 473	14 593	26 020	16 059	55 277	10 429	2 756	4 792	2 087
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	133	682	2 155	624	4 924	182	116	55	66
Primary metal industries	474	317	1 133	357	2 805	1 441	216	224	257
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	543	1 395	3 158	1 397	6 048	1 191	211	274	301
Machinery, except electrical	1 465	1 896	3 245	2 318	6 309	2 345	773	1 532	800
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	901	4 314	4 391	4 351	8 980	1 716	531	1 818	177
Transportation equipment	1 237	3 896	2 373	4 393	4 350	2 228	185	351	98
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 470	10 645	42 008	13 171	84 907	4 640	2 908	1 803	2 791
Railroads	200	927	1 185	1 056	1 934	678	70	105	199
Trucking service and warehousing	465	1 391	3 531	1 550	9 000	989	322	391	599
Other transportation	757	4 851	23 403	5 583	48 327	1 485	1 082	426	704
Communications	601	1 965	9 079	2 796	15 721	589	949	521	847
Utilities and sanitary services	447	1 511	4 810	2 186	9 925	899	485	360	442
Wholesale trade	2 816	4 642	17 367	6 076	38 142	2 962	1 839	1 785	1 793
Retail trade	9 597	13 604	55 472	23 521	104 564	9 827	5 570	4 055	6 978
General merchandise stores	1 123	1 871	9 991	3 110	17 434	1 529	896	521	1 194
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 562	2 642	12 908	4 848	19 555	1 915	924	700	1 122
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	711	1 403	2 516	2 609	5 076	827	570	459	738
Eating and drinking places	2 325	3 184	12 731	5 245	24 939	2 618	1 304	1 035	1 826
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 456	6 629	42 282	7 751	109 217	2 894	2 150	1 946	2 346
Banking and credit agencies	1 238	3 260	15 275	3 190	44 228	1 414	872	580	901
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 218	3 369	27 007	4 561	64 989	1 480	1 278	1 366	1 445
Services	18 970	24 104	143 732	48 446	263 491	11 714	12 994	6 441	11 110
Business services	1 574	3 346	17 775	6 629	36 215	1 055	1 478	788	1 193
Repair services	446	1 471	5 219	2 214	10 601	688	416	238	401
Private households	165	382	4 576	721	10 000	96	186	109	142
Other personal services	729	1 324	9 976	1 840	18 048	1 034	693	489	705
Entertainment and recreation services	553	852	3 835	1 447	7 585	503	427	103	309
Professional and related services	15 503	16 729	102 351	35 595	181 042	8 338	9 794	4 714	8 360
Hospitals	2 937	5 201	36 892	7 329	52 608	2 491	1 915	985	1 757
Health services, except hospitals	2 322	2 180	12 628	4 833	21 066	1 131	1 575	633	1 168
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 112	6 379	26 652	17 516	50 891	2 910	4 154	1 992	3 323
Other educational services	240	308	1 357	1 059	3 253	274	187	29	231
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 208	1 341	16 391	2 485	29 378	766	770	556	1 067
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 684	1 320	8 431	2 373	23 846	766	1 193	519	814
Public administration	1 854	4 426	20 343	10 560	41 244	1 765	1 889	807	6 494
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 362**	**37 799**	**185 330**	**55 162**	**368 779**	**21 524**	**14 814**	**10 410**	**16 712**
Agriculture	50	115	164	237	247	23	44	9	49
Forestry and fisheries	–	11	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Mining	19	–	133	7	184	–	10	–	–
Construction	201	309	1 092	561	2 060	192	145	106	83
Manufacturing	1 450	8 415	29 748	6 641	65 457	3 373	2 055	1 769	780
Nondurable goods	646	3 316	21 603	2 848	49 072	1 535	1 279	559	486
Food and kindred products	80	155	985	113	1 878	272	117	111	155
Textile mill and finished textile products	107	1 129	12 750	1 269	31 706	222	166	24	123
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	207	622	4 091	787	7 585	552	420	179	153
Chemicals and allied products	95	937	1 382	386	2 835	131	461	75	28
Durable goods	804	5 099	8 145	3 793	16 385	1 838	776	1 210	294
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	177	363	105	697	32	26	6	14
Primary metal industries	70	46	264	65	356	66	67	–	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	59	457	657	374	1 328	150	65	64	51
Machinery, except electrical	147	452	755	570	1 183	336	159	402	125
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	191	2 110	1 619	1 331	3 592	503	205	488	45
Transportation equipment	167	866	289	486	768	216	36	63	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	577	1 912	10 409	2 846	19 611	971	677	606	718
Railroads	12	88	168	37	284	62	13	24	25
Trucking service and warehousing	67	115	395	88	875	115	22	66	47
Other transportation	229	870	3 931	1 653	8 642	298	296	191	122
Communications	220	704	5 217	812	8 228	254	249	259	470
Utilities and sanitary services	49	135	698	256	1 582	242	97	66	54
Wholesale trade	651	1 666	5 708	1 202	12 300	1 041	517	460	392
Retail trade	4 747	6 340	22 224	10 372	39 071	5 728	2 507	1 960	3 553
General merchandise stores	804	1 356	6 887	2 119	11 177	1 182	639	370	819
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	816	953	4 054	1 770	5 563	1 144	360	354	442
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	106	212	299	363	442	59	141	61	141
Eating and drinking places	1 052	1 638	3 953	2 741	7 393	1 584	563	583	1 051
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 765	3 742	20 722	3 752	59 239	2 027	1 011	1 177	1 450
Banking and credit agencies	789	2 132	9 323	1 857	27 168	1 079	520	399	555
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	976	1 610	11 399	1 895	32 071	948	491	778	895
Services	10 247	14 058	86 677	25 817	152 415	7 489	7 404	4 069	6 656
Business services	672	1 511	7 667	2 002	15 736	588	583	353	496
Repair services	75	151	377	206	957	89	29	24	64
Private households	152	370	4 201	640	9 256	92	163	102	121
Other personal services	403	681	4 384	914	8 690	674	384	303	456
Entertainment and recreation services	154	261	1 359	627	2 748	190	166	35	134
Professional and related services	8 791	11 084	68 689	21 428	115 028	5 856	6 079	3 252	5 385
Hospitals	1 926	3 793	24 939	5 118	34 996	2 002	1 465	759	1 318
Health services, except hospitals	1 339	1 751	8 941	3 393	14 508	853	1 046	536	802
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 128	3 805	18 220	9 455	32 493	1 946	2 555	1 363	2 068
Other educational services	169	199	903	791	1 896	155	150	22	201
Social services, religious and membership organizations	712	870	11 441	1 656	20 012	533	502	329	657
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	517	666	4 245	1 015	11 123	367	361	243	339
Public administration	655	1 231	8 453	3 727	18 188	680	444	254	3 031

Table 122a. **Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**40 016**	**43 185**	**22 353**	**344 941**	**91 282**	**27 037**	**124 467**	**698 727**	**105 879**
Agriculture	153	233	177	1 863	939	84	738	1 070	629
Forestry and fisheries	–	4	–	86	117	5	449	57	37
Mining	11	60	39	120	73	7	56	595	49
Construction	1 196	1 678	856	14 403	4 239	948	6 153	9 474	4 033
Manufacturing	18 970	7 308	5 830	51 277	18 342	9 701	27 332	118 373	16 460
Nondurable goods	2 091	4 007	1 369	25 743	5 661	1 717	9 049	89 777	8 052
Food and kindred products	317	824	293	1 900	384	207	1 418	3 216	573
Textile mill and finished textile products	198	519	132	7 346	1 167	287	1 889	39 788	2 440
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	640	1 370	402	10 688	2 565	724	2 819	33 355	3 141
Chemicals and allied products	619	875	267	2 936	987	282	1 633	5 847	884
Durable goods	16 879	3 301	4 461	25 534	12 681	7 984	18 283	28 596	8 408
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	70	71	57	1 512	318	39	818	2 441	425
Primary metal industries	32	214	1 855	862	273	23	344	1 249	272
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	314	208	937	2 365	545	192	1 830	2 142	927
Machinery, except electrical	2 240	754	519	3 935	1 543	946	2 532	3 198	1 506
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 045	661	177	6 217	4 720	614	5 651	4 422	2 443
Transportation equipment	557	574	592	4 910	3 396	67	4 327	1 747	960
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 432	2 776	1 818	38 049	6 780	1 193	13 451	45 995	8 315
Railroads	42	127	183	1 606	219	37	958	849	210
Trucking service and warehousing	262	215	434	3 264	655	125	1 635	3 153	848
Other transportation	376	1 189	454	18 709	2 925	391	6 359	25 412	4 096
Communications	333	829	369	8 331	1 671	314	2 266	14 219	1 901
Utilities and sanitary services	419	416	378	6 139	1 310	326	2 233	2 362	1 260
Wholesale trade	1 153	2 562	1 135	20 438	4 806	1 035	6 098	30 276	7 076
Retail trade	6 205	5 572	3 850	58 529	14 097	4 550	18 803	85 668	15 302
General merchandise stores	1 341	753	555	9 882	1 872	996	2 726	10 625	2 293
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 236	814	788	9 181	2 078	824	4 112	9 436	2 130
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	573	551	394	5 083	1 494	447	1 839	1 288	1 218
Eating and drinking places	1 307	1 350	1 121	11 986	3 301	874	4 038	34 072	3 218
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 698	3 809	1 390	32 411	7 848	1 622	7 535	74 111	10 269
Banking and credit agencies	770	1 189	653	13 186	2 565	894	3 447	22 873	3 459
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	928	2 620	737	19 225	5 283	728	4 088	51 238	6 810
Services	8 224	17 318	6 262	108 545	30 457	7 030	35 654	306 173	39 514
Business services	975	2 241	505	14 391	3 683	556	4 124	57 571	5 478
Repair services	299	394	279	5 321	1 275	293	1 932	4 479	1 300
Private households	104	439	99	2 025	508	64	470	8 882	1 645
Other personal services	606	648	552	5 921	1 145	547	1 693	18 991	1 350
Entertainment and recreation services	244	728	267	5 446	1 143	276	1 166	27 869	2 027
Professional and related services	5 996	12 868	4 560	75 441	22 703	5 294	26 269	188 381	27 714
Hospitals	1 286	2 432	770	13 716	3 636	1 091	8 290	42 358	5 070
Health services, except hospitals	1 008	1 704	733	11 670	3 643	985	3 326	17 929	4 857
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 469	4 816	1 951	29 536	9 625	2 140	10 020	48 475	9 275
Other educational services	107	224	72	1 801	575	97	500	5 991	815
Social services, religious and membership organizations	643	1 513	568	6 996	1 754	510	2 171	26 154	2 210
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	483	2 179	466	11 722	3 470	471	1 962	47 474	5 487
Public administration	974	1 865	996	19 220	3 584	862	8 198	26 935	4 195
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 809**	**19 470**	**9 128**	**143 165**	**36 218**	**11 783**	**50 310**	**330 579**	**43 916**
Agriculture	60	74	67	320	249	18	204	450	70
Forestry and fisheries	–	4	–	6	18	–	8	30	5
Mining	–	12	6	25	6	–	11	288	22
Construction	134	176	49	1 197	477	100	413	1 142	344
Manufacturing	5 284	2 971	889	16 542	5 516	2 801	9 964	62 920	5 558
Nondurable goods	722	1 823	421	9 614	1 962	508	4 015	52 141	3 054
Food and kindred products	66	395	111	362	46	60	311	1 030	161
Textile mill and finished textile products	128	210	54	3 109	527	118	1 384	27 081	952
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	182	656	105	3 812	768	192	959	17 455	1 309
Chemicals and allied products	201	381	61	1 272	520	63	844	3 158	285
Durable goods	4 562	1 148	468	6 928	3 554	2 293	5 949	10 779	2 504
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	20	17	12	351	67	6	205	487	69
Primary metal industries	–	60	119	124	64	–	48	276	38
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	81	74	78	588	91	40	556	489	282
Machinery, except electrical	329	281	81	790	338	146	539	1 027	412
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	311	304	54	2 041	1 770	203	2 636	1 653	927
Transportation equipment	157	72	55	870	504	12	768	324	160
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	345	782	461	8 487	1 416	263	2 435	16 768	2 216
Railroads	5	11	5	164	14	–	72	149	25
Trucking service and warehousing	10	10	82	373	67	14	141	298	104
Other transportation	131	289	126	4 446	788	118	1 256	8 201	1 225
Communications	153	414	179	2 822	428	84	784	7 580	680
Utilities and sanitary services	46	58	69	682	119	47	182	540	182
Wholesale trade	292	887	262	6 046	1 247	334	1 926	12 370	1 905
Retail trade	3 539	2 474	2 235	27 102	6 496	2 493	8 375	32 750	6 968
General merchandise stores	983	535	417	6 642	1 316	798	1 907	6 893	1 604
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	664	304	453	3 591	795	447	1 390	3 096	935
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	94	44	63	745	203	50	219	229	140
Eating and drinking places	768	663	758	5 556	1 621	519	2 091	9 389	1 397
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 081	1 569	748	16 703	3 454	1 034	3 764	30 356	4 432
Banking and credit agencies	555	542	372	7 801	1 366	685	1 953	10 936	1 875
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	526	1 027	376	8 902	2 088	349	1 811	19 420	2 557
Services	5 711	9 902	4 093	61 474	16 428	4 452	20 476	161 029	21 222
Business services	533	1 017	239	7 056	1 559	278	1 676	27 470	2 564
Repair services	47	57	27	907	82	27	219	512	284
Private households	93	393	99	1 849	426	64	398	8 005	1 541
Other personal services	382	361	397	3 219	574	295	997	8 116	663
Entertainment and recreation services	118	273	107	1 913	473	149	505	11 380	750
Professional and related services	4 538	7 801	3 224	46 530	13 314	3 639	16 681	105 546	15 420
Hospitals	1 127	1 703	650	9 817	2 523	900	5 667	27 681	3 221
Health services, except hospitals	845	1 024	558	7 959	2 325	727	2 456	10 222	2 422
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 709	3 262	1 334	18 893	5 857	1 366	6 003	28 814	6 166
Other educational services	64	183	66	1 284	442	89	345	3 346	626
Social services, religious and membership organizations	490	912	390	4 328	1 095	269	1 392	16 461	1 421
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	303	717	226	4 249	1 072	288	818	19 022	1 564
Public administration	363	619	318	5 263	911	288	2 734	12 476	1 174

Table 122a. **Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**148 025**	**850 310**	**39 691**	**50 270**	**145 488**	**43 036**	**28 668**	**22 190**
Agriculture	903	1 594	270	299	300	131	45	75
Forestry and fisheries	42	24	–	20	19	–	–	5
Mining	76	528	59	12	165	27	8	5
Construction	6 388	26 862	1 431	2 281	5 742	1 386	827	982
Manufacturing	27 244	152 046	7 908	9 066	14 727	9 837	11 932	5 322
Nondurable goods	10 530	91 968	4 333	2 269	8 960	3 164	2 313	1 599
Food and kindred products	900	8 369	285	217	1 172	515	209	381
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 686	42 600	682	413	2 477	183	126	103
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 353	22 117	1 099	1 072	2 862	761	594	495
Chemicals and allied products	1 424	8 115	1 824	308	1 671	733	14	274
Durable goods	16 714	60 078	3 575	6 797	5 767	6 673	9 619	3 723
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	533	3 814	154	151	318	138	83	32
Primary metal industries	416	2 805	293	95	519	649	61	1 139
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 323	5 681	294	485	365	598	430	430
Machinery, except electrical	2 410	9 614	622	900	993	1 934	4 381	762
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 662	13 002	664	2 465	1 178	561	3 283	345
Transportation equipment	4 495	4 233	450	1 782	929	1 935	123	653
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 640	99 206	2 592	3 855	19 555	3 019	1 031	1 921
Railroads	499	2 766	33	169	438	198	12	302
Trucking service and warehousing	1 185	9 174	315	407	1 697	727	157	509
Other transportation	6 125	59 724	1 104	1 584	10 453	762	362	390
Communications	3 317	16 553	646	1 006	3 354	583	184	270
Utilities and sanitary services	2 514	10 989	494	689	3 613	749	316	450
Wholesale trade	9 142	48 513	2 618	2 910	5 391	2 316	741	1 100
Retail trade	24 567	123 622	6 545	7 848	18 111	8 578	4 627	4 471
General merchandise stores	3 747	19 883	879	1 156	2 762	1 259	730	912
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 092	20 956	1 279	1 325	3 568	1 471	758	780
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 026	6 557	670	690	1 567	823	379	367
Eating and drinking places	5 346	35 291	1 337	1 897	3 669	2 223	1 319	1 123
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 830	98 419	2 176	3 685	25 014	2 578	1 165	1 425
Banking and credit agencies	5 460	40 464	608	1 509	10 300	1 100	531	647
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 370	57 955	1 568	2 176	14 714	1 478	634	778
Services	44 696	259 072	14 699	17 243	44 012	13 362	7 496	5 742
Business services	6 436	42 621	1 696	1 978	5 084	1 232	530	378
Repair services	2 274	11 584	455	756	1 687	529	227	272
Private households	920	6 522	253	191	395	92	80	52
Other personal services	2 031	21 286	758	697	2 101	825	512	272
Entertainment and recreation services	2 298	9 279	372	677	1 029	446	239	133
Professional and related services	30 737	167 780	11 165	12 944	33 716	10 238	5 908	4 635
Hospitals	4 738	45 051	2 275	3 205	9 592	2 402	1 436	1 137
Health services, except hospitals	4 525	22 801	2 005	1 734	5 981	1 448	892	763
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	13 040	46 748	4 341	5 537	9 933	4 126	2 400	1 926
Other educational services	793	3 454	257	333	422	221	134	81
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 438	22 972	922	1 021	3 118	967	588	329
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5 203	26 754	1 365	1 114	4 670	1 074	458	399
Public administration	7 497	40 424	1 393	3 051	12 452	1 802	796	1 142
Employed females 16 years and over	**58 811**	**381 796**	**16 867**	**19 841**	**58 611**	**18 360**	**12 469**	**9 432**
Agriculture	156	359	70	60	57	48	13	25
Forestry and fisheries	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	17	256	7	–	62	7	3	–
Construction	561	2 639	87	162	318	138	89	104
Manufacturing	8 675	70 424	2 627	2 322	4 284	1 796	3 698	1 022
Nondurable goods	3 636	49 290	1 647	745	3 141	816	967	417
Food and kindred products	160	2 451	67	51	281	146	66	101
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 092	28 849	239	170	1 573	90	104	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 393	8 879	465	275	636	172	182	132
Chemicals and allied products	624	4 182	703	154	433	198	6	32
Durable goods	5 039	21 134	980	1 577	1 143	980	2 731	605
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	142	791	24	23	80	39	17	12
Primary metal industries	89	714	73	29	93	77	7	52
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	352	1 477	114	93	51	116	72	41
Machinery, except electrical	630	2 290	117	203	154	225	1 123	172
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 822	5 357	194	705	257	114	1 041	87
Transportation equipment	896	804	75	236	107	181	33	94
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 627	25 705	722	759	3 649	518	242	406
Railroads	57	364	8	6	24	16	–	18
Trucking service and warehousing	171	1 234	53	63	165	60	16	82
Other transportation	1 284	14 244	289	383	2 039	163	80	72
Communications	823	8 336	232	253	1 139	202	92	128
Utilities and sanitary services	292	1 527	140	54	282	77	54	106
Wholesale trade	2 855	17 311	733	856	1 370	615	180	339
Retail trade	11 671	49 319	3 002	3 608	7 529	4 658	2 473	2 611
General merchandise stores	2 570	13 802	619	800	1 932	933	524	631
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 622	7 053	530	460	1 245	799	378	454
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	245	810	152	89	157	147	50	45
Eating and drinking places	2 587	10 543	694	1 025	1 534	1 205	748	713
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 833	51 371	931	1 836	13 578	1 539	709	933
Banking and credit agencies	3 145	24 386	366	909	5 992	695	379	441
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 688	26 985	565	927	7 586	844	330	492
Services	23 980	149 046	8 294	9 397	25 060	8 446	4 775	3 613
Business services	2 934	20 694	704	728	1 915	630	198	164
Repair services	380	1 292	33	105	140	70	–	14
Private households	714	6 087	214	148	367	92	67	52
Other personal services	998	9 752	358	315	1 062	540	368	204
Entertainment and recreation services	859	3 304	123	247	381	159	105	78
Professional and related services	18 095	107 917	6 862	7 854	21 195	6 955	4 037	3 101
Hospitals	3 444	31 227	1 600	2 235	6 326	2 011	1 134	890
Health services, except hospitals	2 783	15 758	1 383	1 169	4 250	1 113	688	623
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 988	30 907	2 625	3 159	6 060	2 607	1 599	1 140
Other educational services	551	2 061	165	237	296	175	95	61
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 623	15 091	621	641	1 773	599	298	211
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 706	12 873	468	413	2 490	450	223	176
Public administration	1 436	15 359	394	841	2 704	595	287	379

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 486 677**	**102 577**	**1 447 282**	**2 936 818**	**230 803**	**86 747**	**76 207**	**10 540**	**353 000**	**26 137**
Worked in 1979	4 380 917	101 709	1 423 310	2 855 898	227 457	85 611	75 231	10 380	345 419	25 605
50 to 52 weeks	3 050 363	75 082	1 005 650	1 969 631	155 652	58 611	51 521	7 090	230 983	17 495
48 to 49 weeks	179 310	4 184	53 613	121 513	6 974	2 906	2 560	346	12 285	822
40 to 47 weeks	326 664	6 711	106 507	213 446	16 448	6 301	5 499	802	30 661	2 150
27 to 39 weeks	245 021	4 788	79 573	160 660	13 609	5 386	4 541	845	23 915	1 738
14 to 26 weeks	307 960	5 583	94 653	207 724	17 716	6 354	5 664	690	26 600	1 559
1 to 13 weeks	271 599	5 361	83 314	182 924	17 058	6 053	5 446	607	20 975	1 841
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 816 795	89 624	1 252 964	2 474 207	195 914	74 350	65 015	9 335	297 742	22 629
50 to 52 weeks	2 858 053	71 350	949 620	1 837 083	145 943	55 388	48 677	6 711	215 863	16 604
27 to 49 weeks	592 207	12 174	191 710	388 323	28 175	11 612	9 872	1 740	53 749	3 912
1 to 26 weeks	366 535	6 100	111 634	248 801	21 796	7 350	6 466	884	28 130	2 113
With unemployment in 1979	782 584	11 967	240 036	530 581	39 303	14 779	12 723	2 056	74 946	5 467
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.4	11.7	16.6	18.1	17.0	17.0	16.7	19.5	21.2	20.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	177 080	3 498	57 221	116 361	9 470	3 828	3 396	432	16 483	1 157
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	257 960	4 473	82 253	171 234	12 863	4 998	4 335	663	24 964	1 888
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	347 544	3 996	100 562	242 986	16 970	5 953	4 992	961	33 499	2 422
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.2	14.0	16.1	17.7	16.3	15.4	15.2	16.4	16.8	17.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 620 926**	**80 192**	**1 145 676**	**2 395 058**	**184 169**	**68 259**	**61 070**	**7 189**	**269 576**	**20 646**
Worked in 1979	3 502 256	79 097	1 115 632	2 307 527	180 377	66 917	59 888	7 029	260 135	19 876
50 to 52 weeks	1 978 082	43 472	605 930	1 328 680	97 431	34 347	30 741	3 606	134 390	10 380
48 to 49 weeks	148 046	3 735	44 290	100 021	5 807	2 229	2 003	226	9 017	620
40 to 47 weeks	370 320	8 107	128 054	234 159	19 850	7 763	7 059	704	32 559	2 542
27 to 39 weeks	292 000	6 821	99 897	185 282	15 242	6 161	5 418	743	24 104	1 748
14 to 26 weeks	371 101	8 554	124 670	237 877	21 129	8 248	7 338	910	31 019	2 260
1 to 13 weeks	342 707	8 408	112 791	221 508	20 918	8 169	7 329	840	29 046	2 326
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 437 023	52 093	757 911	1 627 019	117 849	45 081	40 022	5 059	155 305	12 817
50 to 52 weeks	1 599 399	34 717	485 266	1 079 416	76 838	27 370	24 530	2 840	98 125	8 196
27 to 49 weeks	485 530	10 341	160 053	315 136	22 138	9 905	8 715	1 190	33 795	2 848
1 to 26 weeks	352 094	7 035	112 592	232 467	18 873	7 806	6 777	1 029	23 385	1 773
With unemployment in 1979	751 787	11 149	236 292	504 346	34 265	13 596	12 098	1 498	62 269	4 602
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.8	13.9	20.6	21.1	18.6	19.9	19.8	20.8	23.1	22.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	201 722	4 394	63 216	134 112	10 481	4 564	4 151	413	14 966	1 187
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	252 044	3 566	80 830	167 648	11 671	4 700	4 169	531	21 479	1 561
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	298 021	3 189	92 246	202 586	12 113	4 332	3 778	554	25 824	1 854
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	12.2	15.4	16.0	14.4	13.4	13.1	15.5	16.4	15.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**4 146 443**	**88 135**	**1 294 692**	**2 763 616**	**204 037**	**78 697**	**68 403**	**10 294**	**325 785**	**25 509**
No workers	616 176	7 077	151 905	457 194	26 054	9 806	8 369	1 437	46 926	3 843
1 worker	1 422 757	29 444	419 272	974 041	66 424	25 010	21 519	3 491	111 445	8 641
2 workers	1 522 317	36 975	508 877	976 465	84 412	33 275	29 139	4 136	121 133	10 368
3 or more workers	585 193	14 639	214 638	355 916	27 147	10 606	9 376	1 230	46 281	2 657
Married-couple families	**3 190 865**	**74 169**	**1 040 006**	**2 076 690**	**168 429**	**67 211**	**58 233**	**8 978**	**262 831**	**21 344**
No workers	337 117	4 926	93 205	238 986	18 957	7 822	6 646	1 176	30 990	2 787
1 worker	1 022 609	23 194	309 070	690 345	48 980	19 307	16 460	2 847	82 927	6 561
2 workers	1 320 171	33 075	447 443	839 653	76 067	30 454	26 645	3 809	107 386	9 529
Husband and wife worked	1 098 458	27 457	373 063	697 938	65 937	26 246	22 948	3 298	87 922	8 334
3 or more workers	510 968	12 974	190 288	307 706	24 425	9 628	8 482	1 146	41 528	2 467
Husband and wife worked	408 288	10 727	154 302	243 259	20 250	8 043	7 095	948	31 655	2 005
Female householder, no husband present	**791 500**	**11 433**	**206 176**	**573 891**	**28 448**	**8 982**	**8 026**	**956**	**51 154**	**3 313**
No workers	255 573	1 958	53 125	200 490	6 126	1 687	1 482	205	14 391	921
1 worker	325 032	5 269	88 301	231 462	13 726	4 447	3 982	465	22 720	1 648
2 workers	152 829	2 952	45 871	104 006	6 375	2 054	1 834	220	10 269	611
3 or more workers	58 066	1 254	18 879	37 933	2 221	794	728	66	3 774	133
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**4 968 168**	**104 906**	**1 552 805**	**3 310 457**	**247 008**	**93 867**	**82 409**	**11 458**	**384 930**	**28 512**
With a work disability	361 403	4 960	100 896	255 547	19 131	8 137	6 937	1 200	32 297	2 761
Not in labor force	204 949	2 094	50 639	152 216	10 012	4 096	3 487	609	18 109	1 512
Prevented from working	179 170	1 807	44 300	133 063	8 546	3 527	3 001	526	15 932	1 333
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 526 307**	**113 053**	**1 677 881**	**3 735 373**	**261 166**	**98 004**	**86 404**	**11 600**	**415 008**	**31 265**
With a work disability	394 458	5 222	108 303	280 933	17 386	7 978	6 912	1 066	31 632	2 641
Not in labor force	304 064	3 335	80 149	220 580	12 634	5 801	4 965	836	24 389	2 078
Prevented from working	254 489	2 468	65 415	186 606	10 280	4 396	3 736	660	19 803	1 554
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 494 475**	**217 959**	**3 230 686**	**7 045 830**	**508 174**	**191 871**	**168 813**	**23 058**	**799 938**	**59 777**
With a public transportation disability	235 101	2 333	57 065	175 703	7 353	2 420	2 077	343	13 765	802
With a work disability	214 414	2 127	51 975	160 312	6 933	2 218	1 896	322	12 891	736
Persons 65 years and over	**1 846 321**	**35 752**	**533 163**	**1 277 406**	**96 284**	**34 553**	**29 771**	**4 782**	**145 341**	**11 762**
With a public transportation disability	285 990	4 600	79 781	201 609	12 509	4 349	3 682	667	20 874	1 375
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**1 784 421**	**44 852**	**599 507**	**1 140 062**	**102 565**	**40 143**	**35 421**	**4 722**	**160 753**	**13 103**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.1	37.5	33.8	29.6	35.9	36.8	37.1	34.8	36.0	37.5
Female veterans	**66 569**	**1 594**	**20 874**	**44 101**	**3 913**	**1 326**	**1 166**	**160**	**5 029**	**505**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 850 990**	**46 446**	**620 381**	**1 184 163**	**106 478**	**41 469**	**36 587**	**4 882**	**165 782**	**13 608**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.8	18.2	16.3	14.0	17.4	18.0	18.1	17.4	17.3	18.4
May 1975 or later only	45 181	719	14 788	29 674	2 840	1 279	1 148	131	4 632	430
Vietnam era	357 860	7 681	118 229	231 950	23 357	9 274	7 981	1 293	37 922	3 291
February 1955 to July 1964 only	201 725	5 482	69 730	126 513	11 604	4 682	3 965	717	17 054	1 366
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 914	172	3 775	4 967	761	329	278	51	879	93
Korean conflict	286 798	7 408	98 823	180 567	14 753	6 178	5 586	592	25 388	2 020
Korean conflict and World War II	35 373	1 370	13 136	20 867	2 200	968	845	123	2 962	360
World War II	844 467	22 258	279 890	542 319	46 952	17 456	15 650	1 806	71 629	5 580
World War I	33 548	732	10 317	22 499	2 309	761	689	72	2 632	303
Other	37 124	624	11 693	24 807	1 702	542	445	97	2 684	165
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**10 631 967**	**208 867**	**3 174 824**	**7 248 276**	**504 267**	**188 440**	**165 335**	**23 105**	**790 359**	**60 389**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**29 317**	**765 494**	**2 437 526**	**266 202**	**2 171 324**	**73 543**	**71 276**	**286 708**	**188 764**	**87 039**
Worked in 1979	28 771	755 018	2 364 688	263 808	2 100 880	72 521	70 339	283 067	185 976	85 493
50 to 52 weeks	18 778	545 132	1 616 524	192 025	1 424 499	50 994	49 874	196 194	119 801	59 035
48 to 49 weeks	924	24 393	106 085	8 965	97 120	2 653	2 294	9 283	6 189	2 582
40 to 47 weeks	2 469	55 166	177 356	19 076	158 280	5 828	4 992	20 797	16 048	6 032
27 to 39 weeks	1 863	37 378	136 987	13 705	123 282	4 168	3 682	16 872	12 525	5 269
14 to 26 weeks	2 617	48 825	175 130	16 231	158 899	4 906	4 696	21 178	15 502	6 497
1 to 13 weeks	2 120	44 124	152 606	13 806	138 800	3 972	4 801	18 743	15 911	6 078
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 392	659 057	2 045 974	230 824	1 815 150	64 209	61 878	246 503	160 531	74 484
50 to 52 weeks	17 848	513 251	1 504 488	180 656	1 323 832	48 343	47 319	185 880	113 299	55 489
27 to 49 weeks	4 494	91 180	329 534	32 391	297 143	10 255	8 682	36 518	27 469	11 227
1 to 26 weeks	3 050	54 626	211 952	17 777	194 175	5 611	5 877	24 105	19 763	7 768
With unemployment in 1979	6 420	110 350	458 455	38 224	420 231	11 800	10 548	46 404	36 467	15 436
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.9	14.4	18.8	14.4	19.4	16.0	14.8	16.2	19.3	17.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 335	24 552	100 780	8 971	91 809	2 487	2 668	12 474	9 543	3 219
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 103	39 627	145 191	13 584	131 607	4 061	3 468	15 554	12 630	4 804
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 982	46 171	212 484	15 669	196 815	5 252	4 412	18 376	14 294	7 413
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.4	16.2	17.9	15.6	18.1	16.7	16.1	15.0	15.1	17.6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**22 586**	**558 210**	**2 043 089**	**206 241**	**1 836 848**	**52 842**	**52 050**	**230 519**	**148 333**	**66 512**
Worked in 1979	21 943	544 673	1 965 757	202 903	1 762 854	51 366	50 758	225 121	144 608	64 470
50 to 52 weeks	10 558	294 298	1 147 396	113 014	1 034 382	26 427	27 413	117 151	72 160	34 128
48 to 49 weeks	672	17 642	89 632	7 253	82 379	1 690	1 701	8 038	4 906	1 972
40 to 47 weeks	2 649	61 069	196 206	23 116	173 090	6 269	5 589	27 166	17 628	7 768
27 to 39 weeks	2 037	47 285	155 437	17 440	137 997	4 693	4 346	20 172	13 299	5 888
14 to 26 weeks	3 068	63 719	196 846	22 688	174 158	6 347	5 748	26 534	17 679	7 336
1 to 13 weeks	2 959	60 660	180 240	19 392	160 848	5 940	5 961	26 060	18 936	7 378
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 042	339 870	1 420 209	133 060	1 287 149	33 209	32 952	147 315	93 736	41 063
50 to 52 weeks	8 275	221 905	945 827	88 316	857 511	20 707	21 453	92 855	57 119	26 409
27 to 49 weeks	2 985	65 837	275 741	26 442	249 299	7 008	6 323	31 462	19 906	8 604
1 to 26 weeks	2 782	52 128	198 641	18 302	180 339	5 494	5 176	22 998	16 711	6 050
With unemployment in 1979	5 071	113 288	429 019	37 961	391 058	11 082	9 892	46 313	30 204	13 173
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.5	20.3	21.0	18.4	21.3	21.0	19.0	20.1	20.4	19.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 078	29 972	114 216	10 076	104 140	3 042	3 134	15 290	9 763	3 402
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 737	40 252	140 914	13 518	127 396	3 893	3 366	15 430	10 161	4 495
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 256	43 064	173 889	14 367	159 522	4 147	3 392	15 593	10 280	5 276
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	14.9	16.2	15.0	16.3	15.2	14.1	13.6	14.0	16.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**28 081**	**679 065**	**2 316 592**	**232 041**	**2 084 551**	**65 316**	**60 865**	**247 940**	**160 751**	**82 172**
No workers	3 768	63 330	415 234	21 370	393 864	7 965	6 971	28 111	18 375	12 003
1 worker	9 385	233 206	815 258	74 423	740 835	22 754	20 367	79 810	54 929	27 776
2 workers	11 511	260 892	809 334	93 761	715 573	26 134	25 310	105 259	66 288	31 867
3 or more workers	3 417	121 637	276 766	42 487	234 279	8 463	8 217	34 760	21 159	10 526
Married-couple families	**23 660**	**586 581**	**1 689 481**	**199 372**	**1 490 109**	**55 134**	**52 033**	**205 398**	**133 344**	**68 860**
No workers	2 846	46 172	209 700	16 886	192 814	5 718	5 367	20 056	13 245	8 665
1 worker	7 182	193 815	556 682	60 152	496 530	17 907	15 899	58 676	41 132	21 484
2 workers	10 512	236 508	687 055	83 910	603 145	23 770	23 287	95 355	59 813	29 142
Husband and wife worked	9 200	190 897	575 942	68 901	507 041	20 800	20 031	83 593	51 803	24 989
3 or more workers	3 120	110 086	236 044	38 424	197 620	7 739	7 480	31 311	19 154	9 569
Husband and wife worked	2 591	86 500	188 035	31 276	156 759	6 634	6 150	26 080	15 759	7 996
Female householder, no husband present	**3 462**	**74 668**	**524 530**	**25 307**	**499 223**	**8 121**	**7 052**	**34 374**	**21 924**	**10 589**
No workers	781	15 457	188 836	3 803	185 033	2 017	1 418	7 233	4 445	2 813
1 worker	1 654	31 403	211 197	11 138	200 059	3 766	3 515	17 092	11 038	5 041
2 workers	773	18 638	92 641	7 273	85 368	1 770	1 540	7 308	4 852	2 025
3 or more workers	254	9 170	31 856	3 093	28 763	568	579	2 741	1 589	710
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**31 559**	**827 150**	**2 760 177**	**276 870**	**2 483 307**	**78 666**	**75 086**	**304 178**	**201 734**	**96 167**
With a work disability	2 934	53 886	216 455	14 794	201 661	5 722	5 052	22 312	15 377	9 648
Not in labor force	1 647	27 591	131 490	6 865	124 625	2 842	2 387	10 808	7 592	5 722
Prevented from working	1 473	24 190	114 999	6 126	108 873	2 552	1 943	9 069	6 423	4 930
Female, 16 to 64 years	**33 723**	**879 398**	**3 150 979**	**295 004**	**2 855 975**	**80 581**	**77 241**	**320 958**	**213 349**	**101 106**
With a work disability	2 693	46 386	249 201	14 654	234 547	5 542	4 456	21 792	14 159	8 267
Not in labor force	1 955	34 470	196 592	10 482	186 110	4 127	3 191	15 738	10 328	6 471
Prevented from working	1 522	27 691	167 262	8 347	158 915	3 327	2 475	12 108	8 148	5 100
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**65 282**	**1 706 548**	**5 911 156**	**571 874**	**5 339 282**	**159 247**	**152 327**	**625 136**	**415 083**	**197 273**
With a public transportation disability	1 010	27 908	156 043	8 248	147 795	2 274	2 158	8 243	5 634	3 283
With a work disability	962	25 951	141 829	7 468	134 361	2 122	1 960	7 696	5 245	3 078
Persons 65 years and over	**13 291**	**238 275**	**1 141 103**	**101 972**	**1 039 131**	**26 375**	**24 055**	**98 508**	**64 761**	**39 093**
With a public transportation disability	1 801	34 766	181 165	14 322	166 843	3 314	3 179	13 613	8 770	4 529
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**13 984**	**355 788**	**901 593**	**117 319**	**784 274**	**33 071**	**32 491**	**114 712**	**77 912**	**40 476**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.2	38.1	27.8	36.8	26.9	38.0	35.5	32.9	34.1	36.5
Female veterans	**497**	**9 607**	**37 946**	**3 452**	**34 494**	**1 239**	**1 040**	**4 208**	**2 821**	**1 670**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**14 481**	**365 395**	**939 539**	**120 771**	**818 768**	**34 310**	**33 531**	**118 920**	**80 733**	**42 146**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.9	18.5	13.2	17.8	12.7	18.6	18.0	16.1	16.7	17.7
May 1975 or later only	476	5 761	25 541	1 628	23 913	1 093	711	3 102	2 632	1 332
Vietnam era	3 615	70 433	180 993	19 476	161 517	9 013	8 221	29 482	18 839	9 276
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 699	44 628	94 843	12 958	81 885	4 216	4 426	14 419	8 800	4 031
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	112	1 900	3 497	430	3 067	607	206	713	812	575
Korean conflict	1 793	61 837	138 441	19 711	118 730	4 839	5 672	17 970	12 074	5 664
Korean conflict and World War II	297	7 836	15 384	2 353	13 031	731	819	2 270	1 984	1 194
World War II	5 985	163 257	439 174	60 112	379 062	12 936	12 401	46 811	33 100	18 519
World War I	266	5 156	19 532	2 189	17 343	458	547	2 257	1 362	698
Other	238	4 587	22 134	1 914	20 220	417	528	1 896	1 130	857
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**66 384**	**1 605 942**	**6 198 692**	**556 358**	**5 642 334**	**150 022**	**152 917**	**617 464**	**403 242**	**196 427**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**142 825**	**46 891**	**282 043**	**29 063**	**28 100**	**963**	**17 641**	**13 688**	**17 637**
Worked in 1979	140 600	46 256	275 506	28 882	27 936	946	17 223	13 436	17 219
50 to 52 weeks	93 655	31 191	183 104	20 952	20 242	710	11 485	9 097	11 791
48 to 49 weeks	4 377	1 549	9 622	1 086	1 045	41	487	371	695
40 to 47 weeks	10 210	3 268	24 403	2 443	2 388	55	1 526	1 074	1 570
27 to 39 weeks	8 522	2 846	19 324	1 642	1 585	57	1 208	824	1 096
14 to 26 weeks	11 928	3 746	21 830	1 501	1 456	45	1 157	1 164	1 127
1 to 13 weeks	11 908	3 656	17 223	1 258	1 220	38	1 360	906	940
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	118 766	39 102	235 471	25 602	24 807	795	15 037	11 761	15 419
50 to 52 weeks	87 262	29 199	170 180	19 792	19 145	647	10 847	8 634	11 249
27 to 49 weeks	16 570	5 698	42 271	4 264	4 144	120	2 630	1 870	2 738
1 to 26 weeks	14 934	4 205	23 020	1 546	1 518	28	1 560	1 257	1 432
With unemployment in 1979	24 788	7 894	60 311	4 260	4 103	157	3 986	2 748	3 381
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.4	16.8	21.4	14.7	14.6	16.3	22.6	20.1	19.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	6 430	2 248	12 718	1 238	1 190	48	808	583	675
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	8 153	2 727	20 000	1 748	1 714	34	1 445	934	1 160
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10 205	2 919	27 593	1 274	1 199	75	1 733	1 231	1 546
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.9	14.9	17.2	12.8	12.6	18.0	17.5	17.1	17.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**118 666**	**39 837**	**221 591**	**22 398**	**21 758**	**640**	**14 845**	**11 738**	**14 368**
Worked in 1979	116 446	39 027	213 305	22 027	21 396	631	14 289	11 436	13 762
50 to 52 weeks	64 152	19 930	111 529	11 877	11 546	331	7 439	6 115	6 795
48 to 49 weeks	3 803	1 316	7 178	862	844	18	490	291	460
40 to 47 weeks	12 214	4 536	26 154	2 374	2 330	44	1 801	1 403	1 701
27 to 39 weeks	9 605	3 571	19 802	2 068	1 995	73	1 248	973	1 405
14 to 26 weeks	13 330	4 735	25 309	2 451	2 392	59	1 587	1 436	1 659
1 to 13 weeks	13 342	4 939	23 333	2 395	2 289	106	1 724	1 218	1 742
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	76 539	25 570	127 931	14 370	13 940	430	9 197	7 402	9 115
50 to 52 weeks	51 058	15 644	81 620	9 284	9 043	241	5 902	4 803	5 473
27 to 49 weeks	13 624	5 539	27 150	2 980	2 876	104	1 987	1 408	2 160
1 to 26 weeks	11 857	4 387	19 161	2 106	2 021	85	1 308	1 191	1 482
With unemployment in 1979	21 429	7 958	51 493	3 726	3 621	105	3 350	2 385	3 391
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.1	20.0	23.2	16.6	16.6	16.4	22.6	20.3	23.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	6 979	2 867	12 076	1 424	1 404	20	863	555	888
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7 058	2 722	17 505	1 249	1 210	39	1 173	844	1 124
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 392	2 369	21 912	1 053	1 007	46	1 314	986	1 379
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.9	12.8	16.8	12.2	12.2	12.8	15.8	16.6	16.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**123 060**	**41 080**	**262 296**	**24 823**	**23 988**	**835**	**17 352**	**13 307**	**17 081**
No workers	17 144	5 489	40 176	2 169	2 077	92	2 968	1 664	2 491
1 worker	39 405	12 856	90 087	7 459	7 193	266	5 917	4 363	5 877
2 workers	49 820	16 959	95 184	11 298	10 944	354	6 709	5 513	6 681
3 or more workers	16 691	5 776	36 849	3 897	3 774	123	1 758	1 767	2 032
Married-couple families	**98 678**	**34 091**	**207 173**	**21 217**	**20 444**	**773**	**13 938**	**10 703**	**13 655**
No workers	11 950	4 205	25 501	1 546	1 464	82	2 098	1 183	1 566
1 worker	27 743	9 546	65 326	5 946	5 726	220	4 188	3 072	4 409
2 workers	44 141	15 185	83 557	10 158	9 810	348	6 041	4 867	5 903
Husband and wife worked	38 075	13 027	68 118	8 860	8 568	292	5 292	4 337	5 129
3 or more workers	14 844	5 155	32 789	3 567	3 444	123	1 611	1 581	1 777
Husband and wife worked	12 355	4 314	24 798	3 038	2 957	81	1 290	1 357	1 489
Female householder, no husband present	**19 916**	**5 601**	**45 279**	**2 854**	**2 816**	**38**	**2 818**	**2 140**	**2 826**
No workers	4 526	1 121	13 311	544	540	4	770	417	855
1 worker	9 434	2 648	20 007	1 200	1 172	28	1 451	1 034	1 167
2 workers	4 423	1 359	8 724	852	846	6	499	526	601
3 or more workers	1 533	473	3 237	258	258	–	98	163	203
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	**153 034**	**50 301**	**309 260**	**29 858**	**28 876**	**982**	**19 129**	**14 646**	**19 154**
With a work disability	11 850	4 037	27 006	1 852	1 762	90	1 874	1 434	1 447
Not in labor force	6 370	1 993	15 633	767	720	47	1 091	830	742
Prevented from working	5 333	1 709	13 783	616	590	26	977	763	698
Female, 16 to 64 years	**163 848**	**54 261**	**338 954**	**31 215**	**30 244**	**971**	**21 923**	**16 513**	**21 779**
With a work disability	11 235	4 367	26 762	1 897	1 848	49	1 995	1 353	1 663
Not in labor force	8 086	3 129	20 845	1 272	1 252	20	1 576	932	1 338
Prevented from working	6 572	2 398	17 020	963	943	20	1 188	740	1 129
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**316 882**	**104 562**	**648 214**	**61 073**	**59 120**	**1 953**	**41 052**	**31 159**	**40 933**
With a public transportation disability	4 926	1 298	12 115	814	794	20	593	498	825
With a work disability	4 649	1 179	11 362	723	709	14	532	479	777
Persons 65 years and over	**63 614**	**20 613**	**122 365**	**8 852**	**8 471**	**381**	**9 387**	**6 289**	**7 480**
With a public transportation disability	8 456	2 758	18 112	1 041	996	45	1 125	835	841
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**62 825**	**21 956**	**129 248**	**12 695**	**12 164**	**531**	**9 253**	**6 690**	**8 297**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.2	37.0	36.0	36.9	36.6	46.5	37.9	39.3	38.4
Female veterans	**2 607**	**737**	**4 269**	**363**	**357**	**6**	**393**	**298**	**298**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**65 432**	**22 693**	**133 517**	**13 058**	**12 521**	**537**	**9 646**	**6 988**	**8 595**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.9	17.7	17.2	18.3	18.2	23.0	18.2	18.5	17.9
May 1975 or later only	1 782	652	3 824	391	379	12	315	295	322
Vietnam era	13 382	4 477	30 063	3 585	3 420	165	2 239	1 739	2 170
February 1955 to July 1964 only	6 500	2 114	12 345	1 778	1 674	104	828	789	718
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	366	177	652	97	92	5	58	61	312
Korean conflict	8 833	3 272	19 957	1 953	1 916	37	1 409	839	1 208
Korean conflict and World War II	1 473	559	2 394	279	273	6	286	174	241
World War II	30 309	10 694	59 367	4 639	4 436	203	4 143	2 863	3 420
World War I	1 659	485	2 251	168	168	–	258	103	95
Other	1 128	263	2 164	168	163	5	110	125	109
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**320 646**	**105 473**	**644 755**	**58 165**	**56 368**	**1 797**	**43 259**	**30 805**	**39 389**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 311 791**	**1 435 607**	**2 876 184**	**40 588**	**177 756**	**111 437**	**40 864**	**28 700**	**14 934**	**90 499**
Worked in 1979	4 207 308	1 411 304	2 796 004	40 008	175 369	109 748	39 929	28 014	14 685	86 585
50 to 52 weeks	2 921 474	993 220	1 928 254	27 964	122 735	71 318	28 046	16 050	9 317	52 276
48 to 49 weeks	172 836	53 452	119 384	1 290	5 915	3 711	1 245	895	485	3 402
40 to 47 weeks	315 287	106 626	208 661	2 800	12 392	9 209	2 854	2 300	1 290	7 994
27 to 39 weeks	237 358	79 892	157 466	2 104	10 248	7 119	2 317	2 149	1 037	7 363
14 to 26 weeks	298 455	94 942	203 513	3 032	13 062	9 102	2 898	3 299	1 371	8 423
1 to 13 weeks	261 898	83 172	178 726	2 818	11 017	9 289	2 569	3 321	1 185	7 127
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 663 194	1 240 937	2 422 257	35 105	151 953	93 522	34 514	22 216	12 238	72 444
50 to 52 weeks	2 735 137	937 124	1 798 013	26 540	115 952	67 102	26 307	14 456	8 596	48 069
27 to 49 weeks	572 282	191 887	380 395	4 924	21 806	15 255	4 938	3 520	2 075	14 917
1 to 26 weeks	355 775	111 926	243 849	3 641	14 195	11 165	3 269	4 240	1 567	9 458
With unemployment in 1979	764 199	242 046	522 153	6 550	28 524	20 669	7 235	6 170	2 942	24 699
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.7	16.9	18.2	16.1	16.0	18.5	17.7	21.5	19.7	27.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	171 571	56 975	114 596	1 680	7 804	5 540	1 549	1 626	620	4 860
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	251 041	82 765	168 276	2 228	9 434	7 200	2 216	1 908	1 027	7 528
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	341 587	102 306	239 281	2 642	11 286	7 929	3 470	2 636	1 295	12 311
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.2	16.3	17.7	15.9	15.1	15.0	18.2	16.1	17.1	18.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 493 105**	**1 141 315**	**2 351 790**	**30 504**	**146 317**	**93 268**	**33 161**	**27 733**	**13 882**	**77 704**
Worked in 1979	3 376 136	1 111 015	2 265 121	29 735	142 750	91 010	32 065	27 082	13 556	73 226
50 to 52 weeks	1 910 043	602 641	1 307 402	15 964	78 167	47 535	17 558	14 105	7 384	37 384
48 to 49 weeks	142 411	43 955	98 456	1 044	5 375	3 276	1 024	836	388	2 842
40 to 47 weeks	356 021	126 866	229 155	3 229	16 626	10 795	3 855	2 892	1 434	8 616
27 to 39 weeks	281 175	99 912	181 263	2 575	12 171	7 891	2 922	2 269	1 212	7 167
14 to 26 weeks	357 924	125 018	232 906	3 346	15 805	10 276	3 388	3 117	1 589	8 723
1 to 13 weeks	328 562	112 623	215 939	3 577	14 606	11 237	3 318	3 863	1 549	8 494
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 355 177	753 999	1 601 178	19 065	94 380	59 959	20 138	17 834	9 345	47 362
50 to 52 weeks	1 545 187	481 746	1 063 441	12 470	62 566	38 044	13 484	11 450	5 955	29 222
27 to 49 weeks	469 272	159 384	309 888	3 583	19 239	12 147	4 086	3 034	1 870	10 167
1 to 26 weeks	340 718	112 869	227 849	3 012	12 575	9 768	2 568	3 350	1 520	7 973
With unemployment in 1979	734 251	237 807	496 444	6 102	28 206	18 213	6 590	5 670	3 044	21 729
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.0	20.8	21.1	20.0	19.3	19.5	19.9	20.4	21.9	28.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	194 830	62 743	132 087	2 044	9 824	6 204	1 814	2 008	927	4 602
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	245 671	80 725	164 946	2 057	9 412	6 172	2 291	1 779	1 079	7 269
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	293 750	94 339	199 411	2 001	8 970	5 837	2 485	1 883	1 038	9 858
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	15.5	16.0	13.9	13.2	13.5	15.6	13.6	14.2	18.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**4 008 314**	**1 300 847**	**2 707 467**	**33 920**	**154 663**	**94 513**	**39 711**	**21 990**	**13 823**	**87 714**
No workers	611 299	162 161	449 138	3 875	19 215	11 310	6 639	3 760	2 366	19 808
1 worker	1 375 490	420 269	955 221	11 539	50 056	31 272	13 963	6 897	4 546	30 710
2 workers	1 460 592	505 568	955 024	13 785	63 663	39 190	14 224	8 547	5 219	27 514
3 or more workers	560 933	212 849	348 084	4 721	21 729	12 741	4 885	2 786	1 692	9 682
Married-couple families	**3 070 104**	**1 042 903**	**2 027 201**	**28 113**	**124 462**	**75 984**	**31 955**	**15 312**	**10 587**	**58 770**
No workers	334 351	102 059	232 292	2 758	12 968	7 853	4 451	2 163	1 614	9 915
1 worker	983 351	308 766	674 585	8 597	35 309	22 071	10 390	3 787	3 007	18 360
2 workers	1 263 562	443 687	819 875	12 480	56 819	34 694	12 746	7 048	4 530	22 510
Husband and wife worked	1 050 928	369 879	681 049	10 602	49 198	30 065	10 857	6 025	3 885	18 437
3 or more workers	488 840	188 391	300 449	4 278	19 366	11 366	4 368	2 314	1 436	7 985
Husband and wife worked	390 115	152 709	237 406	3 457	15 928	9 349	3 665	1 928	1 203	6 020
Female householder, no husband present	**777 840**	**209 158**	**568 682**	**4 821**	**24 952**	**15 195**	**6 396**	**5 552**	**2 651**	**24 543**
No workers	253 615	54 297	199 318	1 018	5 735	3 043	1 881	1 334	659	9 082
1 worker	318 633	89 498	229 135	2 409	12 145	7 597	2 965	2 633	1 276	10 205
2 workers	149 077	46 325	102 752	1 027	5 170	3 417	1 162	1 180	513	3 835
3 or more workers	56 515	19 038	37 477	367	1 902	1 138	388	405	203	1 421
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**4 790 527**	**1 543 261**	**3 247 266**	**42 996**	**189 564**	**118 537**	**45 853**	**31 190**	**16 237**	**104 703**
With a work disability	354 043	102 577	251 466	2 849	13 825	8 823	5 035	2 548	1 821	12 149
Not in labor force	201 917	51 781	150 136	1 390	6 827	4 293	3 183	1 462	965	7 703
Prevented from working	176 860	45 485	131 375	1 106	5 606	3 611	2 712	1 220	837	6 750
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 343 413**	**1 673 868**	**3 669 545**	**44 645**	**202 941**	**128 768**	**49 855**	**35 152**	**18 387**	**120 036**
With a work disability	387 869	110 248	277 621	2 643	14 362	8 627	4 454	2 671	1 968	13 605
Not in labor force	299 926	81 690	218 236	1 870	10 319	6 296	3 531	1 903	1 420	10 920
Prevented from working	251 492	66 738	184 754	1 424	8 146	4 933	2 807	1 564	1 117	9 194
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 133 940**	**3 217 129**	**6 916 811**	**87 641**	**392 505**	**247 305**	**95 708**	**66 342**	**34 624**	**224 739**
With a public transportation disability	231 888	57 798	174 090	1 120	5 680	3 452	1 940	1 243	594	6 548
With a work disability	211 634	52 716	158 918	1 004	5 304	3 259	1 842	1 207	558	6 160
Persons 65 years and over	**1 805 553**	**556 616**	**1 248 937**	**13 224**	**64 709**	**40 640**	**21 133**	**15 258**	**9 116**	**51 345**
With a public transportation disability	280 822	82 174	198 648	1 649	9 522	5 447	2 414	2 168	1 325	9 330
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**1 710 045**	**599 730**	**1 110 315**	**17 994**	**70 688**	**46 717**	**19 563**	**11 143**	**7 260**	**39 658**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.8	33.8	29.4	35.7	32.6	34.7	37.5	29.8	36.0	31.6
Female veterans	**64 461**	**21 429**	**43 032**	**548**	**2 660**	**1 838**	**914**	**673**	**250**	**1 841**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 774 506**	**621 159**	**1 153 347**	**18 542**	**73 348**	**48 555**	**20 477**	**11 816**	**7 510**	**41 499**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.7	16.3	13.9	17.8	15.8	16.7	17.5	14.1	16.6	14.8
May 1975 or later only	44 196	15 026	29 170	430	2 066	1 630	690	445	269	1 869
Vietnam era	344 865	119 070	225 795	4 457	16 949	10 659	4 294	2 321	1 538	9 634
February 1955 to July 1964 only	191 174	68 504	122 670	2 303	8 509	4 843	1 725	947	537	3 183
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	8 930	4 208	4 722	129	369	502	308	71	52	168
Korean conflict	273 532	97 493	176 039	3 163	11 104	7 026	2 639	1 260	870	5 745
Korean conflict and World War II	33 161	13 005	20 156	528	1 495	1 307	625	293	196	607
World War II	809 764	281 089	528 675	7 031	30 204	20 935	9 370	5 648	3 748	18 283
World War I	32 639	10 840	21 799	219	1 467	1 002	371	554	208	1 003
Other	36 245	11 924	24 321	282	1 185	651	455	277	92	1 007
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**10 299 233**	**3 179 252**	**7 119 981**	**85 855**	**391 518**	**242 155**	**96 615**	**71 847**	**37 731**	**238 066**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**27 714**	**8 765**	**4 108**	**18 068**	**5 482**	**17 394**	**5 276**	**20 726**	**1 819 157**	**19 245**
Worked in 1979	27 448	8 463	4 028	17 767	5 403	16 882	5 025	20 296	1 753 715	18 754
50 to 52 weeks	19 551	5 055	2 684	12 969	3 773	11 165	2 986	14 383	1 175 352	12 084
48 to 49 weeks	1 004	261	121	475	214	845	278	772	84 026	606
40 to 47 weeks	2 244	839	274	1 254	423	1 400	487	1 459	134 375	1 896
27 to 39 weeks	1 703	693	297	976	313	1 046	446	1 116	105 249	1 320
14 to 26 weeks	1 764	757	344	1 186	343	1 362	444	1 303	137 050	1 737
1 to 13 weeks	1 182	858	308	907	337	1 064	384	1 263	117 663	1 111
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24 048	7 113	3 463	15 308	4 650	14 139	4 417	17 489	1 513 578	16 174
50 to 52 weeks	18 241	4 709	2 502	12 045	3 536	10 105	2 812	13 390	1 090 088	11 315
27 to 49 weeks	4 084	1 428	561	2 121	734	2 626	1 017	2 515	254 550	3 101
1 to 26 weeks	1 723	976	400	1 142	380	1 408	588	1 584	168 940	1 758
With unemployment in 1979	5 234	2 523	905	3 008	957	3 314	1 466	3 115	370 662	4 414
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.9	28.8	22.0	16.6	17.5	19.1	27.8	15.0	20.4	22.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 196	506	178	593	205	743	312	686	79 699	792
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 865	857	262	1 182	320	941	470	1 129	114 848	1 367
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 173	1 160	465	1 233	432	1 630	684	1 300	176 115	2 255
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	18.5	18.6	16.1	18.4	18.7	17.5	16.9	18.4	19.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**21 018**	**7 481**	**3 823**	**13 220**	**4 653**	**17 567**	**5 004**	**18 306**	**1 549 747**	**15 766**
Worked in 1979	20 489	7 166	3 764	12 902	4 548	17 121	4 729	17 999	1 481 151	15 059
50 to 52 weeks	11 857	3 558	1 889	7 593	2 350	10 516	2 231	10 413	875 445	7 962
48 to 49 weeks	683	278	92	409	159	715	143	720	71 282	503
40 to 47 weeks	2 151	861	511	1 306	618	1 773	537	1 851	142 481	1 649
27 to 39 weeks	1 850	571	374	1 091	399	1 279	517	1 448	114 708	1 353
14 to 26 weeks	2 226	894	489	1 370	613	1 454	522	1 743	145 589	1 820
1 to 13 weeks	1 722	1 004	409	1 133	409	1 384	779	1 824	131 646	1 772
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 109	4 693	2 315	7 994	2 978	12 596	3 335	11 893	1 103 777	9 041
50 to 52 weeks	8 490	2 841	1 418	5 628	1 848	8 826	1 807	8 210	732 575	5 741
27 to 49 weeks	2 263	1 022	498	1 430	624	2 186	817	2 075	215 806	1 867
1 to 26 weeks	1 356	830	399	936	506	1 584	711	1 608	155 396	1 433
With unemployment in 1979	4 032	1 901	777	2 566	986	3 240	1 477	3 174	342 966	4 008
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.2	25.4	20.3	19.4	21.2	18.4	29.5	17.3	22.1	25.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 009	448	157	685	288	850	381	971	89 102	837
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 363	669	267	958	322	1 106	417	1 125	110 724	1 249
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 660	784	353	923	376	1 284	679	1 078	143 140	1 922
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	16.6	16.3	14.0	15.8	16.0	18.3	13.7	16.6	18.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**25 776**	**8 035**	**4 021**	**14 879**	**5 389**	**17 493**	**5 632**	**18 485**	**1 770 999**	**19 354**
No workers	3 207	1 544	556	851	878	2 551	1 275	1 933	363 488	3 294
1 worker	8 357	2 848	1 333	4 497	1 905	5 644	1 979	6 066	638 926	7 044
2 workers	9 719	2 817	1 621	5 797	2 022	6 559	1 825	7 565	587 709	6 411
3 or more workers	4 493	826	511	3 734	584	2 739	553	2 921	180 876	2 605
Married-couple families	**22 097**	**5 866**	**3 096**	**12 905**	**4 074**	**12 100**	**3 634**	**14 681**	**1 228 315**	**14 730**
No workers	2 575	922	370	669	537	1 309	594	1 301	171 788	2 082
1 worker	6 559	1 752	842	3 826	1 257	3 199	1 142	4 322	418 222	4 842
2 workers	8 848	2 469	1 442	5 087	1 768	5 300	1 482	6 553	488 738	5 572
Husband and wife worked	7 240	2 189	1 310	3 965	1 565	4 657	1 312	5 536	409 812	4 437
3 or more workers	4 115	723	442	3 323	512	2 292	416	2 505	149 567	2 234
Husband and wife worked	3 104	537	379	2 626	442	1 880	358	2 111	117 108	1 745
Female householder, no husband present	**2 857**	**1 749**	**785**	**1 548**	**1 108**	**4 501**	**1 724**	**3 117**	**456 995**	**3 862**
No workers	533	556	156	173	326	1 139	626	600	176 553	1 152
1 worker	1 414	911	408	507	530	2 028	703	1 426	180 658	1 787
2 workers	618	224	162	552	199	957	289	770	75 197	589
3 or more workers	292	58	59	316	53	377	106	321	24 587	334
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**29 661**	**9 363**	**4 318**	**19 431**	**5 947**	**18 932**	**6 035**	**21 479**	**2 113 913**	**21 085**
With a work disability	1 907	981	443	1 257	570	1 416	626	1 343	180 854	2 479
Not in labor force	1 036	574	277	695	253	843	407	653	114 176	1 590
Prevented from working	958	502	258	629	222	751	377	585	99 811	1 417
Female, 16 to 64 years	**31 855**	**11 027**	**5 162**	**20 336**	**6 649**	**23 413**	**7 820**	**24 783**	**2 449 227**	**23 913**
With a work disability	1 842	1 076	565	1 050	679	1 714	911	1 328	214 138	2 380
Not in labor force	1 393	877	371	778	512	1 221	772	886	171 775	1 820
Prevented from working	1 115	632	281	637	431	993	679	809	147 090	1 557
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**61 516**	**20 390**	**9 480**	**39 767**	**12 596**	**42 345**	**13 855**	**46 262**	**4 563 140**	**44 998**
With a public transportation disability	774	268	224	741	232	806	508	721	136 995	846
With a work disability	741	219	218	696	217	728	491	664	124 635	788
Persons 65 years and over	**10 522**	**4 786**	**2 352**	**3 450**	**2 882**	**9 287**	**3 081**	**9 706**	**906 148**	**10 051**
With a public transportation disability	1 077	647	340	622	522	1 307	363	1 229	149 548	1 223
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**13 801**	**4 441**	**2 119**	**8 821**	**2 537**	**6 851**	**2 137**	**8 238**	**632 081**	**9 102**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.7	34.7	41.1	42.3	34.9	30.3	29.9	32.2	25.4	36.0
Female veterans	**337**	**207**	**100**	**322**	**116**	**279**	**116**	**332**	**29 557**	**318**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**14 138**	**4 648**	**2 219**	**9 143**	**2 653**	**7 130**	**2 253**	**8 570**	**661 638**	**9 420**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.5	17.0	18.5	21.2	16.4	13.7	13.3	15.0	12.0	17.0
May 1975 or later only	301	204	115	160	85	165	141	141	21 234	401
Vietnam era	3 056	1 184	594	1 890	696	1 407	559	1 274	133 434	1 986
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 597	386	217	1 069	211	541	107	942	62 543	723
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	42	26	11	34	33	7	75	49	2 572	102
Korean conflict	2 236	536	196	1 385	221	954	235	1 406	92 795	1 244
Korean conflict and World War II	189	124	49	284	36	49	80	167	10 105	165
World War II	6 442	2 019	968	4 202	1 294	3 679	961	4 230	307 078	4 485
World War I	159	91	41	67	45	205	37	207	14 208	138
Other	116	78	28	52	32	123	58	154	17 669	176
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**58 227**	**22 628**	**9 758**	**34 055**	**13 563**	**45 018**	**14 726**	**48 623**	**4 870 836**	**46 142**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 072**	**64 773**	**11 971**	**11 493**	**18 655**	**47 900**	**22 831**	**16 554**	**18 618**	**55 875**
Worked in 1979	7 887	63 170	11 708	11 241	18 222	46 861	22 563	16 270	18 080	54 729
50 to 52 weeks	5 255	39 660	8 572	8 267	11 449	25 987	16 084	8 742	12 013	38 161
48 to 49 weeks	280	2 535	356	350	583	1 662	732	494	633	2 406
40 to 47 weeks	671	5 099	693	674	1 509	4 354	1 865	1 246	1 450	3 977
27 to 39 weeks	485	4 891	640	604	1 249	3 902	1 293	1 212	1 121	3 193
14 to 26 weeks	660	6 042	805	755	1 783	5 078	1 497	2 079	1 438	3 764
1 to 13 weeks	536	4 943	642	591	1 649	5 878	1 092	2 497	1 425	3 228
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 910	54 038	10 537	10 131	15 485	38 232	19 206	13 044	15 163	47 365
50 to 52 weeks	4 922	37 196	8 264	7 965	10 656	24 068	14 815	7 948	11 041	35 529
27 to 49 weeks	1 187	9 856	1 370	1 314	2 458	7 035	2 926	1 914	2 352	7 367
1 to 26 weeks	801	6 986	903	852	2 371	7 129	1 465	3 182	1 770	4 469
With unemployment in 1979	1 726	15 054	1 896	1 770	4 125	11 237	4 039	3 498	3 868	9 279
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.4	23.2	15.8	15.4	22.1	23.5	17.7	21.1	20.8	16.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	300	3 517	360	354	940	3 013	969	1 216	830	1 918
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	581	4 768	483	460	1 379	3 697	1 290	907	1 158	3 040
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	845	6 769	1 053	956	1 806	4 527	1 780	1 375	1 880	4 321
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.3	16.9	20.6	20.4	17.1	16.0	16.0	15.4	18.6	17.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 629**	**57 191**	**8 802**	**8 543**	**15 588**	**43 204**	**17 030**	**13 126**	**16 169**	**46 205**
Worked in 1979	6 322	54 935	8 491	8 239	15 173	41 883	16 581	12 787	15 589	44 932
50 to 52 weeks	3 658	30 516	4 533	4 393	8 535	20 684	8 975	6 414	8 529	26 705
48 to 49 weeks	183	2 344	276	243	596	1 634	616	457	527	1 887
40 to 47 weeks	606	5 641	961	950	1 464	4 874	2 177	1 111	1 945	4 787
27 to 39 weeks	599	4 752	839	817	1 146	3 798	1 348	1 048	1 455	3 521
14 to 26 weeks	661	6 041	1 042	1 022	1 809	4 926	1 911	1 757	1 487	4 075
1 to 13 weeks	615	5 641	840	814	1 623	5 967	1 554	2 000	1 646	3 957
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 565	39 440	5 342	5 152	10 586	27 939	9 173	8 317	10 047	31 325
50 to 52 weeks	3 052	25 513	3 486	3 363	7 002	16 769	6 115	5 038	6 677	21 497
27 to 49 weeks	837	8 226	1 119	1 079	1 979	5 664	2 019	1 420	1 985	5 907
1 to 26 weeks	676	5 701	737	710	1 605	5 506	1 039	1 859	1 385	3 921
With unemployment in 1979	1 619	13 458	1 924	1 893	3 340	9 782	3 413	2 833	3 245	8 272
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.4	23.5	21.9	22.2	21.4	22.6	20.0	21.6	20.1	17.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	382	4 225	439	424	1 146	3 453	898	883	943	2 476
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	471	4 290	740	724	1 049	3 281	1 077	874	1 104	2 778
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	766	4 943	745	745	1 145	3 048	1 438	1 076	1 198	3 018
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.4	15.0	16.4	16.6	14.2	13.7	16.3	15.5	15.0	14.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**7 308**	**56 086**	**11 005**	**10 605**	**17 402**	**38 216**	**20 727**	**12 796**	**18 939**	**52 941**
No workers	1 338	10 101	1 497	1 468	3 282	6 781	2 378	2 143	3 896	7 571
1 worker	2 716	19 082	4 133	3 964	6 042	13 089	6 620	4 314	6 643	18 036
2 workers	2 459	20 837	4 249	4 093	6 209	13 926	8 156	4 630	6 149	19 013
3 or more workers	795	6 066	1 126	1 080	1 869	4 420	3 573	1 709	2 251	8 321
Married-couple families	**5 135**	**37 972**	**9 221**	**8 874**	**12 886**	**27 274**	**17 942**	**9 401**	**14 270**	**41 532**
No workers	742	5 393	1 074	1 051	2 095	4 123	1 906	1 309	2 344	4 883
1 worker	1 613	10 469	3 154	3 026	3 890	7 768	5 278	2 656	4 677	12 735
2 workers	2 111	17 266	3 923	3 773	5 232	11 703	7 428	3 990	5 322	16 486
Husband and wife worked	1 857	15 158	3 469	3 360	4 465	10 178	5 898	3 502	4 412	13 488
3 or more workers	669	4 844	1 070	1 024	1 669	3 680	3 330	1 446	1 927	7 428
Husband and wife worked	511	3 946	919	877	1 361	2 968	2 552	1 149	1 599	5 772
Female householder, no husband present	**1 875**	**15 151**	**1 461**	**1 424**	**3 671**	**9 068**	**2 249**	**2 764**	**3 801**	**9 416**
No workers	548	4 346	361	355	1 033	2 371	429	747	1 343	2 470
1 worker	911	7 108	791	766	1 706	4 380	1 096	1 256	1 595	4 396
2 workers	305	2 729	256	250	763	1 674	526	503	634	1 881
3 or more workers	111	968	53	53	169	643	198	258	229	669
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**8 707**	**71 847**	**13 387**	**12 844**	**20 346**	**52 095**	**23 877**	**18 233**	**21 451**	**60 028**
With a work disability	903	6 974	1 240	1 179	2 223	4 631	1 525	1 521	2 880	3 956
Not in labor force	485	3 777	697	660	1 279	2 576	714	752	1 922	2 339
Prevented from working	407	3 160	559	522	1 129	2 135	622	619	1 654	2 131
Female, 16 to 64 years	**9 564**	**77 994**	**13 464**	**13 001**	**22 235**	**57 718**	**25 633**	**18 090**	**24 525**	**67 932**
With a work disability	985	7 931	1 090	1 047	2 098	4 615	1 428	1 514	2 578	4 624
Not in labor force	679	5 863	804	766	1 531	3 465	1 098	1 129	2 128	3 621
Prevented from working	580	4 777	615	583	1 299	2 836	805	971	1 725	3 120
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**18 271**	**149 841**	**26 851**	**25 845**	**42 581**	**109 813**	**49 510**	**36 323**	**45 976**	**127 960**
With a public transportation disability	381	3 148	325	318	915	1 982	592	648	1 232	2 291
With a work disability	346	2 932	302	295	859	1 897	570	589	1 202	2 022
Persons 65 years and over	**4 598**	**30 095**	**4 468**	**4 344**	**10 934**	**23 132**	**8 528**	**7 596**	**12 063**	**27 898**
With a public transportation disability	538	4 998	449	449	1 483	3 214	1 080	971	1 583	3 351
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**3 505**	**23 496**	**4 959**	**4 681**	**8 280**	**17 942**	**11 252**	**6 105**	**9 068**	**24 518**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.9	27.7	38.4	38.0	33.9	29.2	41.1	28.9	34.2	34.3
Female veterans	**162**	**1 007**	**289**	**283**	**317**	**797**	**348**	**260**	**390**	**817**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**3 667**	**24 503**	**5 248**	**4 964**	**8 597**	**18 739**	**11 600**	**6 365**	**9 458**	**25 335**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.6	13.3	17.7	17.4	15.9	13.8	19.9	14.3	15.8	16.1
May 1975 or later only	161	1 126	298	268	315	902	235	252	317	541
Vietnam era	791	6 720	1 318	1 249	1 796	4 005	2 096	1 469	1 947	4 459
February 1955 to July 1964 only	341	2 151	408	401	732	1 538	1 068	588	677	2 567
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	21	88	144	126	65	162	44	4	77	47
Korean conflict	485	3 072	691	621	1 034	2 232	1 687	898	1 216	3 397
Korean conflict and World War II	107	439	211	196	135	388	258	114	239	422
World War II	1 594	9 608	1 980	1 916	4 031	8 608	5 964	2 803	4 529	12 850
World War I	78	693	79	79	313	613	138	105	176	608
Other	89	606	119	108	176	291	110	132	280	444
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**19 773**	**160 369**	**24 387**	**23 560**	**45 342**	**116 678**	**46 766**	**38 246**	**50 303**	**131 582**

Table 123a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**33 888**	**58 422**	**258 352**	**97 934**	**521 532**	**32 969**	**22 810**	**15 882**	**23 411**
Worked in 1979	33 552	57 609	245 020	96 156	499 940	32 656	22 572	15 743	23 164
50 to 52 weeks	22 886	41 142	158 962	67 661	331 458	23 205	16 786	11 648	16 996
48 to 49 weeks	1 245	1 999	13 303	3 166	24 216	1 189	695	553	725
40 to 47 weeks	2 607	4 397	18 854	7 964	38 831	2 733	1 578	1 159	1 471
27 to 39 weeks	2 047	3 479	14 436	5 025	30 743	1 960	951	792	1 211
14 to 26 weeks	2 520	3 614	19 541	6 545	39 840	2 184	1 290	931	1 578
1 to 13 weeks	2 247	2 978	19 924	5 795	34 852	1 385	1 272	660	1 183
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	27 898	51 224	209 510	84 498	433 688	28 549	19 562	14 165	19 795
50 to 52 weeks	21 233	38 938	146 943	64 106	307 712	21 685	15 700	11 166	15 865
27 to 49 weeks	4 135	8 020	36 925	12 914	75 332	4 845	2 472	2 126	2 368
1 to 26 weeks	2 530	4 266	25 642	7 478	50 644	2 019	1 390	873	1 562
With unemployment in 1979	4 653	9 684	58 511	16 689	111 677	6 246	2 572	2 497	3 365
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.7	16.6	22.6	17.0	21.4	18.9	11.3	15.7	14.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 441	2 038	12 662	3 631	22 939	1 379	633	692	838
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 580	3 456	17 940	6 036	34 058	2 254	968	879	1 183
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 632	4 190	27 909	7 022	54 680	2 613	971	926	1 344
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.3	16.3	18.6	16.2	19.0	15.7	15.1	14.0	15.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**24 903**	**44 915**	**220 817**	**68 319**	**440 209**	**24 973**	**17 300**	**12 433**	**18 777**
Worked in 1979	24 410	43 836	207 280	65 832	416 325	24 382	16 985	12 169	18 566
50 to 52 weeks	11 767	24 074	121 081	31 786	240 760	14 130	9 302	6 717	11 016
48 to 49 weeks	747	1 306	10 904	2 109	19 755	803	566	389	581
40 to 47 weeks	3 687	4 764	20 246	7 952	39 366	2 503	1 921	1 398	1 891
27 to 39 weeks	2 215	4 121	15 139	6 276	33 003	2 248	1 505	1 139	1 345
14 to 26 weeks	3 051	4 888	19 018	8 636	43 167	2 598	1 887	1 280	2 028
1 to 13 weeks	2 943	4 683	20 892	9 073	40 274	2 100	1 804	1 246	1 705
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 696	29 396	152 485	40 855	309 845	14 347	10 021	8 387	11 858
50 to 52 weeks	8 428	19 400	100 229	24 065	201 163	10 061	6 871	5 632	8 428
27 to 49 weeks	3 033	5 675	30 450	9 073	61 194	2 654	1 789	1 726	2 020
1 to 26 weeks	2 235	4 321	21 806	7 717	47 488	1 632	1 361	1 029	1 410
With unemployment in 1979	4 677	9 748	51 266	17 492	102 819	4 786	2 762	2 254	2 779
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.8	21.7	23.2	25.6	23.4	19.2	16.0	18.1	14.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 479	2 552	12 969	4 504	24 968	1 182	967	717	911
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 728	3 450	16 671	6 153	32 046	1 541	853	696	922
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 470	3 746	21 626	6 835	45 805	2 063	942	841	946
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.0	14.7	17.2	15.2	17.6	15.7	13.6	13.9	13.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**28 536**	**51 772**	**298 896**	**91 139**	**577 040**	**30 532**	**19 504**	**13 915**	**19 577**
No workers	2 601	4 723	81 965	10 668	135 049	3 655	1 087	669	1 916
1 worker	9 965	16 784	107 210	34 826	212 673	9 887	6 139	4 912	5 529
2 workers	11 671	20 293	82 336	34 903	174 957	11 684	8 415	6 656	8 933
3 or more workers	4 299	9 972	27 385	10 742	54 361	5 306	3 863	1 678	3 199
Married-couple families	**25 066**	**43 446**	**179 326**	**79 458**	**385 162**	**26 158**	**17 386**	**12 122**	**16 987**
No workers	2 116	3 192	30 251	7 632	60 356	2 916	809	507	1 544
1 worker	8 296	13 403	62 297	29 663	136 522	7 793	5 168	3 906	4 383
2 workers	10 671	18 018	64 864	32 406	144 162	10 602	7 895	6 158	8 120
Husband and wife worked	8 868	14 403	52 752	27 736	118 321	8 634	6 744	5 539	7 028
3 or more workers	3 983	8 833	21 914	9 757	44 122	4 847	3 514	1 551	2 940
Husband and wife worked	3 083	6 884	17 048	7 767	34 328	3 644	2 936	1 311	2 462
Female householder, no husband present	**2 725**	**6 645**	**103 744**	**9 691**	**163 923**	**3 423**	**1 726**	**1 466**	**2 051**
No workers	388	1 372	48 252	2 809	69 463	629	264	146	306
1 worker	1 369	2 669	37 506	4 191	62 520	1 640	789	808	908
2 workers	734	1 724	13 600	1 912	23 843	786	412	391	625
3 or more workers	234	880	4 386	779	8 097	368	261	121	212
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	**35 451**	**64 975**	**316 517**	**108 543**	**635 473**	**35 355**	**24 407**	**16 631**	**24 278**
With a work disability	1 925	5 103	32 481	8 014	59 887	2 323	1 310	1 015	1 560
Not in labor force	888	2 676	21 876	4 399	39 807	1 260	572	372	700
Prevented from working	720	2 400	18 959	3 880	35 145	1 164	471	333	561
Female, 16 to 64 years	**36 945**	**69 629**	**396 629**	**114 256**	**761 103**	**37 966**	**25 572**	**17 830**	**25 457**
With a work disability	1 562	4 584	45 141	6 683	73 417	2 190	1 167	878	1 324
Not in labor force	1 113	3 375	37 757	5 148	60 520	1 636	835	611	974
Prevented from working	768	2 691	32 251	4 247	52 332	1 278	630	393	749
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**72 396**	**134 604**	**713 146**	**222 799**	**1 396 576**	**73 321**	**49 979**	**34 461**	**49 735**
With a public transportation disability	666	2 622	27 343	3 610	48 959	981	616	344	634
With a work disability	613	2 492	24 995	3 328	44 750	911	531	320	590
Persons 65 years and over	**11 192**	**15 613**	**140 006**	**28 726**	**269 277**	**12 054**	**5 122**	**2 393**	**7 667**
With a public transportation disability	1 371	2 758	25 193	3 839	48 888	1 316	877	407	1 080
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**13 458**	**27 425**	**90 387**	**44 338**	**177 043**	**16 362**	**9 656**	**6 661**	**10 458**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.7	38.3	23.9	36.7	23.7	40.6	36.1	38.3	37.5
Female veterans	**396**	**696**	**4 461**	**1 097**	**8 013**	**401**	**231**	**301**	**350**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**13 854**	**28 121**	**94 848**	**45 435**	**185 056**	**16 763**	**9 887**	**6 962**	**10 808**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.4	18.6	10.9	17.9	11.0	19.6	17.7	19.0	18.5
May 1975 or later only	201	701	4 336	963	6 971	334	46	188	254
Vietnam era	2 539	5 936	20 796	14 394	38 387	3 615	1 889	2 300	2 203
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 576	3 517	8 395	6 477	15 761	1 866	1 582	809	1 164
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	65	133	273	367	677	54	45	139	68
Korean conflict	2 269	4 895	13 777	6 978	26 183	2 798	2 228	1 155	1 622
Korean conflict and World War II	274	566	1 191	795	2 567	210	170	146	266
World War II	6 485	11 725	41 370	14 320	85 697	7 548	3 742	2 085	4 919
World War I	235	261	2 129	615	3 561	189	84	46	150
Other	210	387	2 581	526	5 252	149	101	94	162
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**70 595**	**123 311**	**777 006**	**208 374**	**1 493 304**	**68 939**	**46 092**	**29 608**	**47 663**

Table 123a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**25 260**	**25 677**	**15 552**	**222 426**	**60 749**	**16 914**	**82 363**	**422 677**	**68 083**
Worked in 1979	25 122	25 457	15 349	219 465	60 070	16 806	80 982	408 243	67 336
50 to 52 weeks	19 857	18 975	10 573	160 769	43 686	12 495	58 178	261 881	49 595
48 to 49 weeks	593	905	412	6 910	1 730	553	2 710	20 517	2 282
40 to 47 weeks	1 264	1 476	1 558	15 035	4 499	1 198	6 035	33 828	4 301
27 to 39 weeks	1 078	1 278	1 047	10 412	2 759	846	4 076	27 531	3 026
14 to 26 weeks	1 327	1 346	1 000	13 803	3 726	929	5 540	35 905	4 163
1 to 13 weeks	1 003	1 477	759	12 536	3 670	785	4 443	28 581	3 969
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 503	22 320	13 564	190 365	52 167	14 604	72 230	344 272	58 766
50 to 52 weeks	18 941	17 990	10 015	150 799	41 157	11 753	55 391	240 614	46 721
27 to 49 weeks	2 310	2 790	2 488	24 490	7 094	1 848	10 590	61 033	7 297
1 to 26 weeks	1 252	1 540	1 061	15 076	3 916	1 003	6 249	42 625	4 748
With unemployment in 1979	2 850	3 000	3 356	30 540	8 084	2 162	13 442	92 081	7 668
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.3	11.7	21.6	13.7	13.3	12.8	16.3	21.8	11.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	803	763	613	6 706	2 006	709	2 954	20 710	1 803
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	862	1 001	1 329	10 777	2 879	733	4 865	28 144	2 809
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 185	1 236	1 414	13 057	3 199	720	5 623	43 227	3 056
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	15.4	15.5	16.6	15.6	13.3	16.5	18.0	15.6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**19 318**	**21 852**	**11 207**	**166 416**	**42 490**	**13 756**	**59 919**	**382 856**	**50 210**
Worked in 1979	19 104	21 534	10 860	162 790	41 633	13 520	58 173	369 291	49 416
50 to 52 weeks	11 044	12 369	5 469	92 421	21 456	7 808	30 623	215 074	28 287
48 to 49 weeks	668	989	235	5 123	1 434	504	1 620	19 036	1 973
40 to 47 weeks	2 294	2 148	1 459	17 169	4 836	1 598	6 745	38 321	5 377
27 to 39 weeks	1 493	1 845	1 134	13 316	3 738	1 074	5 019	31 041	4 079
14 to 26 weeks	2 023	2 116	1 333	18 074	5 261	1 377	7 484	36 092	4 841
1 to 13 weeks	1 582	2 067	1 230	16 687	4 908	1 159	6 682	29 727	4 859
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 426	14 500	6 093	101 591	24 820	8 483	38 019	280 495	30 784
50 to 52 weeks	8 696	9 985	3 723	69 549	15 794	5 908	23 882	184 014	21 036
27 to 49 weeks	2 485	2 730	1 482	18 068	5 178	1 641	7 566	58 416	5 883
1 to 26 weeks	1 245	1 785	888	13 974	3 848	934	6 571	38 065	3 865
With unemployment in 1979	3 114	3 420	2 402	30 503	8 331	2 194	14 196	87 595	7 611
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.1	15.7	21.4	18.3	19.6	15.9	23.7	22.9	15.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 129	1 137	535	8 298	2 412	607	3 260	24 260	2 372
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 151	1 199	881	10 713	3 018	860	5 233	28 182	2 476
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	834	1 084	986	11 492	2 901	727	5 703	35 153	2 763
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.2	13.6	16.5	14.9	14.1	13.4	15.8	15.8	13.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**22 495**	**22 603**	**14 170**	**198 352**	**51 793**	**16 960**	**72 562**	**298 452**	**60 716**
No workers	2 109	1 718	1 466	17 773	3 321	2 501	6 410	60 908	5 307
1 worker	7 129	7 140	5 095	66 608	18 056	5 142	24 883	106 504	21 304
2 workers	9 644	9 821	5 633	75 746	20 550	6 531	28 423	109 517	23 699
3 or more workers	3 613	3 924	1 976	38 225	9 866	2 786	12 846	21 523	10 406
Married-couple families	**19 738**	**19 324**	**12 389**	**169 608**	**46 256**	**14 700**	**61 688**	**195 120**	**52 516**
No workers	1 788	1 310	1 137	12 891	2 540	2 115	4 043	25 705	4 009
1 worker	5 641	5 694	4 206	54 643	15 467	4 145	20 170	63 278	17 757
2 workers	8 968	8 841	5 239	67 713	19 051	5 867	25 877	89 536	21 293
Husband and wife worked	7 601	7 852	4 358	53 442	15 454	4 788	21 643	80 923	17 129
3 or more workers	3 341	3 479	1 807	34 361	9 198	2 573	11 598	16 601	9 457
Husband and wife worked	2 735	2 891	1 374	26 848	7 173	2 098	9 089	13 659	7 492
Female householder, no husband present	**2 150**	**2 604**	**1 454**	**23 349**	**4 434**	**1 830**	**8 795**	**86 062**	**6 639**
No workers	283	356	316	4 443	677	329	2 188	32 342	1 203
1 worker	1 206	1 147	718	9 573	1 987	765	3 716	35 237	2 809
2 workers	443	760	317	6 216	1 212	538	1 901	14 614	1 883
3 or more workers	218	341	103	3 117	558	198	990	3 869	744
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	**26 504**	**26 457**	**16 616**	**237 982**	**65 293**	**17 594**	**91 583**	**478 838**	**70 896**
With a work disability	1 418	1 177	1 064	15 187	3 518	1 271	7 043	39 785	3 372
Not in labor force	625	499	598	7 458	1 710	597	3 785	24 739	1 657
Prevented from working	543	416	526	6 517	1 483	469	3 373	21 203	1 410
Female, 16 to 64 years	**28 105**	**29 661**	**17 692**	**257 861**	**67 350**	**19 587**	**96 352**	**521 369**	**76 908**
With a work disability	1 494	1 107	1 006	13 159	2 676	1 193	5 755	44 831	3 438
Not in labor force	1 047	689	718	9 841	1 948	914	4 299	34 231	2 437
Prevented from working	820	582	610	7 981	1 485	743	3 556	29 241	1 862
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**54 609**	**56 118**	**34 308**	**495 843**	**132 643**	**37 181**	**187 935**	**1 000 207**	**147 804**
With a public transportation disability	688	573	382	8 761	1 693	399	3 632	25 930	2 094
With a work disability	633	507	372	8 179	1 573	379	3 417	23 628	1 889
Persons 65 years and over	**6 874**	**8 863**	**5 073**	**75 796**	**14 622**	**9 124**	**19 058**	**196 842**	**25 894**
With a public transportation disability	884	1 217	748	11 645	2 353	1 211	3 483	30 994	2 974
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**11 208**	**11 138**	**7 567**	**104 377**	**27 960**	**7 912**	**38 063**	**127 730**	**29 963**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.0	37.0	40.6	38.7	38.3	37.1	37.2	23.0	36.5
Female veterans	**368**	**441**	**217**	**2 921**	**666**	**358**	**883**	**7 453**	**887**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**11 576**	**11 579**	**7 784**	**107 298**	**28 626**	**8 270**	**38 946**	**135 183**	**30 850**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.7	17.6	19.7	18.7	19.0	17.7	18.2	11.2	17.7
May 1975 or later only	254	169	145	1 453	351	93	844	3 856	246
Vietnam era	2 646	1 639	2 134	17 619	5 016	1 374	9 571	26 672	4 143
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 450	1 177	844	11 580	4 205	754	6 176	15 421	3 039
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	91	51	32	342	178	39	167	460	145
Korean conflict	1 816	1 950	1 138	17 592	5 604	1 169	7 085	19 351	4 681
Korean conflict and World War II	280	176	212	2 200	787	131	788	2 443	656
World War II	4 730	6 009	3 050	53 554	11 823	4 365	13 425	59 915	17 002
World War I	156	225	127	1 534	346	184	488	3 363	530
Other	153	183	102	1 424	316	161	402	3 702	408
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**50 421**	**54 140**	**31 788**	**467 193**	**122 246**	**38 540**	**175 257**	**1 071 413**	**143 716**

Table 123a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**97 827**	**521 022**	**24 949**	**33 117**	**95 574**	**28 109**	**18 188**	**14 771**
Worked in 1979	96 819	506 942	24 585	32 762	93 570	27 799	17 990	14 556
50 to 52 weeks	71 249	353 075	18 136	23 990	69 976	19 836	12 845	10 350
48 to 49 weeks	3 225	22 913	740	897	3 077	896	649	394
40 to 47 weeks	6 367	37 167	1 812	2 550	5 695	2 309	1 168	1 231
27 to 39 weeks	4 423	28 299	1 130	1 494	4 240	1 693	1 083	918
14 to 26 weeks	5 910	35 964	1 409	2 048	5 800	1 774	1 290	898
1 to 13 weeks	5 645	29 524	1 358	1 783	4 782	1 291	955	765
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	83 340	442 812	21 439	28 701	83 296	23 693	15 656	12 597
50 to 52 weeks	66 526	328 887	17 072	22 590	65 932	18 309	12 100	9 540
27 to 49 weeks	10 442	70 765	2 839	3 884	10 495	3 661	2 267	2 096
1 to 26 weeks	6 372	43 160	1 528	2 227	6 869	1 723	1 289	961
With unemployment in 1979	12 454	94 315	3 314	4 617	14 078	4 946	2 750	2 778
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.7	18.1	13.3	13.9	14.7	17.6	15.1	18.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 941	20 812	787	1 193	2 576	1 163	838	552
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 552	29 915	1 170	1 762	4 791	1 632	928	1 034
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 961	43 588	1 357	1 662	6 711	2 151	984	1 192
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.5	17.8	15.7	14.3	18.1	16.1	14.2	16.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**68 800**	**437 853**	**19 321**	**23 724**	**68 012**	**21 505**	**14 800**	**10 988**
Worked in 1979	67 423	422 153	19 023	22 968	66 102	20 989	14 516	10 677
50 to 52 weeks	37 233	257 361	10 146	11 781	41 169	11 412	7 522	6 075
48 to 49 weeks	2 110	19 398	731	695	2 189	702	549	275
40 to 47 weeks	7 713	39 187	2 355	2 492	5 361	2 751	2 007	1 266
27 to 39 weeks	5 626	31 033	1 575	2 163	4 492	1 734	1 278	935
14 to 26 weeks	7 783	40 572	2 282	2 934	6 740	2 326	1 645	1 127
1 to 13 weeks	6 958	34 602	1 934	2 903	6 151	2 064	1 515	999
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40 264	314 585	11 905	13 301	46 367	11 725	9 673	5 974
50 to 52 weeks	27 186	214 002	7 778	8 429	33 167	7 929	5 937	4 135
27 to 49 weeks	7 329	58 880	2 337	2 498	6 866	2 497	2 338	1 206
1 to 26 weeks	5 749	41 703	1 790	2 374	6 334	1 299	1 398	633
With unemployment in 1979	12 846	89 520	3 455	5 471	11 766	4 213	2 876	2 225
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.7	20.4	17.9	23.1	17.3	19.6	19.4	20.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	3 413	23 523	846	1 450	3 382	1 098	955	473
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 818	29 766	1 393	2 059	4 059	1 373	988	734
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 615	36 231	1 216	1 962	4 325	1 742	933	1 018
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	16.3	13.9	14.5	14.8	16.0	13.4	17.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**81 563**	**505 178**	**22 259**	**28 826**	**91 433**	**25 802**	**16 309**	**13 533**
No workers	5 345	74 437	1 630	1 942	11 129	3 018	2 127	1 501
1 worker	27 024	177 265	7 312	9 759	35 274	8 101	5 023	4 311
2 workers	31 251	187 797	9 578	10 893	33 102	10 426	6 751	5 433
3 or more workers	17 943	65 679	3 739	6 232	11 928	4 257	2 408	2 288
Married-couple families	**72 717**	**392 765**	**19 362**	**25 734**	**75 942**	**22 207**	**13 776**	**11 898**
No workers	4 155	48 538	1 161	1 474	6 938	2 395	1 748	1 268
1 worker	23 587	127 542	6 026	8 426	28 583	6 411	3 778	3 608
2 workers	28 611	160 537	8 703	10 071	29 639	9 475	6 055	4 884
Husband and wife worked	21 529	133 715	7 511	8 126	24 101	7 686	5 263	3 880
3 or more workers	16 364	56 148	3 472	5 763	10 782	3 926	2 195	2 138
Husband and wife worked	12 842	44 058	2 947	4 576	8 015	2 960	1 804	1 535
Female householder, no husband present	**6 944**	**90 472**	**2 303**	**2 402**	**12 794**	**2 870**	**1 998**	**1 229**
No workers	980	22 754	410	397	3 742	553	339	172
1 worker	2 749	39 932	1 071	1 088	5 463	1 371	988	522
2 workers	1 982	20 438	603	559	2 702	688	525	433
3 or more workers	1 233	7 348	219	358	887	258	146	102
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Male, 16 to 64 years	**104 876**	**574 866**	**27 161**	**36 345**	**108 219**	**29 393**	**19 436**	**16 023**
With a work disability	6 070	40 130	1 515	1 988	8 571	1 961	1 369	1 133
Not in labor force	2 943	22 694	747	1 065	5 060	963	665	561
Prevented from working	2 530	19 930	655	957	4 574	844	598	488
Female, 16 to 64 years	**109 862**	**653 945**	**28 784**	**37 936**	**116 181**	**31 746**	**20 432**	**16 986**
With a work disability	5 192	43 837	1 368	1 372	6 912	1 792	1 476	865
Not in labor force	3 814	33 696	948	979	5 571	1 357	1 059	682
Prevented from working	2 884	28 595	779	786	4 671	1 011	799	529
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**214 738**	**1 228 811**	**55 945**	**74 281**	**224 400**	**61 139**	**39 868**	**33 009**
With a public transportation disability	2 835	29 794	878	877	4 969	823	448	533
With a work disability	2 660	26 641	829	824	4 621	795	389	493
Persons 65 years and over	**23 365**	**267 989**	**5 840**	**7 471**	**32 034**	**11 346**	**7 753**	**4 725**
With a public transportation disability	3 409	39 760	1 083	1 064	4 713	1 530	978	724
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**46 681**	**193 194**	**9 627**	**15 462**	**43 727**	**13 635**	**8 728**	**7 023**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.6	28.2	32.1	38.4	35.4	40.2	38.7	37.6
Female veterans	**1 186**	**8 533**	**246**	**374**	**1 097**	**427**	**289**	**150**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**47 867**	**201 727**	**9 873**	**15 836**	**44 824**	**14 062**	**9 017**	**7 173**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	20.0	13.3	15.6	18.6	17.1	19.3	18.7	18.4
May 1975 or later only	633	5 264	177	134	807	289	216	124
Vietnam era	6 853	36 982	1 747	2 702	10 597	2 724	1 899	1 640
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 023	17 274	1 396	2 517	5 692	1 286	857	844
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	200	907	35	136	255	44	73	46
Korean conflict	8 187	26 315	2 095	3 859	7 169	2 046	1 312	1 230
Korean conflict and World War II	1 273	3 108	132	285	796	347	201	126
World War II	24 693	101 858	3 981	5 864	18 238	6 958	4 187	3 014
World War I	492	4 431	107	114	724	213	165	93
Other	513	5 588	203	225	546	155	107	56
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**192 052**	**1 311 899**	**53 515**	**69 487**	**217 214**	**58 820**	**39 149**	**31 776**

Table 124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**5 835 486**	**116 593**	**1 706 992**	**4 011 901**	**287 512**	**106 322**	**93 317**	**13 005**	**445 546**	**34 386**
Less than $5,000	824 913	7 665	185 378	631 870	34 249	12 223	10 410	1 813	58 544	4 449
$5,000 to $7,499	439 731	5 298	107 306	327 127	23 167	9 600	8 262	1 338	36 562	3 240
$7,500 to $9,999	402 548	5 450	104 558	292 540	23 098	9 214	7 975	1 239	33 010	3 139
$10,000 to $14,999	794 348	11 783	213 685	568 880	46 455	18 118	15 617	2 501	63 654	6 110
$15,000 to $19,999	736 172	12 026	218 279	505 867	43 468	16 461	14 294	2 167	65 896	5 696
$20,000 to $24,999	665 490	12 077	207 168	446 245	38 410	13 604	11 957	1 647	60 852	4 195
$25,000 to $34,999	935 605	19 605	317 163	598 837	46 082	16 156	14 577	1 579	75 678	4 767
$35,000 to $49,999	621 001	17 396	219 102	384 503	23 284	7 994	7 474	520	36 902	2 040
$50,000 or more	415 678	25 293	134 353	256 032	9 299	2 952	2 751	201	14 448	750
Median	$17 948	$26 746	$20 533	$16 691	$16 814	$16 148	$16 453	$14 182	$17 252	$15 213
Mean	$22 508	$36 894	$24 279	$21 337	$19 380	$18 721	$19 059	$16 294	$19 557	$17 601
Families	**4 146 443**	**88 135**	**1 294 692**	**2 763 616**	**204 037**	**78 697**	**68 403**	**10 294**	**325 785**	**25 509**
Less than $5,000	346 609	2 593	78 813	265 203	10 291	3 748	3 021	727	20 570	1 705
$5,000 to $7,499	244 213	2 650	57 228	184 335	10 938	4 885	4 026	859	18 170	1 620
$7,500 to $9,999	243 238	2 949	62 961	177 328	13 185	5 829	4 923	906	19 766	1 894
$10,000 to $14,999	510 244	6 876	140 485	362 883	31 036	13 205	11 135	2 070	44 213	4 562
$15,000 to $19,999	529 865	8 405	164 810	356 650	34 180	13 767	11 766	2 001	51 866	4 809
$20,000 to $24,999	533 002	9 374	174 053	349 575	32 988	12 061	10 485	1 576	53 122	3 773
$25,000 to $34,999	809 213	16 581	286 375	506 257	41 565	14 854	13 376	1 478	70 068	4 509
$35,000 to $49,999	558 789	15 423	204 570	338 796	21 358	7 605	7 118	487	34 616	1 938
$50,000 or more	371 270	23 284	125 397	222 589	8 496	2 743	2 553	190	13 394	699
Median	$21 705	$31 465	$24 039	$20 458	$20 335	$19 217	$19 707	$16 384	$20 704	$18 040
Mean	$25 985	$42 154	$27 633	$24 697	$22 577	$21 558	$22 055	$18 255	$22 691	$20 259
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 188 340**	**37 180**	**547 927**	**1 603 233**	**121 772**	**38 722**	**35 500**	**3 222**	**159 641**	**11 794**
Less than $2,000	258 055	2 130	62 678	193 247	22 109	6 382	6 060	322	22 237	1 577
$2,000 to $2,999	129 670	1 522	35 189	92 959	8 863	2 918	2 609	309	10 762	769
$3,000 to $4,999	381 771	4 395	87 748	289 628	22 467	7 806	7 010	796	34 969	2 660
$5,000 to $7,999	321 813	4 834	83 265	233 714	20 364	7 376	6 722	654	27 567	2 520
$8,000 to $9,999	177 314	3 316	47 306	126 692	10 354	3 596	3 256	340	13 073	1 090
$10,000 to $14,999	371 486	7 378	97 820	266 288	18 707	5 660	5 166	494	23 346	1 843
$15,000 to $24,999	374 340	8 115	95 960	270 265	14 230	3 812	3 572	240	22 248	1 113
$25,000 to $49,999	144 429	4 044	32 696	107 689	4 118	1 013	951	62	4 758	194
$50,000 or more	29 462	1 446	5 265	22 751	560	159	154	5	681	28
Median	$8 031	$11 468	$8 205	$7 886	$5 974	$5 830	$5 833	$5 797	$6 097	$5 913
Mean	$11 015	$15 943	$10 637	$11 029	$8 231	$7 811	$7 843	$7 459	$8 506	$7 653
Males 15 years and over, with income	**5 275 387**	**114 849**	**1 667 564**	**3 492 974**	**273 876**	**103 599**	**90 731**	**12 868**	**423 573**	**31 891**
Median income	$13 255	$17 997	$14 659	$12 545	$11 974	$11 373	$11 539	$10 344	$13 167	$11 618
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.2	62.1	56.9	52.6	53.3	53.4	53.6	52.0	51.0	52.0
Median income	$18 990	$24 656	$19 900	$18 363	$16 948	$16 249	$16 609	$14 089	$18 364	$15 839
Females 15 years and over, with income	**5 204 468**	**109 162**	**1 584 045**	**3 511 261**	**261 689**	**96 070**	**85 491**	**10 579**	**395 280**	**30 544**
Median income	$6 056	$7 056	$5 945	$6 083	$5 474	$5 033	$5 079	$4 721	$4 787	$4 870
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.7	31.7	30.6	30.7	29.3	28.4	28.6	26.5	24.8	26.7
Median income	$11 864	$12 266	$11 423	$12 059	$10 339	$9 488	$9 626	$8 499	$10 262	$9 590
Per capita income	**$8 220**	**$13 271**	**$8 503**	**$7 941**	**$7 087**	**$6 669**	**$6 821**	**$5 615**	**$7 073**	**$6 253**
Persons in households	$8 320	$13 348	$8 594	$8 043	$7 255	$6 792	$6 964	$5 630	$7 176	$6 436
Persons in group quarters	$2 727	$3 143	$2 982	$2 623	$2 130	$2 033	$2 022	$2 530	$2 355	$1 274
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$9 703	$15 818	$12 093	$8 629	$12 171	$12 848	$12 766	$13 306	$11 810	$11 145
25 to 34 years	$19 284	$25 358	$21 447	$17 891	$19 188	$17 838	$18 071	$16 469	$19 078	$16 903
35 to 44 years	$22 937	$36 100	$25 828	$21 330	$22 689	$22 268	$22 941	$18 849	$22 840	$21 177
45 to 54 years	$27 721	$40 821	$30 612	$25 973	$25 916	$25 535	$26 305	$20 928	$26 847	$23 143
55 to 64 years	$25 727	$34 970	$27 081	$24 693	$22 488	$21 212	$21 738	$17 391	$23 057	$20 199
65 years and over	$15 145	$20 276	$15 774	$14 749	$13 600	$12 055	$12 332	$10 568	$13 107	$11 887
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 705**	**$31 465**	**$24 039**	**$20 458**	**$20 335**	**$19 217**	**$19 707**	**$16 384**	**$20 704**	**$18 040**
With own children under 18 years	$21 004	$32 354	$23 901	$19 372	$20 800	$19 900	$20 403	$17 175	$20 949	$18 269
With own children under 6 years	$18 107	$26 341	$20 801	$16 574	$18 281	$16 843	$17 074	$15 576	$18 062	$15 804
Without own children under 18 years	$22 444	$30 774	$24 175	$21 485	$19 765	$18 374	$18 889	$15 356	$20 407	$17 768
Married-couple families	**$24 869**	**$34 569**	**$26 509**	**$23 647**	**$21 819**	**$20 486**	**$21 023**	**$17 182**	**$22 366**	**$19 454**
With own children under 18 years	$25 237	$36 857	$27 115	$23 856	$22 750	$21 626	$22 243	$18 193	$23 320	$20 255
With own children under 6 years	$21 543	$29 460	$23 185	$20 688	$19 767	$17 938	$18 338	$16 110	$19 956	$17 174
Without own children under 18 years	$24 421	$32 727	$25 775	$23 407	$20 625	$19 044	$19 596	$15 722	$21 356	$18 421
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 809**	**$15 495**	**$11 368**	**$9 208**	**$11 197**	**$10 733**	**$10 825**	**$9 946**	**$9 874**	**$8 661**
With own children under 18 years	$6 799	$11 453	$7 515	$6 539	$8 317	$8 127	$8 272	$6 881	$6 864	$6 544
With own children under 6 years	$4 607	$6 741	$4 612	$4 585	$5 250	$5 239	$5 311	$4 554	$4 474	$4 677
Without own children under 18 years	$15 691	$20 837	$17 375	$14 835	$15 543	$14 752	$15 033	$13 207	$15 187	$13 353
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 579	$9 989	$7 479	$6 277	$9 133	$8 919	$9 085	$7 768	$8 222	$8 681
1 worker	$17 695	$27 906	$19 500	$16 831	$16 656	$15 720	$16 105	$13 660	$17 708	$15 210
2 workers	$26 432	$32 215	$26 989	$25 945	$23 135	$21 776	$22 126	$19 409	$23 965	$21 303
3 or more workers	$35 719	$41 718	$36 522	$35 071	$31 536	$30 005	$30 483	$25 923	$32 431	$29 666
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$10 058	$14 986	$10 956	$9 623	$6 969	$7 222	$7 167	$7 722	$8 191	$7 804
65 years and over	$6 012	$8 329	$6 330	$5 870	$6 217	$5 454	$5 514	$5 026	$5 872	$5 927
Female, 15 years and over	$6 772	$9 513	$6 653	$6 752	$5 427	$5 125	$5 152	$4 911	$5 254	$5 167
65 years and over	$4 793	$6 217	$4 924	$4 723	$4 966	$4 799	$4 858	$4 438	$4 767	$4 746
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**5 835 486**	**116 593**	**1 706 992**	**4 011 901**	**287 512**	**106 322**	**93 317**	**13 005**	**445 546**	**34 386**
With earnings	4 577 940	100 991	1 400 299	3 076 650	228 864	85 368	75 175	10 193	345 531	26 568
Mean earnings	$23 717	$35 487	$25 023	$22 737	$19 785	$19 118	$19 469	$16 529	$20 404	$18 054
With wage or salary income	4 435 919	96 603	1 363 441	2 975 875	221 936	81 993	72 667	9 326	337 056	25 658
Mean wage or salary income	$22 666	$33 245	$24 014	$21 704	$19 252	$18 597	$18 959	$15 770	$19 808	$17 711
With nonfarm self-employment income	467 154	16 972	136 424	313 758	22 686	9 345	7 674	1 671	29 471	2 644
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$16 975	$21 641	$16 565	$16 901	$10 614	$10 145	$10 263	$9 604	$12 210	$9 041
With farm self-employment income	22 535	799	8 417	13 319	3 143	2 375	1 491	884	3 749	471
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 649	$6 290	$4 510	$4 638	$4 641	$5 252	$4 775	$6 057	$3 651	$2 811
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 561 814	71 224	833 763	1 656 827	145 911	53 235	47 608	5 627	223 362	15 899
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 513	$6 476	$3 010	$3 639	$2 337	$2 026	$2 050	$1 820	$2 266	$2 183
With Social Security income	1 489 834	26 655	438 380	1 024 799	84 581	31 186	26 864	4 322	131 944	11 020
Mean Social Security income	$4 345	$4 486	$4 383	$4 326	$4 325	$4 366	$4 403	$4 139	$4 448	$4 420
With public assistance income	603 866	4 866	128 701	470 299	17 407	6 455	5 488	967	38 073	2 559
Mean public assistance income	$3 128	$3 217	$2 953	$3 175	$2 468	$2 459	$2 474	$2 380	$2 736	$2 399
With all other income	1 310 711	22 195	413 388	875 128	79 971	29 644	25 740	3 904	136 727	10 861
Mean all other income	$4 126	$5 459	$3 857	$4 219	$3 681	$3 324	$3 323	$3 330	$3 410	$3 315

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**37 388**	**809 548**	**3 502 233**	**299 880**	**3 202 353**	**84 199**	**80 785**	**342 895**	**223 693**	**111 497**
Less than $5,000	5 018	52 069	600 021	20 220	579 801	9 645	7 259	35 359	26 627	15 702
$5,000 to $7,499	3 534	37 613	304 121	14 607	289 514	6 354	5 265	22 885	17 782	10 374
$7,500 to $9,999	3 583	38 734	268 906	15 100	253 806	5 808	5 308	22 895	17 381	9 624
$10,000 to $14,999	6 947	84 136	517 893	33 149	484 744	12 383	10 809	47 508	34 841	20 074
$15,000 to $19,999	6 243	97 285	444 355	35 773	408 582	12 833	11 085	47 870	33 779	18 402
$20,000 to $24,999	4 630	110 623	373 098	37 476	335 622	11 979	11 388	45 808	30 384	14 237
$25,000 to $34,999	4 842	178 490	482 026	61 679	420 347	15 229	15 928	64 975	37 447	14 691
$35,000 to $49,999	1 874	127 697	303 912	47 106	256 806	7 017	9 851	39 147	18 145	6 101
$50,000 or more	717	82 901	207 901	34 770	173 131	2 951	3 892	16 448	7 307	2 292
Median	$14 683	$24 227	$15 620	$24 053	$14 922	$18 012	$20 267	$19 436	$17 181	$14 993
Mean	$16 923	$28 121	$20 389	$28 587	$19 622	$20 235	$22 513	$21 956	$19 584	$17 101
Families	**28 081**	**679 065**	**2 316 592**	**232 041**	**2 084 551**	**65 316**	**60 865**	**247 940**	**160 751**	**82 172**
Less than $5,000	1 747	21 350	249 795	5 942	243 853	3 631	2 711	12 268	8 839	5 292
$5,000 to $7,499	2 098	22 014	168 963	6 642	162 321	3 569	2 593	10 618	8 628	5 307
$7,500 to $9,999	2 483	26 751	159 078	8 501	150 577	3 922	3 055	13 085	10 248	6 372
$10,000 to $14,999	5 422	63 592	320 263	20 972	299 291	9 503	7 365	29 986	23 067	15 141
$15,000 to $19,999	5 343	81 493	301 693	26 536	275 157	10 669	8 371	34 791	26 637	15 524
$20,000 to $24,999	4 131	99 057	281 682	31 164	250 518	10 697	9 692	38 157	26 153	12 943
$25,000 to $34,999	4 450	165 481	396 304	55 528	340 776	14 021	14 316	57 968	33 856	13 745
$35,000 to $49,999	1 756	121 102	261 773	44 079	217 694	6 595	9 208	35 850	16 654	5 722
$50,000 or more	651	78 225	177 041	32 677	144 364	2 709	3 554	15 217	6 669	2 126
Median	$17 015	$26 242	$19 268	$27 517	$18 268	$20 576	$23 123	$22 923	$20 515	$17 781
Mean	$19 175	$30 459	$23 774	$32 338	$22 820	$22 639	$25 427	$25 279	$22 634	$19 768
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**12 147**	**193 311**	**1 494 876**	**84 954**	**1 409 922**	**30 227**	**31 177**	**142 048**	**100 865**	**39 571**
Less than $2,000	1 532	25 260	174 489	6 502	167 987	4 040	5 210	22 668	21 469	5 728
$2,000 to $2,999	810	9 807	86 603	3 451	83 152	2 295	1 739	9 387	8 319	3 130
$3,000 to $4,999	3 026	31 213	270 872	12 457	258 415	8 087	5 280	24 674	17 993	9 040
$5,000 to $7,999	2 230	30 564	215 815	12 665	203 150	4 834	5 023	22 069	15 682	8 275
$8,000 to $9,999	1 199	15 338	118 668	7 314	111 354	2 215	2 664	11 436	8 038	3 145
$10,000 to $14,999	1 868	31 372	251 112	16 196	234 916	4 009	4 797	23 222	15 235	5 598
$15,000 to $24,999	1 141	33 202	254 933	17 870	237 063	3 595	4 775	21 848	10 900	3 692
$25,000 to $49,999	288	14 288	100 478	7 077	93 401	995	1 534	6 071	2 843	818
$50,000 or more	53	2 267	21 906	1 422	20 484	157	155	673	386	145
Median	$5 768	$7 979	$7 995	$10 026	$7 872	$5 366	$6 911	$6 852	$5 432	$5 607
Mean	$7 886	$11 047	$11 124	$12 747	$11 027	$8 322	$9 260	$9 168	$7 740	$7 473
Males 15 years and over, with income	**35 226**	**873 080**	**2 924 304**	**304 410**	**2 619 894**	**85 910**	**84 680**	**334 525**	**218 368**	**107 993**
Median income	$10 703	$16 266	$12 023	$16 469	$11 619	$12 431	$13 439	$13 695	$12 368	$10 867
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.6	58.8	51.4	59.3	50.5	56.2	55.9	55.5	51.9	51.3
Median income	$15 322	$21 561	$17 623	$21 801	$17 106	$16 846	$19 462	$19 566	$17 609	$15 269
Females 15 years and over, with income	**32 973**	**756 490**	**3 035 272**	**280 501**	**2 754 771**	**73 394**	**73 469**	**317 384**	**203 076**	**99 667**
Median income	$4 551	$5 810	$6 189	$6 395	$6 168	$5 153	$5 278	$5 574	$5 109	$4 778
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.0	29.3	31.1	31.4	31.1	28.1	29.1	29.2	28.1	26.4
Median income	$9 307	$11 607	$12 151	$11 900	$12 178	$10 230	$11 056	$11 636	$10 307	$9 344
Per capita income	**$5 815**	**$8 794**	**$7 905**	**$10 188**	**$7 672**	**$6 714**	**$7 559**	**$7 831**	**$6 906**	**$6 045**
Persons in households	$5 934	$8 917	$8 001	$10 257	$7 768	$6 883	$7 954	$8 022	$7 082	$6 179
Persons in group quarters	$1 328	$2 216	$2 743	$2 672	$2 746	$3 089	$1 961	$2 137	$2 228	$2 199
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$11 075	$16 092	$7 970	$18 574	$7 508	$12 408	$14 633	$13 958	$12 255	$10 780
25 to 34 years	$16 721	$23 124	$16 695	$25 093	$15 876	$19 673	$21 227	$21 474	$19 540	$16 671
35 to 44 years	$19 767	$26 842	$19 977	$28 893	$18 890	$23 924	$26 291	$26 235	$22 835	$20 200
45 to 54 years	$21 378	$32 043	$24 508	$34 483	$23 102	$25 095	$29 644	$29 529	$26 153	$22 964
55 to 64 years	$17 910	$29 689	$23 784	$30 198	$22 813	$21 376	$24 945	$25 071	$22 709	$20 040
65 years and over	$11 921	$16 644	$14 577	$17 414	$14 297	$12 936	$13 791	$14 229	$12 779	$12 203
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 015**	**$26 242**	**$19 268**	**$27 517**	**$18 268**	**$20 576**	**$23 123**	**$22 923**	**$20 515**	**$17 781**
With own children under 18 years	$17 646	$26 107	$17 446	$28 278	$16 358	$21 220	$24 055	$23 210	$20 894	$18 000
With own children under 6 years	$15 883	$22 986	$15 010	$25 134	$13 929	$19 182	$21 406	$20 162	$18 289	$15 533
Without own children under 18 years	$16 257	$26 450	$20 803	$26 900	$20 111	$19 509	$21 896	$22 573	$19 963	$17 528
Married-couple families	**$18 312**	**$27 626**	**$22 664**	**$29 181**	**$21 871**	**$21 972**	**$24 760**	**$24 914**	**$22 051**	**$19 076**
With own children under 18 years	$19 295	$27 545	$22 667	$30 069	$21 798	$22 962	$26 072	$25 861	$22 964	$19 747
With own children under 6 years	$17 022	$23 980	$19 820	$25 830	$19 024	$20 470	$22 710	$22 029	$20 065	$16 829
Without own children under 18 years	$17 010	$27 745	$22 661	$28 280	$21 950	$20 396	$22 644	$23 572	$20 781	$18 204
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 621**	**$13 923**	**$8 883**	**$15 966**	**$8 559**	**$9 876**	**$11 463**	**$11 410**	**$10 532**	**$9 553**
With own children under 18 years	$7 660	$10 068	$6 321	$11 956	$6 191	$7 332	$9 200	$8 811	$8 278	$7 246
With own children under 6 years	$4 567	$6 333	$4 510	$6 529	$4 488	$5 251	$5 000	$5 122	$4 671	$4 615
Without own children under 18 years	$12 387	$19 157	$14 472	$19 365	$14 111	$14 496	$16 067	$17 070	$15 292	$13 901
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 359	$9 728	$6 018	$10 356	$5 834	$8 180	$9 596	$9 352	$8 479	$8 331
1 worker	$14 446	$22 023	$15 906	$22 839	$15 304	$17 450	$20 053	$18 932	$16 895	$15 092
2 workers	$19 898	$28 698	$25 445	$29 396	$24 899	$23 475	$25 688	$25 942	$23 409	$20 834
3 or more workers	$26 394	$37 321	$34 459	$38 581	$33 537	$31 859	$35 016	$34 250	$31 457	$29 168
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$7 952	$10 805	$9 695	$13 722	$9 472	$5 741	$9 189	$8 308	$6 330	$6 653
65 years and over	$5 398	$7 250	$5 771	$7 251	$5 693	$4 938	$6 353	$5 925	$5 517	$5 190
Female, 15 years and over	$4 895	$6 672	$6 854	$8 127	$6 766	$5 140	$5 584	$5 971	$4 944	$4 972
65 years and over	$4 473	$5 302	$4 693	$5 437	$4 646	$4 490	$4 977	$5 237	$4 910	$4 649
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**37 388**	**809 548**	**3 502 233**	**299 880**	**3 202 353**	**84 199**	**80 785**	**342 895**	**223 693**	**111 497**
With earnings	29 336	693 913	2 637 502	254 765	2 382 737	68 281	67 051	282 415	182 569	85 359
Mean earnings	$17 115	$27 934	$21 934	$28 573	$21 224	$20 845	$22 833	$22 364	$20 109	$17 491
With wage or salary income	27 674	670 051	2 552 406	246 582	2 305 824	65 821	65 165	274 658	176 955	81 839
Mean wage or salary income	$16 525	$26 516	$20 971	$27 184	$20 306	$20 161	$22 161	$21 710	$19 548	$17 047
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 020	85 875	258 346	30 463	227 883	7 109	6 934	27 492	17 825	8 943
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 989	$18 609	$16 537	$18 630	$16 257	$12 793	$11 966	$11 945	$10 886	$8 999
With farm self-employment income	1 228	3 569	11 189	1 439	9 750	932	944	5 991	3 668	2 613
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 038	$5 252	$4 631	$6 100	$4 414	$5 747	$4 145	$4 149	$4 960	$6 680
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 160	430 909	1 401 135	175 217	1 225 918	36 714	41 326	181 105	107 577	53 772
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 377	$3 354	$3 708	$3 492	$3 739	$2 318	$2 642	$2 506	$2 007	$2 096
With Social Security income	11 875	199 216	906 087	80 504	825 583	22 273	20 230	88 564	58 461	35 648
Mean Social Security income	$4 215	$4 506	$4 309	$4 588	$4 282	$4 300	$4 514	$4 469	$4 387	$4 286
With public assistance income	2 679	40 591	439 920	10 212	429 708	5 710	4 163	20 710	14 926	8 850
Mean public assistance income	$2 359	$3 077	$3 173	$2 736	$3 184	$2 760	$2 702	$2 763	$2 556	$2 534
With all other income	11 159	207 730	740 295	72 897	667 398	21 826	18 642	87 582	59 803	33 560
Mean all other income	$3 214	$4 400	$4 137	$3 898	$4 163	$3 838	$4 074	$3 493	$3 326	$3 748

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**183 199**	**59 740**	**366 933**	**32 279**	**31 246**	**1 033**	**24 843**	**18 376**	**22 755**
Less than $5,000	23 466	7 357	51 712	2 456	2 359	97	3 673	2 476	3 366
$5,000 to $7,499	15 428	5 563	31 768	1 898	1 842	56	2 526	1 690	1 722
$7,500 to $9,999	15 021	5 219	28 253	1 845	1 774	71	2 436	1 557	1 597
$10,000 to $14,999	29 245	9 700	53 296	3 963	3 841	122	4 479	3 294	3 471
$15,000 to $19,999	26 521	8 747	53 925	4 320	4 209	111	4 059	3 025	3 347
$20,000 to $24,999	23 050	7 320	48 941	4 435	4 263	172	2 776	2 339	3 201
$25,000 to $34,999	28 538	9 041	58 994	7 088	6 796	292	3 105	2 600	3 743
$35,000 to $49,999	15 404	4 780	28 594	4 214	4 119	95	1 277	998	1 616
$50,000 or more	6 526	2 013	11 450	2 060	2 043	17	512	397	692
Median	$16 478	$16 107	$16 617	$21 758	$21 755	$21 859	$14 189	$15 263	$16 688
Mean	$19 397	$19 038	$19 045	$24 067	$24 161	$21 248	$16 624	$17 379	$18 779
Families	**123 060**	**41 080**	**262 296**	**24 823**	**23 988**	**835**	**17 352**	**13 307**	**17 081**
Less than $5,000	6 533	1 865	18 001	728	713	15	1 293	754	1 283
$5,000 to $7,499	6 646	2 331	15 478	1 040	1 001	39	1 175	960	995
$7,500 to $9,999	7 773	2 916	16 882	1 062	1 017	45	1 389	953	909
$10,000 to $14,999	18 140	6 213	36 282	2 724	2 612	112	3 160	2 429	2 724
$15,000 to $19,999	19 652	6 903	41 800	3 188	3 086	102	3 305	2 470	2 818
$20,000 to $24,999	19 205	6 191	42 224	3 800	3 639	161	2 433	2 062	2 796
$25,000 to $34,999	25 252	8 225	54 245	6 480	6 231	249	2 902	2 363	3 420
$35,000 to $49,999	13 854	4 527	26 782	3 924	3 829	95	1 228	945	1 501
$50,000 or more	6 005	1 909	10 602	1 877	1 860	17	467	371	635
Median	$20 678	$20 224	$20 288	$24 820	$24 893	$23 358	$17 437	$18 099	$19 650
Mean	$23 182	$22 875	$22 313	$26 952	$27 073	$23 475	$19 598	$20 097	$21 459
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**90 497**	**27 411**	**140 214**	**10 117**	**9 875**	**242**	**10 005**	**6 460**	**7 625**
Less than $2,000	17 606	5 286	20 334	1 022	1 005	17	1 360	649	1 472
$2,000 to $2,999	6 866	2 156	9 840	569	557	12	688	372	509
$3,000 to $4,999	16 491	5 202	30 904	1 474	1 416	58	2 342	1 696	1 438
$5,000 to $7,999	14 529	5 073	24 181	1 614	1 569	45	2 060	1 200	1 098
$8,000 to $9,999	7 526	2 384	11 183	1 076	1 055	21	907	643	714
$10,000 to $14,999	13 486	3 948	20 294	1 934	1 899	35	1 570	1 076	1 075
$15,000 to $24,999	10 451	2 601	18 874	1 716	1 668	48	933	638	1 063
$25,000 to $49,999	3 173	671	4 038	607	601	6	123	165	224
$50,000 or more	369	90	566	105	105	–	22	21	32
Median	$5 767	$5 575	$5 931	$8 686	$8 715	$7 542	$5 764	$6 015	$5 946
Mean	$8 101	$7 514	$8 348	$10 860	$10 890	$9 639	$7 475	$8 125	$8 209
Males 15 years and over, with income	**170 476**	**56 540**	**340 991**	**32 719**	**31 600**	**1 119**	**21 958**	**16 282**	**20 639**
Median income	$11 719	$11 244	$12 798	$15 120	$15 193	$13 254	$11 165	$11 402	$12 535
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.2	51.6	49.9	60.4	60.5	57.8	49.4	53.0	54.5
Median income	$17 319	$17 121	$18 156	$19 693	$19 836	$16 574	$15 596	$16 000	$16 600
Females 15 years and over, with income	**172 043**	**56 827**	**328 227**	**29 532**	**28 621**	**911**	**22 917**	**16 934**	**20 254**
Median income	$5 616	$5 133	$4 798	$5 807	$5 812	$5 616	$4 880	$4 961	$5 012
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.6	27.5	24.8	31.3	31.5	26.5	25.7	28.3	27.0
Median income	$10 535	$9 790	$10 247	$10 796	$10 794	$10 870	$9 521	$9 687	$10 265
Per capita income	**$7 356**	**$7 142**	**$7 040**	**$8 208**	**$8 264**	**$6 665**	**$6 137**	**$6 238**	**$6 574**
Persons in households	$7 592	$7 388	$7 146	$8 327	$8 381	$6 837	$6 395	$6 275	$6 633
Persons in group quarters	$2 216	$1 891	$2 393	$2 759	$2 875	–	$1 280	$2 115	$2 697
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$11 947	$12 480	$11 220	$16 667	$16 628	$17 045	$10 556	$11 261	$11 328
25 to 34 years	$19 009	$18 554	$18 634	$23 305	$23 322	$23 100	$16 054	$17 993	$18 488
35 to 44 years	$22 918	$23 724	$22 241	$28 599	$28 689	$26 196	$20 631	$21 448	$22 008
45 to 54 years	$26 978	$27 523	$26 445	$30 504	$30 552	$29 306	$23 274	$22 983	$24 146
55 to 64 years	$23 945	$22 427	$22 928	$25 428	$25 408	$25 602	$19 861	$18 214	$21 332
65 years and over	$13 993	$13 124	$13 107	$14 037	$14 023	$14 250	$12 109	$11 893	$14 111
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$20 678**	**$20 224**	**$20 288**	**$24 820**	**$24 893**	**$23 358**	**$17 437**	**$18 099**	**$19 650**
With own children under 18 years	$21 003	$21 078	$20 371	$25 723	$25 738	$25 487	$17 395	$18 919	$19 831
With own children under 6 years	$18 411	$17 656	$17 473	$23 088	$23 091	$23 056	$14 560	$16 440	$17 788
Without own children under 18 years	$20 302	$19 426	$20 196	$23 306	$23 486	$20 091	$17 477	$17 044	$19 429
Married-couple families	**$22 522**	**$21 762**	**$22 124**	**$26 270**	**$26 393**	**$23 894**	**$19 083**	**$19 844**	**$21 436**
With own children under 18 years	$23 645	$23 422	$22 973	$27 256	$27 360	$25 779	$19 911	$20 961	$22 142
With own children under 6 years	$20 394	$19 385	$19 693	$24 225	$24 344	$23 171	$16 539	$17 933	$19 685
Without own children under 18 years	$21 348	$20 246	$21 207	$24 612	$24 833	$20 104	$18 141	$18 254	$20 264
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 215**	**$10 687**	**$9 607**	**$12 029**	**$12 003**	**$13 125**	**$8 651**	**$10 532**	**$9 548**
With own children under 18 years	$8 207	$7 755	$6 643	$9 933	$9 897	$11 250	$6 512	$8 471	$6 484
With own children under 6 years	$5 264	$5 105	$4 450	$6 657	$6 673	$6 250	$4 580	$4 300	$4 986
Without own children under 18 years	$15 932	$15 229	$15 044	$14 536	$14 604	$13 750	$13 396	$12 962	$15 177
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$9 403	$9 349	$8 001	$8 888	$8 796	$10 741	$8 925	$8 424	$7 434
1 worker	$16 992	$16 897	$17 341	$20 629	$20 580	$22 969	$14 703	$14 683	$16 676
2 workers	$23 579	$22 644	$23 702	$26 201	$26 327	$22 963	$21 002	$21 394	$23 269
3 or more workers	$32 324	$31 165	$32 429	$35 316	$35 336	$34 408	$30 000	$27 860	$30 979
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	$6 257	$6 477	$7 820	$11 573	$11 522	$15 139	$7 693	$7 968	$8 919
65 years and over	$6 366	$5 293	$5 862	$7 088	$7 111	$1 929	$5 995	$5 476	$5 012
Female, 15 years and over	$5 520	$5 124	$5 184	$6 596	$6 653	$4 974	$5 013	$5 200	$4 722
65 years and over	$5 161	$5 041	$4 763	$4 842	$4 890	$3 941	$4 737	$4 409	$4 505
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**183 199**	**59 740**	**366 933**	**32 279**	**31 246**	**1 033**	**24 843**	**18 376**	**22 755**
With earnings	143 008	47 044	280 013	27 823	26 948	875	18 378	14 375	17 728
Mean earnings	$19 909	$19 481	$19 995	$24 269	$24 374	$21 033	$17 167	$17 870	$19 605
With wage or salary income	139 554	45 787	273 916	27 063	26 213	850	17 814	13 921	17 235
Mean wage or salary income	$19 330	$19 005	$19 402	$23 480	$23 574	$20 581	$16 721	$17 367	$19 068
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 813	4 435	22 524	3 019	2 954	65	1 718	1 417	1 568
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 465	$10 366	$12 532	$12 964	$12 942	$13 996	$10 277	$10 587	$11 953
With farm self-employment income	671	259	1 336	185	185	–	100	58	94
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 843	$1 115	$1 516	$3 623	$3 623	–	–$312	$1 964	$1 888
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	94 672	31 858	180 997	16 370	15 984	386	11 480	7 884	9 346
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 514	$2 299	$2 297	$2 407	$2 426	$1 605	$2 209	$2 237	$2 490
With Social Security income	55 662	18 399	111 386	7 428	7 063	365	8 801	5 731	6 299
Mean Social Security income	$4 318	$4 453	$4 439	$4 448	$4 447	$4 477	$4 393	$4 333	$4 242
With public assistance income	12 170	3 718	34 368	1 523	1 495	28	2 100	1 322	2 141
Mean public assistance income	$2 497	$2 511	$2 749	$3 207	$3 222	$2 405	$2 351	$2 350	$2 803
With all other income	51 047	16 601	112 031	6 864	6 517	347	8 274	5 413	6 174
Mean all other income	$3 873	$3 394	$3 435	$3 541	$3 541	$3 529	$3 450	$3 122	$3 850

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**5 658 126**	**1 719 257**	**3 938 869**	**46 647**	**222 463**	**138 447**	**57 031**	**40 869**	**22 787**	**140 835**
Less than $5,000	815 763	190 047	625 716	4 844	24 547	17 434	9 249	7 643	3 973	31 829
$5,000 to $7,499	433 862	111 315	322 547	3 248	14 656	11 208	5 678	4 693	3 007	16 853
$7,500 to $9,999	397 284	109 219	288 065	3 119	14 499	10 916	5 089	4 057	2 415	13 674
$10,000 to $14,999	779 890	220 158	559 732	6 074	30 037	21 119	10 262	7 454	4 152	22 441
$15,000 to $19,999	719 953	222 900	497 053	6 223	30 012	20 423	8 855	5 145	3 004	18 772
$20,000 to $24,999	648 218	210 185	438 033	6 275	27 849	17 904	6 688	4 072	2 351	14 457
$25,000 to $34,999	900 923	315 328	585 595	8 688	41 495	22 891	7 137	4 356	2 264	14 315
$35,000 to $49,999	587 787	212 820	374 967	5 791	27 226	11 631	2 954	2 382	995	6 088
$50,000 or more	374 446	127 285	247 161	2 385	12 142	4 921	1 119	1 067	626	2 406
Median	$17 617	$20 130	$16 608	$19 840	$19 546	$17 005	$14 038	$12 511	$12 184	$11 593
Mean	$21 987	$23 773	$21 208	$22 276	$22 404	$19 667	$16 433	$16 224	$15 695	$14 825
Families	**4 008 314**	**1 300 847**	**2 707 467**	**33 920**	**154 663**	**94 513**	**39 711**	**21 990**	**13 823**	**87 714**
Less than $5,000	343 510	80 445	263 065	1 713	8 326	5 367	3 045	1 931	980	11 640
$5,000 to $7,499	241 181	59 193	181 988	1 501	6 492	4 802	2 625	1 769	1 169	8 430
$7,500 to $9,999	240 522	66 054	174 468	1 719	7 754	5 938	3 220	1 599	1 320	7 903
$10,000 to $14,999	502 582	146 203	356 379	3 924	17 544	12 876	7 214	3 839	2 590	14 595
$15,000 to $19,999	519 017	169 337	349 680	4 497	20 031	15 228	7 267	3 367	2 321	13 474
$20,000 to $24,999	520 023	177 231	342 792	5 187	22 165	14 861	5 962	3 006	1 962	11 709
$25,000 to $34,999	779 458	284 937	494 521	7 737	36 382	20 353	6 563	3 503	1 995	12 437
$35,000 to $49,999	528 688	198 648	330 040	5 455	24 746	10 627	2 746	1 995	926	5 475
$50,000 or more	333 333	118 799	214 534	2 187	11 223	4 461	1 069	981	560	2 051
Median	$21 382	$23 539	$20 371	$23 346	$23 829	$20 929	$17 435	$17 608	$16 950	$15 432
Mean	$25 373	$27 077	$24 554	$25 732	$26 274	$23 261	$19 522	$21 004	$19 720	$17 945
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 132 999**	**552 401**	**1 580 598**	**20 122**	**95 584**	**66 796**	**22 748**	**31 018**	**11 831**	**73 079**
Less than $2,000	253 377	62 846	190 531	3 631	12 134	12 382	2 779	7 776	1 647	12 012
$2,000 to $2,999	127 205	35 462	91 743	1 235	5 507	5 158	1 882	2 711	999	6 045
$3,000 to $4,999	376 467	90 166	286 301	3 616	16 843	11 769	5 240	5 424	2 479	18 253
$5,000 to $7,999	315 184	85 241	229 943	3 134	14 514	10 884	5 081	4 878	2 701	12 661
$8,000 to $9,999	173 139	48 352	124 787	1 588	7 930	5 744	1 812	2 712	1 181	5 760
$10,000 to $14,999	361 045	98 237	262 808	2 999	16 779	10 778	3 386	4 167	1 725	9 254
$15,000 to $24,999	361 814	95 290	266 524	2 910	16 789	7 746	2 015	2 554	878	7 500
$25,000 to $49,999	137 568	31 807	105 761	921	4 590	2 052	506	749	161	1 360
$50,000 or more	27 200	5 000	22 200	88	498	283	47	47	60	234
Median	$7 939	$8 098	$7 880	$6 404	$7 721	$5 985	$5 728	$4 801	$5 814	$5 046
Mean	$10 871	$10 501	$11 001	$8 865	$9 886	$8 191	$7 477	$6 878	$7 383	$7 295
Males 15 years and over, with income	**5 085 895**	**1 665 528**	**3 420 367**	**47 149**	**208 325**	**129 387**	**52 365**	**34 872**	**19 022**	**115 820**
Median income	$13 082	$14 426	$12 498	$13 815	$14 366	$12 412	$10 551	$8 600	$9 187	$9 603
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.8	56.2	52.5	56.3	55.7	51.9	50.2	41.4	45.2	41.5
Median income	$18 756	$19 659	$18 287	$20 146	$20 352	$17 938	$15 297	$15 087	$13 894	$15 876
Females 15 years and over, with income	**5 039 658**	**1 592 719**	**3 446 939**	**42 492**	**205 673**	**128 252**	**51 881**	**40 332**	**21 457**	**125 483**
Median income	$6 025	$5 903	$6 090	$5 234	$5 837	$5 445	$4 809	$5 573	$5 352	$4 552
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.6	30.2	30.8	29.3	30.4	29.6	26.0	28.3	27.7	23.2
Median income	$11 837	$11 366	$12 062	$11 107	$12 082	$10 579	$9 467	$10 496	$9 254	$9 809
Per capita income	**$8 050**	**$8 375**	**$7 900**	**$7 752**	**$8 305**	**$7 272**	**$6 146**	**$6 708**	**$6 495**	**$5 929**
Persons in households	$8 146	$8 457	$8 002	$8 088	$8 489	$7 451	$6 309	$7 139	$6 628	$6 033
Persons in group quarters	$2 719	$2 961	$2 631	$2 209	$2 305	$2 426	$2 256	$2 043	$2 480	$2 526
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$9 601	$11 989	$8 588	$12 962	$13 791	$11 911	$9 708	$8 546	$11 589	$7 196
25 to 34 years	$19 059	$21 216	$17 790	$20 921	$21 927	$19 626	$16 320	$16 103	$14 654	$14 174
35 to 44 years	$22 470	$25 401	$21 176	$26 541	$27 056	$22 983	$19 397	$19 215	$18 382	$17 362
45 to 54 years	$27 258	$30 232	$25 827	$31 106	$30 991	$27 295	$23 540	$23 237	$23 514	$21 114
55 to 64 years	$25 396	$26 697	$24 643	$25 766	$26 453	$24 326	$20 560	$21 677	$21 727	$20 133
65 years and over	$14 933	$15 401	$14 719	$14 115	$15 019	$13 532	$12 640	$14 514	$13 073	$11 689
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 382**	**$23 539**	**$20 371**	**$23 346**	**$23 829**	**$20 929**	**$17 435**	**$17 608**	**$16 950**	**$15 432**
With own children under 18 years	$20 654	$23 414	$19 204	$24 178	$23 974	$21 130	$17 439	$16 176	$16 107	$14 242
With own children under 6 years	$17 807	$20 495	$16 458	$21 176	$20 468	$18 458	$14 661	$14 879	$13 574	$11 931
Without own children under 18 years	$22 147	$23 661	$21 451	$22 276	$23 675	$20 664	$17 432	$18 789	$17 650	$16 414
Married-couple families	**$24 474**	**$26 019**	**$23 573**	**$25 542**	**$26 264**	**$22 910**	**$19 105**	**$20 946**	**$18 977**	**$18 616**
With own children under 18 years	$24 855	$26 693	$23 737	$27 086	$27 217	$24 026	$19 915	$21 607	$19 572	$19 613
With own children under 6 years	$21 324	$22 771	$20 621	$23 138	$23 089	$20 679	$16 728	$19 099	$16 394	$16 484
Without own children under 18 years	$24 040	$25 211	$23 384	$23 343	$24 994	$21 624	$18 230	$20 285	$18 454	$17 443
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 712**	**$11 282**	**$9 179**	**$11 020**	**$11 450**	**$10 545**	**$9 147**	**$10 025**	**$9 149**	**$7 567**
With own children under 18 years	$6 743	$7 497	$6 521	$8 818	$8 707	$8 271	$6 735	$7 368	$6 657	$5 533
With own children under 6 years	$4 587	$4 602	$4 582	$4 789	$5 007	$4 627	$4 403	$5 179	$4 690	$4 271
Without own children under 18 years	$15 554	$17 211	$14 820	$15 913	$17 282	$15 477	$13 765	$15 057	$13 377	$13 017
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 567	$7 746	$6 214	$8 997	$9 231	$8 582	$8 032	$7 704	$8 441	$6 224
1 worker	$17 424	$19 168	$16 751	$19 846	$19 714	$17 080	$15 011	$13 385	$13 873	$13 815
2 workers	$26 191	$26 707	$25 887	$26 125	$27 069	$23 948	$21 053	$21 744	$20 020	$20 979
3 or more workers	$35 506	$36 254	$35 041	$36 105	$36 043	$32 497	$29 517	$31 031	$27 267	$29 826
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$9 941	$10 851	$9 604	$8 291	$9 249	$7 027	$6 699	$4 871	$6 339	$6 089
65 years and over	$5 968	$6 347	$5 836	$5 857	$6 084	$5 853	$5 114	$6 373	$4 669	$5 160
Female, 15 years and over	$6 702	$6 588	$6 746	$5 275	$6 801	$5 477	$5 110	$4 753	$5 532	$4 564
65 years and over	$4 776	$4 943	$4 708	$4 801	$5 293	$4 981	$4 656	$5 356	$5 150	$4 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**5 658 126**	**1 719 257**	**3 938 869**	**46 647**	**222 463**	**138 447**	**57 031**	**40 869**	**22 787**	**140 835**
With earnings	4 414 266	1 395 751	3 018 515	38 403	180 562	112 067	41 947	30 158	16 630	96 144
Mean earnings	$23 255	$24 600	$22 634	$22 951	$23 044	$20 263	$17 147	$16 553	$15 805	$16 259
With wage or salary income	4 280 740	1 359 515	2 921 225	37 568	176 474	109 535	40 571	29 573	16 035	93 985
Mean wage or salary income	$22 252	$23 620	$21 616	$22 322	$22 331	$19 685	$16 823	$15 944	$15 242	$15 890
With nonfarm self-employment income	437 432	134 381	303 051	3 392	16 186	9 802	3 978	2 190	1 667	6 251
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$16 711	$16 315	$16 886	$12 430	$13 468	$11 584	$9 142	$12 339	$10 917	$11 146
With farm self-employment income	19 288	6 867	12 421	228	861	603	252	120	97	306
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 592	$4 510	$4 638	$2 873	$2 371	$1 810	$1 557	$5 602	$2 440	$423
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 447 728	833 357	1 614 371	23 429	119 363	68 334	26 861	18 774	10 403	52 612
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 386	$2 984	$3 593	$2 396	$2 697	$2 087	$2 099	$2 973	$2 886	$2 429
With Social Security income	1 458 850	456 206	1 002 644	11 568	57 857	36 377	18 776	13 175	8 218	47 070
Mean Social Security income	$4 347	$4 410	$4 318	$4 454	$4 509	$4 427	$4 304	$4 232	$4 399	$4 229
With public assistance income	598 502	131 319	467 183	2 867	14 947	9 915	5 447	3 814	2 118	22 594
Mean public assistance income	$3 128	$2 955	$3 177	$2 647	$2 849	$2 602	$2 692	$2 435	$2 553	$2 786
With all other income	1 281 767	425 535	856 232	10 927	54 418	35 804	16 603	10 959	6 811	42 313
Mean all other income	$4 097	$3 876	$4 206	$3 884	$3 634	$3 423	$3 977	$3 923	$3 409	$3 186

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**32 798**	**12 518**	**6 106**	**16 465**	**7 828**	**25 249**	**8 414**	**25 745**	**2 792 614**	**27 353**
Less than $5,000	2 546	2 521	1 045	566	1 221	3 893	2 116	2 655	545 980	4 632
$5,000 to $7,499	2 300	1 445	661	453	1 022	2 317	1 027	1 688	267 554	2 744
$7,500 to $9,999	2 087	1 328	565	649	596	1 909	790	1 529	232 450	2 426
$10,000 to $14,999	4 952	2 326	1 117	1 498	1 350	3 801	1 389	3 275	438 850	4 013
$15,000 to $19,999	5 806	2 019	968	2 030	1 100	3 189	1 127	3 089	362 093	4 311
$20,000 to $24,999	5 531	1 144	745	2 767	950	2 700	873	2 934	287 684	3 377
$25,000 to $34,999	6 193	1 205	651	4 455	937	3 876	750	4 016	342 713	3 799
$35,000 to $49,999	2 805	395	236	2 977	406	2 421	230	3 147	194 682	1 625
$50,000 or more	578	135	118	1 070	246	1 143	112	3 412	120 608	426
Median	$18 915	$11 955	$13 191	$25 493	$13 829	$15 993	$10 923	$20 906	$13 854	$14 805
Mean	$20 038	$14 192	$15 613	$27 189	$17 330	$19 665	$13 338	$28 111	$18 218	$16 688
Families	**25 776**	**8 035**	**4 021**	**14 879**	**5 389**	**17 493**	**5 632**	**18 485**	**1 770 999**	**19 354**
Less than $5,000	874	905	248	226	381	1 581	833	891	231 637	1 748
$5,000 to $7,499	1 107	715	357	307	515	1 237	613	810	151 208	1 310
$7,500 to $9,999	1 347	729	348	469	426	1 113	425	882	138 466	1 563
$10,000 to $14,999	3 527	1 568	765	1 303	980	2 398	1 112	2 048	269 769	2 929
$15,000 to $19,999	4 926	1 601	779	1 837	872	2 363	959	2 035	241 569	3 384
$20,000 to $24,999	4 968	956	628	2 659	793	2 197	740	2 260	211 202	2 990
$25,000 to $34,999	5 815	1 077	570	4 258	838	3 423	649	3 568	272 093	3 537
$35,000 to $49,999	2 674	377	225	2 833	353	2 151	221	2 836	160 172	1 500
$50,000 or more	538	107	101	987	231	1 030	80	3 155	94 883	393
Median	$20 989	$15 284	$16 693	$26 245	$17 309	$20 108	$14 230	$25 871	$16 818	$18 180
Mean	$22 272	$16 854	$18 682	$28 158	$20 566	$23 016	$15 737	$33 197	$20 960	$19 560
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**8 496**	**6 477**	**2 740**	**2 373**	**3 195**	**9 671**	**3 996**	**10 640**	**1 277 805**	**9 713**
Less than $2,000	632	1 103	299	242	366	1 209	1 112	1 408	151 907	981
$2,000 to $2,999	267	540	178	48	190	465	374	578	77 094	786
$3,000 to $4,999	1 666	1 650	792	293	739	1 857	805	1 857	238 264	2 351
$5,000 to $7,999	1 551	1 234	502	394	780	1 717	594	1 628	183 988	2 095
$8,000 to $9,999	782	508	290	236	217	806	333	722	100 974	750
$10,000 to $14,999	1 731	898	411	440	493	1 631	388	1 706	212 278	1 246
$15,000 to $24,999	1 571	456	210	501	323	1 400	313	2 007	212 133	1 207
$25,000 to $49,999	271	66	46	201	81	521	68	586	82 430	270
$50,000 or more	25	22	12	18	6	65	7	148	18 737	27
Median	$8 332	$4 921	$5 426	$9 677	$6 005	$7 278	$4 023	$7 637	$7 773	$5 887
Mean	$9 885	$6 765	$7 529	$11 838	$7 851	$9 746	$6 080	$10 747	$10 948	$8 138
Males 15 years and over, with income	**32 601**	**10 935**	**4 999**	**19 649**	**6 793**	**20 721**	**6 422**	**23 924**	**2 215 310**	**24 232**
Median income	$14 298	$9 297	$10 494	$16 020	$10 895	$11 939	$9 526	$14 986	$11 046	$12 029
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.0	43.0	50.1	61.3	52.1	48.8	43.8	55.9	49.2	46.7
Median income	$17 707	$14 517	$15 240	$20 485	$15 143	$16 692	$12 896	$20 737	$16 311	$16 932
Females 15 years and over, with income	**29 385**	**11 709**	**5 792**	**16 212**	**7 225**	**24 770**	**7 808**	**25 711**	**2 360 925**	**24 119**
Median income	$5 011	$4 446	$4 753	$6 010	$5 096	$6 718	$4 530	$6 652	$6 099	$4 557
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.8	24.3	24.5	34.7	25.6	35.6	23.1	31.9	31.0	23.7
Median income	$10 205	$9 201	$9 262	$11 070	$9 884	$11 566	$9 759	$12 568	$12 135	$10 042
Per capita income	**$7 139**	**$5 161**	**$6 053**	**$7 830**	**$6 410**	**$7 492**	**$4 849**	**$10 343**	**$7 271**	**$6 443**
Persons in households	$7 173	$5 535	$6 094	$7 831	$6 590	$7 561	$4 940	$10 629	$7 349	$6 503
Persons in group quarters	$2 092	$1 157	$3 120	$5 005	$1 744	$1 681	$1 487	$2 277	$2 850	$2 179
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$17 744	$8 627	$10 219	$20 698	$9 485	$7 264	$7 281	$14 743	$7 068	$10 586
25 to 34 years	$20 105	$14 870	$16 910	$22 926	$16 618	$18 181	$12 784	$21 895	$14 634	$17 349
35 to 44 years	$22 049	$17 914	$19 211	$26 144	$19 270	$20 221	$15 019	$25 162	$17 026	$19 712
45 to 54 years	$26 799	$20 941	$21 312	$32 112	$23 504	$24 107	$18 197	$32 034	$21 104	$24 923
55 to 64 years	$22 619	$17 091	$17 057	$28 137	$21 130	$25 223	$16 236	$31 772	$21 615	$21 402
65 years and over	$13 105	$12 242	$12 387	$17 211	$11 728	$16 792	$13 471	$20 436	$13 724	$12 221
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 989**	**$15 284**	**$16 693**	**$26 245**	**$17 309**	**$20 108**	**$14 230**	**$25 871**	**$16 818**	**$18 180**
With own children under 18 years	$21 539	$14 403	$17 480	$25 714	$17 618	$17 624	$12 352	$24 057	$14 604	$17 858
With own children under 6 years	$19 236	$11 930	$15 607	$22 774	$15 701	$16 105	$10 972	$21 286	$12 380	$15 490
Without own children under 18 years	$20 293	$15 998	$16 092	$26 911	$17 003	$22 115	$15 807	$27 340	$18 992	$18 536
Married-couple families	**$21 852**	**$17 055**	**$18 657**	**$27 208**	**$19 830**	**$24 265**	**$17 060**	**$29 245**	**$20 526**	**$20 083**
With own children under 18 years	$22 552	$17 690	$20 159	$26 720	$20 667	$24 251	$17 669	$28 700	$20 222	$21 048
With own children under 6 years	$19 741	$15 060	$17 488	$23 075	$18 561	$21 687	$15 790	$23 338	$17 606	$18 235
Without own children under 18 years	$20 914	$16 518	$16 945	$28 009	$18 453	$24 273	$16 498	$29 688	$20 849	$18 985
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 754**	**$7 495**	**$9 503**	**$17 257**	**$8 059**	**$9 822**	**$7 430**	**$12 621**	**$8 130**	**$8 404**
With own children under 18 years	$9 585	$5 651	$7 212	$13 352	$6 750	$7 647	$5 664	$9 817	$5 965	$5 776
With own children under 6 years	$6 780	$4 351	$3 810	$10 543	$5 346	$5 429	$4 849	$6 509	$4 424	$4 287
Without own children under 18 years	$15 936	$12 394	$13 187	$21 550	$11 637	$14 315	$14 176	$15 826	$13 632	$14 113
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 641	$7 478	$7 533	$10 578	$7 294	$6 479	$6 044	$8 926	$5 619	$7 910
1 worker	$18 153	$12 927	$13 447	$21 067	$14 435	$14 694	$12 301	$20 132	$14 467	$15 727
2 workers	$23 001	$18 572	$19 700	$27 521	$20 781	$24 975	$19 124	$29 387	$23 840	$22 270
3 or more workers	$31 889	$28 514	$25 019	$36 695	$30 147	$34 341	$24 702	$37 441	$32 106	$30 796
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$13 298	$6 474	$7 118	$13 269	$8 273	$8 832	$6 600	$10 674	$9 273	$8 404
65 years and over	$6 680	$4 994	$5 145	$8 414	$5 071	$5 278	$5 559	$5 574	$5 544	$6 363
Female, 15 years and over	$6 031	$4 409	$4 904	$7 667	$5 361	$6 595	$3 462	$6 459	$6 693	$4 986
65 years and over	$4 932	$4 476	$4 202	$4 716	$4 764	$4 790	$3 799	$5 608	$4 555	$4 744
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**32 798**	**12 518**	**6 106**	**16 465**	**7 828**	**25 249**	**8 414**	**25 745**	**2 792 614**	**27 353**
With earnings	26 686	8 901	4 607	15 105	5 966	19 539	5 765	21 182	2 038 588	20 133
Mean earnings	$20 502	$14 739	$16 039	$26 325	$18 119	$20 567	$14 623	$28 169	$19 882	$17 350
With wage or salary income	26 241	8 625	4 400	14 902	5 798	19 069	5 636	20 198	1 973 309	19 668
Mean wage or salary income	$20 196	$14 456	$15 358	$25 900	$16 905	$19 991	$14 335	$25 584	$19 107	$17 089
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 733	811	477	1 078	609	1 540	434	3 311	181 793	1 359
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 768	$8 122	$13 226	$10 826	$16 521	$13 393	$8 033	$24 074	$15 354	$9 608
With farm self-employment income	122	56	31	13	27	66	28	101	8 002	97
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 831	–$1 438	$335	$238	$761	$422	$1 002	$2 202	$4 354	$1 528
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 552	4 915	2 506	8 384	3 329	9 586	2 503	13 060	1 002 188	12 386
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 624	$1 887	$2 250	$1 529	$2 511	$3 294	$2 254	$4 853	$3 621	$2 178
With Social Security income	9 544	4 579	2 107	3 469	2 549	7 379	2 649	7 096	722 679	9 597
Mean Social Security income	$4 635	$4 201	$4 214	$4 472	$4 305	$4 377	$3 946	$4 492	$4 246	$4 438
With public assistance income	1 420	1 537	512	676	851	3 338	1 552	1 982	403 866	3 452
Mean public assistance income	$2 561	$2 537	$2 650	$3 339	$2 460	$3 002	$3 001	$2 837	$3 196	$2 711
With all other income	10 213	4 218	1 920	4 762	1 927	5 233	2 199	5 504	574 887	8 902
Mean all other income	$3 143	$3 332	$2 899	$4 082	$3 182	$3 966	$3 261	$4 750	$4 101	$3 171

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**12 314**	**94 876**	**15 138**	**14 626**	**27 907**	**67 087**	**26 319**	**20 534**	**28 962**	**73 883**
Less than $5,000	2 410	17 887	2 032	1 956	4 763	13 036	1 742	4 261	6 097	8 924
$5,000 to $7,499	1 349	9 453	1 339	1 311	3 088	7 774	1 647	2 464	3 378	5 331
$7,500 to $9,999	1 325	8 442	1 410	1 383	2 883	6 681	1 622	2 061	2 830	5 082
$10,000 to $14,999	1 893	15 432	3 101	2 964	4 946	11 788	3 640	3 526	5 279	10 113
$15,000 to $19,999	1 532	13 874	2 499	2 383	4 218	9 113	4 026	2 826	4 165	9 935
$20,000 to $24,999	1 294	10 190	1 707	1 655	3 178	7 125	4 256	1 976	2 998	9 102
$25,000 to $34,999	1 372	12 338	1 972	1 933	3 065	7 100	5 604	2 315	2 798	12 650
$35,000 to $49,999	746	5 337	817	780	1 331	3 007	2 737	861	1 045	8 244
$50,000 or more	393	1 923	261	261	435	1 463	1 045	244	372	4 502
Median	$12 378	$13 641	$14 422	$14 416	$13 108	$12 321	$20 496	$11 945	$11 850	$18 719
Mean	$16 525	$16 251	$16 741	$16 785	$15 608	$15 419	$22 217	$14 701	$14 295	$21 917
Families	**7 308**	**56 086**	**11 005**	**10 605**	**17 402**	**38 216**	**20 727**	**12 796**	**18 939**	**52 941**
Less than $5,000	831	6 205	733	700	1 327	3 818	628	1 256	2 049	3 168
$5,000 to $7,499	563	4 277	665	653	1 353	3 224	792	1 223	1 550	2 820
$7,500 to $9,999	681	4 575	940	918	1 665	3 380	910	1 070	1 783	3 080
$10,000 to $14,999	1 190	8 777	2 377	2 249	3 237	6 585	2 565	2 305	3 523	6 607
$15,000 to $19,999	994	8 921	2 035	1 935	3 042	6 199	3 139	2 171	3 432	6 923
$20,000 to $24,999	918	7 499	1 437	1 396	2 619	5 360	3 787	1 666	2 728	7 516
$25,000 to $34,999	1 145	9 873	1 804	1 777	2 652	5 870	5 276	2 117	2 567	11 141
$35,000 to $49,999	643	4 359	753	716	1 152	2 552	2 621	772	957	7 536
$50,000 or more	343	1 600	261	261	355	1 228	1 009	216	350	4 150
Median	$16 586	$17 161	$16 961	$17 077	$16 626	$16 591	$22 786	$16 151	$15 789	$22 192
Mean	$20 329	$19 295	$19 189	$19 274	$18 753	$19 096	$24 821	$18 128	$17 440	$25 405
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 359**	**54 044**	**5 777**	**5 596**	**14 429**	**46 374**	**6 708**	**14 112**	**13 341**	**25 244**
Less than $2,000	687	6 957	406	373	2 472	10 448	487	3 712	2 093	2 637
$2,000 to $2,999	370	3 543	363	347	983	4 308	277	1 719	1 350	1 035
$3,000 to $4,999	1 488	11 342	1 080	1 064	3 077	8 824	976	3 243	3 412	4 568
$5,000 to $7,999	1 215	8 868	1 676	1 647	2 518	7 448	1 267	2 232	2 626	3 681
$8,000 to $9,999	591	4 576	626	605	1 182	3 759	685	808	903	1 933
$10,000 to $14,999	940	9 001	899	852	2 079	6 512	1 297	1 388	1 867	4 413
$15,000 to $24,999	786	7 835	578	566	1 701	4 040	1 425	816	894	5 028
$25,000 to $49,999	257	1 748	142	142	346	883	270	186	177	1 777
$50,000 or more	25	174	7	–	71	152	24	8	19	172
Median	$6 432	$6 592	$6 604	$6 596	$5 817	$4 880	$9 003	$3 773	$4 847	$8 773
Mean	$8 735	$8 736	$8 200	$8 152	$7 836	$6 945	$10 632	$5 542	$6 545	$11 000
Males 15 years and over, with income	**9 908**	**79 420**	**15 145**	**14 574**	**23 314**	**57 966**	**26 412**	**19 858**	**24 774**	**66 685**
Median income	$10 029	$10 496	$10 330	$10 280	$10 263	$9 150	$15 282	$7 897	$9 319	$13 839
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.7	46.8	54.6	54.7	45.7	41.5	56.1	40.0	44.5	53.3
Median income	$15 351	$16 124	$13 937	$13 905	$15 695	$15 677	$19 564	$14 984	$14 706	$18 669
Females 15 years and over, with income	**10 754**	**85 471**	**13 113**	**12 781**	**24 814**	**63 164**	**24 142**	**19 551**	**26 752**	**67 696**
Median income	$5 168	$5 504	$4 906	$4 910	$5 300	$5 033	$5 167	$4 913	$4 534	$6 473
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.3	29.8	26.5	26.2	28.2	26.5	25.3	25.6	25.0	31.7
Median income	$10 672	$11 341	$10 046	$10 014	$10 235	$10 149	$10 202	$9 393	$8 870	$12 210
Per capita income	**$6 904**	**$6 492**	**$5 976**	**$5 995**	**$6 494**	**$6 232**	**$8 065**	**$5 536**	**$5 592**	**$8 339**
Persons in households	$7 009	$6 658	$6 164	$6 201	$6 652	$6 512	$8 107	$5 827	$5 754	$8 430
Persons in group quarters	$2 509	$2 496	$2 895	$2 706	$2 191	$2 094	$2 675	$2 414	$2 054	$1 641
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$6 182	$8 852	$9 350	$9 557	$10 439	$8 532	$15 297	$9 534	$9 216	$11 846
25 to 34 years	$14 031	$16 840	$15 915	$16 115	$15 945	$15 520	$20 720	$14 840	$15 000	$20 244
35 to 44 years	$20 585	$18 902	$18 523	$18 623	$17 579	$18 004	$23 388	$18 174	$17 001	$22 222
45 to 54 years	$25 153	$22 889	$23 625	$23 762	$22 041	$22 289	$28 547	$21 603	$20 616	$28 313
55 to 64 years	$23 311	$21 242	$20 325	$20 728	$21 277	$21 938	$25 730	$19 707	$19 292	$27 166
65 years and over	$12 979	$13 219	$13 089	$13 055	$12 521	$12 392	$14 292	$11 790	$12 004	$16 842
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 586**	**$17 161**	**$16 961**	**$17 077**	**$16 626**	**$16 591**	**$22 786**	**$16 151**	**$15 789**	**$22 192**
With own children under 18 years	$14 031	$15 942	$16 703	$16 886	$16 225	$15 659	$23 013	$16 161	$15 460	$20 889
With own children under 6 years	$11 146	$13 678	$14 169	$14 321	$14 471	$13 164	$19 442	$14 351	$13 220	$18 700
Without own children under 18 years	$18 755	$18 630	$17 204	$17 251	$16 988	$17 531	$22 590	$16 141	$16 087	$23 577
Married-couple families	**$20 762**	**$20 643**	**$18 237**	**$18 379**	**$18 940**	**$19 442**	**$23 951**	**$18 326**	**$17 660**	**$24 657**
With own children under 18 years	$21 122	$21 475	$18 686	$18 901	$19 722	$20 698	$24 618	$19 810	$18 433	$24 636
With own children under 6 years	$17 372	$19 016	$15 771	$16 042	$17 233	$17 617	$20 404	$16 920	$16 093	$21 479
Without own children under 18 years	$20 374	$19 610	$17 696	$17 747	$17 954	$18 357	$23 356	$16 688	$16 818	$24 675
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 481**	**$9 101**	**$9 114**	**$9 025**	**$9 763**	**$8 934**	**$13 275**	**$8 953**	**$7 943**	**$11 320**
With own children under 18 years	$6 229	$6 970	$7 334	$7 285	$7 287	$6 738	$9 343	$6 493	$5 468	$7 922
With own children under 6 years	$4 424	$4 746	$4 748	$4 685	$5 162	$4 342	$5 189	$5 000	$4 171	$5 064
Without own children under 18 years	$12 881	$15 349	$14 225	$14 050	$14 206	$14 152	$17 532	$14 308	$13 111	$17 925
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 188	$6 940	$9 056	$9 093	$8 796	$7 349	$10 743	$6 949	$6 921	$8 112
1 worker	$13 772	$14 072	$14 262	$14 289	$14 167	$13 391	$19 186	$13 048	$13 791	$18 008
2 workers	$22 288	$22 710	$20 048	$20 183	$20 967	$21 181	$24 970	$19 595	$19 969	$26 780
3 or more workers	$28 865	$29 968	$29 646	$29 380	$29 388	$30 012	$33 887	$30 081	$28 342	$36 202
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$8 214	$8 236	$7 194	$7 121	$6 546	$5 243	$12 699	$3 512	$5 507	$11 462
65 years and over	$4 875	$5 311	$4 873	$4 956	$6 174	$5 347	$8 519	$4 564	$4 830	$7 028
Female, 15 years and over	$5 428	$5 632	$5 780	$5 814	$5 513	$4 677	$7 480	$3 965	$4 528	$7 081
65 years and over	$4 613	$4 699	$4 523	$4 570	$4 814	$4 946	$6 328	$4 628	$4 393	$5 053
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**12 314**	**94 876**	**15 138**	**14 626**	**27 907**	**67 087**	**26 319**	**20 534**	**28 962**	**73 883**
With earnings	8 965	70 552	11 855	11 424	19 956	49 506	21 610	15 031	19 871	57 433
Mean earnings	$17 302	$17 435	$16 905	$16 965	$16 429	$16 295	$22 126	$15 517	$15 338	$22 772
With wage or salary income	8 699	69 124	11 495	11 064	19 387	48 495	21 202	14 703	19 177	55 742
Mean wage or salary income	$16 574	$17 122	$16 716	$16 791	$16 160	$15 812	$21 387	$15 201	$15 036	$22 066
With nonfarm self-employment income	814	4 829	1 087	1 050	1 668	3 802	1 952	1 067	1 812	5 302
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 942	$9 487	$7 600	$7 678	$8 503	$10 426	$12 585	$8 949	$9 002	$14 616
With farm self-employment income	60	287	125	102	104	231	129	56	58	202
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 610	$2 445	–$64	–$282	$3 576	$955	$948	$3 326	$1 976	$1 871
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 763	38 141	6 743	6 588	12 992	28 548	16 470	8 407	12 247	35 195
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 575	$2 271	$1 919	$1 951	$2 411	$2 163	$2 345	$1 844	$2 111	$3 217
With Social Security income	3 914	27 802	4 150	4 040	9 794	20 702	7 554	6 989	10 359	22 226
Mean Social Security income	$4 263	$4 264	$4 222	$4 220	$4 166	$4 288	$4 712	$4 100	$4 263	$4 526
With public assistance income	1 660	11 490	1 164	1 139	2 904	7 549	843	1 889	3 861	7 059
Mean public assistance income	$2 651	$2 901	$2 543	$2 594	$2 498	$2 651	$2 645	$2 537	$2 763	$3 091
With all other income	2 950	23 678	4 567	4 376	8 305	18 039	8 012	6 177	8 199	18 139
Mean all other income	$3 480	$3 093	$4 292	$4 301	$3 413	$3 170	$3 761	$3 188	$3 485	$4 179

Table 124a. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**37 066**	**61 205**	**430 468**	**109 134**	**829 304**	**38 592**	**22 753**	**17 378**	**25 830**
Less than $5,000	2 333	4 061	110 539	8 365	188 737	2 944	1 112	852	1 314
$5,000 to $7,499	1 966	3 631	49 181	6 664	91 428	2 632	757	676	1 241
$7,500 to $9,999	1 968	3 299	40 122	6 506	75 715	2 438	753	917	1 565
$10,000 to $14,999	4 207	6 841	70 199	13 788	135 320	5 844	1 727	2 192	3 756
$15,000 to $19,999	4 220	8 567	51 729	16 088	106 130	6 898	1 971	2 915	3 995
$20,000 to $24,999	5 007	9 898	38 852	17 172	79 984	6 452	2 950	2 844	4 026
$25,000 to $34,999	7 890	14 238	41 233	23 563	88 323	7 400	5 587	4 378	5 491
$35,000 to $49,999	5 699	7 958	20 664	12 437	45 031	3 320	4 803	2 186	3 201
$50,000 or more	3 776	2 712	7 949	4 551	18 636	664	3 093	418	1 241
Median	$23 737	$21 931	$10 947	$20 863	$11 919	$18 945	$28 574	$21 801	$21 191
Mean	$27 503	$23 482	$14 292	$22 502	$15 333	$20 084	$31 691	$23 003	$23 802
Families	**28 536**	**51 772**	**298 896**	**91 139**	**577 040**	**30 532**	**19 504**	**13 915**	**19 577**
Less than $5,000	602	1 762	56 665	3 709	91 284	1 052	460	423	449
$5,000 to $7,499	936	2 483	32 882	4 347	58 034	1 292	392	334	468
$7,500 to $9,999	1 062	2 572	26 764	4 882	50 573	1 574	481	568	850
$10,000 to $14,999	2 644	5 525	48 959	11 236	94 366	4 172	1 225	1 472	2 340
$15,000 to $19,999	3 034	7 318	38 971	13 838	81 356	5 863	1 572	2 253	3 033
$20,000 to $24,999	4 161	8 966	32 128	15 541	66 225	5 816	2 585	2 453	3 451
$25,000 to $34,999	7 147	13 215	36 273	21 852	77 848	6 988	5 164	3 969	4 949
$35,000 to $49,999	5 366	7 508	18 988	11 529	40 721	3 151	4 612	2 083	2 901
$50,000 or more	3 584	2 423	7 266	4 205	16 633	624	3 013	360	1 136
Median	$27 063	$23 324	$13 163	$22 276	$14 664	$21 008	$30 697	$23 782	$23 783
Mean	$31 307	$24 937	$16 402	$24 086	$17 653	$22 261	$34 246	$24 731	$26 522
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**14 427**	**14 806**	**164 694**	**30 919**	**305 711**	**9 738**	**4 692**	**4 685**	**9 373**
Less than $2,000	3 371	1 971	24 495	6 524	41 286	719	371	259	1 408
$2,000 to $2,999	1 047	761	13 696	1 693	21 823	296	155	122	499
$3,000 to $4,999	2 164	2 577	39 061	5 726	69 627	1 848	724	472	1 127
$5,000 to $7,999	1 719	2 286	25 236	4 510	48 357	1 811	838	802	1 318
$8,000 to $9,999	919	1 048	12 993	2 214	25 996	920	373	541	855
$10,000 to $14,999	1 940	2 440	25 541	4 045	48 847	1 996	788	1 129	1 919
$15,000 to $24,999	2 411	2 740	19 526	4 380	39 056	1 818	1 011	1 047	1 660
$25,000 to $49,999	740	899	3 775	1 699	9 562	305	383	295	518
$50,000 or more	116	84	371	128	1 157	25	49	18	69
Median	$5 878	$7 744	$5 516	$5 857	$6 106	$8 389	$9 320	$10 534	$8 674
Mean	$9 219	$10 181	$7 765	$8 835	$8 372	$9 883	$11 771	$11 989	$10 478
Males 15 years and over, with income	**38 472**	**66 565**	**326 005**	**112 906**	**648 999**	**38 644**	**25 189**	**17 044**	**26 972**
Median income	$16 439	$14 690	$9 430	$15 161	$10 071	$14 296	$19 782	$16 329	$14 085
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.2	58.5	45.1	56.7	47.4	56.1	62.3	65.5	58.8
Median income	$23 119	$18 866	$14 310	$20 144	$15 149	$17 657	$24 780	$19 849	$18 413
Females 15 years and over, with income	**34 728**	**58 457**	**378 813**	**92 279**	**698 124**	**34 605**	**21 844**	**14 586**	**24 890**
Median income	$5 397	$5 662	$5 045	$5 196	$5 452	$5 020	$6 259	$6 674	$6 300
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.2	33.1	26.4	26.0	28.8	29.0	31.4	38.6	33.8
Median income	$11 984	$10 772	$11 370	$11 081	$11 221	$10 174	$12 373	$10 874	$11 017
Per capita income	**$9 494**	**$7 107**	**$5 343**	**$6 795**	**$5 753**	**$7 090**	**$9 407**	**$7 576**	**$8 324**
Persons in households	$9 831	$7 175	$5 415	$6 918	$5 785	$7 118	$9 539	$7 572	$8 536
Persons in group quarters	$2 458	$2 178	$2 310	$1 981	$2 390	$2 092	$2 434	$24 482	$2 041
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$16 884	$18 063	$4 999	$14 101	$6 170	$17 618	$14 000	$15 757	$18 029
25 to 34 years	$23 029	$21 744	$10 584	$21 301	$12 123	$20 207	$26 106	$22 150	$22 293
35 to 44 years	$29 570	$23 846	$13 325	$25 143	$14 746	$21 912	$32 035	$26 003	$25 869
45 to 54 years	$33 968	$29 018	$17 478	$27 853	$19 220	$26 570	$36 540	$29 365	$28 274
55 to 64 years	$30 383	$24 940	$19 473	$23 040	$19 657	$22 433	$31 670	$26 045	$26 011
65 years and over	$17 309	$13 038	$12 069	$12 668	$12 234	$13 059	$16 894	$13 134	$14 909
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$27 063**	**$23 324**	**$13 163**	**$22 276**	**$14 664**	**$21 008**	**$30 697**	**$23 782**	**$23 783**
With own children under 18 years	$27 715	$23 053	$10 790	$22 947	$12 436	$21 538	$30 838	$23 380	$24 410
With own children under 6 years	$24 329	$20 987	$8 917	$21 110	$10 798	$19 144	$26 965	$21 021	$21 930
Without own children under 18 years	$26 478	$23 699	$16 300	$21 081	$16 749	$20 314	$30 433	$24 443	$23 072
Married-couple families	**$28 516**	**$24 750**	**$17 860**	**$23 513**	**$18 217**	**$21 893**	**$31 878**	**$25 342**	**$24 879**
With own children under 18 years	$29 643	$24 833	$17 816	$24 378	$18 235	$22 560	$32 128	$25 344	$25 771
With own children under 6 years	$24 985	$21 974	$15 496	$21 966	$15 934	$19 668	$27 775	$21 886	$22 358
Without own children under 18 years	$27 402	$24 617	$17 905	$21 694	$18 197	$20 955	$31 359	$25 337	$23 765
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 658**	**$12 793**	**$6 611**	**$10 719**	**$7 265**	**$12 765**	**$15 870**	**$12 766**	**$15 330**
With own children under 18 years	$12 711	$10 137	$5 189	$8 657	$5 585	$9 634	$12 315	$11 274	$11 371
With own children under 6 years	$7 179	$6 610	$4 214	$6 280	$4 364	$6 136	$8 784	$9 308	$4 474
Without own children under 18 years	$20 328	$18 105	$12 206	$15 988	$12 545	$16 001	$22 583	$17 437	$18 234
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$11 210	$8 132	$4 852	$8 863	$5 206	$9 519	$9 424	$9 038	$10 858
1 worker	$23 750	$19 073	$12 313	$19 826	$13 022	$18 131	$25 647	$19 894	$19 946
2 workers	$28 876	$25 614	$21 839	$25 541	$21 995	$23 012	$32 417	$25 655	$25 035
3 or more workers	$37 520	$34 311	$30 624	$33 818	$30 756	$31 860	$38 797	$33 971	$34 724
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	$5 997	$11 358	$6 962	$7 174	$7 800	$13 300	$11 728	$13 328	$10 965
65 years and over	$6 750	$6 663	$5 180	$6 826	$5 107	$6 655	$6 744	$7 875	$7 350
Female, 15 years and over	$5 795	$5 931	$4 773	$5 285	$5 165	$6 125	$7 754	$8 824	$7 598
65 years and over	$6 418	$4 458	$4 079	$4 924	$4 197	$4 915	$5 445	$4 687	$6 362
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**37 066**	**61 205**	**430 468**	**109 134**	**829 304**	**38 592**	**22 753**	**17 378**	**25 830**
With earnings	31 135	52 945	282 380	91 075	574 892	31 684	20 490	16 157	22 143
Mean earnings	$27 280	$23 693	$16 759	$23 143	$17 344	$20 463	$31 475	$22 619	$23 246
With wage or salary income	30 210	51 714	277 188	88 458	560 843	31 187	19 850	15 873	21 638
Mean wage or salary income	$25 577	$23 146	$16 401	$22 421	$16 917	$20 155	$30 090	$22 227	$22 398
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 217	4 703	14 803	8 865	39 434	2 088	2 825	1 278	2 198
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$18 102	$12 121	$12 264	$13 706	$12 012	$9 341	$16 707	$9 703	$13 516
With farm self-employment income	199	144	770	469	2 135	154	73	119	128
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 804	$3 063	$5 953	$6 302	$4 373	$1 946	$5 916	$1 963	$2 939
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 489	25 481	105 789	47 996	247 979	21 623	13 435	8 979	15 113
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 295	$1 768	$2 676	$2 008	$2 774	$1 557	$2 393	$1 104	$2 498
With Social Security income	9 418	14 351	113 848	25 183	219 107	11 014	4 217	2 308	6 475
Mean Social Security income	$4 666	$4 341	$4 199	$4 561	$4 200	$4 618	$4 515	$4 420	$4 568
With public assistance income	1 079	4 362	100 476	6 907	146 627	1 713	966	482	747
Mean public assistance income	$2 572	$3 147	$3 316	$3 231	$3 325	$2 538	$3 315	$2 471	$2 367
With all other income	9 697	16 708	84 818	29 431	170 894	12 121	5 037	3 945	7 084
Mean all other income	$4 397	$3 691	$3 839	$3 888	$3 797	$3 123	$4 320	$3 291	$4 373

Table 124a. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**29 078**	**29 832**	**18 150**	**235 356**	**60 119**	**21 617**	**84 630**	**706 015**	**74 257**
Less than $5,000	1 551	1 585	1 708	14 500	2 756	1 540	5 885	143 272	3 858
$5,000 to $7,499	1 140	1 154	882	9 924	2 071	1 037	3 812	65 455	2 776
$7,500 to $9,999	1 256	1 203	1 014	10 945	2 367	1 280	4 174	57 328	2 764
$10,000 to $14,999	3 248	2 956	2 206	23 211	4 892	2 874	9 933	107 728	6 882
$15,000 to $19,999	3 847	2 996	2 973	26 620	6 095	2 742	11 962	87 748	7 294
$20,000 to $24,999	4 258	3 327	2 859	31 312	6 991	3 025	13 812	63 797	7 804
$25,000 to $34,999	7 317	5 582	3 962	52 900	13 366	4 482	19 946	73 413	14 244
$35,000 to $49,999	4 892	5 470	1 834	40 377	12 115	3 198	10 788	48 055	12 356
$50,000 or more	1 569	5 559	712	25 567	9 466	1 439	4 318	59 219	16 279
Median	$23 966	$27 648	$20 494	$25 183	$28 155	$22 132	$22 165	$13 904	$28 618
Mean	$25 363	$34 053	$22 025	$28 673	$32 773	$24 680	$23 966	$21 520	$37 824
Families	**22 495**	**22 603**	**14 170**	**198 352**	**51 793**	**16 960**	**72 562**	**298 452**	**60 716**
Less than $5,000	541	453	477	5 693	976	467	3 116	43 776	1 452
$5,000 to $7,499	488	458	468	5 544	1 116	446	2 416	26 969	1 397
$7,500 to $9,999	627	596	646	7 117	1 542	776	3 226	23 582	1 734
$10,000 to $14,999	1 963	1 764	1 546	17 320	3 724	1 912	7 808	44 362	4 548
$15,000 to $19,999	2 500	1 963	2 401	22 100	5 121	2 189	10 480	35 208	5 473
$20,000 to $24,999	3 577	2 508	2 562	28 238	6 254	2 637	12 553	26 278	6 327
$25,000 to $34,999	6 698	4 720	3 705	49 270	12 358	4 137	18 639	33 547	12 800
$35,000 to $49,999	4 612	4 951	1 729	38 624	11 603	3 049	10 335	25 730	11 456
$50,000 or more	1 489	5 190	636	24 446	9 099	1 347	3 989	39 000	15 529
Median	$27 014	$32 242	$22 892	$27 263	$30 356	$25 105	$23 561	$16 326	$32 058
Mean	$28 309	$38 874	$24 613	$31 185	$35 213	$27 690	$25 459	$27 163	$42 066
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**7 904**	**10 109**	**4 958**	**52 173**	**12 106**	**5 457**	**18 242**	**527 557**	**18 964**
Less than $2,000	427	1 198	446	6 005	1 015	308	2 024	60 286	1 856
$2,000 to $2,999	179	551	226	2 575	508	88	873	28 322	776
$3,000 to $4,999	867	1 115	1 187	8 127	1 848	1 038	3 133	78 547	2 401
$5,000 to $7,999	1 014	1 234	700	8 461	1 904	902	3 087	67 504	3 016
$8,000 to $9,999	784	708	329	4 593	1 165	484	1 564	38 701	1 287
$10,000 to $14,999	1 735	1 571	791	8 574	2 115	1 173	3 449	83 112	3 211
$15,000 to $24,999	2 294	2 256	941	9 458	2 263	1 016	2 898	100 739	3 917
$25,000 to $49,999	590	1 264	295	3 896	1 143	394	1 102	54 539	2 027
$50,000 or more	14	212	43	484	145	54	112	15 807	473
Median	$12 152	$10 728	$7 640	$8 377	$9 390	$9 619	$8 005	$9 480	$10 194
Mean	$12 765	$13 800	$10 543	$11 054	$12 330	$11 766	$10 151	$13 716	$13 610
Males 15 years and over, with income	**28 790**	**28 814**	**17 961**	**252 726**	**68 047**	**20 884**	**93 415**	**503 136**	**77 486**
Median income	$17 921	$19 171	$15 899	$16 691	$18 764	$15 726	$15 052	$10 856	$19 453
Percent year-round full-time workers	65.8	62.4	55.8	59.6	60.5	56.3	59.3	47.8	60.3
Median income	$22 069	$24 688	$20 258	$21 760	$25 220	$21 072	$19 829	$17 607	$25 824
Females 15 years and over, with income	**25 763**	**28 988**	**15 384**	**225 724**	**55 895**	**21 240**	**78 837**	**549 912**	**70 396**
Median income	$6 266	$7 897	$4 833	$6 181	$5 690	$5 832	$5 479	$7 432	$6 832
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.7	34.4	24.1	30.8	28.2	27.8	30.2	33.4	29.8
Median income	$13 111	$14 697	$10 314	$11 894	$12 038	$12 630	$10 927	$14 647	$12 853
Per capita income	**$9 069**	**$12 307**	**$7 545**	**$9 186**	**$9 842**	**$9 268**	**$6 860**	**$10 776**	**$12 896**
Persons in households	$9 128	$12 628	$7 591	$9 249	$10 021	$9 346	$7 000	$11 011	$13 000
Persons in group quarters	$1 717	$1 679	$3 143	$2 980	$1 889	$2 182	$1 951	$3 595	$1 785
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$21 236	$20 601	$16 229	$16 947	$17 883	$19 131	$16 032	$6 668	$17 961
25 to 34 years	$24 727	$29 749	$21 429	$24 105	$26 416	$24 212	$21 750	$14 974	$27 357
35 to 44 years	$29 957	$34 044	$24 130	$27 141	$31 489	$28 091	$24 603	$16 479	$32 033
45 to 54 years	$33 359	$39 310	$28 439	$32 617	$36 042	$31 244	$28 863	$18 909	$37 878
55 to 64 years	$27 858	$35 419	$24 527	$31 036	$32 538	$28 161	$25 078	$19 779	$36 709
65 years and over	$14 499	$20 644	$16 018	$18 136	$17 304	$14 838	$14 135	$15 434	$22 895
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$27 014**	**$32 242**	**$22 892**	**$27 263**	**$30 356**	**$25 105**	**$23 561**	**$16 326**	**$32 058**
With own children under 18 years	$27 485	$32 857	$22 910	$26 836	$30 771	$26 243	$23 593	$12 500	$32 167
With own children under 6 years	$24 792	$29 895	$20 885	$23 722	$27 190	$22 538	$21 329	$11 135	$28 422
Without own children under 18 years	$26 419	$31 730	$22 870	$27 846	$29 671	$24 047	$23 493	$19 621	$31 966
Married-couple families	**$28 242**	**$34 479**	**$23 894**	**$28 947**	**$31 762**	**$26 366**	**$25 072**	**$21 603**	**$34 410**
With own children under 18 years	$29 273	$35 649	$24 250	$28 494	$32 185	$27 357	$25 221	$18 938	$34 738
With own children under 6 years	$25 586	$31 325	$21 533	$24 768	$27 897	$23 561	$22 106	$16 948	$29 622
Without own children under 18 years	$27 081	$33 331	$23 392	$29 521	$31 038	$25 041	$24 697	$23 590	$34 113
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 289**	**$18 222**	**$11 398**	**$15 489**	**$16 166**	**$15 894**	**$11 663**	**$7 973**	**$16 290**
With own children under 18 years	$11 959	$13 276	$8 010	$10 703	$12 387	$12 188	$8 992	$6 005	$12 118
With own children under 6 years	$5 833	$10 840	$4 351	$6 651	$6 397	$6 458	$6 027	$4 370	$7 828
Without own children under 18 years	$20 826	$22 493	$17 103	$20 294	$21 170	$18 036	$16 723	$12 033	$20 431
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$11 415	$11 546	$11 137	$10 343	$10 905	$11 789	$7 725	$5 011	$12 037
1 worker	$22 726	$26 202	$20 014	$22 380	$26 174	$21 570	$20 190	$13 917	$27 669
2 workers	$29 406	$34 917	$25 102	$29 815	$32 100	$28 289	$25 765	$25 571	$33 707
3 or more workers	$39 356	$41 749	$33 563	$38 230	$40 370	$36 416	$34 752	$27 429	$42 202
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	$15 351	$15 042	$13 309	$11 109	$12 521	$12 693	$10 882	$10 009	$13 051
65 years and over	$7 792	$10 000	$5 870	$7 687	$7 705	$8 089	$5 706	$5 356	$9 525
Female, 15 years and over	$9 754	$8 009	$5 440	$7 131	$7 555	$8 262	$6 313	$8 979	$8 385
65 years and over	$5 727	$6 630	$4 319	$5 621	$5 195	$6 205	$4 605	$5 032	$6 540
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**29 078**	**29 832**	**18 150**	**235 356**	**60 119**	**21 617**	**84 630**	**706 015**	**74 257**
With earnings	25 199	26 120	15 057	201 697	53 856	16 868	73 969	533 770	64 122
Mean earnings	$25 729	$33 286	$22 129	$28 272	$32 189	$25 176	$24 188	$22 748	$36 412
With wage or salary income	24 734	25 118	14 692	194 890	51 765	16 432	72 172	504 462	60 924
Mean wage or salary income	$25 466	$30 716	$21 599	$26 795	$30 526	$24 456	$23 667	$21 184	$32 936
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 683	4 299	1 351	24 836	8 056	1 837	6 448	75 892	11 400
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 853	$22 604	$11 644	$19 191	$18 950	$12 218	$12 340	$19 034	$28 629
With farm self-employment income	88	179	136	879	286	105	334	2 601	325
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 154	$4 163	$968	$4 332	$2 559	$3 462	$4 512	$4 415	$5 736
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 441	17 998	10 198	132 101	36 566	14 248	34 591	278 453	48 015
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 766	$4 396	$1 994	$3 408	$3 016	$3 142	$1 802	$5 808	$5 858
With Social Security income	6 488	6 611	4 554	62 045	12 734	7 583	17 650	152 070	19 004
Mean Social Security income	$4 558	$4 585	$4 505	$4 536	$4 455	$4 811	$4 403	$4 104	$4 630
With public assistance income	820	1 111	796	11 073	2 178	622	5 533	88 067	2 581
Mean public assistance income	$2 579	$3 148	$2 535	$3 002	$2 891	$3 203	$3 322	$3 016	$2 956
With all other income	6 973	6 468	6 302	61 344	14 009	6 681	21 448	123 719	17 169
Mean all other income	$3 825	$5 182	$3 760	$4 581	$4 524	$3 831	$3 760	$4 397	$5 646

Table 124a. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**92 639**	**712 342**	**26 862**	**32 194**	**114 485**	**33 455**	**23 217**	**16 391**
Less than $5,000	4 186	91 900	1 887	1 543	11 532	2 287	2 497	936
$5,000 to $7,499	2 703	54 991	1 409	1 127	6 499	2 252	1 828	683
$7,500 to $9,999	2 783	53 048	1 205	1 139	6 237	2 118	1 999	921
$10,000 to $14,999	6 890	111 879	2 728	2 696	13 724	4 823	3 712	2 168
$15,000 to $19,999	9 244	101 621	3 108	3 091	14 865	5 224	3 765	2 817
$20,000 to $24,999	12 205	88 885	3 210	4 413	16 166	5 487	2 912	2 870
$25,000 to $34,999	22 368	115 249	5 529	8 513	24 495	6 825	3 901	3 787
$35,000 to $49,999	19 185	66 081	4 888	6 566	14 851	3 260	2 014	1 801
$50,000 or more	13 075	28 688	2 898	3 106	6 116	1 179	589	408
Median	$28 296	$17 028	$24 788	$27 314	$21 204	$20 019	$16 913	$21 079
Mean	$32 964	$19 881	$27 798	$29 234	$23 168	$21 602	$19 359	$22 187
Families	**81 563**	**505 178**	**22 259**	**28 826**	**91 433**	**25 802**	**16 309**	**13 533**
Less than $5,000	1 696	34 961	825	744	4 951	762	639	251
$5,000 to $7,499	1 536	29 544	964	653	3 779	1 001	838	338
$7,500 to $9,999	1 893	33 287	804	807	4 260	1 162	1 151	641
$10,000 to $14,999	5 211	72 603	1 994	2 073	9 479	3 298	2 320	1 534
$15,000 to $19,999	8 000	74 164	2 474	2 788	11 870	4 058	2 909	2 348
$20,000 to $24,999	11 202	72 270	2 683	4 172	14 301	4 857	2 488	2 653
$25,000 to $34,999	21 131	101 586	5 027	8 258	22 839	6 427	3 502	3 639
$35,000 to $49,999	18 510	60 575	4 702	6 349	14 158	3 117	1 890	1 727
$50,000 or more	12 384	26 188	2 786	2 982	5 796	1 120	572	402
Median	$30 088	$20 506	$27 494	$28 813	$23 842	$22 371	$20 568	$22 987
Mean	$34 787	$22 895	$30 399	$30 839	$25 795	$24 338	$22 769	$24 272
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**17 873**	**250 160**	**6 319**	**4 809**	**29 683**	**9 035**	**8 343**	**3 364**
Less than $2,000	2 832	22 448	700	393	3 392	627	645	191
$2,000 to $2,999	1 089	11 592	275	228	1 661	344	420	142
$3,000 to $4,999	2 373	45 717	959	823	5 312	1 324	1 730	634
$5,000 to $7,999	2 429	38 547	788	921	4 344	1 769	1 630	528
$8,000 to $9,999	1 154	21 049	538	414	2 235	952	823	270
$10,000 to $14,999	2 954	49 404	1 277	921	5 374	1 841	1 541	770
$15,000 to $24,999	3 163	47 099	1 253	726	5 713	1 795	1 193	678
$25,000 to $49,999	1 546	13 069	497	340	1 485	336	350	145
$50,000 or more	333	1 235	32	43	167	47	11	6
Median	$8 369	$8 633	$9 679	$8 170	$8 117	$8 941	$7 474	$9 346
Mean	$12 408	$10 445	$11 247	$11 060	$10 195	$10 598	$9 369	$10 514
Males 15 years and over, with income	**108 467**	**624 860**	**27 764**	**37 480**	**112 310**	**32 810**	**21 736**	**17 895**
Median income	$18 340	$12 529	$16 843	$18 296	$15 734	$15 038	$12 339	$15 141
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.3	52.6	61.4	60.3	58.7	55.8	55.6	53.3
Median income	$23 344	$17 146	$22 287	$23 651	$20 345	$19 032	$17 411	$19 760
Females 15 years and over, with income	**89 319**	**638 223**	**24 762**	**31 769**	**95 853**	**30 718**	**20 993**	**15 236**
Median income	$5 890	$6 693	$6 126	$4 873	$6 556	$5 321	$5 391	$4 940
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.4	33.5	31.4	26.5	34.6	25.8	28.3	27.1
Median income	$11 824	$12 136	$12 157	$11 393	$12 356	$10 223	$10 125	$10 136
Per capita income	**$10 031**	**$7 549**	**$8 430**	**$8 149**	**$7 576**	**$7 943**	**$7 387**	**$7 159**
Persons in households	$10 153	$7 598	$8 595	$8 334	$7 729	$7 981	$7 436	$7 341
Persons in group quarters	$2 025	$2 938	$1 449	$2 580	$1 577	$2 609	$2 931	$1 016
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$20 430	$12 898	$13 622	$17 019	$13 594	$15 119	$12 260	$16 889
25 to 34 years	$26 232	$18 633	$23 121	$24 586	$22 568	$20 734	$19 040	$21 416
35 to 44 years	$29 947	$20 500	$30 734	$29 492	$25 637	$23 036	$25 347	$25 635
45 to 54 years	$35 048	$24 638	$33 955	$34 063	$29 077	$28 287	$27 643	$28 339
55 to 64 years	$32 182	$24 923	$30 566	$30 000	$25 383	$25 637	$21 797	$23 500
65 years and over	$19 626	$15 261	$16 643	$14 640	$14 630	$14 685	$13 018	$13 180
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$30 088**	**$20 506**	**$27 494**	**$28 813**	**$23 842**	**$22 371**	**$20 568**	**$22 987**
With own children under 18 years	$29 798	$19 214	$27 870	$29 358	$23 665	$22 432	$21 639	$24 157
With own children under 6 years	$25 968	$17 291	$22 625	$25 429	$21 726	$19 557	$18 521	$21 063
Without own children under 18 years	$30 382	$21 535	$27 034	$27 798	$24 124	$22 315	$19 568	$21 552
Married-couple families	**$31 125**	**$22 332**	**$29 947**	**$30 116**	**$25 671**	**$23 456**	**$21 953**	**$23 752**
With own children under 18 years	$30 744	$21 994	$30 376	$30 587	$25 695	$23 984	$23 606	$24 992
With own children under 6 years	$26 286	$19 599	$24 035	$26 074	$22 963	$20 356	$19 928	$21 469
Without own children under 18 years	$31 632	$22 704	$28 921	$28 847	$25 626	$22 990	$20 280	$22 047
Female householder, no husband present	**$17 233**	**$12 060**	**$13 983**	**$14 492**	**$11 732**	**$13 264**	**$11 895**	**$15 722**
With own children under 18 years	$13 033	$8 413	$11 148	$11 373	$7 890	$9 579	$8 552	$10 800
With own children under 6 years	$6 563	$5 412	$6 395	$6 330	$5 033	$6 099	$5 376	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$20 696	$16 913	$18 094	$20 779	$18 112	$16 908	$15 928	$18 323
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$11 009	$7 765	$8 023	$9 902	$8 024	$10 772	$9 645	$10 666
1 worker	$24 783	$16 710	$21 257	$24 392	$20 467	$18 904	$17 314	$20 301
2 workers	$31 720	$25 070	$30 607	$30 294	$28 168	$24 505	$22 805	$25 014
3 or more workers	$39 723	$34 086	$39 475	$37 712	$38 165	$33 385	$32 376	$33 899
Unrelated individuals:								
Male, 15 years and over	$11 890	$11 339	$12 113	$11 794	$10 923	$12 720	$10 594	$13 764
65 years and over	$8 563	$6 755	$8 220	$8 085	$6 299	$8 475	$5 935	$6 900
Female, 15 years and over	$6 723	$7 101	$7 208	$6 556	$6 432	$7 607	$6 153	$7 624
65 years and over	$5 236	$4 876	$4 394	$5 336	$4 669	$6 264	$4 880	$5 026
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**92 639**	**712 342**	**26 862**	**32 194**	**114 485**	**33 455**	**23 217**	**16 391**
With earnings	83 188	553 920	23 791	28 668	93 626	27 166	18 604	13 765
Mean earnings	$31 736	$20 619	$27 977	$29 241	$24 173	$21 562	$19 858	$22 042
With wage or salary income	80 582	539 465	23 111	27 923	91 351	26 648	18 234	13 567
Mean wage or salary income	$29 896	$20 091	$26 560	$28 133	$23 482	$20 908	$19 560	$21 533
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 853	44 824	3 278	3 202	6 840	2 381	1 507	1 016
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$20 957	$12 815	$15 482	$16 014	$17 118	$11 971	$8 457	$10 830
With farm self-employment income	354	2 167	127	152	329	140	86	68
Mean farm self-employment income	$10 047	$3 909	$8 099	$9 432	$2 932	$710	$335	$3 833
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	55 854	317 775	13 712	18 132	52 192	20 654	12 885	9 438
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 771	$2 914	$2 247	$1 988	$2 198	$2 364	$1 947	$1 840
With Social Security income	20 400	210 350	4 824	6 575	27 304	9 901	6 907	4 393
Mean Social Security income	$4 433	$4 392	$4 376	$4 419	$4 470	$4 697	$4 411	$4 896
With public assistance income	2 796	60 439	1 527	1 116	8 257	1 155	1 201	514
Mean public assistance income	$2 905	$2 970	$3 244	$3 041	$2 988	$2 711	$2 562	$2 922
With all other income	23 087	168 227	5 736	8 053	27 229	10 430	6 501	5 051
Mean all other income	$4 528	$4 229	$4 224	$4 270	$4 693	$3 687	$3 290	$3 936

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**4 146 443**	**88 135**	**1 294 692**	**2 763 616**	**204 037**	**78 697**	**68 403**	**10 294**	**325 785**	**25 509**
With Social Security income	921 407	17 296	286 471	617 640	50 692	19 222	16 454	2 768	80 707	6 628
Income above poverty level	861 750	16 784	271 275	573 691	48 180	18 262	15 726	2 536	76 758	6 159
Below poverty level without Social Security income	200 459	2 742	58 171	139 546	12 001	5 397	4 504	893	21 407	2 034
With public assistance income	446 785	3 894	104 386	338 505	11 701	4 377	3 630	747	25 916	1 691
Income above poverty level	233 742	2 857	61 056	169 829	7 525	3 053	2 529	524	14 643	856
Below poverty level without public assistance income	64 594	452	12 823	51 319	1 514	599	489	110	3 385	247
Householder worked in 1979	3 152 616	74 489	1 034 311	2 043 816	161 238	62 910	54 886	8 024	250 723	19 614
With related children under 18 years	2 155 232	43 438	664 272	1 447 522	105 495	41 666	36 215	5 451	166 899	13 658
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 761 619	37 074	548 066	1 176 479	85 652	33 957	29 522	4 435	136 579	11 034
Female householder, no husband present	791 500	11 433	206 176	573 891	28 448	8 982	8 026	956	51 154	3 313
Householder worked in 1979	412 849	7 697	117 902	287 250	17 243	5 789	5 256	533	27 774	1 878
With related children under 18 years	508 413	6 589	125 897	375 927	16 716	5 390	4 891	499	31 506	2 118
With related children under 6 years	203 575	1 991	46 741	154 843	5 505	1 789	1 643	146	11 428	837
Householder 65 years and over	629 836	12 757	188 591	428 488	33 504	12 379	10 543	1 836	51 448	3 989
Unrelated individuals	**2 118 367**	**37 180**	**520 154**	**1 561 033**	**107 881**	**34 962**	**31 740**	**3 222**	**149 815**	**11 146**
With Social Security income	591 913	9 827	158 407	423 679	35 181	12 428	10 832	1 596	54 136	4 586
Income above poverty level	456 672	8 059	121 894	326 719	27 856	9 528	8 411	1 117	42 919	3 604
Below poverty level without Social Security income	275 033	3 920	71 884	199 229	16 677	6 019	5 323	696	28 342	2 376
With public assistance income	171 304	1 032	26 920	143 352	6 132	2 255	2 011	244	13 503	964
Income above poverty level	67 019	546	10 671	55 802	2 746	1 054	979	75	5 108	375
Below poverty level without public assistance income	46 769	222	5 977	40 570	1 775	632	585	47	3 459	261
Worked in 1979	1 321 412	26 701	329 504	965 207	67 429	21 351	19 824	1 527	84 069	6 177
65 years and over	602 596	10 278	157 454	434 864	32 991	11 190	9 733	1 457	49 453	4 203
Persons	**15 855 963**	**323 297**	**4 840 204**	**10 692 462**	**770 491**	**293 016**	**255 414**	**37 602**	**1 218 338**	**94 283**
Related children under 18 years	4 153 669	82 523	1 285 174	2 785 972	207 673	82 051	70 777	11 274	328 639	27 148
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 162 506	66 407	992 876	2 103 223	158 725	63 007	54 506	8 501	252 148	20 458
60 years and over	2 630 118	52 561	781 167	1 796 390	135 873	49 256	42 483	6 773	210 064	16 736
65 years and over	1 846 237	35 752	533 153	1 277 332	96 269	34 553	29 771	4 782	145 266	11 762
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**455 493**	**3 550**	**101 299**	**350 644**	**13 577**	**5 241**	**4 220**	**1 021**	**26 229**	**2 241**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	4.0	7.8	12.7	6.7	6.7	6.2	9.9	8.1	8.8
Mean income deficit	$3 170	$2 935	$3 198	$3 165	$2 853	$2 598	$2 540	$2 837	$2 782	$2 658
Persons per family	3.57	3.44	3.58	3.56	3.52	3.53	3.45	3.87	3.37	3.44
With Social Security income	59 657	512	15 196	43 949	2 512	960	728	232	3 949	469
With public assistance income	213 043	1 037	43 330	168 676	4 176	1 324	1 101	223	11 273	835
Householder worked in 1979	148 576	1 629	38 074	108 873	6 886	3 169	2 510	659	10 950	1 132
With related children under 18 years	366 246	2 728	80 426	283 092	10 550	3 944	3 193	751	21 428	1 823
With related children 5 to 17 years	291 494	2 280	64 348	224 866	8 236	2 942	2 321	621	16 391	1 349
Female householder, no husband present	273 526	1 940	60 942	210 644	6 614	2 018	1 786	232	16 047	1 086
Householder worked in 1979	61 131	771	17 699	42 661	2 707	1 002	893	109	5 345	462
With related children under 18 years	247 880	1 792	55 622	190 466	5 947	1 810	1 599	211	14 735	978
With related children under 6 years	132 381	900	29 384	102 097	2 995	969	886	83	7 660	478
Householder 65 years and over	38 755	450	9 274	29 031	1 489	604	455	149	1 975	215
Unrelated individuals	**475 841**	**5 080**	**105 289**	**365 472**	**26 885**	**8 715**	**7 826**	**889**	**36 939**	**2 651**
Percent below poverty level	22.5	13.7	20.2	23.4	24.9	24.9	24.7	27.6	24.7	23.8
Mean income deficit	$1 846	$1 760	$1 821	$1 855	$1 865	$1 712	$1 736	$1 500	$1 732	$1 700
With Social Security income	135 241	1 768	36 513	96 960	7 325	2 900	2 421	479	11 217	982
With public assistance income	104 285	486	16 249	87 550	3 386	1 201	1 032	169	8 395	589
Worked in 1979	138 931	2 028	32 003	104 900	12 664	3 865	3 657	208	12 721	1 014
65 years and over	144 685	1 907	37 264	105 514	6 801	2 459	2 020	439	9 912	862
Persons	**2 100 015**	**17 287**	**467 675**	**1 615 053**	**74 634**	**27 207**	**22 367**	**4 840**	**125 424**	**10 354**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	5.3	9.7	15.1	9.7	9.3	8.8	12.9	10.3	11.0
Related children under 18 years	831 499	6 124	189 103	636 272	24 439	9 033	7 103	1 930	45 905	3 920
Related children 5 to 17 years	596 064	4 511	137 321	454 232	17 595	6 274	4 863	1 411	32 637	2 719
60 years and over	286 245	3 434	71 162	211 649	12 290	4 591	3 705	886	18 706	1 604
65 years and over	214 138	2 751	54 081	157 306	9 456	3 452	2 773	679	13 413	1 209
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**595 288**	**5 037**	**133 028**	**457 223**	**19 803**	**8 131**	**6 594**	**1 537**	**35 556**	**3 217**
Percent below poverty level	14.4	5.7	10.3	16.5	9.7	10.3	9.6	14.9	10.9	12.6
Mean income deficit	$3 924	$3 471	$3 930	$3 927	$3 355	$3 043	$2 973	$3 341	$3 463	$3 242
Persons per family	3.56	3.43	3.57	3.55	3.50	3.51	3.46	3.74	3.34	3.46
With Social Security income	98 050	939	24 421	72 690	4 358	1 831	1 398	433	7 074	780
With public assistance income	250 356	1 317	50 971	198 068	5 213	1 790	1 490	300	13 444	1 003
Householder worked in 1979	228 071	2 561	56 986	168 524	10 765	5 138	4 164	974	16 194	1 760
With related children under 18 years	458 465	3 653	101 288	353 524	14 668	5 880	4 828	1 052	27 179	2 480
With related children 5 to 17 years	366 701	3 056	81 708	281 937	11 600	4 428	3 561	867	20 929	1 875
Female householder, no husband present	324 961	2 545	72 930	249 486	8 533	2 754	2 470	284	19 509	1 354
Householder worked in 1979	88 467	1 162	25 180	62 125	3 998	1 537	1 401	136	7 466	624
With related children under 18 years	287 308	2 227	64 960	220 121	7 487	2 414	2 160	254	17 377	1 183
With related children under 6 years	147 174	1 083	32 758	113 333	3 439	1 175	1 076	99	8 540	536
Householder 65 years and over	65 432	739	15 698	48 995	2 771	1 145	866	279	4 074	389
Unrelated individuals	**649 636**	**7 293**	**145 619**	**496 724**	**36 911**	**12 154**	**10 935**	**1 219**	**52 991**	**3 986**
Percent below poverty level	30.7	19.6	28.0	31.8	34.2	34.8	34.5	37.8	35.4	35.8
Mean income deficit	$2 163	$2 006	$2 111	$2 181	$2 169	$2 036	$2 052	$1 891	$2 005	$1 912
With Social Security income	250 326	3 218	63 838	183 270	14 212	5 312	4 583	729	22 569	2 012
With public assistance income	134 347	607	19 435	114 305	4 676	1 631	1 440	191	10 725	824
Worked in 1979	182 683	2 754	42 624	137 305	15 735	4 846	4 558	288	16 869	1 338
65 years and over	256 256	3 261	63 192	189 803	13 204	4 637	3 977	660	20 433	1 794
Persons	**2 766 466**	**24 586**	**619 938**	**2 121 942**	**106 228**	**40 688**	**33 724**	**6 964**	**171 859**	**15 106**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	7.6	12.8	19.8	13.8	13.9	13.2	18.5	14.1	16.0
Related children under 18 years	1 032 247	8 191	236 029	788 027	33 990	13 376	10 764	2 612	58 368	5 373
Related children 5 to 17 years	744 955	6 105	172 980	565 870	24 764	9 336	7 414	1 922	41 658	3 782
60 years and over	473 185	5 629	115 295	352 261	22 220	8 276	6 816	1 460	34 999	3 049
65 years and over	374 965	4 662	91 719	278 584	18 089	6 612	5 480	1 132	27 668	2 430
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.0	3.3	6.9	10.1	6.4	5.6	5.3	7.8	7.0	6.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.5	9.7	16.1	24.3	18.0	18.8	17.9	24.9	18.1	21.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.8	14.6	23.4	33.2	28.1	30.3	29.0	39.2	27.7	34.5

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**28 081**	**679 065**	**2 316 592**	**232 041**	**2 084 551**	**65 316**	**60 865**	**247 940**	**160 751**	**82 172**
With Social Security income	7 192	144 255	528 637	55 252	473 385	14 454	12 914	53 995	34 945	21 665
Income above poverty level	6 670	139 594	487 994	53 897	434 097	13 515	12 382	51 671	33 095	20 286
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 135	25 274	124 553	10 281	114 272	3 438	2 948	12 866	9 569	5 892
With public assistance income	1 733	32 739	314 002	8 236	305 766	4 133	2 938	14 991	10 176	5 865
Income above poverty level	1 066	24 559	152 206	6 936	145 270	2 538	1 973	9 351	6 188	3 547
Below poverty level without public assistance income	227	4 448	47 759	888	46 871	563	349	1 942	1 362	775
Householder worked in 1979	22 233	563 226	1 673 144	192 554	1 480 590	52 619	50 205	202 598	130 859	62 828
With related children under 18 years	15 748	371 251	1 183 407	107 136	1 076 271	37 955	33 883	135 050	88 732	43 168
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 798	314 410	951 725	89 656	862 069	31 083	28 142	109 382	71 952	34 744
Female householder, no husband present	3 462	74 668	524 530	25 307	499 223	8 121	7 052	34 374	21 924	10 589
Householder worked in 1979	2 163	46 026	257 865	16 641	241 224	4 717	4 755	22 444	14 177	5 909
With related children under 18 years	2 134	43 416	344 426	11 915	332 511	5 312	4 626	23 149	14 245	6 355
With related children under 6 years	644	12 366	144 976	2 499	142 477	1 953	1 549	9 089	5 107	2 450
Householder 65 years and over	4 544	84 998	380 804	37 314	343 490	9 183	8 233	34 290	22 707	13 731
Unrelated individuals	**11 826**	**179 119**	**1 464 453**	**82 539**	**1 381 914**	**24 477**	**26 514**	**126 170**	**84 161**	**36 365**
With Social Security income	4 903	57 884	391 875	26 080	365 795	8 279	7 900	36 135	24 646	14 552
Income above poverty level	3 634	47 828	300 899	22 008	278 891	6 158	6 470	29 630	19 142	11 077
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 278	26 309	185 180	12 260	172 920	3 916	3 910	17 789	12 309	7 195
With public assistance income	1 022	8 689	136 816	2 153	134 663	1 739	1 642	6 334	5 064	3 557
Income above poverty level	502	4 439	52 601	1 238	51 363	853	858	2 589	2 210	1 556
Below poverty level without public assistance income	342	2 722	38 404	556	37 848	571	499	1 665	1 379	1 146
Worked in 1979	6 328	110 214	909 610	54 617	854 993	14 320	17 023	85 019	55 110	18 899
65 years and over	4 571	56 909	404 295	26 340	377 955	8 184	7 405	32 612	22 000	13 358
Persons	**106 522**	**2 557 478**	**8 973 518**	**838 534**	**8 134 984**	**248 109**	**229 135**	**939 150**	**618 784**	**309 718**
Related children under 18 years	32 595	735 604	2 248 179	197 811	2 050 368	78 056	66 421	266 424	179 695	88 321
Related children 5 to 17 years	25 127	581 429	1 677 819	156 025	1 521 794	58 998	51 255	202 802	135 842	67 365
60 years and over	18 368	355 836	1 590 767	150 213	1 440 554	37 114	34 112	141 569	93 303	56 205
65 years and over	13 291	238 220	1 141 084	101 972	1 039 112	26 370	24 055	98 496	64 702	39 093
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 656**	**30 120**	**327 689**	**7 165**	**320 524**	**5 136**	**3 431**	**16 109**	**11 674**	**7 121**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	4.4	14.1	3.1	15.4	7.9	5.6	6.5	7.3	8.7
Mean income deficit	$2 682	$3 059	$3 170	$2 959	$3 175	$3 003	$2 962	$2 945	$2 903	$2 831
Persons per family	3.84	3.69	3.55	3.25	3.55	3.65	3.40	3.49	3.57	3.58
With Social Security income	522	4 661	40 643	1 355	39 288	939	532	2 324	1 850	1 379
With public assistance income	667	8 180	161 796	1 300	160 496	1 595	965	5 640	3 988	2 318
Householder worked in 1979	1 521	13 959	98 484	3 570	94 914	2 366	1 704	8 403	6 398	3 615
With related children under 18 years	2 092	23 568	264 489	4 965	259 524	3 979	2 609	13 246	9 335	5 461
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 600	19 941	209 010	4 085	204 925	3 201	2 069	10 020	7 128	4 008
Female householder, no husband present	954	14 512	199 254	3 122	196 132	2 545	1 644	9 171	5 916	3 023
Householder worked in 1979	438	5 019	39 054	1 412	37 642	934	707	4 026	2 753	1 166
With related children under 18 years	874	13 174	179 964	2 672	177 292	2 347	1 515	8 613	5 466	2 720
With related children under 6 years	439	6 042	97 081	1 026	96 055	1 133	783	5 120	3 215	1 544
Householder 65 years and over	290	2 862	27 254	1 085	26 169	639	405	1 211	1 030	793
Unrelated individuals	**3 185**	**33 340**	**343 550**	**11 418**	**332 132**	**6 139**	**5 128**	**26 890**	**22 283**	**9 747**
Percent below poverty level	26.9	18.6	23.5	13.8	24.0	25.1	19.3	21.3	26.5	26.8
Mean income deficit	$1 698	$1 906	$1 848	$1 794	$1 850	$1 822	$1 876	$1 845	$1 896	$1 687
With Social Security income	1 269	10 056	90 976	4 072	86 904	2 121	1 430	6 505	5 504	3 475
With public assistance income	520	4 250	84 215	915	83 300	886	784	3 745	2 854	2 001
Worked in 1979	1 055	11 308	97 368	3 776	93 592	1 992	1 903	13 749	11 265	3 189
65 years and over	1 159	10 730	99 395	4 611	94 784	2 266	1 377	5 599	4 492	3 194
Persons	**13 394**	**144 336**	**1 505 420**	**34 703**	**1 470 717**	**24 867**	**16 801**	**83 064**	**63 927**	**35 226**
Percent below poverty level	12.6	5.6	16.8	4.1	18.1	10.0	7.3	8.8	10.3	11.4
Related children under 18 years	5 223	56 230	590 084	10 042	580 042	9 959	5 817	30 146	22 056	12 822
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 826	42 933	418 872	7 573	411 299	6 994	4 230	20 827	15 370	9 018
60 years and over	2 226	21 534	198 440	8 325	190 115	4 201	2 923	10 481	8 354	6 042
65 years and over	1 721	16 363	147 598	6 655	140 943	3 357	2 184	7 862	6 216	4 616
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**3 978**	**43 238**	**424 302**	**10 317**	**413 985**	**7 091**	**4 844**	**22 038**	**16 826**	**10 123**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	6.4	18.3	4.4	19.9	10.9	8.0	8.9	10.5	12.3
Mean income deficit	$3 241	$3 581	$3 949	$3 379	$3 963	$3 636	$3 496	$3 595	$3 429	$3 439
Persons per family	3.76	3.68	3.53	3.23	3.54	3.65	3.43	3.49	3.57	3.60
With Social Security income	984	8 489	66 784	2 583	64 201	1 525	987	4 226	3 262	2 260
With public assistance income	831	10 701	189 116	1 749	187 367	1 937	1 182	6 966	4 982	2 807
Householder worked in 1979	2 405	21 898	152 007	5 381	146 626	3 661	2 644	12 199	9 838	5 559
With related children under 18 years	2 969	32 505	327 762	6 743	321 019	5 324	3 597	17 173	12 897	7 493
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 294	27 607	259 896	5 566	254 330	4 326	2 868	13 124	10 012	5 616
Female householder, no husband present	1 230	18 822	234 905	4 241	230 664	3 150	2 094	11 205	7 540	3 747
Householder worked in 1979	616	7 575	56 687	2 137	54 550	1 359	1 032	5 379	3 935	1 602
With related children under 18 years	1 064	16 639	206 939	3 457	203 482	2 828	1 887	10 271	6 766	3 252
With related children under 6 years	484	7 131	107 461	1 259	106 202	1 291	920	5 869	3 687	1 743
Householder 65 years and over	600	5 225	45 727	1 957	43 770	991	693	2 362	1 997	1 351
Unrelated individuals	**4 563**	**47 920**	**466 364**	**17 560**	**448 804**	**8 494**	**7 491**	**37 788**	**29 611**	**13 650**
Percent below poverty level	38.6	26.8	31.8	21.3	32.5	34.7	28.3	30.0	35.2	37.5
Mean income deficit	$1 978	$2 114	$2 178	$1 930	$2 188	$2 122	$2 071	$2 112	$2 253	$2 015
With Social Security income	2 245	20 319	171 594	8 643	162 951	3 817	3 086	13 518	10 471	6 362
With public assistance income	800	5 991	109 500	1 186	108 314	1 298	1 029	4 896	3 818	2 646
Worked in 1979	1 434	15 029	127 349	5 073	122 276	2 516	2 592	17 417	13 344	4 024
65 years and over	2 128	20 545	178 317	9 059	169 258	3 902	2 879	11 881	8 980	5 882
Persons	**19 507**	**207 051**	**1 965 820**	**50 929**	**1 914 891**	**34 383**	**24 103**	**114 678**	**89 684**	**50 142**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	8.1	21.9	6.1	23.5	13.9	10.5	12.2	14.5	16.2
Related children under 18 years	7 231	77 178	724 452	13 603	710 849	13 259	8 064	39 371	30 585	17 690
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 324	59 247	516 950	10 327	506 623	9 459	5 943	27 686	21 616	12 566
60 years and over	3 966	38 362	329 103	15 204	313 899	6 793	5 296	20 246	15 488	10 306
65 years and over	3 231	30 752	260 623	12 791	247 832	5 624	4 174	16 245	12 367	8 321
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.4	3.5	11.3	2.7	12.2	6.3	4.8	5.9	6.9	7.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.6	10.8	26.6	8.5	28.5	18.6	14.4	15.7	19.0	22.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.4	17.6	35.8	14.1	38.0	27.9	22.2	23.8	28.9	35.4

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**123 060**	**41 080**	**262 296**	**24 823**	**23 988**	**835**	**17 352**	**13 307**	**17 081**
With Social Security income	32 180	10 892	67 137	4 839	4 587	252	5 021	3 323	4 019
Income above poverty level	30 672	10 527	63 880	4 698	4 457	241	4 693	3 140	3 724
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 112	2 792	17 877	1 128	1 084	44	1 534	1 058	761
With public assistance income	7 952	2 375	23 239	1 222	1 201	21	1 326	773	1 584
Income above poverty level	4 893	1 557	12 645	839	822	17	650	468	861
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 028	312	3 077	215	209	6	206	93	144
Householder worked in 1979	95 360	32 227	198 311	21 075	20 418	657	12 877	10 661	13 171
With related children under 18 years	61 164	20 139	131 484	14 169	13 687	482	8 862	7 475	9 500
With related children 5 to 17 years	49 533	16 186	106 861	11 501	11 081	420	7 119	6 024	7 705
Female householder, no husband present	19 916	5 601	45 279	2 854	2 816	38	2 818	2 140	2 826
Householder worked in 1979	11 962	3 546	24 045	1 859	1 843	16	1 638	1 416	1 487
With related children under 18 years	11 586	3 281	27 958	1 811	1 778	33	1 817	1 302	1 922
With related children under 6 years	3 925	1 195	10 313	635	623	12	748	389	833
Householder 65 years and over	21 540	7 132	42 885	3 114	2 976	138	3 038	2 066	2 621
Unrelated individuals	**78 360**	**23 651**	**130 422**	**9 530**	**9 288**	**242**	**9 357**	**6 460**	**7 111**
With Social Security income	24 465	7 845	46 778	2 651	2 533	118	3 949	2 570	2 422
Income above poverty level	19 626	6 115	36 973	2 129	2 055	74	3 103	1 997	1 774
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 548	3 828	24 678	1 268	1 219	49	2 014	1 292	1 032
With public assistance income	4 525	1 470	12 301	310	303	7	867	591	577
Income above poverty level	1 997	762	4 497	173	173	–	340	304	256
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 269	469	3 032	70	70	–	240	217	194
Worked in 1979	49 900	15 095	72 864	6 796	6 642	154	5 065	3 506	3 999
65 years and over	23 027	6 978	42 684	2 579	2 480	99	3 610	2 369	2 448
Persons	**470 462**	**154 173**	**981 682**	**93 323**	**90 104**	**3 219**	**65 003**	**50 785**	**64 685**
Related children under 18 years	118 197	38 295	256 345	27 587	26 575	1 012	17 711	15 230	19 349
Related children 5 to 17 years	90 326	29 397	195 401	21 011	20 233	778	13 248	11 625	14 413
60 years and over	88 738	29 263	176 553	12 587	12 011	576	13 259	8 721	10 751
65 years and over	63 599	20 613	122 290	8 852	8 471	381	9 387	6 289	7 480
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**8 430**	**2 564**	**23 027**	**1 050**	**1 025**	**25**	**1 695**	**1 079**	**1 792**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	6.2	8.8	4.2	4.3	3.0	9.8	8.1	10.5
Mean income deficit	$2 856	$2 428	$2 786	$2 690	$2 703	$2 157	$2 611	$2 696	$3 222
Persons per family	3.41	3.29	3.37	3.42	3.43	2.92	3.34	3.80	3.72
With Social Security income	1 508	365	3 257	141	130	11	328	183	295
With public assistance income	3 059	818	10 594	383	379	4	676	305	723
Householder worked in 1979	3 912	1 463	9 165	554	544	10	851	600	687
With related children under 18 years	6 621	1 947	19 082	803	789	14	1 408	934	1 452
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 176	1 358	14 667	644	630	14	990	649	1 188
Female householder, no husband present	4 635	1 313	14 697	570	570	–	945	475	1 101
Householder worked in 1979	1 746	651	4 686	245	245	–	432	249	340
With related children under 18 years	4 179	1 160	13 573	497	497	–	851	452	1 027
With related children under 6 years	2 142	676	7 058	256	256	–	431	259	531
Householder 65 years and over	921	220	1 573	92	81	11	119	91	211
Unrelated individuals	**20 090**	**5 973**	**32 847**	**1 494**	**1 440**	**54**	**2 256**	**1 578**	**2 083**
Percent below poverty level	25.6	25.3	25.2	15.7	15.5	22.3	24.1	24.4	29.3
Mean income deficit	$1 872	$1 732	$1 724	$1 906	$1 931	$1 248	$1 657	$1 630	$1 927
With Social Security income	4 839	1 730	9 805	522	478	44	846	573	648
With public assistance income	2 528	708	7 804	137	130	7	527	287	321
Worked in 1979	10 260	3 072	11 179	571	566	5	858	528	641
65 years and over	4 490	1 377	8 579	548	510	38	732	522	768
Persons	**48 862**	**14 407**	**110 356**	**5 084**	**4 957**	**127**	**7 920**	**5 678**	**8 750**
Percent below poverty level	10.4	9.3	11.2	5.4	5.5	3.9	12.2	11.2	13.5
Related children under 18 years	14 930	4 180	40 760	1 827	1 805	22	2 944	2 213	3 697
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 579	2 823	28 946	1 260	1 238	22	1 945	1 473	2 601
60 years and over	7 733	2 344	15 952	904	838	66	1 243	850	1 386
65 years and over	6 051	1 749	11 343	707	647	60	917	664	1 112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**12 107**	**3 759**	**30 799**	**1 555**	**1 511**	**44**	**2 318**	**1 593**	**2 338**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	9.2	11.7	6.3	6.3	5.3	13.4	12.0	13.7
Mean income deficit	$3 378	$2 999	$3 503	$3 159	$3 180	$2 464	$3 303	$3 252	$4 009
Persons per family	3.40	3.26	3.33	3.34	3.35	3.05	3.40	3.70	3.76
With Social Security income	2 529	709	5 819	329	318	11	510	382	447
With public assistance income	3 738	1 068	12 549	507	503	4	812	372	830
Householder worked in 1979	6 187	2 296	13 451	827	798	29	1 255	942	1 021
With related children under 18 years	9 115	2 746	23 919	1 108	1 081	27	1 859	1 275	1 860
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 237	1 952	18 429	899	872	27	1 340	898	1 536
Female householder, no husband present	5 964	1 744	17 756	735	730	5	1 152	643	1 289
Householder worked in 1979	2 631	976	6 538	348	343	5	560	371	446
With related children under 18 years	5 262	1 511	15 926	641	636	5	1 020	566	1 196
With related children under 6 years	2 436	806	7 826	315	310	5	474	295	605
Householder 65 years and over	1 611	445	3 279	214	203	11	200	221	289
Unrelated individuals	**27 229**	**8 214**	**46 958**	**2 201**	**2 133**	**68**	**3 440**	**2 363**	**2 768**
Percent below poverty level	34.7	34.7	36.0	23.1	23.0	28.1	36.8	36.6	38.9
Mean income deficit	$2 196	$2 072	$2 006	$2 064	$2 071	$1 825	$1 866	$1 882	$2 261
With Social Security income	9 632	3 263	19 704	1 008	950	58	1 755	1 134	1 121
With public assistance income	3 474	1 015	9 836	188	181	7	743	463	469
Worked in 1979	12 573	3 756	14 898	756	751	5	1 150	752	840
65 years and over	8 927	2 765	17 716	984	932	52	1 554	1 061	1 199
Persons	**68 407**	**20 486**	**149 563**	**7 390**	**7 188**	**202**	**11 320**	**8 250**	**11 561**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	13.3	15.2	7.9	8.0	6.3	17.4	16.2	17.9
Related children under 18 years	20 502	5 841	50 999	2 423	2 373	50	3 982	2 986	4 700
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 845	3 996	36 328	1 707	1 657	50	2 678	2 035	3 343
60 years and over	14 167	4 384	29 840	1 686	1 600	86	2 372	1 724	2 044
65 years and over	11 674	3 541	23 465	1 408	1 334	74	1 868	1 454	1 663
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.0	5.7	7.6	3.3	3.3	2.6	7.5	6.8	9.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.5	17.4	19.4	10.8	10.8	9.0	22.9	21.9	22.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.0	27.4	29.1	17.6	17.6	17.6	36.4	33.9	30.5

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**4 008 314**	**1 300 847**	**2 707 467**	**33 920**	**154 663**	**94 513**	**39 711**	**21 990**	**13 823**	**87 714**
With Social Security income	900 563	297 615	602 948	7 001	34 512	21 074	10 893	6 305	4 364	25 086
Income above poverty level	841 499	282 000	559 499	6 689	33 060	20 107	10 213	5 930	4 168	22 884
Below poverty level without Social Security income	199 209	62 638	136 571	1 581	7 873	5 394	2 969	1 431	1 206	7 780
With public assistance income	442 970	106 716	336 254	1 964	10 838	6 723	3 542	2 312	1 248	14 530
Income above poverty level	230 484	62 378	168 106	1 230	6 348	3 838	2 012	1 348	713	6 639
Below poverty level without public assistance income	64 097	13 120	50 977	243	1 359	862	446	345	213	2 044
Householder worked in 1979	3 028 805	1 028 957	1 999 848	27 939	123 994	76 047	29 065	15 892	9 938	58 088
With related children under 18 years	2 081 704	662 207	1 419 497	18 897	81 685	50 186	19 934	10 496	6 354	45 059
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 698 424	545 466	1 152 958	15 821	65 937	40 192	15 674	8 233	4 980	35 494
Female householder, no husband present	777 840	209 158	568 682	4 821	24 952	15 195	6 396	5 552	2 651	24 543
Householder worked in 1979	403 610	119 526	284 084	3 256	15 888	9 978	3 432	3 285	1 528	11 426
With related children under 18 years	500 779	128 023	372 756	3 251	16 867	10 002	3 887	3 486	1 530	16 199
With related children under 6 years	201 488	47 539	153 949	1 195	6 979	3 810	1 715	1 320	668	6 852
Householder 65 years and over	615 664	197 722	417 942	4 475	22 053	13 977	7 178	4 536	3 052	16 589
Unrelated individuals	**2 064 465**	**525 247**	**1 539 218**	**16 225**	**87 159**	**58 031**	**21 167**	**25 780**	**11 816**	**68 978**
With Social Security income	580 950	165 117	415 833	4 807	24 307	15 889	8 209	7 157	4 049	23 809
Income above poverty level	447 647	127 588	320 059	3 859	20 281	12 551	6 291	5 712	3 028	17 657
Below poverty level without Social Security income	271 235	75 176	196 059	2 479	12 225	8 086	4 200	3 199	1 916	12 586
With public assistance income	169 715	27 287	142 428	984	4 537	3 345	2 299	1 573	963	9 032
Income above poverty level	66 121	10 819	55 302	473	1 836	1 430	991	651	478	2 988
Below poverty level without public assistance income	46 378	6 093	40 285	278	1 164	821	741	419	279	2 118
Worked in 1979	1 279 838	327 713	952 125	10 564	59 057	39 236	10 923	16 955	7 298	36 798
65 years and over	590 981	163 836	427 145	4 406	22 226	14 207	7 525	6 811	3 516	21 536
Persons	**15 337 931**	**4 849 108**	**10 488 823**	**128 657**	**587 546**	**365 727**	**149 389**	**93 871**	**54 193**	**348 963**
Related children under 18 years	4 012 969	1 281 984	2 730 985	36 658	159 792	99 934	39 359	20 164	12 157	88 251
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 047 330	987 399	2 059 931	28 351	121 251	75 027	29 569	14 924	9 060	65 048
60 years and over	2 565 235	807 745	1 757 490	19 032	92 857	57 994	29 986	19 834	12 466	70 814
65 years and over	1 805 466	556 603	1 248 863	13 224	64 697	40 581	21 133	15 243	9 116	51 288
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**451 244**	**103 332**	**347 912**	**2 138**	**10 790**	**6 838**	**3 856**	**2 468**	**1 403**	**14 901**
Percent below poverty level	11.3	7.9	12.9	6.3	7.0	7.2	9.7	11.2	10.1	17.0
Mean income deficit	$3 169	$3 184	$3 165	$2 898	$3 045	$2 881	$2 765	$3 099	$2 371	$2 840
Persons per family	3.57	3.58	3.57	3.36	3.48	3.47	3.32	3.44	3.38	3.38
With Social Security income	59 064	15 615	43 449	312	1 452	967	680	375	196	2 202
With public assistance income	212 486	44 338	168 148	734	4 490	2 885	1 530	964	535	7 891
Householder worked in 1979	146 309	38 819	107 490	1 007	4 922	3 443	1 682	946	775	5 024
With related children under 18 years	363 184	81 989	281 195	1 711	9 035	5 542	2 987	1 972	1 133	12 516
With related children 5 to 17 years	288 865	65 481	223 384	1 339	6 804	4 122	2 061	1 515	805	9 642
Female householder, no husband present	271 560	62 013	209 547	1 212	6 954	4 223	2 015	1 549	760	10 231
Householder worked in 1979	60 328	18 152	42 176	503	2 735	1 926	722	541	352	2 844
With related children under 18 years	246 134	56 667	189 467	1 129	6 532	3 904	1 835	1 405	679	9 433
With related children under 6 years	131 566	29 954	101 612	640	4 038	2 445	1 159	699	429	5 074
Householder 65 years and over	38 220	9 588	28 632	189	727	504	434	228	125	922
Unrelated individuals	**467 730**	**106 582**	**361 148**	**3 137**	**16 273**	**14 704**	**5 581**	**7 922**	**3 636**	**21 896**
Percent below poverty level	22.7	20.3	23.5	19.3	18.7	25.3	26.4	30.7	30.8	31.7
Mean income deficit	$1 843	$1 810	$1 853	$1 737	$1 778	$1 886	$1 635	$1 990	$1 787	$1 733
With Social Security income	133 303	37 529	95 774	948	4 026	3 338	1 918	1 445	1 021	6 152
With public assistance income	103 594	16 468	87 126	511	2 701	1 915	1 308	922	485	6 044
Worked in 1979	135 340	32 145	103 195	1 226	7 593	7 799	1 733	4 493	1 893	7 146
65 years and over	142 429	38 275	104 154	850	3 474	2 658	1 749	1 321	773	5 389
Persons	**2 078 337**	**476 468**	**1 601 869**	**10 323**	**53 811**	**38 440**	**18 391**	**16 413**	**8 374**	**72 287**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	9.8	15.3	8.0	9.2	10.5	12.3	17.5	15.5	20.7
Related children under 18 years	825 435	193 202	632 233	3 754	20 661	12 955	6 417	4 558	2 464	27 108
Related children 5 to 17 years	591 198	139 838	451 360	2 671	14 140	8 874	4 263	3 238	1 684	19 211
60 years and over	281 970	73 094	208 876	1 629	6 536	4 598	3 380	2 159	1 358	9 726
65 years and over	210 849	55 645	155 204	1 213	4 822	3 458	2 541	1 696	994	6 999
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**588 952**	**135 771**	**453 181**	**2 991**	**14 275**	**9 746**	**5 332**	**3 404**	**2 004**	**19 009**
Percent below poverty level	14.7	10.4	16.7	8.8	9.2	10.3	13.4	15.5	14.5	21.7
Mean income deficit	$3 928	$3 917	$3 932	$3 457	$3 766	$3 428	$3 428	$3 681	$3 055	$3 684
Persons per family	3.56	3.57	3.56	3.38	3.47	3.48	3.38	3.42	3.31	3.35
With Social Security income	97 054	25 292	71 762	569	2 500	1 714	1 165	644	397	3 575
With public assistance income	249 464	52 152	197 312	903	5 394	3 496	1 795	1 236	689	9 178
Householder worked in 1979	224 256	57 944	166 312	1 581	7 065	5 422	2 562	1 489	1 165	7 132
With related children under 18 years	453 973	103 218	350 755	2 322	11 407	7 548	3 923	2 627	1 515	15 004
With related children 5 to 17 years	362 984	83 213	279 771	1 838	8 643	5 709	2 824	2 038	1 120	11 612
Female householder, no husband present	322 314	74 257	248 057	1 542	8 368	5 342	2 418	1 968	997	12 054
Householder worked in 1979	87 205	25 778	61 427	747	3 619	2 749	942	803	515	3 828
With related children under 18 years	285 044	66 198	218 846	1 412	7 694	4 802	2 112	1 767	868	10 780
With related children under 6 years	146 115	33 351	112 764	750	4 548	2 791	1 270	845	498	5 512
Householder 65 years and over	64 665	16 358	48 307	359	1 348	1 045	741	432	246	1 862
Unrelated individuals	**638 851**	**148 126**	**490 725**	**4 703**	**23 990**	**19 528**	**7 816**	**10 291**	**4 706**	**29 928**
Percent below poverty level	30.9	28.2	31.9	29.0	27.5	33.7	36.9	39.9	39.8	43.4
Mean income deficit	$2 160	$2 095	$2 180	$1 932	$1 990	$2 244	$1 980	$2 367	$2 212	$2 088
With Social Security income	246 961	66 001	180 960	2 089	9 025	6 518	3 566	2 819	1 728	11 647
With public assistance income	133 398	19 720	113 678	685	3 500	2 489	1 674	1 237	642	7 466
Worked in 1979	177 777	42 725	135 052	1 651	10 111	9 247	2 189	5 398	2 244	9 290
65 years and over	252 571	65 234	187 337	1 886	7 980	5 538	3 262	2 606	1 419	10 384
Persons	**2 735 064**	**632 293**	**2 102 771**	**14 807**	**73 521**	**53 400**	**25 836**	**21 944**	**11 345**	**93 531**
Percent below poverty level	17.8	13.0	20.0	11.5	12.5	14.6	17.3	23.4	20.9	26.8
Related children under 18 years	1 023 403	241 119	782 284	5 123	25 999	17 692	8 608	6 009	3 275	32 344
Related children 5 to 17 years	738 003	176 303	561 700	3 715	18 145	12 331	5 848	4 305	2 303	23 006
60 years and over	466 642	119 032	347 610	3 168	12 998	8 932	5 726	3 990	2 352	17 302
65 years and over	369 712	94 909	274 803	2 539	10 457	7 259	4 592	3 363	1 859	13 605
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.2	7.0	10.3	5.2	6.1	7.1	8.0	12.6	9.6	14.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.9	16.4	24.5	15.2	15.8	18.8	23.4	28.6	26.8	32.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.4	23.9	33.4	22.6	23.2	27.9	36.4	39.5	39.4	44.9

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**25 776**	**8 035**	**4 021**	**14 879**	**5 389**	**17 493**	**5 632**	**18 485**	**1 770 999**	**19 354**
With Social Security income	6 498	2 338	1 136	2 909	1 501	4 419	1 524	4 189	407 108	5 795
Income above poverty level	6 240	2 119	1 073	2 848	1 371	4 104	1 349	3 957	370 345	5 576
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 670	702	416	411	408	902	303	656	103 296	1 613
With public assistance income	1 168	943	296	606	609	2 452	1 117	1 363	286 906	2 419
Income above poverty level	951	361	160	559	389	1 365	497	951	132 142	1 228
Below poverty level without public assistance income	136	139	50	77	110	340	103	162	44 133	303
Householder worked in 1979	20 601	5 768	3 139	12 965	4 062	13 116	3 761	14 849	1 221 416	13 864
With related children under 18 years	12 075	4 375	2 222	8 119	2 873	8 703	3 303	8 754	912 120	9 348
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 996	3 376	1 697	6 901	2 295	7 004	2 677	7 095	725 410	7 319
Female householder, no husband present	2 857	1 749	785	1 548	1 108	4 501	1 724	3 117	456 995	3 862
Householder worked in 1979	1 760	968	503	1 073	638	2 790	813	1 932	214 204	2 055
With related children under 18 years	1 470	1 227	489	767	730	3 025	1 309	1 849	307 457	2 596
With related children under 6 years	354	557	155	175	296	1 244	630	607	134 467	1 037
Householder 65 years and over	3 915	1 415	746	1 207	1 013	3 255	1 026	3 369	297 468	3 651
Unrelated individuals	**8 496**	**5 829**	**2 740**	**2 373**	**3 195**	**9 647**	**3 534**	**9 889**	**1 257 297**	**9 477**
With Social Security income	3 194	2 373	1 078	578	1 077	3 116	1 205	3 162	326 781	3 947
Income above poverty level	2 721	1 807	808	468	851	2 466	837	2 521	246 238	3 206
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 913	1 262	512	277	585	1 474	516	1 369	155 472	2 222
With public assistance income	250	679	234	72	240	935	446	770	126 887	1 165
Income above poverty level	119	278	103	47	109	383	185	380	47 257	520
Below poverty level without public assistance income	91	184	82	14	57	263	137	210	35 526	313
Worked in 1979	5 046	3 202	1 506	1 701	1 987	5 709	1 808	6 187	775 724	4 925
65 years and over	2 859	2 123	966	514	1 031	3 225	1 235	3 302	337 690	3 415
Persons	**91 593**	**32 473**	**15 648**	**56 874**	**20 640**	**65 839**	**22 863**	**68 669**	**6 963 692**	**70 484**
Related children under 18 years	22 856	9 188	4 296	16 171	5 813	16 386	7 361	15 815	1 735 292	17 934
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 927	6 685	3 125	12 675	4 308	12 124	5 381	12 199	1 275 388	13 165
60 years and over	15 948	6 719	3 195	6 151	3 820	12 704	4 264	13 506	1 253 130	14 662
65 years and over	10 522	4 786	2 352	3 450	2 882	9 287	3 081	9 706	906 140	10 051
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 123**	**1 200**	**351**	**404**	**616**	**2 204**	**1 223**	**1 149**	**304 031**	**2 212**
Percent below poverty level	4.4	14.9	8.7	2.7	11.4	12.6	21.7	6.2	17.2	11.4
Mean income deficit	$2 549	$2 558	$2 433	$2 892	$2 557	$2 706	$3 294	$2 540	$3 183	$2 525
Persons per family	3.28	3.41	3.65	4.17	3.40	3.32	3.87	3.01	3.56	3.32
With Social Security income	258	219	63	61	130	315	175	232	36 763	219
With public assistance income	217	582	136	47	220	1 087	620	412	154 764	1 191
Householder worked in 1979	553	557	215	253	262	851	434	460	87 830	1 049
With related children under 18 years	762	1 023	331	324	511	1 798	1 071	822	246 651	1 950
With related children 5 to 17 years	641	708	226	300	414	1 396	872	637	194 574	1 339
Female householder, no husband present	494	719	185	140	403	1 480	833	611	187 507	1 540
Householder worked in 1979	235	309	112	54	171	528	247	220	34 527	593
With related children under 18 years	425	665	185	113	380	1 334	802	547	169 422	1 446
With related children under 6 years	154	352	114	25	199	765	412	279	92 052	779
Householder 65 years and over	178	51	21	5	93	223	88	152	24 304	128
Unrelated individuals	**1 303**	**1 602**	**750**	**386**	**819**	**2 276**	**1 362**	**2 061**	**310 096**	**2 319**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	27.5	27.4	16.3	25.6	23.6	38.5	20.8	24.7	24.5
Mean income deficit	$1 834	$1 695	$1 566	$2 137	$1 740	$2 028	$1 973	$1 709	$1 844	$1 623
With Social Security income	473	566	270	110	226	650	368	641	80 543	741
With public assistance income	131	401	131	25	131	552	261	390	79 630	645
Worked in 1979	418	621	266	169	386	714	410	729	86 190	761
65 years and over	417	482	239	90	205	835	465	687	87 367	552
Persons	**4 992**	**5 688**	**2 031**	**2 070**	**2 912**	**9 604**	**6 097**	**5 523**	**1 391 981**	**9 665**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	17.5	13.0	3.6	14.1	14.6	26.7	8.0	20.0	13.7
Related children under 18 years	1 679	2 208	731	863	1 210	3 767	2 786	1 603	551 533	3 996
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 284	1 425	505	669	828	2 573	1 950	1 158	391 150	2 619
60 years and over	1 066	802	344	214	432	1 545	768	1 200	176 348	1 131
65 years and over	741	567	267	123	352	1 272	611	942	130 292	787
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 655**	**1 589**	**535**	**625**	**881**	**2 862**	**1 499**	**1 567**	**391 328**	**2 893**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	19.8	13.3	4.2	16.3	16.4	26.6	8.5	22.1	14.9
Mean income deficit	$3 035	$3 373	$3 028	$3 306	$3 160	$3 510	$4 294	$3 188	$3 983	$3 352
Persons per family	3.26	3.49	3.65	3.95	3.42	3.39	3.90	3.12	3.54	3.29
With Social Security income	419	331	150	127	202	534	250	312	59 854	444
With public assistance income	322	673	160	91	303	1 342	703	513	179 989	1 415
Householder worked in 1979	864	819	329	368	474	1 217	585	756	135 871	1 413
With related children under 18 years	1 095	1 323	448	466	691	2 246	1 273	1 092	303 910	2 331
With related children 5 to 17 years	887	956	319	419	572	1 797	1 034	850	240 436	1 618
Female householder, no husband present	659	866	233	213	511	1 779	937	779	219 627	1 782
Householder worked in 1979	338	394	147	94	272	678	293	335	50 028	736
With related children under 18 years	565	786	227	164	464	1 610	901	691	193 596	1 624
With related children under 6 years	191	387	125	45	218	911	465	344	101 458	852
Householder 65 years and over	291	95	77	17	129	378	132	211	40 710	262
Unrelated individuals	**2 151**	**2 429**	**1 134**	**554**	**1 136**	**3 182**	**1 727**	**2 808**	**417 004**	**3 482**
Percent below poverty level	25.3	41.7	41.4	23.3	35.6	33.0	48.9	28.4	33.2	36.7
Mean income deficit	$1 861	$1 898	$1 821	$2 281	$2 069	$2 252	$2 386	$2 068	$2 192	$1 869
With Social Security income	1 108	1 176	528	260	454	1 232	636	1 193	149 876	1 633
With public assistance income	181	575	190	39	173	698	364	548	103 236	823
Worked in 1979	660	850	399	182	461	935	512	917	112 337	1 041
65 years and over	1 003	1 018	483	225	441	1 379	699	1 220	155 391	1 365
Persons	**7 551**	**7 974**	**3 087**	**3 021**	**4 150**	**12 880**	**7 575**	**7 692**	**1 804 204**	**13 000**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	24.6	19.7	5.3	20.1	19.6	33.1	11.2	25.9	18.4
Related children under 18 years	2 413	2 948	1 009	1 169	1 617	4 852	3 316	2 142	672 477	4 867
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 829	1 973	713	931	1 145	3 471	2 327	1 507	478 873	3 232
60 years and over	1 998	1 529	754	436	772	2 505	1 118	1 952	290 135	2 347
65 years and over	1 534	1 167	635	290	655	2 107	913	1 604	228 458	1 826
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.4	10.9	7.3	2.1	7.5	8.6	18.3	4.8	13.5	8.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.1	31.1	26.2	7.5	26.2	24.0	40.2	14.8	31.3	23.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.9	46.4	40.0	14.1	37.4	31.8	51.3	22.0	41.4	34.1

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

{Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B}

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**7 308**	**56 086**	**11 005**	**10 605**	**17 402**	**38 216**	**20 727**	**12 796**	**18 939**	**52 941**
With Social Security income	1 914	14 207	2 423	2 359	5 237	10 345	5 175	3 484	5 825	13 887
Income above poverty level	1 793	13 158	2 234	2 170	4 990	9 655	5 055	3 177	5 442	13 234
Below poverty level without Social Security income	536	3 989	559	553	1 328	3 184	1 231	987	1 786	2 820
With public assistance income	1 107	7 968	826	807	1 824	4 860	663	1 186	2 430	5 094
Income above poverty level	580	3 931	398	398	979	2 329	458	572	1 354	3 129
Below poverty level without public assistance income	150	1 069	87	87	234	621	66	189	319	861
Householder worked in 1979	5 304	40 567	8 538	8 208	12 319	27 802	16 803	9 451	12 868	40 320
With related children under 18 years	3 628	30 985	6 064	5 814	8 286	19 249	9 142	6 675	9 109	23 976
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 825	23 722	4 548	4 364	6 456	14 749	7 683	5 254	7 057	19 194
Female householder, no husband present	1 875	15 151	1 461	1 424	3 671	9 068	2 249	2 764	3 801	9 416
Householder worked in 1979	1 121	8 915	859	841	2 029	5 446	1 360	1 615	1 819	5 310
With related children under 18 years	1 302	11 123	981	963	2 169	6 119	1 165	1 646	2 301	5 561
With related children under 6 years	727	5 536	394	388	840	2 812	327	643	1 195	2 049
Householder 65 years and over	1 396	9 154	1 510	1 467	3 623	7 380	3 347	2 360	4 047	9 909
Unrelated individuals	**6 359**	**50 529**	**5 156**	**4 975**	**12 891**	**38 961**	**6 708**	**10 368**	**12 381**	**24 328**
With Social Security income	2 155	14 212	1 789	1 734	4 723	10 725	2 441	3 692	4 780	8 570
Income above poverty level	1 690	11 254	1 381	1 358	3 613	8 128	2 124	2 783	3 518	7 122
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 138	7 759	938	924	2 167	5 334	1 077	1 950	2 433	4 259
With public assistance income	614	3 897	404	383	1 165	2 818	183	793	1 769	2 109
Income above poverty level	249	1 463	146	137	412	1 146	85	362	782	1 073
Below poverty level without public assistance income	179	986	102	93	269	665	37	256	617	643
Worked in 1979	3 760	32 889	3 025	2 922	7 525	25 570	4 044	6 128	5 861	14 139
65 years and over	1 893	13 003	1 584	1 539	4 347	9 449	2 241	3 281	4 503	8 502
Persons	**29 089**	**232 062**	**41 366**	**39 786**	**65 691**	**159 422**	**72 397**	**51 903**	**72 702**	**192 838**
Related children under 18 years	7 040	62 619	12 127	11 613	15 695	38 656	17 211	13 453	17 777	44 308
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 996	44 578	8 850	8 476	11 350	27 469	13 422	9 980	13 031	33 226
60 years and over	6 088	40 458	6 628	6 419	14 792	31 422	12 856	10 244	16 577	39 130
65 years and over	4 598	30 095	4 468	4 344	10 934	23 073	8 528	7 596	12 063	27 892
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 015**	**8 157**	**1 017**	**975**	**1 770**	**4 913**	**825**	**1 654**	**2 517**	**4 364**
Percent below poverty level	13.9	14.5	9.2	9.2	10.2	12.9	4.0	12.9	13.3	8.2
Mean income deficit	$2 780	$3 127	$2 533	$2 451	$2 773	$2 900	$2 192	$2 794	$2 878	$2 882
Persons per family	3.35	3.57	3.41	3.43	3.48	3.49	3.11	3.52	3.30	3.37
With Social Security income	121	1 049	189	189	247	690	120	307	383	653
With public assistance income	527	4 037	428	409	845	2 531	205	614	1 076	1 965
Householder worked in 1979	441	3 408	531	504	832	2 268	487	805	993	1 610
With related children under 18 years	859	7 065	817	775	1 465	4 055	638	1 282	1 962	3 515
With related children 5 to 17 years	623	5 260	515	492	1 154	2 943	506	997	1 359	2 818
Female householder, no husband present	664	5 579	446	440	1 011	3 270	391	893	1 443	2 556
Householder worked in 1979	230	1 986	190	190	391	1 414	173	321	459	775
With related children under 18 years	616	5 292	417	411	947	3 030	370	777	1 310	2 367
With related children under 6 years	436	3 468	226	226	497	2 009	156	417	880	1 299
Householder 65 years and over	69	440	88	88	160	348	71	184	272	394
Unrelated individuals	**1 591**	**11 376**	**989**	**930**	**3 292**	**12 131**	**1 056**	**3 611**	**3 930**	**4 247**
Percent below poverty level	25.0	22.5	19.2	18.7	25.5	31.1	15.7	34.8	31.7	17.5
Mean income deficit	$1 733	$1 738	$1 515	$1 497	$1 626	$1 876	$1 792	$1 739	$1 644	$1 791
With Social Security income	465	2 958	408	376	1 110	2 597	317	909	1 262	1 448
With public assistance income	365	2 434	258	246	753	1 672	98	431	987	1 036
Worked in 1979	587	4 861	257	247	1 306	6 710	426	2 014	1 192	1 048
65 years and over	375	2 505	398	367	979	1 961	267	786	1 176	1 608
Persons	**4 992**	**40 531**	**4 462**	**4 272**	**9 448**	**29 281**	**3 618**	**9 431**	**12 224**	**18 932**
Percent below poverty level	17.2	17.5	10.8	10.7	14.4	18.4	5.0	18.2	16.8	9.8
Related children under 18 years	1 856	16 632	1 766	1 703	3 334	9 615	1 169	3 092	4 176	7 497
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 188	11 222	1 069	1 036	2 298	6 325	838	2 126	2 847	5 242
60 years and over	677	4 567	708	671	1 578	3 302	586	1 382	2 243	3 070
65 years and over	500	3 343	565	534	1 227	2 501	387	1 084	1 669	2 282
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 380**	**10 585**	**1 437**	**1 376**	**2 516**	**6 684**	**1 196**	**2 267**	**3 398**	**5 830**
Percent below poverty level	18.9	18.9	13.1	13.0	14.5	17.5	5.8	17.7	17.9	11.0
Mean income deficit	$3 455	$3 915	$3 238	$3 182	$3 343	$3 581	$2 849	$3 492	$3 574	$3 588
Persons per family	3.39	3.56	3.57	3.57	3.42	3.48	3.12	3.46	3.32	3.44
With Social Security income	212	1 773	266	266	413	1 134	256	489	716	1 167
With public assistance income	614	4 762	477	458	989	2 990	242	726	1 286	2 391
Householder worked in 1979	701	4 876	858	812	1 318	3 488	722	1 200	1 463	2 378
With related children under 18 years	1 138	8 775	1 150	1 089	1 988	5 259	881	1 707	2 465	4 442
With related children 5 to 17 years	839	6 566	766	731	1 560	3 882	694	1 355	1 780	3 658
Female householder, no husband present	810	6 604	506	500	1 241	3 973	532	1 135	1 723	3 117
Householder worked in 1979	333	2 603	226	226	550	1 951	271	471	621	1 091
With related children under 18 years	732	6 158	471	465	1 134	3 600	474	959	1 494	2 822
With related children under 6 years	511	3 899	247	247	537	2 277	192	455	966	1 428
Householder 65 years and over	140	884	129	129	276	664	136	296	487	715
Unrelated individuals	**2 349**	**16 706**	**1 440**	**1 375**	**4 654**	**15 497**	**1 576**	**4 842**	**5 385**	**6 489**
Percent below poverty level	36.9	33.1	27.9	27.6	36.1	39.8	23.5	46.7	43.5	26.7
Mean income deficit	$1 968	$1 970	$1 842	$1 813	$1 950	$2 310	$1 974	$2 119	$2 021	$1 943
With Social Security income	1 041	6 403	770	732	2 119	4 707	642	1 801	2 308	3 061
With public assistance income	487	3 112	308	296	982	2 135	129	605	1 272	1 507
Worked in 1979	779	6 540	322	312	1 677	7 834	597	2 378	1 484	1 519
65 years and over	911	5 628	721	684	1 917	3 810	583	1 534	2 151	3 111
Persons	**7 030**	**54 389**	**6 574**	**6 283**	**13 263**	**38 758**	**5 307**	**12 689**	**16 668**	**26 536**
Percent below poverty level	24.2	23.4	15.9	15.8	20.2	24.3	7.3	24.4	22.9	13.8
Related children under 18 years	2 484	20 576	2 556	2 436	4 480	12 444	1 629	4 002	5 358	9 703
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 635	14 092	1 613	1 549	3 153	8 372	1 160	2 819	3 696	7 059
60 years and over	1 409	8 979	1 170	1 127	2 855	6 058	1 094	2 487	3 763	5 509
65 years and over	1 153	7 240	963	926	2 367	4 895	828	2 012	3 020	4 387
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.1	11.8	6.2	6.1	9.2	12.4	3.0	12.0	11.4	6.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.6	28.9	23.1	23.2	25.1	30.2	10.0	30.8	29.6	17.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.8	39.8	36.1	36.0	36.9	41.5	17.4	42.8	43.8	25.3

Table 125a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**28 536**	**51 772**	**298 896**	**91 139**	**577 040**	**30 532**	**19 504**	**13 915**	**19 577**
With Social Security income	5 889	10 811	65 342	17 580	129 404	7 579	3 015	1 682	4 556
Income above poverty level	5 838	10 316	58 027	16 801	115 453	7 296	2 973	1 613	4 460
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 203	2 240	19 181	4 377	36 324	1 938	477	353	841
With public assistance income	803	3 605	75 593	5 647	108 181	1 416	768	388	616
Income above poverty level	671	2 699	29 797	3 778	46 729	1 140	646	319	537
Below poverty level without public assistance income	98	419	11 378	939	17 116	164	84	33	57
Householder worked in 1979	24 184	42 793	183 741	74 400	378 015	24 449	17 311	12 721	16 217
With related children under 18 years	14 449	29 350	172 555	58 674	315 124	14 430	12 410	8 881	9 755
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 133	24 685	138 502	47 973	248 771	12 023	10 536	6 980	8 047
Female householder, no husband present	2 725	6 645	103 744	9 691	163 923	3 423	1 726	1 466	2 051
Householder worked in 1979	1 942	4 283	41 695	5 525	71 356	2 079	1 224	1 203	1 351
With related children under 18 years	1 540	4 209	77 367	6 744	116 379	1 795	1 164	1 086	1 051
With related children under 6 years	284	1 375	35 702	2 201	55 284	414	319	344	206
Householder 65 years and over	4 064	5 305	46 387	10 079	93 025	4 511	1 453	844	2 839
Unrelated individuals	**10 605**	**13 725**	**160 698**	**24 826**	**303 836**	**9 738**	**4 644**	**4 685**	**9 082**
With Social Security income	3 602	3 796	49 610	8 014	91 972	3 588	1 336	667	2 057
Income above poverty level	3 130	2 880	36 170	6 644	67 286	3 094	1 172	557	1 751
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 543	1 782	25 769	4 134	47 018	2 195	668	385	928
With public assistance income	283	857	26 623	1 426	40 527	296	328	96	140
Income above poverty level	156	391	9 232	683	15 100	133	240	52	85
Below poverty level without public assistance income	70	247	7 301	441	11 419	91	207	34	41
Worked in 1979	6 677	8 798	80 130	15 111	162 327	5 885	2 965	3 967	6 589
65 years and over	3 426	3 723	51 555	7 456	93 332	3 198	1 397	588	2 045
Persons	**103 744**	**200 273**	**1 141 891**	**355 407**	**2 210 193**	**108 866**	**75 930**	**52 617**	**73 032**
Related children under 18 years	28 116	59 750	335 007	124 021	623 486	27 448	24 353	17 736	18 577
Related children 5 to 17 years	22 299	47 002	247 218	93 239	450 875	21 689	19 436	13 114	14 515
60 years and over	16 351	23 892	190 024	39 860	376 287	18 424	7 272	3 814	11 483
65 years and over	11 180	15 613	139 998	28 726	269 277	12 054	5 122	2 393	7 667
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**782**	**2 839**	**74 272**	**5 702**	**121 309**	**1 333**	**604**	**524**	**518**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	5.5	24.8	6.3	21.0	4.4	3.1	3.8	2.6
Mean income deficit	$3 042	$2 960	$3 196	$2 991	$3 237	$2 615	$3 136	$2 777	$2 687
Persons per family	3.35	3.94	3.57	3.84	3.63	3.30	3.41	3.39	3.16
With Social Security income	51	495	7 315	779	13 951	283	42	69	96
With public assistance income	132	906	45 796	1 869	61 452	276	122	69	79
Householder worked in 1979	433	1 347	16 968	2 675	34 289	642	338	358	291
With related children under 18 years	608	2 338	63 367	4 818	100 026	932	499	418	377
With related children 5 to 17 years	517	2 022	50 162	3 925	78 007	755	414	308	294
Female householder, no husband present	304	1 347	51 994	2 628	74 882	608	309	232	243
Householder worked in 1979	125	462	7 980	848	13 065	258	148	155	95
With related children under 18 years	265	1 247	47 983	2 530	68 504	527	291	216	208
With related children under 6 years	105	607	26 228	1 246	39 053	195	93	109	97
Householder 65 years and over	44	269	4 352	416	8 809	184	27	46	62
Unrelated individuals	**1 768**	**2 750**	**50 146**	**5 054**	**89 978**	**1 444**	**669**	**499**	**2 146**
Percent below poverty level	16.7	20.0	31.2	20.4	29.6	14.8	14.4	10.7	23.6
Mean income deficit	$1 866	$1 803	$1 824	$1 917	$1 815	$1 872	$1 861	$2 051	$2 181
With Social Security income	472	916	13 440	1 370	24 686	494	164	110	306
With public assistance income	127	466	17 391	743	25 427	163	88	44	55
Worked in 1979	843	868	9 639	1 907	21 304	482	218	297	1 281
65 years and over	487	974	14 598	1 331	26 571	445	222	88	361
Persons	**4 386**	**13 937**	**315 371**	**26 946**	**530 106**	**5 844**	**2 729**	**2 277**	**3 783**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	7.0	27.6	7.6	24.0	5.4	3.6	4.3	5.2
Related children under 18 years	1 181	5 880	142 628	11 822	231 203	2 021	1 036	882	791
Related children 5 to 17 years	889	4 537	101 989	8 843	161 250	1 523	803	674	600
60 years and over	785	1 958	30 149	2 759	58 762	1 157	345	220	658
65 years and over	581	1 541	22 183	2 157	42 225	788	262	152	476
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 207**	**4 279**	**92 369**	**8 004**	**154 573**	**1 959**	**792**	**789**	**849**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	8.3	30.9	8.8	26.8	6.4	4.1	5.7	4.3
Mean income deficit	$3 275	$3 436	$4 105	$3 639	$4 078	$3 091	$3 828	$3 239	$2 941
Persons per family	3.24	3.87	3.55	3.83	3.61	3.30	3.50	3.58	3.26
With Social Security income	181	866	12 012	1 319	22 463	460	107	112	179
With public assistance income	174	1 188	52 394	2 351	71 332	398	155	96	125
Householder worked in 1979	722	2 175	26 222	4 156	52 520	1 031	446	559	478
With related children under 18 years	896	3 349	75 496	6 510	122 068	1 337	634	634	584
With related children 5 to 17 years	735	2 906	60 035	5 333	95 527	1 067	521	486	486
Female householder, no husband present	443	1 805	59 771	3 279	86 843	800	374	297	342
Householder worked in 1979	258	696	11 467	1 250	19 027	388	168	206	159
With related children under 18 years	378	1 628	54 011	3 046	77 862	694	339	275	279
With related children under 6 years	122	762	28 421	1 415	42 964	232	106	125	103
Householder 65 years and over	128	506	7 517	701	14 901	313	53	83	123
Unrelated individuals	**2 607**	**3 953**	**68 055**	**7 413**	**121 650**	**2 406**	**1 060**	**775**	**2 589**
Percent below poverty level	24.6	28.8	42.3	29.9	40.0	24.7	22.8	16.5	28.5
Mean income deficit	$2 051	$2 038	$2 164	$2 098	$2 162	$1 872	$1 919	$2 097	$2 660
With Social Security income	977	1 686	25 952	3 062	46 737	1 224	417	253	517
With public assistance income	160	645	22 059	1 042	32 969	221	117	68	67
Worked in 1979	1 125	1 164	12 456	2 504	27 417	748	311	401	1 536
65 years and over	958	1 687	27 166	2 912	47 816	1 121	467	226	557
Persons	**6 518**	**20 503**	**395 969**	**38 049**	**679 658**	**8 874**	**3 833**	**3 600**	**5 355**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	10.2	34.7	10.7	30.8	8.2	5.0	6.8	7.3
Related children under 18 years	1 693	8 356	167 958	16 014	279 418	2 948	1 340	1 437	1 256
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 247	6 401	120 719	11 970	195 703	2 236	1 016	1 110	1 004
60 years and over	1 486	3 373	51 223	5 296	96 692	2 217	684	456	1 011
65 years and over	1 219	2 679	40 613	4 310	74 492	1 698	576	350	772
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.9	4.2	19.0	4.6	16.3	3.5	2.2	2.9	3.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	9.1	13.4	40.7	14.3	36.7	11.2	6.9	9.4	9.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	14.7	21.7	51.7	24.1	47.8	20.3	12.0	17.0	16.3

Table 125a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**22 495**	**22 603**	**14 170**	**198 352**	**51 793**	**16 960**	**72 562**	**298 452**	**60 716**
With Social Security income	4 421	4 321	2 949	45 434	9 554	5 156	13 082	63 347	13 650
Income above poverty level	4 288	4 239	2 903	44 104	9 352	5 049	12 547	55 874	13 348
Below poverty level without Social Security income	767	656	611	7 026	1 361	1 142	2 559	15 233	1 766
With public assistance income	733	870	559	9 036	1 762	510	4 597	52 157	2 131
Income above poverty level	601	724	415	6 963	1 509	454	3 091	23 288	1 791
Below poverty level without public assistance income	43	142	67	1 200	183	97	720	8 315	224
Householder worked in 1979	19 087	19 295	11 685	163 231	44 917	13 095	61 177	207 925	50 312
With related children under 18 years	11 537	10 957	7 834	99 140	30 344	6 849	46 500	139 238	28 172
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 506	9 137	6 516	84 284	25 971	5 739	39 708	108 576	24 218
Female householder, no husband present	2 150	2 604	1 454	23 349	4 434	1 830	8 795	86 062	6 639
Householder worked in 1979	1 534	1 815	887	14 197	2 909	1 166	5 445	42 180	4 151
With related children under 18 years	1 357	1 390	872	12 156	2 430	793	6 039	55 765	3 385
With related children under 6 years	331	352	252	3 512	521	265	1 844	23 007	709
Householder 65 years and over	2 513	3 171	1 843	27 777	4 868	3 537	6 125	52 712	10 150
Unrelated individuals	**7 904**	**9 447**	**4 868**	**49 656**	**11 951**	**5 430**	**18 079**	**514 036**	**18 114**
With Social Security income	2 116	2 403	1 728	17 386	3 331	2 477	4 872	93 968	5 546
Income above poverty level	1 876	1 918	1 351	14 471	2 791	2 286	3 982	70 117	4 667
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 023	835	863	7 566	1 444	1 226	2 579	38 631	2 196
With public assistance income	87	253	259	2 274	442	112	1 101	40 592	461
Income above poverty level	59	143	94	1 202	234	86	557	14 621	303
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13	47	75	751	102	50	410	10 819	197
Worked in 1979	5 750	6 671	2 968	29 526	8 073	2 890	11 359	367 514	11 647
65 years and over	1 789	2 510	1 593	17 236	3 388	2 387	4 815	100 193	5 705
Persons	**80 644**	**80 752**	**52 835**	**730 992**	**197 089**	**56 989**	**290 315**	**1 399 050**	**216 569**
Related children under 18 years	22 036	19 287	15 557	191 706	59 394	12 620	97 219	246 878	52 233
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 985	15 349	11 987	151 908	48 439	9 940	76 975	179 530	42 085
60 years and over	10 892	13 311	7 428	116 487	21 863	13 609	28 094	263 600	39 860
65 years and over	6 874	8 858	5 073	75 765	14 622	9 124	19 051	196 842	25 894
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**665**	**547**	**577**	**7 856**	**1 419**	**487**	**4 477**	**55 843**	**1 817**
Percent below poverty level	3.0	2.4	4.1	4.0	2.7	2.9	6.2	18.7	3.0
Mean income deficit	$2 607	$3 277	$2 910	$3 045	$3 007	$2 779	$3 173	$3 110	$3 113
Persons per family	3.08	3.29	3.18	3.71	3.59	2.93	3.83	3.43	3.36
With Social Security income	133	82	46	1 330	202	107	535	7 473	302
With public assistance income	132	146	144	2 073	253	56	1 506	28 869	340
Householder worked in 1979	374	207	311	3 598	731	250	1 984	16 228	809
With related children under 18 years	485	383	510	5 986	1 123	300	3 777	43 404	1 291
With related children 5 to 17 years	390	333	407	5 225	968	238	3 123	34 514	1 090
Female householder, no husband present	349	240	324	3 789	618	266	2 412	34 914	999
Householder worked in 1979	197	61	136	1 250	260	149	810	6 843	343
With related children under 18 years	343	199	324	3 336	565	208	2 243	30 428	854
With related children under 6 years	170	74	160	1 546	239	110	1 052	15 686	313
Householder 65 years and over	67	90	17	857	142	110	255	5 159	232
Unrelated individuals	**870**	**1 607**	**917**	**8 978**	**2 098**	**598**	**3 818**	**114 174**	**2 674**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	17.0	18.8	18.1	17.6	11.0	21.1	22.2	14.8
Mean income deficit	$1 862	$1 913	$1 597	$1 900	$1 784	$1 776	$2 104	$1 886	$1 959
With Social Security income	240	485	377	2 915	540	191	890	23 851	879
With public assistance income	28	110	165	1 072	208	26	544	25 971	158
Worked in 1979	423	574	350	2 951	890	266	1 169	40 751	772
65 years and over	208	584	346	3 015	711	215	1 095	26 179	927
Persons	**2 917**	**3 407**	**2 752**	**38 123**	**7 192**	**2 024**	**20 951**	**305 575**	**8 786**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	4.2	5.2	5.2	3.6	3.6	7.2	21.8	4.1
Related children under 18 years	1 002	756	984	14 567	2 517	551	9 211	90 964	2 852
Related children 5 to 17 years	687	597	705	11 223	1 983	404	6 925	64 760	2 203
60 years and over	508	999	487	6 185	1 219	529	2 175	46 876	1 844
65 years and over	348	769	373	4 668	972	401	1 606	34 854	1 390
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**847**	**852**	**932**	**11 181**	**2 027**	**726**	**6 253**	**72 010**	**2 786**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	3.8	6.6	5.6	3.9	4.3	8.6	24.1	4.6
Mean income deficit	$3 440	$3 415	$3 094	$3 594	$3 524	$3 161	$3 794	$3 887	$3 347
Persons per family	3.10	3.34	3.24	3.69	3.60	2.98	3.93	3.42	3.42
With Social Security income	202	192	194	2 466	340	188	1 015	11 755	555
With public assistance income	150	216	192	2 744	345	117	1 915	33 570	479
Householder worked in 1979	493	374	493	5 490	1 135	378	3 089	25 150	1 454
With related children under 18 years	603	603	716	8 154	1 542	406	5 135	53 329	1 900
With related children 5 to 17 years	499	512	571	7 090	1 286	332	4 314	42 388	1 642
Female householder, no husband present	417	365	440	5 015	760	345	3 006	40 951	1 413
Householder worked in 1979	252	120	203	1 944	349	184	1 157	9 687	569
With related children under 18 years	401	307	408	4 300	676	248	2 772	34 506	1 136
With related children under 6 years	176	129	191	1 867	282	121	1 216	17 275	381
Householder 65 years and over	98	158	97	1 594	228	164	499	8 475	417
Unrelated individuals	**1 344**	**2 027**	**1 608**	**12 866**	**3 015**	**1 210**	**5 422**	**147 082**	**3 706**
Percent below poverty level	17.0	21.5	33.0	25.9	25.2	22.3	30.0	28.6	20.5
Mean income deficit	$1 972	$2 330	$1 623	$2 119	$2 018	$1 544	$2 273	$2 303	$2 203
With Social Security income	612	706	869	5 809	1 110	704	2 000	40 656	1 544
With public assistance income	36	137	235	1 502	270	63	806	33 320	254
Worked in 1979	544	761	567	3 824	1 206	348	1 505	53 136	1 082
65 years and over	533	762	801	5 808	1 263	676	2 167	42 745	1 572
Persons	**3 973**	**4 875**	**4 630**	**54 135**	**10 308**	**3 376**	**30 004**	**393 409**	**13 236**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	6.0	8.8	7.4	5.2	5.9	10.3	28.1	6.1
Related children under 18 years	1 230	1 206	1 430	19 725	3 426	795	12 856	110 696	4 149
Related children 5 to 17 years	906	939	1 022	15 237	2 656	592	9 885	79 059	3 291
60 years and over	958	1 409	1 175	11 075	2 054	1 227	4 034	73 045	3 042
65 years and over	733	1 083	958	8 868	1 667	984	3 149	57 376	2 389
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.4	4.5	15.0	2.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	6.8	7.8	11.5	10.0	7.2	7.9	13.4	33.6	8.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	10.9	12.4	19.5	16.1	12.5	14.1	21.8	43.0	13.1

Table 125a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**81 563**	**505 178**	**22 259**	**28 826**	**91 433**	**25 802**	**16 309**	**13 533**
With Social Security income	16 033	130 370	3 426	4 913	18 645	6 556	4 268	3 257
Income above poverty level	15 633	123 303	3 263	4 809	17 688	6 405	4 156	3 222
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 176	28 609	596	846	3 949	1 549	1 094	794
With public assistance income	2 353	44 730	1 216	890	6 245	864	814	417
Income above poverty level	2 161	28 486	816	722	3 842	623	575	349
Below poverty level without public assistance income	197	6 410	173	110	914	98	90	31
Householder worked in 1979	70 287	379 344	19 239	25 225	72 391	20 772	12 941	10 990
With related children under 18 years	41 650	233 887	13 733	18 640	51 316	11 414	7 927	7 064
With related children 5 to 17 years	35 601	187 588	11 487	16 443	41 973	9 498	6 250	5 899
Female householder, no husband present	6 944	90 472	2 303	2 402	12 794	2 870	1 998	1 229
Householder worked in 1979	4 549	52 181	1 573	1 572	6 792	1 732	1 354	749
With related children under 18 years	3 249	50 374	1 536	1 571	7 572	1 424	1 196	546
With related children under 6 years	631	17 796	493	364	2 678	394	395	138
Householder 65 years and over	8 482	93 812	2 036	2 263	11 532	4 358	2 725	1 879
Unrelated individuals	**15 521**	**249 965**	**6 319**	**4 809**	**28 762**	**9 035**	**8 339**	**3 332**
With Social Security income	4 535	82 056	1 484	1 752	9 175	3 437	2 746	1 193
Income above poverty level	3 784	65 413	1 113	1 481	7 252	3 034	2 200	973
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 001	39 558	679	805	4 496	1 583	1 380	619
With public assistance income	464	16 769	323	246	2 376	292	412	107
Income above poverty level	217	7 153	175	131	1 151	168	207	76
Below poverty level without public assistance income	91	5 063	80	95	924	96	127	57
Worked in 1979	10 141	149 289	4 333	2 741	16 464	5 328	5 492	2 015
65 years and over	4 388	83 674	1 459	1 693	8 936	3 228	2 499	1 151
Persons	**300 973**	**1 868 502**	**86 986**	**112 903**	**344 056**	**90 760**	**60 505**	**49 690**
Related children under 18 years	78 519	429 196	28 942	37 238	100 725	21 714	15 028	14 063
Related children 5 to 17 years	63 499	321 016	22 090	31 105	76 749	16 815	11 489	11 210
60 years and over	38 636	376 138	8 496	10 348	47 081	16 712	11 188	7 340
65 years and over	23 348	267 989	5 840	7 471	32 034	11 346	7 753	4 725
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**2 117**	**46 210**	**1 419**	**995**	**6 397**	**984**	**820**	**314**
Percent below poverty level	2.6	9.1	6.4	3.5	7.0	3.8	5.0	2.3
Mean income deficit	$3 169	$3 125	$3 572	$3 452	$3 070	$2 323	$2 519	$3 297
Persons per family	3.36	3.52	4.60	3.69	3.49	3.12	3.23	3.57
With Social Security income	400	7 067	163	104	957	151	112	35
With public assistance income	192	16 244	400	168	2 403	241	239	68
Householder worked in 1979	1 018	17 964	737	472	2 381	586	478	175
With related children under 18 years	1 363	34 896	1 177	795	4 958	752	617	261
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 233	27 896	942	694	3 995	606	387	212
Female householder, no husband present	805	22 368	440	437	3 349	443	400	131
Householder worked in 1979	324	5 772	170	152	867	197	223	53
With related children under 18 years	641	19 456	395	411	3 051	415	368	131
With related children under 6 years	197	9 531	212	158	1 554	174	203	58
Householder 65 years and over	228	5 259	97	95	725	97	53	23
Unrelated individuals	**2 606**	**49 746**	**1 274**	**846**	**6 052**	**1 343**	**1 633**	**454**
Percent below poverty level	16.8	19.9	20.2	17.6	21.0	14.9	19.6	13.6
Mean income deficit	$1 913	$1 811	$2 059	$1 937	$1 895	$1 783	$1 571	$1 525
With Social Security income	751	16 643	371	271	1 923	403	546	220
With public assistance income	247	9 616	148	115	1 225	124	205	31
Worked in 1979	930	13 117	471	251	1 379	536	806	147
65 years and over	782	18 046	352	294	1 973	344	482	187
Persons	**9 712**	**212 558**	**7 795**	**4 516**	**28 371**	**4 412**	**4 284**	**1 574**
Percent below poverty level	3.2	11.4	9.0	4.0	8.2	4.9	7.1	3.2
Related children under 18 years	2 868	75 634	3 828	1 822	11 104	1 416	1 304	554
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 390	55 105	2 329	1 504	8 046	1 036	820	429
60 years and over	1 810	36 179	661	578	4 382	754	725	307
65 years and over	1 227	27 809	522	504	3 221	510	565	216
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**3 060**	**63 822**	**1 889**	**1 401**	**8 554**	**1 430**	**1 268**	**535**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	12.6	8.5	4.9	9.4	5.5	7.8	4.0
Mean income deficit	$3 552	$3 719	$4 417	$3 909	$3 728	$2 939	$2 926	$3 277
Persons per family	3.30	3.53	4.53	3.63	3.48	3.14	3.23	3.37
With Social Security income	761	12 009	229	217	1 615	311	211	156
With public assistance income	275	19 748	499	224	2 945	290	310	81
Householder worked in 1979	1 566	28 488	1 075	696	3 491	852	814	263
With related children under 18 years	1 902	46 588	1 586	1 062	6 429	1 040	918	382
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 707	37 323	1 282	949	5 163	833	579	314
Female householder, no husband present	1 123	27 906	596	536	4 156	608	555	195
Householder worked in 1979	554	8 599	282	217	1 248	306	360	97
With related children under 18 years	872	23 525	547	510	3 692	538	491	187
With related children under 6 years	227	11 024	274	186	1 774	216	258	75
Householder 65 years and over	438	8 725	129	162	1 092	181	128	120
Unrelated individuals	**3 773**	**71 596**	**1 788**	**1 260**	**8 621**	**2 056**	**2 491**	**781**
Percent below poverty level	24.3	28.6	28.3	26.2	30.0	22.8	29.9	23.4
Mean income deficit	$2 115	$2 050	$2 270	$2 069	$2 126	$1 932	$1 814	$1 611
With Social Security income	1 583	32 706	695	561	3 825	893	1 136	454
With public assistance income	315	13 112	215	169	1 776	188	296	62
Worked in 1979	1 229	17 541	639	364	1 787	742	1 055	221
65 years and over	1 604	33 854	665	550	3 810	831	1 003	396
Persons	**13 873**	**296 781**	**10 342**	**6 346**	**38 387**	**6 552**	**6 588**	**2 584**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	15.9	11.9	5.6	11.2	7.2	10.9	5.2
Related children under 18 years	3 831	100 138	5 010	2 398	14 267	1 996	1 939	821
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 211	72 962	3 156	2 013	10 430	1 442	1 208	650
60 years and over	3 236	61 840	1 059	1 048	7 335	1 478	1 469	748
65 years and over	2 466	50 255	893	912	5 722	1 158	1 215	595
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.1	7.3	6.2	2.7	5.4	3.0	4.2	2.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	6.2	20.5	14.6	7.6	14.3	10.2	14.1	7.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	10.6	29.9	20.2	12.8	21.5	17.7	23.9	15.2

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
AGE										
Total persons	**12 113 618**	**290 368**	**4 036 328**	**7 786 922**	**756 777**	**294 640**	**256 953**	**37 687**	**1 107 937**	**92 629**
Under 5 years	642 675	12 935	213 583	416 157	46 075	18 649	15 866	2 783	65 034	6 359
5 to 9 years	705 576	16 518	241 362	447 696	49 895	20 443	17 453	2 990	70 572	6 343
10 to 14 years	882 730	23 609	308 643	550 478	60 584	24 537	21 198	3 339	88 626	7 897
15 to 19 years	986 947	25 436	352 889	608 622	71 356	29 297	25 886	3 411	101 736	8 848
20 to 24 years	975 919	19 985	334 341	621 593	68 983	26 360	23 630	2 730	100 676	7 526
25 to 29 years	953 979	20 492	304 577	628 910	61 087	22 216	19 453	2 763	85 431	7 200
30 to 34 years	925 403	19 980	300 442	604 981	58 903	20 733	18 100	2 633	78 969	6 367
35 to 39 years	765 384	20 012	258 193	487 179	45 078	16 874	14 550	2 324	62 973	5 219
40 to 44 years	657 516	18 628	220 952	417 936	35 516	15 728	13 657	2 071	54 500	4 441
45 to 49 years	672 345	18 986	228 176	425 183	37 104	15 362	13 552	1 810	57 564	4 697
50 to 54 years	784 704	22 065	265 088	497 551	41 068	16 354	14 467	1 887	66 962	5 158
55 to 59 years	786 477	20 637	270 818	495 022	42 095	16 492	14 443	2 049	69 433	5 443
60 to 64 years	668 204	15 901	226 046	426 257	39 061	14 706	12 711	1 995	60 797	4 918
65 to 69 years	570 464	11 973	179 733	378 758	33 059	11 956	10 174	1 782	50 548	3 929
70 to 74 years	447 178	9 482	132 020	305 676	25 975	9 842	8 584	1 258	37 526	3 184
75 to 79 years	329 544	6 380	93 751	229 413	19 024	7 104	6 177	927	26 556	2 438
80 to 84 years	210 610	4 091	61 081	145 438	12 191	4 519	3 999	520	17 580	1 459
85 years and over	147 963	3 258	44 633	100 072	9 723	3 468	3 053	415	12 454	1 203
Median	34.9	36.6	34.4	35.2	31.7	31.4	31.4	31.6	32.7	31.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**982 557**	**22 512**	**341 693**	**618 352**	**70 455**	**27 839**	**24 833**	**3 006**	**101 570**	**8 291**
Children ever born	128 249	1 826	42 753	83 670	12 673	6 217	5 261	956	19 087	2 423
Per 1,000 women	131	81	125	135	180	223	212	318	188	292
Women 25 to 34 years	**958 034**	**20 813**	**307 327**	**629 894**	**60 652**	**21 691**	**19 011**	**2 680**	**83 338**	**6 928**
Children ever born	1 035 224	19 212	349 677	666 335	79 635	32 150	27 488	4 662	110 716	10 505
Per 1,000 women	1 081	923	1 138	1 058	1 313	1 482	1 446	1 740	1 329	1 516
Women 35 to 44 years	**737 544**	**20 618**	**247 421**	**469 505**	**41 246**	**16 788**	**14 585**	**2 203**	**61 081**	**4 989**
Children ever born	1 616 306	45 215	568 503	1 002 588	105 189	45 675	39 458	6 217	158 406	13 948
Per 1,000 women	2 191	2 193	2 298	2 135	2 550	2 721	2 705	2 822	2 593	2 796
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**12 113 618**	**290 368**	**4 036 328**	**7 786 922**	**756 777**	**294 640**	**256 953**	**37 687**	**1 107 937**	**92 629**
In households	**11 893 190**	**288 118**	**3 971 144**	**7 633 928**	**732 421**	**287 427**	**249 915**	**37 512**	**1 084 498**	**90 339**
Family householder: Male	2 623 267	66 312	914 862	1 642 093	162 531	66 271	57 182	9 089	247 964	20 676
Female	563 977	13 377	171 290	379 310	32 965	11 075	9 907	1 168	45 229	3 913
Nonfamily householder: Male	507 506	10 063	132 138	365 305	30 846	10 631	9 596	1 035	38 954	2 872
Female	808 896	15 676	212 227	580 993	48 289	16 343	14 682	1 661	66 688	5 594
Spouse	2 656 095	69 176	919 580	1 667 339	162 775	66 123	57 294	8 829	246 605	20 918
Child	3 975 100	96 039	1 380 627	2 498 434	250 072	100 659	86 881	13 778	382 969	31 623
Other relatives	503 132	10 413	169 190	323 529	24 104	8 763	7 416	1 347	33 314	2 709
Nonrelatives	255 217	7 062	71 230	176 925	20 839	7 562	6 957	605	22 775	2 034
Persons per household	2.64	2.74	2.78	2.57	2.67	2.76	2.74	2.90	2.72	2.73
Persons per family	3.23	3.21	3.27	3.22	3.24	3.27	3.26	3.34	3.26	3.25
In group quarters	**220 428**	**2 250**	**65 184**	**152 994**	**24 356**	**7 213**	**7 038**	**175**	**23 439**	**2 290**
Inmate of institution	125 853	1 659	32 202	91 992	8 399	3 591	3 426	165	11 356	1 443
Other	94 575	591	32 982	61 002	15 957	3 622	3 612	10	12 083	847
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 059 603**	**77 071**	**1 051 992**	**1 930 540**	**208 865**	**80 805**	**71 519**	**9 286**	**294 848**	**24 698**
Nursery school	124 465	4 260	45 909	74 296	7 170	2 444	2 293	151	10 080	1 052
Private	92 907	3 368	33 523	56 016	5 466	1 498	1 409	89	6 848	523
Kindergarten	132 513	2 813	44 556	85 144	8 788	3 904	3 358	546	13 059	1 182
Private	33 198	567	9 744	22 887	1 458	436	417	19	3 022	105
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 305 644	33 129	454 182	818 333	92 676	37 480	32 257	5 223	132 591	11 722
Private	299 383	5 554	84 693	209 136	14 049	2 915	2 731	184	25 572	1 213
High school (1 to 4 years)	784 552	22 983	279 578	481 991	51 632	21 546	18 726	2 820	76 376	6 961
Private	141 555	4 090	41 563	95 902	5 971	1 096	1 013	83	9 756	716
College	712 429	13 886	227 767	470 776	48 599	15 431	14 885	546	62 742	3 781
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**129 485**	**3 832**	**41 067**	**84 586**	**4 917**	**1 904**	**1 772**	**132**	**7 112**	**591**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	43.4	66.8	44.7	41.9	33.0	25.2	27.6	11.5	34.2	32.6
5 and 6 years old	92.6	96.9	92.7	92.4	90.7	88.1	89.6	78.9	91.6	88.4
7 to 15 years old	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.8	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.9	99.4	99.6
16 and 17 years old	92.6	95.5	93.2	92.2	92.4	91.2	90.9	92.8	92.0	90.2
18 and 19 years old	60.7	61.8	59.5	61.4	65.3	61.5	63.7	41.3	57.8	53.3
20 and 21 years old	40.4	36.2	39.1	41.3	45.1	36.5	39.0	11.5	38.6	27.2
22 to 24 years old	20.6	17.3	19.0	21.6	19.3	15.5	16.9	4.1	18.9	12.9
25 to 34 years old	9.5	8.9	9.1	9.8	8.3	7.1	7.6	3.1	8.9	7.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 644 937**	**89 204**	**1 202 614**	**2 353 119**	**212 403**	**81 794**	**71 035**	**10 759**	**313 818**	**25 431**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	99 633	1 363	29 013	69 257	3 418	1 211	1 057	154	5 492	275
5 to 7 years	204 771	3 400	67 805	133 566	11 254	4 451	3 855	596	16 397	1 144
8 years	268 174	3 744	93 933	170 497	17 107	6 562	5 383	1 179	26 106	2 209
High school: 1 to 3 years	479 723	7 915	157 191	314 617	29 788	12 479	10 448	2 031	51 653	4 077
4 years	1 044 378	19 553	364 149	660 676	70 074	30 032	25 351	4 681	105 728	9 970
College: 1 to 3 years	539 711	12 259	166 206	361 246	32 423	12 015	10 930	1 085	49 644	3 710
4 or more years	1 008 547	40 970	324 317	643 260	48 339	15 044	14 011	1 033	58 798	4 046
Percent high school graduates	71.1	81.6	71.1	70.8	71.0	69.8	70.8	63.2	68.2	69.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 274 834**	**102 681**	**1 382 896**	**2 789 257**	**247 481**	**93 560**	**81 885**	**11 675**	**367 475**	**30 225**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	158 130	2 173	44 376	111 581	4 234	1 372	1 196	176	7 187	283
5 to 7 years	259 284	4 059	83 149	172 076	13 002	4 618	4 144	474	19 972	1 191
8 years	392 616	5 078	132 768	254 770	21 010	7 482	6 465	1 017	35 628	2 529
High school: 1 to 3 years	563 888	9 504	183 061	371 323	36 069	15 850	13 655	2 195	63 834	4 927
4 years	1 633 944	34 317	554 201	1 045 426	98 437	41 288	35 600	5 688	147 245	13 620
College: 1 to 3 years	553 701	20 866	177 819	355 016	39 070	12 960	11 738	1 222	50 241	4 289
4 or more years	713 271	26 684	207 522	479 065	35 659	9 990	9 087	903	43 368	3 386
Percent high school graduates	67.9	79.7	67.9	67.4	70.0	68.7	68.9	66.9	65.5	70.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 919 771**	**191 885**	**2 585 510**	**5 142 376**	**459 884**	**175 354**	**152 920**	**22 434**	**681 293**	**55 656**
Percent high school graduates	69.4	80.6	69.4	68.9	70.5	69.2	69.8	65.1	66.8	70.1
Median years of school completed	12.6	13.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.5

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
AGE										
Total persons	**107 712**	**2 395 396**	**6 178 162**	**786 636**	**5 391 526**	**237 654**	**222 401**	**875 283**	**602 891**	**309 783**
Under 5 years	7 486	138 400	314 823	37 066	277 757	17 236	13 505	53 868	39 994	20 072
5 to 9 years	8 429	165 139	325 259	42 702	282 557	18 686	15 019	57 745	42 399	21 805
10 to 14 years	10 246	212 811	395 690	58 023	337 667	21 330	19 427	71 901	50 177	25 836
15 to 19 years	10 571	235 289	440 830	67 497	373 333	22 528	21 675	82 496	62 316	29 780
20 to 24 years	8 084	190 556	494 558	63 521	431 037	18 658	18 796	82 954	60 362	25 871
25 to 29 years	7 918	166 795	519 260	57 145	462 115	17 120	16 466	73 943	50 137	22 229
30 to 34 years	7 682	180 039	481 681	56 739	424 942	20 441	18 153	70 335	44 591	21 350
35 to 39 years	6 708	157 553	379 066	49 440	329 626	16 630	15 693	55 950	35 184	17 275
40 to 44 years	5 212	136 180	325 586	43 830	281 756	12 879	12 643	44 049	28 946	15 220
45 to 49 years	4 943	142 319	330 046	47 182	282 864	11 488	12 083	42 310	28 882	14 481
50 to 54 years	5 565	161 349	393 893	57 691	336 202	11 867	11 851	47 032	32 821	17 234
55 to 59 years	5 770	149 908	402 646	57 532	345 114	11 028	11 076	46 946	32 139	18 740
60 to 64 years	5 127	113 733	359 158	46 634	312 524	10 612	10 053	41 894	27 964	17 139
65 to 69 years	4 432	85 630	329 564	36 436	293 128	9 416	8 361	33 942	22 084	14 946
70 to 74 years	3 707	62 881	268 971	26 176	242 795	7 328	7 445	25 198	17 543	10 599
75 to 79 years	2 676	45 022	202 734	18 343	184 391	4 864	4 486	19 586	12 369	7 533
80 to 84 years	1 725	29 757	127 471	11 790	115 681	3 206	3 159	13 350	8 039	5 107
85 years and over	1 431	22 035	86 926	8 889	78 037	2 337	2 510	11 784	6 944	4 566
Median	30.7	32.5	36.5	36.1	36.6	30.8	31.7	31.0	29.6	32.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**9 500**	**210 372**	**473 006**	**65 026**	**407 980**	**19 142**	**19 931**	**82 391**	**61 363**	**27 424**
Children ever born	2 881	20 186	68 654	5 170	63 484	3 799	2 977	15 247	12 431	7 535
Per 1,000 women	303	96	145	80	156	198	149	185	203	275
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 844**	**179 073**	**508 849**	**58 028**	**450 821**	**19 520**	**17 621**	**73 352**	**48 376**	**22 027**
Children ever born	13 220	237 039	487 711	58 415	429 296	30 457	23 516	93 886	67 172	34 945
Per 1,000 women	1 685	1 324	958	1 007	952	1 560	1 335	1 280	1 389	1 586
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 032**	**154 092**	**364 378**	**48 965**	**315 413**	**14 763**	**14 205**	**50 722**	**32 849**	**16 513**
Children ever born	17 601	388 206	721 092	106 710	614 382	38 769	35 367	127 193	90 173	45 022
Per 1,000 women	2 918	2 519	1 979	2 179	1 948	2 626	2 490	2 508	2 745	2 726
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**107 712**	**2 395 396**	**6 178 162**	**786 636**	**5 391 526**	**237 654**	**222 401**	**875 283**	**602 891**	**309 783**
In households	**106 014**	**2 355 266**	**6 058 638**	**779 976**	**5 278 662**	**228 177**	**210 656**	**846 266**	**581 079**	**299 690**
Family householder: Male	23 415	539 815	1 288 143	185 865	1 102 278	51 824	48 491	192 463	127 920	67 731
Female	4 530	92 665	318 272	31 627	286 645	8 797	7 938	33 925	24 194	12 283
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 328	44 607	344 461	23 763	320 698	6 588	7 822	34 987	23 689	10 833
Female	5 882	77 269	544 234	40 510	503 724	10 673	10 245	52 148	35 195	17 537
Spouse	23 466	553 001	1 303 154	188 816	1 114 338	52 346	48 559	193 225	128 590	67 817
Child	38 822	912 467	1 851 599	265 632	1 585 967	85 349	74 966	287 474	204 913	107 105
Other relatives	3 813	96 612	258 703	31 786	226 917	7 943	6 961	25 001	16 788	10 057
Nonrelatives	2 758	38 830	150 072	11 977	138 095	4 657	5 674	27 043	19 790	6 327
Persons per household	2.86	3.13	2.43	2.77	2.38	2.93	2.83	2.70	2.76	2.77
Persons per family	3.37	3.47	3.12	3.24	3.10	3.40	3.31	3.24	3.31	3.32
In group quarters	**1 698**	**40 130**	**119 524**	**6 660**	**112 864**	**9 477**	**11 745**	**29 017**	**21 812**	**10 093**
Inmate of institution	1 223	25 278	70 140	3 426	66 714	3 552	6 708	12 562	5 130	6 244
Other	475	14 852	49 384	3 234	46 150	5 925	5 037	16 455	16 682	3 849
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**29 833**	**707 441**	**1 424 117**	**201 018**	**1 223 099**	**70 312**	**63 839**	**246 043**	**177 456**	**84 496**
Nursery school	1 039	31 886	51 867	9 457	42 410	3 249	2 389	9 540	5 732	2 463
Private	617	23 961	39 262	7 207	32 055	2 240	1 835	6 829	3 509	1 519
Kindergarten	1 601	30 428	62 540	7 824	54 716	3 636	2 842	10 464	8 184	4 038
Private	89	4 224	20 289	1 626	18 663	632	313	1 693	974	588
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 809	308 793	591 983	82 443	509 540	32 933	28 679	108 260	76 976	39 923
Private	835	36 241	187 873	14 978	172 895	3 525	3 626	14 511	7 658	3 886
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 329	193 891	343 802	55 702	288 100	17 356	16 144	60 845	42 970	22 292
Private	319	17 535	87 114	8 747	78 367	966	1 089	7 034	3 638	1 663
College	3 055	142 443	373 925	45 592	328 333	13 138	13 785	56 934	43 594	15 780
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**530**	**24 226**	**68 534**	**8 174**	**60 360**	**1 759**	**2 125**	**6 712**	**3 964**	**2 478**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	27.8	46.8	40.8	51.4	39.3	40.1	37.1	37.5	29.9	26.2
5 and 6 years old	89.7	94.7	91.5	93.9	91.1	93.4	91.4	91.3	90.8	88.5
7 to 15 years old	99.3	99.4	98.7	99.4	98.5	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.3	98.9
16 and 17 years old	91.5	95.0	91.1	95.4	90.3	91.4	90.4	92.6	91.7	91.3
18 and 19 years old	54.4	63.3	60.7	62.7	60.3	60.1	61.3	61.5	66.8	58.0
20 and 21 years old	18.1	41.4	41.3	41.9	41.2	44.5	43.7	42.5	47.4	36.9
22 to 24 years old	7.5	20.2	22.0	20.7	22.2	16.4	18.4	19.7	20.9	15.1
25 to 34 years old	5.5	8.5	10.2	9.5	10.3	7.4	8.5	9.2	7.9	8.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**29 221**	**680 667**	**1 913 009**	**240 557**	**1 672 452**	**65 605**	**63 858**	**245 971**	**162 047**	**86 298**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	448	9 711	63 292	3 746	59 546	1 176	1 845	4 417	2 696	2 005
5 to 7 years	2 066	21 680	122 313	10 427	111 886	3 712	2 935	11 633	8 159	5 646
8 years	3 096	36 866	150 617	16 986	133 631	5 778	4 684	16 754	11 389	8 627
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 615	83 130	260 454	28 967	231 487	9 806	8 088	34 101	23 708	13 748
4 years	10 607	217 648	514 018	70 990	443 028	22 358	20 054	78 204	55 371	29 956
College: 1 to 3 years	3 758	125 873	271 864	36 491	235 373	10 516	10 780	40 607	25 329	12 931
4 or more years	4 631	185 759	530 451	72 950	457 501	12 259	15 472	60 255	35 395	13 385
Percent high school graduates	65.0	77.8	68.8	75.0	67.9	68.8	72.5	72.8	71.6	65.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**33 675**	**772 534**	**2 293 993**	**277 270**	**2 016 723**	**73 611**	**70 121**	**280 348**	**185 596**	**100 121**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	365	14 308	103 339	6 066	97 273	1 372	2 050	5 622	3 449	2 498
5 to 7 years	1 827	26 367	158 681	12 972	145 709	3 876	3 106	12 354	7 554	5 806
8 years	2 947	54 027	225 653	24 910	200 743	6 441	5 624	20 591	13 494	10 495
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 932	94 311	309 592	32 580	277 012	11 252	9 532	42 477	28 528	16 482
4 years	13 588	349 048	810 632	114 254	696 378	30 418	27 724	108 821	76 374	40 623
College: 1 to 3 years	5 209	112 611	281 070	38 665	242 405	11 188	11 889	46 890	29 481	13 879
4 or more years	3 807	121 862	405 026	47 823	357 203	9 064	10 196	43 593	26 716	10 338
Percent high school graduates	67.1	75.5	65.2	72.4	64.3	68.8	71.0	71.1	71.4	64.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**62 896**	**1 453 201**	**4 207 002**	**517 827**	**3 689 175**	**139 216**	**133 979**	**526 319**	**347 643**	**186 419**
Percent high school graduates	66.1	76.6	66.9	73.6	65.9	68.8	71.7	71.9	71.5	65.0
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
AGE									
Total persons	**456 777**	**156 198**	**874 042**	**89 797**	**86 588**	**3 209**	**63 624**	**50 985**	**54 378**
Under 5 years	25 206	8 541	50 006	6 005	5 777	228	4 162	3 614	3 729
5 to 9 years	26 918	9 311	52 811	6 715	6 388	327	3 903	3 972	3 672
10 to 14 years	33 057	11 069	65 956	7 989	7 712	277	5 007	4 795	4 405
15 to 19 years	43 456	15 534	78 340	8 030	7 773	257	5 961	4 787	4 632
20 to 24 years	46 331	16 030	83 249	7 262	7 031	231	5 688	4 127	4 264
25 to 29 years	37 540	12 137	69 362	7 340	7 058	282	4 797	3 987	4 096
30 to 34 years	34 165	10 255	61 591	8 102	7 836	266	4 089	3 712	4 524
35 to 39 years	24 968	8 032	47 080	6 852	6 562	290	3 093	2 844	3 209
40 to 44 years	20 234	7 737	40 785	5 233	5 120	113	2 786	2 413	2 771
45 to 49 years	22 155	7 767	44 299	4 585	4 465	120	3 011	2 285	2 487
50 to 54 years	25 402	9 097	53 249	4 497	4 374	123	3 504	2 681	3 190
55 to 59 years	26 442	9 499	56 950	4 352	4 233	119	3 940	2 748	3 055
60 to 64 years	24 715	8 665	50 360	3 650	3 455	195	3 820	2 442	3 073
65 to 69 years	21 147	6 981	42 094	3 046	2 880	166	3 104	1 898	2 603
70 to 74 years	17 359	6 091	31 302	2 535	2 424	111	2 470	1 868	1 961
75 to 79 years	12 764	4 266	21 826	1 775	1 695	80	2 067	1 276	1 320
80 to 84 years	8 350	2 919	14 728	1 027	1 003	24	1 205	904	813
85 years and over	6 568	2 267	10 054	802	802	–	1 019	632	574
Median	32.3	32.7	33.0	31.0	31.0	30.0	32.8	30.3	32.6
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**44 934**	**16 050**	**81 728**	**7 869**	**7 623**	**246**	**5 933**	**4 719**	**4 707**
Children ever born	6 937	2 594	14 766	1 236	1 201	35	1 797	1 377	769
Per 1,000 women	154	162	181	157	158	142	303	292	163
Women 25 to 34 years	**36 260**	**11 247**	**66 379**	**7 715**	**7 438**	**277**	**4 572**	**3 959**	**4 431**
Children ever born	43 266	14 596	84 000	10 282	9 806	476	6 616	6 023	6 539
Per 1,000 women	1 193	1 298	1 265	1 333	1 318	1 718	1 447	1 521	1 476
Women 35 to 44 years	**23 493**	**8 298**	**45 998**	**5 973**	**5 772**	**201**	**3 121**	**2 732**	**3 046**
Children ever born	56 608	21 084	116 815	14 651	14 145	506	8 821	7 989	7 637
Per 1,000 women	2 410	2 541	2 540	2 453	2 451	2 517	2 826	2 924	2 507
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**456 777**	**156 198**	**874 042**	**89 797**	**86 588**	**3 209**	**63 624**	**50 985**	**54 378**
In households	**436 532**	**149 546**	**854 077**	**88 246**	**85 037**	**3 209**	**61 349**	**50 537**	**53 506**
Family householder: Male	93 634	33 287	193 260	20 138	19 389	749	13 339	10 603	12 171
Female	21 844	6 738	37 943	3 555	3 469	86	3 188	2 628	2 278
Nonfamily householder: Male	21 231	6 810	32 890	2 988	2 925	63	2 233	1 645	1 674
Female	35 027	11 299	57 976	4 059	3 929	130	4 860	3 361	3 090
Spouse	93 965	33 493	191 898	20 294	19 523	771	13 683	10 571	12 363
Child	141 242	48 431	294 088	32 099	30 824	1 275	20 495	18 388	18 789
Other relatives	14 872	4 801	27 198	3 201	3 117	84	2 008	1 824	2 018
Nonrelatives	14 717	4 687	18 824	1 912	1 861	51	1 543	1 517	1 123
Persons per household	2.54	2.57	2.65	2.88	2.87	...	2.60	2.77	2.77
Persons per family	3.17	3.17	3.22	3.36	3.35	...	3.19	3.33	3.29
In group quarters	**20 245**	**6 652**	**19 965**	**1 551**	**1 551**	–	**2 275**	**448**	**872**
Inmate of institution	6 213	3 056	8 381	959	959	–	1 441	374	274
Other	14 032	3 596	11 584	592	592	–	834	74	598
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**126 655**	**42 750**	**228 317**	**25 468**	**24 558**	**910**	**16 200**	**13 985**	**14 243**
Nursery school	4 340	1 561	7 672	1 328	1 285	43	696	514	606
Private	3 421	987	5 121	1 000	972	28	319	348	370
Kindergarten	4 548	1 772	9 890	1 276	1 211	65	748	772	840
Private	1 098	306	2 519	221	216	5	69	73	125
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	50 377	17 062	98 569	12 122	11 627	495	7 290	7 232	6 452
Private	10 848	2 119	21 798	1 529	1 501	28	889	548	722
High school (1 to 4 years)	29 193	10 044	57 228	6 373	6 136	237	4 601	3 981	3 644
Private	4 689	804	8 731	736	720	16	517	222	90
College	38 197	12 311	54 958	4 369	4 299	70	2 865	1 486	2 701
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 216**	**1 242**	**5 672**	**889**	**850**	**39**	**371**	**309**	**409**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	36.9	35.6	34.7	42.7	42.7	44.3	33.0	26.8	32.8
5 and 6 years old	91.7	91.8	92.0	95.4	95.5	93.5	88.1	90.1	93.8
7 to 15 years old	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	98.7	99.5	99.3	98.9
16 and 17 years old	92.0	89.9	91.6	88.7	88.2	100.0	90.3	92.0	88.9
18 and 19 years old	70.6	70.2	59.6	51.4	51.8	34.2	55.6	52.4	54.5
20 and 21 years old	53.6	48.8	42.2	30.8	31.5	10.5	30.2	15.1	39.9
22 to 24 years old	24.9	21.1	20.6	16.5	16.7	8.8	15.0	8.1	13.9
25 to 34 years old	10.1	9.6	9.6	7.4	7.6	1.6	7.7	6.2	8.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**127 361**	**43 277**	**247 888**	**25 883**	**24 963**	**920**	**17 074**	**13 216**	**15 427**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 182	788	4 516	642	626	16	195	180	298
5 to 7 years	6 627	2 312	13 347	1 049	1 014	35	729	656	830
8 years	9 660	3 062	20 692	1 821	1 771	50	1 549	1 157	1 336
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 703	5 840	41 251	3 589	3 387	202	2 705	2 034	2 402
4 years	39 785	14 349	81 373	7 652	7 243	409	6 672	4 909	5 439
College: 1 to 3 years	19 362	7 037	39 364	4 307	4 163	144	2 621	1 831	2 323
4 or more years	33 042	9 889	47 345	6 823	6 759	64	2 603	2 449	2 799
Percent high school graduates	72.4	72.3	67.8	72.6	72.8	67.1	69.7	69.5	68.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**154 448**	**52 436**	**295 792**	**27 913**	**26 944**	**969**	**21 831**	**16 474**	**18 249**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 125	1 004	6 322	800	796	4	233	190	419
5 to 7 years	8 684	3 089	17 257	1 030	983	47	882	832	1 064
8 years	13 006	4 318	30 157	2 274	2 214	60	1 954	1 202	1 715
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 703	8 100	52 546	3 573	3 379	194	3 598	3 014	3 029
4 years	59 883	21 607	115 029	11 190	10 730	460	9 659	6 925	7 435
College: 1 to 3 years	23 850	7 754	39 177	4 637	4 509	128	2 958	2 538	2 436
4 or more years	24 197	6 564	35 304	4 409	4 333	76	2 547	1 773	2 151
Percent high school graduates	69.9	68.5	64.1	72.5	72.6	68.5	69.5	68.2	65.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**281 809**	**95 713**	**543 680**	**53 796**	**51 907**	**1 889**	**38 905**	**29 690**	**33 676**
Percent high school graduates	71.0	70.2	65.8	72.5	72.7	67.8	69.6	68.8	67.1
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
AGE										
Total persons	**11 631 765**	**4 040 598**	**7 591 167**	**119 435**	**521 738**	**342 874**	**146 323**	**83 606**	**53 364**	**253 507**
Under 5 years	620 858	215 611	405 247	6 754	29 713	21 067	8 914	3 734	2 905	14 313
5 to 9 years	675 753	241 065	434 688	7 621	31 592	22 051	9 183	3 250	2 791	13 000
10 to 14 years	839 171	305 269	533 902	10 268	39 572	25 779	10 778	4 172	3 414	15 352
15 to 19 years	941 692	349 779	591 913	12 090	45 583	32 778	12 966	8 478	4 109	19 443
20 to 24 years	944 027	334 425	609 602	11 523	50 514	36 527	13 191	12 080	5 945	28 495
25 to 29 years	921 217	305 097	616 120	8 871	46 049	30 348	10 650	8 389	4 531	22 748
30 to 34 years	889 819	299 732	590 087	9 046	41 535	25 836	10 079	5 456	3 377	16 430
35 to 39 years	726 595	253 249	473 346	7 932	32 162	18 745	7 328	3 422	2 257	10 793
40 to 44 years	623 241	216 987	406 254	6 501	25 261	15 661	6 686	2 859	2 222	9 820
45 to 49 years	638 721	224 942	413 779	6 485	25 237	16 444	6 767	3 075	2 070	10 769
50 to 54 years	748 652	262 648	486 004	6 570	29 366	19 365	8 028	3 909	3 176	13 390
55 to 59 years	753 462	269 814	483 648	6 487	30 115	19 428	9 673	4 701	3 163	16 124
60 to 64 years	645 045	228 982	416 063	5 523	26 997	16 849	8 817	4 367	3 358	16 125
65 to 69 years	556 251	187 540	368 711	4 527	21 605	13 477	8 004	4 484	2 904	14 895
70 to 74 years	436 236	138 709	297 527	4 105	16 144	10 965	5 737	4 075	2 693	12 104
75 to 79 years	323 057	98 810	224 247	2 309	13 107	8 002	3 988	3 040	1 942	9 053
80 to 84 years	205 343	62 958	142 385	1 641	9 191	5 273	2 851	2 322	1 431	6 387
85 years and over	142 625	44 981	97 644	1 182	7 995	4 279	2 683	1 793	1 076	4 266
Median	34.9	34.5	35.1	31.4	32.1	30.6	33.7	31.6	34.4	34.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**945 156**	**340 891**	**604 265**	**11 542**	**47 592**	**35 002**	**13 141**	**10 959**	**5 243**	**24 794**
Children ever born	126 695	44 725	81 970	1 650	7 831	5 895	3 494	1 319	1 112	5 987
Per 1,000 women	134	131	136	143	165	168	266	120	212	241
Women 25 to 34 years	**922 945**	**307 172**	**615 773**	**9 148**	**44 469**	**28 963**	**10 532**	**6 843**	**3 957**	**19 495**
Children ever born	1 002 257	353 528	648 729	12 286	50 105	35 383	15 525	6 288	5 061	22 663
Per 1,000 women	1 086	1 151	1 054	1 343	1 127	1 222	1 474	919	1 279	1 163
Women 35 to 44 years	**699 463**	**243 066**	**456 397**	**7 368**	**29 502**	**17 690**	**7 230**	**3 193**	**2 396**	**10 610**
Children ever born	1 531 380	560 226	971 154	18 575	69 631	44 811	17 781	6 654	6 052	26 202
Per 1,000 women	2 189	2 305	2 128	2 521	2 360	2 533	2 459	2 084	2 526	2 470
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**11 631 765**	**4 040 598**	**7 591 167**	**119 435**	**521 738**	**342 874**	**146 323**	**83 606**	**53 364**	**253 507**
In households	**11 421 764**	**3 980 446**	**7 441 318**	**113 407**	**505 134**	**330 289**	**140 512**	**75 473**	**51 636**	**244 359**
Family householder: Male	2 514 089	918 095	1 595 994	25 469	113 442	70 965	30 849	13 282	10 224	47 875
Female	545 936	174 166	371 770	4 781	22 025	15 449	6 962	4 586	3 085	14 487
Nonfamily householder: Male	491 201	132 382	358 819	4 581	23 862	15 538	6 061	6 334	3 056	15 080
Female	789 502	218 112	571 390	6 525	36 916	24 623	10 365	10 141	5 585	26 013
Spouse	2 542 001	922 533	1 619 468	25 639	114 064	71 828	31 096	13 697	10 221	47 233
Child	3 807 222	1 374 102	2 433 120	39 700	163 735	110 220	47 046	19 557	15 034	74 265
Other relatives	487 950	170 239	317 711	3 735	15 504	9 282	5 028	2 675	1 886	9 643
Nonrelatives	243 863	70 817	173 046	2 977	15 586	12 384	3 105	5 201	2 545	9 763
Persons per household	2.63	2.76	2.57	2.74	2.58	2.61	2.59	2.20	2.35	2.36
Persons per family	3.23	3.26	3.22	3.28	3.16	3.22	3.20	3.01	3.04	3.10
In group quarters	**210 001**	**60 152**	**149 849**	**6 028**	**16 604**	**12 585**	**5 811**	**8 133**	**1 728**	**9 148**
Inmate of institution	118 197	27 912	90 285	2 229	7 631	3 716	3 913	2 256	1 472	3 398
Other	91 804	32 240	59 564	3 799	8 973	8 869	1 898	5 877	256	5 750
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 920 228**	**1 042 964**	**1 877 264**	**35 306**	**139 921**	**98 156**	**37 477**	**24 272**	**12 467**	**58 957**
Nursery school	116 763	45 086	71 677	1 347	5 957	3 568	1 183	541	490	1 734
Private	86 890	32 933	53 957	1 038	4 528	2 237	746	460	256	1 060
Kindergarten	127 557	44 745	82 812	1 290	5 633	4 344	1 688	552	635	2 356
Private	32 397	9 852	22 545	240	1 280	721	411	256	137	947
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 244 503	450 535	793 968	14 967	59 104	39 324	16 604	6 302	5 117	23 964
Private	290 648	84 767	205 881	2 242	11 317	6 114	2 944	3 291	755	8 931
High school (1 to 4 years)	743 661	276 402	467 259	8 457	34 071	22 892	9 442	3 885	2 839	12 257
Private	134 880	40 687	94 193	514	5 993	2 879	1 372	1 552	386	4 054
College	687 744	226 196	461 548	9 245	35 156	28 028	8 560	12 992	3 386	18 646
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**122 661**	**40 477**	**82 184**	**1 159**	**4 419**	**2 743**	**1 411**	**582**	**419**	**1 359**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	42.4	43.5	41.7	39.3	42.2	35.8	29.8	36.6	34.7	30.4
5 and 6 years old	92.4	92.5	92.3	92.3	92.5	92.5	86.8	90.3	93.0	91.5
7 to 15 years old	98.9	99.1	98.8	99.1	99.3	99.5	98.9	98.5	98.7	99.1
16 and 17 years old	92.4	93.0	92.1	90.3	92.1	92.6	90.7	90.1	82.9	85.5
18 and 19 years old	60.6	59.3	61.4	65.2	61.5	68.2	55.6	83.0	54.8	54.2
20 and 21 years old	40.5	39.0	41.4	51.3	40.7	50.2	38.1	69.6	45.3	45.8
22 to 24 years old	20.7	19.0	21.7	22.7	20.1	24.8	18.7	38.0	19.0	23.8
25 to 34 years old	9.6	9.1	9.8	9.0	10.8	9.6	9.6	16.8	9.7	11.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 496 024**	**1 202 692**	**2 293 332**	**33 263**	**149 001**	**93 527**	**40 964**	**22 667**	**14 813**	**71 893**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	97 353	28 808	68 545	562	2 545	1 645	1 366	604	399	1 978
5 to 7 years	200 454	68 948	131 506	1 574	6 526	4 081	2 835	1 231	987	5 724
8 years	262 974	96 157	166 817	2 409	8 347	5 410	4 037	1 802	1 401	8 335
High school: 1 to 3 years	468 794	160 946	307 848	4 060	19 666	12 092	6 084	3 098	2 380	13 956
4 years	1 011 591	368 057	643 534	10 373	43 773	30 449	13 042	6 100	4 739	21 328
College: 1 to 3 years	518 403	166 887	351 516	5 870	25 499	15 788	6 619	3 224	2 229	9 342
4 or more years	936 455	312 889	623 566	8 415	42 645	24 062	6 981	6 608	2 678	11 230
Percent high school graduates	70.6	70.5	70.6	74.1	75.1	75.2	65.0	70.3	65.1	58.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 114 240**	**1 391 757**	**2 722 483**	**37 916**	**175 763**	**111 145**	**50 327**	**29 225**	**19 387**	**91 011**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	155 265	44 586	110 679	764	3 893	2 455	1 705	852	514	2 675
5 to 7 years	254 494	84 405	170 089	1 711	8 452	4 750	3 342	1 717	1 371	8 310
8 years	386 810	136 544	250 266	3 106	12 820	7 913	6 094	2 826	1 891	12 697
High school: 1 to 3 years	553 255	189 225	364 030	5 418	26 351	15 359	7 970	4 091	3 465	18 963
4 years	1 579 303	560 115	1 019 188	15 073	65 395	44 738	19 426	9 805	7 468	29 458
College: 1 to 3 years	518 421	175 519	342 902	6 278	29 108	18 435	6 698	4 172	2 586	9 600
4 or more years	666 692	201 363	465 329	5 566	29 744	17 495	5 092	5 762	2 092	9 308
Percent high school graduates	67.2	67.3	67.1	71.0	70.7	72.6	62.0	67.5	62.7	53.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 610 264**	**2 594 449**	**5 015 815**	**71 179**	**324 764**	**204 672**	**91 291**	**51 892**	**34 200**	**162 904**
Percent high school graduates	68.7	68.8	68.7	72.5	72.7	73.8	63.4	68.7	63.7	55.4
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.2

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
AGE										
Total persons	**90 867**	**31 269**	**15 719**	**56 400**	**19 078**	**32 570**	**14 084**	**56 359**	**4 348 605**	**61 086**
Under 5 years	4 854	2 212	1 175	3 484	1 272	1 509	903	2 701	221 649	3 648
5 to 9 years	5 319	1 885	1 116	3 921	1 288	1 378	829	2 749	217 919	3 616
10 to 14 years	7 560	2 326	1 271	5 064	1 427	1 706	845	3 902	250 297	3 914
15 to 19 years	8 134	3 293	1 340	6 175	1 552	1 850	1 206	4 501	279 464	4 923
20 to 24 years	8 127	3 379	1 460	5 049	1 590	2 756	1 399	4 810	353 153	5 991
25 to 29 years	7 170	2 567	1 349	4 241	1 538	2 591	1 156	4 610	389 300	4 572
30 to 34 years	6 354	1 871	1 195	4 208	1 497	2 358	796	3 888	347 342	3 950
35 to 39 years	5 172	1 321	822	3 557	949	1 626	549	3 160	258 612	2 628
40 to 44 years	4 645	1 221	576	3 007	956	1 455	571	3 074	218 862	2 440
45 to 49 years	5 147	1 138	489	3 361	786	1 563	479	3 255	219 181	3 077
50 to 54 years	5 656	1 390	776	4 212	1 067	2 152	792	3 672	266 590	3 665
55 to 59 years	6 477	1 867	845	4 009	1 082	2 472	786	3 536	282 868	4 300
60 to 64 years	5 429	1 870	854	2 690	983	2 045	996	3 253	262 291	4 328
65 to 69 years	4 378	1 541	695	1 550	901	2 228	918	2 971	248 451	3 596
70 to 74 years	2 940	1 280	681	729	707	1 875	754	2 350	208 709	2 612
75 to 79 years	1 826	962	467	565	702	1 278	511	1 893	159 279	1 627
80 to 84 years	1 021	563	367	384	482	948	314	1 177	99 133	1 259
85 years and over	658	583	241	194	299	780	280	857	65 505	940
Median	33.4	29.9	30.6	30.3	32.9	41.8	34.4	36.6	37.2	34.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**8 214**	**3 359**	**1 549**	**5 525**	**1 605**	**2 329**	**1 595**	**4 951**	**321 951**	**5 661**
Children ever born	1 257	1 254	484	459	421	345	312	466	56 033	1 533
Per 1,000 women	153	373	312	83	262	148	196	94	174	271
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 836**	**2 252**	**1 306**	**4 337**	**1 583**	**2 479**	**996**	**4 332**	**372 865**	**4 330**
Children ever born	8 172	3 256	1 858	6 036	2 340	2 337	1 564	4 034	343 131	6 315
Per 1,000 women	1 195	1 446	1 423	1 392	1 478	943	1 570	931	920	1 458
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 198**	**1 332**	**727**	**3 391**	**997**	**1 569**	**569**	**3 318**	**244 584**	**2 714**
Children ever born	12 930	3 984	1 988	9 124	2 683	2 951	1 600	7 355	453 184	7 431
Per 1,000 women	2 487	2 991	2 735	2 691	2 691	1 881	2 812	2 217	1 853	2 738
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**90 867**	**31 269**	**15 719**	**56 400**	**19 078**	**32 570**	**14 084**	**56 359**	**4 348 605**	**61 086**
In households	**90 274**	**29 406**	**15 506**	**56 391**	**18 380**	**31 924**	**13 516**	**54 308**	**4 263 305**	**60 126**
Family householder: Male	22 102	5 600	3 017	12 603	3 814	7 067	2 673	12 205	870 909	13 637
Female	3 376	1 760	977	2 135	1 041	1 853	803	2 757	242 017	3 117
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 437	1 409	638	554	685	1 343	623	2 040	291 142	2 610
Female	4 422	2 755	1 411	1 026	1 542	3 143	1 377	3 847	450 518	4 671
Spouse	21 801	5 814	3 013	12 816	3 856	7 219	2 690	12 847	876 830	13 490
Child	32 025	9 932	5 159	23 829	6 035	9 185	4 209	17 491	1 223 421	19 313
Other relatives	2 721	1 090	624	2 548	739	1 578	698	1 800	188 452	2 135
Nonrelatives	1 390	1 046	667	880	668	536	443	1 321	120 016	1 153
Persons per household	2.79	2.55	2.57	3.46	2.61	2.38	2.44	2.61	2.29	2.50
Persons per family	3.22	3.29	3.21	3.66	3.20	3.02	3.16	3.14	3.05	3.09
In group quarters	**593**	**1 863**	**213**	**9**	**698**	**646**	**568**	**2 051**	**85 300**	**960**
Inmate of institution	368	1 066	148	–	667	460	56	1 064	50 116	586
Other	225	797	65	9	31	186	512	987	35 184	374
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**22 626**	**8 142**	**3 827**	**16 706**	**4 760**	**6 168**	**3 296**	**14 136**	**928 676**	**13 611**
Nursery school	626	334	87	695	261	230	103	649	28 574	417
Private	431	152	66	507	138	208	47	473	20 852	330
Kindergarten	1 004	365	223	678	240	199	174	541	42 620	635
Private	239	38	36	95	30	47	26	144	16 012	219
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 597	3 508	1 975	7 362	2 273	2 516	1 350	5 399	385 565	6 232
Private	1 416	507	328	1 285	176	904	201	1 674	148 438	1 392
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 463	2 150	1 077	4 864	1 178	1 510	767	3 485	208 406	3 395
Private	521	222	133	471	71	551	–	1 051	65 528	298
College	3 936	1 785	465	3 107	808	1 713	902	4 062	263 511	2 932
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**379**	**174**	**71**	**461**	**127**	**355**	**72**	**723**	**47 346**	**325**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	28.6	33.5	18.9	41.5	56.6	33.6	22.2	54.5	35.1	25.2
5 and 6 years old	90.6	88.1	92.0	94.1	93.6	89.5	94.4	96.0	90.1	85.7
7 to 15 years old	99.6	99.2	99.0	98.8	97.8	98.1	97.6	99.6	98.4	99.4
16 and 17 years old	94.9	85.2	93.9	94.5	87.0	90.1	83.0	91.7	88.4	84.0
18 and 19 years old	52.7	53.7	54.9	59.4	53.1	59.6	51.0	73.3	58.1	49.9
20 and 21 years old	30.3	35.1	13.4	31.0	22.8	31.7	52.2	54.7	40.3	35.2
22 to 24 years old	13.7	15.5	3.9	18.1	12.9	21.8	18.6	19.1	22.5	16.4
25 to 34 years old	7.3	7.7	7.0	7.6	8.6	9.9	9.0	9.4	10.4	7.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**26 258**	**7 862**	**4 017**	**15 496**	**5 233**	**10 249**	**3 784**	**17 003**	**1 367 146**	**17 486**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	228	93	62	98	261	420	157	353	53 077	488
5 to 7 years	1 360	443	186	264	365	758	336	679	99 804	1 231
8 years	2 579	812	283	638	462	747	408	796	117 758	1 443
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 464	1 276	535	2 265	704	1 579	799	1 689	198 904	3 619
4 years	9 661	3 068	1 532	6 337	1 773	3 040	1 192	4 812	359 292	6 295
College: 1 to 3 years	4 212	1 240	578	3 441	756	1 441	489	2 425	187 159	2 234
4 or more years	2 754	930	841	2 453	912	2 264	403	6 249	351 152	2 176
Percent high school graduates	63.3	66.6	73.5	78.9	65.8	65.8	55.1	79.3	65.7	61.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**30 615**	**10 312**	**5 340**	**17 211**	**6 716**	**13 122**	**5 118**	**20 693**	**1 658 977**	**21 508**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	457	144	114	181	250	833	264	709	87 574	782
5 to 7 years	1 650	550	312	364	463	976	535	809	130 732	1 572
8 years	3 735	1 032	356	805	771	1 303	631	1 451	177 297	1 847
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 622	1 975	928	2 417	1 142	2 065	1 118	2 141	239 514	4 289
4 years	12 923	4 398	2 250	9 395	2 306	4 899	1 631	7 574	560 340	9 052
College: 1 to 3 years	3 286	1 200	791	2 560	1 095	1 454	507	3 039	186 378	2 395
4 or more years	1 942	1 013	589	1 489	689	1 592	432	4 970	277 142	1 571
Percent high school graduates	59.3	64.1	68.0	78.1	60.9	60.5	50.2	75.3	61.7	60.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**56 873**	**18 174**	**9 357**	**32 707**	**11 949**	**23 371**	**8 902**	**37 696**	**3 026 123**	**38 994**
Percent high school graduates	61.2	65.2	70.3	78.5	63.0	62.9	52.3	77.1	63.5	60.8
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.8	12.4	12.3

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
AGE										
Total persons	**21 822**	**169 510**	**41 251**	**39 690**	**63 168**	**139 052**	**71 939**	**52 340**	**69 419**	**165 398**
Under 5 years	1 241	10 337	3 079	2 939	3 991	7 779	3 758	3 133	4 039	8 048
5 to 9 years	941	8 707	2 890	2 778	3 637	6 722	3 854	3 080	4 013	7 962
10 to 14 years	1 240	8 884	3 404	3 255	3 952	7 385	5 221	3 619	4 296	10 535
15 to 19 years	1 419	11 875	3 690	3 508	5 260	13 118	6 696	6 128	5 805	13 036
20 to 24 years	2 142	19 917	4 248	4 134	6 621	20 031	6 465	7 286	6 589	14 032
25 to 29 years	1 850	19 341	3 456	3 344	5 794	13 643	5 474	3 986	4 980	13 553
30 to 34 years	1 595	13 483	2 984	2 870	4 306	9 269	4 602	3 390	4 608	11 205
35 to 39 years	1 080	7 794	2 216	2 142	3 046	5 651	3 804	2 143	2 870	8 737
40 to 44 years	832	5 881	1 942	1 890	2 306	4 523	3 254	2 028	2 874	7 718
45 to 49 years	946	6 067	1 751	1 625	2 678	5 134	3 967	2 343	3 213	9 025
50 to 54 years	1 301	7 770	2 094	1 982	3 164	6 687	5 824	2 274	3 750	11 339
55 to 59 years	1 428	8 947	2 239	2 174	3 683	7 638	5 872	2 346	4 700	12 018
60 to 64 years	1 289	9 215	2 155	2 070	3 689	7 815	4 330	2 596	4 490	10 630
65 to 69 years	1 303	8 837	1 974	1 929	3 392	6 896	3 358	2 259	4 202	9 795
70 to 74 years	1 347	7 025	1 155	1 124	2 819	5 715	2 343	2 214	3 310	7 095
75 to 79 years	785	6 242	791	750	2 262	4 942	1 452	1 813	2 519	4 970
80 to 84 years	581	4 828	628	628	1 364	3 363	950	953	1 546	3 303
85 years and over	502	4 360	555	548	1 204	2 741	715	749	1 615	2 397
Median	37.2	32.1	29.8	29.8	32.7	30.5	34.9	28.7	35.7	37.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 824**	**15 888**	**3 729**	**3 587**	**5 977**	**16 924**	**6 505**	**6 092**	**6 576**	**13 540**
Children ever born	627	4 382	1 487	1 386	1 411	3 305	1 007	1 286	1 727	1 407
Per 1,000 women	344	276	399	386	236	195	155	211	263	104
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 676**	**16 032**	**3 137**	**3 051**	**5 084**	**11 522**	**5 057**	**3 629**	**4 920**	**12 512**
Children ever born	1 888	16 082	4 995	4 795	6 638	11 895	6 137	4 891	7 207	12 133
Per 1,000 women	1 126	1 003	1 592	1 572	1 306	1 032	1 214	1 348	1 465	970
Women 35 to 44 years	**909**	**6 701**	**2 069**	**2 011**	**2 769**	**5 123**	**3 814**	**2 196**	**2 978**	**8 887**
Children ever born	2 289	15 572	5 273	5 101	6 947	12 293	9 259	5 935	7 247	18 749
Per 1,000 women	2 518	2 324	2 549	2 537	2 509	2 400	2 428	2 703	2 434	2 110
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**21 822**	**169 510**	**41 251**	**39 690**	**63 168**	**139 052**	**71 939**	**52 340**	**69 419**	**165 398**
In households	**21 286**	**160 817**	**38 971**	**37 425**	**60 861**	**129 133**	**71 382**	**47 846**	**66 321**	**163 182**
Family householder: Male	4 158	30 482	8 855	8 498	12 409	23 808	17 585	9 032	13 734	37 401
Female	1 319	9 283	1 659	1 616	3 889	7 554	2 930	2 864	3 853	8 308
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 606	13 447	1 677	1 624	3 541	9 693	1 817	2 835	3 260	6 097
Female	2 360	19 097	2 240	2 181	6 314	15 762	3 632	4 475	6 085	11 768
Spouse	4 220	30 311	8 731	8 406	12 101	24 181	17 741	8 778	13 934	37 196
Child	5 557	43 272	13 768	13 140	18 446	35 454	24 685	15 962	20 908	52 036
Other relatives	1 043	6 541	1 133	1 099	2 247	4 370	2 108	1 656	2 877	7 992
Nonrelatives	1 023	8 384	908	861	1 914	8 311	884	2 244	1 670	2 384
Persons per household	2.26	2.23	2.71	2.70	2.33	2.27	2.75	2.50	2.47	2.57
Persons per family	2.99	3.02	3.26	3.25	3.01	3.04	3.17	3.22	3.15	3.13
In group quarters	**536**	**8 693**	**2 280**	**2 265**	**2 307**	**9 919**	**557**	**4 494**	**3 098**	**2 216**
Inmate of institution	468	4 726	1 698	1 698	517	2 509	368	752	1 800	1 194
Other	68	3 967	582	567	1 790	7 410	189	3 742	1 298	1 022
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 166**	**36 351**	**10 705**	**10 303**	**15 263**	**39 080**	**18 719**	**16 743**	**16 534**	**37 721**
Nursery school	174	1 557	310	310	767	1 230	740	338	573	1 129
Private	93	1 134	161	161	501	691	288	220	381	899
Kindergarten	170	1 716	602	559	557	1 360	771	523	695	1 431
Private	76	541	79	79	168	409	129	119	260	469
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 864	14 383	5 192	5 001	6 268	11 780	7 498	5 740	6 856	14 820
Private	583	4 087	452	452	1 079	3 446	1 508	1 506	1 882	5 393
High school (1 to 4 years)	928	6 893	2 661	2 519	3 324	6 155	5 244	2 949	3 808	10 199
Private	161	2 169	334	334	288	1 449	675	651	720	3 088
College	1 030	11 802	1 940	1 914	4 347	18 555	4 466	7 193	4 602	10 142
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**193**	**971**	**391**	**372**	**478**	**968**	**599**	**252**	**504**	**1 432**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	33.2	33.0	24.4	25.2	41.8	37.8	41.8	24.3	31.4	35.9
5 and 6 years old	94.0	89.3	86.9	86.2	88.2	91.9	95.7	93.4	83.5	90.9
7 to 15 years old	99.4	98.5	98.5	98.5	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.0	98.9	97.8
16 and 17 years old	76.6	78.9	83.0	83.5	85.1	86.8	94.0	87.9	91.5	92.0
18 and 19 years old	42.0	52.2	33.5	35.2	56.2	76.2	60.1	80.7	62.4	64.0
20 and 21 years old	30.1	35.9	19.8	20.0	41.5	62.1	43.7	66.2	49.2	41.5
22 to 24 years old	16.8	17.7	15.6	15.8	18.4	33.3	21.2	31.8	20.6	21.7
25 to 34 years old	9.2	12.3	10.8	10.9	10.0	14.3	10.5	10.8	8.6	10.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**6 635**	**49 291**	**11 249**	**10 768**	**17 439**	**37 025**	**21 232**	**12 711**	**19 516**	**50 400**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	275	1 396	682	671	466	1 089	128	281	550	1 589
5 to 7 years	426	3 553	656	610	1 095	2 362	643	1 091	1 773	2 922
8 years	643	3 822	779	745	1 421	2 928	1 108	1 465	2 462	3 435
High school: 1 to 3 years	911	8 517	1 787	1 668	2 957	5 475	2 828	2 131	3 115	7 583
4 years	1 876	14 591	3 847	3 639	6 144	11 149	7 534	3 882	5 872	16 360
College: 1 to 3 years	995	7 657	1 646	1 595	2 358	5 321	4 234	1 720	3 092	7 236
4 or more years	1 509	9 755	1 852	1 840	2 998	8 701	4 757	2 141	2 652	11 275
Percent high school graduates	66.0	64.9	65.3	65.7	65.9	68.0	77.8	60.9	59.5	69.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**8 204**	**60 499**	**12 691**	**12 308**	**22 268**	**46 992**	**24 713**	**16 383**	**25 161**	**61 385**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	272	2 387	629	629	629	1 611	310	398	867	2 546
5 to 7 years	601	4 579	737	731	1 662	3 110	678	1 356	2 107	3 982
8 years	941	6 396	1 072	1 029	2 090	4 682	1 687	1 957	3 774	5 257
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 489	11 946	2 185	2 087	3 848	7 464	3 701	2 949	4 379	8 549
4 years	2 659	19 556	5 153	4 943	8 699	16 084	10 831	6 238	8 999	25 583
College: 1 to 3 years	1 153	7 701	1 730	1 704	3 060	6 675	3 975	2 085	2 920	6 868
4 or more years	1 089	7 934	1 185	1 185	2 280	7 366	3 531	1 400	2 115	8 600
Percent high school graduates	59.7	58.2	63.6	63.6	63.0	64.1	74.2	59.3	55.8	66.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**14 839**	**109 790**	**23 940**	**23 076**	**39 707**	**84 017**	**45 945**	**29 094**	**44 677**	**111 785**
Percent high school graduates	62.5	61.2	64.4	64.6	64.3	65.8	75.9	60.0	57.4	67.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.5

Table 126a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
AGE									
Total persons	**103 022**	**172 105**	**551 147**	**344 598**	**1 265 769**	**108 101**	**70 733**	**50 633**	**71 826**
Under 5 years	5 414	10 345	29 147	29 034	76 666	5 690	4 391	4 456	3 832
5 to 9 years	6 461	11 836	30 139	33 551	72 178	6 456	5 516	4 781	4 630
10 to 14 years	8 895	15 386	35 862	34 345	79 765	9 146	7 578	4 850	5 506
15 to 19 years	10 637	17 807	40 607	32 097	88 201	9 922	7 267	4 490	6 905
20 to 24 years	8 796	15 905	42 992	25 154	101 943	9 669	4 636	4 226	6 313
25 to 29 years	6 939	13 329	38 043	28 313	101 199	8 301	4 131	5 253	5 918
30 to 34 years	8 013	13 202	34 656	34 308	89 874	7 394	5 705	5 542	5 813
35 to 39 years	6 661	10 706	27 326	26 697	63 907	6 262	5 864	3 694	4 390
40 to 44 years	5 647	9 444	25 560	18 631	57 387	5 708	5 158	2 663	3 489
45 to 49 years	5 876	9 820	27 447	15 045	60 218	6 094	5 133	2 415	4 168
50 to 54 years	6 548	11 572	32 517	13 430	76 928	6 933	4 760	2 477	4 562
55 to 59 years	6 141	10 385	35 091	13 342	85 254	7 819	3 126	1 990	4 152
60 to 64 years	5 092	7 462	33 776	10 958	79 522	6 359	1 972	1 416	3 812
65 to 69 years	3 848	5 113	33 301	10 238	76 512	5 067	1 721	832	2 876
70 to 74 years	3 073	3 886	31 462	8 267	63 055	3 333	1 361	639	2 250
75 to 79 years	2 225	2 716	24 921	5 571	47 234	2 086	1 088	425	1 445
80 to 84 years	1 649	1 970	16 872	3 292	28 419	1 107	710	299	961
85 years and over	1 107	1 221	11 428	2 325	17 507	755	616	185	804
Median	32.7	30.5	39.4	28.2	36.8	33.3	31.6	27.4	32.4
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**9 386**	**16 925**	**41 598**	**28 768**	**95 931**	**9 857**	**5 896**	**4 563**	**6 503**
Children ever born	783	2 108	9 964	5 189	22 126	1 482	316	855	604
Per 1,000 women	83	125	240	180	231	150	54	187	93
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 775**	**13 453**	**37 203**	**33 240**	**95 692**	**7 947**	**5 316**	**5 656**	**5 936**
Children ever born	9 100	17 655	47 582	53 126	120 897	9 562	7 027	8 126	6 926
Per 1,000 women	1 170	1 312	1 279	1 598	1 263	1 203	1 322	1 437	1 167
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 492**	**10 619**	**28 217**	**22 524**	**63 155**	**6 359**	**5 733**	**3 264**	**4 114**
Children ever born	15 318	27 847	62 999	60 714	139 590	15 990	13 636	8 633	9 469
Per 1,000 women	2 360	2 622	2 233	2 696	2 210	2 515	2 379	2 645	2 302
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**103 022**	**172 105**	**551 147**	**344 598**	**1 265 769**	**108 101**	**70 733**	**50 633**	**71 826**
In households	**98 883**	**169 759**	**533 900**	**337 172**	**1 250 064**	**107 508**	**69 584**	**50 620**	**69 548**
Family householder: Male	23 687	38 085	107 774	74 832	264 969	26 160	15 831	11 679	16 164
Female	3 477	6 798	37 784	12 071	75 739	4 061	2 164	1 784	2 783
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 946	3 386	24 875	6 805	59 146	2 814	1 184	1 590	2 586
Female	5 317	5 010	48 966	10 437	104 172	5 073	1 796	1 730	3 467
Spouse	23 901	38 463	106 630	76 429	267 436	25 855	16 296	11 668	16 360
Child	35 444	66 786	170 327	139 178	404 607	38 691	28 709	19 866	23 787
Other relatives	2 188	8 059	28 508	10 994	53 586	3 242	2 670	1 009	2 529
Nonrelatives	1 923	3 172	9 036	6 426	20 409	1 612	934	1 294	1 872
Persons per household	2.79	3.19	2.43	3.24	2.48	2.82	3.32	3.03	2.78
Persons per family	3.26	3.53	3.08	3.61	3.12	3.24	3.65	3.43	3.25
In group quarters	**4 139**	**2 346**	**17 247**	**7 426**	**15 705**	**593**	**1 149**	**13**	**2 278**
Inmate of institution	947	1 207	11 607	2 339	10 853	368	801	–	1 075
Other	3 192	1 139	5 640	5 087	4 852	225	348	13	1 203
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**33 118**	**48 845**	**122 354**	**114 416**	**280 093**	**27 303**	**24 327**	**15 268**	**19 787**
Nursery school	1 324	1 724	2 899	5 393	8 418	728	1 342	706	684
Private	1 129	1 090	1 850	3 915	5 971	513	1 085	494	564
Kindergarten	1 264	2 308	5 542	6 436	15 020	1 135	1 020	1 023	783
Private	258	293	1 463	343	7 105	239	135	59	157
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 735	22 174	55 483	55 453	125 561	12 893	10 816	7 744	8 470
Private	2 049	1 709	18 527	2 498	48 288	1 808	1 216	447	1 404
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 599	13 697	29 029	26 117	65 187	7 907	6 547	3 942	5 118
Private	954	884	9 915	836	18 028	604	432	214	731
College	10 196	8 942	29 401	21 017	65 907	4 640	4 602	1 853	4 732
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 213**	**1 241**	**4 788**	**3 474**	**11 017**	**474**	**1 057**	**406**	**513**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	52.0	35.1	25.2	35.8	36.1	28.2	65.5	29.3	36.8
5 and 6 years old	95.0	94.0	87.1	93.5	90.1	90.0	96.5	92.1	94.5
7 to 15 years old	99.7	99.3	98.1	99.5	98.2	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.7
16 and 17 years old	96.9	92.5	87.2	93.0	86.9	94.8	96.8	94.9	93.8
18 and 19 years old	81.9	50.9	59.4	61.6	54.0	52.2	71.1	51.2	67.9
20 and 21 years old	63.6	29.9	40.6	41.9	36.5	29.4	51.3	19.0	51.2
22 to 24 years old	32.7	15.7	20.5	20.0	19.4	14.2	24.0	12.9	18.9
25 to 34 years old	12.1	7.8	9.8	9.0	9.2	7.3	10.0	5.2	7.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**28 770**	**47 503**	**161 251**	**89 938**	**381 798**	**31 115**	**19 518**	**13 349**	**20 898**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	263	819	9 651	1 240	19 409	324	181	55	258
5 to 7 years	525	1 912	16 387	3 073	35 242	1 651	556	357	803
8 years	1 133	3 363	17 905	5 309	39 981	3 092	824	438	1 450
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 225	8 289	29 782	12 207	63 295	6 444	1 585	1 337	2 340
4 years	6 739	18 105	46 344	30 460	108 295	11 520	5 235	4 739	6 921
College: 1 to 3 years	5 374	8 236	17 570	18 214	47 010	4 866	3 771	2 696	3 552
4 or more years	12 511	6 779	23 612	19 435	68 566	3 218	7 366	3 727	5 574
Percent high school graduates	85.6	69.7	54.3	75.7	58.6	63.0	83.9	83.6	76.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**34 049**	**53 323**	**211 149**	**100 479**	**465 218**	**36 103**	**21 827**	**14 481**	**23 742**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	302	1 151	17 018	1 559	31 190	536	339	114	383
5 to 7 years	647	2 222	22 693	3 254	44 646	2 068	549	221	954
8 years	1 806	4 198	27 924	7 312	57 631	4 485	1 188	661	1 523
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 622	9 033	36 480	14 969	79 300	7 886	1 854	1 583	3 027
4 years	11 754	26 703	72 583	46 257	162 804	15 203	8 670	6 549	9 964
College: 1 to 3 years	7 044	5 810	16 538	14 299	40 490	3 767	3 998	3 158	4 032
4 or more years	8 874	4 206	17 913	12 829	49 157	2 158	5 229	2 195	3 859
Percent high school graduates	81.3	68.9	50.7	73.0	54.3	58.5	82.0	82.2	75.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**62 819**	**100 826**	**372 400**	**190 417**	**847 016**	**67 218**	**41 345**	**27 830**	**44 640**
Percent high school graduates	83.2	69.3	52.2	74.3	56.2	60.6	82.9	82.9	75.9
Median years of school completed	13.6	12.4	12.1	12.6	12.2	12.3	13.0	12.8	12.7

Table 126a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
AGE									
Total persons	**79 266**	**69 474**	**52 842**	**659 206**	**191 775**	**56 609**	**274 620**	**865 895**	**199 133**
Under 5 years	4 760	3 108	3 518	33 899	10 315	2 590	18 342	29 026	8 790
5 to 9 years	5 507	3 427	4 249	38 809	13 494	2 897	22 628	26 649	11 075
10 to 14 years	6 655	5 490	4 697	52 883	19 065	3 941	28 592	29 777	14 924
15 to 19 years	7 013	5 643	4 880	62 174	20 490	4 489	29 874	35 581	17 454
20 to 24 years	7 044	5 068	4 070	54 198	14 488	3 819	21 598	75 714	14 773
25 to 29 years	6 877	5 207	4 200	45 281	12 161	3 572	19 382	112 587	13 075
30 to 34 years	6 546	5 356	4 587	45 817	14 022	4 063	21 713	98 726	13 329
35 to 39 years	5 277	4 629	3 576	38 513	14 597	2 913	20 424	71 239	11 650
40 to 44 years	4 071	4 352	2 713	35 375	12 468	2 750	16 897	51 411	11 565
45 to 49 years	4 237	4 499	2 649	40 327	13 268	2 829	15 758	45 345	12 160
50 to 54 years	4 958	5 186	3 164	49 895	13 916	3 971	15 606	50 215	15 552
55 to 59 years	5 019	5 002	2 982	49 003	10 931	4 706	12 463	47 787	15 838
60 to 64 years	3 999	3 923	2 360	38 754	7 213	4 489	9 166	43 266	13 325
65 to 69 years	2 630	3 113	1 957	26 904	5 045	3 394	7 349	43 507	10 071
70 to 74 years	1 825	2 020	1 314	18 979	3 800	2 252	5 464	39 564	6 465
75 to 79 years	1 318	1 504	918	13 626	2 931	1 857	4 411	31 924	4 165
80 to 84 years	854	1 075	546	8 710	2 004	1 115	2 841	20 004	2 821
85 years and over	676	872	462	6 059	1 567	962	2 112	13 573	2 101
Median	31.4	36.6	30.9	34.6	32.1	40.0	29.2	36.7	37.6
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**7 071**	**5 491**	**4 585**	**57 658**	**16 973**	**4 170**	**25 446**	**58 942**	**15 483**
Children ever born	1 053	335	773	3 625	921	449	3 631	6 568	774
Per 1,000 women	149	61	169	63	54	108	143	111	50
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 902**	**5 507**	**4 572**	**46 619**	**13 551**	**3 904**	**21 623**	**108 422**	**13 454**
Children ever born	8 769	4 323	6 390	56 362	16 790	4 467	33 526	39 327	13 701
Per 1,000 women	1 271	785	1 398	1 209	1 239	1 144	1 550	363	1 018
Women 35 to 44 years	**4 757**	**4 848**	**3 210**	**39 270**	**14 301**	**2 962**	**19 262**	**59 984**	**12 662**
Children ever born	11 480	9 585	8 547	95 242	35 133	6 685	52 783	61 670	28 209
Per 1,000 women	2 413	1 977	2 663	2 425	2 457	2 257	2 740	1 028	2 228
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**79 266**	**69 474**	**52 842**	**659 206**	**191 775**	**56 609**	**274 620**	**865 895**	**199 133**
In households	**78 646**	**67 846**	**52 308**	**653 166**	**187 757**	**56 007**	**267 484**	**836 916**	**197 232**
Family householder: Male	19 343	16 128	12 383	152 843	43 100	14 316	57 337	125 343	47 109
Female	2 637	3 296	1 683	27 387	6 562	2 378	10 067	45 607	9 018
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 519	2 309	1 483	11 036	2 950	1 375	4 632	138 991	4 308
Female	3 872	3 910	2 468	22 631	5 025	3 241	6 741	173 492	8 381
Spouse	19 214	16 786	12 171	157 047	44 021	14 384	58 049	128 151	49 312
Child	27 695	21 820	20 104	244 147	76 299	17 589	114 247	136 801	67 724
Other relatives	2 047	2 185	1 259	29 455	6 579	1 997	11 293	27 167	8 138
Nonrelatives	1 319	1 412	757	8 620	3 221	727	5 118	61 364	3 242
Persons per household	2.78	2.65	2.90	3.06	3.26	2.63	3.39	1.73	2.88
Persons per family	3.23	3.10	3.39	3.39	3.56	3.04	3.72	2.69	3.23
In group quarters	**620**	**1 628**	**534**	**6 040**	**4 018**	**602**	**7 136**	**28 979**	**1 901**
Inmate of institution	579	784	262	2 836	3 638	522	6 280	7 806	920
Other	41	844	272	3 204	380	80	856	21 173	981
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**21 426**	**18 161**	**15 299**	**182 663**	**61 453**	**13 148**	**86 962**	**157 749**	**53 851**
Nursery school	1 094	900	403	8 919	3 076	595	3 257	5 727	2 441
Private	853	775	288	6 971	2 533	418	2 129	4 109	1 928
Kindergarten	908	619	842	7 133	2 353	614	4 248	5 160	1 960
Private	186	130	211	1 316	338	161	414	2 318	512
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 211	7 251	7 441	74 868	26 499	5 611	41 756	46 943	21 440
Private	1 409	1 272	1 095	12 190	2 498	1 794	3 397	22 350	4 546
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 901	4 905	4 133	50 555	18 096	3 773	24 861	24 500	14 720
Private	813	779	321	5 591	1 546	1 031	1 732	11 548	2 632
College	3 312	4 486	2 480	41 188	11 429	2 555	12 840	75 419	13 290
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**505**	**858**	**366**	**6 478**	**2 511**	**503**	**2 360**	**14 912**	**2 380**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	49.1	66.4	29.3	53.6	59.3	48.5	35.6	52.7	59.6
5 and 6 years old	91.6	94.2	88.4	95.6	95.8	95.0	92.9	90.9	97.1
7 to 15 years old	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.8	99.4	98.1	99.2
16 and 17 years old	95.1	97.5	95.5	95.7	96.1	95.9	93.4	88.4	96.8
18 and 19 years old	52.5	74.3	64.6	67.0	62.3	66.9	51.4	65.7	73.5
20 and 21 years old	24.4	52.1	32.5	44.2	41.4	35.3	29.9	51.2	55.9
22 to 24 years old	13.1	19.0	15.0	22.0	19.5	14.3	15.6	29.3	25.2
25 to 34 years old	7.7	10.2	9.0	8.2	9.5	8.6	7.3	13.0	9.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**22 806**	**21 369**	**14 712**	**194 040**	**54 353**	**17 498**	**72 325**	**309 881**	**61 234**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	230	271	190	2 593	896	260	1 146	8 621	1 009
5 to 7 years	665	514	535	5 735	1 334	818	3 098	13 716	1 859
8 years	1 123	661	1 004	10 007	2 154	1 211	4 524	14 695	2 713
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 953	1 731	2 007	22 944	4 845	2 592	11 599	23 646	5 377
4 years	8 542	5 256	5 489	63 030	13 803	5 249	26 831	47 865	14 612
College: 1 to 3 years	4 407	3 296	2 712	35 997	9 937	2 844	13 104	44 506	10 028
4 or more years	4 886	9 640	2 775	53 734	21 384	4 524	12 023	156 832	25 636
Percent high school graduates	78.2	85.1	74.6	78.7	83.0	72.1	71.8	80.4	82.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**25 481**	**25 369**	**16 716**	**223 203**	**59 570**	**21 375**	**81 261**	**359 267**	**70 883**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	260	448	240	3 976	1 146	487	1 741	13 510	1 675
5 to 7 years	683	690	609	7 512	1 511	1 090	3 214	17 770	2 583
8 years	1 556	1 267	1 209	15 714	3 130	1 828	6 070	21 260	4 098
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 893	1 826	2 298	26 040	5 312	3 252	12 905	28 558	5 937
4 years	12 148	8 760	7 302	102 079	24 521	8 489	39 616	79 284	26 309
College: 1 to 3 years	4 227	4 213	2 719	32 307	10 506	3 206	10 138	59 624	11 659
4 or more years	2 714	8 165	2 339	35 575	13 444	3 023	7 577	139 261	18 622
Percent high school graduates	74.9	83.3	73.9	76.1	81.4	68.9	70.6	77.4	79.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**48 287**	**46 738**	**31 428**	**417 243**	**113 923**	**38 873**	**153 586**	**669 148**	**132 117**
Percent high school graduates	76.5	84.1	74.3	77.3	82.2	70.3	71.2	78.8	80.9
Median years of school completed	12.6	13.9	12.6	12.7	13.0	12.6	12.5	14.8	13.0

Table 126a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
AGE								
Total persons	**297 695**	**1 351 552**	**79 074**	**114 595**	**314 242**	**90 245**	**59 959**	**50 631**
Under 5 years	14 475	66 461	5 990	6 087	20 349	4 862	3 428	2 817
5 to 9 years	17 337	66 246	6 283	8 961	22 707	5 001	3 871	3 467
10 to 14 years	25 568	77 264	7 994	12 944	27 629	6 475	4 181	4 705
15 to 19 years	31 250	87 407	7 893	13 647	27 668	8 156	5 321	5 183
20 to 24 years	26 173	107 927	5 687	8 215	24 577	8 082	5 989	4 427
25 to 29 years	19 078	111 489	5 125	5 678	25 982	7 218	4 681	3 448
30 to 34 years	19 938	97 009	6 312	7 912	27 077	6 048	4 291	3 964
35 to 39 years	17 893	73 235	5 749	9 209	22 905	4 774	3 347	3 030
40 to 44 years	16 687	66 804	5 207	8 592	17 700	3 982	2 877	2 997
45 to 49 years	20 168	70 059	5 270	8 646	16 112	4 789	2 969	2 832
50 to 54 years	25 879	89 697	4 770	7 002	17 233	6 776	3 488	3 117
55 to 59 years	23 557	98 045	3 530	5 020	16 691	6 998	3 815	3 137
60 to 64 years	15 117	91 320	2 510	3 006	14 407	5 363	3 446	2 637
65 to 69 years	8 730	83 595	2 067	2 826	11 536	4 293	2 705	1 990
70 to 74 years	5 836	66 305	1 768	2 434	8 323	3 109	2 196	1 327
75 to 79 years	4 253	49 078	1 276	1 894	6 122	2 047	1 625	740
80 to 84 years	3 154	29 879	878	1 355	3 959	1 341	1 020	516
85 years and over	2 602	19 732	765	1 167	3 265	931	709	297
Median	33.8	39.2	30.4	31.1	31.5	34.4	32.9	31.6
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**28 230**	**99 442**	**6 775**	**10 802**	**26 038**	**8 063**	**5 593**	**4 739**
Children ever born	1 506	14 224	843	640	3 151	1 205	1 100	470
Per 1,000 women	53	143	124	59	121	149	197	99
Women 25 to 34 years	**19 866**	**104 204**	**6 076**	**7 350**	**27 344**	**6 692**	**4 513**	**3 878**
Children ever born	23 685	100 373	9 368	10 511	34 952	7 987	6 088	5 331
Per 1,000 women	1 192	963	1 542	1 430	1 278	1 194	1 349	1 375
Women 35 to 44 years	**18 574**	**72 725**	**5 882**	**9 540**	**20 503**	**4 692**	**3 204**	**3 104**
Children ever born	46 097	140 286	14 694	25 281	48 639	11 509	8 271	8 543
Per 1,000 women	2 482	1 929	2 498	2 650	2 372	2 453	2 581	2 752
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**297 695**	**1 351 552**	**79 074**	**114 595**	**314 242**	**90 245**	**59 959**	**50 631**
In households	**294 182**	**1 334 934**	**77 340**	**111 373**	**307 491**	**89 593**	**59 306**	**49 266**
Family householder: Male	69 276	302 894	17 251	25 060	69 929	21 797	13 624	11 938
Female	10 676	70 144	2 683	3 451	12 743	3 766	2 397	1 481
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 888	60 026	1 681	1 145	8 104	2 385	2 579	954
Female	6 943	111 623	2 442	2 144	12 265	5 119	4 161	1 873
Spouse	71 228	304 160	17 782	25 405	70 453	21 941	13 590	11 684
Child	114 909	393 101	31 839	48 617	118 585	30 718	19 679	19 327
Other relatives	12 963	67 539	2 312	4 217	11 652	2 705	1 897	1 511
Nonrelatives	4 299	25 447	1 350	1 334	3 760	1 162	1 379	498
Persons per household	3.24	2.45	3.22	3.51	2.98	2.71	2.60	3.03
Persons per family	3.49	3.04	3.61	3.75	3.42	3.17	3.19	3.42
In group quarters	**3 513**	**16 618**	**1 734**	**3 222**	**6 751**	**652**	**653**	**1 365**
Inmate of institution	1 917	14 785	1 499	3 094	5 065	453	576	1 318
Other	1 596	1 833	235	128	1 686	199	77	47
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**87 244**	**280 033**	**26 973**	**40 091**	**88 447**	**23 270**	**15 328**	**14 182**
Nursery school	3 854	7 769	1 444	1 754	3 761	992	630	539
Private	2 987	5 927	1 167	1 362	2 995	368	408	422
Kindergarten	3 120	12 728	1 306	1 454	4 170	978	709	626
Private	615	4 263	583	126	863	179	124	126
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	34 825	116 588	11 709	18 128	40 990	9 474	6 815	6 535
Private	5 436	45 883	3 378	1 378	13 390	1 889	876	1 529
High school (1 to 4 years)	25 525	67 322	6 959	11 923	22 368	6 442	3 880	4 054
Private	2 671	20 116	1 198	831	5 921	877	208	676
College	19 920	75 626	5 555	6 832	17 158	5 384	3 294	2 428
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 077**	**13 605**	**1 346**	**1 358**	**3 024**	**683**	**331**	**326**
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	55.1	29.3	65.7	55.8	40.9	43.5	34.9	34.6
5 and 6 years old	94.8	90.1	96.9	96.9	93.1	96.8	92.3	94.2
7 to 15 years old	99.3	98.5	99.2	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.8	97.2
16 and 17 years old	96.2	89.3	96.6	97.7	92.1	94.4	90.0	89.5
18 and 19 years old	69.4	59.0	71.0	65.2	54.8	61.0	54.3	53.6
20 and 21 years old	43.6	39.8	46.9	42.5	34.0	41.1	36.6	34.3
22 to 24 years old	21.4	21.4	20.9	21.5	18.8	20.2	19.2	17.2
25 to 34 years old	8.7	9.6	9.9	8.0	8.6	10.0	9.7	6.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**86 309**	**424 452**	**21 105**	**30 041**	**89 764**	**26 385**	**16 991**	**14 146**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	939	13 412	249	312	1 984	168	314	523
5 to 7 years	1 822	30 654	716	588	3 805	794	944	535
8 years	3 884	39 116	971	1 513	6 061	1 383	1 062	993
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 953	67 243	2 078	2 975	14 938	3 599	2 337	2 223
4 years	27 986	126 127	5 434	9 210	30 661	9 189	5 916	5 209
College: 1 to 3 years	16 309	62 767	3 824	6 417	15 306	5 359	2 752	2 490
4 or more years	26 416	85 133	7 833	9 026	17 009	5 893	3 666	2 173
Percent high school graduates	81.9	64.6	81.0	82.1	70.2	77.5	72.6	69.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**96 583**	**521 795**	**24 122**	**34 700**	**101 548**	**31 284**	**20 178**	**15 886**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 371	22 985	517	478	2 871	379	351	529
5 to 7 years	2 610	40 926	981	847	4 697	877	1 232	583
8 years	6 126	61 362	1 391	2 699	9 120	2 199	1 726	1 461
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 928	79 029	2 340	3 559	16 147	4 671	3 244	2 723
4 years	46 169	199 536	8 967	16 525	46 133	13 686	8 765	7 099
College: 1 to 3 years	13 955	57 827	4 588	5 548	11 899	5 043	2 719	1 927
4 or more years	16 424	60 130	5 338	5 044	10 681	4 429	2 141	1 564
Percent high school graduates	79.3	60.8	78.3	78.1	67.7	74.0	67.5	66.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**182 892**	**946 247**	**45 227**	**64 741**	**191 312**	**57 669**	**37 169**	**30 032**
Percent high school graduates	80.5	62.5	79.6	80.0	68.8	75.6	69.8	68.1
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.4	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**3 187 244**	**79 689**	**1 086 152**	**2 021 403**	**195 496**	**77 346**	**67 089**	**10 257**	**293 193**	**24 589**
With own children under 18 years	1 433 812	36 273	498 084	899 455	96 119	39 532	34 293	5 239	140 068	12 569
With own children under 6 years	550 223	11 650	184 631	353 942	38 476	15 697	13 430	2 267	53 857	5 075
Married-couple families	**2 657 894**	**69 125**	**918 421**	**1 670 348**	**163 484**	**66 170**	**57 222**	**8 948**	**246 523**	**20 785**
With own children under 18 years	1 216 317	31 946	430 984	753 387	80 816	33 893	29 234	4 659	118 923	10 552
With own children under 6 years	491 280	10 857	167 984	312 439	33 901	14 021	11 915	2 106	48 002	4 338
Female householder, no husband present	**416 655**	**8 354**	**130 311**	**277 990**	**25 347**	**8 720**	**7 766**	**954**	**36 924**	**2 997**
With own children under 18 years	191 474	3 750	57 991	129 733	12 933	4 749	4 313	436	18 261	1 694
With own children under 6 years	53 283	682	14 767	37 834	3 850	1 419	1 308	111	5 188	633
Subfamilies	**64 860**	**1 675**	**23 079**	**40 106**	**3 424**	**1 264**	**1 047**	**217**	**4 735**	**311**
With own children under 18 years	39 486	944	14 403	24 139	2 438	880	728	152	3 264	229
Married-couple subfamilies	**40 656**	**1 099**	**14 434**	**25 123**	**1 782**	**690**	**567**	**123**	**2 407**	**160**
With own children under 18 years	15 282	368	5 758	9 156	796	306	248	58	936	78
Mother-child subfamilies	**21 821**	**524**	**7 804**	**13 493**	**1 450**	**498**	**414**	**84**	**2 059**	**143**
Persons under 18 years	**2 842 668**	**70 447**	**982 110**	**1 790 111**	**197 978**	**81 448**	**70 048**	**11 400**	**285 029**	**26 118**
Percent living with two parents	82.8	86.7	84.6	81.7	82.3	83.7	83.3	86.2	84.0	82.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**12 113 618**	**290 368**	**4 036 328**	**7 786 922**	**756 777**	**294 640**	**256 953**	**37 687**	**1 107 937**	**92 629**
Native	10 314 591	257 294	3 543 412	6 513 885	723 811	284 813	247 682	37 131	1 046 465	90 613
Born in State of residence	8 015 125	114 874	2 386 424	5 513 827	620 221	213 529	186 307	27 222	916 274	68 830
Born in different State	1 987 078	138 146	1 086 083	762 849	100 515	70 352	60 544	9 808	126 064	21 541
Northeast	1 373 911	97 423	864 934	411 554	60 476	52 628	44 251	8 377	66 133	16 108
North Central	264 825	20 275	95 897	148 653	17 425	8 111	7 632	479	31 020	2 455
South	251 433	13 665	94 181	143 587	15 456	6 919	6 243	676	20 551	2 123
West	96 909	6 783	31 071	59 055	7 158	2 694	2 418	276	8 360	855
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	312 388	4 274	70 905	237 209	3 075	932	831	101	4 127	242
Foreign born	1 799 027	33 074	492 916	1 273 037	32 966	9 827	9 271	556	61 472	2 016
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**11 480 389**	**277 799**	**3 822 655**	**7 379 935**	**710 847**	**276 142**	**241 262**	**34 880**	**1 042 746**	**86 196**
Same house	7 573 115	167 591	2 504 642	4 900 882	431 637	170 250	147 140	23 110	666 670	53 751
Different house in United States	3 651 900	102 149	1 250 014	2 299 737	274 932	104 466	92 834	11 632	370 214	32 066
Same county	2 119 736	58 134	689 916	1 371 686	151 798	64 271	57 847	6 424	294 876	20 902
Different county	1 532 164	44 015	560 098	928 051	123 134	40 195	34 987	5 208	75 338	11 164
Same State	987 252	3 058	309 371	674 823	88 294	23 974	21 776	2 198	46 649	6 357
Different State	544 912	40 957	250 727	253 228	34 840	16 221	13 211	3 010	28 689	4 807
Northeast	306 542	25 562	162 020	118 960	16 385	8 870	6 514	2 356	9 775	2 865
North Central	69 271	5 190	27 790	36 291	5 503	1 649	1 570	79	6 706	443
South	113 825	6 185	44 546	63 094	8 593	4 288	3 858	430	7 867	1 161
West	55 274	4 020	16 371	34 883	4 359	1 414	1 269	145	4 341	338
Abroad	255 374	8 059	67 999	179 316	4 278	1 426	1 288	138	5 862	379
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 307 781	35 805	467 164	804 812	103 346	33 290	29 310	3 980	62 392	8 740
In Armed Forces in 1980	6 602	25	3 099	3 478	1 281	42	33	9	286	23
Inmate of institution in 1980	26 508	342	8 592	17 574	1 951	504	457	47	1 207	621
Attending college in 1980	161 818	2 716	56 176	102 926	23 599	7 168	7 048	120	15 069	1 088
Different State in 1975	467 137	33 223	205 407	228 507	28 865	12 981	10 667	2 314	22 908	3 678
In Armed Forces in 1980	5 637	25	2 832	2 780	1 086	42	33	9	232	23
Inmate of institution in 1980	4 287	287	1 930	2 070	188	192	174	18	262	110
Attending college in 1980	63 622	2 524	21 447	39 651	6 508	1 533	1 454	79	3 276	471
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	**326 862**	**126 006**	...	...	**461 106**	**36 698**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	303 515	116 488	...	...	435 342	34 373
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	289 204	107 539	...	...	428 326	30 244
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	14 311	8 949	...	...	7 016	4 129
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	4.7	7.7	...	...	1.6	12.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.7	24.8	25.0	34.1	19.6	18.0	17.4	22.8	19.3	16.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 468 276**	**146 772**	**1 888 138**	**3 433 366**	**327 160**	**125 109**	**110 656**	**14 453**	**461 610**	**36 584**
Private vehicle	3 538 032	116 989	1 563 203	1 857 840	276 161	108 802	96 630	12 172	399 246	32 326
Drive alone: Car	2 577 988	92 701	1 163 060	1 322 227	181 862	68 555	62 346	6 209	280 551	21 555
Truck or van	160 480	5 835	79 998	74 647	22 592	10 894	8 979	1 915	32 994	3 425
Carpool: Car	739 902	17 182	292 579	430 141	65 837	26 084	22 772	3 312	78 682	6 267
Truck or van	59 662	1 271	27 566	30 825	5 870	3 269	2 533	736	7 019	1 079
Public transportation	1 374 600	18 118	179 737	1 176 745	18 561	3 418	3 347	71	24 952	609
Walked only	407 757	6 172	106 159	295 426	23 188	8 880	7 746	1 134	26 602	2 544
Other means	54 979	1 399	14 764	38 816	3 364	1 130	1 009	121	3 649	387
Worked at home	92 908	4 094	24 275	64 539	5 886	2 879	1 924	955	7 161	718
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**1 542 649**	**42 616**	**541 418**	**958 615**	**100 025**	**39 703**	**34 995**	**4 708**	**149 661**	**12 684**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.2	39.1	35.9	33.1	36.6	37.2	37.6	34.8	37.0	38.9
Female veterans	**51 563**	**1 465**	**17 460**	**32 638**	**3 732**	**1 308**	**1 156**	**152**	**4 419**	**505**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 939 237**	**195 957**	**2 680 218**	**5 063 062**	**484 408**	**187 529**	**164 595**	**22 934**	**716 538**	**57 309**
With a work disability	513 583	8 689	164 316	340 578	34 387	15 811	13 564	2 247	52 527	5 116
Prevented from working	281 918	3 457	83 336	195 125	17 670	7 780	6 603	1 177	28 403	2 741
With a public transportation disability	157 758	1 998	43 858	111 902	6 823	2 370	2 030	340	10 671	733
Persons 65 years and over	**1 620 100**	**33 870**	**489 350**	**1 096 880**	**94 061**	**34 288**	**29 526**	**4 762**	**136 771**	**11 518**
With a public transportation disability	241 757	4 303	71 506	165 948	12 164	4 329	3 664	665	18 817	1 350

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**27 945**	**632 480**	**1 606 415**	**217 492**	**1 388 923**	**60 621**	**56 429**	**226 388**	**152 114**	**80 014**
With own children under 18 years	15 142	326 680	666 976	94 201	572 775	33 395	29 801	115 242	80 007	40 225
With own children under 6 years	6 159	119 604	267 139	32 801	234 338	14 303	11 595	45 711	33 375	16 874
Married-couple families	**23 569**	**554 526**	**1 303 788**	**187 966**	**1 115 822**	**52 343**	**49 019**	**193 725**	**128 871**	**67 486**
With own children under 18 years	12 758	291 847	545 110	83 570	461 540	29 164	25 903	98 146	67 497	34 092
With own children under 6 years	5 441	112 632	230 817	31 010	199 807	13 016	10 607	40 593	29 517	14 816
Female householder, no husband present	**3 445**	**61 879**	**238 734**	**22 623**	**216 111**	**6 422**	**5 778**	**25 668**	**18 421**	**9 866**
With own children under 18 years	1 955	29 937	108 842	9 046	99 796	3 536	3 310	14 390	10 496	5 295
With own children under 6 years	573	6 166	33 204	1 536	31 668	1 070	845	4 327	3 212	1 839
Subfamilies	**514**	**15 845**	**28 489**	**4 228**	**24 261**	**1 120**	**958**	**3 534**	**2 540**	**1 443**
With own children under 18 years	374	9 604	17 143	2 608	14 535	793	645	2 463	1 804	977
Married-couple subfamilies	**233**	**10 377**	**17 479**	**2 733**	**14 746**	**644**	**554**	**2 017**	**1 279**	**791**
With own children under 18 years	93	4 136	6 133	1 113	5 020	317	241	946	543	325
Mother-child subfamilies	**249**	**4 973**	**9 837**	**1 317**	**8 520**	**412**	**374**	**1 410**	**1 094**	**595**
Persons under 18 years	**32 991**	**665 724**	**1 304 865**	**180 478**	**1 124 387**	**71 252**	**61 132**	**232 114**	**167 591**	**85 939**
Percent living with two parents	80.8	87.7	79.5	87.9	78.1	85.1	84.5	83.7	82.6	82.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**107 712**	**2 395 396**	**6 178 162**	**786 636**	**5 391 526**	**237 654**	**222 401**	**875 283**	**602 891**	**309 783**
Native	104 887	2 204 918	5 002 389	693 422	4 308 967	223 448	208 779	825 894	577 633	297 683
Born in State of residence	87 658	1 979 765	3 940 956	406 894	3 534 062	175 151	166 940	696 147	492 459	262 993
Born in different State	16 802	202 591	841 398	281 140	560 258	45 055	40 559	124 394	82 739	33 493
Northeast	11 694	112 632	540 245	241 323	298 922	28 371	25 622	60 277	41 676	16 495
North Central	2 092	34 575	132 453	18 375	114 078	6 212	6 713	31 936	20 227	7 156
South	2 085	39 667	119 295	15 375	103 920	7 526	5 925	22 541	14 858	6 812
West	931	15 717	49 405	6 067	43 338	2 946	2 299	9 640	5 978	3 030
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	427	22 562	220 035	5 388	214 647	3 242	1 280	5 353	2 435	1 197
Foreign born	2 825	190 478	1 175 773	93 214	1 082 559	14 206	13 622	49 389	25 258	12 100
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**100 327**	**2 258 698**	**5 873 586**	**752 349**	**5 121 237**	**220 016**	**208 590**	**820 625**	**563 740**	**290 342**
Same house	62 693	1 604 541	3 815 650	519 309	3 296 341	130 277	125 500	476 365	330 475	189 961
Different house in United States	37 108	639 281	1 882 724	222 268	1 660 456	87 266	81 546	338 947	229 626	98 479
Same county	19 770	343 828	1 150 974	123 116	1 027 858	42 290	43 715	223 804	139 923	66 234
Different county	17 338	295 453	731 750	99 152	632 598	44 976	37 831	115 143	89 703	32 245
Same State	12 487	245 798	470 655	41 630	429 025	25 807	26 045	77 855	57 746	18 852
Different State	4 851	49 655	261 095	57 522	203 573	19 169	11 786	37 288	31 957	13 393
Northeast	2 403	21 472	139 205	41 717	97 488	10 089	6 138	13 209	13 849	4 506
North Central	630	5 807	35 478	4 994	30 484	2 564	1 806	9 393	6 723	1 935
South	1 135	15 201	55 407	7 514	47 893	4 683	2 728	9 290	8 017	4 125
West	683	7 175	31 005	3 297	27 708	1 833	1 114	5 396	3 368	2 827
Abroad	526	14 876	175 212	10 772	164 440	2 473	1 544	5 313	3 639	1 902
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	13 727	240 764	646 770	82 722	564 048	35 240	31 041	97 675	76 059	26 424
In Armed Forces in 1980	35	556	2 980	58	2 922	4 568	30	147	647	2 686
Inmate of institution in 1980	536	5 039	13 230	695	12 535	1 181	1 123	1 548	1 044	705
Attending college in 1980	941	23 845	87 114	8 033	79 081	6 113	5 439	26 182	23 929	4 978
Different State in 1975	3 703	40 794	235 770	48 057	187 713	15 317	9 939	31 267	26 388	10 673
In Armed Forces in 1980	26	428	2 410	58	2 352	3 894	15	116	495	2 163
Inmate of institution in 1980	36	603	1 830	363	1 467	218	217	224	382	77
Attending college in 1980	323	5 877	38 312	4 538	33 774	3 860	2 563	7 171	7 870	1 982
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**40 554**	**1 057 521**	**2 767 374**	...	...	**98 344**	**92 368**	**393 947**	**252 259**	**121 217**
Place of work reported	38 416	976 209	2 505 074	...	...	91 108	82 126	372 895	237 042	110 025
Worked in area of residence	33 116	722 249	2 329 837	...	...	69 989	67 652	363 320	228 695	103 513
Worked outside area of residence	5 300	253 960	175 237	...	...	21 119	14 474	9 575	8 347	6 512
Percent of those reporting place of work	13.8	26.0	7.0	...	...	23.2	17.6	2.6	3.5	5.9
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.7	32.0	33.7	25.7	35.0	24.3	22.5	19.3	18.7	17.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**40 510**	**1 057 673**	**2 760 154**	**384 461**	**2 375 692**	**100 096**	**96 047**	**394 945**	**252 645**	**122 281**
Private vehicle	34 823	865 656	1 311 888	319 704	992 184	83 822	84 679	343 418	215 945	105 653
Drive alone: Car	21 364	638 079	929 978	245 830	684 148	54 978	58 619	227 190	140 831	69 442
Truck or van	4 872	44 021	44 641	14 015	30 626	7 847	6 426	33 697	21 948	10 943
Carpool: Car	7 361	170 116	315 600	55 575	260 025	18 886	18 071	72 929	47 203	22 618
Truck or van	1 226	13 440	21 669	4 284	17 385	2 111	1 563	9 602	5 963	2 650
Public transportation	190	128 162	1 087 612	39 029	1 048 583	4 182	2 708	16 353	11 431	2 440
Walked only	3 227	36 796	276 090	17 460	258 630	9 365	5 736	24 053	18 444	9 739
Other means	692	10 900	30 784	2 868	27 916	800	1 078	3 510	2 117	1 140
Worked at home	1 578	16 159	53 780	5 400	48 380	1 927	1 846	7 611	4 708	3 309
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**13 805**	**340 415**	**731 469**	**113 269**	**618 200**	**31 473**	**30 767**	**109 235**	**75 266**	**39 915**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.1	39.1	31.4	37.8	30.5	39.3	37.5	34.1	34.8	37.0
Female veterans	**493**	**8 972**	**26 869**	**3 203**	**23 666**	**1 173**	**960**	**3 891**	**2 694**	**1 611**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**64 836**	**1 576 923**	**4 019 048**	**532 909**	**3 486 139**	**146 836**	**140 376**	**567 637**	**390 262**	**191 174**
With a work disability	5 571	90 719	277 511	27 652	249 859	9 972	8 430	38 457	27 333	17 222
Prevented from working	2 967	46 259	162 340	13 474	148 866	5 125	3 855	18 093	13 247	9 639
With a public transportation disability	992	25 062	94 512	7 672	86 840	1 986	1 979	7 000	5 141	3 192
Persons 65 years and over	**13 227**	**228 528**	**967 173**	**98 821**	**868 352**	**25 489**	**23 126**	**95 723**	**63 303**	**38 667**
With a public transportation disability	1 801	32 821	146 925	13 798	133 127	3 203	3 062	13 123	8 470	4 487

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**115 478**	**40 025**	**231 203**	**23 693**	**22 858**	...	**16 527**	**13 231**	**14 449**
With own children under 18 years	53 765	18 815	106 525	12 939	12 467	...	7 939	7 191	7 192
With own children under 6 years	21 156	7 441	41 485	5 391	5 187	...	3 223	2 970	3 190
Married-couple families	**94 467**	**33 304**	**191 805**	**20 463**	**19 690**	...	**13 472**	**10 651**	**12 269**
With own children under 18 years	43 960	15 561	89 063	11 316	10 870	...	6 324	5 763	6 207
With own children under 6 years	18 092	6 379	36 612	4 960	4 761	...	2 602	2 545	2 857
Female householder, no husband present	**17 007**	**5 364**	**31 332**	**2 525**	**2 487**	...	**2 504**	**2 125**	**1 681**
With own children under 18 years	8 411	2 845	15 227	1 399	1 373	...	1 421	1 201	820
With own children under 6 years	2 592	958	4 362	383	378	...	545	349	283
Subfamilies	**1 908**	**628**	**3 621**	**623**	**609**	...	**234**	**256**	**251**
With own children under 18 years	1 378	393	2 419	403	389	...	175	187	172
Married-couple subfamilies	**963**	**366**	**1 881**	**382**	**377**	...	**116**	**117**	**151**
With own children under 18 years	433	131	679	162	157	...	57	48	72
Mother-child subfamilies	**842**	**223**	**1 558**	**217**	**208**	...	**118**	**117**	**83**
Persons under 18 years	**108 662**	**37 426**	**214 300**	**25 855**	**24 842**	**1 013**	**16 681**	**15 424**	**14 722**
Percent living with two parents	80.1	81.2	82.8	86.2	85.9	94.4	79.3	78.0	84.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**456 777**	**156 198**	**874 042**	**89 797**	**86 588**	**3 209**	**63 624**	**50 985**	**54 378**
Native	433 241	148 902	820 203	80 886	78 029	2 857	62 099	49 575	50 743
Born in State of residence	372 501	110 949	717 749	43 713	41 340	2 373	47 358	42 420	41 412
Born in different State	59 124	37 385	99 005	36 506	36 022	484	14 557	6 987	8 292
Northeast	35 523	27 495	52 877	28 289	27 970	319	11 043	4 451	4 949
North Central	10 483	4 707	23 906	3 747	3 701	46	1 584	1 004	1 120
South	9 013	3 736	15 709	3 032	2 963	69	1 409	1 058	1 644
West	4 105	1 447	6 513	1 438	1 388	50	521	474	579
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 616	568	3 449	667	667	–	184	168	1 039
Foreign born	23 536	7 296	53 839	8 911	8 559	352	1 525	1 410	3 635
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**431 533**	**147 975**	**823 348**	**83 419**	**80 459**	**2 960**	**59 518**	**47 513**	**51 247**
Same house	257 070	87 980	524 885	47 500	45 562	1 938	36 506	28 909	32 687
Different house in United States	171 187	58 854	293 310	34 142	33 120	1 022	22 806	18 427	17 766
Same county	95 514	36 394	235 218	17 825	17 692	133	15 578	9 901	10 199
Different county	75 673	22 460	58 092	16 317	15 428	889	7 228	8 526	7 567
Same State	55 886	13 698	35 345	3 475	2 668	807	3 954	6 713	4 797
Different State	19 787	8 762	22 747	12 842	12 760	82	3 274	1 813	2 770
Northeast	9 794	4 523	7 755	7 743	7 676	67	2 086	660	1 036
North Central	3 392	1 092	5 181	2 115	2 100	15	244	207	371
South	4 434	2 394	6 181	2 053	2 053	–	757	459	945
West	2 167	753	3 630	931	931	–	187	487	418
Abroad	3 276	1 141	5 153	1 777	1 777	–	206	177	794
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	65 701	19 642	49 213	13 259	12 554	705	5 857	6 799	5 906
In Armed Forces in 1980	186	23	268	36	36	–	10	16	356
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 351	337	686	349	349	–	621	160	43
Attending college in 1980	20 044	6 531	14 276	1 450	1 437	13	973	342	810
Different State in 1975	16 879	7 233	18 361	10 351	10 282	69	2 522	1 470	2 212
In Armed Forces in 1980	128	23	232	36	36	–	10	16	339
Inmate of institution in 1980	127	116	214	304	304	–	110	6	8
Attending college in 1980	4 887	1 279	2 857	901	901	–	419	83	334
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.0	15.2	18.9	23.8	23.4	36.6	14.3	13.9	20.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**202 036**	**68 669**	**366 478**	**42 642**	**41 324**	**1 318**	**24 667**	**20 595**	**23 238**
Private vehicle	164 312	58 234	312 651	39 404	38 157	1 247	21 269	17 989	20 863
Drive alone: Car	113 643	39 910	224 451	27 091	26 222	869	14 823	11 934	13 954
Truck or van	9 614	3 838	20 630	3 082	3 017	65	1 685	1 835	1 582
Carpool: Car	38 724	13 533	63 107	8 393	8 097	296	4 212	3 798	4 874
Truck or van	2 331	953	4 463	838	821	17	549	422	453
Public transportation	16 103	3 064	23 992	919	877	42	558	150	524
Walked only	16 873	5 943	22 206	1 280	1 274	6	2 177	1 771	1 406
Other means	2 145	563	2 896	484	484	–	277	380	161
Worked at home	2 603	865	4 733	555	532	23	386	305	284
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**60 690**	**21 625**	**118 868**	**12 326**	**11 795**	**531**	**8 857**	**6 643**	**7 648**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.1	37.7	37.2	38.1	37.8	46.5	39.9	39.4	41.0
Female veterans	**2 426**	**730**	**3 666**	**344**	**338**	**6**	**393**	**298**	**275**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**296 139**	**101 129**	**568 393**	**57 729**	**55 787**	**1 942**	**38 807**	**30 938**	**34 401**
With a work disability	21 129	8 197	42 703	3 598	3 459	139	3 609	2 769	2 350
Prevented from working	10 831	4 022	23 689	1 485	1 439	46	2 019	1 492	1 326
With a public transportation disability	4 428	1 272	9 129	778	758	20	533	491	594
Persons 65 years and over	**61 744**	**20 413**	**114 344**	**8 676**	**8 295**	**381**	**9 170**	**6 237**	**7 051**
With a public transportation disability	8 174	2 740	16 145	1 011	966	45	1 103	835	775

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**3 060 025**	**1 092 261**	**1 967 764**	**30 250**	**135 467**	**86 414**	**37 811**	**17 868**	**13 309**	**62 362**
With own children under 18 years	1 369 503	495 756	873 747	15 605	64 902	42 882	17 836	7 051	5 729	26 162
With own children under 6 years	530 085	185 682	344 403	5 831	25 485	17 997	7 759	2 959	2 516	11 342
Married-couple families	**2 544 090**	**921 582**	**1 622 508**	**25 740**	**114 419**	**71 843**	**30 791**	**13 459**	**10 280**	**47 017**
With own children under 18 years	1 157 462	426 988	730 474	13 211	54 377	35 205	14 440	5 131	4 297	19 792
With own children under 6 years	472 031	168 486	303 545	5 206	22 352	15 559	6 484	2 305	1 947	9 136
Female householder, no husband present	**406 465**	**132 944**	**273 521**	**3 650**	**16 780**	**11 811**	**5 719**	**3 570**	**2 457**	**12 428**
With own children under 18 years	187 009	59 620	127 389	2 083	9 006	6 632	3 060	1 683	1 269	5 707
With own children under 6 years	52 571	15 264	37 307	566	2 685	2 086	1 214	562	517	1 994
Subfamilies	**62 330**	**22 922**	**39 408**	**481**	**2 028**	**1 222**	**626**	**359**	**209**	**1 146**
With own children under 18 years	38 071	14 397	23 674	331	1 299	883	401	267	153	799
Married-couple subfamilies	**38 898**	**14 170**	**24 728**	**266**	**1 220**	**618**	**345**	**147**	**112**	**520**
With own children under 18 years	14 639	5 645	8 994	116	491	279	120	55	56	173
Mother-child subfamilies	**21 113**	**7 887**	**13 226**	**202**	**747**	**526**	**246**	**179**	**93**	**598**
Persons under 18 years	**2 716 173**	**977 876**	**1 738 297**	**31 397**	**127 901**	**87 179**	**36 691**	**14 429**	**11 589**	**52 973**
Percent living with two parents	82.5	84.2	81.5	82.8	82.6	81.0	79.3	70.4	73.8	74.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**11 631 765**	**4 040 598**	**7 591 167**	**119 435**	**521 738**	**342 874**	**146 323**	**83 606**	**53 364**	**253 507**
Native	9 879 366	3 545 902	6 333 464	111 583	482 339	323 417	138 755	78 382	50 447	234 480
Born in State of residence	7 766 413	2 400 257	5 366 156	90 290	398 183	268 448	120 806	68 521	39 321	209 101
Born in different State	1 805 275	1 074 022	731 253	20 553	80 324	53 279	17 265	9 551	10 960	24 241
Northeast	1 255 424	861 666	393 758	12 239	38 909	27 723	8 028	5 523	8 330	13 238
North Central	233 547	90 787	142 760	3 646	21 750	12 818	3 780	1 892	1 171	5 189
South	229 316	91 272	138 044	3 362	13 827	9 103	3 786	1 478	1 120	4 160
West	86 988	30 297	56 691	1 306	5 838	3 635	1 671	658	339	1 654
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	307 678	71 623	236 055	740	3 832	1 690	684	310	166	1 138
Foreign born	1 752 399	494 696	1 257 703	7 852	39 399	19 457	7 568	5 224	2 917	19 027
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**11 020 656**	**3 825 235**	**7 195 421**	**112 649**	**492 322**	**321 803**	**137 835**	**79 853**	**50 551**	**239 146**
Same house	7 286 866	2 500 792	4 786 074	67 966	284 544	184 258	89 278	41 105	29 278	145 144
Different house in United States	3 488 634	1 257 112	2 231 522	43 548	203 695	134 635	47 198	37 928	20 812	91 859
Same county	2 029 916	692 114	1 337 802	24 215	145 685	85 432	33 258	20 648	14 424	76 585
Different county	1 458 718	564 998	893 720	19 333	58 010	49 203	13 940	17 280	6 388	15 274
Same State	972 123	321 627	650 496	12 868	31 519	27 360	6 528	14 112	3 880	9 695
Different State	486 595	243 371	243 224	6 465	26 491	21 843	7 412	3 168	2 508	5 579
Northeast	273 630	159 502	114 128	3 199	9 490	9 644	2 022	1 504	1 196	1 824
North Central	59 951	25 007	34 944	1 063	7 440	4 801	1 114	520	256	1 184
South	103 556	43 068	60 488	1 617	5 949	5 089	2 531	667	761	1 524
West	49 458	15 794	33 664	586	3 612	2 309	1 745	477	295	1 047
Abroad	245 156	67 331	177 825	1 135	4 083	2 910	1 359	820	461	2 143
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 250 360	474 259	776 101	16 145	50 258	42 396	11 708	16 296	5 625	14 411
In Armed Forces in 1980	6 159	2 877	3 282	15	131	606	2 398	11	–	65
Inmate of institution in 1980	23 822	6 788	17 034	367	874	646	371	478	181	302
Attending college in 1980	156 416	55 781	100 635	4 006	13 913	14 063	2 274	8 558	1 533	6 649
Different State in 1975	421 782	201 265	220 517	5 591	22 626	18 378	5 951	3 001	2 102	5 005
In Armed Forces in 1980	5 231	2 600	2 631	15	100	484	1 945	–	–	58
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 437	1 481	1 956	69	137	340	46	25	51	98
Attending college in 1980	60 087	21 207	38 880	1 963	5 598	6 184	913	1 075	295	1 148
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**37 609**	**22 575**	**97 102**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34 408	20 930	91 042
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27 069	13 179	66 805
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 339	7 751	24 237
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.3	37.0	26.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.9	25.0	34.2	20.1	18.1	17.3	14.9	16.5	14.8	19.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 220 697**	**1 870 527**	**3 350 170**	**53 252**	**243 209**	**152 325**	**58 396**	**37 657**	**22 549**	**97 297**
Private vehicle	3 338 695	1 550 666	1 788 029	46 679	209 038	127 955	51 073	23 071	17 770	70 379
Drive alone: Car	2 426 905	1 152 414	1 274 491	33 360	148 254	89 214	36 038	16 115	12 064	49 338
Truck or van	145 386	77 899	67 487	2 743	14 605	8 531	3 619	911	1 069	3 691
Carpool: Car	709 887	292 934	416 953	9 946	42 270	28 077	10 680	5 774	4 404	16 198
Truck or van	56 517	27 419	29 098	630	3 909	2 133	736	271	233	1 152
Public transportation	1 348 145	177 273	1 170 872	1 577	15 070	10 337	1 942	6 751	1 668	14 368
Walked only	397 295	105 329	291 966	3 825	13 904	10 930	4 134	6 811	2 607	10 392
Other means	52 427	14 675	37 752	555	1 960	1 160	526	468	227	891
Worked at home	84 135	22 584	61 551	616	3 237	1 943	721	556	277	1 267
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**1 471 433**	**541 735**	**929 698**	**16 678**	**65 846**	**44 368**	**19 089**	**9 984**	**7 111**	**30 930**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.0	36.0	32.9	37.7	34.2	35.8	38.3	31.4	36.9	33.2
Female veterans	**49 553**	**17 939**	**31 614**	**474**	**2 366**	**1 717**	**859**	**556**	**243**	**1 348**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 608 019**	**2 667 239**	**4 940 780**	**77 799**	**342 287**	**224 801**	**90 367**	**55 085**	**33 036**	**159 905**
With a work disability	501 556	167 745	333 811	4 626	23 212	15 401	8 896	4 143	3 646	16 083
Prevented from working	277 731	85 760	191 971	2 066	11 039	7 283	5 156	2 182	1 901	9 664
With a public transportation disability	154 981	44 565	110 416	1 003	4 583	2 973	1 860	972	583	3 825
Persons 65 years and over	**1 582 225**	**513 013**	**1 069 212**	**12 534**	**62 334**	**39 412**	**20 780**	**14 267**	**8 978**	**44 403**
With a public transportation disability	237 003	73 931	163 072	1 567	9 102	5 181	2 377	1 980	1 320	7 588

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**25 478**	**7 360**	**3 994**	**14 738**	**4 855**	**8 920**	**3 476**	**14 962**	**1 112 926**	**16 754**
With own children under 18 years	11 617	3 706	2 152	7 672	2 335	3 020	1 542	6 230	438 372	7 190
With own children under 6 years	4 096	1 688	969	2 680	1 034	1 307	697	2 425	186 220	3 071
Married-couple families	**21 863**	**5 529**	**3 091**	**12 775**	**3 852**	**7 173**	**2 603**	**12 667**	**877 635**	**13 439**
With own children under 18 years	10 062	2 679	1 627	6 930	1 791	2 501	1 139	5 250	343 256	5 545
With own children under 6 years	3 753	1 252	805	2 569	823	1 123	558	2 185	155 381	2 571
Female householder, no husband present	**2 812**	**1 445**	**772**	**1 543**	**828**	**1 290**	**672**	**1 762**	**186 161**	**2 693**
With own children under 18 years	1 374	900	447	648	486	476	335	841	85 683	1 477
With own children under 6 years	298	383	140	100	183	180	119	210	28 380	450
Subfamilies	**356**	**104**	**73**	**482**	**122**	**212**	**84**	**251**	**19 010**	**230**
With own children under 18 years	226	79	42	283	89	119	51	157	11 597	184
Married-couple subfamilies	**198**	**56**	**51**	**320**	**52**	**144**	**63**	**165**	**11 149**	**116**
With own children under 18 years	68	31	20	121	19	51	30	71	3 736	70
Mother-child subfamilies	**122**	**48**	**22**	**152**	**65**	**60**	**21**	**86**	**7 019**	**103**
Persons under 18 years	**22 666**	**8 247**	**4 346**	**16 207**	**4 949**	**5 671**	**3 275**	**11 987**	**855 923**	**13 954**
Percent living with two parents	85.5	73.0	74.0	87.8	72.7	81.1	75.3	84.1	75.5	77.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**90 867**	**31 269**	**15 719**	**56 400**	**19 078**	**32 570**	**14 084**	**56 359**	**4 348 605**	**61 086**
Native	86 920	30 473	15 211	53 469	17 820	25 933	12 824	47 410	3 392 085	55 129
Born in State of residence	80 927	23 071	12 976	49 081	14 614	22 863	10 611	41 059	2 768 043	45 212
Born in different State	5 743	7 291	2 160	4 000	2 756	2 628	1 532	5 814	421 594	9 541
Northeast	3 155	5 602	1 398	2 310	1 882	1 495	981	3 265	218 999	6 073
North Central	1 281	659	295	611	458	530	169	1 105	86 899	1 469
South	843	697	325	751	333	453	249	1 040	81 627	1 488
West	464	333	142	328	83	150	133	404	34 069	511
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	250	111	75	388	450	442	681	537	202 448	376
Foreign born	3 947	796	508	2 931	1 258	6 637	1 260	8 949	956 520	5 957
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**86 031**	**28 954**	**14 655**	**52 811**	**17 818**	**31 152**	**13 805**	**53 892**	**4 133 317**	**58 523**
Same house	59 736	16 286	8 141	40 785	10 753	21 699	8 021	34 924	2 650 417	38 711
Different house in United States	26 105	12 586	6 480	11 927	6 829	8 948	5 448	18 053	1 334 916	19 538
Same county	23 652	8 193	4 262	6 066	4 733	5 803	3 647	11 623	854 652	15 990
Different county	2 453	4 393	2 218	5 861	2 096	3 145	1 801	6 430	480 264	3 548
Same State	1 486	2 538	1 775	5 061	1 228	2 590	1 066	4 737	320 033	2 094
Different State	967	1 855	443	800	868	555	735	1 693	160 231	1 454
Northeast	295	1 177	225	193	374	180	305	876	74 111	269
North Central	173	104	58	77	133	128	142	100	24 949	229
South	378	477	73	252	315	140	192	476	37 928	619
West	121	97	87	278	46	107	96	241	23 243	337
Abroad	190	82	34	99	236	505	336	915	147 984	274
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	2 168	3 549	1 942	4 395	1 821	2 883	1 517	5 788	436 832	3 092
In Armed Forces in 1980	21	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	2 831	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	31	480	45	–	34	161	–	313	8 880	127
Attending college in 1980	204	796	91	217	219	264	377	978	63 811	783
Different State in 1975	839	1 419	387	645	768	537	614	1 550	150 970	1 109
In Armed Forces in 1980	21	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	2 272	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	60	–	–	11	7	–	39	877	10
Attending college in 1980	88	363	25	51	54	49	151	393	27 849	88
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**40 769**	**11 080**	**6 303**	**26 658**	**7 933**	**15 444**	**5 315**	**27 167**	**1 892 824**	**25 006**
Place of work reported	39 226	10 378	6 034	25 214	7 139	13 936	4 929	24 356	1 707 137	23 865
Worked in area of residence	9 570	7 567	4 320	2 932	5 064	4 981	3 260	8 890	1 596 139	17 157
Worked outside area of residence	29 656	2 811	1 714	22 282	2 075	8 955	1 669	15 466	110 998	6 708
Percent of those reporting place of work	75.6	27.1	28.4	88.4	29.1	64.3	33.9	63.5	6.5	28.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	19.5	13.7	13.4	31.4	15.6	25.5	16.8	26.3	36.5	14.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**40 837**	**11 203**	**6 310**	**27 052**	**7 767**	**15 519**	**5 274**	**27 330**	**1 887 939**	**24 304**
Private vehicle	37 454	9 059	5 053	22 822	6 457	10 176	4 288	19 427	618 119	20 923
Drive alone: Car	26 107	6 165	3 452	17 010	4 478	7 285	2 659	14 572	407 824	14 969
Truck or van	2 674	659	374	813	381	281	325	653	16 508	1 432
Carpool: Car	8 152	2 000	1 133	4 804	1 534	2 462	1 229	3 840	180 818	4 231
Truck or van	521	235	94	195	64	148	75	362	12 969	291
Public transportation	1 428	323	31	2 931	211	3 355	170	4 978	974 488	1 239
Walked only	1 384	1 524	1 019	848	845	1 619	744	2 348	231 223	1 728
Other means	221	154	108	236	93	158	18	200	24 551	152
Worked at home	350	143	99	215	161	211	54	377	39 558	262
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**13 665**	**4 127**	**2 095**	**8 785**	**2 401**	**4 216**	**1 694**	**7 165**	**477 417**	**8 408**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.8	38.1	41.0	42.6	36.6	34.1	36.2	34.2	29.0	37.8
Female veterans	**337**	**207**	**100**	**322**	**102**	**150**	**93**	**257**	**19 357**	**228**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**60 699**	**18 580**	**9 418**	**39 309**	**11 252**	**20 483**	**8 520**	**36 853**	**2 809 987**	**38 872**
With a work disability	3 701	1 862	1 004	2 301	1 045	1 458	825	1 963	215 812	4 089
Prevented from working	2 051	1 024	535	1 266	583	879	568	1 033	131 925	2 498
With a public transportation disability	766	208	224	735	220	411	290	533	78 066	744
Persons 65 years and over	**10 485**	**4 594**	**2 319**	**3 422**	**2 794**	**6 691**	**2 721**	**8 284**	**745 073**	**9 535**
With a public transportation disability	1 077	625	340	610	522	849	313	943	117 460	1 138

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**5 477**	**39 765**	**10 514**	**10 114**	**16 298**	**31 362**	**20 515**	**11 896**	**17 587**	**45 709**
With own children under 18 years	2 164	17 186	5 525	5 275	7 303	13 473	8 780	5 823	7 736	17 947
With own children under 6 years	1 011	8 608	2 574	2 474	3 301	6 405	3 014	2 591	3 647	6 729
Married-couple families	**4 217**	**30 248**	**8 815**	**8 468**	**12 337**	**24 091**	**17 778**	**8 848**	**13 569**	**37 570**
With own children under 18 years	1 588	12 597	4 562	4 340	5 340	9 840	7 573	4 296	5 882	14 912
With own children under 6 years	718	6 728	2 205	2 111	2 575	4 966	2 691	1 964	2 863	5 869
Female householder, no husband present	**1 018**	**7 453**	**1 382**	**1 345**	**3 212**	**5 928**	**2 213**	**2 461**	**3 203**	**6 473**
With own children under 18 years	512	3 949	845	827	1 687	3 162	1 034	1 308	1 657	2 782
With own children under 6 years	277	1 572	348	342	600	1 246	283	532	750	812
Subfamilies	**138**	**794**	**168**	**159**	**237**	**528**	**282**	**155**	**325**	**1 025**
With own children under 18 years	109	542	92	92	144	396	180	111	228	557
Married-couple subfamilies	**58**	**489**	**107**	**98**	**112**	**261**	**161**	**95**	**186**	**685**
With own children under 18 years	29	237	31	31	19	129	59	51	89	217
Mother-child subfamilies	**73**	**265**	**61**	**61**	**98**	**222**	**101**	**56**	**117**	**298**
Persons under 18 years	**4 174**	**33 937**	**11 673**	**11 159**	**14 379**	**27 239**	**17 058**	**12 366**	**15 483**	**34 238**
Percent living with two parents	71.5	71.5	79.4	79.2	71.8	71.5	86.2	71.9	75.6	80.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**21 822**	**169 510**	**41 251**	**39 690**	**63 168**	**139 052**	**71 939**	**52 340**	**69 419**	**165 398**
Native	19 731	153 125	39 435	37 888	58 282	128 146	67 874	49 646	64 881	138 990
Born in State of residence	16 633	127 586	31 237	29 857	50 468	107 089	58 833	43 066	59 533	123 057
Born in different State	3 041	23 234	7 772	7 612	7 632	20 308	8 827	6 368	5 152	12 741
Northeast	1 675	11 481	3 139	3 033	4 340	11 030	4 634	4 278	2 635	7 666
North Central	582	5 366	1 689	1 683	1 188	4 523	2 429	814	1 076	2 329
South	610	4 605	2 102	2 067	1 447	3 452	1 282	787	960	1 859
West	174	1 782	842	829	657	1 303	482	489	481	887
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	57	2 305	426	419	182	749	214	212	196	3 192
Foreign born	2 091	16 385	1 816	1 802	4 886	10 906	4 065	2 694	4 538	26 408
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**20 562**	**159 938**	**38 156**	**36 751**	**58 782**	**131 504**	**68 157**	**49 400**	**65 757**	**157 405**
Same house	11 564	84 085	21 506	20 554	33 482	70 298	47 568	27 861	43 819	102 678
Different house in United States	8 708	74 059	15 714	15 273	24 899	59 661	20 387	20 911	21 660	52 522
Same county	6 421	53 368	9 298	8 966	15 180	36 345	17 123	11 818	16 666	29 800
Different county	2 287	20 691	6 416	6 307	9 719	23 316	3 264	9 093	4 994	22 722
Same State	1 494	11 028	1 893	1 876	7 277	13 708	1 900	5 577	3 359	18 969
Different State	793	9 663	4 523	4 431	2 442	9 608	1 364	3 516	1 635	3 753
Northeast	431	3 231	1 019	961	1 157	5 125	473	2 077	561	1 578
North Central	86	3 180	634	634	306	1 660	512	468	261	583
South	231	2 042	1 727	1 720	682	1 934	314	615	430	1 074
West	45	1 210	1 143	1 116	297	889	65	356	383	518
Abroad	290	1 794	936	924	401	1 545	202	628	278	2 205
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	2 052	19 102	5 139	5 057	8 485	21 852	2 739	8 324	4 457	19 985
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	27	2 242	2 223	18	61	–	24	41	6
Inmate of institution in 1980	53	385	72	72	78	525	45	188	232	247
Attending college in 1980	264	5 996	622	615	2 218	11 713	337	4 576	1 379	2 217
Different State in 1975	697	8 982	3 542	3 477	2 190	9 041	1 134	3 216	1 336	3 380
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	16	1 810	1 803	11	43	–	24	35	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	96	6	6	14	262	12	5	28	7
Attending college in 1980	112	2 819	476	469	686	5 297	180	2 280	277	750
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**8 941**	**75 057**	**16 513**	...	**25 675**	**58 209**	**33 372**	**19 926**	**25 651**	**76 400**
Place of work reported	7 589	70 370	15 201	...	24 219	54 654	32 209	18 341	21 960	67 473
Worked in area of residence	3 106	53 165	9 535	...	15 124	39 875	7 040	9 533	17 022	23 258
Worked outside area of residence	4 483	17 205	5 666	...	9 095	14 779	25 169	8 808	4 938	44 215
Percent of those reporting place of work	59.1	24.4	37.3	...	37.6	27.0	78.1	48.0	22.5	65.5
Mean travel time to work minutes	16.0	17.3	13.7	13.6	17.2	16.2	19.1	18.2	15.2	29.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**9 114**	**74 350**	**16 455**	**15 916**	**25 629**	**58 317**	**33 231**	**19 945**	**26 063**	**76 519**
Private vehicle	7 191	55 851	14 497	13 976	20 498	42 844	29 407	15 038	21 834	53 362
Drive alone: Car	5 052	38 495	9 806	9 476	13 981	29 316	21 530	9 657	15 237	38 808
Truck or van	322	4 159	1 369	1 299	1 234	2 441	1 742	808	1 152	1 405
Carpool: Car	1 700	11 800	3 017	2 901	5 010	10 330	5 829	4 411	5 171	12 524
Truck or van	117	1 397	305	300	273	757	306	162	274	625
Public transportation	485	8 809	307	307	1 642	7 043	1 662	2 058	1 402	17 484
Walked only	1 144	7 907	1 235	1 230	2 683	7 081	1 510	2 504	2 249	4 512
Other means	137	780	218	211	528	578	230	143	233	297
Worked at home	157	1 003	198	192	278	771	422	202	345	864
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**2 985**	**19 405**	**4 815**	**4 537**	**7 855**	**16 023**	**11 131**	**5 915**	**8 741**	**22 489**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.1	30.2	38.7	38.3	34.3	30.7	41.0	30.2	35.4	35.8
Female veterans	**112**	**767**	**263**	**257**	**281**	**731**	**348**	**248**	**361**	**719**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**13 508**	**107 156**	**25 144**	**24 157**	**39 646**	**90 935**	**48 885**	**33 577**	**42 421**	**108 960**
With a work disability	1 287	10 229	2 234	2 137	3 901	7 334	2 903	2 804	4 956	6 963
Prevented from working	661	5 276	1 130	1 061	2 184	3 784	1 388	1 494	3 060	4 163
With a public transportation disability	298	2 119	325	318	804	1 519	586	595	1 152	1 836
Persons 65 years and over	**4 214**	**27 943**	**4 404**	**4 280**	**10 589**	**22 049**	**8 484**	**7 416**	**11 780**	**26 620**
With a public transportation disability	490	4 605	436	436	1 436	2 968	1 066	971	1 559	3 120

Table 127a. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**27 164**	**44 883**	**145 558**	**86 903**	**340 708**	**30 221**	**17 995**	**13 463**	**18 947**
With own children under 18 years	13 275	23 515	58 806	54 255	139 132	13 914	11 024	8 417	8 950
With own children under 6 years	4 801	8 866	24 482	24 904	62 321	4 757	3 773	4 094	3 211
Married-couple families	**23 941**	**38 789**	**106 422**	**76 380**	**267 468**	**25 911**	**16 308**	**11 764**	**16 441**
With own children under 18 years	11 729	20 651	40 836	47 936	107 978	12 021	10 139	7 238	7 895
With own children under 6 years	4 529	8 188	17 594	23 182	50 986	4 360	3 616	3 693	3 024
Female householder, no husband present	**2 550**	**4 728**	**31 707**	**8 682**	**58 708**	**3 378**	**1 360**	**1 397**	**1 982**
With own children under 18 years	1 344	2 442	16 561	5 560	28 376	1 670	768	1 018	870
With own children under 6 years	248	597	6 442	1 562	10 572	346	145	314	144
Subfamilies	**295**	**1 374**	**2 980**	**1 694**	**5 288**	**431**	**469**	**119**	**372**
With own children under 18 years	191	836	1 986	1 027	3 246	269	249	72	263
Married-couple subfamilies	**156**	**958**	**1 490**	**1 084**	**3 126**	**230**	**370**	**64**	**209**
With own children under 18 years	52	420	496	417	1 084	68	150	17	100
Mother-child subfamilies	**134**	**397**	**1 324**	**530**	**1 931**	**153**	**85**	**55**	**144**
Persons under 18 years	**26 759**	**48 454**	**118 769**	**117 380**	**281 934**	**27 288**	**22 446**	**17 129**	**17 925**
Percent living with two parents	88.0	86.2	64.1	87.4	75.3	85.1	90.4	85.3	86.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**103 022**	**172 105**	**551 147**	**344 598**	**1 265 769**	**108 101**	**70 733**	**50 633**	**71 826**
Native	96 560	159 642	436 097	322 660	992 270	103 288	65 195	48 853	68 830
Born in State of residence	77 703	146 495	345 862	287 466	854 778	96 333	55 835	38 974	59 838
Born in different State	18 335	11 572	27 763	31 611	74 060	6 672	8 857	9 553	8 759
Northeast	7 900	6 344	16 794	16 321	41 658	3 674	5 716	4 896	5 553
North Central	6 252	1 750	4 076	5 373	13 181	1 439	1 546	2 506	1 430
South	2 780	2 499	5 136	6 834	13 918	981	1 086	1 528	1 223
West	1 403	979	1 757	3 083	5 303	578	509	623	553
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	522	1 575	62 472	3 583	63 432	283	503	326	233
Foreign born	6 462	12 463	115 050	21 938	273 499	4 813	5 538	1 780	2 996
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**97 303**	**162 260**	**523 760**	**315 435**	**1 191 157**	**102 337**	**65 921**	**46 091**	**68 141**
Same house	54 357	116 940	347 692	200 415	789 045	72 542	44 537	21 492	44 457
Different house in United States	41 606	44 678	162 764	113 305	356 971	29 605	20 986	24 128	23 512
Same county	27 195	22 479	122 751	67 869	288 815	26 840	8 840	15 161	13 107
Different county	14 411	22 199	40 013	45 436	68 156	2 765	12 146	8 967	10 405
Same State	8 017	19 557	33 256	36 549	45 555	1 699	9 408	4 860	8 377
Different State	6 394	2 642	6 757	8 887	22 601	1 066	2 738	4 107	2 028
Northeast	2 344	790	3 471	3 593	9 917	295	1 709	1 394	1 157
North Central	1 746	257	650	1 067	3 818	182	219	1 483	235
South	1 359	1 122	1 827	2 952	5 915	436	518	905	492
West	945	473	809	1 275	2 951	153	292	325	144
Abroad	1 340	642	13 304	1 715	45 141	190	398	471	172
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	11 778	19 025	35 149	37 164	60 794	2 421	9 558	7 117	9 208
In Armed Forces in 1980	10	–	238	48	526	21	–	62	70
Inmate of institution in 1980	75	436	2 723	505	1 023	31	120	–	335
Attending college in 1980	4 104	1 708	6 220	5 926	7 690	226	738	462	1 815
Different State in 1975	4 897	2 167	6 037	7 255	20 345	926	2 299	3 236	1 747
In Armed Forces in 1980	10	–	200	10	391	21	–	46	53
Inmate of institution in 1980	61	10	129	116	174	–	15	–	36
Attending college in 1980	830	219	1 559	1 240	3 021	99	238	291	192
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**45 234**	**76 309**	**200 329**	**129 865**	**480 109**	**48 322**	**32 162**	**23 609**	**35 106**
Place of work reported	42 468	69 348	182 702	117 601	436 558	46 361	28 627	22 029	33 158
Worked in area of residence	12 165	23 671	71 693	54 086	200 318	14 499	8 046	3 830	11 903
Worked outside area of residence	30 303	45 677	111 009	63 515	236 240	31 862	20 581	18 199	21 255
Percent of those reporting place of work	71.4	65.9	60.8	54.0	54.1	68.7	71.9	82.6	64.1
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.6	30.5	38.7	31.9	39.6	19.4	31.3	19.8	17.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**46 369**	**76 806**	**199 074**	**132 168**	**478 261**	**48 739**	**32 405**	**23 294**	**35 349**
Private vehicle	41 665	65 487	76 024	119 849	156 154	44 816	28 921	21 726	31 583
Drive alone: Car	32 065	46 955	49 331	82 828	100 390	31 117	21 235	14 775	22 622
Truck or van	2 051	3 507	1 863	8 448	4 014	3 281	1 151	1 920	2 055
Carpool: Car	7 221	13 795	23 279	26 010	48 570	9 771	6 264	4 697	6 431
Truck or van	328	1 230	1 551	2 563	3 180	647	271	334	475
Public transportation	1 499	7 545	101 325	5 920	265 878	1 685	2 011	565	1 668
Walked only	1 921	2 356	18 395	3 097	47 109	1 591	728	595	1 319
Other means	440	808	1 318	1 615	3 520	263	210	140	268
Worked at home	844	610	2 012	1 687	5 600	384	535	268	511
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**13 182**	**24 799**	**56 777**	**43 030**	**130 781**	**16 226**	**9 326**	**6 462**	**10 346**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.9	39.8	28.5	37.5	28.0	40.7	37.8	38.7	38.4
Female veterans	**386**	**613**	**2 108**	**1 030**	**4 996**	**401**	**213**	**283**	**350**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**68 376**	**115 488**	**327 950**	**210 567**	**784 581**	**72 454**	**45 997**	**33 019**	**48 023**
With a work disability	3 289	7 812	33 571	13 920	70 765	4 458	2 241	1 857	2 829
Prevented from working	1 393	4 017	22 312	7 698	46 478	2 413	949	719	1 268
With a public transportation disability	626	2 160	12 905	3 366	28 013	966	557	344	600
Persons 65 years and over	**11 032**	**14 133**	**108 690**	**27 953**	**224 664**	**12 010**	**4 872**	**2 380**	**7 532**
With a public transportation disability	1 326	2 461	18 186	3 693	39 445	1 309	871	407	1 073

Table 127a. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**21 980**	**19 424**	**14 066**	**180 230**	**49 662**	**16 694**	**67 404**	**170 950**	**56 127**
With own children under 18 years	10 887	8 632	7 587	82 783	28 102	6 465	41 174	57 617	24 170
With own children under 6 years	4 007	2 874	2 952	28 978	9 398	2 334	15 583	24 617	7 644
Married-couple families	**19 360**	**16 879**	**12 308**	**157 385**	**44 620**	**14 501**	**58 040**	**129 091**	**49 306**
With own children under 18 years	9 495	7 590	6 612	74 711	25 779	5 656	35 936	39 876	21 628
With own children under 6 years	3 716	2 705	2 715	27 613	9 059	2 124	14 400	19 357	7 406
Female householder, no husband present	**2 041**	**2 021**	**1 431**	**18 098**	**4 022**	**1 763**	**7 490**	**32 766**	**5 362**
With own children under 18 years	1 188	916	792	6 904	1 911	668	4 532	15 678	2 184
With own children under 6 years	245	164	206	1 213	278	187	1 069	4 773	218
Subfamilies	**342**	**210**	**205**	**4 614**	**1 077**	**248**	**2 177**	**1 990**	**1 107**
With own children under 18 years	238	123	144	2 751	610	157	1 388	1 300	627
Married-couple subfamilies	**163**	**141**	**101**	**3 083**	**707**	**165**	**1 342**	**984**	**791**
With own children under 18 years	59	54	40	1 220	240	74	553	294	311
Mother-child subfamilies	**173**	**69**	**83**	**1 401**	**336**	**83**	**762**	**892**	**291**
Persons under 18 years	**21 534**	**15 677**	**15 565**	**164 550**	**56 506**	**12 312**	**88 912**	**104 740**	**46 144**
Percent living with two parents	86.4	86.7	86.2	88.3	90.4	85.9	85.5	64.5	88.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**79 266**	**69 474**	**52 842**	**659 206**	**191 775**	**56 609**	**274 620**	**865 895**	**199 133**
Native	74 478	61 362	50 470	603 645	178 384	50 964	257 165	676 897	173 782
Born in State of residence	65 350	49 823	43 803	551 508	154 440	44 747	230 422	417 169	153 821
Born in different State	8 889	10 947	6 568	47 429	22 421	6 049	20 550	215 010	18 481
Northeast	4 218	5 714	3 633	27 337	11 825	3 008	11 417	97 465	9 992
North Central	2 396	2 449	1 632	8 028	4 589	1 704	2 829	52 678	4 082
South	1 512	1 986	1 006	9 031	4 249	980	4 458	44 636	3 213
West	763	798	297	3 033	1 758	357	1 846	20 231	1 194
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	239	592	99	4 708	1 523	168	6 193	44 718	1 480
Foreign born	4 788	8 112	2 372	55 561	13 391	5 645	17 455	188 998	25 351
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**73 792**	**66 980**	**49 129**	**625 297**	**181 265**	**54 128**	**256 157**	**837 695**	**190 740**
Same house	46 197	42 905	29 519	466 621	129 863	38 249	179 820	454 023	134 317
Different house in United States	27 395	22 575	19 460	154 697	50 574	15 631	74 873	342 313	53 221
Same county	23 087	12 461	16 380	78 914	23 465	12 911	45 500	153 156	25 017
Different county	4 308	10 114	3 080	75 783	27 109	2 720	29 373	189 157	28 204
Same State	2 754	6 666	1 431	65 242	21 220	1 518	25 042	86 084	23 160
Different State	1 554	3 448	1 649	10 541	5 889	1 202	4 331	103 073	5 044
Northeast	421	1 806	715	4 553	2 523	387	1 902	47 765	2 109
North Central	458	586	392	1 067	1 072	371	351	17 020	981
South	392	804	361	3 222	1 593	300	1 384	22 202	1 407
West	283	252	181	1 699	701	144	694	16 086	547
Abroad	200	1 500	150	3 979	828	248	1 464	41 359	3 202
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	3 735	8 705	2 446	60 973	21 835	2 222	23 263	182 079	23 012
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	5	11	228	30	26	40	1 694	27
Inmate of institution in 1980	33	176	18	506	746	22	860	1 357	377
Attending college in 1980	376	1 223	364	5 397	1 810	200	1 187	35 208	2 479
Different State in 1975	1 369	3 045	1 281	8 785	4 530	1 020	3 452	99 947	4 427
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	11	204	30	18	40	1 490	14
Inmate of institution in 1980	21	21	–	59	69	–	73	294	38
Attending college in 1980	121	570	186	1 179	289	63	273	20 041	1 088
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**37 932**	**36 375**	**21 425**	**306 363**	**85 407**	**25 489**	**112 638**	**478 379**	**95 404**
Place of work reported	36 139	32 957	20 064	286 431	78 795	24 574	103 669	430 232	88 752
Worked in area of residence	7 570	9 237	7 624	118 817	32 074	3 498	35 699	370 493	34 917
Worked outside area of residence	28 569	23 720	12 440	167 614	46 721	21 076	67 970	59 739	53 835
Percent of those reporting place of work	79.1	72.0	62.0	58.5	59.3	85.8	65.6	13.9	60.7
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	18.9	29.5	20.5	33.3	33.7	19.0	30.8	27.8	32.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**38 134**	**36 033**	**21 576**	**305 573**	**85 782**	**25 961**	**112 871**	**477 663**	**95 185**
Private vehicle	35 450	25 838	19 565	232 026	71 424	23 219	100 812	48 635	69 001
Drive alone: Car	24 509	20 631	13 684	176 233	53 521	16 305	70 024	28 181	53 686
Truck or van	2 847	694	1 844	8 131	3 994	1 463	6 125	1 002	1 787
Carpool: Car	7 430	4 295	3 725	45 193	12 859	5 054	22 630	17 681	12 724
Truck or van	664	218	312	2 469	1 050	397	2 033	1 771	804
Public transportation	1 084	7 071	509	53 729	9 591	1 550	7 382	278 112	17 746
Walked only	1 022	2 121	915	12 700	2 288	843	2 562	116 778	5 188
Other means	210	209	173	2 815	824	123	1 221	9 276	879
Worked at home	368	794	414	4 303	1 655	226	894	24 862	2 371
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**11 083**	**10 044**	**7 548**	**98 411**	**27 290**	**7 871**	**36 277**	**91 301**	**28 718**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.4	38.7	40.7	40.0	39.0	37.3	38.2	25.6	37.7
Female veterans	**344**	**382**	**217**	**2 661**	**625**	**358**	**829**	**5 033**	**837**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**53 319**	**47 641**	**34 076**	**446 093**	**126 793**	**36 572**	**173 974**	**622 931**	**135 015**
With a work disability	2 880	1 824	2 057	25 123	5 826	2 415	11 576	38 981	6 073
Prevented from working	1 353	775	1 136	12 590	2 788	1 205	6 165	20 700	2 847
With a public transportation disability	678	457	382	7 740	1 599	399	3 233	11 749	1 875
Persons 65 years and over	**6 810**	**7 971**	**5 035**	**72 092**	**14 224**	**9 107**	**18 328**	**143 634**	**24 823**
With a public transportation disability	879	1 046	734	10 820	2 290	1 211	3 312	21 341	2 762

Table 127a. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**79 952**	**373 038**	**19 934**	**28 511**	**82 672**	**25 563**	**16 021**	**13 419**
With own children under 18 years	38 970	139 279	11 768	18 050	43 538	11 013	7 528	6 794
With own children under 6 years	12 620	57 141	4 400	5 480	17 659	4 029	3 091	2 573
Married-couple families	**71 360**	**304 015**	**17 707**	**25 433**	**70 639**	**22 026**	**13 517**	**11 795**
With own children under 18 years	35 805	116 133	10 542	16 322	38 433	9 498	6 298	6 223
With own children under 6 years	12 222	51 007	4 082	5 146	16 437	3 635	2 713	2 444
Female householder, no husband present	**6 742**	**53 315**	**1 751**	**2 395**	**9 665**	**2 828**	**1 982**	**1 218**
With own children under 18 years	2 724	20 529	1 051	1 451	4 539	1 273	1 100	479
With own children under 6 years	358	5 440	270	279	1 153	341	348	111
Subfamilies	**2 354**	**7 305**	**396**	**784**	**1 447**	**333**	**256**	**246**
With own children under 18 years	1 472	4 302	206	449	763	200	143	152
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 503**	**4 606**	**300**	**540**	**943**	**197**	**162**	**140**
With own children under 18 years	621	1 603	110	205	259	64	49	46
Mother-child subfamilies	**755**	**2 440**	**84**	**234**	**432**	**116**	**83**	**96**
Persons under 18 years	**76 706**	**262 601**	**25 545**	**36 954**	**87 879**	**21 498**	**14 735**	**14 207**
Percent living with two parents	89.8	81.2	89.8	89.1	87.1	86.2	83.2	88.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**297 695**	**1 351 552**	**79 074**	**114 595**	**314 242**	**90 245**	**59 959**	**50 631**
Native	275 665	998 630	70 843	107 630	288 191	85 073	56 830	48 755
Born in State of residence	250 986	888 945	59 390	97 302	261 289	73 795	41 320	45 452
Born in different State	23 220	81 609	10 485	9 683	23 152	10 978	15 312	3 212
Northeast	13 667	48 826	7 343	5 517	14 256	5 911	11 297	1 629
North Central	3 526	13 712	1 459	1 655	3 252	2 957	1 825	783
South	4 158	13 794	1 112	1 829	4 143	1 526	1 584	514
West	1 869	5 277	571	682	1 501	584	606	286
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 459	28 076	968	645	3 750	300	198	91
Foreign born	22 030	352 922	8 231	6 965	26 051	5 172	3 129	1 876
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**283 402**	**1 285 690**	**73 236**	**109 059**	**295 015**	**85 347**	**56 438**	**47 761**
Same house	212 038	862 963	47 390	78 193	196 694	58 099	34 047	33 333
Different house in United States	70 057	376 266	24 592	30 351	96 602	26 917	22 054	14 274
Same county	35 852	241 289	11 394	15 502	48 641	22 357	14 689	13 282
Different county	34 205	134 977	13 198	14 849	47 961	4 560	7 365	992
Same State	29 579	113 698	9 045	12 158	41 440	2 785	4 121	378
Different State	4 626	21 279	4 153	2 691	6 521	1 775	3 244	614
Northeast	2 479	9 185	2 463	1 243	3 773	679	1 580	152
North Central	390	2 649	556	215	812	599	432	109
South	1 208	6 643	824	725	1 341	393	859	219
West	549	2 802	310	508	595	104	373	134
Abroad	1 307	46 461	1 254	515	1 719	331	337	154
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	27 356	119 801	10 441	11 703	39 009	3 678	6 353	722
In Armed Forces in 1980	39	187	11	–	186	–	23	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	478	2 484	300	359	1 293	45	71	22
Attending college in 1980	3 001	11 254	856	649	3 439	413	1 376	28
Different State in 1975	4 027	19 312	3 427	1 884	5 329	1 449	2 747	433
In Armed Forces in 1980	24	67	11	–	124	–	23	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	108	154	62	26	126	12	35	22
Attending college in 1980	818	2 403	347	160	825	231	455	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**142 690**	**605 100**	**34 712**	**49 114**	**128 907**	**41 496**	**27 749**	**21 261**
Place of work reported	132 791	538 038	30 990	45 051	119 595	40 013	25 776	20 041
Worked in area of residence	49 432	201 013	10 127	13 478	49 867	12 040	15 542	5 036
Worked outside area of residence	83 359	337 025	20 863	31 573	69 728	27 973	10 234	15 005
Percent of those reporting place of work	62.8	62.6	67.3	70.1	58.3	69.9	39.7	74.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.4	38.5	31.1	32.3	42.7	19.0	15.0	19.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**141 881**	**602 907**	**34 592**	**48 690**	**130 034**	**41 386**	**27 422**	**21 349**
Private vehicle	115 558	257 930	29 704	43 759	79 376	36 123	23 510	19 411
Drive alone: Car	89 664	177 633	21 869	32 439	52 289	26 451	16 158	13 890
Truck or van	4 254	6 693	1 125	2 229	2 936	2 072	1 529	1 590
Carpool: Car	20 428	68 937	6 453	8 379	22 351	7 173	5 371	3 684
Truck or van	1 212	4 667	257	712	1 800	427	452	247
Public transportation	18 378	291 113	3 086	3 079	38 060	2 356	1 031	873
Walked only	4 378	44 224	1 114	790	4 717	2 028	2 360	688
Other means	1 496	3 593	172	331	6 844	304	185	120
Worked at home	2 071	6 047	516	731	1 037	575	336	257
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**46 217**	**157 108**	**9 033**	**15 261**	**41 450**	**13 509**	**8 623**	**6 976**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	41.2	30.7	33.4	38.6	36.8	40.2	39.0	37.8
Female veterans	**1 160**	**6 290**	**201**	**374**	**930**	**427**	**289**	**150**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**209 405**	**872 279**	**49 955**	**73 217**	**202 246**	**60 447**	**39 095**	**32 725**
With a work disability	11 026	59 044	2 488	3 328	13 451	3 703	2 817	1 973
Prevented from working	5 307	34 452	1 230	1 724	7 983	1 816	1 369	1 017
With a public transportation disability	2 762	20 913	730	870	4 486	817	435	533
Persons 65 years and over	**22 959**	**237 701**	**5 568**	**7 400**	**30 474**	**11 302**	**7 734**	**4 706**
With a public transportation disability	3 377	34 043	1 035	1 064	4 445	1 516	971	724

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's / SMSA's / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**9 681 817**	**231 388**	**3 200 828**	**6 249 601**	**586 324**	**225 332**	**197 471**	**27 861**	**864 202**	**70 248**
Labor force	5 933 690	154 443	2 048 708	3 730 539	358 390	136 937	120 747	16 190	521 045	41 272
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	66.7	64.0	59.7	61.1	60.8	61.1	58.1	60.3	58.8
Civilian labor force	5 923 902	154 381	2 044 362	3 725 159	356 523	136 826	120 654	16 172	520 321	41 242
Employed	5 602 268	149 754	1 933 125	3 519 389	334 055	128 327	113 477	14 850	475 744	37 468
Unemployed	321 634	4 627	111 237	205 770	22 468	8 499	7 177	1 322	44 577	3 774
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	3.0	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.2	5.9	8.2	8.6	9.2
Not in labor force	3 748 127	76 945	1 152 120	2 519 062	227 934	88 395	76 724	11 671	343 157	28 976
Inmate of institution	122 480	1 561	31 260	89 659	7 855	3 515	3 350	165	10 893	1 421
Female, 16 years and over	**5 159 794**	**122 266**	**1 689 492**	**3 348 036**	**311 053**	**118 553**	**104 232**	**14 321**	**459 543**	**37 616**
Labor force	2 513 077	64 671	864 117	1 584 289	155 096	58 374	52 099	6 275	216 501	17 604
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.7	52.9	51.1	47.3	49.9	49.2	50.0	43.8	47.1	46.8
Civilian labor force	2 512 537	64 671	863 884	1 583 982	155 016	58 362	52 088	6 274	216 440	17 604
Employed	2 362 280	62 742	810 587	1 488 951	146 535	54 934	49 125	5 809	199 777	15 986
Unemployed	150 257	1 929	53 297	95 031	8 481	3 428	2 963	465	16 663	1 618
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	3.0	6.2	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.7	7.4	7.7	9.2
Not in labor force	2 646 717	57 595	825 375	1 763 747	155 957	60 179	52 133	8 046	243 042	20 012
Inmate of institution	77 885	1 200	20 191	56 494	5 119	2 374	2 276	98	7 296	594
Persons 16 to 19 years	**786 127**	**19 518**	**280 977**	**485 632**	**57 457**	**23 618**	**20 921**	**2 697**	**82 233**	**7 066**
Employed	307 987	9 249	123 747	174 991	22 142	9 402	8 439	963	35 483	2 102
Unemployed	44 399	589	16 370	27 440	4 150	1 440	1 311	129	8 270	733
Not in labor force	432 672	9 668	140 317	282 687	31 032	12 770	11 166	1 604	38 454	4 231
Female, 16 years and over	**5 159 794**	**122 266**	**1 689 492**	**3 348 036**	**311 053**	**118 553**	**104 232**	**14 321**	**459 543**	**37 616**
With own children under 6 years	562 830	11 849	190 262	360 719	39 130	15 921	13 636	2 285	55 245	5 096
In labor force	173 158	4 076	66 314	102 768	17 070	7 307	6 344	963	19 987	2 383
With own children 6 to 17 years only	878 569	24 607	312 209	541 753	56 562	23 292	20 412	2 880	85 030	7 447
In labor force	504 803	14 340	191 400	299 063	36 612	15 293	13 564	1 729	48 700	4 581
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 694 721**	**70 273**	**933 628**	**1 690 820**	**164 446**	**66 820**	**57 876**	**8 944**	**248 892**	**21 080**
In labor force	1 256 160	34 606	461 756	759 798	82 399	33 630	29 452	4 178	110 628	10 217
With own children under 6 years	498 269	10 918	171 348	316 003	34 430	14 152	12 029	2 123	48 810	4 370
In labor force	150 454	3 553	58 119	88 782	14 519	6 310	5 434	876	17 052	1 967
With own children 6 to 17 years only	729 917	21 270	265 352	443 295	46 883	19 818	17 292	2 526	71 155	6 338
In labor force	403 004	11 650	155 913	235 441	28 970	12 479	10 995	1 484	38 695	3 805
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 602 268**	**149 754**	**1 933 125**	**3 519 389**	**334 055**	**128 327**	**113 477**	**14 850**	**475 744**	**37 468**
Private wage and salary workers	4 407 338	122 080	1 558 347	2 726 911	225 289	96 931	86 220	10 711	372 584	28 486
Federal government workers	154 009	1 852	50 386	101 771	11 012	2 199	1 925	274	11 938	825
State government workers	135 380	1 344	45 190	88 846	46 846	7 095	6 614	481	20 632	1 582
Local government workers	570 672	11 285	179 976	379 411	32 158	13 155	11 923	1 232	47 289	4 236
Self-employed workers	318 647	12 559	94 113	211 975	17 535	8 275	6 337	1 938	21 810	2 195
Unpaid family workers	16 222	634	5 113	10 475	1 215	672	458	214	1 491	144
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 362 280**	**62 742**	**810 587**	**1 488 951**	**146 535**	**54 934**	**49 125**	**5 809**	**199 777**	**15 986**
Private wage and salary workers	1 897 633	51 468	656 189	1 189 976	97 446	40 558	36 163	4 395	154 948	11 958
Federal government workers	47 070	442	14 629	31 999	3 311	768	681	87	3 787	289
State government workers	64 125	645	22 204	41 276	23 635	3 686	3 526	160	10 123	605
Local government workers	276 381	6 615	95 764	174 002	16 925	7 524	6 830	694	24 344	2 389
Self-employed workers	64 991	3 098	17 754	44 139	4 350	1 971	1 637	334	5 420	655
Unpaid family workers	12 080	474	4 047	7 559	868	427	288	139	1 155	90
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 602 268**	**149 754**	**1 933 125**	**3 519 389**	**334 055**	**128 327**	**113 477**	**14 850**	**475 744**	**37 468**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	29 611	1 356	11 395	16 860	4 370	2 783	1 554	1 229	4 361	590
Mining	5 252	792	1 702	2 758	151	122	19	103	293	37
Construction	227 146	7 145	85 536	134 465	13 701	5 524	4 639	885	17 939	1 328
Manufacturing	1 142 225	39 102	500 478	602 645	61 002	44 220	38 770	5 450	128 768	10 939
Nondurable goods	617 661	17 506	261 988	338 167	25 169	9 297	7 455	1 842	40 880	2 366
Food and kindred products	59 815	2 301	26 622	30 892	4 420	1 307	1 084	223	7 345	1 179
Textile mill and finished textile products	170 035	1 975	51 529	116 531	5 894	1 245	675	570	3 072	69
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	169 397	5 837	47 076	116 484	5 010	2 497	2 214	283	9 645	597
Durable goods	524 564	21 596	238 490	264 478	35 833	34 923	31 315	3 608	87 888	8 573
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23 750	445	8 323	14 982	1 246	1 283	928	355	1 843	153
Metal industries	81 768	2 737	44 937	34 094	5 356	3 155	2 312	843	25 098	1 436
Machinery, except electrical	102 097	7 550	49 472	45 075	16 019	14 237	13 499	738	22 891	2 070
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	128 870	5 123	61 503	62 244	6 475	10 297	9 462	835	10 697	773
Transportation equipment	59 399	800	19 481	39 118	1 238	971	832	139	16 071	1 308
Transportation	322 019	5 489	103 298	213 232	12 484	3 615	2 881	734	20 876	1 301
Communications and other public utilities	183 773	3 093	60 543	120 137	9 209	3 004	2 734	270	12 630	922
Wholesale trade	313 099	6 683	110 903	195 513	12 654	4 453	4 031	422	21 684	1 885
Retail trade	845 561	22 374	299 859	523 328	52 799	19 373	17 624	1 749	87 051	6 307
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	147 720	2 943	52 877	91 900	10 424	3 403	3 071	332	16 478	1 185
Eating and drinking places	194 511	4 447	66 129	123 935	14 223	5 065	4 697	368	24 259	1 434
Banking and credit agencies	193 834	5 042	52 689	136 103	6 693	2 115	1 920	195	10 530	581
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	343 012	8 989	96 222	237 801	10 870	2 789	2 593	196	14 332	719
Business and repair services	351 503	12 564	111 818	227 121	14 689	3 456	3 089	367	16 927	813
Private households	23 978	1 341	5 919	16 718	1 477	616	519	97	1 787	279
Other personal services	100 512	2 379	30 866	67 267	6 415	2 455	2 172	283	9 635	684
Entertainment and recreation services	83 524	1 993	18 956	62 575	2 988	893	836	57	4 840	284
Professional and related services	1 179 146	28 095	358 381	792 670	79 564	28 480	25 969	2 511	103 986	8 864
Hospitals	218 478	3 927	64 574	149 977	16 832	6 700	5 938	762	24 060	2 603
Health services, except hospitals	156 065	3 685	49 388	102 992	11 782	4 460	4 198	262	15 530	1 151
Educational services	474 365	10 380	157 915	306 070	35 501	12 198	11 045	1 153	43 885	3 656
Public administration	258 073	3 317	84 560	170 196	44 989	4 429	4 127	302	20 105	1 935
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 593 176**	**93 984**	**1 243 060**	**2 256 132**	**221 281**	**84 804**	**74 309**	**10 495**	**323 533**	**24 961**
Worked in 1979	3 536 038	93 397	1 228 088	2 214 553	218 300	83 730	73 395	10 335	318 577	24 514
50 to 52 weeks	2 517 629	69 319	881 862	1 566 448	150 659	57 598	50 534	7 064	215 858	16 925
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 360 966	65 917	833 111	1 461 938	141 320	54 427	47 742	6 685	201 835	16 050
With unemployment in 1979	562 045	10 594	190 659	360 792	36 642	14 268	12 216	2 052	65 204	5 080
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	243 222	3 505	77 819	161 898	15 744	5 789	4 828	961	28 004	2 234
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 747 867**	**71 067**	**947 076**	**1 729 724**	**175 251**	**66 981**	**59 830**	**7 151**	**242 313**	**19 885**
Worked in 1979	2 685 713	70 429	928 271	1 687 013	171 919	65 706	58 715	6 991	235 789	19 177
50 to 52 weeks	1 516 310	38 443	505 223	972 644	92 735	33 775	30 186	3 589	122 899	10 054
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 197 697	30 428	397 400	769 869	72 819	26 845	24 020	2 825	88 280	7 938
With unemployment in 1979	534 107	9 227	184 955	339 925	32 108	13 209	11 722	1 487	52 607	4 310
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	204 094	2 502	70 252	131 340	11 217	4 158	3 612	546	20 812	1 747

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**79 286**	**1 830 266**	**5 054 336**	**635 001**	**4 419 335**	**175 824**	**170 040**	**675 503**	**458 612**	**235 796**
Labor force	46 238	1 138 739	3 004 712	412 912	2 591 800	109 165	103 723	427 535	281 063	136 217
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.3	62.2	59.4	65.0	58.6	62.1	61.0	63.3	61.3	57.8
Civilian labor force	46 167	1 137 663	3 000 253	412 757	2 587 496	103 620	103 689	427 286	279 990	132 630
Employed	41 642	1 079 345	2 833 123	393 079	2 440 044	96 887	98 049	404 148	258 607	122 117
Unemployed	4 525	58 318	167 130	19 678	147 452	6 733	5 640	23 138	21 383	10 513
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	5.1	5.6	4.8	5.7	6.5	5.4	5.4	7.6	7.9
Not in labor force	33 048	691 527	2 049 624	222 089	1 827 535	66 659	66 317	247 968	177 549	99 579
Inmate of institution	1 223	24 815	68 115	3 271	64 844	3 499	6 538	12 143	5 047	5 955
Female, 16 years and over	**42 046**	**959 327**	**2 724 202**	**335 493**	**2 388 709**	**90 597**	**87 858**	**354 993**	**241 273**	**124 525**
Labor force	19 159	459 652	1 298 750	174 113	1 124 637	44 124	42 523	182 994	119 170	57 349
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.6	47.9	47.7	51.9	47.1	48.7	48.4	51.5	49.4	46.1
Civilian labor force	19 134	459 605	1 298 477	174 100	1 124 377	43 642	42 523	182 976	119 110	57 035
Employed	17 505	431 370	1 222 331	164 750	1 057 581	40 695	40 146	172 500	111 357	53 002
Unemployed	1 629	28 235	76 146	9 350	66 796	2 947	2 377	10 476	7 753	4 033
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.9	6.8	5.6	5.7	6.5	7.1
Not in labor force	22 887	499 675	1 425 452	161 380	1 264 072	46 473	45 335	171 999	122 103	67 176
Inmate of institution	623	15 448	43 444	2 398	41 046	1 472	3 241	7 285	3 156	3 614
Persons 16 to 19 years	**8 306**	**186 509**	**352 776**	**53 653**	**299 123**	**17 950**	**17 265**	**66 230**	**50 607**	**23 506**
Employed	2 530	72 886	126 715	24 610	102 105	6 430	7 264	29 687	18 577	8 100
Unemployed	866	11 192	18 909	2 661	16 248	1 197	1 248	4 487	3 836	1 925
Not in labor force	4 905	102 390	206 673	26 376	180 297	8 896	8 741	32 053	28 127	13 185
Female, 16 years and over	**42 046**	**959 327**	**2 724 202**	**335 493**	**2 388 709**	**90 597**	**87 858**	**354 993**	**241 273**	**124 525**
With own children under 6 years	6 231	123 431	271 002	33 714	237 288	14 479	11 773	46 675	33 548	17 467
In labor force	2 963	34 396	79 251	10 879	68 372	5 624	4 558	19 863	13 295	7 728
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 617	206 559	396 665	61 471	335 194	19 033	17 813	68 250	45 956	22 964
In labor force	5 282	116 931	218 821	36 689	182 132	11 987	11 113	44 344	28 723	14 875
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**23 641**	**563 110**	**1 319 254**	**191 544**	**1 127 710**	**52 984**	**48 948**	**194 985**	**129 850**	**68 643**
In labor force	11 253	257 051	596 218	93 471	502 747	26 024	23 512	98 759	63 001	33 234
With own children under 6 years	5 492	114 567	232 933	31 497	201 436	13 145	10 662	41 421	29 686	15 230
In labor force	2 558	30 531	67 929	9 678	58 251	4 950	3 955	16 875	11 353	6 613
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 152	180 520	316 100	53 325	262 775	16 419	15 244	57 709	38 233	19 313
In labor force	4 124	97 625	167 871	30 055	137 816	9 985	9 008	35 593	22 434	12 117
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**41 642**	**1 079 345**	**2 833 123**	**393 079**	**2 440 044**	**96 887**	**98 049**	**404 148**	**258 607**	**122 117**
Private wage and salary workers	29 266	811 967	2 237 545	322 601	1 914 944	69 487	74 013	324 148	195 597	86 329
Federal government workers	686	29 451	79 720	7 400	72 320	4 113	2 255	6 744	6 350	5 009
State government workers	2 102	34 336	61 087	6 577	54 510	5 068	7 878	15 105	12 792	7 608
Local government workers	5 492	136 874	276 421	33 884	242 537	11 649	8 168	35 570	28 138	13 751
Self-employed workers	3 851	62 981	170 473	21 479	148 994	6 074	5 385	21 242	14 805	8 589
Unpaid family workers	245	3 736	7 877	1 138	6 739	496	350	1 339	925	831
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 505**	**431 370**	**1 222 331**	**164 750**	**1 057 581**	**40 695**	**40 146**	**172 500**	**111 357**	**53 002**
Private wage and salary workers	12 681	332 504	994 017	136 545	857 472	29 554	29 723	135 514	82 950	37 395
Federal government workers	245	9 504	24 354	1 859	22 495	1 591	917	2 498	2 173	1 594
State government workers	639	16 187	28 028	2 939	25 089	2 053	3 423	8 146	6 374	3 687
Local government workers	2 895	60 331	132 151	18 480	113 671	5 839	4 491	20 448	15 772	7 825
Self-employed workers	875	10 104	38 055	4 020	34 035	1 325	1 359	5 081	3 430	1 989
Unpaid family workers	170	2 740	5 726	907	4 819	333	233	813	658	512
Employed persons 16 years and over	**41 642**	**1 079 345**	**2 833 123**	**393 079**	**2 440 044**	**96 887**	**98 049**	**404 148**	**258 607**	**122 117**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 792	9 762	9 375	2 277	7 098	1 854	1 664	7 429	4 219	3 604
Mining	226	551	2 489	282	2 207	189	195	515	352	160
Construction	2 341	51 824	99 618	16 977	82 641	5 095	4 845	14 072	11 915	4 591
Manufacturing	10 801	187 255	506 983	91 593	415 390	18 773	27 747	139 853	60 710	31 925
Nondurable goods	5 177	73 110	316 710	51 653	265 057	9 321	5 930	26 631	18 198	7 804
Food and kindred products	169	6 529	30 168	5 805	24 363	819	537	5 753	5 235	1 545
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 092	19 136	109 251	11 856	97 395	2 390	1 004	2 665	922	2 166
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	402	29 222	102 164	14 902	87 262	1 562	2 344	7 927	3 440	1 486
Durable goods	5 624	114 145	190 273	39 940	150 333	9 452	21 817	113 222	42 512	24 121
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 134	4 857	11 799	1 674	10 125	714	472	1 258	1 030	1 431
Metal industries	502	12 480	28 247	6 633	21 614	2 393	543	5 771	8 396	9 014
Machinery, except electrical	824	16 464	37 815	9 204	28 611	2 257	17 084	18 782	12 746	6 284
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 596	33 320	37 570	8 646	28 924	1 146	2 458	11 198	11 682	3 163
Transportation equipment	121	27 233	15 538	3 653	11 885	1 084	276	3 086	3 037	1 172
Transportation	1 020	64 116	170 403	21 287	149 116	4 972	2 947	9 590	9 571	3 347
Communications and other public utilities	710	39 976	91 750	11 589	80 161	3 765	2 873	8 206	9 277	2 739
Wholesale trade	1 300	61 340	163 420	29 247	134 173	4 141	2 559	13 907	13 212	4 122
Retail trade	7 114	179 859	410 196	66 727	343 469	16 780	14 660	62 756	41 746	19 528
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 155	31 478	71 618	11 196	60 422	3 307	2 449	11 581	7 869	3 317
Eating and drinking places	2 034	38 816	98 396	13 277	85 119	3 785	3 758	16 237	11 498	5 235
Banking and credit agencies	665	34 890	112 763	11 550	101 213	2 232	1 596	8 078	5 018	2 183
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 276	54 056	202 036	18 291	183 745	3 132	2 538	10 329	11 760	3 877
Business and repair services	988	61 615	189 884	24 378	165 506	3 674	3 305	13 253	9 158	3 658
Private households	335	5 031	12 863	1 176	11 687	422	598	1 651	1 133	761
Other personal services	1 045	16 036	57 846	6 615	51 231	2 131	1 599	6 836	5 302	2 510
Entertainment and recreation services	429	15 299	52 045	4 769	47 276	784	826	4 103	2 257	679
Professional and related services	9 047	237 607	628 566	73 503	555 063	23 240	25 451	90 494	61 972	30 915
Hospitals	1 948	42 888	119 831	12 742	107 089	5 633	5 739	17 923	11 787	8 184
Health services, except hospitals	1 402	34 656	79 296	10 960	68 336	2 876	5 164	14 215	8 081	6 117
Educational services	4 120	106 770	230 240	30 940	199 300	10 393	10 662	43 057	30 605	11 954
Public administration	2 553	60 128	122 886	12 818	110 068	5 703	4 646	13 076	11 005	7 518
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**28 993**	**715 450**	**1 790 589**	**249 907**	**1 540 682**	**68 048**	**65 532**	**264 157**	**179 040**	**84 811**
Worked in 1979	28 447	706 416	1 755 929	247 792	1 508 137	67 320	64 817	261 555	176 636	83 436
50 to 52 weeks	18 661	512 726	1 234 596	180 874	1 053 722	47 815	46 614	184 165	115 021	57 812
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 731	482 538	1 149 550	170 150	979 400	45 366	44 216	174 505	108 799	54 324
With unemployment in 1979	6 330	101 184	295 047	35 439	259 608	10 478	9 202	39 573	33 605	14 799
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 941	42 156	134 225	14 483	119 742	4 607	3 753	14 733	12 930	7 110
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**22 439**	**509 442**	**1 411 522**	**191 240**	**1 220 282**	**48 691**	**47 715**	**208 839**	**139 101**	**64 698**
Worked in 1979	21 805	498 088	1 377 230	188 305	1 188 925	47 513	46 638	204 944	135 835	62 801
50 to 52 weeks	10 495	267 660	809 480	104 496	704 984	24 586	25 114	106 799	67 888	33 303
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 224	198 626	652 134	80 891	571 243	19 066	19 412	83 710	53 470	25 739
With unemployment in 1979	5 036	102 657	272 287	35 019	237 268	9 866	8 942	39 916	27 556	12 670
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 247	38 573	106 056	13 289	92 767	3 601	2 967	12 827	9 142	5 021

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**363 639**	**124 522**	**690 706**	**67 364**	**65 041**	**2 323**	**49 398**	**37 549**	**41 686**
Labor force	219 497	74 615	413 670	45 393	43 937	1 456	27 921	23 207	25 570
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.4	59.9	59.9	67.4	67.6	62.7	56.5	61.8	61.3
Civilian labor force	219 086	74 556	413 073	45 349	43 893	1 456	27 899	23 167	25 002
Employed	206 932	70 441	377 863	43 638	42 280	1 358	25 268	21 144	23 204
Unemployed	12 154	4 115	35 210	1 711	1 613	98	2 631	2 023	1 798
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.5	8.5	3.8	3.7	6.7	9.4	8.7	7.2
Not in labor force	144 142	49 907	277 036	21 971	21 104	867	21 477	14 342	16 116
Inmate of institution	5 756	2 980	7 969	959	959	–	1 421	374	234
Female, 16 years and over	**195 259**	**67 111**	**370 525**	**34 976**	**33 796**	**1 180**	**27 177**	**20 636**	**22 540**
Labor force	97 993	33 376	174 603	19 005	18 446	559	12 430	10 394	11 003
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.2	49.7	47.1	54.3	54.6	47.4	45.7	50.4	48.8
Civilian labor force	97 955	33 372	174 548	19 005	18 446	559	12 430	10 386	10 932
Employed	93 376	31 540	161 372	18 232	17 715	517	11 245	9 698	10 185
Unemployed	4 579	1 832	13 176	773	731	42	1 185	688	747
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	5.5	7.5	4.1	4.0	7.5	9.5	6.6	6.8
Not in labor force	97 266	33 735	195 922	15 971	15 350	621	14 747	10 242	11 537
Inmate of institution	3 766	1 979	5 523	442	442	–	594	285	200
Persons 16 to 19 years	**35 499**	**12 779**	**63 777**	**6 306**	**6 103**	**203**	**4 805**	**3 732**	**3 746**
Employed	14 409	5 399	28 115	3 366	3 284	82	1 358	1 467	1 595
Unemployed	2 354	754	6 446	348	343	5	552	434	323
Not in labor force	18 705	6 626	29 195	2 592	2 476	116	2 895	1 831	1 823
Female, 16 years and over	**195 259**	**67 111**	**370 525**	**34 976**	**33 796**	**1 180**	**27 177**	**20 636**	**22 540**
With own children under 6 years	21 292	7 616	42 612	5 500	5 277	223	3 309	3 040	3 229
In labor force	9 493	3 595	15 185	2 139	2 053	86	1 592	1 502	1 301
With own children 6 to 17 years only	31 981	11 195	64 248	7 511	7 233	278	4 747	4 048	4 066
In labor force	20 895	7 522	36 589	4 859	4 684	175	3 001	2 757	2 548
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**94 838**	**33 878**	**193 683**	**20 641**	**19 863**	**778**	**13 804**	**10 679**	**12 535**
In labor force	47 136	17 293	85 459	10 914	10 552	362	6 538	5 489	6 014
With own children under 6 years	18 225	6 498	37 306	4 979	4 770	209	2 688	2 619	2 899
In labor force	7 907	2 954	12 907	1 906	1 834	72	1 240	1 244	1 137
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 795	9 245	52 774	6 416	6 159	257	3 829	3 151	3 493
In labor force	16 007	5 967	28 506	3 941	3 787	154	2 339	1 994	2 133
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**206 932**	**70 441**	**377 863**	**43 638**	**42 280**	**1 358**	**25 268**	**21 144**	**23 204**
Private wage and salary workers	137 631	53 969	296 206	35 427	34 402	1 025	19 190	16 460	17 275
Federal government workers	7 274	1 187	10 212	757	698	59	578	318	1 626
State government workers	33 728	4 384	17 173	1 175	1 150	25	1 075	769	733
Local government workers	19 117	7 524	37 643	3 801	3 615	186	3 047	2 418	2 282
Self-employed workers	8 658	3 191	15 672	2 318	2 265	53	1 302	1 132	1 239
Unpaid family workers	524	186	957	160	150	10	76	47	49
Employed females 16 years and over	**93 376**	**31 540**	**161 372**	**18 232**	**17 715**	**517**	**11 245**	**9 698**	**10 185**
Private wage and salary workers	61 284	23 298	125 810	14 928	14 492	436	8 559	7 608	7 777
Federal government workers	2 181	446	3 196	141	134	7	173	85	668
State government workers	17 409	2 359	8 528	693	681	12	372	320	287
Local government workers	9 942	4 413	19 179	1 873	1 826	47	1 698	1 321	1 143
Self-employed workers	2 178	901	3 901	501	486	15	407	322	292
Unpaid family workers	382	123	758	96	96	–	36	42	18
Employed persons 16 years and over	**206 932**	**70 441**	**377 863**	**43 638**	**42 280**	**1 358**	**25 268**	**21 144**	**23 204**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	848	154	1 257	191	191	–	146	127	166
Mining	49	8	195	74	74	–	14	13	52
Construction	6 780	2 201	12 735	2 385	2 301	84	793	830	1 162
Manufacturing	31 973	22 961	97 990	15 955	15 608	347	6 709	5 738	4 918
Nondurable goods	11 736	4 666	32 427	3 890	3 720	170	1 540	3 004	2 347
Food and kindred products	2 010	521	5 957	698	691	7	683	60	216
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 820	358	2 490	389	379	10	36	640	992
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 122	1 525	8 235	1 191	1 113	78	489	224	297
Durable goods	20 237	18 295	65 563	12 065	11 888	177	5 169	2 734	2 571
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	353	300	1 448	333	326	7	28	180	166
Metal industries	3 283	1 133	19 414	2 015	2 010	5	1 023	255	466
Machinery, except electrical	9 688	7 586	14 004	2 822	2 748	74	1 266	467	1 020
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 387	6 093	8 510	3 666	3 608	58	521	1 103	256
Transportation equipment	747	403	13 031	312	312	–	868	28	108
Transportation	7 527	1 605	17 050	1 719	1 629	90	870	352	1 065
Communications and other public utilities	5 878	1 732	9 947	1 039	966	73	633	477	764
Wholesale trade	7 598	2 269	17 741	1 467	1 428	39	1 348	742	1 182
Retail trade	33 787	11 671	71 508	6 649	6 467	182	4 443	4 087	4 100
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 688	1 893	13 653	1 041	985	56	796	589	691
Eating and drinking places	9 350	3 280	19 900	1 814	1 777	37	1 084	1 186	846
Banking and credit agencies	4 611	1 333	9 075	622	589	33	446	434	592
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 073	1 949	11 944	1 326	1 267	59	524	937	719
Business and repair services	9 662	2 011	13 880	2 034	1 966	68	554	502	883
Private households	807	245	1 246	167	160	7	209	147	100
Other personal services	4 131	1 396	7 768	607	593	14	515	479	581
Entertainment and recreation services	1 991	578	3 964	437	409	28	212	264	161
Professional and related services	51 521	17 523	84 894	7 625	7 409	216	6 404	4 974	5 422
Hospitals	11 123	4 204	20 546	1 694	1 663	31	1 984	1 254	981
Health services, except hospitals	7 375	2 944	11 748	1 170	1 114	56	806	798	620
Educational services	22 282	6 919	35 603	3 253	3 169	84	2 540	1 901	2 821
Public administration	32 696	2 805	16 669	1 341	1 223	118	1 448	1 041	1 337
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**134 670**	**45 328**	**254 347**	**27 494**	**26 531**	**963**	**16 563**	**13 590**	**15 247**
Worked in 1979	132 763	44 751	250 287	27 357	26 411	946	16 230	13 338	15 045
50 to 52 weeks	89 391	30 431	168 867	20 055	19 345	710	10 992	9 044	10 472
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	83 311	28 489	157 011	18 940	18 293	647	10 370	8 581	10 008
With unemployment in 1979	22 472	7 420	51 204	3 932	3 775	157	3 607	2 714	2 716
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 133	2 773	22 439	1 127	1 052	75	1 549	1 203	1 230
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**110 641**	**38 837**	**195 310**	**21 121**	**20 487**	**634**	**14 154**	**11 659**	**12 110**
Worked in 1979	108 818	38 092	189 914	20 814	20 189	625	13 658	11 357	11 706
50 to 52 weeks	59 858	19 503	100 458	11 361	11 036	325	7 162	6 071	5 840
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	47 360	15 259	72 132	8 813	8 578	235	5 676	4 766	4 595
With unemployment in 1979	19 479	7 630	42 178	3 384	3 279	105	3 068	2 370	2 610
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 588	2 235	17 047	905	859	46	1 211	986	981

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**9 305 565**	**3 207 562**	**6 098 003**	**92 522**	**411 944**	**267 846**	**114 805**	**71 359**	**43 473**	**207 647**
Labor force	5 674 627	2 033 604	3 641 023	57 417	261 432	166 659	64 909	40 964	24 802	113 036
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.0	63.4	59.7	62.1	63.5	62.2	56.5	57.4	57.1	54.4
Civilian labor force	5 665 205	2 029 304	3 635 901	57 404	261 268	165 723	61 822	40 945	24 791	112 909
Employed	5 350 222	1 915 445	3 434 777	54 220	248 642	155 153	56 883	38 803	23 085	100 868
Unemployed	314 983	113 859	201 124	3 184	12 626	10 570	4 939	2 142	1 706	12 041
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.8	6.4	8.0	5.2	6.9	10.7
Not in labor force	3 630 938	1 173 958	2 456 980	35 105	150 512	101 187	49 896	30 395	18 671	94 611
Inmate of institution	115 321	27 310	88 011	2 189	7 323	3 633	3 658	2 007	1 459	3 339
Female, 16 years and over	**4 966 748**	**1 697 739**	**3 269 009**	**48 309**	**219 108**	**143 148**	**62 139**	**39 556**	**24 215**	**114 343**
Labor force	2 408 233	859 793	1 548 440	24 002	113 810	73 468	28 345	19 686	11 719	49 509
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.5	50.6	47.4	49.7	51.9	51.3	45.6	49.8	48.4	43.3
Civilian labor force	2 407 670	859 535	1 548 135	24 002	113 796	73 408	28 097	19 686	11 719	49 509
Employed	2 260 283	805 034	1 455 249	22 725	107 995	69 408	26 074	18 876	11 032	45 346
Unemployed	147 387	54 501	92 886	1 277	5 801	4 000	2 023	810	687	4 163
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.4	7.2	4.1	5.9	8.4
Not in labor force	2 558 515	837 946	1 720 569	24 307	105 298	69 680	33 794	19 870	12 496	64 834
Inmate of institution	73 942	18 574	55 368	1 126	5 013	2 275	2 217	1 164	974	2 156
Persons 16 to 19 years	**751 274**	**278 688**	**472 586**	**9 820**	**36 666**	**26 647**	**10 323**	**7 387**	**3 328**	**16 248**
Employed	292 849	122 527	170 322	4 400	17 980	10 974	3 867	2 723	1 609	6 767
Unemployed	44 015	17 114	26 901	719	2 507	2 024	992	331	260	1 779
Not in labor force	413 393	138 535	274 858	4 701	16 176	13 590	5 181	4 333	1 459	7 686
Female, 16 years and over	**4 966 748**	**1 697 739**	**3 269 009**	**48 309**	**219 108**	**143 148**	**62 139**	**39 556**	**24 215**	**114 343**
With own children under 6 years	542 492	191 399	351 093	6 106	25 942	18 087	8 032	3 041	2 613	11 735
In labor force	166 780	67 355	99 425	2 239	10 672	7 339	3 424	1 495	1 306	3 913
With own children 6 to 17 years only	834 463	308 686	525 777	9 563	38 670	24 575	9 924	4 037	3 126	14 657
In labor force	479 732	189 850	289 882	5 984	25 033	15 902	6 523	2 691	2 152	7 813
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 578 808**	**936 285**	**1 642 523**	**25 829**	**115 122**	**72 455**	**31 478**	**13 888**	**10 330**	**47 744**
In labor force	1 196 184	457 774	738 410	12 289	57 102	35 851	14 854	7 016	5 310	19 387
With own children under 6 years	478 993	171 962	307 031	5 398	22 785	15 709	6 656	2 387	2 024	9 368
In labor force	144 828	59 000	85 828	1 862	8 952	6 153	2 788	1 140	1 025	3 072
With own children 6 to 17 years only	689 916	260 640	429 276	7 990	32 079	19 798	7 994	2 829	2 353	10 719
In labor force	381 313	153 542	227 771	4 666	19 586	11 907	5 060	1 757	1 590	5 536
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 350 222**	**1 915 445**	**3 434 777**	**54 220**	**248 642**	**155 153**	**56 883**	**38 803**	**23 085**	**100 868**
Private wage and salary workers	4 209 027	1 542 284	2 666 743	43 321	208 486	121 371	40 245	21 837	16 520	76 719
Federal government workers	150 846	51 447	99 399	1 348	3 351	4 240	3 038	1 513	510	3 269
State government workers	130 665	44 339	86 326	2 833	4 778	6 728	3 947	9 881	1 757	5 822
Local government workers	549 116	180 367	368 749	4 344	20 621	15 579	6 460	3 953	2 938	10 737
Self-employed workers	295 712	92 191	203 521	2 242	10 926	6 900	3 036	1 475	1 287	4 090
Unpaid family workers	14 856	4 817	10 039	132	480	335	157	144	73	231
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 260 283**	**805 034**	**1 455 249**	**22 725**	**107 995**	**69 408**	**26 074**	**18 876**	**11 032**	**45 346**
Private wage and salary workers	1 817 747	652 475	1 165 272	17 931	89 387	53 930	18 525	10 882	7 837	34 720
Federal government workers	45 983	14 682	31 301	529	1 118	1 359	960	506	230	1 181
State government workers	61 772	21 646	40 126	1 092	2 650	3 541	1 955	5 165	937	2 783
Local government workers	264 217	95 241	168 976	2 474	11 926	8 711	3 749	1 858	1 664	5 490
Self-employed workers	59 542	17 208	42 334	612	2 606	1 601	793	361	308	1 004
Unpaid family workers	11 022	3 782	7 240	87	308	266	92	104	56	168
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 350 222**	**1 915 445**	**3 434 777**	**54 220**	**248 642**	**155 153**	**56 883**	**38 803**	**23 085**	**100 868**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24 171	9 582	14 589	229	1 010	487	126	178	49	204
Mining	4 334	1 734	2 600	118	112	147	31	–	–	28
Construction	213 630	85 295	128 335	2 321	7 126	5 109	1 765	1 167	707	2 549
Manufacturing	1 079 822	489 711	590 111	17 255	88 470	34 070	12 283	2 392	5 621	24 720
Nondurable goods	588 813	256 061	332 752	3 413	14 455	9 621	2 839	1 445	1 566	8 874
Food and kindred products	56 178	25 970	30 208	179	2 504	1 998	573	279	244	2 002
Textile mill and finished textile products	167 238	51 402	115 836	834	1 860	596	692	213	163	1 191
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	159 995	46 124	113 871	1 357	5 387	2 338	778	565	519	2 233
Durable goods	491 009	233 650	257 359	13 842	74 015	24 449	9 444	947	4 055	15 846
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23 251	8 509	14 742	154	413	378	77	48	142	466
Metal industries	77 139	43 736	33 403	267	2 827	3 990	3 234	216	358	4 961
Machinery, except electrical	91 033	48 214	42 819	11 173	11 431	7 755	2 769	231	1 335	3 127
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	120 752	59 982	60 770	1 531	6 579	7 836	1 674	116	1 186	1 568
Transportation equipment	57 363	19 469	37 894	180	1 462	1 982	679	53	218	3 701
Transportation	313 597	103 559	210 038	1 525	5 536	5 713	1 450	1 516	713	4 955
Communications and other public utilities	176 911	59 734	117 177	1 560	5 139	5 617	1 381	1 078	673	2 288
Wholesale trade	300 879	109 110	191 769	1 280	9 083	8 672	1 877	1 113	832	4 307
Retail trade	813 267	302 866	510 401	8 864	39 729	26 122	10 026	5 645	3 823	18 412
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	143 510	53 836	89 674	1 343	7 257	4 920	1 755	1 009	653	3 807
Eating and drinking places	188 117	67 159	120 958	2 298	10 352	7 217	2 797	2 058	968	5 834
Banking and credit agencies	187 098	52 889	134 209	894	6 036	3 546	1 211	869	392	2 310
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	328 353	94 919	233 434	1 489	7 315	8 788	2 226	1 522	733	3 218
Business and repair services	330 732	108 412	222 320	1 782	9 108	5 914	2 038	1 144	633	3 861
Private households	21 265	5 598	15 667	186	832	551	363	113	71	458
Other personal services	96 865	31 467	65 398	916	4 266	3 424	1 408	844	596	2 256
Entertainment and recreation services	80 354	18 971	61 383	481	2 685	1 508	320	393	256	1 104
Professional and related services	1 127 434	355 477	771 957	12 817	54 626	38 519	15 791	12 081	6 631	24 879
Hospitals	211 382	64 558	146 824	2 865	11 186	8 299	4 462	2 922	1 819	7 010
Health services, except hospitals	149 063	48 985	100 078	2 006	8 154	4 995	3 434	1 464	1 361	2 934
Educational services	452 755	156 128	296 627	5 981	24 898	17 406	5 304	4 858	2 035	9 633
Public administration	251 510	86 121	165 389	2 503	7 569	6 966	4 587	8 748	1 355	5 319
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 430 594**	**1 232 137**	**2 198 457**	**36 070**	**158 429**	**102 683**	**38 938**	**24 624**	**14 253**	**68 680**
Worked in 1979	3 374 410	1 216 883	2 157 527	35 675	156 962	101 354	38 166	24 136	14 025	66 990
50 to 52 weeks	2 396 702	869 978	1 526 724	25 342	112 213	66 980	27 002	13 989	9 011	41 458
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 245 462	821 093	1 424 369	24 033	105 975	63 012	25 319	12 555	8 314	38 102
With unemployment in 1979	545 625	192 623	353 002	5 447	22 736	18 064	6 665	5 036	2 724	17 000
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	237 976	79 463	158 513	2 098	8 221	6 650	3 196	2 070	1 196	7 868
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 631 585**	**942 678**	**1 688 907**	**26 935**	**127 265**	**84 781**	**31 546**	**23 273**	**13 397**	**56 263**
Worked in 1979	2 570 574	923 619	1 646 955	26 364	125 068	82 954	30 585	22 852	13 131	54 302
50 to 52 weeks	1 454 539	501 976	952 563	14 105	68 733	43 588	16 813	11 662	7 156	28 432
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 148 827	393 958	754 869	10 850	54 190	34 646	12 878	9 347	5 763	21 542
With unemployment in 1979	519 049	186 368	332 681	5 234	22 678	15 762	6 126	4 550	2 850	13 895
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	200 650	72 223	128 427	1 608	6 577	4 766	2 252	1 443	957	5 697

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**71 543**	**24 220**	**11 885**	**42 731**	**14 705**	**27 634**	**11 297**	**46 201**	**3 604 285**	**48 986**
Labor force	45 502	13 000	7 155	29 223	8 450	16 501	5 957	29 313	2 071 459	27 914
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.6	53.7	60.2	68.4	57.5	59.7	52.7	63.4	57.5	57.0
Civilian labor force	45 464	12 991	7 146	29 204	8 442	16 495	5 947	29 293	2 067 452	27 848
Employed	42 096	11 494	6 496	27 615	7 938	15 977	5 379	28 044	1 941 402	25 287
Unemployed	3 368	1 497	650	1 589	504	518	568	1 249	126 050	2 561
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	11.5	9.1	5.4	6.0	3.1	9.6	4.3	6.1	9.2
Not in labor force	26 041	11 220	4 730	13 508	6 255	11 133	5 340	16 888	1 532 826	21 072
Inmate of institution	359	1 046	148	–	659	460	56	1 064	49 225	579
Female, 16 years and over	**38 013**	**13 370**	**6 765**	**22 105**	**8 140**	**15 276**	**6 605**	**25 239**	**1 954 591**	**26 682**
Labor force	19 137	5 811	3 379	12 086	3 749	7 415	2 807	12 860	901 338	12 074
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.3	43.5	49.9	54.7	46.1	48.5	42.5	51.0	46.1	45.3
Civilian labor force	19 137	5 811	3 379	12 086	3 749	7 415	2 807	12 860	901 100	12 068
Employed	17 853	5 151	3 153	11 365	3 589	7 181	2 583	12 306	843 945	10 880
Unemployed	1 284	660	226	721	160	234	224	554	57 155	1 188
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	11.4	6.7	6.0	4.3	3.2	8.0	4.3	6.3	9.8
Not in labor force	18 876	7 559	3 386	10 019	4 391	7 861	3 798	12 379	1 053 253	14 608
Inmate of institution	292	306	120	–	387	362	46	825	31 418	404
Persons 16 to 19 years	**6 543**	**2 667**	**1 068**	**4 975**	**1 166**	**1 507**	**996**	**3 695**	**225 009**	**4 001**
Employed	3 249	679	485	2 357	504	716	338	1 507	71 197	1 916
Unemployed	575	292	80	300	63	44	68	199	12 615	488
Not in labor force	2 719	1 696	503	2 318	591	747	590	1 985	140 742	1 597
Female, 16 years and over	**38 013**	**13 370**	**6 765**	**22 105**	**8 140**	**15 276**	**6 605**	**25 239**	**1 954 591**	**26 682**
With own children under 6 years	4 253	1 744	968	2 907	1 107	1 384	744	2 534	188 351	3 132
In labor force	1 743	740	501	877	510	485	274	872	52 140	975
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 307	2 057	1 068	5 061	1 268	1 790	838	3 818	249 308	4 127
In labor force	4 364	1 283	741	3 040	769	1 188	501	2 328	129 491	2 535
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**22 000**	**5 887**	**3 053**	**13 152**	**3 904**	**7 323**	**2 748**	**13 053**	**886 773**	**13 604**
In labor force	10 155	2 687	1 549	6 545	1 882	3 543	1 222	6 603	380 673	5 737
With own children under 6 years	3 884	1 320	814	2 752	877	1 182	617	2 271	156 422	2 619
In labor force	1 502	526	424	794	389	420	231	776	43 863	802
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 180	1 533	753	4 416	947	1 456	609	3 154	188 576	3 060
In labor force	3 494	917	474	2 532	529	912	368	1 813	94 398	1 829
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42 096**	**11 494**	**6 496**	**27 615**	**7 938**	**15 977**	**5 379**	**28 044**	**1 941 402**	**25 287**
Private wage and salary workers	34 829	8 543	4 969	21 880	5 421	12 497	3 997	21 798	1 532 530	20 572
Federal government workers	1 371	242	124	669	151	511	296	602	61 218	494
State government workers	1 501	488	198	690	806	218	201	470	41 665	627
Local government workers	2 972	1 573	795	3 599	1 051	1 876	557	2 643	184 436	2 649
Self-employed workers	1 348	611	393	741	486	830	321	2 366	116 721	879
Unpaid family workers	75	37	17	36	23	45	7	165	4 832	66
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 853**	**5 151**	**3 153**	**11 365**	**3 589**	**7 181**	**2 583**	**12 306**	**843 945**	**10 880**
Private wage and salary workers	14 776	3 839	2 485	9 416	2 485	5 889	2 019	10 118	690 627	8 905
Federal government workers	363	74	23	187	14	107	128	173	19 739	156
State government workers	811	164	118	299	363	118	96	208	18 320	231
Local government workers	1 511	861	418	1 314	617	906	267	1 320	84 316	1 314
Self-employed workers	327	208	97	119	110	150	66	363	27 570	227
Unpaid family workers	65	5	12	30	–	11	7	124	3 373	47
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42 096**	**11 494**	**6 496**	**27 615**	**7 938**	**15 977**	**5 379**	**28 044**	**1 941 402**	**25 287**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	107	32	19	196	54	156	29	292	3 547	67
Mining	14	–	13	6	7	18	–	28	1 305	–
Construction	1 354	317	260	1 098	303	770	359	1 176	59 033	1 034
Manufacturing	12 323	2 792	1 404	4 640	1 417	3 657	1 412	4 489	323 882	8 157
Nondurable goods	3 852	741	819	1 703	717	1 696	838	2 412	216 366	3 579
Food and kindred products	870	261	14	177	79	240	67	403	16 712	480
Textile mill and finished textile products	281	14	238	214	119	483	405	634	88 987	49
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 326	294	80	935	191	615	34	890	70 937	552
Durable goods	8 471	2 051	585	2 937	700	1 961	574	2 077	107 516	4 578
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	142	10	43	95	102	60	61	114	8 529	31
Metal industries	2 158	453	83	233	196	325	127	417	15 287	705
Machinery, except electrical	1 953	549	137	411	85	414	187	409	16 005	824
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 348	148	165	859	60	527	73	413	20 865	1 406
Transportation equipment	1 810	407	14	904	140	173	8	119	7 715	427
Transportation	2 666	392	110	1 942	332	733	155	1 118	128 952	747
Communications and other public utilities	1 258	205	179	1 345	195	490	115	767	61 915	646
Wholesale trade	2 550	557	151	1 579	252	916	248	1 677	105 925	593
Retail trade	8 208	2 121	1 398	5 204	1 567	2 460	820	4 776	267 166	4 690
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 574	317	248	728	414	530	182	818	46 457	844
Eating and drinking places	2 244	574	407	1 087	385	564	174	972	69 054	1 576
Banking and credit agencies	1 131	194	150	1 416	185	492	106	755	88 142	418
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 277	173	314	1 370	174	731	138	1 462	158 448	446
Business and repair services	1 412	267	122	1 542	232	837	202	1 706	135 667	847
Private households	96	112	87	112	47	6	38	144	8 834	94
Other personal services	917	239	156	335	148	319	142	622	41 845	993
Entertainment and recreation services	366	132	86	437	67	206	31	436	40 501	236
Professional and related services	6 949	3 274	1 686	4 669	2 613	3 445	1 295	7 528	427 948	5 110
Hospitals	2 095	1 087	472	982	1 063	713	272	1 184	84 283	1 333
Health services, except hospitals	909	441	292	728	276	546	125	1 206	49 130	717
Educational services	2 669	1 210	558	2 050	799	1 371	646	2 981	147 260	1 897
Public administration	1 468	687	361	1 724	345	741	289	1 068	88 292	1 209
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**27 363**	**7 891**	**4 069**	**17 844**	**4 955**	**9 484**	**3 409**	**17 232**	**1 227 259**	**16 932**
Worked in 1979	27 097	7 668	3 989	17 556	4 892	9 353	3 360	16 936	1 198 373	16 552
50 to 52 weeks	19 305	4 688	2 665	12 854	3 447	6 562	2 023	12 185	829 107	10 820
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 999	4 351	2 483	11 930	3 239	5 964	1 919	11 401	768 459	10 127
With unemployment in 1979	5 193	2 200	889	2 945	848	1 411	838	2 448	217 662	3 722
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 160	994	449	1 216	400	721	388	1 046	102 346	1 852
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**20 791**	**6 906**	**3 803**	**13 043**	**4 204**	**8 014**	**3 191**	**14 136**	**974 595**	**13 659**
Worked in 1979	20 271	6 645	3 744	12 725	4 137	7 898	3 088	13 968	947 075	13 177
50 to 52 weeks	11 727	3 344	1 869	7 499	2 136	5 068	1 486	7 997	569 493	7 004
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 360	2 672	1 405	5 534	1 655	4 273	1 115	6 191	466 325	4 935
With unemployment in 1979	3 984	1 643	777	2 541	835	1 247	807	2 353	197 363	3 229
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 626	688	353	913	334	414	337	811	79 662	1 491

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**18 179**	**139 655**	**31 034**	**29 923**	**50 692**	**115 434**	**57 737**	**41 680**	**55 995**	**136 595**
Labor force	10 125	81 759	18 377	17 695	28 719	64 543	36 869	22 519	29 366	82 764
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.7	58.5	59.2	59.1	56.7	55.9	63.9	54.0	52.4	60.6
Civilian labor force	10 125	81 704	15 549	14 886	28 685	64 418	36 845	22 492	29 265	82 728
Employed	9 342	76 245	14 122	13 573	26 427	59 769	34 158	20 526	26 682	78 506
Unemployed	783	5 459	1 427	1 313	2 258	4 649	2 687	1 966	2 583	4 222
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	6.7	9.2	8.8	7.9	7.2	7.3	8.7	8.8	5.1
Not in labor force	8 054	57 896	12 657	12 228	21 973	50 891	20 868	19 161	26 629	53 831
Inmate of institution	457	4 556	1 486	1 486	457	2 450	368	687	1 794	1 015
Female, 16 years and over	**9 912**	**75 393**	**16 014**	**15 507**	**27 782**	**63 108**	**30 595**	**22 040**	**31 186**	**73 823**
Labor force	4 347	36 640	7 543	7 323	12 959	29 807	15 441	10 209	13 291	36 093
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.9	48.6	47.1	47.2	46.6	47.2	50.5	46.3	42.6	48.9
Civilian labor force	4 347	36 632	7 302	7 087	12 947	29 800	15 441	10 209	13 291	36 085
Employed	4 054	34 208	6 622	6 429	11 996	28 128	14 385	9 457	12 392	34 417
Unemployed	293	2 424	680	658	951	1 672	1 056	752	899	1 668
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.6	9.3	9.3	7.3	5.6	6.8	7.4	6.8	4.6
Not in labor force	5 565	38 753	8 471	8 184	14 823	33 301	15 154	11 831	17 895	37 730
Inmate of institution	273	2 899	759	759	373	1 512	308	507	1 145	769
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 198**	**9 948**	**2 846**	**2 713**	**4 364**	**11 386**	**5 327**	**5 300**	**4 729**	**10 778**
Employed	513	4 610	733	712	1 774	4 248	2 607	1 588	1 883	4 672
Unemployed	99	855	290	252	417	780	555	406	442	662
Not in labor force	586	4 480	1 542	1 468	2 173	6 350	2 165	3 293	2 404	5 444
Female, 16 years and over	**9 912**	**75 393**	**16 014**	**15 507**	**27 782**	**63 108**	**30 595**	**22 040**	**31 186**	**73 823**
With own children under 6 years	1 099	8 690	2 634	2 550	3 221	6 394	3 067	2 530	3 819	6 711
In labor force	400	3 704	1 190	1 162	1 241	2 458	1 099	1 201	1 496	2 063
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 146	8 524	2 792	2 656	3 760	7 019	5 755	3 118	4 073	11 197
In labor force	674	5 719	1 729	1 660	2 393	4 725	3 337	2 049	2 666	6 351
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 254**	**30 731**	**8 833**	**8 501**	**12 194**	**24 416**	**17 890**	**8 838**	**14 145**	**37 819**
In labor force	1 812	14 654	4 249	4 119	5 594	11 257	8 253	4 238	6 355	17 557
With own children under 6 years	778	6 964	2 240	2 162	2 553	5 015	2 729	1 974	3 001	5 755
In labor force	263	2 976	946	924	1 015	1 966	922	912	1 228	1 691
With own children 6 to 17 years only	882	6 036	2 280	2 156	2 643	5 017	4 958	2 310	3 117	9 073
In labor force	478	3 870	1 352	1 289	1 572	3 117	2 752	1 399	1 964	4 817
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 342**	**76 245**	**14 122**	**13 573**	**26 427**	**59 769**	**34 158**	**20 526**	**26 682**	**78 506**
Private wage and salary workers	7 038	63 694	8 570	8 201	19 393	45 583	26 806	14 359	19 727	62 075
Federal government workers	214	1 336	1 421	1 365	604	1 724	813	862	957	2 262
State government workers	546	1 798	1 455	1 399	2 628	3 327	1 455	2 642	1 472	1 210
Local government workers	900	6 299	1 816	1 769	2 557	6 402	3 508	1 934	2 992	8 930
Self-employed workers	619	3 002	826	805	1 198	2 608	1 496	715	1 457	3 816
Unpaid family workers	25	116	34	34	47	125	80	14	77	213
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 054**	**34 208**	**6 622**	**6 429**	**11 996**	**28 128**	**14 385**	**9 457**	**12 392**	**34 417**
Private wage and salary workers	3 051	28 460	3 852	3 739	8 692	21 277	11 242	6 596	9 422	28 248
Federal government workers	49	456	556	550	183	701	241	216	243	426
State government workers	243	1 045	833	801	1 571	1 826	832	1 481	627	540
Local government workers	502	3 495	1 120	1 084	1 233	3 673	1 611	986	1 674	4 312
Self-employed workers	184	698	249	243	284	556	392	164	376	715
Unpaid family workers	25	54	12	12	33	95	67	14	50	176
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 342**	**76 245**	**14 122**	**13 573**	**26 427**	**59 769**	**34 158**	**20 526**	**26 682**	**78 506**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	43	251	43	38	103	196	101	67	30	323
Mining	16	25	10	10	–	35	12	–	13	100
Construction	418	2 123	366	337	772	1 862	1 091	593	785	4 016
Manufacturing	2 357	25 058	3 038	2 866	5 531	11 290	7 997	3 686	5 685	14 893
Nondurable goods	490	4 937	309	289	1 164	3 270	2 504	1 741	1 800	7 887
Food and kindred products	18	1 075	33	33	215	504	417	238	424	1 444
Textile mill and finished textile products	42	707	52	52	209	318	123	637	474	1 887
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	362	1 821	154	148	343	1 037	574	362	409	2 057
Durable goods	1 867	20 121	2 729	2 577	4 367	8 020	5 493	1 945	3 885	7 006
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	53	171	58	38	15	125	134	34	26	322
Metal industries	32	910	1 814	1 713	233	1 476	982	649	802	1 226
Machinery, except electrical	1 386	3 855	501	489	2 771	2 582	1 614	550	1 367	1 826
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	240	2 046	100	100	1 133	2 174	484	81	870	1 455
Transportation equipment	–	354	18	18	41	578	1 608	164	369	800
Transportation	304	2 227	277	250	753	1 983	1 376	646	732	3 794
Communications and other public utilities	240	1 677	270	270	651	1 748	1 111	497	625	3 271
Wholesale trade	248	2 660	296	287	810	2 481	1 785	703	1 042	4 185
Retail trade	1 524	12 389	2 634	2 536	4 624	9 680	6 784	3 208	4 531	13 097
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	207	1 974	427	420	1 000	1 963	1 030	629	866	2 466
Eating and drinking places	561	3 933	702	692	1 176	3 139	1 779	1 031	1 314	2 503
Banking and credit agencies	177	1 789	197	191	551	1 242	803	485	622	2 398
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	311	1 857	212	212	710	3 283	1 172	562	1 191	4 327
Business and repair services	353	3 080	496	478	1 641	2 226	1 403	642	1 046	4 693
Private households	34	314	91	91	115	292	61	96	141	269
Other personal services	261	1 415	363	363	688	1 491	665	361	800	1 535
Entertainment and recreation services	82	896	60	60	389	627	348	192	140	866
Professional and related services	2 551	17 622	4 054	3 933	6 281	18 287	8 100	5 783	7 409	17 150
Hospitals	640	4 535	962	909	1 624	4 168	1 846	1 167	2 198	3 989
Health services, except hospitals	452	2 369	1 281	1 240	1 157	1 942	1 158	687	1 353	2 455
Educational services	879	6 845	1 235	1 220	2 345	8 595	3 505	2 887	2 519	6 703
Public administration	423	2 862	1 715	1 651	2 808	3 046	1 349	3 005	1 890	3 589
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 219**	**48 885**	**11 290**	**10 819**	**17 407**	**40 747**	**22 580**	**15 432**	**17 424**	**49 097**
Worked in 1979	6 134	48 151	11 085	10 625	17 033	40 024	22 312	15 181	16 988	48 213
50 to 52 weeks	4 269	31 488	8 130	7 832	10 868	22 674	15 937	8 279	11 442	34 104
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 008	29 471	7 853	7 561	10 121	20 952	14 676	7 539	10 495	31 734
With unemployment in 1979	1 105	9 749	1 737	1 611	3 607	8 909	3 965	3 151	3 471	7 724
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	484	3 873	979	882	1 551	3 342	1 736	1 232	1 683	3 647
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 812**	**41 109**	**8 289**	**8 030**	**14 524**	**36 006**	**16 783**	**12 156**	**15 092**	**39 093**
Worked in 1979	4 640	40 120	8 012	7 760	14 174	35 055	16 338	11 874	14 611	38 237
50 to 52 weeks	2 684	22 726	4 314	4 174	7 969	17 397	8 853	5 982	8 021	23 043
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 192	18 604	3 315	3 192	6 509	13 948	6 015	4 713	6 260	18 310
With unemployment in 1979	1 079	8 508	1 781	1 750	3 072	7 624	3 352	2 583	2 926	6 541
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	498	2 749	682	682	1 022	2 084	1 414	930	1 030	2 303

Table 128a. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**80 306**	**130 788**	**448 097**	**240 816**	**1 019 902**	**84 823**	**51 606**	**35 399**	**56 572**
Labor force	50 239	83 829	221 792	145 149	531 984	54 188	34 400	25 486	37 676
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	64.1	49.5	60.3	52.2	63.9	66.7	72.0	66.6
Civilian labor force	50 202	83 815	221 451	145 007	531 135	54 150	34 395	25 263	37 608
Employed	47 519	78 772	206 404	135 260	493 568	50 211	33 016	23 581	36 078
Unemployed	2 683	5 043	15 047	9 747	37 567	3 939	1 379	1 682	1 530
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	6.0	6.8	6.7	7.1	7.3	4.0	6.7	4.1
Not in labor force	30 067	46 959	226 305	95 667	487 918	30 635	17 206	9 913	18 896
Inmate of institution	898	1 167	11 547	2 296	10 657	359	737	–	1 017
Female, 16 years and over	**42 487**	**68 512**	**248 858**	**126 003**	**552 834**	**44 958**	**26 909**	**18 506**	**29 573**
Labor force	20 678	34 605	94 924	56 814	220 538	22 843	14 140	10 674	16 661
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.7	50.5	38.1	45.1	39.9	50.8	52.5	57.7	56.3
Civilian labor force	20 664	34 598	94 907	56 810	220 442	22 843	14 140	10 652	16 661
Employed	19 490	31 931	88 296	52 039	203 776	21 338	13 373	9 961	16 085
Unemployed	1 174	2 667	6 611	4 771	16 666	1 505	767	691	576
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	7.7	7.0	8.4	7.6	6.6	5.4	6.5	3.5
Not in labor force	21 809	33 907	153 934	69 189	332 296	22 115	12 769	7 832	12 912
Inmate of institution	783	744	7 814	1 486	6 923	292	498	–	576
Persons 16 to 19 years	**8 691**	**14 057**	**32 705**	**25 245**	**70 943**	**7 936**	**5 625**	**3 343**	**5 619**
Employed	3 698	5 879	8 951	8 800	20 016	3 985	2 472	1 524	2 895
Unemployed	629	925	1 887	2 183	4 133	675	226	402	329
Not in labor force	4 359	7 253	21 831	14 262	46 754	3 276	2 927	1 417	2 395
Female, 16 years and over	**42 487**	**68 512**	**248 858**	**126 003**	**552 834**	**44 958**	**26 909**	**18 506**	**29 573**
With own children under 6 years	4 926	9 108	24 921	25 623	62 519	4 939	3 820	4 019	3 296
In labor force	1 651	2 680	6 377	7 243	14 021	1 997	1 101	1 524	1 615
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 486	14 634	34 258	29 063	75 904	8 873	7 299	4 311	5 753
In labor force	4 825	8 448	15 991	17 107	35 994	5 260	4 500	2 787	3 800
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**24 031**	**39 437**	**108 005**	**77 459**	**270 010**	**26 089**	**16 649**	**11 736**	**16 557**
In labor force	10 967	18 591	42 359	33 932	103 565	12 120	8 634	6 052	8 975
With own children under 6 years	4 587	8 242	17 768	23 758	50 951	4 498	3 624	3 676	3 092
In labor force	1 432	2 233	4 958	6 589	11 881	1 745	1 002	1 247	1 493
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 352	12 668	23 537	24 838	57 182	7 491	6 642	3 581	4 943
In labor force	3 882	6 996	11 386	13 989	26 761	4 210	3 978	2 115	3 147
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**47 519**	**78 772**	**206 404**	**135 260**	**493 568**	**50 211**	**33 016**	**23 581**	**36 078**
Private wage and salary workers	35 061	62 070	160 356	93 923	384 431	41 542	24 243	19 209	24 335
Federal government workers	1 176	2 339	8 152	6 666	16 656	1 587	449	660	1 260
State government workers	3 335	2 673	4 905	8 225	11 686	1 749	1 140	667	6 035
Local government workers	4 999	8 099	25 039	19 708	54 529	3 673	5 152	2 130	3 011
Self-employed workers	2 773	3 412	7 600	6 336	24 914	1 579	1 938	871	1 321
Unpaid family workers	175	179	352	402	1 352	81	94	44	116
Employed females 16 years and over	**19 490**	**31 931**	**88 296**	**52 039**	**203 776**	**21 338**	**13 373**	**9 961**	**16 085**
Private wage and salary workers	14 290	26 055	70 723	35 797	164 281	17 687	9 777	7 979	10 839
Federal government workers	358	610	2 118	2 626	5 077	412	109	214	318
State government workers	1 427	1 220	2 102	3 769	5 251	950	625	306	2 923
Local government workers	2 769	3 312	12 047	8 600	24 292	1 837	2 477	1 263	1 632
Self-employed workers	495	609	1 068	926	3 915	381	315	155	274
Unpaid family workers	151	125	238	321	960	71	70	44	99
Employed persons 16 years and over	**47 519**	**78 772**	**206 404**	**135 260**	**493 568**	**50 211**	**33 016**	**23 581**	**36 078**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	206	651	320	1 467	852	107	178	40	190
Mining	50	30	110	79	199	20	22	5	6
Construction	1 745	4 215	7 978	7 340	16 587	1 666	1 686	936	1 339
Manufacturing	8 016	18 223	34 918	22 328	89 776	14 967	5 877	6 362	4 188
Nondurable goods	2 818	6 021	21 880	7 065	60 336	4 670	3 381	1 821	2 174
Food and kindred products	444	562	2 274	799	5 003	1 054	424	666	642
Textile mill and finished textile products	180	1 579	9 267	1 679	29 106	337	377	32	439
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	772	1 768	6 121	2 773	15 514	1 649	993	419	618
Durable goods	5 198	12 202	13 038	15 263	29 440	10 297	2 496	4 541	2 014
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	126	560	1 120	580	2 561	182	115	49	66
Metal industries	944	1 391	2 119	1 644	4 414	2 573	386	469	525
Machinery, except electrical	1 394	1 681	1 864	2 200	3 854	2 345	749	1 486	791
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	860	3 554	2 424	4 144	5 018	1 683	431	1 737	157
Transportation equipment	1 173	3 347	1 105	4 255	2 234	2 196	151	317	92
Transportation	1 373	6 260	13 930	7 875	35 930	3 125	1 350	890	1 486
Communications and other public utilities	1 006	3 032	7 596	4 750	15 601	1 476	1 296	815	1 259
Wholesale trade	2 778	4 418	10 283	5 932	28 146	2 962	1 819	1 714	1 771
Retail trade	9 339	12 730	32 163	22 913	69 811	9 776	5 311	3 909	6 809
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 528	2 562	8 012	4 766	13 767	1 910	858	672	1 111
Eating and drinking places	2 193	2 873	7 012	5 033	14 868	2 605	1 242	972	1 756
Banking and credit agencies	1 220	2 874	7 769	3 033	25 613	1 394	827	574	885
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 178	2 959	15 102	4 431	44 390	1 472	1 225	1 300	1 385
Business and repair services	1 991	4 329	11 520	8 361	27 928	1 728	1 820	1 026	1 519
Private households	159	173	933	623	1 429	96	119	104	134
Other personal services	719	1 140	4 397	1 712	9 281	1 034	661	464	677
Entertainment and recreation services	553	792	2 479	1 376	5 248	503	412	103	309
Professional and related services	14 428	13 089	47 646	32 960	99 461	8 149	8 621	4 544	7 911
Hospitals	2 593	3 204	12 959	6 250	17 573	2 383	1 370	925	1 575
Health services, except hospitals	2 168	1 686	5 679	4 519	10 717	1 106	1 271	589	1 104
Educational services	6 869	5 903	16 991	17 614	38 558	3 152	4 133	1 966	3 445
Public administration	1 758	3 857	9 260	10 080	23 316	1 736	1 792	795	6 210
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**32 250**	**51 176**	**134 955**	**93 153**	**326 955**	**32 595**	**21 211**	**15 235**	**22 546**
Worked in 1979	31 956	50 524	130 795	91 542	318 125	32 282	21 009	15 103	22 320
50 to 52 weeks	21 841	36 427	88 650	64 905	218 231	22 946	15 689	11 207	16 417
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 264	34 482	81 840	61 510	202 335	21 430	14 689	10 745	15 329
With unemployment in 1979	4 407	8 333	24 979	15 700	60 473	6 199	2 295	2 394	3 209
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 568	3 570	11 825	6 725	29 539	2 600	844	899	1 290
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**23 704**	**37 794**	**102 591**	**64 252**	**240 015**	**24 733**	**15 689**	**11 894**	**18 060**
Worked in 1979	23 285	37 043	98 731	62 029	232 065	24 151	15 426	11 669	17 867
50 to 52 weeks	11 305	19 934	59 086	29 829	135 621	14 000	8 284	6 414	10 571
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 038	15 643	46 894	22 340	109 317	9 931	5 925	5 364	8 018
With unemployment in 1979	4 372	8 378	20 356	16 378	50 961	4 738	2 524	2 175	2 663
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 397	3 218	7 963	6 459	22 595	2 029	881	819	909

Table 128a. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**60 632**	**56 283**	**39 320**	**521 004**	**144 412**	**46 201**	**198 563**	**774 194**	**160 740**
Labor force	40 674	37 916	24 604	326 707	91 727	27 860	123 505	520 908	100 582
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.1	67.4	62.6	62.7	63.5	60.3	62.2	67.3	62.6
Civilian labor force	40 674	37 894	24 586	326 306	91 653	27 835	123 425	518 799	100 525
Employed	38 989	36 794	22 219	311 420	87 264	26 601	115 644	489 420	96 917
Unemployed	1 685	1 100	2 367	14 886	4 389	1 234	7 781	29 379	3 608
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	2.9	9.6	4.6	4.8	4.4	6.3	5.7	3.6
Not in labor force	19 958	18 367	14 716	194 297	52 685	18 341	75 058	253 286	60 158
Inmate of institution	503	671	209	2 819	3 395	522	6 261	7 629	902
Female, 16 years and over	**31 773**	**30 322**	**20 771**	**274 787**	**74 315**	**25 097**	**103 499**	**415 196**	**84 568**
Labor force	17 060	16 808	9 917	132 939	36 309	12 210	50 180	244 161	41 046
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.7	55.4	47.7	48.4	48.9	48.7	48.5	58.8	48.5
Civilian labor force	17 060	16 808	9 917	132 927	36 297	12 210	50 176	244 073	41 046
Employed	16 336	16 279	9 082	126 259	34 322	11 593	46 286	230 258	39 295
Unemployed	724	529	835	6 668	1 975	617	3 890	13 815	1 751
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	3.1	8.4	5.0	5.4	5.1	7.8	5.7	4.3
Not in labor force	14 713	13 514	10 854	141 848	38 006	12 887	53 319	171 035	43 522
Inmate of institution	376	573	164	2 032	1 566	449	3 492	4 416	662
Persons 16 to 19 years	**5 301**	**4 477**	**3 822**	**49 563**	**16 001**	**3 509**	**23 379**	**29 332**	**13 850**
Employed	2 808	1 822	1 409	20 227	6 125	1 909	8 800	7 991	5 090
Unemployed	404	137	348	2 454	948	178	1 715	1 295	658
Not in labor force	2 089	2 518	2 065	26 882	8 915	1 422	12 864	19 701	8 076
Female, 16 years and over	**31 773**	**30 322**	**20 771**	**274 787**	**74 315**	**25 097**	**103 499**	**415 196**	**84 568**
With own children under 6 years	4 072	2 917	2 980	30 024	9 320	2 388	16 257	24 977	7 940
In labor force	1 608	1 042	1 063	7 681	2 695	950	5 060	10 420	2 113
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 785	5 639	4 477	53 844	18 487	4 035	25 687	31 666	16 363
In labor force	4 346	3 504	2 582	29 551	10 224	2 523	15 272	18 959	9 013
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**19 367**	**16 866**	**12 256**	**160 087**	**44 673**	**14 522**	**59 393**	**128 830**	**50 155**
In labor force	9 444	9 129	5 477	72 460	21 074	6 722	28 572	67 830	22 480
With own children under 6 years	3 713	2 744	2 748	28 143	8 860	2 169	14 749	19 669	7 549
In labor force	1 375	932	976	6 814	2 456	823	4 458	8 548	1 870
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 788	4 827	3 834	47 420	16 700	3 503	21 901	20 404	14 279
In labor force	3 444	2 830	2 067	24 812	8 811	2 065	12 604	11 427	7 478
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 989**	**36 794**	**22 219**	**311 420**	**87 264**	**26 601**	**115 644**	**489 420**	**96 917**
Private wage and salary workers	34 230	28 112	17 686	239 071	66 323	22 150	85 740	386 533	73 845
Federal government workers	316	786	421	7 003	1 873	306	3 877	11 579	1 728
State government workers	483	791	767	6 008	2 384	380	6 056	9 014	1 766
Local government workers	2 701	4 252	2 235	40 403	10 364	2 412	14 718	30 136	10 854
Self-employed workers	1 199	2 709	1 041	17 873	5 898	1 306	4 851	50 807	8 320
Unpaid family workers	60	144	69	1 062	422	47	402	1 351	404
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 336**	**16 279**	**9 082**	**126 259**	**34 322**	**11 593**	**46 286**	**230 258**	**39 295**
Private wage and salary workers	14 004	12 598	7 028	100 943	25 780	9 905	34 485	185 844	30 712
Federal government workers	115	199	142	1 931	662	87	1 543	4 756	431
State government workers	293	465	442	2 381	1 166	163	3 196	4 207	940
Local government workers	1 552	2 393	1 072	17 637	5 224	1 214	6 056	17 066	5 533
Self-employed workers	331	537	347	2 552	1 186	193	756	17 467	1 392
Unpaid family workers	41	87	51	815	304	31	250	918	287
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 989**	**36 794**	**22 219**	**311 420**	**87 264**	**26 601**	**115 644**	**489 420**	**96 917**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	153	213	177	1 814	1 030	89	1 149	819	655
Mining	11	56	39	120	73	7	56	478	49
Construction	1 191	1 525	850	13 661	4 146	941	5 902	6 022	3 884
Manufacturing	18 292	6 078	5 788	46 084	17 415	9 551	24 989	73 227	14 838
Nondurable goods	2 058	3 484	1 364	23 517	5 494	1 693	8 087	56 792	7 566
Food and kindred products	311	699	293	1 750	367	207	1 181	1 896	530
Textile mill and finished textile products	198	457	132	6 862	1 129	287	1 627	17 404	2 349
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	635	1 232	402	9 971	2 508	724	2 695	28 808	2 981
Durable goods	16 234	2 594	4 424	22 567	11 921	7 858	16 902	16 435	7 272
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	63	60	52	1 415	318	39	720	1 639	416
Metal industries	341	312	2 766	2 806	775	215	1 953	1 793	1 090
Machinery, except electrical	2 159	561	519	3 563	1 485	933	2 394	2 154	1 355
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 018	539	177	5 519	4 271	614	5 244	2 906	1 964
Transportation equipment	529	381	586	4 266	3 283	67	4 068	859	787
Transportation	657	1 304	1 065	20 598	3 648	526	8 276	17 832	4 528
Communications and other public utilities	737	1 035	747	12 878	2 890	635	4 275	11 872	2 860
Wholesale trade	1 149	2 265	1 130	19 433	4 719	1 035	5 674	23 657	6 622
Retail trade	6 137	5 029	3 832	55 208	13 798	4 476	18 241	53 487	14 466
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 223	732	780	8 778	2 060	790	4 011	4 468	2 072
Eating and drinking places	1 288	1 200	1 111	11 141	3 232	869	3 890	18 828	2 977
Banking and credit agencies	755	949	648	11 832	2 465	880	3 147	16 435	3 192
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	916	2 346	737	18 015	5 145	710	3 916	39 587	6 481
Business and repair services	1 228	2 406	784	17 687	4 744	816	5 712	49 490	6 353
Private households	104	176	99	931	345	64	348	3 915	844
Other personal services	591	556	541	5 240	1 063	541	1 599	10 975	1 227
Entertainment and recreation services	244	652	262	5 143	1 058	270	1 070	24 341	1 873
Professional and related services	5 862	10 739	4 535	65 723	21 290	5 205	23 454	140 636	25 249
Hospitals	1 258	1 673	757	10 040	3 074	1 059	6 584	24 950	4 129
Health services, except hospitals	1 003	1 405	727	9 864	3 304	972	2 985	13 513	4 360
Educational services	2 496	4 436	2 017	28 734	9 875	2 222	10 047	42 777	9 434
Public administration	962	1 465	985	17 053	3 435	855	7 836	16 647	3 796
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**24 671**	**22 298**	**15 459**	**203 554**	**58 340**	**16 647**	**76 895**	**290 915**	**63 379**
Worked in 1979	24 533	22 128	15 256	201 212	57 706	16 548	75 691	285 210	62 736
50 to 52 weeks	19 428	16 543	10 522	148 132	42 088	12 300	54 698	188 715	46 208
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 531	15 688	9 964	138 849	39 609	11 576	52 042	173 619	43 468
With unemployment in 1979	2 766	2 610	3 334	27 168	7 664	2 115	12 305	55 458	7 091
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 151	1 064	1 409	11 505	3 041	694	5 149	25 313	2 784
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**18 765**	**18 376**	**11 126**	**146 584**	**40 306**	**13 498**	**55 152**	**263 651**	**45 108**
Worked in 1979	18 556	18 117	10 786	143 890	39 524	13 298	53 591	258 073	44 443
50 to 52 weeks	10 731	10 460	5 437	81 560	20 120	7 643	27 918	153 301	25 416
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 389	8 371	3 696	60 027	14 665	5 780	21 402	131 280	18 621
With unemployment in 1979	3 006	2 776	2 370	26 153	7 987	2 129	13 261	56 647	6 632
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	800	808	972	9 514	2 777	689	5 250	21 635	2 317

Table 128a. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**234 230**	**1 124 603**	**56 965**	**83 711**	**237 489**	**72 202**	**47 405**	**38 587**
Labor force	151 276	656 754	37 044	52 102	140 021	45 952	29 725	23 976
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	58.4	65.0	62.2	59.0	63.6	62.7	62.1
Civilian labor force	151 174	656 392	37 015	52 083	139 675	45 912	29 687	23 954
Employed	144 619	619 228	35 357	49 590	132 782	42 562	28 169	21 995
Unemployed	6 555	37 164	1 658	2 493	6 893	3 350	1 518	1 959
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	5.7	4.5	4.8	4.9	7.3	5.1	8.2
Not in labor force	82 954	467 849	19 921	31 609	97 468	26 250	17 680	14 611
Inmate of institution	1 866	14 623	1 442	3 094	4 769	453	576	1 156
Female, 16 years and over	**121 878**	**613 075**	**29 901**	**44 151**	**124 628**	**38 552**	**25 263**	**20 108**
Labor force	60 454	286 034	15 484	21 017	55 681	19 488	13 046	10 001
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.6	46.7	51.8	47.6	44.7	50.5	51.6	49.7
Civilian labor force	60 448	286 022	15 484	21 017	55 656	19 477	13 042	10 001
Employed	57 231	269 127	14 757	19 557	52 488	18 148	12 302	9 363
Unemployed	3 217	16 895	727	1 460	3 168	1 329	740	638
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.9	4.7	6.9	5.7	6.8	5.7	6.4
Not in labor force	61 424	327 041	14 417	23 134	68 947	19 064	12 217	10 107
Inmate of institution	1 462	9 514	1 079	2 082	2 751	393	430	563
Persons 16 to 19 years	**25 165**	**70 429**	**6 051**	**10 755**	**21 600**	**6 451**	**4 247**	**4 128**
Employed	10 979	26 510	2 400	4 042	7 729	3 216	2 043	1 914
Unemployed	1 250	3 985	331	712	1 315	648	250	397
Not in labor force	12 936	39 914	3 311	6 001	12 542	2 587	1 954	1 817
Female, 16 years and over	**121 878**	**613 075**	**29 901**	**44 151**	**124 628**	**38 552**	**25 263**	**20 108**
With own children under 6 years	13 349	58 077	4 417	5 644	17 857	4 081	3 109	2 573
In labor force	3 108	17 003	1 261	1 583	4 319	1 510	1 437	995
With own children 6 to 17 years only	26 665	81 707	7 304	12 456	25 773	6 939	4 452	4 192
In labor force	14 509	45 372	4 497	7 225	13 175	4 055	3 006	2 374
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**72 618**	**308 508**	**18 086**	**25 926**	**71 420**	**22 119**	**13 762**	**11 802**
In labor force	33 243	136 891	9 377	12 645	30 028	10 347	7 003	5 335
With own children under 6 years	12 568	51 476	4 107	5 245	16 558	3 676	2 705	2 395
In labor force	2 820	14 576	1 123	1 370	3 900	1 303	1 170	905
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23 967	65 352	6 479	11 170	22 101	5 955	3 673	3 795
In labor force	12 458	34 189	3 811	6 259	10 635	3 330	2 337	2 068
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**144 619**	**619 228**	**35 357**	**49 590**	**132 782**	**42 562**	**28 169**	**21 995**
Private wage and salary workers	112 657	503 909	27 111	35 673	97 301	33 320	22 805	17 282
Federal government workers	2 954	19 689	575	1 338	5 142	1 044	387	505
State government workers	2 922	11 667	863	3 018	4 393	1 836	1 075	1 070
Local government workers	17 877	54 150	4 444	7 015	20 582	4 458	2 669	2 366
Self-employed workers	7 803	28 340	2 228	2 382	5 060	1 796	1 146	715
Unpaid family workers	406	1 473	136	164	304	108	87	57
Employed females 16 years and over	**57 231**	**269 127**	**14 757**	**19 557**	**52 488**	**18 148**	**12 302**	**9 363**
Private wage and salary workers	46 300	227 671	11 315	13 832	42 108	14 159	9 583	7 234
Federal government workers	720	6 093	102	517	1 695	300	130	136
State government workers	1 356	5 060	405	1 631	1 700	1 024	609	568
Local government workers	7 414	24 920	2 495	3 034	5 991	2 108	1 544	1 178
Self-employed workers	1 165	4 315	325	402	805	467	393	190
Unpaid family workers	276	1 068	115	141	189	90	43	57
Employed persons 16 years and over	**144 619**	**619 228**	**35 357**	**49 590**	**132 782**	**42 562**	**28 169**	**21 995**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	928	1 247	242	319	309	131	45	80
Mining	72	379	59	12	139	27	8	5
Construction	6 335	22 921	1 348	2 245	5 525	1 374	816	982
Manufacturing	26 719	112 480	6 907	8 977	13 481	9 739	11 591	5 253
Nondurable goods	10 351	69 059	3 840	2 246	8 299	3 139	2 259	1 578
Food and kindred products	884	6 477	231	212	1 062	515	203	375
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 624	31 003	619	413	2 207	175	126	103
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 293	17 702	1 047	1 054	2 792	755	578	490
Durable goods	16 368	43 421	3 067	6 731	5 182	6 600	9 332	3 675
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	533	2 891	132	133	318	138	83	32
Metal industries	1 691	6 187	498	575	774	1 241	491	1 557
Machinery, except electrical	2 392	7 265	559	892	868	1 902	4 287	762
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 544	9 438	561	2 446	1 079	549	3 106	345
Transportation equipment	4 396	2 698	352	1 766	819	1 929	123	623
Transportation	7 624	49 602	1 316	2 142	11 658	1 670	531	1 183
Communications and other public utilities	5 729	20 270	1 057	1 688	6 576	1 313	493	715
Wholesale trade	8 995	38 844	2 544	2 873	4 995	2 309	741	1 093
Retail trade	24 224	94 715	6 195	7 742	16 990	8 513	4 570	4 460
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 012	16 777	1 239	1 308	3 433	1 465	758	774
Eating and drinking places	5 252	24 980	1 226	1 824	3 366	2 188	1 285	1 123
Banking and credit agencies	5 377	28 820	566	1 477	9 505	1 094	521	647
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 200	45 384	1 482	2 152	13 985	1 472	634	770
Business and repair services	8 569	40 456	1 955	2 717	6 273	1 727	752	643
Private households	757	2 301	141	186	256	92	80	52
Other personal services	1 949	15 231	659	697	1 961	814	512	272
Entertainment and recreation services	2 273	7 455	359	677	978	434	234	133
Professional and related services	29 539	111 558	9 254	12 656	28 647	10 062	5 856	4 576
Hospitals	4 325	21 478	1 378	3 074	7 323	2 326	1 409	1 117
Health services, except hospitals	4 294	14 492	1 512	1 713	4 729	1 428	892	734
Educational services	13 476	39 364	4 341	5 767	9 570	4 287	2 522	1 997
Public administration	7 329	27 565	1 273	3 030	11 504	1 791	785	1 131
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**95 672**	**386 782**	**22 542**	**32 665**	**87 652**	**27 827**	**17 802**	**14 618**
Worked in 1979	94 690	378 190	22 275	32 310	86 053	27 517	17 611	14 403
50 to 52 weeks	69 884	268 521	16 468	23 680	64 990	19 671	12 602	10 249
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	65 243	249 480	15 442	22 293	61 185	18 156	11 864	9 439
With unemployment in 1979	12 047	64 647	2 849	4 559	12 105	4 872	2 695	2 758
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 843	29 987	1 134	1 634	5 682	2 107	965	1 186
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**66 878**	**307 791**	**16 970**	**23 395**	**60 547**	**21 225**	**14 600**	**10 906**
Worked in 1979	65 588	299 016	16 766	22 660	59 190	20 713	14 321	10 602
50 to 52 weeks	36 305	184 572	8 652	11 608	36 913	11 268	7 417	6 045
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 448	149 557	6 503	8 288	29 277	7 807	5 832	4 105
With unemployment in 1979	12 332	59 334	3 033	5 392	10 065	4 146	2 808	2 189
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 437	23 851	1 037	1 933	3 618	1 718	895	999

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 602 268**	**149 754**	**1 933 125**	**3 519 389**	**334 055**	**128 327**	**113 477**	**14 850**	**475 744**	**37 468**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 666 596	58 548	536 079	1 071 969	85 961	31 092	28 809	2 283	105 835	8 478
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	792 407	33 193	265 891	493 323	35 664	12 169	11 299	870	44 951	3 332
Officials and administrators, public administration	16 641	255	5 845	10 541	2 593	382	322	60	1 251	111
Management related occupations	216 320	7 798	69 292	139 230	9 928	3 158	3 004	154	11 506	744
Professional specialty occupations	874 189	25 355	270 188	578 646	50 297	18 923	17 510	1 413	60 884	5 146
Engineers and natural scientists	132 998	4 667	58 158	70 173	10 761	5 682	5 495	187	9 106	847
Engineers	75 484	2 681	35 085	37 718	6 959	4 425	4 281	144	6 418	722
Health diagnosing occupations	54 974	1 302	14 166	39 506	2 174	775	726	49	3 210	161
Health assessment and treating occupations	97 978	2 415	34 696	60 867	7 932	2 887	2 605	282	10 807	1 072
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	294 439	7 321	98 049	189 069	18 225	6 130	5 491	639	25 248	2 088
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	213 187	5 321	74 386	133 480	11 799	4 454	3 917	537	18 174	1 591
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 009 747	51 410	671 832	1 286 505	117 868	37 576	34 651	2 925	149 134	11 304
Health technologists and technicians	36 505	777	13 233	22 495	4 295	1 401	1 273	128	5 866	459
Technologists and technicians, except health	113 773	2 753	45 165	65 855	8 424	4 015	3 756	259	8 797	676
Sales occupations	622 484	18 692	206 702	397 090	31 110	10 982	10 145	837	51 351	4 117
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	91 779	2 648	30 031	59 100	4 669	1 929	1 677	252	7 221	762
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	243 439	8 865	76 851	157 723	9 394	2 616	2 428	188	14 352	1 046
Other sales occupations	287 266	7 179	99 820	180 267	17 047	6 437	6 040	397	29 778	2 309
Cashiers	89 757	1 758	30 441	57 558	6 100	2 096	1 935	161	9 704	624
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 236 985	29 188	406 732	801 065	74 039	21 178	19 477	1 701	83 120	6 052
Computer equipment operators	26 073	637	9 681	15 755	1 734	553	514	39	1 572	147
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	367 467	9 862	120 322	237 283	21 074	6 077	5 576	501	23 410	1 651
Financial records processing occupations	160 827	4 332	52 912	103 583	9 500	2 567	2 282	285	10 942	981
Mail and message distributing occupations	65 708	1 369	18 017	46 322	3 311	908	814	94	4 098	323
Service occupations	587 418	12 246	188 119	387 053	43 373	16 257	14 702	1 555	63 184	5 404
Private household occupations	19 125	972	4 755	13 398	1 138	517	446	71	1 485	241
Protective service occupations	121 193	1 849	37 697	81 647	5 813	1 538	1 426	112	7 940	1 010
Police and firefighters	58 757	855	17 114	40 788	2 406	532	499	33	3 409	291
Service occupations, except protective and household	447 100	9 425	145 667	292 008	36 422	14 202	12 830	1 372	53 759	4 153
Food service occupations	185 808	4 408	64 553	116 847	15 775	5 948	5 424	524	24 731	1 492
Cleaning and building service occupations	116 370	2 277	37 543	76 550	9 560	3 824	3 410	414	13 634	1 208
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33 154	1 326	11 606	20 222	4 645	3 036	1 738	1 298	4 469	630
Farm operators and managers	4 253	182	2 050	2 021	1 897	1 555	823	732	1 592	261
Farm workers and related occupations	26 612	1 114	9 171	16 327	2 520	1 327	856	471	2 794	354
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	591 059	13 379	222 611	355 069	35 155	14 844	12 539	2 305	61 015	4 530
Mechanics and repairers	185 134	3 701	71 164	110 269	11 554	4 721	3 976	745	21 302	1 234
Construction trades	177 945	5 484	64 282	108 179	11 280	3 896	3 257	639	14 986	1 071
Precision production occupations	227 434	4 183	86 887	136 364	12 259	6 194	5 306	888	24 650	2 210
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	714 294	12 845	302 878	398 571	47 053	25 522	21 038	4 484	92 107	7 122
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	254 071	4 384	110 991	138 696	15 657	8 998	7 259	1 739	31 851	2 593
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	94 737	2 556	45 592	46 589	6 623	6 857	5 936	921	18 528	1 157
Transportation occupations	157 049	2 236	56 734	98 079	10 715	3 992	3 190	802	15 516	1 344
Motor vehicle operators	146 191	2 102	53 308	90 781	9 632	3 767	3 035	732	13 794	1 226
Material moving equipment operators	29 275	424	16 133	12 718	2 780	1 080	899	181	5 619	460
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	179 162	3 245	73 428	102 489	11 278	4 595	3 754	841	20 593	1 568
Construction laborers	22 880	476	8 202	14 202	1 339	626	476	150	1 893	158
Freight, stock, and material handlers	62 896	1 064	22 623	39 209	3 968	1 400	1 239	161	8 025	494
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 362 280**	**62 742**	**810 587**	**1 488 951**	**146 535**	**54 934**	**49 125**	**5 809**	**199 777**	**15 986**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	617 393	18 776	190 596	408 021	33 463	11 020	10 033	987	42 340	3 628
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	213 530	7 253	64 209	142 068	9 980	3 233	2 966	267	12 252	875
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 875	62	1 682	3 131	680	145	108	37	300	40
Management related occupations	68 667	2 206	20 807	45 654	3 225	1 075	1 025	50	3 860	241
Professional specialty occupations	403 863	11 523	126 387	265 953	23 483	7 787	7 067	720	30 088	2 753
Engineers and natural scientists	16 215	487	6 304	9 424	808	313	303	10	622	20
Engineers	2 931	86	1 443	1 402	162	158	154	4	166	10
Health diagnosing occupations	6 255	83	1 379	4 793	231	54	52	2	294	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	84 111	2 204	30 498	51 409	6 975	2 528	2 272	256	9 341	977
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	188 208	5 353	66 010	116 845	11 459	3 675	3 308	367	15 601	1 332
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	144 486	4 030	52 572	87 884	8 216	2 856	2 546	310	12 135	1 074
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 234 938	32 771	422 602	779 565	77 030	23 452	21 620	1 832	97 548	7 260
Health technologists and technicians	28 451	639	10 852	16 960	3 632	1 186	1 070	116	5 039	403
Technologists and technicians, except health	29 726	698	11 034	17 994	2 196	690	662	28	1 866	133
Sales occupations	263 629	8 066	90 877	164 686	14 867	5 479	5 106	373	27 617	1 977
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21 080	614	7 318	13 148	1 339	636	547	89	2 349	240
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	63 872	2 717	18 781	42 374	2 525	625	596	29	3 539	211
Other sales occupations	178 677	4 735	64 778	109 164	11 003	4 218	3 963	255	21 729	1 526
Cashiers	68 208	1 420	23 566	43 222	5 003	1 804	1 671	133	8 780	509
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	913 132	23 368	309 839	579 925	56 335	16 097	14 782	1 315	63 026	4 747
Computer equipment operators	13 632	311	5 378	7 943	1 015	351	318	33	1 058	84
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	359 675	9 745	118 651	231 279	20 739	5 985	5 495	490	23 138	1 633
Financial records processing occupations	137 134	3 848	46 489	86 797	8 029	2 337	2 086	251	9 788	894
Mail and message distributing occupations	10 224	318	3 277	6 629	737	238	206	32	794	102
Service occupations	260 761	6 182	92 261	162 318	23 288	9 530	8 589	941	36 933	3 002
Private household occupations	17 733	859	4 478	12 396	1 055	497	426	71	1 434	233
Protective service occupations	11 918	151	5 076	6 691	558	255	247	8	963	115
Police and firefighters	1 192	17	422	753	42	19	15	4	66	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	231 110	5 172	82 707	143 231	21 675	8 778	7 916	862	34 536	2 654
Food service occupations	96 661	2 467	39 296	54 898	9 776	4 068	3 677	391	17 138	1 009
Cleaning and building service occupations	25 852	532	8 374	16 946	2 981	1 094	975	119	4 920	387
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 616	184	2 037	2 395	780	478	320	158	803	124
Farm operators and managers	611	47	271	293	261	201	133	68	132	33
Farm workers and related occupations	3 904	137	1 748	2 019	514	277	187	90	665	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41 875	1 053	15 226	25 596	1 869	1 483	1 271	212	3 421	293
Mechanics and repairers	4 140	129	1 598	2 413	258	283	267	16	389	55
Construction trades	2 084	76	672	1 336	142	95	80	15	159	–
Precision production occupations	35 619	843	12 948	21 828	1 465	1 105	924	181	2 873	238
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	202 697	3 776	87 865	111 056	10 105	8 971	7 292	1 679	18 732	1 679
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	112 250	1 723	44 007	66 520	4 951	3 625	2 744	881	7 596	616
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	42 243	1 211	21 003	20 029	2 028	3 866	3 365	501	5 245	508
Transportation occupations	10 575	139	4 291	6 145	1 058	514	451	63	1 717	156
Motor vehicle operators	10 398	131	4 227	6 040	1 046	502	439	63	1 717	156
Material moving equipment operators	3 298	57	1 752	1 489	149	53	30	23	252	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34 331	646	16 812	16 873	1 919	913	702	211	3 922	387
Construction laborers	154	17	53	84	–	14	12	2	22	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 882	161	2 322	2 399	486	187	144	43	1 213	69

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

SMSA's—Con.

	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	New York, N.Y.–N.J. Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**41 642**	**1 079 345**	**2 833 123**	**393 079**	**2 440 044**	**96 887**	**98 049**	**404 148**	**258 607**	**122 117**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 668	309 760	883 772	121 563	762 209	22 804	28 167	101 103	63 151	26 578
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 590	148 111	408 859	63 647	345 212	9 890	10 485	39 197	25 908	10 180
Officials and administrators, public administration	208	2 721	8 640	820	7 820	314	364	986	851	542
Management related occupations	770	38 537	117 413	16 720	100 693	2 231	2 321	10 112	6 666	2 385
Professional specialty occupations	5 078	161 649	474 913	57 916	416 997	12 914	17 682	61 906	37 243	16 398
Engineers and natural scientists	565	26 362	54 342	10 531	43 811	1 669	5 405	14 862	6 272	2 989
Engineers	390	17 441	26 731	6 454	20 277	963	3 719	10 136	4 683	2 423
Health diagnosing occupations	198	11 009	32 304	3 807	28 497	489	705	2 724	1 822	503
Health assessment and treating occupations	944	19 785	48 574	7 492	41 082	2 338	2 561	8 686	5 463	3 160
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 410	63 664	145 415	20 010	125 405	5 671	5 875	22 670	15 799	6 746
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 994	49 550	99 026	15 096	83 930	4 551	3 896	15 186	10 296	5 053
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 904	383 517	1 047 055	144 067	902 988	29 530	29 856	126 077	84 870	35 542
Health technologists and technicians	445	7 329	17 824	2 658	15 166	916	787	4 442	3 083	1 681
Technologists and technicians, except health	619	21 137	52 535	7 817	44 718	1 856	4 546	12 109	5 380	2 305
Sales occupations	3 974	135 064	310 466	48 440	262 026	10 165	8 993	37 754	26 677	11 112
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	856	20 861	45 155	6 916	38 239	2 032	1 585	5 809	4 179	2 299
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	819	51 364	126 085	19 726	106 359	2 733	2 458	11 151	9 012	2 533
Other sales occupations	2 299	62 839	139 226	21 798	117 428	5 400	4 950	20 794	13 486	6 280
Cashiers	908	19 961	43 554	5 957	37 597	1 811	1 591	7 116	4 501	2 194
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 866	219 987	666 230	85 152	581 078	16 593	15 530	71 772	49 730	20 444
Computer equipment operators	86	4 778	12 809	1 832	10 977	394	464	1 838	961	454
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 635	61 861	200 915	25 493	175 422	4 582	4 729	21 038	14 138	5 844
Financial records processing occupations	938	29 215	86 805	12 437	74 368	2 481	2 154	8 622	7 252	3 097
Mail and message distributing occupations	330	10 579	39 378	3 635	35 743	698	814	3 034	2 069	936
Service occupations	6 140	121 849	299 945	34 741	265 204	13 620	14 299	47 426	32 408	18 445
Private household occupations	301	3 929	10 428	959	9 469	375	451	1 341	923	626
Protective service occupations	886	30 317	57 751	6 421	51 330	3 069	2 281	5 814	4 233	2 099
Police and firefighters	193	17 276	26 285	2 773	23 512	1 643	675	2 032	1 541	816
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 953	87 603	231 766	27 361	204 405	10 176	11 567	40 271	27 252	15 720
Food service occupations	2 311	35 690	93 471	12 314	81 157	4 206	4 594	18 660	12 584	5 954
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 131	20 094	62 749	6 293	56 456	2 238	2 274	9 093	6 660	3 314
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 946	10 953	11 455	2 186	9 269	1 943	1 764	7 392	4 370	3 784
Farm operators and managers	987	1 255	1 121	355	766	778	534	2 897	1 966	1 977
Farm workers and related occupations	759	8 182	9 942	1 797	8 145	1 086	1 154	4 338	2 276	1 643
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 047	131 192	266 623	42 746	223 877	12 877	11 657	51 609	31 242	14 565
Mechanics and repairers	1 674	43 601	80 308	13 640	66 668	4 439	3 869	15 594	10 491	4 841
Construction trades	1 615	41 010	79 642	12 473	67 169	4 122	4 076	12 460	8 931	3 764
Precision production occupations	1 723	46 516	106 439	16 591	89 848	4 299	3 676	23 426	11 766	5 935
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 937	122 074	324 273	47 776	276 497	16 113	12 306	70 541	42 566	23 203
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 594	31 662	123 497	16 463	107 034	4 982	3 971	26 380	13 854	10 108
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 451	20 223	32 096	5 730	26 366	2 548	2 355	18 422	8 485	4 257
Transportation occupations	1 477	32 556	76 646	11 123	65 523	3 846	2 638	9 844	8 154	3 227
Motor vehicle operators	1 392	29 401	71 938	10 558	61 380	3 709	2 554	9 541	7 627	3 136
Material moving equipment operators	595	4 612	10 103	1 997	8 106	868	737	3 504	2 873	1 243
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 820	33 021	81 931	12 463	69 468	3 869	2 605	12 391	9 200	4 368
Construction laborers	282	4 696	10 897	1 391	9 506	445	432	975	998	460
Freight, stock, and material handlers	452	12 339	31 363	4 493	26 870	1 420	881	4 420	3 334	1 581
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 505**	**431 370**	**1 222 331**	**164 750**	**1 057 581**	**40 695**	**40 146**	**172 500**	**111 357**	**53 002**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 503	103 833	346 470	42 282	304 188	9 230	9 823	39 398	24 641	10 881
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	867	33 175	124 183	15 290	108 893	2 674	2 746	11 181	6 865	2 658
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	569	2 837	275	2 562	105	136	363	282	146
Management related occupations	233	11 099	39 417	4 862	34 555	743	720	3 446	2 239	756
Professional specialty occupations	2 636	70 658	222 287	26 992	195 295	6 556	7 077	28 217	17 776	8 223
Engineers and natural scientists	22	2 215	8 259	1 050	7 209	110	368	1 365	496	93
Engineers	9	403	1 205	206	999	39	139	422	172	38
Health diagnosing occupations	18	641	4 501	349	4 152	1	64	271	155	49
Health assessment and treating occupations	825	16 508	41 452	6 551	34 901	2 043	2 138	7 695	4 817	2 644
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 469	38 445	91 930	13 530	78 400	3 382	3 425	14 062	9 334	4 276
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 199	31 046	67 487	10 649	56 838	2 821	2 409	10 256	6 883	3 398
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 175	232 013	637 706	90 154	547 552	18 893	18 064	80 572	55 342	23 217
Health technologists and technicians	404	5 855	13 346	2 241	11 105	751	661	3 799	2 820	1 496
Technologists and technicians, except health	207	3 953	15 946	1 905	14 041	501	828	2 706	1 217	381
Sales occupations	1 975	57 240	127 925	20 479	107 446	4 821	4 667	18 606	12 594	5 383
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	244	4 291	10 555	1 698	8 857	511	469	1 647	1 099	649
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	205	12 117	35 053	4 796	30 257	702	772	2 521	2 227	530
Other sales occupations	1 526	40 832	82 317	13 985	68 332	3 608	3 426	14 438	9 268	4 204
Cashiers	805	15 985	31 836	4 599	27 237	1 554	1 313	6 340	3 962	1 960
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 589	164 965	480 489	65 529	414 960	12 820	11 908	55 461	38 711	15 957
Computer equipment operators	54	2 708	6 305	1 070	5 235	213	222	1 114	511	258
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 621	60 874	195 527	25 122	170 405	4 540	4 689	20 792	13 941	5 819
Financial records processing occupations	833	26 156	71 554	10 913	60 641	2 189	1 892	7 885	6 496	2 691
Mail and message distributing occupations	82	2 125	5 151	647	4 504	201	304	923	554	281
Service occupations	3 493	54 827	124 456	16 965	107 491	6 833	7 947	26 691	18 552	11 134
Private household occupations	282	3 715	9 593	912	8 681	364	422	1 269	901	591
Protective service occupations	63	2 001	5 635	945	4 690	189	200	870	548	225
Police and firefighters	6	116	712	75	637	19	16	75	46	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 148	49 111	109 228	15 108	94 120	6 280	7 325	24 552	17 103	10 318
Food service occupations	1 509	20 529	41 380	7 011	34 369	2 800	2 902	12 015	8 405	4 113
Cleaning and building service occupations	316	3 297	14 610	961	13 649	531	804	2 237	2 067	1 041
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	197	1 203	1 541	349	1 192	387	266	1 088	681	666
Farm operators and managers	97	122	194	23	171	106	83	209	189	261
Farm workers and related occupations	100	1 049	1 296	326	970	281	163	865	485	390
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	370	7 142	21 250	2 796	18 454	699	668	3 911	2 070	917
Mechanics and repairers	34	763	1 884	234	1 650	45	93	699	366	132
Construction trades	23	395	1 061	120	941	67	44	178	83	40
Precision production occupations	311	5 978	18 292	2 442	15 850	587	531	3 026	1 614	745
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 767	32 352	90 908	12 204	78 704	4 653	3 378	20 840	10 071	6 187
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 433	12 183	60 877	6 540	54 337	2 205	1 497	7 450	3 822	3 282
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	787	9 950	12 417	2 338	10 079	1 084	1 074	8 851	3 340	1 704
Transportation occupations	141	4 079	2 618	552	2 066	454	356	1 527	1 063	294
Motor vehicle operators	138	4 047	2 532	539	1 993	447	356	1 527	1 063	288
Material moving equipment operators	22	277	1 388	176	1 212	98	38	201	131	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	384	5 863	13 608	2 598	11 010	812	413	2 811	1 715	845
Construction laborers	–	32	60	8	52	13	–	4	20	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	84	883	1 891	375	1 516	144	92	579	429	223

Table 129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**206 932**	**70 441**	**377 863**	**43 638**	**42 280**	**1 358**	**25 268**	**21 144**	**23 204**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	56 371	19 724	85 674	11 927	11 704	223	5 981	4 671	5 522
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23 572	7 815	36 450	6 123	6 003	120	2 314	1 904	2 460
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 862	184	959	148	139	9	85	66	93
Management related occupations	6 758	2 185	9 912	1 514	1 487	27	579	589	626
Professional specialty occupations	32 799	11 909	49 224	5 804	5 701	103	3 667	2 767	3 062
Engineers and natural scientists	7 019	3 528	6 914	1 531	1 505	26	476	376	486
Engineers	4 500	2 726	4 823	1 062	1 036	26	404	284	307
Health diagnosing occupations	1 666	583	2 824	184	178	6	109	114	98
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 112	1 843	8 747	733	722	11	824	583	528
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 428	3 644	20 285	2 185	2 155	30	1 489	1 192	1 458
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 908	2 447	14 310	1 745	1 722	23	1 142	989	1 179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	77 997	23 378	124 119	13 537	13 068	469	7 860	6 643	7 587
Health technologists and technicians	2 595	883	4 798	447	440	7	330	278	180
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 693	2 429	7 110	1 501	1 454	47	415	371	533
Sales occupations	19 975	7 013	42 548	4 186	4 065	121	2 881	2 261	2 625
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 707	1 034	5 803	680	673	7	505	459	499
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5 939	1 701	11 587	1 521	1 448	73	681	424	684
Other sales occupations	11 329	4 278	25 158	1 985	1 944	41	1 695	1 378	1 442
Cashiers	3 978	1 325	8 135	704	679	25	481	565	491
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49 734	13 053	69 663	7 403	7 109	294	4 234	3 733	4 249
Computer equipment operators	1 136	316	1 293	187	179	8	88	77	116
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 967	3 697	19 703	2 264	2 158	106	1 164	1 056	1 337
Financial records processing occupations	6 343	1 386	8 875	1 034	986	48	646	505	605
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 198	491	3 482	361	320	41	219	145	163
Service occupations	28 115	9 502	50 299	4 658	4 453	205	4 016	3 148	2 881
Private household occupations	595	189	1 028	127	127	–	184	134	79
Protective service occupations	3 819	988	6 673	788	707	81	829	375	563
Police and firefighters	1 667	372	2 935	365	299	66	257	107	270
Service occupations, except protective and household	23 701	8 325	42 598	3 743	3 619	124	3 003	2 639	2 239
Food service occupations	10 444	3 582	19 859	1 677	1 623	54	1 108	1 226	872
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 163	2 047	10 918	948	915	33	892	583	570
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 061	192	1 529	206	206	–	197	142	187
Farm operators and managers	189	39	227	40	40	–	34	37	38
Farm workers and related occupations	872	153	1 278	166	166	–	163	80	149
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 760	6 562	45 638	5 741	5 497	244	2 619	2 247	2 854
Mechanics and repairers	5 818	1 941	15 567	1 661	1 559	102	697	776	958
Construction trades	5 887	1 617	10 789	1 846	1 776	70	638	562	850
Precision production occupations	7 028	3 004	19 247	2 227	2 155	72	1 277	909	1 046
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 628	11 083	70 604	7 569	7 352	217	4 595	4 293	4 173
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 831	3 861	24 978	2 986	2 947	39	1 740	1 844	1 537
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 335	3 084	13 050	2 149	2 082	67	702	805	654
Transportation occupations	5 641	1 555	11 857	967	913	54	828	551	889
Motor vehicle operators	5 088	1 493	10 500	934	880	54	739	532	875
Material moving equipment operators	1 263	440	4 003	196	196	–	301	272	247
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 558	2 143	16 716	1 271	1 214	57	1 024	821	846
Construction laborers	648	250	1 364	231	231	–	114	81	110
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 428	770	6 730	357	340	17	339	232	306
Employed females 16 years and over	**93 376**	**31 540**	**161 372**	**18 232**	**17 715**	**517**	**11 245**	**9 698**	**10 185**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 162	6 988	34 556	4 018	3 915	103	2 678	1 837	2 180
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 697	2 033	10 318	1 424	1 379	45	611	393	700
Officials and administrators, public administration	523	66	224	43	43	–	25	6	28
Management related occupations	2 222	739	3 359	494	480	14	181	139	193
Professional specialty occupations	15 465	4 955	24 238	2 594	2 536	58	2 067	1 444	1 480
Engineers and natural scientists	576	216	486	88	88	–	14	26	8
Engineers	126	114	138	18	18	–	8	4	–
Health diagnosing occupations	195	22	280	–	–	–	–	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 528	1 616	7 504	675	664	11	744	491	442
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 382	2 254	12 501	1 384	1 361	23	976	769	854
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 015	1 678	9 590	1 112	1 089	23	793	626	687
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50 834	14 676	81 405	8 293	7 986	307	5 109	4 509	5 081
Health technologists and technicians	2 123	745	4 065	391	384	7	291	255	148
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 550	450	1 572	219	208	11	86	105	160
Sales occupations	9 724	3 612	23 085	1 978	1 919	59	1 450	1 187	1 365
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	777	370	1 928	153	153	–	175	108	155
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 626	440	2 861	485	455	30	137	102	159
Other sales occupations	7 321	2 802	18 296	1 340	1 311	29	1 138	977	1 051
Cashiers	3 193	1 153	7 353	574	549	25	401	509	418
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 437	9 869	52 683	5 705	5 475	230	3 282	2 962	3 408
Computer equipment operators	662	160	870	104	104	–	46	55	76
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 723	3 631	19 453	2 264	2 158	106	1 146	1 044	1 324
Financial records processing occupations	5 237	1 271	7 915	970	922	48	575	449	530
Mail and message distributing occupations	396	113	623	115	108	7	56	30	18
Service occupations	14 576	5 422	28 918	2 393	2 343	50	2 203	1 755	1 426
Private household occupations	548	175	995	115	115	–	178	129	71
Protective service occupations	380	188	779	118	118	–	104	35	45
Police and firefighters	13	8	54	7	7	–	6	6	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 648	5 059	27 144	2 160	2 110	50	1 921	1 591	1 310
Food service occupations	6 230	2 296	13 654	1 129	1 107	22	753	715	571
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 935	606	4 122	95	95	–	305	154	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	161	25	263	46	46	–	50	21	29
Farm operators and managers	36	–	15	11	11	–	–	6	–
Farm workers and related occupations	125	25	248	35	35	–	50	15	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 050	759	2 837	473	473	–	170	177	175
Mechanics and repairers	144	158	291	65	65	–	42	24	4
Construction trades	62	50	132	12	12	–	–	7	7
Precision production occupations	840	551	2 414	396	396	–	128	146	164
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 593	3 670	13 393	3 009	2 952	57	1 035	1 399	1 294
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 237	1 409	5 605	1 163	1 157	6	404	701	687
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	743	1 697	3 276	1 439	1 412	27	302	479	301
Transportation occupations	456	178	1 139	82	82	–	83	38	96
Motor vehicle operators	444	166	1 139	82	82	–	83	38	89
Material moving equipment operators	92	15	136	29	29	–	12	12	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 065	371	3 237	296	272	24	234	169	169
Construction laborers	–	6	22	9	9	–	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	249	84	986	41	41	–	38	41	25

Table 129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 350 222**	**1 915 445**	**3 434 777**	**54 220**	**248 642**	**155 153**	**56 883**	**38 803**	**23 085**	**100 868**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 564 547	521 516	1 043 031	15 651	67 746	41 526	13 480	10 856	5 478	20 343
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	739 243	258 443	480 800	5 897	26 652	17 338	5 280	3 986	2 190	7 533
Officials and administrators, public administration	16 054	5 868	10 186	171	473	485	292	425	76	321
Management related occupations	204 945	68 117	136 828	1 306	7 408	4 885	1 393	1 235	585	2 368
Professional specialty occupations	825 304	263 073	562 231	9 754	41 094	24 188	8 200	6 870	3 288	12 810
Engineers and natural scientists	122 729	55 088	67 641	3 376	10 940	4 194	1 564	864	410	1 026
Engineers	69 741	33 219	36 522	2 399	7 326	3 115	1 316	254	230	595
Health diagnosing occupations	52 108	13 696	38 412	506	2 013	1 339	279	349	255	736
Health assessment and treating occupations	93 493	34 315	59 178	1 366	5 324	3 728	1 735	1 021	579	2 323
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	279 996	96 934	183 062	2 978	13 721	9 368	2 979	2 405	1 068	5 156
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	203 102	74 037	129 065	1 841	8 749	5 784	2 146	1 103	688	3 222
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 928 415	667 883	1 260 532	17 838	84 282	56 849	18 562	15 298	7 596	31 386
Health technologists and technicians	35 068	13 270	21 798	461	2 833	1 972	804	646	326	1 363
Technologists and technicians, except health	107 692	43 857	63 835	2 826	8 398	3 583	1 106	1 166	583	1 476
Sales occupations	593 569	206 534	387 035	5 362	24 950	17 637	5 777	3 242	2 281	9 279
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	87 272	30 034	57 238	912	3 394	2 561	1 143	343	357	1 211
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	228 794	75 177	153 617	1 341	7 830	6 284	1 290	975	605	2 093
Other sales occupations	277 503	101 323	176 180	3 109	13 726	8 792	3 344	1 924	1 319	5 975
Cashiers	87 769	31 422	56 347	934	4 620	2 863	1 083	777	417	2 357
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 192 086	404 222	787 864	9 189	48 101	33 657	10 875	10 244	4 406	19 268
Computer equipment operators	25 294	9 710	15 584	259	1 288	709	238	242	74	450
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	351 928	118 951	232 977	2 721	14 191	9 289	3 162	2 434	1 201	5 163
Financial records processing occupations	154 600	52 923	101 677	1 180	5 575	4 695	1 541	1 150	469	2 272
Mail and message distributing occupations	63 731	18 111	45 620	477	1 955	1 359	494	476	214	1 212
Service occupations	568 185	190 726	377 459	7 622	27 467	19 366	9 824	6 468	3 803	15 986
Private household occupations	17 166	4 503	12 663	159	665	473	290	91	57	357
Protective service occupations	118 166	38 537	79 629	1 368	3 674	2 700	1 190	738	427	1 838
Police and firefighters	57 374	17 584	39 790	408	1 240	920	469	310	130	660
Service occupations, except protective and household	432 853	147 686	285 167	6 095	23 128	16 193	8 344	5 639	3 319	13 791
Food service occupations	179 163	65 132	114 031	2 873	11 318	7 551	3 106	2 392	1 219	6 270
Cleaning and building service occupations	112 744	37 937	74 807	1 199	5 211	3 743	1 685	1 541	877	3 765
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28 050	10 091	17 959	279	1 231	587	291	308	55	405
Farm operators and managers	2 762	1 296	1 466	35	177	61	37	41	11	26
Farm workers and related occupations	23 335	8 341	14 994	209	1 032	492	232	267	44	375
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	567 026	222 486	344 540	5 794	29 122	15 660	6 113	2 516	1 999	10 698
Mechanics and repairers	178 024	71 005	107 019	1 896	8 091	5 181	1 875	699	506	3 504
Construction trades	167 918	64 572	103 346	1 881	6 669	4 155	1 618	1 035	535	2 151
Precision production occupations	220 561	86 618	133 943	2 002	14 323	6 297	2 612	782	958	5 043
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	693 999	302 743	391 256	7 036	38 794	21 165	8 613	3 357	4 154	22 050
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	247 842	110 665	137 177	2 540	14 898	6 656	3 464	945	1 268	8 129
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	90 815	45 383	45 432	1 463	10 957	4 724	1 706	275	1 129	4 013
Transportation occupations	153 246	57 267	95 979	1 298	4 903	3 845	1 182	845	685	3 439
Motor vehicle operators	142 467	53 546	88 921	1 247	4 734	3 540	1 133	733	637	3 110
Material moving equipment operators	28 270	16 031	12 239	348	1 295	1 075	471	100	127	1 010
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	173 826	73 397	100 429	1 387	6 741	4 865	1 790	1 192	945	5 459
Construction laborers	22 000	8 214	13 786	153	467	345	144	111	106	385
Freight, stock, and material handlers	61 269	22 710	38 559	514	2 667	2 005	719	447	351	2 092
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 260 283**	**805 034**	**1 455 249**	**22 725**	**107 995**	**69 408**	**26 074**	**18 876**	**11 032**	**45 346**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	585 063	187 277	397 786	5 390	25 790	16 047	5 553	4 772	2 361	9 260
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	202 210	63 089	139 121	1 609	7 498	4 625	1 449	1 309	749	2 711
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 706	1 704	3 002	66	135	150	68	141	24	93
Management related occupations	65 565	20 523	45 042	415	2 556	1 635	402	347	208	933
Professional specialty occupations	382 853	124 188	258 665	3 781	18 292	11 422	4 104	3 463	1 612	6 549
Engineers and natural scientists	15 175	6 034	9 141	198	1 092	320	49	148	25	100
Engineers	2 752	1 367	1 385	85	345	105	30	–	6	31
Health diagnosing occupations	6 074	1 329	4 745	54	211	131	30	35	5	110
Health assessment and treating occupations	80 149	30 209	49 940	1 189	4 854	3 283	1 434	887	481	1 968
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	178 307	65 171	113 136	1 823	8 757	5 593	1 964	1 559	671	3 101
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	137 304	52 217	85 087	1 211	6 140	3 982	1 495	846	491	2 237
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 184 044	420 352	763 692	10 755	53 742	36 635	12 125	10 011	4 891	20 899
Health technologists and technicians	27 336	10 903	16 433	386	2 354	1 777	713	515	257	1 043
Technologists and technicians, except health	28 182	10 638	17 544	506	2 002	853	188	420	99	357
Sales occupations	251 651	91 421	160 230	2 947	12 369	8 160	2 840	1 642	1 155	5 335
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19 875	7 320	12 555	298	934	689	302	137	114	392
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	59 467	18 394	41 073	469	1 827	1 485	255	285	156	561
Other sales occupations	172 309	65 707	106 602	2 180	9 608	5 986	2 283	1 220	885	4 382
Cashiers	66 434	24 247	42 187	747	4 052	2 476	957	535	354	2 094
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	876 875	307 390	569 485	6 916	37 017	25 845	8 384	7 434	3 380	14 164
Computer equipment operators	13 257	5 392	7 865	115	764	401	139	121	42	301
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	344 288	117 241	227 047	2 683	13 998	9 140	3 137	2 346	1 185	5 097
Financial records processing occupations	131 578	46 508	85 070	1 022	5 005	4 136	1 309	914	424	1 984
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 584	3 185	6 399	138	552	256	127	64	51	247
Service occupations	250 514	93 257	157 257	4 058	14 744	10 529	5 837	3 115	2 169	9 347
Private household occupations	15 989	4 286	11 703	152	619	460	277	80	43	336
Protective service occupations	11 694	5 155	6 539	124	605	328	151	105	121	321
Police and firefighters	1 147	412	735	11	64	28	–	–	–	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	222 831	83 816	139 015	3 782	13 520	9 741	5 409	2 930	2 005	8 690
Food service occupations	92 733	39 628	53 105	1 800	7 010	4 752	2 013	1 299	744	4 319
Cleaning and building service occupations	24 910	8 414	16 496	380	1 160	1 106	581	482	298	1 488
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 798	1 705	2 093	59	224	148	44	51	12	43
Farm operators and managers	382	160	222	15	7	11	–	–	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	3 327	1 527	1 800	38	203	130	37	51	12	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40 307	15 183	25 124	396	2 282	1 137	431	162	227	1 001
Mechanics and repairers	3 983	1 613	2 370	67	327	228	86	27	59	89
Construction trades	1 987	686	1 301	27	100	28	6	38	18	26
Precision production occupations	34 310	12 876	21 434	302	1 847	874	339	97	150	886
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	196 557	87 260	109 297	2 067	11 213	4 912	2 084	765	1 372	4 796
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	109 760	43 887	65 873	1 010	4 049	1 837	990	376	540	2 165
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	40 428	20 869	19 559	655	5 183	1 813	679	119	586	1 166
Transportation occupations	9 721	3 913	5 808	148	639	385	84	31	49	252
Motor vehicle operators	9 565	3 849	5 716	148	639	385	78	31	43	252
Material moving equipment operators	3 199	1 714	1 485	19	85	60	24	13	–	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	33 449	16 877	16 572	235	1 257	817	307	226	197	1 155
Construction laborers	160	76	84	–	–	12	–	–	6	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 616	2 309	2 307	49	290	220	79	35	46	236

Table 129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42 096**	**11 494**	**6 496**	**27 615**	**7 938**	**15 977**	**5 379**	**28 044**	**1 941 402**	**25 287**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 740	2 565	1 429	5 408	2 004	3 981	1 051	9 766	593 044	4 192
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 280	890	531	2 854	749	1 954	436	4 545	267 249	1 945
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	36	37	43	7	41	32	101	6 222	80
Management related occupations	942	225	177	870	210	539	115	1 148	81 314	514
Professional specialty occupations	3 460	1 675	898	2 554	1 255	2 027	615	5 221	325 795	2 247
Engineers and natural scientists	543	128	80	494	77	245	83	528	30 822	309
Engineers	389	111	71	301	31	117	50	261	13 902	180
Health diagnosing occupations	98	55	76	53	114	165	15	635	21 721	44
Health assessment and treating occupations	803	437	207	508	337	307	79	590	30 192	561
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 378	664	362	835	424	704	301	1 762	93 623	890
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 055	488	279	607	296	546	217	1 181	60 606	773
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 874	3 397	2 322	11 431	2 514	5 736	1 632	10 084	729 260	7 657
Health technologists and technicians	551	134	132	189	111	87	37	149	11 326	322
Technologists and technicians, except health	867	183	109	531	100	246	115	487	34 501	622
Sales occupations	4 822	1 255	793	3 176	826	1 591	576	3 739	202 661	2 388
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	636	215	167	439	140	175	115	601	28 729	229
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 167	255	164	933	154	646	124	1 483	83 030	465
Other sales occupations	3 019	785	462	1 804	532	770	337	1 655	90 902	1 694
Cashiers	958	227	233	603	156	231	107	472	29 127	468
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 634	1 825	1 288	7 535	1 477	3 812	904	5 709	480 772	4 325
Computer equipment operators	157	35	7	157	47	61	5	107	9 062	115
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 144	505	333	1 840	412	1 239	344	1 824	141 312	1 274
Financial records processing occupations	1 209	272	179	908	180	559	109	776	61 806	476
Mail and message distributing occupations	545	94	57	430	26	336	33	303	30 738	149
Service occupations	5 268	2 225	1 075	3 415	1 314	1 795	629	2 843	210 697	4 333
Private household occupations	80	97	82	92	32	6	24	140	7 149	74
Protective service occupations	656	447	113	1 107	220	408	75	512	39 382	650
Police and firefighters	349	148	44	667	76	225	43	300	16 896	217
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 532	1 681	880	2 216	1 062	1 381	530	2 191	164 166	3 609
Food service occupations	2 083	595	431	1 050	436	592	166	1 061	64 544	1 638
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 194	523	197	518	194	298	144	450	47 403	1 006
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	123	88	33	219	35	163	47	339	5 354	83
Farm operators and managers	13	13	–	4	6	–	–	34	395	14
Farm workers and related occupations	110	75	21	204	22	163	47	294	4 661	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 864	1 047	545	3 575	809	1 927	600	2 522	173 169	3 451
Mechanics and repairers	2 016	290	218	1 340	205	607	155	761	50 630	1 130
Construction trades	1 153	257	146	890	257	605	228	803	49 055	1 078
Precision production occupations	2 690	500	181	1 345	347	703	217	958	73 393	1 235
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 227	2 172	1 092	3 567	1 262	2 375	1 420	2 490	229 878	5 571
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 233	738	471	962	418	986	720	794	93 586	2 215
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 958	339	129	486	236	328	224	371	19 565	817
Transportation occupations	1 627	449	140	1 065	240	379	128	665	54 078	717
Motor vehicle operators	1 398	404	140	1 003	221	346	128	641	50 631	678
Material moving equipment operators	481	127	73	72	54	48	58	52	6 256	351
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 928	519	279	982	314	634	290	608	56 393	1 471
Construction laborers	160	73	31	120	34	163	49	85	7 198	153
Freight, stock, and material handlers	799	155	73	420	132	198	89	246	22 272	459
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 853**	**5 151**	**3 153**	**11 365**	**3 589**	**7 181**	**2 583**	**12 306**	**843 945**	**10 880**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 052	1 291	592	1 956	882	1 591	503	3 665	241 718	1 792
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 108	291	110	782	224	681	162	1 344	88 832	622
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	11	–	–	–	7	7	30	2 054	14
Management related occupations	331	76	33	266	95	215	33	414	28 679	184
Professional specialty occupations	1 944	1 000	482	1 174	658	910	341	2 321	152 886	1 170
Engineers and natural scientists	21	–	–	59	20	19	8	96	5 535	22
Engineers	7	–	–	–	13	–	–	8	726	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	69	3 489	18
Health assessment and treating occupations	715	401	171	440	275	296	63	495	25 514	492
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	996	437	272	493	262	400	201	1 129	57 684	518
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	791	335	199	372	193	330	132	836	40 728	456
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 777	2 161	1 570	7 177	1 609	3 698	1 075	6 290	438 047	5 409
Health technologists and technicians	472	116	121	150	78	74	37	114	8 028	271
Technologists and technicians, except health	182	41	34	107	44	72	32	163	10 935	158
Sales occupations	2 732	688	413	1 481	377	645	301	1 581	82 041	1 586
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	231	75	33	122	33	48	31	118	6 502	102
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	338	61	30	176	33	176	23	442	24 204	179
Other sales occupations	2 163	552	350	1 183	311	421	247	1 021	51 335	1 305
Cashiers	847	201	228	518	141	167	95	379	20 311	425
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 391	1 316	1 002	5 439	1 110	2 907	705	4 432	337 043	3 394
Computer equipment operators	74	12	–	87	28	34	5	55	4 203	100
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 121	493	328	1 809	398	1 214	344	1 781	136 757	1 254
Financial records processing occupations	1 110	241	160	823	172	497	79	714	49 675	426
Mail and message distributing occupations	88	31	6	116	7	77	7	60	3 478	37
Service occupations	3 033	1 142	608	1 341	680	846	363	1 496	81 352	2 603
Private household occupations	80	91	82	72	32	6	24	130	6 536	74
Protective service occupations	90	58	17	65	18	58	19	79	3 520	59
Police and firefighters	13	–	–	–	–	5	10	6	474	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 863	993	509	1 204	630	782	320	1 287	71 296	2 470
Food service occupations	1 424	339	244	617	291	277	103	677	25 075	1 272
Cleaning and building service occupations	482	179	44	11	60	77	25	92	11 738	412
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	17	–	31	5	–	–	21	723	9
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	105	–
Farm workers and related occupations	25	17	–	31	5	–	–	21	571	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	351	94	47	151	43	156	38	179	15 433	178
Mechanics and repairers	41	11	6	34	–	–	–	5	1 337	25
Construction trades	10	–	7	–	7	–	–	10	771	–
Precision production occupations	300	83	34	117	36	156	38	164	13 312	153
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 615	446	336	709	370	890	604	655	66 672	889
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	581	163	155	224	190	509	334	376	48 276	346
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	505	143	72	183	111	209	147	147	7 412	167
Transportation occupations	116	23	6	122	14	23	8	26	1 054	31
Motor vehicle operators	116	23	6	122	14	23	8	26	1 010	31
Material moving equipment operators	31	–	5	–	10	18	27	5	1 110	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	382	117	98	180	45	131	88	101	8 820	338
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	37	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	140	20	32	47	8	11	12	14	1 069	67

Table 129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 342**	**76 245**	**14 122**	**13 573**	**26 427**	**59 769**	**34 158**	**20 526**	**26 682**	**78 506**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 543	16 976	3 085	3 065	5 753	15 503	8 980	4 100	5 746	20 248
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	959	6 240	1 250	1 239	2 174	5 503	3 754	1 650	2 384	9 769
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	146	97	97	93	204	89	96	128	178
Management related occupations	223	1 741	310	310	639	1 702	1 154	555	672	2 790
Professional specialty occupations	1 584	10 736	1 835	1 826	3 579	10 000	5 226	2 450	3 362	10 479
Engineers and natural scientists	279	1 793	372	372	805	1 025	1 010	340	421	1 433
Engineers	159	1 143	268	268	633	717	748	173	372	753
Health diagnosing occupations	157	485	62	62	152	563	169	46	89	577
Health assessment and treating occupations	228	1 704	385	385	625	1 554	948	469	700	1 539
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	519	3 397	723	723	1 047	4 084	2 154	1 099	1 309	4 112
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	289	1 774	571	571	710	1 833	1 573	473	937	3 094
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 729	24 427	4 125	3 988	9 499	20 821	12 091	7 904	8 964	30 716
Health technologists and technicians	102	1 043	246	225	345	871	464	278	406	582
Technologists and technicians, except health	258	2 422	237	223	692	1 438	699	590	495	1 461
Sales occupations	873	6 064	1 139	1 124	2 600	5 713	4 467	1 695	2 655	9 750
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	143	894	241	234	405	844	597	235	505	1 452
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	229	1 623	194	194	627	1 720	1 297	390	543	3 204
Other sales occupations	501	3 547	704	696	1 568	3 149	2 573	1 070	1 607	5 094
Cashiers	161	1 331	267	267	516	1 284	660	423	480	1 823
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 496	14 898	2 503	2 416	5 862	12 799	6 461	5 341	5 408	18 923
Computer equipment operators	32	444	59	59	178	334	80	127	119	252
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	410	3 888	763	740	1 822	3 339	2 160	1 452	1 494	6 153
Financial records processing occupations	184	1 563	405	399	760	1 785	735	492	752	2 399
Mail and message distributing occupations	106	779	71	65	286	634	298	336	279	1 107
Service occupations	1 549	10 544	2 884	2 746	4 252	9 402	3 996	3 447	4 726	8 600
Private household occupations	22	248	65	65	87	233	56	89	141	235
Protective service occupations	192	1 372	292	281	620	1 152	534	528	627	1 995
Police and firefighters	56	416	123	118	251	294	188	211	260	1 056
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 335	8 924	2 527	2 400	3 545	8 017	3 406	2 830	3 958	6 370
Food service occupations	610	4 108	855	833	1 349	3 614	1 690	1 144	1 397	2 473
Cleaning and building service occupations	282	2 495	384	356	1 096	1 975	750	807	1 027	1 730
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	407	97	86	142	230	84	126	102	430
Farm operators and managers	20	60	23	23	13	13	8	18	10	34
Farm workers and related occupations	28	333	67	56	129	188	76	108	85	377
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	943	8 986	1 574	1 490	2 585	5 244	4 288	1 796	2 853	9 150
Mechanics and repairers	240	2 769	477	443	766	1 715	1 527	559	865	2 999
Construction trades	360	2 164	475	445	831	1 583	974	538	712	2 876
Precision production occupations	343	4 043	622	602	988	1 925	1 780	699	1 276	3 257
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 525	14 905	2 357	2 198	4 196	8 569	4 719	3 153	4 291	9 362
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	569	5 998	1 103	1 038	1 500	2 840	1 519	1 187	1 678	2 871
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	344	3 862	353	324	738	2 031	785	447	921	1 362
Transportation occupations	244	2 024	231	209	787	1 363	829	552	628	2 223
Motor vehicle operators	244	1 957	209	187	746	1 269	788	530	620	2 115
Material moving equipment operators	91	562	169	169	198	295	306	187	176	219
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	277	2 459	501	458	973	2 040	1 280	780	888	2 687
Construction laborers	46	144	22	22	99	168	96	64	96	645
Freight, stock, and material handlers	50	874	221	195	304	775	647	319	333	966
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 054**	**34 208**	**6 622**	**6 429**	**11 996**	**28 128**	**14 385**	**9 457**	**12 392**	**34 417**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	947	7 881	1 322	1 308	2 308	6 791	3 428	1 927	2 452	8 225
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	305	2 443	389	384	637	1 834	861	608	688	2 912
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	43	34	34	13	43	11	27	14	64
Management related occupations	64	763	99	99	194	657	279	221	179	915
Professional specialty occupations	642	5 438	933	924	1 671	4 957	2 567	1 319	1 764	5 313
Engineers and natural scientists	38	258	11	11	61	116	60	64	21	174
Engineers	6	95	6	6	25	35	11	24	12	43
Health diagnosing occupations	6	79	–	–	14	90	5	7	12	54
Health assessment and treating occupations	198	1 541	308	308	554	1 294	782	409	570	1 278
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	259	2 129	485	485	642	2 285	1 404	628	832	2 764
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	166	1 182	388	388	463	1 349	1 038	359	654	2 233
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 665	15 416	2 896	2 822	6 508	13 583	7 985	5 060	5 848	19 533
Health technologists and technicians	76	772	206	192	302	802	421	247	368	474
Technologists and technicians, except health	66	654	51	51	171	385	140	134	78	474
Sales occupations	439	3 013	631	623	1 323	2 816	2 377	826	1 314	4 331
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	55	286	69	69	107	235	146	100	129	313
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	90	392	28	28	207	518	325	114	132	733
Other sales occupations	294	2 335	534	526	1 009	2 063	1 906	612	1 053	3 285
Cashiers	105	1 163	248	248	438	1 038	622	335	416	1 442
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 084	10 977	2 008	1 956	4 712	9 580	5 047	3 853	4 088	14 254
Computer equipment operators	13	241	39	39	105	188	62	64	65	160
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	403	3 835	758	735	1 802	3 246	2 141	1 408	1 476	6 093
Financial records processing occupations	143	1 380	363	357	681	1 541	651	404	608	2 062
Mail and message distributing occupations	22	212	17	17	66	114	41	78	90	119
Service occupations	840	5 411	1 875	1 805	2 225	5 228	2 101	1 711	2 657	3 672
Private household occupations	22	235	59	59	87	227	56	89	134	217
Protective service occupations	29	250	65	65	59	200	48	71	55	174
Police and firefighters	6	29	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	43
Service occupations, except protective and household	789	4 926	1 751	1 681	2 079	4 801	1 997	1 551	2 468	3 281
Food service occupations	370	2 537	646	631	762	2 221	1 016	617	847	1 290
Cleaning and building service occupations	105	571	126	114	393	675	223	221	372	358
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	60	17	11	26	47	13	19	15	30
Farm operators and managers	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	12	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	39	10	4	19	40	13	7	15	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	99	951	70	70	176	423	269	80	251	577
Mechanics and repairers	6	121	5	5	21	81	28	22	54	83
Construction trades	17	65	6	6	–	19	18	–	–	44
Precision production occupations	76	765	59	59	155	316	223	58	197	450
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	497	4 489	442	413	753	2 056	589	660	1 169	2 380
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	199	1 933	246	229	430	813	243	377	569	1 405
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	189	1 874	69	62	152	792	104	125	412	519
Transportation occupations	27	194	12	12	68	60	55	28	39	53
Motor vehicle operators	27	194	6	6	62	60	55	28	39	53
Material moving equipment operators	14	26	6	6	5	21	–	5	12	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	462	109	104	98	370	187	125	137	385
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	78	31	31	35	125	78	49	39	111

Table 129a. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**47 519**	**78 772**	**206 404**	**135 260**	**493 568**	**50 211**	**33 016**	**23 581**	**36 078**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 538	15 303	42 798	34 637	119 771	7 780	11 707	6 432	10 149
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 112	7 702	20 232	14 098	57 771	3 843	5 302	2 927	4 841
Officials and administrators, public administration	138	195	455	395	1 368	49	95	63	421
Management related occupations	1 739	1 913	6 572	3 401	18 446	1 121	1 310	798	1 426
Professional specialty occupations	10 426	7 601	22 566	20 539	62 000	3 937	6 405	3 505	5 308
Engineers and natural scientists	1 586	1 599	2 186	3 673	6 734	596	882	954	1 161
Engineers	1 098	1 044	1 077	2 253	3 253	431	442	784	644
Health diagnosing occupations	1 177	186	1 722	993	3 652	104	346	113	288
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 328	1 178	3 174	2 557	6 167	926	941	547	881
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 170	2 920	8 698	9 960	23 914	1 616	2 619	1 343	1 886
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 596	2 385	6 516	7 437	17 738	1 235	2 133	1 159	1 262
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 608	26 761	80 893	44 595	198 276	17 670	10 667	8 812	14 342
Health technologists and technicians	612	622	1 419	1 023	2 329	654	257	264	424
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 040	1 401	2 777	4 051	8 284	1 002	578	551	935
Sales occupations	7 297	7 931	19 931	15 271	51 571	5 680	4 099	2 979	3 911
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 019	1 377	2 745	3 353	7 445	750	660	550	609
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 757	2 286	5 660	4 129	18 355	1 349	1 401	1 197	1 231
Other sales occupations	3 521	4 268	11 526	7 789	25 771	3 581	2 038	1 232	2 071
Cashiers	853	1 443	4 576	2 691	7 679	1 136	693	387	633
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 659	16 807	56 766	24 250	136 092	10 334	5 733	5 018	9 072
Computer equipment operators	130	446	1 047	519	2 659	195	151	120	164
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 381	4 206	15 342	6 568	36 817	2 612	1 789	1 456	2 582
Financial records processing occupations	1 096	2 059	7 419	2 461	18 878	1 392	620	716	1 245
Mail and message distributing occupations	230	1 028	4 532	1 592	9 874	655	227	136	394
Service occupations	4 556	9 179	28 090	17 829	49 225	6 216	4 163	2 261	4 258
Private household occupations	129	157	730	492	1 123	80	98	104	111
Protective service occupations	535	2 097	4 654	4 464	10 582	776	1 175	367	648
Police and firefighters	341	1 319	1 692	2 599	4 375	425	647	124	247
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 892	6 925	22 706	12 873	37 520	5 360	2 890	1 790	3 499
Food service occupations	2 042	2 653	7 797	4 589	13 844	2 497	1 249	859	1 801
Cleaning and building service occupations	717	1 849	7 762	3 459	12 364	1 428	504	380	798
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	201	682	687	1 597	1 359	141	171	64	196
Farm operators and managers	34	75	8	210	116	13	30	21	40
Farm workers and related occupations	167	454	618	1 092	1 145	128	141	43	156
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 894	12 946	22 104	18 605	51 561	7 178	3 592	2 791	3 512
Mechanics and repairers	1 095	4 423	6 561	6 693	14 408	2 459	1 143	837	1 234
Construction trades	1 036	3 565	6 450	6 056	14 683	1 447	1 283	694	1 028
Precision production occupations	1 754	4 958	9 087	5 849	22 463	3 267	1 166	1 260	1 242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 722	13 901	31 832	17 997	73 376	11 226	2 716	3 221	3 621
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	920	3 621	11 733	4 236	31 873	3 923	726	983	849
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	646	3 010	3 351	2 904	5 429	2 434	394	685	317
Transportation occupations	878	3 467	7 576	5 678	16 201	1 947	686	624	1 082
Motor vehicle operators	819	3 075	7 186	5 050	15 151	1 682	650	598	1 000
Material moving equipment operators	169	432	687	827	2 153	526	150	251	226
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 109	3 371	8 485	4 352	17 720	2 396	760	678	1 147
Construction laborers	112	456	1 279	678	2 005	179	116	52	92
Freight, stock, and material handlers	558	1 047	2 796	1 677	7 267	983	310	274	425
Employed females 16 years and over	**19 490**	**31 931**	**88 296**	**52 039**	**203 776**	**21 338**	**13 373**	**9 961**	**16 085**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 166	5 444	17 419	12 212	45 307	3 513	4 197	2 250	4 021
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 785	1 881	6 400	3 600	16 782	1 319	1 143	650	1 373
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	50	140	69	483	16	36	18	102
Management related occupations	575	631	2 145	1 291	5 894	433	379	237	461
Professional specialty occupations	4 381	3 563	11 019	8 612	28 525	2 194	3 054	1 600	2 648
Engineers and natural scientists	111	159	300	198	1 031	26	126	37	94
Engineers	60	78	59	63	107	7	19	19	17
Health diagnosing occupations	105	22	310	40	432	6	29	–	31
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 097	1 058	2 722	2 097	4 887	813	805	484	787
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 456	1 693	5 479	5 125	14 649	1 130	1 623	920	1 322
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 794	1 417	4 431	4 105	11 492	899	1 345	825	970
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 005	16 742	49 631	25 944	115 768	11 673	6 584	5 540	9 109
Health technologists and technicians	509	516	1 047	793	1 579	568	203	227	329
Technologists and technicians, except health	314	245	764	597	2 268	199	184	110	202
Sales occupations	3 150	3 756	8 452	6 787	18 950	3 252	1 839	1 198	1 829
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	247	306	441	626	1 324	272	149	140	184
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	537	579	1 321	897	4 280	405	351	236	301
Other sales occupations	2 366	2 871	6 690	5 264	13 346	2 575	1 339	822	1 344
Cashiers	747	1 194	3 177	2 221	5 162	1 005	589	374	522
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 032	12 225	39 368	17 767	92 971	7 654	4 358	4 005	6 749
Computer equipment operators	64	269	532	289	1 314	106	80	65	114
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 334	4 152	14 934	6 459	35 827	2 582	1 766	1 433	2 546
Financial records processing occupations	1 016	1 867	6 103	2 182	15 263	1 265	602	643	938
Mail and message distributing occupations	52	177	513	318	892	88	48	53	58
Service occupations	2 373	4 203	10 536	7 827	17 280	3 567	1 801	1 296	2 256
Private household occupations	124	150	664	478	1 015	80	89	97	90
Protective service occupations	49	129	362	161	881	96	86	33	70
Police and firefighters	–	11	29	15	106	13	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 200	3 924	9 510	7 188	15 384	3 391	1 626	1 166	2 096
Food service occupations	1 136	1 627	3 162	2 735	5 313	1 744	640	557	1 149
Cleaning and building service occupations	183	287	1 501	695	2 861	558	78	139	264
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	88	91	169	132	25	–	10	18
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	30	42	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	63	88	68	139	81	25	–	10	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	244	883	1 704	862	4 026	446	189	203	217
Mechanics and repairers	18	79	131	91	382	49	36	22	46
Construction trades	12	66	76	61	189	23	6	13	13
Precision production occupations	214	738	1 497	710	3 455	374	147	168	158
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	639	4 571	8 915	5 025	21 263	2 114	602	662	464
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	218	1 509	6 274	1 849	16 113	736	236	199	190
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	111	1 737	1 222	1 258	1 766	699	134	308	36
Transportation occupations	131	380	146	1 167	258	163	74	51	65
Motor vehicle operators	131	380	146	1 167	240	163	74	51	65
Material moving equipment operators	6	59	137	61	340	39	6	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	173	886	1 136	690	2 786	477	152	98	173
Construction laborers	5	–	–	–	13	–	7	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	92	30	136	113	344	183	50	18	40

Table 129a. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 989**	**36 794**	**22 219**	**311 420**	**87 264**	**26 601**	**115 644**	**489 420**	**96 917**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 291	15 586	5 098	90 028	32 120	6 843	24 747	251 911	38 015
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 198	6 709	2 118	45 808	14 750	2 672	11 703	96 383	17 957
Officials and administrators, public administration	59	175	63	819	200	42	194	2 461	247
Management related occupations	1 069	1 738	646	13 116	3 287	893	2 891	26 355	4 498
Professional specialty occupations	5 093	8 877	2 980	44 220	17 370	4 171	13 044	155 528	20 058
Engineers and natural scientists	2 209	1 168	494	6 198	3 504	1 260	2 414	9 352	2 266
Engineers	1 562	555	382	3 843	2 529	848	1 640	2 662	1 312
Health diagnosing occupations	93	743	140	2 841	1 334	188	550	11 052	2 707
Health assessment and treating occupations	554	839	413	5 382	1 776	622	2 218	9 700	1 895
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 537	2 896	1 312	17 650	6 626	1 369	5 311	30 395	6 323
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 232	2 010	1 132	14 003	5 126	1 108	4 559	13 215	4 395
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 640	12 641	6 950	120 967	29 534	9 869	36 817	148 207	34 101
Health technologists and technicians	445	284	280	1 970	581	313	815	2 891	571
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 783	892	395	4 940	1 917	888	2 388	11 071	1 361
Sales occupations	3 725	4 172	2 478	42 509	11 666	3 286	11 221	52 621	13 728
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	518	706	373	5 671	1 501	432	1 941	7 590	1 868
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	895	1 862	855	16 751	5 235	826	3 183	30 120	6 749
Other sales occupations	2 312	1 604	1 250	20 087	4 930	2 028	6 097	14 911	5 111
Cashiers	793	386	435	6 419	1 335	561	2 044	3 728	1 517
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 687	7 293	3 797	71 548	15 370	5 382	22 393	81 624	18 441
Computer equipment operators	238	138	26	1 460	321	123	622	1 117	406
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 398	2 646	972	20 576	4 724	1 607	5 791	27 191	5 359
Financial records processing occupations	941	916	527	9 866	2 198	630	2 520	8 798	2 754
Mail and message distributing occupations	200	335	180	3 133	472	247	1 210	4 050	741
Service occupations	3 734	3 170	2 970	32 141	8 312	2 531	15 677	44 471	8 554
Private household occupations	87	133	77	774	248	64	269	3 320	721
Protective service occupations	579	654	439	8 695	1 650	413	4 084	3 476	1 961
Police and firefighters	190	323	234	4 682	889	171	2 528	839	939
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 068	2 383	2 454	22 672	6 414	2 054	11 324	37 675	5 872
Food service occupations	1 384	1 094	1 124	9 896	2 801	844	4 066	16 537	2 646
Cleaning and building service occupations	666	448	567	4 931	1 229	478	2 482	8 661	1 417
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	163	226	177	2 354	969	123	1 301	655	754
Farm operators and managers	59	7	34	143	117	9	126	69	46
Farm workers and related occupations	104	215	137	2 134	753	114	704	557	684
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 906	2 930	3 101	35 002	9 180	3 439	17 710	17 262	8 034
Mechanics and repairers	1 446	888	1 130	11 941	2 781	791	5 883	3 426	2 335
Construction trades	1 307	1 110	842	10 605	2 828	829	5 429	4 584	2 516
Precision production occupations	3 153	932	1 129	12 445	3 566	1 819	6 385	9 218	3 183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 255	2 241	3 923	30 928	7 149	3 796	19 392	26 914	7 459
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 149	459	1 219	8 267	1 865	1 446	5 201	12 905	2 002
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 096	442	687	3 674	1 503	1 144	4 114	2 505	890
Transportation occupations	701	641	840	8 612	1 576	477	4 843	5 387	1 766
Motor vehicle operators	677	627	737	7 881	1 431	460	4 390	5 078	1 560
Material moving equipment operators	216	74	348	964	308	106	702	598	272
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 093	625	829	9 411	1 897	623	4 532	5 519	2 529
Construction laborers	92	84	90	1 219	284	67	567	570	553
Freight, stock, and material handlers	428	184	309	3 945	643	248	1 646	1 854	854
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 336**	**16 279**	**9 082**	**126 259**	**34 322**	**11 593**	**46 286**	**230 258**	**39 295**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 909	6 209	2 205	30 062	10 086	2 639	9 043	111 779	12 657
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	920	2 045	637	10 190	2 731	751	2 968	38 341	3 964
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	35	18	148	39	6	52	913	68
Management related occupations	355	564	201	3 459	873	291	1 070	10 759	1 216
Professional specialty occupations	1 989	4 164	1 568	19 872	7 355	1 888	6 075	73 438	8 693
Engineers and natural scientists	230	241	44	661	228	118	194	2 442	257
Engineers	100	22	–	73	32	29	29	214	41
Health diagnosing occupations	7	71	6	176	86	4	26	2 054	179
Health assessment and treating occupations	532	740	362	4 314	1 525	537	1 929	8 706	1 588
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 009	1 933	889	11 290	4 146	971	3 000	18 037	4 419
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	822	1 473	782	9 222	3 340	796	2 575	9 193	3 280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 866	7 802	4 241	73 857	17 210	6 438	22 568	85 506	20 409
Health technologists and technicians	423	238	246	1 514	503	269	658	1 956	472
Technologists and technicians, except health	394	298	85	1 138	380	249	328	5 025	359
Sales occupations	2 100	1 525	1 114	17 541	4 686	1 653	5 317	21 927	5 436
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	185	116	114	1 074	336	81	433	2 429	402
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	199	453	148	3 627	1 181	137	927	11 560	1 699
Other sales occupations	1 716	956	852	12 840	3 169	1 435	3 957	7 938	3 335
Cashiers	713	314	422	4 977	1 040	477	1 589	2 231	1 260
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 949	5 741	2 796	53 664	11 641	4 267	16 265	56 598	14 142
Computer equipment operators	133	83	16	846	154	80	362	521	176
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 373	2 616	972	20 208	4 658	1 590	5 688	25 224	5 272
Financial records processing occupations	856	738	492	8 834	2 059	561	2 198	6 458	2 391
Mail and message distributing occupations	78	59	24	561	70	36	296	589	200
Service occupations	2 152	1 591	1 783	13 705	4 246	1 238	7 225	19 556	3 860
Private household occupations	82	133	77	734	221	64	257	2 968	692
Protective service occupations	90	104	42	802	159	29	209	517	150
Police and firefighters	17	14	–	36	–	–	11	65	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 980	1 354	1 664	12 169	3 866	1 145	6 759	16 071	3 018
Food service occupations	957	606	823	5 399	1 674	547	2 546	6 357	1 374
Cleaning and building service occupations	145	104	193	662	207	95	405	2 347	256
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	36	39	241	159	32	188	190	36
Farm operators and managers	4	–	5	7	23	–	24	34	7
Farm workers and related occupations	42	32	34	234	129	32	151	149	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	318	179	123	1 766	646	241	1 046	3 631	499
Mechanics and repairers	64	–	18	221	60	48	56	180	44
Construction trades	–	24	20	66	39	5	40	290	44
Precision production occupations	254	155	85	1 479	547	188	944	3 154	411
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 045	462	691	6 628	1 975	1 005	6 216	9 596	1 834
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	725	168	205	2 957	599	322	2 181	7 208	860
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	981	180	118	1 449	800	529	2 221	1 008	454
Transportation occupations	123	32	181	689	216	42	772	111	107
Motor vehicle operators	123	32	181	678	216	42	772	101	102
Material moving equipment operators	16	–	5	58	13	–	27	190	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	200	82	182	1 475	347	112	1 015	1 079	395
Construction laborers	–	–	–	20	–	–	12	16	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	58	5	73	311	73	22	95	102	63

Table 129a. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**144 619**	**619 228**	**35 357**	**49 590**	**132 782**	**42 562**	**28 169**	**21 995**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43 150	146 248	12 438	15 273	32 316	11 042	7 553	4 508
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21 772	76 447	5 599	7 072	16 416	4 567	2 915	1 899
Officials and administrators, public administration	360	1 505	115	108	433	111	40	39
Management related occupations	5 990	24 544	1 375	1 777	5 397	1 423	796	570
Professional specialty occupations	21 378	69 801	6 839	8 201	15 900	6 475	4 638	2 609
Engineers and natural scientists	3 906	10 285	1 045	1 756	2 265	1 219	1 791	399
Engineers	2 890	5 711	475	1 397	1 199	872	1 458	274
Health diagnosing occupations	1 428	4 453	451	430	842	215	134	71
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 525	8 160	836	1 131	2 991	1 150	719	633
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 788	24 459	2 949	3 430	6 157	2 673	1 217	1 093
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 054	18 133	2 401	2 848	5 004	1 937	894	832
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 295	249 964	12 660	16 997	51 920	15 359	9 345	7 452
Health technologists and technicians	935	3 529	229	377	1 158	595	318	243
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 736	9 951	665	1 118	2 418	824	1 159	458
Sales occupations	18 980	65 565	5 379	6 209	12 973	5 653	2 749	2 535
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 709	9 091	921	1 030	1 858	766	430	354
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7 807	24 306	2 128	2 304	4 589	1 639	554	619
Other sales occupations	8 464	32 168	2 330	2 875	6 526	3 248	1 765	1 562
Cashiers	2 667	10 935	720	859	2 209	893	510	477
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 644	170 919	6 387	9 293	35 371	8 287	5 119	4 216
Computer equipment operators	678	3 455	116	175	784	95	141	65
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 014	51 053	2 148	2 540	10 909	2 673	1 416	1 137
Financial records processing occupations	4 475	23 111	858	1 234	3 600	1 045	507	599
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 533	10 389	371	352	1 893	381	175	165
Service occupations	15 415	70 808	3 543	6 717	18 103	5 015	3 450	2 880
Private household occupations	501	1 779	113	147	197	87	60	52
Protective service occupations	4 167	13 489	707	1 650	7 181	707	321	451
Police and firefighters	2 466	5 506	396	1 124	4 484	263	163	258
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 747	55 540	2 723	4 920	10 725	4 221	3 069	2 377
Food service occupations	4 861	22 916	1 325	1 792	3 450	2 042	1 353	1 106
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 373	15 756	453	940	2 860	938	809	659
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 032	2 000	249	365	653	123	116	124
Farm operators and managers	66	175	43	32	27	22	13	23
Farm workers and related occupations	945	1 772	200	321	569	101	103	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 368	67 600	3 393	5 583	14 642	5 102	2 868	2 868
Mechanics and repairers	5 281	21 170	1 004	1 784	5 065	1 839	875	990
Construction trades	4 909	18 354	1 165	1 761	4 984	1 129	626	783
Precision production occupations	6 162	28 063	1 210	2 038	4 562	2 127	1 367	1 095
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 359	82 608	3 074	4 655	15 148	5 921	4 837	4 163
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 842	33 122	863	1 050	3 953	1 925	1 866	1 192
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 355	7 401	431	766	879	1 006	1 451	862
Transportation occupations	3 584	19 902	722	1 403	5 012	1 031	519	887
Motor vehicle operators	3 311	18 921	706	1 300	4 295	947	509	700
Material moving equipment operators	587	1 996	128	183	822	367	236	283
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 991	20 187	930	1 253	4 482	1 592	765	939
Construction laborers	504	2 860	84	195	484	150	94	72
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 569	8 156	329	416	2 199	784	291	360
Employed females 16 years and over	**57 231**	**269 127**	**14 757**	**19 557**	**52 488**	**18 148**	**12 302**	**9 363**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 448	55 355	4 451	4 675	11 858	4 330	2 451	1 907
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 464	23 057	1 300	1 377	4 252	1 151	664	508
Officials and administrators, public administration	71	451	54	11	67	11	21	6
Management related occupations	1 536	8 323	371	466	1 558	383	273	157
Professional specialty occupations	8 984	32 298	3 151	3 298	7 606	3 179	1 787	1 399
Engineers and natural scientists	253	1 472	127	84	290	82	121	59
Engineers	54	306	22	25	40	11	68	22
Health diagnosing occupations	91	596	26	9	97	5	11	24
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 106	6 730	657	955	2 469	950	651	552
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 812	15 813	1 751	1 797	3 706	1 713	777	659
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 895	12 499	1 512	1 530	3 113	1 289	630	525
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 072	155 411	7 354	10 471	31 731	10 068	5 767	4 973
Health technologists and technicians	735	2 616	158	344	830	530	274	214
Technologists and technicians, except health	463	2 454	152	179	424	163	228	50
Sales occupations	8 031	27 168	2 116	2 578	5 544	3 003	1 494	1 489
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	521	1 957	244	219	351	197	144	137
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 844	5 857	392	507	1 186	394	143	170
Other sales occupations	5 666	19 354	1 480	1 852	4 007	2 412	1 207	1 182
Cashiers	2 241	8 071	578	679	1 670	838	460	437
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 843	123 173	4 928	7 370	24 933	6 372	3 771	3 220
Computer equipment operators	415	1 550	51	100	286	77	70	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 873	50 031	2 112	2 516	10 741	2 649	1 399	1 130
Financial records processing occupations	4 023	19 074	774	1 151	2 777	911	475	515
Mail and message distributing occupations	295	1 272	56	59	212	47	28	30
Service occupations	6 312	27 610	1 901	3 134	6 370	2 673	1 952	1 583
Private household occupations	466	1 708	98	131	181	87	60	52
Protective service occupations	217	1 381	96	49	379	86	35	11
Police and firefighters	31	187	7	9	87	–	8	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 629	24 521	1 707	2 954	5 810	2 500	1 857	1 520
Food service occupations	2 589	8 382	857	1 059	1 861	1 237	904	757
Cleaning and building service occupations	269	4 520	82	131	509	283	192	242
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	267	57	39	43	13	13	24
Farm operators and managers	2	22	15	–	7	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	111	237	42	39	36	13	13	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	925	5 421	182	193	651	301	405	131
Mechanics and repairers	132	582	11	33	62	28	84	7
Construction trades	53	209	24	5	7	18	25	7
Precision production occupations	740	4 624	147	155	582	255	296	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 361	25 063	812	1 045	1 835	763	1 714	745
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 230	17 504	366	325	1 177	356	639	303
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 160	3 278	170	332	138	139	839	202
Transportation occupations	339	473	64	185	66	55	111	84
Motor vehicle operators	329	457	59	185	66	55	105	84
Material moving equipment operators	35	391	5	–	52	4	11	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	597	3 417	207	203	402	209	114	156
Construction laborers	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	97	385	23	37	102	94	27	47

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's / SMSA's / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**3 187 244**	**79 689**	**1 086 152**	**2 021 403**	**195 496**	**77 346**	**67 089**	**10 257**	**293 193**	**24 589**
No workers	411 186	6 015	115 276	289 895	24 807	9 656	8 221	1 435	38 614	3 665
1 worker	1 087 050	26 521	348 726	711 803	63 396	24 467	20 997	3 470	99 312	8 270
2 workers	1 206 454	33 761	432 774	739 919	81 054	32 726	28 597	4 129	111 766	10 112
3 or more workers	482 554	13 392	189 376	279 786	26 239	10 497	9 274	1 223	43 501	2 542
Married-couple families	**2 657 894**	**69 125**	**918 421**	**1 670 348**	**163 484**	**66 170**	**57 222**	**8 948**	**246 523**	**20 785**
No workers	287 795	4 691	84 306	198 798	18 583	7 754	6 580	1 174	28 905	2 736
1 worker	862 031	21 875	276 695	563 461	47 801	18 929	16 101	2 828	77 826	6 357
2 workers	1 073 940	30 612	386 599	656 729	73 320	29 957	26 150	3 807	100 320	9 326
3 or more workers	434 128	11 947	170 821	251 360	23 780	9 530	8 391	1 139	39 472	2 366
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**4 503 646**	**105 428**	**1 430 517**	**2 967 701**	**274 631**	**104 320**	**91 367**	**12 953**	**398 835**	**33 055**
Less than $5,000	498 504	6 031	127 714	364 759	31 103	11 859	10 057	1 802	44 636	4 130
$5,000 to $7,499	297 732	4 208	81 653	211 871	21 753	9 446	8 110	1 336	30 713	3 118
$7,500 to $9,999	277 957	4 499	80 011	193 447	21 836	9 061	7 827	1 234	28 676	2 957
$10,000 to $14,999	569 969	9 780	169 852	390 337	44 413	17 808	15 307	2 501	57 260	5 937
$15,000 to $19,999	571 251	10 660	182 288	378 303	41 954	16 234	14 070	2 164	60 812	5 524
$20,000 to $24,999	546 454	10 912	180 010	355 532	37 297	13 404	11 764	1 640	57 017	4 066
$25,000 to $34,999	800 008	18 069	281 970	499 969	44 662	15 860	14 291	1 569	70 882	4 620
$35,000 to $49,999	553 329	16 499	200 446	336 384	22 609	7 840	7 322	518	34 992	1 975
$50,000 or more	388 442	24 770	126 573	237 099	9 004	2 808	2 619	189	13 847	728
Median	$20 298	$28 333	$21 866	$19 218	$17 044	$16 159	$16 474	$14 166	$18 067	$15 335
Mean	$24 818	$38 769	$25 768	$23 865	$19 590	$18 686	$19 041	$16 186	$20 285	$17 714
Families	**3 187 244**	**79 689**	**1 086 152**	**2 021 403**	**195 496**	**77 346**	**67 089**	**10 257**	**293 193**	**24 589**
Less than $5,000	158 387	1 663	42 290	114 434	8 876	3 591	2 866	725	12 948	1 525
$5,000 to $7,499	143 351	1 778	38 441	103 132	10 113	4 809	3 950	859	13 997	1 522
$7,500 to $9,999	155 545	2 332	45 718	107 495	12 461	5 759	4 858	901	16 725	1 790
$10,000 to $14,999	349 488	5 486	109 336	234 666	29 561	13 028	10 958	2 070	39 597	4 436
$15,000 to $19,999	404 662	7 316	137 607	259 739	33 070	13 599	11 601	1 998	48 268	4 710
$20,000 to $24,999	436 156	8 403	151 556	276 197	32 094	11 889	10 318	1 571	50 044	3 671
$25,000 to $34,999	692 962	15 208	255 289	422 465	40 326	14 612	13 144	1 468	65 841	4 380
$35,000 to $49,999	498 918	14 647	187 512	296 759	20 771	7 451	6 966	485	32 900	1 878
$50,000 or more	347 775	22 856	118 403	206 516	8 224	2 608	2 428	180	12 873	677
Median	$24 322	$33 245	$25 588	$23 298	$20 528	$19 198	$19 695	$16 356	$21 359	$18 165
Mean	$28 918	$44 422	$29 454	$28 019	$22 795	$21 494	$22 008	$18 127	$23 540	$20 393
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 651 970**	**33 112**	**444 227**	**1 174 631**	**114 444**	**37 325**	**34 123**	**3 202**	**138 843**	**11 140**
Median income	$8 881	$11 973	$8 645	$8 884	$6 110	$5 923	$5 932	$5 819	$6 388	$5 961
Mean income	$12 063	$16 651	$11 229	$12 249	$8 368	$7 891	$7 935	$7 419	$8 794	$7 709
Males 15 years and over, with income	**4 245 108**	**105 449**	**1 438 477**	**2 701 182**	**262 898**	**101 529**	**88 716**	**12 813**	**387 217**	**30 571**
Median income	$14 928	$19 005	$15 457	$14 325	$12 134	$11 393	$11 566	$10 340	$13 625	$11 710
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.6	62.5	57.9	54.1	53.7	53.6	53.8	52.0	52.1	52.5
Median income	$20 471	$25 873	$20 615	$20 265	$17 017	$16 217	$16 577	$14 082	$18 570	$15 889
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 988 299**	**98 055**	**1 321 848**	**2 568 396**	**250 231**	**94 530**	**84 013**	**10 517**	**354 891**	**29 446**
Median income	$6 203	$7 122	$5 971	$6 301	$5 463	$5 034	$5 079	$4 728	$4 835	$4 891
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.0	31.0	30.0	29.9	29.0	28.3	28.5	26.6	24.8	26.9
Median income	$12 222	$12 584	$11 590	$12 582	$10 344	$9 453	$9 586	$8 504	$10 318	$9 539
Per capita income	**$9 298**	**$14 125**	**$9 200**	**$9 168**	**$7 187**	**$6 678**	**$6 840**	**$5 580**	**$7 364**	**$6 375**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$14 817	$18 320	$16 290	$13 799	$12 721	$12 949	$12 875	$13 339	$14 073	$11 292
25 to 34 years	$22 153	$26 970	$23 253	$21 524	$19 448	$17 798	$18 031	$16 455	$19 959	$17 112
35 to 44 years	$26 025	$39 247	$27 427	$24 912	$22 840	$22 185	$22 848	$18 791	$23 541	$21 346
45 to 54 years	$30 575	$42 689	$32 070	$29 295	$26 086	$25 511	$26 302	$20 862	$27 467	$23 257
55 to 64 years	$27 343	$36 019	$27 952	$26 739	$22 653	$21 221	$21 745	$17 376	$23 529	$20 316
65 years and over	$15 855	$20 913	$16 200	$15 546	$13 630	$12 059	$12 340	$10 572	$13 357	$11 954
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$24 322**	**$33 245**	**$25 588**	**$23 298**	**$20 528**	**$19 198**	**$19 695**	**$16 356**	**$21 359**	**$18 165**
With own children under 18 years	$24 572	$35 456	$26 118	$23 298	$21 063	$19 887	$20 401	$17 142	$21 845	$18 451
With own children under 6 years	$21 354	$29 383	$22 456	$20 613	$18 513	$16 791	$17 023	$15 551	$19 058	$16 023
Without own children under 18 years	$24 096	$31 691	$25 066	$23 299	$19 885	$18 351	$18 870	$15 337	$20 784	$17 828
Married-couple families	**$26 117**	**$35 768**	**$27 153**	**$25 238**	**$21 842**	**$20 437**	**$20 980**	**$17 152**	**$22 537**	**$19 455**
With own children under 18 years	$26 662	$38 991	$27 967	$25 670	$22 764	$21 557	$22 179	$18 155	$23 519	$20 194
With own children under 6 years	$22 559	$30 854	$23 737	$21 923	$19 747	$17 826	$18 214	$16 085	$20 110	$17 203
Without own children under 18 years	$25 500	$33 438	$26 332	$24 736	$20 682	$19 020	$19 575	$15 705	$21 549	$18 508
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 289**	**$18 771**	**$14 472**	**$12 513**	**$11 639**	**$10 822**	**$10 927**	**$9 946**	**$11 780**	**$8 944**
With own children under 18 years	$8 577	$14 516	$9 613	$7 931	$8 602	$8 236	$8 393	$6 869	$7 901	$6 677
With own children under 6 years	$4 810	$7 457	$4 733	$4 806	$5 229	$5 397	$5 484	$4 554	$4 614	$4 897
Without own children under 18 years	$17 854	$22 062	$18 556	$17 329	$15 810	$14 718	$14 997	$13 188	$16 141	$13 360
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 483	$11 724	$9 152	$8 134	$9 388	$8 962	$9 134	$7 778	$9 234	$8 841
1 worker	$20 400	$31 173	$21 147	$19 840	$16 918	$15 676	$16 068	$13 605	$18 498	$15 420
2 workers	$27 942	$33 462	$27 783	$27 834	$23 201	$21 749	$22 101	$19 411	$24 163	$21 336
3 or more workers	$37 154	$42 990	$37 364	$36 803	$31 667	$29 999	$30 476	$25 908	$32 734	$29 477
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**4 503 646**	**105 428**	**1 430 517**	**2 967 701**	**274 631**	**104 320**	**91 367**	**12 953**	**398 835**	**33 055**
With earnings	3 589 697	91 508	1 181 113	2 317 076	218 779	83 657	73 505	10 152	313 585	25 570
Mean earnings	$25 613	$37 101	$26 292	$24 813	$19 942	$19 060	$19 429	$16 388	$20 892	$18 113
With wage or salary income	3 461 252	87 271	1 146 761	2 227 220	211 950	80 333	71 043	9 290	305 548	24 678
Mean wage or salary income	$24 396	$34 732	$25 190	$23 582	$19 413	$18 547	$18 919	$15 701	$20 269	$17 778
With nonfarm self-employment income	420 364	16 373	126 199	277 792	22 253	9 242	7 581	1 661	28 252	2 567
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$17 633	$21 925	$16 905	$17 711	$10 496	$9 959	$10 141	$9 125	$12 195	$9 004
With farm self-employment income	19 658	785	7 622	11 251	3 106	2 364	1 482	882	3 664	464
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 603	$6 331	$4 489	$4 560	$4 697	$5 289	$4 824	$6 069	$3 736	$2 853
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 363 942	68 815	787 009	1 508 118	143 097	52 579	46 978	5 601	216 108	15 659
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 678	$6 606	$3 098	$3 848	$2 356	$2 032	$2 056	$1 825	$2 301	$2 192
With Social Security income	1 282 079	25 000	394 845	862 234	82 263	30 912	26 604	4 308	121 923	10 698
Mean Social Security income	$4 467	$4 543	$4 467	$4 466	$4 344	$4 372	$4 409	$4 140	$4 500	$4 440
With public assistance income	282 351	3 082	70 495	208 774	15 069	6 309	5 346	963	24 593	2 292
Mean public assistance income	$2 933	$2 985	$2 807	$2 975	$2 449	$2 460	$2 474	$2 381	$2 588	$2 308
With all other income	1 084 456	20 371	359 988	704 097	77 057	29 259	25 367	3 892	124 907	10 583
Mean all other income	$4 222	$5 641	$3 911	$4 340	$3 708	$3 329	$3 329	$3 325	$3 440	$3 332

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**27 945**	**632 480**	**1 606 415**	**217 492**	**1 388 923**	**60 621**	**56 429**	**226 388**	**152 114**	**80 014**
No workers	3 765	58 267	252 192	20 564	231 628	7 217	6 467	24 908	17 137	11 486
1 worker	9 320	218 821	562 392	69 410	492 982	21 015	18 774	71 921	51 618	26 908
2 workers	11 455	241 652	585 382	87 115	498 267	24 386	23 486	97 355	63 206	31 197
3 or more workers	3 405	113 740	206 449	40 403	166 046	8 003	7 702	32 204	20 153	10 423
Married-couple families	**23 569**	**554 526**	**1 303 788**	**187 966**	**1 115 822**	**52 343**	**49 019**	**193 725**	**128 871**	**67 486**
No workers	2 843	44 724	170 518	16 444	154 074	5 546	5 189	19 478	13 015	8 532
1 worker	7 155	185 801	434 322	56 662	377 660	17 057	15 076	55 821	39 990	20 902
2 workers	10 461	220 258	514 664	78 193	436 471	22 324	21 697	89 028	57 409	28 572
3 or more workers	3 110	103 743	184 284	36 667	147 617	7 416	7 057	29 398	18 457	9 480
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**37 155**	**754 356**	**2 495 110**	**281 765**	**2 213 345**	**77 882**	**74 496**	**313 523**	**210 998**	**108 384**
Less than $5,000	4 966	45 631	337 837	18 709	319 128	8 230	6 230	29 215	23 421	14 774
$5,000 to $7,499	3 506	33 878	191 681	13 688	177 993	5 587	4 641	20 025	16 306	9 981
$7,500 to $9,999	3 565	35 183	172 339	14 075	158 264	5 185	4 791	20 222	16 262	9 313
$10,000 to $14,999	6 912	76 944	344 357	30 964	313 393	11 522	9 989	43 018	32 941	19 508
$15,000 to $19,999	6 226	90 331	321 507	33 535	287 972	11 961	10 229	44 198	32 135	18 071
$20,000 to $24,999	4 594	103 354	287 523	35 345	252 178	11 327	10 684	42 718	29 096	13 974
$25,000 to $34,999	4 815	168 205	389 716	57 952	331 764	14 548	15 011	61 327	36 151	14 516
$35,000 to $49,999	1 868	120 862	259 912	44 390	215 522	6 730	9 252	37 081	17 577	6 014
$50,000 or more	703	79 968	190 238	33 107	157 131	2 792	3 669	15 719	7 109	2 233
Median	$14 695	$24 572	$17 969	$24 154	$17 202	$18 482	$20 586	$20 009	$17 504	$15 157
Mean	$16 922	$28 558	$22 998	$28 754	$22 265	$20 643	$22 818	$22 484	$19 895	$17 238
Families	**27 945**	**632 480**	**1 606 415**	**217 492**	**1 388 923**	**60 621**	**56 429**	**226 388**	**152 114**	**80 014**
Less than $5,000	1 745	17 436	102 149	5 151	96 998	2 811	2 182	8 495	7 286	4 714
$5,000 to $7,499	2 086	18 908	90 243	6 019	84 224	3 064	2 274	8 630	7 744	5 063
$7,500 to $9,999	2 473	23 766	91 462	7 733	83 729	3 524	2 754	11 159	9 410	6 178
$10,000 to $14,999	5 392	57 632	196 494	19 460	177 034	8 767	6 814	26 789	21 756	14 762
$15,000 to $19,999	5 319	75 444	209 192	24 897	184 295	9 972	7 718	32 206	25 380	15 290
$20,000 to $24,999	4 104	92 640	212 989	29 432	183 557	10 150	9 176	35 755	25 088	12 699
$25,000 to $34,999	4 439	156 397	318 173	52 105	266 068	13 443	13 519	54 791	32 768	13 586
$35,000 to $49,999	1 750	114 700	223 614	41 555	182 059	6 315	8 649	34 014	16 185	5 654
$50,000 or more	637	75 557	162 099	31 140	130 959	2 575	3 343	14 549	6 497	2 068
Median	$17 012	$26 577	$22 418	$27 676	$21 673	$20 963	$23 403	$23 540	$20 816	$17 936
Mean	$19 161	$30 983	$27 473	$32 609	$26 669	$23 085	$25 702	$25 984	$22 986	$19 928
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**12 000**	**172 108**	**1 081 433**	**78 910**	**1 002 523**	**27 324**	**28 164**	**128 670**	**93 732**	**37 908**
Median income	$5 801	$8 449	$9 063	$10 211	$8 965	$5 455	$7 090	$7 001	$5 546	$5 654
Mean income	$7 907	$11 526	$12 413	$12 925	$12 373	$8 509	$9 433	$9 347	$7 854	$7 541
Males 15 years and over, with income	**34 847**	**817 958**	**2 170 110**	**286 886**	**1 883 224**	**79 914**	**77 637**	**309 581**	**207 533**	**105 290**
Median income	$10 746	$16 606	$13 735	$16 579	$13 294	$12 792	$14 016	$14 123	$12 559	$10 959
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.9	59.0	52.9	59.3	52.0	56.7	56.9	56.3	52.4	51.5
Median income	$15 328	$21 885	$19 703	$21 951	$19 214	$17 151	$19 788	$19 935	$17 725	$15 315
Females 15 years and over, with income	**32 777**	**696 515**	**2 135 202**	**263 321**	**1 871 881**	**67 978**	**67 656**	**290 598**	**191 576**	**97 121**
Median income	$4 555	$5 725	$6 520	$6 315	$6 550	$5 148	$5 231	$5 540	$5 099	$4 796
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.0	28.4	30.5	30.6	30.5	27.9	28.6	28.8	27.8	26.4
Median income	$9 298	$11 612	$12 804	$11 911	$12 948	$10 248	$11 018	$11 669	$10 343	$9 351
Per capita income	**$5 876**	**$9 045**	**$9 365**	**$10 342**	**$9 222**	**$6 917**	**$7 775**	**$8 137**	**$7 054**	**$6 117**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$11 069	$17 180	$13 235	$18 969	$12 505	$13 335	$16 161	$15 853	$13 081	$11 159
25 to 34 years	$16 705	$23 515	$21 029	$25 164	$20 477	$20 127	$21 530	$21 996	$20 000	$16 853
35 to 44 years	$19 752	$27 132	$23 978	$29 001	$22 953	$24 442	$26 445	$26 940	$23 191	$20 334
45 to 54 years	$21 380	$32 467	$28 428	$34 774	$27 157	$25 591	$30 046	$30 203	$26 459	$23 165
55 to 64 years	$17 930	$30 011	$26 108	$30 382	$25 358	$21 808	$25 176	$25 418	$22 922	$20 063
65 years and over	$11 914	$16 791	$15 429	$17 495	$15 171	$12 964	$13 880	$14 315	$12 828	$12 251
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 012**	**$26 577**	**$22 418**	**$27 676**	**$21 673**	**$20 963**	**$23 403**	**$23 540**	**$20 816**	**$17 936**
With own children under 18 years	$17 643	$26 508	$22 145	$28 446	$21 226	$21 724	$24 449	$24 164	$21 329	$18 245
With own children under 6 years	$15 858	$23 336	$19 622	$25 032	$18 646	$19 703	$21 684	$20 972	$18 773	$15 786
Without own children under 18 years	$16 257	$26 682	$22 668	$27 055	$22 036	$19 752	$21 998	$22 807	$20 084	$17 584
Married-couple families	**$18 291**	**$27 769**	**$24 537**	**$29 228**	**$23 666**	**$22 065**	**$24 761**	**$25 039**	**$22 108**	**$19 133**
With own children under 18 years	$19 267	$27 687	$25 015	$30 051	$24 000	$23 112	$26 075	$26 059	$23 066	$19 829
With own children under 6 years	$16 977	$24 016	$21 312	$25 602	$20 734	$20 609	$22 552	$22 100	$20 103	$16 891
Without own children under 18 years	$17 008	$27 886	$24 121	$28 416	$23 380	$20 497	$22 673	$23 654	$20 831	$18 244
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 614**	**$14 888**	**$12 338**	**$16 513**	**$11 861**	**$10 967**	**$11 946**	**$12 894**	**$11 294**	**$9 895**
With own children under 18 years	$7 637	$10 677	$7 442	$12 619	$7 139	$7 963	$9 723	$9 969	$8 803	$7 709
With own children under 6 years	$4 567	$6 402	$4 645	$6 510	$4 588	$5 137	$5 250	$5 484	$4 758	$4 714
Without own children under 18 years	$12 403	$19 555	$17 021	$19 656	$16 690	$14 923	$16 138	$17 638	$15 629	$13 959
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 354	$10 210	$7 832	$10 552	$7 564	$8 681	$10 029	$10 097	$8 830	$8 605
1 worker	$14 449	$22 436	$18 993	$23 041	$18 396	$17 996	$20 529	$19 925	$17 295	$15 229
2 workers	$19 900	$28 983	$27 629	$29 514	$27 286	$23 657	$25 774	$26 132	$23 543	$20 894
3 or more workers	$26 385	$37 619	$36 750	$38 839	$36 234	$32 146	$35 301	$34 868	$31 699	$29 192
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**37 155**	**754 356**	**2 495 110**	**281 765**	**2 213 345**	**77 882**	**74 496**	**313 523**	**210 998**	**108 384**
With earnings	29 144	646 460	1 908 678	238 062	1 670 616	63 244	61 819	258 238	172 327	83 109
Mean earnings	$17 109	$28 286	$24 127	$28 748	$23 469	$21 195	$23 040	$22 815	$20 381	$17 580
With wage or salary income	27 492	623 336	1 834 074	230 190	1 603 884	60 797	59 994	250 728	166 772	79 654
Mean wage or salary income	$16 516	$26 822	$22 950	$27 323	$22 322	$20 479	$22 365	$22 145	$19 799	$17 131
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 994	82 587	224 344	29 139	195 205	6 939	6 627	26 473	17 515	8 817
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 998	$18 747	$17 462	$18 731	$17 273	$12 976	$11 853	$11 896	$10 960	$8 961
With farm self-employment income	1 228	3 467	9 146	1 362	7 784	920	920	5 903	3 627	2 604
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 038	$5 309	$4 525	$6 233	$4 226	$5 820	$4 332	$4 146	$5 019	$6 707
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 097	418 845	1 258 769	169 496	1 089 273	35 670	39 843	176 308	105 541	53 370
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 379	$3 406	$3 955	$3 552	$4 017	$2 353	$2 681	$2 541	$2 024	$2 102
With Social Security income	11 826	190 212	749 954	77 932	672 022	21 291	19 261	84 680	56 477	35 226
Mean Social Security income	$4 215	$4 543	$4 460	$4 605	$4 444	$4 325	$4 559	$4 517	$4 429	$4 291
With public assistance income	2 669	32 114	185 828	9 168	176 660	4 390	3 177	14 479	12 169	7 985
Mean public assistance income	$2 363	$2 982	$2 962	$2 727	$2 974	$2 674	$2 692	$2 646	$2 484	$2 492
With all other income	11 121	196 886	576 905	69 694	507 211	20 636	17 488	81 866	57 124	32 952
Mean all other income	$3 209	$4 422	$4 260	$3 906	$4 308	$3 854	$4 135	$3 524	$3 356	$3 766

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**115 478**	**40 025**	**231 203**	**23 693**	**22 858**	...	**16 527**	**13 231**	**14 449**
No workers	15 975	5 362	32 096	2 048	1 956	...	2 800	1 664	1 965
1 worker	36 748	12 455	78 482	7 173	6 907	...	5 578	4 339	4 904
2 workers	46 896	16 505	86 482	10 787	10 433	...	6 502	5 463	5 770
3 or more workers	15 859	5 703	34 143	3 685	3 562	...	1 647	1 765	1 810
Married-couple families	**94 467**	**33 304**	**191 805**	**20 463**	**19 690**	...	**13 472**	**10 651**	**12 269**
No workers	11 613	4 154	23 521	1 528	1 446	...	2 057	1 183	1 467
1 worker	26 811	9 279	60 509	5 767	5 547	...	4 014	3 065	3 988
2 workers	41 789	14 778	76 982	9 760	9 412	...	5 887	4 822	5 173
3 or more workers	14 254	5 093	30 793	3 408	3 285	...	1 514	1 581	1 641
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**171 736**	**58 134**	**322 069**	**30 740**	**29 712**	**1 028**	**23 620**	**18 237**	**19 213**
Less than $5,000	20 577	7 043	38 128	2 258	2 166	...	3 358	2 438	2 401
$5,000 to $7,499	14 149	5 428	26 091	1 735	1 679	...	2 419	1 678	1 256
$7,500 to $9,999	13 824	5 086	24 043	1 760	1 689	...	2 256	1 548	1 240
$10,000 to $14,999	27 460	9 431	47 166	3 738	3 616	...	4 308	3 286	2 983
$15,000 to $19,999	25 242	8 577	49 071	4 057	3 946	...	3 901	3 016	2 914
$20,000 to $24,999	22 070	7 165	45 340	4 248	4 076	...	2 660	2 314	2 864
$25,000 to $34,999	27 331	8 817	54 479	6 841	6 549	...	2 980	2 569	3 416
$35,000 to $49,999	14 808	4 682	26 836	4 064	3 969	...	1 248	998	1 532
$50,000 or more	6 275	1 905	10 915	2 039	2 022	...	490	390	607
Median	$16 817	$16 162	$17 486	$21 995	$21 997	...	$14 353	$15 259	$17 897
Mean	$19 719	$19 038	$19 872	$24 342	$24 446	...	$16 772	$17 380	$19 761
Families	**115 478**	**40 025**	**231 203**	**23 693**	**22 858**	...	**16 527**	**13 231**	**14 449**
Less than $5,000	5 235	1 729	10 579	616	601	...	1 113	754	728
$5,000 to $7,499	5 895	2 267	11 440	930	891	...	1 090	955	648
$7,500 to $9,999	7 084	2 864	13 936	992	947	...	1 287	948	685
$10,000 to $14,999	16 833	6 056	31 893	2 562	2 450	...	3 036	2 421	2 294
$15,000 to $19,999	18 697	6 783	38 373	2 990	2 888	...	3 218	2 450	2 422
$20,000 to $24,999	18 406	6 062	39 345	3 663	3 502	...	2 344	2 046	2 527
$25,000 to $34,999	24 205	8 034	50 290	6 264	6 015	...	2 795	2 348	3 146
$35,000 to $49,999	13 346	4 429	25 208	3 816	3 721	...	1 199	945	1 424
$50,000 or more	5 777	1 801	10 139	1 860	1 843	...	445	364	575
Median	$21 016	$20 231	$21 079	$25 116	$25 196	...	$17 650	$18 081	$20 781
Mean	$23 578	$22 844	$23 323	$27 329	$27 470	...	$19 804	$20 085	$22 698
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**84 204**	**26 139**	**120 075**	**9 425**	**9 188**	**237**	**9 364**	**6 372**	**6 369**
Median income	$5 896	$5 714	$6 222	$8 722	$8 748	$7 646	$5 822	$6 080	$6 246
Mean income	$8 244	$7 649	$8 645	$10 892	$10 919	$9 843	$7 548	$8 137	$8 504
Males 15 years and over, with income	**161 000**	**54 874**	**306 820**	**31 059**	**29 940**	**1 119**	**20 749**	**16 155**	**18 073**
Median income	$11 976	$11 296	$13 281	$15 367	$15 456	$13 254	$11 311	$11 407	$13 223
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.7	51.9	51.2	60.9	61.1	57.8	50.0	53.1	55.3
Median income	$17 464	$17 083	$18 384	$20 019	$20 117	$16 574	$15 681	$15 981	$17 192
Females 15 years and over, with income	**161 762**	**55 650**	**289 302**	**28 001**	**27 096**	**905**	**21 918**	**16 812**	**17 212**
Median income	$5 602	$5 139	$4 856	$5 781	$5 787	$5 547	$4 913	$4 973	$5 041
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.2	27.4	24.9	31.4	31.6	26.0	25.9	28.3	26.7
Median income	$10 555	$9 758	$10 318	$10 876	$10 879	$10 759	$9 464	$9 667	$10 297
Per capita income	**$7 523**	**$7 182**	**$7 389**	**$8 388**	**$8 445**	**$6 848**	**$6 315**	**$6 241**	**$7 093**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$12 841	$12 642	$13 755	$17 679	$17 758	...	$10 720	$11 261	$13 352
25 to 34 years	$19 464	$18 546	$19 710	$23 530	$23 568	...	$16 403	$17 967	$19 837
35 to 44 years	$23 239	$23 635	$23 038	$28 965	$29 070	...	$20 916	$21 459	$23 554
45 to 54 years	$27 342	$27 551	$27 249	$30 866	$30 929	...	$23 410	$22 943	$25 444
55 to 64 years	$24 194	$22 449	$23 483	$25 652	$25 658	...	$20 045	$18 203	$22 076
65 years and over	$14 051	$13 129	$13 401	$13 960	$13 940	...	$12 196	$11 893	$14 109
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$21 016**	**$20 231**	**$21 079**	**$25 116**	**$25 196**	...	**$17 650**	**$18 081**	**$20 781**
With own children under 18 years	$21 486	$21 097	$21 481	$26 092	$26 132	...	$17 734	$18 906	$21 345
With own children under 6 years	$18 851	$17 635	$18 714	$23 616	$23 680	...	$15 078	$16 383	$19 210
Without own children under 18 years	$20 488	$19 426	$20 642	$23 455	$23 646	...	$17 564	$17 033	$20 002
Married-couple families	**$22 597**	**$21 728**	**$22 316**	**$26 401**	**$26 534**	...	**$19 123**	**$19 813**	**$21 761**
With own children under 18 years	$23 734	$23 339	$23 203	$27 414	$27 539	...	$19 862	$20 945	$22 543
With own children under 6 years	$20 384	$19 243	$19 889	$24 507	$24 663	...	$16 695	$17 873	$20 060
Without own children under 18 years	$21 444	$20 254	$21 436	$24 707	$24 938	...	$18 274	$18 232	$20 616
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 839**	**$10 852**	**$11 678**	**$12 586**	**$12 566**	...	**$8 978**	**$10 510**	**$12 608**
With own children under 18 years	$8 601	$7 946	$7 608	$10 629	$10 603	...	$6 674	$8 411	$7 109
With own children under 6 years	$5 153	$5 313	$4 563	$6 653	$6 676	...	$4 808	$4 300	$4 437
Without own children under 18 years	$16 334	$15 185	$16 089	$14 536	$14 604	...	$13 405	$12 989	$16 182
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$9 815	$9 412	$9 162	$9 277	$9 193	...	$9 164	$8 424	$8 915
1 worker	$17 449	$16 863	$18 264	$21 032	$20 988	...	$14 996	$14 658	$18 011
2 workers	$23 724	$22 613	$23 940	$26 408	$26 544	...	$21 073	$21 406	$23 775
3 or more workers	$32 540	$31 209	$32 812	$35 701	$35 733	...	$29 736	$27 876	$31 892
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**171 736**	**58 134**	**322 069**	**30 740**	**29 712**	**1 028**	**23 620**	**18 237**	**19 213**
With earnings	134 119	45 680	249 532	26 477	25 602	...	17 479	14 274	15 074
Mean earnings	$20 160	$19 458	$20 552	$24 536	$24 656	...	$17 253	$17 848	$20 398
With wage or salary income	130 749	44 443	243 847	25 729	24 879	...	16 931	13 820	14 589
Mean wage or salary income	$19 579	$18 974	$19 922	$23 732	$23 839	...	$16 804	$17 341	$19 826
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 421	4 386	21 408	2 979	2 914	...	1 657	1 410	1 462
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 382	$10 321	$12 536	$12 917	$12 893	...	$10 314	$10 630	$12 347
With farm self-employment income	643	253	1 272	177	177	...	93	58	86
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 027	$1 142	$1 592	$3 267	$3 267	...	–$339	$1 964	$2 044
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	92 221	31 386	174 252	16 063	15 677	...	11 298	7 844	8 895
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 545	$2 308	$2 340	$2 413	$2 433	...	$2 219	$2 246	$2 552
With Social Security income	53 665	18 193	101 891	7 205	6 840	...	8 499	5 693	5 741
Mean Social Security income	$4 344	$4 462	$4 497	$4 481	$4 482	...	$4 417	$4 338	$4 310
With public assistance income	9 992	3 585	21 229	1 236	1 208	...	1 853	1 314	1 163
Mean public assistance income	$2 468	$2 508	$2 586	$3 197	$3 215	...	$2 255	$2 356	$2 519
With all other income	48 495	16 257	100 935	6 656	6 309	...	8 008	5 384	5 530
Mean all other income	$3 921	$3 404	$3 475	$3 549	$3 550	...	$3 474	$3 119	$3 946

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey								
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**3 060 025**	**1 092 261**	**1 967 764**	**30 250**	**135 467**	**86 414**	**37 811**	**17 868**	**13 309**	**62 362**
No workers	407 668	125 406	282 262	3 453	16 231	10 118	6 154	3 026	2 288	12 607
1 worker	1 043 566	349 832	693 734	10 165	43 040	28 160	13 195	5 432	4 372	21 392
2 workers	1 148 760	429 398	719 362	12 310	56 695	36 310	13 660	7 086	5 003	20 821
3 or more workers	460 031	187 625	272 406	4 322	19 501	11 826	4 802	2 324	1 646	7 542
Married-couple families	**2 544 090**	**921 582**	**1 622 508**	**25 740**	**114 419**	**71 843**	**30 791**	**13 459**	**10 280**	**47 017**
No workers	285 429	93 169	192 260	2 643	12 493	7 645	4 337	2 025	1 601	8 190
1 worker	824 680	276 588	548 092	7 933	32 885	21 044	9 889	3 474	2 947	14 797
2 workers	1 020 532	382 830	637 702	11 203	51 322	32 429	12 271	5 946	4 331	17 626
3 or more workers	413 449	168 995	244 454	3 961	17 719	10 725	4 294	2 014	1 401	6 404
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**4 340 728**	**1 442 755**	**2 897 973**	**41 356**	**196 245**	**126 575**	**54 237**	**34 343**	**21 950**	**103 455**
Less than $5,000	491 399	132 220	359 179	3 899	18 938	14 414	8 373	5 691	3 744	19 721
$5,000 to $7,499	293 268	85 598	207 670	2 701	12 214	9 795	5 328	3 918	2 904	11 924
$7,500 to $9,999	273 953	84 670	189 283	2 652	12 115	9 847	4 799	3 333	2 325	10 063
$10,000 to $14,999	557 812	176 143	381 669	5 384	26 039	19 335	9 749	6 418	3 996	17 306
$15,000 to $19,999	556 668	186 858	369 810	5 487	26 684	18 886	8 556	4 503	2 916	14 869
$20,000 to $24,999	530 628	182 917	347 711	5 693	25 154	16 714	6 471	3 516	2 311	11 594
$25,000 to $34,999	767 454	280 268	487 186	7 990	38 168	21 708	6 998	3 824	2 182	10 863
$35,000 to $49,999	521 535	194 393	327 142	5 338	25 403	11 120	2 890	2 151	969	4 972
$50,000 or more	348 011	119 688	228 323	2 212	11 530	4 756	1 073	989	603	2 143
Median	$19 974	$21 395	$19 145	$20 437	$20 391	$17 524	$14 358	$13 120	$12 280	$12 617
Mean	$24 219	$25 165	$23 748	$22 826	$23 236	$20 190	$16 677	$16 938	$15 804	$15 814
Families	**3 060 025**	**1 092 261**	**1 967 764**	**30 250**	**135 467**	**86 414**	**37 811**	**17 868**	**13 309**	**62 362**
Less than $5,000	156 309	43 691	112 618	1 247	4 878	3 871	2 490	1 074	869	4 999
$5,000 to $7,499	141 414	40 354	101 060	1 227	4 766	3 953	2 412	1 288	1 121	4 958
$7,500 to $9,999	153 690	48 806	104 884	1 432	6 055	5 121	3 047	1 250	1 286	5 451
$10,000 to $14,999	343 432	114 938	228 494	3 451	14 698	11 658	6 890	3 055	2 502	10 933
$15,000 to $19,999	395 113	142 050	253 063	3 939	17 733	14 059	7 059	2 850	2 253	10 769
$20,000 to $24,999	424 374	154 625	269 749	4 768	20 073	13 905	5 768	2 589	1 918	9 471
$25,000 to $34,999	665 106	254 028	411 078	7 134	33 479	19 337	6 428	3 061	1 923	9 446
$35,000 to $49,999	470 078	181 797	288 281	5 028	23 115	10 201	2 694	1 793	900	4 481
$50,000 or more	310 509	111 972	198 537	2 024	10 670	4 309	1 023	908	537	1 854
Median	$23 912	$25 054	$23 238	$23 925	$24 878	$21 494	$17 740	$18 935	$17 069	$17 038
Mean	$28 226	$28 800	$27 907	$26 303	$27 490	$23 936	$19 844	$22 425	$19 855	$19 743
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 602 659**	**449 055**	**1 153 604**	**17 612**	**84 400**	**60 650**	**21 213**	**27 410**	**11 334**	**56 162**
Median income	$8 766	$8 484	$8 890	$6 563	$7 932	$6 169	$5 799	$4 905	$5 860	$5 305
Mean income	$11 898	$11 052	$12 226	$9 039	$10 141	$8 362	$7 614	$7 019	$7 475	$7 502
Males 15 years and over, with income	**4 069 296**	**1 437 444**	**2 631 852**	**41 976**	**186 992**	**119 631**	**50 003**	**30 131**	**18 276**	**88 434**
Median income	$14 699	$15 272	$14 289	$14 554	$15 055	$12 734	$10 732	$8 909	$9 251	$10 193
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.2	57.1	54.1	57.3	56.7	52.7	50.6	41.6	45.5	43.1
Median income	$20 300	$20 433	$20 224	$20 487	$20 749	$18 152	$15 404	$15 466	$13 947	$16 014
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 837 815**	**1 330 463**	**2 507 352**	**37 923**	**181 967**	**117 650**	**49 649**	**34 481**	**20 847**	**92 865**
Median income	$6 167	$5 920	$6 315	$5 165	$5 804	$5 457	$4 832	$5 531	$5 359	$4 648
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.9	29.6	30.1	28.5	29.8	29.4	25.9	27.0	27.6	23.1
Median income	$12 193	$11 527	$12 592	$11 058	$12 167	$10 656	$9 476	$10 670	$9 255	$9 949
Per capita income	**$9 107**	**$9 047**	**$9 139**	**$8 047**	**$8 825**	**$7 553**	**$6 289**	**$7 190**	**$6 601**	**$6 560**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$14 717	$16 037	$13 823	$15 774	$17 023	$13 457	$10 362	$10 355	$11 894	$10 930
25 to 34 years	$21 972	$22 879	$21 495	$21 466	$22 868	$20 358	$16 672	$17 578	$15 075	$16 410
35 to 44 years	$25 587	$26 933	$24 756	$26 997	$28 656	$23 712	$19 753	$20 753	$18 431	$19 216
45 to 54 years	$30 154	$31 620	$29 174	$31 739	$32 030	$27 863	$24 011	$25 414	$23 354	$22 461
55 to 64 years	$27 015	$27 477	$26 728	$26 346	$26 993	$24 724	$20 641	$22 350	$21 758	$21 029
65 years and over	$15 615	$15 772	$15 529	$14 268	$15 134	$13 631	$12 738	$14 702	$13 077	$12 088
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$23 912**	**$25 054**	**$23 238**	**$23 925**	**$24 878**	**$21 494**	**$17 740**	**$18 935**	**$17 069**	**$17 038**
With own children under 18 years	$24 115	$25 609	$23 182	$25 008	$25 661	$21 959	$17 966	$18 454	$16 442	$16 886
With own children under 6 years	$21 101	$22 086	$20 547	$21 843	$21 855	$19 358	$15 161	$16 821	$13 898	$14 783
Without own children under 18 years	$23 728	$24 486	$23 288	$22 493	$24 028	$20 908	$17 524	$19 249	$17 578	$17 156
Married-couple families	**$25 727**	**$26 609**	**$25 190**	**$25 668**	**$26 536**	**$23 089**	**$19 226**	**$21 087**	**$18 969**	**$18 811**
With own children under 18 years	$26 267	$27 403	$25 579	$27 282	$27 766	$24 298	$20 105	$21 938	$19 609	$19 699
With own children under 6 years	$22 303	$23 263	$21 866	$22 992	$23 317	$20 814	$16 833	$19 388	$16 495	$16 582
Without own children under 18 years	$25 117	$25 718	$24 739	$23 494	$25 106	$21 741	$18 309	$20 401	$18 394	$17 856
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 105**	**$14 236**	**$12 499**	**$11 710**	**$13 603**	**$11 778**	**$9 749**	**$11 550**	**$9 384**	**$9 997**
With own children under 18 years	$8 424	$9 502	$7 886	$9 535	$10 416	$9 047	$7 458	$8 396	$6 885	$5 932
With own children under 6 years	$4 768	$4 707	$4 796	$4 734	$5 611	$4 756	$4 463	$5 208	$4 932	$4 284
Without own children under 18 years	$17 691	$18 349	$17 325	$16 209	$18 037	$16 017	$13 847	$16 676	$13 357	$14 668
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 460	$9 308	$8 041	$9 707	$10 386	$9 179	$8 586	$9 535	$8 552	$7 846
1 worker	$20 139	$20 793	$19 777	$20 718	$21 160	$17 879	$15 290	$14 923	$14 035	$15 488
2 workers	$27 648	$27 435	$27 795	$26 413	$27 445	$24 225	$21 194	$22 260	$20 021	$21 237
3 or more workers	$36 908	$37 058	$36 800	$36 650	$37 062	$32 965	$29 586	$32 002	$27 482	$30 420
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**4 340 728**	**1 442 755**	**2 897 973**	**41 356**	**196 245**	**126 575**	**54 237**	**34 343**	**21 950**	**103 455**
With earnings	3 438 214	1 176 642	2 261 572	34 033	159 170	102 478	39 968	25 331	15 952	71 580
Mean earnings	$25 095	$25 810	$24 723	$23 381	$23 785	$20 741	$17 318	$17 014	$15 918	$16 931
With wage or salary income	3 318 024	1 142 879	2 175 145	33 240	155 312	99 992	38 642	24 782	15 370	69 743
Mean wage or salary income	$23 931	$24 740	$23 505	$22 746	$23 031	$20 128	$16 988	$16 354	$15 333	$16 471
With nonfarm self-employment income	391 551	124 203	267 348	3 172	15 337	9 523	3 883	2 045	1 645	5 440
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$17 377	$16 641	$17 719	$12 308	$13 517	$11 732	$9 094	$12 253	$10 956	$11 585
With farm self-employment income	16 430	6 066	10 364	214	794	575	248	103	97	266
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 517	$4 473	$4 542	$2 860	$2 143	$1 934	$1 743	$6 300	$2 440	$692
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 253 533	787 008	1 466 525	22 234	115 141	66 522	26 546	17 758	10 315	47 779
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 547	$3 070	$3 802	$2 456	$2 752	$2 114	$2 115	$3 081	$2 878	$2 553
With Social Security income	1 253 557	412 762	840 795	10 814	54 444	34 589	18 399	12 052	8 084	38 823
Mean Social Security income	$4 471	$4 493	$4 460	$4 527	$4 580	$4 494	$4 314	$4 300	$4 413	$4 319
With public assistance income	279 163	72 858	206 305	1 969	9 147	7 236	4 625	2 377	2 011	10 928
Mean public assistance income	$2 936	$2 814	$2 979	$2 590	$2 729	$2 498	$2 646	$2 377	$2 551	$2 561
With all other income	1 057 951	371 982	685 969	9 991	49 574	33 350	16 069	9 489	6 566	32 928
Mean all other income	$4 188	$3 932	$4 326	$3 961	$3 686	$3 476	$4 019	$4 061	$3 422	$3 234

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**25 478**	**7 360**	**3 994**	**14 738**	**4 855**	**8 920**	**3 476**	**14 962**	**1 112 926**	**16 754**
No workers	3 183	1 390	556	851	773	1 292	779	1 516	205 644	2 735
1 worker	8 199	2 570	1 316	4 449	1 680	2 925	1 161	4 964	404 194	6 071
2 workers	9 635	2 666	1 611	5 737	1 875	3 163	1 174	6 112	385 189	5 613
3 or more workers	4 461	734	511	3 701	527	1 540	362	2 370	117 899	2 335
Married-couple families	**21 863**	**5 529**	**3 091**	**12 775**	**3 852**	**7 173**	**2 603**	**12 667**	**877 635**	**13 439**
No workers	2 564	888	370	669	531	953	499	1 172	134 308	1 955
1 worker	6 435	1 631	842	3 783	1 178	2 209	821	3 909	305 645	4 483
2 workers	8 781	2 365	1 437	5 027	1 663	2 636	972	5 451	333 958	4 948
3 or more workers	4 083	645	442	3 296	480	1 375	311	2 135	103 724	2 053
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**32 337**	**11 524**	**6 043**	**16 318**	**7 082**	**13 406**	**5 476**	**20 849**	**1 854 586**	**24 035**
Less than $5,000	2 487	2 237	1 026	566	1 035	1 644	1 213	1 851	293 553	3 777
$5,000 to $7,499	2 280	1 369	649	453	842	1 143	615	1 178	160 278	2 347
$7,500 to $9,999	2 048	1 160	556	644	521	839	493	1 166	140 815	2 111
$10,000 to $14,999	4 883	2 189	1 109	1 486	1 269	1 997	949	2 485	275 227	3 575
$15,000 to $19,999	5 718	1 896	968	1 997	1 016	1 770	762	2 545	247 720	3 830
$20,000 to $24,999	5 454	1 060	736	2 756	889	1 527	661	2 418	209 690	3 107
$25,000 to $34,999	6 122	1 101	645	4 417	868	2 268	539	3 365	261 384	3 414
$35,000 to $49,999	2 773	377	236	2 940	401	1 469	190	2 713	158 372	1 487
$50,000 or more	572	135	118	1 059	241	749	54	3 128	107 547	387
Median	$18 936	$12 128	$13 250	$25 479	$14 450	$17 805	$12 048	$22 157	$16 058	$15 264
Mean	$20 061	$14 350	$15 657	$27 185	$17 956	$21 635	$14 132	$30 074	$20 678	$17 074
Families	**25 478**	**7 360**	**3 994**	**14 738**	**4 855**	**8 920**	**3 476**	**14 962**	**1 112 926**	**16 754**
Less than $5,000	839	732	248	226	272	416	322	555	88 962	1 244
$5,000 to $7,499	1 097	655	352	307	414	456	302	491	75 827	1 004
$7,500 to $9,999	1 327	634	343	464	383	419	243	556	74 322	1 258
$10,000 to $14,999	3 502	1 456	757	1 297	886	1 140	725	1 537	153 051	2 585
$15,000 to $19,999	4 869	1 532	770	1 804	806	1 304	610	1 621	155 292	3 004
$20,000 to $24,999	4 915	894	628	2 648	742	1 205	574	1 844	148 812	2 754
$25,000 to $34,999	5 755	991	570	4 220	778	1 984	472	2 983	203 587	3 175
$35,000 to $49,999	2 642	359	225	2 789	348	1 321	181	2 458	128 925	1 376
$50,000 or more	532	107	101	983	226	675	47	2 917	84 148	354
Median	$20 993	$15 602	$16 755	$26 239	$17 921	$22 670	$16 217	$27 965	$20 273	$18 849
Mean	$22 281	$17 169	$18 727	$28 164	$21 410	$26 155	$17 501	$35 743	$24 660	$20 225
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**8 309**	**5 934**	**2 686**	**2 304**	**2 879**	**5 188**	**2 940**	**8 150**	**892 216**	**8 763**
Median income	$8 226	$4 998	$5 481	$9 780	$6 104	$7 817	$4 065	$8 785	$8 914	$5 932
Mean income	$9 836	$6 850	$7 564	$11 743	$8 120	$11 027	$6 126	$11 669	$12 373	$8 232
Males 15 years and over, with income	**32 194**	**9 958**	**4 943**	**19 438**	**6 196**	**11 767**	**4 397**	**19 968**	**1 521 837**	**21 552**
Median income	$14 288	$9 501	$10 546	$16 037	$11 243	$13 292	$10 184	$15 922	$12 610	$12 213
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.9	43.6	50.2	61.4	52.3	50.7	43.6	57.1	50.5	47.0
Median income	$17 689	$14 689	$15 248	$20 496	$15 389	$18 107	$13 767	$21 559	$18 252	$17 192
Females 15 years and over, with income	**29 125**	**10 861**	**5 751**	**16 023**	**6 630**	**12 724**	**5 289**	**20 265**	**1 529 641**	**21 222**
Median income	$4 997	$4 491	$4 766	$5 970	$5 115	$6 445	$4 450	$6 712	$6 551	$4 508
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.7	24.6	24.4	34.5	25.0	33.6	20.9	30.5	30.4	23.2
Median income	$10 202	$9 097	$9 253	$11 096	$10 018	$11 705	$9 917	$12 951	$13 023	$10 046
Per capita income	**$7 145**	**$5 428**	**$6 081**	**$7 832**	**$6 753**	**$8 983**	**$5 714**	**$11 234**	**$8 902**	**$6 764**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$17 793	$8 849	$10 219	$20 872	$12 188	$16 222	$10 556	$19 199	$11 786	$11 815
25 to 34 years	$20 123	$15 402	$17 002	$22 890	$17 145	$21 315	$15 968	$23 201	$19 289	$18 172
35 to 44 years	$22 007	$18 290	$19 330	$26 106	$19 973	$24 200	$17 878	$27 960	$20 938	$20 449
45 to 54 years	$26 842	$20 946	$21 312	$32 116	$23 857	$28 351	$21 205	$35 152	$24 955	$25 684
55 to 64 years	$22 637	$17 317	$17 136	$28 118	$21 587	$26 299	$18 039	$33 681	$24 070	$21 621
65 years and over	$13 152	$12 409	$12 387	$17 153	$11 805	$18 170	$13 415	$20 892	$14 604	$12 354
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 993**	**$15 602**	**$16 755**	**$26 239**	**$17 921**	**$22 670**	**$16 217**	**$27 965**	**$20 273**	**$18 849**
With own children under 18 years	$21 533	$15 095	$17 586	$25 665	$18 520	$21 411	$16 003	$26 531	$19 197	$18 980
With own children under 6 years	$19 204	$12 477	$15 607	$22 671	$16 667	$19 132	$14 473	$22 273	$16 889	$16 885
Without own children under 18 years	$20 317	$16 047	$16 143	$26 933	$17 266	$23 587	$16 436	$28 914	$20 994	$18 714
Married-couple families	**$21 844**	**$17 123**	**$18 679**	**$27 210**	**$20 064**	**$24 741**	**$17 703**	**$30 151**	**$22 021**	**$20 149**
With own children under 18 years	$22 520	$17 724	$20 159	$26 708	$21 024	$24 170	$18 570	$29 399	$21 904	$21 201
With own children under 6 years	$19 726	$15 331	$17 488	$22 968	$18 672	$20 793	$16 424	$23 301	$19 304	$18 267
Without own children under 18 years	$20 933	$16 606	$16 980	$28 006	$18 575	$25 045	$16 827	$30 612	$22 125	$19 027
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 751**	**$7 902**	**$9 460**	**$17 300**	**$8 767**	**$13 390**	**$10 930**	**$14 391**	**$11 254**	**$9 670**
With own children under 18 years	$9 591	$5 851	$7 112	$13 352	$7 156	$7 618	$4 606	$11 887	$6 666	$5 327
With own children under 6 years	$6 439	$4 531	$3 810	$10 543	$5 669	$6 146	$3 838	$5 347	$4 450	$3 878
Without own children under 18 years	$15 907	$12 420	$13 344	$21 675	$11 974	$18 333	$17 679	$16 964	$16 125	$14 601
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 686	$7 902	$7 533	$10 578	$8 017	$9 461	$7 114	$10 804	$7 312	$8 707
1 worker	$18 114	$13 519	$13 356	$21 073	$14 908	$18 001	$14 675	$21 672	$17 432	$16 531
2 workers	$23 017	$18 631	$19 764	$27 483	$21 348	$26 407	$20 286	$31 040	$26 300	$22 340
3 or more workers	$31 913	$27 500	$25 019	$36 670	$30 515	$34 636	$27 672	$40 138	$35 159	$30 853
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**32 337**	**11 524**	**6 043**	**16 318**	**7 082**	**13 406**	**5 476**	**20 849**	**1 854 586**	**24 035**
With earnings	26 280	8 188	4 563	14 958	5 361	9 965	3 655	17 145	1 369 215	17 706
Mean earnings	$20 524	$14 819	$16 063	$26 324	$18 810	$22 414	$15 357	$29 902	$21 971	$17 574
With wage or salary income	25 848	7 928	4 356	14 755	5 193	9 604	3 526	16 210	1 313 566	17 255
Mean wage or salary income	$20 217	$14 517	$15 378	$25 898	$17 477	$21 548	$14 938	$26 995	$20 986	$17 304
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 704	762	470	1 069	609	1 077	383	3 000	151 722	1 295
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 737	$8 301	$13 397	$10 879	$16 521	$15 242	$8 962	$24 951	$16 420	$9 599
With farm self-employment income	122	49	31	13	27	30	20	95	6 168	91
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 831	–$1 649	$335	$238	$761	–$109	$1 321	$2 309	$4 106	$1 625
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 414	4 788	2 497	8 298	3 201	7 335	2 160	11 961	876 692	11 889
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 632	$1 899	$2 258	$1 534	$2 587	$3 723	$2 405	$5 112	$3 924	$2 226
With Social Security income	9 488	4 311	2 081	3 458	2 440	5 119	2 159	5 945	577 466	8 986
Mean Social Security income	$4 645	$4 239	$4 220	$4 481	$4 339	$4 586	$4 074	$4 591	$4 417	$4 478
With public assistance income	1 398	1 295	504	663	664	885	604	1 132	159 764	2 468
Mean public assistance income	$2 579	$2 438	$2 670	$3 357	$2 399	$2 903	$2 760	$2 650	$2 980	$2 544
With all other income	10 085	3 998	1 915	4 730	1 810	3 297	1 688	4 675	423 073	8 186
Mean all other income	$3 133	$3 377	$2 902	$4 102	$3 240	$4 046	$3 319	$4 899	$4 249	$3 204

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**5 477**	**39 765**	**10 514**	**10 114**	**16 298**	**31 362**	**20 515**	**11 896**	**17 587**	**45 709**
No workers	1 023	7 210	1 462	1 433	3 113	5 648	2 370	1 964	3 446	6 300
1 worker	2 016	12 930	3 900	3 731	5 594	10 414	6 550	4 036	6 134	15 133
2 workers	1 830	15 427	4 054	3 898	5 822	11 613	8 054	4 296	5 811	16 669
3 or more workers	608	4 198	1 098	1 052	1 769	3 687	3 541	1 600	2 196	7 607
Married-couple families	**4 217**	**30 248**	**8 815**	**8 468**	**12 337**	**24 091**	**17 778**	**8 848**	**13 569**	**37 570**
No workers	669	4 965	1 055	1 032	2 034	3 928	1 898	1 241	2 249	4 663
1 worker	1 418	8 578	2 964	2 836	3 748	7 012	5 225	2 534	4 392	11 503
2 workers	1 593	13 175	3 754	3 604	4 963	9 949	7 338	3 705	5 047	14 544
3 or more workers	537	3 530	1 042	996	1 592	3 202	3 317	1 368	1 881	6 860
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**9 443**	**72 309**	**14 431**	**13 919**	**26 153**	**56 817**	**25 964**	**19 206**	**26 932**	**63 574**
Less than $5,000	1 648	12 473	1 909	1 833	4 301	10 122	1 711	3 917	5 344	6 792
$5,000 to $7,499	961	7 160	1 264	1 236	2 857	6 479	1 620	2 276	3 103	4 345
$7,500 to $9,999	977	6 167	1 327	1 300	2 681	5 713	1 587	1 884	2 629	4 227
$10,000 to $14,999	1 451	11 851	2 959	2 822	4 650	10 181	3 585	3 359	4 917	8 430
$15,000 to $19,999	1 208	10 960	2 360	2 244	4 057	7 875	3 970	2 597	4 008	8 491
$20,000 to $24,999	989	7 958	1 647	1 595	3 051	6 154	4 220	1 871	2 850	8 008
$25,000 to $34,999	1 167	9 835	1 920	1 881	2 862	6 248	5 527	2 231	2 717	11 383
$35,000 to $49,999	664	4 247	798	761	1 276	2 668	2 705	827	1 005	7 653
$50,000 or more	378	1 658	247	247	418	1 377	1 039	244	359	4 245
Median	$13 642	$14 309	$14 533	$14 532	$13 332	$12 785	$20 527	$12 095	$12 208	$19 694
Mean	$17 824	$16 867	$16 857	$16 907	$15 770	$15 903	$22 252	$14 891	$14 612	$22 870
Families	**5 477**	**39 765**	**10 514**	**10 114**	**16 298**	**31 362**	**20 515**	**11 896**	**17 587**	**45 709**
Less than $5,000	449	2 878	671	638	1 120	2 389	614	1 075	1 556	1 946
$5,000 to $7,499	371	2 653	621	609	1 235	2 465	786	1 110	1 381	2 170
$7,500 to $9,999	481	2 954	885	863	1 492	2 615	882	984	1 671	2 439
$10,000 to $14,999	862	6 205	2 264	2 136	3 038	5 495	2 543	2 173	3 321	5 492
$15,000 to $19,999	751	6 846	1 951	1 851	2 928	5 250	3 121	2 006	3 311	5 943
$20,000 to $24,999	694	5 779	1 389	1 348	2 506	4 582	3 751	1 561	2 591	6 683
$25,000 to $34,999	969	7 683	1 752	1 725	2 499	5 147	5 214	2 028	2 490	10 060
$35,000 to $49,999	568	3 391	734	697	1 130	2 271	2 601	743	929	7 046
$50,000 or more	332	1 376	247	247	350	1 148	1 003	216	337	3 930
Median	$18 422	$18 709	$17 132	$17 265	$16 888	$17 437	$22 788	$16 401	$16 245	$23 369
Mean	$22 377	$20 867	$19 320	$19 414	$19 058	$20 091	$24 849	$18 432	$17 935	$26 659
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**5 006**	**44 392**	**5 359**	**5 185**	**13 419**	**40 861**	**6 501**	**13 137**	**12 226**	**21 130**
Median income	$6 676	$6 776	$6 648	$6 645	$5 873	$5 003	$8 952	$3 815	$4 948	$8 995
Mean income	$9 185	$8 987	$8 264	$8 288	$7 857	$7 073	$10 613	$5 677	$6 663	$11 304
Males 15 years and over, with income	**7 832**	**61 656**	**14 381**	**13 817**	**21 897**	**49 878**	**26 129**	**18 588**	**23 230**	**59 113**
Median income	$10 832	$11 079	$10 482	$10 439	$10 428	$9 410	$15 270	$7 982	$9 573	$14 443
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.2	47.8	54.6	54.7	46.2	42.0	56.2	40.6	45.2	53.7
Median income	$16 228	$16 546	$14 169	$14 162	$15 764	$15 819	$19 551	$15 036	$14 867	$19 289
Females 15 years and over, with income	**8 319**	**65 006**	**12 501**	**12 169**	**23 289**	**53 999**	**23 840**	**18 351**	**25 160**	**58 362**
Median income	$5 068	$5 418	$4 878	$4 882	$5 316	$5 015	$5 141	$4 924	$4 576	$6 464
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.2	28.6	26.4	26.1	27.9	25.8	25.2	25.5	24.9	31.3
Median income	$10 608	$11 510	$10 058	$10 024	$10 012	$10 302	$10 173	$9 470	$8 853	$12 207
Per capita income	**$7 787**	**$7 350**	**$6 070**	**$6 101**	**$6 618**	**$6 673**	**$8 065**	**$5 674**	**$5 789**	**$8 832**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$8 312	$13 057	$9 559	$9 779	$11 544	$10 345	$15 391	$9 693	$10 379	$15 240
25 to 34 years	$16 242	$18 849	$16 046	$16 284	$16 402	$16 986	$20 783	$14 936	$15 647	$21 844
35 to 44 years	$22 156	$20 909	$18 937	$19 094	$17 658	$18 998	$23 290	$18 934	$17 362	$23 036
45 to 54 years	$27 257	$25 450	$23 845	$24 000	$22 180	$23 810	$28 663	$22 036	$21 191	$29 542
55 to 64 years	$24 757	$22 089	$20 157	$20 561	$21 403	$22 746	$25 781	$20 180	$19 421	$27 585
65 years and over	$13 279	$13 357	$13 264	$13 237	$12 602	$12 554	$14 298	$11 724	$12 118	$16 893
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 422**	**$18 709**	**$17 132**	**$17 265**	**$16 888**	**$17 437**	**$22 788**	**$16 401**	**$16 245**	**$23 369**
With own children under 18 years	$16 678	$18 302	$17 027	$17 259	$16 607	$17 024	$22 981	$16 502	$16 238	$22 466
With own children under 6 years	$13 478	$16 498	$14 219	$14 379	$15 009	$14 924	$19 461	$14 304	$14 019	$20 472
Without own children under 18 years	$19 465	$19 069	$17 223	$17 271	$17 136	$17 788	$22 624	$16 308	$16 251	$23 965
Married-couple families	**$21 065**	**$20 535**	**$18 370**	**$18 524**	**$18 980**	**$19 484**	**$23 957**	**$18 487**	**$17 775**	**$25 101**
With own children under 18 years	$21 630	$21 415	$18 922	$19 159	$19 677	$20 863	$24 588	$20 090	$18 582	$25 291
With own children under 6 years	$17 770	$19 069	$15 815	$16 128	$17 210	$17 594	$20 404	$16 769	$16 214	$21 791
Without own children under 18 years	$20 566	$19 614	$17 728	$17 781	$18 121	$18 428	$23 399	$16 789	$16 936	$24 919
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 668**	**$11 280**	**$9 321**	**$9 231**	**$9 941**	**$10 425**	**$13 245**	**$9 366**	**$8 899**	**$13 722**
With own children under 18 years	$5 700	$7 708	$7 491	$7 434	$7 182	$6 981	$9 205	$6 601	$6 189	$9 108
With own children under 6 years	$4 014	$4 837	$4 712	$4 646	$4 814	$4 313	$4 989	$5 119	$4 197	$5 404
Without own children under 18 years	$13 385	$16 536	$14 225	$14 050	$14 347	$14 953	$17 532	$14 593	$13 200	$18 562
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 574	$8 616	$9 241	$9 277	$9 060	$8 216	$10 769	$7 147	$7 540	$9 192
1 worker	$16 298	$16 156	$14 468	$14 511	$14 638	$14 896	$19 179	$13 314	$14 202	$19 320
2 workers	$23 478	$23 048	$20 291	$20 440	$20 998	$21 433	$25 005	$19 836	$20 027	$27 478
3 or more workers	$29 754	$31 853	$29 528	$29 256	$29 713	$30 975	$33 912	$30 214	$28 552	$37 130
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**9 443**	**72 309**	**14 431**	**13 919**	**26 153**	**56 817**	**25 964**	**19 206**	**26 932**	**63 574**
With earnings	6 818	52 657	11 256	10 825	18 604	41 425	21 278	13 990	18 548	49 301
Mean earnings	$18 398	$18 087	$17 010	$17 078	$16 582	$16 795	$22 189	$15 714	$15 557	$23 598
With wage or salary income	6 563	51 402	10 902	10 471	18 042	40 439	20 876	13 677	17 898	47 746
Mean wage or salary income	$17 547	$17 722	$16 824	$16 908	$16 314	$16 241	$21 455	$15 376	$15 235	$22 820
With nonfarm self-employment income	739	4 303	1 062	1 025	1 639	3 595	1 926	1 036	1 753	4 915
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 431	$9 528	$7 580	$7 659	$8 401	$10 771	$12 522	$8 989	$8 966	$14 950
With farm self-employment income	48	236	125	102	104	210	128	50	54	183
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 292	$1 936	–$64	–$282	$3 576	$1 156	$948	$4 443	$2 862	$1 990
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 382	35 340	6 651	6 496	12 658	27 284	16 325	8 116	12 051	33 446
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 745	$2 354	$1 942	$1 975	$2 443	$2 214	$2 352	$1 890	$2 129	$3 340
With Social Security income	3 442	24 609	4 067	3 957	9 409	19 064	7 498	6 754	10 071	20 886
Mean Social Security income	$4 372	$4 386	$4 209	$4 206	$4 201	$4 392	$4 724	$4 117	$4 287	$4 590
With public assistance income	956	5 862	1 052	1 027	2 498	4 950	830	1 662	3 151	4 601
Mean public assistance income	$2 512	$2 739	$2 552	$2 608	$2 501	$2 510	$2 652	$2 473	$2 703	$2 944
With all other income	2 409	19 415	4 376	4 185	7 865	15 897	7 897	5 880	7 869	16 348
Mean all other income	$3 743	$3 093	$4 362	$4 375	$3 467	$3 225	$3 751	$3 213	$3 515	$4 247

Table 130a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**27 164**	**44 883**	**145 558**	**86 903**	**340 708**	**30 221**	**17 995**	**13 463**	**18 947**
No workers	2 508	3 963	37 050	10 101	73 709	3 631	1 022	669	1 899
1 worker	9 395	14 762	51 277	33 366	128 000	9 716	5 734	4 753	5 382
2 workers	11 050	17 570	41 720	33 134	104 912	11 600	7 625	6 435	8 560
3 or more workers	4 211	8 588	15 511	10 302	34 087	5 274	3 614	1 606	3 106
Married-couple families	**23 941**	**38 789**	**106 422**	**76 380**	**267 468**	**25 911**	**16 308**	**11 764**	**16 441**
No workers	2 053	2 875	21 406	7 491	47 518	2 905	793	507	1 531
1 worker	7 880	12 326	36 690	28 694	98 424	7 656	4 959	3 803	4 277
2 workers	10 101	15 824	34 963	30 801	91 264	10 535	7 245	5 969	7 781
3 or more workers	3 907	7 764	13 363	9 394	30 262	4 815	3 311	1 485	2 852
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**35 427**	**53 279**	**219 399**	**104 145**	**504 026**	**38 108**	**20 975**	**16 783**	**25 000**
Less than $5,000	2 177	3 263	47 077	7 670	96 789	2 885	939	829	1 260
$5,000 to $7,499	1 833	2 991	23 313	6 275	52 346	2 612	679	664	1 217
$7,500 to $9,999	1 928	2 814	19 142	6 233	42 255	2 393	670	896	1 533
$10,000 to $14,999	4 009	5 851	33 697	13 175	77 191	5 769	1 492	2 123	3 606
$15,000 to $19,999	4 069	7 565	27 538	15 346	66 684	6 810	1 758	2 793	3 906
$20,000 to $24,999	4 811	8 704	22 597	16 516	53 915	6 375	2 756	2 773	3 915
$25,000 to $34,999	7 576	12 594	25 742	22 657	63 586	7 325	5 222	4 226	5 300
$35,000 to $49,999	5 404	7 024	14 250	11 914	35 324	3 281	4 518	2 093	3 093
$50,000 or more	3 620	2 473	6 043	4 359	15 936	658	2 941	386	1 170
Median	$23 748	$22 193	$12 768	$20 956	$13 796	$18 964	$29 077	$21 747	$21 146
Mean	$27 513	$23 838	$16 395	$22 601	$17 261	$20 100	$32 244	$22 899	$23 751
Families	**27 164**	**44 883**	**145 558**	**86 903**	**340 708**	**30 221**	**17 995**	**13 463**	**18 947**
Less than $5,000	543	1 237	16 897	3 276	34 995	1 017	379	415	421
$5,000 to $7,499	822	1 930	13 462	3 984	29 423	1 282	328	327	453
$7,500 to $9,999	1 027	2 106	11 759	4 674	26 586	1 554	396	554	818
$10,000 to $14,999	2 507	4 654	22 361	10 712	51 713	4 141	1 052	1 426	2 267
$15,000 to $19,999	2 913	6 469	20 462	13 167	50 461	5 806	1 397	2 183	2 979
$20,000 to $24,999	3 981	7 907	18 871	14 950	44 517	5 763	2 402	2 394	3 360
$25,000 to $34,999	6 866	11 744	22 863	21 068	56 375	6 928	4 842	3 827	4 777
$35,000 to $49,999	5 071	6 622	13 284	11 048	32 249	3 112	4 338	2 002	2 807
$50,000 or more	3 434	2 214	5 599	4 024	14 389	618	2 861	335	1 065
Median	$27 111	$23 724	$16 901	$22 387	$17 563	$21 012	$31 041	$23 685	$23 708
Mean	$31 368	$25 440	$19 814	$24 214	$20 563	$22 265	$34 835	$24 614	$26 467
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**13 236**	**12 372**	**87 682**	**28 051**	**187 475**	**9 535**	**4 126**	**4 463**	**9 070**
Median income	$6 539	$8 278	$5 717	$6 309	$6 476	$8 291	$10 063	$10 443	$8 621
Mean income	$9 695	$10 712	$8 339	$9 234	$9 135	$9 834	$12 291	$11 924	$10 447
Males 15 years and over, with income	**36 674**	**58 498**	**180 442**	**107 689**	**422 779**	**38 214**	**23 432**	**16 380**	**26 053**
Median income	$16 510	$15 214	$10 673	$15 317	$11 392	$14 288	$20 340	$16 357	$14 175
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.3	58.9	45.3	57.1	47.8	56.1	62.7	65.6	58.8
Median income	$23 148	$19 430	$16 149	$20 253	$16 860	$17 641	$25 260	$19 883	$18 508
Females 15 years and over, with income	**33 388**	**49 673**	**192 167**	**87 256**	**410 694**	**34 318**	**19 939**	**14 061**	**24 093**
Median income	$5 397	$5 445	$5 053	$5 155	$5 449	$5 008	$5 997	$6 581	$6 216
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.0	31.5	24.4	25.5	26.5	28.9	29.6	38.1	33.3
Median income	$11 926	$10 633	$11 887	$11 030	$11 941	$10 171	$12 417	$10 790	$10 967
Per capita income	**$9 577**	**$7 422**	**$6 631**	**$6 889**	**$6 940**	**$7 092**	**$9 628**	**$7 581**	**$8 337**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$17 277	$18 662	$8 134	$14 632	$10 200	$17 656	$15 556	$15 740	$18 147
25 to 34 years	$23 369	$22 093	$14 991	$21 432	$16 321	$20 222	$26 476	$22 050	$22 350
35 to 44 years	$29 670	$24 177	$16 705	$25 262	$18 179	$21 873	$32 196	$26 064	$25 676
45 to 54 years	$33 986	$29 385	$21 756	$28 045	$22 465	$26 618	$37 094	$29 169	$28 444
55 to 64 years	$30 614	$25 346	$22 176	$23 159	$21 680	$22 433	$32 193	$25 884	$26 003
65 years and over	$17 357	$13 339	$12 902	$12 689	$12 725	$13 101	$16 885	$13 074	$14 921
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$27 111**	**$23 724**	**$16 901**	**$22 387**	**$17 563**	**$21 012**	**$31 041**	**$23 685**	**$23 708**
With own children under 18 years	$27 756	$23 587	$15 383	$23 136	$16 653	$21 533	$31 278	$23 307	$24 294
With own children under 6 years	$24 346	$21 236	$12 850	$21 256	$14 446	$19 114	$27 391	$20 956	$21 748
Without own children under 18 years	$26 546	$23 907	$18 082	$21 099	$18 314	$20 334	$30 605	$24 282	$23 046
Married-couple families	**$28 501**	**$24 804**	**$19 408**	**$23 514**	**$19 418**	**$21 886**	**$32 018**	**$25 248**	**$24 792**
With own children under 18 years	$29 587	$24 815	$20 047	$24 407	$19 711	$22 533	$32 321	$25 279	$25 673
With own children under 6 years	$24 984	$21 902	$17 026	$21 948	$16 877	$19 653	$28 025	$21 848	$22 178
Without own children under 18 years	$27 441	$24 786	$18 908	$21 653	$19 168	$20 971	$31 411	$25 193	$23 730
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 491**	**$13 780**	**$8 333**	**$11 028**	**$9 369**	**$12 762**	**$16 895**	**$12 355**	**$15 407**
With own children under 18 years	$12 295	$10 825	$5 130	$8 917	$5 707	$9 641	$12 371	$11 003	$11 380
With own children under 6 years	$7 286	$6 532	$4 264	$6 523	$4 192	$5 795	$7 028	$9 181	$4 474
Without own children under 18 years	$20 310	$17 915	$14 543	$16 318	$14 534	$15 976	$23 311	$17 156	$18 269
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$11 397	$8 609	$6 544	$9 094	$6 706	$9 555	$9 719	$9 038	$10 890
1 worker	$23 983	$19 852	$15 776	$20 037	$15 928	$18 096	$26 377	$19 957	$19 988
2 workers	$28 750	$25 697	$24 104	$25 541	$24 418	$23 026	$32 751	$25 529	$24 954
3 or more workers	$37 520	$34 645	$34 243	$34 013	$34 058	$31 880	$39 323	$34 028	$34 768
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**35 427**	**53 279**	**219 399**	**104 145**	**504 026**	**38 108**	**20 975**	**16 783**	**25 000**
With earnings	29 665	46 133	141 137	86 905	346 542	31 255	18 872	15 562	21 348
Mean earnings	$27 222	$23 972	$18 861	$23 203	$19 209	$20 480	$32 008	$22 528	$23 198
With wage or salary income	28 766	44 999	137 524	84 386	335 007	30 771	18 251	15 289	20 857
Mean wage or salary income	$25 539	$23 379	$18 366	$22 485	$18 648	$20 169	$30 562	$22 115	$22 406
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 111	4 307	9 948	8 622	31 296	2 059	2 710	1 255	2 081
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$17 648	$12 429	$13 494	$13 463	$12 891	$9 309	$16 915	$9 746	$13 231
With farm self-employment income	186	126	516	460	1 453	154	73	119	128
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 825	$2 747	$3 836	$6 420	$4 197	$1 946	$5 916	$1 963	$2 939
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	23 699	24 293	84 811	46 872	212 877	21 485	13 046	8 785	14 759
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 355	$1 787	$3 001	$2 032	$2 981	$1 563	$2 402	$1 108	$2 525
With Social Security income	9 271	13 041	83 802	24 429	175 457	10 951	4 007	2 278	6 396
Mean Social Security income	$4 677	$4 404	$4 417	$4 587	$4 379	$4 628	$4 576	$4 436	$4 562
With public assistance income	966	2 991	32 046	6 121	56 823	1 684	732	476	717
Mean public assistance income	$2 521	$2 848	$3 141	$3 210	$3 073	$2 563	$3 275	$2 493	$2 358
With all other income	9 424	14 965	51 923	28 341	120 347	11 983	4 713	3 837	6 941
Mean all other income	$4 442	$3 660	$4 036	$3 895	$3 871	$3 114	$4 281	$3 312	$4 382

Table 130a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**21 980**	**19 424**	**14 066**	**180 230**	**49 662**	**16 694**	**67 404**	**170 950**	**56 127**
No workers	2 086	1 505	1 448	15 995	3 140	2 485	5 784	27 019	4 848
1 worker	6 979	5 992	5 055	61 113	17 399	5 057	23 389	60 199	19 894
2 workers	9 362	8 533	5 594	68 096	19 639	6 388	26 179	73 174	21 787
3 or more workers	3 553	3 394	1 969	35 026	9 484	2 764	12 052	10 558	9 598
Married-couple families	**19 360**	**16 879**	**12 308**	**157 385**	**44 620**	**14 501**	**58 040**	**129 091**	**49 306**
No workers	1 780	1 181	1 125	12 444	2 489	2 105	3 870	15 856	3 886
1 worker	5 579	4 908	4 178	51 777	15 023	4 101	19 324	41 239	16 937
2 workers	8 720	7 744	5 205	61 350	18 234	5 739	23 923	63 052	19 734
3 or more workers	3 281	3 046	1 800	31 814	8 874	2 556	10 923	8 944	8 749
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**28 371**	**25 643**	**18 017**	**213 897**	**57 637**	**21 310**	**78 777**	**483 433**	**68 816**
Less than $5,000	1 546	1 251	1 680	12 192	2 570	1 515	5 279	72 845	3 275
$5,000 to $7,499	1 100	941	877	8 630	1 969	1 026	3 508	37 098	2 452
$7,500 to $9,999	1 228	989	997	9 560	2 178	1 274	3 816	34 742	2 472
$10,000 to $14,999	3 161	2 454	2 186	20 339	4 583	2 815	9 101	69 434	6 174
$15,000 to $19,999	3 741	2 601	2 960	23 894	5 752	2 703	11 107	62 752	6 703
$20,000 to $24,999	4 106	2 874	2 848	28 465	6 698	2 980	12 827	48 898	7 228
$25,000 to $34,999	7 183	4 796	3 942	48 847	12 890	4 434	18 780	59 144	13 243
$35,000 to $49,999	4 786	4 675	1 827	37 479	11 749	3 142	10 192	42 432	11 615
$50,000 or more	1 520	5 062	700	24 491	9 248	1 421	4 167	56 088	15 654
Median	$24 017	$28 140	$20 525	$25 654	$28 406	$22 136	$22 337	$16 954	$29 251
Mean	$25 377	$35 060	$22 043	$29 315	$33 089	$24 679	$24 210	$25 904	$38 701
Families	**21 980**	**19 424**	**14 066**	**180 230**	**49 662**	**16 694**	**67 404**	**170 950**	**56 127**
Less than $5,000	523	330	461	4 218	902	448	2 656	13 642	1 089
$5,000 to $7,499	458	359	463	4 453	1 002	435	2 189	9 938	1 148
$7,500 to $9,999	612	478	634	5 971	1 437	770	2 858	9 557	1 505
$10,000 to $14,999	1 907	1 410	1 533	15 050	3 443	1 859	7 089	19 810	3 929
$15,000 to $19,999	2 463	1 666	2 388	19 770	4 841	2 162	9 652	18 890	4 983
$20,000 to $24,999	3 457	2 166	2 551	25 681	5 976	2 592	11 708	16 452	5 873
$25,000 to $34,999	6 609	4 020	3 690	45 687	11 913	4 106	17 599	23 894	11 888
$35,000 to $49,999	4 511	4 261	1 722	35 904	11 267	2 993	9 767	21 869	10 797
$50,000 or more	1 440	4 734	624	23 496	8 881	1 329	3 886	36 898	14 915
Median	$27 089	$32 879	$22 930	$27 817	$30 585	$25 161	$23 860	$24 056	$32 740
Mean	$28 352	$40 102	$24 632	$31 976	$35 555	$27 721	$25 808	$37 479	$43 163
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**7 647**	**8 416**	**4 903**	**44 778**	**11 372**	**5 384**	**16 650**	**393 998**	**16 754**
Median income	$12 060	$11 451	$7 669	$8 745	$9 637	$9 614	$8 185	$11 442	$11 016
Mean income	$12 673	$14 434	$10 581	$11 537	$12 627	$11 768	$10 303	$15 728	$14 363
Males 15 years and over, with income	**28 187**	**25 062**	**17 856**	**232 144**	**65 394**	**20 616**	**87 255**	**338 526**	**72 371**
Median income	$17 945	$19 760	$15 904	$17 168	$19 115	$15 707	$15 287	$13 975	$19 987
Percent year-round full-time workers	65.7	62.6	55.8	59.8	60.5	56.1	59.6	51.2	60.0
Median income	$22 112	$25 258	$20 254	$22 242	$25 431	$21 044	$20 136	$21 655	$26 414
Females 15 years and over, with income	**25 141**	**24 718**	**15 278**	**202 033**	**53 247**	**20 956**	**72 861**	**365 101**	**64 148**
Median income	$6 167	$7 876	$4 844	$6 022	$5 621	$5 814	$5 361	$9 813	$6 851
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.3	33.8	24.1	29.7	27.5	27.6	29.3	35.9	29.0
Median income	$13 004	$15 008	$10 303	$11 895	$12 015	$12 624	$10 855	$16 427	$13 086
Per capita income	**$9 084**	**$12 984**	**$7 557**	**$9 556**	**$9 996**	**$9 302**	**$7 020**	**$14 590**	**$13 403**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$21 406	$20 966	$16 250	$18 992	$18 406	$19 915	$16 487	$10 465	$19 643
25 to 34 years	$24 886	$30 159	$21 439	$24 755	$26 807	$24 284	$21 992	$22 767	$28 106
35 to 44 years	$30 053	$35 020	$24 197	$27 682	$31 688	$28 041	$24 887	$25 837	$32 787
45 to 54 years	$33 318	$40 436	$28 434	$33 296	$36 228	$31 203	$29 213	$29 235	$38 682
55 to 64 years	$27 939	$36 896	$24 527	$31 348	$32 784	$28 236	$25 422	$27 345	$37 469
65 years and over	$14 499	$20 943	$16 103	$18 295	$17 403	$14 853	$14 175	$19 859	$23 434
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$27 089**	**$32 879**	**$22 930**	**$27 817**	**$30 585**	**$25 161**	**$23 860**	**$24 056**	**$32 740**
With own children under 18 years	$27 664	$33 284	$22 956	$27 460	$31 084	$26 284	$23 928	$20 553	$33 134
With own children under 6 years	$24 899	$30 061	$20 940	$24 315	$27 601	$22 737	$21 554	$18 977	$29 259
Without own children under 18 years	$26 418	$32 576	$22 896	$28 201	$29 801	$24 096	$23 718	$25 869	$32 430
Married-couple families	**$28 264**	**$34 964**	**$23 909**	**$29 196**	**$31 895**	**$26 367**	**$25 183**	**$28 985**	**$34 799**
With own children under 18 years	$29 337	$35 935	$24 254	$28 738	$32 376	$27 325	$25 337	$27 312	$35 274
With own children under 6 years	$25 561	$31 154	$21 557	$24 846	$28 130	$23 617	$22 165	$24 486	$29 795
Without own children under 18 years	$27 081	$33 997	$23 422	$29 739	$31 097	$25 081	$24 808	$29 721	$34 388
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 492**	**$19 695**	**$11 624**	**$17 076**	**$16 993**	**$16 303**	**$12 138**	**$12 219**	**$18 401**
With own children under 18 years	$11 922	$14 485	$8 142	$11 669	$12 914	$12 472	$9 114	$8 241	$14 100
With own children under 6 years	$5 607	$12 143	$4 486	$7 026	$6 424	$7 014	$6 019	$4 640	$8 952
Without own children under 18 years	$20 770	$24 026	$17 103	$20 609	$21 383	$18 259	$17 133	$15 828	$21 637
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$11 485	$12 064	$11 205	$11 072	$11 209	$11 821	$8 060	$7 236	$12 792
1 worker	$22 890	$26 828	$20 026	$23 242	$26 412	$21 675	$20 485	$19 742	$28 637
2 workers	$29 489	$35 679	$25 118	$30 259	$32 370	$28 236	$25 940	$33 315	$34 359
3 or more workers	$39 259	$42 706	$33 514	$38 642	$40 529	$36 415	$35 008	$34 990	$42 791
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**28 371**	**25 643**	**18 017**	**213 897**	**57 637**	**21 310**	**78 777**	**483 433**	**68 816**
With earnings	24 522	22 379	14 954	182 867	51 652	16 589	68 944	384 401	59 381
Mean earnings	$25 760	$34 080	$22 131	$28 828	$32 439	$25 182	$24 363	$25 994	$37 117
With wage or salary income	24 057	21 426	14 595	176 360	49 591	16 157	67 168	358 381	56 246
Mean wage or salary income	$25 491	$31 289	$21 630	$27 264	$30 779	$24 462	$23 815	$24 075	$33 519
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 669	3 985	1 337	23 548	7 783	1 795	6 315	67 277	10 938
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 930	$22 970	$11 313	$19 523	$19 070	$12 386	$12 437	$20 105	$28 979
With farm self-employment income	88	169	136	839	286	99	318	2 251	312
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 154	$4 319	$968	$4 439	$2 559	$2 854	$4 720	$4 991	$5 778
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 173	16 609	10 149	127 496	35 757	14 129	33 683	249 004	46 382
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 775	$4 631	$1 998	$3 488	$3 052	$3 153	$1 824	$6 296	$5 966
With Social Security income	6 453	5 829	4 530	58 521	12 385	7 572	16 800	107 877	18 114
Mean Social Security income	$4 562	$4 640	$4 505	$4 587	$4 484	$4 812	$4 426	$4 330	$4 677
With public assistance income	792	712	790	7 923	1 914	604	4 590	29 883	1 915
Mean public assistance income	$2 620	$3 225	$2 532	$2 901	$2 784	$3 199	$3 174	$2 830	$2 802
With all other income	6 817	5 769	6 277	57 038	13 564	6 616	20 440	87 441	16 278
Mean all other income	$3 857	$5 224	$3 747	$4 607	$4 543	$3 819	$3 775	$4 704	$5 673

Table 130a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**79 952**	**373 038**	**19 934**	**28 511**	**82 672**	**25 563**	**16 021**	**13 419**
No workers	5 285	58 229	1 484	1 929	9 637	3 010	2 092	1 496
1 worker	26 473	132 913	6 583	9 613	31 805	8 027	4 924	4 274
2 workers	30 463	135 346	8 439	10 784	30 037	10 307	6 611	5 387
3 or more workers	17 731	46 550	3 428	6 185	11 193	4 219	2 394	2 262
Married-couple families	**71 360**	**304 015**	**17 707**	**25 433**	**70 639**	**22 026**	**13 517**	**11 795**
No workers	4 142	42 899	1 116	1 461	6 629	2 387	1 724	1 268
1 worker	23 152	102 579	5 581	8 294	26 713	6 358	3 684	3 577
2 workers	27 885	117 566	7 789	9 962	27 113	9 368	5 928	4 838
3 or more workers	16 181	40 971	3 221	5 716	10 184	3 913	2 181	2 112
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**90 783**	**544 687**	**24 057**	**31 800**	**103 041**	**33 067**	**22 761**	**16 246**
Less than $5,000	3 995	67 773	1 605	1 513	9 069	2 256	2 426	924
$5,000 to $7,499	2 649	42 021	1 271	1 122	5 500	2 225	1 816	683
$7,500 to $9,999	2 733	39 442	978	1 119	5 234	2 077	1 956	910
$10,000 to $14,999	6 783	83 050	2 309	2 645	11 855	4 768	3 638	2 154
$15,000 to $19,999	9 053	77 321	2 739	3 071	13 425	5 161	3 707	2 803
$20,000 to $24,999	12 007	69 152	2 863	4 375	15 128	5 446	2 871	2 863
$25,000 to $34,999	21 971	89 790	5 118	8 443	23 122	6 738	3 810	3 730
$35,000 to $49,999	18 795	52 396	4 471	6 460	13 970	3 223	1 962	1 777
$50,000 or more	12 797	23 742	2 703	3 052	5 738	1 173	575	402
Median	$28 312	$17 412	$25 448	$27 306	$21 891	$20 037	$16 929	$21 049
Mean	$32 989	$20 326	$28 368	$29 175	$23 847	$21 620	$19 327	$22 158
Families	**79 952**	**373 038**	**19 934**	**28 511**	**82 672**	**25 563**	**16 021**	**13 419**
Less than $5,000	1 638	20 017	677	721	3 411	748	614	251
$5,000 to $7,499	1 488	20 031	865	648	2 973	995	833	338
$7,500 to $9,999	1 851	22 946	625	793	3 474	1 134	1 133	636
$10,000 to $14,999	5 119	50 939	1 642	2 057	8 228	3 276	2 271	1 527
$15,000 to $19,999	7 847	54 755	2 190	2 768	10 724	4 033	2 881	2 334
$20,000 to $24,999	11 011	55 554	2 366	4 147	13 418	4 816	2 459	2 646
$25,000 to $34,999	20 763	78 783	4 671	8 193	21 672	6 355	3 434	3 588
$35,000 to $49,999	18 123	48 177	4 300	6 250	13 346	3 092	1 838	1 703
$50,000 or more	12 112	21 836	2 598	2 934	5 426	1 114	558	396
Median	$30 080	$21 473	$28 303	$28 786	$24 624	$22 363	$20 540	$22 939
Mean	$34 786	$24 000	$31 039	$30 763	$26 543	$24 353	$22 711	$24 228
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**16 359**	**197 510**	**5 560**	**4 596**	**25 551**	**8 818**	**8 131**	**3 322**
Median income	$9 453	$8 832	$9 829	$8 133	$8 474	$8 902	$7 452	$9 331
Mean income	$13 254	$10 787	$11 564	$11 124	$10 506	$10 585	$9 358	$10 519
Males 15 years and over, with income	**106 157**	**476 840**	**25 160**	**36 934**	**103 250**	**32 496**	**21 347**	**17 697**
Median income	$18 422	$13 195	$17 517	$18 373	$16 160	$15 025	$12 316	$15 139
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.4	52.3	61.3	60.4	59.2	55.9	55.5	53.3
Median income	$23 377	$18 090	$23 060	$23 697	$20 625	$19 020	$17 370	$19 713
Females 15 years and over, with income	**87 039**	**476 169**	**22 070**	**31 223**	**85 510**	**30 383**	**20 766**	**15 115**
Median income	$5 891	$6 563	$5 803	$4 884	$6 550	$5 300	$5 375	$4 928
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.3	31.4	29.5	26.5	34.2	25.7	28.1	27.1
Median income	$11 802	$12 391	$12 128	$11 363	$12 436	$10 195	$10 073	$10 112
Per capita income	**$10 096**	**$8 265**	**$8 663**	**$8 163**	**$7 857**	**$7 947**	**$7 387**	**$7 163**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$20 568	$15 558	$14 539	$17 019	$17 321	$15 108	$12 277	$16 889
25 to 34 years	$26 232	$20 469	$23 732	$24 590	$23 797	$20 772	$19 022	$21 402
35 to 44 years	$29 762	$21 319	$31 475	$29 426	$25 975	$22 927	$25 251	$25 503
45 to 54 years	$35 058	$25 854	$34 485	$34 008	$29 822	$28 381	$27 589	$28 339
55 to 64 years	$32 236	$25 798	$30 928	$29 995	$25 615	$25 672	$21 797	$23 500
65 years and over	$19 626	$15 592	$16 517	$14 716	$14 658	$14 689	$13 037	$13 228
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$30 080**	**$21 473**	**$28 303**	**$28 786**	**$24 624**	**$22 363**	**$20 540**	**$22 939**
With own children under 18 years	$29 733	$20 626	$28 899	$29 286	$24 653	$22 404	$21 601	$24 067
With own children under 6 years	$25 866	$18 429	$23 245	$25 335	$22 453	$19 571	$18 411	$21 056
Without own children under 18 years	$30 421	$22 090	$27 485	$27 864	$24 576	$22 326	$19 579	$21 556
Married-couple families	**$31 102**	**$22 710**	**$30 217**	**$30 103**	**$25 896**	**$23 456**	**$21 935**	**$23 687**
With own children under 18 years	$30 678	$22 310	$30 719	$30 545	$25 903	$23 952	$23 599	$24 877
With own children under 6 years	$26 169	$19 701	$24 459	$25 977	$23 201	$20 356	$19 835	$21 444
Without own children under 18 years	$31 655	$23 064	$29 112	$28 913	$25 883	$23 024	$20 286	$22 052
Female householder, no husband present	**$17 312**	**$14 091**	**$14 864**	**$14 454**	**$13 789**	**$13 218**	**$11 868**	**$15 711**
With own children under 18 years	$13 194	$8 863	$11 568	$11 347	$9 474	$9 490	$8 525	$10 787
With own children under 6 years	$6 618	$5 010	$5 897	$6 330	$5 351	$5 970	$5 316	$4 760
Without own children under 18 years	$20 722	$17 897	$18 664	$20 697	$18 545	$16 864	$15 928	$18 323
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$11 098	$8 898	$8 403	$9 912	$8 802	$10 794	$9 685	$10 692
1 worker	$24 770	$18 275	$21 852	$24 387	$21 123	$18 892	$17 296	$20 283
2 workers	$31 703	$26 011	$31 053	$30 259	$28 526	$24 530	$22 733	$24 952
3 or more workers	$39 726	$35 267	$40 095	$37 734	$38 517	$33 415	$32 417	$33 967
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**90 783**	**544 687**	**24 057**	**31 800**	**103 041**	**33 067**	**22 761**	**16 246**
With earnings	81 526	412 409	21 246	28 303	84 726	26 801	18 208	13 638
Mean earnings	$31 720	$21 050	$28 565	$29 165	$24 687	$21 602	$19 798	$21 989
With wage or salary income	78 964	400 066	20 614	27 570	82 588	26 289	17 845	13 440
Mean wage or salary income	$29 892	$20 460	$27 042	$28 074	$23 980	$20 952	$19 512	$21 507
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 644	36 820	3 135	3 167	6 381	2 350	1 489	998
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$20 871	$13 325	$15 605	$15 796	$17 286	$11 930	$8 224	$10 583
With farm self-employment income	348	1 655	100	152	293	140	80	68
Mean farm self-employment income	$9 961	$3 092	$5 424	$9 432	$3 068	$710	$362	$3 833
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	55 109	280 187	13 088	17 939	49 813	20 494	12 695	9 379
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 777	$3 110	$2 281	$1 998	$2 253	$2 371	$1 952	$1 853
With Social Security income	20 147	184 617	4 530	6 515	25 713	9 838	6 871	4 380
Mean Social Security income	$4 448	$4 488	$4 447	$4 430	$4 531	$4 709	$4 418	$4 901
With public assistance income	2 666	35 321	1 184	1 088	5 691	1 142	1 190	502
Mean public assistance income	$2 909	$2 815	$3 331	$3 075	$2 964	$2 716	$2 546	$2 854
With all other income	22 757	138 207	5 246	8 011	25 155	10 315	6 436	5 025
Mean all other income	$4 538	$4 275	$4 118	$4 274	$4 770	$3 679	$3 304	$3 943

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**3 187 244**	**79 689**	**1 086 152**	**2 021 403**	**195 496**	**77 346**	**67 089**	**10 257**	**293 193**	**24 589**
With Social Security income	795 042	16 180	258 128	520 734	49 536	19 061	16 298	2 763	74 675	6 458
Income above poverty level	760 423	15 829	248 374	496 220	47 229	18 115	15 582	2 533	71 992	6 036
Below poverty level without Social Security income	170 091	2 476	51 688	115 927	11 737	5 374	4 481	893	19 614	1 951
With public assistance income	201 648	2 380	55 742	143 526	10 091	4 272	3 529	743	16 596	1 500
Income above poverty level	133 613	2 003	39 628	91 982	6 754	2 998	2 476	522	11 199	785
Below poverty level without public assistance income	28 554	192	6 484	21 878	1 292	593	483	110	2 088	227
Householder worked in 1979	2 492 475	67 803	881 428	1 543 244	154 684	61 750	53 756	7 994	229 600	18 925
With related children under 18 years	1 481 501	37 383	514 831	929 287	99 130	40 639	35 212	5 427	143 783	12 923
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 220 414	32 064	426 377	761 973	80 450	33 208	28 792	4 416	117 558	10 458
Female householder, no husband present	416 655	8 354	130 311	277 990	25 347	8 720	7 766	954	36 924	2 997
Householder worked in 1979	227 275	5 709	76 720	144 846	15 222	5 609	5 077	532	20 793	1 708
With related children under 18 years	208 904	4 107	63 679	141 118	14 153	5 153	4 655	498	19 556	1 830
With related children under 6 years	62 538	855	17 416	44 267	4 462	1 673	1 527	146	5 936	690
Householder 65 years and over	560 762	12 096	174 334	374 332	32 880	12 314	10 481	1 833	48 538	3 935
Unrelated individuals	**1 594 860**	**33 112**	**421 624**	**1 140 124**	**101 463**	**34 050**	**30 848**	**3 202**	**130 619**	**10 588**
With Social Security income	505 271	9 228	142 265	353 778	34 004	12 305	10 718	1 587	49 776	4 426
Income above poverty level	406 225	7 746	113 515	284 964	27 139	9 455	8 344	1 111	40 396	3 536
Below poverty level without Social Security income	236 095	3 702	65 639	166 754	16 127	5 967	5 275	692	26 285	2 315
With public assistance income	86 618	753	16 233	69 632	5 344	2 209	1 968	241	9 011	864
Income above poverty level	40 425	459	7 713	32 253	2 500	1 019	944	75	4 028	361
Below poverty level without public assistance income	25 995	203	4 017	21 775	1 588	604	557	47	2 659	250
Worked in 1979	1 000 386	23 573	263 021	713 792	63 375	20 679	19 160	1 519	74 157	5 862
65 years and over	517 133	9 725	142 669	364 739	31 928	11 067	9 619	1 448	46 005	4 065
Persons	**11 916 431**	**288 429**	**3 977 173**	**7 650 829**	**733 910**	**286 941**	**249 528**	**37 413**	**1 086 700**	**90 427**
Related children under 18 years	2 815 178	69 924	973 774	1 771 480	194 748	79 886	68 661	11 225	281 588	25 707
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 176 755	57 056	761 513	1 358 186	149 139	61 551	53 089	8 462	216 965	19 438
60 years and over	2 282 226	49 712	713 753	1 518 761	132 802	48 888	42 141	6 747	197 067	16 390
65 years and over	1 620 036	33 870	489 350	1 096 816	94 046	34 288	29 526	4 762	136 696	11 518
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**198 785**	**2 077**	**51 471**	**145 237**	**11 735**	**5 023**	**4 004**	**1 019**	**16 160**	**1 994**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	2.6	4.7	7.2	6.0	6.5	6.0	9.9	5.5	8.1
Mean income deficit	$2 989	$3 069	$2 994	$2 986	$2 773	$2 562	$2 491	$2 842	$2 646	$2 582
Persons per family	3.38	3.25	3.32	3.40	3.50	3.52	3.43	3.87	3.28	3.41
With Social Security income	34 619	351	9 754	24 514	2 307	946	716	230	2 683	422
With public assistance income	68 035	377	16 114	51 544	3 337	1 274	1 053	221	5 397	715
Householder worked in 1979	73 325	1 079	21 455	50 791	6 106	3 053	2 394	659	7 687	1 008
With related children under 18 years	142 211	1 428	36 397	104 386	8 916	3 735	2 984	751	12 529	1 585
With related children 5 to 17 years	113 507	1 203	28 822	83 482	6 876	2 808	2 187	621	9 438	1 169
Female householder, no husband present	92 444	820	24 544	67 080	5 342	1 887	1 655	232	8 389	902
Householder worked in 1979	22 104	386	7 816	13 902	2 215	935	826	109	3 209	396
With related children under 18 years	79 902	727	21 264	57 911	4 758	1 679	1 468	211	7 562	803
With related children under 6 years	38 058	287	9 942	27 829	2 406	884	801	83	3 598	375
Householder 65 years and over	26 593	361	7 088	19 144	1 414	602	455	147	1 519	207
Unrelated individuals	**291 886**	**4 059**	**73 527**	**214 300**	**24 314**	**8 334**	**7 451**	**883**	**28 916**	**2 454**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	12.3	17.4	18.8	24.0	24.5	24.2	27.6	22.1	23.2
Mean income deficit	$1 754	$1 707	$1 727	$1 765	$1 825	$1 684	$1 706	$1 497	$1 693	$1 740
With Social Security income	99 046	1 482	28 750	68 814	6 865	2 850	2 374	476	9 380	890
With public assistance income	46 193	294	8 520	37 379	2 844	1 190	1 024	166	4 983	503
Worked in 1979	91 873	1 661	22 562	67 650	11 736	3 663	3 455	208	10 939	980
65 years and over	108 070	1 644	30 277	76 149	6 440	2 409	1 973	436	8 555	792
Persons	**971 365**	**10 794**	**244 998**	**715 573**	**65 300**	**25 924**	**21 106**	**4 818**	**81 804**	**9 263**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	3.7	6.2	9.4	8.9	9.0	8.5	12.9	7.5	10.2
Related children under 18 years	318 177	2 900	79 493	235 784	20 438	8 498	6 574	1 924	25 766	3 371
Related children 5 to 17 years	230 134	2 232	58 289	169 613	14 750	5 922	4 515	1 407	18 588	2 353
60 years and over	200 011	2 857	55 373	141 781	11 598	4 516	3 638	878	15 319	1 506
65 years and over	156 746	2 313	43 292	111 141	8 964	3 397	2 726	671	11 290	1 131
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**276 225**	**3 058**	**71 568**	**201 599**	**17 406**	**7 858**	**6 323**	**1 535**	**23 369**	**2 903**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	3.8	6.6	10.0	8.9	10.2	9.4	15.0	8.0	11.8
Mean income deficit	$3 543	$3 427	$3 528	$3 550	$3 248	$2 999	$2 915	$3 344	$3 165	$3 132
Persons per family	3.36	3.29	3.32	3.37	3.48	3.50	3.44	3.74	3.26	3.43
With Social Security income	61 951	639	16 918	44 394	4 082	1 817	1 386	431	5 284	699
With public assistance income	83 850	484	19 692	63 674	4 220	1 733	1 435	298	6 755	858
Householder worked in 1979	114 194	1 699	32 486	80 009	9 586	4 967	3 993	974	11 813	1 594
With related children under 18 years	186 272	2 019	47 996	136 257	12 537	5 620	4 568	1 052	16 770	2 177
With related children 5 to 17 years	149 396	1 701	38 434	109 261	9 852	4 255	3 388	867	12 696	1 637
Female householder, no husband present	114 378	1 133	30 751	82 494	6 939	2 594	2 310	284	10 650	1 136
Householder worked in 1979	32 872	590	11 327	20 955	3 288	1 441	1 305	136	4 618	538
With related children under 18 years	94 752	966	25 562	68 224	5 994	2 254	2 000	254	9 195	974
With related children under 6 years	42 350	388	11 068	30 894	2 744	1 077	978	99	4 104	422
Householder 65 years and over	46 872	586	12 455	33 831	2 684	1 143	866	277	3 344	379
Unrelated individuals	**424 740**	**6 003**	**107 643**	**311 094**	**33 804**	**11 715**	**10 506**	**1 209**	**43 174**	**3 721**
Percent below poverty level	26.6	18.1	25.5	27.3	33.3	34.4	34.1	37.8	33.1	35.1
Mean income deficit	$1 991	$1 921	$1 953	$2 006	$2 118	$2 004	$2 017	$1 891	$1 918	$1 926
With Social Security income	194 360	2 817	53 257	138 286	13 484	5 233	4 509	724	19 694	1 872
With public assistance income	63 209	400	10 661	52 148	4 027	1 602	1 414	188	6 801	738
Worked in 1979	122 016	2 241	30 463	89 312	14 584	4 619	4 333	286	14 558	1 284
65 years and over	200 955	2 923	53 812	144 220	12 579	4 557	3 902	655	18 197	1 684
Persons	**1 362 008**	**16 100**	**345 839**	**1 000 069**	**94 219**	**38 958**	**32 020**	**6 938**	**119 442**	**13 709**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	5.6	8.7	13.1	12.8	13.6	12.8	18.5	11.0	15.2
Related children under 18 years	414 387	4 219	104 865	305 303	28 765	12 650	10 044	2 606	35 055	4 693
Related children 5 to 17 years	301 503	3 264	77 703	220 536	20 998	8 882	6 964	1 918	25 168	3 305
60 years and over	348 276	4 780	93 628	249 868	21 197	8 165	6 715	1 450	29 929	2 900
65 years and over	287 116	4 026	76 505	206 585	17 308	6 527	5 405	1 122	24 200	2 309
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.3	2.4	4.2	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.1	7.8	4.9	6.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.7	7.3	11.5	16.7	17.0	18.5	17.5	25.0	14.7	20.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.0	11.5	18.0	24.5	27.0	30.1	28.7	39.2	24.2	33.6

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**27 945**	**632 480**	**1 606 415**	**217 492**	**1 388 923**	**60 621**	**56 429**	**226 388**	**152 114**	**80 014**
With Social Security income	7 189	137 821	436 216	53 303	382 913	13 812	12 368	51 518	33 920	21 443
Income above poverty level	6 667	133 852	414 437	52 069	362 368	13 025	11 901	49 658	32 247	20 119
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 135	24 109	101 675	9 857	91 818	3 347	2 797	12 265	9 293	5 794
With public assistance income	1 733	25 719	125 130	7 323	117 807	3 110	2 210	10 012	8 132	5 281
Income above poverty level	1 066	20 547	77 693	6 258	71 435	2 138	1 584	7 195	5 402	3 389
Below poverty level without public assistance income	227	3 315	19 340	777	18 563	452	233	1 251	1 079	748
Householder worked in 1979	22 105	525 050	1 197 876	179 682	1 018 194	49 051	46 501	185 865	124 034	61 372
With related children under 18 years	15 644	336 768	689 822	97 303	592 519	34 324	30 573	118 039	82 067	41 493
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 723	284 621	558 998	81 646	477 352	27 999	25 432	95 704	66 473	33 394
Female householder, no husband present	3 445	61 879	238 734	22 623	216 111	6 422	5 778	25 668	18 421	9 866
Householder worked in 1979	2 146	37 924	121 484	14 562	106 922	3 794	3 900	16 959	11 799	5 592
With related children under 18 years	2 122	33 057	118 028	9 967	108 061	3 828	3 553	15 427	11 223	5 709
With related children under 6 years	642	7 876	38 260	1 869	36 391	1 229	991	4 899	3 560	2 051
Householder 65 years and over	4 541	81 918	328 568	36 154	292 414	8 928	7 948	33 456	22 342	13 569
Unrelated individuals	**11 685**	**161 344**	**1 055 882**	**77 102**	**978 780**	**22 147**	**23 908**	**113 944**	**78 119**	**34 993**
With Social Security income	4 843	54 970	324 218	25 410	298 808	7 898	7 450	34 617	23 622	14 341
Income above poverty level	3 590	46 046	260 521	21 603	238 918	5 892	6 156	28 784	18 627	10 975
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 242	25 104	153 621	11 971	141 650	3 709	3 682	17 154	11 973	7 117
With public assistance income	1 014	6 918	64 730	2 016	62 714	1 426	1 308	4 892	4 325	3 265
Income above poverty level	494	3 827	29 628	1 202	28 426	734	737	2 192	2 036	1 467
Below poverty level without public assistance income	334	2 284	20 029	538	19 491	493	417	1 351	1 298	1 083
Worked in 1979	6 257	98 196	665 808	50 212	615 596	12 770	15 324	76 314	50 955	18 081
65 years and over	4 513	54 193	336 174	25 628	310 546	7 839	7 020	31 586	21 248	13 236
Persons	**105 731**	**2 355 904**	**6 075 753**	**780 828**	**5 294 925**	**228 406**	**210 823**	**846 032**	**580 524**	**299 986**
Related children under 18 years	32 289	660 050	1 290 773	179 343	1 111 430	70 127	59 789	228 384	164 840	84 451
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 890	522 560	978 056	142 430	835 626	53 009	46 388	175 012	125 252	64 552
60 years and over	18 304	340 797	1 323 360	145 396	1 177 964	35 846	32 693	137 045	91 116	55 571
65 years and over	13 227	228 483	967 154	98 821	868 333	25 484	23 126	95 711	63 244	38 667
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 652**	**23 784**	**127 566**	**6 113**	**121 453**	**3 877**	**2 776**	**10 710**	**9 473**	**6 357**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	3.8	7.9	2.8	8.7	6.4	4.9	4.7	6.2	7.9
Mean income deficit	$2 682	$2 987	$2 981	$2 888	$2 986	$2 978	$2 946	$2 724	$2 826	$2 770
Persons per family	3.84	3.57	3.36	3.19	3.36	3.59	3.39	3.29	3.52	3.57
With Social Security income	522	3 969	21 779	1 234	20 545	787	467	1 860	1 673	1 324
With public assistance income	667	5 172	47 437	1 065	46 372	972	626	2 817	2 730	1 892
Householder worked in 1979	1 517	11 539	42 233	2 981	39 252	1 844	1 391	5 975	5 286	3 345
With related children under 18 years	2 088	17 833	90 623	4 070	86 553	2 846	2 026	8 170	7 276	4 769
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 596	15 031	71 772	3 321	68 451	2 248	1 647	6 133	5 531	3 500
Female householder, no husband present	952	10 039	59 524	2 483	57 041	1 644	1 177	5 080	4 243	2 534
Householder worked in 1979	436	3 626	11 350	1 074	10 276	647	511	2 412	1 920	1 051
With related children under 18 years	872	8 901	51 104	2 094	49 010	1 495	1 068	4 619	3 830	2 243
With related children under 6 years	439	3 603	24 978	752	24 226	697	485	2 478	2 118	1 236
Householder 65 years and over	290	2 533	17 608	997	16 611	586	381	1 143	994	754
Unrelated individuals	**3 139**	**27 481**	**197 192**	**10 373**	**186 819**	**5 306**	**4 343**	**22 619**	**19 820**	**9 153**
Percent below poverty level	26.9	17.0	18.7	13.5	19.1	24.0	18.2	19.9	25.4	26.2
Mean income deficit	$1 693	$1 849	$1 753	$1 766	$1 752	$1 762	$1 846	$1 782	$1 882	$1 666
With Social Security income	1 253	8 924	63 697	3 807	59 890	2 006	1 294	5 833	4 995	3 366
With public assistance income	520	3 091	35 102	814	34 288	692	571	2 700	2 289	1 798
Worked in 1979	1 048	9 426	61 642	3 418	58 224	1 660	1 654	12 006	10 178	3 011
65 years and over	1 143	9 609	70 850	4 310	66 540	2 160	1 269	5 207	4 171	3 129
Persons	**13 249**	**112 421**	**632 960**	**29 808**	**603 152**	**19 200**	**13 751**	**57 608**	**53 090**	**31 815**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	4.8	10.4	3.8	11.4	8.4	6.5	6.8	9.1	10.6
Related children under 18 years	5 139	40 654	203 194	8 064	195 130	7 094	4 485	17 202	16 827	11 171
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 764	31 435	144 251	6 073	138 178	4 950	3 388	12 008	11 928	7 867
60 years and over	2 210	19 008	130 536	7 763	122 773	3 901	2 665	9 482	7 872	5 873
65 years and over	1 705	14 627	102 734	6 220	96 514	3 152	2 035	7 322	5 837	4 491
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**3 965**	**34 619**	**175 836**	**8 856**	**166 980**	**5 557**	**3 924**	**15 407**	**14 047**	**9 228**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	5.5	10.9	4.1	12.0	9.2	7.0	6.8	9.2	11.5
Mean income deficit	$3 245	$3 459	$3 555	$3 291	$3 569	$3 490	$3 466	$3 240	$3 284	$3 342
Persons per family	3.76	3.56	3.33	3.17	3.34	3.60	3.38	3.31	3.53	3.60
With Social Security income	984	7 338	39 409	2 353	37 056	1 338	895	3 512	2 979	2 136
With public assistance income	831	6 909	58 203	1 438	56 765	1 229	744	3 753	3 524	2 360
Householder worked in 1979	2 392	17 978	66 516	4 485	62 031	2 944	2 135	8 911	8 304	5 224
With related children under 18 years	2 956	24 816	116 985	5 544	111 441	3 963	2 779	11 061	10 363	6 721
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 281	20 925	92 898	4 562	88 336	3 181	2 245	8 367	8 021	5 035
Female householder, no husband present	1 228	13 111	72 758	3 375	69 383	2 090	1 489	6 510	5 532	3 232
Householder worked in 1979	614	5 404	17 180	1 629	15 551	969	734	3 378	2 845	1 473
With related children under 18 years	1 062	11 232	59 704	2 712	56 992	1 830	1 310	5 719	4 838	2 749
With related children under 6 years	484	4 207	27 582	895	26 687	791	546	2 877	2 418	1 423
Householder 65 years and over	600	4 661	30 990	1 820	29 170	919	654	2 215	1 899	1 280
Unrelated individuals	**4 474**	**40 806**	**286 516**	**16 228**	**270 288**	**7 480**	**6 511**	**32 614**	**26 672**	**12 983**
Percent below poverty level	38.3	25.3	27.1	21.0	27.6	33.8	27.2	28.6	34.1	37.1
Mean income deficit	$1 984	$2 020	$1 997	$1 888	$2 004	$2 048	$2 008	$2 024	$2 220	$1 981
With Social Security income	2 195	18 565	127 980	8 259	119 721	3 585	2 822	12 481	9 757	6 207
With public assistance income	792	4 525	48 700	1 077	47 623	1 033	774	3 678	3 181	2 428
Worked in 1979	1 411	12 575	81 288	4 551	76 737	2 132	2 284	15 203	12 001	3 819
65 years and over	2 082	18 889	133 963	8 632	125 331	3 687	2 674	11 200	8 492	5 791
Persons	**19 296**	**163 987**	**880 312**	**44 230**	**836 082**	**27 411**	**19 748**	**83 358**	**76 206**	**46 107**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	7.0	14.5	5.7	15.8	12.0	9.4	9.9	13.1	15.4
Related children under 18 years	7 133	56 341	259 947	10 985	248 962	9 797	6 075	23 750	24 223	15 828
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 248	43 585	185 312	8 361	176 951	6 955	4 594	16 842	17 343	11 272
60 years and over	3 920	34 622	229 630	14 384	215 246	6 340	4 874	18 634	14 707	9 994
65 years and over	3 185	28 064	190 665	12 144	178 521	5 282	3 904	15 277	11 741	8 096
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.4	2.9	6.7	2.5	7.4	5.2	4.2	4.4	6.1	6.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.5	9.5	18.4	8.0	19.9	16.6	13.0	13.1	17.5	21.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.3	16.1	26.3	13.4	28.2	25.6	20.9	20.8	27.3	34.5

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**115 478**	**40 025**	**231 203**	**23 693**	**22 858**	...	**16 527**	**13 231**	**14 449**
With Social Security income	31 191	10 765	61 462	4 679	4 427	...	4 865	3 323	3 661
Income above poverty level	29 857	10 400	59 449	4 550	4 309	...	4 584	3 140	3 470
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 882	2 771	16 218	1 106	1 062	...	1 456	1 058	719
With public assistance income	6 467	2 276	14 168	997	976	...	1 155	773	826
Income above poverty level	4 197	1 506	9 335	709	692	...	589	468	573
Below poverty level without public assistance income	812	308	1 801	162	156	...	189	93	72
Householder worked in 1979	89 593	31 330	178 253	20 156	19 499	...	12 271	10 585	11 331
With related children under 18 years	55 477	19 337	109 335	13 310	12 828	...	8 206	7 422	7 434
With related children 5 to 17 years	44 836	15 605	88 607	10 853	10 433	...	6 583	5 989	5 924
Female householder, no husband present	17 007	5 364	31 332	2 525	2 487	...	2 504	2 125	1 681
Householder worked in 1979	10 073	3 390	17 206	1 667	1 651	...	1 470	1 401	919
With related children under 18 years	9 156	3 068	16 230	1 549	1 516	...	1 531	1 292	890
With related children under 6 years	2 926	1 094	4 951	497	485	...	601	387	309
Householder 65 years and over	21 019	7 078	40 212	3 054	2 916	138	2 989	2 066	2 489
Unrelated individuals	**72 815**	**22 864**	**111 878**	**8 857**	**8 620**	**237**	**8 812**	**6 372**	**5 923**
With Social Security income	23 435	7 756	42 613	2 579	2 461	118	3 793	2 518	2 216
Income above poverty level	19 025	6 073	34 582	2 075	2 001	74	3 039	1 965	1 616
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 085	3 803	22 714	1 235	1 186	49	1 957	1 260	902
With public assistance income	3 820	1 435	7 909	247	240	7	767	583	345
Income above poverty level	1 776	735	3 481	137	137	–	326	296	155
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 101	448	2 270	65	65	–	229	209	121
Worked in 1979	46 369	14 509	63 332	6 258	6 104	154	4 757	3 470	3 282
65 years and over	22 122	6 889	39 431	2 515	2 416	99	3 478	2 317	2 277
Persons	**438 372**	**149 614**	**856 265**	**88 144**	**84 942**	**3 202**	**61 525**	**50 386**	**53 542**
Related children under 18 years	106 729	36 727	211 657	25 643	24 637	1 006	16 404	15 087	14 545
Related children 5 to 17 years	81 802	28 325	161 923	19 684	18 906	778	12 309	11 512	10 826
60 years and over	86 215	28 990	164 307	12 302	11 726	576	12 944	8 662	10 124
65 years and over	61 729	20 413	114 269	8 676	8 295	381	9 170	6 237	7 051
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**6 745**	**2 386**	**13 191**	**852**	**827**	...	**1 458**	**1 079**	**915**
Percent below poverty level	5.8	6.0	5.7	3.6	3.6	...	8.8	8.2	6.3
Mean income deficit	$2 720	$2 351	$2 628	$2 476	$2 485	...	$2 498	$2 696	$3 091
Persons per family	3.36	3.26	3.26	3.23	3.24	...	3.30	3.80	3.39
With Social Security income	1 334	365	2 013	129	118	...	281	183	191
With public assistance income	2 270	770	4 833	288	284	...	566	305	253
Householder worked in 1979	3 223	1 368	6 017	481	471	...	737	600	338
With related children under 18 years	5 112	1 776	10 397	623	609	...	1 180	934	635
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 903	1 243	7 850	487	473	...	820	649	490
Female householder, no husband present	3 438	1 191	7 167	438	438	...	761	475	443
Householder worked in 1979	1 294	593	2 595	212	212	...	366	249	129
With related children under 18 years	3 057	1 038	6 514	378	378	...	676	452	400
With related children under 6 years	1 595	600	3 087	188	188	...	328	259	206
Householder 65 years and over	857	220	1 144	80	69	11	111	91	204
Unrelated individuals	**17 878**	**5 611**	**25 049**	**1 323**	**1 274**	**49**	**2 061**	**1 551**	**1 622**
Percent below poverty level	24.6	24.5	22.4	14.9	14.8	20.7	23.4	24.3	27.4
Mean income deficit	$1 839	$1 692	$1 682	$1 857	$1 890	$990	$1 698	$1 648	$1 847
With Social Security income	4 410	1 683	8 031	504	460	44	754	553	600
With public assistance income	2 044	700	4 428	110	103	7	441	287	190
Worked in 1979	9 464	2 881	9 490	490	485	5	824	528	487
65 years and over	4 166	1 330	7 287	534	496	38	664	502	716
Persons	**40 422**	**13 313**	**67 909**	**4 010**	**3 888**	**122**	**6 857**	**5 599**	**4 702**
Percent below poverty level	9.2	8.9	7.9	4.5	4.6	3.8	11.1	11.1	8.8
Related children under 18 years	11 203	3 738	21 152	1 267	1 245	22	2 411	2 161	1 465
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 905	2 522	15 204	876	854	22	1 585	1 437	1 009
60 years and over	7 122	2 283	12 672	872	806	66	1 147	830	1 262
65 years and over	5 626	1 702	9 312	681	621	60	841	644	1 044
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**9 910**	**3 534**	**18 922**	**1 298**	**1 254**	...	**2 016**	**1 593**	**1 292**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	8.8	8.2	5.5	5.5	...	12.2	12.0	8.9
Mean income deficit	$3 205	$2 916	$3 168	$2 900	$2 916	...	$3 159	$3 252	$3 579
Persons per family	3.34	3.24	3.24	3.14	3.14	...	3.37	3.70	3.48
With Social Security income	2 292	709	4 085	311	300	...	431	382	327
With public assistance income	2 800	1 013	5 992	378	374	...	679	372	294
Householder worked in 1979	5 134	2 154	9 214	708	679	...	1 099	942	563
With related children under 18 years	7 140	2 532	13 760	869	842	...	1 566	1 275	902
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 598	1 806	10 359	692	665	...	1 112	898	715
Female householder, no husband present	4 459	1 601	9 030	586	581	...	934	643	531
Householder worked in 1979	1 972	897	3 735	304	299	...	474	371	184
With related children under 18 years	3 844	1 368	7 863	505	500	...	811	566	469
With related children under 6 years	1 783	723	3 486	235	230	...	360	295	227
Householder 65 years and over	1 540	445	2 589	202	191	11	192	221	276
Unrelated individuals	**24 546**	**7 813**	**37 454**	**1 983**	**1 920**	**63**	**3 179**	**2 304**	**2 196**
Percent below poverty level	33.7	34.2	33.5	22.4	22.3	26.6	36.1	36.2	37.1
Mean income deficit	$2 150	$2 024	$1 909	$2 001	$2 015	$1 596	$1 877	$1 906	$2 167
With Social Security income	8 965	3 202	16 940	962	904	58	1 617	1 082	993
With public assistance income	2 902	996	5 978	161	154	7	657	455	270
Worked in 1979	11 584	3 544	12 713	651	646	5	1 096	745	655
65 years and over	8 369	2 703	15 588	952	900	52	1 448	1 013	1 076
Persons	**57 510**	**19 196**	**98 674**	**6 001**	**5 804**	**197**	**9 958**	**8 139**	**6 713**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	12.8	11.5	6.8	6.8	6.2	16.2	16.2	12.5
Related children under 18 years	15 612	5 321	28 313	1 722	1 672	50	3 318	2 934	2 114
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 282	3 643	20 213	1 216	1 166	50	2 207	1 999	1 475
60 years and over	13 271	4 308	24 946	1 628	1 542	86	2 230	1 676	1 834
65 years and over	10 995	3 479	20 145	1 356	1 282	74	1 754	1 406	1 518
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.1	5.3	5.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	6.8	6.8	5.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.0	16.9	15.4	9.6	9.6	8.9	21.8	21.8	16.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.3	27.0	25.0	16.1	16.1	17.4	35.0	33.7	24.0

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**3 060 025**	**1 092 261**	**1 967 764**	**30 250**	**135 467**	**86 414**	**37 811**	**17 868**	**13 309**	**62 362**
With Social Security income	775 826	269 311	506 515	6 607	32 356	20 125	10 705	5 797	4 295	20 219
Income above poverty level	741 544	259 103	482 441	6 347	31 322	19 328	10 080	5 533	4 099	19 140
Below poverty level without Social Security income	169 227	56 137	113 090	1 463	7 387	5 122	2 887	1 330	1 196	6 341
With public assistance income	199 552	57 786	141 766	1 300	6 197	4 716	2 990	1 360	1 169	6 578
Income above poverty level	131 451	40 880	90 571	887	4 383	3 078	1 871	881	672	3 811
Below poverty level without public assistance income	28 387	6 757	21 630	134	754	588	425	176	209	914
Householder worked in 1979	2 377 321	876 142	1 501 179	24 884	109 239	69 688	27 815	12 886	9 512	42 483
With related children under 18 years	1 415 478	512 502	902 976	16 048	66 411	43 835	18 445	7 347	5 934	27 001
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 163 433	423 520	739 913	13 516	53 561	34 990	14 473	5 644	4 702	20 597
Female householder, no husband present	406 465	132 944	273 521	3 650	16 780	11 811	5 719	3 570	2 457	12 428
Householder worked in 1979	220 187	78 089	142 098	2 469	10 809	7 713	3 143	2 015	1 404	5 640
With related children under 18 years	203 970	65 421	138 549	2 220	9 629	7 048	3 273	1 821	1 350	6 062
With related children under 6 years	61 602	17 991	43 611	656	3 054	2 279	1 329	646	577	2 206
Householder 65 years and over	547 697	183 575	364 122	4 299	21 359	13 659	7 047	4 277	3 017	14 276
Unrelated individuals	**1 546 620**	**426 809**	**1 119 811**	**14 017**	**76 563**	**52 603**	**19 889**	**22 468**	**11 319**	**52 717**
With Social Security income	495 226	149 011	346 215	4 412	22 957	15 010	8 012	6 530	3 974	20 102
Income above poverty level	397 787	119 262	278 525	3 593	19 518	12 144	6 201	5 338	3 000	15 558
Below poverty level without Social Security income	232 691	68 979	163 712	2 281	11 651	7 820	4 131	2 914	1 898	10 874
With public assistance income	85 460	16 570	68 890	713	3 203	2 653	2 018	1 093	934	5 004
Income above poverty level	39 670	7 827	31 843	368	1 495	1 287	904	502	457	2 084
Below poverty level without public assistance income	25 652	4 111	21 541	212	890	758	680	311	264	1 430
Worked in 1979	963 108	261 343	701 765	9 095	51 544	35 418	10 177	14 963	6 940	28 644
65 years and over	506 340	149 064	357 276	4 074	21 321	13 599	7 415	6 252	3 441	18 633
Persons	**11 443 818**	**3 985 944**	**7 457 874**	**113 341**	**505 333**	**330 347**	**140 870**	**76 265**	**51 769**	**246 220**
Related children under 18 years	2 690 213	969 890	1 720 323	30 897	125 945	85 910	35 964	13 773	11 330	52 094
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 073 476	755 615	1 317 861	24 186	96 481	65 069	27 132	10 122	8 490	37 868
60 years and over	2 221 630	740 670	1 480 960	17 951	89 031	56 131	29 448	18 521	12 285	60 301
65 years and over	1 582 158	513 010	1 069 148	12 534	62 322	39 353	20 780	14 252	8 978	44 346
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**196 195**	**53 215**	**142 980**	**1 559**	**5 853**	**4 709**	**3 135**	**1 363**	**1 260**	**6 199**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	4.9	7.3	5.2	4.3	5.4	8.3	7.6	9.5	9.9
Mean income deficit	$2 984	$2 974	$2 987	$2 883	$2 743	$2 732	$2 641	$2 708	$2 293	$2 569
Persons per family	3.38	3.33	3.40	3.33	3.15	3.33	3.26	3.29	3.36	3.24
With Social Security income	34 282	10 208	24 074	260	1 034	797	625	264	196	1 079
With public assistance income	68 101	16 906	51 195	413	1 814	1 638	1 119	479	497	2 767
Householder worked in 1979	71 674	22 046	49 628	738	2 815	2 373	1 433	545	690	2 337
With related children under 18 years	140 592	37 688	102 904	1 181	4 375	3 552	2 333	983	990	4 873
With related children 5 to 17 years	112 080	29 750	82 330	961	3 196	2 583	1 575	707	718	3 580
Female householder, no husband present	91 670	25 370	66 300	766	3 121	2 583	1 540	718	649	3 555
Householder worked in 1979	21 695	8 143	13 552	317	1 287	1 124	613	218	299	1 029
With related children under 18 years	79 260	22 059	57 201	703	2 793	2 301	1 372	628	568	3 207
With related children under 6 years	37 903	10 378	27 525	355	1 518	1 352	861	329	358	1 614
Householder 65 years and over	26 228	7 444	18 784	180	682	473	398	193	125	533
Unrelated individuals	**285 340**	**74 784**	**210 556**	**2 477**	**12 767**	**12 505**	**5 022**	**6 502**	**3 395**	**14 860**
Percent below poverty level	18.4	17.5	18.8	17.7	16.7	23.8	25.3	28.9	30.0	28.2
Mean income deficit	$1 747	$1 711	$1 760	$1 679	$1 690	$1 879	$1 591	$1 943	$1 745	$1 679
With Social Security income	97 439	29 749	67 690	819	3 439	2 866	1 811	1 192	974	4 544
With public assistance income	45 790	8 743	37 047	345	1 708	1 366	1 114	591	477	2 920
Worked in 1979	88 936	22 706	66 230	995	6 280	6 792	1 579	4 009	1 768	5 672
65 years and over	106 173	31 310	74 863	758	3 139	2 372	1 686	1 119	726	4 201
Persons	**957 479**	**252 594**	**704 885**	**7 612**	**31 000**	**28 152**	**15 230**	**10 950**	**7 590**	**34 799**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	6.3	9.5	6.7	6.1	8.5	10.8	14.4	14.7	14.1
Related children under 18 years	315 697	82 808	232 889	2 500	8 813	7 893	4 892	2 093	2 147	9 949
Related children 5 to 17 years	227 807	60 305	167 502	1 887	6 046	5 556	3 197	1 437	1 466	7 076
60 years and over	196 572	57 378	139 194	1 428	5 673	4 175	3 216	1 779	1 297	6 781
65 years and over	154 099	44 924	109 175	1 112	4 370	3 123	2 421	1 440	947	5 151
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**272 194**	**73 952**	**198 242**	**2 162**	**8 315**	**7 059**	**4 486**	**1 959**	**1 827**	**8 580**
Percent below poverty level	8.9	6.8	10.1	7.1	6.1	8.2	11.9	11.0	13.7	13.8
Mean income deficit	$3 545	$3 518	$3 555	$3 437	$3 247	$3 153	$3 246	$3 220	$2 961	$3 198
Persons per family	3.36	3.32	3.38	3.28	3.17	3.36	3.33	3.25	3.29	3.21
With Social Security income	61 329	17 753	43 576	495	1 902	1 440	1 045	490	397	2 003
With public assistance income	83 826	20 628	63 198	488	2 390	2 058	1 365	619	644	3 327
Householder worked in 1979	111 410	33 259	78 151	1 128	4 251	3 936	2 252	870	1 046	3 575
With related children under 18 years	183 685	49 601	134 084	1 570	5 843	5 101	3 195	1 324	1 342	6 133
With related children 5 to 17 years	147 233	39 650	107 583	1 265	4 287	3 792	2 271	981	1 010	4 491
Female householder, no husband present	113 307	31 812	81 495	960	4 000	3 367	1 921	908	865	4 331
Householder worked in 1979	32 238	11 781	20 457	461	1 847	1 690	823	338	441	1 419
With related children under 18 years	93 876	26 531	67 345	856	3 466	2 907	1 627	773	736	3 695
With related children under 6 years	42 056	11 511	30 545	389	1 729	1 526	962	391	420	1 738
Householder 65 years and over	46 346	13 136	33 210	338	1 258	961	673	390	246	1 229
Unrelated individuals	**415 949**	**110 163**	**305 786**	**3 865**	**19 688**	**16 929**	**7 195**	**8 618**	**4 426**	**21 386**
Percent below poverty level	26.9	25.8	27.3	27.6	25.7	32.2	36.2	38.4	39.1	40.6
Mean income deficit	$1 984	$1 932	$2 003	$1 836	$1 861	$2 205	$1 915	$2 296	$2 168	$1 969
With Social Security income	191 507	55 409	136 098	1 840	8 100	5 897	3 420	2 440	1 667	9 183
With public assistance income	62 609	10 946	51 663	485	2 346	1 886	1 467	837	623	3 914
Worked in 1979	118 017	30 622	87 395	1 365	8 412	8 004	2 012	4 830	2 098	7 371
65 years and over	197 764	55 879	141 885	1 705	7 376	5 141	3 180	2 270	1 357	8 479
Persons	**1 341 035**	**356 739**	**984 296**	**10 895**	**45 834**	**40 586**	**22 088**	**14 892**	**10 393**	**48 844**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	8.9	13.2	9.6	9.1	12.3	15.7	19.5	20.1	19.8
Related children under 18 years	410 170	109 053	301 117	3 261	11 933	11 506	6 879	2 760	2 885	12 661
Related children 5 to 17 years	297 853	80 400	217 453	2 457	8 387	8 191	4 646	1 920	2 033	8 923
60 years and over	342 936	97 430	245 506	2 828	11 664	8 281	5 435	3 448	2 276	12 934
65 years and over	282 776	79 742	203 034	2 332	9 651	6 746	4 384	2 958	1 797	10 631
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.4	4.3	6.1	4.0	4.0	5.7	6.7	10.1	8.9	9.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.1	11.8	16.8	12.9	11.9	16.2	21.6	24.5	25.9	25.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.5	18.6	24.6	20.3	18.7	25.0	34.7	35.0	38.4	38.4

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**25 478**	**7 360**	**3 994**	**14 738**	**4 855**	**8 920**	**3 476**	**14 962**	**1 112 926**	**16 754**
With Social Security income	6 465	2 198	1 136	2 898	1 407	2 997	1 204	3 506	321 712	5 388
Income above poverty level	6 220	2 026	1 073	2 837	1 291	2 864	1 114	3 366	302 960	5 244
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 664	640	416	411	389	591	261	529	81 767	1 500
With public assistance income	1 152	772	296	593	459	622	389	751	105 749	1 613
Income above poverty level	939	300	160	546	318	438	227	562	62 028	911
Below poverty level without public assistance income	136	122	50	77	78	100	31	72	16 904	200
Householder worked in 1979	20 348	5 292	3 112	12 835	3 660	6 571	2 353	12 093	789 077	12 015
With related children under 18 years	11 853	3 840	2 205	7 994	2 429	3 127	1 630	6 433	454 543	7 472
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 821	2 935	1 680	6 828	1 924	2 447	1 254	5 186	361 701	5 776
Female householder, no husband present	2 812	1 445	772	1 543	828	1 290	672	1 762	186 161	2 693
Householder worked in 1979	1 728	803	490	1 068	473	737	304	1 047	87 905	1 419
With related children under 18 years	1 430	951	481	767	499	532	364	907	92 649	1 577
With related children under 6 years	336	410	155	175	197	199	135	248	32 465	524
Householder 65 years and over	3 896	1 373	746	1 202	985	2 428	909	2 918	249 310	3 462
Unrelated individuals	**8 309**	**5 382**	**2 686**	**2 304**	**2 879**	**5 177**	**2 524**	**7 498**	**874 703**	**8 536**
With Social Security income	3 171	2 235	1 045	573	1 058	2 232	1 029	2 581	263 392	3 739
Income above poverty level	2 704	1 761	789	463	847	1 856	703	2 174	208 634	3 060
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 896	1 223	493	277	581	1 050	403	1 097	125 855	2 084
With public assistance income	237	593	226	72	203	301	214	443	57 344	981
Income above poverty level	112	264	95	47	102	146	84	274	25 262	477
Below poverty level without public assistance income	84	173	74	14	57	118	64	142	17 719	283
Worked in 1979	4 896	2 949	1 478	1 632	1 737	2 730	1 234	4 728	550 716	4 383
65 years and over	2 848	2 004	933	509	1 021	2 228	1 089	2 699	274 051	3 255
Persons	**90 334**	**29 578**	**15 476**	**56 235**	**18 364**	**32 079**	**13 597**	**54 598**	**4 276 332**	**60 228**
Related children under 18 years	22 412	8 039	4 209	15 988	4 842	5 632	3 247	11 893	846 700	13 830
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 599	5 872	3 054	12 559	3 579	4 123	2 350	9 217	626 612	10 197
60 years and over	15 904	6 429	3 162	6 112	3 709	8 736	3 717	11 508	1 005 247	13 830
65 years and over	10 485	4 594	2 319	3 422	2 794	6 691	2 721	8 284	745 065	9 535
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 084**	**975**	**351**	**404**	**437**	**521**	**426**	**663**	**110 881**	**1 476**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	13.2	8.8	2.7	9.0	5.8	12.3	4.4	10.0	8.8
Mean income deficit	$2 499	$2 387	$2 433	$2 892	$2 570	$2 348	$2 958	$2 794	$2 977	$2 449
Persons per family	3.27	3.38	3.65	4.17	3.49	3.04	3.49	3.05	3.36	3.13
With Social Security income	245	172	63	61	116	133	90	140	18 752	144
With public assistance income	213	472	136	47	141	184	162	189	43 721	702
Householder worked in 1979	540	455	215	253	190	146	125	262	34 632	771
With related children under 18 years	732	807	331	324	338	350	321	422	78 805	1 256
With related children 5 to 17 years	611	543	226	300	283	239	226	333	62 155	844
Female householder, no husband present	481	535	185	140	252	269	221	264	52 654	919
Householder worked in 1979	235	243	112	54	119	55	48	93	8 789	384
With related children under 18 years	412	490	185	113	229	222	215	236	45 062	846
With related children under 6 years	154	249	114	25	125	108	99	130	22 409	399
Householder 65 years and over	165	43	21	5	79	89	88	101	15 142	101
Unrelated individuals	**1 284**	**1 432**	**736**	**386**	**691**	**953**	**917**	**1 239**	**170 376**	**1 991**
Percent below poverty level	15.5	26.6	27.4	16.8	24.0	18.4	36.3	16.5	19.5	23.3
Mean income deficit	$1 834	$1 746	$1 590	$2 137	$1 660	$1 973	$1 867	$1 636	$1 737	$1 569
With Social Security income	467	474	256	110	211	376	326	407	54 758	679
With public assistance income	125	329	131	25	101	155	130	169	32 082	504
Worked in 1979	411	587	266	169	320	212	261	486	52 710	660
65 years and over	417	414	225	90	195	428	419	436	60 493	528
Persons	**4 872**	**4 717**	**1 965**	**2 070**	**2 214**	**2 538**	**2 386**	**3 278**	**550 352**	**6 543**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	15.9	12.7	3.7	12.1	7.9	17.5	6.0	12.9	10.9
Related children under 18 years	1 639	1 703	679	863	855	678	713	897	177 677	2 300
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 249	1 086	469	669	603	453	469	668	125 640	1 523
60 years and over	1 053	706	330	214	402	724	673	814	111 821	978
65 years and over	728	491	253	123	322	632	565	625	87 882	703
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 616**	**1 315**	**535**	**625**	**652**	**790**	**573**	**907**	**151 857**	**1 979**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	17.9	13.4	4.2	13.4	8.9	16.5	6.1	13.6	11.8
Mean income deficit	$2 975	$3 154	$3 028	$3 306	$3 079	$2 790	$3 593	$3 336	$3 571	$3 176
Persons per family	3.26	3.47	3.65	3.95	3.55	3.08	3.50	3.11	3.33	3.12
With Social Security income	406	252	150	127	176	235	149	204	33 726	339
With public assistance income	318	540	160	91	212	248	179	224	53 158	874
Householder worked in 1979	851	691	329	368	358	291	207	426	54 727	1 014
With related children under 18 years	1 065	1 058	448	466	487	483	411	558	100 813	1 509
With related children 5 to 17 years	857	742	319	419	410	372	294	439	79 717	1 029
Female householder, no husband present	646	648	233	213	327	329	235	325	63 508	1 070
Householder worked in 1979	338	308	147	94	187	80	53	124	13 168	461
With related children under 18 years	552	577	227	164	293	269	224	280	51 883	937
With related children under 6 years	191	273	125	45	144	123	99	142	24 512	430
Householder 65 years and over	278	87	77	17	109	185	126	155	26 662	218
Unrelated individuals	**2 114**	**2 206**	**1 101**	**547**	**992**	**1 403**	**1 171**	**1 807**	**245 815**	**3 048**
Percent below poverty level	25.4	41.0	41.0	23.7	34.5	27.1	46.4	24.1	28.1	35.7
Mean income deficit	$1 864	$1 909	$1 853	$2 301	$1 962	$2 124	$2 285	$1 912	$1 998	$1 805
With Social Security income	1 091	1 051	495	260	435	724	514	859	108 680	1 484
With public assistance income	168	503	182	39	143	208	165	268	44 407	659
Worked in 1979	646	796	392	175	383	276	332	621	69 398	927
65 years and over	992	925	454	225	431	764	582	850	113 590	1 263
Persons	**7 413**	**6 748**	**3 002**	**3 014**	**3 230**	**3 838**	**3 169**	**4 645**	**759 691**	**9 209**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	22.8	19.4	5.4	17.6	12.0	23.3	8.5	17.8	15.3
Related children under 18 years	2 373	2 320	957	1 169	1 143	1 017	936	1 158	224 977	2 877
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 794	1 523	677	931	828	733	612	832	159 540	1 929
60 years and over	1 974	1 400	725	436	727	1 268	937	1 411	195 623	2 067
65 years and over	1 510	1 066	606	290	610	1 130	790	1 151	162 247	1 637
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.4	9.7	7.3	2.1	6.7	4.5	11.1	3.7	8.3	6.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.1	29.6	25.9	7.5	23.4	15.8	29.8	11.1	22.3	20.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.8	44.5	39.5	14.1	34.0	22.5	40.9	17.6	31.3	30.5

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**5 477**	**39 765**	**10 514**	**10 114**	**16 298**	**31 362**	**20 515**	**11 896**	**17 587**	**45 709**
With Social Security income	1 704	12 201	2 378	2 314	5 041	9 505	5 147	3 365	5 688	13 061
Income above poverty level	1 616	11 567	2 189	2 125	4 825	8 978	5 027	3 077	5 360	12 591
Below poverty level without Social Security income	456	3 549	531	525	1 274	2 944	1 223	935	1 732	2 685
With public assistance income	595	3 492	761	742	1 576	2 921	658	988	1 943	3 211
Income above poverty level	350	2 097	388	388	881	1 599	458	509	1 223	2 325
Below poverty level without public assistance income	65	478	87	87	206	357	66	177	298	538
Householder worked in 1979	3 910	28 527	8 117	7 787	11 505	22 582	16 622	8 781	12 087	34 916
With related children under 18 years	2 243	17 864	5 670	5 420	7 481	13 867	9 021	5 980	8 054	18 685
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 703	12 963	4 235	4 051	5 800	10 259	7 581	4 649	6 200	15 082
Female householder, no husband present	1 018	7 453	1 382	1 345	3 212	5 928	2 213	2 461	3 203	6 473
Householder worked in 1979	554	4 259	801	783	1 736	3 377	1 335	1 443	1 588	3 628
With related children under 18 years	544	4 263	902	884	1 779	3 351	1 129	1 389	1 766	3 043
With related children under 6 years	304	1 765	370	364	644	1 362	321	556	833	904
Householder 65 years and over	1 303	8 530	1 488	1 445	3 522	7 125	3 333	2 309	3 944	9 524
Unrelated individuals	**5 006**	**41 132**	**4 865**	**4 691**	**11 926**	**34 114**	**6 501**	**9 677**	**11 396**	**20 399**
With Social Security income	1 859	12 942	1 751	1 696	4 547	9 887	2 413	3 568	4 621	8 014
Income above poverty level	1 504	10 560	1 347	1 324	3 520	7 762	2 096	2 720	3 462	6 747
Below poverty level without Social Security income	997	7 212	911	897	2 089	5 083	1 069	1 910	2 391	3 989
With public assistance income	385	2 589	357	336	989	2 137	170	766	1 535	1 485
Income above poverty level	166	1 136	121	112	360	1 009	72	349	720	798
Below poverty level without public assistance income	129	719	89	80	229	602	37	243	569	468
Worked in 1979	2 945	26 402	2 813	2 717	6 882	22 242	3 879	5 645	5 329	11 421
65 years and over	1 665	12 159	1 565	1 520	4 200	8 869	2 227	3 185	4 412	7 981
Persons	**21 303**	**161 021**	**39 011**	**37 450**	**61 018**	**129 481**	**71 550**	**47 969**	**66 702**	**163 332**
Related children under 18 years	4 063	32 895	11 310	10 796	14 077	26 613	17 010	12 031	15 278	33 764
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 842	22 720	8 254	7 880	10 133	18 920	13 258	8 967	11 265	25 754
60 years and over	5 484	36 934	6 513	6 304	14 278	29 765	12 787	9 989	16 173	37 218
65 years and over	4 214	27 943	4 404	4 280	10 589	21 990	8 484	7 416	11 780	26 614
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**555**	**3 390**	**924**	**882**	**1 498**	**2 901**	**811**	**1 414**	**1 889**	**2 639**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	8.5	8.8	8.7	9.2	9.3	4.0	11.9	10.7	5.8
Mean income deficit	$2 746	$2 721	$2 615	$2 527	$2 640	$2 691	$2 225	$2 762	$2 659	$2 867
Persons per family	3.27	3.15	3.41	3.43	3.43	3.27	3.12	3.49	3.18	3.34
With Social Security income	88	634	189	189	216	527	120	288	328	470
With public assistance income	245	1 395	373	354	695	1 322	200	479	720	886
Householder worked in 1979	228	1 410	474	447	700	1 276	473	694	801	983
With related children under 18 years	441	2 562	730	688	1 214	2 177	633	1 063	1 395	1 944
With related children 5 to 17 years	317	1 765	468	445	919	1 477	501	809	920	1 594
Female householder, no husband present	296	1 843	409	403	817	1 684	386	732	1 005	1 191
Householder worked in 1979	78	608	162	162	316	646	168	267	378	337
With related children under 18 years	268	1 650	380	374	764	1 481	365	626	884	1 083
With related children under 6 years	209	1 015	215	215	389	958	156	355	593	531
Householder 65 years and over	60	395	88	88	146	317	71	182	236	355
Unrelated individuals	**1 126**	**8 099**	**938**	**879**	**2 950**	**10 036**	**996**	**3 295**	**3 422**	**3 205**
Percent below poverty level	22.5	19.7	19.3	18.7	24.7	29.4	15.3	34.0	30.0	15.7
Mean income deficit	$1 700	$1 607	$1 504	$1 484	$1 603	$1 872	$1 728	$1 694	$1 582	$1 718
With Social Security income	355	2 382	404	372	1 027	2 125	317	848	1 159	1 267
With public assistance income	219	1 453	236	224	629	1 128	98	417	815	687
Worked in 1979	452	3 661	239	229	1 199	5 763	393	1 848	1 056	729
65 years and over	309	2 177	394	363	913	1 675	267	743	1 117	1 402
Persons	**2 880**	**18 568**	**4 088**	**3 898**	**8 051**	**19 518**	**3 529**	**8 197**	**9 437**	**12 038**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	11.5	10.5	10.4	13.2	15.1	4.9	17.1	14.1	7.4
Related children under 18 years	837	5 146	1 609	1 546	2 712	4 791	1 163	2 539	2 808	4 158
Related children 5 to 17 years	532	3 401	968	935	1 854	3 174	832	1 746	1 882	3 102
60 years and over	525	3 729	693	656	1 453	2 884	586	1 319	2 094	2 635
65 years and over	425	2 912	554	523	1 147	2 166	387	1 034	1 560	1 985
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**733**	**4 851**	**1 305**	**1 244**	**2 186**	**4 157**	**1 162**	**1 966**	**2 684**	**3 692**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	12.2	12.4	12.3	13.4	13.3	5.7	16.5	15.3	8.1
Mean income deficit	$3 448	$3 202	$3 304	$3 246	$3 170	$3 225	$2 902	$3 429	$3 267	$3 435
Persons per family	3.21	3.16	3.56	3.55	3.37	3.29	3.13	3.43	3.24	3.34
With Social Security income	157	1 184	233	233	374	879	256	458	629	927
With public assistance income	268	1 792	417	398	828	1 596	237	585	916	1 137
Householder worked in 1979	345	2 221	790	744	1 136	2 117	694	1 046	1 221	1 496
With related children under 18 years	561	3 418	1 031	970	1 679	2 956	862	1 442	1 856	2 507
With related children 5 to 17 years	390	2 362	687	652	1 274	2 070	681	1 126	1 306	2 074
Female householder, no husband present	343	2 352	457	451	1 008	2 069	519	962	1 275	1 545
Householder worked in 1979	101	920	198	198	444	937	258	411	530	541
With related children under 18 years	291	2 046	422	416	912	1 770	461	796	1 058	1 331
With related children under 6 years	219	1 158	236	236	422	1 054	192	393	669	607
Householder 65 years and over	119	800	113	113	262	585	136	294	435	649
Unrelated individuals	**1 769**	**12 679**	**1 362**	**1 297**	**4 245**	**13 048**	**1 511**	**4 430**	**4 842**	**5 160**
Percent below poverty level	35.3	30.8	28.0	27.6	35.6	38.2	23.2	45.8	42.5	25.3
Mean income deficit	$1 858	$1 787	$1 839	$1 808	$1 907	$2 276	$1 908	$2 080	$1 929	$1 819
With Social Security income	849	5 511	745	707	1 991	4 093	642	1 728	2 187	2 777
With public assistance income	307	1 977	280	268	845	1 537	124	585	1 093	1 033
Worked in 1979	614	4 978	298	288	1 542	6 690	559	2 140	1 331	1 113
65 years and over	775	5 050	709	672	1 812	3 413	583	1 485	2 081	2 817
Persons	**4 063**	**27 803**	**6 023**	**5 732**	**11 571**	**26 732**	**5 188**	**11 124**	**13 471**	**17 492**
Percent below poverty level	19.1	17.3	15.4	15.3	19.0	20.6	7.3	23.2	20.2	10.7
Related children under 18 years	1 028	6 986	2 350	2 230	3 688	6 593	1 623	3 336	3 835	5 483
Related children 5 to 17 years	637	4 674	1 463	1 399	2 550	4 489	1 154	2 349	2 644	4 164
60 years and over	1 147	7 706	1 091	1 048	2 685	5 437	1 094	2 406	3 551	4 906
65 years and over	991	6 488	912	875	2 248	4 393	828	1 956	2 863	3 958
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5	7.5	6.1	6.0	8.2	10.3	3.0	11.1	9.1	4.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	25.0	22.3	22.2	22.1	23.8	26.3	9.9	29.5	26.8	14.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.4	32.4	35.1	34.8	35.4	37.3	17.2	41.4	41.4	21.4

Table 131a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**27 164**	**44 883**	**145 558**	**86 903**	**340 708**	**30 221**	**17 995**	**13 463**	**18 947**
With Social Security income	5 790	9 830	47 492	17 019	102 570	7 539	2 899	1 652	4 508
Income above poverty level	5 739	9 446	44 091	16 291	95 053	7 269	2 871	1 590	4 419
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 179	2 052	14 156	4 259	29 850	1 932	455	353	833
With public assistance income	720	2 462	22 728	4 966	39 370	1 393	575	388	586
Income above poverty level	601	2 045	11 416	3 433	21 624	1 121	499	319	507
Below poverty level without public assistance income	77	254	3 601	832	6 799	164	57	33	57
Householder worked in 1979	22 929	37 288	91 368	70 999	227 386	24 183	15 989	12 289	15 624
With related children under 18 years	13 487	24 357	61 464	55 322	143 646	14 208	11 310	8 504	9 279
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 356	20 141	49 959	45 208	114 027	11 848	9 672	6 671	7 670
Female householder, no husband present	2 550	4 728	31 707	8 682	58 708	3 378	1 360	1 397	1 982
Householder worked in 1979	1 785	3 037	11 975	4 978	23 294	2 047	961	1 134	1 286
With related children under 18 years	1 388	2 664	17 783	5 836	30 262	1 755	891	1 038	1 007
With related children under 6 years	273	715	7 313	1 719	11 784	396	206	328	201
Householder 65 years and over	4 029	4 782	36 807	9 855	79 246	4 492	1 416	837	2 803
Unrelated individuals	**10 248**	**11 588**	**83 974**	**23 339**	**186 079**	**9 535**	**4 080**	**4 463**	**8 786**
With Social Security income	3 554	3 454	36 965	7 803	74 571	3 565	1 236	667	2 022
Income above poverty level	3 120	2 685	28 407	6 508	57 104	3 077	1 110	557	1 730
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 539	1 644	19 669	4 036	38 778	2 178	618	385	912
With public assistance income	253	609	9 689	1 289	18 047	283	274	91	140
Income above poverty level	144	332	4 025	644	7 969	126	221	52	85
Below poverty level without public assistance income	64	195	3 078	416	5 682	84	188	34	41
Worked in 1979	6 433	7 482	37 645	14 145	92 936	5 719	2 616	3 745	6 340
65 years and over	3 402	3 374	38 970	7 217	77 135	3 187	1 292	582	2 018
Persons	**98 945**	**169 779**	**534 997**	**336 843**	**1 252 416**	**107 544**	**69 750**	**50 469**	**70 409**
Related children under 18 years	26 474	47 910	117 293	116 296	279 583	26 998	22 161	16 916	17 741
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 080	37 614	88 447	87 466	203 260	21 355	17 800	12 512	13 924
60 years and over	16 101	21 548	141 987	38 736	303 636	18 359	6 832	3 796	11 317
65 years and over	11 020	14 133	108 592	27 953	224 664	12 010	4 872	2 380	7 532
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**686**	**1 852**	**20 976**	**4 998**	**44 809**	**1 294**	**492**	**502**	**480**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	4.1	14.4	5.8	13.2	4.3	2.7	3.7	2.5
Mean income deficit	$2 985	$2 950	$2 999	$2 882	$3 005	$2 574	$3 148	$2 709	$2 819
Persons per family	3.36	3.77	3.39	3.79	3.49	3.29	3.39	3.29	3.17
With Social Security income	51	384	3 401	728	7 517	270	28	62	89
With public assistance income	119	417	11 312	1 533	17 746	272	76	69	79
Householder worked in 1979	376	925	4 676	2 392	13 742	629	279	343	257
With related children under 18 years	525	1 428	15 906	4 136	32 231	902	411	396	351
With related children 5 to 17 years	448	1 202	12 737	3 411	25 230	725	337	286	276
Female householder, no husband present	286	695	12 343	2 148	19 983	595	228	225	239
Householder worked in 1979	125	236	1 489	724	2 633	258	106	148	95
With related children under 18 years	247	608	11 016	2 057	17 149	514	222	209	204
With related children under 6 years	98	280	5 551	936	9 039	195	84	102	97
Householder 65 years and over	44	198	2 476	401	6 120	171	27	46	55
Unrelated individuals	**1 645**	**1 984**	**20 918**	**4 479**	**45 519**	**1 425**	**494**	**479**	**2 076**
Percent below poverty level	16.1	17.1	24.9	19.2	24.5	14.9	12.1	10.7	23.6
Mean income deficit	$1 847	$1 675	$1 631	$1 850	$1 620	$1 872	$1 881	$2 003	$2 177
With Social Security income	434	769	8 558	1 295	17 467	488	126	110	292
With public assistance income	109	277	5 664	645	10 078	157	53	39	55
Worked in 1979	808	669	3 432	1 691	10 177	475	159	277	1 246
65 years and over	469	829	9 543	1 228	19 594	445	179	88	355
Persons	**3 978**	**8 950**	**93 744**	**23 406**	**203 495**	**5 724**	**2 152**	**2 132**	**3 598**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	5.3	17.5	6.9	16.2	5.3	3.1	4.2	5.1
Related children under 18 years	1 072	3 336	36 856	10 038	75 392	1 981	815	791	759
Related children 5 to 17 years	808	2 636	26 938	7 591	51 924	1 488	623	583	586
60 years and over	746	1 525	17 599	2 567	39 042	1 144	269	215	634
65 years and over	563	1 263	14 022	2 019	30 534	775	219	152	456
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 055**	**2 964**	**28 043**	**7 074**	**60 451**	**1 920**	**645**	**762**	**787**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	6.6	19.3	8.1	17.7	6.4	3.6	5.7	4.2
Mean income deficit	$3 234	$3 233	$3 657	$3 515	$3 669	$3 042	$3 821	$3 161	$3 007
Persons per family	3.24	3.64	3.34	3.78	3.44	3.30	3.50	3.50	3.25
With Social Security income	175	699	6 196	1 231	13 307	447	86	105	172
With public assistance income	155	583	13 306	1 948	21 605	394	86	96	125
Householder worked in 1979	626	1 554	7 615	3 738	21 136	1 018	367	539	420
With related children under 18 years	769	2 161	19 484	5 649	40 477	1 307	513	607	539
With related children 5 to 17 years	634	1 820	15 698	4 653	31 689	1 037	411	459	449
Female householder, no husband present	411	1 028	14 451	2 722	23 649	787	267	290	331
Householder worked in 1979	244	415	2 191	1 071	4 053	388	113	199	152
With related children under 18 years	346	880	12 307	2 508	19 486	681	244	268	268
With related children under 6 years	115	368	5 922	1 078	9 730	232	84	118	103
Householder 65 years and over	128	405	4 660	664	10 762	300	51	83	116
Unrelated individuals	**2 462**	**3 060**	**32 431**	**6 748**	**67 842**	**2 369**	**818**	**734**	**2 503**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	26.4	38.6	28.9	36.5	24.8	20.0	16.4	28.5
Mean income deficit	$2 015	$1 839	$1 824	$2 013	$1 871	$1 875	$1 864	$2 083	$2 660
With Social Security income	939	1 481	17 754	2 938	35 154	1 207	367	253	487
With public assistance income	136	419	7 776	917	14 056	208	69	63	67
Worked in 1979	1 077	930	4 836	2 253	13 363	734	234	360	1 492
65 years and over	940	1 497	18 833	2 764	36 856	1 110	412	226	535
Persons	**5 910**	**13 803**	**127 692**	**33 426**	**277 551**	**8 736**	**3 068**	**3 396**	**5 059**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	8.1	23.9	9.9	22.2	8.1	4.4	6.7	7.2
Related children under 18 years	1 505	4 943	44 429	13 695	94 050	2 908	1 064	1 325	1 183
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 099	3 823	32 609	10 301	64 974	2 201	787	1 002	949
60 years and over	1 430	2 831	32 223	4 982	68 173	2 193	592	451	966
65 years and over	1 190	2 312	27 291	4 075	56 163	1 674	517	350	731
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.8	3.2	11.5	4.1	10.5	3.5	2.0	2.7	3.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	8.7	11.1	29.3	13.5	27.5	11.3	5.9	9.4	9.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	14.5	19.1	39.6	23.1	37.6	20.3	10.5	16.9	16.3

Table 131a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**21 980**	**19 424**	**14 066**	**180 230**	**49 662**	**16 694**	**67 404**	**170 950**	**56 127**
With Social Security income	4 398	3 835	2 937	42 820	9 313	5 151	12 408	41 922	13 079
Income above poverty level	4 265	3 789	2 891	41 756	9 124	5 044	11 946	39 536	12 857
Below poverty level without Social Security income	759	555	606	6 635	1 326	1 137	2 433	8 897	1 655
With public assistance income	705	562	553	6 456	1 510	492	3 723	14 988	1 584
Income above poverty level	573	490	415	5 493	1 350	442	2 559	8 409	1 487
Below poverty level without public assistance income	43	109	67	786	142	91	552	2 399	124
Householder worked in 1979	18 595	16 612	11 609	148 195	43 051	12 863	56 981	129 436	46 525
With related children under 18 years	11 125	8 817	7 755	85 902	28 707	6 662	42 410	59 997	24 968
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 188	7 364	6 472	72 733	24 614	5 608	36 226	45 987	21 536
Female householder, no husband present	2 041	2 021	1 431	18 098	4 022	1 763	7 490	32 766	5 362
Householder worked in 1979	1 440	1 395	875	10 719	2 633	1 116	4 656	18 300	3 352
With related children under 18 years	1 253	975	849	7 958	2 106	751	4 937	16 908	2 434
With related children under 6 years	286	198	241	1 758	357	235	1 327	5 521	340
Householder 65 years and over	2 497	2 896	1 831	26 662	4 752	3 532	5 899	38 360	9 777
Unrelated individuals	**7 647**	**7 914**	**4 824**	**42 828**	**11 233**	**5 362**	**16 512**	**382 501**	**15 968**
With Social Security income	2 104	2 099	1 716	16 309	3 217	2 464	4 660	69 102	5 157
Income above poverty level	1 864	1 689	1 339	13 825	2 735	2 273	3 834	55 889	4 453
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 023	683	851	7 112	1 419	1 220	2 479	27 235	2 063
With public assistance income	87	152	259	1 579	427	105	994	16 400	334
Income above poverty level	59	106	94	947	234	79	508	7 140	239
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13	33	75	579	102	43	361	4 661	136
Worked in 1979	5 516	5 558	2 947	24 769	7 534	2 841	10 295	292 915	10 151
65 years and over	1 777	2 215	1 581	16 274	3 263	2 375	4 624	73 653	5 409
Persons	**78 583**	**68 129**	**52 424**	**653 707**	**187 794**	**56 026**	**267 505**	**845 570**	**197 269**
Related children under 18 years	21 280	15 453	15 387	163 457	55 844	12 244	87 919	102 619	45 863
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 547	12 365	11 882	129 734	45 606	9 668	69 804	73 981	37 105
60 years and over	10 803	11 869	7 390	110 694	21 301	13 579	26 945	186 571	38 096
65 years and over	6 810	7 966	5 035	72 061	14 224	9 107	18 321	143 634	24 823
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**630**	**373**	**561**	**5 463**	**1 245**	**461**	**3 791**	**16 119**	**1 306**
Percent below poverty level	2.9	1.9	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	5.6	9.4	2.3
Mean income deficit	$2 643	$3 184	$2 888	$2 993	$3 063	$2 832	$3 042	$2 951	$3 113
Persons per family	3.09	3.15	3.19	3.54	3.52	2.90	3.73	3.15	3.19
With Social Security income	133	46	46	1 064	189	107	462	2 386	222
With public assistance income	132	72	138	963	160	50	1 164	6 579	97
Householder worked in 1979	354	148	306	2 679	671	237	1 772	5 283	629
With related children under 18 years	450	252	494	3 855	964	274	3 153	11 164	821
With related children 5 to 17 years	363	225	397	3 337	823	231	2 619	8 862	700
Female householder, no husband present	321	155	308	2 121	478	247	1 948	8 742	575
Householder worked in 1979	184	25	131	716	210	136	710	1 896	201
With related children under 18 years	315	114	308	1 743	433	189	1 798	7 240	441
With related children under 6 years	144	42	149	632	157	91	780	3 458	88
Householder 65 years and over	67	75	17	749	127	110	226	2 042	197
Unrelated individuals	**854**	**1 230**	**906**	**6 967**	**1 875**	**590**	**3 332**	**64 012**	**2 004**
Percent below poverty level	11.2	15.5	18.8	16.3	16.7	11.0	20.2	16.7	12.6
Mean income deficit	$1 846	$1 848	$1 571	$1 823	$1 787	$1 754	$2 030	$1 875	$1 885
With Social Security income	240	410	377	2 484	482	191	826	13 213	704
With public assistance income	28	46	165	632	193	26	486	9 260	95
Worked in 1979	418	439	350	2 366	807	258	997	29 177	573
65 years and over	208	510	346	2 633	637	215	1 017	14 396	799
Persons	**2 791**	**2 401**	**2 697**	**26 303**	**6 285**	**1 934**	**17 563**	**117 996**	**6 152**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	3.5	5.1	4.0	3.3	3.5	6.6	14.0	3.1
Related children under 18 years	940	469	960	8 814	2 074	495	7 448	25 032	1 660
Related children 5 to 17 years	649	377	691	6 914	1 613	374	5 635	17 618	1 332
60 years and over	501	802	487	5 365	1 107	529	1 974	22 968	1 551
65 years and over	341	656	373	4 057	876	401	1 475	17 962	1 210
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**807**	**612**	**904**	**8 012**	**1 812**	**700**	**5 265**	**21 908**	**2 027**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	3.2	6.4	4.4	3.6	4.2	7.8	12.8	3.6
Mean income deficit	$3 457	$3 189	$3 080	$3 426	$3 491	$3 147	$3 685	$3 528	$3 267
Persons per family	3.12	3.21	3.24	3.51	3.56	2.97	3.81	3.14	3.28
With Social Security income	202	123	194	2 010	327	188	888	4 404	419
With public assistance income	150	118	186	1 376	229	111	1 480	8 051	163
Householder worked in 1979	468	294	481	4 053	1 048	365	2 665	8 255	1 122
With related children under 18 years	563	411	688	5 340	1 342	380	4 235	14 049	1 243
With related children 5 to 17 years	467	347	549	4 573	1 120	325	3 557	11 161	1 093
Female householder, no husband present	384	230	417	2 890	597	326	2 345	10 608	829
Householder worked in 1979	234	67	191	1 103	290	171	921	2 770	345
With related children under 18 years	368	177	385	2 260	521	229	2 141	8 277	601
With related children under 6 years	150	69	180	772	177	102	866	3 877	123
Householder 65 years and over	98	126	97	1 422	213	164	444	3 650	335
Unrelated individuals	**1 328**	**1 552**	**1 585**	**10 390**	**2 721**	**1 196**	**4 833**	**85 099**	**2 911**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	19.6	32.9	24.3	24.2	22.3	29.3	22.2	18.2
Mean income deficit	$1 952	$2 265	$1 611	$2 001	$2 004	$1 531	$2 182	$2 237	$2 063
With Social Security income	612	581	857	5 131	1 035	698	1 890	24 127	1 299
With public assistance income	36	66	235	954	255	63	727	12 515	161
Worked in 1979	539	574	567	3 018	1 069	340	1 309	38 032	818
65 years and over	533	641	789	5 206	1 166	670	2 051	25 023	1 401
Persons	**3 829**	**3 514**	**4 519**	**38 459**	**9 194**	**3 258**	**25 038**	**157 606**	**9 565**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	5.2	8.6	5.9	4.9	5.8	9.4	18.6	4.8
Related children under 18 years	1 163	780	1 380	12 090	2 924	717	10 260	31 273	2 579
Related children 5 to 17 years	863	614	982	9 461	2 257	562	7 880	22 009	2 077
60 years and over	943	1 119	1 163	9 792	1 919	1 221	3 730	38 304	2 584
65 years and over	718	901	946	7 900	1 548	978	2 947	31 568	2 093
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.3	2.3	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.4	4.0	9.4	2.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	6.7	6.9	11.4	8.2	6.7	7.7	12.3	22.9	6.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	10.8	10.8	19.4	13.8	11.8	13.9	20.3	30.3	11.1

Table 131a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**79 952**	**373 038**	**19 934**	**28 511**	**82 672**	**25 563**	**16 021**	**13 419**
With Social Security income	15 903	112 045	3 205	4 866	17 683	6 521	4 246	3 250
Income above poverty level	15 503	107 411	3 061	4 762	16 869	6 370	4 134	3 215
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 160	25 107	568	832	3 757	1 541	1 089	794
With public assistance income	2 248	24 394	942	862	4 269	859	809	417
Income above poverty level	2 072	17 538	639	694	3 041	623	575	349
Below poverty level without public assistance income	191	3 510	109	102	595	98	90	31
Householder worked in 1979	68 800	274 991	17 229	24 934	65 896	20 564	12 698	10 881
With related children under 18 years	40 441	144 815	12 025	18 440	44 621	11 284	7 719	6 962
With related children 5 to 17 years	34 579	115 153	10 143	16 285	36 575	9 387	6 090	5 802
Female householder, no husband present	6 742	53 315	1 751	2 395	9 665	2 828	1 982	1 218
Householder worked in 1979	4 416	29 199	1 189	1 565	5 137	1 701	1 349	743
With related children under 18 years	3 102	22 710	1 124	1 568	4 986	1 388	1 180	535
With related children under 6 years	571	6 495	308	364	1 352	388	390	133
Householder 65 years and over	8 394	83 844	1 962	2 245	11 053	4 344	2 720	1 872
Unrelated individuals	**14 951**	**197 329**	**5 560**	**4 596**	**24 820**	**8 818**	**8 127**	**3 290**
With Social Security income	4 400	74 261	1 396	1 739	8 493	3 409	2 732	1 187
Income above poverty level	3 703	60 371	1 076	1 468	6 863	3 006	2 186	967
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 944	35 982	677	805	4 191	1 575	1 373	613
With public assistance income	422	11 510	250	235	1 698	279	406	95
Income above poverty level	191	5 252	155	131	876	155	201	64
Below poverty level without public assistance income	65	3 615	66	95	683	96	121	45
Worked in 1979	9 780	113 098	3 765	2 573	14 122	5 153	5 324	1 991
65 years and over	4 244	75 887	1 378	1 678	8 406	3 214	2 485	1 139
Persons	**294 003**	**1 335 167**	**77 427**	**111 346**	**308 182**	**89 745**	**59 314**	**49 231**
Related children under 18 years	76 130	260 187	25 241	36 765	87 018	21 412	14 619	13 874
Related children 5 to 17 years	61 723	194 190	19 279	30 735	66 734	16 563	11 236	11 067
60 years and over	38 006	328 316	8 037	10 255	44 737	16 638	11 163	7 302
65 years and over	22 952	237 701	5 568	7 400	30 474	11 302	7 734	4 706
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**2 034**	**24 652**	**1 208**	**980**	**4 325**	**970**	**790**	**314**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	6.6	6.1	3.4	5.2	3.8	4.9	2.3
Mean income deficit	$3 117	$2 920	$3 555	$3 438	$3 006	$2 352	$2 401	$3 297
Persons per family	3.32	3.23	4.6.	3.70	3.35	3.13	3.20	3.57
With Social Security income	400	4 634	144	104	814	151	112	35
With public assistance income	176	6 856	303	168	1 228	236	234	68
Householder worked in 1979	981	9 347	647	472	1 584	572	473	175
With related children under 18 years	1 286	16 429	988	795	3 077	747	594	261
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 163	12 847	781	694	2 479	601	364	212
Female householder, no husband present	756	9 675	296	437	1 911	438	394	131
Householder worked in 1979	314	2 315	119	152	456	192	223	53
With related children under 18 years	598	7 972	273	411	1 685	410	362	131
With related children under 6 years	177	3 619	157	158	742	174	203	58
Householder 65 years and over	228	3 844	97	95	660	97	53	23
Unrelated individuals	**2 394**	**35 194**	**1 051**	**762**	**4 733**	**1 283**	**1 553**	**443**
Percent below poverty level	16.0	17.8	18.9	16.6	19.1	14.5	19.1	13.5
Mean income deficit	$1 880	$1 685	$1 942	$1 869	$1 841	$1 733	$1 509	$1 472
With Social Security income	697	13 890	320	271	1 630	403	546	220
With public assistance income	231	6 258	95	104	822	124	205	31
Worked in 1979	846	8 872	406	199	1 052	503	763	142
65 years and over	730	15 176	308	292	1 784	344	482	187
Persons	**9 151**	**115 866**	**6 626**	**4 378**	**19 251**	**4 323**	**4 036**	**1 555**
Percent below poverty level	3.1	8.7	8.6	3.9	6.2	4.8	6.8	3.2
Related children under 18 years	2 663	33 747	3 266	1 810	6 650	1 410	1 195	546
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 216	24 230	1 907	1 498	4 930	1 030	753	421
60 years and over	1 730	28 284	601	572	3 928	754	725	301
65 years and over	1 175	22 448	473	502	2 916	510	565	216
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**2 935**	**35 534**	**1 597**	**1 378**	**5 921**	**1 396**	**1 225**	**535**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	9.5	8.0	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.6	4.0
Mean income deficit	$3 511	$3 363	$4 433	$3 910	$3 576	$2 985	$2 836	$3 277
Persons per family	3.26	3 24	4.55	3.65	3.33	3.15	3.20	3.37
With Social Security income	756	8 404	210	209	1 415	311	211	156
With public assistance income	248	8 631	377	216	1 565	285	305	81
Householder worked in 1979	1 487	15 389	922	688	2 332	824	796	263
With related children under 18 years	1 788	22 719	1 316	1 062	4 084	1 021	882	382
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 605	17 872	1 040	949	3 297	820	548	314
Female householder, no husband present	1 055	12 364	424	536	2 436	595	549	195
Householder worked in 1979	525	3 485	208	217	669	293	360	97
With related children under 18 years	815	9 739	397	510	2 074	525	485	187
With related children under 6 years	193	4 152	211	186	831	216	258	75
Householder 65 years and over	438	6 604	129	154	986	181	128	120
Unrelated individuals	**3 501**	**53 496**	**1 544**	**1 176**	**6 947**	**1 991**	**2 411**	**764**
Percent below poverty level	23.4	27.1	27.8	25.6	28.0	22.6	29.7	23.2
Mean income deficit	$2 075	$1 881	$2 114	$1 967	$2 040	$1 881	$1 751	$1 574
With Social Security income	1 495	28 263	642	561	3 382	893	1 136	448
With public assistance income	281	8 826	153	158	1 234	183	296	56
Worked in 1979	1 119	11 825	564	312	1 342	704	1 012	216
65 years and over	1 518	29 415	619	548	3 463	831	1 003	390
Persons	**13 092**	**170 160**	**8 714**	**6 186**	**26 682**	**6 433**	**6 312**	**2 559**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	12.7	11.3	5.6	8.7	7.2	10.6	5.2
Related children under 18 years	3 561	46 573	4 164	2 386	8 652	1 990	1 825	813
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 999	33 448	2 489	2 007	6 500	1 436	1 141	642
60 years and over	3 112	50 297	991	1 020	6 626	1 478	1 469	736
65 years and over	2 377	42 016	836	888	5 209	1 158	1 215	589
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.0	5.3	5.9	2.6	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	6.1	16.8	13.6	7.5	11.4	10.1	13.8	7.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	10.4	25.5	18.7	12.7	18.4	17.6	23.7	15.3

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
AGE										
Total persons	**2 759 859**	**27 904**	**658 962**	**2 072 993**	**29 315**	**3 698**	**3 679**	**19**	**114 671**	**3 957**
Under 5 years	229 949	2 289	55 763	171 897	2 567	398	398	...	9 943	324
5 to 9 years	232 451	2 611	60 758	169 082	2 663	374	372	...	10 590	305
10 to 14 years	278 524	2 958	72 611	202 955	3 281	319	317	...	12 272	296
15 to 19 years	299 392	3 236	74 012	222 144	3 734	489	489	...	13 179	778
20 to 24 years	241 574	2 181	59 730	179 663	2 988	427	427	...	11 506	687
25 to 29 years	222 576	2 120	53 880	166 576	2 591	362	362	...	9 501	308
30 to 34 years	217 535	2 338	51 127	164 070	2 190	322	321	...	7 517	140
35 to 39 years	194 304	2 091	44 978	147 235	1 759	244	242	...	5 855	173
40 to 44 years	168 587	1 764	38 551	128 272	1 393	179	179	...	5 847	134
45 to 49 years	139 575	1 385	32 905	105 285	1 236	100	100	...	5 807	208
50 to 54 years	132 425	1 298	29 421	101 706	1 183	79	79	...	5 829	154
55 to 59 years	122 746	1 009	26 375	95 362	1 134	72	70	...	4 950	138
60 to 64 years	96 263	870	20 125	75 268	704	95	93	...	4 052	103
65 to 69 years	72 806	709	14 953	57 144	758	82	79	...	3 152	90
70 to 74 years	50 254	476	10 333	39 445	581	56	56	...	2 182	70
75 to 79 years	33 661	343	7 466	25 852	242	30	30	...	1 357	22
80 to 84 years	16 076	137	3 701	12 238	191	45	45	...	692	27
85 years and over	11 161	89	2 273	8 799	120	25	20	...	440	–
Median	27.2	26.6	25.6	27.7	24.0	22.3	22.2	...	24.9	21.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**289 164**	**2 834**	**71 282**	**215 048**	**3 342**	**427**	**427**	...	**12 953**	**407**
Children ever born	123 016	1 081	34 370	87 565	1 475	173	173	...	6 915	205
Per 1,000 women	425	381	482	407	441	405	405	...	534	504
Women 25 to 34 years	**250 064**	**2 647**	**59 716**	**187 701**	**2 495**	**305**	**305**	...	**9 605**	**180**
Children ever born	408 764	4 769	104 586	299 409	4 063	471	471	...	17 932	386
Per 1,000 women	1 635	1 802	1 751	1 595	1 628	1 544	1 544	...	1 867	2 144
Women 35 to 44 years	**206 481**	**2 165**	**46 875**	**157 441**	**1 759**	**185**	**185**	...	**6 765**	**155**
Children ever born	545 898	6 009	132 395	407 494	5 186	392	392	...	20 914	552
Per 1,000 women	2 644	2 776	2 824	2 588	2 948	2 119	2 119	...	3 092	3 561
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**2 759 859**	**27 904**	**658 962**	**2 072 993**	**29 315**	**3 698**	**3 679**	**19**	**114 671**	**3 957**
In households	**2 707 713**	**27 723**	**646 917**	**2 033 073**	**28 144**	**3 403**	**3 384**	...	**112 521**	**3 084**
Family householder: Male	342 046	3 618	84 887	253 541	3 553	525	521	...	13 920	384
Female	311 565	3 114	70 058	238 393	3 122	233	232	...	13 912	325
Nonfamily householder: Male	126 443	1 049	25 836	99 558	1 732	248	248	...	6 314	194
Female	165 177	1 379	31 946	131 852	1 815	200	195	...	6 239	136
Spouse	334 181	3 655	81 179	249 347	3 074	449	447	...	12 981	355
Child	1 090 227	11 654	273 683	804 890	11 670	1 410	1 405	...	46 748	1 371
Other relatives	225 909	2 113	53 675	170 121	1 739	160	158	...	7 873	189
Nonrelatives	112 165	1 141	25 653	85 371	1 439	178	178	...	4 534	130
Persons per household	2.86	3.01	3.04	2.80	2.74	2.75	2.76	...	2.78	2.94
Persons per family	3.52	3.59	3.64	3.49	3.46	3.61	3.61	...	3.43	3.60
In group quarters	**52 146**	**181**	**12 045**	**39 920**	**1 171**	**295**	**295**	...	**2 150**	**873**
Inmate of institution	31 242	125	5 982	25 135	456	80	80	...	890	823
Other	20 904	56	6 063	14 785	715	215	215	...	1 260	50
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**920 795**	**9 541**	**225 759**	**685 495**	**11 069**	**1 534**	**1 530**	...	**40 896**	**1 251**
Nursery school	37 337	502	10 030	26 805	485	71	71	...	1 546	56
Private	13 832	126	3 680	10 026	253	46	46	...	565	20
Kindergarten	40 621	501	11 040	29 080	508	95	95	...	2 088	64
Private	7 069	42	1 439	5 588	105	4	4	...	267	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	427 880	4 650	112 151	311 079	5 194	570	566	...	19 624	526
Private	49 230	324	9 710	39 196	934	48	48	...	2 063	18
High school (1 to 4 years)	247 553	2 750	58 504	186 299	2 813	275	275	...	10 321	392
Private	18 843	190	4 371	14 282	355	–	–	...	796	12
College	167 404	1 138	34 034	132 232	2 069	523	523	...	7 317	213
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**41 509**	**323**	**7 486**	**33 700**	**322**	**107**	**107**	...	**1 252**	**36**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	41.1	59.1	46.0	39.2	42.4	46.9	46.9	...	39.6	37.7
5 and 6 years old	89.1	94.1	91.7	88.1	95.6	86.9	86.9	...	93.2	95.8
7 to 15 years old	97.7	98.1	97.6	97.8	98.0	100.0	100.0	...	97.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.3	91.1	87.0	88.7	89.7	83.3	83.3	...	90.2	66.1
18 and 19 years old	55.7	48.3	49.3	57.9	71.9	76.0	76.0	...	59.8	28.9
20 and 21 years old	33.2	24.8	30.1	34.4	40.9	59.8	59.8	...	37.1	19.0
22 to 24 years old	20.7	13.5	17.1	22.0	19.1	27.5	27.5	...	20.7	11.1
25 to 34 years old	12.1	7.6	9.8	12.9	11.2	13.2	13.2	...	13.3	13.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**622 456**	**6 085**	**145 566**	**470 805**	**6 330**	**868**	**861**	...	**25 322**	**784**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30 720	146	8 067	22 507	285	13	13	...	2 023	70
5 to 7 years	58 406	726	14 262	43 418	615	112	110	...	3 048	46
8 years	40 263	411	10 721	29 131	440	34	32	...	2 009	63
High school: 1 to 3 years	130 690	1 510	31 321	97 859	1 333	104	104	...	6 025	230
4 years	209 108	2 035	48 629	158 444	1 926	218	217	...	6 778	228
College: 1 to 3 years	92 653	603	18 987	73 063	919	153	151	...	3 821	112
4 or more years	60 616	654	13 579	46 383	812	234	234	...	1 618	35
Percent high school graduates	58.2	54.1	55.8	59.0	57.8	69.7	69.9	...	48.2	47.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**855 513**	**8 544**	**190 522**	**656 447**	**7 752**	**823**	**815**	...	**31 859**	**783**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	34 331	303	6 898	27 130	349	60	57	...	1 370	37
5 to 7 years	77 480	908	15 690	60 882	702	86	84	...	3 064	98
8 years	56 257	495	13 431	42 331	639	37	37	...	2 795	71
High school: 1 to 3 years	190 019	2 010	43 384	144 625	1 815	129	129	...	8 150	178
4 years	306 151	3 211	69 762	233 178	2 534	243	242	...	9 779	277
College: 1 to 3 years	120 759	1 008	25 322	94 429	981	133	133	...	4 651	77
4 or more years	70 516	609	16 035	53 872	732	135	133	...	2 050	45
Percent high school graduates	58.1	56.5	58.3	58.1	54.8	62.1	62.3	...	51.7	51.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 477 969**	**14 629**	**336 088**	**1 127 252**	**14 082**	**1 691**	**1 676**	...	**57 181**	**1 567**
Percent high school graduates	58.2	55.5	57.2	58.5	56.1	66.0	66.2	...	50.2	49.4
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.6	12.6	...	12.0	11.9

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
AGE										
Total persons	**1 221**	**162 123**	**1 943 867**	**32 997**	**1 910 870**	**16 327**	**17 010**	**77 891**	**31 016**	**7 640**
Under 5 years	50	12 663	161 137	1 903	159 234	1 479	1 288	8 292	3 551	795
5 to 9 years	27	15 039	156 304	2 261	154 043	1 391	1 259	8 367	3 249	853
10 to 14 years	63	19 792	186 321	3 158	183 163	1 915	1 692	9 437	3 316	869
15 to 19 years	122	20 759	204 864	3 479	201 385	2 158	2 017	9 527	4 088	776
20 to 24 years	279	12 402	169 930	2 669	167 261	1 526	1 746	7 731	3 483	895
25 to 29 years	275	10 497	158 601	2 522	156 079	1 221	1 564	6 801	2 746	733
30 to 34 years	153	11 651	154 963	2 544	152 419	1 226	1 521	6 166	2 274	559
35 to 39 years	128	12 521	137 372	2 658	134 714	1 161	1 212	5 017	1 622	517
40 to 44 years	30	10 618	120 093	2 439	117 654	1 060	1 213	3 807	1 591	271
45 to 49 years	27	9 192	98 184	2 091	96 093	643	896	3 402	1 373	213
50 to 54 years	–	7 351	96 216	1 861	94 355	624	609	2 830	1 133	318
55 to 59 years	19	6 341	90 625	1 604	89 021	717	567	2 418	911	248
60 to 64 years	–	4 625	71 861	1 218	70 643	366	444	1 551	585	203
65 to 69 years	11	3 595	54 593	1 044	53 549	387	422	1 172	468	157
70 to 74 years	14	2 384	37 754	693	37 061	218	262	584	331	58
75 to 79 years	17	1 522	24 783	453	24 330	125	150	402	118	115
80 to 84 years	6	743	11 765	270	11 495	65	65	228	110	28
85 years and over	–	428	8 501	130	8 371	45	83	159	67	32
Median	26.3	25.2	27.9	31.0	27.9	23.9	26.6	22.0	21.8	22.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**37**	**17 330**	**200 898**	**3 180**	**197 718**	**1 734**	**1 710**	**9 016**	**3 920**	**809**
Children ever born	6	5 655	82 585	675	81 910	1 047	792	5 535	2 310	508
Per 1,000 women	162	326	411	212	414	604	463	614	589	628
Women 25 to 34 years	**7**	**12 697**	**177 718**	**2 714**	**175 004**	**1 145**	**1 222**	**7 156**	**2 751**	**623**
Children ever born	18	22 636	280 531	3 758	276 773	2 162	2 270	14 139	5 818	1 203
Per 1,000 women	2 571	1 783	1 579	1 385	1 582	1 888	1 858	1 976	2 115	1 931
Women 35 to 44 years	**18**	**13 208**	**147 048**	**2 815**	**144 233**	**1 130**	**1 000**	**4 769**	**1 723**	**406**
Children ever born	74	38 506	374 993	6 005	368 988	4 110	2 666	15 873	5 922	1 245
Per 1,000 women	4 111	2 915	2 550	2 133	2 558	3 637	2 666	3 328	3 437	3 067
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**1 221**	**162 123**	**1 943 867**	**32 997**	**1 910 870**	**16 327**	**17 010**	**77 891**	**31 016**	**7 640**
In households	**346**	**156 653**	**1 908 659**	**32 239**	**1 876 420**	**14 691**	**13 725**	**75 797**	**29 927**	**7 077**
Family householder: Male	29	23 174	236 126	5 759	230 367	1 929	2 033	8 916	3 455	902
Female	17	13 013	227 956	2 576	225 380	1 540	1 274	8 594	3 423	691
Nonfamily householder: Male	21	2 889	97 778	1 109	96 669	668	847	3 409	1 858	443
Female	24	4 376	129 106	1 630	127 476	606	763	3 246	1 506	362
Spouse	27	23 182	231 677	5 512	226 165	1 808	1 863	8 280	3 073	838
Child	192	68 032	748 406	11 548	736 858	6 312	5 647	33 853	13 105	3 105
Other relatives	8	13 503	159 334	2 716	156 618	1 126	688	5 764	1 977	406
Nonrelatives	28	8 484	78 276	1 389	76 887	702	610	3 735	1 530	330
Persons per household	2.69	3.57	2.76	2.88	2.75	3.11	2.80	3.14	2.91	2.97
Persons per family	3.50	3.88	3.45	3.35	3.46	3.68	3.47	3.74	3.65	3.75
In group quarters	**875**	**5 470**	**35 208**	**758**	**34 450**	**1 636**	**3 285**	**2 094**	**1 089**	**563**
Inmate of institution	869	3 019	22 332	216	22 116	1 227	2 901	916	295	322
Other	6	2 451	12 876	542	12 334	409	384	1 178	794	241
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**218**	**61 881**	**634 439**	**10 825**	**623 614**	**5 708**	**5 906**	**29 215**	**12 130**	**2 776**
Nursery school	4	2 150	25 159	504	24 655	205	299	1 354	534	139
Private	4	864	9 391	229	9 162	28	88	427	226	20
Kindergarten	6	3 130	26 292	342	25 950	377	255	1 436	644	152
Private	–	326	5 303	41	5 262	–	18	207	88	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	79	29 172	286 462	4 555	281 907	2 807	2 583	15 570	5 750	1 393
Private	7	2 351	37 287	442	36 845	85	149	1 313	421	36
High school (1 to 4 years)	86	17 221	172 078	3 000	169 078	1 621	1 627	6 888	2 802	525
Private	–	1 167	13 318	203	13 115	73	120	589	104	17
College	43	10 208	124 448	2 424	122 024	698	1 142	3 967	2 400	567
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**15**	**2 489**	**31 873**	**662**	**31 211**	**83**	**289**	**723**	**191**	**121**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	33.3	42.0	39.2	56.9	39.0	43.8	56.6	35.1	42.0	30.4
5 and 6 years old	100.0	91.3	87.9	96.0	87.8	95.2	93.8	89.6	91.8	87.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.6	97.7	99.0	97.7	97.5	97.9	98.3	97.6	94.0
16 and 17 years old	77.3	92.5	88.5	94.6	88.4	86.5	90.5	87.6	92.2	76.9
18 and 19 years old	40.2	62.6	57.6	67.1	57.5	53.4	50.6	50.4	69.5	51.7
20 and 21 years old	5.0	39.2	34.1	42.9	34.0	28.0	29.4	27.9	46.2	43.1
22 to 24 years old	8.6	20.8	22.1	22.8	22.1	14.6	21.3	17.7	24.2	19.9
25 to 34 years old	5.8	10.2	13.1	11.5	13.1	8.1	16.4	9.2	9.2	11.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**606**	**35 116**	**444 297**	**8 608**	**435 689**	**3 904**	**5 026**	**15 755**	**6 074**	**1 722**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	32	1 660	21 064	217	20 847	278	397	1 243	331	200
5 to 7 years	37	2 301	41 711	594	41 117	456	420	1 668	708	238
8 years	15	1 833	27 725	427	27 298	291	411	1 231	385	195
High school: 1 to 3 years	323	6 187	93 143	1 471	91 672	960	1 139	3 846	1 434	286
4 years	144	12 047	149 319	2 922	146 397	1 106	1 256	4 301	1 696	498
College: 1 to 3 years	44	6 339	68 240	1 516	66 724	504	991	1 883	884	224
4 or more years	11	4 749	43 095	1 461	41 634	309	412	1 583	636	81
Percent high school graduates	32.8	65.9	58.7	68.5	58.5	49.2	52.9	49.3	52.9	46.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**74**	**46 352**	**621 014**	**10 919**	**610 095**	**3 954**	**3 982**	**18 782**	**7 255**	**1 730**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	1 586	25 771	227	25 544	181	293	999	370	150
5 to 7 years	8	3 253	58 448	819	57 629	330	377	1 820	729	247
8 years	14	2 779	40 160	608	39 552	315	354	1 374	423	165
High school: 1 to 3 years	26	9 362	137 045	1 782	135 263	1 071	912	4 962	2 078	399
4 years	15	17 433	219 842	4 097	215 745	1 292	1 188	6 154	2 228	420
College: 1 to 3 years	7	7 204	88 936	1 711	87 225	459	571	2 110	904	208
4 or more years	4	4 735	50 812	1 675	49 137	306	287	1 363	523	141
Percent high school graduates	35.1	63.4	57.9	68.5	57.7	52.0	51.4	51.3	50.4	44.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**680**	**81 468**	**1 065 311**	**19 527**	**1 045 784**	**7 858**	**9 008**	**34 537**	**13 329**	**3 452**
Percent high school graduates	33.1	64.5	58.2	68.5	58.0	50.6	52.2	50.4	51.5	45.5
Median years of school completed	10.6	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.1	11.3

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
AGE									
Total persons	**26 617**	**3 093**	**112 258**	**3 688**	**3 644**	**44**	**3 843**	**237**	**9 090**
Under 5 years	2 384	323	9 729	329	323	6	314	24	957
5 to 9 years	2 484	324	10 334	317	311	6	295	7	937
10 to 14 years	3 015	235	12 101	404	372	32	286	48	1 264
15 to 19 years	3 235	423	12 931	463	463	–	756	31	1 209
20 to 24 years	2 754	409	11 225	360	360	–	685	32	694
25 to 29 years	2 409	315	9 331	345	345	–	303	5	650
30 to 34 years	2 044	241	7 323	311	311	–	140	9	594
35 to 39 years	1 581	201	5 730	287	287	–	169	28	643
40 to 44 years	1 287	140	5 724	306	306	–	129	2	588
45 to 49 years	1 138	98	5 682	172	172	–	197	–	272
50 to 54 years	1 098	79	5 758	89	89	–	143	–	351
55 to 59 years	994	53	4 834	93	93	–	138	5	334
60 to 64 years	564	71	3 972	85	85	–	99	–	185
65 to 69 years	639	69	3 076	63	63	–	85	11	195
70 to 74 years	506	50	2 093	9	9	–	55	14	102
75 to 79 years	215	18	1 322	21	21	–	22	15	68
80 to 84 years	154	24	662	28	28	–	27	6	38
85 years and over	116	20	431	6	6	–	–	–	9
Median	24.0	22.0	24.9	24.6	24.9	12.4	21.2	22.2	21.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 020**	**384**	**12 750**	**446**	**446**	**–**	**393**	**24**	**1 092**
Children ever born	1 429	156	6 812	262	262	–	205	6	747
Per 1,000 women	473	406	534	587	587	–	522	250	684
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 354**	**243**	**9 477**	**263**	**263**	**–**	**175**	**–**	**679**
Children ever born	3 832	373	17 673	393	393	–	386	–	1 376
Per 1,000 women	1 628	1 535	1 865	1 494	1 494	–	2 206	–	2 027
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 618**	**152**	**6 661**	**290**	**290**	**–**	**150**	**18**	**718**
Children ever born	4 822	349	20 630	1 046	1 046	–	527	74	2 802
Per 1,000 women	2 980	2 296	3 097	3 607	3 607	–	3 513	4 111	3 903
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**26 617**	**3 093**	**112 258**	**3 688**	**3 644**	**44**	**3 843**	**237**	**9 090**
In households	**25 806**	**2 804**	**110 492**	**3 297**	**3 291**	**6**	**2 970**	**231**	**9 000**
Family householder: Male	3 187	418	13 562	460	460	–	366	22	1 017
Female	2 954	210	13 776	279	279	–	321	15	1 056
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 575	227	6 218	159	159	–	185	10	427
Female	1 688	145	6 190	114	114	–	136	22	328
Spouse	2 756	363	12 645	415	415	–	333	8	929
Child	10 778	1 172	45 879	1 422	1 422	–	1 314	121	4 176
Other relatives	1 568	117	7 788	238	232	6	189	8	769
Nonrelatives	1 300	152	4 434	210	210	–	126	25	298
Persons per household	2.74	2.76	2.77	3.19	3.19	–	2.94	2.81	3.21
Persons per family	3.46	3.60	3.42	3.72	3.72	–	3.60	3.46	3.83
In group quarters	**811**	**289**	**1 766**	**391**	**353**	**38**	**873**	**6**	**90**
Inmate of institution	360	74	534	383	345	38	823	6	36
Other	451	215	1 232	8	8	–	50	–	54
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**10 036**	**1 327**	**40 262**	**1 258**	**1 220**	**38**	**1 209**	**105**	**3 422**
Nursery school	483	59	1 519	31	31	–	56	4	121
Private	251	34	565	–	–	–	20	4	13
Kindergarten	478	93	2 023	88	88	–	62	–	251
Private	105	4	267	12	12	–	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 798	464	19 294	589	551	38	508	37	1 875
Private	916	24	2 063	43	5	38	18	7	38
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 433	216	10 150	381	381	–	377	49	890
Private	254	–	786	15	15	–	12	–	13
College	1 844	495	7 276	169	169	–	206	15	285
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**289**	**94**	**1 234**	**33**	**33**	**–**	**36**	**–**	**36**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	44.9	45.8	39.8	45.6	45.6	–	38.7	40.0	44.8
5 and 6 years old	95.4	89.9	93.5	100.0	100.0	–	95.7	–	95.5
7 to 15 years old	97.9	100.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.6
16 and 17 years old	90.1	83.0	90.7	100.0	100.0	–	65.6	100.0	85.7
18 and 19 years old	71.8	83.2	60.4	47.4	47.4	–	27.7	50.0	49.8
20 and 21 years old	37.8	62.1	37.4	12.7	12.7	–	19.1	100.0	14.1
22 to 24 years old	19.6	26.0	21.2	13.3	13.3	–	11.1	48.0	10.8
25 to 34 years old	10.8	14.4	13.5	9.6	9.6	–	14.0	–	8.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 680**	**722**	**24 591**	**1 001**	**1 001**	**–**	**754**	**44**	**1 756**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	238	13	1 986	21	21	–	66	7	162
5 to 7 years	556	88	2 939	98	98	–	46	7	281
8 years	424	30	1 940	99	99	–	63	4	126
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 224	97	5 876	254	254	–	219	12	416
4 years	1 718	191	6 578	260	260	–	217	9	453
College: 1 to 3 years	806	107	3 723	163	163	–	108	–	189
4 or more years	714	196	1 549	106	106	–	35	5	129
Percent high school graduates	57.0	68.4	48.2	52.8	52.8	–	47.7	31.8	43.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**7 065**	**657**	**31 347**	**814**	**814**	**–**	**753**	**51**	**2 273**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	286	51	1 356	40	40	–	37	–	121
5 to 7 years	633	63	3 038	68	68	–	92	8	240
8 years	593	37	2 718	59	59	–	66	14	199
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 683	109	8 016	183	183	–	166	14	623
4 years	2 297	216	9 585	315	315	–	275	15	732
College: 1 to 3 years	880	100	4 605	59	59	–	72	–	256
4 or more years	693	81	2 029	90	90	–	45	–	102
Percent high school graduates	54.8	60.4	51.7	57.0	57.0	–	52.1	29.4	48.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**12 745**	**1 379**	**55 938**	**1 815**	**1 815**	**–**	**1 507**	**95**	**4 029**
Percent high school graduates	55.8	64.6	50.2	54.7	54.7	–	49.9	30.5	46.2
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.1	12.1	–	12.0	9.5	11.6

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
AGE										
Total persons	**2 722 724**	**658 714**	**2 064 010**	**13 063**	**69 190**	**29 929**	**7 114**	**16 204**	**1 962**	**95 622**
Under 5 years	227 453	56 202	171 251	1 186	7 499	3 480	772	1 484	222	8 219
5 to 9 years	229 431	61 116	168 315	1 042	7 537	3 200	833	1 444	198	8 645
10 to 14 years	274 424	72 575	201 849	1 395	8 513	3 260	803	1 912	167	10 214
15 to 19 years	294 654	73 790	220 864	1 655	8 141	3 783	700	1 982	274	10 846
20 to 24 years	238 743	59 703	179 040	1 367	6 625	3 243	872	1 813	231	9 598
25 to 29 years	219 854	53 845	166 009	1 111	6 144	2 699	688	1 422	224	7 938
30 to 34 years	214 765	51 299	163 466	1 097	5 704	2 234	520	1 250	82	6 220
35 to 39 years	191 690	44 952	146 738	806	4 562	1 607	457	839	129	4 903
40 to 44 years	166 218	38 501	127 717	913	3 441	1 557	242	772	76	4 797
45 to 49 years	137 680	32 927	104 753	631	2 996	1 344	205	761	57	4 923
50 to 54 years	130 517	29 236	101 281	446	2 440	1 081	279	700	65	5 007
55 to 59 years	121 144	26 223	94 921	413	2 080	874	215	559	47	4 118
60 to 64 years	95 007	19 995	75 012	345	1 320	556	189	308	43	3 455
65 to 69 years	71 815	14 885	56 930	325	1 022	424	140	401	54	2 701
70 to 74 years	49 488	10 232	39 256	169	481	304	48	258	44	1 897
75 to 79 years	33 008	7 359	25 649	77	349	116	99	123	18	1 171
80 to 84 years	15 836	3 654	12 182	33	191	110	28	97	18	594
85 years and over	10 997	2 220	8 777	52	145	57	24	79	13	376
Median	27.2	25.6	27.7	24.6	22.2	21.9	22.6	23.6	22.0	25.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**285 436**	**71 329**	**214 107**	**1 470**	**7 853**	**3 680**	**779**	**1 975**	**221**	**10 858**
Children ever born	121 765	34 623	87 142	766	5 032	2 295	508	1 044	123	6 006
Per 1,000 women	427	485	407	521	641	624	652	529	557	553
Women 25 to 34 years	**246 923**	**59 857**	**187 066**	**1 065**	**6 615**	**2 725**	**601**	**1 458**	**148**	**8 096**
Children ever born	403 246	105 112	298 134	2 088	12 773	5 758	1 192	2 369	257	15 038
Per 1,000 women	1 633	1 756	1 594	1 961	1 931	2 113	1 983	1 625	1 736	1 857
Women 35 to 44 years	**203 752**	**46 879**	**156 873**	**796**	**4 362**	**1 700**	**376**	**954**	**78**	**5 676**
Children ever born	537 907	132 394	405 513	2 312	14 418	5 864	1 131	2 968	237	17 476
Per 1,000 women	2 640	2 824	2 585	2 905	3 305	3 449	3 008	3 111	3 038	3 079
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**2 722 724**	**658 714**	**2 064 010**	**13 063**	**69 190**	**29 929**	**7 114**	**16 204**	**1 962**	**95 622**
In households	**2 672 526**	**647 797**	**2 024 729**	**11 762**	**68 088**	**29 203**	**6 734**	**15 900**	**1 907**	**94 436**
Family householder: Male	337 044	84 816	252 228	1 624	7 710	3 336	833	1 665	231	11 149
Female	307 989	70 295	237 694	1 181	8 138	3 392	675	2 044	172	12 113
Nonfamily householder: Male	125 020	25 779	99 241	778	2 983	1 796	424	1 042	134	5 555
Female	163 426	31 898	131 528	662	3 034	1 477	355	1 145	101	5 622
Spouse	329 269	81 173	248 096	1 507	7 177	2 974	774	1 429	192	10 476
Child	1 076 123	274 713	801 410	4 934	30 594	12 850	2 953	6 710	863	38 682
Other relatives	223 078	53 524	169 554	569	5 227	1 941	402	1 114	99	6 822
Nonrelatives	110 577	25 599	84 978	507	3 225	1 437	318	751	115	4 017
Persons per household	2.86	3.04	2.80	2.77	3.12	2.91	2.97	2.70	2.92	2.74
Persons per family	3.52	3.64	3.49	3.48	3.73	3.65	3.77	3.49	3.81	3.40
In group quarters	**50 198**	**10 917**	**39 281**	**1 301**	**1 102**	**726**	**380**	**304**	**55**	**1 186**
Inmate of institution	29 783	5 045	24 738	1 032	575	217	160	151	55	401
Other	20 415	5 872	14 543	269	527	509	220	153	–	785
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**908 354**	**226 056**	**682 298**	**4 572**	**25 564**	**11 574**	**2 594**	**6 089**	**744**	**34 044**
Nursery school	36 770	10 049	26 721	289	1 216	534	130	282	30	1 244
Private	13 691	3 683	10 008	80	394	226	20	132	17	462
Kindergarten	40 112	11 175	28 937	218	1 217	640	152	231	64	1 728
Private	7 022	1 437	5 585	18	195	88	6	75	4	220
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	421 852	112 364	309 488	2 082	14 043	5 633	1 309	2 912	321	16 236
Private	48 841	9 723	39 118	95	1 257	421	34	716	19	1 894
High school (1 to 4 years)	243 643	58 440	185 203	1 211	6 051	2 729	486	1 593	179	8 723
Private	18 604	4 380	14 224	66	395	102	14	188	–	715
College	165 977	34 028	131 949	772	3 037	2 038	517	1 071	150	6 113
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**41 110**	**7 507**	**33 603**	**131**	**662**	**191**	**94**	**187**	**40**	**1 070**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	40.9	45.9	39.3	56.7	35.4	42.4	29.5	39.8	37.3	41.2
5 and 6 years old	89.0	91.8	88.1	94.5	89.1	91.6	87.9	93.3	96.6	93.8
7 to 15 years old	97.7	97.6	97.8	97.9	98.2	97.6	94.4	97.2	100.0	97.8
16 and 17 years old	88.4	87.2	88.7	91.1	87.2	92.9	76.8	92.1	81.3	90.7
18 and 19 years old	55.8	49.2	58.0	48.6	43.6	67.5	49.4	60.8	70.9	59.6
20 and 21 years old	33.3	30.2	34.3	27.5	23.6	42.9	44.4	36.1	38.5	36.7
22 to 24 years old	20.8	17.0	22.1	20.3	16.1	21.7	20.3	22.8	7.3	22.4
25 to 34 years old	12.2	9.8	13.0	11.5	9.0	9.1	12.0	11.0	12.4	14.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**613 726**	**145 024**	**468 702**	**3 288**	**13 843**	**5 863**	**1 522**	**3 236**	**450**	**20 993**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30 137	7 915	22 222	158	983	314	192	142	13	1 667
5 to 7 years	57 425	14 252	43 173	337	1 382	684	209	384	73	2 539
8 years	39 482	10 601	28 881	245	1 070	371	143	250	17	1 690
High school: 1 to 3 years	128 612	31 228	97 384	743	3 394	1 386	248	715	79	5 250
4 years	206 615	48 621	157 994	854	3 915	1 669	462	1 013	157	5 559
College: 1 to 3 years	91 789	18 942	72 847	627	1 679	834	195	394	52	3 116
4 or more years	59 666	13 465	46 201	324	1 420	605	73	338	59	1 172
Percent high school graduates	58.3	55.9	59.1	54.9	50.7	53.0	48.0	53.9	59.6	46.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**844 293**	**190 304**	**653 989**	**3 130**	**17 032**	**7 100**	**1 612**	**4 333**	**420**	**27 107**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	33 737	6 737	27 000	96	843	361	138	194	51	1 150
5 to 7 years	76 283	15 652	60 631	311	1 590	713	245	450	49	2 743
8 years	55 396	13 322	42 074	292	1 212	409	147	425	24	2 426
High school: 1 to 3 years	187 442	43 478	143 964	782	4 514	2 037	382	1 054	102	7 098
4 years	302 171	69 776	232 395	977	5 707	2 167	383	1 454	135	8 197
College: 1 to 3 years	119 537	25 301	94 236	473	1 931	904	193	412	41	3 926
4 or more years	69 727	16 038	53 689	199	1 235	509	124	344	18	1 567
Percent high school graduates	58.2	58.4	58.2	52.7	52.1	50.4	43.4	51.0	46.2	50.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 458 019**	**335 328**	**1 122 691**	**6 418**	**30 875**	**12 963**	**3 134**	**7 569**	**870**	**48 100**
Percent high school graduates	58.3	57.3	58.6	53.8	51.5	51.6	45.6	52.3	53.1	48.9
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	12.1	11.3	12.1	12.1	11.9

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
AGE										
Total persons	**773**	**3 483**	**174**	**27**	**1 594**	**32 313**	**7 701**	**12 592**	**1 788 377**	**9 079**
Under 5 years	50	309	...	...	195	2 541	865	704	150 021	949
5 to 9 years	72	270	...	...	150	2 590	794	771	144 608	1 045
10 to 14 years	96	247	...	...	152	3 227	1 039	1 149	170 604	1 024
15 to 19 years	29	690	...	...	202	3 358	1 054	1 404	187 751	1 032
20 to 24 years	88	644	...	...	139	2 462	590	962	157 174	946
25 to 29 years	45	296	...	...	138	2 266	577	721	146 654	884
30 to 34 years	103	126	...	...	102	2 595	463	891	142 741	561
35 to 39 years	69	135	...	...	89	2 389	537	744	125 842	349
40 to 44 years	35	86	...	...	129	2 164	460	953	109 461	387
45 to 49 years	25	183	...	...	35	1 680	207	787	89 734	345
50 to 54 years	66	130	...	...	68	1 534	310	894	88 325	398
55 to 59 years	64	88	...	...	110	1 633	284	613	83 574	354
60 to 64 years	7	95	...	...	14	1 318	174	514	66 221	308
65 to 69 years	5	85	...	...	32	879	165	468	50 230	222
70 to 74 years	6	50	...	...	22	783	89	428	34 382	95
75 to 79 years	13	22	...	...	9	498	59	328	22 651	96
80 to 84 years	–	27	...	...	–	201	34	120	10 769	49
85 years and over	–	–	...	...	8	195	–	141	7 635	35
Median	30.3	21.0	...	...	23.7	29.4	20.8	33.3	27.9	22.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**62**	**355**	...	...	**160**	**3 169**	**940**	**1 322**	**185 223**	**1 032**
Children ever born	16	205	...	...	155	1 104	687	377	77 512	601
Per 1,000 women	258	577	...	...	969	348	731	285	418	582
Women 25 to 34 years	**79**	**175**	...	...	**165**	**2 880**	**564**	**901**	**164 102**	**824**
Children ever born	122	386	...	...	273	3 964	1 164	1 351	261 059	1 735
Per 1,000 women	1 544	2 206	...	...	1 655	1 376	2 064	1 499	1 591	2 106
Women 35 to 44 years	**38**	**117**	...	...	**73**	**2 683**	**609**	**981**	**134 547**	**416**
Children ever born	86	413	...	...	370	6 581	2 413	2 224	344 735	1 567
Per 1,000 women	2 263	3 530	...	...	5 068	2 453	3 962	2 267	2 562	3 767
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**773**	**3 483**	**174**	**27**	**1 594**	**32 313**	**7 701**	**12 592**	**1 788 377**	**9 079**
In households	**762**	**2 614**	...	...	**1 507**	**32 212**	**7 664**	**12 278**	**1 760 129**	**9 048**
Family householder: Male	154	299	...	...	136	4 499	750	1 605	214 134	1 164
Female	35	311	...	...	234	3 665	986	1 487	212 746	1 115
Nonfamily householder: Male	89	145	...	...	68	1 198	363	422	92 131	293
Female	31	124	...	...	80	1 961	304	875	120 351	330
Spouse	131	282	...	...	145	4 593	705	1 642	209 837	1 050
Child	262	1 152	...	...	610	12 413	3 574	4 417	691 691	4 212
Other relatives	34	189	...	...	162	2 539	738	912	148 111	698
Nonrelatives	26	112	...	...	72	1 344	244	918	71 128	186
Persons per household	2.53	2.99	...	...	2.68	2.85	3.23	2.78	2.75	3.10
Persons per family	3.50	3.60	...	...	3.25	3.40	3.90	3.25	3.46	3.59
In group quarters	**11**	**869**	...	...	**87**	**101**	**37**	**314**	**28 248**	**31**
Inmate of institution	11	819	...	...	87	71	8	157	17 571	11
Other	–	50	...	...	–	30	29	157	10 677	20
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**249**	**1 048**	...	...	**467**	**10 237**	**2 897**	**4 033**	**582 509**	**3 180**
Nursery school	14	51	...	...	32	354	108	174	23 041	103
Private	14	20	...	...	–	102	6	58	8 583	29
Kindergarten	5	57	...	...	53	447	222	111	24 223	197
Private	–	–	...	...	–	72	–	13	5 018	18
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	137	460	...	...	230	4 802	1 558	1 717	263 315	1 776
Private	–	18	...	...	25	566	31	325	34 413	67
High school (1 to 4 years)	48	306	...	...	118	2 930	778	1 141	157 758	824
Private	–	12	...	...	–	206	13	153	12 185	29
College	45	174	...	...	34	1 704	231	890	114 172	280
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**7**	**24**	...	...	**7**	**548**	**36**	**311**	**28 956**	**64**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	63.6	36.5	...	...	36.0	30.8	46.4	67.5	38.8	21.9
5 and 6 years old	100.0	94.9	...	...	92.3	85.3	94.7	97.6	87.5	90.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	...	...	96.9	96.7	95.9	98.8	97.7	98.7
16 and 17 years old	100.0	60.1	...	...	56.1	94.7	84.2	90.7	88.1	91.7
18 and 19 years old	46.2	25.8	...	...	21.0	56.1	47.3	68.8	57.3	46.8
20 and 21 years old	45.5	18.5	...	...	4.7	35.7	11.2	51.1	33.6	20.4
22 to 24 years old	–	12.0	...	...	7.3	17.3	11.5	12.7	22.2	8.3
25 to 34 years old	15.5	11.4	...	...	10.4	11.0	9.3	11.4	13.2	6.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**249**	**640**	...	...	**325**	**7 350**	**1 431**	**3 050**	**407 363**	**1 778**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	61	...	...	31	324	154	127	19 458	192
5 to 7 years	19	46	...	...	30	584	262	304	38 796	281
8 years	38	57	...	...	19	419	111	193	25 805	139
High school: 1 to 3 years	12	190	...	...	97	1 130	356	598	86 335	361
4 years	86	189	...	...	88	3 072	360	874	136 889	518
College: 1 to 3 years	66	74	...	...	47	1 010	100	445	62 381	262
4 or more years	22	23	...	...	13	811	88	509	37 699	25
Percent high school graduates	69.9	44.7	...	...	45.5	66.6	38.3	59.9	58.2	45.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**189**	**683**	...	...	**431**	**10 785**	**1 928**	**4 552**	**570 856**	**2 305**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7	32	...	...	7	375	115	150	24 173	132
5 to 7 years	–	88	...	...	27	929	197	422	54 225	225
8 years	13	66	...	...	46	637	178	317	36 952	180
High school: 1 to 3 years	29	157	...	...	183	1 927	573	764	128 005	551
4 years	80	244	...	...	120	4 335	596	1 565	201 241	798
College: 1 to 3 years	20	69	...	...	43	1 561	207	789	81 404	296
4 or more years	40	27	...	...	5	1 021	62	545	44 856	123
Percent high school graduates	74.1	49.8	...	...	39.0	64.1	44.9	63.7	57.4	52.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**438**	**1 323**	...	...	**756**	**18 135**	**3 359**	**7 602**	**978 219**	**4 083**
Percent high school graduates	71.7	47.3	...	...	41.8	65.1	42.1	62.2	57.7	49.5
Median years of school completed	12.6	11.7	...	...	11.4	12.4	11.1	12.4	12.2	11.9

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
AGE										
Total persons	**7 606**	**62 256**	**1 834**	**1 827**	**4 049**	**26 720**	**527**	**3 327**	**5 244**	**20 681**
Under 5 years	803	6 848	156	156	324	3 131	35	340	612	2 056
5 to 9 years	753	6 857	157	157	430	2 881	25	367	675	1 916
10 to 14 years	873	7 745	192	192	421	2 951	51	360	595	2 308
15 to 19 years	915	7 525	213	213	464	3 370	60	415	487	2 177
20 to 24 years	750	5 974	261	261	393	2 937	24	372	603	1 863
25 to 29 years	556	5 482	225	225	385	2 372	23	315	463	2 018
30 to 34 years	582	4 847	127	127	302	1 858	66	310	393	1 805
35 to 39 years	431	3 950	125	125	305	1 360	53	175	332	1 517
40 to 44 years	472	2 935	44	44	148	1 384	26	116	198	1 134
45 to 49 years	347	2 576	43	43	82	1 208	43	129	162	807
50 to 54 years	324	2 242	114	107	197	969	51	88	172	851
55 to 59 years	251	1 921	77	77	141	808	26	149	134	630
60 to 64 years	183	1 268	51	51	142	544	6	48	134	508
65 to 69 years	192	982	4	4	95	406	16	78	130	440
70 to 74 years	97	452	26	26	111	290	–	50	22	329
75 to 79 years	25	339	19	19	46	96	14	4	80	144
80 to 84 years	13	186	–	–	39	105	–	5	28	81
85 years and over	39	127	–	–	24	50	8	6	24	97
Median	23.1	21.7	23.8	23.7	24.9	21.7	33.4	22.2	22.1	25.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**938**	**7 190**	**166**	**166**	**433**	**3 335**	**55**	**393**	**609**	**2 264**
Children ever born	561	4 800	77	77	183	2 108	21	168	431	1 133
Per 1,000 women	598	668	464	464	423	632	382	427	708	500
Women 25 to 34 years	**674**	**5 825**	**156**	**156**	**375**	**2 414**	**47**	**328**	**445**	**2 262**
Children ever born	1 469	11 715	245	245	677	5 353	62	525	947	3 322
Per 1,000 women	2 180	2 011	1 571	1 571	1 805	2 217	1 319	1 601	2 128	1 469
Women 35 to 44 years	**450**	**3 815**	**103**	**103**	**256**	**1 477**	**33**	**157**	**273**	**1 571**
Children ever born	1 462	13 050	215	215	791	5 208	33	497	916	4 164
Per 1,000 women	3 249	3 421	2 087	2 087	3 090	3 526	1 000	3 166	3 355	2 651
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**7 606**	**62 256**	**1 834**	**1 827**	**4 049**	**26 720**	**527**	**3 327**	**5 244**	**20 681**
In households	**7 463**	**61 493**	**1 633**	**1 633**	**3 988**	**26 107**	**527**	**3 128**	**5 072**	**20 389**
Family householder: Male	872	6 404	307	307	484	2 761	116	462	514	2 416
Female	896	7 687	74	74	475	3 201	17	294	601	2 621
Nonfamily householder: Male	531	2 733	92	92	224	1 583	44	127	332	1 045
Female	441	2 783	94	94	316	1 411	37	153	261	1 429
Spouse	833	6 010	267	267	418	2 481	96	383	501	2 567
Child	3 230	28 050	709	709	1 506	11 538	166	1 472	2 233	8 608
Other relatives	369	4 859	33	33	265	1 835	23	108	369	1 048
Nonrelatives	291	2 967	57	57	300	1 297	28	129	261	655
Persons per household	2.72	3.13	3.09	3.09	2.64	2.91	2.41	3.02	2.93	2.71
Persons per family	3.49	3.76	3.94	3.94	3.24	3.67	3.20	3.62	3.72	3.42
In group quarters	**143**	**763**	**201**	**194**	**61**	**613**	**–**	**199**	**172**	**292**
Inmate of institution	106	467	79	79	16	158	–	42	67	153
Other	37	296	122	115	45	455	–	157	105	139
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 656**	**22 858**	**601**	**601**	**1 444**	**10 433**	**158**	**1 373**	**1 976**	**7 161**
Nursery school	194	1 094	15	15	80	483	23	53	115	263
Private	30	315	–	–	38	190	17	24	20	127
Kindergarten	176	1 091	15	15	128	565	7	90	137	414
Private	18	175	–	–	12	84	7	11	6	80
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 356	12 838	279	279	723	5 117	69	667	1 013	3 532
Private	72	1 152	–	–	71	405	7	90	34	724
High school (1 to 4 years)	684	5 523	184	184	343	2 429	36	221	302	1 649
Private	34	355	4	4	7	84	–	33	10	137
College	246	2 312	108	108	170	1 839	23	342	409	1 303
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**57**	**515**	**34**	**34**	**23**	**158**	**–**	**20**	**60**	**248**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	50.9	35.1	6.0	6.0	64.2	42.1	100.0	48.8	37.3	34.0
5 and 6 years old	94.7	88.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.7	100.0	97.1	85.2	94.4
7 to 15 years old	96.8	98.1	98.1	98.1	99.5	97.9	100.0	98.2	93.2	97.9
16 and 17 years old	91.3	86.7	100.0	100.0	82.6	93.9	100.0	90.5	68.1	87.8
18 and 19 years old	48.8	41.1	24.7	24.7	70.4	67.9	72.4	95.9	63.3	47.5
20 and 21 years old	16.0	19.4	7.1	7.1	25.4	44.5	–	53.8	61.9	33.3
22 to 24 years old	12.6	14.3	23.5	23.5	8.4	22.7	–	20.7	19.5	19.9
25 to 34 years old	5.3	8.4	8.8	8.8	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.8	13.3	13.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 582**	**12 095**	**425**	**418**	**886**	**5 041**	**174**	**669**	**1 096**	**4 198**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	121	956	46	46	33	285	8	25	146	155
5 to 7 years	217	1 337	42	35	59	644	–	74	172	312
8 years	143	993	14	14	71	334	–	42	129	150
High school: 1 to 3 years	429	3 177	54	54	192	1 301	27	160	188	845
4 years	413	3 557	152	152	237	1 427	48	257	310	1 459
College: 1 to 3 years	198	1 292	88	88	205	652	61	53	107	754
4 or more years	61	783	29	29	89	398	30	58	44	523
Percent high school graduates	42.5	46.6	63.3	64.4	59.9	49.1	79.9	55.0	42.1	65.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 930**	**15 212**	**430**	**430**	**1 131**	**6 409**	**158**	**804**	**1 176**	**6 163**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	76	802	22	22	71	361	–	17	116	164
5 to 7 years	236	1 548	52	52	83	687	–	76	193	400
8 years	215	1 144	16	16	75	388	–	80	131	337
High school: 1 to 3 years	582	4 259	88	88	307	1 941	43	225	292	1 226
4 years	540	5 164	121	121	335	1 904	50	256	258	2 393
College: 1 to 3 years	236	1 570	76	76	180	766	31	126	117	956
4 or more years	45	725	55	55	80	362	34	24	69	687
Percent high school graduates	42.5	49.0	58.6	58.6	52.6	47.3	72.8	50.5	37.8	65.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 512**	**27 307**	**855**	**848**	**2 017**	**11 450**	**332**	**1 473**	**2 272**	**10 361**
Percent high school graduates	42.5	47.9	60.9	61.4	55.8	48.1	76.5	52.5	39.8	65.4
Median years of school completed	11.2	11.8	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.8	12.9	12.1	10.7	12.4

Table 132a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
AGE									
Total persons	**2 704**	**28 268**	**372 650**	**12 184**	**723 748**	**810**	**4 487**	**1 431**	**1 458**
Under 5 years	140	2 327	32 328	1 180	69 876	50	387	161	94
5 to 9 years	196	2 804	30 093	1 245	65 464	72	376	163	106
10 to 14 years	282	3 621	38 480	1 541	70 520	96	560	160	106
15 to 19 years	504	3 829	41 407	1 608	77 391	29	480	175	180
20 to 24 years	213	2 145	33 634	1 052	65 999	94	360	88	144
25 to 29 years	186	1 779	30 951	814	62 188	51	411	116	131
30 to 34 years	181	1 772	29 837	909	59 864	107	317	222	44
35 to 39 years	244	2 031	26 125	997	51 544	69	373	151	155
40 to 44 years	209	1 765	21 545	581	43 596	35	303	99	133
45 to 49 years	195	1 576	17 632	511	34 159	25	192	48	115
50 to 54 years	90	1 290	18 165	505	32 060	66	145	22	49
55 to 59 years	134	1 090	16 293	364	29 832	71	198	8	82
60 to 64 years	62	842	12 224	261	23 305	14	171	5	20
65 to 69 years	36	672	9 605	243	16 372	5	99	6	24
70 to 74 years	32	338	6 393	114	10 349	13	81	–	42
75 to 79 years	–	223	4 591	139	6 407	13	18	7	19
80 to 84 years	–	141	1 952	72	2 732	–	12	–	7
85 years and over	–	53	1 395	48	2 090	–	4	–	7
Median	25.5	23.5	26.7	22.3	26.0	30.6	26.0	23.1	28.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**366**	**3 123**	**40 230**	**1 304**	**78 657**	**62**	**391**	**112**	**121**
Children ever born	25	1 070	17 389	657	36 681	16	134	47	21
Per 1,000 women	68	343	432	504	466	258	343	420	174
Women 25 to 34 years	**198**	**2 077**	**35 149**	**964**	**70 950**	**85**	**432**	**156**	**62**
Children ever born	238	3 941	57 480	2 104	119 208	122	679	223	64
Per 1,000 women	1 202	1 897	1 635	2 183	1 680	1 435	1 572	1 429	1 032
Women 35 to 44 years	**268**	**2 124**	**28 126**	**817**	**55 703**	**38**	**364**	**127**	**155**
Children ever born	629	7 060	74 005	2 990	148 298	86	1 079	372	293
Per 1,000 women	2 347	3 324	2 631	3 660	2 662	2 263	2 964	2 929	1 890
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**2 704**	**28 268**	**372 650**	**12 184**	**723 748**	**810**	**4 487**	**1 431**	**1 458**
In households	**2 350**	**27 980**	**365 948**	**11 593**	**719 565**	**799**	**4 272**	**1 431**	**1 302**
Family householder: Male	542	4 101	42 909	1 842	83 873	161	682	283	262
Female	170	2 141	49 010	882	92 168	35	397	61	75
Nonfamily householder: Male	61	461	17 076	194	32 777	99	132	87	98
Female	56	478	24 234	359	42 753	31	97	28	50
Spouse	465	4 274	42 436	1 735	83 511	138	663	231	275
Child	910	12 374	148 761	5 222	299 185	262	1 750	659	450
Other relatives	46	2 716	28 578	913	60 203	41	338	10	56
Nonrelatives	100	1 435	12 944	446	25 095	32	213	72	36
Persons per household	2.88	3.88	2.74	3.54	2.86	2.53	3.26	3.17	2.74
Persons per family	3.08	4.06	3.39	3.90	3.51	3.48	3.61	3.73	3.35
In group quarters	**354**	**288**	**6 702**	**591**	**4 183**	**11**	**215**	**–**	**156**
Inmate of institution	–	59	5 955	142	3 052	11	175	–	120
Other	354	229	747	449	1 131	–	40	–	36
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 291**	**10 943**	**124 968**	**4 921**	**244 621**	**249**	**1 671**	**535**	**478**
Nursery school	34	365	4 902	195	9 761	14	96	22	25
Private	18	140	1 441	57	3 578	14	41	18	19
Kindergarten	34	517	4 608	228	11 336	5	44	35	8
Private	10	34	813	19	2 405	–	4	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	397	5 365	57 888	2 404	112 365	137	799	259	177
Private	47	332	7 795	81	12 438	–	107	–	22
High school (1 to 4 years)	254	3 231	34 487	1 208	65 527	48	409	146	152
Private	42	111	3 056	18	3 886	–	–	7	16
College	572	1 465	23 083	886	45 632	45	323	73	116
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**81**	**363**	**6 447**	**193**	**10 416**	**7**	**109**	**26**	**16**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	24.3	40.7	35.7	41.4	37.8	63.6	59.9	42.9	40.8
5 and 6 years old	87.5	86.5	85.5	82.7	87.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.2	97.6	99.4	97.5	100.0	95.4	93.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	96.0	94.9	87.3	85.6	87.2	100.0	100.0	92.8	86.4
18 and 19 years old	89.3	57.0	54.3	62.9	57.4	46.2	57.0	50.0	84.4
20 and 21 years old	90.7	26.0	31.6	48.0	32.9	45.5	28.3	–	35.1
22 to 24 years old	50.7	19.8	21.4	26.7	22.0	–	26.8	24.0	11.9
25 to 34 years old	24.0	9.5	12.8	9.8	13.0	14.6	10.2	9.8	22.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**640**	**5 975**	**78 781**	**2 500**	**152 114**	**260**	**1 030**	**375**	**406**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	27	223	3 579	163	7 443	6	71	17	23
5 to 7 years	15	565	7 797	106	14 910	19	70	13	20
8 years	5	331	4 965	80	9 230	38	22	21	32
High school: 1 to 3 years	58	1 096	18 325	481	31 543	19	168	44	71
4 years	174	2 299	27 073	768	53 510	90	301	97	86
College: 1 to 3 years	144	1 017	11 633	474	22 841	66	199	94	58
4 or more years	217	444	5 409	428	12 637	22	199	89	116
Percent high school graduates	83.6	62.9	56.0	66.8	58.5	68.5	67.9	74.7	64.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**729**	**7 567**	**117 927**	**3 058**	**222 384**	**209**	**1 294**	**309**	**422**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	276	4 586	65	9 852	7	40	–	8
5 to 7 years	9	526	10 674	246	22 210	7	53	–	–
8 years	34	413	7 353	189	14 516	13	106	7	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	82	1 682	28 247	637	50 381	36	279	32	37
4 years	165	3 004	41 400	1 032	81 715	86	407	121	133
College: 1 to 3 years	219	1 005	17 436	497	29 138	20	219	88	112
4 or more years	207	661	8 231	392	14 572	40	190	61	125
Percent high school graduates	81.1	61.7	56.9	62.8	56.4	69.9	63.1	87.4	87.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 369**	**13 542**	**196 708**	**5 558**	**374 498**	**469**	**2 324**	**684**	**828**
Percent high school graduates	82.2	62.3	56.5	64.6	57.3	69.1	65.2	80.4	76.1
Median years of school completed	13.6	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.5	13.0	13.0

Table 132a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
AGE									
Total persons	**1 293**	**9 525**	**188**	**68 342**	**6 599**	**506**	**15 894**	**311 326**	**13 330**
Under 5 years	173	413	20	5 208	478	54	1 422	18 438	833
5 to 9 years	121	739	28	6 316	502	65	1 696	17 647	995
10 to 14 years	132	1 078	30	8 266	867	37	2 034	22 668	1 410
15 to 19 years	60	1 088	34	8 723	796	60	1 786	26 640	1 584
20 to 24 years	102	625	14	5 053	518	36	1 145	25 130	1 099
25 to 29 years	225	508	35	4 439	472	5	1 046	24 751	868
30 to 34 years	219	644	10	5 215	466	90	1 291	24 955	858
35 to 39 years	65	673	7	5 593	480	29	1 329	21 226	1 077
40 to 44 years	52	745	5	4 603	549	78	1 117	19 903	917
45 to 49 years	64	550	–	4 039	470	27	759	17 033	820
50 to 54 years	25	513	–	3 219	320	6	527	18 330	724
55 to 59 years	24	637	–	2 555	287	8	531	18 987	707
60 to 64 years	11	493	–	1 833	122	–	323	16 675	592
65 to 69 years	8	289	–	1 369	142	–	314	14 441	382
70 to 74 years	–	244	5	973	45	–	230	10 897	262
75 to 79 years	–	162	–	525	44	–	193	7 435	109
80 to 84 years	5	71	–	249	41	–	96	3 717	47
85 years and over	7	53	–	164	–	11	55	2 453	46
Median	26.3	32.4	17.8	25.7	26.5	26.0	24.4	34.1	29.3
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**87**	**886**	**24**	**7 285**	**652**	**38**	**1 564**	**26 918**	**1 349**
Children ever born	72	171	10	2 101	173	31	610	9 797	344
Per 1,000 women	828	193	417	288	265	816	390	364	255
Women 25 to 34 years	**242**	**649**	**29**	**5 607**	**509**	**46**	**1 210**	**25 769**	**1 068**
Children ever born	377	748	33	9 102	866	84	2 389	33 646	1 813
Per 1,000 women	1 558	1 153	1 138	1 623	1 701	1 826	1 974	1 306	1 698
Women 35 to 44 years	**46**	**822**	**12**	**5 843**	**612**	**65**	**1 356**	**21 240**	**1 257**
Children ever born	72	1 886	58	15 971	1 703	139	4 028	46 875	3 045
Per 1,000 women	1 565	2 294	4 833	2 733	2 783	2 138	2 971	2 207	2 422
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**1 293**	**9 525**	**188**	**68 342**	**6 599**	**506**	**15 894**	**311 326**	**13 330**
In households	**1 270**	**8 983**	**176**	**67 138**	**6 220**	**482**	**14 881**	**298 805**	**13 267**
Family householder: Male	245	1 606	15	9 974	1 006	103	2 229	31 851	1 955
Female	100	636	23	5 675	429	57	1 085	35 402	1 243
Nonfamily householder: Male	80	321	10	1 122	96	10	278	31 332	194
Female	68	521	12	1 970	175	–	253	36 483	457
Spouse	220	1 568	16	10 014	1 026	96	2 155	29 616	1 904
Child	475	3 127	100	28 743	2 781	204	6 792	92 069	5 452
Other relatives	43	742	–	6 060	345	12	1 325	24 264	966
Nonrelatives	39	462	–	3 580	362	–	764	17 788	1 096
Persons per household	2.60	2.88	2.53	3.56	3.61	2.88	3.90	2.21	3.32
Persons per family	3.20	3.42	3.42	3.86	3.92	2.99	4.14	3.18	3.58
In group quarters	**23**	**542**	**12**	**1 204**	**379**	**24**	**1 013**	**12 521**	**63**
Inmate of institution	23	426	6	577	357	19	925	4 361	22
Other	–	116	6	627	22	5	88	8 160	41
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**400**	**3 518**	**99**	**26 581**	**2 338**	**215**	**5 816**	**81 678**	**4 667**
Nursery school	–	151	–	980	30	23	183	3 594	154
Private	–	36	–	491	10	12	78	1 189	35
Kindergarten	44	109	4	1 355	122	14	282	3 079	266
Private	13	12	–	145	16	7	23	553	46
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	204	1 567	43	12 322	1 118	82	3 091	34 167	2 026
Private	6	87	–	1 197	83	10	195	5 526	266
High school (1 to 4 years)	67	871	29	7 423	736	38	1 512	22 158	1 315
Private	7	58	–	720	68	18	75	2 586	87
College	85	820	23	4 501	332	58	748	18 680	906
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**12**	**280**	**–**	**1 178**	**104**	**16**	**184**	**5 203**	**245**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	11.1	71.5	–	46.8	27.3	37.5	25.0	49.3	52.2
5 and 6 years old	93.8	95.7	100.0	94.8	78.0	100.0	88.7	89.6	96.1
7 to 15 years old	100.0	96.5	100.0	98.7	98.4	100.0	98.5	97.7	97.1
16 and 17 years old	100.0	88.9	100.0	93.7	90.0	100.0	90.5	87.3	93.6
18 and 19 years old	100.0	69.8	75.0	66.8	40.0	34.6	49.4	56.6	64.0
20 and 21 years old	77.3	55.4	–	42.5	26.0	–	26.4	35.6	42.4
22 to 24 years old	12.5	34.4	28.6	17.6	22.5	52.8	14.7	22.9	28.3
25 to 34 years old	10.4	15.8	15.6	11.3	10.3	24.2	9.0	12.9	9.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**327**	**2 371**	**16**	**14 741**	**1 515**	**112**	**3 630**	**89 352**	**2 859**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	89	–	500	89	–	177	5 338	92
5 to 7 years	11	172	–	741	59	–	191	9 953	260
8 years	7	84	–	602	115	–	186	6 680	164
High school: 1 to 3 years	44	432	–	2 318	232	–	793	19 980	415
4 years	78	610	5	5 310	462	33	1 288	25 378	960
College: 1 to 3 years	55	406	11	3 068	255	41	607	11 872	424
4 or more years	132	578	–	2 202	303	38	388	10 151	544
Percent high school graduates	81.0	67.2	100.0	71.8	67.3	100.0	62.9	53.0	67.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**378**	**3 211**	**46**	**20 035**	**1 923**	**142**	**4 181**	**111 451**	**4 550**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9	114	–	612	62	8	169	6 310	169
5 to 7 years	6	230	–	1 199	154	–	289	12 608	397
8 years	23	129	–	1 080	81	12	173	8 846	310
High school: 1 to 3 years	26	468	5	3 540	454	20	808	26 189	969
4 years	175	1 131	16	7 698	735	51	1 749	33 057	1 606
College: 1 to 3 years	40	629	14	3 556	250	35	674	13 744	607
4 or more years	99	510	11	2 350	187	16	319	10 697	492
Percent high school graduates	83.1	70.7	89.1	67.9	60.9	71.8	65.6	51.6	59.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**705**	**5 582**	**62**	**34 776**	**3 438**	**254**	**7 811**	**200 803**	**7 409**
Percent high school graduates	82.1	69.2	91.9	69.5	63.8	84.3	64.3	52.2	62.5
Median years of school completed	12.9	12.6	14.4	12.5	12.4	13.1	12.4	12.1	12.4

Table 132a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
AGE								
Total persons	**3 633**	**355 010**	**7 834**	**924**	**25 643**	**601**	**540**	**250**
Under 5 years	181	26 777	703	17	2 602	42	87	28
5 to 9 years	244	28 799	704	49	2 605	49	68	12
10 to 14 years	335	35 917	975	81	3 019	65	29	19
15 to 19 years	642	39 330	988	65	2 983	60	13	55
20 to 24 years	492	29 835	583	21	2 576	43	67	17
25 to 29 years	201	26 436	578	24	2 328	23	56	20
30 to 34 years	274	25 960	597	24	2 125	66	103	31
35 to 39 years	178	25 313	724	43	1 634	58	24	6
40 to 44 years	264	23 092	555	71	1 325	31	42	40
45 to 49 years	151	19 774	411	108	1 136	43	25	16
50 to 54 years	153	18 949	358	87	821	51	–	6
55 to 59 years	159	17 614	247	63	848	26	6	–
60 to 64 years	127	13 505	151	88	512	6	6	–
65 to 69 years	79	9 400	126	69	412	16	7	–
70 to 74 years	71	6 465	44	63	278	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	47	3 988	35	7	230	14	–	–
80 to 84 years	14	2 247	29	32	121	–	–	–
85 years and over	21	1 609	26	12	88	8	7	–
Median	23.9	28.2	24.7	48.1	23.0	31.4	25.5	22.0
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**636**	**36 466**	**795**	**60**	**2 952**	**67**	**35**	**22**
Children ever born	89	12 169	265	–	1 476	21	27	–
Per 1,000 women	140	334	333	–	500	313	771	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**290**	**29 840**	**663**	**25**	**2 394**	**47**	**64**	**15**
Children ever born	398	46 324	1 125	16	4 401	62	77	24
Per 1,000 women	1 372	1 552	1 697	640	1 838	1 319	1 203	1 600
Women 35 to 44 years	**238**	**27 906**	**710**	**78**	**1 572**	**38**	**37**	**21**
Children ever born	637	71 031	1 889	146	4 526	38	34	42
Per 1,000 women	2 676	2 545	2 661	1 872	2 879	1 000	919	2 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**3 633**	**355 010**	**7 834**	**924**	**25 643**	**601**	**540**	**250**
In households	**2 791**	**351 906**	**7 533**	**469**	**23 905**	**601**	**533**	**162**
Family householder: Male	451	52 494	1 274	96	3 007	128	96	39
Female	220	33 284	624	5	2 882	17	16	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	45	9 963	195	9	983	44	65	6
Female	107	15 705	212	15	1 176	43	44	–
Spouse	454	51 573	1 141	91	2 701	107	90	35
Child	1 098	140 789	3 274	187	10 887	211	174	69
Other relatives	180	33 692	579	37	1 374	23	11	–
Nonrelatives	236	14 406	234	29	895	28	37	13
Persons per household	3.27	3.16	3.29	3.25	2.96	2.39	2.35	3.13
Persons per family	3.63	3.63	3.65	3.78	3.54	3.17	3.33	3.46
In group quarters	**842**	**3 104**	**301**	**455**	**1 738**	–	**7**	**88**
Inmate of institution	118	2 818	284	436	1 385	–	7	88
Other	724	286	17	19	353	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 726**	**121 378**	**3 122**	**207**	**9 864**	**196**	**195**	**36**
Nursery school	42	4 356	172	25	428	23	27	–
Private	14	2 206	61	–	169	17	23	–
Kindergarten	90	4 745	128	6	455	7	23	6
Private	23	1 173	16	–	74	7	–	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	458	54 101	1 443	93	4 794	107	64	13
Private	95	8 109	113	21	545	18	5	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	242	33 290	861	70	2 296	36	13	17
Private	6	2 530	87	12	127	–	–	–
College	894	24 886	518	13	1 891	23	68	–
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**58**	**6 598**	**146**	**6**	**292**	–	**31**	–
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	58.4	37.7	51.6	100.0	38.9	76.7	78.6	–
5 and 6 years old	100.0	88.3	97.7	100.0	90.2	100.0	86.5	100.0
7 to 15 years old	97.5	98.2	96.5	100.0	97.1	100.0	100.0	50.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	91.3	94.9	100.0	85.8	100.0	100.0	46.2
18 and 19 years old	93.9	60.4	86.9	41.7	66.7	72.4	–	–
20 and 21 years old	86.1	36.8	26.3	36.8	26.0	–	40.7	–
22 to 24 years old	48.6	23.2	24.9	–	22.4	–	65.0	–
25 to 34 years old	19.4	14.3	12.1	–	16.8	7.9	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**725**	**81 940**	**1 750**	**335**	**5 176**	**179**	**142**	**77**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17	2 857	90	12	241	8	–	26
5 to 7 years	47	5 790	85	2	346	–	–	–
8 years	28	4 483	102	23	447	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	102	15 493	267	35	994	27	4	–
4 years	266	29 207	636	62	1 721	48	27	19
College: 1 to 3 years	147	15 032	226	18	1 003	61	45	16
4 or more years	118	9 078	344	183	424	35	66	16
Percent high school graduates	73.2	65.1	68.9	78.5	60.8	80.4	97.2	66.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 014**	**112 412**	**2 131**	**356**	**6 682**	**163**	**134**	**42**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	19	3 248	66	–	177	–	–	7
5 to 7 years	52	8 237	187	6	496	–	7	–
8 years	88	5 751	146	75	486	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	133	21 922	388	63	1 266	43	7	–
4 years	380	42 559	761	117	2 510	50	56	14
College: 1 to 3 years	228	19 981	315	37	1 105	31	35	11
4 or more years	114	10 714	268	58	642	39	29	10
Percent high school graduates	71.2	65.2	63.1	59.6	63.7	73.6	89.6	83.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 739**	**194 352**	**3 881**	**691**	**11 858**	**342**	**276**	**119**
Percent high school graduates	72.1	65.1	65.7	68.7	62.4	77.2	93.5	72.3
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.9	14.4	12.8

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized Areas, Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**653 611**	**6 732**	**154 945**	**491 934**	**6 675**	**758**	**753**	...	**27 832**	**709**
With own children under 18 years	410 034	4 504	99 635	305 895	4 688	570	568	...	17 971	499
With own children under 6 years	172 134	1 783	39 942	130 409	1 978	324	324	...	7 337	197
Married-couple families	**339 106**	**3 719**	**82 799**	**252 588**	**3 429**	**521**	**517**	...	**13 141**	**364**
With own children under 18 years	197 267	2 299	48 653	146 315	2 179	374	372	...	7 169	223
With own children under 6 years	85 558	908	19 444	65 206	970	245	245	...	2 780	60
Female householder, no husband present	**278 054**	**2 776**	**63 405**	**211 873**	**2 852**	**211**	**210**	...	**13 126**	**300**
With own children under 18 years	196 506	2 127	46 997	147 382	2 232	175	175	...	10 034	241
With own children under 6 years	79 831	863	18 886	60 082	833	79	79	...	4 232	119
Subfamilies	**37 884**	**413**	**9 906**	**27 565**	**225**	**33**	**33**	...	**1 121**	**44**
With own children under 18 years	34 497	370	9 248	24 879	215	26	26	...	1 064	44
Married-couple subfamilies	**6 642**	**77**	**1 393**	**5 172**	**20**	**12**	**12**	...	**110**	–
With own children under 18 years	3 255	34	735	2 486	10	5	5	...	53	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**29 029**	**270**	**7 964**	**20 795**	**193**	**21**	**21**	...	**968**	**37**
Persons under 18 years	**931 432**	**10 008**	**236 081**	**685 343**	**10 739**	**1 326**	**1 322**	...	**40 849**	**1 285**
Percent living with two parents	42.0	45.3	42.3	41.9	38.5	50.0	49.8	...	35.2	38.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 759 859**	**27 904**	**658 962**	**2 072 993**	**29 315**	**3 698**	**3 679**	**19**	**114 671**	**3 957**
Native	2 345 236	24 703	625 362	1 695 171	28 125	3 494	3 475	...	112 885	3 862
Born in State of residence	1 400 166	10 942	350 676	1 038 548	17 933	1 996	1 989	...	67 317	2 509
Born in different State	906 758	13 596	270 389	622 773	10 074	1 492	1 480	...	45 325	1 327
Northeast	84 046	1 801	38 797	43 448	895	215	212	...	2 420	152
North Central	27 772	263	6 591	20 918	561	182	182	...	3 271	69
South	785 863	11 414	222 431	552 018	8 552	1 032	1 023	...	39 162	1 088
West	9 077	118	2 570	6 389	66	63	63	...	472	18
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	38 312	165	4 297	33 850	118	6	6	...	243	26
Foreign born	414 623	3 201	33 600	377 822	1 190	204	204	...	1 786	95
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 525 485**	**25 914**	**602 031**	**1 897 540**	**25 968**	**3 244**	**3 226**	...	**104 115**	**3 296**
Same house	1 449 856	14 314	335 649	1 099 893	11 206	1 317	1 302	...	51 570	1 428
Different house in United States	989 584	10 893	256 422	722 269	14 525	1 882	1 879	...	51 911	1 868
Same county	722 750	8 734	193 448	520 568	9 862	1 157	1 157	...	46 577	942
Different county	266 834	2 159	62 974	201 701	4 663	725	722	...	5 334	926
Same State	189 096	324	29 320	159 452	3 591	534	534	...	2 422	866
Different State	77 738	1 835	33 654	42 249	1 072	191	188	...	2 912	60
Northeast	29 524	1 124	17 739	10 661	324	22	19	...	521	–
North Central	6 421	–	2 468	3 953	308	98	98	...	726	–
South	36 317	618	11 945	23 754	372	46	46	...	1 565	52
West	5 476	93	1 502	3 881	68	25	25	...	100	8
Abroad	86 045	707	9 960	75 378	237	45	45	...	634	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	209 376	1 499	49 108	158 769	3 603	627	624	...	4 511	794
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 542	–	708	834	6	–	–	...	51	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	8 587	39	1 372	7 176	224	20	20	...	86	620
Attending college in 1980	25 498	90	7 031	18 377	961	242	242	...	1 301	58
Different State in 1975	62 827	1 270	26 498	35 059	900	176	173	...	2 378	31
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 375	–	683	692	6	–	–	...	51	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	915	–	224	691	12	9	9	...	11	–
Attending college in 1980	7 885	79	3 311	4 495	276	12	12	...	534	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	**10 469**	**1 202**	...	...	**32 069**	**837**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	9 096	1 188	...	...	28 950	744
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	8 926	1 095	...	...	28 640	661
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	170	93	...	...	310	83
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	1.9	7.8	...	...	1.1	11.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.8	18.6	26.3	41.9	20.4	17.8	17.7	...	21.9	17.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**991 823**	**12 091**	**240 995**	**738 737**	**10 599**	**1 311**	**1 306**	...	**32 569**	**921**
Private vehicle	415 999	9 491	168 640	237 868	6 900	946	941	...	22 656	791
Drive alone: Car	275 463	6 979	113 759	154 725	4 769	589	589	...	15 705	548
Drive alone: Truck or van	11 327	411	4 890	6 026	212	33	30	...	562	40
Carpool: Car	120 448	2 006	46 595	71 847	1 826	268	266	...	6 186	194
Carpool: Truck or van	8 761	95	3 396	5 270	93	56	56	...	203	9
Public transportation	490 731	1 310	51 786	437 635	2 445	169	169	...	7 185	69
Walked only	69 544	1 051	17 389	51 104	1 116	150	150	...	2 313	41
Other means	7 670	132	1 744	5 794	81	11	11	...	192	6
Worked at home	7 879	107	1 436	6 336	57	35	35	...	223	14
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**201 094**	**2 037**	**52 075**	**146 982**	**2 214**	**290**	**287**	...	**9 863**	**361**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.9	24.7	26.2	23.2	23.9	22.0	21.9	...	27.7	20.2
Female veterans	**11 262**	**93**	**2 761**	**8 408**	**157**	**7**	**7**	...	**543**	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.6	...	1.2	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 750 528**	**17 488**	**411 310**	**1 321 730**	**17 850**	**2 284**	**2 277**	...	**70 728**	**1 903**
With a work disability	175 153	1 298	38 040	135 815	1 824	180	180	...	10 286	237
Prevented from working	108 072	737	22 405	84 930	1 033	81	81	...	6 674	132
With a public transportation disability	55 737	293	10 983	44 461	453	18	18	...	2 825	60
Persons 65 years and over	**177 000**	**1 670**	**37 618**	**137 712**	**1 827**	**199**	**191**	...	**7 672**	**203**
With a public transportation disability	35 908	272	7 457	28 179	317	20	18	...	1 880	22

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**46**	**36 187**	**464 082**	**8 335**	**455 747**	**3 469**	**3 307**	**17 510**	**6 878**	**1 593**
With own children under 18 years	32	24 192	286 405	4 702	281 703	2 382	2 308	13 055	5 126	1 174
With own children under 6 years	5	9 148	122 769	1 508	121 261	1 013	998	6 340	2 492	664
Married-couple families	**20**	**23 435**	**234 911**	**5 758**	**229 153**	**1 908**	**1 996**	**8 773**	**3 311**	**906**
With own children under 18 years	13	15 328	134 083	3 096	130 987	1 227	1 291	6 145	2 308	608
With own children under 6 years	5	5 777	60 493	1 064	59 429	537	539	2 938	1 165	322
Female householder, no husband present	**17**	**11 346**	**202 745**	**2 218**	**200 527**	**1 424**	**1 173**	**7 775**	**3 093**	**626**
With own children under 18 years	10	8 126	140 690	1 434	139 256	1 069	916	6 411	2 564	531
With own children under 6 years	–	3 117	57 359	394	56 965	455	429	3 210	1 224	315
Subfamilies	**3**	**2 504**	**25 458**	**397**	**25 061**	**176**	**111**	**990**	**284**	**33**
With own children under 18 years	3	2 253	22 979	353	22 626	166	100	973	259	33
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**591**	**4 683**	**102**	**4 581**	**10**	**11**	**77**	**25**	**9**
With own children under 18 years	–	340	2 204	58	2 146	–	–	60	–	9
Mother-child subfamilies	**3**	**1 764**	**19 288**	**257**	**19 031**	**166**	**92**	**869**	**254**	**24**
Persons under 18 years	**175**	**61 234**	**633 647**	**9 538**	**624 109**	**6 143**	**5 461**	**31 891**	**12 452**	**3 026**
Percent living with two parents	42.9	53.8	41.0	58.8	40.7	40.1	46.0	42.3	38.5	49.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**1 221**	**162 123**	**1 943 867**	**32 997**	**1 910 870**	**16 327**	**17 010**	**77 891**	**31 016**	**7 640**
Native	1 152	145 130	1 579 935	29 894	1 550 041	15 554	16 105	75 106	29 994	7 481
Born in State of residence	754	88 095	961 099	10 646	950 453	8 901	10 422	38 380	16 033	4 620
Born in different State	395	55 841	585 975	19 043	566 932	6 456	5 596	36 478	13 854	2 791
Northeast	52	3 565	46 899	7 016	39 883	788	828	1 696	917	240
North Central	23	1 944	19 543	569	18 974	252	237	2 305	917	242
South	320	49 806	513 513	11 301	502 212	5 318	4 421	32 207	11 833	2 194
West	–	526	6 020	157	5 863	98	110	270	187	115
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3	1 194	32 861	205	32 656	197	87	248	107	70
Foreign born	69	16 993	363 932	3 103	360 829	773	905	2 785	1 022	159
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 131**	**148 427**	**1 779 624**	**30 511**	**1 749 113**	**15 162**	**15 766**	**69 119**	**27 803**	**6 430**
Same house	215	83 946	1 034 407	18 460	1 015 947	7 773	7 767	28 478	11 414	3 155
Different house in United States	909	61 415	671 879	11 025	660 854	7 143	7 783	39 988	15 688	3 133
Same county	10	31 932	494 626	5 990	488 636	4 186	4 579	31 301	12 345	2 012
Different county	899	29 483	177 253	5 035	172 218	2 957	3 204	8 687	3 343	1 121
Same State	866	25 178	135 633	1 359	134 274	1 782	2 371	3 392	1 462	567
Different State	33	4 305	41 620	3 676	37 944	1 175	833	5 295	1 881	554
Northeast	–	984	12 594	2 917	9 677	144	309	602	429	159
North Central	6	465	3 676	188	3 488	105	77	1 489	194	80
South	19	2 443	21 796	485	21 311	892	372	2 978	1 030	171
West	8	413	3 554	86	3 468	34	75	226	228	144
Abroad	7	3 066	73 338	1 026	72 312	246	216	653	701	142
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	895	21 161	141 684	4 076	137 608	2 411	2 554	6 884	2 765	895
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	175	671	12	659	332	–	9	106	255
Inmate of institution in 1980	859	460	6 730	14	6 716	715	958	261	151	103
Attending college in 1980	29	2 800	16 218	641	15 577	429	421	1 374	885	225
Different State in 1975	33	3 362	34 719	3 022	31 697	985	653	4 070	1 470	424
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	166	538	12	526	332	–	9	90	206
Inmate of institution in 1980	33	59	632	–	632	135	106	47	28	–
Attending college in 1980	–	353	4 535	393	4 142	207	127	482	337	69
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**67**	**63 028**	**690 459**	...	...	**5 517**	**5 462**	**27 010**	**10 847**	**2 100**
Place of work reported	65	53 994	579 632	...	...	4 941	4 622	24 105	9 692	1 836
Worked in area of residence	46	39 846	557 550	...	...	3 486	4 062	23 745	9 562	1 787
Worked outside area of residence	19	14 148	22 082	...	...	1 455	560	360	130	49
Percent of those reporting place of work	29.2	26.2	3.8	...	...	29.4	12.1	1.5	1.3	2.7
Mean travel time to work minutes	24.1	32.2	42.4	26.5	42.8	24.9	22.1	22.2	20.6	15.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**86**	**63 195**	**691 678**	**16 136**	**675 542**	**5 574**	**5 609**	**26 929**	**10 610**	**2 181**
Private vehicle	75	46 901	203 144	12 177	190 967	4 241	4 400	19 272	7 250	1 640
Drive alone: Car	36	32 183	131 256	8 714	122 542	2 232	3 027	12 567	4 751	1 107
Truck or van	–	1 577	4 819	370	4 449	182	173	792	218	80
Carpool: Car	39	12 657	62 139	2 949	59 190	1 706	1 121	5 593	2 180	398
Truck or van	–	484	4 930	144	4 786	121	79	320	101	55
Public transportation	–	11 194	428 962	2 521	426 441	364	525	5 187	2 129	175
Walked only	11	3 676	48 615	1 187	47 428	888	573	2 149	1 151	332
Other means	–	572	5 302	80	5 222	23	34	219	58	28
Worked at home	–	852	5 655	171	5 484	58	77	102	22	6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**110**	**13 312**	**137 118**	**3 448**	**133 670**	**1 332**	**1 447**	**4 882**	**2 130**	**477**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	11.4	27.5	23.0	30.6	22.9	25.5	21.0	21.4	23.0	21.8
Female veterans	**–**	**513**	**8 054**	**159**	**7 895**	**57**	**51**	**283**	**93**	**55**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	2.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**157**	**99 253**	**1 244 850**	**22 373**	**1 222 477**	**9 193**	**8 902**	**46 447**	**18 879**	**4 357**
With a work disability	7	7 993	129 202	1 380	127 822	963	935	4 814	1 786	554
Prevented from working	2	4 770	80 944	784	80 160	569	506	2 675	1 097	319
With a public transportation disability	3	2 352	42 562	453	42 109	234	142	1 103	425	75
Persons 65 years and over	**42**	**7 824**	**132 402**	**2 514**	**129 888**	**745**	**800**	**2 382**	**1 047**	**331**
With a public transportation disability	–	1 657	26 978	456	26 522	111	101	420	239	39

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**6 141**	**628**	**27 338**	**739**	**739**	–	**687**	**37**	**2 073**
With own children under 18 years	4 365	465	17 647	527	527	–	489	25	1 450
With own children under 6 years	1 863	264	7 194	212	212	–	197	–	587
Married-couple families	**3 052**	**417**	**12 777**	**436**	**436**	–	**344**	**13**	**1 023**
With own children under 18 years	1 941	294	6 947	314	314	–	215	8	628
With own children under 6 years	870	194	2 678	118	118	–	60	–	257
Female householder, no husband present	**2 712**	**193**	**13 018**	**271**	**271**	–	**298**	**15**	**976**
With own children under 18 years	2 151	158	9 942	201	201	–	239	8	784
With own children under 6 years	818	70	4 196	87	87	–	119	–	314
Subfamilies	**200**	**28**	**1 116**	**38**	**38**	–	**44**	**3**	**143**
With own children under 18 years	190	21	1 059	38	38	–	44	3	133
Married-couple subfamilies	**15**	**7**	**110**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**10**
With own children under 18 years	5	–	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**178**	**21**	**963**	**34**	**34**	–	**37**	**3**	**133**
Persons under 18 years	**9 858**	**1 073**	**40 046**	**1 304**	**1 260**	**44**	**1 240**	**102**	**3 919**
Percent living with two parents	36.7	46.0	34.7	46.1	47.7	–	37.7	6.9	32.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**26 617**	**3 093**	**112 258**	**3 688**	**3 644**	**44**	**3 843**	**237**	**9 090**
Native	25 524	2 896	110 494	3 479	3 435	44	3 753	231	8 729
Born in State of residence	16 256	1 720	65 868	1 437	1 393	44	2 446	107	4 849
Born in different State	9 208	1 176	44 405	2 002	2 002	–	1 281	121	3 784
Northeast	731	135	2 396	460	460	–	146	29	219
North Central	512	137	3 238	104	104	–	69	7	99
South	7 904	845	38 312	1 438	1 438	–	1 048	85	3 431
West	61	59	459	–	–	–	18	–	35
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	60	–	221	40	40	–	26	3	96
Foreign born	1 093	197	1 764	209	209	–	90	6	361
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**24 175**	**2 769**	**101 912**	**3 441**	**3 382**	**59**	**3 218**	**205**	**7 707**
Same house	10 231	1 065	50 578	1 507	1 485	22	1 362	169	3 792
Different house in United States	13 733	1 659	50 720	1 863	1 826	37	1 856	36	3 703
Same county	9 679	1 099	45 666	1 070	1 070	–	942	8	2 941
Different county	4 054	560	5 054	793	756	37	914	28	762
Same State	3 083	438	2 238	138	101	37	854	28	380
Different State	971	122	2 816	655	655	–	60	–	382
Northeast	300	6	513	389	389	–	–	–	35
North Central	255	67	709	18	18	–	–	–	–
South	348	34	1 494	228	228	–	52	–	331
West	68	15	100	20	20	–	8	–	16
Abroad	211	45	614	71	71	–	–	–	212
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	3 081	484	4 303	629	629	–	786	28	640
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	51	13	13	–	–	–	23
Inmate of institution in 1980	125	20	24	270	270	–	620	14	–
Attending college in 1980	847	232	1 301	69	69	–	58	–	111
Different State in 1975	799	107	2 315	557	557	–	31	–	290
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	51	13	13	–	–	–	23
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	9	–	270	270	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	227	12	534	23	23	–	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.6	18.1	22.1	18.3	18.3	–	17.1	21.3	23.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**9 669**	**1 094**	**31 867**	**1 488**	**1 488**	–	**890**	**59**	**2 931**
Private vehicle	6 073	745	22 021	1 295	1 295	–	760	50	2 305
Drive alone: Car	4 212	457	15 264	830	830	–	523	18	1 062
Truck or van	157	30	518	33	33	–	40	–	87
Carpool: Car	1 613	221	6 049	407	407	–	188	32	1 096
Truck or van	91	37	190	25	25	–	9	–	60
Public transportation	2 379	169	7 172	56	56	–	69	–	181
Walked only	1 090	134	2 265	132	132	–	41	9	420
Other means	75	11	192	–	–	–	6	–	10
Worked at home	52	35	217	5	5	–	14	–	15
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**1 928**	**232**	**9 614**	**285**	**285**	–	**349**	**27**	**571**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.4	20.5	27.8	21.2	21.2	–	19.9	35.1	24.2
Female veterans	**157**	**7**	**543**	**13**	**13**	–	–	–	**23**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	–	–	–	0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**16 168**	**1 950**	**69 510**	**2 114**	**2 114**	–	**1 850**	**106**	**5 237**
With a work disability	1 710	154	10 162	116	116	–	226	–	636
Prevented from working	970	63	6 617	72	72	–	132	–	416
With a public transportation disability	429	18	2 805	26	26	–	53	–	201
Persons 65 years and over	**1 565**	**148**	**7 498**	**127**	**127**	–	**183**	**40**	**395**
With a public transportation disability	254	18	1 849	25	25	–	22	–	66

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**645 033**	**155 111**	**489 922**	**2 805**	**15 848**	**6 728**	**1 508**	**3 709**	**403**	**23 262**
With own children under 18 years	404 544	99 937	304 607	2 052	11 932	5 030	1 125	2 678	316	14 983
With own children under 6 years	170 157	40 179	129 978	921	5 819	2 466	642	1 086	177	6 070
Married-couple families	**334 117**	**82 777**	**251 340**	**1 597**	**7 636**	**3 205**	**837**	**1 583**	**224**	**10 487**
With own children under 18 years	194 345	48 772	145 573	1 083	5 437	2 245	571	995	162	5 687
With own children under 6 years	84 562	19 546	65 016	475	2 618	1 145	302	436	112	2 199
Female householder, no husband present	**274 841**	**63 634**	**211 207**	**1 092**	**7 381**	**3 066**	**612**	**1 897**	**166**	**11 417**
With own children under 18 years	194 076	47 192	146 884	890	6 079	2 541	521	1 526	141	8 649
With own children under 6 years	78 859	18 996	59 863	425	3 053	1 224	315	558	65	3 624
Subfamilies	**37 380**	**9 897**	**27 483**	**98**	**861**	**284**	**33**	**116**	**21**	**999**
With own children under 18 years	34 055	9 258	24 797	92	857	259	33	106	21	962
Married-couple subfamilies	**6 522**	**1 372**	**5 150**	**6**	**60**	**25**	**9**	**10**	**–**	**84**
With own children under 18 years	3 197	733	2 464	–	56	–	9	–	–	47
Mother-child subfamilies	**28 716**	**7 970**	**20 746**	**84**	**762**	**254**	**24**	**99**	**21**	**872**
Persons under 18 years	**918 631**	**236 673**	**681 958**	**4 585**	**28 660**	**12 180**	**2 861**	**6 116**	**751**	**33 741**
Percent living with two parents	42.0	42.5	41.8	46.3	40.7	38.3	48.1	30.3	34.1	33.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 722 724**	**658 714**	**2 064 010**	**13 063**	**69 190**	**29 929**	**7 114**	**16 204**	**1 962**	**95 622**
Native	2 311 348	625 000	1 686 348	12 381	66 671	29 076	6 978	15 503	1 872	94 382
Born in State of residence	1 383 597	350 292	1 033 305	8 215	34 136	15 461	4 394	9 976	1 190	56 451
Born in different State	889 633	270 426	619 207	4 128	32 316	13 519	2 518	5 490	682	37 773
Northeast	81 988	38 776	43 212	610	1 486	888	184	370	65	2 103
North Central	27 447	6 693	20 754	162	2 143	890	210	242	23	2 835
South	771 319	222 389	548 930	3 285	28 470	11 568	2 009	4 866	588	32 492
West	8 879	2 568	6 311	71	217	173	115	12	6	343
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	38 118	4 282	33 836	38	219	96	66	37	–	158
Foreign born	411 376	33 714	377 662	682	2 519	853	136	701	90	1 240
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 490 552**	**601 082**	**1 889 470**	**11 934**	**61 226**	**26 848**	**5 933**	**14 739**	**1 570**	**87 391**
Same house	1 430 199	334 799	1 095 400	5 640	24 647	10 968	2 977	6 213	701	44 157
Different house in United States	975 214	256 436	718 778	6 181	36 015	15 255	2 814	8 329	860	42 911
Same county	712 504	194 213	518 291	3 913	29 190	12 287	1 896	6 596	676	39 284
Different county	262 710	62 223	200 487	2 268	6 825	2 968	918	1 733	184	3 627
Same State	187 336	28 748	158 588	1 558	1 954	1 135	439	1 141	178	1 444
Different State	75 374	33 475	41 899	710	4 871	1 833	479	592	6	2 183
Northeast	28 243	17 655	10 588	272	538	404	95	212	6	436
North Central	6 337	2 422	3 915	51	1 450	194	73	81	–	516
South	35 598	12 027	23 571	319	2 666	1 015	171	255	–	1 131
West	5 196	1 371	3 825	68	217	220	140	44	–	100
Abroad	85 139	9 847	75 292	113	564	625	142	197	9	323
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	206 468	48 542	157 926	1 859	5 289	2 412	740	1 413	142	3 115
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 427	649	778	–	9	106	251	–	–	16
Inmate of institution in 1980	7 943	945	6 998	490	53	76	5	47	11	24
Attending college in 1980	25 289	6 993	18 296	285	814	660	190	433	14	917
Different State in 1975	61 103	26 321	34 782	560	3 736	1 432	389	473	6	1 827
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 246	610	636	–	9	90	202	–	–	16
Inmate of institution in 1980	867	176	691	78	13	28	–	12	–	–
Attending college in 1980	7 823	3 328	4 495	97	478	305	49	137	–	435
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**6 025**	**535**	**26 206**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 143	535	23 570
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 940	354	17 888
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 203	181	5 682
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.4	33.8	24.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	38.1	26.3	42.0	21.4	22.3	20.6	15.0	19.7	17.8	22.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**976 227**	**240 817**	**735 410**	**4 736**	**24 164**	**10 349**	**2 046**	**5 825**	**669**	**26 572**
Private vehicle	403 664	168 553	235 111	3 674	16 949	7 035	1 529	3 191	406	17 709
Drive alone: Car	266 833	113 644	153 189	2 512	11 268	4 626	1 049	2 180	226	12 025
Drive alone: Truck or van	10 622	4 839	5 783	113	592	212	57	55	5	424
Carpool: Car	117 569	46 612	70 957	970	4 833	2 106	368	899	144	5 110
Carpool: Truck or van	8 640	3 458	5 182	79	256	91	55	57	31	150
Public transportation	489 307	51 874	437 433	501	5 135	2 129	173	1 748	148	6 689
Walked only	68 165	17 330	50 835	465	1 806	1 122	316	795	87	1 805
Other means	7 459	1 701	5 758	28	181	50	28	54	11	163
Worked at home	7 632	1 359	6 273	68	93	13	–	37	17	206
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**198 122**	**51 868**	**146 254**	**1 159**	**4 384**	**2 047**	**429**	**1 054**	**121**	**8 281**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.9	26.1	23.2	24.5	22.2	23.4	22.2	22.1	17.0	28.2
Female veterans	**11 210**	**2 819**	**8 391**	**45**	**267**	**93**	**55**	**104**	**7**	**454**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.7	1.1	1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 727 779**	**411 353**	**1 316 426**	**7 526**	**41 204**	**18 136**	**4 126**	**9 845**	**1 174**	**59 272**
With a work disability	173 392	38 120	135 272	778	4 297	1 734	526	996	115	9 068
Prevented from working	107 044	22 449	84 595	430	2 381	1 076	316	567	39	5 915
With a public transportation disability	55 312	10 956	44 356	104	985	425	72	250	5	2 581
Persons 65 years and over	**174 420**	**37 363**	**137 057**	**601**	**2 051**	**964**	**307**	**937**	**121**	**6 665**
With a public transportation disability	35 497	7 400	28 097	66	358	239	37	182	5	1 667

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**189**	**610**	...	...	**370**	**8 164**	**1 736**	**3 092**	**426 880**	**2 279**
With own children under 18 years	122	434	...	...	283	4 858	1 193	1 789	263 714	1 523
With own children under 6 years	48	192	...	...	135	2 043	498	580	113 907	701
Married-couple families	**154**	**288**	...	...	**123**	**4 588**	**776**	**1 664**	**212 708**	**1 083**
With own children under 18 years	92	175	...	...	105	2 406	438	933	121 446	576
With own children under 6 years	35	55	...	...	43	1 112	184	273	55 308	237
Female householder, no husband present	**35**	**288**	...	...	**234**	**3 156**	**906**	**1 296**	**189 503**	**1 073**
With own children under 18 years	30	229	...	...	165	2 200	730	786	131 511	875
With own children under 6 years	13	119	...	...	92	818	302	267	54 043	410
Subfamilies	**10**	**44**	...	...	**10**	**418**	**123**	**162**	**23 681**	**79**
With own children under 18 years	7	44	...	...	10	360	113	134	21 417	62
Married-couple subfamilies	**3**	**–**	...	...	**–**	**67**	**10**	**51**	**4 296**	**23**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	...	...	–	9	–	23	2 032	6
Mother-child subfamilies	**7**	**37**	...	...	**10**	**312**	**113**	**94**	**18 046**	**56**
Persons under 18 years	**234**	**1 124**	...	...	**637**	**10 505**	**3 382**	**3 486**	**584 283**	**3 691**
Percent living with two parents	74.4	33.9	...	...	33.3	45.4	28.2	43.6	40.4	34.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**773**	**3 483**	**174**	**27**	**1 594**	**32 313**	**7 701**	**12 592**	**1 788 377**	**9 079**
Native	756	3 399	...	...	1 512	28 363	7 361	10 553	1 443 017	8 963
Born in State of residence	403	2 240	...	...	1 122	16 110	4 191	5 885	889 457	5 258
Born in different State	345	1 142	...	...	390	12 019	3 125	4 559	521 950	3 699
Northeast	14	115	...	...	153	866	149	478	35 893	105
North Central	31	37	...	...	–	422	71	203	17 145	179
South	300	972	...	...	237	10 659	2 878	3 826	463 425	3 400
West	–	18	...	...	–	72	27	52	5 487	15
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	17	...	...	–	234	45	109	31 610	6
Foreign born	17	84	...	...	82	3 950	340	2 039	345 360	116
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**760**	**2 940**	...	...	**1 561**	**29 378**	**6 657**	**11 666**	**1 637 592**	**7 639**
Same house	390	1 119	...	...	972	17 096	3 260	6 930	955 313	3 534
Different house in United States	370	1 821	...	...	589	11 558	3 285	4 343	613 234	4 077
Same county	356	927	...	...	327	7 921	2 657	3 005	458 198	3 429
Different county	14	894	...	...	262	3 637	628	1 338	155 036	648
Same State	–	834	...	...	144	3 079	323	1 040	121 166	318
Different State	14	60	...	...	118	558	305	298	33 870	330
Northeast	–	–	...	...	–	197	24	82	8 310	35
North Central	14	–	...	...	61	42	–	92	2 989	54
South	–	52	...	...	57	319	265	118	19 272	241
West	–	8	...	...	–	–	16	6	3 299	–
Abroad	–	–	...	...	–	724	112	393	69 045	28
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	14	766	...	...	180	2 821	523	1 049	124 654	500
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	643	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	611	...	...	–	–	–	–	5 347	–
Attending college in 1980	14	47	...	...	27	284	111	283	13 821	64
Different State in 1975	14	31	...	...	82	417	230	203	28 593	250
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	526	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	570	–
Attending college in 1980	14	–	...	...	13	23	–	66	3 767	36
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**341**	**729**	...	...	**549**	**13 989**	**2 039**	**5 643**	**623 212**	**2 410**
Place of work reported	328	640	...	...	474	11 372	1 733	4 656	522 771	2 215
Worked in area of residence	31	392	...	...	355	3 515	768	2 074	494 347	1 673
Worked outside area of residence	297	248	...	...	119	7 857	965	2 582	28 424	542
Percent of those reporting place of work	90.5	38.8	...	...	25.1	69.1	55.7	55.5	5.4	24.5
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.3	14.9	...	...	22.5	30.0	21.9	25.8	44.0	17.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**318**	**746**	...	...	**508**	**13 840**	**2 298**	**5 689**	**623 489**	**2 711**
Private vehicle	312	623	...	...	312	7 360	1 766	3 193	158 639	2 143
Drive alone: Car	272	401	...	...	134	5 131	731	2 220	100 463	1 575
Truck or van	10	35	...	...	–	254	68	79	3 487	61
Carpool: Car	30	178	...	...	178	1 922	921	803	50 341	489
Truck or van	–	9	...	...	–	53	46	91	4 348	18
Public transportation	–	62	...	...	46	4 848	126	1 631	413 492	279
Walked only	6	41	...	...	123	1 475	391	784	41 770	261
Other means	–	6	...	...	–	62	–	38	4 778	17
Worked at home	–	14	...	...	27	95	15	43	4 810	11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**116**	**283**	...	...	**86**	**2 538**	**425**	**1 046**	**123 412**	**593**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.2	17.9	...	...	17.9	26.2	21.0	26.1	22.6	22.9
Female veterans	**–**	**–**	...	...	**14**	**103**	**23**	**75**	**7 386**	**77**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	–	...	...	2.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.0	2.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**531**	**1 580**	...	...	**926**	**20 704**	**4 409**	**8 176**	**1 146 160**	**5 342**
With a work disability	42	179	...	...	99	1 606	606	640	121 612	652
Prevented from working	16	100	...	...	37	851	403	336	76 730	438
With a public transportation disability	8	53	...	...	12	374	188	161	40 406	102
Persons 65 years and over	**18**	**178**	...	...	**64**	**2 512**	**339**	**1 367**	**121 328**	**491**
With a public transportation disability	–	22	...	...	–	440	50	286	25 043	78

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 768**	**14 091**	**381**	**381**	**959**	**5 962**	**133**	**756**	**1 115**	**5 037**
With own children under 18 years	1 275	10 639	305	305	661	4 439	64	576	816	3 515
With own children under 6 years	646	5 215	157	157	305	2 168	27	280	481	1 564
Married-couple families	**872**	**6 317**	**301**	**301**	**452**	**2 640**	**104**	**446**	**524**	**2 432**
With own children under 18 years	553	4 475	225	225	269	1 820	47	323	342	1 434
With own children under 6 years	269	2 136	132	132	92	922	21	182	166	711
Female householder, no husband present	**844**	**6 990**	**74**	**74**	**417**	**2 898**	**17**	**273**	**538**	**2 358**
With own children under 18 years	690	5 772	74	74	325	2 408	17	216	447	1 939
With own children under 6 years	356	2 939	19	19	161	1 156	6	67	296	777
Subfamilies	**61**	**795**	–	–	**46**	**275**	–	**17**	**33**	**156**
With own children under 18 years	61	791	–	–	46	250	–	17	33	133
Married-couple subfamilies	–	**37**	–	–	**5**	**25**	–	–	**9**	**33**
With own children under 18 years	–	33	–	–	5	–	–	–	9	10
Mother-child subfamilies	**61**	**719**	–	–	**41**	**245**	–	**17**	**24**	**106**
Persons under 18 years	**3 012**	**26 146**	**629**	**629**	**1 487**	**10 942**	**142**	**1 263**	**2 211**	**7 553**
Percent living with two parents	39.1	38.2	71.7	71.7	31.1	35.0	54.2	48.5	41.5	41.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**7 606**	**62 256**	**1 834**	**1 827**	**4 049**	**26 720**	**527**	**3 327**	**5 244**	**20 681**
Native	7 226	60 363	1 808	1 801	3 985	26 081	495	3 244	5 134	18 950
Born in State of residence	4 917	31 175	822	822	2 673	14 022	251	2 029	3 544	11 555
Born in different State	2 292	29 019	940	933	1 305	11 995	244	1 209	1 570	7 215
Northeast	342	1 138	130	130	137	704	22	149	53	617
North Central	53	1 755	134	134	83	786	26	38	76	287
South	1 866	25 950	607	600	1 050	10 434	174	1 008	1 395	6 256
West	31	176	69	69	35	71	22	14	46	55
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	169	46	46	7	64	–	6	20	180
Foreign born	380	1 893	26	26	64	639	32	83	110	1 731
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 828**	**54 887**	**1 627**	**1 620**	**3 982**	**23 735**	**497**	**2 904**	**4 272**	**18 466**
Same house	3 252	22 676	665	665	1 668	10 356	236	1 310	2 290	8 651
Different house in United States	3 558	31 841	842	835	2 300	12 892	261	1 594	1 960	9 557
Same county	2 750	26 268	353	346	1 288	10 890	224	1 203	1 542	6 145
Different county	808	5 573	489	489	1 012	2 002	37	391	418	3 412
Same State	494	1 546	166	166	851	869	20	275	262	2 834
Different State	314	4 027	323	323	161	1 133	17	116	156	578
Northeast	149	397	73	73	35	212	–	53	22	143
North Central	29	1 164	39	39	42	105	–	30	34	39
South	101	2 249	124	124	60	776	17	33	47	340
West	35	217	87	87	24	40	–	–	53	56
Abroad	18	370	120	120	14	487	–	–	22	258
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	581	4 281	406	406	691	1 699	37	299	329	2 660
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	249	249	–	14	17	–	2	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	23	31	–	–	–	55	–	30	5	28
Attending college in 1980	56	522	55	55	97	550	–	123	135	246
Different State in 1975	212	3 104	277	277	145	910	17	116	112	440
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	200	200	–	14	17	–	2	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	13	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	19	326	32	32	–	252	–	68	17	42
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 460**	**20 603**	**714**	...	**1 588**	**9 114**	**251**	**1 071**	**1 238**	**7 887**
Place of work reported	1 975	18 078	657	...	1 309	8 109	224	1 038	1 042	6 589
Worked in area of residence	680	14 149	222	...	865	5 570	–	387	698	2 741
Worked outside area of residence	1 295	3 929	435	...	444	2 539	224	651	344	3 848
Percent of those reporting place of work	65.6	21.7	66.2	...	33.9	31.3	100.0	62.7	33.0	58.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.6	22.6	14.3	14.2	20.9	20.5	24.6	23.1	15.3	32.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 512**	**20 605**	**735**	**728**	**1 478**	**8 883**	**239**	**1 118**	**1 304**	**7 732**
Private vehicle	1 803	13 774	603	596	1 040	5 759	204	760	921	4 102
Drive alone: Car	1 096	8 845	411	411	711	3 687	155	529	626	2 799
Truck or van	74	509	16	16	58	182	–	13	41	103
Carpool: Car	583	4 174	131	124	265	1 807	45	190	244	1 086
Truck or van	50	246	45	45	6	83	4	28	10	114
Public transportation	332	4 977	45	45	289	2 027	27	194	126	2 637
Walked only	332	1 637	87	87	136	1 038	–	153	229	821
Other means	22	134	–	–	8	46	8	6	28	70
Worked at home	23	83	–	–	5	13	–	5	–	102
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**511**	**3 787**	**120**	**120**	**391**	**1 703**	**103**	**177**	**309**	**1 751**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	22.6	21.6	29.8	30.3	31.1	22.2	56.3	17.2	20.3	30.5
Female veterans	**40**	**239**	**26**	**26**	**36**	**66**	–	**12**	**29**	**73**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.1	4.8	4.8	2.4	0.7	–	1.0	1.7	0.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 531**	**36 691**	**1 170**	**1 163**	**2 431**	**16 071**	**358**	**2 031**	**2 947**	**12 838**
With a work disability	586	4 118	96	89	362	1 679	26	174	435	1 282
Prevented from working	319	2 348	44	44	207	1 045	26	79	272	855
With a public transportation disability	76	928	–	–	102	425	–	37	72	379
Persons 65 years and over	**354**	**1 967**	**43**	**43**	**315**	**912**	**38**	**138**	**258**	**1 045**
With a public transportation disability	42	331	13	13	39	227	14	–	24	173

Table 133a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**712**	**6 242**	**91 919**	**2 724**	**176 041**	**196**	**1 079**	**344**	**337**
With own children under 18 years	457	4 026	58 739	2 044	115 211	122	713	299	185
With own children under 6 years	155	1 471	25 114	1 011	54 010	48	320	150	52
Married-couple families	**528**	**4 159**	**42 487**	**1 827**	**84 081**	**161**	**710**	**270**	**272**
With own children under 18 years	316	2 608	24 032	1 315	51 198	92	479	231	153
With own children under 6 years	125	990	10 807	615	25 204	35	247	121	52
Female householder, no husband present	**156**	**1 793**	**44 232**	**789**	**81 488**	**35**	**320**	**54**	**56**
With own children under 18 years	118	1 241	32 289	637	59 410	30	225	48	26
With own children under 6 years	11	421	13 230	349	26 676	13	64	16	–
Subfamilies	**–**	**514**	**4 565**	**142**	**9 198**	**10**	**56**	**–**	**21**
With own children under 18 years	–	469	4 251	112	8 252	7	56	–	21
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**89**	**626**	**55**	**1 697**	**3**	**18**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	44	312	25	751	–	18	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**408**	**3 663**	**82**	**6 979**	**7**	**38**	**–**	**21**
Persons under 18 years	**861**	**11 250**	**127 132**	**4 989**	**254 847**	**234**	**1 624**	**607**	**364**
Percent living with two parents	65.4	53.1	35.9	56.6	39.4	74.4	54.2	79.9	71.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**2 704**	**28 268**	**372 650**	**12 184**	**723 748**	**810**	**4 487**	**1 431**	**1 458**
Native	2 462	25 930	316 842	10 988	537 293	793	3 537	1 355	1 301
Born in State of residence	1 403	16 187	203 028	7 595	346 573	409	1 851	616	695
Born in different State	1 028	9 475	103 134	3 307	180 268	376	1 637	724	602
Northeast	84	575	7 050	286	10 277	20	156	83	54
North Central	114	272	3 082	178	4 732	31	15	49	56
South	798	8 582	92 083	2 782	163 689	325	1 459	527	492
West	32	46	919	61	1 570	–	7	65	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	31	268	10 680	86	10 452	8	49	15	4
Foreign born	242	2 338	55 808	1 196	186 455	17	950	76	157
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 389**	**25 463**	**337 866**	**10 934**	**653 813**	**837**	**4 170**	**1 359**	**1 065**
Same house	644	16 097	189 560	4 978	357 096	436	2 428	67	535
Different house in United States	1 568	9 014	137 492	5 645	258 295	401	1 556	1 193	530
Same county	1 072	5 241	101 843	3 139	223 735	375	971	696	254
Different county	496	3 773	35 649	2 506	34 560	26	585	497	276
Same State	333	3 233	29 712	2 280	22 644	12	377	94	276
Different State	163	540	5 937	226	11 916	14	208	403	–
Northeast	13	98	1 338	27	2 973	–	40	61	–
North Central	97	34	456	47	694	14	40	79	–
South	53	370	3 899	112	7 064	–	120	157	–
West	–	38	244	40	1 185	–	8	106	–
Abroad	177	352	10 814	311	38 422	–	186	99	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	440	2 800	28 871	1 737	27 901	26	440	350	222
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	18	41	–	130	–	–	37	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	18	2 852	20	366	–	–	–	16
Attending college in 1980	230	312	2 492	345	3 215	14	41	32	70
Different State in 1975	133	468	4 758	169	9 879	14	188	286	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	18	–	–	120	–	–	37	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	184	–	95	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	39	25	448	23	1 375	14	25	22	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 084**	**10 237**	**121 972**	**4 305**	**244 486**	**387**	**2 035**	**685**	**535**
Place of work reported	955	8 628	104 950	3 660	203 145	374	1 694	660	508
Worked in area of residence	138	2 451	34 026	1 687	93 905	39	253	42	85
Worked outside area of residence	817	6 177	70 924	1 973	109 240	335	1 441	618	423
Percent of those reporting place of work	85.5	71.6	67.6	53.9	53.8	89.6	85.1	93.6	83.3
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	23.7	28.8	45.4	35.7	44.2	22.5	26.4	23.8	21.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 072**	**10 406**	**123 989**	**4 108**	**244 660**	**341**	**1 973**	**679**	**685**
Private vehicle	935	8 788	31 144	3 610	51 888	335	1 736	631	574
Drive alone: Car	687	5 804	19 736	2 267	32 316	295	1 220	450	438
Truck or van	24	441	546	115	927	10	42	24	7
Carpool: Car	206	2 455	10 001	1 201	16 970	30	462	149	129
Truck or van	18	88	861	27	1 675	–	12	8	–
Public transportation	55	1 103	84 811	309	174 248	–	147	24	99
Walked only	78	409	6 503	148	15 277	6	37	24	–
Other means	4	60	899	14	1 523	–	13	–	7
Worked at home	–	46	632	27	1 724	–	40	–	5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**215**	**2 452**	**23 674**	**981**	**38 999**	**116**	**272**	**184**	**87**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	22.5	29.2	21.7	27.2	18.7	36.1	19.3	37.9	14.3
Female veterans	**6**	**79**	**1 717**	**56**	**2 384**	**–**	**13**	**12**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.8	–	0.8	3.0	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 951**	**17 229**	**234 232**	**7 102**	**461 995**	**561**	**2 756**	**922**	**947**
With a work disability	134	1 791	24 967	518	45 982	42	178	20	44
Prevented from working	76	1 021	15 592	295	29 570	16	118	7	37
With a public transportation disability	33	438	8 484	177	15 080	8	30	–	23
Persons 65 years and over	**68**	**1 384**	**22 971**	**565**	**36 820**	**25**	**184**	**13**	**71**
With a public transportation disability	26	286	5 223	125	7 763	7	6	–	7

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

owns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
AMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
amilies	**345**	**2 242**	**38**	**15 649**	**1 435**	**160**	**3 314**	**67 253**	**3 198**
With own children under 18 years	292	1 257	38	10 397	1 014	127	2 424	34 553	1 914
With own children under 6 years	174	395	15	3 741	468	67	1 010	13 375	646
larried-couple families	**226**	**1 578**	**15**	**10 187**	**1 013**	**103**	**2 245**	**30 917**	**1 956**
With own children under 18 years	183	914	15	6 631	688	85	1 675	13 941	1 159
With own children under 6 years	124	279	4	2 410	308	37	703	5 758	376
emale householder, no husband present	**100**	**522**	**23**	**4 902**	**361**	**57**	**936**	**31 797**	**1 145**
With own children under 18 years	95	302	23	3 508	287	42	658	18 916	734
With own children under 6 years	42	110	11	1 269	130	30	278	6 963	257
ubfamilies	**–**	**113**	**–**	**1 086**	**51**	**–**	**276**	**3 620**	**194**
With own children under 18 years	–	101	–	980	47	–	257	3 468	157
larried-couple subfamilies	**–**	**12**	**–**	**276**	**4**	**–**	**58**	**353**	**53**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	170	–	–	39	201	16
lother-child subfamilies	**–**	**91**	**–**	**754**	**28**	**–**	**188**	**3 020**	**141**
ersons under 18 years	**475**	**2 951**	**96**	**25 678**	**2 458**	**190**	**6 381**	**75 097**	**4 353**
Percent living with two parents	61.5	52.1	36.5	54.4	58.4	64.2	57.5	33.3	50.1
IATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**1 293**	**9 525**	**188**	**68 342**	**6 599**	**506**	**15 894**	**311 326**	**13 330**
lative	1 199	8 656	184	59 928	5 865	485	14 332	276 883	11 655
Born in State of residence	517	5 041	162	35 701	3 457	266	9 315	145 832	6 326
Born in different State	682	3 519	22	23 751	2 390	213	4 841	124 484	5 241
Northeast	66	374	7	1 414	191	13	327	10 481	302
North Central	60	174	10	788	125	35	254	5 206	141
South	552	2 935	5	21 332	2 067	165	4 194	107 045	4 735
West	4	36	–	217	7	–	66	1 752	63
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	96	–	476	18	6	176	6 567	88
oreign born	94	869	4	8 414	734	21	1 562	34 443	1 675
ESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 091**	**8 910**	**117**	**63 233**	**6 056**	**464**	**14 385**	**293 852**	**12 572**
ame house	150	5 489	–	35 301	3 412	212	7 142	191 072	8 027
ifferent house in United States	941	3 174	117	26 634	2 510	252	7 075	95 935	3 969
Same county	791	1 718	90	13 138	1 456	113	3 016	66 108	2 006
Different county	150	1 456	27	13 496	1 054	139	4 059	29 827	1 963
Same State	71	1 054	17	11 507	932	–	3 557	20 283	1 488
Different State	79	402	10	1 989	122	139	502	9 544	475
Northeast	–	192	–	437	–	13	119	2 839	132
North Central	16	116	10	170	23	77	88	1 109	90
South	63	94	–	1 201	95	49	207	4 476	213
West	–	–	–	181	4	–	88	1 120	40
broad	–	247	–	1 298	134	–	168	6 845	576
ELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
ersons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	130	916	27	9 702	724	68	2 709	26 002	1 477
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	3	–	94	15	9	–	335	7
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	68	–	44	66	–	140	921	9
Attending college in 1980	35	171	7	1 083	100	–	173	3 148	172
Different State in 1975	59	320	10	1 531	78	68	335	8 721	392
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	85	15	9	–	296	7
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	11	–	–	19	224	9
Attending college in 1980	35	50	–	154	10	–	37	1 218	62
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**691**	**4 501**	**47**	**28 284**	**2 467**	**237**	**5 459**	**107 087**	**6 120**
lace of work reported	662	3 786	39	24 409	2 114	228	4 803	88 597	5 327
Worked in area of residence	69	853	12	11 290	1 128	31	1 683	69 390	2 208
Worked outside area of residence	593	2 933	27	13 119	986	197	3 120	19 207	3 119
Percent of those reporting place of work	89.6	77.5	69.2	53.7	46.6	86.4	65.0	21.7	58.6
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	18.8	23.5	21.0	35.1	27.8	24.1	34.2	36.0	28.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**734**	**4 614**	**58**	**27 949**	**2 641**	**254**	**5 630**	**105 878**	**6 143**
Private vehicle	681	3 542	47	18 800	2 184	214	4 654	13 333	4 406
Drive alone: Car	497	2 585	43	13 500	1 602	183	3 210	7 363	3 095
Truck or van	5	64	–	497	63	–	102	327	102
Carpool: Car	179	843	4	4 617	480	31	1 290	5 062	1 202
Truck or van	–	50	–	186	39	–	52	581	7
Public transportation	12	722	–	6 880	268	13	709	75 517	1 033
Walked only	17	301	11	1 659	91	5	194	14 193	413
Other means	19	14	–	287	32	17	30	1 085	76
Worked at home	5	35	–	323	66	5	43	1 750	215
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**96**	**1 021**	**–**	**5 504**	**576**	**27**	**1 304**	**28 578**	**1 089**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	24.9	33.3	–	27.4	28.1	17.5	26.9	25.7	27.1
Female veterans	**18**	**59**	**–**	**230**	**27**	**–**	**42**	**1 547**	**26**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	3.9	1.5	–	0.9	1.1	–	0.8	1.1	0.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**826**	**6 140**	**105**	**42 701**	**3 967**	**320**	**8 905**	**205 525**	**8 884**
With a work disability	26	424	5	2 973	298	10	692	29 846	618
Prevented from working	10	200	–	1 810	141	–	406	19 441	382
With a public transportation disability	10	105	–	910	80	–	246	9 376	176
Persons 65 years and over	**13**	**814**	**5**	**3 176**	**265**	**–**	**491**	**37 704**	**842**
With a public transportation disability	5	161	5	700	63	–	127	7 387	191

Table 133a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**671**	**85 778**	**1 898**	**101**	**5 889**	**145**	**112**	**39**
With own children under 18 years	416	51 003	1 279	66	4 208	69	88	34
With own children under 6 years	126	19 366	581	12	2 042	27	61	10
Married-couple families	**474**	**52 256**	**1 269**	**101**	**2 967**	**116**	**102**	**39**
With own children under 18 years	302	30 292	884	66	1 983	52	83	34
With own children under 6 years	97	12 563	427	12	976	21	61	10
Female householder, no husband present	**183**	**29 339**	**527**	–	**2 647**	**17**	**5**	–
With own children under 18 years	106	18 851	360	–	2 045	17	5	–
With own children under 6 years	29	6 184	139	–	990	6	–	–
Subfamilies	**47**	**6 069**	**61**	–	**229**	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	47	5 232	57	–	214	–	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**10**	**1 590**	**12**	–	**30**	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	10	753	8	–	15	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**37**	**4 185**	**49**	–	**199**	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**956**	**117 078**	**3 102**	**200**	**10 129**	**187**	**197**	**96**
Percent living with two parents	56.0	51.8	59.5	81.5	40.7	65.2	69.0	59.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**3 633**	**355 010**	**7 834**	**924**	**25 643**	**601**	**540**	**250**
Native	3 070	288 421	5 979	841	23 578	569	501	244
Born in State of residence	1 803	177 202	3 399	477	16 822	295	265	170
Born in different State	1 226	107 615	2 564	353	6 449	274	236	74
Northeast	59	7 294	386	34	791	27	43	11
North Central	25	3 722	75	–	403	26	47	6
South	1 132	95 463	2 074	312	5 145	185	131	57
West	10	1 136	29	7	110	36	15	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	41	3 604	16	11	307	–	–	–
Foreign born	563	66 589	1 855	83	2 065	32	39	6
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**3 328**	**329 603**	**6 813**	**889**	**22 458**	**587**	**489**	**225**
Same house	1 809	205 776	3 116	494	11 809	326	166	83
Different house in United States	1 428	111 361	3 128	395	10 151	261	309	142
Same county	392	61 449	2 084	253	5 063	224	151	131
Different county	1 036	49 912	1 044	142	5 088	37	158	11
Same State	978	44 047	625	142	4 480	20	85	11
Different State	58	5 865	419	–	608	17	73	–
Northeast	38	1 008	312	–	152	–	–	–
North Central	–	676	8	–	54	–	58	–
South	20	3 517	99	–	316	17	–	–
West	–	664	–	–	86	–	15	–
Abroad	91	12 466	569	–	498	–	14	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	880	38 193	661	114	3 687	37	139	11
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	97	–	–	40	17	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	634	28	65	574	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	520	4 298	77	–	668	–	43	–
Different State in 1975	58	4 725	281	–	510	17	73	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	70	–	–	40	17	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	24	–	–	43	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	42	613	42	–	113	–	12	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**1 576**	**141 985**	**3 072**	**210**	**7 682**	**271**	**208**	**97**
Place of work reported	1 522	119 317	2 557	200	6 762	244	194	97
Worked in area of residence	594	45 447	796	90	3 551	–	151	13
Worked outside area of residence	928	73 870	1 761	110	3 211	244	43	84
Percent of those reporting place of work	61.0	61.9	68.9	55.0	47.5	100.0	22.2	86.6
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	34.8	48.5	23.5	36.7	45.2	24.2	13.3	20.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**1 546**	**141 283**	**3 297**	**193**	**7 679**	**268**	**222**	**90**
Private vehicle	955	58 697	2 778	169	3 577	233	178	85
Drive alone: Car	652	38 743	1 784	106	2 305	184	113	73
Truck or van	20	1 594	92	15	93	–	11	–
Carpool: Car	279	17 245	855	48	1 063	45	48	12
Truck or van	4	1 115	47	–	116	4	6	–
Public transportation	250	75 909	325	17	3 007	27	6	5
Walked only	249	5 326	138	7	471	–	38	–
Other means	24	723	51	–	548	8	–	–
Worked at home	68	628	5	–	76	–	–	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**299**	**30 350**	**526**	**168**	**1 811**	**108**	**65**	**27**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.4	27.5	22.4	48.8	24.4	55.4	36.1	22.3
Female veterans	**26**	**1 620**	**33**	–	**118**	–	–	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	1.1	1.2	–	1.3	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 539**	**229 721**	**4 763**	**291**	**14 687**	**387**	**335**	**110**
With a work disability	125	19 226	353	12	1 591	26	23	5
Prevented from working	72	11 111	183	6	1 016	26	23	–
With a public transportation disability	54	7 060	132	–	406	–	13	–
Persons 65 years and over	**199**	**22 822**	**219**	**25**	**1 011**	**38**	**7**	–
With a public transportation disability	32	4 504	42	–	166	14	7	–

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 955 757**	**19 271**	**454 376**	**1 482 110**	**20 013**	**2 552**	**2 537**	...	**79 214**	**2 929**
Labor force	1 159 467	13 268	284 136	862 063	12 525	1 559	1 554	...	42 785	1 197
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.3	68.8	62.5	58.2	62.6	61.1	61.3	...	54.0	40.9
Civilian labor force	1 156 435	13 251	283 110	860 074	12 486	1 557	1 552	...	42 619	1 197
Employed	1 031 885	12 365	250 987	768 533	10 982	1 370	1 365	...	34 191	955
Unemployed	124 550	886	32 123	91 541	1 504	187	187	...	8 428	242
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	6.7	11.3	10.6	12.0	12.0	12.0	...	19.8	20.2
Not in labor force	796 290	6 003	170 240	620 047	7 488	993	983	...	36 429	1 732
Inmate of institution	28 229	113	5 448	22 668	336	69	69	...	814	823
Female, 16 years and over	**1 112 952**	**11 020**	**254 374**	**847 558**	**10 712**	**1 233**	**1 225**	...	**43 488**	**1 141**
Labor force	596 943	6 895	143 793	446 255	6 268	594	594	...	20 843	526
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.6	62.6	56.5	52.7	58.5	48.2	48.5	...	47.9	46.1
Civilian labor force	596 553	6 895	143 660	445 998	6 260	594	594	...	20 803	526
Employed	539 187	6 511	128 300	404 376	5 673	526	526	...	17 124	425
Unemployed	57 366	384	15 360	41 622	587	68	68	...	3 679	101
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	5.6	10.7	9.3	9.4	11.4	11.4	...	17.7	19.2
Not in labor force	516 009	4 125	110 581	401 303	4 444	639	631	...	22 645	615
Inmate of institution	9 180	75	1 384	7 721	64	26	26	...	180	10
Persons 16 to 19 years	**236 214**	**2 461**	**58 558**	**175 195**	**2 943**	**434**	**434**	...	**10 527**	**675**
Employed	40 794	932	11 409	28 453	605	111	111	...	1 687	37
Unemployed	18 955	174	5 379	13 402	351	16	16	...	1 382	48
Not in labor force	176 072	1 343	41 607	133 122	1 987	307	307	...	7 453	590
Female, 16 years and over	**1 112 952**	**11 020**	**254 374**	**847 558**	**10 712**	**1 233**	**1 225**	...	**43 488**	**1 141**
With own children under 6 years	185 885	1 987	44 079	139 819	1 812	311	311	...	7 646	216
In labor force	91 695	1 102	23 051	67 542	1 160	186	186	...	3 654	105
With own children 6 to 17 years only	235 011	2 665	58 921	173 425	2 576	204	204	...	10 362	283
In labor force	158 183	1 971	41 326	114 886	1 949	135	135	...	6 464	183
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**338 901**	**3 751**	**82 103**	**253 047**	**3 072**	**442**	**440**	...	**12 963**	**351**
In labor force	211 266	2 468	53 622	155 176	2 105	246	246	...	7 233	184
With own children under 6 years	85 002	911	19 392	64 699	865	215	215	...	2 696	65
In labor force	51 170	596	12 468	38 106	659	139	139	...	1 671	27
With own children 6 to 17 years only	110 669	1 344	28 726	80 599	1 098	104	104	...	4 310	156
In labor force	77 638	1 041	21 098	55 499	853	56	56	...	2 791	116
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 031 885**	**12 365**	**250 987**	**768 533**	**10 982**	**1 370**	**1 365**	...	**34 191**	**955**
Private wage and salary workers	726 443	9 685	182 870	533 888	6 725	1 039	1 034	...	24 743	704
Federal government workers	60 741	580	15 762	44 399	715	31	31	...	1 655	31
State government workers	54 431	484	15 254	38 693	2 138	117	117	...	2 607	61
Local government workers	169 223	1 204	32 134	135 885	1 218	141	141	...	4 473	141
Self-employed workers	20 182	370	4 734	15 078	160	42	42	...	667	18
Unpaid family workers	865	42	233	590	26	–	–	...	46	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**539 187**	**6 511**	**128 300**	**404 376**	**5 673**	**526**	**526**	...	**17 124**	**425**
Private wage and salary workers	370 360	5 269	89 792	275 299	3 185	369	369	...	11 452	307
Federal government workers	29 965	240	8 199	21 526	411	20	20	...	1 007	11
State government workers	34 216	263	10 113	23 840	1 334	50	50	...	1 537	24
Local government workers	98 810	639	18 945	79 226	652	67	67	...	2 876	77
Self-employed workers	5 365	83	1 107	4 175	78	20	20	...	233	6
Unpaid family workers	471	17	144	310	13	–	–	...	19	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 031 885**	**12 365**	**250 987**	**768 533**	**10 982**	**1 370**	**1 365**	...	**34 191**	**955**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 853	58	385	1 410	30	–	–	...	55	–
Mining	565	26	177	362	–	–	–	...	6	–
Construction	24 458	260	6 646	17 552	301	50	50	...	736	44
Manufacturing	180 142	4 145	67 041	108 956	2 023	623	618	...	11 975	432
Nondurable goods	91 874	1 458	32 593	57 823	767	97	95	...	2 979	78
Food and kindred products	9 940	133	4 509	5 298	190	–	–	...	806	47
Textile mill and finished textile products	26 404	358	5 153	20 893	172	19	19	...	446	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18 783	221	3 304	15 258	69	47	47	...	397	5
Durable goods	88 268	2 687	34 448	51 133	1 256	526	523	...	8 996	354
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4 769	25	1 548	3 196	23	–	–	...	83	–
Metal industries	14 845	226	6 539	8 080	275	7	7	...	3 187	89
Machinery, except electrical	11 295	824	4 381	6 090	586	247	246	...	1 371	39
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19 319	877	8 633	9 809	194	211	209	...	700	27
Transportation equipment	10 941	115	3 997	6 829	32	40	40	...	2 627	40
Transportation	84 085	754	18 178	65 153	424	5	5	...	1 215	27
Communications and other public utilities	38 962	363	9 713	28 886	320	45	45	...	819	41
Wholesale trade	31 596	289	8 984	22 323	187	7	7	...	606	16
Retail trade	95 006	1 134	22 833	71 039	815	115	115	...	3 063	45
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14 326	103	3 727	10 496	92	2	2	...	481	5
Eating and drinking places	21 101	194	5 413	15 494	262	54	54	...	1 116	22
Banking and credit agencies	41 654	271	5 227	36 156	246	23	23	...	718	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	52 886	290	10 250	42 346	273	19	19	...	846	31
Business and repair services	59 906	755	11 609	47 542	345	28	28	...	993	7
Private households	30 770	627	5 818	24 325	198	12	12	...	387	7
Other personal services	26 531	354	5 626	20 551	245	33	33	...	741	21
Entertainment and recreation services	8 933	76	1 680	7 177	57	28	28	...	246	11
Professional and related services	289 186	2 492	61 043	225 651	3 729	318	318	...	9 782	179
Hospitals	116 912	850	21 678	94 384	1 516	80	80	...	3 878	38
Health services, except hospitals	39 251	358	8 537	30 356	604	31	31	...	1 324	27
Educational services	68 422	631	20 486	47 305	855	128	128	...	2 820	64
Public administration	65 352	471	15 777	49 104	1 789	64	64	...	2 003	87
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**597 206**	**6 561**	**147 891**	**442 754**	**6 922**	**1 046**	**1 041**	...	**24 356**	**836**
Worked in 1979	561 339	6 336	140 557	414 446	6 610	1 002	997	...	21 953	765
50 to 52 weeks	353 212	4 312	87 805	261 095	3 572	549	547	...	12 373	387
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	328 110	4 068	82 178	241 864	3 311	511	509	...	11 429	383
With unemployment in 1979	150 610	1 144	37 264	112 202	2 059	281	281	...	8 245	289
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	75 347	418	18 012	56 917	995	105	105	...	4 784	133
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**644 014**	**7 506**	**155 380**	**481 128**	**6 993**	**813**	**813**	...	**23 808**	**586**
Worked in 1979	601 463	7 150	146 356	447 957	6 644	756	756	...	21 226	538
50 to 52 weeks	352 502	4 211	81 049	267 242	3 928	377	377	...	10 362	257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	305 757	3 599	70 278	231 880	3 368	348	348	...	8 946	212
With unemployment in 1979	153 345	1 548	38 756	113 041	1 600	233	233	...	8 399	224
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	68 285	546	16 706	51 033	674	102	102	...	4 437	88

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 068	109 861	1 397 330	25 081	1 372 249	11 075	12 378	49 618	20 209	4 973
Labor force	110	70 806	808 908	17 651	791 257	6 419	6 503	32 827	12 878	2 733
Percent of persons 16 years and over	10.3	64.5	57.9	70.4	57.7	58.0	52.5	66.2	63.7	55.0
Civilian labor force	110	70 596	807 119	17 641	789 478	5 979	6 503	32 789	12 743	2 355
Employed	86	65 359	719 771	16 597	703 174	5 290	5 817	28 017	10 969	1 867
Unemployed	24	5 237	87 348	1 044	86 304	689	686	4 772	1 774	488
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	7.4	10.8	5.9	10.9	11.5	10.5	14.6	13.9	20.7
Not in labor force	958	39 055	588 422	7 430	580 992	4 656	5 875	16 791	7 331	2 240
Inmate of institution	869	2 784	20 078	194	19 884	1 137	2 676	789	283	285
Female, 16 years and over	104	61 226	800 142	13 810	786 332	5 447	5 483	26 763	10 820	2 436
Labor force	41	36 053	419 204	9 002	410 202	2 958	3 123	16 286	6 456	1 189
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.4	58.9	52.4	65.2	52.2	54.3	57.0	60.9	59.7	48.8
Civilian labor force	41	36 053	418 947	9 002	409 945	2 921	3 123	16 267	6 434	1 162
Employed	37	33 375	379 560	8 559	371 001	2 588	2 811	14 231	5 680	974
Unemployed	4	2 678	39 387	443	38 944	333	312	2 036	754	188
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	7.4	9.4	4.9	9.5	11.4	10.0	12.5	11.7	16.2
Not in labor force	63	25 173	380 938	4 808	376 130	2 489	2 360	10 477	4 364	1 247
Inmate of institution	6	1 068	6 733	80	6 653	65	350	233	55	78
Persons 16 to 19 years	109	15 991	162 089	2 885	159 204	1 691	1 624	7 350	3 397	626
Employed	4	3 398	25 834	779	25 055	391	371	1 699	848	154
Unemployed	4	1 055	12 594	247	12 347	143	180	932	267	84
Not in labor force	101	11 529	123 452	1 859	121 593	1 074	1 073	4 714	2 276	354
Female, 16 years and over	104	61 226	800 142	13 810	786 332	5 447	5 483	26 763	10 820	2 436
With own children under 6 years	19	10 163	131 261	1 605	129 656	1 091	991	6 624	2 489	616
In labor force	7	6 058	62 479	995	61 484	540	614	4 013	1 445	304
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18	15 160	161 362	3 097	158 265	1 314	1 164	6 395	2 439	514
In labor force	18	11 326	106 126	2 566	103 560	901	891	4 900	1 922	281
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	27	23 699	234 951	5 603	229 348	1 810	1 877	8 271	3 077	845
In labor force	18	16 414	142 666	3 904	138 762	1 121	1 280	5 776	2 026	449
With own children under 6 years	16	5 891	59 873	1 065	58 808	491	488	2 691	1 054	277
In labor force	7	3 973	34 781	648	34 133	278	343	1 885	606	151
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8	9 569	72 976	1 946	71 030	688	663	3 059	1 056	298
In labor force	8	7 251	49 841	1 593	48 248	482	494	2 399	785	184
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	86	65 359	719 771	16 597	703 174	5 290	5 817	28 017	10 969	1 867
Private wage and salary workers	67	44 105	502 058	12 275	489 783	3 203	3 751	21 322	8 027	1 297
Federal government workers	–	3 742	41 588	931	40 657	684	360	881	522	124
State government workers	6	5 610	33 752	669	33 083	730	1 101	1 976	712	227
Local government workers	10	10 293	127 841	2 249	125 592	577	499	3 391	1 585	166
Self-employed workers	3	1 553	13 950	425	13 525	81	99	447	113	53
Unpaid family workers	–	56	582	48	534	15	7	–	10	–
Employed females 16 years and over	37	33 375	379 560	8 559	371 001	2 588	2 811	14 231	5 680	974
Private wage and salary workers	33	22 663	258 924	6 288	252 636	1 467	1 704	10 245	3 990	692
Federal government workers	–	1 662	20 231	367	19 864	297	179	475	244	67
State government workers	–	3 431	20 810	401	20 409	412	639	1 321	444	132
Local government workers	4	5 213	75 399	1 386	74 013	382	247	2 014	955	76
Self-employed workers	–	380	3 864	69	3 795	20	35	176	37	7
Unpaid family workers	–	26	332	48	284	10	7	–	10	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	86	65 359	719 771	16 597	703 174	5 290	5 817	28 017	10 969	1 867
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	555	888	33	855	10	52	193	11	20
Mining	–	4	384	26	358	–	–	–	11	–
Construction	2	1 691	16 290	429	15 861	85	156	838	304	46
Manufacturing	39	11 568	100 895	3 507	97 388	1 476	1 767	11 344	3 426	471
Nondurable goods	25	3 853	55 824	1 854	53 970	617	488	1 714	954	17
Food and kindred products	–	448	5 131	281	4 850	43	2	426	304	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	677	20 533	317	20 216	156	48	109	66	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	1 127	14 653	522	14 131	45	248	425	133	–
Durable goods	14	7 715	45 071	1 653	43 418	859	1 279	9 630	2 472	454
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	295	2 932	31	2 901	79	34	21	13	–
Metal industries	6	882	7 431	233	7 198	197	2	462	553	175
Machinery, except electrical	–	830	5 589	329	5 260	253	1 019	1 250	544	150
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8	2 458	7 634	283	7 351	89	118	940	794	53
Transportation equipment	–	1 680	5 462	313	5 149	148	42	321	399	34
Transportation	–	5 049	61 424	1 320	60 104	148	257	785	364	54
Communications and other public utilities	–	2 721	26 939	774	26 165	126	114	472	459	60
Wholesale trade	–	1 718	21 342	737	20 605	141	53	433	199	51
Retail trade	–	5 112	67 548	1 621	65 927	342	342	2 018	781	141
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	585	10 121	210	9 911	40	26	371	152	47
Eating and drinking places	–	1 106	14 707	319	14 388	122	118	596	275	44
Banking and credit agencies	–	2 111	34 532	487	34 045	41	47	474	98	30
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	2 095	40 691	440	40 251	94	80	505	492	47
Business and repair services	–	3 636	44 798	892	43 906	238	113	823	440	78
Private households	3	2 626	22 363	664	21 699	145	70	411	144	11
Other personal services	5	1 173	19 781	403	19 378	125	143	519	300	38
Entertainment and recreation services	–	667	6 683	173	6 510	20	27	189	11	6
Professional and related services	25	20 692	209 219	4 260	204 959	1 883	2 235	7 872	3 450	701
Hospitals	15	8 721	87 057	1 394	85 663	566	1 101	2 702	1 100	241
Health services, except hospitals	–	3 390	27 734	768	26 966	345	389	1 596	525	177
Educational services	7	5 601	43 050	1 346	41 704	657	484	2 471	1 216	182
Public administration	12	3 941	45 994	831	45 163	416	361	1 141	479	113
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	156	37 393	414 485	9 124	405 361	3 958	4 132	17 945	7 361	1 606
Worked in 1979	156	36 149	387 226	8 929	378 297	3 725	3 940	17 038	7 028	1 450
50 to 52 weeks	32	24 041	242 829	5 775	237 054	2 211	2 253	9 385	3 656	849
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	32	22 683	224 511	5 330	219 181	2 087	2 121	8 894	3 451	801
With unemployment in 1979	54	7 006	107 074	1 878	105 196	1 007	1 097	5 672	2 131	480
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	35	3 353	54 465	901	53 564	509	575	3 152	1 121	259
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	63	39 368	451 544	9 784	441 760	3 291	3 475	18 203	7 412	1 332
Worked in 1979	63	37 534	420 006	9 583	410 423	3 068	3 264	16 946	7 020	1 242
50 to 52 weeks	35	21 824	251 059	5 641	245 418	1 527	1 926	8 840	3 447	622
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23	19 279	217 451	4 850	212 601	1 355	1 725	7 863	2 982	506
With unemployment in 1979	8	8 484	106 347	1 790	104 557	883	804	5 368	2 183	358
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4	3 670	48 049	686	47 363	401	364	2 378	973	203

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**17 991**	**2 161**	**77 466**	**2 586**	**2 586**	–	**2 856**	**152**	**5 654**
Labor force	11 434	1 322	41 866	1 586	1 586	–	1 151	83	3 438
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.6	61.2	54.0	61.3	61.3	–	40.3	54.6	60.8
Civilian labor force	11 417	1 320	41 700	1 579	1 579	–	1 151	83	3 345
Employed	10 009	1 147	33 446	1 518	1 518	–	920	59	2 907
Unemployed	1 408	173	8 254	61	61	–	231	24	438
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	13.1	19.8	3.9	3.9	–	20.1	28.9	13.1
Not in labor force	6 557	839	35 600	1 000	1 000	–	1 705	69	2 216
Inmate of institution	258	63	458	345	345	–	823	6	22
Female, 16 years and over	**9 725**	**1 029**	**42 787**	**1 237**	**1 237**	–	**1 104**	**75**	**3 204**
Labor force	5 828	505	20 460	768	768	–	510	27	1 645
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.9	49.1	47.8	62.1	62.1	–	46.2	36.0	51.3
Civilian labor force	5 823	505	20 420	768	768	–	510	27	1 638
Employed	5 290	444	16 800	727	727	–	409	23	1 424
Unemployed	533	61	3 620	41	41	–	101	4	214
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	12.1	17.7	5.3	5.3	–	19.8	14.8	13.1
Not in labor force	3 897	524	22 327	469	469	–	594	48	1 559
Inmate of institution	64	20	125	–	–	–	10	6	17
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 492**	**373**	**10 303**	**411**	**411**	–	**664**	**25**	**931**
Employed	527	93	1 646	182	182	–	37	4	256
Unemployed	326	9	1 367	27	27	–	44	4	123
Not in labor force	1 639	271	7 285	202	202	–	583	17	541
Female, 16 years and over	**9 725**	**1 029**	**42 787**	**1 237**	**1 237**	–	**1 104**	**75**	**3 204**
With own children under 6 years	1 682	262	7 523	243	243	–	216	3	666
In labor force	1 087	164	3 562	103	103	–	105	–	300
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 386	174	10 194	286	286	–	272	16	829
In labor force	1 841	121	6 337	233	233	–	172	16	557
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 739**	**357**	**12 621**	**416**	**416**	–	**328**	**8**	**943**
In labor force	1 945	204	6 999	325	325	–	175	8	582
With own children under 6 years	765	175	2 614	122	122	–	65	–	232
In labor force	590	117	1 601	60	60	–	27	–	122
With own children 6 to 17 years only	974	82	4 198	172	172	–	147	8	355
In labor force	805	50	2 702	157	157	–	107	8	247
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 009**	**1 147**	**33 446**	**1 518**	**1 518**	–	**920**	**59**	**2 907**
Private wage and salary workers	6 070	859	24 183	1 278	1 278	–	675	49	1 826
Federal government workers	665	16	1 643	16	16	–	31	–	463
State government workers	2 017	96	2 496	62	62	–	57	4	315
Local government workers	1 085	141	4 430	162	162	–	141	6	259
Self-employed workers	146	35	648	–	–	–	16	–	39
Unpaid family workers	26	–	46	–	–	–	–	–	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 290**	**444**	**16 800**	**727**	**727**	–	**409**	**23**	**1 424**
Private wage and salary workers	2 969	300	11 196	591	591	–	293	21	844
Federal government workers	390	16	1 001	3	3	–	11	–	223
State government workers	1 252	43	1 505	51	51	–	24	–	188
Local government workers	588	67	2 851	82	82	–	77	2	169
Self-employed workers	78	18	228	–	–	–	4	–	–
Unpaid family workers	13	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 009**	**1 147**	**33 446**	**1 518**	**1 518**	–	**920**	**59**	**2 907**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	6	7	7	–	–	–	–
Construction	278	41	711	20	20	–	44	–	35
Manufacturing	1 730	480	11 592	863	863	–	412	36	971
Nondurable goods	608	89	2 858	139	139	–	74	22	424
Food and kindred products	181	–	786	18	18	–	47	–	34
Textile mill and finished textile products	138	19	446	33	33	–	4	5	154
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57	47	397	5	5	–	5	–	7
Durable goods	1 122	391	8 734	724	724	–	338	14	547
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	–	83	11	11	–	–	–	18
Metal industries	239	7	3 144	152	152	–	89	6	101
Machinery, except electrical	539	154	1 191	134	134	–	37	–	232
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	170	174	689	173	173	–	27	8	39
Transportation equipment	32	40	2 611	23	23	–	40	–	103
Transportation	408	3	1 201	69	69	–	27	–	49
Communications and other public utilities	305	41	798	37	37	–	41	–	46
Wholesale trade	176	7	603	25	25	–	16	–	56
Retail trade	763	98	3 019	113	113	–	45	–	162
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	92	2	469	14	14	–	5	–	22
Eating and drinking places	250	49	1 111	47	47	–	22	–	57
Banking and credit agencies	242	23	713	18	18	–	7	–	18
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	243	19	846	16	16	–	31	–	80
Business and repair services	297	28	988	40	40	–	7	–	187
Private households	162	12	383	5	5	–	7	–	42
Other personal services	220	33	736	16	16	–	16	5	42
Entertainment and recreation services	54	28	235	14	14	–	11	–	20
Professional and related services	3 473	281	9 641	221	221	–	173	10	942
Hospitals	1 456	73	3 804	41	41	–	38	8	275
Health services, except hospitals	588	29	1 314	29	29	–	25	–	155
Educational services	713	106	2 779	120	120	–	60	2	378
Public administration	1 646	53	1 958	54	54	–	83	8	257
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 171**	**896**	**23 657**	**956**	**956**	–	**813**	**51**	**1 889**
Worked in 1979	5 893	856	21 364	929	929	–	742	51	1 718
50 to 52 weeks	3 183	431	12 063	524	524	–	377	19	1 010
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 938	395	11 131	511	511	–	373	19	957
With unemployment in 1979	1 850	263	7 947	209	209	–	285	28	540
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	929	96	4 602	103	103	–	133	28	241
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 477**	**707**	**23 402**	**861**	**861**	–	**575**	**34**	**1 848**
Worked in 1979	6 183	650	20 846	827	827	–	527	34	1 693
50 to 52 weeks	3 680	318	10 200	326	326	–	252	30	801
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 162	289	8 803	293	293	–	207	23	729
With unemployment in 1979	1 473	223	8 210	212	212	–	222	4	578
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	620	94	4 359	103	103	–	88	–	316

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 929 313**	**453 438**	**1 475 875**	**9 140**	**43 725**	**19 305**	**4 572**	**10 863**	**1 339**	**66 303**
Labor force	1 142 352	284 128	858 224	5 509	29 376	12 519	2 583	6 924	837	35 195
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	62.7	58.2	60.3	67.2	64.8	56.5	63.7	62.5	53.1
Civilian labor force	1 139 409	283 123	856 286	5 509	29 338	12 384	2 209	6 912	837	35 080
Employed	1 016 040	250 872	765 168	4 884	25 094	10 669	1 725	6 044	703	27 847
Unemployed	123 369	32 251	91 118	625	4 244	1 715	484	868	134	7 233
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	11.4	10.6	11.3	14.5	13.8	21.9	12.6	16.0	20.6
Not in labor force	786 961	169 310	617 651	3 631	14 349	6 786	1 989	3 939	502	31 108
Inmate of institution	27 114	4 722	22 392	1 013	470	205	139	81	44	366
Female, 16 years and over	**1 098 464**	**254 210**	**844 254**	**4 405**	**23 950**	**10 431**	**2 294**	**6 071**	**629**	**36 825**
Labor force	588 332	143 888	444 444	2 649	14 750	6 322	1 135	3 691	319	17 306
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.6	56.6	52.6	60.1	61.6	60.6	49.5	60.8	50.7	47.0
Civilian labor force	587 942	143 755	444 187	2 649	14 731	6 300	1 108	3 691	319	17 274
Employed	531 145	128 373	402 772	2 362	12 940	5 563	920	3 339	273	14 102
Unemployed	56 797	15 382	41 415	287	1 791	737	188	352	46	3 172
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	10.7	9.3	10.8	12.2	11.7	17.0	9.5	14.4	18.4
Not in labor force	510 132	110 322	399 810	1 756	9 200	4 109	1 159	2 380	310	19 519
Inmate of institution	8 874	1 206	7 668	74	163	55	57	12	13	90
Persons 16 to 19 years	**232 551**	**58 407**	**174 144**	**1 355**	**6 225**	**3 099**	**566**	**1 481**	**238**	**8 605**
Employed	39 550	11 413	28 137	352	1 427	783	147	305	75	1 300
Unemployed	18 715	5 348	13 367	180	827	254	84	221	9	1 162
Not in labor force	173 901	41 479	132 422	823	3 966	2 056	301	955	154	6 138
Female, 16 years and over	**1 098 464**	**254 210**	**844 254**	**4 405**	**23 950**	**10 431**	**2 294**	**6 071**	**629**	**36 825**
With own children under 6 years	183 691	44 303	139 388	922	6 103	2 467	596	1 025	180	6 463
In labor force	90 484	23 143	67 341	592	3 648	1 443	304	633	111	3 008
With own children 6 to 17 years only	231 572	59 045	172 527	1 022	5 795	2 389	485	1 499	118	8 695
In labor force	155 705	41 501	114 204	785	4 443	1 893	265	1 184	75	5 345
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**333 866**	**82 065**	**251 801**	**1 513**	**7 158**	**2 983**	**779**	**1 421**	**184**	**10 455**
In labor force	208 108	53 728	154 380	1 041	5 066	2 004	420	1 076	91	5 752
With own children under 6 years	84 031	19 516	64 515	431	2 426	1 032	257	396	98	2 168
In labor force	50 515	12 521	37 994	323	1 704	604	151	307	64	1 322
With own children 6 to 17 years only	108 750	28 749	80 001	543	2 642	1 029	279	503	38	3 469
In labor force	76 257	21 203	55 054	410	2 081	779	174	432	16	2 260
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 016 040**	**250 872**	**765 168**	**4 884**	**25 094**	**10 669**	**1 725**	**6 044**	**703**	**27 847**
Private wage and salary workers	714 341	182 711	531 630	3 253	19 220	7 810	1 204	3 494	501	19 951
Federal government workers	59 988	15 826	44 162	331	675	510	117	504	5	1 312
State government workers	53 645	15 131	38 514	772	1 681	676	218	1 261	68	2 188
Local government workers	167 587	32 218	135 369	447	3 123	1 559	153	679	114	3 847
Self-employed workers	19 655	4 746	14 909	74	395	104	33	87	15	544
Unpaid family workers	824	240	584	7	–	10	–	19	–	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**531 145**	**128 373**	**402 772**	**2 362**	**12 940**	**5 563**	**920**	**3 339**	**273**	**14 102**
Private wage and salary workers	364 050	89 839	274 211	1 514	9 404	3 897	658	1 867	179	9 267
Federal government workers	29 696	8 254	21 442	168	389	244	67	285	5	838
State government workers	33 796	10 033	23 763	428	1 121	432	127	765	38	1 341
Local government workers	97 921	18 999	78 922	210	1 859	943	63	360	48	2 446
Self-employed workers	5 221	1 097	4 124	35	167	37	5	56	3	205
Unpaid family workers	461	151	310	7	–	10	–	6	–	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 016 040**	**250 872**	**765 168**	**4 884**	**25 094**	**10 669**	**1 725**	**6 044**	**703**	**27 847**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 472	344	1 128	39	49	9	15	–	–	16
Mining	518	162	356	–	–	11	–	–	–	6
Construction	24 098	6 712	17 386	113	766	293	43	137	41	510
Manufacturing	175 400	66 865	108 535	1 538	10 138	3 332	434	672	207	9 393
Nondurable goods	90 083	32 460	57 623	451	1 409	921	15	288	53	2 234
Food and kindred products	9 650	4 466	5 184	2	281	295	10	131	–	695
Textile mill and finished textile products	26 001	5 131	20 870	48	89	66	–	10	12	413
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18 498	3 270	15 228	223	409	133	–	42	31	308
Durable goods	85 317	34 405	50 912	1 087	8 729	2 411	419	384	154	7 159
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4 819	1 626	3 193	20	12	13	–	23	–	60
Metal industries	14 564	6 505	8 059	2	367	535	167	93	7	2 662
Machinery, except electrical	10 397	4 343	6 054	882	1 135	536	135	143	53	936
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18 296	8 561	9 735	103	789	781	51	59	50	337
Transportation equipment	10 807	4 030	6 777	36	289	390	32	6	40	2 418
Transportation	83 178	18 142	65 036	232	733	358	54	307	3	1 048
Communications and other public utilities	38 538	9 687	28 851	110	434	456	60	209	33	691
Wholesale trade	31 159	8 944	22 215	49	369	197	36	122	–	538
Retail trade	93 498	22 807	70 691	285	1 838	747	141	443	62	2 473
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14 164	3 708	10 456	22	371	152	47	51	2	387
Eating and drinking places	20 800	5 400	15 400	92	546	268	44	157	33	903
Banking and credit agencies	41 380	5 251	36 129	47	446	90	28	168	13	633
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	52 545	10 253	42 292	68	459	485	43	184	11	733
Business and repair services	58 867	11 567	47 300	94	767	431	54	147	18	887
Private households	29 874	5 749	24 125	58	368	138	4	111	12	340
Other personal services	26 019	5 652	20 367	139	500	298	38	182	24	642
Entertainment and recreation services	8 787	1 667	7 120	25	164	11	6	37	20	167
Professional and related services	286 047	61 223	224 824	1 762	7 009	3 361	658	2 292	211	8 041
Hospitals	115 714	21 552	94 162	863	2 523	1 083	232	1 084	58	3 292
Health services, except hospitals	38 914	8 632	30 282	247	1 429	525	166	370	29	1 083
Educational services	67 598	20 651	46 947	428	2 143	1 147	172	363	64	2 256
Public administration	64 660	15 847	48 813	325	1 054	452	111	1 033	48	1 729
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**587 923**	**147 455**	**440 468**	**3 341**	**15 562**	**7 038**	**1 482**	**3 453**	**525**	**19 793**
Worked in 1979	552 309	140 066	412 243	3 186	14 739	6 728	1 334	3 268	504	17 670
50 to 52 weeks	347 347	87 522	259 825	1 870	8 354	3 556	784	1 802	237	9 870
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	322 691	81 961	240 730	1 773	7 943	3 363	738	1 656	213	9 081
With unemployment in 1979	148 990	37 286	111 704	927	4 853	2 019	453	951	163	7 011
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	74 733	18 109	56 624	483	2 681	1 082	248	509	74	4 071
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**634 590**	**155 438**	**479 152**	**2 945**	**16 308**	**7 195**	**1 271**	**4 022**	**402**	**19 777**
Worked in 1979	592 458	146 381	446 077	2 751	15 142	6 810	1 185	3 826	350	17 503
50 to 52 weeks	347 367	81 064	266 303	1 630	8 195	3 383	596	2 289	193	8 493
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	301 342	70 229	231 113	1 440	7 303	2 932	486	1 967	170	7 324
With unemployment in 1979	151 271	38 808	112 463	746	4 733	2 100	350	966	155	7 126
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	67 605	16 798	50 807	341	2 072	950	199	378	66	3 833

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**555**	**2 577**	...	...	**1 064**	**23 268**	**4 756**	**9 700**	**1 283 899**	**5 844**
Labor force	374	995	...	...	604	15 426	2 781	6 253	733 550	3 491
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.4	38.6	...	...	56.8	66.3	58.5	64.5	57.1	59.7
Civilian labor force	374	995	...	...	604	15 426	2 770	6 253	731 798	3 480
Employed	331	776	...	...	537	14 410	2 354	5 851	649 250	2 902
Unemployed	43	219	...	...	67	1 016	416	402	82 548	578
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	22.0	...	...	11.1	6.6	15.0	6.4	11.3	16.6
Not in labor force	181	1 582	...	...	460	7 842	1 975	3 447	550 349	2 353
Inmate of institution	6	819	...	...	74	52	8	157	16 411	11
Female, 16 years and over	**251**	**996**	...	...	**583**	**13 570**	**2 717**	**5 699**	**736 051**	**3 246**
Labor force	132	453	...	...	313	8 556	1 337	3 416	378 959	1 750
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.6	45.5	...	...	53.7	63.1	49.2	59.9	51.5	53.9
Civilian labor force	132	453	...	...	313	8 556	1 337	3 416	378 714	1 750
Employed	114	358	...	...	281	8 137	1 137	3 281	341 430	1 473
Unemployed	18	95	...	...	32	419	200	135	37 284	277
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	21.0	...	...	10.2	4.9	15.0	4.0	9.8	15.8
Not in labor force	119	543	...	...	270	5 014	1 380	2 283	357 092	1 496
Inmate of institution	–	6	...	...	14	48	8	84	5 618	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**29**	**610**	...	...	**169**	**2 671**	**807**	**1 136**	**148 506**	**815**
Employed	–	31	...	...	38	763	221	269	22 127	195
Unemployed	–	38	...	...	–	170	123	119	11 609	104
Not in labor force	29	541	...	...	131	1 738	463	748	114 566	516
Female, 16 years and over	**251**	**996**	...	...	**583**	**13 570**	**2 717**	**5 699**	**736 051**	**3 246**
With own children under 6 years	38	211	...	...	145	2 084	569	588	122 099	709
In labor force	13	105	...	...	58	1 176	238	399	56 807	355
With own children 6 to 17 years only	67	227	...	...	143	2 877	685	1 229	147 597	797
In labor force	35	139	...	...	89	2 237	446	937	95 336	525
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**131**	**277**	...	...	**125**	**4 692**	**722**	**1 685**	**212 750**	**1 054**
In labor force	48	145	...	...	68	3 438	420	1 153	127 116	622
With own children under 6 years	25	60	...	...	43	1 102	167	269	54 791	262
In labor force	–	27	...	...	22	804	82	195	31 325	175
With own children 6 to 17 years only	43	112	...	...	70	1 352	253	668	65 547	313
In labor force	19	77	...	...	43	1 026	170	512	44 012	188
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**331**	**776**	...	...	**537**	**14 410**	**2 354**	**5 851**	**649 250**	**2 902**
Private wage and salary workers	242	569	...	...	341	10 471	1 512	4 390	451 661	2 387
Federal government workers	17	24	...	...	26	897	371	233	37 795	99
State government workers	32	33	...	...	69	486	242	159	29 626	50
Local government workers	40	134	...	...	101	2 279	192	870	117 376	285
Self-employed workers	–	16	...	...	–	256	32	199	12 319	53
Unpaid family workers	–	–	...	...	–	21	5	–	473	28
Employed females 16 years and over	**114**	**358**	...	...	**281**	**8 137**	**1 137**	**3 281**	**341 430**	**1 473**
Private wage and salary workers	79	255	...	...	188	5 863	678	2 496	231 716	1 181
Federal government workers	–	11	...	...	–	420	179	70	18 507	53
State government workers	–	11	...	...	29	387	151	104	18 279	25
Local government workers	35	77	...	...	64	1 362	129	541	69 301	189
Self-employed workers	–	4	...	...	–	93	–	70	3 380	14
Unpaid family workers	–	–	...	...	–	12	–	–	247	11
Employed persons 16 years and over	**331**	**776**	...	...	**537**	**14 410**	**2 354**	**5 851**	**649 250**	**2 902**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	...	...	–	73	–	35	642	–
Mining	–	–	...	...	–	5	–	–	339	–
Construction	7	36	...	...	–	524	35	140	14 307	135
Manufacturing	105	343	...	...	152	2 354	815	855	88 026	1 399
Nondurable goods	25	60	...	...	27	852	390	379	49 911	431
Food and kindred products	14	38	...	...	–	113	34	60	4 207	31
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	4	...	...	–	144	148	80	19 709	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	5	...	...	–	273	–	101	13 079	62
Durable goods	80	283	...	...	125	1 502	425	476	38 115	968
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	...	...	52	15	18	4	2 786	–
Metal industries	52	79	...	...	33	176	90	61	6 461	215
Machinery, except electrical	–	20	...	...	–	250	179	110	4 049	177
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	15	...	...	12	448	23	94	6 253	313
Transportation equipment	28	33	...	...	14	274	68	52	4 081	44
Transportation	27	20	...	...	25	1 137	43	407	57 155	52
Communications and other public utilities	6	25	...	...	11	606	41	220	24 075	34
Wholesale trade	–	16	...	...	17	568	51	237	18 830	20
Retail trade	42	39	...	...	19	1 325	137	435	61 156	230
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	5	...	...	–	130	22	21	9 348	28
Eating and drinking places	9	16	...	...	–	305	36	60	13 413	106
Banking and credit agencies	14	7	...	...	–	310	14	186	32 815	29
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8	31	...	...	–	530	80	193	38 571	34
Business and repair services	6	7	...	...	12	855	137	364	40 921	42
Private households	–	7	...	...	55	910	31	463	18 588	37
Other personal services	–	16	...	...	25	444	30	175	18 010	68
Entertainment and recreation services	–	11	...	...	–	53	20	86	6 120	23
Professional and related services	99	160	...	...	174	4 012	707	1 745	187 433	714
Hospitals	42	31	...	...	72	1 422	212	565	78 947	255
Health services, except hospitals	18	25	...	...	–	698	100	365	23 588	117
Educational services	15	60	...	...	50	985	283	488	37 584	153
Public administration	17	58	...	...	47	704	213	310	42 262	85
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**243**	**705**	...	...	**340**	**7 448**	**1 525**	**2 948**	**376 743**	**1 909**
Worked in 1979	243	640	...	...	324	7 075	1 362	2 828	350 807	1 835
50 to 52 weeks	170	308	...	...	212	4 282	771	1 890	219 537	1 064
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	170	304	...	...	193	3 820	718	1 689	203 077	1 002
With unemployment in 1979	28	261	...	...	59	1 822	515	516	99 198	510
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	–	133	...	...	27	871	227	214	50 788	297
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**156**	**513**	...	...	**372**	**9 086**	**1 552**	**3 739**	**407 966**	**1 930**
Worked in 1979	147	465	...	...	349	8 768	1 403	3 606	377 945	1 736
50 to 52 weeks	98	206	...	...	163	5 214	650	2 172	226 144	911
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	98	161	...	...	142	4 357	602	1 822	196 190	766
With unemployment in 1979	24	217	...	...	135	1 849	536	717	97 989	666
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15	88	...	...	30	808	302	237	44 632	377

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 985**	**39 061**	**1 292**	**1 285**	**2 746**	**17 141**	**396**	**2 201**	**3 265**	**13 962**
Labor force	3 124	25 626	876	869	1 791	10 880	295	1 297	1 698	8 884
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	65.6	67.8	67.6	65.2	63.5	74.5	58.9	52.0	63.6
Civilian labor force	3 124	25 597	533	526	1 786	10 853	279	1 297	1 667	8 879
Employed	2 622	21 484	422	415	1 492	9 238	248	1 157	1 296	8 049
Unemployed	502	4 113	111	111	294	1 615	31	140	371	830
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	16.1	20.8	21.1	16.5	14.9	11.1	10.8	22.3	9.3
Not in labor force	1 861	13 435	416	416	955	6 261	101	904	1 567	5 078
Inmate of institution	100	403	79	79	–	158	–	32	60	79
Female, 16 years and over	**2 727**	**21 547**	**573**	**573**	**1 487**	**9 431**	**205**	**1 171**	**1 711**	**8 220**
Labor force	1 531	12 984	331	331	844	5 655	118	620	794	4 837
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.1	60.3	57.8	57.8	56.8	60.0	57.6	52.9	46.4	58.8
Civilian labor force	1 531	12 965	304	304	839	5 650	110	620	794	4 832
Employed	1 308	11 256	261	261	754	4 953	103	562	651	4 399
Unemployed	223	1 709	43	43	85	697	7	58	143	433
Percent of civilian labor force	14.6	13.2	14.1	14.1	10.1	12.3	6.4	9.4	18.0	9.0
Not in labor force	1 196	8 563	242	242	643	3 776	87	551	917	3 383
Inmate of institution	17	133	37	37	–	49	–	18	20	59
Persons 16 to 19 years	**723**	**5 780**	**176**	**176**	**336**	**2 754**	**40**	**356**	**390**	**1 738**
Employed	145	1 257	47	47	100	673	36	53	100	399
Unemployed	145	810	32	32	50	237	–	18	52	140
Not in labor force	433	3 708	63	63	186	1 844	4	285	238	1 194
Female, 16 years and over	**2 727**	**21 547**	**573**	**573**	**1 487**	**9 431**	**205**	**1 171**	**1 711**	**8 220**
With own children under 6 years	631	5 516	122	122	266	2 186	27	210	474	1 616
In labor force	368	3 236	85	85	169	1 283	13	133	219	870
With own children 6 to 17 years only	614	5 146	133	133	363	2 149	32	290	352	1 950
In labor force	457	3 903	66	66	270	1 689	21	184	199	1 403
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**827**	**5 960**	**267**	**267**	**414**	**2 491**	**96**	**389**	**506**	**2 633**
In labor force	524	4 106	159	159	262	1 673	37	234	255	1 746
With own children under 6 years	232	1 983	103	103	98	819	21	143	154	744
In labor force	154	1 388	66	66	86	499	7	91	85	482
With own children 6 to 17 years only	266	2 199	78	78	165	863	21	124	201	777
In labor force	187	1 712	39	39	125	649	21	88	135	613
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 622**	**21 484**	**422**	**415**	**1 492**	**9 238**	**248**	**1 157**	**1 296**	**8 049**
Private wage and salary workers	1 690	16 381	188	188	989	6 684	183	836	1 006	5 640
Federal government workers	133	586	73	73	74	431	29	21	44	477
State government workers	525	1 489	117	117	252	595	20	164	97	401
Local government workers	227	2 726	29	29	158	1 435	16	129	124	1 319
Self-employed workers	47	302	15	8	12	83	–	7	25	184
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	7	10	–	–	–	28
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 308**	**11 256**	**261**	**261**	**754**	**4 953**	**103**	**562**	**651**	**4 399**
Private wage and salary workers	772	8 213	112	112	445	3 454	81	336	542	3 034
Federal government workers	77	354	52	52	55	210	–	10	15	284
State government workers	336	960	68	68	162	385	6	137	55	215
Local government workers	101	1 590	29	29	78	857	16	72	34	791
Self-employed workers	22	139	–	–	7	37	–	7	5	56
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	7	10	–	–	–	19
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 622**	**21 484**	**422**	**415**	**1 492**	**9 238**	**248**	**1 157**	**1 296**	**8 049**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	39	49	–	–	–	9	–	7	15	20
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Construction	84	741	19	19	66	281	6	69	20	222
Manufacturing	662	8 406	70	70	518	2 819	50	355	362	1 383
Nondurable goods	217	1 248	–	–	87	747	18	175	15	686
Food and kindred products	–	248	–	–	11	189	–	6	10	88
Textile mill and finished textile products	15	78	–	–	23	66	8	105	–	67
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	177	365	–	–	9	130	6	6	–	229
Durable goods	445	7 158	70	70	431	2 072	32	180	347	697
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17	12	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	4
Metal industries	–	339	57	57	36	482	6	77	110	98
Machinery, except electrical	331	959	13	13	329	474	14	25	120	230
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	68	721	–	–	55	627	12	21	51	106
Transportation equipment	–	243	–	–	5	349	–	21	32	148
Transportation	123	631	–	–	33	308	17	34	54	531
Communications and other public utilities	78	389	–	–	56	359	13	16	60	304
Wholesale trade	37	364	–	–	15	129	7	5	36	285
Retail trade	93	1 530	36	36	83	631	28	117	101	784
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13	288	8	8	14	117	6	20	39	89
Eating and drinking places	19	466	8	8	18	241	16	35	32	172
Banking and credit agencies	27	375	17	17	15	80	–	20	11	288
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	32	400	8	8	–	392	–	4	35	294
Business and repair services	44	659	52	45	54	390	34	30	9	383
Private households	45	368	–	–	17	126	–	28	4	196
Other personal services	106	431	–	–	11	268	–	10	38	107
Entertainment and recreation services	18	164	–	–	–	11	12	4	6	46
Professional and related services	1 086	6 050	164	164	440	3 018	70	304	490	2 563
Hospitals	594	2 278	39	39	112	980	27	85	189	817
Health services, except hospitals	163	1 293	84	84	133	479	4	62	82	531
Educational services	177	1 671	27	27	92	995	31	108	145	595
Public administration	148	927	56	56	184	411	11	154	55	643
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 732**	**13 483**	**528**	**521**	**1 015**	**6 013**	**172**	**801**	**955**	**4 318**
Worked in 1979	1 632	12 698	474	467	971	5 736	172	780	861	4 145
50 to 52 weeks	924	6 936	327	320	463	2 891	97	380	462	2 521
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	859	6 554	306	299	438	2 749	89	345	437	2 357
With unemployment in 1979	610	4 558	139	139	430	1 844	50	251	310	1 084
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	361	2 559	74	74	224	1 016	44	119	174	497
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 743**	**14 314**	**366**	**366**	**925**	**6 421**	**136**	**783**	**895**	**5 266**
Worked in 1979	1 608	13 206	366	366	881	6 084	136	741	811	4 936
50 to 52 weeks	947	7 066	174	174	498	2 999	72	386	414	2 684
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	840	6 278	140	140	431	2 585	72	291	338	2 344
With unemployment in 1979	511	4 352	82	82	240	1 899	25	186	266	1 298
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	250	1 936	38	38	115	874	5	104	159	584

Table 134a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 019**	**18 672**	**262 918**	**7 801**	**501 762**	**592**	**3 037**	**935**	**1 138**
Labor force	1 235	11 913	146 174	4 766	289 938	397	2 145	713	768
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.2	63.8	55.6	61.1	57.8	67.1	70.6	76.3	67.5
Civilian labor force	1 235	11 900	145 912	4 757	289 309	397	2 145	663	768
Employed	1 133	10 982	128 885	4 221	254 766	354	2 038	651	728
Unemployed	102	918	17 027	536	34 543	43	107	12	40
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	7.7	11.7	11.3	11.9	10.8	5.0	1.8	5.2
Not in labor force	784	6 759	116 744	3 035	211 824	195	892	222	370
Inmate of institution	–	59	5 715	134	2 947	6	97	–	120
Female, 16 years and over	**1 063**	**10 262**	**153 645**	**4 185**	**292 789**	**271**	**1 631**	**416**	**529**
Labor force	566	5 890	77 584	2 276	151 691	138	1 071	284	350
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.2	57.4	50.5	54.4	51.8	50.9	65.7	68.3	66.2
Civilian labor force	566	5 890	77 537	2 276	151 579	138	1 071	267	350
Employed	530	5 432	69 783	2 050	135 151	120	1 032	260	335
Unemployed	36	458	7 754	226	16 428	18	39	7	15
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	7.8	10.0	9.9	10.8	13.0	3.6	2.6	4.3
Not in labor force	497	4 372	76 061	1 909	141 098	133	560	132	179
Inmate of institution	–	23	1 203	34	1 336	–	25	–	21
Persons 16 to 19 years	**437**	**2 985**	**32 576**	**1 191**	**61 265**	**29**	**353**	**163**	**166**
Employed	86	614	4 079	158	8 919	–	128	37	38
Unemployed	29	199	2 385	122	5 132	–	9	5	10
Not in labor force	322	2 172	26 076	902	47 174	29	216	115	118
Female, 16 years and over	**1 063**	**10 262**	**153 645**	**4 185**	**292 789**	**271**	**1 631**	**416**	**529**
With own children under 6 years	97	1 787	26 754	960	56 753	38	312	142	75
In labor force	64	1 118	11 503	534	26 796	13	224	71	70
With own children 6 to 17 years only	288	2 614	33 173	974	60 357	67	402	114	125
In labor force	206	1 859	21 210	683	38 381	35	324	108	106
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**465**	**4 343**	**42 698**	**1 762**	**84 744**	**138**	**676**	**232**	**280**
In labor force	252	2 906	25 661	1 106	51 157	48	489	155	198
With own children under 6 years	86	1 090	10 675	554	25 028	25	221	126	54
In labor force	53	768	5 858	332	14 822	–	147	55	49
With own children 6 to 17 years only	181	1 662	13 300	661	25 807	43	230	82	99
In labor force	104	1 198	8 928	456	17 330	19	189	76	89
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 133**	**10 982**	**128 885**	**4 221**	**254 766**	**354**	**2 038**	**651**	**728**
Private wage and salary workers	714	7 244	87 797	2 338	182 153	265	1 303	539	421
Federal government workers	99	575	7 808	357	13 146	17	67	16	19
State government workers	159	1 635	5 507	789	11 188	32	358	31	192
Local government workers	111	1 298	25 682	680	43 787	40	293	54	63
Self-employed workers	44	212	2 029	51	4 286	–	17	11	33
Unpaid family workers	6	18	62	6	206	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**530**	**5 432**	**69 783**	**2 050**	**135 151**	**120**	**1 032**	**260**	**335**
Private wage and salary workers	311	3 499	46 092	1 066	93 423	85	601	192	180
Federal government workers	47	256	3 782	174	6 641	–	35	5	6
State government workers	91	1 053	3 470	469	7 148	–	224	22	113
Local government workers	72	576	15 769	330	26 675	35	167	41	28
Self-employed workers	9	40	631	5	1 164	–	5	–	8
Unpaid family workers	–	8	39	6	100	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 133**	**10 982**	**128 885**	**4 221**	**254 766**	**354**	**2 038**	**651**	**728**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	43	94	53	162	–	–	–	5
Mining	–	–	69	–	88	–	–	5	–
Construction	27	365	3 271	122	6 191	7	71	12	9
Manufacturing	280	2 908	15 511	643	39 001	122	466	254	107
Nondurable goods	100	809	9 153	140	21 838	31	293	96	56
Food and kindred products	34	14	611	34	1 835	14	7	64	27
Textile mill and finished textile products	15	115	3 457	49	9 174	6	34	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	171	3 075	26	4 699	11	53	3	–
Durable goods	180	2 099	6 358	503	17 163	91	173	158	51
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	120	454	32	1 592	–	1	–	–
Metal industries	55	274	1 189	41	3 014	59	39	22	22
Machinery, except electrical	41	176	703	77	1 715	–	24	23	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11	667	940	115	2 593	–	29	61	15
Transportation equipment	53	511	833	101	1 574	32	27	29	–
Transportation	42	821	10 832	200	19 937	27	106	27	16
Communications and other public utilities	42	402	5 065	148	8 998	6	87	58	24
Wholesale trade	31	184	4 000	49	6 944	–	12	50	22
Retail trade	149	688	12 984	217	23 156	42	156	51	67
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28	50	2 014	41	3 590	5	49	11	–
Eating and drinking places	62	196	2 720	21	4 693	9	35	10	16
Banking and credit agencies	18	325	5 047	112	15 968	20	26	–	10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19	388	7 593	102	16 219	8	29	32	37
Business and repair services	6	442	7 851	309	15 616	6	72	–	39
Private households	6	209	3 098	77	8 188	–	54	–	–
Other personal services	10	167	3 434	46	6 857	–	30	12	10
Entertainment and recreation services	–	55	907	27	1 813	–	15	–	–
Professional and related services	441	3 455	40 816	1 767	69 915	99	841	138	219
Hospitals	110	1 921	18 293	764	30 084	42	396	49	87
Health services, except hospitals	72	444	5 200	197	8 816	18	182	29	12
Educational services	213	741	7 765	598	13 111	15	179	49	72
Public administration	62	530	8 313	349	15 713	17	73	12	163
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**752**	**6 414**	**75 190**	**2 705**	**144 870**	**260**	**1 092**	**454**	**540**
Worked in 1979	724	6 269	69 241	2 598	134 919	260	1 058	447	519
50 to 52 weeks	482	4 220	42 836	1 598	84 453	177	736	306	310
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	433	3 987	39 561	1 490	78 392	177	660	286	275
With unemployment in 1979	133	1 200	20 384	553	38 384	34	200	87	137
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	42	573	9 919	181	19 668	–	100	27	41
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**694**	**6 545**	**83 707**	**2 629**	**163 192**	**162**	**1 123**	**352**	**386**
Worked in 1979	657	6 251	77 399	2 435	149 900	153	1 090	320	386
50 to 52 weeks	330	3 859	46 415	1 284	88 123	98	710	188	258
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	283	3 525	39 949	1 161	76 888	98	662	178	258
With unemployment in 1979	169	1 257	20 168	743	40 555	24	155	59	39
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	34	470	8 967	272	18 697	15	52	16	17

Table 134a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**850**	**7 053**	**110**	**46 448**	**4 512**	**339**	**10 321**	**247 314**	**9 748**
Labor force	766	4 976	65	31 074	2 980	265	6 265	127 465	6 611
Percent of persons 16 years and over	90.1	70.6	59.1	66.9	66.0	78.2	60.7	51.5	67.8
Civilian labor force	766	4 966	65	30 956	2 972	260	6 265	126 941	6 599
Employed	743	4 740	58	28 814	2 735	249	5 851	110 756	6 296
Unemployed	23	226	7	2 142	237	11	414	16 185	303
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	4.6	10.8	6.9	8.0	4.2	6.6	12.8	4.6
Not in labor force	84	2 077	45	15 374	1 532	74	4 056	119 849	3 137
Inmate of institution	11	99	–	571	280	19	925	4 085	22
Female, 16 years and over	**465**	**3 986**	**70**	**26 275**	**2 457**	**180**	**5 479**	**135 827**	**5 714**
Labor force	381	2 664	30	16 106	1 447	106	3 031	62 494	3 681
Percent of female, 16 years and over	81.9	66.8	42.9	61.3	58.9	58.9	55.3	46.0	64.4
Civilian labor force	381	2 657	30	16 106	1 447	106	3 031	62 445	3 681
Employed	364	2 566	23	14 944	1 362	100	2 825	56 046	3 517
Unemployed	17	91	7	1 162	85	6	206	6 399	164
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.4	23.3	7.2	5.9	5.7	6.8	10.2	4.5
Not in labor force	84	1 322	40	10 169	1 010	74	2 448	73 333	2 033
Inmate of institution	11	43	–	150	75	19	429	1 727	9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**43**	**846**	**34**	**6 619**	**556**	**49**	**1 365**	**21 381**	**1 240**
Employed	38	232	10	1 342	122	31	298	3 236	288
Unemployed	–	52	–	475	11	5	69	1 493	78
Not in labor force	5	562	24	4 802	423	13	998	16 582	874
Female, 16 years and over	**465**	**3 986**	**70**	**26 275**	**2 457**	**180**	**5 479**	**135 827**	**5 714**
With own children under 6 years	168	439	16	4 267	435	65	1 095	14 682	689
In labor force	130	363	5	2 512	307	41	640	5 804	435
With own children 6 to 17 years only	103	839	23	6 617	607	62	1 405	20 551	1 338
In labor force	101	697	18	5 014	416	44	1 096	11 710	1 093
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**220**	**1 578**	**16**	**10 302**	**1 034**	**91**	**2 208**	**29 662**	**1 950**
In labor force	195	1 187	16	7 272	749	61	1 568	14 632	1 407
With own children under 6 years	126	285	5	2 486	277	35	714	5 441	383
In labor force	101	238	5	1 617	236	17	462	2 495	302
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50	600	11	4 157	450	50	946	7 874	769
In labor force	50	506	11	3 218	309	38	773	4 426	609
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**743**	**4 740**	**58**	**28 814**	**2 735**	**249**	**5 851**	**110 756**	**6 296**
Private wage and salary workers	635	3 254	40	19 863	1 990	189	3 371	77 192	4 782
Federal government workers	28	220	7	1 672	119	7	342	6 460	318
State government workers	23	202	5	1 045	232	12	1 270	4 696	251
Local government workers	57	985	6	5 444	299	24	796	19 307	771
Self-employed workers	–	73	–	765	95	17	72	3 041	167
Unpaid family workers	–	6	–	25	–	–	–	60	7
Employed females 16 years and over	**364**	**2 566**	**23**	**14 944**	**1 362**	**100**	**2 825**	**56 046**	**3 517**
Private wage and salary workers	281	1 746	11	10 493	1 085	75	1 402	38 309	2 806
Federal government workers	21	131	7	764	38	–	203	2 992	105
State government workers	16	99	5	627	104	12	839	2 675	140
Local government workers	46	565	–	2 877	123	7	360	11 191	405
Self-employed workers	–	19	–	171	12	6	21	858	61
Unpaid family workers	–	6	–	12	–	–	–	21	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**743**	**4 740**	**58**	**28 814**	**2 735**	**249**	**5 851**	**110 756**	**6 296**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	15	–	106	11	–	25	146	11
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	65	–
Construction	5	143	–	623	63	–	145	2 005	132
Manufacturing	494	961	5	4 074	665	88	1 187	14 081	1 152
Nondurable goods	24	360	–	1 703	112	18	361	9 010	281
Food and kindred products	6	94	–	136	–	–	108	574	36
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	43	–	286	19	–	62	3 983	31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	99	–	619	57	–	41	2 575	110
Durable goods	470	601	5	2 371	553	70	826	5 071	871
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	5	–	62	–	–	65	262	9
Metal industries	5	68	5	297	28	–	121	771	77
Machinery, except electrical	51	169	–	301	43	13	83	417	108
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	106	–	568	340	–	210	705	388
Transportation equipment	20	187	–	562	76	–	187	508	128
Transportation	17	171	–	2 691	123	22	490	8 309	442
Communications and other public utilities	–	201	–	1 508	78	–	172	3 777	266
Wholesale trade	–	151	–	786	37	–	242	3 071	219
Retail trade	44	341	8	2 608	194	27	302	11 711	542
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	41	4	319	18	12	43	1 859	20
Eating and drinking places	6	95	4	548	42	–	61	3 177	115
Banking and credit agencies	10	114	5	1 160	63	8	227	3 937	155
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	175	–	1 078	73	10	126	6 416	194
Business and repair services	40	170	–	1 849	151	24	252	7 924	305
Private households	–	259	–	1 004	157	–	115	3 810	690
Other personal services	10	78	5	537	52	6	58	4 262	65
Entertainment and recreation services	–	61	5	264	60	–	65	2 099	132
Professional and related services	106	1 561	19	8 516	911	57	2 200	31 914	1 709
Hospitals	22	597	13	3 092	350	21	1 369	11 650	600
Health services, except hospitals	5	168	–	1 615	267	13	254	2 786	297
Educational services	64	474	6	2 347	190	6	373	7 834	573
Public administration	12	339	11	2 010	97	7	245	7 229	282
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**385**	**2 352**	**40**	**15 950**	**1 618**	**149**	**3 516**	**69 505**	**3 069**
Worked in 1979	385	2 307	40	15 391	1 573	140	3 362	63 902	2 991
50 to 52 weeks	296	1 620	15	10 631	987	107	2 213	38 286	2 108
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	290	1 521	15	10 032	944	96	2 129	34 707	2 019
With unemployment in 1979	38	318	11	2 840	360	42	725	20 168	423
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	18	157	5	1 424	151	26	333	10 937	204
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**402**	**2 800**	**42**	**17 490**	**1 594**	**138**	**3 265**	**67 850**	**3 859**
Worked in 1979	402	2 758	35	16 651	1 529	120	3 123	62 909	3 735
50 to 52 weeks	242	1 562	23	9 630	1 008	92	1 939	37 484	2 153
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	236	1 320	18	8 465	865	79	1 804	31 609	1 829
With unemployment in 1979	63	487	19	3 810	242	35	603	16 387	783
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16	239	14	1 800	81	18	294	7 771	374

Table 134a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**2 797**	**255 110**	**5 160**	**752**	**16 795**	**425**	**349**	**180**
Labor force	1 678	161 021	3 693	200	8 952	324	264	102
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	63.1	71.6	26.6	53.3	76.2	75.6	56.7
Civilian labor force	1 671	160 783	3 693	200	8 853	308	264	102
Employed	1 566	146 931	3 417	198	7 912	277	240	90
Unemployed	105	13 852	276	2	941	31	24	12
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	8.6	7.5	1.0	10.6	10.1	9.1	11.8
Not in labor force	1 119	94 089	1 467	552	7 843	101	85	78
Inmate of institution	59	2 567	178	436	1 097	–	7	70
Female, 16 years and over	**1 613**	**144 492**	**2 814**	**408**	**9 298**	**222**	**169**	**59**
Labor force	884	82 758	1 800	89	4 432	135	102	27
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.8	57.3	64.0	21.8	47.7	60.8	60.4	45.8
Civilian labor force	884	82 744	1 800	89	4 409	127	102	27
Employed	840	76 436	1 707	89	4 014	120	95	21
Unemployed	44	6 308	93	–	395	7	7	6
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	7.6	5.2	–	9.0	5.5	6.9	22.2
Not in labor force	729	61 734	1 014	319	4 866	87	67	32
Inmate of institution	34	1 044	50	233	308	–	7	24
Persons 16 to 19 years	**566**	**30 923**	**696**	**40**	**2 361**	**40**	**6**	**44**
Employed	126	5 631	170	7	262	36	–	13
Unemployed	33	2 450	48	–	149	–	–	6
Not in labor force	407	22 814	478	33	1 920	4	6	25
Female, 16 years and over	**1 613**	**144 492**	**2 814**	**408**	**9 298**	**222**	**169**	**59**
With own children under 6 years	153	21 911	545	6	1 999	27	56	8
In labor force	109	11 777	371	–	927	13	44	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	276	31 516	678	54	2 000	37	22	21
In labor force	214	22 774	517	32	1 261	26	11	21
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**459**	**52 953**	**1 139**	**92**	**2 693**	**107**	**92**	**35**
In labor force	341	34 164	816	51	1 502	48	56	27
With own children under 6 years	87	12 812	373	6	835	21	56	8
In labor force	65	7 752	254	–	398	7	44	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	199	17 646	441	54	920	26	17	21
In labor force	151	12 758	335	32	570	26	6	21
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 566**	**146 931**	**3 417**	**198**	**7 912**	**277**	**240**	**90**
Private wage and salary workers	1 152	100 070	2 258	85	4 449	207	195	66
Federal government workers	57	9 680	137	8	701	29	17	–
State government workers	115	6 875	565	57	1 360	25	5	12
Local government workers	219	27 307	379	48	1 293	16	12	5
Self-employed workers	23	2 873	78	–	90	–	11	7
Unpaid family workers	–	126	–	–	19	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**840**	**76 436**	**1 707**	**89**	**4 014**	**120**	**95**	**21**
Private wage and salary workers	657	51 756	1 094	42	2 136	98	66	10
Federal government workers	25	4 742	51	2	350	–	11	–
State government workers	60	4 106	350	16	880	6	–	6
Local government workers	90	15 043	208	29	623	16	12	5
Self-employed workers	8	721	4	–	6	–	6	–
Unpaid family workers	–	68	–	–	19	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 566**	**146 931**	**3 417**	**198**	**7 912**	**277**	**240**	**90**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	234	28	–	6	–	–	–
Mining	4	108	–	–	9	–	–	–
Construction	11	2 718	56	20	122	6	–	–
Manufacturing	190	18 728	794	7	705	57	158	40
Nondurable goods	85	9 568	358	–	342	18	29	11
Food and kindred products	–	1 106	41	–	81	–	–	6
Textile mill and finished textile products	24	2 994	38	–	101	8	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	42	2 697	33	–	33	6	16	5
Durable goods	105	9 160	436	7	363	39	129	29
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	478	22	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	–	1 422	68	–	65	6	–	5
Machinery, except electrical	6	1 145	47	–	69	21	32	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24	1 968	85	7	47	12	85	–
Transportation equipment	47	1 093	95	–	73	–	–	24
Transportation	105	17 420	107	6	657	17	–	10
Communications and other public utilities	77	5 927	75	–	308	13	–	5
Wholesale trade	68	4 608	47	7	207	7	–	–
Retail trade	97	12 789	263	17	516	34	26	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	1 812	34	10	73	6	–	6
Eating and drinking places	14	2 688	49	7	135	16	10	–
Banking and credit agencies	3	7 429	42	7	434	–	10	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	70	7 895	68	4	448	–	–	–
Business and repair services	86	9 160	153	5	370	34	5	7
Private households	109	3 407	104	5	85	–	–	–
Other personal services	14	3 399	99	–	58	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	14	1 277	8	–	24	12	–	–
Professional and related services	597	41 518	1 481	114	3 270	86	30	22
Hospitals	168	17 546	709	53	1 374	38	5	6
Health services, except hospitals	102	5 982	385	–	804	4	–	6
Educational services	238	8 315	184	54	559	36	12	10
Public administration	110	10 314	92	6	693	11	11	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**963**	**82 163**	**1 879**	**136**	**5 015**	**184**	**174**	**75**
Worked in 1979	944	78 079	1 792	136	4 666	184	174	75
50 to 52 weeks	509	51 088	1 290	110	2 874	102	127	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	470	47 722	1 258	103	2 695	94	127	49
With unemployment in 1979	257	18 785	371	2	1 477	50	10	11
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	78	9 424	195	2	840	44	–	6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 039**	**88 242**	**1 915**	**117**	**4 975**	**153**	**126**	**27**
Worked in 1979	995	83 181	1 828	112	4 556	153	121	27
50 to 52 weeks	483	51 235	1 203	63	2 887	83	63	11
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	400	45 119	1 041	63	2 625	83	63	11
With unemployment in 1979	240	19 680	377	39	1 199	31	40	11
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	77	8 659	167	5	538	5	22	6

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 031 885**	**12 365**	**250 987**	**768 533**	**10 982**	**1 370**	**1 365**	...	**34 191**	**955**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	165 410	1 821	38 801	124 788	1 924	436	434	...	4 435	134
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	63 814	935	15 198	47 681	753	192	192	...	1 486	52
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 205	40	738	2 427	104	12	12	...	119	7
Management related occupations	21 122	243	5 081	15 798	244	73	73	...	453	7
Professional specialty occupations	101 596	886	23 603	77 107	1 171	244	242	...	2 949	82
Engineers and natural scientists	7 769	122	2 632	5 015	118	88	86	...	212	–
Engineers	3 489	61	1 239	2 189	47	72	72	...	144	–
Health diagnosing occupations	2 737	28	651	2 058	50	–	–	...	89	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	28 192	166	4 413	23 613	217	17	17	...	550	28
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	33 344	356	10 120	22 868	363	51	51	...	1 244	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24 407	234	8 078	16 095	170	19	19	...	792	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	347 588	3 338	71 969	272 281	3 350	330	330	...	7 942	161
Health technologists and technicians	16 140	158	3 469	12 513	226	–	–	...	661	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	12 625	174	3 421	9 030	191	92	92	...	405	17
Sales occupations	52 867	501	11 782	40 584	374	60	60	...	1 435	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 499	76	1 242	4 181	51	13	13	...	215	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 499	126	3 076	9 297	74	5	5	...	266	13
Other sales occupations	34 869	299	7 464	27 106	249	42	42	...	954	7
Cashiers	16 234	162	3 480	12 592	131	17	17	...	405	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	265 956	2 505	53 297	210 154	2 559	178	178	...	5 441	118
Computer equipment operators	8 096	65	1 763	6 268	86	–	–	...	93	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52 402	667	11 779	39 956	632	34	34	...	1 290	6
Financial records processing occupations	22 247	324	4 103	17 820	173	3	3	...	365	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	23 766	243	4 227	19 296	196	–	–	...	298	15
Service occupations	238 837	2 810	49 017	187 010	2 865	192	192	...	7 900	177
Private household occupations	26 709	582	5 296	20 831	166	12	12	...	286	7
Protective service occupations	31 126	190	5 896	25 040	146	7	7	...	689	18
Police and firefighters	6 018	76	1 173	4 769	16	–	–	...	128	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	181 002	2 038	37 825	141 139	2 553	173	173	...	6 925	152
Food service occupations	28 739	359	7 504	20 876	529	36	36	...	1 430	46
Cleaning and building service occupations	54 088	965	11 949	41 174	964	76	76	...	1 964	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 861	90	758	3 013	35	–	–	...	161	9
Farm operators and managers	132	11	24	97	10	–	–	...	6	–
Farm workers and related occupations	3 638	64	719	2 855	25	–	–	...	148	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77 124	938	20 195	55 991	758	115	115	...	2 759	114
Mechanics and repairers	25 766	286	6 527	18 953	291	17	17	...	864	20
Construction trades	20 006	207	4 633	15 166	182	44	44	...	514	52
Precision production occupations	31 287	445	9 005	21 837	285	54	54	...	1 366	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	199 065	3 368	70 247	125 450	2 050	297	294	...	10 994	360
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	69 358	1 119	25 808	42 431	842	126	124	...	4 571	127
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29 543	897	11 913	16 733	300	89	88	...	2 376	111
Transportation occupations	46 376	523	12 577	33 276	218	–	–	...	978	32
Motor vehicle operators	42 659	508	12 254	29 897	213	–	–	...	942	32
Material moving equipment operators	6 476	115	3 790	2 571	131	–	–	...	698	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47 312	714	16 159	30 439	559	82	82	...	2 371	61
Construction laborers	5 519	59	1 520	3 940	172	30	30	...	194	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14 217	210	4 608	9 399	166	11	11	...	657	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**539 187**	**6 511**	**128 300**	**404 376**	**5 673**	**526**	**526**	...	**17 124**	**425**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94 101	902	22 029	71 170	898	114	114	...	2 529	93
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	27 111	383	6 619	20 109	292	46	46	...	644	30
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 319	4	333	982	28	–	–	...	67	7
Management related occupations	10 035	116	2 677	7 242	113	22	22	...	207	3
Professional specialty occupations	66 990	519	15 410	51 061	606	68	68	...	1 885	63
Engineers and natural scientists	1 905	13	621	1 271	12	–	–	...	40	–
Engineers	280	–	111	169	6	–	–	...	14	–
Health diagnosing occupations	598	–	119	479	20	–	–	...	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	25 215	139	4 030	21 046	208	17	17	...	495	21
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	24 465	287	7 569	16 609	215	33	33	...	934	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19 339	215	6 412	12 712	131	19	19	...	660	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	234 269	2 465	50 738	181 066	2 519	177	177	...	5 811	100
Health technologists and technicians	12 859	129	2 940	9 790	181	–	–	...	564	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 246	34	1 221	2 991	90	41	41	...	142	5
Sales occupations	28 714	373	6 639	21 702	214	26	26	...	862	12
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 725	25	363	1 337	16	6	6	...	52	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 373	84	1 119	3 170	38	–	–	...	139	5
Other sales occupations	22 616	264	5 157	17 195	160	20	20	...	671	7
Cashiers	12 468	154	2 839	9 475	85	17	17	...	345	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188 450	1 929	39 938	146 583	2 034	110	110	...	4 243	77
Computer equipment operators	4 476	65	917	3 494	50	–	–	...	44	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	50 765	659	11 538	38 568	623	34	34	...	1 261	6
Financial records processing occupations	17 425	299	3 616	13 510	153	3	3	...	308	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	7 220	83	1 500	5 637	80	–	–	...	151	–
Service occupations	143 338	1 715	29 871	111 752	1 666	105	105	...	5 070	94
Private household occupations	25 741	544	5 168	20 029	166	12	12	...	263	7
Protective service occupations	4 744	33	1 273	3 438	31	–	–	...	125	–
Police and firefighters	416	8	75	333	–	–	–	...	5	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	112 853	1 138	23 430	88 285	1 469	93	93	...	4 682	87
Food service occupations	13 950	185	4 202	9 563	285	10	10	...	859	18
Cleaning and building service occupations	18 364	288	3 753	14 323	407	32	32	...	805	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	368	16	67	285	–	–	–	...	20	–
Farm operators and managers	7	–	5	2	–	–	–	...	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	356	16	62	278	–	–	–	...	20	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 367	131	2 858	6 378	61	13	13	...	319	4
Mechanics and repairers	1 177	6	394	777	15	–	–	...	26	–
Construction trades	604	7	146	451	9	–	–	...	–	–
Precision production occupations	7 574	118	2 318	5 138	37	13	13	...	293	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	57 744	1 282	22 737	33 725	529	117	117	...	3 375	134
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	30 642	407	10 940	19 295	294	50	50	...	1 608	33
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13 763	573	6 586	6 604	143	60	60	...	1 089	56
Transportation occupations	1 839	52	583	1 204	–	–	–	...	77	–
Motor vehicle operators	1 670	52	568	1 050	–	–	–	...	77	–
Material moving equipment operators	744	26	331	387	12	–	–	...	34	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 756	224	4 297	6 235	80	7	7	...	567	45
Construction laborers	131	–	58	73	–	–	–	...	7	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 426	25	436	965	18	–	–	...	138	5

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**86**	**65 359**	**719 771**	**16 597**	**703 174**	**5 290**	**5 817**	**28 017**	**10 969**	**1 867**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	11 291	117 142	3 645	113 497	845	877	3 721	1 316	297
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	4 185	44 872	1 376	43 496	279	253	1 103	591	80
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	218	2 240	31	2 209	2	21	47	18	–
Management related occupations	–	1 281	14 863	346	14 517	80	76	420	150	37
Professional specialty occupations	18	7 106	72 270	2 269	70 001	566	624	2 618	725	217
Engineers and natural scientists	–	624	4 680	289	4 391	41	108	472	71	26
Engineers	–	344	1 968	123	1 845	16	63	292	51	10
Health diagnosing occupations	–	199	1 986	127	1 859	7	26	72	30	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	2 100	21 900	387	21 513	124	150	356	85	51
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8	2 579	21 134	845	20 289	263	196	1 094	355	82
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3	1 915	14 794	614	14 180	195	101	795	193	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	17 834	259 928	5 481	254 447	1 031	1 386	6 130	2 678	444
Health technologists and technicians	2	1 294	11 398	179	11 219	51	62	334	220	24
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	825	8 442	237	8 205	44	204	378	113	21
Sales occupations	–	2 714	38 980	1 110	37 870	208	185	1 032	379	96
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	303	3 995	117	3 878	36	24	131	53	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	830	8 869	402	8 467	38	14	189	99	22
Other sales occupations	–	1 581	26 116	591	25 525	134	147	712	227	69
Cashiers	–	649	12 168	225	11 943	90	80	383	125	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	13 001	201 108	3 955	197 153	728	935	4 386	1 966	303
Computer equipment operators	–	459	5 947	138	5 809	35	86	138	72	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	2 235	38 461	740	37 721	190	191	966	465	39
Financial records processing occupations	2	918	17 192	290	16 902	82	22	267	148	29
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	1 077	18 646	427	18 219	66	59	329	114	7
Service occupations	7	16 781	173 241	3 012	170 229	1 572	1 869	6 802	2 839	536
Private household occupations	3	2 302	19 141	612	18 529	126	70	351	111	11
Protective service occupations	–	1 732	23 548	240	23 308	153	216	499	108	15
Police and firefighters	–	513	4 308	52	4 256	37	28	95	36	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	4	12 747	130 552	2 160	128 392	1 293	1 583	5 952	2 620	510
Food service occupations	–	1 761	19 517	402	19 115	237	322	1 139	422	86
Cleaning and building service occupations	4	3 533	38 251	610	37 641	417	348	2 151	1 012	135
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	970	2 121	78	2 043	20	66	275	63	18
Farm operators and managers	–	31	74	8	66	–	5	20	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	4	933	1 992	70	1 922	20	54	243	63	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	5 623	51 652	1 284	50 368	338	399	2 630	854	141
Mechanics and repairers	–	1 940	17 477	464	17 013	78	158	758	183	34
Construction trades	–	1 416	14 057	307	13 750	85	90	696	191	51
Precision production occupations	6	2 257	20 093	513	19 580	175	151	1 176	475	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	12 860	115 687	3 097	112 590	1 484	1 220	8 459	3 219	431
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	25	3 738	39 653	960	38 693	682	496	2 928	1 259	215
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	2 814	14 495	576	13 919	288	276	3 075	876	93
Transportation occupations	2	3 392	30 652	768	29 884	203	192	726	342	32
Motor vehicle operators	2	3 064	27 557	724	26 833	203	188	721	333	32
Material moving equipment operators	–	301	2 448	178	2 270	36	41	330	272	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	2 615	28 439	615	27 824	275	215	1 400	470	85
Construction laborers	2	367	3 630	57	3 573	36	96	258	83	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	743	8 843	187	8 656	74	66	393	109	16
Employed females 16 years and over	**37**	**33 375**	**379 560**	**8 559**	**371 001**	**2 588**	**2 811**	**14 231**	**5 680**	**974**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	6 035	67 026	1 891	65 135	436	424	2 016	670	146
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	1 538	19 126	555	18 571	69	97	443	216	24
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	57	938	13	925	–	–	10	11	–
Management related occupations	–	585	6 835	178	6 657	41	24	208	85	24
Professional specialty occupations	7	4 497	47 900	1 336	46 564	367	327	1 573	454	122
Engineers and natural scientists	–	77	1 248	54	1 194	9	5	94	–	–
Engineers	–	11	158	–	158	9	5	27	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	31	455	7	448	–	9	7	9	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	1 846	19 555	355	19 200	102	97	326	58	32
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	1 826	15 431	648	14 783	191	149	814	258	70
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	1 488	11 743	519	11 224	148	84	627	160	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	12 053	172 639	3 626	169 013	688	902	4 184	1 861	314
Health technologists and technicians	2	1 020	8 930	160	8 770	51	62	250	178	24
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	229	2 846	84	2 762	16	62	125	15	–
Sales occupations	–	1 490	20 787	575	20 212	136	136	636	238	61
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	90	1 287	40	1 247	13	16	51	13	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	294	3 056	180	2 876	23	2	78	61	4
Other sales occupations	–	1 106	16 444	355	16 089	100	118	507	164	52
Cashiers	–	544	9 096	165	8 931	77	75	309	97	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	9 314	140 076	2 807	137 269	485	642	3 173	1 430	229
Computer equipment operators	–	227	3 341	74	3 267	28	36	68	35	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	2 197	37 084	713	36 371	190	187	966	443	39
Financial records processing occupations	2	803	12 945	238	12 707	66	11	226	119	29
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	334	5 385	82	5 303	20	29	112	34	–
Service occupations	3	10 571	103 219	2 038	101 181	899	1 055	4 188	1 880	345
Private household occupations	3	2 240	18 379	590	17 789	126	65	340	111	11
Protective service occupations	–	155	3 323	40	3 283	10	59	77	25	–
Police and firefighters	–	20	313	–	313	–	7	23	11	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	–	8 176	81 517	1 408	80 109	763	931	3 771	1 744	334
Food service occupations	–	942	8 821	200	8 621	169	117	575	235	46
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	1 165	13 360	202	13 158	95	113	908	506	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	30	255	–	255	–	2	26	–	2
Farm operators and managers	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	2
Farm workers and related occupations	–	28	250	–	250	–	2	17	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	675	5 818	115	5 703	15	52	391	143	15
Mechanics and repairers	–	75	702	–	702	8	4	90	10	–
Construction trades	–	51	414	14	400	–	–	6	–	7
Precision production occupations	–	549	4 690	101	4 589	7	48	295	133	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	4 011	30 603	889	29 714	550	376	3 426	1 126	152
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13	1 634	18 058	397	17 661	366	187	1 075	487	109
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	1 547	5 307	250	5 057	93	147	1 910	481	43
Transportation occupations	–	238	989	23	966	13	6	112	40	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	223	850	23	827	13	6	112	31	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	6	387	6	381	6	11	47	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	586	5 862	213	5 649	72	25	282	118	–
Construction laborers	–	–	87	14	73	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	63	935	33	902	–	5	50	19	–

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 009**	**1 147**	**33 446**	**1 518**	**1 518**	**–**	**920**	**59**	**2 907**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 741	363	4 365	178	178	–	132	5	382
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	706	143	1 452	70	70	–	52	–	116
Officials and administrators, public administration	104	12	119	5	5	–	7	–	–
Management related occupations	224	55	440	13	13	–	7	–	30
Professional specialty occupations	1 035	220	2 913	108	108	–	80	5	266
Engineers and natural scientists	101	73	205	19	19	–	–	–	9
Engineers	30	59	144	19	19	–	–	–	9
Health diagnosing occupations	50	–	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	196	15	547	–	–	–	26	–	70
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	316	44	1 235	67	67	–	25	5	137
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	153	19	788	55	55	–	20	–	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 116	271	7 823	340	340	–	152	10	533
Health technologists and technicians	198	–	641	13	13	–	6	–	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	184	49	401	40	40	–	17	8	21
Sales occupations	327	60	1 406	48	48	–	20	–	78
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	41	13	215	12	12	–	–	–	20
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	50	5	266	5	5	–	13	–	5
Other sales occupations	236	42	925	31	31	–	7	–	53
Cashiers	131	17	388	18	18	–	3	–	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 407	162	5 375	239	239	–	109	2	404
Computer equipment operators	67	–	86	6	6	–	–	–	27
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	599	23	1 283	50	50	–	6	–	120
Financial records processing occupations	167	3	365	15	15	–	–	–	35
Mail and message distributing occupations	185	–	298	19	19	–	15	–	26
Service occupations	2 671	178	7 805	197	197	–	168	4	889
Private household occupations	130	12	282	5	5	–	7	–	36
Protective service occupations	119	7	680	–	–	–	18	–	70
Police and firefighters	9	–	128	–	–	–	12	–	27
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 422	159	6 843	192	192	–	143	4	783
Food service occupations	491	29	1 430	48	48	–	46	–	169
Cleaning and building service occupations	917	69	1 916	71	71	–	31	4	313
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	–	118	–	–	–	9	4	10
Farm operators and managers	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	14	–	105	–	–	–	–	4	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	698	94	2 684	134	134	–	114	6	154
Mechanics and repairers	282	13	842	23	23	–	20	–	52
Construction trades	170	35	497	33	33	–	52	–	37
Precision production occupations	246	46	1 335	78	78	–	42	6	65
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 764	241	10 651	669	669	–	345	30	939
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	712	99	4 443	338	338	–	121	22	467
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	236	73	2 250	206	206	–	102	–	201
Transportation occupations	209	–	959	32	32	–	32	–	80
Motor vehicle operators	204	–	923	32	32	–	32	–	80
Material moving equipment operators	118	–	698	12	12	–	29	–	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	489	69	2 301	81	81	–	61	8	172
Construction laborers	155	30	185	7	7	–	–	–	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	149	–	634	12	12	–	9	–	41
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 290**	**444**	**16 800**	**727**	**727**	**–**	**409**	**23**	**1 424**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	845	91	2 504	74	74	–	91	–	223
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	281	32	633	15	15	–	30	–	23
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	–	67	–	–	–	7	–	–
Management related occupations	107	16	201	8	8	–	3	–	16
Professional specialty occupations	564	59	1 871	59	59	–	61	–	200
Engineers and natural scientists	12	–	40	5	5	–	–	–	9
Engineers	6	–	14	5	5	–	–	–	9
Health diagnosing occupations	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	187	15	495	–	–	–	19	–	61
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	201	26	930	40	40	–	25	–	101
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	131	19	656	40	40	–	20	–	85
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 370	148	5 744	201	201	–	95	2	345
Health technologists and technicians	153	–	550	6	6	–	6	–	30
Technologists and technicians, except health	90	23	142	–	–	–	5	–	16
Sales occupations	209	26	840	31	31	–	12	–	43
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	16	6	52	–	–	–	–	–	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	38	–	139	–	–	–	5	–	5
Other sales occupations	155	20	649	31	31	–	7	–	27
Cashiers	85	17	328	18	18	–	3	–	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 918	99	4 212	164	164	–	72	2	256
Computer equipment operators	33	–	44	6	6	–	–	–	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	590	23	1 254	50	50	–	6	–	120
Financial records processing occupations	147	3	308	15	15	–	–	–	25
Mail and message distributing occupations	69	–	151	–	–	–	–	–	11
Service occupations	1 563	105	5 016	109	109	–	94	–	492
Private household occupations	130	12	259	5	5	–	7	–	36
Protective service occupations	31	–	120	–	–	–	–	–	10
Police and firefighters	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 402	93	4 637	104	104	–	87	–	446
Food service occupations	267	10	859	26	26	–	18	–	123
Cleaning and building service occupations	399	32	794	25	25	–	16	–	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	5	309	20	20	–	4	–	8
Mechanics and repairers	15	–	26	6	6	–	–	–	8
Construction trades	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	37	5	283	14	14	–	4	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	451	95	3 227	323	323	–	125	21	356
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	250	37	1 561	128	128	–	33	13	248
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	117	51	1 013	138	138	–	47	–	53
Transportation occupations	–	–	70	8	8	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	70	8	8	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	12	–	34	5	5	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72	7	549	44	44	–	45	8	55
Construction laborers	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	–	138	–	–	–	5	–	–

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 016 040**	**250 872**	**765 168**	**4 884**	**25 094**	**10 669**	**1 725**	**6 044**	**703**	**27 847**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	163 248	38 818	124 430	652	3 364	1 239	265	907	149	3 337
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	62 757	15 182	47 575	187	1 014	568	73	356	54	1 124
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 163	746	2 417	21	45	16	–	34	12	114
Management related occupations	20 850	5 080	15 770	45	388	144	37	125	17	321
Professional specialty occupations	100 491	23 636	76 855	465	2 350	671	192	551	95	2 213
Engineers and natural scientists	7 583	2 602	4 981	85	431	64	26	51	19	106
Engineers	3 382	1 218	2 164	50	261	44	10	18	15	72
Health diagnosing occupations	2 674	616	2 058	26	64	27	–	19	–	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	27 964	4 384	23 580	102	325	78	49	126	5	395
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	32 974	10 202	22 772	150	928	320	78	157	16	1 014
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24 185	8 145	16 040	78	694	188	51	82	7	634
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343 489	71 920	271 569	1 220	5 651	2 592	429	1 960	137	6 536
Health technologists and technicians	15 946	3 449	12 497	54	295	213	24	124	–	547
Technologists and technicians, except health	12 397	3 413	8 984	181	343	110	21	91	3	310
Sales occupations	52 183	11 715	40 468	139	967	346	84	212	35	1 169
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 379	1 232	4 147	20	131	48	5	27	7	189
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 345	3 060	9 285	6	178	90	10	22	5	209
Other sales occupations	34 459	7 423	27 036	113	658	208	69	163	23	771
Cashiers	16 032	3 467	12 565	65	368	125	50	91	13	327
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	262 963	53 343	209 620	846	4 046	1 923	300	1 533	99	4 510
Computer equipment operators	8 034	1 768	6 266	77	133	64	6	42	–	77
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	51 669	11 836	39 833	180	885	460	38	400	12	1 079
Financial records processing occupations	21 833	4 060	17 773	22	246	146	29	88	3	312
Mail and message distributing occupations	23 514	4 239	19 275	52	304	114	7	118	–	262
Service occupations	235 028	48 982	186 046	1 545	6 104	2 798	512	1 882	156	6 658
Private household occupations	25 891	5 206	20 685	58	308	105	4	106	12	248
Protective service occupations	30 933	5 939	24 994	204	456	96	15	62	–	611
Police and firefighters	5 949	1 186	4 763	28	88	34	–	–	–	122
Service occupations, except protective and household	178 204	37 837	140 367	1 283	5 340	2 597	493	1 714	144	5 799
Food service occupations	28 212	7 492	20 720	254	1 020	413	86	345	23	1 179
Cleaning and building service occupations	52 784	11 932	40 852	334	1 877	1 001	125	684	69	1 647
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 423	718	2 705	51	109	61	13	–	–	111
Farm operators and managers	117	22	95	5	9	–	–	–	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	3 224	675	2 549	39	95	61	13	–	–	105
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76 007	20 280	55 727	336	2 275	818	116	421	53	2 112
Mechanics and repairers	25 371	6 501	18 870	131	659	172	17	184	13	726
Construction trades	19 780	4 697	15 083	63	571	173	43	85	22	382
Precision production occupations	30 791	9 052	21 739	142	1 045	468	56	152	18	994
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	194 845	70 154	124 691	1 080	7 591	3 161	390	874	208	9 093
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	67 984	25 779	42 205	412	2 599	1 234	209	318	87	3 732
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28 599	11 961	16 638	255	2 844	866	75	73	52	1 977
Transportation occupations	45 672	12 530	33 142	176	672	328	25	137	–	884
Motor vehicle operators	41 981	12 211	29 770	172	667	319	25	137	–	853
Material moving equipment operators	6 305	3 756	2 549	41	246	272	6	50	–	562
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46 285	16 128	30 157	196	1 230	461	75	296	69	1 938
Construction laborers	5 392	1 494	3 898	77	236	83	16	104	30	127
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13 940	4 591	9 349	66	363	103	6	98	–	562
Employed females 16 years and over	**531 145**	**128 373**	**402 772**	**2 362**	**12 940**	**5 563**	**920**	**3 339**	**273**	**14 102**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93 082	22 080	71 002	289	1 840	639	129	443	35	1 958
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26 739	6 664	20 075	75	413	212	24	128	16	525
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 322	342	980	–	8	9	–	–	–	67
Management related occupations	9 904	2 680	7 224	16	191	85	24	45	–	156
Professional specialty occupations	66 343	15 416	50 927	214	1 427	427	105	315	19	1 433
Engineers and natural scientists	1 876	610	1 266	5	94	–	–	12	–	28
Engineers	269	105	164	5	27	–	–	6	–	14
Health diagnosing occupations	579	100	479	9	7	9	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	25 012	3 995	21 017	65	295	58	30	122	5	358
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	24 146	7 609	16 537	103	705	231	68	110	7	751
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19 097	6 440	12 657	61	548	160	51	70	7	515
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	231 249	50 687	180 562	821	3 888	1 816	307	1 536	81	4 812
Health technologists and technicians	12 714	2 934	9 780	54	216	171	24	94	–	469
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 169	1 194	2 975	62	122	12	–	56	3	114
Sales occupations	28 240	6 610	21 630	119	602	217	57	152	16	698
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 688	365	1 323	16	51	13	5	16	–	47
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 276	1 111	3 165	–	78	59	–	17	–	106
Other sales occupations	22 276	5 134	17 142	103	473	145	52	119	16	545
Cashiers	12 279	2 831	9 448	60	302	97	33	66	13	279
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	186 126	39 949	146 177	586	2 948	1 416	226	1 234	62	3 531
Computer equipment operators	4 399	905	3 494	33	68	35	6	29	–	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	50 036	11 584	38 452	176	885	438	38	400	12	1 050
Financial records processing occupations	17 049	3 578	13 471	11	211	117	29	73	3	265
Mail and message distributing occupations	7 137	1 500	5 637	29	112	34	–	41	–	140
Service occupations	141 028	29 864	111 164	867	3 773	1 858	323	1 084	90	4 262
Private household occupations	24 978	5 083	19 895	53	297	105	4	106	12	225
Protective service occupations	4 706	1 272	3 434	59	66	16	–	14	–	98
Police and firefighters	416	83	333	7	23	11	–	–	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	111 344	23 509	87 835	755	3 410	1 737	319	964	78	3 939
Food service occupations	13 689	4 193	9 496	108	501	233	46	203	4	733
Cleaning and building service occupations	17 921	3 727	14 194	113	796	501	35	277	32	686
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	334	64	270	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	5	5	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	324	59	265	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 250	2 888	6 362	52	358	143	15	45	–	261
Mechanics and repairers	1 171	394	777	4	81	10	–	15	–	12
Construction trades	592	141	451	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	7 475	2 353	5 122	48	277	133	8	30	–	249
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	56 202	22 790	33 412	333	3 072	1 107	146	231	67	2 809
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	30 057	10 936	19 121	144	924	478	105	124	30	1 354
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13 175	6 619	6 556	147	1 763	474	41	52	30	870
Transportation occupations	1 795	598	1 197	6	109	40	–	–	–	70
Motor vehicle operators	1 626	583	1 043	6	109	31	–	–	–	70
Material moving equipment operators	718	331	387	11	45	–	–	7	–	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 457	4 306	6 151	25	231	115	–	48	7	481
Construction laborers	131	58	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 399	434	965	5	42	19	–	5	–	115

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**331**	**776**	...	...	**537**	**14 410**	**2 354**	**5 851**	**649 250**	**2 902**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78	99	...	...	60	2 333	261	1 101	103 829	257
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	19	...	...	22	798	84	414	39 996	98
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	...	...	–	18	–	41	2 046	–
Management related occupations	15	3	...	...	–	187	10	120	13 531	50
Professional specialty occupations	35	80	...	...	38	1 535	177	687	63 833	159
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	...	...	–	108	9	26	3 886	7
Engineers	–	–	...	...	–	31	9	14	1 645	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	...	...	–	56	–	43	1 578	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	9	26	...	...	–	471	38	156	20 045	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8	25	...	...	11	488	88	238	18 137	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	20	...	...	11	389	81	182	12 623	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	63	109	...	...	103	4 516	413	1 746	238 938	621
Health technologists and technicians	10	6	...	...	–	240	18	121	10 164	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	5	...	...	–	184	21	67	7 563	37
Sales occupations	12	15	...	...	14	697	74	256	35 336	74
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	–	...	...	–	86	20	42	3 547	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	8	...	...	–	131	5	73	7 906	8
Other sales occupations	–	7	...	...	14	480	49	141	23 883	66
Cashiers	–	3	...	...	7	133	36	45	11 405	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32	83	...	...	89	3 395	300	1 302	185 875	457
Computer equipment operators	–	–	...	...	–	94	–	43	5 439	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	6	...	...	17	621	100	251	35 304	105
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	...	...	12	223	21	85	16 029	30
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	8	...	...	8	441	19	113	17 146	25
Service occupations	85	150	...	...	199	3 884	740	1 571	154 604	740
Private household occupations	–	7	...	...	55	801	25	407	15 766	28
Protective service occupations	12	6	...	...	37	292	41	144	22 049	40
Police and firefighters	–	–	...	...	–	60	10	54	3 924	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	73	137	...	...	107	2 791	674	1 020	116 789	672
Food service occupations	17	40	...	...	–	420	138	146	17 360	141
Cleaning and building service occupations	13	31	...	...	19	583	278	231	34 813	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	9	...	...	–	57	10	62	1 739	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	...	...	–	14	–	–	27	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	...	...	–	43	10	62	1 664	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	93	...	...	12	1 173	119	492	46 306	269
Mechanics and repairers	6	20	...	...	–	400	43	171	15 808	69
Construction trades	7	52	...	...	–	359	37	149	12 431	68
Precision production occupations	23	21	...	...	12	414	39	172	18 042	132
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	69	316	...	...	163	2 447	811	879	103 834	1 015
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	28	104	...	...	88	659	428	293	36 099	436
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4	98	...	...	19	631	146	133	12 047	169
Transportation occupations	13	32	...	...	26	617	67	215	27 875	42
Motor vehicle operators	13	32	...	...	26	568	67	215	24 927	37
Material moving equipment operators	9	21	...	...	11	75	19	29	2 016	94
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	61	...	...	19	465	151	209	25 797	274
Construction laborers	–	–	...	...	–	97	15	30	3 242	50
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	9	...	...	–	161	28	39	8 015	41
Employed females 16 years and over	**114**	**358**	...	...	**281**	**8 137**	**1 137**	**3 281**	**341 430**	**1 473**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	74	...	...	11	1 355	151	626	59 829	176
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	13	...	...	–	309	17	183	17 200	46
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	...	...	–	11	–	–	901	–
Management related occupations	–	3	...	...	–	55	10	74	6 269	17
Professional specialty occupations	26	61	...	...	11	1 046	134	443	42 629	130
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	...	...	–	45	9	–	1 042	7
Engineers	–	–	...	...	–	14	9	–	123	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	12	404	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	19	...	...	–	415	38	135	17 886	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8	25	...	...	11	362	58	175	13 238	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	20	...	...	11	289	51	148	10 032	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36	71	...	...	89	3 228	247	1 293	157 860	452
Health technologists and technicians	10	6	...	...	–	177	18	109	7 880	45
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	5	...	...	–	84	16	18	2 499	4
Sales occupations	5	7	...	...	14	374	39	124	18 811	50
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	–	...	...	–	37	11	12	1 128	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	...	...	–	43	5	7	2 692	8
Other sales occupations	–	7	...	...	14	294	23	105	14 991	42
Cashiers	–	3	...	...	7	108	23	45	8 490	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	53	...	...	75	2 593	174	1 042	128 670	353
Computer equipment operators	–	–	...	...	–	45	–	25	3 045	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	6	...	...	17	621	100	251	33 998	105
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	...	...	6	214	11	78	11 957	20
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	...	...	–	214	11	44	4 845	11
Service occupations	38	94	...	...	127	2 644	417	1 119	90 984	538
Private household occupations	–	7	...	...	55	733	25	398	15 157	28
Protective service occupations	–	–	...	...	–	55	10	30	3 038	22
Police and firefighters	–	–	...	...	–	8	–	–	296	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	38	87	...	...	72	1 856	382	691	72 789	488
Food service occupations	–	18	...	...	–	160	100	56	7 889	81
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	16	...	...	12	204	56	92	12 232	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	...	...	–	8	–	–	224	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	...	...	–	8	–	–	219	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	4	...	...	–	205	8	60	5 069	17
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	...	...	–	7	8	5	633	7
Construction trades	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	352	–
Precision production occupations	–	4	...	...	–	198	–	55	4 072	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	115	...	...	54	697	314	183	27 464	290
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7	27	...	...	47	292	236	95	16 615	152
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	43	...	...	–	296	31	44	4 345	80
Transportation occupations	–	–	...	...	–	42	–	–	855	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	...	...	–	28	–	–	730	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	374	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	45	...	...	7	67	47	44	5 275	58
Construction laborers	–	–	...	...	–	20	–	–	48	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	5	...	...	–	6	–	–	868	13

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Rome city		Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
			Total	Urban						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 622**	**21 484**	**422**	**415**	**1 492**	**9 238**	**248**	**1 157**	**1 296**	**8 049**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	277	2 107	96	89	260	929	82	89	176	1 525
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	62	600	28	21	101	434	7	12	52	526
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	25	–	–	14	9	–	–	–	30
Management related occupations	27	233	13	13	46	113	–	12	24	137
Professional specialty occupations	215	1 507	68	68	159	495	75	77	124	999
Engineers and natural scientists	25	201	12	12	6	32	5	20	14	88
Engineers	14	118	–	–	6	12	5	6	10	40
Health diagnosing occupations	11	20	–	–	13	17	–	–	–	32
Health assessment and treating occupations	54	234	17	17	22	55	24	9	32	202
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	73	616	32	32	49	243	31	25	46	339
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29	456	22	22	25	128	23	10	29	231
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	512	4 747	85	85	427	2 163	60	299	344	2 753
Health technologists and technicians	27	261	9	9	39	194	–	10	15	228
Technologists and technicians, except health	58	248	–	–	41	64	–	20	21	119
Sales occupations	59	761	21	21	15	247	26	28	63	381
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	73	–	–	–	33	–	11	5	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	147	–	–	–	48	20	6	10	83
Other sales occupations	49	541	21	21	15	166	6	11	48	262
Cashiers	22	305	15	15	8	121	–	5	35	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	368	3 477	55	55	332	1 658	34	241	245	2 025
Computer equipment operators	21	118	–	–	25	48	–	–	6	66
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	87	733	23	23	69	412	–	57	15	498
Financial records processing occupations	6	227	7	7	22	143	–	10	22	184
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	277	–	–	41	103	6	12	7	202
Service occupations	1 004	5 642	149	149	347	2 601	25	295	351	1 795
Private household occupations	45	308	–	–	6	93	–	12	4	150
Protective service occupations	58	403	–	–	18	90	–	14	15	196
Police and firefighters	–	80	–	–	5	34	–	–	–	76
Service occupations, except protective and household	901	4 931	149	149	323	2 418	25	269	332	1 449
Food service occupations	163	950	27	27	71	370	16	55	55	217
Cleaning and building service occupations	238	1 739	31	31	82	943	9	117	90	357
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	104	–	–	–	55	–	14	13	51
Farm operators and managers	5	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	33	90	–	–	–	55	–	14	13	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	143	1 984	22	22	89	650	50	104	94	575
Mechanics and repairers	55	583	5	5	35	134	24	40	12	143
Construction trades	45	522	13	13	32	167	6	42	30	238
Precision production occupations	43	879	4	4	22	349	20	22	52	194
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	641	6 900	70	70	369	2 840	31	356	318	1 350
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	257	2 351	40	40	158	1 142	25	164	167	363
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	126	2 538	13	13	84	783	6	73	62	308
Transportation occupations	113	629	–	–	20	291	–	32	25	402
Motor vehicle operators	113	624	–	–	20	282	–	27	25	387
Material moving equipment operators	41	230	–	–	27	217	–	15	6	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	104	1 152	17	17	80	407	–	72	58	243
Construction laborers	59	230	6	6	35	83	–	16	10	30
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	341	–	–	19	79	–	25	6	85
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 308**	**11 256**	**261**	**261**	**754**	**4 953**	**103**	**562**	**651**	**4 399**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	144	1 250	52	52	121	494	47	46	77	889
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	317	13	13	47	175	–	12	11	235
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	8	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	10
Management related occupations	12	133	13	13	26	60	–	12	11	62
Professional specialty occupations	110	933	39	39	74	319	47	34	66	654
Engineers and natural scientists	5	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Engineers	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Health diagnosing occupations	7	7	–	–	8	5	–	–	–	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	35	204	10	10	17	35	24	9	20	187
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	54	453	22	22	26	173	23	15	46	268
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23	357	22	22	21	107	23	10	29	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	339	3 325	77	77	322	1 558	30	228	230	2 009
Health technologists and technicians	27	195	9	9	39	152	–	10	15	208
Technologists and technicians, except health	4	85	–	–	10	7	–	7	–	32
Sales occupations	49	480	21	21	15	153	18	12	36	221
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	39	–	–	–	8	–	–	5	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	62	–	–	–	34	12	6	–	20
Other sales occupations	49	379	21	21	15	111	6	6	31	187
Cashiers	22	248	15	15	8	93	–	–	18	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	259	2 565	47	47	258	1 246	12	199	179	1 548
Computer equipment operators	5	61	–	–	4	35	–	–	6	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	83	733	23	23	69	395	–	57	15	489
Financial records processing occupations	6	194	7	7	22	117	–	5	22	131
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	103	–	–	13	30	–	7	–	84
Service occupations	600	3 524	102	102	211	1 755	11	187	213	1 116
Private household occupations	40	297	–	–	6	93	–	12	4	150
Protective service occupations	30	49	–	–	13	16	–	–	–	50
Police and firefighters	–	23	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	530	3 178	102	102	192	1 646	11	175	209	916
Food service occupations	59	462	27	27	48	211	11	11	19	85
Cleaning and building service occupations	90	758	15	15	32	480	–	74	16	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	329	7	7	–	131	15	16	8	74
Mechanics and repairers	–	74	–	–	–	10	7	–	–	7
Construction trades	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	9	–	14
Precision production occupations	36	255	–	–	–	121	8	7	8	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	189	2 819	23	23	100	1 015	–	85	123	311
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	84	858	16	16	59	448	–	42	89	134
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	83	1 588	7	7	34	428	–	31	34	130
Transportation occupations	6	109	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	8
Motor vehicle operators	6	109	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	8
Material moving equipment operators	11	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	225	–	–	7	104	–	12	–	39
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	42	–	–	7	19	–	6	–	–

Table 135a. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 133**	**10 982**	**128 885**	**4 221**	**254 766**	**354**	**2 038**	**651**	**728**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	423	1 622	19 746	955	35 323	84	440	127	252
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	153	576	7 275	282	13 518	49	156	53	138
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	40	285	32	726	–	3	–	46
Management related occupations	39	152	2 319	56	5 102	15	29	13	30
Professional specialty occupations	270	1 046	12 471	673	21 805	35	284	74	114
Engineers and natural scientists	63	103	648	87	1 419	–	8	9	18
Engineers	51	86	242	58	628	–	–	9	–
Health diagnosing occupations	52	20	200	–	501	–	11	4	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	427	4 564	202	7 952	9	95	17	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	92	335	3 665	268	6 110	8	127	34	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	59	265	2 722	184	4 423	8	89	34	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	305	2 425	48 968	1 056	93 431	63	436	200	244
Health technologists and technicians	36	220	2 423	63	3 309	10	27	13	20
Technologists and technicians, except health	33	141	1 302	52	2 847	9	36	23	16
Sales occupations	54	260	7 143	155	13 753	12	45	48	44
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	13	681	6	1 257	12	7	3	3
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12	69	1 386	29	2 910	–	1	12	7
Other sales occupations	36	178	5 076	120	9 586	–	37	33	34
Cashiers	20	33	2 549	80	4 733	–	13	–	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	182	1 804	38 100	786	73 522	32	328	116	164
Computer equipment operators	4	76	944	26	2 367	–	36	10	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	46	282	7 229	151	14 080	–	33	14	34
Financial records processing occupations	5	141	3 328	71	6 276	–	33	3	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	147	3 885	44	6 127	–	56	7	8
Service occupations	123	2 830	31 575	1 064	61 713	85	601	51	83
Private household occupations	6	194	2 616	77	6 841	–	54	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	319	4 567	147	8 308	12	48	–	15
Police and firefighters	–	95	804	27	1 178	–	14	–	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	117	2 317	24 392	840	46 564	73	499	51	68
Food service occupations	60	351	3 443	55	6 310	17	47	9	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	34	549	6 945	286	13 930	13	91	–	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	96	351	82	449	–	6	–	5
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	–	90	351	76	425	–	6	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	117	1 083	9 083	379	19 173	36	112	116	52
Mechanics and repairers	–	337	3 168	184	6 226	6	36	18	23
Construction trades	11	219	2 517	85	5 465	7	29	–	11
Precision production occupations	106	522	3 384	110	7 477	23	47	93	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	158	2 926	19 162	685	44 677	86	443	157	92
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	61	941	6 249	181	17 316	34	194	41	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	44	826	2 104	185	5 462	15	65	29	–
Transportation occupations	24	552	5 410	138	9 981	13	48	27	15
Motor vehicle operators	24	478	4 654	131	8 978	13	48	27	15
Material moving equipment operators	6	57	348	16	912	9	21	36	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	550	5 051	165	11 006	15	115	24	37
Construction laborers	–	93	746	44	1 343	–	23	–	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	111	1 561	21	3 151	–	24	11	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**530**	**5 432**	**69 783**	**2 050**	**135 151**	**120**	**1 032**	**260**	**335**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	184	859	12 700	436	20 650	33	256	78	138
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50	168	3 273	86	5 757	7	78	13	82
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	18	151	–	317	–	3	–	19
Management related occupations	28	54	1 110	35	2 308	–	22	13	30
Professional specialty occupations	134	691	9 427	350	14 893	26	178	65	56
Engineers and natural scientists	5	18	175	8	333	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	6	22	–	32	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	10	45	–	96	–	5	4	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	368	4 149	175	6 981	–	82	17	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	77	223	2 972	131	4 471	8	81	34	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53	194	2 342	111	3 453	8	52	34	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	230	1 740	33 093	702	61 511	36	275	102	132
Health technologists and technicians	25	199	1 950	34	2 519	10	12	13	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	41	440	8	950	–	22	5	7
Sales occupations	36	136	4 106	117	7 266	5	31	25	4
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	13	297	–	334	5	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	35	514	15	1 002	–	1	–	–
Other sales occupations	30	88	3 295	102	5 930	–	30	25	4
Cashiers	20	4	1 968	80	3 469	–	13	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	151	1 364	26 597	543	50 776	21	210	59	111
Computer equipment operators	–	59	564	12	1 291	–	10	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	46	282	7 034	149	13 548	–	33	14	25
Financial records processing occupations	5	130	2 480	71	4 664	–	12	–	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	63	1 166	14	1 547	–	41	–	8
Service occupations	36	1 651	18 555	627	38 166	38	371	33	56
Private household occupations	6	194	2 517	77	6 582	–	54	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	18	737	13	998	–	–	–	4
Police and firefighters	–	–	19	–	121	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	30	1 439	15 301	537	30 586	38	317	33	52
Food service occupations	17	202	1 436	30	3 088	–	13	5	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	173	2 248	111	5 538	–	28	–	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	38	–	111	–	6	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	38	–	106	–	6	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	191	984	32	1 842	–	12	12	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	11	71	6	263	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	16	104	–	121	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	10	164	803	26	1 458	–	12	12	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70	991	4 413	253	12 871	13	112	35	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	342	2 712	103	8 063	13	55	19	4
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	497	547	104	1 874	–	26	11	–
Transportation occupations	7	25	104	14	361	–	–	5	–
Motor vehicle operators	7	25	67	14	323	–	–	5	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	30	–	211	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	127	1 020	32	2 362	–	31	–	5
Construction laborers	–	–	11	–	15	–	5	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	6	181	–	374	–	–	–	–

Table 135a. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**743**	**4 740**	**58**	**28 814**	**2 735**	**249**	**5 851**	**110 756**	**6 296**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	226	1 255	23	5 399	439	88	972	22 197	1 055
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	69	569	–	2 209	176	45	361	8 596	343
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	15	–	98	5	7	9	498	19
Management related occupations	35	230	–	759	37	23	90	2 453	125
Professional specialty occupations	157	686	23	3 190	263	43	611	13 601	712
Engineers and natural scientists	89	72	–	261	12	14	58	635	64
Engineers	49	43	–	114	5	5	49	229	16
Health diagnosing occupations	–	36	–	74	16	–	–	482	58
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	127	13	894	66	7	205	2 570	178
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	47	266	–	1 195	91	5	213	3 756	201
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	35	194	–	947	73	–	172	2 183	158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	195	1 360	18	9 055	630	56	1 430	38 951	1 665
Health technologists and technicians	5	127	–	731	65	6	60	1 247	59
Technologists and technicians, except health	21	43	–	298	49	–	95	1 352	100
Sales occupations	17	257	13	1 479	80	18	176	6 538	324
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	43	–	175	36	6	20	697	20
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	72	–	458	9	–	73	1 583	135
Other sales occupations	11	142	13	846	35	12	83	4 258	169
Cashiers	6	93	4	397	12	7	37	1 763	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	152	933	5	6 547	436	32	1 099	29 814	1 182
Computer equipment operators	15	17	–	280	9	–	23	759	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	223	–	1 184	42	15	173	5 339	192
Financial records processing occupations	–	102	–	441	28	–	107	2 284	48
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	47	–	493	50	–	135	3 208	146
Service occupations	69	1 078	12	6 830	695	24	1 678	26 736	1 854
Private household occupations	–	230	–	828	148	–	95	3 444	651
Protective service occupations	14	155	6	861	62	–	130	3 322	107
Police and firefighters	–	47	6	289	16	–	59	421	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	55	693	6	5 141	485	24	1 453	19 970	1 096
Food service occupations	6	125	–	678	89	–	173	3 778	157
Cleaning and building service occupations	22	169	–	1 437	81	–	289	7 281	411
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	26	–	295	47	–	62	458	36
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	17	–
Farm workers and related occupations	5	26	–	272	47	–	62	417	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	79	342	5	2 525	253	12	466	6 320	441
Mechanics and repairers	19	113	5	928	39	–	135	1 793	126
Construction trades	15	88	–	679	76	–	127	1 707	114
Precision production occupations	45	141	–	918	133	12	204	2 814	201
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	169	679	–	4 710	671	69	1 243	16 094	1 245
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	82	153	–	1 119	187	32	402	5 735	437
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	87	218	–	801	291	23	245	1 588	244
Transportation occupations	–	128	–	1 668	107	5	314	4 165	328
Motor vehicle operators	–	123	–	1 511	107	5	263	3 862	311
Material moving equipment operators	–	10	–	163	7	–	6	329	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	170	–	959	79	9	276	4 277	214
Construction laborers	–	55	–	69	14	–	39	586	34
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	56	–	341	18	–	96	1 360	68
Employed females 16 years and over	**364**	**2 566**	**23**	**14 944**	**1 362**	**100**	**2 825**	**56 046**	**3 517**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	117	588	18	3 027	196	40	517	11 369	561
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29	198	–	932	39	12	122	3 778	121
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	19	–	–	9	192	4
Management related occupations	17	79	–	351	14	8	57	1 221	51
Professional specialty occupations	88	390	18	2 095	157	28	395	7 591	440
Engineers and natural scientists	37	12	–	12	–	9	–	217	27
Engineers	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	4	–	15	–	–	–	165	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	110	13	813	57	7	176	2 299	145
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	41	194	–	903	70	5	146	2 352	175
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29	150	–	756	64	–	123	1 534	143
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136	1 067	5	6 244	391	22	852	24 290	1 054
Health technologists and technicians	5	101	–	587	45	–	60	929	54
Technologists and technicians, except health	21	17	–	90	10	–	18	424	30
Sales occupations	17	179	–	824	31	7	52	3 270	173
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	31	–	51	5	–	–	211	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	32	–	151	3	–	7	562	46
Other sales occupations	11	116	–	622	23	7	45	2 497	127
Cashiers	6	75	–	337	6	7	37	1 260	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	93	770	5	4 743	305	15	722	19 667	797
Computer equipment operators	7	17	–	103	9	–	17	432	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	219	–	1 179	42	15	170	4 969	171
Financial records processing occupations	–	96	–	379	28	–	89	1 623	41
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	20	–	146	7	–	56	799	43
Service occupations	28	651	–	4 296	484	24	1 035	14 635	1 291
Private household occupations	–	213	–	813	148	–	80	3 312	641
Protective service occupations	6	15	–	95	–	–	10	474	6
Police and firefighters	–	9	–	6	–	–	10	61	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	22	423	–	3 388	336	24	945	10 849	644
Food service occupations	–	68	–	349	57	–	101	1 638	94
Cleaning and building service occupations	11	56	–	448	32	–	106	2 546	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	11	–	7	–	–	–	27	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	11	–	7	–	–	–	27	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	86	–	229	34	–	47	1 105	107
Mechanics and repairers	7	26	–	43	–	–	–	94	9
Construction trades	–	–	–	21	–	–	7	82	7
Precision production occupations	6	60	–	165	34	–	40	923	91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70	163	–	1 141	257	14	374	4 620	504
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	28	52	–	421	66	8	144	2 840	257
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	42	47	–	363	172	6	148	688	155
Transportation occupations	–	24	–	125	19	–	20	167	28
Motor vehicle operators	–	24	–	110	19	–	20	152	28
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	87	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	40	–	226	–	–	62	838	64
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	6	–	34	–	–	11	148	12

Table 135a. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 566**	**146 931**	**3 417**	**198**	**7 912**	**277**	**240**	**90**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	335	24 972	644	84	1 591	92	109	22
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	96	10 127	169	26	480	7	51	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	510	21	–	27	–	–	–
Management related occupations	30	3 579	54	–	78	–	13	–
Professional specialty occupations	239	14 845	475	58	1 111	85	58	22
Engineers and natural scientists	7	1 084	39	7	100	5	22	–
Engineers	–	486	8	–	60	5	22	–
Health diagnosing occupations	31	354	34	–	41	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	63	4 585	155	6	374	29	–	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	110	4 315	92	33	291	36	12	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	42	3 118	67	23	177	23	12	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	474	55 111	614	30	2 477	72	91	10
Health technologists and technicians	15	3 029	45	–	156	6	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	1 992	39	–	70	–	40	–
Sales occupations	66	7 653	138	9	249	32	13	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	878	11	–	34	–	6	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	28	1 963	27	4	64	20	–	–
Other sales occupations	38	4 812	100	5	151	12	7	–
Cashiers	18	2 285	34	–	75	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	357	42 437	392	21	2 002	34	38	10
Computer equipment operators	22	1 300	10	–	69	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	61	8 172	98	–	484	–	5	–
Financial records processing occupations	29	3 962	30	–	179	–	–	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	17	3 768	41	6	158	6	–	–
Service occupations	431	32 280	1 205	50	2 300	25	–	–
Private household occupations	106	2 800	94	5	65	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	57	5 598	25	6	254	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	23	1 461	5	–	60	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	268	23 882	1 086	39	1 981	25	–	–
Food service occupations	65	3 536	188	12	293	16	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	93	6 243	304	–	414	9	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	453	34	–	28	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	10	21	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	27	443	13	–	28	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	85	11 225	238	27	505	57	20	23
Mechanics and repairers	42	4 419	87	7	202	24	–	7
Construction trades	11	2 595	61	13	147	6	5	–
Precision production occupations	32	4 211	90	7	156	27	15	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	214	22 890	682	7	1 011	31	20	35
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	67	6 434	266	–	365	25	5	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	52	2 808	153	–	85	6	15	–
Transportation occupations	51	8 046	100	7	273	–	–	10
Motor vehicle operators	38	7 180	81	7	253	–	–	10
Material moving equipment operators	8	408	19	–	19	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	5 194	144	–	269	–	–	6
Construction laborers	–	545	3	–	22	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24	1 826	49	–	117	–	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**840**	**76 436**	**1 707**	**89**	**4 014**	**120**	**95**	**21**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	207	14 282	313	25	828	52	23	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	28	4 235	52	10	157	–	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	236	–	–	5	–	–	–
Management related occupations	5	1 582	27	–	48	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	179	10 047	261	15	671	52	23	16
Engineers and natural scientists	7	289	9	–	28	–	–	–
Engineers	–	28	–	–	18	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	89	9	–	9	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	57	4 177	134	–	280	29	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	84	3 238	52	15	205	23	12	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	36	2 559	41	10	144	23	12	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	301	37 293	393	24	1 673	42	52	5
Health technologists and technicians	9	2 343	45	–	139	6	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	668	17	–	17	–	20	–
Sales occupations	29	4 090	84	9	79	24	6	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	286	–	–	–	–	6	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15	607	27	4	7	12	–	–
Other sales occupations	14	3 197	57	5	72	12	–	–
Cashiers	8	1 745	27	–	48	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	247	30 192	247	15	1 438	12	26	5
Computer equipment operators	17	726	–	–	32	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	61	7 963	93	–	484	–	5	–
Financial records processing occupations	29	3 040	16	–	150	–	–	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	1 316	3	–	17	–	–	–
Service occupations	264	18 384	728	33	1 244	11	–	–
Private household occupations	104	2 681	86	5	65	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	9	804	–	–	25	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	4	95	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	151	14 899	642	28	1 154	11	–	–
Food service occupations	29	1 625	83	5	102	11	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	30	1 836	103	–	64	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	48	6	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	48	6	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	1 056	53	7	82	15	5	–
Mechanics and repairers	6	188	19	–	17	7	–	–
Construction trades	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	6	823	34	7	65	8	5	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	56	5 373	214	–	187	–	15	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	27	2 870	90	–	130	–	–	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	1 219	70	–	17	–	15	–
Transportation occupations	–	223	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	188	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	38	–	–	8	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	1 023	54	–	32	–	–	–
Construction laborers	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	156	–	–	9	–	–	–

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**653 611**	**6 732**	**154 945**	**491 934**	**6 675**	**758**	**753**	...	**27 832**	**709**
No workers	134 166	945	28 293	104 928	1 071	83	83	...	7 411	171
1 worker	232 357	2 288	52 770	177 299	2 394	244	241	...	10 232	270
2 workers	216 596	2 545	54 618	159 433	2 441	368	368	...	7 796	160
3 or more workers	70 492	954	19 264	50 274	769	63	61	...	2 393	108
Married-couple families	**339 106**	**3 719**	**82 799**	**252 588**	**3 429**	**521**	**517**	...	**13 141**	**364**
No workers	33 319	201	6 950	26 168	297	31	31	...	1 804	44
1 worker	92 600	828	19 651	72 121	718	109	107	...	3 858	119
2 workers	162 138	1 912	41 811	118 415	1 885	329	329	...	5 748	107
3 or more workers	51 049	778	14 387	35 884	529	52	50	...	1 731	94
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**945 231**	**9 160**	**212 727**	**723 344**	**10 222**	**1 206**	**1 196**	**10**	**40 385**	**1 039**
Less than $5,000	229 552	1 458	45 972	182 122	2 584	234	231	...	12 495	274
$5,000 to $7,499	98 187	966	20 478	76 743	1 221	98	98	...	5 133	81
$7,500 to $9,999	88 934	839	19 810	68 285	1 050	100	100	...	3 815	145
$10,000 to $14,999	160 209	1 679	34 562	123 968	1 665	231	231	...	5 437	160
$15,000 to $19,999	118 260	1 134	27 617	89 509	1 206	163	161	...	4 313	128
$20,000 to $24,999	87 044	980	20 976	65 088	902	89	84	...	3 336	105
$25,000 to $34,999	99 326	1 173	25 796	72 357	1 058	172	172	...	4 072	107
$35,000 to $49,999	47 898	630	12 960	34 308	398	84	84	...	1 469	33
$50,000 or more	15 821	301	4 556	10 964	138	35	35	...	315	6
Median	$11 516	$13 834	$12 575	$11 203	$10 703	$13 454	$13 402	...	$9 181	$10 625
Mean	$14 549	$17 535	$15 744	$14 160	$13 649	$17 084	$17 099	...	$12 671	$13 454
Families	**653 611**	**6 732**	**154 945**	**491 934**	**6 675**	**758**	**753**	...	**27 832**	**709**
Less than $5,000	121 350	810	27 481	93 059	1 148	102	102	...	6 800	159
$5,000 to $7,499	66 197	748	14 740	50 709	745	52	52	...	3 644	72
$7,500 to $9,999	59 938	517	13 546	45 875	617	43	43	...	2 672	84
$10,000 to $14,999	109 758	1 162	23 873	84 723	1 212	116	116	...	3 885	113
$15,000 to $19,999	87 023	913	20 233	65 877	877	110	108	...	3 012	80
$20,000 to $24,999	69 368	796	16 911	51 661	732	85	82	...	2 643	78
$25,000 to $34,999	84 437	1 051	22 393	60 993	889	131	131	...	3 575	89
$35,000 to $49,999	42 230	513	11 749	29 968	330	84	84	...	1 338	28
$50,000 or more	13 310	222	4 019	9 069	125	35	35	...	263	6
Median	$13 415	$15 668	$14 479	$13 086	$13 314	$17 391	$17 301	...	$10 904	$11 936
Mean	$16 306	$18 794	$17 340	$15 947	$15 878	$21 010	$21 011	...	$14 304	$14 615
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**410 531**	**3 527**	**86 159**	**320 845**	**5 498**	**804**	**799**	...	**17 707**	**502**
Median income	$5 898	$8 150	$6 465	$5 736	$4 455	$3 627	$3 636	...	$4 196	$3 938
Mean income	$7 829	$10 185	$8 026	$7 751	$6 343	$6 357	$6 335	...	$6 649	$6 687
Males 15 years and over, with income	**698 947**	**7 296**	**168 984**	**522 667**	**8 086**	**1 115**	**1 108**	...	**30 421**	**988**
Median income	$9 274	$11 148	$9 978	$9 032	$8 004	$10 191	$10 157	...	$7 913	$8 557
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.9	55.8	48.6	46.2	40.9	45.8	45.9	...	37.6	38.8
Median income	$13 663	$15 141	$14 527	$13 366	$13 576	$14 945	$14 909	...	$15 747	$13 494
Females 15 years and over, with income	**885 174**	**9 339**	**207 682**	**668 153**	**9 216**	**959**	**953**	...	**35 523**	**881**
Median income	$6 039	$6 612	$5 906	$6 075	$5 900	$5 712	$5 742	...	$4 415	$4 261
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.5	38.5	33.8	34.7	36.5	36.3	36.5	...	25.2	24.1
Median income	$11 049	$10 421	$10 570	$11 187	$10 060	$11 843	$11 843	...	$9 668	$12 023
Per capita income	**$5 055**	**$5 880**	**$5 154**	**$5 012**	**$4 774**	**$5 567**	**$5 555**	...	**$4 542**	**$3 584**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$4 968	$6 250	$4 921	$4 982	$6 049	$5 962	$5 962	...	$4 387	$4 038
25 to 34 years	$11 074	$12 992	$11 869	$10 823	$11 297	$16 971	$16 971	...	$8 255	$6 522
35 to 44 years	$15 246	$19 361	$16 691	$14 761	$16 466	$23 375	$23 348	...	$14 467	$15 238
45 to 54 years	$17 894	$20 233	$19 772	$17 295	$18 042	$20 125	$20 125	...	$17 979	$21 034
55 to 64 years	$16 917	$16 630	$18 114	$16 612	$16 420	$16 953	$16 797	...	$14 225	$12 000
65 years and over	$10 571	$13 250	$10 848	$10 439	$12 633	$12 031	$11 953	...	$9 100	$9 338
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$13 415**	**$15 668**	**$14 479**	**$13 086**	**$13 314**	**$17 391**	**$17 301**	...	**$10 904**	**$11 936**
With own children under 18 years	$12 017	$14 885	$12 805	$11 780	$12 292	$17 361	$17 292	...	$9 516	$10 691
With own children under 6 years	$10 035	$12 396	$10 367	$9 919	$11 357	$20 238	$20 238	...	$6 750	$6 467
Without own children under 18 years	$15 698	$16 946	$17 052	$15 319	$14 858	$17 424	$17 311	...	$13 294	$15 300
Married-couple families	**$19 812**	**$22 950**	**$21 259**	**$19 255**	**$20 214**	**$22 821**	**$22 841**	...	**$19 041**	**$16 458**
With own children under 18 years	$20 577	$24 045	$22 064	$20 012	$21 526	$24 643	$24 697	...	$20 657	$20 508
With own children under 6 years	$18 140	$20 417	$19 979	$17 537	$19 448	$24 471	$24 471	...	$17 662	$13 021
Without own children under 18 years	$18 496	$19 901	$19 914	$18 031	$17 549	$17 596	$17 446	...	$16 153	$14 712
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 803**	**$8 607**	**$7 721**	**$7 817**	**$7 706**	**$6 344**	**$6 312**	...	**$6 211**	**$5 473**
With own children under 18 years	$6 613	$7 813	$6 557	$6 610	$6 952	$5 464	$5 464	...	$5 566	$5 265
With own children under 6 years	$4 811	$6 325	$4 738	$4 819	$5 582	$2 760	$2 760	...	$4 324	$3 862
Without own children under 18 years	$11 986	$11 575	$12 742	$11 804	$12 000	$16 500	$16 375	...	$8 782	$7 188
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$4 231	$5 098	$4 177	$4 242	$4 030	$5 521	$5 521	...	$4 240	$4 824
1 worker	$10 982	$11 093	$10 833	$11 022	$9 476	$12 188	$12 070	...	$10 097	$9 107
2 workers	$21 542	$21 953	$22 148	$21 327	$20 436	$24 038	$24 038	...	$21 332	$18 636
3 or more workers	$29 519	$29 854	$30 022	$29 308	$26 281	$26 932	$27 159	...	$28 027	$31 226
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**945 231**	**9 160**	**212 727**	**723 344**	**10 222**	**1 206**	**1 196**	**10**	**40 385**	**1 039**
With earnings	700 446	7 644	166 186	526 616	7 837	1 049	1 044	...	27 092	751
Mean earnings	$16 574	$18 445	$17 241	$16 336	$15 010	$17 685	$17 675	...	$14 926	$15 222
With wage or salary income	692 321	7 541	164 514	520 266	7 786	1 033	1 028	...	26 761	737
Mean wage or salary income	$16 374	$17 941	$16 982	$16 159	$14 806	$17 580	$17 570	...	$14 798	$15 112
With nonfarm self-employment income	27 722	405	6 598	20 719	238	50	50	...	897	49
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 619	$13 993	$10 400	$9 285	$9 745	$7 829	$7 829	...	$9 337	$6 009
With farm self-employment income	1 624	7	506	1 111	26	6	6	...	61	7
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 807	$4 005	$5 424	$3 069	$1 243	–$25	–$25	...	–$177	$45
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	121 194	1 569	29 098	90 527	1 662	278	273	...	5 512	145
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 457	$1 911	$1 591	$1 406	$1 168	$920	$918	...	$1 180	$1 178
With Social Security income	166 134	1 508	38 190	126 436	1 952	208	202	...	9 000	278
Mean Social Security income	$3 673	$3 656	$3 670	$3 674	$3 683	$3 706	$3 691	...	$3 819	$3 621
With public assistance income	221 312	1 602	47 027	172 683	2 081	95	95	...	12 181	234
Mean public assistance income	$3 209	$3 655	$3 083	$3 239	$2 598	$2 518	$2 518	...	$2 995	$3 044
With all other income	170 021	1 603	42 833	125 585	2 436	259	257	...	10 045	238
Mean all other income	$3 802	$3 281	$3 563	$3 891	$3 017	$3 038	$2 963	...	$2 984	$2 762

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**46**	**36 187**	**464 082**	**8 335**	**455 747**	**3 469**	**3 307**	**17 510**	**6 878**	**1 593**
No workers	–	4 298	101 270	640	100 630	595	425	2 621	977	451
1 worker	19	10 605	169 115	2 421	166 694	1 225	1 130	6 497	2 701	596
2 workers	23	14 876	148 463	3 906	144 557	1 288	1 335	6 253	2 375	463
3 or more workers	4	6 408	45 234	1 368	43 866	361	417	2 139	825	83
Married-couple families	**20**	**23 435**	**234 911**	**5 758**	**229 153**	**1 908**	**1 996**	**8 773**	**3 311**	**906**
No workers	–	1 195	25 331	358	24 973	135	138	421	176	104
1 worker	–	4 984	68 289	1 152	67 137	516	421	1 977	749	356
2 workers	18	12 210	109 352	3 147	106 205	1 033	1 106	4 848	1 817	376
3 or more workers	2	5 046	31 939	1 101	30 838	224	331	1 527	569	70
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**91**	**43 452**	**690 966**	**11 074**	**679 892**	**4 743**	**4 917**	**24 165**	**10 242**	**2 398**
Less than $5,000	24	5 538	177 735	1 151	176 584	1 085	886	5 220	2 738	745
$5,000 to $7,499	14	3 153	74 296	706	73 590	574	569	2 428	1 181	318
$7,500 to $9,999	11	2 897	66 215	827	65 388	450	466	2 212	871	249
$10,000 to $14,999	10	5 884	119 665	1 581	118 084	690	704	3 584	1 615	424
$15,000 to $19,999	4	5 427	85 559	1 477	84 082	624	691	3 037	1 264	262
$20,000 to $24,999	12	5 622	60 891	1 425	59 466	506	582	2 532	1 023	201
$25,000 to $34,999	16	8 061	66 316	2 020	64 296	520	647	3 031	987	126
$35,000 to $49,999	–	5 276	30 288	1 256	29 032	219	290	1 632	455	59
$50,000 or more	–	1 594	10 001	631	9 370	75	82	489	108	14
Median	$9 205	$18 826	$10 979	$19 171	$10 889	$11 732	$13 742	$12 831	$10 878	$8 865
Mean	$12 884	$20 694	$13 881	$22 403	$13 742	$14 543	$16 054	$15 905	$13 667	$11 326
Families	**46**	**36 187**	**464 082**	**8 335**	**455 747**	**3 469**	**3 307**	**17 510**	**6 878**	**1 593**
Less than $5,000	2	3 304	90 334	579	89 755	625	441	3 193	1 343	481
$5,000 to $7,499	5	2 667	48 493	451	48 042	364	284	1 669	697	183
$7,500 to $9,999	5	2 409	44 065	599	43 466	269	260	1 573	662	151
$10,000 to $14,999	8	4 820	80 968	1 065	79 903	577	481	2 596	1 101	250
$15,000 to $19,999	15	4 665	62 219	1 007	61 212	523	511	2 099	938	171
$20,000 to $24,999	3	4 915	47 841	1 095	46 746	415	425	1 883	816	174
$25,000 to $34,999	8	7 041	55 795	1 843	53 952	434	555	2 621	836	122
$35,000 to $49,999	–	4 945	26 145	1 122	25 023	212	278	1 441	396	47
$50,000 or more	–	1 421	8 222	574	7 648	50	72	435	89	14
Median	$15 577	$20 213	$12 746	$21 814	$12 613	$14 045	$16 860	$14 394	$13 000	$9 694
Mean	$15 714	$21 829	$15 647	$24 777	$15 480	$16 046	$18 553	$17 317	$15 579	$12 455
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**79**	**16 374**	**309 021**	**4 550**	**304 471**	**2 236**	**2 537**	**11 064**	**5 403**	**1 355**
Median income	$3 774	$5 363	$5 789	$7 448	$5 760	$5 122	$5 475	$5 454	$4 129	$4 622
Mean income	$5 162	$7 306	$7 803	$9 690	$7 775	$6 815	$7 414	$7 643	$6 502	$6 107
Males 15 years and over, with income	**194**	**41 666**	**491 135**	**10 134**	**481 001**	**4 368**	**5 204**	**19 959**	**8 189**	**1 995**
Median income	$3 429	$11 503	$8 915	$12 544	$8 855	$8 701	$7 148	$8 995	$8 534	$7 085
Percent year-round full-time workers	16.5	54.4	45.7	52.6	45.5	47.8	40.8	44.6	42.1	40.2
Median income	$12 804	$15 875	$13 205	$16 756	$13 123	$12 472	$14 253	$15 527	$15 292	$11 724
Females 15 years and over, with income	**87**	**48 441**	**631 317**	**11 605**	**619 712**	**4 331**	**4 670**	**22 416**	**9 142**	**1 913**
Median income	$3 661	$6 959	$6 025	$7 314	$5 997	$5 313	$6 017	$6 025	$5 328	$4 496
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.4	39.8	34.4	41.8	34.3	31.3	36.9	35.1	32.6	26.5
Median income	$13 346	$11 522	$11 157	$11 049	$11 158	$10 278	$11 344	$11 397	$9 827	$9 784
Per capita income	**$1 182**	**$5 650**	**$5 003**	**$7 579**	**$4 958**	**$4 397**	**$4 783**	**$4 951**	**$4 574**	**$3 732**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	–	$6 363	$4 947	$8 696	$4 924	$5 906	$4 759	$4 876	$4 405	$3 322
25 to 34 years	$15 972	$16 374	$10 663	$19 740	$10 585	$12 931	$13 353	$13 515	$10 987	$10 846
35 to 44 years	$17 500	$22 109	$14 331	$23 677	$14 195	$16 590	$21 301	$17 427	$16 745	$13 045
45 to 54 years	$2500—	$24 807	$16 885	$28 806	$16 702	$19 063	$23 105	$19 459	$18 101	$12 143
55 to 64 years	$6 750	$21 714	$16 317	$22 885	$16 211	$12 929	$18 295	$17 134	$17 594	$9 479
65 years and over	–	$12 557	$10 378	$13 803	$10 305	$12 466	$11 800	$11 008	$8 724	$6 750
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$15 577**	**$20 213**	**$12 746**	**$21 814**	**$12 613**	**$14 045**	**$16 860**	**$14 394**	**$13 000**	**$9 694**
With own children under 18 years	$16 364	$19 643	$11 465	$22 235	$11 359	$12 597	$15 907	$13 059	$11 794	$9 248
With own children under 6 years	$20 417	$16 507	$9 659	$20 129	$9 568	$10 771	$12 298	$10 078	$9 418	$9 041
Without own children under 18 years	$8 500	$21 266	$15 091	$21 394	$14 983	$15 921	$19 172	$17 537	$16 373	$12 679
Married-couple families	**$20 833**	**$25 383**	**$18 802**	**$26 144**	**$18 623**	**$20 434**	**$22 830**	**$23 308**	**$20 652**	**$15 724**
With own children under 18 years	$27 969	$25 840	$19 491	$27 913	$19 304	$21 250	$23 419	$24 042	$21 190	$15 903
With own children under 6 years	$20 417	$22 995	$17 147	$25 365	$17 018	$19 150	$21 054	$21 713	$19 090	$15 132
Without own children under 18 years	$9 250	$24 255	$17 731	$23 536	$17 556	$18 343	$21 607	$20 655	$19 045	$14 167
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 969**	**$10 119**	**$7 740**	**$10 923**	**$7 695**	**$6 888**	**$8 657**	**$7 686**	**$7 082**	**$4 667**
With own children under 18 years	$13 438	$8 287	$6 550	$9 741	$6 518	$6 323	$7 520	$6 815	$6 582	$4 382
With own children under 6 years	–	$6 186	$4 773	$7 289	$4 761	$5 525	$4 912	$4 923	$4 409	$4 357
Without own children under 18 years	$6 750	$15 747	$11 645	$13 729	$11 618	$10 290	$16 156	$13 059	$10 777	$9 688
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	–	$5 380	$4 218	$6 325	$4 209	$4 693	$4 186	$3 915	$3 701	$3 662
1 worker	$14 844	$12 790	$10 956	$13 960	$10 931	$11 329	$11 182	$10 230	$9 247	$9 866
2 workers	$16 875	$25 138	$21 083	$25 599	$20 991	$21 194	$23 394	$23 673	$20 706	$20 015
3 or more workers	$17 500	$33 127	$28 829	$31 776	$28 726	$23 625	$28 021	$27 253	$25 532	$23 438
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**91**	**43 452**	**690 966**	**11 074**	**679 892**	**4 743**	**4 917**	**24 165**	**10 242**	**2 398**
With earnings	74	36 818	499 792	9 994	489 798	3 737	4 000	19 789	8 272	1 653
Mean earnings	$13 336	$21 746	$16 057	$22 306	$15 929	$15 693	$17 449	$17 138	$14 709	$13 316
With wage or salary income	74	36 351	493 761	9 846	483 915	3 729	3 972	19 614	8 225	1 598
Mean wage or salary income	$13 173	$21 397	$15 885	$21 766	$15 766	$15 638	$17 194	$16 941	$14 657	$13 211
With nonfarm self-employment income	9	2 097	19 263	641	18 622	123	162	654	221	79
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$1 345	$10 816	$9 251	$13 285	$9 113	$2 678	$9 062	$10 004	$5 179	$11 095
With farm self-employment income	–	77	1 058	24	1 034	12	16	58	21	3
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$2 416	$3 144	$4 276	$3 118	$158	$1 940	$5 616	–$1 055	$8 005
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14	7 582	85 391	2 446	82 945	682	778	3 291	1 322	203
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 054	$1 189	$1 444	$2 061	$1 426	$1 177	$1 378	$1 152	$928	$555
With Social Security income	26	7 556	120 965	2 085	118 880	834	840	3 395	1 509	350
Mean Social Security income	$3 584	$3 794	$3 674	$4 109	$3 666	$3 890	$3 603	$3 377	$3 099	$3 953
With public assistance income	10	7 233	166 247	797	165 450	1 069	895	5 322	2 391	733
Mean public assistance income	$1 287	$3 392	$3 230	$2 691	$3 232	$2 957	$2 776	$2 941	$2 908	$3 003
With all other income	17	9 065	118 949	2 429	116 520	882	957	4 784	2 155	516
Mean all other income	$3 806	$4 008	$3 881	$3 872	$3 882	$3 542	$2 676	$2 991	$2 528	$2 812

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**6 141**	**628**	**27 338**	**739**	**739**	–	**687**	**37**	**2 073**
No workers	1 017	73	7 342	86	86	–	161	–	429
1 worker	2 201	186	10 084	176	176	–	266	17	754
2 workers	2 204	320	7 545	343	343	–	156	18	691
3 or more workers	719	49	2 367	134	134	–	104	2	199
Married-couple families	**3 052**	**417**	**12 777**	**436**	**436**	–	**344**	**13**	**1 023**
No workers	274	27	1 768	–	–	–	34	–	89
1 worker	591	71	3 762	78	78	–	117	–	283
2 workers	1 687	281	5 533	247	247	–	103	13	538
3 or more workers	500	38	1 714	111	111	–	90	–	113
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**9 404**	**1 000**	**39 746**	**1 012**	**1 012**	–	**1 008**	**69**	**2 828**
Less than $5,000	2 455	202	12 372	136	136	–	272	15	746
$5,000 to $7,499	1 134	87	5 072	97	97	–	78	12	344
$7,500 to $9,999	1 002	98	3 781	46	46	–	143	9	312
$10,000 to $14,999	1 494	198	5 353	173	173	–	160	8	420
$15,000 to $19,999	1 087	130	4 259	198	198	–	126	–	327
$20,000 to $24,999	825	59	3 237	116	116	–	98	9	269
$25,000 to $34,999	927	131	3 954	151	151	–	101	16	268
$35,000 to $49,999	359	67	1 408	82	82	–	24	–	84
$50,000 or more	121	28	310	13	13	–	6	–	58
Median	$10 360	$12 665	$9 106	$16 421	$16 421	–	$10 353	$9 583	$10 140
Mean	$13 402	$16 423	$12 589	$18 124	$18 124	–	$13 092	$14 168	$13 419
Families	**6 141**	**628**	**27 338**	**739**	**739**	–	**687**	**37**	**2 073**
Less than $5,000	1 093	91	6 740	92	92	–	159	–	422
$5,000 to $7,499	693	46	3 609	65	65	–	69	5	240
$7,500 to $9,999	596	41	2 627	47	47	–	82	5	189
$10,000 to $14,999	1 091	102	3 826	125	125	–	113	8	372
$15,000 to $19,999	816	85	2 981	133	133	–	80	11	314
$20,000 to $24,999	676	57	2 563	76	76	–	71	–	201
$25,000 to $34,999	777	111	3 457	132	132	–	83	8	225
$35,000 to $49,999	291	67	1 277	60	60	–	24	–	77
$50,000 or more	108	28	258	9	9	–	6	–	33
Median	$13 143	$16 441	$10 795	$16 746	$16 746	–	$11 642	$15 139	$12 480
Mean	$15 592	$20 520	$14 196	$17 995	$17 995	–	$14 317	$15 964	$14 574
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**4 836**	**714**	**17 462**	**462**	**462**	–	**493**	**57**	**1 049**
Median income	$4 639	$2 917	$4 188	$9 147	$9 147	–	$3 918	$3 792	$4 966
Mean income	$6 491	$5 465	$6 654	$10 870	$10 870	–	$6 316	$5 571	$6 858
Males 15 years and over, with income	**7 259**	**959**	**29 603**	**1 033**	**1 033**	–	**952**	**71**	**2 045**
Median income	$7 966	$8 926	$7 929	$10 877	$10 877	–	$8 443	$5 100	$9 028
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.4	41.2	37.6	48.7	48.7	–	39.2	26.8	46.8
Median income	$13 028	$14 572	$15 721	$14 819	$14 819	–	$13 463	$14 650	$11 992
Females 15 years and over, with income	**8 504**	**799**	**34 950**	**1 048**	**1 048**	–	**854**	**58**	**2 559**
Median income	$5 968	$5 136	$4 417	$6 267	$6 267	–	$4 225	$3 909	$5 024
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.2	36.2	25.2	28.0	28.0	–	24.2	39.7	28.5
Median income	$10 056	$11 679	$9 632	$9 586	$9 586	–	$11 800	$13 346	$10 627
Per capita income	**$4 757**	**$5 276**	**$4 533**	**$5 394**	**$5 459**	–	**$3 472**	**$3 885**	**$4 046**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$6 134	$6 827	$4 386	$6 354	$6 354	–	$4 038	–	$5 541
25 to 34 years	$10 921	$15 433	$8 155	$18 426	$18 426	–	$6 522	$15 556	$10 362
35 to 44 years	$16 070	$23 125	$14 287	$17 381	$17 381	–	$15 238	$18 750	$14 849
45 to 54 years	$17 750	$20 375	$17 742	$24 271	$24 271	–	$20 852	–	$15 568
55 to 64 years	$16 711	$16 875	$14 066	$18 092	$18 092	–	$11 500	$6 250	$11 458
65 years and over	$12 446	$15 156	$8 984	$15 385	$15 385	–	$9 412	–	$14 583
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$13 143**	**$16 441**	**$10 795**	**$16 746**	**$16 746**	–	**$11 642**	**$15 139**	**$12 480**
With own children under 18 years	$12 018	$15 625	$9 432	$16 194	$16 194	–	$10 493	$16 250	$10 466
With own children under 6 years	$11 167	$16 579	$6 690	$12 326	$12 326	–	$6 467	–	$7 926
Without own children under 18 years	$15 132	$17 083	$13 145	$17 885	$17 885	–	$15 000	$8 000	$15 578
Married-couple families	**$20 131**	**$22 560**	**$18 938**	**$22 368**	**$22 368**	–	**$16 094**	**$27 969**	**$18 266**
With own children under 18 years	$21 310	$26 167	$20 598	$22 692	$22 692	–	$20 195	$28 750	$19 750
With own children under 6 years	$19 430	$24 881	$17 518	$18 000	$18 000	–	$13 021	–	$18 266
Without own children under 18 years	$17 953	$17 120	$16 036	$21 000	$21 000	–	$14 135	$8 750	$16 590
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 566**	**$6 344**	**$6 212**	**$7 607**	**$7 607**	–	**$5 405**	**$13 281**	**$6 940**
With own children under 18 years	$6 908	$5 500	$5 572	$7 181	$7 181	–	$5 189	$13 750	$6 462
With own children under 6 years	$5 682	$3 229	$4 340	$7 404	$7 404	–	$3 862	–	$5 558
Without own children under 18 years	$11 505	$16 375	$8 746	$10 192	$10 192	–	$7 188	$6 750	$10 862
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$4 064	$4 432	$4 236	$5 263	$5 263	–	$4 629	–	$5 027
1 worker	$9 336	$11 250	$10 096	$10 588	$10 588	–	$9 063	$15 139	$10 505
2 workers	$20 247	$23 810	$21 091	$19 464	$19 464	–	$18 182	$9 500	$19 594
3 or more workers	$26 404	$25 795	$27 970	$29 500	$29 500	–	$30 995	$18 750	$21 425
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**9 404**	**1 000**	**39 746**	**1 012**	**1 012**	–	**1 008**	**69**	**2 828**
With earnings	7 167	871	26 577	891	891	–	725	54	2 120
Mean earnings	$14 811	$16 827	$14 857	$18 442	$18 442	–	$14 969	$15 640	$14 940
With wage or salary income	7 125	865	26 260	891	891	–	713	54	2 117
Mean wage or salary income	$14 614	$16 661	$14 733	$17 941	$17 941	–	$15 055	$15 411	$14 877
With nonfarm self-employment income	219	35	869	12	12	–	38	7	72
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 162	$6 997	$9 172	$37 243	$37 243	–	$3 101	$1 765	$2 445
With farm self-employment income	17	6	56	–	–	–	7	–	8
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 370	–$25	–$282	–	–	–	$45	–	$205
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 507	210	5 323	129	129	–	125	11	353
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 131	$964	$1 181	$2 027	$2 027	–	$886	$80	$1 225
With Social Security income	1 748	163	8 850	161	161	–	264	22	517
Mean Social Security income	$3 687	$3 666	$3 808	$3 489	$3 489	–	$3 591	$3 547	$3 569
With public assistance income	1 981	88	12 054	221	221	–	224	8	815
Mean public assistance income	$2 631	$2 706	$2 998	$2 850	$2 850	–	$2 844	$1 345	$3 055
With all other income	2 224	240	9 831	139	139	–	234	15	494
Mean all other income	$2 929	$3 035	$2 989	$3 282	$3 282	–	$2 770	$2 892	$3 056

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**645 033**	**155 111**	**489 922**	**2 805**	**15 848**	**6 728**	**1 508**	**3 709**	**403**	**23 262**
No workers	132 905	28 363	104 542	365	2 486	958	437	667	59	6 657
1 worker	229 449	52 723	176 726	991	5 873	2 640	568	1 363	129	8 546
2 workers	213 576	54 789	158 787	1 120	5 592	2 332	426	1 252	173	6 138
3 or more workers	69 103	19 236	49 867	329	1 897	798	77	427	42	1 921
Married-couple families	**334 117**	**82 777**	**251 340**	**1 597**	**7 636**	**3 205**	**837**	**1 583**	**224**	**10 487**
No workers	32 978	6 943	26 035	82	349	157	90	119	13	1 586
1 worker	91 435	19 578	71 857	335	1 689	724	336	263	24	3 104
2 workers	159 815	41 921	117 894	927	4 258	1 778	343	923	156	4 398
3 or more workers	49 889	14 335	35 554	253	1 340	546	68	278	31	1 399
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**933 479**	**212 788**	**720 691**	**4 245**	**21 865**	**10 001**	**2 287**	**5 896**	**638**	**34 439**
Less than $5,000	227 668	46 062	181 606	841	4 810	2 666	733	1 758	159	11 252
$5,000 to $7,499	96 898	20 494	76 404	502	2 119	1 165	302	748	76	4 536
$7,500 to $9,999	87 803	19 768	68 035	417	1 992	860	232	667	72	3 336
$10,000 to $14,999	158 166	34 601	123 565	590	3 262	1 567	401	951	138	4 625
$15,000 to $19,999	116 866	27 620	89 246	603	2 773	1 250	254	601	70	3 568
$20,000 to $24,999	85 775	21 032	64 743	496	2 241	996	178	492	36	2 662
$25,000 to $34,999	97 863	25 854	72 009	509	2 778	960	114	466	70	3 215
$35,000 to $49,999	47 013	12 856	34 157	214	1 463	438	59	163	10	1 015
$50,000 or more	15 427	4 501	10 926	73	427	99	14	50	7	230
Median	$11 490	$12 560	$11 199	$13 072	$12 820	$10 836	$8 669	$9 157	$10 370	$8 573
Mean	$14 513	$15 724	$14 155	$15 449	$15 800	$13 591	$11 182	$11 921	$12 144	$12 014
Families	**645 033**	**155 111**	**489 922**	**2 805**	**15 848**	**6 728**	**1 508**	**3 709**	**403**	**23 262**
Less than $5,000	120 398	27 625	92 773	410	2 971	1 313	477	750	91	6 121
$5,000 to $7,499	65 210	14 761	50 449	239	1 482	695	177	474	35	3 210
$7,500 to $9,999	59 224	13 562	45 662	247	1 402	657	134	334	34	2 260
$10,000 to $14,999	108 289	23 854	84 435	417	2 359	1 058	225	731	76	3 291
$15,000 to $19,999	85 918	20 285	65 633	445	1 884	930	169	483	50	2 448
$20,000 to $24,999	68 341	16 973	51 368	351	1 672	791	155	366	40	2 056
$25,000 to $34,999	83 172	22 427	60 745	431	2 415	819	110	386	60	2 779
$35,000 to $49,999	41 463	11 650	29 813	202	1 290	379	47	140	10	919
$50,000 or more	13 018	3 974	9 044	63	373	86	14	45	7	178
Median	$13 383	$14 458	$13 082	$16 022	$14 303	$12 903	$9 366	$11 826	$12 117	$10 053
Mean	$16 272	$17 306	$15 945	$17 868	$17 155	$15 486	$12 276	$14 094	$14 188	$13 502
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**405 436**	**85 798**	**319 638**	**2 165**	**9 349**	**4 942**	**1 296**	**3 035**	**342**	**15 458**
Median income	$5 880	$6 472	$5 739	$5 542	$6 074	$4 674	$4 654	$4 353	$5 500	$4 189
Mean income	$7 811	$8 025	$7 754	$7 604	$8 151	$6 839	$5 850	$6 024	$6 248	$6 628
Males 15 years and over, with income	**688 447**	**168 342**	**520 105**	**3 893**	**17 235**	**7 825**	**1 857**	**4 037**	**586**	**24 989**
Median income	$9 263	$10 007	$9 036	$8 384	$9 330	$8 725	$7 004	$7 422	$6 857	$7 529
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.8	48.7	46.3	45.5	46.1	43.0	39.7	40.8	36.3	36.3
Median income	$13 650	$14 543	$13 366	$14 428	$15 574	$15 229	$11 447	$11 534	$12 453	$15 551
Females 15 years and over, with income	**873 170**	**207 640**	**665 530**	**3 763**	**20 205**	**8 888**	**1 821**	**5 349**	**476**	**30 213**
Median income	$6 034	$5 905	$6 080	$6 104	$6 224	$5 446	$4 480	$5 835	$5 286	$4 291
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.5	33.8	34.7	38.3	36.1	33.0	26.7	36.8	35.7	24.2
Median income	$11 059	$10 558	$11 193	$11 400	$11 482	$9 795	$9 886	$9 636	$9 148	$9 382
Per capita income	**$5 046**	**$5 145**	**$5 014**	**$5 119**	**$4 998**	**$4 600**	**$3 703**	**$4 311**	**$3 933**	**$4 406**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$4 959	$4 918	$4 979	$4 774	$4 775	$4 433	$3 322	$5 930	$5 673	$4 328
25 to 34 years	$11 059	$11 864	$10 824	$13 253	$13 345	$11 017	$10 859	$10 060	$8 696	$7 422
35 to 44 years	$15 187	$16 665	$14 739	$20 929	$17 364	$16 836	$12 930	$14 341	$14 545	$13 199
45 to 54 years	$17 860	$19 771	$17 286	$22 014	$19 397	$17 630	$11 190	$15 516	$14 583	$16 378
55 to 64 years	$16 903	$18 010	$16 609	$17 121	$17 571	$17 750	$8 000	$15 820	$25 250	$13 501
65 years and over	$10 563	$10 886	$10 451	$11 429	$11 955	$8 490	$6 763	$9 976	$12 344	$8 754
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$13 383**	**$14 458**	**$13 082**	**$16 022**	**$14 303**	**$12 903**	**$9 366**	**$11 826**	**$12 117**	**$10 053**
With own children under 18 years	$11 985	$12 777	$11 775	$15 210	$12 790	$11 696	$8 949	$10 685	$10 724	$8 836
With own children under 6 years	$10 018	$10 352	$9 931	$11 804	$9 904	$9 353	$8 808	$9 508	$10 104	$6 336
Without own children under 18 years	$15 685	$17 020	$15 322	$17 922	$18 107	$16 496	$12 109	$15 092	$19 659	$12 262
Married-couple families	**$19 779**	**$21 273**	**$19 251**	**$22 805**	**$23 752**	**$20 634**	**$15 970**	**$19 502**	**$18 182**	**$18 003**
With own children under 18 years	$20 529	$22 079	$19 997	$23 552	$24 142	$21 123	$16 337	$20 031	$16 750	$19 879
With own children under 6 years	$18 121	$19 967	$17 544	$21 152	$22 054	$19 017	$15 789	$16 907	$16 154	$16 710
Without own children under 18 years	$18 489	$19 913	$18 046	$21 020	$22 375	$19 167	$13 125	$18 640	$19 545	$14 828
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 797**	**$7 716**	**$7 822**	**$8 259**	**$7 703**	**$7 070**	**$4 628**	**$7 244**	**$5 571**	**$6 053**
With own children under 18 years	$6 596	$6 548	$6 611	$7 560	$6 784	$6 579	$4 368	$6 691	$4 899	$5 400
With own children under 6 years	$4 797	$4 736	$4 820	$4 950	$4 840	$4 409	$4 357	$5 170	$2 969	$4 259
Without own children under 18 years	$11 989	$12 727	$11 805	$14 531	$13 248	$10 734	$9 625	$11 031	$20 179	$8 436
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$4 223	$4 170	$4 240	$4 057	$3 850	$3 734	$3 574	$3 548	$2 841	$4 218
1 worker	$10 975	$10 798	$11 024	$10 787	$10 326	$9 180	$9 602	$8 884	$6 679	$9 869
2 workers	$21 536	$22 128	$21 333	$23 034	$23 983	$20 648	$19 649	$18 520	$18 523	$20 335
3 or more workers	$29 539	$30 003	$29 356	$25 972	$27 316	$25 509	$25 114	$25 705	$23 750	$27 600
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**933 479**	**212 788**	**720 691**	**4 245**	**21 865**	**10 001**	**2 287**	**5 896**	**638**	**34 439**
With earnings	690 775	166 208	524 567	3 430	17 756	8 090	1 561	4 316	529	22 478
Mean earnings	$16 548	$17 218	$16 335	$16 955	$17 150	$14 596	$13 205	$13 555	$12 182	$14 297
With wage or salary income	682 801	164 545	518 256	3 406	17 598	8 050	1 511	4 288	523	22 174
Mean wage or salary income	$16 351	$16 955	$16 159	$16 725	$16 976	$14 538	$13 161	$13 368	$12 061	$14 231
With nonfarm self-employment income	27 114	6 586	20 528	128	552	210	71	113	15	732
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 587	$10 491	$9 297	$8 955	$9 872	$5 136	$10 232	$10 231	$9 095	$8 009
With farm self-employment income	1 614	509	1 105	14	46	21	–	17	–	40
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 896	$5 652	$3 087	$3 075	$6 964	–$1 055	–	$1 370	–	–$1 369
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	119 034	29 015	90 019	684	2 957	1 281	191	772	48	4 358
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 452	$1 590	$1 408	$1 259	$1 183	$941	$578	$1 065	$1 183	$1 176
With Social Security income	163 929	38 074	125 855	676	3 019	1 434	333	1 076	116	7 835
Mean Social Security income	$3 669	$3 665	$3 670	$3 345	$3 392	$3 080	$3 889	$3 522	$3 543	$3 808
With public assistance income	219 230	47 133	172 097	817	4 996	2 371	721	1 341	77	10 804
Mean public assistance income	$3 205	$3 081	$3 239	$2 813	$2 950	$2 914	$3 009	$2 483	$2 434	$2 985
With all other income	167 910	42 927	124 983	797	4 147	2 106	485	1 340	200	8 522
Mean all other income	$3 810	$3 567	$3 894	$2 518	$3 011	$2 519	$2 856	$2 869	$3 242	$2 953

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**189**	**610**	...	...	**370**	**8 164**	**1 736**	**3 092**	**426 880**	**2 279**
No workers	19	154	...	...	87	1 208	410	398	96 867	489
1 worker	80	231	...	...	129	2 652	648	975	157 054	842
2 workers	67	133	...	...	104	3 156	496	1 275	133 176	705
3 or more workers	23	92	...	...	50	1 148	182	444	39 783	243
Married-couple families	**154**	**288**	...	...	**123**	**4 588**	**776**	**1 664**	**212 708**	**1 083**
No workers	11	34	...	...	–	329	85	124	23 912	105
1 worker	64	90	...	...	34	928	232	301	63 696	273
2 workers	56	86	...	...	64	2 457	363	950	97 402	551
3 or more workers	23	78	...	...	25	874	96	289	27 698	154
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**309**	**879**	**59**	**6**	**518**	**11 323**	**2 403**	**4 389**	**639 362**	**2 902**
Less than $5,000	20	265	...	...	140	2 193	702	775	169 253	749
$5,000 to $7,499	16	69	...	...	147	1 151	315	461	69 962	340
$7,500 to $9,999	39	138	...	...	37	1 040	264	359	61 999	265
$10,000 to $14,999	59	126	...	...	66	1 714	389	740	111 580	385
$15,000 to $19,999	65	95	...	...	38	1 330	279	479	79 038	428
$20,000 to $24,999	51	73	...	...	36	1 131	181	445	55 213	247
$25,000 to $34,999	34	95	...	...	49	1 519	175	580	58 662	316
$35,000 to $49,999	25	18	...	...	5	872	40	340	25 730	133
$50,000 or more	–	–	...	...	–	373	58	210	7 925	39
Median	$16 653	$9 411	...	...	$7 024	$13 558	$9 247	$13 929	$10 713	$11 133
Mean	$17 937	$12 326	...	...	$10 488	$17 223	$12 386	$18 440	$13 475	$14 053
Families	**189**	**610**	...	...	**370**	**8 164**	**1 736**	**3 092**	**426 880**	**2 279**
Less than $5,000	8	159	...	...	93	1 125	389	320	86 166	437
$5,000 to $7,499	6	60	...	...	83	770	221	291	45 753	261
$7,500 to $9,999	20	82	...	...	17	684	159	322	41 141	255
$10,000 to $14,999	20	101	...	...	66	1 173	341	477	75 262	317
$15,000 to $19,999	41	62	...	...	31	984	274	346	57 632	334
$20,000 to $24,999	35	51	...	...	33	958	135	358	43 188	213
$25,000 to $34,999	34	77	...	...	42	1 367	144	523	49 180	304
$35,000 to $49,999	25	18	...	...	5	769	40	291	22 159	119
$50,000 or more	–	–	...	...	–	334	33	164	6 399	39
Median	$19 963	$10 256	...	...	$8 824	$16 471	$11 464	$16 932	$12 375	$12 583
Mean	$21 902	$13 346	...	...	$11 745	$19 587	$13 499	$20 769	$15 161	$15 506
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**138**	**427**	...	...	**220**	**4 249**	**904**	**2 288**	**286 148**	**807**
Median income	$11 024	$3 790	...	...	$5 800	$6 450	$4 059	$5 325	$5 698	$4 715
Mean income	$11 204	$5 658	...	...	$5 554	$8 194	$6 127	$7 814	$7 718	$6 806
Males 15 years and over, with income	**281**	**823**	...	...	**373**	**8 418**	**1 657**	**3 416**	**448 533**	**2 263**
Median income	$13 700	$8 121	...	...	$6 893	$9 978	$8 219	$10 364	$8 740	$10 008
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.5	36.9	...	...	51.7	45.4	43.3	49.4	45.2	44.3
Median income	$17 363	$12 976	...	...	$11 311	$15 068	$11 283	$15 354	$13 002	$15 082
Females 15 years and over, with income	**159**	**775**	...	...	**470**	**11 523**	**2 179**	**4 942**	**577 223**	**2 662**
Median income	$8 625	$3 985	...	...	$4 800	$6 935	$4 795	$6 454	$5 926	$4 942
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.6	20.8	...	...	30.2	37.8	27.6	36.9	34.0	28.4
Median income	$10 133	$11 267	...	...	$8 154	$11 432	$10 118	$11 393	$11 136	$9 986
Per capita income	**$7 137**	**$3 130**	...	...	**$3 607**	**$6 050**	**$3 684**	**$6 595**	**$4 879**	**$4 511**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$18 750	$4 038	...	...	$6 107	$5 754	$5 762	$7 017	$4 863	$4 646
25 to 34 years	$19 038	$6 522	...	...	$7 188	$12 887	$9 728	$12 961	$10 395	$10 613
35 to 44 years	$31 802	$11 000	...	...	$11 700	$18 356	$12 996	$15 382	$13 903	$14 485
45 to 54 years	$23 456	$20 987	...	...	$20 114	$20 497	$14 712	$21 628	$16 410	$18 559
55 to 64 years	$11 250	$10 750	...	...	$12 188	$21 721	$10 347	$20 000	$15 956	$16 652
65 years and over	$6 250	$9 412	...	...	$4 464	$13 225	$14 479	$15 500	$10 095	$10 305
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 963**	**$10 256**	...	...	**$8 824**	**$16 471**	**$11 464**	**$16 932**	**$12 375**	**$12 583**
With own children under 18 years	$20 909	$9 038	...	...	$7 441	$14 943	$9 109	$15 168	$11 138	$10 276
With own children under 6 years	$19 464	$6 196	...	...	$6 076	$11 963	$7 271	$10 735	$9 345	$7 750
Without own children under 18 years	$19 135	$14 615	...	...	$11 875	$19 548	$15 162	$17 848	$14 742	$16 655
Married-couple families	**$21 136**	**$15 167**	...	...	**$14 196**	**$23 890**	**$16 750**	**$23 080**	**$18 235**	**$19 919**
With own children under 18 years	$27 667	$16 146	...	...	$12 679	$24 503	$17 663	$25 291	$18 901	$20 929
With own children under 6 years	$18 906	$12 760	...	...	$12 679	$23 554	$17 581	$21 893	$16 691	$20 599
Without own children under 18 years	$18 654	$14 327	...	...	$26 667	$23 433	$16 300	$21 198	$17 243	$18 156
Female householder, no husband present	**$17 708**	**$5 068**	...	...	**$5 870**	**$8 919**	**$6 749**	**$10 150**	**$7 571**	**$6 975**
With own children under 18 years	$9 444	$4 920	...	...	$5 175	$7 709	$6 264	$8 408	$6 427	$6 518
With own children under 6 years	$22 679	$3 862	...	...	$4 483	$5 287	$5 607	$7 163	$4 714	$4 953
Without own children under 18 years	$30 468	$7 188	...	...	$10 268	$11 881	$10 690	$14 238	$11 515	$11 333
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$5 625	$4 492	...	...	$2 625	$4 815	$4 957	$5 452	$4 190	$4 381
1 worker	$19 167	$8 531	...	...	$7 721	$11 061	$10 500	$10 183	$10 904	$9 673
2 workers	$21 023	$16 250	...	...	$11 444	$23 544	$16 781	$22 083	$20 799	$22 117
3 or more workers	$32 020	$30 930	...	...	$26 071	$33 162	$21 053	$30 951	$28 445	$30 346
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**309**	**879**	**59**	**6**	**518**	**11 323**	**2 403**	**4 389**	**639 362**	**2 902**
With earnings	271	615	...	...	413	9 100	1 737	3 560	456 557	2 119
Mean earnings	$18 304	$14 095	...	...	$11 256	$18 453	$13 881	$19 418	$15 698	$15 909
With wage or salary income	271	603	...	...	413	8 991	1 737	3 511	451 091	2 119
Mean wage or salary income	$17 713	$14 179	...	...	$11 256	$18 298	$13 849	$19 011	$15 538	$15 659
With nonfarm self-employment income	10	38	...	...	–	409	51	257	16 932	37
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$16 005	$3 101	...	...	–	$8 257	$1 060	$9 252	$9 156	$14 299
With farm self-employment income	–	7	...	...	–	21	8	6	952	6
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$45	...	...	–	$1 307	$205	$505	$2 778	$65
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	56	102	...	...	93	2 079	291	903	75 704	389
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$123	$1 015	...	...	$808	$1 937	$1 441	$1 909	$1 406	$1 006
With Social Security income	25	250	...	...	66	2 202	456	1 118	111 364	573
Mean Social Security income	$4 589	$3 614	...	...	$3 585	$3 896	$3 425	$3 990	$3 658	$3 865
With public assistance income	7	219	...	...	142	2 385	785	811	157 744	868
Mean public assistance income	$1 405	$2 835	...	...	$2 465	$3 056	$3 067	$3 100	$3 239	$3 127
With all other income	106	208	...	...	82	1 882	424	766	109 353	631
Mean all other income	$4 251	$2 587	...	...	$1 490	$3 824	$2 977	$4 052	$3 874	$2 773

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 768**	**14 091**	**381**	**381**	**959**	**5 962**	**133**	**756**	**1 115**	**5 037**
No workers	315	2 429	35	35	146	937	8	142	402	915
1 worker	677	5 453	163	163	394	2 385	47	229	403	2 113
2 workers	589	4 576	155	155	341	1 956	60	276	261	1 603
3 or more workers	187	1 633	28	28	78	684	18	109	49	406
Married-couple families	**872**	**6 317**	**301**	**301**	**452**	**2 640**	**104**	**446**	**524**	**2 432**
No workers	73	327	19	19	55	150	8	55	71	132
1 worker	189	1 527	125	125	107	594	35	79	209	685
2 workers	478	3 374	129	129	235	1 449	54	234	204	1 300
3 or more workers	132	1 089	28	28	55	447	7	78	40	315
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 740**	**19 607**	**567**	**567**	**1 499**	**8 956**	**214**	**1 036**	**1 708**	**7 511**
Less than $5,000	732	4 715	104	104	392	2 583	9	238	629	1 735
$5,000 to $7,499	368	2 019	70	70	192	1 104	14	139	232	740
$7,500 to $9,999	338	1 931	58	58	160	794	8	133	170	625
$10,000 to $14,999	418	2 991	88	88	249	1 449	55	127	311	1 285
$15,000 to $19,999	305	2 526	126	126	133	1 031	19	190	128	1 026
$20,000 to $24,999	291	1 974	49	49	114	865	31	91	123	780
$25,000 to $34,999	205	2 229	45	45	198	744	64	84	69	856
$35,000 to $49,999	68	974	19	19	48	316	14	34	40	337
$50,000 or more	15	248	8	8	13	70	–	–	6	127
Median	$9 497	$11 718	$12 012	$12 012	$10 114	$9 991	$20 417	$10 345	$7 425	$12 067
Mean	$12 241	$14 437	$14 340	$14 340	$13 505	$12 673	$20 005	$13 054	$10 104	$14 874
Families	**1 768**	**14 091**	**381**	**381**	**959**	**5 962**	**133**	**756**	**1 115**	**5 037**
Less than $5,000	378	2 899	57	57	165	1 264	9	137	420	969
$5,000 to $7,499	185	1 423	39	39	110	634	–	85	138	465
$7,500 to $9,999	200	1 362	40	40	140	622	8	80	90	461
$10,000 to $14,999	316	2 167	65	65	171	982	22	99	158	844
$15,000 to $19,999	231	1 758	71	71	98	796	–	146	98	619
$20,000 to $24,999	210	1 482	37	37	107	694	31	91	112	566
$25,000 to $34,999	176	1 941	45	45	148	636	49	89	65	723
$35,000 to $49,999	61	852	19	19	15	270	14	29	28	275
$50,000 or more	11	207	8	8	5	64	–	–	6	115
Median	$11 964	$12 928	$13 906	$13 906	$12 122	$11 902	$24 539	$14 102	$7 491	$13 416
Mean	$14 037	$15 587	$16 338	$16 338	$14 640	$14 533	$22 722	$14 965	$10 855	$16 310
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 271**	**8 411**	**360**	**353**	**831**	**4 496**	**100**	**528**	**943**	**3 202**
Median income	$5 641	$5 849	$6 211	$6 118	$5 330	$4 218	$11 857	$3 898	$3 688	$7 560
Mean income	$7 106	$7 792	$7 718	$6 631	$7 838	$6 323	$12 905	$4 689	$5 558	$9 240
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 955**	**15 101**	**608**	**601**	**1 162**	**6 769**	**198**	**914**	**1 244**	**4 963**
Median income	$8 076	$8 634	$7 958	$7 885	$8 556	$8 043	$15 599	$8 436	$6 170	$10 291
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.9	43.4	50.3	49.8	37.7	40.6	44.9	37.7	35.1	47.3
Median income	$12 075	$14 830	$10 258	$10 145	$14 714	$14 545	$19 407	$13 894	$12 650	$15 088
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 313**	**18 082**	**474**	**474**	**1 330**	**8 072**	**177**	**964**	**1 339**	**6 946**
Median income	$5 620	$5 902	$5 754	$5 754	$5 107	$5 296	$8 833	$5 190	$3 942	$6 600
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.3	34.7	29.5	29.5	32.4	32.0	40.7	30.2	25.2	33.6
Median income	$10 787	$10 986	$10 345	$10 345	$12 500	$9 535	$11 429	$8 237	$9 783	$12 394
Per capita income	**$4 427**	**$4 572**	**$4 990**	**$4 769**	**$5 070**	**$4 314**	**$8 074**	**$4 159**	**$3 335**	**$5 482**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$4 307	$4 665	$7 813	$7 813	$6 372	$4 221	–	$5 962	$2 869	$4 907
25 to 34 years	$9 674	$11 816	$15 464	$15 464	$9 712	$9 917	$12 188	$15 046	$8 958	$12 300
35 to 44 years	$17 803	$15 852	$12 083	$12 083	$16 645	$15 992	$26 917	$14 531	$13 194	$13 910
45 to 54 years	$18 194	$16 731	$21 250	$21 250	$21 324	$16 490	$25 147	$11 563	$8 913	$20 294
55 to 64 years	$14 432	$16 875	$30 659	$30 659	$18 000	$17 656	$21 667	$16 354	$6 833	$17 857
65 years and over	$9 688	$11 821	$6 250	$6 250	$9 118	$8 333	$9 688	$14 028	$6 793	$16 172
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$11 964**	**$12 928**	**$13 906**	**$13 906**	**$12 122**	**$11 902**	**$24 539**	**$14 102**	**$7 491**	**$13 416**
With own children under 18 years	$10 817	$11 624	$12 165	$12 165	$12 055	$10 787	$25 735	$13 333	$7 342	$11 381
With own children under 6 years	$9 148	$8 882	$14 107	$14 107	$10 078	$8 571	$14 792	$15 774	$6 824	$10 036
Without own children under 18 years	$15 446	$16 486	$19 688	$19 688	$12 353	$15 657	$21 979	$14 919	$8 417	$19 253
Married-couple families	**$19 276**	**$22 048**	**$16 434**	**$16 434**	**$19 444**	**$19 890**	**$24 211**	**$17 600**	**$15 595**	**$21 133**
With own children under 18 years	$20 054	$22 791	$15 919	$15 919	$22 917	$20 569	$26 042	$17 981	$16 842	$21 114
With own children under 6 years	$16 576	$20 503	$15 893	$15 893	$20 278	$18 608	$23 393	$18 304	$16 000	$17 216
Without own children under 18 years	$18 264	$19 693	$19 688	$19 688	$12 969	$17 923	$21 458	$16 776	$8 000	$21 173
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 246**	**$7 475**	**$6 528**	**$6 528**	**$8 817**	**$6 888**	**$25 568**	**$6 856**	**$4 408**	**$7 901**
With own children under 18 years	$6 649	$6 635	$6 528	$6 528	$8 343	$6 376	$25 568	$6 210	$4 075	$7 222
With own children under 6 years	$4 771	$4 799	$8 594	$8 594	$8 194	$4 323	$13 750	$4 830	$4 233	$4 817
Without own children under 18 years	$11 607	$12 901	–	–	$10 625	$10 594	–	$9 583	$9 625	$12 292
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$3 897	$3 815	$5 197	$5 197	$5 417	$3 757	$8 750	$4 688	$3 526	$4 199
1 worker	$9 227	$9 976	$10 551	$10 551	$9 257	$8 887	$20 104	$8 694	$9 121	$11 085
2 workers	$19 316	$22 286	$16 821	$16 821	$21 767	$20 407	$25 500	$17 891	$20 764	$22 414
3 or more workers	$24 485	$26 215	$35 000	$35 000	$24 022	$24 082	$27 045	$24 250	$22 083	$27 917
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 740**	**19 607**	**567**	**567**	**1 499**	**8 956**	**214**	**1 036**	**1 708**	**7 511**
With earnings	2 047	15 566	467	467	1 148	7 080	198	836	1 082	5 817
Mean earnings	$13 826	$15 700	$14 951	$14 951	$14 722	$13 682	$18 737	$13 711	$12 475	$16 450
With wage or salary income	2 036	15 432	461	461	1 141	7 055	198	829	1 038	5 719
Mean wage or salary income	$13 579	$15 566	$14 699	$14 699	$14 450	$13 645	$18 802	$13 814	$12 503	$16 394
With nonfarm self-employment income	68	395	19	19	29	175	14	11	52	262
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 949	$9 962	$10 847	$10 847	$14 262	$3 555	–$915	$982	$10 007	$7 334
With farm self-employment income	12	40	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	13
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 880	$5 983	–	–	–	–$1 055	–	–	–	$982
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	350	2 301	59	59	248	994	53	201	132	1 024
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 649	$1 261	$218	$218	$1 184	$850	$1 927	$693	$739	$863
With Social Security income	443	2 889	75	75	343	1 353	36	170	252	1 106
Mean Social Security income	$3 437	$3 349	$4 995	$4 995	$3 374	$3 055	$3 516	$3 728	$3 502	$3 457
With public assistance income	687	4 884	91	91	361	2 315	8	196	630	1 857
Mean public assistance income	$2 842	$2 967	$2 703	$2 703	$2 533	$2 942	$3 255	$3 086	$3 053	$3 208
With all other income	512	3 746	191	191	389	1 898	64	240	288	1 454
Mean all other income	$2 318	$3 101	$2 697	$2 697	$2 515	$2 554	$4 944	$2 849	$2 974	$3 687

Table 136a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**712**	**6 242**	**91 919**	**2 724**	**176 041**	**196**	**1 079**	**344**	**337**
No workers	51	696	22 997	402	41 711	19	56	–	17
1 worker	278	1 783	34 272	901	65 216	87	310	118	76
2 workers	325	2 503	27 078	1 139	54 099	67	536	175	174
3 or more workers	58	1 260	7 572	282	15 015	23	177	51	70
Married-couple families	**528**	**4 159**	**42 487**	**1 827**	**84 081**	**161**	**710**	**270**	**272**
No workers	39	296	4 968	91	8 848	11	16	–	13
1 worker	156	884	12 943	503	25 791	71	132	67	48
2 workers	281	1 998	19 277	1 008	39 649	56	429	158	146
3 or more workers	52	981	5 299	225	9 793	23	133	45	65
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**829**	**7 181**	**133 229**	**3 277**	**251 571**	**326**	**1 308**	**459**	**485**
Less than $5,000	79	729	36 989	519	68 053	20	149	13	25
$5,000 to $7,499	55	580	14 889	269	28 935	16	71	7	9
$7,500 to $9,999	12	393	12 708	197	26 011	45	78	21	20
$10,000 to $14,999	107	906	23 612	456	45 639	59	195	56	98
$15,000 to $19,999	69	908	16 180	478	31 298	65	163	110	65
$20,000 to $24,999	122	1 081	11 339	408	21 223	51	124	53	76
$25,000 to $34,999	212	1 496	11 333	521	20 422	38	288	114	96
$35,000 to $49,999	151	854	4 940	345	8 029	32	166	62	57
$50,000 or more	22	234	1 239	84	1 961	–	74	23	39
Median	$23 683	$20 283	$10 355	$17 234	$10 263	$16 855	$19 906	$22 939	$21 386
Mean	$24 022	$21 255	$12 904	$18 836	$12 659	$18 543	$22 827	$24 647	$23 840
Families	**712**	**6 242**	**91 919**	**2 724**	**176 041**	**196**	**1 079**	**344**	**337**
Less than $5,000	26	455	20 967	322	38 587	8	64	8	16
$5,000 to $7,499	47	512	10 287	260	20 170	6	57	7	–
$7,500 to $9,999	12	388	8 571	131	17 804	20	80	14	26
$10,000 to $14,999	84	810	16 103	377	32 183	20	155	33	32
$15,000 to $19,999	63	780	11 818	440	23 774	41	127	60	30
$20,000 to $24,999	120	941	8 934	363	17 411	35	117	35	60
$25,000 to $34,999	187	1 342	9 762	420	17 512	34	239	109	77
$35,000 to $49,999	151	810	4 394	332	6 978	32	166	62	57
$50,000 or more	22	204	1 083	79	1 622	–	74	16	39
Median	$25 137	$20 777	$11 617	$18 421	$11 574	$20 682	$22 018	$25 815	$25 274
Mean	$25 892	$21 839	$14 355	$19 944	$14 003	$22 714	$24 876	$26 777	$27 338
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**526**	**2 120**	**53 455**	**1 354**	**99 070**	**154**	**442**	**176**	**215**
Median income	$1 081	$5 194	$5 789	$3 460	$5 783	$11 122	$5 750	$13 743	$11 788
Mean income	$4 409	$7 707	$7 572	$5 895	$7 367	$11 423	$8 078	$13 092	$10 895
Males 15 years and over, with income	**843**	**7 206**	**88 728**	**3 013**	**168 708**	**298**	**1 213**	**462**	**565**
Median income	$15 084	$11 588	$8 621	$11 133	$8 631	$13 947	$12 302	$16 128	$10 326
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.4	55.3	44.6	49.5	46.4	59.4	54.4	61.9	48.7
Median income	$20 612	$15 496	$12 975	$15 841	$12 198	$17 758	$15 808	$18 482	$14 214
Females 15 years and over, with income	**769**	**8 114**	**121 824**	**3 242**	**225 130**	**172**	**1 357**	**325**	**456**
Median income	$7 221	$7 322	$5 840	$6 612	$5 862	$8 583	$8 366	$11 303	$10 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.8	43.4	32.8	35.8	34.1	57.0	48.8	54.8	56.6
Median income	$13 197	$11 398	$11 403	$11 759	$10 616	$10 133	$10 965	$13 743	$12 539
Per capita income	**$7 543**	**$5 437**	**$4 674**	**$5 103**	**$4 434**	**$7 459**	**$6 682**	**$7 747**	**$8 091**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	–	$6 250	$4 518	$4 861	$4 788	$18 750	$13 080	$14 821	$15 000
25 to 34 years	$20 100	$18 015	$9 458	$17 527	$10 059	$19 038	$16 739	$24 868	$20 875
35 to 44 years	$25 799	$22 413	$13 146	$21 317	$12 772	$31 802	$26 129	$26 094	$32 672
45 to 54 years	$30 000	$25 556	$15 631	$22 083	$15 549	$23 456	$30 000	$30 000	$24 239
55 to 64 years	$14 091	$21 139	$16 335	$20 037	$14 566	$20 000	$22 115	$40 906	$25 789
65 years and over	$11 458	$11 328	$10 105	$11 719	$9 889	$6 250	$9 375	$16 250	$25 750
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$25 137**	**$20 777**	**$11 617**	**$18 421**	**$11 574**	**$20 682**	**$22 018**	**$25 815**	**$25 274**
With own children under 18 years	$25 045	$20 262	$10 083	$18 203	$10 434	$20 909	$19 957	$24 844	$25 956
With own children under 6 years	$20 990	$19 201	$7 751	$15 264	$8 932	$19 464	$17 279	$22 917	$28 500
Without own children under 18 years	$25 194	$21 700	$14 935	$19 583	$13 840	$19 808	$25 900	$31 434	$24 722
Married-couple families	**$27 806**	**$24 720**	**$18 142**	**$23 206**	**$17 075**	**$21 932**	**$26 525**	**$27 446**	**$26 389**
With own children under 18 years	$30 783	$25 391	$18 601	$23 820	$17 637	$27 667	$25 863	$26 635	$27 750
With own children under 6 years	$22 562	$22 875	$16 323	$21 815	$15 843	$18 906	$20 163	$22 917	$28 500
Without own children under 18 years	$25 268	$22 926	$17 510	$21 744	$16 179	$19 327	$29 750	$32 035	$25 329
Female householder, no husband present	**$21 048**	**$11 103**	**$7 119**	**$7 318**	**$7 172**	**$17 708**	**$12 045**	**$16 389**	**$14 722**
With own children under 18 years	$20 726	$8 828	$6 071	$6 705	$6 141	$9 444	$11 319	$16 806	$12 045
With own children under 6 years	$4 464	$6 840	$4 432	$5 502	$4 711	$22 679	$12 639	$22 778	–
Without own children under 18 years	$24 167	$18 953	$11 716	$11 296	$11 285	$30 468	$17 250	$13 750	$20 357
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$10 048	$6 438	$4 057	$5 078	$4 004	$5 625	$5 469	–	$8 906
1 worker	$16 977	$12 496	$10 753	$13 419	$10 442	$19 583	$12 258	$18 281	$18 625
2 workers	$28 177	$25 394	$20 946	$25 316	$19 609	$21 023	$25 556	$27 969	$24 583
3 or more workers	$35 880	$32 135	$27 991	$30 099	$25 882	$32 020	$31 814	$33 008	$35 461
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**829**	**7 181**	**133 229**	**3 277**	**251 571**	**326**	**1 308**	**459**	**485**
With earnings	743	6 158	93 062	2 667	180 242	288	1 160	459	463
Mean earnings	$24 608	$21 991	$15 269	$20 498	$14 693	$18 861	$23 326	$23 778	$22 450
With wage or salary income	737	6 082	92 173	2 631	178 431	288	1 151	448	463
Mean wage or salary income	$22 964	$21 774	$15 115	$20 487	$14 573	$18 305	$22 747	$24 087	$22 019
With nonfarm self-employment income	49	328	2 898	97	5 760	10	45	18	42
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$27 671	$8 840	$9 405	$7 873	$8 138	$16 005	$19 463	$6 836	$4 755
With farm self-employment income	5	18	100	9	491	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$705	$5 269	$4 653	$305	$2 250	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	316	994	14 913	532	25 485	56	181	133	138
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 603	$1 272	$1 371	$929	$1 538	$123	$2 351	$696	$1 771
With Social Security income	113	1 222	21 765	554	35 698	32	170	21	53
Mean Social Security income	$3 747	$3 749	$3 669	$3 801	$3 560	$4 162	$3 549	$2 933	$6 530
With public assistance income	87	1 276	37 282	564	64 207	14	193	6	10
Mean public assistance income	$3 155	$3 756	$3 240	$3 300	$3 401	$720	$3 653	$705	$4 595
With all other income	183	1 636	21 655	742	39 706	110	232	99	111
Mean all other income	$2 331	$4 017	$3 560	$3 501	$3 820	$4 211	$4 591	$2 429	$4 790

Table 136a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**345**	**2 242**	**38**	**15 649**	**1 435**	**160**	**3 314**	**67 253**	**3 198**
No workers	15	213	6	1 635	148	16	387	18 976	402
1 worker	95	636	12	4 566	410	46	918	26 383	871
2 workers	201	962	20	6 638	570	87	1 498	17 440	1 328
3 or more workers	34	431	–	2 810	307	11	511	4 454	597
Married-couple families	**226**	**1 578**	**15**	**10 187**	**1 013**	**103**	**2 245**	**30 917**	**1 956**
No workers	–	129	–	400	32	10	107	5 796	101
1 worker	13	317	–	2 153	220	10	443	10 720	337
2 workers	179	775	15	5 434	500	72	1 289	11 579	1 005
3 or more workers	34	357	–	2 200	261	11	406	2 822	513
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**493**	**3 084**	**60**	**18 741**	**1 706**	**170**	**3 845**	**135 068**	**3 849**
Less than $5,000	5	300	21	2 186	152	19	402	45 294	491
$5,000 to $7,499	25	179	–	1 169	72	6	202	16 742	287
$7,500 to $9,999	15	198	12	1 240	152	6	193	13 528	265
$10,000 to $14,999	67	418	7	2 513	247	41	543	22 302	540
$15,000 to $19,999	72	324	–	2 306	255	5	560	14 415	461
$20,000 to $24,999	92	322	–	2 405	168	12	635	8 982	413
$25,000 to $34,999	97	609	14	3 630	307	30	788	8 781	693
$35,000 to $49,999	79	537	–	2 563	265	47	439	3 313	485
$50,000 or more	41	197	6	729	88	4	83	1 711	214
Median	$22 480	$21 728	$9 375	$19 892	$19 612	$21 667	$20 165	$8 516	$18 642
Mean	$25 438	$24 016	$15 982	$21 554	$22 915	$25 751	$20 784	$11 646	$21 681
Families	**345**	**2 242**	**38**	**15 649**	**1 435**	**160**	**3 314**	**67 253**	**3 198**
Less than $5,000	18	115	16	1 380	57	19	308	15 539	305
$5,000 to $7,499	15	78	–	986	93	6	125	8 546	227
$7,500 to $9,999	8	102	7	1 009	76	6	223	7 411	204
$10,000 to $14,999	53	301	–	1 963	226	41	431	12 611	485
$15,000 to $19,999	18	250	–	1 925	214	5	519	8 617	385
$20,000 to $24,999	66	261	–	2 167	165	12	510	5 488	311
$25,000 to $34,999	52	527	9	3 172	281	20	730	5 710	633
$35,000 to $49,999	74	442	–	2 391	235	47	416	2 261	441
$50,000 or more	41	166	6	656	88	4	52	1 070	207
Median	$24 402	$25 310	$8 571	$21 220	$21 250	$20 625	$20 472	$10 778	$19 909
Mean	$26 894	$26 805	$17 801	$22 681	$24 463	$25 585	$21 171	$13 514	$23 139
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**187**	**1 360**	**28**	**6 512**	**612**	**15**	**1 132**	**92 756**	**1 739**
Median income	$16 895	$8 037	$8 600	$6 443	$6 214	$25 779	$7 280	$4 889	$5 730
Mean income	$17 508	$10 698	$10 197	$8 148	$7 435	$21 232	$9 033	$7 651	$6 917
Males 15 years and over, with income	**391**	**2 714**	**40**	**17 522**	**1 795**	**150**	**3 982**	**92 459**	**3 415**
Median income	$18 068	$13 282	$10 500	$12 281	$11 176	$18 507	$11 206	$6 991	$12 636
Percent year-round full-time workers	74.2	56.0	37.5	57.2	52.6	64.0	53.5	37.5	59.1
Median income	$20 422	$18 176	$30 922	$16 304	$15 192	$22 686	$15 678	$12 370	$16 678
Females 15 years and over, with income	**436**	**3 499**	**46**	**20 988**	**1 917**	**151**	**4 008**	**110 167**	**4 762**
Median income	$13 056	$7 989	$9 286	$7 401	$7 298	$9 417	$7 967	$4 905	$6 530
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.1	37.7	39.1	40.3	45.1	52.3	45.0	28.7	38.3
Median income	$15 689	$13 121	$12 084	$11 907	$11 476	$13 612	$11 726	$11 109	$10 837
Per capita income	**$9 677**	**$7 895**	**$5 174**	**$5 991**	**$6 191**	**$8 577**	**$5 079**	**$5 219**	**$6 487**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$6 250	$20 469	$2500–	$7 727	$8 482	$4 271	$7 054	$4 581	$5 781
25 to 34 years	$21 632	$19 375	$32 033	$17 007	$13 892	$19 750	$19 736	$9 138	$13 687
35 to 44 years	$35 341	$30 083	$7 857	$21 994	$25 565	$32 996	$21 943	$12 049	$22 525
45 to 54 years	$37 477	$30 649	–	$26 281	$30 298	$26 042	$22 746	$12 917	$25 455
55 to 64 years	$26 250	$24 821	–	$22 578	$22 237	–	$19 259	$13 180	$26 290
65 years and over	$35 472	$16 587	–	$14 625	$17 361	–	$12 317	$8 845	$13 077
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$24 402**	**$25 310**	**$8 571**	**$21 220**	**$21 250**	**$20 625**	**$20 472**	**$10 778**	**$19 909**
With own children under 18 years	$21 977	$28 937	$8 571	$20 544	$19 320	$21 563	$21 038	$9 556	$18 773
With own children under 6 years	$21 750	$24 010	$3 542	$17 106	$18 156	$11 062	$18 651	$7 468	$15 662
Without own children under 18 years	$29 844	$21 752	–	$22 542	$26 858	$11 964	$19 036	$12 116	$21 494
Married-couple families	**$35 295**	**$30 194**	**$33 069**	**$26 417**	**$27 044**	**$34 784**	**$24 768**	**$15 055**	**$28 321**
With own children under 18 years	$32 782	$32 394	$33 069	$26 883	$24 803	$35 568	$25 498	$16 168	$28 076
With own children under 6 years	$29 000	$30 727	$28 750	$23 596	$21 875	$12 312	$22 859	$13 975	$25 571
Without own children under 18 years	$37 501	$25 179	–	$25 560	$29 628	$26 250	$22 256	$14 100	$28 776
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 045**	**$13 611**	**$3 977**	**$10 910**	**$10 114**	**$8 958**	**$10 591**	**$7 303**	**$9 894**
With own children under 18 years	$11 477	$10 764	$3 977	$9 152	$8 576	$5 833	$8 910	$6 145	$7 773
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$10 407	$2 708	$6 245	$6 384	$4 167	$5 259	$4 558	$7 154
Without own children under 18 years	$23 750	$20 550	–	$17 582	$16 250	$11 250	$13 643	$9 717	$13 275
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$4 219	$8 516	$3 750	$4 958	$7 300	$10 500	$4 421	$4 408	$4 523
1 worker	$12 868	$15 369	$7 857	$12 812	$16 848	$9 167	$15 344	$10 809	$12 422
2 workers	$29 792	$30 825	$30 736	$25 932	$21 622	$35 379	$24 540	$19 169	$25 549
3 or more workers	$38 996	$36 128	–	$34 432	$36 236	$22 292	$32 493	$25 876	$35 438
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**493**	**3 084**	**60**	**18 741**	**1 706**	**170**	**3 845**	**135 068**	**3 849**
With earnings	483	2 658	49	16 288	1 493	154	3 299	85 968	3 242
Mean earnings	$25 198	$24 727	$15 763	$22 221	$23 636	$26 536	$22 091	$14 387	$22 836
With wage or salary income	483	2 637	49	16 089	1 463	154	3 285	84 050	3 207
Mean wage or salary income	$25 148	$24 398	$15 763	$21 823	$22 313	$25 943	$21 937	$14 144	$22 274
With nonfarm self-employment income	14	160	–	981	172	12	91	4 415	200
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$1 755	$8 548	–	$10 941	$15 374	$850	$8 911	$10 862	$13 003
With farm self-employment income	–	5	–	40	–	6	10	111	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$4 005	–	$2 078	–	$13 505	$535	$1 165	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	138	823	17	3 575	357	34	487	14 176	841
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$706	$1 463	$1 476	$1 098	$1 279	$1 641	$859	$1 393	$1 271
With Social Security income	15	732	5	3 186	256	–	576	32 096	760
Mean Social Security income	$3 183	$4 265	$2 935	$3 743	$3 432	–	$4 151	$3 669	$3 738
With public assistance income	28	363	6	2 955	205	12	503	35 698	578
Mean public assistance income	$1 399	$2 997	$3 005	$3 268	$3 953	$2 860	$3 717	$3 000	$3 423
With all other income	101	650	13	3 898	409	40	615	23 740	763
Mean all other income	$1 839	$4 502	$9 905	$4 233	$4 054	$5 025	$3 836	$3 854	$4 621

Table 136a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**671**	**85 778**	**1 898**	**101**	**5 889**	**145**	**112**	**39**
No workers	50	11 965	142	5	1 218	8	–	–
1 worker	203	28 769	566	39	2 414	47	28	10
2 workers	326	32 776	937	36	1 783	72	84	10
3 or more workers	92	12 268	253	21	474	18	–	19
Married-couple families	**474**	**52 256**	**1 269**	**101**	**2 967**	**116**	**102**	**39**
No workers	11	4 047	45	5	253	8	–	–
1 worker	102	13 198	296	39	1 044	35	23	10
2 workers	282	25 586	729	36	1 311	66	79	10
3 or more workers	79	9 425	199	21	359	7	–	19
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**823**	**111 446**	**2 305**	**125**	**8 048**	**232**	**221**	**45**
Less than $5,000	121	16 951	264	10	1 966	9	34	–
$5,000 to $7,499	33	8 570	135	–	826	14	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	41	8 901	209	–	851	14	26	–
$10,000 to $14,999	62	18 636	336	22	1 391	55	31	–
$15,000 to $19,999	108	16 181	318	5	964	26	42	–
$20,000 to $24,999	114	12 985	276	13	684	36	16	–
$25,000 to $34,999	129	17 298	342	30	828	64	35	33
$35,000 to $49,999	133	8 995	291	32	453	14	30	12
$50,000 or more	82	2 929	134	13	85	–	7	–
Median	$21 970	$15 770	$17 844	$28 393	$11 280	$19 667	$16 318	$32 293
Mean	$24 542	$18 166	$21 381	$28 281	$14 148	$19 752	$22 610	$33 346
Families	**671**	**85 778**	**1 898**	**101**	**5 889**	**145**	**112**	**39**
Less than $5,000	32	9 898	146	8	1 175	9	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	33	6 067	96	–	683	–	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	32	6 694	170	–	661	8	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	59	13 494	299	–	871	22	16	–
$15,000 to $19,999	87	12 662	247	5	761	7	17	–
$20,000 to $24,999	107	10 778	247	13	577	36	10	–
$25,000 to $34,999	115	15 516	287	30	680	49	25	27
$35,000 to $49,999	130	8 122	279	32	404	14	30	12
$50,000 or more	76	2 547	127	13	77	–	7	–
Median	$24 341	$17 497	$19 768	$32 632	$12 353	$24 010	$30 000	$32 573
Mean	$27 572	$19 683	$23 084	$32 319	$15 331	$22 548	$33 605	$33 778
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 081**	**37 603**	**629**	**53**	**3 264**	**106**	**129**	**12**
Median income	$1 408	$7 776	$8 768	$12 275	$5 527	$11 643	$9 417	$20 000
Mean income	$2 959	$9 004	$8 962	$11 369	$7 866	$12 684	$9 578	$22 650
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 051**	**92 776**	**2 058**	**201**	**5 862**	**210**	**174**	**120**
Median income	$9 083	$10 966	$11 805	$13 580	$8 954	$15 570	$14 468	$3 692
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.7	51.4	61.1	51.2	46.0	44.8	73.0	40.8
Median income	$17 657	$15 320	$14 791	$17 771	$14 157	$18 863	$16 588	$21 653
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 254**	**112 862**	**2 172**	**236**	**7 240**	**194**	**134**	**45**
Median income	$4 923	$7 430	$8 301	$3 250	$6 162	$9 000	$11 091	$2 900
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.9	40.0	47.9	26.7	36.3	42.8	47.0	24.4
Median income	$12 893	$11 765	$11 649	$14 130	$10 809	$11 381	$15 494	$12 037
Per capita income	**$5 977**	**$5 734**	**$6 109**	**$5 031**	**$4 447**	**$7 576**	**$8 626**	**$6 408**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$7 159	$8 015	$9 708	–	$5 250	$18 750	$9 643	–
25 to 34 years	$24 091	$14 036	$18 098	$16 250	$9 974	$12 188	$28 125	$30 468
35 to 44 years	$31 330	$19 037	$18 864	$33 778	$15 185	$26 500	$40 742	$37 085
45 to 54 years	$22 361	$21 662	$24 962	$42 581	$20 239	$25 147	$35 472	$28 750
55 to 64 years	$24 545	$20 868	$25 052	$32 033	$18 077	$21 667	–	–
65 years and over	$14 453	$12 600	$18 750	$3 750	$13 295	$9 688	–	–
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$24 341**	**$17 497**	**$19 768**	**$32 632**	**$12 353**	**$24 010**	**$30 000**	**$32 573**
With own children under 18 years	$24 375	$16 311	$19 442	$34 050	$10 962	$25 368	$30 280	$32 934
With own children under 6 years	$22 083	$14 520	$18 429	$27 857	$8 702	$14 792	$32 669	$30 468
Without own children under 18 years	$24 306	$19 282	$20 208	$26 042	$16 554	$21 250	$17 083	$30 468
Married-couple families	**$30 073**	**$22 363**	**$23 581**	**$32 632**	**$19 207**	**$23 750**	**$30 000**	**$32 573**
With own children under 18 years	$31 999	$22 708	$23 426	$34 050	$19 471	$25 000	$31 022	$32 934
With own children under 6 years	$26 042	$20 209	$21 155	$27 857	$16 458	$23 393	$32 669	$30 468
Without own children under 18 years	$27 609	$21 879	$25 052	$26 042	$18 396	$20 000	$16 042	$30 468
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 250**	**$10 362**	**$11 151**	**–**	**$7 480**	**$25 568**	**$13 750**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	$8 971	$8 727	$10 479	–	$6 543	$25 568	$13 750	–
With own children under 6 years	$6 458	$5 932	$8 417	–	$5 170	$13 750	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$21 750	$14 440	$17 396	–	$12 029	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$4 375	$4 893	$4 091	$30 468	$4 123	$8 750	–	–
1 worker	$16 397	$12 411	$11 500	$22 679	$9 989	$20 104	$14 545	$30 468
2 workers	$30 291	$23 656	$22 841	$40 486	$21 227	$24 688	$33 388	$35 000
3 or more workers	$39 085	$32 502	$33 005	$42 543	$30 782	$27 045	–	$32 702
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**823**	**111 446**	**2 305**	**125**	**8 048**	**232**	**221**	**45**
With earnings	683	91 371	2 060	117	5 914	216	215	45
Mean earnings	$26 421	$19 308	$21 654	$28 665	$16 317	$18 569	$22 510	$33 786
With wage or salary income	677	90 573	2 019	112	5 864	216	215	45
Mean wage or salary income	$25 769	$19 111	$21 386	$28 596	$16 352	$18 536	$22 145	$33 319
With nonfarm self-employment income	25	3 699	101	7	160	19	11	7
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$23 988	$8 751	$9 404	$21 576	$3 526	$380	$7 144	$3 005
With farm self-employment income	–	224	20	–	26	–	6	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$4 002	$23 922	–	$1 893	–	–$25	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	168	19 884	428	52	1 246	58	96	28
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 292	$1 306	$1 518	$926	$863	$1 763	$795	–$959
With Social Security income	152	20 559	252	23	1 246	43	19	–
Mean Social Security income	$3 054	$3 812	$3 219	$2 256	$3 428	$2 951	$1 305	–
With public assistance income	93	18 521	297	21	2 036	8	6	–
Mean public assistance income	$3 377	$3 155	$2 764	$995	$3 066	$3 255	$7 505	–
With all other income	179	22 660	420	13	1 592	64	20	10
Mean all other income	$4 588	$4 306	$5 702	$4 647	$3 629	$4 944	$548	$705

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**653 611**	**6 732**	**154 945**	**491 934**	**6 675**	**758**	**753**	...	**27 832**	**709**
With Social Security income	97 575	1 007	24 306	72 262	966	119	118	...	5 463	156
Income above poverty level	79 314	861	19 778	58 675	811	113	112	...	4 276	109
Below poverty level without Social Security income	24 213	228	5 767	18 218	229	16	16	...	1 617	74
With public assistance income	162 073	1 349	38 492	122 232	1 418	59	59	...	8 348	167
Income above poverty level	70 494	747	17 680	52 067	672	35	35	...	3 084	65
Below poverty level without public assistance income	24 139	217	5 182	18 740	203	4	4	...	1 195	20
Householder worked in 1979	454 575	5 203	111 449	337 923	4 983	656	652	...	17 708	491
With related children under 18 years	450 302	4 812	108 908	336 582	5 045	593	591	...	19 612	548
With related children 5 to 17 years	371 825	4 078	91 457	276 290	4 193	414	412	...	16 394	464
Female householder, no husband present	278 054	2 776	63 405	211 873	2 852	211	210	...	13 126	300
Householder worked in 1979	153 689	1 791	36 332	115 566	1 884	159	159	...	6 564	154
With related children under 18 years	219 735	2 242	51 748	165 745	2 379	186	186	...	11 025	272
With related children under 6 years	100 705	1 002	23 709	75 994	957	97	97	...	5 001	147
Householder 65 years and over	54 362	605	12 527	41 230	520	58	57	...	2 587	47
Unrelated individuals	**402 331**	**3 527**	**82 274**	**316 530**	**4 996**	**589**	**584**	...	**16 801**	**452**
With Social Security income	73 104	556	14 785	57 763	1 002	99	94	...	3 890	130
Income above poverty level	43 039	281	7 715	35 043	606	60	58	...	2 231	45
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33 585	207	5 902	27 476	464	39	39	...	1 835	38
With public assistance income	65 841	258	9 526	56 057	678	37	37	...	4 175	88
Income above poverty level	21 574	86	2 605	18 883	196	34	34	...	1 014	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	16 686	19	1 711	14 956	144	28	28	...	762	6
Worked in 1979	243 300	2 668	54 418	186 214	3 114	456	456	...	8 466	247
65 years and over	71 395	504	13 441	57 450	895	99	94	...	3 049	107
Persons	**2 706 259**	**27 681**	**645 756**	**2 032 822**	**28 154**	**3 366**	**3 347**	...	**112 235**	**3 076**
Related children under 18 years	906 792	9 883	230 846	666 063	10 225	1 263	1 259	...	39 787	1 210
Related children 5 to 17 years	681 703	7 605	176 224	497 874	7 723	872	868	...	30 004	894
60 years and over	272 061	2 533	57 473	212 055	2 524	294	284	...	11 707	302
65 years and over	176 980	1 670	37 608	137 702	1 827	199	191	...	7 672	203
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**163 764**	**1 272**	**37 604**	**124 888**	**1 548**	**140**	**140**	...	**8 953**	**216**
Percent below poverty level	25.1	18.9	24.3	25.4	23.2	18.5	18.6	...	32.2	30.5
Mean income deficit	$3 330	$2 666	$3 375	$3 323	$3 265	$3 001	$3 001	...	$3 013	$3 120
Persons per family	3.70	3.59	3.83	3.66	3.64	3.60	3.60	...	3.51	3.53
With Social Security income	18 261	146	4 528	13 587	155	6	6	...	1 187	47
With public assistance income	91 579	602	20 812	70 165	746	24	24	...	5 264	102
Householder worked in 1979	50 259	472	12 726	37 061	651	95	95	...	2 868	93
With related children under 18 years	142 025	1 115	33 178	107 732	1 386	140	140	...	7 894	207
With related children 5 to 17 years	114 320	938	27 090	86 292	1 158	89	89	...	6 202	156
Female householder, no husband present	121 192	1 035	28 682	91 475	1 157	106	106	...	6 997	176
Householder worked in 1979	30 889	373	8 546	21 970	454	67	67	...	2 026	58
With related children under 18 years	111 778	980	26 939	83 859	1 074	106	106	...	6 547	167
With related children under 6 years	62 155	538	14 930	46 687	522	77	77	...	3 693	103
Householder 65 years and over	8 882	82	1 845	6 955	63	–	–	...	415	8
Unrelated individuals	**138 521**	**920**	**26 664**	**110 937**	**1 960**	**190**	**187**	...	**7 016**	**182**
Percent below poverty level	34.4	26.1	32.4	35.0	39.2	32.3	32.0	...	41.8	40.3
Mean income deficit	$1 956	$1 882	$1 989	$1 949	$2 137	$2 246	$2 264	...	$1 840	$1 136
With Social Security income	30 065	275	7 070	22 720	396	39	36	...	1 659	85
With public assistance income	44 267	172	6 921	37 174	482	3	3	...	3 161	82
Worked in 1979	34 716	329	7 619	26 768	641	105	105	...	1 410	34
65 years and over	29 847	244	6 302	23 301	310	39	36	...	1 201	70
Persons	**745 608**	**5 525**	**171 318**	**568 765**	**7 684**	**760**	**757**	...	**38 559**	**996**
Percent below poverty level	27.6	20.0	26.5	28.0	27.3	22.6	22.6	...	34.4	32.4
Related children under 18 years	334 201	2 716	83 643	247 842	3 461	348	348	...	17 890	506
Related children 5 to 17 years	239 009	1 992	60 828	176 189	2 506	238	238	...	12 487	343
60 years and over	66 177	534	13 653	51 990	563	59	56	...	3 115	98
65 years and over	44 452	404	9 374	34 674	417	39	36	...	1 921	78
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**204 753**	**1 712**	**46 567**	**156 474**	**2 023**	**168**	**168**	...	**10 798**	**259**
Percent below poverty level	31.3	25.4	30.1	31.8	30.3	22.2	22.3	...	38.8	36.5
Mean income deficit	$4 245	$3 451	$4 352	$4 221	$4 045	$4 087	$4 087	...	$4 049	$4 313
Persons per family	3.71	3.56	3.85	3.67	3.62	3.67	3.67	...	3.48	3.61
With Social Security income	26 497	263	6 297	19 937	226	6	6	...	1 670	81
With public assistance income	106 377	757	24 127	81 493	886	31	31	...	6 001	127
Householder worked in 1979	75 349	742	18 627	55 980	976	123	123	...	3 830	111
With related children under 18 years	173 564	1 389	40 235	131 940	1 817	168	168	...	9 205	248
With related children 5 to 17 years	140 560	1 167	33 069	106 324	1 488	110	110	...	7 350	197
Female householder, no husband present	143 442	1 298	33 689	108 455	1 461	125	125	...	8 133	202
Householder worked in 1979	44 287	536	12 031	31 720	660	86	86	...	2 706	70
With related children under 18 years	130 529	1 147	31 325	98 057	1 360	125	125	...	7 498	193
With related children under 6 years	70 371	600	16 895	52 876	628	84	84	...	4 023	114
Householder 65 years and over	13 558	140	2 747	10 671	75	–	–	...	661	10
Unrelated individuals	**171 116**	**1 129**	**32 104**	**137 883**	**2 306**	**244**	**241**	...	**8 616**	**235**
Percent below poverty level	42.5	32.0	39.0	43.6	46.2	41.4	41.3	...	51.3	52.0
Mean income deficit	$2 435	$2 374	$2 504	$2 420	$2 691	$2 578	$2 586	...	$2 359	$1 723
With Social Security income	46 940	386	9 758	36 796	611	66	63	...	2 614	118
With public assistance income	54 770	187	7 826	46 757	565	21	21	...	3 649	82
Worked in 1979	44 493	419	9 850	34 224	766	128	128	...	1 840	54
65 years and over	45 530	315	8 557	36 658	520	67	64	...	2 017	95
Persons	**932 287**	**7 247**	**211 683**	**713 357**	**9 785**	**957**	**954**	...	**46 292**	**1 220**
Percent below poverty level	34.4	26.2	32.8	35.1	34.8	28.4	28.5	...	41.2	39.7
Related children under 18 years	405 044	3 351	100 591	301 102	4 484	443	443	...	20 645	603
Related children 5 to 17 years	292 446	2 496	73 849	216 101	3 293	312	312	...	14 646	428
60 years and over	96 578	770	18 903	76 905	829	93	90	...	4 665	134
65 years and over	68 514	592	13 376	54 546	647	67	64	...	3 170	106
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.6	11.2	19.9	19.6	19.6	15.4	15.4	...	25.0	20.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.7	31.7	38.8	41.4	40.6	34.1	34.2	...	47.6	43.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.0	43.1	49.8	52.8	52.4	44.3	44.5	...	58.0	59.6

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.								
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.						
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**46**	**36 187**	**464 082**	**8 335**	**455 747**	**3 469**	**3 307**	**17 510**	**6 878**	**1 593**
With Social Security income	–	5 324	68 479	1 541	66 938	538	456	2 150	765	177
Income above poverty level	–	4 744	55 364	1 433	53 931	409	404	1 730	630	139
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	1 000	17 597	379	17 218	67	137	528	213	86
With public assistance income	–	5 870	117 054	692	116 362	825	642	4 181	1 773	485
Income above poverty level	–	3 244	49 343	520	48 823	344	319	1 779	652	116
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	938	17 890	88	17 802	98	108	561	224	21
Householder worked in 1979	46	29 118	315 875	7 070	308 805	2 583	2 690	13 525	5 455	984
With related children under 18 years	34	26 421	315 294	5 133	310 161	2 611	2 433	13 939	5 468	1 243
With related children 5 to 17 years	30	23 329	257 420	4 459	252 961	2 207	1 998	11 340	4 529	1 028
Female householder, no husband present	17	11 346	202 745	2 218	200 527	1 424	1 173	7 775	3 093	626
Householder worked in 1979	17	7 324	109 996	1 754	108 242	778	804	5 039	2 164	258
With related children under 18 years	12	9 196	158 177	1 628	156 549	1 221	990	6 926	2 736	559
With related children under 6 years	2	4 034	72 481	521	71 960	619	509	3 744	1 429	350
Householder 65 years and over	–	2 546	39 649	965	38 684	217	248	726	277	127
Unrelated individuals	**73**	**14 468**	**306 090**	**4 028**	**302 062**	**1 858**	**2 265**	**10 218**	**4 648**	**1 149**
With Social Security income	40	2 542	55 807	586	55 221	328	411	1 340	789	169
Income above poverty level	26	1 550	33 828	335	33 493	236	282	762	349	81
Below poverty level without Social Security income	24	1 060	26 677	261	26 416	185	214	598	246	59
With public assistance income	8	1 622	54 549	114	54 435	260	321	1 285	628	259
Income above poverty level	8	582	18 324	23	18 301	88	113	342	125	80
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8	416	14 552	12	14 540	60	74	263	52	61
Worked in 1979	40	9 653	179 793	3 232	176 561	1 232	1 467	7 218	3 280	666
65 years and over	42	2 326	55 759	635	55 124	299	351	906	529	101
Persons	**346**	**155 372**	**1 909 589**	**32 139**	**1 877 450**	**14 573**	**13 770**	**75 625**	**29 681**	**7 091**
Related children under 18 years	170	58 454	616 967	9 358	607 609	5 765	4 997	30 960	11 990	2 917
Related children 5 to 17 years	120	46 393	458 953	7 472	451 481	4 312	3 732	22 834	8 479	2 122
60 years and over	42	12 200	203 580	3 725	199 855	1 083	1 160	3 915	1 632	507
65 years and over	42	7 814	132 402	2 514	129 888	745	800	2 382	1 047	331
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2**	**5 357**	**120 259**	**728**	**119 531**	**930**	**545**	**4 530**	**1 884**	**613**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	14.8	25.9	8.7	26.2	26.8	16.5	25.9	27.4	38.5
Mean income deficit	$3 785	$3 291	$3 323	$3 182	$3 324	$3 018	$2 935	$3 383	$3 274	$3 284
Persons per family	2.50	4.11	3.64	3.57	3.64	3.78	3.43	3.85	3.76	3.59
With Social Security income	–	580	13 115	108	13 007	129	52	420	135	38
With public assistance income	–	2 626	67 711	172	67 539	481	323	2 402	1 121	369
Householder worked in 1979	2	2 003	35 447	389	35 058	370	253	2 056	962	177
With related children under 18 years	2	4 853	103 465	586	102 879	832	492	4 276	1 778	546
With related children 5 to 17 years	2	4 147	82 670	525	82 145	698	365	3 302	1 376	414
Female householder, no husband present	2	3 956	88 019	500	87 519	736	419	3 606	1 501	426
Householder worked in 1979	2	1 259	20 978	267	20 711	236	175	1 476	771	80
With related children under 18 years	2	3 778	80 520	439	80 081	687	399	3 521	1 470	414
With related children under 6 years	–	2 197	44 693	203	44 490	364	270	2 304	1 029	268
Householder 65 years and over	–	281	6 755	81	6 674	43	24	58	30	36
Unrelated individuals	**21**	**4 691**	**106 997**	**751**	**106 246**	**642**	**677**	**3 480**	**1 840**	**478**
Percent below poverty level	28.8	32.4	35.0	18.6	35.2	34.6	29.9	34.1	39.6	41.6
Mean income deficit	$1 340	$2 083	$1 942	$1 835	$1 943	$2 207	$1 969	$2 140	$1 927	$2 098
With Social Security income	14	992	21 979	251	21 728	92	129	578	440	88
With public assistance income	–	1 040	36 225	91	36 134	172	208	943	503	179
Worked in 1979	7	1 407	25 590	229	25 361	243	208	1 347	798	112
65 years and over	14	935	22 637	271	22 366	95	101	347	259	63
Persons	**116**	**26 854**	**545 320**	**3 409**	**541 911**	**4 142**	**2 644**	**21 021**	**9 040**	**2 699**
Percent below poverty level	33.5	17.3	28.6	10.6	28.9	28.4	19.2	27.8	30.5	38.1
Related children under 18 years	84	13 420	235 777	1 355	234 422	2 087	1 201	10 739	4 582	1 330
Related children 5 to 17 years	62	9 880	167 374	1 065	166 309	1 442	757	7 337	2 998	951
60 years and over	14	2 134	50 354	498	49 856	262	232	867	406	145
65 years and over	14	1 460	33 607	393	33 214	169	142	449	311	107
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2**	**7 307**	**150 204**	**1 037**	**149 167**	**1 138**	**776**	**5 521**	**2 343**	**727**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	20.2	32.4	12.4	32.7	32.8	23.5	31.5	34.1	45.6
Mean income deficit	$5 245	$4 025	$4 227	$3 652	$4 231	$4 066	$3 527	$4 431	$4 252	$4 326
Persons per family	2.50	4.16	3.65	3.57	3.65	3.81	3.60	3.87	3.78	3.60
With Social Security income	–	987	19 152	202	18 950	158	79	624	217	105
With public assistance income	–	3 325	78 406	238	78 168	553	414	2 730	1 270	390
Householder worked in 1979	2	3 272	53 324	616	52 708	527	420	2 763	1 331	225
With related children under 18 years	2	6 501	126 244	805	125 439	1 010	693	5 103	2 162	609
With related children 5 to 17 years	2	5 664	101 361	701	100 660	840	539	3 989	1 691	477
Female householder, no husband present	2	5 067	104 094	706	103 388	877	550	4 124	1 802	448
Householder worked in 1979	2	1 966	30 180	426	29 754	326	270	1 837	1 023	90
With related children under 18 years	2	4 791	93 856	590	93 266	815	522	4 007	1 728	436
With related children under 6 years	–	2 623	50 540	287	50 253	428	339	2 604	1 178	278
Householder 65 years and over	–	483	10 318	130	10 188	56	39	121	80	68
Unrelated individuals	**45**	**5 754**	**133 126**	**997**	**132 129**	**788**	**864**	**4 264**	**2 224**	**530**
Percent below poverty level	61.6	39.8	43.5	24.8	43.7	42.4	38.1	41.7	47.8	46.1
Mean income deficit	$1 379	$2 551	$2 412	$2 181	$2 414	$2 653	$2 383	$2 614	$2 451	$2 781
With Social Security income	36	1 548	35 609	361	35 248	203	251	924	602	117
With public assistance income	8	1 336	45 520	99	45 421	236	250	1 108	546	192
Worked in 1979	16	1 848	32 737	361	32 376	271	265	1 718	1 005	135
65 years and over	36	1 400	35 646	388	35 258	193	192	617	383	72
Persons	**140**	**36 313**	**681 821**	**4 777**	**677 044**	**5 195**	**3 757**	**25 687**	**11 169**	**3 195**
Percent below poverty level	40.5	23.4	35.7	14.9	36.1	35.6	27.3	34.0	37.6	45.1
Related children under 18 years	84	17 983	284 948	1 829	283 119	2 577	1 766	12 817	5 544	1 501
Related children 5 to 17 years	62	13 479	204 032	1 410	202 622	1 804	1 199	8 908	3 677	1 068
60 years and over	36	3 168	74 479	742	73 737	398	364	1 410	641	260
65 years and over	36	2 279	52 858	591	52 267	289	257	823	503	179
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.1	11.1	20.1	6.5	20.3	19.0	14.7	19.4	20.8	29.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	46.0	28.6	42.0	19.1	42.4	42.4	34.5	40.2	43.7	54.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	67.1	38.5	53.6	29.3	54.0	53.8	43.0	51.8	55.9	66.0

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**6 141**	**628**	**27 338**	**739**	**739**	**–**	**687**	**37**	**2 073**
With Social Security income	862	102	5 359	120	120	–	144	–	339
Income above poverty level	713	102	4 186	108	108	–	97	–	250
Below poverty level without Social Security income	211	16	1 579	16	16	–	71	–	38
With public assistance income	1 338	59	8 263	173	173	–	157	–	623
Income above poverty level	628	35	3 048	104	104	–	55	–	262
Below poverty level without public assistance income	203	4	1 189	41	41	–	17	–	72
Householder worked in 1979	4 565	540	17 318	580	580	–	481	37	1 440
With related children under 18 years	4 700	488	19 281	575	575	–	538	27	1 592
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 922	341	16 126	474	474	–	454	25	1 381
Female householder, no husband present	2 712	193	13 018	271	271	–	298	15	976
Householder worked in 1979	1 794	142	6 495	158	158	–	152	15	500
With related children under 18 years	2 298	169	10 933	228	228	–	270	10	875
With related children under 6 years	935	88	4 957	115	115	–	147	2	451
Householder 65 years and over	439	49	2 518	34	34	–	42	–	128
Unrelated individuals	**4 468**	**499**	**16 556**	**454**	**454**	**–**	**443**	**57**	**1 003**
With Social Security income	900	71	3 844	50	50	–	130	36	184
Income above poverty level	529	35	2 199	32	32	–	45	22	145
Below poverty level without Social Security income	409	18	1 803	11	11	–	38	22	117
With public assistance income	636	30	4 132	49	49	–	88	8	204
Income above poverty level	176	27	978	31	31	–	6	8	83
Below poverty level without public assistance income	130	21	743	–	–	–	6	8	55
Worked in 1979	2 819	394	8 309	363	363	–	240	28	612
65 years and over	780	71	2 997	47	47	–	105	40	147
Persons	**25 711**	**2 779**	**110 206**	**3 268**	**3 262**	**6**	**2 966**	**231**	**8 950**
Related children under 18 years	9 458	1 022	39 038	1 228	1 222	6	1 169	102	3 839
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 114	706	29 452	909	909	–	859	78	2 900
60 years and over	2 122	219	11 462	212	212	–	278	40	580
65 years and over	1 565	148	7 498	127	127	–	183	40	395
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 471**	**123**	**8 866**	**143**	**143**	**–**	**216**	**–**	**651**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	19.6	32.4	19.4	19.4	–	31.4	–	31.4
Mean income deficit	$3 298	$3 039	$3 009	$3 438	$3 438	–	$3 120	–	$3 344
Persons per family	3.65	3.71	3.50	3.89	3.89	–	3.53	–	4.15
With Social Security income	149	–	1 173	12	12	–	47	–	89
With public assistance income	710	24	5 215	69	69	–	102	–	361
Householder worked in 1979	616	84	2 827	46	46	–	93	–	255
With related children under 18 years	1 329	123	7 807	125	125	–	207	–	597
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 121	81	6 140	114	114	–	156	–	517
Female householder, no husband present	1 112	97	6 944	112	112	–	176	–	532
Householder worked in 1979	434	58	2 003	30	30	–	58	–	170
With related children under 18 years	1 037	97	6 494	99	99	–	167	–	501
With related children under 6 years	500	68	3 663	51	51	–	103	–	270
Householder 65 years and over	57	–	406	7	7	–	8	–	7
Unrelated individuals	**1 737**	**181**	**6 922**	**132**	**132**	**–**	**180**	**14**	**381**
Percent below poverty level	38.9	36.3	41.8	29.1	29.1	–	40.6	24.6	38.0
Mean income deficit	$2 027	$2 314	$1 830	$2 181	$2 181	–	$1 148	$305	$2 214
With Social Security income	371	36	1 645	18	18	–	85	14	39
With public assistance income	460	3	3 154	18	18	–	82	–	121
Worked in 1979	558	99	1 364	66	66	–	34	–	130
65 years and over	286	36	1 188	14	14	–	68	14	41
Persons	**7 167**	**715**	**38 130**	**746**	**746**	**–**	**988**	**66**	**3 097**
Percent below poverty level	27.9	25.7	34.6	22.8	22.9	–	33.3	28.6	34.6
Related children under 18 years	3 304	330	17 690	370	370	–	500	52	1 720
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 410	232	12 367	254	254	–	341	36	1 230
60 years and over	519	50	3 093	27	27	–	96	14	113
65 years and over	373	36	1 899	21	21	–	76	14	57
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 917**	**149**	**10 702**	**177**	**177**	**–**	**257**	**–**	**774**
Percent below poverty level	31.2	23.7	39.1	24.0	24.0	–	37.4	–	37.3
Mean income deficit	$4 085	$4 119	$4 043	$4 416	$4 416	–	$4 346	–	$4 531
Persons per family	3.65	3.74	3.47	4.25	4.25	–	3.62	–	4.18
With Social Security income	212	–	1 656	12	12	–	79	–	105
With public assistance income	850	31	5 952	97	97	–	125	–	427
Householder worked in 1979	920	110	3 780	74	74	–	111	–	334
With related children under 18 years	1 743	149	9 109	159	159	–	248	–	703
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 443	100	7 288	145	145	–	197	–	605
Female householder, no husband present	1 407	114	8 080	123	123	–	202	–	622
Householder worked in 1979	634	75	2 683	35	35	–	70	–	216
With related children under 18 years	1 320	114	7 445	110	110	–	193	–	591
With related children under 6 years	606	75	3 993	57	57	–	114	–	323
Householder 65 years and over	64	–	652	7	7	–	8	–	13
Unrelated individuals	**2 050**	**220**	**8 477**	**150**	**150**	**–**	**233**	**36**	**471**
Percent below poverty level	45.9	44.1	51.2	33.0	33.0	–	52.6	63.2	47.0
Mean income deficit	$2 587	$2 752	$2 357	$2 805	$2 805	–	$1 729	$838	$2 652
With Social Security income	562	50	2 575	29	29	–	118	36	113
With public assistance income	529	14	3 623	18	18	–	82	8	182
Worked in 1979	674	120	1 774	73	73	–	54	7	146
65 years and over	472	51	1 979	20	20	–	93	36	106
Persons	**9 168**	**856**	**45 799**	**960**	**960**	**–**	**1 209**	**88**	**3 740**
Percent below poverty level	35.7	30.8	41.6	29.4	29.4	–	40.8	38.1	41.8
Related children under 18 years	4 312	398	20 445	481	481	–	597	52	2 010
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 189	279	14 526	336	336	–	426	36	1 447
60 years and over	745	65	4 618	41	41	–	129	36	193
65 years and over	574	51	3 123	35	35	–	101	36	128
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.0	17.4	25.2	14.7	14.7	–	21.0	6.9	24.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41.6	36.5	48.0	34.2	34.3	–	44.6	45.0	49.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53.8	48.3	58.3	46.4	46.3	100.0	61.1	73.2	61.0

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**645 033**	**155 111**	**489 922**	**2 805**	**15 848**	**6 728**	**1 508**	**3 709**	**403**	**23 262**
With Social Security income	96 137	24 245	71 892	345	1 892	737	165	471	62	4 650
Income above poverty level	78 121	19 758	58 363	299	1 518	607	127	360	62	3 585
Below poverty level without Social Security income	23 887	5 790	18 097	104	428	209	76	101	10	1 396
With public assistance income	160 421	38 635	121 786	588	3 923	1 762	473	886	54	7 310
Income above poverty level	69 488	17 698	51 790	281	1 610	650	112	437	35	2 651
Below poverty level without public assistance income	23 837	5 186	18 651	101	495	222	21	162	4	1 066
Householder worked in 1979	448 054	111 609	336 445	2 283	12 135	5 333	919	2 714	334	14 257
With related children under 18 years	444 389	109 205	335 184	2 171	12 726	5 365	1 194	2 893	339	16 412
With related children 5 to 17 years	366 782	91 706	275 076	1 766	10 389	4 441	983	2 403	222	13 711
Female householder, no husband present	274 841	63 634	211 207	1 092	7 381	3 066	612	1 897	166	11 417
Householder worked in 1979	151 739	36 542	115 197	743	4 725	2 137	248	1 232	115	5 539
With related children under 18 years	217 196	51 996	165 200	964	6 561	2 711	549	1 621	152	9 520
With related children under 6 years	99 616	23 846	75 770	505	3 557	1 429	350	648	83	4 324
Householder 65 years and over	53 340	12 390	40 950	152	603	254	119	241	35	2 235
Unrelated individuals	**397 496**	**82 104**	**315 392**	**1 960**	**8 973**	**4 454**	**1 104**	**2 893**	**342**	**14 982**
With Social Security income	72 267	14 755	57 512	366	1 211	738	163	610	64	3 520
Income above poverty level	42 502	7 655	34 847	244	706	312	75	364	28	1 992
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33 204	5 851	27 353	186	555	216	54	285	18	1 610
With public assistance income	65 427	9 530	55 897	266	1 229	618	259	442	24	3 832
Income above poverty level	21 424	2 628	18 796	105	320	123	80	121	21	891
Below poverty level without public assistance income	16 636	1 728	14 908	66	253	50	61	87	15	681
Worked in 1979	239 637	54 212	185 425	1 290	6 292	3 192	626	1 707	254	7 377
65 years and over	70 647	13 400	57 247	307	814	485	95	529	64	2 744
Persons	**2 670 999**	**646 625**	**2 024 374**	**11 775**	**67 819**	**28 947**	**6 741**	**15 855**	**1 899**	**94 224**
Related children under 18 years	894 811	231 808	663 003	4 430	27 928	11 772	2 783	5 918	723	32 941
Related children 5 to 17 years	672 189	176 754	495 435	3 259	20 589	8 332	2 011	4 463	505	24 826
60 years and over	268 296	57 139	211 157	895	3 355	1 520	477	1 245	164	10 112
65 years and over	174 400	37 353	137 047	601	2 051	964	307	937	121	6 665
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**162 239**	**37 782**	**124 457**	**501**	**4 212**	**1 854**	**601**	**998**	**118**	**7 972**
Percent below poverty level	25.2	24.4	25.4	17.9	26.6	27.6	39.9	26.9	29.3	34.3
Mean income deficit	$3 333	$3 372	$3 321	$2 858	$3 407	$3 250	$3 282	$3 467	$3 093	$3 048
Persons per family	3.70	3.84	3.66	3.43	3.83	3.77	3.52	3.66	3.69	3.47
With Social Security income	18 016	4 487	13 529	46	374	130	38	111	–	1 065
With public assistance income	90 933	20 937	69 996	307	2 313	1 112	361	449	19	4 659
Householder worked in 1979	49 721	12 850	36 871	232	1 835	949	177	373	79	2 479
With related children under 18 years	140 703	33 356	107 347	463	3 996	1 751	534	905	118	6 977
With related children 5 to 17 years	113 218	27 232	85 986	338	3 102	1 356	402	733	76	5 524
Female householder, no husband present	120 004	28 832	91 172	407	3 424	1 490	422	799	92	6 185
Householder worked in 1979	30 493	8 646	21 847	165	1 347	760	80	317	53	1 744
With related children under 18 years	110 682	27 098	83 584	387	3 342	1 459	410	745	92	5 751
With related children under 6 years	61 515	15 001	46 514	266	2 221	1 029	268	351	63	3 202
Householder 65 years and over	8 719	1 803	6 916	9	35	25	36	35	–	384
Unrelated individuals	**137 206**	**26 721**	**110 485**	**574**	**2 900**	**1 740**	**465**	**1 230**	**123**	**6 418**
Percent below poverty level	34.5	32.5	35.0	29.3	32.3	39.1	42.1	42.5	36.0	42.8
Mean income deficit	$1 957	$1 991	$1 949	$1 916	$2 061	$1 870	$2 114	$2 108	$2 324	$1 839
With Social Security income	29 765	7 100	22 665	122	505	426	88	246	36	1 528
With public assistance income	44 003	6 902	37 101	161	909	495	179	321	3	2 941
Worked in 1979	34 157	7 618	26 539	190	1 026	775	99	395	58	1 221
65 years and over	29 525	6 282	23 243	85	300	246	63	190	36	1 111
Persons	**738 759**	**172 197**	**566 562**	**2 392**	**19 099**	**8 851**	**2 600**	**4 915**	**588**	**34 245**
Percent below poverty level	27.7	26.6	28.0	20.3	28.2	30.6	38.6	31.0	31.0	36.3
Related children under 18 years	331 007	84 226	246 781	1 139	9 969	4 538	1 270	2 268	272	15 643
Related children 5 to 17 years	236 653	61 181	175 472	708	6 818	2 973	900	1 666	197	11 022
60 years and over	65 405	13 581	51 824	182	767	377	145	368	50	2 823
65 years and over	43 857	9 303	34 554	94	379	289	107	244	36	1 761
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**202 628**	**46 782**	**155 846**	**717**	**5 036**	**2 311**	**713**	**1 327**	**144**	**9 607**
Percent below poverty level	31.4	30.2	31.8	25.6	31.8	34.3	47.3	35.8	35.7	41.3
Mean income deficit	$4 251	$4 351	$4 221	$3 463	$4 509	$4 229	$4 312	$4 171	$4 137	$4 076
Persons per family	3.71	3.85	3.67	3.58	3.84	3.79	3.54	3.66	3.73	3.44
With Social Security income	26 155	6 315	19 840	68	516	210	103	154	–	1 507
With public assistance income	105 483	24 258	81 225	393	2 587	1 259	380	578	26	5 345
Householder worked in 1979	74 414	18 747	55 667	387	2 419	1 318	225	580	105	3 286
With related children under 18 years	171 809	40 422	131 387	651	4 727	2 135	595	1 208	144	8 120
With related children 5 to 17 years	139 114	33 245	105 869	506	3 701	1 671	463	971	95	6 541
Female householder, no husband present	141 884	33 843	108 041	536	3 893	1 791	444	1 028	109	7 204
Householder worked in 1979	43 673	12 141	31 532	258	1 659	1 012	90	459	70	2 320
With related children under 18 years	129 163	31 486	97 677	510	3 779	1 717	432	962	109	6 589
With related children under 6 years	69 639	16 973	52 666	335	2 490	1 178	278	435	70	3 495
Householder 65 years and over	13 332	2 728	10 604	21	64	73	68	42	–	613
Unrelated individuals	**169 449**	**32 121**	**137 328**	**746**	**3 613**	**2 085**	**512**	**1 426**	**162**	**7 814**
Percent below poverty level	42.6	39.1	43.5	38.1	40.3	46.8	46.4	49.3	47.4	52.2
Mean income deficit	$2 437	$2 509	$2 420	$2 304	$2 517	$2 418	$2 813	$2 693	$2 578	$2 375
With Social Security income	46 466	9 782	36 684	236	824	562	112	372	50	2 348
With public assistance income	54 450	7 813	46 637	195	1 070	536	192	377	14	3 362
Worked in 1979	43 750	9 801	33 949	245	1 348	969	122	444	79	1 592
65 years and over	45 080	8 534	36 546	168	550	344	67	317	51	1 807
Persons	**923 043**	**212 739**	**710 304**	**3 411**	**22 987**	**10 935**	**3 080**	**6 368**	**729**	**41 012**
Percent below poverty level	34.6	32.9	35.1	29.0	33.9	37.8	45.7	40.2	38.4	43.5
Related children under 18 years	400 907	101 255	299 652	1 655	11 693	5 500	1 438	3 004	340	17 980
Related children 5 to 17 years	289 347	74 274	215 073	1 117	8 120	3 652	1 014	2 215	244	12 857
60 years and over	95 489	18 850	76 639	297	1 174	580	251	523	65	4 186
65 years and over	67 663	13 328	54 335	194	679	449	174	386	51	2 851
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	19.7	20.0	19.6	15.8	19.6	20.7	30.3	23.0	21.9	27.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.8	38.9	41.4	36.5	40.2	44.0	55.2	47.0	46.8	50.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.1	49.9	52.8	45.8	51.6	56.2	66.4	60.0	61.9	60.4

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**189**	**610**	...	...	**370**	**8 164**	**1 736**	**3 092**	**426 880**	**2 279**
With Social Security income	14	135	...	...	56	1 401	301	657	62 409	396
Income above poverty level	14	88	...	...	42	1 219	231	570	50 061	321
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6	62	...	...	6	306	38	127	16 372	113
With public assistance income	7	157	...	...	119	1 771	593	585	110 624	697
Income above poverty level	7	55	...	...	58	901	244	373	45 675	261
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	17	...	...	26	240	72	90	16 899	91
Householder worked in 1979	162	417	...	...	264	6 205	1 130	2 358	286 370	1 618
With related children under 18 years	129	483	...	...	306	5 271	1 319	1 988	290 606	1 660
With related children 5 to 17 years	102	404	...	...	240	4 351	1 143	1 678	236 977	1 406
Female householder, no husband present	35	288	...	...	234	3 156	906	1 296	189 503	1 073
Householder worked in 1979	27	149	...	...	131	2 022	453	844	100 966	600
With related children under 18 years	30	260	...	...	185	2 447	811	892	147 901	950
With related children under 6 years	13	147	...	...	92	1 006	429	338	68 338	471
Householder 65 years and over	6	42	...	...	22	822	113	438	36 025	176
Unrelated individuals	**138**	**377**	...	...	**220**	**4 236**	**875**	**2 217**	**284 549**	**798**
With Social Security income	11	125	...	...	14	842	161	562	51 929	181
Income above poverty level	11	40	...	...	4	582	128	328	31 363	134
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11	33	...	...	4	416	107	253	24 881	126
With public assistance income	7	74	...	...	23	608	204	315	52 254	170
Income above poverty level	7	6	...	...	–	225	83	106	17 460	36
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	6	...	...	–	133	55	68	14 053	30
Worked in 1979	119	200	...	...	173	2 827	507	1 327	164 442	445
65 years and over	5	105	...	...	10	945	129	587	51 683	148
Persons	**754**	**2 610**	...	...	**1 507**	**31 945**	**7 628**	**12 280**	**1 761 068**	**9 037**
Related children under 18 years	221	1 053	...	...	617	10 142	3 338	3 338	570 371	3 644
Related children 5 to 17 years	171	748	...	...	422	7 632	2 486	2 658	423 263	2 695
60 years and over	25	273	...	...	78	3 830	513	1 874	186 958	799
65 years and over	18	178	...	...	64	2 512	339	1 367	121 328	491
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**8**	**211**	...	...	**143**	**1 629**	**594**	**453**	**114 567**	**643**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	34.6	...	...	38.6	20.0	34.2	14.7	26.8	28.2
Mean income deficit	$5 000	$3 181	...	...	$2 376	$2 748	$3 470	$2 159	$3 343	$2 619
Persons per family	2.13	3.42	...	...	2.83	3.38	4.18	2.88	3.65	3.70
With Social Security income	–	47	...	...	14	182	70	87	12 348	75
With public assistance income	–	102	...	...	61	870	349	212	64 949	436
Householder worked in 1979	–	88	...	...	56	688	221	176	32 960	248
With related children under 18 years	8	202	...	...	143	1 394	553	372	98 582	606
With related children 5 to 17 years	8	151	...	...	101	1 121	488	286	78 717	455
Female householder, no husband present	8	176	...	...	129	1 182	497	341	83 782	568
Householder worked in 1979	–	58	...	...	42	468	158	127	19 201	197
With related children under 18 years	8	167	...	...	129	1 083	472	305	76 628	552
With related children under 6 years	–	103	...	...	74	628	258	143	42 626	350
Householder 65 years and over	–	8	...	...	14	134	–	46	6 316	22
Unrelated individuals	**7**	**159**	...	...	**74**	**1 249**	**375**	**782**	**101 419**	**282**
Percent below poverty level	5.1	42.2	...	...	33.6	29.5	42.9	35.3	35.6	35.3
Mean income deficit	$1 570	$1 246	...	...	$2 313	$2 061	$2 224	$1 778	$1 943	$1 873
With Social Security income	–	85	...	...	10	260	33	234	20 566	47
With public assistance income	–	68	...	...	23	383	121	209	34 794	134
Worked in 1979	7	34	...	...	31	483	130	231	23 725	89
65 years and over	–	68	...	...	10	378	35	251	21 085	24
Persons	**24**	**920**	...	...	**479**	**6 749**	**2 871**	**2 073**	**520 364**	**2 697**
Percent below poverty level	3.2	35.2	...	...	31.8	21.1	37.6	16.9	29.5	29.8
Related children under 18 years	9	479	...	...	240	2 928	1 612	643	225 291	1 477
Related children 5 to 17 years	9	320	...	...	117	2 027	1 160	449	159 983	978
60 years and over	–	96	...	...	24	785	84	374	47 280	148
65 years and over	–	76	...	...	24	611	35	305	31 366	79
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**8**	**252**	...	...	**187**	**2 010**	**699**	**620**	**142 906**	**783**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	41.3	...	...	50.5	24.6	40.3	20.1	33.5	34.4
Mean income deficit	$6 250	$4 363	...	...	$3 134	$3 720	$4 680	$2 934	$4 251	$3 744
Persons per family	2.13	3.53	...	...	2.79	3.46	4.23	3.09	3.66	3.66
With Social Security income	–	79	...	...	20	299	86	103	18 029	105
With public assistance income	–	125	...	...	67	1 061	415	278	74 983	476
Householder worked in 1979	–	106	...	...	100	901	282	301	49 874	343
With related children under 18 years	8	243	...	...	174	1 701	641	499	120 079	710
With related children 5 to 17 years	8	192	...	...	132	1 381	558	393	96 273	537
Female householder, no husband present	8	202	...	...	162	1 421	582	441	98 852	647
Householder worked in 1979	–	70	...	...	75	593	199	204	27 802	263
With related children under 18 years	8	193	...	...	149	1 312	557	398	89 078	627
With related children under 6 years	–	114	...	...	74	759	311	189	48 039	380
Householder 65 years and over	–	8	...	...	14	193	6	51	9 678	39
Unrelated individuals	**19**	**212**	...	...	**90**	**1 687**	**465**	**946**	**125 695**	**382**
Percent below poverty level	13.8	56.2	...	...	40.9	39.8	53.1	42.7	44.2	47.9
Mean income deficit	$1 331	$1 767	...	...	$2 729	$2 341	$2 655	$2 323	$2 422	$2 232
With Social Security income	5	118	...	...	14	486	107	327	33 325	134
With public assistance income	7	68	...	...	23	476	182	268	43 702	157
Worked in 1979	14	54	...	...	43	630	146	276	30 095	96
65 years and over	5	93	...	...	10	578	100	363	33 267	102
Persons	**36**	**1 141**	...	...	**683**	**8 662**	**3 454**	**2 846**	**648 636**	**3 282**
Percent below poverty level	4.8	43.7	...	...	45.3	27.1	45.3	23.2	36.8	36.3
Related children under 18 years	9	576	...	...	357	3 647	1 865	914	271 365	1 738
Related children 5 to 17 years	9	405	...	...	209	2 618	1 340	634	194 170	1 163
60 years and over	5	129	...	...	33	1 193	164	522	69 937	275
65 years and over	5	101	...	...	33	940	106	434	49 400	184
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.2	23.6	...	...	13.5	12.5	27.4	9.3	20.9	18.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	4.8	47.5	...	...	52.8	32.4	53.7	30.7	43.3	42.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.7	66.1	...	...	63.8	40.9	65.2	40.7	54.9	55.0

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 768**	**14 091**	**381**	**381**	**959**	**5 962**	**133**	**756**	**1 115**	**5 037**
With Social Security income	204	1 794	45	45	182	682	28	90	114	647
Income above poverty level	171	1 423	45	45	157	559	28	83	76	501
Below poverty level without Social Security income	80	406	28	28	54	196	8	40	48	96
With public assistance income	500	3 818	44	44	217	1 718	–	173	429	1 373
Income above poverty level	218	1 539	5	5	91	631	–	57	107	602
Below poverty level without public assistance income	85	489	–	–	28	218	–	6	21	231
Householder worked in 1979	1 341	10 456	311	311	708	4 606	108	575	602	3 685
With related children under 18 years	1 365	11 385	321	321	717	4 748	72	599	869	3 673
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 109	9 373	255	255	587	3 965	65	529	728	2 940
Female householder, no husband present	844	6 990	74	74	417	2 898	17	273	538	2 358
Householder worked in 1979	560	4 375	53	53	276	1 983	6	172	195	1 414
With related children under 18 years	751	6 242	74	74	356	2 569	17	227	475	2 045
With related children under 6 years	416	3 432	19	19	174	1 361	6	76	331	884
Householder 65 years and over	87	561	16	16	86	234	14	34	97	308
Unrelated individuals	**1 271**	**8 266**	**257**	**250**	**816**	**4 048**	**100**	**371**	**854**	**3 096**
With Social Security income	273	1 176	30	30	149	712	8	86	133	501
Income above poverty level	170	675	26	26	78	286	8	51	49	345
Below poverty level without Social Security income	135	540	19	19	71	209	8	28	35	245
With public assistance income	224	1 222	47	47	158	607	13	21	212	535
Income above poverty level	83	313	25	25	48	117	13	7	55	228
Below poverty level without public assistance income	50	253	13	13	36	50	–	7	48	144
Worked in 1979	764	5 635	186	179	543	2 834	92	273	447	2 073
65 years and over	209	797	11	11	132	472	8	77	84	475
Persons	**7 471**	**61 276**	**1 647**	**1 640**	**3 964**	**25 864**	**518**	**3 090**	**5 072**	**20 356**
Related children under 18 years	2 924	25 514	624	624	1 401	10 598	133	1 201	2 152	7 354
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 126	18 802	468	468	1 077	7 502	107	872	1 540	5 320
60 years and over	537	3 219	94	94	457	1 456	44	186	373	1 553
65 years and over	354	1 967	43	43	315	912	38	138	258	1 045
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**456**	**4 110**	**77**	**77**	**224**	**1 761**	**9**	**196**	**524**	**1 290**
Percent below poverty level	25.8	29.2	20.2	20.2	23.4	29.5	6.8	25.9	47.0	25.6
Mean income deficit	$2 807	$3 430	$1 769	$1 769	$3 350	$3 252	$260	$2 842	$3 504	$2 957
Persons per family	3.45	3.84	3.19	3.19	3.60	3.78	2.00	3.83	3.57	3.30
With Social Security income	33	371	–	–	25	123	–	7	38	146
With public assistance income	282	2 279	39	39	126	1 087	–	116	322	771
Householder worked in 1979	213	1 765	41	41	115	877	9	98	136	515
With related children under 18 years	418	3 894	71	71	208	1 658	–	181	463	1 183
With related children 5 to 17 years	306	3 027	41	41	192	1 289	–	161	361	911
Female householder, no husband present	368	3 339	32	32	165	1 455	–	137	390	1 061
Householder worked in 1979	152	1 289	23	23	63	732	–	54	57	387
With related children under 18 years	348	3 257	32	32	154	1 424	–	127	378	998
With related children under 6 years	227	2 166	6	6	91	1 000	–	51	262	550
Householder 65 years and over	9	35	–	–	14	25	–	2	36	32
Unrelated individuals	**431**	**2 805**	**41**	**41**	**297**	**1 681**	**5**	**117**	**424**	**831**
Percent below poverty level	33.9	33.9	16.0	16.4	36.4	41.5	5.0	31.5	49.6	26.8
Mean income deficit	$1 792	$2 050	$1 766	$1 766	$1 865	$1 831	$2 150	$1 568	$2 148	$1 860
With Social Security income	103	501	4	4	71	426	–	35	84	156
With public assistance income	141	909	22	22	110	490	–	14	157	307
Worked in 1979	120	966	8	8	88	738	5	53	91	248
65 years and over	59	300	4	4	66	246	–	30	59	179
Persons	**2 056**	**18 657**	**252**	**252**	**1 140**	**8 433**	**23**	**860**	**2 348**	**5 129**
Percent below poverty level	27.5	30.4	15.3	15.4	28.8	32.6	4.4	27.8	46.3	25.2
Related children under 18 years	1 011	9 754	114	114	513	4 329	–	460	1 156	2 480
Related children 5 to 17 years	656	6 667	89	89	375	2 820	–	326	811	1 579
60 years and over	133	763	8	8	98	372	–	37	137	340
65 years and over	68	379	4	4	80	289	–	37	103	233
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**630**	**4 904**	**110**	**110**	**282**	**2 204**	**9**	**234**	**603**	**1 580**
Percent below poverty level	35.6	34.8	28.9	28.9	29.4	37.0	6.8	31.0	54.1	31.4
Mean income deficit	$3 508	$4 541	$2 580	$2 580	$4 211	$4 217	$1 475	$3 975	$4 629	$3 907
Persons per family	3.60	3.86	3.39	3.39	3.63	3.78	2.00	3.84	3.57	3.46
With Social Security income	55	513	33	33	33	197	–	19	70	195
With public assistance income	346	2 553	44	44	137	1 234	–	116	336	890
Householder worked in 1979	343	2 319	46	46	165	1 232	9	124	179	665
With related children under 18 years	564	4 595	97	97	266	2 034	–	213	498	1 424
With related children 5 to 17 years	443	3 607	67	67	243	1 596	–	188	396	1 148
Female householder, no husband present	460	3 789	44	44	204	1 750	–	143	400	1 223
Householder worked in 1979	225	1 582	23	23	94	978	–	60	67	472
With related children under 18 years	434	3 675	44	44	193	1 682	–	133	388	1 160
With related children under 6 years	285	2 424	6	6	98	1 149	–	51	272	592
Householder 65 years and over	21	64	16	16	14	73	–	2	52	59
Unrelated individuals	**546**	**3 498**	**60**	**60**	**364**	**2 000**	**10**	**147**	**452**	**1 090**
Percent below poverty level	43.0	42.3	23.3	24.0	44.6	49.4	10.0	39.6	52.9	35.2
Mean income deficit	$2 262	$2 506	$2 001	$2 001	$2 378	$2 398	$1 573	$2 125	$2 920	$2 255
With Social Security income	185	810	17	17	116	555	–	35	95	245
With public assistance income	175	1 063	28	28	123	531	5	14	164	419
Worked in 1979	150	1 278	14	14	116	913	10	83	108	329
65 years and over	129	543	4	4	105	344	–	30	63	253
Persons	**2 869**	**22 467**	**372**	**372**	**1 435**	**10 417**	**28**	**1 043**	**2 708**	**6 625**
Percent below poverty level	38.4	36.7	22.6	22.7	36.2	40.3	5.4	33.8	53.4	32.5
Related children under 18 years	1 427	11 450	141	141	683	5 253	–	533	1 297	3 041
Related children 5 to 17 years	981	7 954	116	116	534	3 468	–	382	898	2 060
60 years and over	235	1 160	64	64	143	562	–	43	187	482
65 years and over	155	672	36	36	119	443	–	37	138	351
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.0	21.2	9.2	9.2	20.8	21.8	1.0	18.2	37.3	18.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	46.6	43.2	38.4	38.6	40.5	46.7	13.7	41.7	60.7	37.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.9	55.4	50.5	50.7	53.4	59.3	26.1	55.4	71.7	49.2

Table 137a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**712**	**6 242**	**91 919**	**2 724**	**176 041**	**196**	**1 079**	**344**	**337**
With Social Security income	83	920	12 186	401	21 134	21	88	21	35
Income above poverty level	83	819	9 921	373	16 283	21	74	14	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income	18	182	3 543	81	5 288	6	22	–	8
With public assistance income	63	1 054	27 304	477	47 079	14	152	–	10
Income above poverty level	56	599	10 545	245	18 314	14	121	–	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	15	153	4 131	81	7 274	–	27	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	651	4 961	60 182	2 151	116 513	169	920	330	305
With related children under 18 years	472	4 491	64 003	2 173	125 342	129	765	299	212
With related children 5 to 17 years	398	4 119	51 978	1 782	99 884	102	585	250	170
Female householder, no husband present	156	1 793	44 232	789	81 488	35	320	54	56
Householder worked in 1979	144	1 174	22 945	465	42 245	27	230	54	52
With related children under 18 years	133	1 436	35 625	699	65 637	30	245	48	31
With related children under 6 years	11	620	16 192	410	32 675	13	104	16	5
Householder 65 years and over	19	489	6 914	169	11 247	6	30	7	29
Unrelated individuals	**172**	**1 937**	**53 328**	**935**	**98 749**	**154**	**440**	**176**	**208**
With Social Security income	30	315	9 921	171	15 077	11	88	–	22
Income above poverty level	4	173	6 294	106	8 928	11	50	–	14
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4	127	4 940	76	7 254	11	38	–	9
With public assistance income	24	241	10 786	112	18 378	7	54	5	–
Income above poverty level	6	59	3 616	33	6 101	7	19	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	52	2 906	19	4 841	7	19	–	–
Worked in 1979	117	1 184	30 391	598	58 843	135	263	176	185
65 years and over	6	333	9 773	195	14 052	5	93	6	14
Persons	**2 305**	**27 543**	**365 022**	**11 529**	**717 689**	**791**	**4 270**	**1 420**	**1 326**
Related children under 18 years	784	10 639	124 170	4 846	250 843	221	1 496	596	341
Related children 5 to 17 years	667	8 484	92 346	3 696	181 897	171	1 116	435	247
60 years and over	130	2 226	35 113	804	59 982	39	344	18	91
65 years and over	68	1 384	22 971	565	36 820	25	184	13	71
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**33**	**865**	**27 134**	**500**	**52 096**	**8**	**90**	**22**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	13.9	29.5	18.4	29.6	4.1	8.3	6.4	6.8
Mean income deficit	$4 097	$2 829	$3 373	$4 056	$3 360	$5 000	$3 126	$4 313	$955
Persons per family	2.88	4.24	3.61	4.21	3.69	2.13	3.38	5.68	2.70
With Social Security income	–	101	2 265	28	4 851	–	14	7	–
With public assistance income	7	455	16 759	232	28 765	–	31	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	14	344	7 277	216	14 948	–	52	15	19
With related children under 18 years	26	802	23 863	486	45 694	8	68	22	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	725	18 983	346	35 715	8	66	22	11
Female householder, no husband present	12	603	20 605	360	38 493	8	72	7	4
Householder worked in 1979	–	208	4 541	111	8 732	–	42	7	–
With related children under 18 years	12	590	19 134	353	35 727	8	60	7	4
With related children under 6 years	7	299	10 700	266	20 833	–	–	7	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	57	1 196	9	2 043	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**68**	**710**	**18 515**	**339**	**35 888**	**7**	**137**	**20**	**36**
Percent below poverty level	39.5	36.7	34.7	36.3	36.3	4.5	31.1	11.4	17.3
Mean income deficit	$1 764	$2 072	$1 936	$2 196	$1 985	$1 570	$1 358	$3 206	$2 514
With Social Security income	26	142	3 627	65	6 149	–	38	–	8
With public assistance income	18	182	7 170	79	12 277	–	35	5	–
Worked in 1979	21	195	4 140	112	9 118	7	47	20	18
65 years and over	6	145	3 706	83	5 857	–	43	–	–
Persons	**152**	**4 424**	**117 015**	**2 498**	**228 148**	**24**	**446**	**145**	**98**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	16.1	32.1	21.7	31.8	3.0	10.4	10.2	7.4
Related children under 18 years	37	2 222	53 904	1 329	105 998	9	176	91	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	27	1 669	38 300	897	74 076	9	167	91	8
60 years and over	20	406	8 359	149	15 656	–	76	5	4
65 years and over	6	260	5 593	112	9 329	–	43	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**60**	**1 171**	**33 336**	**644**	**64 876**	**8**	**118**	**27**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	18.8	36.3	23.6	36.9	4.1	10.9	7.8	6.8
Mean income deficit	$3 608	$3 713	$4 310	$4 902	$4 282	$6 250	$3 911	$5 429	$2 503
Persons per family	3.25	4.39	3.60	4.14	3.70	2.13	3.49	5.78	2.70
With Social Security income	6	157	3 499	47	6 964	–	21	7	–
With public assistance income	7	559	19 342	283	33 101	–	54	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	35	533	10 953	300	22 922	–	65	20	19
With related children under 18 years	47	1 058	28 644	595	55 758	8	94	27	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	41	969	22 866	449	43 823	8	92	27	11
Female householder, no husband present	20	716	24 201	415	45 141	8	98	7	4
Householder worked in 1979	8	263	6 575	149	12 689	–	55	7	–
With related children under 18 years	20	687	22 183	396	41 442	8	86	7	4
With related children under 6 years	7	354	11 871	282	23 592	–	13	7	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	87	1 836	24	3 177	–	2	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**85**	**824**	**23 097**	**397**	**43 712**	**19**	**204**	**31**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	49.4	42.5	43.3	42.5	44.3	12.3	46.4	17.6	21.6
Mean income deficit	$2 252	$2 677	$2 404	$2 719	$2 492	$1 331	$1 686	$2 948	$2 797
With Social Security income	26	195	6 235	102	9 893	5	50	–	17
With public assistance income	24	219	8 978	106	15 269	7	48	5	–
Worked in 1979	34	222	5 032	127	11 481	14	65	31	27
65 years and over	6	185	6 186	122	9 307	5	55	–	9
Persons	**269**	**6 008**	**143 587**	**3 153**	**283 862**	**36**	**615**	**187**	**107**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	21.8	39.3	27.3	39.6	4.6	14.4	13.2	8.1
Related children under 18 years	91	3 022	63 755	1 676	127 883	9	219	112	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	74	2 298	45 812	1 151	89 862	9	204	108	8
60 years and over	32	510	13 019	230	22 866	5	92	5	13
65 years and over	12	344	9 255	193	14 838	5	59	–	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.4	9.2	22.9	15.2	22.4	3.0	5.6	10.2	2.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.0	26.5	45.5	33.2	46.3	4.6	21.5	14.6	10.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	17.7	35.8	56.9	47.0	58.5	19.7	35.3	23.3	13.3

Table 137a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**345**	**2 242**	**38**	**15 649**	**1 435**	**160**	**3 314**	**67 253**	**3 198**
With Social Security income	15	458	–	2 305	180	–	442	14 013	492
Income above poverty level	15	422	–	2 062	180	–	404	10 885	412
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	101	–	359	14	–	105	4 409	100
With public assistance income	28	279	6	2 393	200	12	452	20 026	465
Income above poverty level	28	217	–	1 324	107	6	253	8 359	243
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	33	–	379	26	6	75	3 155	91
Householder worked in 1979	330	1 761	27	12 834	1 217	138	2 734	40 182	2 506
With related children under 18 years	292	1 409	38	11 351	1 046	127	2 640	39 935	2 121
With related children 5 to 17 years	218	1 256	28	10 093	876	82	2 247	32 863	1 870
Female householder, no husband present	100	522	23	4 902	361	57	936	31 797	1 145
Householder worked in 1979	85	364	12	3 259	239	45	634	15 800	702
With related children under 18 years	95	370	23	3 944	293	42	775	22 537	868
With related children under 6 years	42	147	11	1 627	144	30	378	9 541	344
Householder 65 years and over	8	275	–	948	89	–	144	9 599	318
Unrelated individuals	**187**	**1 289**	**22**	**6 068**	**596**	**10**	**1 122**	**91 776**	**1 710**
With Social Security income	–	282	5	1 030	82	–	149	19 796	338
Income above poverty level	–	207	5	626	48	–	133	11 531	176
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	135	5	444	25	–	85	9 430	114
With public assistance income	–	94	–	675	8	–	84	18 226	121
Income above poverty level	–	30	–	255	–	–	36	5 941	64
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	14	–	172	–	–	36	4 890	61
Worked in 1979	187	926	17	4 170	449	10	775	48 963	1 157
65 years and over	–	267	5	907	95	–	139	21 051	265
Persons	**1 270**	**8 968**	**176**	**66 534**	**6 183**	**482**	**14 708**	**304 978**	**13 230**
Related children under 18 years	463	2 435	90	24 595	2 283	190	6 100	72 881	4 216
Related children 5 to 17 years	290	2 036	70	19 645	1 805	136	4 759	54 884	3 400
60 years and over	24	1 302	5	4 995	375	–	740	54 134	1 434
65 years and over	13	814	5	3 176	265	–	491	37 704	842
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**28**	**149**	**16**	**2 205**	**151**	**19**	**432**	**19 798**	**447**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	6.6	42.1	14.1	10.5	11.9	13.0	29.4	14.0
Mean income deficit	$2 339	$3 529	$3 681	$3 172	$2 195	$2 201	$4 159	$3 212	$3 017
Persons per family	2.61	3.54	2.75	4.07	4.00	2.05	4.47	3.43	3.84
With Social Security income	–	36	–	243	–	–	38	3 128	80
With public assistance income	–	62	6	1 069	93	6	199	11 667	222
Householder worked in 1979	13	39	5	816	56	13	145	5 201	147
With related children under 18 years	28	106	16	1 971	143	19	389	15 647	406
With related children 5 to 17 years	20	98	10	1 746	129	–	306	12 721	342
Female householder, no husband present	28	78	16	1 584	134	19	311	14 040	386
Householder worked in 1979	13	29	5	507	50	13	78	3 012	126
With related children under 18 years	28	78	16	1 518	126	19	299	12 184	375
With related children under 6 years	26	25	11	857	76	19	194	6 072	217
Householder 65 years and over	–	15	–	95	8	–	21	1 953	35
Unrelated individuals	**5**	**317**	**–**	**1 782**	**183**	**–**	**269**	**35 273**	**549**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	24.6	–	29.4	30.7	–	24.0	38.4	32.1
Mean income deficit	$490	$1 986	–	$2 149	$1 818	–	$2 423	$1 857	$2 157
With Social Security income	–	75	–	404	34	–	16	8 265	162
With public assistance income	–	64	–	420	8	–	48	12 285	57
Worked in 1979	5	110	–	514	67	–	85	7 416	142
65 years and over	–	74	–	341	50	–	41	9 129	121
Persons	**78**	**841**	**44**	**10 765**	**784**	**39**	**2 170**	**102 828**	**2 289**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	9.4	25.0	16.2	12.7	8.1	14.8	33.7	17.3
Related children under 18 years	45	223	24	5 334	408	20	1 177	32 427	1 073
Related children 5 to 17 years	21	187	14	3 986	339	–	868	23 409	766
60 years and over	–	197	–	720	74	–	110	17 018	271
65 years and over	–	113	–	532	58	–	80	12 136	173
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**33**	**206**	**23**	**2 920**	**180**	**19**	**631**	**24 424**	**668**
Percent below poverty level	9.6	9.2	60.5	18.7	12.5	11.9	19.0	36.3	20.9
Mean income deficit	$3 279	$4 009	$3 991	$4 007	$3 525	$3 517	$4 562	$4 117	$3 472
Persons per family	2.52	3.63	3.35	4.14	3.83	2.05	4.77	3.42	3.74
With Social Security income	–	69	–	433	–	–	71	4 451	131
With public assistance income	–	86	6	1 304	116	6	260	13 334	295
Householder worked in 1979	18	56	12	1 288	71	13	289	7 547	275
With related children under 18 years	33	158	23	2 593	172	19	577	18 559	566
With related children 5 to 17 years	25	150	17	2 322	138	–	481	15 136	487
Female householder, no husband present	33	123	23	2 013	157	19	445	16 348	546
Householder worked in 1979	18	46	12	801	59	13	173	4 128	208
With related children under 18 years	33	118	23	1 937	149	19	428	13 800	497
With related children under 6 years	26	53	11	1 017	99	19	259	6 663	250
Householder 65 years and over	–	32	–	159	8	–	28	2 947	79
Unrelated individuals	**5**	**415**	**5**	**2 205**	**248**	**–**	**346**	**44 172**	**661**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	32.2	22.7	36.3	41.6	–	30.8	48.1	38.7
Mean income deficit	$1 435	$2 357	$410	$2 586	$2 139	–	$2 722	$2 333	$2 660
With Social Security income	–	125	5	651	51	–	47	13 113	227
With public assistance income	–	71	–	528	8	–	61	15 546	87
Worked in 1979	5	162	–	693	115	–	98	9 492	194
65 years and over	–	121	5	557	67	–	64	13 951	159
Persons	**88**	**1 178**	**82**	**14 306**	**935**	**39**	**3 333**	**127 247**	**3 180**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	13.1	46.6	21.5	15.1	8.1	22.7	41.7	24.0
Related children under 18 years	50	357	44	7 055	453	20	1 839	38 061	1 410
Related children 5 to 17 years	26	292	34	5 326	354	–	1 441	27 671	1 074
60 years and over	–	290	5	1 171	91	–	164	24 728	416
65 years and over	–	182	5	877	75	–	117	18 539	269
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.2	6.6	25.0	10.0	8.0	5.6	9.9	23.6	11.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.0	15.9	46.6	27.0	21.7	25.3	26.2	48.6	28.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	14.6	24.2	46.6	36.5	33.2	27.4	37.2	60.4	39.0

Table 137a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**671**	**85 778**	**1 898**	**101**	**5 889**	**145**	**112**	**39**
With Social Security income	72	14 351	186	23	725	35	12	–
Income above poverty level	72	12 358	167	23	614	35	12	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9	2 992	26	8	140	8	–	–
With public assistance income	68	14 700	240	21	1 515	–	–	–
Income above poverty level	52	7 845	145	21	612	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	2 091	56	8	248	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	569	65 359	1 614	96	4 134	120	107	39
With related children under 18 years	451	56 909	1 369	73	4 417	77	88	34
With related children 5 to 17 years	422	48 667	1 082	73	3 585	70	63	34
Female householder, no husband present	183	29 339	527	–	2 647	17	5	–
Householder worked in 1979	127	18 538	372	–	1 438	6	5	–
With related children under 18 years	133	21 925	405	–	2 177	17	5	–
With related children under 6 years	55	8 789	181	–	1 141	6	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	49	7 909	64	8	356	14	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**357**	**37 596**	**629**	**53**	**3 100**	**106**	**129**	**12**
With Social Security income	97	6 575	81	–	560	8	7	–
Income above poverty level	49	4 266	35	–	344	8	7	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	30	2 991	–	–	266	8	–	–
With public assistance income	42	4 277	57	6	587	13	6	–
Income above poverty level	26	1 564	15	–	238	13	6	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	26	1 198	9	–	218	–	6	–
Worked in 1979	219	24 496	476	47	1 749	98	112	12
65 years and over	97	6 398	74	2	409	8	7	–
Persons	**2 760**	**349 428**	**7 521**	**469**	**23 951**	**592**	**516**	**155**
Related children under 18 years	850	113 074	2 889	181	9 403	178	174	57
Related children 5 to 17 years	688	87 300	2 194	164	6 836	145	90	36
60 years and over	316	36 223	364	25	1 506	44	13	–
65 years and over	189	22 822	219	25	1 011	38	7	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**48**	**13 973**	**199**	**–**	**1 566**	**9**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	16.3	10.5	–	26.6	6.2	–	–
Mean income deficit	$4 613	$3 446	$3 761	–	$3 036	$260	–	–
Persons per family	4.25	3.91	4.13	–	3.67	2.00	–	–
With Social Security income	–	1 993	19	–	111	–	–	–
With public assistance income	16	6 855	95	–	903	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	10	4 926	80	–	608	9	–	–
With related children under 18 years	42	11 969	177	–	1 409	–	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	42	10 185	149	–	1 113	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	41	9 513	139	–	1 131	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	10	2 573	48	–	343	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	35	8 515	117	–	1 068	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	20	4 359	53	–	662	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	1 080	–	–	44	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**138**	**10 686**	**183**	**13**	**1 057**	**5**	**49**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	38.7	28.4	29.1	24.5	34.1	4.7	38.0	–
Mean income deficit	$1 991	$2 077	$2 654	$1 228	$2 170	$2 150	$2 572	–
With Social Security income	48	2 309	46	–	216	–	–	–
With public assistance income	16	2 713	42	6	349	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	49	2 813	56	7	238	5	32	–
65 years and over	39	2 273	39	2	120	–	–	–
Persons	**342**	**65 387**	**1 040**	**13**	**6 986**	**23**	**97**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	12.4	18.7	13.8	2.8	29.2	3.9	18.8	–
Related children under 18 years	139	29 525	497	–	3 437	–	42	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	130	21 904	362	–	2 294	–	19	–
60 years and over	61	5 946	55	2	301	–	–	–
65 years and over	39	4 112	44	2	196	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**74**	**18 249**	**280**	**8**	**2 021**	**9**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	21.3	14.8	7.9	34.3	6.2	–	–
Mean income deficit	$4 519	$4 256	$4 336	$520	$3 847	$1 475	–	–
Persons per family	4.08	3.91	4.41	1.88	3.71	2.00	–	–
With Social Security income	5	2 965	19	8	150	–	–	–
With public assistance income	27	8 128	120	8	1 078	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	36	7 544	143	8	908	9	–	–
With related children under 18 years	63	15 334	258	–	1 784	–	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	63	13 066	230	–	1 382	–	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	60	11 771	167	–	1 391	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	29	3 899	71	–	511	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	49	10 355	145	–	1 298	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	34	5 127	61	–	786	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	1 645	–	8	73	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**166**	**13 357**	**201**	**13**	**1 357**	**10**	**49**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	46.5	35.5	32.0	24.5	43.8	9.4	38.0	–
Mean income deficit	$2 533	$2 508	$3 282	$2 161	$2 524	$1 573	$3 517	–
With Social Security income	71	3 730	46	–	354	–	–	–
With public assistance income	34	3 444	51	6	465	5	–	–
Worked in 1979	54	3 761	65	7	329	10	32	–
65 years and over	62	3 550	39	2	273	–	–	–
Persons	**448**	**84 867**	**1 478**	**28**	**9 073**	**28**	**97**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	16.2	24.3	19.7	6.0	37.9	4.7	18.8	–
Related children under 18 years	174	37 242	769	–	4 424	–	42	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	147	27 853	595	–	2 972	–	19	–
60 years and over	87	8 797	55	17	527	–	–	–
65 years and over	65	6 387	44	17	381	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.7	13.3	10.0	1.7	20.5	0.8	13.2	–
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.8	29.9	25.8	6.0	44.8	12.0	18.8	–
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.9	40.6	36.7	6.0	55.5	22.8	24.2	–

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's						
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.						New York, N.Y.–N.J.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
AGE											
Total persons	**24 751**	**360**	**5 784**	**18 607**	**7 162**	**3 567**	**15 853**	**813**	**15 040**	**2 656**	**3 927**
Under 5 years	2 202	18	515	1 669	728	348	1 343	22	1 321	227	333
5 to 9 years	2 157	44	430	1 683	664	343	1 390	50	1 340	257	290
10 to 14 years	2 032	28	406	1 598	755	348	1 330	80	1 250	291	551
15 to 19 years	2 519	42	707	1 770	815	448	1 440	118	1 322	384	575
20 to 24 years	2 208	28	599	1 581	686	276	1 378	73	1 305	229	391
25 to 29 years	2 530	33	507	1 990	602	274	1 744	28	1 716	207	363
30 to 34 years	2 263	19	526	1 718	495	301	1 513	96	1 417	243	249
35 to 39 years	1 754	25	440	1 289	375	209	1 146	66	1 080	127	256
40 to 44 years	1 463	43	345	1 075	319	157	986	68	918	194	192
45 to 49 years	1 160	19	255	886	371	200	711	25	686	126	154
50 to 54 years	1 112	19	254	839	449	144	746	51	695	81	163
55 to 59 years	893	7	225	661	208	187	508	34	474	72	102
60 to 64 years	832	–	195	637	188	86	594	43	551	52	85
65 to 69 years	650	13	143	494	187	113	418	37	381	98	57
70 to 74 years	426	8	129	289	75	54	246	11	235	43	49
75 to 79 years	246	–	41	205	126	40	176	11	165	–	70
80 to 84 years	151	14	27	110	36	7	103	–	103	20	25
85 years and over	153	–	40	113	83	32	81	–	81	5	22
Median	27.5	28.0	27.3	27.5	24.5	25.4	28.0	31.8	27.9	23.5	22.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 560**	**37**	**648**	**1 875**	**736**	**365**	**1 598**	**88**	**1 510**	**285**	**424**
Children ever born	940	–	334	606	458	92	527	13	514	78	208
Per 1,000 women	367	–	515	323	622	252	330	148	340	274	491
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 499**	**24**	**439**	**2 036**	**547**	**316**	**1 784**	**64**	**1 720**	**231**	**298**
Children ever born	4 053	36	648	3 369	1 155	676	2 782	89	2 693	467	466
Per 1,000 women	1 622	1 500	1 476	1 655	2 112	2 139	1 559	1 391	1 566	2 022	1 564
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 920**	**36**	**473**	**1 411**	**344**	**253**	**1 236**	**78**	**1 158**	**170**	**271**
Children ever born	5 384	143	1 170	4 071	1 228	799	3 433	161	3 272	573	1 034
Per 1,000 women	2 804	3 972	2 474	2 885	3 570	3 158	2 778	2 064	2 826	3 371	3 815
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**24 751**	**360**	**5 784**	**18 607**	**7 162**	**3 567**	**15 853**	**813**	**15 040**	**2 656**	**3 927**
In households	**24 349**	**360**	**5 681**	**18 308**	**7 103**	**3 513**	**15 608**	**813**	**14 795**	**2 577**	**3 876**
Family householder: Male	3 340	73	948	2 319	1 251	452	2 032	165	1 867	381	497
Female	2 501	47	488	1 966	607	324	1 686	44	1 642	164	294
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 203	37	310	856	209	69	815	28	787	151	132
Female	1 415	15	246	1 154	292	142	1 025	13	1 012	104	80
Spouse	3 483	13	903	2 567	892	567	2 164	164	2 000	484	521
Child	9 373	147	2 059	7 167	3 173	1 553	5 884	270	5 614	1 029	1 709
Other relatives	1 886	7	564	1 315	306	223	1 201	109	1 092	76	206
Nonrelatives	1 148	21	163	964	373	183	801	20	781	188	437
Persons per household	2.88	2.39	3.00	2.86	3.08	3.54	2.75	3.19	2.73	3.06	3.55
Persons per family	3.54	2.87	3.59	3.54	3.44	4.04	3.43	3.46	3.43	3.70	3.84
In group quarters	**402**	**–**	**103**	**299**	**59**	**54**	**245**	**–**	**245**	**79**	**51**
Inmate of institution	196	–	54	142	32	21	121	–	121	39	29
Other	206	–	49	157	27	33	124	–	124	40	22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**7 602**	**116**	**1 580**	**5 906**	**2 190**	**1 309**	**4 840**	**243**	**4 597**	**927**	**1 428**
Nursery school	279	17	80	182	75	65	117	–	117	29	60
Private	118	9	14	95	16	31	64	–	64	23	42
Kindergarten	520	17	116	387	60	105	287	5	282	52	33
Private	118	5	28	85	5	23	62	–	62	15	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 357	43	638	2 676	1 230	516	2 285	125	2 160	473	790
Private	545	13	92	440	66	65	389	14	375	85	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 907	27	482	1 398	541	352	1 132	86	1 046	256	372
Private	236	8	41	187	43	35	157	5	152	14	9
College	1 539	12	264	1 263	284	271	1 019	27	992	117	173
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**368**	**4**	**58**	**306**	**66**	**79**	**227**	**–**	**227**	**37**	**37**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	35.1	100.0	40.4	32.3	24.0	43.0	29.4	33.3	29.3	46.0	31.4
5 and 6 years old	91.8	100.0	88.8	92.2	72.8	96.7	91.1	100.0	90.9	100.0	81.7
7 to 15 years old	97.4	92.5	93.2	98.7	97.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.4	98.1	99.8
16 and 17 years old	81.1	100.0	85.5	79.2	79.0	94.9	75.7	80.3	75.3	83.8	75.3
18 and 19 years old	41.6	69.6	23.4	47.6	34.2	45.6	45.9	–	48.5	46.5	54.5
20 and 21 years old	30.0	–	28.0	30.8	9.3	39.7	28.1	24.3	28.4	26.4	19.3
22 to 24 years old	21.4	–	12.3	26.2	9.4	8.8	29.1	27.8	29.1	3.4	10.0
25 to 34 years old	12.2	–	8.8	13.3	11.7	13.9	12.9	6.5	13.2	5.3	9.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 940**	**113**	**1 466**	**4 361**	**1 867**	**678**	**3 904**	**221**	**3 683**	**556**	**807**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	318	7	116	195	54	32	179	16	163	21	66
5 to 7 years	421	–	116	305	207	35	284	14	270	34	88
8 years	467	7	137	323	297	5	356	38	318	75	59
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 168	7	195	966	347	135	867	36	831	120	206
4 years	1 694	30	436	1 228	681	217	1 053	42	1 011	175	237
College: 1 to 3 years	1 029	17	226	786	162	174	637	25	612	77	120
4 or more years	843	45	240	558	119	80	528	50	478	54	31
Percent high school graduates	60.0	81.4	61.5	59.0	51.5	69.5	56.8	52.9	57.0	55.0	48.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**7 693**	**87**	**1 661**	**5 945**	**1 647**	**1 126**	**5 068**	**249**	**4 819**	**712**	**980**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	315	–	62	253	61	41	212	–	212	35	86
5 to 7 years	611	15	143	453	105	78	412	37	375	46	81
8 years	519	7	125	387	260	30	394	37	357	72	98
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 543	31	303	1 209	398	218	1 032	41	991	151	290
4 years	2 439	24	585	1 830	584	405	1 488	63	1 425	252	342
College: 1 to 3 years	1 482	10	235	1 237	183	288	979	30	949	99	62
4 or more years	784	–	208	576	56	66	551	41	510	57	21
Percent high school graduates	61.2	39.1	61.9	61.3	50.0	67.4	59.6	53.8	59.8	57.3	43.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**13 633**	**200**	**3 127**	**10 306**	**3 514**	**1 804**	**8 972**	**470**	**8 502**	**1 268**	**1 787**
Percent high school graduates	60.7	63.0	61.7	60.3	50.8	68.2	58.4	53.4	58.6	56.3	45.5
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	11.3

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas						Places			
		New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey								
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Buffalo city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city
AGE										
Total persons	**3 853**	**23 822**	**5 771**	**18 051**	**1 768**	**2 547**	**2 084**	**13 400**	**1 145**	**1 797**
Under 5 years	365	2 121	507	1 614	149	262	178	1 143	78	191
5 to 9 years	348	2 070	432	1 638	173	212	191	1 223	90	169
10 to 14 years	393	1 961	422	1 539	202	388	235	1 111	140	262
15 to 19 years	434	2 355	643	1 712	262	389	274	1 158	174	254
20 to 24 years	485	2 171	616	1 555	110	243	253	1 168	73	176
25 to 29 years	346	2 446	506	1 940	122	223	154	1 481	81	175
30 to 34 years	295	2 202	535	1 667	187	144	129	1 318	122	107
35 to 39 years	166	1 662	412	1 250	71	193	98	972	47	121
40 to 44 years	195	1 444	388	1 056	137	108	99	796	94	61
45 to 49 years	227	1 118	271	847	99	99	104	612	49	93
50 to 54 years	250	1 101	275	826	55	75	166	607	39	39
55 to 59 years	107	845	217	628	51	46	52	414	45	36
60 to 64 years	69	798	172	626	18	34	37	528	12	18
65 to 69 years	71	600	132	468	70	47	47	327	44	32
70 to 74 years	44	414	135	279	43	29	22	220	38	22
75 to 79 years	45	240	41	199	–	17	38	146	–	11
80 to 84 years	–	137	27	110	14	18	–	95	14	18
85 years and over	13	137	40	97	5	20	7	81	5	12
Median	24.1	27.5	27.6	27.5	24.4	20.3	23.3	28.0	26.1	20.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**461**	**2 464**	**628**	**1 836**	**157**	**293**	**284**	**1 357**	**103**	**177**
Children ever born	311	912	310	602	31	179	182	455	19	146
Per 1,000 women	675	370	494	328	197	611	641	335	184	825
Women 25 to 34 years	**334**	**2 417**	**432**	**1 985**	**155**	**165**	**157**	**1 562**	**97**	**140**
Children ever born	657	3 917	649	3 268	305	324	325	2 483	159	294
Per 1,000 women	1 967	1 621	1 502	1 646	1 968	1 964	2 070	1 590	1 639	2 100
Women 35 to 44 years	**194**	**1 846**	**470**	**1 376**	**102**	**201**	**112**	**1 029**	**66**	**104**
Children ever born	612	5 108	1 157	3 951	334	825	346	2 834	206	482
Per 1,000 women	3 155	2 767	2 462	2 871	3 275	4 104	3 089	2 754	3 121	4 635
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**3 853**	**23 822**	**5 771**	**18 051**	**1 768**	**2 547**	**2 084**	**13 400**	**1 145**	**1 797**
In households	**3 811**	**23 443**	**5 686**	**17 757**	**1 723**	**2 515**	**2 054**	**13 233**	**1 105**	**1 773**
Family householder: Male	640	3 249	1 002	2 247	240	319	284	1 628	167	232
Female	386	2 401	496	1 905	120	212	241	1 550	68	156
Nonfamily householder: Male	148	1 148	296	852	119	74	87	751	96	67
Female	213	1 372	254	1 118	83	40	142	953	50	35
Spouse	463	3 370	883	2 487	280	351	197	1 709	189	208
Child	1 651	8 983	2 038	6 945	686	1 198	905	4 957	459	811
Other relatives	101	1 814	546	1 268	48	117	56	998	28	101
Nonrelatives	209	1 106	171	935	147	204	142	687	48	163
Persons per household	2.92	2.89	3.04	2.84	2.86	3.62	2.99	2.68	2.79	3.63
Persons per family	3.39	3.55	3.61	3.53	3.59	3.96	3.54	3.41	3.66	4.05
In group quarters	**42**	**379**	**85**	**294**	**45**	**32**	**30**	**167**	**40**	**24**
Inmate of institution	15	183	41	142	26	24	9	69	26	16
Other	27	196	44	152	19	8	21	98	14	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 110**	**7 290**	**1 569**	**5 721**	**660**	**959**	**648**	**4 098**	**396**	**661**
Nursery school	23	245	80	165	23	55	23	98	5	47
Private	–	97	14	83	17	37	–	45	5	29
Kindergarten	27	489	108	381	34	7	20	248	29	7
Private	5	113	28	85	15	–	–	62	15	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	622	3 245	651	2 594	331	570	365	1 960	212	403
Private	46	526	111	415	85	16	29	369	72	16
High school (1 to 4 years)	263	1 791	463	1 328	179	256	135	944	102	142
Private	34	226	54	172	14	9	19	152	8	9
College	175	1 520	267	1 253	93	71	105	848	48	62
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**42**	**355**	**58**	**297**	**37**	**28**	**16**	**210**	**15**	**28**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	3.1	33.4	41.2	30.6	51.1	39.8	6.7	29.6	46.2	37.3
5 and 6 years old	72.0	91.4	88.6	92.1	100.0	74.6	81.8	90.1	100.0	74.6
7 to 15 years old	96.8	97.6	93.8	98.7	100.0	100.0	96.0	98.7	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	72.0	80.5	85.2	78.8	83.2	70.7	65.2	76.2	75.0	61.3
18 and 19 years old	29.7	42.4	26.7	47.8	52.8	42.9	37.0	50.4	54.7	31.4
20 and 21 years old	8.2	30.7	28.4	31.5	43.1	18.8	15.2	25.1	31.4	19.2
22 to 24 years old	8.3	22.0	12.5	26.5	6.8	12.2	6.2	28.4	–	14.3
25 to 34 years old	11.7	12.3	8.4	13.5	4.5	3.0	15.2	12.8	4.9	3.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**896**	**5 725**	**1 488**	**4 237**	**398**	**457**	**442**	**3 258**	**273**	**340**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	33	304	116	188	14	53	33	163	14	53
5 to 7 years	69	416	111	305	21	66	31	248	15	66
8 years	135	443	130	313	63	32	83	287	47	32
High school: 1 to 3 years	187	1 145	207	938	103	96	85	745	80	60
4 years	330	1 643	446	1 197	119	146	174	865	76	99
College: 1 to 3 years	74	975	237	738	34	48	8	550	21	19
4 or more years	68	799	241	558	44	16	28	400	20	11
Percent high school graduates	52.7	59.7	62.1	58.8	49.5	46.0	47.5	55.7	42.9	37.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**932**	**7 419**	**1 663**	**5 756**	**474**	**596**	**511**	**4 339**	**317**	**405**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	28	328	75	253	19	47	21	209	19	31
5 to 7 years	66	592	143	449	39	76	38	373	25	68
8 years	168	476	104	372	33	53	101	307	20	38
High school: 1 to 3 years	231	1 459	298	1 161	125	180	121	891	101	129
4 years	336	2 382	606	1 776	177	173	180	1 255	122	103
College: 1 to 3 years	78	1 408	228	1 180	60	54	50	867	23	30
4 or more years	25	774	209	565	21	13	–	437	7	6
Percent high school graduates	47.1	61.5	62.7	61.2	54.4	40.3	45.0	59.0	47.9	34.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 828**	**13 144**	**3 151**	**9 993**	**872**	**1 053**	**953**	**7 597**	**590**	**745**
Percent high school graduates	49.8	60.7	62.4	60.2	52.2	42.7	46.2	57.6	45.6	36.0
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	10.9	11.4	12.3	11.6	10.3

Table 138a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Bronx borough	Brooklyn borough	Manhattan borough	Queens borough
AGE				
Total persons	**2 050**	**4 043**	**3 386**	**3 543**
Under 5 years	172	448	277	239
5 to 9 years	202	352	306	341
10 to 14 years	181	342	219	338
15 to 19 years	243	390	198	274
20 to 24 years	193	412	271	272
25 to 29 years	184	467	408	382
30 to 34 years	236	350	315	368
35 to 39 years	76	276	273	295
40 to 44 years	138	203	216	227
45 to 49 years	42	210	218	134
50 to 54 years	126	148	141	172
55 to 59 years	65	94	117	112
60 to 64 years	64	168	119	155
65 to 69 years	55	56	120	87
70 to 74 years	33	49	71	60
75 to 79 years	22	23	61	40
80 to 84 years	6	32	26	31
85 years and over	12	23	30	16
Median	25.9	25.8	30.2	29.0
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 24 years	**265**	**474**	**261**	**309**
Children ever born	113	157	117	60
Per 1,000 women	426	331	448	194
Women 25 to 34 years	**176**	**468**	**425**	**446**
Children ever born	433	861	567	565
Per 1,000 women	2 460	1 840	1 334	1 267
Women 35 to 44 years	**129**	**292**	**242**	**309**
Children ever born	315	992	538	841
Per 1,000 women	2 442	3 397	2 223	2 722
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons	**2 050**	**4 043**	**3 386**	**3 543**
In households	**2 032**	**3 977**	**3 303**	**3 543**
Family householder: Male	378	427	304	459
Female	208	532	393	385
Nonfamily householder: Male	128	201	317	91
Female	127	241	291	256
Spouse	208	480	420	501
Child	763	1 659	1 059	1 376
Other relatives	177	339	212	258
Nonrelatives	43	98	307	217
Persons per household	2.52	2.98	2.30	2.89
Persons per family	3.09	3.74	3.18	3.49
In group quarters	**18**	**66**	**83**	–
Inmate of institution	4	43	22	–
Other	14	23	61	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**693**	**1 330**	**926**	**1 034**
Nursery school	12	33	18	35
Private	–	7	18	20
Kindergarten	34	100	55	55
Private	–	56	–	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	364	568	430	555
Private	94	100	37	116
High school (1 to 4 years)	185	310	181	222
Private	38	43	29	9
College	98	319	242	167
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**14**	**97**	**48**	**51**
Percent enrolled in school—				
3 and 4 years old	14.1	46.7	16.1	40.0
5 and 6 years old	84.2	91.0	92.1	94.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.5	98.8	97.9
16 and 17 years old	68.9	75.0	91.9	71.7
18 and 19 years old	33.3	62.4	50.0	36.1
20 and 21 years old	42.4	21.8	42.6	4.9
22 to 24 years old	15.7	25.6	40.7	25.3
25 to 34 years old	16.4	13.8	12.0	10.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Male, 25 years old and over	**560**	**868**	**956**	**791**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16	59	69	19
5 to 7 years	30	83	92	43
8 years	96	55	85	51
High school: 1 to 3 years	92	260	160	199
4 years	184	202	174	283
College: 1 to 3 years	91	133	158	149
4 or more years	51	76	218	47
Percent high school graduates	58.2	47.4	57.5	60.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**499**	**1 231**	**1 159**	**1 288**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46	78	36	49
5 to 7 years	53	103	126	91
8 years	33	63	107	97
High school: 1 to 3 years	146	291	168	251
4 years	93	383	283	424
College: 1 to 3 years	101	249	241	232
4 or more years	27	64	198	144
Percent high school graduates	44.3	56.5	62.3	62.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 059**	**2 099**	**2 115**	**2 079**
Percent high school graduates	51.7	52.7	60.1	61.5
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.3

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's						
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.						New York, N.Y.–N.J.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**5 841**	**120**	**1 436**	**4 285**	**1 858**	**776**	**3 718**	**209**	**3 509**	**545**	**791**
With own children under 18 years	3 673	68	881	2 724	1 185	532	2 296	104	2 192	386	523
With own children under 6 years	1 648	33	406	1 209	555	237	996	24	972	196	237
Married-couple families	**3 355**	**64**	**933**	**2 358**	**1 058**	**466**	**2 060**	**168**	**1 892**	**387**	**423**
With own children under 18 years	2 023	21	580	1 422	683	322	1 190	90	1 100	277	291
With own children under 6 years	954	7	294	653	315	138	539	24	515	136	160
Female householder, no husband present	**2 157**	**47**	**417**	**1 693**	**518**	**297**	**1 427**	**31**	**1 396**	**117**	**274**
With own children under 18 years	1 485	42	263	1 180	378	210	974	4	970	90	187
With own children under 6 years	644	26	100	518	173	99	419	–	419	51	64
Subfamilies	**299**	**7**	**94**	**198**	**83**	**61**	**153**	**16**	**137**	**7**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	238	–	85	153	83	57	112	16	96	7	12
Married-couple subfamilies	**143**	**7**	**37**	**99**	**10**	**28**	**74**	**3**	**71**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	82	–	28	54	10	24	33	3	30	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**148**	**–**	**49**	**99**	**70**	**33**	**79**	**13**	**66**	**7**	**12**
Persons under 18 years	**7 994**	**109**	**1 810**	**6 075**	**2 678**	**1 294**	**5 026**	**245**	**4 781**	**987**	**1 518**
Percent living with two parents	50.9	38.5	60.8	48.1	50.9	53.2	48.5	84.1	46.7	62.2	51.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**24 751**	**360**	**5 784**	**18 607**	**7 162**	**3 567**	**15 853**	**813**	**15 040**	**2 656**	**3 927**
Native	19 992	298	4 779	14 915	5 994	3 276	12 421	782	11 639	2 263	3 619
Born in State of residence	12 643	159	2 465	10 019	5 482	2 310	8 179	470	7 709	1 818	3 223
Born in different State	6 627	125	2 155	4 347	411	888	3 771	312	3 459	406	358
Northeast	1 551	70	744	737	91	121	746	130	616	103	77
North Central	871	12	261	598	86	185	452	39	413	129	69
South	3 436	43	956	2 437	176	479	2 071	113	1 958	133	49
West	769	–	194	575	58	103	502	30	472	41	163
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	722	14	159	549	101	78	471	–	471	39	38
Foreign born	4 759	62	1 005	3 692	1 168	291	3 432	31	3 401	393	308
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**22 215**	**332**	**5 246**	**16 637**	**6 655**	**3 236**	**14 182**	**781**	**13 401**	**2 637**	**2 831**
Same house	10 784	92	2 583	8 109	3 575	1 800	6 896	587	6 309	1 017	1 040
Different house in United States	9 803	226	2 270	7 307	2 983	1 310	6 191	194	5 997	1 568	1 769
Same county	5 820	159	1 135	4 526	2 267	803	3 836	113	3 723	1 068	1 323
Different county	3 983	67	1 135	2 781	716	507	2 355	81	2 274	500	446
Same State	2 347	11	505	1 831	595	315	1 516	–	1 516	348	310
Different State	1 636	56	630	950	121	192	839	81	758	152	136
Northeast	579	24	265	290	–	16	308	34	274	28	9
North Central	250	–	88	162	22	68	114	20	94	50	75
South	593	32	165	396	75	98	298	–	298	55	35
West	214	–	112	102	24	10	119	27	92	19	17
Abroad	1 628	14	393	1 221	97	126	1 095	–	1 095	52	22
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	3 089	59	911	2 119	564	327	1 847	55	1 792	452	350
In Armed Forces in 1980	70	–	13	57	–	28	29	–	29	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	79	–	43	36	–	6	30	–	30	14	20
Attending college in 1980	303	–	60	243	84	54	189	–	189	26	57
Different State in 1975	1 387	48	494	845	121	165	735	55	680	152	96
In Armed Forces in 1980	57	–	–	57	–	28	29	–	29	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	34	–	28	6	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Attending college in 1980	140	–	40	100	9	–	100	–	100	–	11
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	**2 358**	**1 278**	**5 712**	...	...	**1 161**	**974**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	2 025	1 064	4 995	...	...	1 128	852
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	1 755	855	4 724	...	...	1 110	839
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	270	209	271	...	...	18	13
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	13.3	19.6	5.4	...	...	1.6	1.5
Mean travel time to work minutes	35.6	22.0	26.1	39.6	19.6	29.9	40.9	23.2	41.9	20.2	20.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**9 389**	**175**	**2 400**	**6 814**	**2 136**	**1 228**	**5 918**	**332**	**5 586**	**1 008**	**1 250**
Private vehicle	4 577	159	1 742	2 676	1 605	1 023	1 934	281	1 653	746	958
Drive alone: Car	2 807	116	1 137	1 554	1 052	644	1 080	170	910	459	621
Truck or van	250	13	103	134	198	81	72	19	53	26	74
Carpool: Car	1 388	23	461	904	294	262	724	82	642	227	227
Truck or van	132	7	41	84	61	36	58	10	48	34	36
Public transportation	3 586	8	354	3 224	152	121	3 124	21	3 103	124	98
Walked only	846	8	210	628	292	49	591	12	579	103	116
Other means	245	–	66	179	45	24	160	5	155	19	49
Worked at home	135	–	28	107	42	11	109	13	96	16	29
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 253**	**47**	**605**	**1 601**	**829**	**312**	**1 370**	**81**	**1 289**	**244**	**319**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.9	32.2	30.4	28.3	32.2	31.6	27.4	25.7	27.5	28.1	24.3
Female veterans	**235**	**12**	**67**	**156**	**32**	**29**	**127**	**–**	**127**	**19**	**13**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.4	10.2	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	–	2.1	2.0	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**16 082**	**229**	**3 848**	**12 005**	**4 346**	**2 174**	**10 401**	**570**	**9 831**	**1 636**	**2 395**
With a work disability	2 141	41	424	1 676	555	291	1 435	50	1 385	175	271
Prevented from working	1 149	–	229	920	284	167	781	28	753	76	154
With a public transportation disability	721	18	125	578	124	83	499	4	495	44	43
Persons 65 years and over	**1 581**	**35**	**374**	**1 172**	**502**	**234**	**997**	**59**	**938**	**154**	**216**
With a public transportation disability	356	8	56	292	107	69	223	–	223	26	54

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	Urbanized areas						Places			
		New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey								
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Buffalo city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 026**	**5 650**	**1 498**	**4 152**	**360**	**531**	**525**	**3 178**	**235**	**388**
With own children under 18 years	735	3 583	948	2 635	242	393	405	1 966	154	287
With own children under 6 years	336	1 631	446	1 185	105	184	168	863	65	129
Married-couple families	**633**	**3 262**	**992**	**2 270**	**234**	**307**	**306**	**1 692**	**150**	**213**
With own children under 18 years	431	1 991	637	1 354	163	226	213	964	104	154
With own children under 6 years	214	963	334	629	73	123	97	456	50	81
Female householder, no husband present	**352**	**2 079**	**425**	**1 654**	**87**	**197**	**207**	**1 325**	**53**	**148**
With own children under 18 years	280	1 432	273	1 159	62	148	180	926	33	114
With own children under 6 years	115	618	100	518	25	48	64	392	8	35
Subfamilies	**36**	**286**	**88**	**198**	**7**	**12**	**26**	**124**	**7**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	36	232	79	153	7	12	26	90	7	12
Married-couple subfamilies	**10**	**136**	**37**	**99**	–	–	–	**64**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	10	82	28	54	–	–	–	30	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**26**	**142**	**43**	**99**	**7**	**12**	**26**	**60**	**7**	**12**
Persons under 18 years	**1 385**	**7 658**	**1 787**	**5 871**	**659**	**1 097**	**778**	**4 248**	**396**	**774**
Percent living with two parents	48.0	50.7	61.2	47.5	59.6	55.6	35.3	45.8	76.5	47.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 853**	**23 822**	**5 771**	**18 051**	**1 768**	**2 547**	**2 084**	**13 400**	**1 145**	**1 797**
Native	3 041	19 208	4 763	14 445	1 486	2 345	1 654	10 125	915	1 649
Born in State of residence	2 728	12 113	2 430	9 683	1 171	2 213	1 468	6 679	732	1 561
Born in different State	293	6 410	2 180	4 230	287	104	180	2 989	155	60
Northeast	79	1 431	696	735	66	44	49	433	36	21
North Central	44	836	294	542	97	15	22	331	75	15
South	145	3 382	990	2 392	111	30	101	1 811	37	24
West	25	761	200	561	13	15	8	414	7	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20	685	153	532	28	28	6	457	28	28
Foreign born	812	4 614	1 008	3 606	282	202	430	3 275	230	148
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 799**	**21 555**	**5 192**	**16 363**	**1 786**	**2 147**	**2 062**	**11 932**	**1 166**	**1 594**
Same house	1 757	10 434	2 462	7 972	739	698	953	5 725	453	420
Different house in United States	1 956	9 507	2 337	7 170	1 005	1 427	1 048	5 116	683	1 152
Same county	1 635	5 644	1 191	4 453	787	1 153	800	3 153	551	949
Different county	321	3 863	1 146	2 717	218	274	248	1 963	132	203
Same State	212	2 341	520	1 821	131	193	192	1 283	60	135
Different State	109	1 522	626	896	87	81	56	680	72	68
Northeast	–	553	263	290	15	–	–	254	15	–
North Central	22	205	86	119	27	29	–	64	27	29
South	75	554	165	389	26	35	44	284	11	22
West	12	210	112	98	19	17	12	78	19	17
Abroad	86	1 614	393	1 221	42	22	61	1 091	30	22
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	235	2 986	921	2 065	184	242	171	1 499	115	171
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	70	13	57	–	–	–	29	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	70	34	36	14	20	–	–	14	20
Attending college in 1980	55	293	60	233	–	40	44	156	–	40
Different State in 1975	109	1 288	487	801	87	81	56	612	72	68
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	57	–	57	–	–	–	29	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	40	34	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	9	140	40	100	–	11	9	73	–	11
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	**678**	**4 751**	**444**	**523**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	632	4 110	429	477
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	445	3 844	303	307
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	187	266	126	170
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.6	6.5	29.4	35.6
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.8	36.1	26.4	39.9	20.4	19.7	21.3	43.2	20.9	20.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 256**	**9 052**	**2 436**	**6 616**	**688**	**678**	**600**	**4 903**	**455**	**457**
Private vehicle	904	4 284	1 792	2 492	469	529	365	1 205	267	318
Drive alone: Car	567	2 610	1 172	1 438	295	323	193	626	203	182
Truck or van	112	203	96	107	17	50	36	38	–	40
Carpool: Car	192	1 345	476	869	134	126	103	499	48	77
Truck or van	33	126	48	78	23	30	33	42	16	19
Public transportation	148	3 564	342	3 222	124	64	102	2 997	124	64
Walked only	179	833	212	621	62	85	126	509	53	75
Other means	8	236	57	179	17	–	–	101	4	–
Worked at home	17	135	33	102	16	–	7	91	7	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**402**	**2 173**	**627**	**1 546**	**167**	**146**	**205**	**1 115**	**104**	**96**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.0	29.0	31.4	28.1	27.6	19.1	30.2	27.0	25.4	17.1
Female veterans	**25**	**217**	**79**	**138**	**12**	**7**	**4**	**121**	–	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.9	2.3	3.6	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.5	2.2	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 500**	**15 549**	**3 852**	**11 697**	**1 058**	**1 450**	**1 321**	**8 774**	**696**	**1 012**
With a work disability	344	2 054	435	1 619	123	190	167	1 299	91	143
Prevented from working	123	1 113	226	887	52	112	70	697	39	91
With a public transportation disability	41	698	132	566	31	29	37	467	20	29
Persons 65 years and over	**173**	**1 489**	**375**	**1 114**	**126**	**124**	**114**	**863**	**95**	**88**
With a public transportation disability	48	356	64	292	24	20	32	216	24	12

Table 139a. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Bronx borough	Brooklyn borough	Manhattan borough	Queens borough
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				
Families	**586**	**959**	**697**	**844**
With own children under 18 years	322	639	399	545
With own children under 6 years	145	285	185	227
Married-couple families	**361**	**484**	**290**	**490**
With own children under 18 years	159	282	170	317
With own children under 6 years	77	140	87	152
Female householder, no husband present	**188**	**441**	**339**	**332**
With own children under 18 years	155	346	186	214
With own children under 6 years	68	145	83	75
Subfamilies	**9**	**41**	**34**	**40**
With own children under 18 years	9	30	27	24
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**16**	**20**	**28**
With own children under 18 years	–	5	13	12
Mother-child subfamilies	**9**	**25**	**14**	**12**
Persons under 18 years	**750**	**1 375**	**922**	**1 095**
Percent living with two parents	35.7	42.3	40.0	58.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	**2 050**	**4 043**	**3 386**	**3 543**
Native	1 633	2 891	2 641	2 607
Born in State of residence	1 090	2 046	1 345	1 922
Born in different State	428	747	1 151	586
Northeast	47	129	171	69
North Central	3	89	185	46
South	330	417	593	442
West	48	112	202	29
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	115	98	145	99
Foreign born	417	1 152	745	936
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	**1 745**	**3 328**	**3 436**	**3 062**
Same house	694	1 590	1 932	1 288
Different house in United States	862	1 323	1 286	1 521
Same county	485	1 150	776	664
Different county	377	173	510	857
Same State	210	86	151	799
Different State	167	87	359	58
Northeast	73	27	154	–
North Central	–	19	45	–
South	78	41	107	58
West	16	–	53	–
Abroad	189	415	218	253
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS				
Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975	269	160	445	588
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	29	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	42	32	53	12
Different State in 1975	99	87	359	58
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	29	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	31	–	42	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	**630**	**1 264**	**1 382**	**1 297**
Place of work reported	563	1 127	1 248	1 013
Worked in area of residence	101	504	1 054	385
Worked outside area of residence	462	623	194	628
Percent of those reporting place of work	82.1	55.3	15.5	62.0
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	49.4	41.6	36.2	50.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	**601**	**1 449**	**1 208**	**1 481**
Private vehicle	152	305	161	485
Drive alone: Car	67	129	51	318
Truck or van	6	16	6	10
Carpool: Car	70	138	93	157
Truck or van	9	22	11	–
Public transportation	405	908	729	900
Walked only	38	179	227	58
Other means	–	26	42	33
Worked at home	6	31	49	5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS				
Male veterans	**185**	**234**	**312**	**351**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	26.3	20.1	27.1	35.0
Female veterans	**17**	**38**	**8**	**48**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.4	2.3	0.6	3.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 287**	**2 618**	**2 239**	**2 341**
With a work disability	264	382	327	294
Prevented from working	170	194	169	154
With a public transportation disability	107	138	107	115
Persons 65 years and over	**128**	**183**	**302**	**234**
With a public transportation disability	16	54	76	70

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.						New York, N.Y.–N.J.					
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**17 847**	**264**	**4 264**	**13 319**	**4 874**	**2 429**	**11 519**	**629**	**10 890**	**1 829**	**2 632**
Labor force	10 938	206	2 765	7 967	2 781	1 402	6 944	379	6 565	1 202	1 653
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	78.0	64.8	59.8	57.1	57.7	60.3	60.3	60.3	65.7	62.8
Civilian labor force	10 831	206	2 706	7 919	2 775	1 382	6 916	379	6 537	1 202	1 653
Employed	9 585	175	2 426	6 984	2 228	1 249	6 074	339	5 735	1 057	1 347
Unemployed	1 246	31	280	935	547	133	842	40	802	145	306
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	15.0	10.3	11.8	19.7	9.6	12.2	10.6	12.3	12.1	18.5
Not in labor force	6 909	58	1 499	5 352	2 093	1 027	4 575	250	4 325	627	979
Inmate of institution	184	–	42	142	26	21	121	–	121	39	21
Female, 16 years and over	**9 954**	**118**	**2 225**	**7 611**	**2 303**	**1 423**	**6 502**	**314**	**6 188**	**962**	**1 318**
Labor force	5 202	73	1 174	3 955	1 013	653	3 449	147	3 302	549	668
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.3	61.9	52.8	52.0	44.0	45.9	53.0	46.8	53.4	57.1	50.7
Civilian labor force	5 186	73	1 165	3 948	1 007	653	3 442	147	3 295	549	668
Employed	4 600	68	1 057	3 475	837	574	3 036	135	2 901	481	606
Unemployed	586	5	108	473	170	79	406	12	394	68	62
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	6.8	9.3	12.0	16.9	12.1	11.8	8.2	12.0	12.4	9.3
Not in labor force	4 752	45	1 051	3 656	1 290	770	3 053	167	2 886	413	650
Inmate of institution	56	–	–	56	–	12	44	–	44	7	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 006**	**36**	**538**	**1 432**	**674**	**349**	**1 169**	**86**	**1 083**	**332**	**454**
Employed	572	15	181	376	124	114	285	23	262	137	99
Unemployed	109	5	22	82	68	19	66	3	63	36	100
Not in labor force	1 313	16	323	974	482	216	818	60	758	159	255
Female, 16 years and over	**9 954**	**118**	**2 225**	**7 611**	**2 303**	**1 423**	**6 502**	**314**	**6 188**	**962**	**1 318**
With own children under 6 years	1 699	26	367	1 306	519	289	1 047	30	1 017	189	236
In labor force	587	20	134	433	208	110	330	7	323	102	105
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 042	24	529	1 489	559	265	1 319	95	1 224	234	356
In labor force	1 214	16	320	878	304	169	759	50	709	169	210
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 547**	**13**	**942**	**2 592**	**958**	**561**	**2 204**	**173**	**2 031**	**485**	**526**
In labor force	1 817	5	513	1 299	439	280	1 107	88	1 019	282	270
With own children under 6 years	950	–	225	725	281	157	592	24	568	131	160
In labor force	357	–	84	273	106	75	205	7	198	58	68
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 158	8	359	791	349	154	721	84	637	195	233
In labor force	651	–	224	427	200	79	394	46	348	136	129
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 585**	**175**	**2 426**	**6 984**	**2 228**	**1 249**	**6 074**	**339**	**5 735**	**1 057**	**1 347**
Private wage and salary workers	7 072	132	1 822	5 118	1 626	909	4 461	252	4 209	849	1 133
Federal government workers	522	–	154	368	135	66	314	12	302	27	32
State government workers	423	6	106	311	132	69	266	24	242	55	35
Local government workers	1 188	8	258	922	261	169	792	39	753	78	126
Self-employed workers	360	29	81	250	74	36	226	12	214	48	21
Unpaid family workers	20	–	5	15	–	–	15	–	15	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 600**	**68**	**1 057**	**3 475**	**837**	**574**	**3 036**	**135**	**2 901**	**481**	**606**
Private wage and salary workers	3 314	52	765	2 497	586	395	2 198	96	2 102	359	454
Federal government workers	243	–	66	177	53	36	147	6	141	18	16
State government workers	216	–	56	160	89	43	128	11	117	20	35
Local government workers	688	8	144	536	103	88	470	22	448	63	87
Self-employed workers	119	8	21	90	6	12	78	–	78	21	14
Unpaid family workers	20	–	5	15	–	–	15	–	15	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 585**	**175**	**2 426**	**6 984**	**2 228**	**1 249**	**6 074**	**339**	**5 735**	**1 057**	**1 347**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50	5	6	39	28	18	21	–	21	45	10
Mining	17	–	–	17	–	–	17	–	17	–	–
Construction	346	11	107	228	248	62	176	10	166	66	94
Manufacturing	2 102	52	736	1 314	647	212	1 163	61	1 102	308	451
Nondurable goods	957	18	334	605	202	59	571	25	546	81	153
Food and kindred products	99	–	59	40	36	–	40	–	40	12	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	319	–	54	265	27	24	249	8	241	11	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	216	–	60	156	25	25	142	11	131	28	25
Durable goods	1 145	34	402	709	445	153	592	36	556	227	298
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	79	8	14	57	8	20	37	–	37	7	8
Metal industries	211	–	87	124	120	29	102	7	95	–	53
Machinery, except electrical	178	4	87	87	120	27	75	15	60	70	120
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	166	–	81	85	78	19	71	5	66	26	46
Transportation equipment	183	7	34	142	48	43	99	–	99	21	37
Transportation	644	–	123	521	143	137	396	12	384	30	53
Communications and other public utilities	326	–	82	244	55	56	196	8	188	12	33
Wholesale trade	250	6	88	156	63	17	162	23	139	6	36
Retail trade	1 196	18	266	912	256	134	829	51	778	165	168
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	104	7	44	53	50	8	45	–	45	23	32
Eating and drinking places	387	5	78	304	125	30	281	7	274	63	45
Banking and credit agencies	239	5	30	204	27	35	169	–	169	5	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	505	18	99	388	40	37	377	26	351	22	49
Business and repair services	445	13	96	336	86	96	265	25	240	49	68
Private households	152	7	28	117	9	25	98	6	92	19	30
Other personal services	271	–	43	228	47	13	221	6	215	16	43
Entertainment and recreation services	120	–	33	87	35	12	75	–	75	24	17
Professional and related services	2 263	40	492	1 731	387	283	1 549	101	1 448	273	219
Hospitals	755	12	145	598	134	145	482	29	453	69	15
Health services, except hospitals	332	–	86	246	47	19	244	17	227	83	16
Educational services	666	8	195	463	130	75	430	42	388	102	123
Public administration	659	–	197	462	157	112	360	10	350	17	52
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 004**	**133**	**1 683**	**4 188**	**1 954**	**775**	**3 661**	**248**	**3 413**	**708**	**1 035**
Worked in 1979	5 793	133	1 649	4 011	1 872	760	3 495	244	3 251	679	1 012
50 to 52 weeks	3 421	79	1 005	2 337	962	494	1 998	155	1 843	369	498
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 230	71	941	2 218	930	473	1 893	148	1 745	344	474
With unemployment in 1979	1 597	33	416	1 148	720	167	1 046	65	981	206	357
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	824	–	203	621	409	88	568	35	533	118	167
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 776**	**89**	**1 404**	**4 283**	**1 127**	**742**	**3 709**	**168**	**3 541**	**659**	**681**
Worked in 1979	5 442	89	1 342	4 011	1 068	708	3 465	162	3 303	609	653
50 to 52 weeks	2 924	39	588	2 297	439	376	2 006	85	1 921	291	330
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 460	39	480	1 941	354	303	1 702	64	1 638	253	264
With unemployment in 1979	1 591	17	407	1 167	412	224	985	42	943	179	185
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	725	5	211	509	214	71	452	14	438	47	67

Table 140. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas						Places			
		New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey								
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Buffalo city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 682**	**17 221**	**4 268**	**12 953**	**1 210**	**1 590**	**1 444**	**9 706**	**817**	**1 116**
Labor force	1 660	10 538	2 802	7 736	795	955	801	5 788	533	667
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.9	61.2	65.7	59.7	65.7	60.1	55.5	59.6	65.2	59.8
Civilian labor force	1 654	10 434	2 746	7 688	795	955	795	5 760	533	667
Employed	1 333	9 259	2 477	6 782	718	742	654	5 030	478	497
Unemployed	321	1 175	269	906	77	213	141	730	55	170
Percent of civilian labor force	19.4	11.3	9.8	11.8	9.7	22.3	17.7	12.7	10.3	25.5
Not in labor force	1 022	6 683	1 466	5 217	415	635	643	3 918	284	449
Inmate of institution	9	183	41	142	26	16	9	69	26	16
Female, 16 years and over	**1 344**	**9 629**	**2 222**	**7 407**	**605**	**827**	**765**	**5 559**	**408**	**556**
Labor force	637	5 030	1 184	3 846	342	415	347	2 986	241	279
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.4	52.2	53.3	51.9	56.5	50.2	45.4	53.7	59.1	50.2
Civilian labor force	631	5 014	1 175	3 839	342	415	341	2 979	241	279
Employed	493	4 445	1 073	3 372	312	364	288	2 602	216	236
Unemployed	138	569	102	467	30	51	53	377	25	43
Percent of civilian labor force	21.9	11.3	8.7	12.2	8.8	12.3	15.5	12.7	10.4	15.4
Not in labor force	707	4 599	1 038	3 561	263	412	418	2 573	167	277
Inmate of institution	–	56	–	56	6	–	–	23	6	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**369**	**1 906**	**501**	**1 405**	**228**	**294**	**238**	**941**	**154**	**195**
Employed	86	543	181	362	87	62	58	204	54	30
Unemployed	50	91	9	82	23	60	23	52	14	50
Not in labor force	233	1 272	311	961	118	172	157	685	86	115
Female, 16 years and over	**1 344**	**9 629**	**2 222**	**7 407**	**605**	**827**	**765**	**5 559**	**408**	**556**
With own children under 6 years	290	1 629	360	1 269	107	159	129	927	68	115
In labor force	104	557	147	410	61	80	44	312	34	53
With own children 6 to 17 years only	339	1 988	539	1 449	143	269	214	1 094	80	176
In labor force	177	1 175	329	846	106	147	101	642	62	100
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**482**	**3 421**	**918**	**2 503**	**276**	**348**	**225**	**1 763**	**188**	**203**
In labor force	225	1 771	513	1 258	157	191	105	900	115	117
With own children under 6 years	149	912	224	688	75	99	39	508	53	68
In labor force	51	347	97	250	37	55	5	196	27	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only	174	1 131	359	772	106	169	98	527	55	97
In labor force	100	648	232	416	75	89	59	301	43	63
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 333**	**9 259**	**2 477**	**6 782**	**718**	**742**	**654**	**5 030**	**478**	**497**
Private wage and salary workers	1 117	6 831	1 873	4 958	595	622	546	3 715	396	399
Federal government workers	28	538	170	368	11	14	13	282	11	7
State government workers	29	385	93	292	22	16	16	193	10	13
Local government workers	105	1 157	256	901	64	76	51	642	42	69
Self-employed workers	54	328	80	248	26	14	28	183	19	9
Unpaid family workers	–	20	5	15	–	–	–	15	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**493**	**4 445**	**1 073**	**3 372**	**312**	**364**	**288**	**2 602**	**216**	**236**
Private wage and salary workers	421	3 181	766	2 415	241	273	259	1 881	172	167
Federal government workers	13	259	82	177	6	10	7	136	6	3
State government workers	9	196	50	146	5	16	9	99	–	13
Local government workers	44	682	151	531	51	51	13	401	29	44
Self-employed workers	6	107	19	88	9	14	–	70	9	9
Unpaid family workers	–	20	5	15	–	–	–	15	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 333**	**9 259**	**2 477**	**6 782**	**718**	**742**	**654**	**5 030**	**478**	**497**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14	28	–	28	–	–	–	8	–	–
Mining	–	17	–	17	–	–	–	17	–	–
Construction	142	350	128	222	56	73	66	112	31	52
Manufacturing	448	2 034	755	1 279	226	234	181	921	159	182
Nondurable goods	135	939	340	599	55	89	74	437	39	68
Food and kindred products	28	99	59	40	8	–	22	34	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	14	317	52	265	9	8	14	238	9	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	210	60	150	28	25	16	84	20	25
Durable goods	313	1 095	415	680	171	145	107	484	120	114
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	71	14	57	7	8	–	31	7	8
Metal industries	89	191	86	105	–	14	39	75	–	14
Machinery, except electrical	81	174	87	87	36	41	18	45	29	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	41	166	81	85	21	35	–	58	21	27
Transportation equipment	32	166	34	132	16	31	25	89	6	31
Transportation	60	632	132	500	15	35	12	360	15	30
Communications and other public utilities	25	315	76	239	6	22	7	159	6	16
Wholesale trade	33	258	102	156	–	22	21	126	–	–
Retail trade	209	1 164	273	891	101	96	103	694	75	57
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	40	98	45	53	21	15	19	45	13	10
Eating and drinking places	116	376	78	298	39	33	68	241	34	9
Banking and credit agencies	27	230	30	200	5	6	27	154	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15	476	99	377	22	44	15	342	7	35
Business and repair services	86	421	102	319	33	49	57	230	14	22
Private households	9	140	23	117	19	11	9	82	19	6
Other personal services	28	256	33	223	12	26	23	215	12	13
Entertainment and recreation services	28	113	33	80	20	–	23	70	10	–
Professional and related services	146	2 159	482	1 677	188	87	75	1 234	115	57
Hospitals	40	703	139	564	49	5	27	383	34	–
Health services, except hospitals	18	330	84	246	63	14	6	173	47	7
Educational services	44	645	186	459	62	57	10	328	34	39
Public administration	63	666	209	457	15	37	35	306	15	27
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 120**	**5 775**	**1 719**	**4 056**	**489**	**598**	**522**	**2 948**	**305**	**419**
Worked in 1979	1 063	5 564	1 685	3 879	478	575	486	2 792	298	401
50 to 52 weeks	533	3 271	1 015	2 256	251	238	189	1 594	146	163
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	518	3 088	951	2 137	234	234	184	1 511	129	159
With unemployment in 1979	439	1 563	443	1 120	141	270	238	850	96	198
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	284	821	219	602	76	132	161	443	62	104
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**703**	**5 585**	**1 416**	**4 169**	**398**	**385**	**410**	**3 181**	**282**	**252**
Worked in 1979	645	5 258	1 361	3 897	371	374	372	2 954	265	241
50 to 52 weeks	262	2 818	583	2 235	199	149	154	1 711	139	90
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	207	2 366	478	1 888	173	109	119	1 458	122	61
With unemployment in 1979	295	1 539	397	1 142	109	123	155	887	73	103
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	165	712	207	505	36	40	86	422	27	35

Table 140a. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	Bronx borough	Brooklyn borough	Manhattan borough	Queens borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	**1 419**	**2 844**	**2 563**	**2 575**
Labor force	751	1 708	1 452	1 713
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.9	60.1	56.7	66.5
Civilian labor force	751	1 696	1 446	1 703
Employed	645	1 451	1 235	1 535
Unemployed	106	245	211	168
Percent of civilian labor force	14.1	14.4	14.6	9.9
Not in labor force	668	1 136	1 111	862
Inmate of institution	4	43	22	–
Female, 16 years and over	**715**	**1 674**	**1 406**	**1 561**
Labor force	340	870	733	960
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	52.0	52.1	61.5
Civilian labor force	340	863	733	960
Employed	281	737	644	857
Unemployed	59	126	89	103
Percent of civilian labor force	17.4	14.6	12.1	10.7
Not in labor force	375	804	673	601
Inmate of institution	–	12	11	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**167**	**333**	**177**	**224**
Employed	34	52	48	56
Unemployed	16	24	7	5
Not in labor force	117	257	122	163
Female, 16 years and over	**715**	**1 674**	**1 406**	**1 561**
With own children under 6 years	152	319	202	197
In labor force	71	70	54	117
With own children 6 to 17 years only	156	350	209	332
In labor force	70	233	96	225
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**237**	**493**	**418**	**508**
In labor force	122	253	197	294
With own children under 6 years	84	154	112	122
In labor force	41	56	39	60
With own children 6 to 17 years only	60	144	99	181
In labor force	30	84	41	132
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**645**	**1 451**	**1 235**	**1 535**
Private wage and salary workers	404	1 191	916	1 097
Federal government workers	55	60	28	111
State government workers	28	33	55	57
Local government workers	146	142	135	214
Self-employed workers	12	25	91	51
Unpaid family workers	–	–	10	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**281**	**737**	**644**	**857**
Private wage and salary workers	187	580	485	576
Federal government workers	8	30	12	68
State government workers	16	8	35	28
Local government workers	64	105	82	150
Self-employed workers	6	14	20	30
Unpaid family workers	–	–	10	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**645**	**1 451**	**1 235**	**1 535**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	8	–	–
Mining	–	–	12	–
Construction	23	26	25	27
Manufacturing	111	336	221	219
Nondurable goods	49	142	97	149
Food and kindred products	–	24	–	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	49	58	112
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25	29	16	14
Durable goods	62	194	124	70
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	14	12	–
Metal industries	–	40	7	19
Machinery, except electrical	–	17	–	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	32	26	–
Transportation equipment	23	29	7	11
Transportation	74	69	63	154
Communications and other public utilities	18	69	13	52
Wholesale trade	14	50	35	27
Retail trade	48	201	132	286
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	23	–	22
Eating and drinking places	12	67	52	90
Banking and credit agencies	31	51	14	45
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	50	111	73	98
Business and repair services	20	44	88	78
Private households	24	29	14	15
Other personal services	10	28	96	81
Entertainment and recreation services	–	4	66	–
Professional and related services	138	376	309	364
Hospitals	40	90	93	130
Health services, except hospitals	11	59	31	67
Educational services	45	64	100	111
Public administration	84	49	74	89
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**459**	**847**	**800**	**760**
Worked in 1979	426	808	756	720
50 to 52 weeks	282	411	387	460
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	262	394	365	441
With unemployment in 1979	113	261	284	178
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	48	138	158	92
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**355**	**904**	**812**	**1 021**
Worked in 1979	318	842	732	980
50 to 52 weeks	193	493	435	544
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	170	419	394	436
With unemployment in 1979	107	221	306	246
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	56	124	142	100

Table 141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's						
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.						New York, N.Y.–N.J.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 585**	**175**	**2 426**	**6 984**	**2 228**	**1 249**	**6 074**	**339**	**5 735**	**1 057**	**1 347**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 860	57	476	1 327	281	228	1 174	75	1 099	194	173
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	795	26	241	528	108	83	488	43	445	95	52
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	–	13	7	11	–	7	–	7	–	7
Management related occupations	290	6	72	212	21	43	194	25	169	17	10
Professional specialty occupations	1 065	31	235	799	173	145	686	32	654	99	121
Engineers and natural scientists	132	5	35	92	6	31	61	–	61	5	14
Engineers	56	–	13	43	–	20	23	–	23	–	7
Health diagnosing occupations	51	–	34	17	5	–	31	14	17	5	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	163	4	36	123	35	31	97	5	92	14	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	330	8	68	254	89	23	244	13	231	52	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	207	8	54	145	54	18	140	13	127	42	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 059	47	638	2 374	457	318	2 195	139	2 056	203	286
Health technologists and technicians	93	–	10	83	23	14	79	10	69	13	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	164	–	79	85	66	22	63	–	63	8	11
Sales occupations	594	17	118	459	98	86	419	46	373	43	56
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	93	6	12	75	10	7	74	6	68	14	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	185	5	38	142	7	35	129	22	107	12	11
Other sales occupations	316	6	68	242	81	44	216	18	198	17	40
Cashiers	124	–	48	76	31	21	62	7	55	6	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 208	30	431	1 747	270	196	1 634	83	1 551	139	219
Computer equipment operators	44	–	14	30	–	–	35	5	30	7	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	481	10	93	378	64	28	364	14	350	19	96
Financial records processing occupations	214	5	25	184	19	20	176	12	164	21	25
Mail and message distributing occupations	153	–	39	114	43	14	106	6	100	5	–
Service occupations	1 735	28	389	1 318	398	249	1 120	51	1 069	199	240
Private household occupations	104	7	28	69	9	20	55	6	49	19	30
Protective service occupations	187	–	57	130	22	46	84	–	84	15	30
Police and firefighters	70	–	30	40	–	29	11	–	11	2	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 444	21	304	1 119	367	183	981	45	936	165	180
Food service occupations	437	5	98	334	117	30	309	5	304	57	54
Cleaning and building service occupations	417	–	80	337	114	85	287	35	252	38	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	–	7	56	35	28	28	–	28	45	9
Farm operators and managers	7	–	–	7	5	–	7	–	7	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	56	–	7	49	30	28	21	–	21	38	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 011	15	258	738	387	184	590	36	554	138	190
Mechanics and repairers	241	–	79	162	97	49	120	7	113	27	44
Construction trades	324	15	88	221	196	48	182	9	173	51	70
Precision production occupations	446	–	91	355	94	87	288	20	268	60	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 857	28	658	1 171	670	242	967	38	929	278	449
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	767	–	308	459	238	73	392	6	386	89	162
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	270	15	92	163	128	39	131	7	124	62	83
Transportation occupations	382	13	105	264	140	67	211	14	197	42	73
Motor vehicle operators	364	13	99	252	124	61	205	14	191	42	73
Material moving equipment operators	90	–	33	57	45	11	46	–	46	–	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	348	–	120	228	119	52	187	11	176	85	96
Construction laborers	43	–	12	31	22	12	19	–	19	8	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers	87	–	42	45	33	9	36	–	36	22	45
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 600**	**68**	**1 057**	**3 475**	**837**	**574**	**3 036**	**135**	**2 901**	**481**	**606**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	947	12	212	723	100	134	612	23	589	113	71
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	339	–	89	250	23	30	230	10	220	36	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	147	–	27	120	10	21	103	4	99	12	–
Professional specialty occupations	608	12	123	473	77	104	382	13	369	77	59
Engineers and natural scientists	27	–	–	27	–	11	16	–	16	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	20	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	148	4	31	113	35	31	82	–	82	14	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	245	8	68	169	42	23	159	13	146	46	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	170	8	54	108	29	18	103	13	90	36	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 092	29	379	1 684	290	233	1 535	84	1 451	122	186
Health technologists and technicians	85	–	10	75	23	14	71	10	61	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	65	–	19	46	18	10	36	–	36	–	6
Sales occupations	327	6	71	250	53	43	225	18	207	22	40
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	6	6	16	–	–	16	–	16	8	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	85	–	16	69	–	15	60	6	54	4	–
Other sales occupations	214	–	49	165	53	28	149	12	137	10	35
Cashiers	106	–	35	71	31	21	57	7	50	6	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 615	23	279	1 313	196	166	1 203	56	1 147	92	140
Computer equipment operators	16	–	–	16	–	–	16	–	16	7	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	467	10	86	371	64	21	364	14	350	19	96
Financial records processing occupations	179	5	25	149	19	20	141	12	129	9	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	60	–	10	50	6	8	42	–	42	–	–
Service occupations	949	20	245	684	260	139	573	28	545	127	122
Private household occupations	98	7	28	63	9	20	49	6	43	19	30
Protective service occupations	33	–	11	22	7	8	14	–	14	6	12
Police and firefighters	8	–	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	818	13	206	599	244	111	510	22	488	102	80
Food service occupations	209	5	74	130	74	9	126	5	121	15	27
Cleaning and building service occupations	119	–	12	107	47	45	74	12	62	17	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	131	–	33	98	40	12	86	–	86	20	38
Mechanics and repairers	24	–	6	18	6	–	18	–	18	2	–
Construction trades	15	–	8	7	4	–	7	–	7	–	–
Precision production occupations	92	–	19	73	30	12	61	–	61	18	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	481	7	188	286	147	56	230	–	230	81	189
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	256	–	103	153	81	23	130	–	130	17	118
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	110	7	45	58	42	11	47	–	47	32	44
Transportation occupations	31	–	16	15	–	15	–	–	–	–	5
Motor vehicle operators	31	–	16	15	–	15	–	–	–	–	5
Material moving equipment operators	13	–	–	13	7	–	13	–	13	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71	–	24	47	17	7	40	–	40	32	22
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–

Table 141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	Urbanized areas						Places			
		New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey								
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Buffalo city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 333**	**9 259**	**2 477**	**6 782**	**718**	**742**	**654**	**5 030**	**478**	**497**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	121	1 774	487	1 287	150	79	28	940	85	50
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	749	239	510	83	22	7	404	36	22
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	20	13	7	–	–	–	7	–	–
Management related occupations	–	282	81	201	17	4	–	162	6	4
Professional specialty occupations	79	1 025	248	777	67	57	21	536	49	28
Engineers and natural scientists	6	127	35	92	5	–	–	56	5	–
Engineers	–	62	19	43	–	–	–	23	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	51	34	17	–	–	–	10	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	13	153	36	117	14	–	–	63	9	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	32	328	74	254	25	40	10	186	12	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	198	53	145	21	29	10	82	12	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	300	2 994	655	2 339	125	120	137	1 889	93	68
Health technologists and technicians	12	93	10	83	13	–	–	54	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	34	159	79	80	8	11	12	48	8	5
Sales occupations	75	581	134	447	25	50	24	364	4	39
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	85	12	73	6	5	5	66	–	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	177	45	132	8	11	5	107	–	4
Other sales occupations	65	319	77	242	11	34	14	191	4	30
Cashiers	25	126	50	76	–	14	14	55	–	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	2 161	432	1 729	79	59	101	1 423	73	24
Computer equipment operators	–	29	5	24	7	8	–	18	7	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	461	87	374	5	31	11	339	5	13
Financial records processing occupations	19	211	31	180	21	8	–	148	21	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	30	153	39	114	5	–	19	84	5	–
Service occupations	222	1 658	384	1 274	148	163	144	948	96	98
Private household occupations	9	92	23	69	19	11	9	39	19	6
Protective service occupations	13	177	57	120	13	22	–	65	6	6
Police and firefighters	–	65	30	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	200	1 389	304	1 085	116	130	135	844	71	86
Food service occupations	96	421	98	323	33	42	74	249	27	18
Cleaning and building service occupations	70	416	83	333	24	63	33	242	19	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	42	7	35	–	–	7	14	–	–
Farm operators and managers	5	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	16	35	7	28	–	–	7	14	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	262	977	268	709	86	126	128	447	50	95
Mechanics and repairers	72	229	82	147	17	37	43	94	11	31
Construction trades	117	316	101	215	36	43	60	131	25	38
Precision production occupations	73	432	85	347	33	46	25	222	14	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	407	1 814	676	1 138	209	254	210	792	154	186
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	138	760	306	454	73	82	91	334	63	59
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	87	244	92	152	40	68	57	108	26	58
Transportation occupations	81	375	111	264	25	26	27	176	17	5
Motor vehicle operators	81	357	105	252	25	26	27	170	17	5
Material moving equipment operators	30	79	33	46	–	17	18	30	–	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71	356	134	222	71	61	17	144	48	47
Construction laborers	6	43	12	31	6	17	–	12	6	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	30	87	42	45	22	28	–	21	6	23
Employed females 16 years and over	**493**	**4 445**	**1 073**	**3 372**	**312**	**364**	**288**	**2 602**	**216**	**236**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	920	226	694	80	44	13	491	48	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13	324	92	232	29	12	7	197	15	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	–	145	36	109	12	–	–	99	6	–
Professional specialty occupations	26	596	134	462	51	32	6	294	33	14
Engineers and natural scientists	–	27	–	27	–	–	–	16	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	13	138	31	107	14	–	–	53	9	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13	241	72	169	25	32	6	114	12	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	159	51	108	21	21	6	58	12	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	195	2 040	391	1 649	65	98	84	1 353	59	59
Health technologists and technicians	12	85	10	75	8	–	–	54	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	60	19	41	–	6	–	36	–	–
Sales occupations	47	311	73	238	4	39	14	205	4	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	20	6	14	–	5	–	14	–	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	75	16	59	–	–	–	54	–	–
Other sales occupations	47	216	51	165	4	34	14	137	4	30
Cashiers	25	108	37	71	–	14	14	50	–	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	130	1 584	289	1 295	53	53	70	1 058	47	24
Computer equipment operators	–	10	–	10	7	8	–	5	7	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	447	80	367	5	31	11	339	5	13
Financial records processing occupations	19	176	31	145	9	8	–	113	9	3
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	60	10	50	–	–	–	33	–	–
Service occupations	135	893	237	656	89	84	102	478	50	44
Private household occupations	9	86	23	63	19	11	9	33	19	6
Protective service occupations	7	33	11	22	6	12	–	14	6	6
Police and firefighters	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	119	774	203	571	64	61	93	431	25	32
Food service occupations	63	199	74	125	–	20	45	97	–	11
Cleaning and building service occupations	28	115	12	103	5	16	20	56	–	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	131	33	98	12	22	12	74	–	14
Mechanics and repairers	6	24	6	18	–	–	–	18	–	–
Construction trades	4	15	8	7	–	–	–	7	–	–
Precision production occupations	23	92	19	73	12	22	12	49	–	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91	461	186	275	66	116	77	206	59	93
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	46	254	101	153	15	63	46	117	15	45
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	92	45	47	20	38	14	45	13	33
Transportation occupations	–	31	16	15	–	5	–	–	–	5
Motor vehicle operators	–	31	16	15	–	5	–	–	–	5
Material moving equipment operators	7	13	–	13	–	–	7	12	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	71	24	47	31	10	10	32	31	10
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–

Table 141a. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Bronx borough	Brooklyn borough	Manhattan borough	Queens borough
Employed persons 16 years and over	**645**	**1 451**	**1 235**	**1 535**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	257	339	242
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	35	148	106	115
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	7	–
Management related occupations	17	53	23	69
Professional specialty occupations	49	109	233	127
Engineers and natural scientists	5	9	23	13
Engineers	–	9	–	8
Health diagnosing occupations	–	10	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	13	15	10	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18	47	43	66
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	23	15	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	250	580	379	629
Health technologists and technicians	12	15	–	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	8	13	20
Sales occupations	39	91	67	153
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	8	16	35
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4	31	35	37
Other sales occupations	35	52	16	81
Cashiers	6	12	–	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	192	466	299	429
Computer equipment operators	–	5	7	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64	89	74	98
Financial records processing occupations	16	51	6	75
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	25	14	33
Service occupations	87	218	285	310
Private household occupations	6	4	14	15
Protective service occupations	20	3	7	35
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	61	211	264	260
Food service occupations	8	68	72	88
Cleaning and building service occupations	30	40	91	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	–	2	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	12	–	2	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77	131	69	128
Mechanics and repairers	13	31	16	29
Construction trades	43	31	18	28
Precision production occupations	21	69	35	71
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	135	265	161	226
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	49	85	125	70
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	44	13	35
Transportation occupations	27	44	17	88
Motor vehicle operators	22	44	17	87
Material moving equipment operators	5	7	–	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	85	6	15
Construction laborers	8	–	–	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	7	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**281**	**737**	**644**	**857**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	96	176	166
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	72	37	76
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	7	29	6	57
Professional specialty occupations	37	24	139	90
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	11	5
Engineers	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	13	5	10	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18	14	35	43
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	7	7	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	162	448	252	447
Health technologists and technicians	12	15	–	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	8	8	13
Sales occupations	21	58	28	91
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	8	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	16	23	15
Other sales occupations	21	34	5	70
Cashiers	6	7	–	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	122	367	216	316
Computer equipment operators	–	5	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	64	89	74	98
Financial records processing occupations	7	51	–	55
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	10	6	17
Service occupations	42	113	116	172
Private household occupations	6	4	8	15
Protective service occupations	7	–	7	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	29	109	101	157
Food service occupations	–	12	22	56
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	14	11	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	20	29	18
Mechanics and repairers	–	11	7	–
Construction trades	7	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	9	22	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	60	71	54
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16	29	52	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	16	13	11
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	15	6	11
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–

Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's						
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.						New York, N.Y.–N.J.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**5 841**	**120**	**1 436**	**4 285**	**1 858**	**776**	**3 718**	**209**	**3 509**	**545**	**791**
No workers	1 105	12	162	931	339	139	805	13	792	59	124
1 worker	2 115	42	552	1 521	728	221	1 410	110	1 300	184	273
2 workers	1 993	43	578	1 372	633	275	1 173	76	1 097	248	291
3 or more workers	628	23	144	461	158	141	330	10	320	54	103
Married-couple families	**3 355**	**64**	**933**	**2 358**	**1 058**	**466**	**2 060**	**168**	**1 892**	**387**	**423**
No workers	294	6	66	222	114	21	214	13	201	30	13
1 worker	1 111	17	349	745	375	102	723	80	643	97	127
2 workers	1 478	35	435	1 008	442	228	845	65	780	211	222
3 or more workers	472	6	83	383	127	115	278	10	268	49	61
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**8 459**	**172**	**1 992**	**6 295**	**2 359**	**987**	**5 558**	**250**	**5 308**	**800**	**1 003**
Less than $5,000	1 756	14	292	1 450	508	152	1 298	–	1 298	114	208
$5,000 to $7,499	946	26	184	736	252	106	639	9	630	90	116
$7,500 to $9,999	770	8	154	608	243	68	563	23	540	96	80
$10,000 to $14,999	1 460	45	388	1 027	365	85	982	40	942	158	149
$15,000 to $19,999	1 248	–	326	922	349	180	810	68	742	108	133
$20,000 to $24,999	589	13	185	391	229	72	341	22	319	92	147
$25,000 to $34,999	854	24	253	577	237	164	460	47	413	90	126
$35,000 to $49,999	537	26	121	390	145	108	305	23	282	41	37
$50,000 or more	299	16	89	194	31	52	160	18	142	11	7
Median	$12 307	$12 500	$14 631	$11 625	$12 184	$17 194	$11 384	$17 366	$10 967	$12 451	$13 410
Mean	$16 182	$26 651	$17 956	$15 334	$15 114	$20 050	$14 891	$24 102	$14 457	$15 490	$15 218
Families	**5 841**	**120**	**1 436**	**4 285**	**1 858**	**776**	**3 718**	**209**	**3 509**	**545**	**791**
Less than $5,000	894	6	140	748	311	88	660	–	660	66	103
$5,000 to $7,499	638	19	113	506	187	73	433	–	433	47	96
$7,500 to $9,999	463	8	150	305	213	43	285	23	262	55	85
$10,000 to $14,999	963	15	231	717	303	78	679	40	639	109	131
$15,000 to $19,999	924	5	237	682	268	154	575	47	528	84	124
$20,000 to $24,999	506	13	161	332	210	48	306	22	284	67	131
$25,000 to $34,999	746	19	213	514	228	150	400	36	364	65	92
$35,000 to $49,999	466	30	122	314	115	108	234	28	206	41	29
$50,000 or more	241	5	69	167	23	34	146	13	133	11	–
Median	$14 802	$22 500	$16 304	$14 073	$13 471	$18 333	$13 590	$18 854	$13 207	$14 704	$14 350
Mean	$18 336	$30 273	$19 920	$17 471	$15 944	$20 958	$17 152	$24 742	$16 700	$17 140	$15 539
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 864**	**73**	**751**	**3 040**	**872**	**406**	**2 695**	**61**	**2 634**	**423**	**585**
Median income	$6 364	$11 105	$8 318	$5 860	$4 821	$4 400	$6 110	$13 002	$6 024	$6 482	$3 944
Mean income	$7 984	$12 690	$8 890	$7 647	$7 067	$7 919	$7 725	$12 893	$7 605	$7 208	$6 395
Males 15 years and over, with income	**6 846**	**146**	**1 860**	**4 840**	**2 320**	**860**	**4 250**	**270**	**3 980**	**749**	**1 177**
Median income	$9 961	$13 813	$10 706	$9 438	$8 984	$11 474	$9 163	$13 773	$8 939	$9 278	$6 930
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.2	48.6	50.6	45.8	40.1	55.0	44.5	54.8	43.8	45.9	40.3
Median income	$14 343	$21 681	$14 270	$14 205	$15 577	$15 454	$14 159	$17 626	$13 749	$14 218	$14 640
Females 15 years and over, with income	**7 839**	**110**	**1 700**	**6 029**	**1 721**	**1 151**	**5 073**	**195**	**4 878**	**782**	**960**
Median income	$5 654	$6 200	$5 568	$5 677	$4 369	$5 208	$5 754	$5 614	$5 770	$5 512	$4 511
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.4	35.5	28.2	32.2	20.6	26.3	33.6	32.8	33.6	32.4	27.5
Median income	$11 263	$7 900	$11 034	$11 417	$9 674	$12 750	$11 171	$10 571	$11 210	$9 204	$9 200
Per capita income	**$5 607**	**$11 892**	**$6 089**	**$5 336**	**$4 864**	**$5 483**	**$5 385**	**$6 947**	**$5 301**	**$4 797**	**$4 166**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$5 543	–	$10 759	$4 710	$5 750	$10 595	$4 647	$13 750	$4 535	$8 482	$5 000
25 to 34 years	$12 384	$14 107	$15 926	$10 918	$13 068	$13 409	$10 883	$42 149	$10 550	$13 667	$15 060
35 to 44 years	$16 694	$11 719	$16 750	$16 735	$13 566	$18 083	$15 993	$15 833	$16 008	$18 125	$16 477
45 to 54 years	$19 057	$37 748	$20 250	$18 500	$21 010	$28 269	$16 187	$24 792	$16 013	$20 481	$13 375
55 to 64 years	$18 661	$28 750	$21 181	$17 536	$13 239	$21 667	$16 602	$28 333	$15 469	$22 656	$18 831
65 years and over	$13 954	$20 179	$15 208	$12 750	$11 653	$9 750	$14 292	$16 591	$13 450	$17 222	$7 614
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$14 802**	**$22 500**	**$16 304**	**$14 073**	**$13 471**	**$18 333**	**$13 590**	**$18 854**	**$13 207**	**$14 704**	**$14 350**
With own children under 18 years	$12 956	$12 188	$14 789	$12 326	$12 224	$18 895	$11 616	$16 719	$11 287	$12 183	$12 939
With own children under 6 years	$10 543	$9 219	$14 518	$8 635	$9 197	$11 844	$7 781	$14 643	$7 460	$9 620	$13 458
Without own children under 18 years	$17 271	$28 214	$21 615	$16 279	$15 982	$17 500	$16 300	$19 896	$15 906	$18 750	$16 019
Married-couple families	**$19 047**	**$29 643**	**$19 306**	**$18 689**	**$16 564**	**$25 682**	**$17 882**	**$21 563**	**$17 677**	**$17 340**	**$19 228**
With own children under 18 years	$18 846	$40 397	$17 353	$19 134	$16 303	$26 071	$17 857	$17 031	$17 914	$16 050	$20 296
With own children under 6 years	$15 536	$21 250	$16 806	$14 529	$11 827	$25 078	$13 852	$14 643	$13 799	$11 034	$18 214
Without own children under 18 years	$19 468	$28 393	$23 656	$17 770	$17 070	$19 348	$17 939	$30 212	$17 270	$21 591	$17 024
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 824**	**$8 906**	**$9 343**	**$7 297**	**$5 864**	**$9 618**	**$7 120**	**$15 341**	**$6 978**	**$11 141**	**$7 974**
With own children under 18 years	$6 479	$8 125	$8 137	$6 151	$4 893	$8 462	$5 796	$11 250	$5 771	$9 773	$6 331
With own children under 6 years	$4 444	$8 125	$5 000	$4 159	$4 367	$5 707	$3 917	–	$3 917	$3 661	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$12 985	$26 250	$15 500	$12 520	$7 303	$13 625	$12 478	$15 795	$12 308	$14 896	$13 385
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$4 693	$5 000	$5 227	$4 613	$4 849	$5 028	$4 616	$12 321	$4 545	$5 096	$4 345
1 worker	$12 203	$15 500	$13 564	$11 830	$10 714	$13 047	$12 028	$17 237	$11 659	$12 241	$11 205
2 workers	$20 514	$25 179	$22 045	$19 894	$20 051	$25 750	$19 140	$26 071	$18 819	$19 000	$22 232
3 or more workers	$35 087	$26 750	$35 400	$34 957	$28 929	$36 181	$33 718	$15 000	$34 235	$25 357	$18 906
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**8 459**	**172**	**1 992**	**6 295**	**2 359**	**987**	**5 558**	**250**	**5 308**	**800**	**1 003**
With earnings	6 478	153	1 684	4 641	1 814	758	4 120	237	3 883	720	812
Mean earnings	$17 718	$24 278	$18 362	$17 268	$15 691	$22 627	$16 515	$21 323	$16 222	$15 064	$16 196
With wage or salary income	6 328	141	1 661	4 526	1 782	739	4 014	227	3 787	701	812
Mean wage or salary income	$17 258	$19 984	$17 838	$16 960	$15 567	$22 723	$16 123	$20 909	$15 836	$14 725	$16 189
With nonfarm self-employment income	455	33	113	309	100	46	287	24	263	89	21
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 069	$27 175	$12 010	$10 478	$7 180	$7 806	$11 100	$12 798	$10 945	$5 884	$2 767
With farm self-employment income	54	–	24	30	10	–	30	–	30	–	7
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 421	–	–$2 684	$4 705	$580	–	$4 705	–	$4 705	–	–$7 505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 704	81	482	1 141	498	236	974	69	905	144	164
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 306	$6 990	$1 329	$2 386	$875	$699	$2 752	$1 788	$2 825	$903	$466
With Social Security income	1 514	39	355	1 120	563	223	996	99	897	119	247
Mean Social Security income	$4 065	$4 651	$4 277	$3 978	$4 028	$3 825	$4 010	$3 957	$4 015	$4 204	$3 453
With public assistance income	1 690	22	266	1 402	558	207	1 200	5	1 195	90	223
Mean public assistance income	$3 277	$3 041	$3 564	$3 227	$2 666	$3 175	$3 247	$6 005	$3 236	$3 632	$2 636
With all other income	1 902	23	526	1 353	910	277	1 148	72	1 076	209	245
Mean all other income	$3 408	$2 386	$3 309	$3 464	$3 296	$3 476	$3 616	$5 926	$3 461	$2 818	$2 429

Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas						Places			
		New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey								
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Buffalo city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 026**	**5 650**	**1 498**	**4 152**	**360**	**531**	**525**	**3 178**	**235**	**388**
No workers	178	1 074	162	912	28	104	106	752	28	77
1 worker	396	2 064	576	1 488	144	180	200	1 180	97	147
2 workers	340	1 911	605	1 306	152	199	142	985	86	133
3 or more workers	112	601	155	446	36	48	77	261	24	31
Married-couple families	**633**	**3 262**	**992**	**2 270**	**234**	**307**	**306**	**1 692**	**150**	**213**
No workers	45	279	66	213	14	13	20	190	14	7
1 worker	221	1 111	372	739	74	79	105	583	55	74
2 workers	281	1 419	469	950	115	178	116	698	57	112
3 or more workers	86	453	85	368	31	37	65	221	24	20
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 387**	**8 170**	**2 048**	**6 122**	**562**	**645**	**754**	**4 882**	**381**	**490**
Less than $5,000	345	1 764	314	1 450	86	145	226	1 268	63	132
$5,000 to $7,499	143	887	182	705	49	86	76	579	49	63
$7,500 to $9,999	181	725	148	577	71	50	92	525	58	39
$10,000 to $14,999	203	1 443	421	1 022	99	110	118	882	61	97
$15,000 to $19,999	179	1 227	339	888	81	87	92	674	59	68
$20,000 to $24,999	126	551	180	371	65	91	71	283	42	50
$25,000 to $34,999	124	810	253	557	71	66	54	349	27	36
$35,000 to $49,999	77	485	127	358	32	10	25	233	22	5
$50,000 or more	9	278	84	194	8	–	–	89	–	–
Median	$10 519	$12 241	$14 411	$11 512	$13 235	$11 995	$9 538	$10 376	$11 898	$10 529
Mean	$13 932	$15 837	$17 704	$15 212	$15 864	$13 269	$12 190	$13 537	$14 203	$11 929
Families	**1 026**	**5 650**	**1 498**	**4 152**	**360**	**531**	**525**	**3 178**	**235**	**388**
Less than $5,000	184	895	147	748	41	79	123	641	29	66
$5,000 to $7,499	89	622	125	497	22	71	36	399	22	53
$7,500 to $9,999	163	429	144	285	36	69	75	260	29	58
$10,000 to $14,999	153	986	278	708	60	101	86	591	45	88
$15,000 to $19,999	134	886	234	652	65	70	65	462	52	51
$20,000 to $24,999	113	477	165	312	43	68	66	256	20	34
$25,000 to $34,999	124	707	213	494	53	63	54	309	16	33
$35,000 to $49,999	57	417	128	289	32	10	20	171	22	5
$50,000 or more	9	231	64	167	8	–	–	89	–	–
Median	$12 139	$14 445	$15 905	$13 846	$16 544	$12 372	$11 319	$12 491	$14 219	$10 867
Mean	$15 410	$17 910	$19 497	$17 338	$18 409	$13 977	$13 935	$15 681	$16 200	$12 603
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**575**	**3 714**	**748**	**2 966**	**316**	**311**	**378**	**2 425**	**208**	**258**
Median income	$4 278	$6 110	$9 048	$5 671	$8 263	$3 184	$3 580	$5 824	$6 545	$3 100
Mean income	$6 689	$7 874	$8 972	$7 597	$8 158	$4 528	$5 230	$7 388	$7 616	$4 349
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 207**	**6 553**	**1 867**	**4 686**	**529**	**677**	**588**	**3 457**	**344**	**484**
Median income	$9 280	$9 812	$10 703	$9 375	$9 833	$6 131	$7 604	$8 731	$9 286	$5 261
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.9	47.1	50.9	45.6	44.2	34.6	31.3	43.7	37.5	32.9
Median income	$16 014	$14 113	$14 023	$14 153	$16 681	$15 545	$13 747	$13 175	$11 971	$14 949
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 025**	**7 555**	**1 725**	**5 830**	**477**	**620**	**599**	**4 384**	**324**	**423**
Median income	$4 429	$5 583	$5 584	$5 582	$6 176	$4 000	$4 454	$5 677	$5 957	$3 993
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.2	31.3	27.7	32.4	36.3	17.6	19.9	33.3	37.7	14.4
Median income	$9 265	$11 332	$11 064	$11 435	$9 865	$9 190	$8 558	$11 196	$9 444	$7 962
Per capita income	**$4 989**	**$5 511**	**$6 152**	**$5 306**	**$5 245**	**$3 511**	**$4 177**	**$5 098**	**$4 727**	**$3 353**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$5 200	$5 707	$11 027	$4 710	$3 594	$4 375	$4 604	$4 343	$7 841	$13 750
25 to 34 years	$12 404	$12 175	$15 593	$10 781	$14 792	$14 708	$11 250	$10 013	$9 821	$13 050
35 to 44 years	$11 184	$16 591	$17 206	$16 378	$19 297	$11 382	$9 886	$15 101	$18 125	$9 659
45 to 54 years	$21 410	$18 309	$19 107	$18 182	$20 385	$9 926	$20 987	$14 815	$12 417	$9 118
55 to 64 years	$17 292	$17 639	$19 464	$17 208	$22 500	$10 469	$22 639	$14 559	$22 500	$10 469
65 years and over	$10 446	$14 107	$15 069	$13 200	$16 806	$7 614	$15 278	$13 050	$16 250	$6 000
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$12 139**	**$14 445**	**$15 905**	**$13 846**	**$16 544**	**$12 372**	**$11 319**	**$12 491**	**$14 219**	**$10 867**
With own children under 18 years	$10 065	$12 768	$14 709	$12 034	$15 000	$12 669	$9 838	$10 484	$12 024	$11 007
With own children under 6 years	$8 600	$10 622	$14 246	$8 290	$9 213	$13 167	$9 015	$7 203	$8 812	$11 544
Without own children under 18 years	$17 243	$16 756	$20 000	$16 206	$20 278	$11 538	$21 071	$15 161	$15 694	$10 481
Married-couple families	**$16 827**	**$18 404**	**$18 380**	**$18 411**	**$18 871**	**$17 552**	**$17 679**	**$16 760**	**$17 143**	**$14 336**
With own children under 18 years	$15 853	$18 331	$17 158	$18 818	$17 644	$18 654	$15 580	$17 007	$16 250	$14 400
With own children under 6 years	$10 530	$14 960	$16 314	$14 265	$10 481	$16 058	$11 685	$13 324	$9 750	$13 950
Without own children under 18 years	$22 115	$18 565	$23 295	$17 537	$22 386	$15 781	$23 984	$16 582	$19 000	$14 107
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 637**	**$7 647**	**$9 439**	**$7 148**	**$12 847**	**$7 457**	**$4 811**	**$6 930**	**$13 264**	**$7 866**
With own children under 18 years	$4 669	$6 353	$8 325	$6 041	$11 029	$6 471	$4 470	$5 730	$11 250	$7 500
With own children under 6 years	$4 458	$4 293	$5 000	$4 159	$2 656	$4 118	$4 412	$3 929	$3 750	$7 708
Without own children under 18 years	$9 038	$12 917	$15 375	$12 566	$15 250	$8 456	$8 661	$11 975	$14 583	$8 382
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$4 207	$4 610	$5 227	$4 524	$5 000	$4 405	$3 851	$4 524	$5 000	$4 375
1 worker	$9 595	$12 130	$13 380	$11 825	$13 333	$10 326	$9 352	$11 256	$12 708	$11 033
2 workers	$17 895	$19 689	$19 736	$19 671	$21 154	$16 964	$16 731	$18 196	$18 636	$13 203
3 or more workers	$28 929	$34 736	$34 648	$34 743	$25 714	$20 833	$25 972	$33 327	$30 604	$18 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 387**	**8 170**	**2 048**	**6 122**	**562**	**645**	**754**	**4 882**	**381**	**490**
With earnings	1 064	6 242	1 749	4 493	502	511	548	3 509	339	383
Mean earnings	$15 042	$17 422	$17 944	$17 219	$15 876	$13 795	$13 067	$15 247	$13 966	$12 167
With wage or salary income	1 039	6 104	1 726	4 378	483	511	538	3 422	326	383
Mean wage or salary income	$14 947	$17 073	$17 463	$16 919	$15 643	$13 767	$13 008	$15 015	$13 709	$12 130
With nonfarm self-employment income	46	414	112	302	60	14	10	238	42	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 313	$10 738	$11 567	$10 431	$6 907	$1 023	$16 253	$8 325	$6 318	$1 023
With farm self-employment income	–	49	19	30	–	–	–	30	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$1 816	–$2 746	$4 705	–	–	–	$4 705	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	285	1 566	487	1 079	97	80	138	765	38	55
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$770	$2 092	$1 318	$2 441	$655	$317	$640	$2 999	$1 102	$372
With Social Security income	245	1 424	336	1 088	97	187	169	817	79	161
Mean Social Security income	$3 935	$4 050	$4 286	$3 978	$3 414	$3 398	$4 067	$4 052	$3 333	$3 106
With public assistance income	369	1 656	276	1 380	43	174	218	1 112	43	156
Mean public assistance income	$2 506	$3 251	$3 492	$3 202	$3 100	$2 574	$2 599	$3 191	$3 100	$2 774
With all other income	478	1 832	556	1 276	128	127	305	970	70	82
Mean all other income	$2 533	$3 390	$3 289	$3 435	$3 263	$3 156	$2 257	$3 539	$3 405	$2 826

Table 142a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Bronx borough	Brooklyn borough	Manhattan borough	Queens borough
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979				
Families	**586**	**959**	**697**	**844**
No workers	162	262	192	115
1 worker	241	368	250	299
2 workers	132	246	240	330
3 or more workers	51	83	15	100
Married-couple families	**361**	**484**	**290**	**490**
No workers	59	50	51	30
1 worker	156	178	110	121
2 workers	95	193	114	259
3 or more workers	51	63	15	80
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	**841**	**1 401**	**1 305**	**1 191**
Less than $5,000	223	375	385	249
$5,000 to $7,499	120	185	132	142
$7,500 to $9,999	100	159	164	87
$10,000 to $14,999	118	251	246	238
$15,000 to $19,999	127	178	213	141
$20,000 to $24,999	63	110	24	72
$25,000 to $34,999	38	83	39	173
$35,000 to $49,999	33	37	70	81
$50,000 or more	19	23	32	8
Median	$9 437	$9 709	$9 566	$12 531
Mean	$13 115	$12 444	$13 255	$14 957
Families	**586**	**959**	**697**	**844**
Less than $5,000	108	213	155	144
$5,000 to $7,499	91	127	70	111
$7,500 to $9,999	62	86	70	42
$10,000 to $14,999	76	176	172	152
$15,000 to $19,999	103	156	100	88
$20,000 to $24,999	56	88	35	71
$25,000 to $34,999	48	62	32	151
$35,000 to $49,999	23	28	31	77
$50,000 or more	19	23	32	8
Median	$11 455	$11 807	$11 537	$14 135
Mean	$15 425	$13 973	$16 001	$16 919
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**312**	**563**	**936**	**540**
Median income	$4 895	$5 338	$5 696	$6 571
Mean income	$6 508	$6 723	$7 686	$7 862
Males 15 years and over, with income	**590**	**982**	**939**	**850**
Median income	$9 432	$7 909	$8 064	$9 852
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.4	40.1	38.9	51.9
Median income	$13 921	$11 138	$13 371	$14 088
Females 15 years and over, with income	**528**	**1 312**	**1 108**	**1 287**
Median income	$4 566	$5 438	$5 750	$6 218
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.2	31.9	35.6	33.9
Median income	$9 694	$11 329	$10 359	$11 796
Per capita income	**$5 019**	**$4 494**	**$5 425**	**$5 362**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years	$4 258	$4 914	$2500–	$6 250
25 to 34 years	$9 722	$9 821	$10 179	$9 934
35 to 44 years	$17 054	$10 938	$14 565	$16 653
45 to 54 years	$15 917	$15 298	$11 513	$23 125
55 to 64 years	$12 143	$14 348	$11 094	$17 500
65 years and over	$7 128	$5 625	$17 000	$15 417
Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	**$11 455**	**$11 807**	**$11 537**	**$14 135**
With own children under 18 years	$9 415	$9 032	$10 987	$11 673
With own children under 6 years	$7 409	$6 987	$6 792	$10 164
Without own children under 18 years	$15 724	$15 156	$12 554	$17 721
Married-couple families	**$15 915**	**$16 875**	**$15 227**	**$19 722**
With own children under 18 years	$14 917	$16 250	$18 472	$18 472
With own children under 6 years	$12 614	$13 897	$13 164	$12 857
Without own children under 18 years	$16 382	$17 143	$12 885	$22 250
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 735**	**$6 066**	**$8 953**	**$7 367**
With own children under 18 years	$4 923	$5 506	$6 458	$6 274
With own children under 6 years	$5 208	$3 917	$3 875	$2 788
Without own children under 18 years	$8 583	$11 181	$11 823	$17 167
Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers	$4 688	$4 270	$5 144	$4 866
1 worker	$11 523	$11 154	$11 837	$9 234
2 workers	$22 344	$16 923	$16 071	$19 712
3 or more workers	$26 058	$25 417	$36 994	$36 714
INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Households	**841**	**1 401**	**1 305**	**1 191**
With earnings	571	964	897	961
Mean earnings	$15 637	$14 392	$14 503	$16 027
With wage or salary income	565	959	861	925
Mean wage or salary income	$14 603	$14 294	$14 185	$16 204
With nonfarm self-employment income	29	16	129	60
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$23 304	$7 530	$5 455	$6 891
With farm self-employment income	8	5	11	6
Mean farm self-employment income	$315	$9 065	$8 457	$45
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	89	226	167	269
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 596	$1 252	$8 810	$1 141
With Social Security income	136	218	244	213
Mean Social Security income	$3 868	$4 242	$3 877	$4 175
With public assistance income	210	357	279	245
Mean public assistance income	$4 076	$3 448	$2 635	$2 649
With all other income	116	367	259	192
Mean all other income	$4 208	$3 056	$4 384	$2 953

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's			SMSA's						
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					New York, N.Y.–N.J.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**5 841**	**120**	**1 436**	**4 285**	**1 858**	**776**	**3 718**	**209**	**3 509**	**545**	**791**
With Social Security income	962	21	271	670	334	156	608	94	514	68	169
Income above poverty level	789	21	239	529	319	113	505	89	416	54	151
Below poverty level without Social Security income	237	14	41	182	142	34	148	–	148	6	41
With public assistance income	1 317	22	220	1 075	414	185	895	5	890	88	173
Income above poverty level	599	16	118	465	205	107	358	–	358	32	96
Below poverty level without public assistance income	193	8	27	158	47	16	142	–	142	18	35
Householder worked in 1979	4 051	108	1 115	2 828	1 264	552	2 426	150	2 276	444	589
With related children under 18 years	3 971	68	970	2 933	1 254	587	2 469	123	2 346	402	540
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 128	60	745	2 323	968	509	1 918	104	1 814	279	462
Female householder, no husband present	2 157	47	417	1 693	518	297	1 427	31	1 396	117	274
Householder worked in 1979	1 095	41	237	817	232	138	683	4	679	96	155
With related children under 18 years	1 632	42	301	1 289	408	230	1 069	10	1 059	100	187
With related children under 6 years	776	26	160	590	214	123	467	–	467	61	74
Householder 65 years and over	541	13	155	373	223	80	341	48	293	42	51
Unrelated individuals	**3 760**	**73**	**714**	**2 973**	**866**	**378**	**2 656**	**61**	**2 595**	**400**	**565**
With Social Security income	581	18	103	460	252	72	393	5	388	60	98
Income above poverty level	411	18	53	340	154	46	299	5	294	53	59
Below poverty level without Social Security income	261	7	31	223	130	26	197	–	197	20	49
With public assistance income	444	–	51	393	134	61	332	–	332	17	55
Income above poverty level	132	–	17	115	53	–	115	–	115	15	29
Below poverty level without public assistance income	107	–	13	94	25	–	94	–	94	13	22
Worked in 1979	2 550	66	545	1 939	503	207	1 793	61	1 732	333	378
65 years and over	611	15	89	507	203	84	423	–	423	51	98
Persons	**24 343**	**360**	**5 676**	**18 307**	**7 095**	**3 497**	**15 623**	**813**	**14 810**	**2 534**	**3 792**
Related children under 18 years	7 801	109	1 774	5 918	2 587	1 260	4 903	245	4 658	896	1 371
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 641	91	1 269	4 281	1 867	912	3 592	223	3 369	691	1 052
60 years and over	2 401	35	569	1 797	690	320	1 579	102	1 477	206	301
65 years and over	1 581	35	374	1 172	502	234	997	59	938	154	216
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 266**	**6**	**229**	**1 031**	**381**	**142**	**894**	**5**	**889**	**106**	**164**
Percent below poverty level	21.7	5.0	15.9	24.1	20.5	18.3	24.0	2.4	25.3	19.4	20.7
Mean income deficit	$3 375	$2 440	$3 121	$3 437	$2 410	$3 055	$3 487	$1 515	$3 498	$2 459	$2 807
Persons per family	3.74	2.50	4.02	3.69	3.61	3.98	3.67	8.40	3.64	3.79	4.21
With Social Security income	173	–	32	141	15	43	103	5	98	14	18
With public assistance income	718	6	102	610	209	78	537	5	532	56	77
Householder worked in 1979	349	–	99	250	164	19	231	–	231	63	83
With related children under 18 years	1 129	6	213	910	357	117	798	5	793	97	158
With related children 5 to 17 years	888	6	174	708	252	107	606	5	601	49	126
Female householder, no husband present	911	6	142	763	264	101	662	–	662	37	115
Householder worked in 1979	202	–	45	157	83	6	151	–	151	22	45
With related children under 18 years	871	6	135	730	245	94	636	–	636	37	109
With related children under 6 years	524	6	71	447	137	65	382	–	382	35	45
Householder 65 years and over	86	–	19	67	23	24	48	5	43	7	6
Unrelated individuals	**1 176**	**15**	**161**	**1 000**	**335**	**163**	**846**	**9**	**837**	**100**	**251**
Percent below poverty level	31.3	20.5	22.5	33.6	38.7	43.1	31.9	14.8	32.3	25.0	44.4
Mean income deficit	$2 121	$2 469	$1 314	$2 246	$1 859	$2 192	$2 237	$465	$2 257	$2 105	$2 263
With Social Security income	170	–	50	120	98	26	94	–	94	7	39
With public assistance income	312	–	34	278	81	61	217	–	217	2	26
Worked in 1979	462	15	70	377	130	39	347	9	338	80	123
65 years and over	238	8	64	166	73	50	116	–	116	7	32
Persons	**5 744**	**30**	**977**	**4 737**	**1 773**	**796**	**4 023**	**82**	**3 941**	**574**	**902**
Percent below poverty level	23.6	8.3	17.2	25.9	25.0	22.8	25.8	10.1	26.6	22.7	23.8
Related children under 18 years	2 532	9	440	2 083	865	367	1 762	46	1 716	301	397
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 653	5	305	1 343	554	244	1 141	42	1 099	212	271
60 years and over	562	8	130	424	118	84	350	10	340	37	46
65 years and over	383	8	88	287	96	84	208	5	203	28	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 648**	**17**	**335**	**1 296**	**520**	**179**	**1 134**	**17**	**1 117**	**126**	**221**
Percent below poverty level	28.2	14.2	23.3	30.2	28.0	23.1	30.5	8.1	31.8	23.1	27.9
Mean income deficit	$4 155	$1 574	$3 692	$4 308	$3 200	$4 127	$4 306	$2 215	$4 337	$3 760	$3 667
Persons per family	3.71	2.24	4.10	3.63	3.63	3.93	3.60	5.35	3.58	3.94	3.94
With Social Security income	218	6	32	180	56	49	136	5	131	20	36
With public assistance income	828	6	119	703	251	103	605	5	600	64	104
Householder worked in 1979	618	5	198	415	237	43	384	12	372	77	98
With related children under 18 years	1 439	11	307	1 121	450	148	990	17	973	111	200
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 131	11	256	864	316	138	737	11	726	61	168
Female householder, no husband present	1 092	11	175	906	319	138	768	–	768	37	125
Householder worked in 1979	314	5	78	231	115	30	201	–	201	22	50
With related children under 18 years	1 027	11	163	853	293	125	728	–	728	37	119
With related children under 6 years	585	11	76	498	171	84	414	–	414	35	50
Householder 65 years and over	107	6	19	82	43	24	63	5	58	7	13
Unrelated individuals	**1 490**	**15**	**221**	**1 254**	**427**	**177**	**1 086**	**9**	**1 077**	**130**	**295**
Percent below poverty level	39.6	20.5	31.0	42.2	49.3	46.8	40.9	14.8	41.5	32.5	52.2
Mean income deficit	$2 525	$3 374	$1 763	$2 649	$2 302	$2 893	$2 599	$1 410	$2 609	$2 469	$2 826
With Social Security income	248	–	50	198	150	36	162	–	162	20	61
With public assistance income	383	–	47	336	98	61	275	–	275	2	48
Worked in 1979	626	15	108	503	163	48	464	9	455	97	145
65 years and over	342	8	64	270	105	60	210	–	210	20	54
Persons	**7 293**	**46**	**1 347**	**5 900**	**2 279**	**976**	**5 055**	**131**	**4 924**	**708**	**1 175**
Percent below poverty level	30.0	12.8	23.7	32.2	32.1	27.9	32.4	16.1	33.2	27.9	31.0
Related children under 18 years	3 143	14	592	2 537	1 052	468	2 139	70	2 069	360	495
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 063	10	416	1 637	682	314	1 378	55	1 323	237	364
60 years and over	757	14	144	599	207	100	509	10	499	56	77
65 years and over	522	14	95	413	148	94	324	5	319	41	67
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.9	8.3	12.1	18.6	15.8	14.0	18.8	3.8	19.6	15.6	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	35.1	30.3	28.2	37.3	39.1	30.7	37.9	19.8	38.9	37.8	35.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.5	38.3	40.6	48.4	53.6	40.9	49.3	32.1	50.2	49.8	54.6

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas						Places			
		New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey								
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Buffalo city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 026**	**5 650**	**1 498**	**4 152**	**360**	**531**	**525**	**3 178**	**235**	**388**
With Social Security income	103	912	261	651	53	138	75	464	53	112
Income above poverty level	96	739	229	510	39	122	68	371	39	96
Below poverty level without Social Security income	46	213	41	172	–	41	35	144	–	28
With public assistance income	269	1 283	230	1 053	43	147	155	831	43	129
Income above poverty level	124	577	128	449	14	72	66	329	14	67
Below poverty level without public assistance income	32	183	28	155	–	28	20	134	–	28
Householder worked in 1979	760	3 914	1 177	2 737	297	366	360	2 015	183	262
With related children under 18 years	753	3 868	1 032	2 836	256	398	417	2 108	162	292
With related children 5 to 17 years	560	3 035	800	2 235	191	326	306	1 637	120	253
Female householder, no husband present	352	2 079	425	1 654	87	197	207	1 325	53	148
Householder worked in 1979	168	1 037	245	792	81	80	95	638	47	59
With related children under 18 years	287	1 571	311	1 260	70	148	187	1 012	41	114
With related children under 6 years	128	746	160	586	33	58	77	440	16	45
Householder 65 years and over	55	509	153	356	39	37	30	267	35	16
Unrelated individuals	**569**	**3 622**	**723**	**2 899**	**309**	**303**	**378**	**2 401**	**201**	**250**
With Social Security income	146	541	94	447	51	54	98	358	26	54
Income above poverty level	69	371	44	327	44	23	49	264	19	23
Below poverty level without Social Security income	69	245	22	223	13	23	49	186	7	23
With public assistance income	79	444	51	393	7	25	42	297	–	25
Income above poverty level	25	132	17	115	7	6	6	110	–	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	107	13	94	7	6	–	89	–	6
Worked in 1979	338	2 440	563	1 877	265	199	202	1 579	187	151
65 years and over	97	579	97	482	44	40	77	393	26	40
Persons	**3 810**	**23 439**	**5 688**	**17 751**	**1 683**	**2 500**	**2 061**	**13 243**	**1 112**	**1 758**
Related children under 18 years	1 341	7 477	1 763	5 714	591	1 040	748	4 137	388	730
Related children 5 to 17 years	977	5 398	1 266	4 132	462	778	571	3 026	310	539
60 years and over	242	2 275	547	1 728	144	158	151	1 379	107	106
65 years and over	173	1 489	375	1 114	126	124	114	863	95	88
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**248**	**1 261**	**236**	**1 025**	**62**	**131**	**155**	**856**	**43**	**112**
Percent below poverty level	24.2	22.3	15.8	24.7	17.2	24.7	29.5	26.9	18.3	28.9
Mean income deficit	$2 235	$3 379	$3 083	$3 448	$2 039	$2 661	$2 264	$3 494	$1 910	$2 503
Persons per family	3.59	3.73	3.96	3.68	3.26	4.37	3.67	3.64	3.00	4.64
With Social Security income	7	173	32	141	14	16	7	93	14	16
With public assistance income	145	706	102	604	29	75	89	502	29	62
Householder worked in 1979	101	356	106	250	34	63	55	228	22	57
With related children under 18 years	243	1 117	213	904	55	125	155	765	36	106
With related children 5 to 17 years	184	876	174	702	21	95	134	579	14	89
Female householder, no husband present	189	905	142	763	20	93	137	634	8	74
Householder worked in 1979	61	202	45	157	20	25	44	148	8	19
With related children under 18 years	184	865	135	730	20	87	137	608	8	68
With related children under 6 years	76	518	71	447	20	41	47	357	8	28
Householder 65 years and over	5	86	19	67	7	6	–	38	7	6
Unrelated individuals	**250**	**1 160**	**170**	**990**	**59**	**184**	**199**	**789**	**41**	**156**
Percent below poverty level	43.9	32.0	23.5	34.1	19.1	60.7	52.6	32.9	20.4	62.4
Mean income deficit	$1 801	$2 137	$1 422	$2 259	$1 833	$2 027	$1 903	$2 291	$1 732	$2 149
With Social Security income	77	170	50	120	7	31	49	94	7	31
With public assistance income	54	312	34	278	–	19	36	187	–	19
Worked in 1979	97	438	71	367	47	103	78	313	34	80
65 years and over	43	238	72	166	7	17	43	116	7	17
Persons	**1 175**	**5 698**	**1 000**	**4 698**	**359**	**699**	**789**	**3 689**	**259**	**618**
Percent below poverty level	30.8	24.3	17.6	26.5	21.3	28.0	38.3	27.9	23.3	35.2
Related children under 18 years	597	2 512	440	2 072	198	313	402	1 576	135	284
Related children 5 to 17 years	419	1 637	305	1 332	141	199	311	1 031	89	185
60 years and over	55	569	145	424	20	23	43	328	20	23
65 years and over	48	383	96	287	20	23	43	191	20	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**321**	**1 652**	**362**	**1 290**	**74**	**172**	**184**	**1 072**	**55**	**148**
Percent below poverty level	31.3	29.2	24.2	31.1	20.6	32.4	35.0	33.7	23.4	38.1
Mean income deficit	$3 140	$4 134	$3 505	$4 310	$3 342	$3 701	$3 337	$4 353	$3 073	$3 614
Persons per family	3.64	3.73	4.09	3.62	3.70	4.09	3.74	3.58	3.65	4.29
With Social Security income	14	212	32	180	14	34	14	126	14	34
With public assistance income	170	817	120	697	29	95	102	570	29	82
Householder worked in 1979	156	640	225	415	46	74	78	357	34	63
With related children under 18 years	309	1 442	327	1 115	67	151	177	933	48	127
With related children 5 to 17 years	221	1 134	276	858	33	121	145	692	26	110
Female householder, no husband present	239	1 082	176	906	20	103	161	735	8	79
Householder worked in 1979	93	310	79	231	20	30	62	193	8	19
With related children under 18 years	227	1 017	164	853	20	97	154	695	8	73
With related children under 6 years	105	574	76	498	20	46	64	389	8	33
Householder 65 years and over	12	101	19	82	7	6	7	53	7	6
Unrelated individuals	**307**	**1 474**	**230**	**1 244**	**85**	**207**	**238**	**1 020**	**61**	**166**
Percent below poverty level	54.0	40.7	31.8	42.9	27.5	68.3	63.0	42.5	30.3	66.4
Mean income deficit	$2 317	$2 531	$1 859	$2 655	$2 103	$2 702	$2 463	$2 627	$2 008	$2 950
With Social Security income	106	248	50	198	20	37	72	160	14	37
With public assistance income	60	383	47	336	–	25	36	245	–	25
Worked in 1979	125	602	109	493	60	120	94	423	47	84
65 years and over	57	342	72	270	20	23	51	208	14	23
Persons	**1 419**	**7 242**	**1 387**	**5 855**	**461**	**924**	**938**	**4 639**	**333**	**779**
Percent below poverty level	37.2	30.9	24.4	33.0	27.4	37.0	45.5	35.0	29.9	44.3
Related children under 18 years	695	3 116	596	2 520	240	404	467	1 917	155	349
Related children 5 to 17 years	486	2 045	425	1 620	161	285	356	1 243	109	245
60 years and over	100	758	159	599	33	29	82	485	27	29
65 years and over	69	516	103	413	33	29	58	305	27	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18.1	17.5	12.4	19.1	15.2	15.0	21.8	20.8	18.7	18.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41.3	35.5	28.0	38.0	37.8	41.8	49.6	40.6	42.2	51.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.3	47.0	41.0	48.9	50.3	59.6	63.2	52.0	60.2	69.1

Table 143a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Bronx borough	Brooklyn borough	Manhattan borough	Queens borough
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979				
Families	**586**	**959**	**697**	**844**
With Social Security income	78	127	118	135
Income above poverty level	53	93	105	114
Below poverty level without Social Security income	28	33	46	37
With public assistance income	162	262	174	212
Income above poverty level	50	73	65	133
Below poverty level without public assistance income	22	16	43	53
Householder worked in 1979	321	602	396	639
With related children under 18 years	356	664	441	578
With related children 5 to 17 years	278	562	317	424
Female householder, no husband present	188	441	339	332
Householder worked in 1979	68	192	159	215
With related children under 18 years	172	366	216	233
With related children under 6 years	79	155	95	90
Householder 65 years and over	63	34	84	77
Unrelated individuals	**306**	**557**	**924**	**540**
With Social Security income	58	91	133	76
Income above poverty level	27	78	122	37
Below poverty level without Social Security income	15	60	81	30
With public assistance income	51	105	99	42
Income above poverty level	–	48	51	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	31	51	7
Worked in 1979	169	334	628	394
65 years and over	43	105	145	93
Persons	**2 040**	**3 994**	**3 312**	**3 519**
Related children under 18 years	740	1 361	882	1 055
Related children 5 to 17 years	568	913	625	828
60 years and over	192	344	416	389
65 years and over	128	183	302	234
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	**156**	**315**	**194**	**170**
Percent below poverty level	26.6	32.8	27.8	20.1
Mean income deficit	$3 030	$3 468	$3 602	$3 959
Persons per family	3.84	4.20	3.02	3.36
With Social Security income	25	34	13	21
With public assistance income	112	189	109	79
Householder worked in 1979	35	78	52	63
With related children under 18 years	137	289	162	156
With related children 5 to 17 years	121	247	110	93
Female householder, no husband present	124	262	117	110
Householder worked in 1979	20	52	29	47
With related children under 18 years	124	243	117	103
With related children under 6 years	58	146	68	64
Householder 65 years and over	6	12	7	13
Unrelated individuals	**124**	**174**	**281**	**182**
Percent below poverty level	40.5	31.2	30.4	33.7
Mean income deficit	$1 626	$2 348	$2 740	$2 041
With Social Security income	31	13	11	39
With public assistance income	51	57	48	31
Worked in 1979	17	67	127	94
65 years and over	16	18	19	56
Persons	**681**	**1 360**	**866**	**717**
Percent below poverty level	33.4	34.1	26.1	20.4
Related children under 18 years	358	652	296	254
Related children 5 to 17 years	261	397	189	168
60 years and over	51	100	68	102
65 years and over	22	44	31	87
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	**201**	**376**	**231**	**243**
Percent below poverty level	34.3	39.2	33.1	28.8
Mean income deficit	$4 000	$4 601	$4 470	$4 194
Persons per family	3.67	4.05	3.16	3.34
With Social Security income	31	37	24	34
With public assistance income	112	198	134	113
Householder worked in 1979	74	122	57	104
With related children under 18 years	176	335	187	214
With related children 5 to 17 years	141	284	115	144
Female householder, no husband present	136	285	143	150
Householder worked in 1979	32	66	34	61
With related children under 18 years	136	266	137	135
With related children under 6 years	70	146	88	64
Householder 65 years and over	12	15	13	13
Unrelated individuals	**152**	**246**	**386**	**208**
Percent below poverty level	49.7	44.2	41.8	38.5
Mean income deficit	$2 198	$2 470	$2 858	$2 662
With Social Security income	40	30	42	48
With public assistance income	51	74	89	31
Worked in 1979	36	105	170	104
65 years and over	25	45	66	65
Persons	**839**	**1 634**	**1 165**	**936**
Percent below poverty level	41.1	40.9	35.2	26.6
Related children under 18 years	424	747	388	342
Related children 5 to 17 years	297	445	238	247
60 years and over	71	141	134	132
65 years and over	37	74	91	96
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL				
Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.9	28.1	20.3	13.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	45.8	47.1	42.0	31.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	57.5	58.1	54.8	42.5

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.		
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
AGE								
Total persons	**383 552**	**3 452**	**87 245**	**292 855**	**5 646**	**2 007**	**1 920**	**87**
Under 5 years	36 232	476	10 427	25 329	470	200	190	10
5 to 9 years	33 778	386	9 507	23 885	653	201	189	12
10 to 14 years	28 896	347	6 366	22 183	484	153	146	7
15 to 19 years	26 303	145	4 757	21 401	356	148	144	4
20 to 24 years	25 669	200	4 477	20 992	720	295	290	5
25 to 29 years	37 747	264	8 493	28 990	556	282	278	4
30 to 34 years	50 469	477	13 324	36 668	689	250	233	17
35 to 39 years	37 560	401	10 424	26 735	563	191	183	8
40 to 44 years	29 306	245	7 077	21 984	357	58	46	12
45 to 49 years	19 601	159	3 893	15 549	212	106	101	5
50 to 54 years	15 210	141	2 259	12 810	162	49	49	–
55 to 59 years	12 184	72	1 704	10 408	102	15	15	–
60 to 64 years	9 386	41	1 552	7 793	69	2	2	–
65 to 69 years	8 283	43	1 237	7 003	100	8	8	–
70 to 74 years	6 005	17	863	5 125	56	14	11	3
75 to 79 years	3 581	24	501	3 056	52	35	35	–
80 to 84 years	2 078	8	230	1 840	37	–	–	–
85 years and over	1 264	6	154	1 104	8	–	–	–
Median	30.3	28.3	29.8	30.5	26.3	25.1	25.0	30.4
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**26 685**	**187**	**4 728**	**21 770**	**403**	**194**	**188**	**6**
Children ever born	3 351	27	595	2 729	69	138	134	4
Per 1,000 women	126	144	126	125	171	711	713	667
Women 25 to 34 years	**47 149**	**416**	**12 387**	**34 346**	**704**	**261**	**245**	**16**
Children ever born	52 250	578	14 541	37 131	858	369	337	32
Per 1,000 women	1 108	1 389	1 174	1 081	1 219	1 414	1 376	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**32 272**	**286**	**8 151**	**23 835**	**443**	**81**	**71**	**10**
Children ever born	65 008	651	16 161	48 196	946	168	139	29
Per 1,000 women	2 014	2 276	1 983	2 022	2 135	2 074	1 958	2 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**383 552**	**3 452**	**87 245**	**292 855**	**5 646**	**2 007**	**1 920**	**87**
In households	**378 902**	**3 424**	**86 149**	**289 329**	**5 304**	**1 817**	**1 730**	**87**
Family householder: Male	81 055	746	19 127	61 182	1 017	394	378	16
Female	10 611	71	1 940	8 600	148	28	28	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	13 397	61	1 985	11 351	272	101	99	2
Female	11 881	38	1 610	10 233	133	27	25	2
Spouse	83 180	816	20 368	61 996	1 235	466	435	31
Child	137 589	1 399	31 983	104 207	1 875	630	596	34
Other relatives	30 849	250	7 095	23 504	321	100	98	2
Nonrelatives	10 340	43	2 041	8 256	303	71	71	–
Persons per household	3.20	3.53	3.40	3.14	3.11	3.18	3.18	3.25
Persons per family	3.72	3.83	3.73	3.71	3.68	3.69	3.69	3.81
In group quarters	**4 650**	**28**	**1 096**	**3 526**	**342**	**190**	**190**	**–**
Inmate of institution	713	14	73	626	5	5	5	–
Other	3 937	14	1 023	2 900	337	185	185	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**118 468**	**1 191**	**27 978**	**89 299**	**2 350**	**785**	**761**	**24**
Nursery school	6 947	199	2 496	4 252	114	40	40	–
Private	5 305	183	1 981	3 141	107	23	23	–
Kindergarten	6 688	90	1 846	4 752	158	32	32	–
Private	1 904	5	602	1 297	19	9	9	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	50 640	568	12 800	37 272	872	306	289	17
Private	10 477	65	2 991	7 421	133	27	27	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	22 476	157	3 909	18 410	221	52	48	4
Private	3 225	31	807	2 387	28	6	4	2
College	31 717	177	6 927	24 613	985	355	352	3
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 740**	**50**	**1 686**	**4 004**	**72**	**19**	**18**	**1**
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	44.3	68.1	49.2	41.6	42.8	68.2	68.2	–
5 and 6 years old	92.1	97.4	93.7	91.3	90.8	97.0	100.0	50.0
7 to 15 years old	98.2	100.0	98.5	98.0	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.8	87.8	96.3	93.3	88.9	100.0	100.0	–
18 and 19 years old	78.2	57.1	77.1	78.5	86.6	87.4	87.4	–
20 and 21 years old	60.1	41.0	53.0	61.7	85.1	63.8	64.6	33.3
22 to 24 years old	36.3	28.7	35.1	36.6	55.9	40.0	40.5	–
25 to 34 years old	12.0	8.6	11.9	12.1	24.8	18.4	19.0	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**114 036**	**932**	**24 623**	**88 481**	**1 366**	**529**	**509**	**20**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 738	3	369	7 366	30	23	23	–
5 to 7 years	7 675	25	552	7 098	25	13	13	–
8 years	3 400	28	470	2 902	18	5	5	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 055	41	897	7 117	28	5	5	–
4 years	17 511	88	2 569	14 854	152	43	41	2
College: 1 to 3 years	14 372	96	3 007	11 269	121	18	15	3
4 or more years	55 285	651	16 759	37 875	992	422	407	15
Percent high school graduates	76.4	89.6	90.7	72.3	92.6	91.3	91.0	100.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**118 638**	**966**	**27 088**	**90 584**	**1 597**	**481**	**452**	**29**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12 287	37	973	11 277	68	36	36	–
5 to 7 years	9 631	70	1 279	8 282	82	13	8	5
8 years	4 099	27	789	3 283	52	8	8	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 733	71	1 594	8 068	130	57	53	4
4 years	23 674	154	4 743	18 777	359	74	67	7
College: 1 to 3 years	16 141	158	4 058	11 925	256	120	117	3
4 or more years	43 073	449	13 652	28 972	650	173	163	10
Percent high school graduates	69.9	78.8	82.9	65.9	79.2	76.3	76.8	69.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**232 674**	**1 898**	**51 711**	**179 065**	**2 963**	**1 010**	**961**	**49**
Percent high school graduates	73.1	84.1	86.6	69.1	85.4	84.2	84.3	81.6
Median years of school completed	14.4	16.4	16.4	13.1	16.4	16.7	16.7	16.1

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.								
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.						
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
AGE									
Total persons	**6 222**	**25 848**	**287 534**	**20 527**	**267 007**	**1 336**	**3 085**	**6 523**	**3 508**
Under 5 years	605	2 610	25 264	2 545	22 719	117	324	816	275
5 to 9 years	600	2 761	23 683	2 559	21 124	153	349	739	256
10 to 14 years	487	2 637	21 193	1 647	19 546	131	311	546	247
15 to 19 years	496	1 955	20 527	1 081	19 446	108	200	492	337
20 to 24 years	629	1 658	20 051	717	19 334	134	124	417	385
25 to 29 years	707	1 929	28 696	1 635	27 061	88	242	868	537
30 to 34 years	811	2 775	36 814	2 921	33 893	138	333	864	460
35 to 39 years	600	2 787	26 561	2 613	23 948	116	300	701	228
40 to 44 years	304	2 194	21 625	1 835	19 790	157	365	329	243
45 to 49 years	294	1 219	15 475	1 145	14 330	83	166	298	133
50 to 54 years	206	937	12 445	572	11 873	27	115	162	113
55 to 59 years	97	684	10 152	428	9 724	13	77	86	83
60 to 64 years	120	550	7 573	330	7 243	17	73	64	59
65 to 69 years	86	466	6 780	243	6 537	14	27	57	42
70 to 74 years	51	370	4 888	133	4 755	15	42	32	43
75 to 79 years	55	146	2 982	72	2 910	12	13	23	33
80 to 84 years	50	105	1 767	32	1 735	7	24	22	20
85 years and over	24	65	1 058	19	1 039	6	–	7	14
Median	27.1	28.4	30.6	30.1	30.6	26.4	29.8	26.4	27.4
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**637**	**1 790**	**20 883**	**903**	**19 980**	**85**	**130**	**388**	**308**
Children ever born	70	199	2 593	63	2 530	35	33	43	89
Per 1,000 women	110	111	124	70	127	412	254	111	289
Women 25 to 34 years	**832**	**2 749**	**34 152**	**2 555**	**31 597**	**140**	**362**	**991**	**507**
Children ever born	1 014	3 586	36 876	3 331	33 545	212	518	1 387	465
Per 1,000 women	1 219	1 304	1 080	1 304	1 062	1 514	1 431	1 400	917
Women 35 to 44 years	**430**	**2 522**	**23 500**	**2 187**	**21 313**	**123**	**275**	**463**	**293**
Children ever born	960	5 590	46 954	4 348	42 606	303	596	1 129	490
Per 1,000 women	2 233	2 216	1 998	1 988	1 999	2 463	2 167	2 438	1 672
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**6 222**	**25 848**	**287 534**	**20 527**	**267 007**	**1 336**	**3 085**	**6 523**	**3 508**
In households	**5 648**	**24 805**	**284 941**	**20 417**	**264 524**	**1 223**	**2 994**	**6 328**	**3 354**
Family householder: Male	1 135	5 022	60 758	4 598	56 160	271	681	1 290	561
Female	96	549	8 389	338	8 051	20	59	127	94
Nonfamily householder: Male	277	323	11 456	428	11 028	13	55	200	189
Female	305	318	10 095	180	9 915	46	68	216	163
Spouse	1 364	5 769	61 292	5 065	56 227	316	753	1 439	891
Child	1 931	10 025	102 274	8 092	94 182	486	1 176	2 353	958
Other relatives	331	2 095	22 757	1 348	21 409	50	183	384	260
Nonrelatives	209	704	7 920	368	7 552	21	19	319	238
Persons per household	2.96	3.69	3.13	3.56	3.10	3.38	3.47	3.11	2.74
Persons per family	3.70	3.94	3.70	3.83	3.69	3.83	3.85	3.63	3.36
In group quarters	**574**	**1 043**	**2 593**	**110**	**2 483**	**113**	**91**	**195**	**154**
Inmate of institution	6	38	614	26	588	6	22	6	–
Other	568	1 005	1 979	84	1 895	107	69	189	154
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 589**	**9 632**	**86 403**	**6 736**	**79 667**	**520**	**1 102**	**2 523**	**1 458**
Nursery school	170	682	4 308	738	3 570	18	93	240	40
Private	155	546	3 226	631	2 595	18	64	212	26
Kindergarten	122	502	4 781	531	4 250	30	57	154	75
Private	10	103	1 372	178	1 194	–	19	12	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	834	4 411	36 273	3 412	32 861	247	566	1 027	376
Private	175	495	7 499	573	6 926	46	37	127	32
High school (1 to 4 years)	275	1 653	17 650	893	16 757	65	151	301	254
Private	24	85	2 461	159	2 302	6	5	27	8
College	1 188	2 384	23 391	1 162	22 229	160	235	801	713
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**107**	**409**	**3 943**	**348**	**3 595**	**18**	**39**	**100**	**18**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	45.5	54.0	41.6	54.1	39.9	29.7	55.6	50.0	24.5
5 and 6 years old	94.7	91.0	91.6	94.0	91.3	100.0	100.0	91.1	95.5
7 to 15 years old	99.3	98.5	98.0	98.8	98.0	100.0	100.0	96.8	97.2
16 and 17 years old	84.3	97.2	93.1	96.5	92.9	100.0	100.0	87.4	100.0
18 and 19 years old	93.3	79.6	78.5	81.6	78.4	66.7	65.2	83.6	88.4
20 and 21 years old	82.2	74.0	60.2	53.1	60.4	89.8	64.5	73.1	71.1
22 to 24 years old	63.0	45.0	36.0	36.6	36.0	55.3	24.2	55.0	59.0
25 to 34 years old	25.7	13.1	11.7	7.6	12.0	11.1	17.6	19.3	36.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 603**	**6 616**	**87 592**	**5 727**	**81 865**	**310**	**844**	**1 662**	**818**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20	144	7 286	64	7 222	–	4	24	12
5 to 7 years	7	153	7 025	80	6 945	–	8	108	25
8 years	36	159	2 789	46	2 743	18	–	50	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	84	237	7 033	153	6 880	6	28	83	26
4 years	102	842	14 632	620	14 012	53	67	168	94
College: 1 to 3 years	193	824	11 017	572	10 445	42	38	190	117
4 or more years	1 161	4 257	37 810	4 192	33 618	191	699	1 039	539
Percent high school graduates	90.8	89.5	72.4	94.0	70.9	92.3	95.3	84.1	91.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 802**	**7 611**	**89 224**	**6 251**	**82 973**	**383**	**933**	**1 851**	**1 190**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	85	293	11 191	207	10 984	–	18	106	59
5 to 7 years	83	244	8 273	235	8 038	19	46	141	72
8 years	62	196	3 173	86	3 087	15	22	81	88
High school: 1 to 3 years	152	601	7 732	265	7 467	37	61	154	169
4 years	371	1 994	17 985	1 202	16 783	151	178	433	234
College: 1 to 3 years	261	1 000	12 002	1 077	10 925	31	141	258	157
4 or more years	788	3 283	28 868	3 179	25 689	130	467	678	411
Percent high school graduates	78.8	82.5	66.0	87.3	64.4	81.5	84.2	74.0	67.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 405**	**14 227**	**176 816**	**11 978**	**164 838**	**693**	**1 777**	**3 513**	**2 008**
Percent high school graduates	84.5	85.8	69.2	90.5	67.6	86.3	89.5	78.7	77.3
Median years of school completed	16.6	16.1	13.2	16.4	12.9	15.3	16.8	15.6	15.5

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas								
				New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
AGE									
Total persons	**4 735**	**1 544**	**5 598**	**377 061**	**85 500**	**291 561**	**2 463**	**5 357**	**2 862**
Under 5 years	367	128	538	35 335	10 155	25 180	269	637	220
5 to 9 years	578	135	507	33 048	9 264	23 784	270	626	200
10 to 14 years	375	110	416	28 297	6 243	22 054	256	416	203
15 to 19 years	310	135	484	25 948	4 651	21 297	163	394	258
20 to 24 years	638	247	602	25 429	4 486	20 943	124	379	308
25 to 29 years	502	236	675	37 404	8 451	28 953	218	729	481
30 to 34 years	586	207	723	49 605	13 065	36 540	259	750	401
35 to 39 years	457	140	550	36 677	10 079	26 598	233	588	176
40 to 44 years	279	33	281	28 797	6 905	21 892	288	257	214
45 to 49 years	177	72	257	19 241	3 799	15 442	110	253	106
50 to 54 years	129	36	166	14 944	2 208	12 736	97	105	66
55 to 59 years	100	11	71	11 993	1 654	10 339	51	72	68
60 to 64 years	49	2	108	9 278	1 525	7 753	53	46	45
65 to 69 years	86	6	73	8 189	1 199	6 990	21	51	35
70 to 74 years	34	11	38	5 967	888	5 079	36	24	23
75 to 79 years	35	35	39	3 578	522	3 056	6	17	26
80 to 84 years	25	–	50	2 075	254	1 821	9	13	20
85 years and over	8	–	20	1 256	152	1 104	–	–	12
Median	26.0	25.4	26.9	30.3	29.7	30.5	28.4	26.6	27.5
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**335**	**160**	**606**	**26 428**	**4 729**	**21 699**	**118**	**321**	**238**
Children ever born	45	111	40	3 353	624	2 729	33	35	89
Per 1,000 women	134	694	66	127	132	126	280	109	374
Women 25 to 34 years	**597**	**200**	**743**	**46 442**	**12 211**	**34 231**	**286**	**801**	**417**
Children ever born	763	275	833	51 331	14 372	36 959	407	1 053	378
Per 1,000 women	1 278	1 375	1 121	1 105	1 177	1 080	1 423	1 315	906
Women 35 to 44 years	**348**	**53**	**393**	**31 591**	**7 865**	**23 726**	**222**	**346**	**244**
Children ever born	699	101	901	63 706	15 717	47 989	488	808	392
Per 1,000 women	2 009	1 906	2 293	2 017	1 998	2 023	2 198	2 335	1 607
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**4 735**	**1 544**	**5 598**	**377 061**	**85 500**	**291 561**	**2 463**	**5 357**	**2 862**
In households	**4 410**	**1 359**	**5 024**	**372 490**	**84 443**	**288 047**	**2 389**	**5 194**	**2 757**
Family householder: Male	855	312	1 037	79 649	18 718	60 931	553	1 127	490
Female	125	28	83	10 469	1 905	8 564	51	85	72
Nonfamily householder: Male	228	91	270	13 295	1 992	11 303	41	188	158
Female	120	23	280	11 870	1 661	10 209	44	175	123
Spouse	991	321	1 170	81 561	19 889	61 672	572	1 129	728
Child	1 560	442	1 689	135 041	31 309	103 732	956	1 867	774
Other relatives	268	76	317	30 421	6 967	23 454	153	334	212
Nonrelatives	263	66	178	10 184	2 002	8 182	19	289	200
Persons per household	3.13	3.05	2.97	3.20	3.39	3.14	3.51	3.09	2.77
Persons per family	3.70	3.57	3.73	3.72	3.74	3.71	3.84	3.61	3.33
In group quarters	**325**	**185**	**574**	**4 571**	**1 057**	**3 514**	**74**	**163**	**105**
Inmate of institution	–	–	6	688	62	626	11	6	–
Other	325	185	568	3 883	995	2 888	63	157	105
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 074**	**633**	**2 408**	**116 186**	**27 265**	**88 921**	**892**	**2 123**	**1 213**
Nursery school	84	33	165	6 612	2 378	4 234	86	200	24
Private	77	23	150	5 003	1 880	3 123	57	172	19
Kindergarten	152	22	102	6 544	1 807	4 737	38	118	63
Private	19	9	10	1 875	580	1 295	19	12	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	722	211	710	49 530	12 447	37 083	451	808	295
Private	114	27	165	10 367	2 969	7 398	19	96	32
High school (1 to 4 years)	168	37	250	22 212	3 905	18 307	120	252	212
Private	20	4	24	3 196	819	2 377	5	27	8
College	948	330	1 181	31 288	6 728	24 560	197	745	619
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**65**	**14**	**102**	**5 622**	**1 629**	**3 993**	**27**	**93**	**14**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	42.9	85.2	48.4	43.5	47.2	41.8	60.0	52.7	18.8
5 and 6 years old	91.3	100.0	96.6	91.9	93.6	91.3	100.0	89.6	100.0
7 to 15 years old	96.4	100.0	99.2	98.1	98.4	98.0	100.0	96.0	97.5
16 and 17 years old	95.8	100.0	83.7	93.8	96.2	93.3	100.0	85.4	100.0
18 and 19 years old	84.8	92.5	93.3	78.2	76.9	78.4	62.8	90.6	90.4
20 and 21 years old	85.8	70.6	84.0	59.9	51.3	61.7	64.5	75.3	67.2
22 to 24 years old	60.2	38.4	66.5	36.4	35.1	36.7	24.2	57.3	59.9
25 to 34 years old	28.4	20.8	27.9	12.1	11.8	12.1	17.0	21.4	39.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 161**	**432**	**1 486**	**112 333**	**24 190**	**88 143**	**679**	**1 447**	**728**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30	23	20	7 729	375	7 354	–	24	8
5 to 7 years	19	13	7	7 629	543	7 086	8	80	23
8 years	–	5	36	3 386	497	2 889	–	38	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	22	–	65	8 027	910	7 117	28	83	21
4 years	145	33	89	17 402	2 580	14 822	45	145	81
College: 1 to 3 years	103	6	181	14 227	2 997	11 230	35	164	108
4 or more years	842	352	1 088	53 933	16 288	37 645	563	913	482
Percent high school graduates	93.9	90.5	91.4	76.2	90.4	72.3	94.7	84.5	92.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 306**	**357**	**1 565**	**116 671**	**26 511**	**90 160**	**702**	**1 458**	**945**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	61	36	80	12 230	973	11 257	18	85	49
5 to 7 years	52	8	59	9 554	1 278	8 276	36	120	64
8 years	32	6	47	4 012	753	3 259	16	68	66
High school: 1 to 3 years	101	42	120	9 648	1 635	8 013	28	127	115
4 years	295	59	303	23 371	4 685	18 686	146	282	171
College: 1 to 3 years	222	75	233	15 814	3 927	11 887	123	222	132
4 or more years	543	131	723	42 042	13 260	28 782	335	554	348
Percent high school graduates	81.2	74.2	80.4	69.6	82.5	65.8	86.0	72.6	68.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 467**	**789**	**3 051**	**229 004**	**50 701**	**178 303**	**1 381**	**2 905**	**1 673**
Percent high school graduates	87.2	83.1	85.8	72.8	86.3	69.0	90.3	78.5	79.0
Median years of school completed	16.5	17.0	16.7	14.3	16.3	13.1	16.9	16.0	15.9

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Places					
	Buffalo city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city	Yonkers city
AGE						
Total persons	**1 335**	**979**	**245 759**	**1 698**	**1 434**	**3 472**
Under 5 years	88	150	20 382	175	84	441
5 to 9 years	109	101	18 502	178	66	365
10 to 14 years	43	57	17 639	79	89	190
15 to 19 years	157	49	18 266	163	160	160
20 to 24 years	141	38	18 566	211	160	191
25 to 29 years	214	74	25 483	291	355	443
30 to 34 years	200	130	31 150	223	178	547
35 to 39 years	140	105	21 280	132	80	467
40 to 44 years	52	88	17 950	51	107	263
45 to 49 years	32	37	13 024	88	34	137
50 to 54 years	43	44	11 120	21	15	97
55 to 59 years	14	23	9 307	36	29	55
60 to 64 years	34	45	6 823	32	12	36
65 to 69 years	28	32	6 223	6	6	43
70 to 74 years	7	–	4 569	12	15	20
75 to 79 years	13	–	2 818	–	19	–
80 to 84 years	6	–	1 667	–	13	4
85 years and over	14	6	990	–	12	13
Median	28.0	30.8	30.6	25.7	27.2	29.4
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	**207**	**25**	**18 893**	**182**	**104**	**166**
Children ever born	22	–	2 449	18	26	–
Per 1,000 women	106	–	130	99	250	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**212**	**126**	**29 075**	**260**	**207**	**551**
Children ever born	201	168	30 490	336	156	542
Per 1,000 women	948	1 333	1 049	1 292	754	984
Women 35 to 44 years	**113**	**89**	**19 096**	**49**	**134**	**318**
Children ever born	222	159	38 342	133	163	641
Per 1,000 women	1 965	1 787	2 008	2 714	1 216	2 016
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	**1 335**	**979**	**245 759**	**1 698**	**1 434**	**3 472**
In households	**1 175**	**966**	**243 668**	**1 610**	**1 329**	**3 426**
Family householder: Male	169	207	51 507	331	227	789
Female	59	37	7 649	12	36	74
Nonfamily householder: Male	134	4	10 546	102	140	169
Female	101	25	9 479	82	99	87
Spouse	261	231	51 260	287	302	805
Child	282	398	85 970	479	233	1 278
Other relatives	78	35	20 097	167	136	164
Nonrelatives	91	29	7 160	150	156	60
Persons per household	2.46	3.78	3.08	2.90	2.35	3.09
Persons per family	3.39	3.99	3.68	3.69	2.97	3.64
In group quarters	**160**	**13**	**2 091**	**88**	**105**	**46**
Inmate of institution	6	6	491	–	–	8
Other	154	7	1 600	88	105	38
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**528**	**295**	**72 429**	**706**	**749**	**1 037**
Nursery school	13	54	2 954	34	16	89
Private	13	46	2 043	28	11	89
Kindergarten	4	21	3 693	31	16	58
Private	–	5	1 051	12	–	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	138	129	29 342	201	114	412
Private	53	19	6 372	21	14	174
High school (1 to 4 years)	30	32	15 530	63	112	147
Private	8	15	2 109	6	8	51
College	343	59	20 910	377	491	331
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**6**	**27**	**3 121**	**30**	**8**	**56**
Percent enrolled in school—						
3 and 4 years old	28.9	71.1	38.0	29.1	30.8	44.4
5 and 6 years old	81.0	100.0	91.3	82.4	100.0	86.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	94.3	97.9	91.1	93.8	96.4
16 and 17 years old	66.7	82.6	92.6	63.8	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	90.2	35.7	78.1	87.3	100.0	82.8
20 and 21 years old	60.3	41.2	60.5	66.7	75.9	89.9
22 to 24 years old	61.4	–	36.2	70.1	80.5	25.5
25 to 34 years old	34.1	9.8	12.3	29.6	56.7	13.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Male, 25 years old and over	**366**	**268**	**75 964**	**496**	**420**	**1 052**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11	5	7 150	24	8	16
5 to 7 years	7	–	6 854	35	6	9
8 years	7	6	2 683	38	5	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	35	7	6 661	57	6	83
4 years	45	40	13 475	58	26	146
College: 1 to 3 years	85	21	9 949	76	68	125
4 or more years	176	189	29 192	208	301	653
Percent high school graduates	83.6	93.3	69.3	69.0	94.0	87.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**431**	**316**	**76 440**	**396**	**455**	**1 073**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24	13	10 748	61	17	36
5 to 7 years	26	16	7 842	59	22	39
8 years	12	–	2 935	28	17	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	43	34	7 130	28	57	89
4 years	112	93	15 503	81	63	261
College: 1 to 3 years	46	60	9 770	35	74	146
4 or more years	168	100	22 512	104	205	492
Percent high school graduates	75.6	80.1	62.5	55.6	75.2	83.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**797**	**584**	**152 404**	**892**	**875**	**2 125**
Percent high school graduates	79.3	86.1	65.9	63.0	84.2	85.8
Median years of school completed	14.9	15.9	12.8	12.8	16.5	16.1

Table 144a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Clarkstown town	Greenburgh town	Hempstead town
AGE								
Total persons	**2 647**	**1 100**	**17 412**	**4 128**	**46 217**	**1 673**	**3 063**	**6 093**
Under 5 years	274	120	1 672	333	4 056	154	382	732
5 to 9 years	209	124	1 371	449	3 565	174	360	593
10 to 14 years	227	111	1 523	352	3 528	188	314	605
15 to 19 years	217	80	1 628	428	4 280	157	129	390
20 to 24 years	319	75	1 093	590	4 066	108	85	289
25 to 29 years	320	121	1 626	413	4 835	93	182	479
30 to 34 years	290	93	2 091	451	5 250	170	471	833
35 to 39 years	289	92	1 546	432	3 458	200	385	642
40 to 44 years	148	99	1 368	234	2 979	169	257	427
45 to 49 years	117	25	895	119	2 252	100	184	238
50 to 54 years	86	83	667	116	2 193	36	140	236
55 to 59 years	42	36	501	53	1 699	41	58	153
60 to 64 years	28	–	310	67	1 331	24	43	179
65 to 69 years	37	11	371	48	1 074	6	47	124
70 to 74 years	25	–	324	33	771	31	11	84
75 to 79 years	6	30	209	6	470	17	–	38
80 to 84 years	13	–	150	4	284	5	5	19
85 years and over	–	–	67	–	126	–	10	32
Median	26.2	26.7	29.4	24.2	28.7	28.0	30.8	29.6
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**223**	**66**	**1 314**	**439**	**4 196**	**129**	**137**	**337**
Children ever born	6	16	241	19	646	38	–	52
Per 1,000 women	27	242	183	43	154	295	–	154
Women 25 to 34 years	**283**	**124**	**2 020**	**452**	**4 993**	**137**	**364**	**743**
Children ever born	336	201	2 612	548	6 150	161	465	854
Per 1,000 women	1 187	1 621	1 293	1 212	1 232	1 175	1 277	1 149
Women 35 to 44 years	**189**	**96**	**1 444**	**306**	**3 084**	**193**	**316**	**581**
Children ever born	387	214	3 359	662	7 484	357	608	1 317
Per 1,000 women	2 048	2 229	2 326	2 163	2 427	1 850	1 924	2 267
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**2 647**	**1 100**	**17 412**	**4 128**	**46 217**	**1 673**	**3 063**	**6 093**
In households	**2 238**	**1 087**	**17 250**	**3 279**	**45 899**	**1 634**	**3 004**	**6 047**
Family householder: Male	570	186	3 719	610	9 590	329	717	1 219
Female	6	28	612	94	1 661	38	58	130
Nonfamily householder: Male	73	30	489	45	1 298	–	88	45
Female	53	6	625	22	967	18	38	61
Spouse	535	245	3 585	769	9 527	324	741	1 410
Child	804	375	6 664	1 406	17 863	669	1 251	2 376
Other relatives	174	170	1 179	176	4 211	199	90	628
Nonrelatives	23	47	377	157	782	57	21	178
Persons per household	3.30	3.54	3.21	3.61	3.41	3.89	3.43	3.83
Persons per family	3.74	3.84	3.71	3.75	3.84	3.93	3.78	4.01
In group quarters	**409**	**13**	**162**	**849**	**318**	**39**	**59**	**46**
Inmate of institution	–	–	74	–	84	39	–	–
Other	409	13	88	849	234	–	59	46
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 224**	**391**	**5 409**	**2 122**	**14 067**	**673**	**1 020**	**1 994**
Nursery school	87	15	205	74	355	28	129	194
Private	75	15	162	58	250	21	116	149
Kindergarten	64	19	253	67	794	59	81	110
Private	–	8	81	12	269	14	16	28
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	295	194	2 321	664	5 637	286	500	990
Private	36	19	535	48	1 248	60	35	126
High school (1 to 4 years)	118	71	1 370	238	3 538	144	149	311
Private	9	–	165	6	425	–	17	21
College	660	92	1 260	1 079	3 743	156	161	389
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**60**	**36**	**186**	**71**	**410**	**76**	**65**	**98**
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	45.9	52.3	36.3	35.6	24.5	44.4	78.7	61.7
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	88.1	91.5	89.3	85.2	88.0	91.2
7 to 15 years old	98.3	86.2	97.4	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.2	99.5
16 and 17 years old	72.4	96.5	83.3	100.0	91.9	100.0	88.5	95.5
18 and 19 years old	95.4	–	70.1	95.4	76.4	73.0	100.0	56.6
20 and 21 years old	100.0	27.5	54.5	94.8	57.2	27.9	75.0	62.8
22 to 24 years old	82.1	–	27.9	80.7	33.5	53.2	28.3	30.6
25 to 34 years old	31.1	19.6	13.0	32.1	9.7	11.4	4.7	8.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**771**	**274**	**4 870**	**946**	**13 581**	**407**	**874**	**1 625**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9	10	327	15	1 108	–	–	46
5 to 7 years	–	3	280	29	1 422	–	5	60
8 years	16	10	142	23	649	2	4	55
High school: 1 to 3 years	16	12	463	24	1 536	3	22	81
4 years	25	62	950	94	3 187	37	37	274
College: 1 to 3 years	79	72	708	95	1 773	59	64	188
4 or more years	626	105	2 000	666	3 906	306	742	921
Percent high school graduates	94.7	87.2	75.1	90.4	65.3	98.8	96.5	85.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**630**	**316**	**5 255**	**1 030**	**13 141**	**485**	**919**	**1 859**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	34	13	586	42	1 937	31	11	81
5 to 7 years	12	17	458	51	1 612	22	21	78
8 years	10	6	244	26	673	8	6	40
High school: 1 to 3 years	26	37	579	56	1 793	5	39	143
4 years	78	110	1 257	293	2 923	102	161	426
College: 1 to 3 years	92	71	742	97	1 325	67	140	265
4 or more years	378	62	1 389	465	2 878	250	541	826
Percent high school graduates	87.0	76.9	64.5	83.0	54.2	86.4	91.6	81.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 401**	**590**	**10 125**	**1 976**	**26 722**	**892**	**1 793**	**3 484**
Percent high school graduates	91.2	81.7	69.6	86.5	59.8	92.0	94.0	83.2
Median years of school completed	18+	13.6	12.9	16.4	12.4	16.4	16.6	16.0

Table 144a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Huntington town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Staten Island borough
AGE								
Total persons	**2 445**	**1 853**	**75 652**	**4 823**	**3 491**	**99 132**	**1 392**	**7 346**
Under 5 years	202	214	4 901	464	376	8 978	123	775
5 to 9 years	333	201	4 338	507	417	8 493	250	735
10 to 14 years	318	182	4 185	560	328	7 645	132	758
15 to 19 years	243	106	5 061	328	198	6 852	46	445
20 to 24 years	64	110	6 151	189	204	6 905	76	351
25 to 29 years	98	99	8 314	336	219	10 270	104	438
30 to 34 years	165	185	8 831	538	327	14 059	168	919
35 to 39 years	278	179	5 655	530	486	9 751	178	870
40 to 44 years	297	146	5 182	477	310	7 734	130	687
45 to 49 years	200	104	4 635	280	166	4 911	68	331
50 to 54 years	54	81	4 348	179	86	3 711	31	201
55 to 59 years	51	83	3 993	169	88	2 970	21	144
60 to 64 years	38	36	2 691	85	105	2 291	26	200
65 to 69 years	39	39	2 611	62	104	1 971	20	196
70 to 74 years	51	59	1 977	56	49	1 366	9	131
75 to 79 years	–	12	1 444	31	9	642	10	53
80 to 84 years	–	11	808	19	19	382	–	43
85 years and over	14	6	527	13	–	201	–	69
Median	28.2	30.4	32.8	30.3	30.1	30.2	28.3	30.9
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**200**	**115**	**5 596**	**278**	**202**	**7 373**	**92**	**414**
Children ever born	–	23	609	30	47	881	8	72
Per 1,000 women	–	200	109	108	233	119	87	174
Women 25 to 34 years	**161**	**185**	**8 632**	**528**	**355**	**12 661**	**150**	**769**
Children ever born	269	308	6 939	670	451	13 782	225	1 007
Per 1,000 women	1 671	1 665	804	1 269	1 270	1 089	1 500	1 309
Women 35 to 44 years	**321**	**189**	**5 341**	**490**	**362**	**8 524**	**164**	**703**
Children ever born	706	414	8 327	1 114	828	17 567	337	1 605
Per 1,000 women	2 199	2 190	1 559	2 273	2 287	2 061	2 055	2 283
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**2 445**	**1 853**	**75 652**	**4 823**	**3 491**	**99 132**	**1 392**	**7 346**
In households	**2 439**	**1 811**	**74 292**	**4 812**	**3 455**	**99 069**	**1 383**	**7 158**
Family householder: Male	507	345	14 438	1 021	746	22 205	279	1 555
Female	35	59	2 641	111	44	2 559	21	176
Nonfamily householder: Male	27	33	6 055	65	24	2 611	9	93
Female	13	31	5 340	64	57	2 383	26	164
Spouse	590	431	14 628	1 087	803	21 936	354	1 584
Child	1 119	747	22 178	1 951	1 385	36 314	555	2 951
Other relatives	125	120	5 294	386	343	8 897	113	516
Nonrelatives	23	45	3 718	127	53	2 164	26	119
Persons per household	3.92	3.49	2.57	3.76	3.84	3.35	3.66	3.72
Persons per family	4.11	3.81	3.45	3.98	4.11	3.74	3.93	4.08
In group quarters	**6**	**42**	**1 360**	**11**	**36**	**63**	**9**	**188**
Inmate of institution	–	26	172	–	–	17	9	144
Other	6	16	1 188	11	36	46	–	44
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**971**	**624**	**19 929**	**1 704**	**1 233**	**30 511**	**529**	**2 513**
Nursery school	59	67	868	133	104	1 408	30	118
Private	44	62	445	108	90	1 084	30	102
Kindergarten	88	28	934	59	93	1 595	53	117
Private	17	8	232	12	13	428	13	41
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	440	329	7 046	927	606	13 064	301	1 274
Private	53	28	1 588	106	64	2 658	30	343
High school (1 to 4 years)	291	109	4 255	293	192	5 986	50	381
Private	12	7	661	4	22	800	6	58
College	93	91	6 826	292	238	8 458	95	623
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**45**	**13**	**938**	**90**	**46**	**1 416**	**41**	**171**
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	54.4	65.8	53.5	62.0	58.7	36.2	32.3	44.5
5 and 6 years old	83.6	92.6	92.6	95.3	93.0	91.7	100.0	97.8
7 to 15 years old	98.4	97.7	97.8	98.8	99.2	98.1	100.0	97.5
16 and 17 years old	100.0	86.4	93.4	95.8	100.0	94.8	100.0	92.4
18 and 19 years old	80.4	100.0	79.4	74.3	76.8	81.2	100.0	62.0
20 and 21 years old	76.7	63.6	62.3	78.9	72.9	61.2	30.0	75.5
22 to 24 years old	–	–	40.0	18.6	32.8	34.6	46.4	55.4
25 to 34 years old	3.8	11.3	13.7	7.7	12.6	12.2	2.9	13.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**580**	**490**	**25 683**	**1 300**	**911**	**29 787**	**355**	**2 043**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5	23	4 336	11	24	1 301	–	78
5 to 7 years	13	13	3 517	11	7	1 577	7	58
8 years	8	38	1 069	14	5	799	–	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	9	20	2 644	49	21	1 908	9	110
4 years	26	71	3 940	120	117	5 141	22	257
College: 1 to 3 years	54	103	2 616	143	110	4 512	44	340
4 or more years	465	222	7 561	952	627	14 549	273	1 176
Percent high school graduates	94.0	80.8	55.0	93.5	93.7	81.3	95.5	86.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**705**	**550**	**25 333**	**1 475**	**1 057**	**30 472**	**410**	**2 239**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	18	27	5 584	58	35	2 508	13	133
5 to 7 years	24	19	3 141	22	27	2 484	11	147
8 years	17	16	989	31	20	1 006	14	23
High school: 1 to 3 years	27	73	1 854	83	95	2 710	27	194
4 years	118	207	4 034	378	266	6 797	30	492
College: 1 to 3 years	130	58	2 701	225	134	4 640	75	362
4 or more years	371	150	7 030	678	480	10 327	240	888
Percent high school graduates	87.8	75.5	54.3	86.8	83.3	71.4	84.1	77.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 285**	**1 040**	**51 016**	**2 775**	**1 968**	**60 259**	**765**	**4 282**
Percent high school graduates	90.6	78.0	54.7	89.9	88.1	76.3	89.4	82.1
Median years of school completed	16.7	13.2	12.3	16.4	16.3	14.4	16.6	15.7

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.		
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**91 666**	**817**	**21 067**	**69 782**	**1 165**	**422**	**406**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	59 754	567	15 352	43 835	807	309	296	13
With own children under 6 years	31 874	362	9 163	22 349	409	182	176	6
Married-couple families	**80 569**	**758**	**19 073**	**60 738**	**1 011**	**385**	**372**	**13**
With own children under 18 years	55 431	541	14 614	40 276	732	288	275	13
With own children under 6 years	30 725	353	8 945	21 427	389	177	171	6
Female householder, no husband present	**7 376**	**39**	**1 372**	**5 965**	**118**	**21**	**21**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	3 535	26	602	2 907	75	21	21	–
With own children under 6 years	931	9	151	771	20	5	5	–
Subfamilies	**3 869**	**57**	**940**	**2 872**	**32**	**10**	**10**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	1 682	35	325	1 322	6	5	5	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**3 271**	**27**	**766**	**2 478**	**32**	**10**	**10**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	1 084	5	151	928	6	5	5	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**531**	**24**	**155**	**352**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**115 556**	**1 326**	**29 334**	**84 896**	**1 761**	**615**	**582**	**33**
Percent living with two parents	90.6	91.9	92.8	89.8	88.3	89.8	89.2	100.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**383 552**	**3 452**	**87 245**	**292 855**	**5 646**	**2 007**	**1 920**	**87**
Native	91 130	946	22 068	68 116	1 661	503	470	33
Born in State of residence	69 043	377	12 924	55 742	1 152	307	302	5
Born in different State	18 779	505	8 445	9 829	458	196	168	28
Northeast	9 027	343	5 978	2 706	169	100	73	27
North Central	1 994	48	546	1 400	62	11	11	–
South	2 629	18	763	1 848	72	30	30	–
West	5 129	96	1 158	3 875	155	55	54	1
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 308	64	699	2 545	51	–	–	–
Foreign born	292 422	2 506	65 177	224 739	3 985	1 504	1 450	54
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**342 634**	**2 910**	**77 287**	**262 437**	**5 426**	**1 770**	**1 691**	**79**
Same house	121 183	796	19 944	100 443	1 567	148	144	4
Different house in United States	122 228	1 005	34 147	87 076	2 310	1 088	1 021	67
Same county	59 869	484	13 125	46 260	991	338	326	12
Different county	62 359	521	21 022	40 816	1 319	750	695	55
Same State	39 300	–	8 206	31 094	843	591	547	44
Different State	23 059	521	12 816	9 722	476	159	148	11
Northeast	14 205	354	9 894	3 957	91	9	–	9
North Central	2 394	22	992	1 380	153	53	53	–
South	3 319	82	926	2 311	178	66	64	2
West	3 141	63	1 004	2 074	54	31	31	–
Abroad	99 223	1 109	23 196	74 918	1 549	534	526	8
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	50 897	398	16 706	33 793	1 095	581	552	29
In Armed Forces in 1980	226	–	98	128	17	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	120	14	26	80	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	6 038	37	1 973	4 028	321	184	178	6
Different State in 1975	19 045	398	10 425	8 222	412	109	103	6
In Armed Forces in 1980	201	–	98	103	17	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	2 057	37	971	1 049	158	27	23	4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	**2 226**	**646**	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	2 023	613	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	1 946	564	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	77	49	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	3.8	8.0	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	35.7	26.3	31.8	36.9	18.2	13.9	13.7	19.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**177 406**	**1 434**	**39 213**	**136 759**	**2 157**	**728**	**702**	**26**
Private vehicle	68 101	1 066	27 770	39 265	1 688	578	552	26
Drive alone: Car	43 371	730	19 137	23 504	1 239	356	340	16
Truck or van	865	5	307	553	23	11	6	5
Carpool: Car	21 790	322	7 890	13 578	420	207	202	5
Truck or van	2 075	9	436	1 630	6	4	4	–
Public transportation	76 909	228	8 016	68 665	188	32	32	–
Walked only	28 250	90	2 721	25 439	248	104	104	–
Other means	1 520	13	271	1 236	11	14	14	–
Worked at home	2 626	37	435	2 154	22	–	–	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**9 495**	**111**	**1 717**	**7 667**	**118**	**58**	**58**	**–**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	7.0	10.4	6.0	7.2	5.9	7.6	7.8	–
Female veterans	**1 045**	**14**	**265**	**766**	**11**	–	–	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**257 536**	**2 118**	**56 789**	**198 629**	**3 722**	**1 367**	**1 316**	**51**
With a work disability	6 938	12	1 113	5 813	105	12	10	2
Prevented from working	2 872	12	517	2 343	35	7	5	2
With a public transportation disability	2 322	17	401	1 904	41	2	2	–
Persons 65 years and over	**20 795**	**84**	**2 985**	**17 726**	**253**	**57**	**54**	**3**
With a public transportation disability	2 243	6	365	1 872	15	–	–	–

Table 145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.							
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.					
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 231**	**5 571**	**69 147**	**4 936**	**64 211**	**291**	**740**	**1 417**	**655**
With own children under 18 years	871	4 164	43 424	3 753	39 671	246	557	953	368
With own children under 6 years	471	2 098	22 337	2 086	20 251	105	283	573	223
Married-couple families	**1 069**	**5 061**	**60 342**	**4 665**	**55 677**	**259**	**709**	**1 279**	**541**
With own children under 18 years	820	3 884	39 997	3 605	36 392	226	548	910	343
With own children under 6 years	450	2 028	21 451	2 052	19 399	97	279	546	213
Female householder, no husband present	**90**	**352**	**5 835**	**222**	**5 613**	**18**	**27**	**82**	**64**
With own children under 18 years	40	217	2 814	124	2 690	14	9	30	20
With own children under 6 years	21	39	755	23	732	8	4	19	5
Subfamilies	**34**	**236**	**2 812**	**176**	**2 636**	**6**	**57**	**27**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	5	113	1 237	28	1 209	–	18	23	6
Married-couple subfamilies	**29**	**199**	**2 445**	**166**	**2 279**	**6**	**57**	**19**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	76	870	18	852	–	18	15	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**37**	**325**	**10**	**315**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**4**
Persons under 18 years	**1 906**	**9 258**	**83 139**	**7 501**	**75 638**	**458**	**1 092**	**2 422**	**951**
Percent living with two parents	87.9	90.8	90.1	94.4	89.6	88.9	95.3	88.4	75.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**6 222**	**25 848**	**287 534**	**20 527**	**267 007**	**1 336**	**3 085**	**6 523**	**3 508**
Native	1 765	8 123	65 048	5 055	59 993	497	1 063	1 838	881
Born in State of residence	1 260	6 468	51 428	2 154	49 274	268	788	1 165	552
Born in different State	435	1 422	11 165	2 758	8 407	212	239	551	282
Northeast	183	481	4 442	2 217	2 225	87	136	142	76
North Central	58	259	1 312	171	1 141	–	44	112	45
South	90	272	1 675	99	1 576	41	34	158	60
West	104	410	3 736	271	3 465	84	25	139	101
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	70	233	2 455	143	2 312	17	36	122	47
Foreign born	4 457	17 725	222 486	15 472	207 014	839	2 022	4 685	2 627
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**5 559**	**22 415**	**256 990**	**16 968**	**240 022**	**1 162**	**2 848**	**6 177**	**3 182**
Same house	1 584	8 258	95 978	3 793	92 185	373	1 331	1 647	682
Different house in United States	2 392	9 150	85 657	7 731	77 926	543	1 074	2 562	1 215
Same county	1 159	2 155	46 396	2 291	44 105	196	442	1 290	692
Different county	1 233	6 995	39 261	5 440	33 821	347	632	1 272	523
Same State	610	5 899	26 622	1 427	25 195	197	358	616	254
Different State	623	1 096	12 639	4 013	8 626	150	274	656	269
Northeast	270	592	7 007	3 642	3 365	74	124	111	8
North Central	188	91	1 392	103	1 289	33	64	133	102
South	78	242	2 210	141	2 069	19	58	326	125
West	87	171	2 030	127	1 903	24	28	86	34
Abroad	1 583	5 007	75 355	5 444	69 911	246	443	1 968	1 285
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	1 028	5 237	32 740	4 184	28 556	252	513	1 071	393
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	14	128	14	114	48	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	80	–	80	–	14	–	–
Attending college in 1980	384	585	3 850	407	3 443	77	57	296	97
Different State in 1975	468	799	10 600	3 177	7 423	116	223	502	185
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	14	103	14	89	48	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	53	40	1 362	353	1 009	60	34	127	37
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**2 269**	**9 911**	**132 982**	...	...	**479**	**1 247**	**2 826**	**1 336**
Place of work reported	2 221	9 090	119 681	...	...	441	1 136	2 650	1 234
Worked in area of residence	2 193	5 397	113 284	...	...	372	1 009	2 602	1 203
Worked outside area of residence	28	3 693	6 397	...	...	69	127	48	31
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.3	40.6	5.3	...	...	15.6	11.2	1.8	2.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.7	37.8	36.8	35.4	36.9	16.8	21.4	18.2	20.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**2 243**	**10 206**	**135 283**	**8 730**	**126 553**	**574**	**1 252**	**2 533**	**1 416**
Private vehicle	1 778	7 332	38 681	6 748	31 933	435	1 108	2 063	1 003
Drive alone: Car	1 310	5 389	22 527	4 412	18 115	294	739	1 473	645
Truck or van	–	48	590	85	505	1	–	39	40
Carpool: Car	461	1 842	13 876	2 140	11 736	138	341	534	318
Truck or van	7	53	1 688	111	1 577	2	28	17	–
Public transportation	210	1 965	68 165	1 465	66 700	28	45	183	196
Walked only	198	634	25 161	356	24 805	109	76	228	177
Other means	19	137	1 138	39	1 099	2	12	27	21
Worked at home	38	138	2 138	122	2 016	–	11	32	19
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**138**	**786**	**7 211**	**330**	**6 881**	**41**	**39**	**146**	**95**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	6.7	9.6	6.9	5.1	7.0	11.3	3.8	6.8	8.1
Female veterans	**–**	**81**	**750**	**65**	**685**	**–**	**16**	**9**	**9**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	–	1.5	0.4	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 209**	**16 266**	**195 310**	**12 947**	**182 363**	**852**	**1 959**	**4 200**	**2 510**
With a work disability	94	369	5 682	238	5 444	12	61	179	77
Prevented from working	47	158	2 317	132	2 185	5	15	37	32
With a public transportation disability	18	115	1 880	91	1 789	–	19	27	21
Persons 65 years and over	**260**	**1 133**	**17 092**	**499**	**16 593**	**54**	**102**	**141**	**152**
With a public transportation disability	46	97	1 827	52	1 775	–	6	6	–

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas								
				New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**980**	**340**	**1 120**	**90 118**	**20 623**	**69 495**	**604**	**1 212**	**562**
With own children under 18 years	661	245	784	58 666	15 007	43 659	441	812	317
With own children under 6 years	329	152	439	31 182	8 945	22 237	218	506	194
Married-couple families	**843**	**306**	**970**	**79 127**	**18 641**	**60 486**	**579**	**1 108**	**463**
With own children under 18 years	598	224	745	54 397	14 262	40 135	432	776	296
With own children under 6 years	309	147	418	30 059	8 719	21 340	214	486	184
Female householder, no husband present	**106**	**21**	**83**	**7 303**	**1 356**	**5 947**	**21**	**54**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	63	21	33	3 498	609	2 889	9	23	16
With own children under 6 years	20	5	21	922	159	763	4	12	5
Subfamilies	**32**	**5**	**32**	**3 784**	**919**	**2 865**	**45**	**27**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	6	–	5	1 646	331	1 315	6	23	6
Married-couple subfamilies	**32**	**5**	**27**	**3 223**	**745**	**2 478**	**45**	**19**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	6	–	–	1 085	157	928	6	15	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**500**	**155**	**345**	**–**	**8**	**4**
Persons under 18 years	**1 452**	**428**	**1 663**	**113 102**	**28 667**	**84 435**	**872**	**1 946**	**756**
Percent living with two parents	89.0	90.2	87.5	90.6	92.7	89.8	95.0	87.7	77.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**4 735**	**1 544**	**5 598**	**377 061**	**85 500**	**291 561**	**2 463**	**5 357**	**2 862**
Native	1 334	343	1 483	89 273	21 568	67 705	785	1 416	613
Born in State of residence	963	233	1 079	68 114	12 662	55 452	600	875	413
Born in different State	334	110	357	17 928	8 214	9 714	164	455	187
Northeast	133	56	141	8 502	5 829	2 673	93	121	44
North Central	44	4	58	1 911	524	1 387	37	76	27
South	70	15	78	2 590	755	1 835	14	150	43
West	87	35	80	4 925	1 106	3 819	20	108	73
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	37	–	47	3 231	692	2 539	21	86	13
Foreign born	3 401	1 201	4 115	287 788	63 932	223 856	1 678	3 941	2 249
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**4 617**	**1 439**	**5 098**	**336 672**	**75 537**	**261 135**	**2 284**	**4 967**	**2 572**
Same house	1 354	122	1 382	119 499	19 675	99 824	1 069	1 153	530
Different house in United States	1 874	822	2 221	119 348	32 775	86 573	827	2 053	924
Same county	808	169	1 050	58 662	12 618	46 044	368	1 062	549
Different county	1 066	653	1 171	60 686	20 157	40 529	459	991	375
Same State	692	543	595	38 590	7 660	30 930	246	450	118
Different State	374	110	576	22 096	12 497	9 599	213	541	257
Northeast	77	–	223	13 555	9 677	3 878	124	111	8
North Central	138	53	188	2 310	939	1 371	45	133	102
South	118	26	78	3 160	881	2 279	16	265	113
West	41	31	87	3 071	1 000	2 071	28	32	34
Abroad	1 389	495	1 495	97 825	23 087	74 738	388	1 761	1 118
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	895	548	991	49 684	16 124	33 560	359	828	278
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	226	98	128	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	106	26	80	6	–	–
Attending college in 1980	297	178	384	5 848	1 820	4 028	46	261	85
Different State in 1975	325	103	446	18 284	10 180	8 104	172	411	173
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	201	98	103	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	145	23	53	2 008	959	1 049	29	127	37
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	13.5	20.9	35.8	31.8	37.0	21.2	18.0	20.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 817**	**559**	**2 011**	**174 793**	**38 592**	**136 201**	**1 015**	**2 134**	**1 154**
Private vehicle	1 394	409	1 579	66 153	27 330	38 823	902	1 711	801
Drive alone: Car	1 037	251	1 190	41 957	18 741	23 216	596	1 229	531
Truck or van	8	6	–	853	323	530	–	25	24
Carpool: Car	349	152	382	21 271	7 824	13 447	287	446	246
Truck or van	–	–	7	2 072	442	1 630	19	11	–
Public transportation	180	32	210	76 503	7 883	68 620	45	165	173
Walked only	218	104	185	28 113	2 692	25 421	58	205	149
Other means	11	14	19	1 498	273	1 225	10	27	21
Worked at home	14	–	18	2 526	414	2 112	–	26	10
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**84**	**43**	**124**	**9 398**	**1 774**	**7 624**	**39**	**122**	**67**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	4.8	6.7	6.4	7.0	6.4	7.2	4.7	6.6	6.6
Female veterans	**11**	**–**	**–**	**1 015**	**259**	**756**	**16**	**9**	**9**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	–	–	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.0	0.5	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 167**	**1 099**	**3 868**	**253 488**	**55 667**	**197 821**	**1 573**	**3 513**	**2 081**
With a work disability	103	10	94	6 908	1 103	5 805	53	132	56
Prevented from working	35	5	47	2 829	494	2 335	7	10	32
With a public transportation disability	35	2	18	2 300	396	1 904	13	19	21
Persons 65 years and over	**188**	**52**	**214**	**20 663**	**3 015**	**17 648**	**72**	**105**	**116**
With a public transportation disability	15	–	46	2 262	390	1 872	6	6	–

Table 145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Places					
	Buffalo city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city	Yonkers city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	**228**	**244**	**59 156**	**343**	**263**	**863**
With own children under 18 years	119	194	35 878	195	102	584
With own children under 6 years	63	99	18 278	132	55	389
Married-couple families	**163**	**220**	**50 964**	**306**	**195**	**779**
With own children under 18 years	104	175	32 779	195	90	548
With own children under 6 years	48	92	17 480	132	50	375
Female householder, no husband present	**59**	**24**	**5 353**	**12**	**28**	**58**
With own children under 18 years	15	19	2 529	–	12	29
With own children under 6 years	15	7	684	–	5	10
Subfamilies	**17**	**6**	**2 437**	**14**	**6**	**5**
With own children under 18 years	5	6	1 101	14	6	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**12**	**6**	**2 112**	**6**	**–**	**5**
With own children under 18 years	–	6	776	6	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**290**	**8**	**4**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**264**	**343**	**67 893**	**532**	**316**	**1 092**
Percent living with two parents	78.8	95.0	89.2	80.1	60.1	94.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total persons	**1 335**	**979**	**245 759**	**1 698**	**1 434**	**3 472**
Native	316	297	54 536	408	259	868
Born in State of residence	234	241	45 165	254	181	700
Born in different State	74	36	7 218	89	70	146
Northeast	25	8	1 822	26	18	54
North Central	5	3	956	20	–	29
South	25	16	1 374	11	32	22
West	19	9	3 066	32	20	41
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	20	2 153	65	8	22
Foreign born	1 019	682	191 223	1 290	1 175	2 604
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over	**969**	**853**	**220 699**	**1 378**	**1 397**	**3 100**
Same house	246	354	86 484	283	321	872
Different house in United States	331	265	70 840	613	360	1 237
Same county	166	111	41 497	391	249	550
Different county	165	154	29 343	222	111	687
Same State	145	150	21 874	125	71	563
Different State	20	4	7 469	97	40	124
Northeast	20	4	2 652	11	–	43
North Central	–	–	1 075	22	32	36
South	–	–	1 938	53	–	45
West	–	–	1 804	11	8	–
Abroad	392	234	63 375	482	716	991
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS						
Persons 16 years and over:						
Different county in 1975	149	134	25 226	222	95	553
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	114	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	80	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	87	13	3 038	155	56	51
Different State in 1975	20	4	6 493	97	24	112
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	89	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	–	913	79	8	14
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**416**	**498**	**115 096**	**653**	**508**	**1 746**
Place of work reported	392	488	103 275	568	471	1 580
Worked in area of residence	308	195	96 790	505	378	493
Worked outside area of residence	84	293	6 485	63	93	1 087
Percent of those reporting place of work	21.4	60.0	6.3	11.1	19.7	68.8
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.8	27.0	37.1	15.7	19.1	33.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**492**	**469**	**117 287**	**690**	**536**	**1 703**
Private vehicle	303	267	26 118	450	279	1 024
Drive alone: Car	245	194	14 233	264	182	707
Truck or van	–	4	394	20	11	44
Carpool: Car	58	69	9 945	166	86	262
Truck or van	–	–	1 546	–	–	11
Public transportation	89	84	64 173	76	116	516
Walked only	95	104	24 115	144	129	143
Other means	5	–	1 064	14	6	14
Worked at home	–	14	1 817	6	6	6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS						
Male veterans	**45**	**21**	**6 489**	**52**	**54**	**103**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	10.0	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.7	8.4
Female veterans	**–**	**–**	**626**	**1**	**–**	**7**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	–	0.7	0.2	–	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 021**	**621**	**169 064**	**1 217**	**1 104**	**2 377**
With a work disability	27	23	5 168	56	27	60
Prevented from working	14	7	2 075	4	16	21
With a public transportation disability	4	–	1 696	19	5	4
Persons 65 years and over	**62**	**32**	**15 906**	**18**	**65**	**80**
With a public transportation disability	27	–	1 714	6	–	4

Table 145a. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Clarkstown town	Greenburgh town	Hempstead town
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**576**	**214**	**4 331**	**704**	**11 251**	**367**	**775**	**1 349**
With own children under 18 years	425	139	3 078	527	6 994	280	618	955
With own children under 6 years	257	71	1 670	277	3 616	141	322	518
Married-couple families	**526**	**175**	**3 701**	**631**	**9 532**	**320**	**743**	**1 222**
With own children under 18 years	419	117	2 750	458	6 249	260	597	915
With own children under 6 years	257	67	1 555	265	3 417	132	322	514
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**22**	**422**	**60**	**1 096**	**38**	**32**	**82**
With own children under 18 years	–	22	255	56	615	20	21	35
With own children under 6 years	–	4	94	12	153	9	–	4
Subfamilies	**15**	**18**	**143**	**16**	**477**	**19**	**13**	**103**
With own children under 18 years	–	6	80	–	226	–	7	63
Married-couple subfamilies	**15**	**12**	**124**	**16**	**432**	**19**	**13**	**87**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	61	–	181	–	7	47
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**6**	**19**	**–**	**41**	**–**	**–**	**16**
Persons under 18 years	**797**	**431**	**5 625**	**1 301**	**13 702**	**636**	**1 163**	**2 175**
Percent living with two parents	94.2	74.7	88.2	88.5	86.6	92.0	96.6	92.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**2 647**	**1 100**	**17 412**	**4 128**	**46 217**	**1 673**	**3 063**	**6 093**
Native	654	319	4 299	1 059	11 223	435	684	2 073
Born in State of residence	479	268	3 514	762	9 838	293	544	1 737
Born in different State	153	46	526	260	983	94	136	307
Northeast	71	16	112	83	287	36	64	131
North Central	37	–	70	53	107	22	10	26
South	25	8	173	44	227	–	22	36
West	20	22	171	80	362	36	40	114
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	5	259	37	402	48	4	29
Foreign born	1 993	781	13 113	3 069	34 994	1 238	2 379	4 020
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**2 496**	**899**	**15 902**	**3 834**	**39 426**	**1 529**	**2 567**	**5 176**
Same house	554	238	6 141	1 435	15 145	405	597	1 594
Different house in United States	1 132	380	4 847	1 235	12 473	645	1 055	2 601
Same county	429	36	2 620	372	8 227	109	388	460
Different county	703	344	2 227	863	4 246	536	667	2 141
Same State	300	314	1 785	684	3 378	432	486	1 763
Different State	403	30	442	179	868	104	181	378
Northeast	203	5	277	61	360	55	111	232
North Central	124	–	41	37	99	19	15	16
South	49	–	35	65	118	30	32	19
West	27	25	89	16	291	–	23	111
Abroad	810	281	4 914	1 164	11 808	479	915	981
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	610	239	1 910	683	3 678	417	446	1 627
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	14
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	287	57	245	281	376	91	46	114
Different State in 1975	319	14	376	128	738	82	123	280
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	14
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	53	5	73	–	86	–	10	8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**1 015**	**373**	**7 451**	**1 302**	**19 532**	**686**	**1 196**	**2 622**
Place of work reported	1 003	303	6 660	1 116	17 792	590	1 123	2 443
Worked in area of residence	162	106	2 452	678	6 146	73	204	803
Worked outside area of residence	841	197	4 208	438	11 646	517	919	1 640
Percent of those reporting place of work	83.8	65.0	63.2	39.2	65.5	87.6	81.8	67.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.8	35.7	39.8	29.3	41.5	34.2	41.0	41.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**927**	**429**	**7 178**	**1 283**	**20 973**	**713**	**1 282**	**2 517**
Private vehicle	793	302	2 001	1 041	4 486	636	674	1 687
Drive alone: Car	567	216	1 307	730	2 513	289	494	1 208
Truck or van	–	–	18	–	84	–	–	20
Carpool: Car	219	86	637	305	1 678	347	180	437
Truck or van	7	–	39	6	211	–	–	22
Public transportation	77	83	4 111	66	13 478	28	552	589
Walked only	38	38	969	116	2 539	28	35	186
Other means	7	–	51	35	257	2	–	33
Worked at home	12	6	46	25	213	19	21	22
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**37**	**24**	**608**	**84**	**1 275**	**16**	**38**	**248**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	3.5	7.0	9.8	5.6	7.4	3.0	4.1	13.1
Female veterans	**–**	**4**	**37**	**–**	**147**	**–**	**–**	**30**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	1.0	0.6	–	0.9	–	–	1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 827**	**685**	**11 388**	**2 832**	**31 420**	**1 037**	**1 879**	**3 776**
With a work disability	53	13	563	81	853	22	18	88
Prevented from working	19	6	271	29	323	3	11	48
With a public transportation disability	7	–	203	30	335	9	–	43
Persons 65 years and over	**81**	**41**	**1 093**	**91**	**2 651**	**59**	**73**	**297**
With a public transportation disability	19	6	117	4	375	–	10	63

Table 145a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Huntington town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Staten Island borough
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**542**	**404**	**17 079**	**1 132**	**790**	**24 764**	**300**	**1 731**
With own children under 18 years	469	260	8 553	896	635	15 921	241	1 332
With own children under 6 years	219	116	3 966	425	345	8 280	119	746
Married-couple families	**500**	**363**	**14 109**	**1 059**	**740**	**22 022**	**281**	**1 600**
With own children under 18 years	447	234	7 654	863	617	14 875	241	1 251
With own children under 6 years	213	102	3 734	420	345	8 057	119	717
Female householder, no husband present	**30**	**27**	**1 959**	**71**	**19**	**1 772**	**12**	**104**
With own children under 18 years	17	12	744	33	9	853	–	62
With own children under 6 years	6	–	215	5	–	198	–	24
Subfamilies	**14**	**23**	**623**	**24**	**34**	**1 118**	**14**	**76**
With own children under 18 years	–	10	298	18	12	475	5	22
Married-couple subfamilies	**14**	**23**	**514**	**18**	**29**	**973**	**14**	**69**
With own children under 18 years	–	10	189	12	7	330	5	15
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**97**	**6**	**5**	**126**	**–**	**7**
Persons under 18 years	**1 040**	**677**	**16 579**	**1 758**	**1 263**	**29 453**	**537**	**2 534**
Percent living with two parents	94.1	89.5	87.1	93.9	95.4	91.3	97.8	93.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**2 445**	**1 853**	**75 652**	**4 823**	**3 491**	**99 132**	**1 392**	**7 346**
Native	948	520	16 592	1 492	1 162	20 516	398	1 906
Born in State of residence	738	372	12 443	1 208	956	17 757	323	1 613
Born in different State	179	108	3 461	255	180	2 028	75	220
Northeast	84	7	778	63	77	588	50	57
North Central	41	22	426	76	25	302	–	51
South	11	52	461	65	29	470	13	43
West	43	27	1 796	51	49	668	12	69
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	31	40	688	29	26	731	–	73
Foreign born	1 497	1 333	59 060	3 331	2 329	78 616	994	5 440
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**2 649**	**1 355**	**70 376**	**4 118**	**2 838**	**88 778**	**1 255**	**6 217**
Same house	1 392	567	34 724	1 400	1 043	28 607	247	1 867
Different house in United States	987	655	18 617	1 593	1 146	31 904	595	2 999
Same county	128	431	12 234	344	225	17 101	100	1 315
Different county	859	224	6 383	1 249	921	14 803	495	1 684
Same State	765	190	3 585	1 066	816	11 898	243	1 228
Different State	94	34	2 798	183	105	2 905	252	456
Northeast	16	17	932	103	103	937	252	146
North Central	38	–	329	–	–	529	–	77
South	24	17	681	80	2	1 002	–	102
West	16	–	856	–	–	437	–	131
Abroad	270	133	17 035	1 125	649	28 267	413	1 351
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	554	190	5 889	958	671	12 436	365	1 313
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	51	–	–	37	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	26
Attending college in 1980	34	–	860	52	34	1 365	41	192
Different State in 1975	82	17	2 646	135	50	2 414	207	319
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	51	–	–	22	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	–	460	25	2	227	31	67
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**1 178**	**536**	**39 410**	**1 930**	**1 230**	**45 614**	**679**	**3 089**
Place of work reported	1 111	516	35 599	1 829	1 123	40 448	640	2 776
Worked in area of residence	338	189	30 431	492	279	9 986	220	1 059
Worked outside area of residence	773	327	5 168	1 337	844	30 462	420	1 717
Percent of those reporting place of work	69.6	63.4	14.5	73.1	75.2	75.3	65.6	61.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	37.3	30.7	26.1	38.7	43.6	43.6	27.8	44.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**1 020**	**737**	**39 515**	**2 034**	**1 369**	**46 482**	**653**	**3 139**
Private vehicle	788	621	3 693	1 238	1 043	14 155	521	1 783
Drive alone: Car	622	471	1 331	926	800	7 893	349	1 189
Drive alone: Truck or van	–	–	71	–	7	203	–	18
Carpool: Car	160	150	1 518	300	229	5 562	167	550
Carpool: Truck or van	6	–	773	12	7	497	5	26
Public transportation	170	96	16 568	601	225	29 013	62	1 003
Walked only	39	5	17 818	160	51	2 607	49	182
Other means	8	15	387	15	17	220	7	149
Worked at home	15	–	1 049	20	33	487	14	22
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**47**	**85**	**2 039**	**114**	**109**	**2 380**	**14**	**187**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	7.0	14.7	6.6	7.5	10.2	6.7	3.6	7.9
Female veterans	**14**	**5**	**183**	**24**	**–**	**241**	**6**	**18**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.6	0.8	0.6	1.4	–	0.7	1.2	0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 439**	**1 101**	**53 913**	**3 049**	**2 140**	**67 893**	**837**	**4 450**
With a work disability	37	31	2 019	51	60	1 613	9	120
Prevented from working	17	16	800	21	13	635	6	46
With a public transportation disability	6	4	580	28	4	536	6	42
Persons 65 years and over	**104**	**108**	**7 238**	**181**	**181**	**4 562**	**30**	**362**
With a public transportation disability	–	5	577	11	–	587	–	58

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.		
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**278 976**	**2 216**	**59 809**	**216 951**	**3 975**	**1 429**	**1 375**	**54**
Labor force	190 731	1 523	41 792	147 416	2 384	787	759	28
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.4	68.7	69.9	67.9	60.0	55.1	55.2	51.9
Civilian labor force	190 346	1 523	41 624	147 199	2 371	787	759	28
Employed	182 449	1 479	39 936	141 034	2 195	751	725	26
Unemployed	7 897	44	1 688	6 165	176	36	34	2
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	2.9	4.1	4.2	7.4	4.6	4.5	7.1
Not in labor force	88 245	693	18 017	69 535	1 591	642	616	26
Inmate of institution	645	14	35	596	–	5	5	–
Female, 16 years and over	**142 389**	**1 148**	**31 243**	**109 998**	**1 964**	**662**	**629**	**33**
Labor force	82 877	585	17 535	64 757	1 020	272	262	10
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.2	51.0	56.1	58.9	51.9	41.1	41.7	30.3
Civilian labor force	82 873	585	17 535	64 753	1 020	272	262	10
Employed	79 267	560	16 634	62 073	882	270	262	8
Unemployed	3 606	25	901	2 680	138	2	–	2
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.1	13.5	0.7	–	20.0
Not in labor force	59 512	563	13 708	45 241	944	390	367	23
Inmate of institution	250	14	12	224	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**20 633**	**118**	**3 621**	**16 894**	**292**	**124**	**124**	**–**
Employed	4 554	29	882	3 643	67	10	10	–
Unemployed	671	–	94	577	14	–	–	–
Not in labor force	15 404	89	2 641	12 674	211	114	114	–
Female, 16 years and over	**142 389**	**1 148**	**31 243**	**109 998**	**1 964**	**662**	**629**	**33**
With own children under 6 years	33 534	375	9 820	23 339	467	239	221	18
In labor force	17 220	125	4 992	12 103	210	91	86	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28 473	245	6 535	21 693	467	125	117	8
In labor force	19 489	123	4 136	15 230	312	56	55	1
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**86 479**	**837**	**21 239**	**64 403**	**1 261**	**492**	**461**	**31**
In labor force	51 475	428	11 930	39 117	719	223	215	8
With own children under 6 years	32 310	360	9 556	22 394	447	234	216	18
In labor force	16 400	110	4 786	11 504	194	91	86	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 631	210	6 042	19 379	412	109	101	8
In labor force	17 242	99	3 753	13 390	275	40	39	1
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**182 449**	**1 479**	**39 936**	**141 034**	**2 195**	**751**	**725**	**26**
Private wage and salary workers	152 426	1 321	33 661	117 444	1 593	569	551	18
Federal government workers	5 427	32	1 047	4 348	83	–	–	–
State government workers	4 683	–	1 641	3 042	310	110	110	–
Local government workers	9 060	36	1 831	7 193	97	19	18	1
Self-employed workers	9 815	90	1 626	8 099	104	53	46	7
Unpaid family workers	1 038	–	130	908	8	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**79 267**	**560**	**16 634**	**62 073**	**882**	**270**	**262**	**8**
Private wage and salary workers	66 002	501	13 742	51 759	630	202	194	8
Federal government workers	2 211	13	405	1 793	45	–	–	–
State government workers	2 492	–	882	1 610	74	51	51	–
Local government workers	5 020	18	1 012	3 990	74	5	5	–
Self-employed workers	2 773	28	486	2 259	51	12	12	–
Unpaid family workers	769	–	107	662	8	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**182 449**	**1 479**	**39 936**	**141 034**	**2 195**	**751**	**725**	**26**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	273	7	78	188	–	–	–	–
Mining	211	18	72	121	–	–	–	–
Construction	2 154	35	686	1 433	9	11	11	–
Manufacturing	43 779	513	10 886	32 380	450	334	324	10
Nondurable goods	31 239	224	5 926	25 089	146	30	30	–
Food and kindred products	1 395	55	286	1 054	–	6	6	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	20 523	30	1 218	19 275	74	10	10	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 045	22	511	2 512	6	–	–	–
Durable goods	12 540	289	4 960	7 291	304	304	294	10
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	353	5	168	180	13	–	–	–
Metal industries	1 768	14	844	910	25	–	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	2 406	161	941	1 304	188	135	132	3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 364	40	1 487	1 837	60	135	133	2
Transportation equipment	921	–	296	625	–	–	–	–
Transportation	6 747	–	1 215	5 532	9	17	17	–
Communications and other public utilities	2 487	20	791	1 676	20	20	20	–
Wholesale trade	10 503	75	2 475	7 953	18	6	6	–
Retail trade	35 771	128	4 531	31 112	310	66	66	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 467	7	636	3 824	43	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	20 240	51	1 482	18 707	175	32	32	–
Banking and credit agencies	7 794	85	1 329	6 380	38	2	2	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 368	90	1 892	6 386	36	16	16	–
Business and repair services	7 716	105	2 067	5 544	108	–	–	–
Private households	1 339	17	191	1 131	13	–	–	–
Other personal services	4 240	13	524	3 703	46	12	12	–
Entertainment and recreation services	1 258	13	135	1 110	9	–	–	–
Professional and related services	44 664	335	12 104	32 225	916	255	239	16
Hospitals	21 508	131	6 265	15 112	369	104	96	8
Health services, except hospitals	6 970	45	1 802	5 123	122	68	60	8
Educational services	7 209	59	1 882	5 268	354	79	79	–
Public administration	5 145	25	960	4 160	213	12	12	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**111 344**	**947**	**24 782**	**85 615**	**1 590**	**597**	**577**	**20**
Worked in 1979	109 134	940	24 430	83 764	1 565	579	559	20
50 to 52 weeks	73 221	672	18 140	54 409	927	333	323	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	69 573	658	17 342	51 573	859	319	309	10
With unemployment in 1979	21 020	107	3 524	17 389	260	142	140	2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 005	47	1 176	5 782	84	21	21	–
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**88 740**	**662**	**18 985**	**69 093**	**1 234**	**268**	**258**	**10**
Worked in 1979	86 131	634	18 423	67 074	1 158	260	250	10
50 to 52 weeks	46 142	334	10 050	35 758	469	135	132	3
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 089	273	9 103	31 713	391	128	125	3
With unemployment in 1979	20 300	139	4 281	15 880	333	87	80	7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 910	38	1 560	5 312	105	42	38	4

Table 146. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.								
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.						
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**4 475**	**17 437**	**212 966**	**13 452**	**199 514**	**912**	**2 078**	**4 347**	**2 662**
Labor force	2 466	10 883	145 730	9 197	136 533	617	1 310	2 787	1 545
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.1	62.4	68.4	68.4	68.4	67.7	63.0	64.1	58.0
Civilian labor force	2 466	10 869	145 506	9 176	136 330	513	1 310	2 787	1 533
Employed	2 303	10 441	139 478	8 885	130 593	487	1 263	2 608	1 435
Unemployed	163	428	6 028	291	5 737	26	47	179	98
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	3.9	4.1	3.2	4.2	5.1	3.6	6.4	6.4
Not in labor force	2 009	6 554	67 236	4 255	62 981	295	768	1 560	1 117
Inmate of institution	6	38	564	6	558	6	17	6	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 416**	**9 228**	**107 750**	**6 980**	**100 770**	**457**	**1 056**	**2 210**	**1 474**
Labor force	1 044	4 501	63 790	3 534	60 256	232	471	1 125	759
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.2	48.8	59.2	50.6	59.8	50.8	44.6	50.9	51.5
Civilian labor force	1 044	4 501	63 786	3 534	60 252	220	471	1 125	759
Employed	946	4 264	61 179	3 370	57 809	207	437	1 018	722
Unemployed	98	237	2 607	164	2 443	13	34	107	37
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.1	5.9	7.2	9.5	4.9
Not in labor force	1 372	4 727	43 960	3 446	40 514	225	585	1 085	715
Inmate of institution	6	19	211	6	205	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**441**	**1 552**	**16 099**	**757**	**15 342**	**85**	**177**	**417**	**269**
Employed	78	320	3 480	157	3 323	13	38	114	85
Unemployed	24	48	538	9	529	–	4	7	15
Not in labor force	339	1 184	12 081	591	11 490	55	135	296	169
Female, 16 years and over	**2 416**	**9 228**	**107 750**	**6 980**	**100 770**	**457**	**1 056**	**2 210**	**1 474**
With own children under 6 years	585	2 490	23 151	2 302	20 849	147	321	720	296
In labor force	232	1 049	12 029	975	11 054	68	125	298	132
With own children 6 to 17 years only	422	2 226	21 263	1 796	19 467	125	306	443	258
In labor force	224	1 415	14 847	1 032	13 815	57	135	283	149
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 396**	**6 012**	**63 674**	**5 283**	**58 391**	**326**	**807**	**1 464**	**890**
In labor force	637	3 097	38 711	2 691	36 020	173	358	750	467
With own children under 6 years	564	2 446	22 227	2 279	19 948	139	317	693	291
In labor force	211	1 024	11 444	964	10 480	60	121	277	129
With own children 6 to 17 years only	403	2 016	19 048	1 685	17 363	119	301	432	239
In labor force	205	1 252	13 081	943	12 138	51	135	272	141
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 303**	**10 441**	**139 478**	**8 885**	**130 593**	**487**	**1 263**	**2 608**	**1 435**
Private wage and salary workers	1 417	8 020	117 084	7 660	109 424	376	997	2 263	1 168
Federal government workers	90	313	4 195	160	4 035	18	36	25	11
State government workers	472	688	2 500	146	2 354	42	139	103	161
Local government workers	147	681	6 921	409	6 512	38	29	84	55
Self-employed workers	156	671	7 865	437	7 428	13	57	124	36
Unpaid family workers	21	68	913	73	840	–	5	9	4
Employed females 16 years and over	**946**	**4 264**	**61 179**	**3 370**	**57 809**	**207**	**437**	**1 018**	**722**
Private wage and salary workers	638	3 219	51 344	2 804	48 540	146	291	846	577
Federal government workers	32	122	1 722	51	1 671	13	23	17	5
State government workers	125	294	1 367	51	1 316	23	92	65	77
Local government workers	82	407	3 859	276	3 583	25	20	49	47
Self-employed workers	48	169	2 210	120	2 090	–	6	32	12
Unpaid family workers	21	53	677	68	609	–	5	9	4
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 303**	**10 441**	**139 478**	**8 885**	**130 593**	**487**	**1 263**	**2 608**	**1 435**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	70	148	30	118	–	–	5	–
Mining	–	–	127	6	121	–	–	–	–
Construction	14	134	1 426	127	1 299	6	–	–	–
Manufacturing	485	1 901	32 242	1 763	30 479	115	627	1 228	300
Nondurable goods	230	742	25 285	938	24 347	47	74	192	122
Food and kindred products	21	80	1 029	55	974	–	–	29	30
Textile mill and finished textile products	32	292	19 237	254	18 983	19	11	50	45
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	140	2 566	194	2 372	2	24	36	14
Durable goods	255	1 159	6 957	825	6 132	68	553	1 036	178
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	10	185	15	170	8	–	3	14
Metal industries	22	169	817	76	741	13	9	38	13
Machinery, except electrical	70	159	1 345	200	1 145	22	497	107	31
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	91	400	1 665	228	1 437	–	45	139	66
Transportation equipment	42	216	462	53	409	4	–	16	15
Transportation	7	512	5 376	356	5 020	6	–	22	6
Communications and other public utilities	7	125	1 746	195	1 551	7	–	22	37
Wholesale trade	14	729	8 463	1 239	7 224	–	–	19	36
Retail trade	272	1 470	30 661	1 019	29 642	75	119	275	270
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	179	3 798	153	3 645	–	–	56	41
Eating and drinking places	160	681	18 281	255	18 026	50	72	147	148
Banking and credit agencies	16	450	6 264	334	5 930	6	13	51	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37	338	6 458	410	6 048	15	16	23	62
Business and repair services	60	404	5 556	416	5 140	57	31	87	53
Private households	–	109	1 095	73	1 022	4	–	20	–
Other personal services	50	261	3 513	71	3 442	2	14	22	68
Entertainment and recreation services	6	86	1 064	40	1 024	–	–	18	20
Professional and related services	1 270	3 569	31 340	2 684	28 656	185	416	783	544
Hospitals	567	1 586	14 757	1 231	13 526	63	186	250	203
Health services, except hospitals	227	709	5 019	605	4 414	57	79	150	80
Educational services	339	770	4 895	397	4 498	51	88	310	215
Public administration	65	283	3 999	122	3 877	9	27	33	24
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 581**	**6 734**	**84 619**	**5 738**	**78 881**	**408**	**873**	**1 782**	**903**
Worked in 1979	1 541	6 676	82 770	5 682	77 088	408	865	1 749	896
50 to 52 weeks	1 032	4 715	54 099	4 405	49 694	313	673	1 136	436
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	960	4 534	51 274	4 235	47 039	281	655	1 061	400
With unemployment in 1979	254	866	17 171	648	16 523	37	61	281	194
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	55	199	5 752	169	5 583	7	8	65	17
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 255**	**5 087**	**67 838**	**3 832**	**64 006**	**283**	**501**	**1 277**	**857**
Worked in 1979	1 163	4 928	65 848	3 702	62 146	253	501	1 209	824
50 to 52 weeks	455	2 748	35 179	2 169	33 010	100	205	600	397
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	382	2 254	31 427	1 968	29 459	88	182	491	320
With unemployment in 1979	376	963	15 658	741	14 917	91	80	300	170
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	134	341	5 226	255	4 971	33	21	115	68

Table 146. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Urbanized areas								
				New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**3 355**	**1 151**	**4 088**	**274 777**	**58 712**	**216 065**	**1 651**	**3 624**	**2 197**
Labor force	2 024	614	2 207	187 992	41 163	146 829	1 064	2 369	1 265
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.3	53.3	54.0	68.4	70.1	68.0	64.4	65.4	57.6
Civilian labor force	2 024	614	2 207	187 605	40 993	146 612	1 064	2 369	1 253
Employed	1 862	582	2 057	179 762	39 292	140 470	1 019	2 207	1 163
Unemployed	162	32	150	7 843	1 701	6 142	45	162	90
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	5.2	6.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	6.8	7.2
Not in labor force	1 331	537	1 881	86 785	17 549	69 236	587	1 255	932
Inmate of institution	–	–	6	626	30	596	6	6	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 609**	**506**	**2 148**	**140 178**	**30 659**	**109 519**	**813**	**1 763**	**1 172**
Labor force	868	206	895	81 858	17 349	64 509	374	900	598
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.9	40.7	41.7	58.4	56.6	58.9	46.0	51.0	51.0
Civilian labor force	868	206	895	81 854	17 349	64 505	374	900	598
Employed	744	206	805	78 288	16 443	61 845	340	808	568
Unemployed	124	–	90	3 566	906	2 660	34	92	30
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	–	10.1	4.4	5.2	4.1	9.1	10.2	5.0
Not in labor force	741	300	1 253	58 320	13 310	45 010	439	863	574
Inmate of institution	–	–	6	236	12	224	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**250**	**115**	**435**	**20 344**	**3 525**	**16 819**	**146**	**340**	**216**
Employed	59	5	78	4 478	845	3 633	38	96	61
Unemployed	14	–	24	683	109	574	4	7	15
Not in labor force	177	110	333	15 179	2 567	12 612	104	237	140
Female, 16 years and over	**1 609**	**506**	**2 148**	**140 178**	**30 659**	**109 519**	**813**	**1 763**	**1 172**
With own children under 6 years	365	172	530	32 864	9 615	23 249	245	575	250
In labor force	173	75	201	16 973	4 887	12 086	99	263	122
With own children 6 to 17 years only	375	78	331	27 943	6 384	21 559	228	314	205
In labor force	254	36	150	19 230	4 091	15 139	102	191	115
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 018**	**343**	**1 194**	**84 809**	**20 733**	**64 076**	**614**	**1 140**	**720**
In labor force	606	160	518	50 716	11 766	38 950	282	583	379
With own children under 6 years	345	167	509	31 655	9 343	22 312	241	555	245
In labor force	157	75	180	16 160	4 673	11 487	95	243	119
With own children 6 to 17 years only	332	62	319	25 154	5 892	19 262	223	303	190
In labor force	229	20	138	17 025	3 709	13 316	102	180	111
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 862**	**582**	**2 057**	**179 762**	**39 292**	**140 470**	**1 019**	**2 207**	**1 163**
Private wage and salary workers	1 324	452	1 243	150 085	33 101	116 984	830	1 967	970
Federal government workers	70	–	90	5 357	1 030	4 327	25	25	11
State government workers	292	98	457	4 620	1 597	3 023	94	51	107
Local government workers	80	13	135	9 042	1 864	7 178	23	68	49
Self-employed workers	88	19	116	9 623	1 572	8 051	47	87	22
Unpaid family workers	8	–	16	1 035	128	907	–	9	4
Employed females 16 years and over	**744**	**206**	**805**	**78 288**	**16 443**	**61 845**	**340**	**808**	**568**
Private wage and salary workers	507	149	539	65 145	13 585	51 560	251	697	457
Federal government workers	45	–	32	2 186	393	1 793	17	17	5
State government workers	70	45	119	2 476	873	1 603	52	30	55
Local government workers	65	–	70	5 022	1 033	3 989	14	35	41
Self-employed workers	49	12	29	2 698	459	2 239	6	20	6
Unpaid family workers	8	–	16	761	100	661	–	9	4
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 862**	**582**	**2 057**	**179 762**	**39 292**	**140 470**	**1 019**	**2 207**	**1 163**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	226	71	155	–	5	–
Mining	–	–	–	193	72	121	–	–	–
Construction	4	6	7	2 081	655	1 426	–	–	–
Manufacturing	339	244	424	42 922	10 608	32 314	525	1 051	240
Nondurable goods	104	30	200	30 814	5 741	25 073	53	160	90
Food and kindred products	–	6	14	1 323	269	1 054	–	23	6
Textile mill and finished textile products	50	10	32	20 498	1 225	19 273	11	45	37
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	–	7	2 993	487	2 506	12	21	14
Durable goods	235	214	224	12 108	4 867	7 241	472	891	150
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	–	–	348	168	180	–	3	14
Metal industries	25	–	20	1 751	845	906	9	23	13
Machinery, except electrical	139	100	59	2 215	928	1 287	426	97	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	45	95	78	3 247	1 421	1 826	37	98	59
Transportation equipment	–	–	37	915	291	624	–	16	4
Transportation	5	17	7	6 716	1 198	5 518	–	22	6
Communications and other public utilities	20	20	7	2 424	769	1 655	–	20	15
Wholesale trade	18	6	14	10 366	2 457	7 909	–	19	18
Retail trade	259	57	214	35 572	4 510	31 062	109	220	229
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	35	–	16	4 449	625	3 824	–	39	41
Eating and drinking places	138	24	128	20 160	1 497	18 663	68	120	119
Banking and credit agencies	38	2	16	7 692	1 333	6 359	7	51	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	36	16	37	8 241	1 884	6 357	7	23	57
Business and repair services	90	–	48	7 467	1 956	5 511	28	76	53
Private households	–	–	–	1 257	184	1 073	–	18	–
Other personal services	46	12	28	4 189	511	3 678	14	22	31
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	6	1 245	140	1 105	–	18	20
Professional and related services	811	190	1 191	44 060	11 990	32 070	314	629	468
Hospitals	320	71	557	21 183	6 152	15 031	139	210	174
Health services, except hospitals	99	47	183	6 938	1 838	5 100	50	106	72
Educational services	323	68	328	7 116	1 872	5 244	82	248	176
Public administration	196	12	58	5 111	954	4 157	15	33	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 367**	**486**	**1 481**	**109 556**	**24 306**	**85 250**	**724**	**1 581**	**768**
Worked in 1979	1 342	468	1 441	107 356	23 957	83 399	716	1 548	762
50 to 52 weeks	762	263	953	71 921	17 748	54 173	542	1 005	383
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	714	249	881	68 298	16 954	51 344	531	942	347
With unemployment in 1979	250	136	243	20 833	3 513	17 320	58	267	164
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	79	19	55	6 959	1 177	5 782	8	59	14
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 047**	**197**	**1 118**	**87 547**	**18 726**	**68 821**	**393**	**1 046**	**682**
Worked in 1979	971	189	1 026	84 989	18 180	66 809	393	985	653
50 to 52 weeks	392	87	376	45 535	9 923	35 612	142	521	323
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	333	80	317	40 615	9 010	31 605	119	439	280
With unemployment in 1979	318	68	335	20 087	4 246	15 841	65	223	148
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	104	33	114	6 843	1 563	5 280	21	88	61

Table 146. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Places					
	Buffalo city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city	Yonkers city
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	**1 089**	**659**	**185 454**	**1 235**	**1 169**	**2 457**
Labor force	542	488	126 858	799	605	1 784
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.8	74.1	68.4	64.7	51.8	72.6
Civilian labor force	542	488	126 655	799	605	1 784
Employed	498	474	121 168	720	553	1 718
Unemployed	44	14	5 487	79	52	66
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	2.9	4.3	9.9	8.6	3.7
Not in labor force	547	171	58 596	436	564	673
Inmate of institution	6	6	484	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**638**	**334**	**93 330**	**564**	**548**	**1 229**
Labor force	272	211	56 433	274	290	708
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.6	63.2	60.5	48.6	52.9	57.6
Civilian labor force	272	211	56 429	274	290	708
Employed	251	211	54 112	248	274	675
Unemployed	21	–	2 317	26	16	33
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	–	4.1	9.5	5.5	4.7
Not in labor force	366	123	36 897	290	258	521
Inmate of institution	6	–	205	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**151**	**37**	**14 484**	**132**	**134**	**141**
Employed	21	17	3 108	35	40	47
Unemployed	6	–	498	3	–	10
Not in labor force	124	20	10 878	94	94	84
Female, 16 years and over	**638**	**334**	**93 330**	**564**	**548**	**1 229**
With own children under 6 years	103	117	18 738	141	89	406
In labor force	60	57	10 155	88	47	185
With own children 6 to 17 years only	69	83	17 543	39	76	188
In labor force	18	57	12 714	17	65	129
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**273**	**229**	**53 229**	**273**	**301**	**814**
In labor force	122	126	33 370	154	174	423
With own children under 6 years	88	110	17 897	133	84	396
In labor force	45	50	9 624	80	44	180
With own children 6 to 17 years only	69	71	15 565	39	65	169
In labor force	18	45	11 123	17	65	110
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**498**	**474**	**121 168**	**720**	**553**	**1 718**
Private wage and salary workers	330	342	101 745	662	451	1 434
Federal government workers	37	37	3 702	6	6	55
State government workers	75	8	2 049	9	49	22
Local government workers	43	27	5 957	22	41	84
Self-employed workers	13	38	6 932	21	6	93
Unpaid family workers	–	22	783	–	–	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**251**	**211**	**54 112**	**248**	**274**	**675**
Private wage and salary workers	166	156	45 654	224	214	545
Federal government workers	15	11	1 574	6	–	39
State government workers	49	–	1 144	9	21	5
Local government workers	21	16	3 249	9	33	48
Self-employed workers	–	6	1 934	–	6	13
Unpaid family workers	–	22	557	–	–	25
Employed persons 16 years and over	**498**	**474**	**121 168**	**720**	**553**	**1 718**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	102	5	–	–
Mining	–	–	90	–	–	9
Construction	–	–	1 243	–	–	15
Manufacturing	96	77	28 744	322	94	344
Nondurable goods	61	53	23 398	75	52	167
Food and kindred products	14	5	865	4	–	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	22	24	18 826	43	25	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	12	2 184	16	8	42
Durable goods	35	24	5 346	247	42	177
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	170	3	8	–
Metal industries	9	10	600	5	–	62
Machinery, except electrical	7	5	881	31	7	38
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	–	1 226	59	23	25
Transportation equipment	19	4	389	6	4	9
Transportation	–	25	4 733	17	6	16
Communications and other public utilities	–	7	1 413	–	–	19
Wholesale trade	7	29	6 317	–	–	164
Retail trade	55	109	28 633	86	49	220
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	13	3 536	–	9	39
Eating and drinking places	29	58	17 600	64	20	74
Banking and credit agencies	10	–	5 530	26	8	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	–	5 680	16	24	32
Business and repair services	15	12	4 852	32	34	36
Private households	–	12	892	10	–	–
Other personal services	–	8	3 204	11	12	97
Entertainment and recreation services	6	–	974	–	6	19
Professional and related services	289	188	25 126	189	314	651
Hospitals	160	96	11 985	55	84	352
Health services, except hospitals	30	55	3 451	5	39	193
Educational services	37	20	4 023	106	161	43
Public administration	13	7	3 635	6	6	30
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**339**	**274**	**72 911**	**562**	**428**	**1 128**
Worked in 1979	333	274	71 154	538	428	1 118
50 to 52 weeks	190	177	45 180	288	144	705
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	164	173	42 725	280	108	643
With unemployment in 1979	65	44	15 883	156	134	207
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15	16	5 445	53	14	57
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**357**	**219**	**59 869**	**334**	**341**	**712**
Worked in 1979	328	213	58 156	303	319	691
50 to 52 weeks	123	135	30 559	139	135	408
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	118	121	27 327	115	120	348
With unemployment in 1979	118	29	14 256	97	88	118
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	35	12	4 768	51	41	29

Table 146a. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Clarkstown town	Greenburgh town	Hempstead town
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**1 908**	**726**	**12 555**	**2 923**	**34 155**	**1 135**	**1 952**	**4 073**
Labor force	1 006	449	7 810	1 420	22 691	733	1 345	2 717
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.7	61.8	62.2	48.6	66.4	64.6	68.9	66.7
Civilian labor force	1 006	449	7 810	1 420	22 614	733	1 345	2 710
Employed	955	429	7 404	1 351	21 618	719	1 316	2 581
Unemployed	51	20	406	69	996	14	29	129
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.5	5.2	4.9	4.4	1.9	2.2	4.8
Not in labor force	902	277	4 745	1 503	11 464	402	607	1 356
Inmate of institution	–	–	74	–	84	39	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**842**	**382**	**6 373**	**1 430**	**16 835**	**604**	**1 024**	**2 168**
Labor force	314	176	3 160	581	9 901	358	461	1 108
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.3	46.1	49.6	40.6	58.8	59.3	45.0	51.1
Civilian labor force	314	176	3 160	581	9 897	358	461	1 108
Employed	289	163	3 013	544	9 564	344	442	1 051
Unemployed	25	13	147	37	333	14	19	57
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	7.4	4.7	6.4	3.4	3.9	4.1	5.1
Not in labor force	528	206	3 213	849	6 934	246	563	1 060
Inmate of institution	–	–	14	–	28	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**188**	**61**	**1 337**	**357**	**3 367**	**135**	**74**	**300**
Employed	34	6	205	37	663	27	14	94
Unemployed	12	–	63	21	113	–	4	3
Not in labor force	142	55	1 069	299	2 591	108	56	203
Female, 16 years and over	**842**	**382**	**6 373**	**1 430**	**16 835**	**604**	**1 024**	**2 168**
With own children under 6 years	243	102	1 633	337	3 839	156	322	658
In labor force	93	46	818	114	2 077	81	81	278
With own children 6 to 17 years only	146	81	1 313	300	3 346	139	284	446
In labor force	64	36	786	191	2 569	122	164	299
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**542**	**256**	**3 688**	**806**	**9 887**	**356**	**752**	**1 518**
In labor force	230	117	1 968	367	6 344	248	334	796
With own children under 6 years	243	98	1 532	325	3 668	147	322	654
In labor force	93	46	766	109	1 980	72	81	274
With own children 6 to 17 years only	146	57	1 140	256	2 861	128	263	399
In labor force	64	18	683	152	2 209	111	153	268
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**955**	**429**	**7 404**	**1 351**	**21 618**	**719**	**1 316**	**2 581**
Private wage and salary workers	454	378	5 871	838	18 316	589	1 100	2 088
Federal government workers	49	–	226	102	504	24	53	68
State government workers	309	11	136	207	534	63	17	68
Local government workers	66	17	605	71	1 097	12	55	205
Self-employed workers	67	23	494	116	1 010	31	86	142
Unpaid family workers	10	–	72	17	157	–	5	10
Employed females 16 years and over	**289**	**163**	**3 013**	**544**	**9 564**	**344**	**442**	**1 051**
Private wage and salary workers	157	135	2 432	379	8 046	246	368	874
Federal government workers	17	–	34	28	190	18	11	17
State government workers	54	5	53	48	309	49	5	31
Local government workers	28	17	320	43	574	10	28	112
Self-employed workers	23	6	121	29	321	21	25	11
Unpaid family workers	10	–	53	17	124	–	5	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	**955**	**429**	**7 404**	**1 351**	**21 618**	**719**	**1 316**	**2 581**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	13	12	16	13	–	–	15
Mining	–	–	–	–	24	–	4	–
Construction	7	5	37	20	216	9	4	56
Manufacturing	172	115	1 347	182	5 572	222	210	471
Nondurable goods	106	12	947	59	4 627	135	151	240
Food and kindred products	–	–	62	6	158	3	24	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	–	726	36	3 798	11	14	91
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	–	88	8	324	8	39	51
Durable goods	66	103	400	123	945	87	59	231
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	5	41	–	–	–
Metal industries	11	27	65	–	120	2	24	54
Machinery, except electrical	25	5	54	25	154	–	24	35
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24	50	85	42	174	71	5	67
Transportation equipment	–	10	30	19	69	7	–	30
Transportation	7	35	216	22	761	10	47	194
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	138	7	255	29	9	44
Wholesale trade	7	32	464	50	745	8	130	165
Retail trade	97	64	1 454	248	5 360	85	135	428
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	22	262	21	650	13	15	44
Eating and drinking places	70	25	623	170	3 397	20	36	203
Banking and credit agencies	–	35	391	18	1 005	19	120	157
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11	16	208	–	1 019	17	87	70
Business and repair services	19	11	305	138	729	2	50	60
Private households	–	–	30	7	101	7	4	12
Other personal services	–	12	343	8	662	2	6	86
Entertainment and recreation services	–	5	42	23	106	–	–	27
Professional and related services	608	79	2 245	583	4 636	285	463	745
Hospitals	234	41	1 298	165	2 622	119	136	423
Health services, except hospitals	82	18	307	96	651	105	114	115
Educational services	244	11	345	263	584	29	103	115
Public administration	27	7	172	29	414	24	47	51
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**791**	**267**	**4 743**	**1 105**	**13 389**	**437**	**877**	**1 595**
Worked in 1979	777	267	4 623	1 105	13 018	435	872	1 562
50 to 52 weeks	519	190	2 773	603	8 168	315	711	1 123
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	492	183	2 580	559	7 714	305	688	1 086
With unemployment in 1979	94	21	1 144	165	2 967	57	49	253
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7	6	392	24	993	21	10	51
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**440**	**214**	**3 513**	**784**	**10 557**	**404**	**475**	**1 232**
Worked in 1979	403	202	3 315	748	10 252	385	464	1 188
50 to 52 weeks	126	130	1 680	360	5 128	256	227	687
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	101	109	1 557	309	4 491	232	205	572
With unemployment in 1979	119	37	798	164	2 776	70	119	248
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	33	14	299	38	896	9	30	65

Table 146a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Huntington town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Staten Island borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**1 543**	**1 235**	**61 316**	**3 230**	**2 321**	**72 472**	**876**	**4 956**
Labor force	1 063	775	42 622	2 135	1 462	50 354	671	3 381
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.9	62.8	69.5	66.1	63.0	69.5	76.6	68.2
Civilian labor force	1 063	775	42 532	2 135	1 462	50 326	671	3 373
Employed	1 050	737	40 959	2 058	1 410	47 948	653	3 239
Unemployed	13	38	1 573	77	52	2 378	18	134
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	4.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.7	2.7	4.0
Not in labor force	480	460	18 694	1 095	859	22 118	205	1 575
Inmate of institution	–	26	165	–	–	17	9	144
Female, 16 years and over	**872**	**656**	**30 526**	**1 717**	**1 252**	**37 007**	**491**	**2 589**
Labor force	457	335	20 203	874	587	21 637	321	1 532
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	51.1	66.2	50.9	46.9	58.5	65.4	59.2
Civilian labor force	457	335	20 203	874	587	21 637	321	1 532
Employed	451	310	19 627	827	555	20 439	310	1 469
Unemployed	6	25	576	47	32	1 198	11	63
Percent of civilian labor force	1.3	7.5	2.9	5.4	5.5	5.5	3.4	4.1
Not in labor force	415	321	10 323	843	665	15 370	170	1 057
Inmate of institution	–	13	77	–	–	4	–	82
Persons 16 to 19 years	**194**	**85**	**4 149**	**266**	**149**	**5 308**	**35**	**323**
Employed	72	16	1 005	50	15	1 159	14	76
Unemployed	–	6	114	10	5	187	–	21
Not in labor force	122	63	3 030	206	129	3 962	21	226
Female, 16 years and over	**872**	**656**	**30 526**	**1 717**	**1 252**	**37 007**	**491**	**2 589**
With own children under 6 years	235	207	4 125	420	409	8 434	151	707
In labor force	104	91	2 504	206	173	4 279	92	477
With own children 6 to 17 years only	288	150	4 619	485	266	7 676	162	589
In labor force	218	113	3 761	259	170	5 194	133	404
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**600**	**463**	**15 040**	**1 099**	**835**	**22 968**	**371**	**1 646**
In labor force	355	250	10 214	557	425	13 769	261	1 075
With own children under 6 years	229	207	3 848	415	404	8 166	151	683
In labor force	98	91	2 303	201	168	4 111	92	464
With own children 6 to 17 years only	277	138	4 055	451	257	6 965	162	544
In labor force	207	101	3 285	230	169	4 581	133	365
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 050**	**737**	**40 959**	**2 058**	**1 410**	**47 948**	**653**	**3 239**
Private wage and salary workers	737	557	35 117	1 599	1 156	40 080	503	2 361
Federal government workers	33	23	1 441	58	15	1 420	20	111
State government workers	110	80	470	96	41	588	20	321
Local government workers	105	51	1 530	147	66	2 456	87	269
Self-employed workers	58	20	2 150	148	115	3 113	23	165
Unpaid family workers	7	6	251	10	17	291	–	12
Employed females 16 years and over	**451**	**310**	**19 627**	**827**	**555**	**20 439**	**310**	**1 469**
Private wage and salary workers	225	224	16 958	652	452	17 185	225	1 033
Federal government workers	19	17	755	30	5	543	7	52
State government workers	88	34	263	29	9	301	20	218
Local government workers	83	22	888	81	43	1 348	47	119
Self-employed workers	29	7	623	25	40	834	11	35
Unpaid family workers	7	6	140	10	6	228	–	12
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 050**	**737**	**40 959**	**2 058**	**1 410**	**47 948**	**653**	**3 239**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	–	22	–	–	51	–	4
Mining	–	–	25	–	–	29	–	12
Construction	8	4	366	17	12	568	12	56
Manufacturing	179	213	11 793	314	279	9 702	126	330
Nondurable goods	38	96	10 820	159	79	6 803	100	201
Food and kindred products	6	26	297	7	16	337	13	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	40	9 493	60	28	4 686	22	123
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	–	783	39	18	966	19	23
Durable goods	141	117	973	155	200	2 899	26	129
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	30	–	–	99	–	–
Metal industries	–	20	102	17	35	288	6	25
Machinery, except electrical	15	22	95	43	6	546	6	32
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	63	21	187	48	87	738	–	42
Transportation equipment	37	23	75	29	52	197	–	18
Transportation	28	40	1 155	126	33	2 461	–	140
Communications and other public utilities	8	9	242	16	25	744	6	34
Wholesale trade	50	96	1 467	214	64	3 490	20	151
Retail trade	71	81	10 905	229	187	10 496	73	418
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	11	1 110	27	47	1 473	6	41
Eating and drinking places	15	47	8 200	91	44	5 238	62	142
Banking and credit agencies	37	14	1 260	101	63	2 614	–	260
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	57	–	1 537	91	88	2 737	18	179
Business and repair services	58	17	1 613	78	36	2 150	22	55
Private households	–	–	525	46	19	229	4	7
Other personal services	30	–	978	50	52	1 190	–	31
Entertainment and recreation services	20	–	584	–	11	225	–	17
Professional and related services	449	245	7 129	681	512	9 701	366	1 415
Hospitals	177	132	2 852	309	221	4 457	177	756
Health services, except hospitals	67	41	617	194	121	1 512	93	364
Educational services	128	48	1 718	74	77	1 221	59	155
Public administration	45	18	1 358	95	29	1 561	6	130
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**611**	**431**	**23 257**	**1 284**	**896**	**29 604**	**351**	**1 918**
Worked in 1979	611	431	22 660	1 265	896	28 962	351	1 891
50 to 52 weeks	492	278	13 235	1 025	717	19 638	282	1 366
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	492	266	12 314	990	677	18 782	276	1 335
With unemployment in 1979	36	97	5 617	110	58	5 843	42	312
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7	7	1 896	50	13	2 048	–	116
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**483**	**374**	**21 137**	**951**	**654**	**23 080**	**329**	**1 582**
Worked in 1979	478	369	20 693	946	631	22 344	322	1 552
50 to 52 weeks	270	227	10 298	552	350	12 479	222	974
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	226	202	9 106	456	262	11 267	170	906
With unemployment in 1979	81	41	5 022	118	176	5 394	29	266
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	22	19	1 729	46	76	1 769	5	75

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.		
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**182 449**	**1 479**	**39 936**	**141 034**	**2 195**	**751**	**725**	**26**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66 138	741	18 743	46 654	1 153	369	352	17
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24 754	340	5 765	18 649	220	49	46	3
Officials and administrators, public administration	518	–	54	464	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	8 131	119	1 983	6 029	42	17	15	2
Professional specialty occupations	41 384	401	12 978	28 005	933	320	306	14
Engineers and natural scientists	10 913	210	4 993	5 710	356	140	140	–
Engineers	6 269	155	2 949	3 165	255	117	117	–
Health diagnosing occupations	9 093	43	2 739	6 311	267	126	112	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	10 787	42	3 111	7 634	66	14	14	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 375	40	1 043	3 292	199	36	36	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 808	17	468	1 323	29	17	17	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	52 856	451	11 679	40 726	558	158	158	–
Health technologists and technicians	3 532	15	1 200	2 317	92	8	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 642	116	2 363	4 163	142	40	40	–
Sales occupations	14 743	117	2 725	11 901	95	33	33	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 603	15	629	2 959	19	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 965	60	847	3 058	36	19	19	–
Other sales occupations	7 175	42	1 249	5 884	40	14	14	–
Cashiers	3 143	29	500	2 614	34	13	13	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 939	203	5 391	22 345	229	77	77	–
Computer equipment operators	1 132	1	313	818	–	20	20	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 045	43	793	4 209	31	18	18	–
Financial records processing occupations	5 159	53	1 240	3 866	24	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 321	–	145	1 176	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	24 542	131	2 629	21 782	239	84	80	4
Private household occupations	1 230	17	177	1 036	13	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	841	–	199	642	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	78	–	24	54	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	22 471	114	2 253	20 104	226	84	80	4
Food service occupations	16 942	43	1 070	15 829	150	43	42	1
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 981	54	389	1 538	26	8	5	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	193	7	33	153	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	54	–	7	47	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	126	7	26	93	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 878	66	2 234	6 578	66	27	27	–
Mechanics and repairers	2 555	16	696	1 843	13	6	6	–
Construction trades	1 139	5	186	948	5	5	5	–
Precision production occupations	5 184	45	1 352	3 787	48	16	16	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29 842	83	4 618	25 141	179	113	108	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	21 708	32	2 361	19 315	102	32	32	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 199	38	1 238	1 923	33	66	61	5
Transportation occupations	1 841	–	177	1 664	4	9	9	–
Motor vehicle operators	1 719	–	150	1 569	4	9	9	–
Material moving equipment operators	210	7	104	99	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 884	6	738	2 140	40	6	6	–
Construction laborers	65	–	5	60	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	710	–	150	560	5	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**79 267**	**560**	**16 634**	**62 073**	**882**	**270**	**262**	**8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 849	174	6 552	18 123	318	62	60	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 040	68	1 265	4 707	34	17	15	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	119	–	6	113	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	3 021	39	704	2 278	25	2	–	2
Professional specialty occupations	18 809	106	5 287	13 416	284	45	45	–
Engineers and natural scientists	1 478	33	609	836	40	7	7	–
Engineers	167	6	80	81	13	7	7	–
Health diagnosing occupations	3 278	19	1 029	2 230	94	25	25	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	9 459	42	2 727	6 690	36	8	8	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 377	–	606	1 771	97	5	5	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 308	–	371	937	29	5	5	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 596	263	6 313	21 020	296	80	80	–
Health technologists and technicians	2 330	9	796	1 525	60	8	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 028	28	791	1 209	49	11	11	–
Sales occupations	5 951	68	1 194	4 689	59	13	13	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	722	–	152	570	14	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 170	33	283	854	18	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	4 059	35	759	3 265	27	13	13	–
Cashiers	2 260	22	345	1 893	27	13	13	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 287	158	3 532	13 597	128	48	48	–
Computer equipment operators	426	–	110	316	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 731	43	782	3 906	31	18	18	–
Financial records processing occupations	3 694	46	863	2 785	–	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	195	–	42	153	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	6 301	67	1 274	4 960	138	55	54	1
Private household occupations	967	7	132	828	13	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	84	–	16	68	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 250	60	1 126	4 064	125	55	54	1
Food service occupations	2 221	25	405	1 791	62	29	28	1
Cleaning and building service occupations	476	24	117	335	20	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	–	10	14	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	16	–	10	6	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 659	13	357	1 289	31	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	54	–	36	18	7	–	–	–
Construction trades	24	–	–	24	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	1 581	13	321	1 247	24	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 838	43	2 128	16 667	99	73	68	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	15 910	11	1 049	14 850	71	22	22	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 766	26	731	1 009	22	45	40	5
Transportation occupations	55	–	9	46	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	55	–	9	46	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	76	–	20	56	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 031	6	319	706	6	6	6	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	66	–	16	50	–	–	–	–

Table 147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.								
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.						
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 303**	**10 441**	**139 478**	**8 885**	**130 593**	**487**	**1 263**	**2 608**	**1 435**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 298	5 064	46 203	4 613	41 590	220	760	1 137	525
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	168	1 480	19 118	1 949	17 169	46	170	180	132
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	15	469	20	449	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	52	401	6 144	516	5 628	11	28	30	14
Professional specialty occupations	1 130	3 584	27 085	2 664	24 421	174	590	957	393
Engineers and natural scientists	262	930	5 589	809	4 780	49	308	306	122
Engineers	183	580	3 072	487	2 585	31	232	215	89
Health diagnosing occupations	511	1 211	5 896	796	5 100	88	168	260	118
Health assessment and treating occupations	69	588	7 591	545	7 046	–	46	82	54
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	209	544	2 991	243	2 748	23	41	184	72
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	37	191	1 281	149	1 132	23	16	49	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	550	2 823	40 569	2 666	37 903	103	290	601	400
Health technologists and technicians	56	225	2 338	246	2 092	13	14	46	41
Technologists and technicians, except health	130	404	4 161	402	3 759	20	152	137	79
Sales occupations	106	819	11 870	788	11 082	39	29	89	126
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	37	244	2 981	266	2 715	–	–	23	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	233	3 082	257	2 825	7	21	12	31
Other sales occupations	53	342	5 807	265	5 542	32	8	54	85
Cashiers	12	111	2 571	68	2 503	5	8	43	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258	1 375	22 200	1 230	20 970	31	95	329	154
Computer equipment operators	31	49	835	66	769	–	17	14	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	88	222	4 176	189	3 987	–	34	58	48
Financial records processing occupations	32	244	3 942	320	3 622	6	11	32	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	41	1 164	29	1 135	–	–	14	5
Service occupations	236	1 058	21 153	429	20 724	91	106	257	254
Private household occupations	–	106	1 003	73	930	4	–	13	–
Protective service occupations	3	33	618	9	609	–	–	13	5
Police and firefighters	–	4	50	–	50	–	–	5	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	233	919	19 532	347	19 185	87	106	231	249
Food service occupations	101	564	15 426	161	15 265	44	66	129	144
Cleaning and building service occupations	64	104	1 493	59	1 434	13	14	43	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	69	91	7	84	–	–	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	23	31	7	24	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	46	47	–	47	–	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84	536	6 539	497	6 042	19	39	177	95
Mechanics and repairers	28	197	1 800	154	1 646	8	29	34	32
Construction trades	4	27	924	3	921	–	–	6	6
Precision production occupations	52	312	3 815	340	3 475	11	10	137	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	135	891	24 923	673	24 250	54	68	431	161
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	43	379	19 183	247	18 936	36	30	157	71
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	48	349	1 772	198	1 574	11	16	179	30
Transportation occupations	9	52	1 690	78	1 612	5	–	14	25
Motor vehicle operators	9	47	1 580	58	1 522	5	–	14	25
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	113	14	99	–	6	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	111	2 165	136	2 029	2	16	76	35
Construction laborers	–	–	60	–	60	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	34	571	45	526	2	–	18	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**946**	**4 264**	**61 179**	**3 370**	**57 809**	**207**	**437**	**1 018**	**722**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	346	1 744	17 818	1 439	16 379	47	199	300	189
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	51	353	4 634	280	4 354	4	44	26	41
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	7	106	–	106	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	12	166	2 229	117	2 112	4	16	11	7
Professional specialty occupations	295	1 391	13 184	1 159	12 025	43	155	274	148
Engineers and natural scientists	18	72	879	115	764	–	14	19	13
Engineers	9	–	96	15	81	–	5	11	13
Health diagnosing occupations	113	426	2 090	286	1 804	21	45	48	48
Health assessment and treating occupations	59	490	6 694	494	6 200	–	46	50	48
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	67	256	1 695	180	1 515	14	37	114	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	133	941	137	804	14	16	41	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	362	1 549	20 759	1 288	19 471	71	144	373	250
Health technologists and technicians	26	144	1 519	138	1 381	13	11	39	41
Technologists and technicians, except health	31	135	1 185	111	1 074	7	40	23	16
Sales occupations	97	348	4 586	245	4 341	30	14	57	72
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	61	551	42	509	–	–	5	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	51	866	63	803	7	6	7	19
Other sales occupations	47	236	3 169	140	3 029	23	8	45	53
Cashiers	12	105	1 840	52	1 788	5	8	43	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	208	922	13 469	794	12 675	21	79	254	121
Computer equipment operators	25	14	308	6	302	–	17	8	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	88	209	3 880	183	3 697	–	34	58	48
Financial records processing occupations	26	191	2 823	229	2 594	6	11	27	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	11	154	12	142	–	–	14	5
Service occupations	136	478	4 734	252	4 482	52	38	127	154
Private household occupations	–	93	779	44	735	4	–	13	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	72	4	68	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	136	385	3 883	204	3 679	48	38	114	154
Food service occupations	42	180	1 691	80	1 611	24	26	47	74
Cleaning and building service occupations	44	21	330	16	314	8	5	30	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	12	2	–	2	–	–	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	6	2	–	2	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	58	1 327	96	1 231	–	–	29	35
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	51	33	18	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	24	–	24	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	13	58	1 252	63	1 189	–	–	29	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	89	423	16 539	295	16 244	37	56	184	94
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	43	218	14 742	110	14 632	24	24	60	59
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20	172	956	119	837	11	16	111	13
Transportation occupations	9	–	46	–	46	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	9	–	46	–	46	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	63	7	56	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	33	732	59	673	2	16	13	22
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	4	53	7	46	2	–	–	4

Table 147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas								
				New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 862**	**582**	**2 057**	**179 762**	**39 292**	**140 470**	**1 019**	**2 207**	**1 163**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	974	286	1 197	64 660	18 291	46 369	610	978	429
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	217	46	147	24 216	5 664	18 552	148	160	106
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	518	54	464	–	–	–
Management related occupations	42	15	45	7 956	1 948	6 008	28	25	14
Professional specialty occupations	757	240	1 050	40 444	12 627	27 817	462	818	323
Engineers and natural scientists	274	111	247	10 398	4 749	5 649	264	300	102
Engineers	196	88	168	5 942	2 791	3 151	200	209	69
Health diagnosing occupations	231	86	473	8 916	2 649	6 267	123	209	98
Health assessment and treating occupations	60	14	61	10 719	3 115	7 604	34	61	47
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	160	25	190	4 321	1 046	3 275	30	139	49
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	12	32	1 797	475	1 322	5	34	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	529	128	478	52 145	11 524	40 621	238	519	334
Health technologists and technicians	76	8	56	3 496	1 184	2 312	11	46	37
Technologists and technicians, except health	137	35	123	6 375	2 282	4 093	132	121	65
Sales occupations	89	26	85	14 610	2 723	11 887	20	83	114
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	–	22	3 596	638	2 958	–	23	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	30	13	16	3 895	845	3 050	12	12	29
Other sales occupations	40	13	47	7 119	1 240	5 879	8	48	75
Cashiers	34	13	12	3 115	501	2 614	8	37	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	227	59	214	27 664	5 335	22 329	75	269	118
Computer equipment operators	–	20	31	1 118	300	818	8	14	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29	17	62	4 985	781	4 204	29	44	35
Financial records processing occupations	24	–	26	5 092	1 232	3 860	5	29	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	8	1 314	138	1 176	–	14	–
Service occupations	185	55	192	24 299	2 616	21 683	85	216	183
Private household occupations	–	–	–	1 148	170	978	–	11	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	3	834	192	642	–	13	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	78	24	54	–	5	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	185	55	189	22 317	2 254	20 063	85	192	183
Food service occupations	116	34	84	16 881	1 066	15 815	62	108	112
Cleaning and building service occupations	19	–	44	1 911	391	1 520	9	27	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	159	33	126	–	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	38	7	31	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	108	26	82	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	17	72	8 736	2 191	6 545	33	151	92
Mechanics and repairers	13	6	23	2 548	712	1 836	23	28	32
Construction trades	5	–	4	1 113	172	941	–	6	6
Precision production occupations	27	11	45	5 075	1 307	3 768	10	117	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	129	96	118	29 763	4 637	25 126	53	338	125
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	78	32	43	21 689	2 382	19 307	30	131	54
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	49	36	3 147	1 230	1 917	16	144	22
Transportation occupations	–	9	9	1 855	191	1 664	–	14	14
Motor vehicle operators	–	9	9	1 726	157	1 569	–	14	14
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	203	104	99	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	6	30	2 869	730	2 139	7	49	35
Construction laborers	–	–	–	65	5	60	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	–	20	709	150	559	–	8	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**744**	**206**	**805**	**78 288**	**16 443**	**61 845**	**340**	**808**	**568**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	277	48	298	24 547	6 489	18 058	151	253	157
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31	15	41	5 952	1 247	4 705	40	23	35
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	119	6	113	–	–	–
Management related occupations	25	–	12	2 966	688	2 278	16	11	7
Professional specialty occupations	246	33	257	18 595	5 242	13 353	111	230	122
Engineers and natural scientists	34	–	13	1 432	599	833	14	19	6
Engineers	13	–	4	167	86	81	5	11	6
Health diagnosing occupations	86	25	107	3 191	976	2 215	31	46	36
Health assessment and treating occupations	30	8	51	9 398	2 738	6 660	34	40	41
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	79	–	48	2 390	627	1 763	26	82	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	–	20	1 314	378	936	5	28	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	286	62	307	27 207	6 242	20 965	118	302	198
Health technologists and technicians	52	8	26	2 293	773	1 520	11	39	37
Technologists and technicians, except health	49	11	31	1 944	757	1 187	40	13	16
Sales occupations	59	13	79	5 877	1 202	4 675	8	51	60
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	–	22	728	159	569	–	5	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	–	16	1 129	283	846	–	7	17
Other sales occupations	27	13	41	4 020	760	3 260	8	39	43
Cashiers	27	13	12	2 239	346	1 893	8	37	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	30	171	17 093	3 510	13 583	59	199	85
Computer equipment operators	–	–	25	420	104	316	8	8	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29	17	62	4 671	770	3 901	29	44	35
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	20	3 634	855	2 779	5	24	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	195	42	153	–	14	–
Service occupations	106	36	105	6 128	1 238	4 890	24	88	104
Private household occupations	–	–	–	911	125	786	–	11	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	84	16	68	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	106	36	105	5 133	1 097	4 036	24	77	104
Food service occupations	50	22	25	2 161	381	1 780	24	28	54
Cleaning and building service occupations	13	–	37	436	109	327	–	14	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	18	10	8	–	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	8	–	8	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	–	13	1 604	334	1 270	–	25	32
Mechanics and repairers	7	–	–	54	36	18	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	24	–	24	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	10	–	13	1 526	298	1 228	–	25	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	60	82	18 784	2 130	16 654	47	135	77
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	47	22	43	15 901	1 057	14 844	24	42	48
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	32	13	1 736	733	1 003	16	93	7
Transportation occupations	–	–	9	55	9	46	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	9	55	9	46	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	76	20	56	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	6	17	1 016	311	705	7	–	22
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	7	65	16	49	–	–	4

Table 147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Places					
	Buffalo city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city	Yonkers city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**498**	**474**	**121 168**	**720**	**553**	**1 718**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	243	220	36 463	197	224	903
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36	70	15 338	34	60	260
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	390	–	–	–
Management related occupations	7	24	5 139	–	–	71
Professional specialty occupations	207	150	21 125	163	164	643
Engineers and natural scientists	17	12	3 976	31	48	129
Engineers	7	–	2 238	15	21	68
Health diagnosing occupations	97	49	4 200	42	25	181
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	42	6 216	10	35	252
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	22	15	2 416	36	40	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	7	1 032	8	14	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	105	128	35 307	189	188	463
Health technologists and technicians	12	18	1 836	15	22	45
Technologists and technicians, except health	19	21	3 212	59	48	100
Sales occupations	22	45	10 345	16	49	140
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	17	2 473	7	–	67
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	6	2 527	–	17	29
Other sales occupations	13	22	5 345	9	32	44
Cashiers	–	14	2 421	–	24	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52	44	19 914	99	69	178
Computer equipment operators	12	–	729	14	–	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18	3	3 774	23	29	17
Financial records processing occupations	7	3	3 416	14	–	39
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	8	1 107	–	–	8
Service occupations	75	68	19 871	98	73	114
Private household occupations	–	12	824	3	–	–
Protective service occupations	3	4	578	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	44	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	72	52	18 469	95	73	114
Food service occupations	22	25	14 960	65	26	47
Cleaning and building service occupations	23	12	1 286	8	19	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	73	5	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	13	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	47	5	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	17	5 695	74	29	61
Mechanics and repairers	7	7	1 563	18	12	14
Construction trades	4	–	875	6	6	6
Precision production occupations	21	10	3 257	50	11	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	41	23 759	157	39	177
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	15	28	18 636	83	17	101
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19	–	1 500	55	8	22
Transportation occupations	9	9	1 571	7	–	19
Motor vehicle operators	9	9	1 481	7	–	19
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	99	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	4	1 953	12	14	35
Construction laborers	–	–	60	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	506	–	–	16
Employed females 16 years and over	**251**	**211**	**54 112**	**248**	**274**	**675**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	89	66	14 670	66	101	348
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	8	4 095	–	23	55
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	106	–	–	–
Management related occupations	–	8	2 019	–	–	21
Professional specialty occupations	73	58	10 575	66	78	293
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	621	–	–	27
Engineers	–	–	76	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	18	12	1 508	12	6	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	34	5 481	10	35	210
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	7	1 356	31	21	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	7	727	8	14	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	75	75	18 197	80	103	212
Health technologists and technicians	5	13	1 183	15	22	36
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	17	860	2	9	46
Sales occupations	16	24	4 118	–	24	29
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	–	472	–	–	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	6	731	–	17	–
Other sales occupations	7	18	2 915	–	7	24
Cashiers	–	14	1 721	–	7	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46	21	12 036	63	48	101
Computer equipment operators	6	–	292	8	–	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18	3	3 498	23	29	17
Financial records processing occupations	7	3	2 437	9	–	30
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	5	130	–	–	–
Service occupations	43	54	3 991	26	46	50
Private household occupations	–	12	636	3	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	62	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	6	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	42	3 293	23	46	50
Food service occupations	–	18	1 500	12	8	10
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	9	224	–	15	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	5	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	5	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	6	1 190	6	7	7
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	18	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	24	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	7	6	1 148	6	7	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	10	16 064	65	17	58
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	15	10	14 498	33	11	45
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	–	816	32	–	–
Transportation occupations	9	–	46	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	9	–	46	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	56	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	648	–	6	13
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	46	–	–	–

Table 147a. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Clarkstown town	Greenburgh town	Hempstead town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**955**	**429**	**7 404**	**1 351**	**21 618**	**719**	**1 316**	**2 581**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	661	156	2 294	676	5 080	362	809	1 112
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	80	73	762	145	1 821	82	353	365
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	7	34	–	13	–	14	–
Management related occupations	27	19	219	32	656	24	106	102
Professional specialty occupations	581	83	1 532	531	3 259	280	456	747
Engineers and natural scientists	182	38	181	152	515	114	137	193
Engineers	133	38	148	43	319	53	34	121
Health diagnosing occupations	215	15	380	99	1 069	26	155	270
Health assessment and treating occupations	24	20	647	60	989	80	11	134
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	146	5	168	172	307	20	67	92
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	26	5	89	34	156	15	20	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	203	123	2 377	323	6 304	171	440	780
Health technologists and technicians	39	6	178	35	378	28	19	76
Technologists and technicians, except health	61	16	199	127	405	40	76	53
Sales occupations	45	33	769	57	1 736	16	137	193
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	6	191	17	410	10	58	61
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	–	98	–	297	–	46	50
Other sales occupations	23	27	480	40	1 029	6	33	82
Cashiers	12	14	236	–	388	6	13	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58	68	1 231	104	3 785	87	208	458
Computer equipment operators	6	–	69	5	116	–	6	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	134	41	632	9	41	49
Financial records processing occupations	7	6	221	7	616	21	21	64
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	7	108	6	267	–	–	22
Service occupations	62	46	1 076	227	3 861	77	50	259
Private household occupations	–	–	30	4	98	7	4	12
Protective service occupations	–	–	61	6	63	–	–	7
Police and firefighters	–	–	5	–	8	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	62	46	985	217	3 700	70	46	240
Food service occupations	44	19	626	152	2 975	13	31	162
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	120	6	296	23	5	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	13	12	10	27	–	–	15
Farm operators and managers	–	13	–	5	13	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	12	5	14	–	–	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	17	441	32	1 288	65	–	154
Mechanics and repairers	10	5	180	–	405	15	–	57
Construction trades	–	–	31	–	250	3	–	21
Precision production occupations	6	12	230	32	633	47	–	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	74	1 204	83	5 058	44	17	261
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	11	823	43	3 921	26	10	100
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	54	101	40	283	18	–	112
Transportation occupations	–	4	77	–	337	–	7	29
Motor vehicle operators	–	4	67	–	298	–	7	29
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	11	–	12	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	5	192	–	505	–	–	20
Construction laborers	–	–	10	–	19	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	37	–	121	–	–	13
Employed females 16 years and over	**289**	**163**	**3 013**	**544**	**9 564**	**344**	**442**	**1 051**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	143	36	957	225	2 195	200	196	421
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	19	111	29	488	43	58	126
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–
Management related occupations	5	6	35	6	215	9	26	62
Professional specialty occupations	131	17	846	196	1 707	157	138	295
Engineers and natural scientists	4	–	6	18	81	17	24	17
Engineers	4	–	–	–	27	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	65	5	131	30	427	14	50	85
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	7	589	55	893	77	11	123
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	29	5	87	56	176	18	35	50
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14	5	46	22	105	15	15	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	133	76	1 034	171	3 293	67	215	391
Health technologists and technicians	21	6	104	14	256	19	19	45
Technologists and technicians, except health	17	–	55	51	103	12	46	15
Sales occupations	45	21	276	36	717	6	50	58
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	–	21	2	103	–	15	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	–	40	–	80	–	14	5
Other sales occupations	23	21	215	34	534	6	21	46
Cashiers	12	14	170	–	304	6	13	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50	49	599	70	2 217	30	100	273
Computer equipment operators	6	–	21	–	57	–	–	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	127	41	601	9	31	47
Financial records processing occupations	7	6	123	7	413	–	21	45
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	60	–	–	5
Service occupations	13	27	326	92	558	41	21	103
Private household occupations	–	–	19	4	59	7	4	12
Protective service occupations	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	13	27	301	88	499	34	17	91
Food service occupations	13	–	80	47	178	6	7	56
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	24	–	31	23	–	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	63	9	160	14	–	5
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	5	–	2	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	58	9	158	14	–	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	18	633	47	3 358	22	10	131
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	–	533	28	3 060	12	10	62
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	18	36	19	95	10	–	59
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	5	–	12	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	59	–	169	–	–	10
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	3

Table 147a. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Huntington town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Staten Island borough
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 050**	**737**	**40 959**	**2 058**	**1 410**	**47 948**	**653**	**3 239**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	569	292	11 273	1 159	780	16 265	370	1 551
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	129	66	4 678	434	194	7 587	72	490
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	222	8	–	121	–	–
Management related occupations	23	24	1 365	117	53	2 689	32	210
Professional specialty occupations	440	226	6 595	725	586	8 678	298	1 061
Engineers and natural scientists	94	47	871	134	212	2 282	76	127
Engineers	63	30	383	100	151	1 328	56	60
Health diagnosing occupations	115	105	828	322	195	1 554	51	369
Health assessment and treating occupations	92	19	1 608	112	94	2 587	134	385
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	96	34	1 050	45	61	805	20	86
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47	9	365	13	15	368	2	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	298	168	8 902	525	416	16 751	116	973
Health technologists and technicians	18	4	359	48	27	782	25	139
Technologists and technicians, except health	83	10	945	30	52	1 567	25	96
Sales occupations	86	44	2 699	174	164	4 941	18	200
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	23	565	41	66	1 240	6	67
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	36	10	731	68	47	1 345	7	56
Other sales occupations	40	11	1 403	65	51	2 356	5	77
Cashiers	14	–	700	28	20	1 054	–	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	111	110	4 899	273	173	9 461	48	538
Computer equipment operators	–	–	151	13	14	382	3	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27	18	1 144	39	21	1 792	6	72
Financial records processing occupations	21	42	693	55	33	1 712	–	174
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	277	6	–	435	–	20
Service occupations	35	78	8 908	167	85	5 671	89	355
Private household occupations	–	–	483	46	19	206	4	7
Protective service occupations	–	–	142	12	–	298	4	14
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	4	–	25	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	35	78	8 283	109	66	5 167	81	334
Food service occupations	14	38	7 314	62	39	3 938	62	107
Cleaning and building service occupations	11	22	436	27	2	372	–	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	–	10	–	5	20	–	4
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	10	–	10	–	5	7	–	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	82	60	1 432	93	51	2 384	32	150
Mechanics and repairers	8	20	289	48	31	633	4	56
Construction trades	6	–	244	–	–	320	5	30
Precision production occupations	68	40	899	45	20	1 431	23	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	56	139	10 434	114	73	6 857	46	206
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	51	8 909	53	54	4 874	46	109
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	66	513	36	12	592	–	11
Transportation occupations	–	8	434	5	–	687	–	36
Motor vehicle operators	–	8	413	–	–	667	–	36
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	50	–	–	17	–	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	14	528	20	7	687	–	41
Construction laborers	–	–	17	–	–	14	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	–	126	5	7	207	–	15
Employed females 16 years and over	**451**	**310**	**19 627**	**827**	**555**	**20 439**	**310**	**1 469**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	234	103	5 161	358	252	5 656	171	701
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	7	1 574	87	65	1 790	–	132
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	83	–	–	16	–	–
Management related occupations	11	7	686	33	32	1 001	–	82
Professional specialty occupations	223	96	3 587	271	187	3 866	171	569
Engineers and natural scientists	10	10	185	14	3	319	9	30
Engineers	–	–	12	–	–	37	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	55	52	365	95	71	470	20	115
Health assessment and treating occupations	75	19	1 526	94	67	2 138	123	335
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	60	15	599	14	33	439	8	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43	9	265	8	15	272	2	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	154	89	4 848	332	223	8 524	70	498
Health technologists and technicians	18	–	235	30	20	503	25	85
Technologists and technicians, except health	31	5	333	11	12	358	9	11
Sales occupations	34	18	1 187	84	63	1 871	7	67
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	13	123	24	7	225	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8	–	290	8	30	293	7	28
Other sales occupations	26	5	774	52	26	1 353	–	39
Cashiers	14	–	444	28	14	778	–	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	71	66	3 093	207	128	5 792	29	335
Computer equipment operators	–	–	41	–	8	168	–	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27	18	1 031	39	16	1 673	6	66
Financial records processing occupations	6	35	506	49	27	1 251	–	144
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	11	6	–	59	–	–
Service occupations	13	37	1 372	83	45	1 578	41	157
Private household occupations	–	–	396	46	13	155	4	7
Protective service occupations	–	–	13	–	–	37	–	6
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	13	37	963	37	32	1 386	37	144
Food service occupations	6	19	518	13	5	693	24	31
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	91	14	2	50	–	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	–	398	–	–	549	6	20
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	7	–	–	4	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	25	–	367	–	–	545	6	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25	81	7 848	54	35	4 132	22	93
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11	37	7 274	37	23	3 544	22	87
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	39	353	13	12	332	–	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	14	–	–	10	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	14	–	–	10	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	5	168	4	–	246	–	6
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	36	–	–

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.		
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**91 666**	**817**	**21 067**	**69 782**	**1 165**	**422**	**406**	**16**
No workers	4 694	33	740	3 921	102	40	40	–
1 worker	30 302	341	7 411	22 550	353	248	235	13
2 workers	43 145	313	10 573	32 259	619	109	106	3
3 or more workers	13 525	130	2 343	11 052	91	25	25	–
Married-couple families	**80 569**	**758**	**19 073**	**60 738**	**1 011**	**385**	**372**	**13**
No workers	3 532	28	509	2 995	62	29	29	–
1 worker	25 585	314	6 557	18 714	288	233	220	13
2 workers	39 696	292	9 952	29 452	583	98	98	–
3 or more workers	11 756	124	2 055	9 577	78	25	25	–
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**116 944**	**916**	**24 662**	**91 366**	**1 570**	**550**	**530**	**20**
Less than $5,000	12 400	70	1 526	10 804	267	86	86	–
$5,000 to $7,499	7 567	18	891	6 658	83	27	25	2
$7,500 to $9,999	7 732	29	794	6 909	84	18	18	–
$10,000 to $14,999	17 424	51	2 402	14 971	221	50	50	–
$15,000 to $19,999	15 512	71	2 867	12 574	164	20	19	1
$20,000 to $24,999	13 490	60	2 881	10 549	131	92	90	2
$25,000 to $34,999	19 560	228	6 042	13 290	273	99	96	3
$35,000 to $49,999	13 942	195	4 520	9 227	206	49	49	–
$50,000 or more	9 317	194	2 739	6 384	141	109	97	12
Median	$19 249	$31 556	$26 372	$17 341	$18 482	$23 676	$23 309	$75000+
Mean	$23 657	$36 608	$29 170	$22 039	$23 736	$30 783	$28 671	$86 768
Families	**91 666**	**817**	**21 067**	**69 782**	**1 165**	**422**	**406**	**16**
Less than $5,000	6 284	50	970	5 264	143	36	36	–
$5,000 to $7,499	4 842	18	575	4 249	34	9	9	–
$7,500 to $9,999	5 781	22	559	5 200	29	11	11	–
$10,000 to $14,999	13 096	35	1 661	11 400	151	38	38	–
$15,000 to $19,999	11 799	44	2 239	9 516	105	19	18	1
$20,000 to $24,999	11 259	60	2 573	8 626	101	74	72	2
$25,000 to $34,999	17 462	204	5 682	11 576	268	86	83	3
$35,000 to $49,999	12 650	190	4 235	8 225	199	49	49	–
$50,000 or more	8 493	194	2 573	5 726	135	100	90	10
Median	$21 593	$33 612	$28 072	$19 588	$25 717	$27 308	$27 065	$75000+
Mean	$25 924	$39 067	$31 019	$24 232	$27 989	$35 904	$33 502	$96 835
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**38 976**	**149**	**6 509**	**32 318**	**1 030**	**379**	**375**	**4**
Median income	$7 976	$12 113	$9 231	$7 747	$2 989	$1 241	$1 167	$28 000
Mean income	$10 773	$12 555	$11 402	$10 638	$5 443	$5 394	$4 956	$46 498
Males 15 years and over, with income	**120 477**	**981**	**26 005**	**93 491**	**1 801**	**643**	**623**	**20**
Median income	$11 402	$21 227	$16 750	$10 079	$10 671	$17 882	$16 372	$75000+
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.7	67.1	66.6	55.1	47.7	49.6	49.6	50.0
Median income	$16 431	$25 704	$21 237	$15 022	$22 851	$25 371	$25 228	$75000+
Females 15 years and over, with income	**99 563**	**728**	**20 851**	**77 984**	**1 385**	**329**	**311**	**18**
Median income	$7 256	$8 431	$8 756	$6 875	$4 939	$5 864	$6 318	$4 667
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.0	37.5	43.4	40.4	28.2	38.9	40.2	16.7
Median income	$12 691	$13 562	$13 932	$12 349	$12 219	$11 529	$11 581	$11 000
Per capita income	**$7 359**	**$9 707**	**$8 458**	**$7 004**	**$6 931**	**$8 698**	**$8 154**	**$20 699**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$11 151	$2500–	$15 972	$10 756	$12 868	$12 656	$12 656	–
25 to 34 years	$20 508	$29 500	$24 836	$19 046	$22 216	$24 167	$24 010	$26 250
35 to 44 years	$25 666	$38 899	$31 067	$22 714	$29 348	$36 905	$36 499	$75000+
45 to 54 years	$22 242	$43 325	$31 529	$20 429	$29 167	$41 847	$41 097	$75000+
55 to 64 years	$19 900	$29 808	$30 157	$18 606	$34 425	$19 464	$19 464	–
65 years and over	$11 225	$14 318	$12 335	$10 990	$11 389	$11 250	$11 250	–
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$21 593**	**$33 612**	**$28 072**	**$19 588**	**$25 717**	**$27 308**	**$27 065**	**$75000+**
With own children under 18 years	$22 764	$34 424	$29 361	$20 488	$28 420	$32 205	$31 847	$75000+
With own children under 6 years	$22 952	$31 340	$28 179	$20 762	$28 598	$28 182	$28 182	$48 750
Without own children under 18 years	$19 260	$31 282	$24 720	$18 071	$15 682	$21 750	$21 600	$26 250
Married-couple families	**$22 632**	**$35 000**	**$29 102**	**$20 547**	**$28 340**	**$30 041**	**$28 750**	**$75000+**
With own children under 18 years	$23 947	$35 050	$30 034	$21 387	$30 119	$32 766	$32 386	$75000+
With own children under 6 years	$23 544	$31 466	$28 463	$21 213	$29 356	$27 708	$27 708	$48 750
Without own children under 18 years	$19 985	$34 839	$26 139	$18 630	$16 733	$21 750	$21 750	–
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 440**	**$18 250**	**$16 884**	**$12 531**	**$8 676**	**$12 250**	**$12 250**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	$10 358	$18 500	$12 642	$9 854	$4 779	$12 250	$12 250	–
With own children under 6 years	$8 227	$30 077	$12 443	$7 566	$3 864	$28 750	$28 750	–
Without own children under 18 years	$17 629	$12 321	$19 904	$16 532	$14 261	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$4 117	$3 646	$4 097	$4 125	$3 617	$2500–	$2500–	–
1 worker	$17 895	$30 229	$24 065	$16 037	$23 125	$27 500	$26 985	$75000+
2 workers	$23 922	$35 501	$30 241	$21 339	$29 561	$33 807	$37 500	$26 250
3 or more workers	$29 061	$40 000	$36 782	$27 397	$26 125	$41 849	$41 849	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**116 944**	**916**	**24 662**	**91 366**	**1 570**	**550**	**530**	**20**
With earnings	106 906	862	23 361	82 683	1 346	461	441	20
Mean earnings	$23 959	$34 701	$29 216	$22 362	$25 356	$34 329	$32 001	$85 659
With wage or salary income	103 726	845	22 844	80 037	1 312	426	411	15
Mean wage or salary income	$22 908	$33 734	$27 943	$21 356	$22 993	$31 559	$30 714	$54 703
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 098	125	2 329	9 644	158	53	43	10
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 955	$11 028	$18 802	$14 076	$25 068	$44 915	$34 626	$89 154
With farm self-employment income	772	7	159	606	5	2	–	2
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 588	$4 005	$2 449	$6 430	$395	$545	–	$545
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	54 674	630	12 831	41 213	921	323	312	11
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 792	$4 625	$1 449	$1 856	$1 688	$2 056	$2 113	$450
With Social Security income	13 253	37	1 713	11 503	171	45	45	–
Mean Social Security income	$3 466	$2 405	$3 695	$3 436	$3 245	$3 552	$3 552	–
With public assistance income	6 268	35	947	5 286	104	22	20	2
Mean public assistance income	$2 529	$3 863	$2 328	$2 556	$2 448	$1 063	$984	$1 855
With all other income	13 518	71	2 856	10 591	190	67	64	3
Mean all other income	$3 361	$6 801	$3 418	$3 322	$4 065	$3 848	$3 818	$4 505

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.								
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.						
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**1 231**	**5 571**	**69 147**	**4 936**	**64 211**	**291**	**740**	**1 417**	**655**
No workers	61	218	3 785	82	3 703	6	42	88	70
1 worker	599	2 156	22 510	2 116	20 394	131	328	547	211
2 workers	482	2 491	32 000	2 232	29 768	114	324	604	309
3 or more workers	89	706	10 852	506	10 346	40	46	178	65
Married-couple families	**1 069**	**5 061**	**60 342**	**4 665**	**55 677**	**259**	**709**	**1 279**	**541**
No workers	37	137	2 910	52	2 858	6	30	59	25
1 worker	501	1 931	18 783	2 000	16 783	107	314	488	185
2 workers	463	2 375	29 209	2 132	27 077	106	319	568	270
3 or more workers	68	618	9 440	481	8 959	40	46	164	61
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 813**	**6 212**	**90 698**	**5 544**	**85 154**	**350**	**863**	**1 833**	**1 007**
Less than $5,000	297	339	10 706	241	10 465	34	45	207	185
$5,000 to $7,499	170	118	6 641	101	6 540	14	32	106	108
$7,500 to $9,999	88	130	6 878	99	6 779	25	14	93	93
$10,000 to $14,999	168	549	14 806	384	14 422	37	45	237	99
$15,000 to $19,999	210	639	12 447	512	11 935	32	72	191	158
$20,000 to $24,999	121	825	10 241	517	9 724	47	67	228	76
$25,000 to $34,999	287	1 294	13 415	1 419	11 996	35	201	268	152
$35,000 to $49,999	241	1 142	9 377	1 292	8 085	42	248	295	59
$50,000 or more	231	1 176	6 187	979	5 208	84	139	208	77
Median	$19 280	$28 043	$17 347	$31 038	$16 700	$23 793	$32 764	$21 875	$15 472
Mean	$26 588	$34 799	$21 924	$34 459	$21 108	$33 319	$35 706	$26 096	$21 450
Families	**1 231**	**5 571**	**69 147**	**4 936**	**64 211**	**291**	**740**	**1 417**	**655**
Less than $5,000	122	191	5 189	116	5 073	8	23	97	63
$5,000 to $7,499	116	77	4 242	70	4 172	4	10	67	60
$7,500 to $9,999	35	120	5 161	81	5 080	19	8	77	32
$10,000 to $14,999	99	447	11 216	263	10 953	28	23	120	65
$15,000 to $19,999	122	574	9 385	443	8 942	24	68	129	120
$20,000 to $24,999	72	750	8 343	467	7 876	47	56	210	76
$25,000 to $34,999	226	1 209	11 704	1 337	10 367	35	183	235	123
$35,000 to $49,999	214	1 078	8 385	1 238	7 147	42	232	276	39
$50,000 or more	225	1 125	5 522	921	4 601	84	137	206	77
Median	$26 904	$29 412	$19 645	$32 281	$18 744	$30 108	$34 941	$25 210	$19 488
Mean	$32 860	$36 374	$24 096	$36 025	$23 179	$38 471	$38 810	$30 011	$27 098
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 353**	**2 299**	**31 030**	**1 011**	**30 019**	**183**	**207**	**891**	**722**
Median income	$1 719	$3 440	$8 201	$11 114	$8 100	$4 535	$5 740	$3 721	$3 265
Mean income	$5 787	$7 586	$10 990	$14 502	$10 871	$5 263	$10 430	$7 254	$5 471
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 699**	**7 115**	**92 279**	**5 903**	**86 376**	**426**	**933**	**1 895**	**994**
Median income	$16 024	$18 080	$10 180	$21 467	$9 684	$11 100	$26 814	$14 951	$7 880
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.5	63.6	55.5	71.7	54.4	66.0	70.2	56.0	40.2
Median income	$25 213	$22 768	$15 074	$25 315	$14 317	$21 745	$29 043	$21 690	$18 301
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 475**	**5 960**	**76 085**	**4 061**	**72 024**	**307**	**663**	**1 469**	**1 014**
Median income	$4 706	$7 333	$6 954	$10 207	$6 847	$5 796	$5 724	$7 018	$6 417
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.5	37.5	41.0	47.5	40.7	28.7	27.5	33.4	31.6
Median income	$13 110	$15 203	$12 357	$15 326	$12 199	$8 815	$14 602	$12 937	$10 432
Per capita income	**$7 949**	**$8 643**	**$7 040**	**$9 570**	**$6 845**	**$9 184**	**$10 205**	**$7 647**	**$6 456**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$3 750	$9 821	$10 908	$30 132	$10 857	$13 750	$2500—	$8 958	$3 854
25 to 34 years	$16 632	$24 626	$19 228	$27 494	$18 528	$20 500	$27 414	$22 361	$17 536
35 to 44 years	$32 703	$32 037	$22 870	$35 104	$21 596	$42 053	$37 617	$27 108	$22 656
45 to 54 years	$37 177	$32 480	$20 295	$35 945	$19 493	$33 593	$34 253	$36 416	$41 800
55 to 64 years	$26 042	$33 465	$18 479	$34 759	$17 952	$30 285	$42 349	$24 732	$24 107
65 years and over	$14 792	$17 386	$10 792	$20 714	$10 580	$11 250	$10 521	$8 906	$16 071
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$26 904**	**$29 412**	**$19 645**	**$32 281**	**$18 744**	**$30 108**	**$34 941**	**$25 210**	**$19 488**
With own children under 18 years	$29 821	$29 591	$20 578	$33 177	$19 564	$33 458	$35 841	$25 234	$23 214
With own children under 6 years	$27 981	$28 989	$20 860	$31 659	$20 024	$24 205	$34 821	$23 609	$21 420
Without own children under 18 years	$17 500	$28 961	$18 067	$29 170	$17 580	$16 458	$23 359	$25 119	$15 069
Married-couple families	**$29 663**	**$30 539**	**$20 619**	**$32 774**	**$19 708**	**$32 432**	**$35 677**	**$26 051**	**$21 553**
With own children under 18 years	$30 915	$30 597	$21 507	$33 599	$20 562	$34 680	$36 186	$25 800	$24 702
With own children under 6 years	$28 654	$29 210	$21 334	$31 757	$20 513	$30 267	$35 064	$24 153	$21 989
Without own children under 18 years	$21 250	$30 314	$18 655	$29 358	$18 097	$15 625	$28 125	$27 039	$17 361
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 857**	**$14 866**	**$12 377**	**$16 250**	**$12 312**	**$14 063**	**$10 729**	**$13 929**	**$15 000**
With own children under 18 years	$9 643	$13 911	$9 673	$10 948	$9 592	$14 688	$15 250	$11 250	$5 357
With own children under 6 years	$4 375	$12 750	$7 247	$2500—	$7 553	$13 750	$6 250	$9 083	$5 417
Without own children under 18 years	$6 979	$18 750	$16 737	$28 750	$16 399	$6 250	$10 625	$15 500	$19 375
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$2500—	$7 348	$4 038	$5 750	$4 030	$16 250	$10 000	$5 227	$3 036
1 worker	$22 930	$25 073	$16 186	$30 922	$15 077	$32 881	$34 061	$22 896	$19 353
2 workers	$35 774	$32 533	$21 371	$32 674	$20 631	$25 000	$37 527	$27 026	$21 827
3 or more workers	$27 437	$40 190	$27 176	$40 109	$26 648	$36 183	$33 173	$38 445	$38 599
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 813**	**6 212**	**90 698**	**5 544**	**85 154**	**350**	**863**	**1 833**	**1 007**
With earnings	1 550	5 840	82 170	5 327	76 843	314	787	1 665	823
Mean earnings	$29 024	$34 500	$22 286	$34 499	$21 439	$34 775	$36 360	$26 671	$23 621
With wage or salary income	1 494	5 628	79 591	5 182	74 409	309	767	1 631	817
Mean wage or salary income	$26 334	$31 528	$21 402	$33 104	$20 587	$34 110	$33 719	$23 558	$22 721
With nonfarm self-employment income	155	973	9 280	609	8 671	28	116	209	63
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$36 305	$24 548	$13 353	$19 783	$12 901	$13 551	$23 730	$28 390	$13 893
With farm self-employment income	8	19	635	48	587	–	–	19	7
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 005	$7 977	$6 184	$3 784	$6 380	–	–	$2 639	$205
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	965	3 431	40 738	2 956	37 782	219	577	1 061	502
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 593	$2 490	$1 776	$1 493	$1 798	$1 435	$1 891	$1 498	$1 869
With Social Security income	209	654	11 126	277	10 849	41	66	98	152
Mean Social Security income	$3 655	$3 484	$3 455	$4 336	$3 433	$3 354	$4 563	$4 205	$3 504
With public assistance income	113	300	5 106	120	4 986	2	41	131	48
Mean public assistance income	$2 436	$2 471	$2 573	$3 032	$2 562	$875	$2 826	$2 854	$1 443
With all other income	238	654	10 348	411	9 937	50	90	239	147
Mean all other income	$2 695	$4 791	$3 222	$3 128	$3 226	$5 773	$7 682	$4 403	$4 222

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas								
				New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**980**	**340**	**1 120**	**90 118**	**20 623**	**69 495**	**604**	**1 212**	**562**
No workers	97	35	61	4 640	733	3 907	29	61	63
1 worker	268	199	559	29 674	7 240	22 434	267	471	182
2 workers	538	91	411	42 470	10 340	32 130	265	540	261
3 or more workers	77	15	89	13 334	2 310	11 024	43	140	56
Married-couple families	**843**	**306**	**970**	**79 127**	**18 641**	**60 486**	**579**	**1 108**	**463**
No workers	57	24	37	3 487	506	2 981	23	44	22
1 worker	220	184	473	24 980	6 371	18 609	253	416	156
2 workers	502	83	392	39 065	9 742	29 323	260	517	233
3 or more workers	64	15	68	11 595	2 022	9 573	43	131	52
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 328**	**454**	**1 670**	**115 283**	**24 276**	**91 007**	**689**	**1 575**	**843**
Less than $5,000	240	81	275	12 274	1 516	10 758	34	181	145
$5,000 to $7,499	71	21	170	7 557	902	6 655	28	95	100
$7,500 to $9,999	84	18	73	7 711	816	6 895	14	76	87
$10,000 to $14,999	189	48	161	17 382	2 451	14 931	37	193	81
$15,000 to $19,999	126	18	210	15 428	2 870	12 558	68	177	120
$20,000 to $24,999	110	86	109	13 418	2 889	10 529	57	210	66
$25,000 to $34,999	215	76	260	19 079	5 856	13 223	140	235	133
$35,000 to $49,999	179	26	220	13 495	4 364	9 131	213	252	51
$50,000 or more	114	80	192	8 939	2 612	6 327	98	156	60
Median	$17 326	$21 830	$18 533	$19 053	$26 015	$17 315	$32 564	$21 742	$15 272
Mean	$22 758	$26 940	$25 592	$23 392	$28 795	$21 950	$34 421	$25 263	$20 943
Families	**980**	**340**	**1 120**	**90 118**	**20 623**	**69 495**	**604**	**1 212**	**562**
Less than $5,000	134	31	111	6 190	958	5 232	19	87	63
$5,000 to $7,499	24	5	116	4 830	581	4 249	10	67	54
$7,500 to $9,999	29	11	35	5 742	547	5 195	8	60	32
$10,000 to $14,999	131	38	92	13 078	1 696	11 382	17	92	51
$15,000 to $19,999	81	18	122	11 745	2 243	9 502	68	115	101
$20,000 to $24,999	91	68	66	11 171	2 565	8 606	46	196	60
$25,000 to $34,999	210	63	199	17 004	5 485	11 519	133	206	104
$35,000 to $49,999	172	26	193	12 231	4 096	8 135	205	233	37
$50,000 or more	108	80	186	8 127	2 452	5 675	98	156	60
Median	$25 000	$24 896	$25 776	$21 377	$27 759	$19 546	$35 052	$24 730	$18 980
Mean	$26 789	$32 591	$31 500	$25 633	$30 710	$24 126	$37 402	$28 973	$25 758
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**924**	**360**	**1 296**	**38 687**	**6 522**	**32 165**	**163**	**776**	**579**
Median income	$2 753	$1000—	$1 616	$8 008	$9 452	$7 752	$5 413	$4 100	$3 500
Mean income	$5 105	$3 991	$5 765	$10 762	$11 411	$10 630	$7 757	$7 433	$5 670
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 549**	**532**	**1 585**	**118 621**	**25 513**	**93 108**	**750**	**1 668**	**854**
Median income	$9 402	$10 737	$15 394	$11 285	$16 497	$10 061	$26 469	$14 545	$7 381
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.1	46.8	55.6	57.5	66.4	55.1	70.8	56.5	40.6
Median income	$22 351	$25 496	$24 711	$16 250	$20 906	$14 988	$28 265	$21 156	$18 116
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 155**	**246**	**1 290**	**98 221**	**20 578**	**77 643**	**499**	**1 174**	**786**
Median income	$4 943	$4 438	$4 543	$7 244	$8 725	$6 879	$5 181	$6 889	$6 560
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.8	32.5	24.1	41.1	43.6	40.5	23.8	37.4	35.6
Median income	$12 877	$11 455	$13 280	$12 646	$13 792	$12 337	$13 221	$12 742	$10 108
Per capita income	**$6 657**	**$7 898**	**$7 818**	**$7 301**	**$8 401**	**$6 978**	**$9 697**	**$7 686**	**$6 297**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$12 941	$13 750	$3 750	$11 122	$14 911	$10 808	$2500—	$8 958	$3 854
25 to 34 years	$21 364	$23 385	$16 319	$20 355	$24 341	$19 041	$28 125	$22 125	$17 589
35 to 44 years	$28 125	$33 953	$32 152	$25 424	$30 973	$22 620	$37 669	$26 520	$21 696
45 to 54 years	$27 065	$41 896	$36 697	$22 098	$31 339	$20 409	$35 387	$32 748	$43 237
55 to 64 years	$37 299	$18 750	$26 042	$19 661	$29 819	$18 506	$39 560	$25 357	$27 679
65 years and over	$11 667	$11 250	$14 792	$11 236	$13 639	$10 912	$8 750	$7 500	$15 179
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$25 000**	**$24 896**	**$25 776**	**$21 377**	**$27 759**	**$19 546**	**$35 052**	**$24 730**	**$18 980**
With own children under 18 years	$26 789	$31 182	$29 461	$22 497	$29 093	$20 460	$35 969	$24 631	$22 566
With own children under 6 years	$26 250	$28 636	$28 109	$22 673	$27 890	$20 729	$34 512	$23 583	$21 023
Without own children under 18 years	$16 349	$20 850	$16 346	$19 048	$24 194	$18 022	$23 516	$25 238	$11 563
Married-couple families	**$27 478**	**$25 833**	**$28 922**	**$22 372**	**$28 823**	**$20 507**	**$35 723**	**$25 372**	**$21 375**
With own children under 18 years	$28 404	$31 925	$30 510	$23 683	$29 795	$21 361	$36 407	$25 000	$23 947
With own children under 6 years	$27 824	$28 542	$28 782	$23 281	$28 193	$21 187	$34 835	$24 000	$21 591
Without own children under 18 years	$17 401	$21 000	$19 013	$19 730	$25 720	$18 569	$24 766	$26 842	$16 597
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 529**	**$12 250**	**$7 240**	**$13 356**	**$16 586**	**$12 525**	**$10 208**	**$15 000**	**$10 750**
With own children under 18 years	$3 897	$12 250	$8 393	$10 315	$12 453	$9 847	$15 250	$14 583	$4 643
With own children under 6 years	$3 864	$28 750	$4 375	$8 138	$11 989	$7 673	$6 250	$9 167	$5 417
Without own children under 18 years	$14 261	–	$6 979	$17 531	$19 535	$16 532	$8 750	$15 250	$17 656
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$3 601	$2500—	$2500—	$4 129	$4 188	$4 122	$7 969	$2500—	$2500—
1 worker	$23 229	$24 531	$22 212	$17 644	$23 583	$15 999	$33 303	$21 902	$18 438
2 workers	$28 065	$40 514	$33 498	$23 624	$30 066	$21 285	$37 340	$26 983	$22 829
3 or more workers	$26 375	$50 209	$27 437	$28 881	$36 332	$27 373	$35 419	$34 372	$35 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 328**	**454**	**1 670**	**115 283**	**24 276**	**91 007**	**689**	**1 575**	**843**
With earnings	1 129	372	1 433	105 323	22 962	82 361	635	1 457	698
Mean earnings	$24 424	$30 366	$27 978	$23 704	$28 853	$22 268	$34 807	$25 576	$23 025
With wage or salary income	1 101	358	1 382	102 194	22 469	79 725	617	1 423	692
Mean wage or salary income	$22 705	$30 269	$25 491	$22 659	$27 607	$21 265	$32 626	$23 110	$22 166
With nonfarm self-employment income	136	14	134	11 859	2 268	9 591	81	170	55
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$18 935	$32 855	$36 176	$14 894	$18 468	$14 049	$24 353	$25 674	$13 295
With farm self-employment income	5	–	8	768	167	601	–	10	7
Mean farm self-employment income	$395	–	$2 005	$5 577	$2 013	$6 567	–	$1 405	$205
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	771	245	885	53 472	12 491	40 981	443	876	415
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 733	$2 191	$1 444	$1 755	$1 431	$1 853	$1 402	$1 277	$1 737
With Social Security income	124	43	161	13 163	1 736	11 427	51	49	107
Mean Social Security income	$3 158	$3 548	$3 624	$3 476	$3 770	$3 431	$4 349	$3 987	$3 371
With public assistance income	94	20	100	6 219	957	5 262	41	118	42
Mean public assistance income	$2 622	$984	$2 374	$2 517	$2 316	$2 553	$2 826	$2 743	$1 645
With all other income	141	56	190	13 349	2 814	10 535	83	186	101
Mean all other income	$4 776	$4 028	$2 882	$3 362	$3 504	$3 324	$7 888	$4 764	$4 280

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Places					
	Buffalo city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city	Yonkers city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979						
Families	**228**	**244**	**59 156**	**343**	**263**	**863**
No workers	14	–	3 632	33	58	12
1 worker	114	95	18 122	112	50	383
2 workers	79	116	27 651	142	144	347
3 or more workers	21	33	9 751	56	11	121
Married-couple families	**163**	**220**	**50 964**	**306**	**195**	**779**
No workers	14	–	2 814	27	22	12
1 worker	70	88	14 662	92	37	340
2 workers	73	105	25 067	131	125	319
3 or more workers	6	27	8 421	56	11	108
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	**463**	**273**	**79 181**	**527**	**502**	**1 119**
Less than $5,000	98	7	10 289	104	140	54
$5,000 to $7,499	79	24	6 382	60	78	32
$7,500 to $9,999	37	–	6 634	47	70	36
$10,000 to $14,999	55	12	13 945	129	35	168
$15,000 to $19,999	73	31	11 462	60	59	150
$20,000 to $24,999	22	41	9 042	52	38	121
$25,000 to $34,999	60	37	10 908	35	54	245
$35,000 to $49,999	23	65	6 647	29	12	220
$50,000 or more	16	56	3 872	11	16	93
Median	$11 563	$27 961	$15 945	$11 563	$8 679	$24 929
Mean	$17 116	$33 993	$19 892	$14 031	$15 175	$26 454
Families	**228**	**244**	**59 156**	**343**	**263**	**863**
Less than $5,000	36	–	5 002	50	58	18
$5,000 to $7,499	44	15	4 097	32	49	–
$7,500 to $9,999	17	–	4 985	29	26	30
$10,000 to $14,999	32	12	10 665	57	12	101
$15,000 to $19,999	38	31	8 575	48	34	131
$20,000 to $24,999	–	37	7 310	52	32	112
$25,000 to $34,999	37	28	9 386	35	30	212
$35,000 to $49,999	8	65	5 813	29	6	182
$50,000 or more	16	56	3 323	11	16	77
Median	$13 214	$29 868	$17 667	$15 282	$9 856	$26 097
Mean	$21 127	$36 106	$21 725	$17 285	$19 342	$28 331
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**480**	**65**	**28 420**	**401**	**493**	**354**
Median income	$2 080	$5 911	$7 999	$2 938	$2 887	$12 744
Mean income	$6 444	$8 782	$10 752	$5 389	$5 006	$14 379
Males 15 years and over, with income	**363**	**274**	**80 229**	**595**	**498**	**1 140**
Median income	$7 962	$19 636	$9 174	$8 658	$4 500	$13 846
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.2	63.1	53.2	47.1	21.7	56.4
Median income	$14 553	$22 527	$13 568	$12 601	$18 212	$17 206
Females 15 years and over, with income	**412**	**223**	**67 399**	**383**	**415**	**761**
Median income	$4 920	$10 875	$6 687	$5 452	$6 125	$11 604
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.6	52.5	40.3	30.0	28.9	44.2
Median income	$11 810	$15 401	$11 953	$10 045	$9 696	$14 668
Per capita income	**$6 298**	**$9 974**	**$6 513**	**$4 585**	**$4 972**	**$8 587**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Age of family householder:						
15 to 24 years	$5 583	–	$10 839	$6 250	$2500–	$11 250
25 to 34 years	$15 000	$22 031	$17 806	$10 208	$8 125	$21 118
35 to 44 years	$14 583	$26 000	$19 993	$18 333	$21 250	$28 914
45 to 54 years	$6 719	$36 887	$18 051	$12 153	$38 443	$25 125
55 to 64 years	$26 250	$40 648	$17 395	$26 964	$23 750	$21 563
65 years and over	$16 250	$40 906	$10 371	$26 250	$11 250	$16 250
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	**$13 214**	**$29 868**	**$17 667**	**$15 282**	**$9 856**	**$26 097**
With own children under 18 years	$12 639	$35 237	$18 151	$15 240	$16 739	$26 285
With own children under 6 years	$9 926	$38 055	$18 746	$15 192	$15 903	$26 466
Without own children under 18 years	$13 646	$29 286	$16 972	$15 500	$7 188	$25 347
Married-couple families	**$14 453**	**$36 087**	**$18 516**	**$15 962**	**$16 830**	**$26 220**
With own children under 18 years	$14 722	$37 710	$19 193	$15 240	$17 391	$26 731
With own children under 6 years	$28 182	$40 597	$19 386	$15 192	$16 250	$26 803
Without own children under 18 years	$14 107	$28 393	$17 429	$19 583	$9 766	$23 393
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 240**	**$17 083**	**$12 168**	**$15 500**	**$4 643**	**$25 714**
With own children under 18 years	$4 844	$16 042	$9 394	–	$3 929	$20 938
With own children under 6 years	$4 844	$6 250	$7 328	–	$5 417	$15 000
Without own children under 18 years	$7 292	$40 906	$16 155	$15 500	$5 625	$38 247
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	$2 500	–	$4 006	$2500–	$2 857	$7 857
1 worker	$8 750	$39 826	$13 417	$9 667	$9 167	$25 045
2 workers	$17 212	$27 000	$19 795	$17 794	$16 304	$25 986
3 or more workers	$25 625	$27 969	$25 928	$26 364	$35 065	$31 952
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	**463**	**273**	**79 181**	**527**	**502**	**1 119**
With earnings	375	266	71 112	463	377	1 077
Mean earnings	$19 216	$33 685	$20 187	$14 534	$17 114	$26 468
With wage or salary income	375	266	68 784	456	377	1 048
Mean wage or salary income	$18 701	$30 151	$19 388	$14 182	$16 369	$25 873
With nonfarm self-employment income	13	34	7 954	41	18	97
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 851	$27 653	$12 352	$6 395	$15 609	$14 339
With farm self-employment income	–	–	550	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	$6 724	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	132	142	34 649	231	197	539
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 456	$1 154	$1 794	$741	$2 333	$782
With Social Security income	47	21	10 444	–	76	68
Mean Social Security income	$4 307	$4 581	$3 413	–	$3 641	$2 929
With public assistance income	52	–	4 757	71	42	41
Mean public assistance income	$1 874	–	$2 541	$3 406	$1 645	$2 382
With all other income	62	24	9 435	95	59	102
Mean all other income	$1 528	$2 488	$3 148	$2 655	$6 109	$3 704

Table 148a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Clarkstown town	Greenburgh town	Hempstead town
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**576**	**214**	**4 331**	**704**	**11 251**	**367**	**775**	**1 349**
No workers	31	15	376	37	834	9	–	37
1 worker	254	87	1 827	323	3 156	62	442	505
2 workers	261	90	1 552	294	5 167	231	259	620
3 or more workers	30	22	576	50	2 094	65	74	187
Married-couple families	**526**	**175**	**3 701**	**631**	**9 532**	**320**	**743**	**1 222**
No workers	13	11	250	12	625	–	–	21
1 worker	235	75	1 520	282	2 561	51	432	445
2 workers	254	84	1 415	287	4 606	206	255	582
3 or more workers	24	5	516	50	1 740	63	56	174
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**702**	**250**	**5 445**	**771**	**13 516**	**385**	**901**	**1 455**
Less than $5,000	67	9	801	59	1 658	14	18	40
$5,000 to $7,499	62	17	314	20	1 138	–	16	11
$7,500 to $9,999	23	21	473	11	1 214	5	10	31
$10,000 to $14,999	77	34	827	70	2 665	19	49	188
$15,000 to $19,999	53	47	973	85	2 123	30	35	193
$20,000 to $24,999	63	41	604	133	1 469	63	105	222
$25,000 to $34,999	91	48	696	190	1 809	77	135	275
$35,000 to $49,999	137	28	466	118	885	106	249	241
$50,000 or more	129	5	291	85	555	71	284	254
Median	$25 625	$19 559	$16 481	$25 260	$15 195	$33 366	$40 758	$26 221
Mean	$32 549	$21 131	$20 029	$28 549	$18 532	$34 099	$42 191	$32 068
Families	**576**	**214**	**4 331**	**704**	**11 251**	**367**	**775**	**1 349**
Less than $5,000	33	9	415	45	1 034	11	8	13
$5,000 to $7,499	55	11	243	24	847	–	9	6
$7,500 to $9,999	18	21	380	15	994	5	10	26
$10,000 to $14,999	43	19	681	70	2 260	10	23	148
$15,000 to $19,999	35	41	767	80	1 791	28	18	191
$20,000 to $24,999	49	41	569	130	1 305	59	63	205
$25,000 to $34,999	83	43	606	169	1 718	83	131	275
$35,000 to $49,999	137	24	421	92	819	100	239	249
$50,000 or more	123	5	249	79	483	71	274	236
Median	$30 295	$21 250	$17 711	$24 500	$16 441	$33 774	$42 753	$27 457
Mean	$36 579	$21 834	$21 618	$28 127	$19 694	$34 917	$45 549	$33 396
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**558**	**96**	**1 554**	**1 068**	**3 264**	**75**	**206**	**324**
Median income	$1000—	$3 875	$7 349	$1 269	$7 191	$4 625	$12 567	$5 611
Mean income	$3 582	$6 687	$10 537	$3 878	$9 661	$6 008	$14 005	$6 876
Males 15 years and over, with income	**849**	**283**	**5 289**	**1 193**	**14 734**	**463**	**888**	**1 654**
Median income	$15 889	$14 896	$9 779	$9 688	$8 360	$16 422	$33 126	$16 757
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.0	64.7	48.8	46.9	52.4	65.9	77.5	65.2
Median income	$25 623	$18 835	$14 792	$19 711	$12 053	$20 483	$35 444	$20 787
Females 15 years and over, with income	**495**	**230**	**4 093**	**918**	**11 914**	**451**	**553**	**1 396**
Median income	$3 510	$6 308	$6 967	$5 192	$6 251	$11 339	$9 595	$7 909
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.4	47.4	37.8	33.7	37.4	51.4	36.2	40.5
Median income	$14 520	$8 964	$12 514	$14 224	$10 812	$16 286	$19 593	$15 175
Per capita income	**$8 683**	**$5 362**	**$6 377**	**$5 853**	**$5 492**	**$7 967**	**$12 419**	**$7 886**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$2500—	–	$5 562	$2500—	$10 812	$3 750	$8 750	$11 250
25 to 34 years	$15 577	$29 375	$16 838	$17 917	$16 720	$30 410	$41 217	$26 875
35 to 44 years	$40 350	$16 908	$21 322	$27 073	$18 223	$37 175	$42 249	$32 122
45 to 54 years	$41 863	$23 359	$16 604	$29 306	$16 772	$31 461	$44 412	$23 942
55 to 64 years	$26 458	$23 929	$19 712	$31 779	$17 963	$18 750	$52 596	$32 363
65 years and over	$14 583	$8 750	$11 830	$11 250	$10 250	–	–	$21 979
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$30 295**	**$21 250**	**$17 711**	**$24 500**	**$16 441**	**$33 774**	**$42 753**	**$27 457**
With own children under 18 years	$31 488	$18 977	$18 619	$23 811	$16 798	$35 225	$41 863	$26 950
With own children under 6 years	$28 750	$23 977	$19 136	$22 957	$16 703	$33 583	$37 878	$27 931
Without own children under 18 years	$21 250	$23 958	$16 150	$25 815	$15 610	$26 625	$46 151	$28 487
Married-couple families	**$33 357**	**$21 250**	**$18 762**	**$24 896**	**$17 019**	**$35 325**	**$43 575**	**$28 618**
With own children under 18 years	$32 120	$20 536	$20 032	$24 268	$17 580	$35 823	$42 518	$27 699
With own children under 6 years	$28 750	$24 432	$19 990	$23 323	$17 125	$34 729	$37 878	$28 103
Without own children under 18 years	$37 335	$22 778	$16 152	$26 033	$15 478	$27 250	$47 726	$29 883
Female householder, no husband present	**$2500—**	**$15 357**	**$10 658**	**$13 000**	**$11 722**	**$16 250**	**$21 364**	**$15 000**
With own children under 18 years	–	$15 357	$8 493	$14 000	$8 774	$22 727	$30 357	$15 139
With own children under 6 years	–	$6 250	$5 455	$2500—	$5 795	$3 750	–	$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	$2500—	–	$16 991	$8 750	$15 260	$14 750	$21 250	$14 904
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$2500—	$8 295	$4 393	$6 250	$4 237	$3 750	–	$11 750
1 worker	$23 158	$16 458	$16 070	$20 912	$11 730	$24 342	$41 811	$24 330
2 workers	$39 730	$24 271	$21 004	$29 904	$18 115	$35 177	$44 171	$30 548
3 or more workers	$38 980	$30 463	$22 154	$28 500	$24 970	$37 416	$45 164	$39 545
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**702**	**250**	**5 445**	**771**	**13 516**	**385**	**901**	**1 455**
With earnings	636	230	4 682	735	12 029	373	884	1 390
Mean earnings	$34 286	$21 085	$21 233	$28 055	$18 889	$32 427	$41 450	$31 628
With wage or salary income	616	220	4 493	678	11 773	370	861	1 305
Mean wage or salary income	$31 593	$21 223	$20 319	$25 371	$18 146	$31 688	$38 401	$29 624
With nonfarm self-employment income	52	38	551	127	1 159	63	140	239
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$44 775	$4 747	$12 888	$26 920	$11 456	$5 887	$25 599	$22 192
With farm self-employment income	8	–	71	–	92	–	5	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 005	–	$14 309	–	$3 427	–	–$950	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	451	106	1 962	402	6 001	196	491	785
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 415	$2 086	$1 523	$1 387	$1 589	$1 887	$1 677	$1 623
With Social Security income	28	21	690	64	1 956	34	31	161
Mean Social Security income	$4 470	$3 640	$4 416	$3 387	$3 578	$2 334	$2 986	$3 264
With public assistance income	20	10	504	31	855	29	24	74
Mean public assistance income	$2 057	$6 905	$3 158	$2 716	$2 670	$2 979	$2 747	$1 990
With all other income	56	21	617	101	1 831	80	26	173
Mean all other income	$4 263	$3 174	$3 273	$5 270	$2 428	$6 217	$14 997	$4 334

Table 148a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Huntington town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Staten Island borough
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**542**	**404**	**17 079**	**1 132**	**790**	**24 764**	**300**	**1 731**
No workers	19	41	1 398	38	10	989	–	35
1 worker	194	129	4 715	449	293	7 921	107	503
2 workers	264	152	8 108	500	389	11 828	155	996
3 or more workers	65	82	2 858	145	98	4 026	38	197
Married-couple families	**500**	**363**	**14 109**	**1 059**	**740**	**22 022**	**281**	**1 600**
No workers	19	36	1 161	22	2	753	–	25
1 worker	171	109	3 369	425	278	6 785	101	427
2 workers	252	141	7 177	473	378	10 903	148	966
3 or more workers	58	77	2 402	139	82	3 581	32	182
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**582**	**468**	**28 474**	**1 261**	**871**	**29 758**	**335**	**1 988**
Less than $5,000	12	38	5 058	49	64	2 636	5	136
$5,000 to $7,499	13	8	3 130	12	14	1 746	–	54
$7,500 to $9,999	13	–	2 878	13	4	2 006	15	63
$10,000 to $14,999	35	61	5 393	76	17	4 799	39	261
$15,000 to $19,999	66	39	3 955	88	77	4 170	13	241
$20,000 to $24,999	89	84	2 717	133	82	3 982	50	270
$25,000 to $34,999	135	126	2 851	276	188	5 201	46	351
$35,000 to $49,999	94	61	1 415	213	234	3 529	114	352
$50,000 or more	125	51	1 077	401	191	1 689	53	260
Median	$30 663	$25 222	$12 702	$34 247	$34 002	$19 369	$34 913	$24 466
Mean	$35 330	$28 435	$17 171	$44 182	$39 544	$22 415	$35 047	$29 975
Families	**542**	**404**	**17 079**	**1 132**	**790**	**24 764**	**300**	**1 731**
Less than $5,000	4	25	1 809	37	20	1 671	–	73
$5,000 to $7,499	13	8	1 776	6	4	1 203	–	28
$7,500 to $9,999	13	–	2 060	14	–	1 495	7	56
$10,000 to $14,999	35	55	3 662	55	17	3 852	20	210
$15,000 to $19,999	39	46	2 407	73	60	3 417	13	193
$20,000 to $24,999	84	70	1 695	113	82	3 506	50	235
$25,000 to $34,999	135	104	1 920	254	182	4 804	46	338
$35,000 to $49,999	94	56	955	183	234	3 280	111	338
$50,000 or more	125	40	795	397	191	1 536	53	260
Median	$31 696	$24 808	$13 837	$36 101	$35 907	$20 948	$35 819	$26 315
Mean	$36 912	$28 313	$18 963	$46 121	$42 546	$23 828	$37 681	$32 366
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**69**	**112**	**16 080**	**252**	**162**	**7 111**	**61**	**411**
Median income	$12 115	$13 376	$7 551	$11 875	$4 053	$9 589	$9 688	$8 083
Mean income	$11 693	$16 181	$10 876	$16 303	$6 389	$11 020	$7 196	$10 778
Males 15 years and over, with income	**660**	**494**	**26 802**	**1 341**	**930**	**31 323**	**360**	**2 081**
Median income	$20 990	$16 153	$7 203	$23 578	$23 797	$11 586	$20 738	$14 790
Percent year-round full-time workers	74.5	53.8	45.8	73.8	72.8	59.9	76.7	64.2
Median income	$24 845	$20 164	$11 116	$27 191	$26 730	$15 461	$23 157	$17 963
Females 15 years and over, with income	**583**	**433**	**24 265**	**1 105**	**776**	**25 323**	**360**	**1 804**
Median income	$8 050	$8 071	$5 835	$10 404	$8 188	$7 610	$13 145	$10 826
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.8	46.7	37.4	39.9	33.8	44.3	47.2	50.0
Median income	$18 050	$11 292	$11 863	$15 837	$14 198	$12 094	$15 349	$14 694
Per capita income	**$9 144**	**$7 213**	**$6 690**	**$11 753**	**$10 039**	**$6 747**	**$9 666**	**$8 283**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	–	–	$9 435	$9 911	$6 250	$14 375	$11 250	$35 065
25 to 34 years	$27 500	$20 729	$16 431	$31 579	$30 344	$19 076	$36 637	$22 588
35 to 44 years	$32 173	$26 429	$14 969	$38 986	$37 488	$22 425	$36 289	$31 704
45 to 54 years	$45 347	$26 908	$13 575	$41 243	$37 895	$22 801	$36 584	$24 007
55 to 64 years	$32 850	$28 036	$14 237	$50 424	$35 176	$23 116	$17 321	$31 552
65 years and over	$8 438	$14 038	$8 741	$17 083	$34 195	$13 750	$75000+	$12 273
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$31 696**	**$24 808**	**$13 837**	**$36 101**	**$35 907**	**$20 948**	**$35 819**	**$26 315**
With own children under 18 years	$31 880	$22 330	$13 600	$36 065	$36 256	$21 140	$36 175	$27 376
With own children under 6 years	$27 109	$23 333	$13 602	$31 283	$37 586	$21 306	$34 204	$27 069
Without own children under 18 years	$30 227	$31 204	$14 161	$36 253	$33 981	$20 504	$20 893	$23 406
Married-couple families	**$32 329**	**$25 574**	**$14 159**	**$37 652**	**$36 152**	**$21 595**	**$36 432**	**$27 260**
With own children under 18 years	$32 418	$23 462	$13 979	$36 517	$36 392	$21 821	$36 175	$29 464
With own children under 6 years	$26 641	$26 071	$13 868	$31 452	$37 586	$21 588	$34 204	$27 863
Without own children under 18 years	$31 652	$30 669	$14 473	$41 804	$35 342	$20 966	$40 000	$23 826
Female householder, no husband present	**$29 167**	**$14 271**	**$12 140**	**$17 656**	**$10 750**	**$12 798**	**$13 750**	**$11 000**
With own children under 18 years	$11 932	$13 750	$9 188	$22 750	$2500—	$10 525	–	$7 143
With own children under 6 years	$30 468	–	$7 269	$16 250	–	$9 118	–	$12 692
Without own children under 18 years	$50 239	$43 881	$14 518	$16 250	$15 000	$18 386	$13 750	$22 857
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$8 594	$5 156	$3 783	$14 444	$2500—	$3 750	–	$10 083
1 worker	$24 250	$21 115	$10 750	$35 601	$31 237	$15 760	$30 732	$18 090
2 workers	$40 328	$26 389	$14 909	$34 410	$36 384	$22 662	$38 367	$29 929
3 or more workers	$39 521	$32 760	$20 482	$51 955	$41 749	$31 434	$41 406	$37 509
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**582**	**468**	**28 474**	**1 261**	**871**	**29 758**	**335**	**1 988**
With earnings	555	420	24 588	1 204	817	27 915	330	1 898
Mean earnings	$35 291	$29 292	$17 583	$42 307	$39 295	$22 225	$33 888	$29 584
With wage or salary income	555	420	23 824	1 176	792	26 871	330	1 823
Mean wage or salary income	$32 473	$29 050	$16 886	$37 663	$34 683	$21 426	$31 815	$27 763
With nonfarm self-employment income	91	19	2 552	232	171	3 428	18	264
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$17 188	$5 331	$11 754	$28 382	$26 578	$12 355	$37 563	$20 915
With farm self-employment income	–	–	153	13	6	224	7	10
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	$253	$4 733	$15 005	$10 321	$1 105	$1 630
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	393	234	11 798	717	519	13 998	148	890
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 741	$1 540	$2 114	$4 797	$3 278	$1 674	$2 043	$1 404
With Social Security income	51	70	4 744	71	89	2 863	14	191
Mean Social Security income	$3 363	$4 163	$3 277	$3 156	$3 672	$3 269	$3 023	$3 667
With public assistance income	44	29	1 857	30	37	1 418	17	123
Mean public assistance income	$2 266	$2 466	$2 264	$4 038	$1 442	$2 652	$2 426	$2 012
With all other income	10	76	3 502	89	115	3 230	40	255
Mean all other income	$2 005	$3 710	$3 404	$11 137	$2 241	$3 120	$4 300	$4 869

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's				SMSA's			
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.		
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**91 666**	**817**	**21 067**	**69 782**	**1 165**	**422**	**406**	**16**
With Social Security income	9 140	37	1 251	7 852	92	25	25	–
Income above poverty level	8 171	30	1 188	6 953	75	25	25	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 831	–	218	1 613	12	5	5	–
With public assistance income	4 901	35	827	4 039	92	17	15	2
Income above poverty level	3 748	30	685	3 033	35	12	10	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	539	6	31	502	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	81 767	756	19 554	61 457	1 020	366	350	16
With related children under 18 years	61 761	578	15 602	45 581	835	320	307	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	44 833	421	10 980	33 432	639	242	230	12
Female householder, no husband present	7 376	39	1 372	5 965	118	21	21	–
Householder worked in 1979	5 773	32	1 061	4 680	85	10	10	–
With related children under 18 years	4 070	26	691	3 353	86	21	21	–
With related children under 6 years	1 177	9	184	984	32	5	5	–
Householder 65 years and over	5 987	30	712	5 245	54	5	5	–
Unrelated individuals	**36 294**	**149**	**5 810**	**30 335**	**729**	**194**	**190**	**4**
With Social Security income	4 351	–	466	3 885	86	20	20	–
Income above poverty level	2 861	–	325	2 536	66	9	9	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 787	–	128	1 659	48	9	9	–
With public assistance income	1 513	4	102	1 407	29	5	5	–
Income above poverty level	588	1	40	547	29	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	419	–	12	407	29	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	27 891	110	4 747	23 034	476	116	112	4
65 years and over	4 914	–	469	4 445	86	20	20	–
Persons	**379 578**	**3 431**	**86 323**	**289 824**	**5 325**	**1 812**	**1 725**	**87**
Related children under 18 years	114 550	1 314	29 080	84 156	1 731	595	562	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	78 450	838	18 702	58 910	1 261	400	377	23
60 years and over	30 161	125	4 537	25 499	322	59	56	3
65 years and over	20 795	84	2 985	17 726	253	57	54	3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**9 280**	**73**	**1 285**	**7 922**	**152**	**45**	**45**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	8.9	6.1	11.4	13.0	10.7	11.1	–
Mean income deficit	$3 260	$3 823	$3 455	$3 223	$3 692	$5 548	$5 548	–
Persons per family	3.87	4.22	3.45	3.93	3.71	4.29	4.29	–
With Social Security income	969	7	63	899	17	–	–	–
With public assistance income	1 153	5	142	1 006	57	5	5	–
Householder worked in 1979	5 692	36	785	4 871	63	15	15	–
With related children under 18 years	6 778	57	880	5 841	120	38	38	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 278	43	658	4 577	103	25	25	–
Female householder, no husband present	1 591	–	240	1 351	45	6	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	811	–	118	693	18	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	1 313	–	195	1 118	45	6	6	–
With related children under 6 years	465	–	62	403	27	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	973	7	71	895	12	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**9 102**	**40**	**1 311**	**7 751**	**286**	**120**	**120**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	25.1	26.8	22.6	25.6	39.2	61.9	63.2	–
Mean income deficit	$2 237	$3 597	$2 404	$2 202	$2 692	$2 313	$2 313	–
With Social Security income	1 490	–	141	1 349	20	11	11	–
With public assistance income	925	3	62	860	–	5	5	–
Worked in 1979	3 448	8	571	2 869	138	51	51	–
65 years and over	2 005	–	176	1 829	20	11	11	–
Persons	**44 437**	**327**	**5 786**	**38 324**	**826**	**314**	**308**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	9.5	6.7	13.2	15.5	17.3	17.9	6.9
Related children under 18 years	14 108	138	1 753	12 217	245	108	104	4
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 294	62	1 140	9 092	191	58	56	2
60 years and over	5 141	16	474	4 651	50	11	11	–
65 years and over	3 936	7	332	3 597	44	11	11	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**13 653**	**84**	**1 674**	**11 895**	**193**	**58**	**58**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	14.9	10.3	7.9	17.0	16.6	13.7	14.3	–
Mean income deficit	$3 727	$5 219	$4 147	$3 658	$4 451	$5 937	$5 937	–
Persons per family	3.89	4.36	3.54	3.93	3.82	4.38	4.38	–
With Social Security income	1 735	7	134	1 594	17	–	–	–
With public assistance income	1 502	5	156	1 341	65	5	5	–
Householder worked in 1979	9 110	47	1 096	7 967	104	28	28	–
With related children under 18 years	9 955	68	1 171	8 716	147	51	51	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 724	48	878	6 798	130	33	33	–
Female householder, no husband present	2 061	–	282	1 779	57	6	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 120	–	150	970	30	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	1 630	–	232	1 398	57	6	6	–
With related children under 6 years	521	–	62	459	27	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	1 566	7	121	1 438	12	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**11 173**	**46**	**1 432**	**9 695**	**422**	**120**	**120**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	30.8	30.9	24.6	32.0	57.9	61.9	63.2	–
Mean income deficit	$2 677	$4 014	$3 097	$2 609	$2 606	$3 251	$3 251	–
With Social Security income	2 312	–	185	2 127	60	11	11	–
With public assistance income	1 214	3	62	1 149	17	5	5	–
Worked in 1979	4 564	14	654	3 896	202	51	51	–
65 years and over	2 843	–	220	2 623	54	11	11	–
Persons	**63 512**	**383**	**7 411**	**55 718**	**1 140**	**357**	**351**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	16.7	11.2	8.6	19.2	21.4	19.7	20.3	6.9
Related children under 18 years	20 616	166	2 365	18 085	329	120	116	4
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 067	72	1 563	13 432	259	58	56	2
60 years and over	7 684	16	612	7 056	95	11	11	–
65 years and over	5 958	7	432	5 519	83	11	11	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.7	8.3	4.9	8.5	11.7	12.7	13.3	2.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.8	12.9	10.9	25.1	23.9	20.0	20.6	6.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.6	14.0	16.6	36.3	32.1	25.4	25.9	14.9

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.								
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.						
	Buffalo, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**1 231**	**5 571**	**69 147**	**4 936**	**64 211**	**291**	**740**	**1 417**	**655**
With Social Security income	65	482	7 586	216	7 370	17	46	59	62
Income above poverty level	52	468	6 701	216	6 485	17	46	59	48
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	49	1 602	38	1 564	11	14	25	9
With public assistance income	57	273	3 867	101	3 766	2	41	110	19
Income above poverty level	37	241	2 887	95	2 792	–	41	92	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	17	497	12	485	–	–	29	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 127	5 156	61 005	4 704	56 301	283	673	1 284	568
With related children under 18 years	912	4 260	45 109	3 788	41 321	246	563	979	402
With related children 5 to 17 years	688	3 221	33 040	2 829	30 211	205	452	734	276
Female householder, no husband present	90	352	5 835	222	5 613	18	27	82	64
Householder worked in 1979	78	251	4 605	176	4 429	18	4	63	35
With related children under 18 years	57	240	3 252	139	3 113	14	9	37	27
With related children under 6 years	21	49	958	23	935	8	9	21	12
Householder 65 years and over	37	268	5 099	122	4 977	12	33	31	26
Unrelated individuals	**796**	**1 337**	**29 970**	**972**	**28 998**	**76**	**142**	**710**	**568**
With Social Security income	150	164	3 781	60	3 721	24	20	42	84
Income above poverty level	109	136	2 450	50	2 400	24	20	25	69
Below poverty level without Social Security income	68	82	1 596	19	1 577	16	14	11	21
With public assistance income	41	25	1 401	19	1 382	–	–	36	32
Income above poverty level	6	8	552	13	539	–	–	–	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	–	413	6	407	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	492	944	22 879	789	22 090	41	94	502	329
65 years and over	150	191	4 308	54	4 254	30	22	39	98
Persons	**5 653**	**24 797**	**285 440**	**20 413**	**265 027**	**1 219**	**2 994**	**6 303**	**3 332**
Related children under 18 years	1 867	9 143	82 434	7 421	75 013	454	1 075	2 316	903
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 262	6 540	57 262	4 892	52 370	340	753	1 500	638
60 years and over	380	1 683	24 645	829	23 816	71	175	205	211
65 years and over	260	1 133	17 092	499	16 593	54	102	141	152
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**175**	**241**	**7 838**	**157**	**7 681**	**8**	**23**	**141**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	4.3	11.3	3.2	12.0	2.7	3.1	10.0	11.1
Mean income deficit	$3 743	$4 196	$3 219	$4 511	$3 192	$4 254	$4 890	$4 894	$3 716
Persons per family	3.95	3.73	3.94	3.87	3.94	3.88	3.17	4.27	3.34
With Social Security income	13	14	885	–	885	–	–	–	14
With public assistance income	20	32	980	6	974	2	–	18	19
Householder worked in 1979	106	117	4 861	107	4 754	8	12	77	22
With related children under 18 years	146	206	5 783	148	5 635	6	12	116	43
With related children 5 to 17 years	113	171	4 512	106	4 406	6	4	93	34
Female householder, no husband present	20	71	1 324	44	1 280	–	–	5	16
Householder worked in 1979	8	28	689	24	665	–	–	5	–
With related children under 18 years	20	71	1 091	44	1 047	–	–	5	16
With related children under 6 years	14	19	407	23	384	–	–	–	9
Householder 65 years and over	13	8	889	2	887	2	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**308**	**396**	**7 579**	**224**	**7 355**	**19**	**30**	**274**	**253**
Percent below poverty level	38.7	29.6	25.3	23.0	25.4	25.0	21.1	38.6	44.5
Mean income deficit	$2 593	$2 849	$2 187	$2 826	$2 167	$2 358	$3 634	$2 777	$2 468
With Social Security income	41	28	1 331	10	1 321	–	–	17	15
With public assistance income	35	17	849	6	843	–	–	36	19
Worked in 1979	102	131	2 836	98	2 738	14	2	86	102
65 years and over	66	73	1 772	16	1 756	–	–	14	23
Persons	**952**	**1 212**	**37 952**	**840**	**37 112**	**59**	**109**	**845**	**500**
Percent below poverty level	16.8	4.9	13.3	4.1	14.0	4.8	3.6	13.4	15.0
Related children under 18 years	249	352	12 187	322	11 865	15	21	266	114
Related children 5 to 17 years	199	278	9 022	208	8 814	15	5	184	85
60 years and over	99	133	4 558	40	4 518	4	19	46	23
65 years and over	79	88	3 532	23	3 509	2	–	28	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**207**	**304**	**11 793**	**202**	**11 591**	**14**	**38**	**187**	**109**
Percent below poverty level	16.8	5.5	17.1	4.1	18.1	4.8	5.1	13.2	16.6
Mean income deficit	$4 760	$4 935	$3 652	$5 221	$3 624	$4 098	$4 295	$5 453	$3 789
Persons per family	3.69	4.13	3.93	3.99	3.93	3.86	3.66	4.34	3.39
With Social Security income	13	18	1 591	15	1 576	–	–	8	14
With public assistance income	26	40	1 317	16	1 301	2	–	30	19
Householder worked in 1979	132	177	7 927	137	7 790	14	22	111	58
With related children under 18 years	158	269	8 640	193	8 447	12	27	156	66
With related children 5 to 17 years	119	214	6 727	143	6 584	12	15	133	47
Female householder, no husband present	20	75	1 758	54	1 704	–	4	11	16
Householder worked in 1979	8	32	962	24	938	–	4	5	–
With related children under 18 years	20	75	1 377	54	1 323	–	4	11	16
With related children under 6 years	14	19	463	23	440	–	4	6	9
Householder 65 years and over	13	11	1 429	2	1 427	2	–	6	5
Unrelated individuals	**367**	**492**	**9 449**	**246**	**9 203**	**25**	**36**	**300**	**280**
Percent below poverty level	46.1	36.8	31.5	25.3	31.7	32.9	25.4	42.3	49.3
Mean income deficit	$3 028	$3 162	$2 603	$3 484	$2 579	$2 520	$3 842	$3 419	$3 143
With Social Security income	65	65	2 072	10	2 062	6	6	23	22
With public assistance income	35	17	1 138	6	1 132	–	–	36	19
Worked in 1979	132	190	3 826	120	3 706	14	2	106	122
65 years and over	90	104	2 535	16	2 519	6	6	20	30
Persons	**1 092**	**1 708**	**55 069**	**1 059**	**54 010**	**88**	**189**	**1 082**	**657**
Percent below poverty level	19.3	6.9	19.3	5.2	20.4	7.2	6.3	17.2	19.7
Related children under 18 years	267	496	18 001	412	17 589	25	59	376	157
Related children 5 to 17 years	212	401	13 315	284	13 031	20	39	288	120
60 years and over	128	220	6 876	40	6 836	10	41	66	42
65 years and over	108	143	5 399	23	5 376	8	6	48	35
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.6	4.1	8.5	3.4	8.9	4.3	3.6	11.5	11.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.3	9.8	25.2	6.8	26.6	13.0	6.9	21.1	24.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	23.0	16.9	36.2	11.5	38.1	16.6	10.2	27.6	35.3

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas								
				New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**980**	**340**	**1 120**	**90 118**	**20 623**	**69 495**	**604**	**1 212**	**562**
With Social Security income	70	25	43	9 044	1 256	7 788	33	29	45
Income above poverty level	58	25	30	8 082	1 193	6 889	33	29	31
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	5	–	1 820	207	1 613	14	16	9
With public assistance income	82	15	48	4 855	831	4 024	41	106	19
Income above poverty level	25	10	28	3 707	689	3 018	41	88	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	6	533	31	502	–	27	–
Householder worked in 1979	845	289	1 016	80 289	19 099	61 190	550	1 109	482
With related children under 18 years	689	252	825	60 673	15 268	45 405	447	838	351
With related children 5 to 17 years	547	192	620	44 075	10 763	33 312	353	622	232
Female householder, no husband present	106	21	83	7 303	1 356	5 947	21	54	49
Householder worked in 1979	73	10	71	5 707	1 045	4 662	4	44	24
With related children under 18 years	74	21	50	4 033	698	3 335	9	30	23
With related children under 6 years	32	5	21	1 168	192	976	9	14	12
Householder 65 years and over	38	5	37	5 948	735	5 213	20	22	21
Unrelated individuals	**635**	**175**	**739**	**36 034**	**5 846**	**30 188**	**104**	**619**	**474**
With Social Security income	61	18	113	4 357	484	3 873	18	20	56
Income above poverty level	47	7	94	2 868	341	2 527	18	13	41
Below poverty level without Social Security income	34	7	68	1 797	140	1 657	12	6	14
With public assistance income	24	5	41	1 505	108	1 397	–	24	25
Income above poverty level	24	–	6	593	46	547	–	–	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	24	–	6	419	12	407	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	417	99	472	27 730	4 787	22 943	65	463	290
65 years and over	63	18	113	4 914	494	4 420	18	20	70
Persons	**4 434**	**1 354**	**5 035**	**373 175**	**84 634**	**288 541**	**2 389**	**5 161**	**2 750**
Related children under 18 years	1 430	408	1 630	112 163	28 454	83 709	855	1 861	731
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 063	285	1 092	76 960	18 348	58 612	588	1 224	511
60 years and over	237	54	322	29 921	4 540	25 381	125	151	161
65 years and over	188	52	214	20 663	3 015	17 648	72	105	116
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**143**	**36**	**164**	**9 174**	**1 284**	**7 890**	**19**	**131**	**67**
Percent below poverty level	14.6	10.6	14.6	10.2	6.2	11.4	3.1	10.8	11.9
Mean income deficit	$3 863	$5 527	$3 618	$3 246	$3 436	$3 216	$4 582	$4 635	$3 821
Persons per family	3.79	3.89	3.88	3.86	3.43	3.93	2.74	4.15	3.03
With Social Security income	12	–	13	962	63	899	–	–	14
With public assistance income	57	5	20	1 148	142	1 006	–	18	19
Householder worked in 1979	59	11	95	5 629	784	4 845	8	70	16
With related children under 18 years	116	29	135	6 702	879	5 823	8	106	37
With related children 5 to 17 years	103	23	107	5 214	649	4 565	–	85	30
Female householder, no husband present	45	6	20	1 591	248	1 343	–	5	16
Householder worked in 1979	18	–	8	811	126	685	–	5	–
With related children under 18 years	45	6	20	1 313	203	1 110	–	5	16
With related children under 6 years	27	–	14	465	70	395	–	–	9
Householder 65 years and over	7	–	13	966	71	895	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**261**	**115**	**280**	**8 975**	**1 283**	**7 692**	**23**	**229**	**204**
Percent below poverty level	41.1	65.7	37.9	24.9	21.9	25.5	22.1	37.0	43.0
Mean income deficit	$2 678	$2 321	$2 689	$2 226	$2 395	$2 197	$3 592	$2 803	$2 425
With Social Security income	14	11	19	1 489	143	1 346	–	7	15
With public assistance income	–	5	35	912	62	850	–	24	18
Worked in 1979	129	46	96	3 420	563	2 857	2	86	87
65 years and over	14	11	44	1 991	178	1 813	–	7	23
Persons	**760**	**255**	**865**	**43 887**	**5 737**	**38 150**	**75**	**742**	**402**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	18.8	17.2	11.8	6.8	13.2	3.1	14.4	14.6
Related children under 18 years	229	73	216	13 906	1 747	12 159	9	235	81
Related children 5 to 17 years	178	48	177	10 207	1 144	9 063	–	157	64
60 years and over	34	11	77	5 109	474	4 635	12	30	23
65 years and over	28	11	57	3 920	339	3 581	–	21	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**179**	**49**	**196**	**13 539**	**1 676**	**11 863**	**34**	**169**	**103**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	14.4	17.5	15.0	8.1	17.1	5.6	13.9	18.3
Mean income deficit	$4 679	$5 608	$4 602	$3 709	$4 124	$3 650	$3 837	$5 356	$3 690
Persons per family	3.93	4.10	3.61	3.89	3.55	3.93	3.47	4.21	3.19
With Social Security income	12	–	13	1 731	137	1 594	–	6	14
With public assistance income	60	5	26	1 503	162	1 341	–	30	19
Householder worked in 1979	95	24	121	9 044	1 103	7 941	18	102	52
With related children under 18 years	138	42	147	9 882	1 184	8 698	23	138	60
With related children 5 to 17 years	125	31	113	7 669	883	6 786	11	117	43
Female householder, no husband present	52	6	20	2 061	290	1 771	4	5	16
Householder worked in 1979	25	–	8	1 120	158	962	4	5	–
With related children under 18 years	52	6	20	1 630	240	1 390	4	5	16
With related children under 6 years	27	–	14	521	70	451	4	–	9
Householder 65 years and over	7	–	13	1 548	110	1 438	–	6	5
Unrelated individuals	**386**	**115**	**339**	**11 024**	**1 391**	**9 633**	**29**	**249**	**224**
Percent below poverty level	60.8	65.7	45.9	30.6	23.8	31.9	27.9	40.2	47.3
Mean income deficit	$2 586	$3 259	$3 069	$2 667	$3 109	$2 603	$3 630	$3 471	$3 126
With Social Security income	48	11	43	2 311	187	2 124	6	13	15
With public assistance income	12	5	35	1 201	62	1 139	–[6]	24	18
Worked in 1979	193	46	126	4 514	633	3 881	2	100	107
65 years and over	42	11	68	2 829	222	2 607	6	13	23
Persons	**1 052**	**291**	**992**	**62 922**	**7 388**	**55 534**	**147**	**942**	**548**
Percent below poverty level	23.7	21.5	19.7	16.9	8.7	19.2	6.2	18.3	19.9
Related children under 18 years	307	78	227	20 416	2 389	18 027	47	328	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	240	48	183	14 998	1 595	13 403	34	245	97
60 years and over	73	11	106	7 632	592	7 040	26	50	35
65 years and over	61	11	86	5 931	428	5 503	6	41	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.3	13.6	12.5	7.7	4.9	8.5	3.1	12.2	12.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.4	21.9	22.9	22.0	11.1	25.2	6.9	22.2	25.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.4	27.3	28.5	32.0	17.0	36.4	10.4	28.7	37.6

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—** Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Places					
	Buffalo city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Rochester city	Syracuse city	Yonkers city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	**228**	**244**	**59 156**	**343**	**263**	**863**
With Social Security income	6	14	7 133	–	29	54
Income above poverty level	6	14	6 259	–	15	49
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	–	1 538	–	9	7
With public assistance income	14	–	3 579	59	19	17
Income above poverty level	6	–	2 614	41	–	17
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	453	19	–	7
Householder worked in 1979	202	234	51 419	297	193	839
With related children under 18 years	130	194	37 450	208	130	584
With related children 5 to 17 years	95	131	27 333	152	86	345
Female householder, no husband present	59	24	5 353	12	28	58
Householder worked in 1979	59	24	4 217	12	3	58
With related children under 18 years	26	19	2 946	7	19	29
With related children under 6 years	15	7	881	2	12	10
Householder 65 years and over	6	8	4 850	6	5	19
Unrelated individuals	**337**	**65**	**27 561**	**313**	**388**	**316**
With Social Security income	36	14	3 546	–	41	14
Income above poverty level	29	14	2 240	–	26	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	29	14	1 503	–	6	5
With public assistance income	27	–	1 333	12	25	24
Income above poverty level	–	–	506	–	7	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	393	–	–	14
Worked in 1979	227	51	21 014	229	236	278
65 years and over	45	16	4 065	–	55	18
Persons	**1 186**	**973**	**244 044**	**1 589**	**1 322**	**3 426**
Related children under 18 years	264	343	67 353	491	291	1 084
Related children 5 to 17 years	176	193	47 047	316	207	643
60 years and over	96	77	22 716	50	77	116
65 years and over	62	32	15 906	18	65	80
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**56**	**8**	**7 549**	**82**	**62**	**18**
Percent below poverty level	24.6	3.3	12.8	23.9	23.6	2.1
Mean income deficit	$3 282	$965	$3 195	$4 703	$3 737	$2 197
Persons per family	4.02	3.88	3.94	4.38	3.13	2.06
With Social Security income	–	–	874	–	14	5
With public assistance income	8	–	965	18	19	–
Householder worked in 1979	36	8	4 673	43	16	6
With related children under 18 years	42	8	5 540	70	37	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	42	8	4 357	54	30	–
Female householder, no husband present	8	–	1 259	5	16	–
Householder worked in 1979	8	–	659	5	–	–
With related children under 18 years	8	–	1 026	5	16	–
With related children under 6 years	8	–	369	–	9	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	881	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**144**	**–**	**7 056**	**133**	**187**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	42.7	–	25.6	42.5	48.2	12.3
Mean income deficit	$2 440	–	$2 136	$2 663	$2 302	$2 976
With Social Security income	7	–	1 306	–	15	4
With public assistance income	27	–	827	12	18	4
Worked in 1979	63	–	2 653	51	87	6
65 years and over	26	–	1 737	–	23	8
Persons	**397**	**31**	**36 313**	**456**	**376**	**103**
Percent below poverty level	33.5	3.2	14.9	28.7	28.4	3.0
Related children under 18 years	98	15	11 654	151	81	14
Related children 5 to 17 years	83	15	8 689	87	64	10
60 years and over	33	–	4 456	9	23	24
65 years and over	26	–	3 473	–	23	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**56**	**15**	**11 380**	**94**	**80**	**31**
Percent below poverty level	24.6	6.1	19.2	27.4	30.4	3.6
Mean income deficit	$5 110	$1 984	$3 631	$6 086	$4 305	$2 417
Persons per family	4.02	3.00	3.93	4.52	2.99	3.35
With Social Security income	–	–	1 560	–	14	5
With public assistance income	8	–	1 274	30	19	–
Householder worked in 1979	36	15	7 653	55	34	19
With related children under 18 years	42	15	8 278	82	47	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	42	8	6 472	66	30	13
Female householder, no husband present	8	7	1 639	5	16	–
Householder worked in 1979	8	7	911	5	–	–
With related children under 18 years	8	7	1 263	5	16	–
With related children under 6 years	8	7	418	–	9	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	1 421	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**180**	**7**	**8 854**	**133**	**205**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	53.4	10.8	32.1	42.5	52.8	13.9
Mean income deficit	$2 794	$695	$2 549	$3 608	$3 021	$3 560
With Social Security income	13	7	2 018	–	15	9
With public assistance income	27	–	1 111	12	18	9
Worked in 1979	93	–	3 600	51	105	6
65 years and over	32	7	2 477	–	23	13
Persons	**433**	**52**	**52 848**	**522**	**439**	**175**
Percent below poverty level	36.5	5.3	21.7	32.9	33.2	5.1
Related children under 18 years	98	22	17 198	193	89	56
Related children 5 to 17 years	83	15	12 756	129	64	34
60 years and over	39	7	6 738	9	23	29
65 years and over	32	7	5 317	–	23	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL						
Percent of persons:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.3	–	9.4	23.9	23.4	2.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.6	9.7	28.3	39.3	43.9	9.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.1	16.0	40.4	53.1	58.5	19.4

Table 149a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More
[1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Clarkstown town	Greenburgh town	Hempstead town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**576**	**214**	**4 331**	**704**	**11 251**	**367**	**775**	**1 349**
With Social Security income	10	16	411	52	1 532	22	14	137
Income above poverty level	10	16	375	52	1 348	22	14	137
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	6	115	4	368	–	–	6
With public assistance income	20	10	406	31	712	29	17	71
Income above poverty level	14	6	237	22	448	20	17	67
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	–	30	–	63	–	–	10
Householder worked in 1979	535	196	3 636	635	9 582	351	765	1 242
With related children under 18 years	438	146	3 155	531	7 344	280	618	993
With related children 5 to 17 years	334	115	2 197	405	5 320	224	442	719
Female householder, no husband present	6	22	422	60	1 096	38	32	82
Householder worked in 1979	–	18	282	35	781	25	27	60
With related children under 18 years	6	22	255	60	691	20	21	35
With related children under 6 years	–	4	99	12	194	9	–	4
Householder 65 years and over	10	11	370	5	899	–	–	93
Unrelated individuals	**149**	**83**	**1 483**	**219**	**3 158**	**75**	**180**	**291**
With Social Security income	18	5	295	12	459	12	17	26
Income above poverty level	6	5	230	12	326	12	17	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	–	134	12	257	12	17	10
With public assistance income	–	–	109	–	172	–	7	–
Income above poverty level	–	–	61	–	72	–	7	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	36	–	38	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	109	44	964	144	2 270	41	135	227
65 years and over	18	5	329	6	488	12	23	23
Persons	**2 238**	**1 087**	**17 242**	**3 274**	**46 010**	**1 634**	**3 037**	**6 054**
Related children under 18 years	784	416	5 600	1 289	13 644	604	1 155	2 164
Related children 5 to 17 years	510	296	3 941	956	9 588	450	773	1 432
60 years and over	109	41	1 403	158	3 982	83	116	476
65 years and over	81	41	1 093	91	2 651	59	73	297
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**63**	**20**	**618**	**65**	**1 555**	**16**	**13**	**18**
Percent below poverty level	10.9	9.3	14.3	9.2	13.8	4.4	1.7	1.3
Mean income deficit	$3 114	$4 170	$3 209	$2 682	$3 470	$1 895	$5 248	$5 405
Persons per family	3.43	4.90	3.93	3.35	4.21	3.19	3.85	4.78
With Social Security income	–	–	36	–	184	–	–	–
With public assistance income	6	4	169	9	264	9	–	4
Householder worked in 1979	43	13	339	33	929	7	13	9
With related children under 18 years	57	20	496	57	1 200	14	13	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	43	20	375	37	939	5	5	18
Female householder, no husband present	6	4	124	16	315	9	–	4
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	18	–	134	–	–	4
With related children under 18 years	6	4	106	16	268	9	–	4
With related children under 6 years	–	4	55	7	108	9	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	42	–	158	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**34**	**34**	**385**	**73**	**857**	**30**	**37**	**87**
Percent below poverty level	22.8	41.0	26.0	33.3	27.1	40.0	20.6	29.9
Mean income deficit	$2 324	$3 775	$2 542	$3 276	$2 244	$3 360	$3 224	$2 735
With Social Security income	12	–	65	–	133	–	–	11
With public assistance income	–	–	48	–	100	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	5	–	100	21	313	8	9	33
65 years and over	12	–	71	–	191	–	–	18
Persons	**235**	**132**	**2 700**	**221**	**7 263**	**81**	**87**	**201**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	12.1	15.7	6.8	15.8	5.0	2.9	3.3
Related children under 18 years	72	63	957	54	2 696	23	26	51
Related children 5 to 17 years	54	59	781	25	1 960	5	12	51
60 years and over	19	–	229	–	647	–	–	34
65 years and over	12	–	158	–	490	–	–	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**81**	**25**	**878**	**79**	**2 388**	**16**	**22**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	11.7	20.3	11.2	21.2	4.4	2.8	2.6
Mean income deficit	$3 901	$5 180	$3 816	$3 793	$3 842	$3 557	$4 525	$4 232
Persons per family	3.25	4.88	3.91	3.70	4.12	3.19	3.91	5.37
With Social Security income	–	–	76	4	341	–	–	–
With public assistance income	12	4	196	9	311	9	–	12
Householder worked in 1979	55	18	559	47	1 570	7	17	26
With related children under 18 years	69	25	689	71	1 810	14	22	35
With related children 5 to 17 years	49	25	549	44	1 428	5	10	35
Female householder, no husband present	6	4	140	20	421	9	5	4
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	34	4	206	–	–	4
With related children under 18 years	6	4	112	20	349	9	5	4
With related children under 6 years	–	4	55	7	123	9	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	64	–	260	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**39**	**42**	**529**	**91**	**1 060**	**30**	**37**	**118**
Percent below poverty level	26.2	50.6	35.7	41.6	33.6	40.0	20.6	40.5
Mean income deficit	$2 854	$3 976	$2 668	$3 452	$2 672	$4 305	$4 169	$2 907
With Social Security income	12	–	142	12	279	–	–	11
With public assistance income	–	–	74	–	122	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	5	8	132	27	370	8	9	64
65 years and over	12	–	148	6	320	–	–	18
Persons	**287**	**168**	**3 821**	**327**	**10 685**	**81**	**105**	**353**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	15.5	22.2	10.0	23.2	5.0	3.5	5.8
Related children under 18 years	83	79	1 329	78	3 867	23	31	126
Related children 5 to 17 years	60	69	1 073	43	2 838	5	12	117
60 years and over	24	–	360	34	1 101	–	–	42
65 years and over	17	–	277	9	822	–	–	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.3	10.7	10.5	4.7	9.9	3.2	2.7	2.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.0	18.3	27.8	14.1	30.0	5.7	3.8	9.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.8	21.2	40.0	21.7	44.3	8.5	7.5	17.0

Table 149a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	Huntington town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Staten Island borough
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**542**	**404**	**17 079**	**1 132**	**790**	**24 764**	**300**	**1 731**
With Social Security income	43	58	2 775	48	46	2 284	9	131
Income above poverty level	37	50	2 316	48	46	2 109	9	111
Below poverty level without Social Security income	21	–	783	6	–	262	–	10
With public assistance income	44	29	1 157	30	37	1 192	17	112
Income above poverty level	44	21	853	30	37	993	17	83
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	–	230	–	–	130	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	516	352	14 123	1 046	775	22 449	291	1 629
With related children under 18 years	469	275	9 087	908	646	16 523	247	1 341
With related children 5 to 17 years	401	212	6 698	671	498	12 119	182	999
Female householder, no husband present	30	27	1 959	71	19	1 772	12	104
Householder worked in 1979	30	17	1 632	55	6	1 438	6	84
With related children under 18 years	17	22	941	33	14	997	–	62
With related children under 6 years	6	5	275	5	5	289	–	24
Householder 65 years and over	20	32	2 273	47	32	1 258	3	50
Unrelated individuals	**69**	**103**	**15 424**	**241**	**126**	**7 111**	**61**	**385**
With Social Security income	8	7	2 139	23	38	586	5	67
Income above poverty level	–	7	1 234	23	32	432	–	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	7	786	4	27	308	–	18
With public assistance income	–	–	829	–	–	207	–	16
Income above poverty level	–	–	272	–	–	101	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	237	–	–	82	–	–
Worked in 1979	61	72	11 761	204	63	5 740	40	279
65 years and over	8	25	2 450	19	43	722	5	76
Persons	**2 445**	**1 805**	**74 603**	**4 797**	**3 447**	**99 022**	**1 383**	**7 167**
Related children under 18 years	1 040	664	16 289	1 739	1 243	29 301	537	2 519
Related children 5 to 17 years	838	450	11 419	1 282	867	20 355	414	1 744
60 years and over	142	144	9 921	266	286	6 848	56	562
65 years and over	104	108	7 238	181	181	4 562	30	362
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**10**	**33**	**2 717**	**37**	**20**	**2 523**	**7**	**136**
Percent below poverty level	1.8	8.2	15.9	3.3	2.5	10.2	2.3	7.9
Mean income deficit	$6 177	$4 094	$2 930	$4 621	$5 162	$3 303	$910	$3 291
Persons per family	5.70	3.18	3.80	3.54	3.90	3.88	4.71	4.96
With Social Security income	6	8	459	–	–	175	–	20
With public assistance income	–	8	304	–	–	199	–	29
Householder worked in 1979	4	5	1 563	25	12	1 744	7	98
With related children under 18 years	10	21	1 763	37	20	1 958	7	123
With related children 5 to 17 years	10	21	1 466	29	13	1 476	7	101
Female householder, no husband present	–	5	440	11	8	350	–	30
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	256	8	–	232	–	19
With related children under 18 years	–	5	322	11	8	300	–	30
With related children under 6 years	–	–	112	–	–	83	–	11
Householder 65 years and over	–	8	481	–	–	195	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**8**	**30**	**4 174**	**49**	**45**	**1 527**	**25**	**113**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	29.1	27.1	20.3	35.7	21.5	41.0	29.4
Mean income deficit	$2 500	$3 373	$2 004	$2 082	$3 131	$2 369	$2 860	$1 678
With Social Security income	8	–	905	–	6	154	5	49
With public assistance income	–	–	557	–	–	106	–	16
Worked in 1979	–	6	1 613	35	14	596	4	31
65 years and over	8	18	1 182	–	9	255	5	38
Persons	**65**	**123**	**14 380**	**170**	**116**	**11 318**	**58**	**652**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	6.8	19.3	3.5	3.4	11.4	4.2	9.1
Related children under 18 years	29	27	3 866	54	25	3 865	19	270
Related children 5 to 17 years	25	27	2 853	40	19	2 885	19	210
60 years and over	15	36	2 594	9	15	908	5	78
65 years and over	15	26	2 105	–	9	670	5	50
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**15**	**33**	**4 381**	**53**	**26**	**3 560**	**7**	**173**
Percent below poverty level	2.8	8.2	25.7	4.7	3.3	14.4	2.3	10.0
Mean income deficit	$5 745	$5 806	$3 234	$4 829	$5 592	$3 887	$3 075	$4 550
Persons per family	5.27	3.18	3.78	4.28	4.46	3.93	4.71	4.80
With Social Security income	6	8	836	–	–	287	–	20
With public assistance income	–	8	448	–	–	290	–	29
Householder worked in 1979	9	5	2 833	38	18	2 572	7	119
With related children under 18 years	15	21	2 858	53	26	2 761	7	160
With related children 5 to 17 years	15	21	2 294	32	19	2 063	7	138
Female householder, no husband present	–	5	584	11	8	455	–	39
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	377	8	–	275	–	19
With related children under 18 years	–	5	412	11	8	351	–	39
With related children under 6 years	–	–	136	–	–	93	–	11
Householder 65 years and over	–	8	806	3	–	286	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**8**	**37**	**5 213**	**57**	**62**	**1 919**	**25**	**133**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	35.9	33.8	23.7	49.2	27.0	41.0	34.5
Mean income deficit	$3 370	$3 586	$2 454	$2 731	$3 074	$2 723	$3 790	$2 267
With Social Security income	8	7	1 280	–	17	263	5	54
With public assistance income	–	–	725	–	–	174	–	16
Worked in 1979	–	6	2 207	43	20	845	4	46
65 years and over	8	25	1 570	–	20	396	5	43
Persons	**92**	**138**	**21 671**	**248**	**177**	**15 851**	**70**	**820**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	7.6	29.0	5.2	5.1	16.0	5.1	11.4
Related children under 18 years	35	27	6 203	71	31	5 480	31	319
Related children 5 to 17 years	31	27	4 576	57	25	4 010	31	259
60 years and over	15	43	3 867	15	33	1 321	5	89
65 years and over	15	33	3 159	6	20	1 004	5	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.7	6.8	11.9	3.2	2.8	7.4	1.8	6.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	5.1	12.7	38.1	7.1	5.7	21.2	5.1	13.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	13.5	22.7	51.9	12.9	9.2	31.6	6.5	19.4

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
AGE										
Total persons	**1 997 398**	**12 819**	**416 382**	**1 568 197**	**8 051**	**2 080**	**1 928**	**152**	**15 700**	**934**
Under 5 years	201 224	1 276	41 839	158 109	807	173	164	9	1 811	88
5 to 9 years	189 483	1 324	41 008	147 151	702	275	258	17	1 824	93
10 to 14 years	200 603	1 305	41 991	157 307	741	256	239	17	1 843	74
15 to 19 years	208 074	1 248	44 100	162 726	991	217	188	29	1 901	169
20 to 24 years	187 341	1 138	38 822	147 381	1 130	235	228	7	1 908	213
25 to 29 years	179 489	1 130	35 874	142 485	798	206	200	6	1 297	85
30 to 34 years	172 332	991	35 659	135 682	679	110	98	12	1 227	60
35 to 39 years	139 813	1 035	29 338	109 440	495	90	87	3	625	15
40 to 44 years	124 459	910	27 171	96 378	408	105	84	21	673	21
45 to 49 years	104 292	658	22 189	81 445	315	91	85	6	668	5
50 to 54 years	89 798	647	19 251	69 900	193	67	63	4	667	24
55 to 59 years	68 038	390	13 608	54 040	193	76	70	6	496	33
60 to 64 years	47 326	242	9 304	37 780	178	60	59	1	220	7
65 to 69 years	35 928	223	6 701	29 004	134	54	47	7	134	34
70 to 74 years	22 900	135	4 241	18 524	111	37	32	5	124	–
75 to 79 years	14 774	87	3 061	11 626	123	8	8	–	150	–
80 to 84 years	6 692	51	1 317	5 324	47	14	12	2	82	–
85 years and over	4 832	29	908	3 895	6	6	6	–	50	13
Median	25.3	25.5	25.1	25.4	23.1	21.9	21.8	22.8	21.2	20.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**206 856**	**1 230**	**42 389**	**163 237**	**909**	**222**	**205**	**17**	**1 930**	**63**
Children ever born	90 954	552	18 030	72 372	162	35	29	6	715	26
Per 1,000 women	440	449	425	443	178	158	141	353	370	413
Women 25 to 34 years	**192 735**	**1 194**	**38 723**	**152 818**	**688**	**124**	**114**	**10**	**1 246**	**68**
Children ever born	330 680	1 946	68 730	260 004	982	179	168	11	2 328	162
Per 1,000 women	1 716	1 630	1 775	1 701	1 427	1 444	1 474	1 100	1 868	2 382
Women 35 to 44 years	**143 231**	**1 090**	**30 262**	**111 879**	**489**	**121**	**104**	**17**	**665**	**26**
Children ever born	387 833	2 708	81 515	303 610	1 148	351	300	51	2 339	48
Per 1,000 women	2 708	2 484	2 694	2 714	2 348	2 901	2 885	3 000	3 517	1 846
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**1 997 398**	**12 819**	**416 382**	**1 568 197**	**8 051**	**2 080**	**1 928**	**152**	**15 700**	**934**
In households	**1 977 167**	**12 784**	**412 812**	**1 551 571**	**7 476**	**1 950**	**1 798**	**152**	**15 220**	**644**
Family householder: Male	300 847	2 245	74 184	224 418	1 274	322	299	23	2 484	96
Female	190 071	646	29 576	159 849	343	85	78	7	1 055	31
Nonfamily householder: Male	66 565	308	10 344	55 913	594	81	78	3	605	25
Female	65 043	384	8 826	55 833	353	116	109	7	370	40
Spouse	306 775	2 364	74 374	230 037	1 250	330	297	33	2 063	119
Child	839 733	5 376	176 261	658 096	2 938	861	795	66	7 414	296
Other relatives	143 084	860	28 224	114 000	274	74	70	4	692	17
Nonrelatives	65 049	601	11 023	53 425	450	81	72	9	537	20
Persons per household	3.14	3.39	3.33	3.09	2.69	2.91	2.91	2.88	3.04	2.33
Persons per family	3.59	3.84	3.66	3.57	3.40	3.67	3.69	3.43	3.50	3.01
In group quarters	**20 231**	**35**	**3 570**	**16 626**	**575**	**130**	**130**	**–**	**480**	**290**
Inmate of institution	10 888	24	1 244	9 620	110	15	15	–	82	263
Other	9 343	11	2 326	7 006	465	115	115	–	398	27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**634 872**	**4 108**	**134 607**	**496 157**	**3 023**	**936**	**875**	**61**	**6 295**	**277**
Nursery school	19 167	236	4 939	13 992	99	35	32	3	251	7
Private	7 452	137	2 209	5 106	76	35	32	3	157	7
Kindergarten	35 620	263	8 516	26 841	102	62	60	2	291	28
Private	5 824	65	1 866	3 893	31	10	10	–	61	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	332 418	2 182	70 649	259 587	1 252	416	387	29	3 209	121
Private	56 646	321	13 184	43 141	277	45	41	4	451	46
High school (1 to 4 years)	154 742	1 085	31 680	121 977	678	133	111	22	1 315	60
Private	18 685	127	4 255	14 303	78	–	–	–	142	19
College	92 925	342	18 823	73 760	892	290	285	5	1 229	61
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**19 104**	**56**	**3 742**	**15 306**	**64**	**25**	**23**	**2**	**118**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	25.0	40.3	29.0	23.8	27.6	25.7	25.7	–	31.5	17.1
5 and 6 years old	86.9	91.4	88.9	86.2	90.5	87.1	86.7	100.0	92.7	100.0
7 to 15 years old	97.9	96.7	97.8	97.9	100.0	97.8	98.0	94.9	99.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.6	89.9	83.3	82.4	91.1	97.0	96.2	100.0	85.3	5.6
18 and 19 years old	50.0	59.4	50.6	49.7	61.4	71.7	71.7	71.4	50.8	37.1
20 and 21 years old	27.6	21.6	28.9	27.3	51.0	77.0	78.9	–	39.4	25.6
22 to 24 years old	16.7	10.0	16.9	16.7	26.7	28.4	29.5	–	21.9	8.3
25 to 34 years old	8.6	6.7	7.6	8.9	14.8	24.7	26.2	–	15.1	4.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**449 290**	**2 903**	**96 197**	**350 190**	**1 883**	**438**	**410**	**28**	**3 304**	**144**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46 068	203	8 966	36 899	148	12	12	–	324	–
5 to 7 years	67 174	425	15 579	51 170	207	8	3	5	335	–
8 years	47 069	192	11 235	35 642	135	28	23	5	401	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	89 692	382	16 392	72 918	256	52	46	6	545	43
4 years	110 596	730	24 855	85 011	503	91	81	10	752	55
College: 1 to 3 years	50 748	411	9 880	40 457	315	92	92	–	388	7
4 or more years	37 943	560	9 290	28 093	319	155	153	2	559	21
Percent high school graduates	44.4	58.6	45.8	43.9	60.4	77.2	79.5	42.9	51.4	57.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**561 383**	**3 625**	**112 425**	**445 333**	**1 797**	**486**	**441**	**45**	**3 109**	**153**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	79 167	316	13 836	65 015	86	26	26	–	383	13
5 to 7 years	94 050	538	19 575	73 937	129	30	26	4	399	13
8 years	58 907	307	13 563	45 037	162	26	23	3	340	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	102 149	656	16 837	84 656	267	121	111	10	473	17
4 years	144 075	1 042	30 453	112 580	482	149	136	13	813	62
College: 1 to 3 years	51 514	440	10 404	40 670	259	73	60	13	385	25
4 or more years	31 521	326	7 757	23 438	412	61	59	2	316	18
Percent high school graduates	40.5	49.9	43.2	39.7	64.2	58.2	57.8	62.2	48.7	68.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 010 673**	**6 528**	**208 622**	**795 523**	**3 680**	**924**	**851**	**73**	**6 413**	**297**
Percent high school graduates	42.2	53.8	44.4	41.5	62.2	67.2	68.3	54.8	50.1	63.3
Median years of school completed	10.7	12.1	10.8	10.6	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.2	12.0	12.3

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
AGE										
Total persons	**995**	**102 776**	**1 494 194**	**28 773**	**1 465 421**	**11 181**	**6 093**	**19 153**	**6 211**	**2 702**
Under 5 years	42	9 170	151 067	2 128	148 939	1 105	450	2 319	559	339
5 to 9 years	65	10 140	139 248	2 237	137 011	1 207	504	2 156	722	258
10 to 14 years	104	11 904	147 749	2 346	145 403	1 338	668	2 394	575	264
15 to 19 years	69	11 904	153 665	2 843	150 822	1 207	800	2 349	868	352
20 to 24 years	119	7 895	142 165	2 679	139 486	1 031	658	2 084	826	315
25 to 29 years	176	7 611	137 352	2 478	134 874	1 045	682	1 811	576	259
30 to 34 years	138	8 857	129 562	2 737	126 825	1 138	576	1 468	432	239
35 to 39 years	107	8 332	103 547	2 439	101 108	860	500	1 001	327	118
40 to 44 years	25	7 561	91 062	2 245	88 817	670	347	978	232	154
45 to 49 years	20	6 024	77 377	1 956	75 421	413	293	775	276	105
50 to 54 years	34	4 308	67 156	1 564	65 592	323	186	536	279	69
55 to 59 years	37	3 001	52 223	1 184	51 039	311	94	420	247	55
60 to 64 years	14	1 903	36 564	687	35 877	160	119	271	90	44
65 to 69 years	19	1 658	27 807	461	27 346	168	68	242	56	49
70 to 74 years	11	941	17 938	355	17 583	95	52	123	44	19
75 to 79 years	7	973	10 872	219	10 653	46	38	107	52	37
80 to 84 years	–	312	5 161	149	5 012	55	25	35	37	24
85 years and over	8	282	3 679	66	3 613	9	33	84	13	2
Median	27.8	25.2	25.5	29.3	25.4	23.4	24.8	20.7	21.4	21.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**24**	**9 813**	**156 281**	**2 857**	**153 424**	**1 125**	**706**	**2 311**	**833**	**313**
Children ever born	–	2 312	70 620	560	70 060	491	130	1 234	160	95
Per 1,000 women	–	236	452	196	457	436	184	534	192	304
Women 25 to 34 years	**63**	**8 966**	**146 692**	**2 840**	**143 852**	**1 099**	**365**	**1 566**	**462**	**234**
Children ever born	151	15 434	248 197	3 627	244 570	2 194	647	2 849	820	435
Per 1,000 women	2 397	1 721	1 692	1 277	1 700	1 996	1 773	1 819	1 775	1 859
Women 35 to 44 years	**58**	**8 508**	**105 976**	**2 605**	**103 371**	**738**	**393**	**1 042**	**279**	**142**
Children ever born	114	22 933	286 529	5 852	280 677	2 378	1 193	3 813	736	487
Per 1,000 women	1 966	2 695	2 704	2 246	2 715	3 222	3 036	3 659	2 638	3 430
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**995**	**102 776**	**1 494 194**	**28 773**	**1 465 421**	**11 181**	**6 093**	**19 153**	**6 211**	**2 702**
In households	**645**	**100 311**	**1 479 814**	**28 554**	**1 451 260**	**10 408**	**4 687**	**18 518**	**5 788**	**2 594**
Family householder: Male	101	18 497	211 860	5 939	205 921	1 738	905	2 826	907	446
Female	17	4 381	156 761	1 293	155 468	627	206	1 424	283	139
Nonfamily householder: Male	35	1 326	55 280	693	54 587	361	109	786	278	105
Female	30	1 390	55 069	626	54 443	256	102	406	209	82
Spouse	155	19 597	216 932	6 492	210 440	1 928	828	2 584	913	425
Child	270	44 155	624 558	10 617	613 941	4 736	2 088	8 616	2 504	1 182
Other relatives	13	6 824	109 168	1 992	107 176	409	193	1 074	295	96
Nonrelatives	24	4 141	50 186	902	49 284	353	256	802	399	119
Persons per household	2.76	3.68	3.06	3.17	3.06	3.27	3.30	3.30	3.01	3.21
Persons per family	3.55	3.85	3.55	3.47	3.55	3.74	3.60	3.77	3.60	3.81
In group quarters	**350**	**2 465**	**14 380**	**219**	**14 161**	**773**	**1 406**	**635**	**423**	**108**
Inmate of institution	350	998	8 690	68	8 622	515	1 243	161	18	38
Other	–	1 467	5 690	151	5 539	258	163	474	405	70
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**283**	**37 041**	**468 242**	**9 126**	**459 116**	**4 092**	**2 197**	**7 249**	**2 789**	**1 020**
Nursery school	–	1 240	13 161	409	12 752	111	78	206	127	31
Private	–	682	4 724	300	4 424	44	48	93	62	16
Kindergarten	47	1 969	25 368	496	24 872	234	48	407	224	37
Private	9	196	3 854	157	3 697	33	–	77	36	2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	138	18 554	244 855	3 822	241 033	2 261	1 038	3 950	1 006	484
Private	5	1 831	42 307	997	41 310	127	91	505	139	10
High school (1 to 4 years)	68	9 275	114 966	2 264	112 702	877	612	1 576	515	247
Private	7	584	14 067	348	13 719	30	67	194	39	–
College	30	6 003	69 892	2 135	67 757	609	421	1 110	917	221
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**5**	**1 366**	**14 414**	**474**	**13 940**	**106**	**113**	**133**	**76**	**44**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	58.3	28.4	23.8	46.7	23.4	21.9	30.8	19.6	45.5	21.3
5 and 6 years old	100.0	91.9	86.0	93.8	85.9	89.2	77.0	85.0	95.2	93.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.1	97.8	98.4	97.8	98.0	97.4	98.4	99.3	96.1
16 and 17 years old	48.3	91.3	81.9	91.7	81.7	86.1	80.2	81.4	85.3	91.9
18 and 19 years old	60.9	60.0	49.3	68.3	48.9	54.2	59.3	49.4	79.4	71.0
20 and 21 years old	50.0	37.6	26.9	45.0	26.6	32.4	40.5	38.4	55.7	31.3
22 to 24 years old	13.6	18.7	16.7	25.8	16.6	22.9	14.1	19.2	39.6	25.5
25 to 34 years old	8.9	6.9	9.1	10.5	9.1	8.4	13.4	8.9	19.5	10.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**400**	**23 875**	**333 774**	**7 459**	**326 315**	**2 679**	**1 864**	**3 964**	**1 321**	**596**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17	1 276	35 875	252	35 623	213	184	457	71	62
5 to 7 years	81	2 332	49 458	620	48 838	422	217	648	119	79
8 years	50	1 715	34 429	502	33 927	234	118	249	83	45
High school: 1 to 3 years	105	4 001	69 995	1 078	68 917	569	384	836	205	104
4 years	90	7 205	80 072	2 266	77 806	730	497	788	372	114
College: 1 to 3 years	24	3 990	37 748	1 281	36 467	327	324	509	170	108
4 or more years	33	3 356	26 197	1 460	24 737	184	140	477	301	84
Percent high school graduates	36.8	60.9	43.1	67.1	42.6	46.3	51.6	44.8	63.8	51.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**196**	**27 888**	**426 526**	**9 081**	**417 445**	**2 614**	**1 149**	**3 887**	**1 340**	**578**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8	1 860	63 584	429	63 155	209	185	605	31	33
5 to 7 years	17	2 903	71 861	827	71 034	357	120	654	106	66
8 years	4	1 965	43 724	652	43 072	180	45	348	141	68
High school: 1 to 3 years	34	4 368	81 405	1 117	80 288	440	199	730	176	85
4 years	95	11 123	104 783	3 326	101 457	963	389	801	440	211
College: 1 to 3 years	14	3 587	38 673	1 590	37 083	318	138	464	224	64
4 or more years	24	2 082	22 496	1 140	21 356	147	73	285	222	51
Percent high school graduates	67.9	60.2	38.9	66.7	38.3	54.6	52.2	39.9	66.1	56.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**596**	**51 763**	**760 300**	**16 540**	**743 760**	**5 293**	**3 013**	**7 851**	**2 661**	**1 174**
Percent high school graduates	47.0	60.6	40.8	66.9	40.2	50.4	51.8	42.3	65.0	53.8
Median years of school completed	11.5	12.3	10.5	12.5	10.4	12.0	12.1	10.7	12.5	12.1

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized Areas, Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
AGE									
Total persons	**4 759**	**1 420**	**14 237**	**2 416**	**2 366**	**50**	**782**	**324**	**4 667**
Under 5 years	484	134	1 623	373	373	–	86	28	612
5 to 9 years	456	159	1 681	199	188	11	60	38	451
10 to 14 years	424	165	1 641	201	162	39	33	55	583
15 to 19 years	534	138	1 715	217	217	–	165	33	427
20 to 24 years	706	201	1 791	243	243	–	204	13	447
25 to 29 years	484	163	1 178	271	271	–	73	12	440
30 to 34 years	418	49	1 115	309	309	–	48	37	494
35 to 39 years	297	50	560	88	88	–	15	20	286
40 to 44 years	213	76	620	92	92	–	14	18	279
45 to 49 years	166	68	564	124	124	–	5	6	131
50 to 54 years	126	22	597	78	78	–	19	27	168
55 to 59 years	103	55	463	73	73	–	13	12	127
60 to 64 years	63	40	208	73	73	–	7	6	85
65 to 69 years	88	42	128	52	52	–	27	19	56
70 to 74 years	80	32	109	15	15	–	–	–	36
75 to 79 years	82	8	123	–	–	–	–	–	30
80 to 84 years	35	12	77	–	–	–	–	–	15
85 years and over	–	6	44	8	8	–	13	–	–
Median	23.1	22.1	21.2	24.5	25.0	12.5	20.6	23.8	22.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**492**	**147**	**1 845**	**254**	**254**	**–**	**54**	**32**	**536**
Children ever born	69	23	709	74	74	–	26	–	332
Per 1,000 women	140	156	384	291	291	–	481	–	619
Women 25 to 34 years	**477**	**75**	**1 133**	**249**	**249**	**–**	**54**	**23**	**531**
Children ever born	592	108	2 140	413	413	–	87	65	1 120
Per 1,000 women	1 241	1 440	1 889	1 659	1 659	–	1 611	2 826	2 109
Women 35 to 44 years	**304**	**75**	**603**	**67**	**67**	**–**	**26**	**31**	**327**
Children ever born	716	231	2 123	177	177	–	48	72	977
Per 1,000 women	2 355	3 080	3 521	2 642	2 642	–	1 846	2 323	2 988
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**4 759**	**1 420**	**14 237**	**2 416**	**2 366**	**50**	**782**	**324**	**4 667**
In households	**4 381**	**1 290**	**13 776**	**2 216**	**2 211**	**5**	**492**	**324**	**4 652**
Family householder: Male	693	195	2 254	360	360	–	65	57	770
Female	195	51	1 012	140	140	–	31	7	365
Nonfamily householder: Male	315	74	554	100	100	–	22	–	178
Female	285	101	357	50	50	–	40	4	137
Spouse	715	215	1 828	392	392	–	91	79	845
Child	1 700	548	6 684	982	977	5	216	165	2 096
Other relatives	163	48	619	128	128	–	7	6	178
Nonrelatives	315	58	468	64	64	–	20	6	83
Persons per household	2.65	2.74	3.04	3.16	3.16	–	2.25	3.40	3.14
Persons per family	3.40	3.74	3.51	3.62	3.62	–	3.06	3.55	3.65
In group quarters	**378**	**130**	**461**	**200**	**155**	**45**	**290**	**–**	**15**
Inmate of institution	68	15	70	194	149	45	263	–	7
Other	310	115	391	6	6	–	27	–	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 973**	**648**	**5 737**	**729**	**679**	**50**	**199**	**129**	**1 583**
Nursery school	82	24	225	51	51	–	7	–	72
Private	65	24	131	10	10	–	7	–	25
Kindergarten	80	29	245	18	18	–	18	28	116
Private	27	10	50	8	8	–	6	4	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	744	268	2 909	339	289	50	69	61	910
Private	222	37	414	80	35	45	5	–	57
High school (1 to 4 years)	352	74	1 174	209	209	–	44	32	324
Private	27	–	124	29	29	–	9	–	–
College	715	253	1 184	112	112	–	61	8	161
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**43**	**14**	**109**	**21**	**21**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**55**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	34.0	26.9	30.5	28.3	28.3	–	17.9	53.3	22.6
5 and 6 years old	89.7	90.2	92.0	74.5	74.5	–	100.0	100.0	94.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	97.1	99.1	96.5	96.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
16 and 17 years old	91.0	100.0	84.2	78.0	78.0	–	–	61.5	80.5
18 and 19 years old	76.7	67.4	51.7	53.1	53.1	–	37.1	100.0	37.3
20 and 21 years old	68.8	82.0	41.4	23.7	23.7	–	25.6	–	22.3
22 to 24 years old	34.0	34.4	21.7	26.0	26.0	–	9.3	–	15.1
25 to 34 years old	18.8	34.9	16.4	12.2	12.2	–	5.0	–	7.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**989**	**295**	**2 983**	**627**	**627**	**–**	**102**	**74**	**937**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	84	12	291	77	77	–	–	–	87
5 to 7 years	109	3	306	58	58	–	–	–	182
8 years	58	22	365	51	51	–	18	8	106
High school: 1 to 3 years	105	38	489	158	158	–	23	10	178
4 years	227	28	666	130	130	–	47	27	236
College: 1 to 3 years	183	70	356	93	93	–	–	13	117
4 or more years	223	122	510	60	60	–	14	16	31
Percent high school graduates	64.0	74.6	51.4	45.1	45.1	–	59.8	75.7	41.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 166**	**328**	**2 803**	**556**	**556**	**–**	**132**	**83**	**1 210**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23	26	375	77	77	–	13	6	114
5 to 7 years	51	19	382	32	32	–	6	–	213
8 years	102	20	298	49	49	–	5	–	111
High school: 1 to 3 years	168	87	427	75	75	–	14	–	224
4 years	312	100	677	223	223	–	51	61	391
College: 1 to 3 years	166	32	343	67	67	–	25	10	96
4 or more years	344	44	301	33	33	–	18	6	61
Percent high school graduates	70.5	53.7	47.1	58.1	58.1	–	71.2	92.8	45.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 155**	**623**	**5 786**	**1 183**	**1 183**	**–**	**234**	**157**	**2 147**
Percent high school graduates	67.5	63.6	49.3	51.2	51.2	–	66.2	84.7	43.4
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.7	11.8	12.0	12.0	–	12.4	12.6	11.0

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
AGE										
Total persons	**1 984 101**	**418 756**	**1 565 345**	**3 641**	**15 883**	**4 730**	**1 937**	**1 441**	**662**	**8 926**
Under 5 years	200 099	42 179	157 920	324	1 978	438	287	121	58	1 066
5 to 9 years	188 237	41 314	146 923	298	1 836	527	183	88	71	1 086
10 to 14 years	199 253	42 313	156 940	436	1 961	348	170	127	94	1 071
15 to 19 years	206 845	44 404	162 441	511	1 917	668	217	180	79	1 041
20 to 24 years	186 216	39 003	147 213	433	1 663	624	235	285	107	1 165
25 to 29 years	178 193	36 013	142 180	351	1 538	460	236	170	78	774
30 to 34 years	171 298	35 848	135 450	330	1 208	362	159	150	11	726
35 to 39 years	138 598	29 467	109 131	280	852	256	64	78	27	345
40 to 44 years	123 508	27 275	96 233	153	827	175	132	48	29	374
45 to 49 years	103 563	22 316	81 247	146	622	241	63	49	28	324
50 to 54 years	89 111	19 294	69 817	116	439	233	30	34	9	329
55 to 59 years	67 574	13 642	53 932	71	332	171	23	37	30	277
60 to 64 years	47 069	9 332	37 737	71	230	76	37	13	–	122
65 to 69 years	35 666	6 745	28 921	44	198	53	37	22	13	79
70 to 74 years	22 776	4 294	18 482	20	103	27	14	26	21	55
75 to 79 years	14 652	3 071	11 581	14	77	35	26	6	–	39
80 to 84 years	6 657	1 347	5 310	12	27	30	24	7	7	35
85 years and over	4 786	899	3 887	31	75	6	–	–	–	18
Median	25.3	25.0	25.4	23.0	20.6	22.3	22.3	23.1	21.4	20.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**205 770**	**42 731**	**163 039**	**447**	**1 948**	**693**	**197**	**212**	**75**	**1 185**
Children ever born	90 728	18 403	72 325	108	1 078	156	48	42	23	578
Per 1,000 women	441	431	444	242	553	225	244	198	307	488
Women 25 to 34 years	**191 428**	**38 909**	**152 519**	**236**	**1 357**	**357**	**196**	**142**	**36**	**770**
Children ever born	329 029	69 344	259 685	464	2 468	607	376	121	48	1 616
Per 1,000 women	1 719	1 782	1 703	1 966	1 819	1 700	1 918	852	1 333	2 099
Women 35 to 44 years	**142 050**	**30 419**	**111 631**	**212**	**905**	**209**	**99**	**68**	**33**	**352**
Children ever born	385 171	82 103	303 068	672	3 329	523	382	184	142	1 355
Per 1,000 women	2 712	2 699	2 715	3 170	3 678	2 502	3 859	2 706	4 303	3 849
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**1 984 101**	**418 756**	**1 565 345**	**3 641**	**15 883**	**4 730**	**1 937**	**1 441**	**662**	**8 926**
In households	**1 964 562**	**415 502**	**1 549 060**	**3 109**	**15 505**	**4 448**	**1 876**	**1 274**	**642**	**8 732**
Family householder: Male	298 468	74 505	223 963	606	2 315	740	323	155	94	1 295
Female	189 642	29 892	159 750	142	1 259	253	123	75	35	794
Nonfamily householder: Male	66 241	10 388	55 853	85	600	193	77	164	41	365
Female	64 622	8 888	55 734	74	347	190	51	176	64	263
Spouse	304 301	74 824	229 477	502	2 184	667	284	125	66	1 012
Child	834 800	177 603	657 197	1 375	7 261	1 838	859	396	276	4 245
Other relatives	142 260	28 387	113 873	151	996	236	65	57	26	440
Nonrelatives	64 228	11 015	53 213	174	543	331	94	126	40	318
Persons per household	3.14	3.33	3.09	3.34	3.34	3.01	3.26	2.24	2.74	3.03
Persons per family	3.59	3.66	3.57	3.66	3.84	3.57	3.80	3.47	3.88	3.52
In group quarters	**19 539**	**3 254**	**16 285**	**532**	**378**	**282**	**61**	**167**	**20**	**194**
Inmate of institution	10 501	1 033	9 468	427	118	8	11	39	15	40
Other	9 038	2 221	6 817	105	260	274	50	128	5	154
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**630 562**	**135 418**	**495 144**	**1 244**	**5 847**	**2 019**	**696**	**666**	**292**	**3 500**
Nursery school	18 889	4 950	13 939	61	161	120	27	17	–	107
Private	7 244	2 189	5 055	35	70	55	14	15	–	49
Kindergarten	35 400	8 593	26 807	28	342	171	13	26	11	155
Private	5 755	1 866	3 889	–	71	36	–	11	–	24
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	330 193	71 096	259 097	656	3 298	644	343	188	152	1 912
Private	56 248	13 238	43 010	54	424	131	8	60	–	237
High school (1 to 4 years)	153 712	31 989	121 723	333	1 296	402	142	108	44	722
Private	18 598	4 308	14 290	34	154	32	–	27	–	67
College	92 368	18 790	73 578	166	750	682	171	327	85	604
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**19 019**	**3 744**	**15 275**	**19**	**124**	**50**	**33**	**16**	**–**	**67**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	24.9	29.0	23.7	29.9	16.5	52.7	19.8	32.3	–	21.2
5 and 6 years old	86.8	88.9	86.2	81.0	83.9	96.7	90.6	100.0	100.0	92.4
7 to 15 years old	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.7	99.1	99.0	94.4	100.0	94.9	98.6
16 and 17 years old	82.6	83.4	82.4	76.6	78.5	81.9	92.6	100.0	100.0	77.2
18 and 19 years old	49.9	50.6	49.7	55.9	42.3	80.9	68.2	80.0	51.2	44.4
20 and 21 years old	27.6	28.8	27.3	38.8	29.7	52.1	37.1	77.7	61.5	31.6
22 to 24 years old	16.7	16.8	16.7	9.7	14.5	37.5	28.3	35.9	38.2	19.6
25 to 34 years old	8.6	7.5	8.9	4.4	9.1	21.2	10.9	29.4	29.2	15.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**446 036**	**96 556**	**349 480**	**946**	**3 203**	**1 099**	**421**	**318**	**119**	**1 769**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	45 883	9 033	36 850	53	335	59	29	21	6	226
5 to 7 years	66 735	15 624	51 111	148	478	90	60	33	3	230
8 years	46 843	11 278	35 565	54	218	73	44	29	7	297
High school: 1 to 3 years	89 392	16 545	72 847	239	695	182	79	46	33	327
4 years	109 910	25 027	84 883	252	666	307	68	40	15	295
College: 1 to 3 years	50 256	9 944	40 312	108	449	141	93	55	26	183
4 or more years	37 017	9 105	27 912	92	362	247	48	94	29	211
Percent high school graduates	44.2	45.6	43.8	47.8	46.1	63.2	49.6	59.4	58.8	38.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**557 415**	**112 987**	**444 428**	**693**	**3 325**	**1 026**	**424**	**322**	**134**	**1 728**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	78 969	13 965	65 004	108	541	20	29	5	15	301
5 to 7 years	93 571	19 675	73 896	99	548	91	57	–	12	290
8 years	58 587	13 573	45 014	40	287	117	48	34	6	259
High school: 1 to 3 years	101 548	16 974	84 574	129	648	130	69	70	35	325
4 years	142 946	30 691	112 255	211	676	311	158	36	44	274
College: 1 to 3 years	50 919	10 433	40 486	70	377	173	45	60	3	156
4 or more years	30 875	7 676	23 199	36	248	184	18	117	19	123
Percent high school graduates	40.3	43.2	39.6	45.7	39.1	65.1	52.1	66.1	49.3	32.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 003 451**	**209 543**	**793 908**	**1 639**	**6 528**	**2 125**	**845**	**640**	**253**	**3 497**
Percent high school graduates	42.0	44.3	41.4	46.9	42.6	64.1	50.9	62.8	53.8	35.5
Median years of school completed	10.6	10.8	10.6	11.5	10.8	12.5	12.0	13.1	12.2	9.5

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
AGE										
Total persons	**304**	**607**	**137**	**1 742**	**1 712**	**3 405**	**3 337**	**3 594**	**1 406 389**	**694**
Under 5 years	23	35	28	152	130	368	467	347	143 414	13
5 to 9 years	26	43	7	142	237	281	361	309	131 425	51
10 to 14 years	32	33	12	175	264	312	430	285	139 321	101
15 to 19 years	31	165	8	225	204	336	330	400	144 317	97
20 to 24 years	53	191	3	121	152	367	305	385	134 420	70
25 to 29 years	10	50	5	113	113	346	328	347	129 516	23
30 to 34 years	27	25	17	148	142	257	307	351	121 864	31
35 to 39 years	9	5	7	160	83	293	192	282	95 978	16
40 to 44 years	42	8	–	142	119	253	187	262	84 957	50
45 to 49 years	–	–	6	61	90	146	74	153	72 312	45
50 to 54 years	23	14	15	95	41	135	137	166	63 007	66
55 to 59 years	11	5	12	107	68	120	67	130	49 363	45
60 to 64 years	–	–	6	34	10	73	72	53	34 728	13
65 to 69 years	–	20	11	21	27	56	33	63	26 336	25
70 to 74 years	6	–	–	16	8	23	13	28	16 939	28
75 to 79 years	11	–	–	20	6	32	23	4	10 233	6
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	5	18	–	11	19	4 780	8
85 years and over	–	13	–	5	–	7	–	10	3 479	6
Median	23.8	20.3	31.6	27.5	20.5	25.6	21.1	26.0	25.4	28.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**28**	**54**	**8**	**147**	**160**	**390**	**393**	**400**	**147 655**	**56**
Children ever born	–	26	–	6	64	139	273	48	68 224	–
Per 1,000 women	–	481	–	41	400	356	695	120	462	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**17**	**31**	**6**	**154**	**140**	**335**	**327**	**396**	**138 336**	**30**
Children ever born	8	52	24	256	300	414	817	545	236 015	24
Per 1,000 women	471	1 677	4 000	1 662	2 143	1 236	2 498	1 376	1 706	800
Women 35 to 44 years	**22**	**10**	**7**	**174**	**116**	**314**	**211**	**286**	**98 389**	**14**
Children ever born	38	25	28	521	572	731	681	741	268 117	96
Per 1,000 women	1 727	2 500	4 000	2 994	4 931	2 328	3 227	2 591	2 725	6 857
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**304**	**607**	**137**	**1 742**	**1 712**	**3 405**	**3 337**	**3 594**	**1 406 389**	**694**
In households	**304**	**317**	**137**	**1 742**	**1 693**	**3 395**	**3 329**	**3 478**	**1 394 663**	**694**
Family householder: Male	57	29	26	335	199	534	548	620	195 939	177
Female	10	31	–	44	127	250	266	193	151 855	23
Nonfamily householder: Male	19	22	–	11	89	92	147	104	53 063	22
Female	7	26	4	17	32	78	84	46	53 187	33
Spouse	33	47	39	398	258	617	542	637	199 738	95
Child	147	142	56	729	862	1 408	1 616	1 335	590 230	296
Other relatives	12	–	6	157	56	235	95	302	103 506	19
Nonrelatives	19	20	6	51	70	181	31	241	47 145	29
Persons per household	2.70	2.02	3.23	3.82	3.63	3.33	3.19	3.31	3.05	2.98
Persons per family	3.36	2.83	3.58	3.96	4.34	3.65	3.75	3.51	3.55	3.51
In group quarters	**–**	**290**	**–**	**–**	**19**	**10**	**8**	**116**	**11 726**	**–**
Inmate of institution	–	263	–	–	19	10	–	13	6 926	–
Other	–	27	–	–	–	–	8	103	4 800	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**124**	**163**	**35**	**590**	**645**	**1 186**	**1 185**	**1 211**	**438 747**	**244**
Nursery school	8	–	–	17	7	43	48	91	11 956	–
Private	8	–	–	17	–	36	9	41	3 909	–
Kindergarten	11	6	15	22	37	34	85	76	23 829	–
Private	11	6	4	–	11	24	13	6	3 459	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	47	64	5	269	417	532	719	460	231 385	136
Private	7	–	–	48	20	146	51	129	39 118	36
High school (1 to 4 years)	20	44	15	181	157	306	256	255	107 489	63
Private	–	9	–	13	12	50	–	60	13 175	24
College	38	49	–	101	27	271	77	329	64 088	45
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**–**	**–**	**14**	**6**	**128**	**43**	**104**	**12 961**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	61.5	–	53.3	19.0	12.5	19.1	24.1	74.8	23.0	–
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.9	100.0	91.9	92.9	85.7	58.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6	95.2	99.1	97.5	98.3	97.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	–	100.0	100.0	75.8	89.2	76.7	71.6	81.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	100.0	37.1	–	55.3	31.1	69.4	43.9	54.1	48.3	38.8
20 and 21 years old	100.0	22.0	–	37.9	8.0	15.3	21.9	32.9	26.3	29.2
22 to 24 years old	–	10.3	–	30.2	6.2	22.3	–	28.1	16.5	34.8
25 to 34 years old	18.9	–	–	8.8	2.0	16.7	6.8	7.3	9.0	13.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**71**	**66**	**37**	**410**	**363**	**796**	**691**	**843**	**312 407**	**205**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	–	–	5	23	29	76	44	34 637	12
5 to 7 years	–	–	–	24	115	59	169	171	47 128	–
8 years	–	13	–	32	29	55	101	29	32 708	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	25	18	10	76	77	144	117	132	66 750	48
4 years	20	35	20	133	91	226	127	193	74 129	92
College: 1 to 3 years	13	–	7	102	20	206	89	157	34 370	13
4 or more years	13	–	–	38	8	77	12	117	22 685	20
Percent high school graduates	64.8	53.0	73.0	66.6	32.8	63.9	33.0	55.4	42.0	61.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**68**	**74**	**42**	**517**	**362**	**945**	**753**	**1 025**	**401 085**	**157**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	13	6	7	48	69	108	48	61 935	19
5 to 7 years	11	–	–	23	55	132	201	102	68 987	8
8 years	–	5	–	36	26	122	90	78	41 504	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	5	14	–	65	66	111	171	166	78 005	10
4 years	33	28	32	299	102	277	128	274	96 252	84
College: 1 to 3 years	13	14	4	76	54	131	45	189	34 825	18
4 or more years	6	–	–	11	11	103	10	168	19 577	6
Percent high school graduates	76.5	56.8	85.7	74.7	46.1	54.1	24.3	61.6	37.6	68.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**139**	**140**	**79**	**927**	**725**	**1 741**	**1 444**	**1 868**	**713 492**	**362**
Percent high school graduates	70.5	55.0	79.7	71.1	39.4	58.6	28.5	58.8	39.5	64.4
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.1	12.5	12.5	9.8	12.3	8.9	12.4	10.3	12.3

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
AGE										
Total persons	**464**	**12 961**	**734**	**734**	**876**	**3 301**	**359**	**699**	**1 075**	**16 942**
Under 5 years	43	1 726	96	96	132	338	35	52	191	1 809
5 to 9 years	16	1 526	67	67	81	382	33	75	109	1 780
10 to 14 years	48	1 602	72	72	84	242	47	50	80	1 809
15 to 19 years	92	1 586	95	95	79	436	50	81	107	1 946
20 to 24 years	56	1 347	85	85	64	512	13	181	141	1 462
25 to 29 years	39	1 225	95	95	98	368	37	90	120	1 595
30 to 34 years	30	993	65	65	82	213	51	47	73	1 435
35 to 39 years	7	680	31	31	42	136	7	21	25	1 312
40 to 44 years	34	615	39	39	29	143	14	13	86	955
45 to 49 years	23	501	16	16	39	150	33	23	47	828
50 to 54 years	14	360	20	20	29	137	25	27	–	610
55 to 59 years	17	293	17	17	14	111	14	18	6	397
60 to 64 years	8	190	5	5	28	35	–	–	32	325
65 to 69 years	19	120	18	18	26	32	–	–	13	318
70 to 74 years	–	74	7	7	8	13	–	6	7	190
75 to 79 years	6	49	6	6	24	29	–	15	14	102
80 to 84 years	12	9	–	–	17	24	–	–	24	59
85 years and over	–	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Median	22.8	20.1	22.4	22.4	24.9	21.7	25.2	22.4	21.6	23.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**81**	**1 600**	**71**	**71**	**49**	**532**	**14**	**98**	**124**	**1 749**
Children ever born	29	981	12	12	14	140	–	5	36	620
Per 1,000 women	358	613	169	169	286	263	–	51	290	354
Women 25 to 34 years	**16**	**1 118**	**89**	**89**	**100**	**267**	**46**	**71**	**88**	**1 625**
Children ever born	9	2 159	199	199	157	496	72	94	157	2 729
Per 1,000 women	563	1 931	2 236	2 236	1 570	1 858	1 565	1 324	1 784	1 679
Women 35 to 44 years	**34**	**688**	**28**	**28**	**38**	**113**	**21**	**18**	**64**	**1 376**
Children ever born	92	2 825	89	89	110	312	56	57	251	3 755
Per 1,000 women	2 706	4 106	3 179	3 179	2 895	2 761	2 667	3 167	3 922	2 729
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**464**	**12 961**	**734**	**734**	**876**	**3 301**	**359**	**699**	**1 075**	**16 942**
In households	**424**	**12 731**	**718**	**718**	**863**	**3 046**	**359**	**590**	**1 030**	**16 810**
Family householder: Male	64	1 756	154	154	158	449	64	97	146	2 548
Female	21	1 148	18	18	58	208	6	21	105	1 430
Nonfamily householder: Male	18	543	19	19	41	152	11	48	46	598
Female	31	276	9	9	27	138	–	37	30	501
Spouse	35	1 627	154	154	136	380	86	92	106	2 733
Child	155	6 056	336	336	392	1 257	185	205	489	7 517
Other relatives	51	887	13	13	32	178	7	15	52	1 076
Nonrelatives	49	438	15	15	19	284	–	75	56	407
Persons per household	2.99	3.38	3.45	3.45	2.75	2.97	3.14	2.86	3.32	3.22
Persons per family	3.61	3.92	3.79	3.79	3.22	3.59	3.47	3.47	3.88	3.74
In group quarters	**40**	**230**	**16**	**16**	**13**	**255**	**–**	**109**	**45**	**132**
Inmate of institution	40	93	–	–	6	8	–	–	11	60
Other	–	137	16	16	7	247	–	109	34	72
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**134**	**4 584**	**296**	**296**	**270**	**1 495**	**156**	**379**	**335**	**5 754**
Nursery school	–	123	6	6	16	109	7	11	21	124
Private	–	51	6	6	7	44	–	11	8	51
Kindergarten	–	315	–	–	5	137	–	8	7	333
Private	–	55	–	–	5	36	–	–	–	77
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	60	2 711	127	127	150	427	73	109	197	2 947
Private	26	301	–	–	17	96	20	52	8	785
High school (1 to 4 years)	70	1 008	99	99	37	242	48	21	36	1 470
Private	24	78	–	–	–	32	7	–	–	144
College	4	427	64	64	62	580	28	230	74	880
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**62**	**5**	**5**	**16**	**15**	**8**	**–**	**14**	**207**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	100.0	15.5	11.1	11.1	18.0	58.6	43.8	44.0	28.1	17.9
5 and 6 years old	–	83.2	75.0	75.0	85.3	95.9	100.0	72.7	100.0	85.4
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	90.1	95.9
16 and 17 years old	73.9	75.1	100.0	100.0	51.5	79.8	100.0	100.0	80.0	78.3
18 and 19 years old	52.0	36.4	38.5	38.5	26.9	89.0	100.0	100.0	82.6	58.4
20 and 21 years old	–	20.6	30.0	30.0	30.0	62.1	46.2	91.1	40.3	30.4
22 to 24 years old	–	12.3	43.6	43.6	–	40.1	–	62.7	10.8	17.3
25 to 34 years old	–	7.5	19.4	19.4	18.3	24.6	5.7	23.4	3.1	9.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**100**	**2 534**	**161**	**161**	**209**	**746**	**89**	**108**	**219**	**3 563**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8	326	13	13	16	59	–	18	16	314
5 to 7 years	7	441	–	–	19	83	–	16	58	397
8 years	–	198	–	–	6	52	–	8	36	374
High school: 1 to 3 years	32	597	42	42	48	146	6	–	37	587
4 years	33	550	44	44	73	207	31	19	22	979
College: 1 to 3 years	15	302	33	33	21	42	33	27	39	537
4 or more years	5	120	29	29	26	157	19	20	11	375
Percent high school graduates	53.0	38.4	65.8	65.8	57.4	54.4	93.3	61.1	32.9	53.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**109**	**2 640**	**158**	**158**	**227**	**645**	**92**	**152**	**228**	**4 573**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	29	525	–	–	6	20	–	12	29	448
5 to 7 years	–	500	11	11	31	79	–	9	40	626
8 years	7	249	6	6	18	76	–	7	42	565
High school: 1 to 3 years	34	556	19	19	17	118	7	28	43	788
4 years	23	482	90	90	85	138	48	50	55	1 252
College: 1 to 3 years	16	225	22	22	32	90	11	6	13	501
4 or more years	–	103	10	10	38	124	26	40	6	393
Percent high school graduates	35.8	30.7	77.2	77.2	68.3	54.6	92.4	63.2	32.5	46.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**209**	**5 174**	**319**	**319**	**436**	**1 391**	**181**	**260**	**447**	**8 136**
Percent high school graduates	44.0	34.4	71.5	71.5	63.1	54.5	92.8	62.3	32.7	49.6
Median years of school completed	11.5	9.7	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	13.0	12.5	9.1	11.9

Table 150a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
AGE									
Total persons	**1 153**	**8 201**	**395 138**	**16 315**	**393 103**	**351**	**2 192**	**368**	**642**
Under 5 years	158	850	42 948	1 699	45 400	40	218	23	48
5 to 9 years	113	873	39 910	2 046	41 078	26	227	45	50
10 to 14 years	88	910	42 739	1 915	44 434	38	226	38	101
15 to 19 years	160	915	44 336	1 824	43 359	31	256	44	85
20 to 24 years	131	686	37 831	1 108	38 013	53	120	40	52
25 to 29 years	127	609	34 602	1 270	35 338	15	181	45	44
30 to 34 years	110	733	32 116	1 432	32 616	27	163	40	36
35 to 39 years	80	612	25 026	1 315	25 148	9	239	40	73
40 to 44 years	37	528	22 795	1 153	21 440	42	178	3	36
45 to 49 years	16	420	19 665	856	17 646	13	96	23	40
50 to 54 years	50	373	16 300	493	15 256	29	115	14	18
55 to 59 years	42	261	12 781	365	11 459	11	53	8	11
60 to 64 years	10	131	8 558	237	8 594	–	37	5	–
65 to 69 years	15	111	6 350	265	6 369	–	36	–	12
70 to 74 years	–	67	4 386	97	3 464	6	17	–	6
75 to 79 years	7	89	2 435	163	2 002	11	21	–	19
80 to 84 years	9	6	1 329	51	929	–	4	–	11
85 years and over	–	27	1 031	26	558	–	5	–	–
Median	21.6	23.9	23.6	22.8	22.9	23.9	26.4	23.9	23.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**150**	**811**	**43 781**	**1 364**	**43 804**	**28**	**202**	**38**	**58**
Children ever born	–	124	22 272	316	23 068	–	26	4	3
Per 1,000 women	–	153	509	232	527	–	129	105	52
Women 25 to 34 years	**110**	**716**	**37 841**	**1 575**	**38 766**	**17**	**202**	**40**	**49**
Children ever born	119	1 273	70 417	2 941	74 876	8	352	61	34
Per 1,000 women	1 082	1 778	1 861	1 867	1 931	471	1 743	1 525	694
Women 35 to 44 years	**71**	**631**	**26 798**	**1 247**	**26 161**	**22**	**266**	**18**	**60**
Children ever born	143	1 975	80 282	3 659	78 249	38	523	34	145
Per 1,000 women	2 014	3 130	2 996	2 934	2 991	1 727	1 966	1 889	2 417
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**1 153**	**8 201**	**395 138**	**16 315**	**393 103**	**351**	**2 192**	**368**	**642**
In households	**986**	**8 032**	**391 067**	**15 833**	**391 642**	**351**	**2 064**	**368**	**598**
Family householder: Male	172	1 379	49 544	3 070	51 804	74	407	72	109
Female	37	392	48 694	519	47 020	10	64	20	15
Nonfamily householder: Male	28	78	12 722	214	11 563	19	15	29	27
Female	35	87	13 810	222	12 476	7	13	–	5
Spouse	175	1 528	50 954	3 267	52 181	40	501	91	139
Child	490	3 614	176 573	7 458	181 531	153	914	143	288
Other relatives	15	651	27 355	679	25 323	23	95	8	10
Nonrelatives	34	303	11 415	404	9 744	25	55	5	5
Persons per household	3.09	3.83	3.12	3.64	3.18	2.66	3.62	3.26	3.44
Persons per family	3.63	3.93	3.58	3.85	3.61	3.18	3.76	3.61	3.60
In group quarters	**167**	**169**	**4 071**	**482**	**1 461**	**–**	**128**	**–**	**44**
Inmate of institution	–	25	2 882	67	980	–	103	–	23
Other	167	144	1 189	415	481	–	25	–	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**606**	**2 878**	**129 560**	**6 240**	**130 171**	**130**	**811**	**137**	**266**
Nursery school	56	92	3 062	211	3 264	8	42	–	6
Private	45	26	847	128	962	8	36	–	6
Kindergarten	11	91	6 895	382	7 489	11	45	16	18
Private	–	12	766	5	964	11	–	–	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	184	1 562	71 399	3 266	73 267	53	341	73	113
Private	37	136	10 374	194	8 763	7	40	12	77
High school (1 to 4 years)	78	637	31 622	1 388	31 737	20	226	20	94
Private	6	35	3 566	28	2 353	–	–	–	–
College	277	496	16 582	993	14 414	38	157	28	35
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**29**	**80**	**3 118**	**209**	**2 974**	**–**	**53**	**17**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	67.1	19.7	18.9	23.5	21.9	61.5	79.2	–	33.3
5 and 6 years old	100.0	88.7	85.1	91.5	84.5	100.0	82.9	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	97.7	98.0	98.9	97.5	100.0	95.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	89.7	79.0	91.4	79.8	100.0	93.4	100.0	94.2
18 and 19 years old	86.6	57.8	45.4	50.6	43.4	100.0	65.1	30.0	100.0
20 and 21 years old	81.1	44.0	24.2	49.2	23.1	100.0	55.7	–	65.5
22 to 24 years old	64.9	19.2	15.8	17.6	12.7	–	23.7	41.2	–
25 to 34 years old	33.3	5.7	8.8	8.0	7.6	16.7	10.2	–	10.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**237**	**1 761**	**79 423**	**3 560**	**77 103**	**88**	**487**	**87**	**154**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	118	9 044	153	10 390	6	15	–	6
5 to 7 years	7	179	12 516	263	12 708	–	22	–	24
8 years	–	108	8 807	308	7 778	–	30	–	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	361	19 767	610	17 445	25	51	–	–
4 years	29	562	18 270	1 136	18 051	26	137	20	30
College: 1 to 3 years	27	259	7 632	614	7 116	18	118	28	37
4 or more years	174	174	3 387	476	3 615	13	114	39	51
Percent high school graduates	97.0	56.5	36.9	62.5	37.3	64.8	75.8	100.0	76.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**266**	**2 206**	**107 951**	**4 163**	**103 716**	**75**	**658**	**91**	**152**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	123	18 073	271	18 372	–	5	–	–
5 to 7 years	13	222	18 299	288	19 640	11	37	–	6
8 years	5	207	10 924	238	10 144	–	52	–	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	30	393	23 590	696	21 612	5	77	–	6
4 years	48	883	25 237	1 862	23 262	33	274	46	43
College: 1 to 3 years	68	250	8 554	573	7 273	20	112	24	16
4 or more years	102	128	3 274	235	3 413	6	101	21	68
Percent high school graduates	82.0	57.2	34.3	64.1	32.7	78.7	74.0	100.0	83.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**503**	**3 967**	**187 374**	**7 723**	**180 819**	**163**	**1 145**	**178**	**306**
Percent high school graduates	89.1	56.9	35.4	63.4	34.7	71.2	74.8	100.0	80.1
Median years of school completed	16.4	12.2	10.0	12.3	9.8	12.6	12.7	15.2	14.4

Table 150a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
AGE									
Total persons	**410**	**2 972**	**589**	**25 956**	**4 897**	**308**	**26 063**	**335 247**	**7 012**
Under 5 years	75	172	55	2 231	352	48	2 385	29 267	469
5 to 9 years	29	277	67	2 198	531	16	2 780	26 438	549
10 to 14 years	35	437	37	2 673	562	19	3 539	27 910	735
15 to 19 years	13	347	70	3 146	543	14	3 227	31 819	714
20 to 24 years	47	175	44	1 941	404	42	1 895	32 496	531
25 to 29 years	87	199	61	1 999	371	38	1 753	31 372	601
30 to 34 years	25	181	56	2 493	376	18	2 106	28 958	617
35 to 39 years	30	302	35	2 061	356	7	2 154	23 472	587
40 to 44 years	22	270	42	1 981	401	21	1 875	21 309	585
45 to 49 years	–	163	27	1 534	340	–	1 440	19 313	510
50 to 54 years	11	120	28	1 135	273	11	968	17 686	375
55 to 59 years	5	131	18	910	106	–	665	14 991	286
60 to 64 years	6	44	–	551	64	11	428	10 398	173
65 to 69 years	10	85	–	449	93	44	322	8 311	133
70 to 74 years	15	34	9	272	52	–	213	5 428	55
75 to 79 years	–	11	40	260	44	13	164	3 487	49
80 to 84 years	–	16	–	55	17	–	100	1 459	11
85 years and over	–	8	–	67	12	6	49	1 133	32
Median	25.3	27.0	26.8	27.0	25.8	27.0	22.7	28.1	29.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**47**	**304**	**60**	**2 552**	**513**	**30**	**2 526**	**33 361**	**568**
Children ever born	29	29	17	454	134	15	892	14 194	79
Per 1,000 women	617	95	283	178	261	500	353	425	139
Women 25 to 34 years	**51**	**242**	**55**	**2 413**	**344**	**34**	**2 159**	**31 453**	**650**
Children ever born	62	236	66	3 766	626	23	4 457	48 495	762
Per 1,000 women	1 216	975	1 200	1 561	1 820	676	2 064	1 542	1 172
Women 35 to 44 years	**40**	**321**	**46**	**2 241**	**436**	**21**	**2 018**	**23 424**	**674**
Children ever born	74	732	115	5 711	1 222	40	5 881	58 702	1 546
Per 1,000 women	1 850	2 280	2 500	2 548	2 803	1 905	2 914	2 506	2 294
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**410**	**2 972**	**589**	**25 956**	**4 897**	**308**	**26 063**	**335 247**	**7 012**
In households	**400**	**2 683**	**577**	**25 500**	**4 692**	**308**	**25 730**	**330 698**	**6 975**
Family householder: Male	85	536	137	4 686	923	57	4 593	43 560	1 371
Female	13	110	15	1 170	150	13	1 252	36 865	309
Nonfamily householder: Male	5	39	10	369	56	6	248	19 955	94
Female	12	59	5	335	103	12	236	17 667	137
Spouse	107	565	128	5 037	961	90	4 726	43 877	1 367
Child	146	1 090	208	10 781	2 123	105	11 940	125 848	2 606
Other relatives	7	181	65	2 000	189	13	1 816	27 177	600
Nonrelatives	25	103	9	1 122	187	12	919	15 749	491
Persons per household	2.98	3.32	3.04	3.68	3.53	2.32	3.92	2.78	3.51
Persons per family	3.19	3.57	3.13	3.85	3.77	2.59	4.02	3.44	3.68
In group quarters	**10**	**289**	**12**	**456**	**205**	**–**	**333**	**4 549**	**37**
Inmate of institution	10	159	7	85	195	–	313	1 665	14
Other	–	130	5	371	10	–	20	2 884	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**108**	**1 273**	**182**	**8 961**	**1 869**	**54**	**9 791**	**95 681**	**2 434**
Nursery school	19	52	11	339	61	–	228	3 295	130
Private	–	39	7	240	39	–	91	785	53
Kindergarten	6	45	8	453	89	–	525	5 047	170
Private	–	18	–	67	5	–	24	661	52
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	53	587	83	4 178	899	27	5 360	46 797	1 056
Private	6	128	–	548	109	–	284	9 457	260
High school (1 to 4 years)	13	266	59	2 333	560	22	2 610	23 689	647
Private	8	26	7	237	49	9	110	4 159	60
College	17	323	21	1 658	260	5	1 068	16 853	431
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**6**	**61**	**5**	**347**	**91**	**5**	**261**	**3 388**	**177**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	45.2	59.7	28.9	34.2	23.1	–	19.6	31.5	56.8
5 and 6 years old	54.5	79.4	65.8	94.0	89.1	–	90.2	87.3	97.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.5	97.8	99.2
16 and 17 years old	100.0	89.5	100.0	93.8	100.0	100.0	89.9	83.5	87.4
18 and 19 years old	–	89.5	31.3	65.9	71.7	–	50.7	50.2	69.4
20 and 21 years old	100.0	56.1	–	39.8	32.4	–	24.6	29.2	48.7
22 to 24 years old	12.2	45.9	12.8	17.6	16.2	–	12.6	19.0	30.0
25 to 34 years old	–	16.1	9.4	7.0	8.4	–	6.8	9.8	3.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**91**	**673**	**145**	**6 338**	**1 185**	**69**	**5 826**	**85 113**	**1 757**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4	22	5	420	58	–	294	11 315	80
5 to 7 years	–	31	12	745	106	11	494	13 947	177
8 years	–	86	11	442	76	–	420	10 032	73
High school: 1 to 3 years	34	88	34	859	166	6	1 287	16 185	277
4 years	6	182	65	1 864	279	25	2 036	17 108	432
College: 1 to 3 years	28	111	18	1 102	228	12	891	8 516	233
4 or more years	19	153	–	906	272	15	404	8 010	485
Percent high school graduates	58.2	66.3	57.2	61.1	65.7	75.4	57.2	39.5	65.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**120**	**891**	**171**	**7 429**	**1 320**	**100**	**6 411**	**102 204**	**2 257**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	10	23	519	78	–	529	18 444	160
5 to 7 years	12	50	11	763	149	7	691	19 227	361
8 years	–	97	9	497	87	13	458	11 948	148
High school: 1 to 3 years	14	95	7	1 008	199	6	1 300	17 877	279
4 years	48	273	62	2 962	500	52	2 512	19 730	716
College: 1 to 3 years	28	189	40	1 102	139	5	682	8 289	273
4 or more years	18	177	19	578	168	17	239	6 689	320
Percent high school graduates	78.3	71.7	70.8	62.5	61.1	74.0	53.5	34.0	58.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**211**	**1 564**	**316**	**13 767**	**2 505**	**169**	**12 237**	**187 317**	**4 014**
Percent high school graduates	69.7	69.4	64.6	61.8	63.3	74.6	55.3	36.5	61.3
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.1	9.7	12.4

Table 150a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
AGE								
Total persons	**6 475**	**263 548**	**2 675**	**2 042**	**19 353**	**453**	**492**	**237**
Under 5 years	468	23 970	265	104	1 829	35	57	15
5 to 9 years	520	22 058	250	173	1 941	45	62	30
10 to 14 years	651	21 925	225	290	2 313	52	65	57
15 to 19 years	772	22 848	336	196	1 955	76	26	21
20 to 24 years	710	24 473	221	127	1 607	30	36	30
25 to 29 years	438	26 519	213	68	1 685	37	40	22
30 to 34 years	459	26 306	187	111	1 868	64	29	8
35 to 39 years	499	20 900	284	208	1 432	7	12	13
40 to 44 years	521	18 242	156	199	1 171	16	41	10
45 to 49 years	486	14 834	180	128	854	33	21	12
50 to 54 years	369	13 053	127	99	712	37	12	7
55 to 59 years	194	9 441	46	69	691	17	25	12
60 to 64 years	146	6 742	23	56	436	4	35	–
65 to 69 years	99	4 983	25	61	323	–	12	–
70 to 74 years	50	3 391	57	55	270	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	65	2 135	45	59	174	–	8	–
80 to 84 years	4	1 023	22	22	40	–	5	–
85 years and over	24	705	13	17	52	–	6	–
Median	26.3	28.1	26.0	32.8	25.1	23.0	25.0	17.6
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**752**	**24 970**	**252**	**193**	**1 739**	**32**	**32**	**41**
Children ever born	67	8 041	21	–	649	–	–	5
Per 1,000 women	89	322	83	–	373	–	–	122
Women 25 to 34 years	**480**	**28 382**	**247**	**111**	**1 894**	**51**	**30**	**8**
Children ever born	652	39 348	338	161	2 879	77	46	16
Per 1,000 women	1 358	1 386	1 368	1 450	1 520	1 510	1 533	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**580**	**20 676**	**267**	**235**	**1 330**	**23**	**25**	**12**
Children ever born	1 329	46 944	739	526	3 940	60	61	34
Per 1,000 women	2 291	2 270	2 768	2 238	2 962	2 609	2 440	2 833
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**6 475**	**263 548**	**2 675**	**2 042**	**19 353**	**453**	**492**	**237**
In households	**6 117**	**262 701**	**2 625**	**1 878**	**18 555**	**453**	**492**	**226**
Family householder: Male	1 209	47 852	414	352	3 179	79	76	45
Female	151	17 998	133	70	1 278	11	11	14
Nonfamily householder: Male	73	8 257	79	13	566	11	19	–
Female	51	8 778	53	34	456	–	37	–
Spouse	1 383	49 344	531	424	3 382	103	102	32
Child	2 563	98 057	1 088	792	8 221	242	216	118
Other relatives	381	22 637	193	138	1 014	7	22	6
Nonrelatives	306	9 778	134	55	459	–	9	11
Persons per household	3.67	3.13	3.34	3.45	3.23	3.46	2.96	3.49
Persons per family	3.77	3.54	3.76	3.66	3.64	3.76	3.95	3.49
In group quarters	**358**	**847**	**50**	**164**	**798**	**–**	**–**	**11**
Inmate of institution	68	743	46	154	656	–	–	11
Other	290	104	4	10	142	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 404**	**76 393**	**996**	**714**	**6 942**	**197**	**177**	**124**
Nursery school	71	2 148	68	16	187	7	12	–
Private	33	1 189	37	14	126	–	12	–
Kindergarten	124	4 010	30	34	388	–	18	–
Private	12	998	5	5	70	–	10	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	977	36 404	412	369	3 518	85	84	80
Private	149	9 847	90	40	677	20	25	20
High school (1 to 4 years)	494	18 708	293	195	1 733	65	30	31
Private	28	2 934	40	19	163	7	–	7
College	738	15 123	193	100	1 116	40	33	13
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**147**	**3 232**	**58**	**15**	**249**	**8**	**14**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	45.1	21.9	48.6	31.1	25.6	43.8	15.8	–
5 and 6 years old	93.6	86.9	85.6	100.0	89.3	100.0	75.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.1	96.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.2	86.8	92.9	100.0	82.5	85.2	100.0	76.2
18 and 19 years old	67.9	59.0	62.5	78.2	58.2	86.1	55.6	–
20 and 21 years old	47.4	31.1	63.3	11.6	30.3	46.2	61.5	41.7
22 to 24 years old	36.1	19.6	51.8	33.3	21.1	41.2	–	–
25 to 34 years old	10.6	9.9	4.3	6.7	11.4	5.0	14.5	53.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 522**	**66 247**	**523**	**482**	**4 521**	**112**	**110**	**52**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	28	3 658	6	6	230	–	6	–
5 to 7 years	88	7 594	53	49	363	–	–	–
8 years	81	5 735	44	34	356	–	9	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	133	12 501	115	61	852	12	–	19
4 years	464	19 297	147	127	1 403	40	–	19
College: 1 to 3 years	390	10 366	91	83	740	38	44	8
4 or more years	338	7 096	67	122	577	22	51	6
Percent high school graduates	78.3	55.5	58.3	68.9	60.2	89.3	86.4	63.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 832**	**82 027**	**855**	**670**	**5 187**	**103**	**136**	**32**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	60	6 633	50	15	413	–	11	–
5 to 7 years	173	11 344	48	34	477	–	–	11
8 years	120	8 060	28	50	428	4	14	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	183	14 026	104	90	900	7	41	6
4 years	874	26 197	348	290	1 826	55	37	15
College: 1 to 3 years	239	10 018	186	139	691	11	22	–
4 or more years	183	5 749	91	52	452	26	11	–
Percent high school graduates	70.7	51.2	73.1	71.8	57.2	89.3	51.5	46.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 354**	**148 274**	**1 378**	**1 152**	**9 708**	**215**	**246**	**84**
Percent high school graduates	74.2	53.1	67.5	70.6	58.6	89.3	67.1	57.1
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.9	13.1	12.2

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**490 918**	**2 891**	**103 760**	**384 267**	**1 617**	**407**	**377**	**30**	**3 539**	**127**
With own children under 18 years	332 580	1 935	70 754	259 891	1 075	259	242	17	2 437	89
With own children under 6 years	166 564	977	35 286	130 301	543	152	144	8	1 300	46
Married-couple families	**300 695**	**2 186**	**73 233**	**225 276**	**1 288**	**353**	**326**	**27**	**2 373**	**96**
With own children under 18 years	195 713	1 473	48 147	146 093	852	223	208	15	1 469	65
With own children under 6 years	101 770	718	24 311	76 741	455	129	121	8	812	39
Female householder, no husband present	**166 205**	**555**	**25 994**	**139 656**	**269**	**54**	**51**	**3**	**936**	**31**
With own children under 18 years	127 093	418	20 607	106 068	202	36	34	2	819	24
With own children under 6 years	60 374	234	10 121	50 019	76	23	23	–	403	7
Subfamilies	**17 742**	**123**	**3 204**	**14 415**	**18**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**81**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	13 172	89	1 998	11 085	18	–	–	–	46	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**7 727**	**74**	**1 877**	**5 776**	**1**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**64**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	3 157	40	671	2 446	1	–	–	–	29	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**9 034**	**49**	**1 174**	**7 811**	**17**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**17**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**719 899**	**4 720**	**151 834**	**563 345**	**2 793**	**801**	**736**	**65**	**6 578**	**300**
Percent living with two parents	52.9	70.3	60.5	50.7	66.3	80.3	80.4	78.5	55.3	54.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**1 997 398**	**12 819**	**416 382**	**1 568 197**	**8 051**	**2 080**	**1 928**	**152**	**15 700**	**934**
Native	1 383 511	7 718	250 113	1 125 680	6 649	1 642	1 510	132	14 163	837
Born in State of residence	749 867	2 830	107 938	639 099	4 461	1 041	990	51	8 812	514
Born in different State	72 302	1 795	40 368	30 139	825	366	292	74	1 513	160
Northeast	44 730	1 204	33 212	10 314	249	194	136	58	283	85
North Central	5 504	182	1 489	3 833	74	36	32	4	247	–
South	15 980	296	4 068	11 616	280	116	106	10	669	46
West	6 088	113	1 599	4 376	222	20	18	2	314	29
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	561 342	3 093	101 807	456 442	1 363	235	228	7	3 838	163
Foreign born	613 887	5 101	166 269	442 517	1 402	438	418	20	1 537	97
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 796 507**	**11 469**	**375 884**	**1 409 154**	**7 751**	**1 903**	**1 773**	**130**	**13 859**	**1 117**
Same house	797 272	4 152	147 158	645 962	2 735	712	645	67	6 137	338
Different house in United States	819 446	5 238	184 022	630 186	4 228	1 087	1 030	57	6 768	727
Same county	596 700	3 807	130 945	461 948	2 208	385	378	7	5 501	217
Different county	222 746	1 431	53 077	168 238	2 020	702	652	50	1 267	510
Same State	166 903	78	21 010	145 815	1 611	482	482	–	770	457
Different State	55 843	1 353	32 067	22 423	409	220	170	50	497	53
Northeast	37 648	1 023	25 783	10 842	90	83	45	38	129	–
North Central	3 308	12	1 451	1 845	26	64	64	–	107	–
South	10 157	100	3 596	6 461	142	52	52	–	94	34
West	4 730	218	1 237	3 275	151	21	9	12	167	19
Abroad	179 789	2 079	44 704	133 006	788	104	98	6	954	52
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	171 186	1 092	40 244	129 850	1 618	475	448	27	1 082	370
In Armed Forces in 1980	678	–	273	405	20	–	–	–	14	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 859	–	282	2 577	18	26	26	–	–	225
Attending college in 1980	15 696	67	3 840	11 789	474	177	173	4	463	47
Different State in 1975	42 479	1 053	23 929	17 497	321	144	117	27	371	30
In Armed Forces in 1980	474	–	242	232	20	–	–	–	14	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	308	–	136	172	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	3 785	67	1 959	1 759	102	51	47	4	70	12
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	**3 349**	**687**	...	...	**4 837**	**269**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	2 983	628	...	...	4 581	263
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	2 877	554	...	...	4 429	249
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	106	74	...	...	152	14
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	3.6	11.8	...	...	3.3	5.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.1	19.5	24.0	37.4	18.8	17.7	17.9	14.4	20.1	15.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**671 065**	**5 885**	**158 264**	**506 916**	**3 137**	**659**	**602**	**57**	**4 566**	**215**
Private vehicle	267 125	4 351	109 453	153 321	2 130	515	478	37	3 436	181
Drive alone: Car	163 980	2 841	69 103	92 036	1 279	337	318	19	2 284	111
Truck or van	8 139	83	3 200	4 856	153	34	32	2	179	10
Carpool: Car	88 195	1 414	34 957	51 824	650	140	128	12	866	55
Truck or van	6 811	13	2 193	4 605	48	4	–	4	107	5
Public transportation	310 681	509	26 861	283 311	459	22	22	–	578	–
Walked only	77 102	680	19 236	57 186	436	100	84	16	474	23
Other means	7 695	134	1 455	6 106	70	2	2	–	37	–
Worked at home	8 462	211	1 259	6 992	42	20	16	4	41	11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**85 095**	**441**	**14 310**	**70 344**	**607**	**180**	**172**	**8**	**1 008**	**39**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	13.8	11.4	10.9	14.7	20.8	27.9	28.5	18.6	20.2	8.6
Female veterans	**6 298**	**26**	**1 265**	**5 007**	**22**	**18**	**15**	**3**	**53**	**7**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.3	5.2	1.1	3.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 270 373**	**8 117**	**265 039**	**997 217**	**5 161**	**1 217**	**1 130**	**87**	**9 234**	**360**
With a work disability	118 554	421	16 040	102 093	354	100	96	4	913	24
Prevented from working	78 312	182	9 152	68 978	171	50	50	–	604	15
With a public transportation disability	37 943	81	4 502	33 360	113	38	38	–	244	–
Persons 65 years and over	**83 153**	**508**	**15 987**	**66 658**	**391**	**113**	**99**	**14**	**528**	**47**
With a public transportation disability	15 745	82	2 363	13 300	38	27	27	–	81	7

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**118**	**22 878**	**368 621**	**7 232**	**361 389**	**2 365**	**1 111**	**4 250**	**1 190**	**585**
With own children under 18 years	76	16 259	248 160	4 528	243 632	1 833	828	3 202	807	422
With own children under 6 years	25	7 012	125 399	2 110	123 289	890	361	1 673	444	208
Married-couple families	**106**	**18 575**	**212 587**	**5 886**	**206 701**	**1 774**	**931**	**2 757**	**849**	**456**
With own children under 18 years	64	13 424	136 414	3 745	132 669	1 318	654	2 024	572	323
With own children under 6 years	20	5 971	72 596	1 826	70 770	674	299	1 045	320	170
Female householder, no husband present	**12**	**3 537**	**137 175**	**1 056**	**136 119**	**520**	**154**	**1 266**	**256**	**122**
With own children under 18 years	12	2 534	104 207	673	103 534	472	148	1 059	173	97
With own children under 6 years	5	943	49 308	232	49 076	214	50	559	84	38
Subfamilies	**–**	**1 156**	**13 503**	**244**	**13 259**	**66**	**18**	**82**	**55**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	–	812	10 421	148	10 273	44	18	67	40	9
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**684**	**5 260**	**168**	**5 092**	**34**	**9**	**22**	**23**	**3**
With own children under 18 years	–	340	2 178	72	2 106	12	9	7	8	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**402**	**7 481**	**72**	**7 409**	**21**	**9**	**37**	**30**	**9**
Persons under 18 years	**257**	**38 619**	**533 172**	**8 446**	**524 726**	**4 444**	**2 105**	**8 346**	**2 292**	**1 113**
Percent living with two parents	76.7	75.4	49.4	80.3	48.9	67.6	67.2	56.1	66.1	69.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**995**	**102 776**	**1 494 194**	**28 773**	**1 465 421**	**11 181**	**6 093**	**19 153**	**6 211**	**2 702**
Native	851	75 422	1 064 931	14 673	1 050 258	9 481	4 779	16 745	5 001	2 387
Born in State of residence	477	50 984	593 409	5 294	588 115	5 239	2 942	8 570	3 110	1 541
Born in different State	89	3 367	33 288	6 516	26 772	836	610	1 522	942	436
Northeast	35	1 065	15 078	5 829	9 249	318	268	412	312	40
North Central	–	395	3 553	115	3 438	111	81	205	96	54
South	20	1 309	10 754	447	10 307	294	127	697	313	182
West	34	598	3 903	125	3 778	113	134	208	221	160
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	285	21 071	438 234	2 863	435 371	3 406	1 227	6 653	949	410
Foreign born	144	27 354	429 263	14 100	415 163	1 700	1 314	2 408	1 210	315
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 076**	**93 615**	**1 342 169**	**26 630**	**1 315 539**	**10 065**	**5 806**	**16 907**	**6 189**	**2 467**
Same house	300	47 844	608 865	10 747	598 118	3 866	2 230	6 460	2 183	1 030
Different house in United States	724	39 142	604 450	13 406	591 044	5 196	3 232	8 787	3 394	1 222
Same county	143	19 387	449 163	6 602	442 561	2 364	1 220	6 314	2 129	662
Different county	581	19 755	155 287	6 804	148 483	2 832	2 012	2 473	1 265	560
Same State	455	17 852	130 481	2 518	127 963	2 235	1 687	1 813	743	249
Different State	126	1 903	24 806	4 286	20 520	597	325	660	522	311
Northeast	59	820	13 812	3 790	10 022	136	163	206	160	17
North Central	–	178	1 832	165	1 667	23	14	232	12	50
South	18	499	6 138	176	5 962	361	73	150	219	93
West	49	406	3 024	155	2 869	77	75	72	131	151
Abroad	52	6 629	128 854	2 477	126 377	1 003	344	1 660	612	215
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	471	14 173	121 227	5 550	115 677	1 998	1 565	1 885	1 007	439
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	27	378	–	378	158	–	–	44	85
Inmate of institution in 1980	301	185	2 392	–	2 392	380	510	13	11	27
Attending college in 1980	32	1 422	11 045	678	10 367	277	226	518	400	149
Different State in 1975	92	1 436	19 573	3 512	16 061	400	280	535	403	208
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	6	226	–	226	118	–	–	44	53
Inmate of institution in 1980	41	29	143	–	143	–	8	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	15	83	2 157	481	1 676	136	45	100	127	41
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**299**	**40 478**	**482 624**	...	...	**3 769**	**1 875**	**6 069**	**2 360**	**937**
Place of work reported	264	36 574	414 389	...	...	3 571	1 605	5 444	2 113	798
Worked in area of residence	245	26 486	398 002	...	...	2 707	1 262	5 368	2 089	749
Worked outside area of residence	19	10 088	16 387	...	...	864	343	76	24	49
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.2	27.6	4.0	...	...	24.2	21.4	1.4	1.1	6.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	16.5	32.5	37.5	24.9	37.9	25.0	23.2	19.6	18.2	19.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**246**	**40 397**	**480 540**	**14 021**	**466 519**	**3 924**	**1 909**	**6 212**	**2 147**	**893**
Private vehicle	203	31 328	133 047	11 054	121 993	3 117	1 472	4 788	1 648	747
Drive alone: Car	118	20 883	78 957	7 804	71 153	1 834	910	2 859	1 016	513
Truck or van	24	1 294	3 888	326	3 562	118	91	173	81	36
Carpool: Car	61	8 670	45 876	2 722	43 154	1 095	443	1 623	505	164
Truck or van	–	481	4 326	202	4 124	70	28	133	46	34
Public transportation	–	5 540	279 578	1 807	277 771	236	96	652	237	30
Walked only	34	2 323	55 727	864	54 863	513	283	668	231	97
Other means	4	610	5 636	140	5 496	39	21	64	17	10
Worked at home	5	596	6 552	156	6 396	19	37	40	14	9
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**86**	**7 469**	**64 527**	**1 652**	**62 875**	**701**	**538**	**723**	**395**	**179**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	15.5	23.0	14.1	16.8	14.1	20.5	21.4	12.4	19.2	22.7
Female veterans	**–**	**252**	**4 843**	**88**	**4 755**	**22**	**25**	**46**	**34**	**1**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**372**	**64 252**	**953 178**	**20 213**	**932 965**	**6 364**	**2 999**	**11 099**	**3 944**	**1 574**
With a work disability	32	3 448	99 425	780	98 645	502	173	937	379	135
Prevented from working	19	1 942	67 313	277	67 036	295	75	570	192	69
With a public transportation disability	7	1 060	32 454	154	32 300	160	52	195	80	19
Persons 65 years and over	**45**	**3 851**	**64 047**	**1 240**	**62 807**	**347**	**159**	**575**	**202**	**126**
With a public transportation disability	–	625	12 824	149	12 675	58	25	129	20	20

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**888**	**246**	**3 266**	**500**	**500**	–	**96**	**64**	**1 135**
With own children under 18 years	583	155	2 257	361	361	–	78	42	856
With own children under 6 years	308	99	1 218	196	196	–	44	6	454
Married-couple families	**703**	**211**	**2 153**	**366**	**366**	–	**65**	**57**	**780**
With own children under 18 years	448	137	1 336	255	255	–	54	35	546
With own children under 6 years	260	86	745	154	154	–	37	6	317
Female householder, no husband present	**169**	**35**	**911**	**116**	**116**	–	**31**	**7**	**318**
With own children under 18 years	131	18	794	91	91	–	24	7	283
With own children under 6 years	44	13	397	42	42	–	7	–	137
Subfamilies	**6**	**–**	**61**	**16**	**16**	–	**–**	**–**	**35**
With own children under 18 years	6	–	33	16	16	–	–	–	21
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**44**	**7**	**7**	–	**–**	**–**	**14**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	16	7	7	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**6**	**–**	**17**	**9**	**9**	–	**–**	**–**	**21**
Persons under 18 years	**1 671**	**510**	**5 905**	**926**	**876**	**50**	**220**	**146**	**1 912**
Percent living with two parents	64.0	84.3	53.0	61.3	64.3	10.0	38.6	74.7	64.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**4 759**	**1 420**	**14 237**	**2 416**	**2 366**	**50**	**782**	**324**	**4 667**
Native	3 898	1 083	12 815	1 598	1 548	50	706	279	3 816
Born in State of residence	2 814	714	7 952	593	561	32	425	202	2 097
Born in different State	547	186	1 334	462	457	5	120	49	203
Northeast	127	78	242	351	351	–	63	6	38
North Central	47	24	220	55	55	–	–	–	28
South	211	77	616	25	25	–	36	16	109
West	162	7	256	31	26	5	21	27	28
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	537	183	3 529	543	530	13	161	28	1 516
Foreign born	861	337	1 422	818	818	–	76	45	851
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**4 573**	**1 312**	**12 626**	**2 030**	**1 982**	**48**	**838**	**377**	**3 945**
Same house	1 476	472	5 585	584	560	24	216	223	1 796
Different house in United States	2 643	755	6 164	1 127	1 103	24	576	154	1 674
Same county	1 338	229	5 008	499	499	–	217	56	1 197
Different county	1 305	526	1 156	628	604	24	359	98	477
Same State	1 116	424	701	92	68	24	325	71	397
Different State	189	102	455	536	536	–	34	27	80
Northeast	29	37	121	460	460	–	–	–	12
North Central	–	13	101	29	29	–	–	–	–
South	120	52	94	15	15	–	34	–	68
West	40	–	139	32	32	–	–	27	–
Abroad	454	85	877	319	319	–	46	–	475
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	1 072	371	981	555	555	–	317	47	352
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	26	–	134	134	–	225	–	13
Attending college in 1980	400	161	463	32	32	–	47	–	56
Different State in 1975	162	73	329	496	496	–	24	–	36
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	134	134	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	64	47	70	32	32	–	12	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.6	15.8	20.1	17.6	17.6	–	10.2	13.8	20.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 771**	**420**	**4 060**	**940**	**940**	–	**169**	**140**	**1 619**
Private vehicle	1 151	308	2 984	751	751	–	135	113	1 334
Drive alone: Car	715	223	2 020	432	432	–	101	77	692
Truck or van	71	6	134	31	31	–	–	28	49
Carpool: Car	347	79	745	257	257	–	29	8	568
Truck or van	18	–	85	31	31	–	5	–	25
Public transportation	297	22	570	31	31	–	–	–	81
Walked only	227	74	443	108	108	–	23	22	185
Other means	60	–	37	30	30	–	–	–	15
Worked at home	36	16	26	20	20	–	11	5	4
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**333**	**101**	**918**	**117**	**117**	–	**36**	**37**	**217**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	20.2	21.4	20.4	14.2	14.2	–	8.8	45.1	17.9
Female veterans	**22**	**5**	**53**	**–**	**–**	–	**7**	**–**	**7**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	1.1	1.2	–	–	–	3.8	–	0.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 996**	**837**	**8 414**	**1 383**	**1 383**	–	**293**	**172**	**2 785**
With a work disability	186	72	864	101	101	–	17	15	233
Prevented from working	101	36	577	58	58	–	10	8	157
With a public transportation disability	71	25	220	52	52	–	–	–	95
Persons 65 years and over	**261**	**94**	**475**	**67**	**67**	–	**40**	**19**	**137**
With a public transportation disability	25	27	76	–	–	–	7	–	21

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**488 110**	**104 397**	**383 713**	**748**	**3 574**	**993**	**446**	**230**	**129**	**2 089**
With own children under 18 years	330 748	71 193	259 555	600	2 678	677	320	154	84	1 548
With own children under 6 years	165 677	35 528	130 149	270	1 413	389	172	86	51	843
Married-couple families	**298 426**	**73 613**	**224 813**	**616**	**2 284**	**695**	**337**	**150**	**105**	**1 208**
With own children under 18 years	194 193	48 391	145 802	472	1 673	459	233	88	66	808
With own children under 6 years	101 063	24 447	76 616	227	876	271	134	66	38	474
Female householder, no husband present	**165 856**	**26 271**	**139 585**	**116**	**1 122**	**228**	**106**	**70**	**24**	**717**
With own children under 18 years	126 837	20 812	106 025	112	936	164	87	62	18	637
With own children under 6 years	60 215	10 221	49 994	33	506	81	38	16	13	311
Subfamilies	**17 597**	**3 220**	**14 377**	**18**	**74**	**48**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	13 072	2 009	11 063	18	59	38	–	–	–	33
Married-couple subfamilies	**7 637**	**1 879**	**5 758**	**9**	**20**	**18**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**32**
With own children under 18 years	3 112	668	2 444	9	5	8	–	–	–	16
Mother-child subfamilies	**8 979**	**1 188**	**7 791**	**9**	**31**	**30**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**17**
Persons under 18 years	**715 343**	**152 945**	**562 398**	**1 356**	**6 997**	**1 651**	**813**	**431**	**261**	**3 836**
Percent living with two parents	52.8	60.5	50.6	66.0	55.9	58.2	67.5	47.8	75.5	43.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**1 984 101**	**418 756**	**1 565 345**	**3 641**	**15 883**	**4 730**	**1 937**	**1 441**	**662**	**8 926**
Native	1 375 970	252 507	1 123 463	2 856	13 831	3 671	1 715	1 191	544	8 262
Born in State of residence	746 415	108 919	637 496	1 618	6 884	2 222	1 069	796	387	4 673
Born in different State	70 558	40 629	29 929	366	1 217	650	308	177	36	697
Northeast	43 744	33 467	10 277	128	354	221	24	29	6	144
North Central	5 240	1 470	3 770	45	172	87	34	12	15	62
South	15 617	4 067	11 550	83	535	217	163	70	15	387
West	5 957	1 625	4 332	110	156	125	87	66	–	104
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	558 997	102 959	456 038	872	5 730	799	338	218	121	2 892
Foreign born	608 131	166 249	441 882	785	2 052	1 059	222	250	118	664
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 784 467**	**377 763**	**1 406 704**	**3 357**	**14 048**	**4 428**	**1 730**	**1 257**	**721**	**7 803**
Same house	792 822	148 081	644 741	1 227	5 376	1 462	680	230	232	3 053
Different house in United States	814 153	184 987	629 166	1 878	7 129	2 422	855	884	451	4 133
Same county	593 422	131 902	461 520	664	5 397	1 617	481	522	135	3 523
Different county	220 731	53 085	167 646	1 214	1 732	805	374	362	316	610
Same State	166 601	21 180	145 421	937	1 193	437	144	298	277	379
Different State	54 130	31 905	22 225	277	539	368	230	64	39	231
Northeast	36 443	25 683	10 760	130	202	160	12	4	26	109
North Central	3 214	1 415	1 799	14	188	12	46	–	13	39
South	9 940	3 534	6 406	58	114	116	75	49	–	59
West	4 533	1 273	3 260	75	35	80	97	11	–	24
Abroad	177 492	44 695	132 797	252	1 543	544	195	143	38	617
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	169 869	40 430	129 439	980	1 294	684	308	349	215	498
In Armed Forces in 1980	654	255	399	–	–	44	85	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 768	221	2 547	252	–	–	–	–	26	–
Attending college in 1980	15 547	3 801	11 746	104	271	264	120	203	56	231
Different State in 1975	41 285	23 896	17 389	232	433	319	170	64	39	148
In Armed Forces in 1980	450	224	226	–	–	44	53	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	270	108	162	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	3 687	1 928	1 759	43	72	123	41	25	25	21
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	**525**	**219**	**2 516**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	453	196	2 361
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	368	166	1 888
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	30	473
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.8	15.3	20.0
Mean travel time to work minutes	34.2	24.0	37.4	20.5	19.6	17.2	16.1	19.8	19.7	20.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**664 485**	**158 730**	**505 755**	**1 280**	**4 975**	**1 792**	**615**	**556**	**192**	**2 288**
Private vehicle	262 485	110 013	152 472	925	3 816	1 355	503	249	141	1 444
Drive alone: Car	160 876	69 379	91 497	568	2 453	822	331	168	105	917
Truck or van	8 006	3 239	4 767	60	128	56	19	11	–	52
Carpool: Car	86 813	35 174	51 639	275	1 181	448	121	70	36	435
Truck or van	6 790	2 221	4 569	22	54	29	32	–	–	40
Public transportation	310 058	26 827	283 231	75	633	231	25	163	8	469
Walked only	76 291	19 232	57 059	236	484	196	79	108	35	340
Other means	7 518	1 428	6 090	19	16	10	8	27	–	19
Worked at home	8 133	1 230	6 903	25	26	–	–	9	8	16
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**84 546**	**14 407**	**70 139**	**312**	**599**	**304**	**113**	**122**	**30**	**455**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	13.9	10.9	14.7	22.7	12.9	19.0	21.5	22.2	14.0	16.9
Female veterans	**6 281**	**1 279**	**5 002**	**8**	**35**	**16**	**–**	**10**	**–**	**35**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	–	1.9	–	1.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 261 900**	**266 434**	**995 466**	**1 973**	**9 163**	**3 108**	**1 112**	**996**	**373**	**5 214**
With a work disability	118 292	16 253	102 039	114	819	327	103	58	28	645
Prevented from working	78 262	9 312	68 950	57	531	148	65	45	12	419
With a public transportation disability	37 982	4 632	33 350	21	175	62	8	24	6	158
Persons 65 years and over	**82 601**	**16 129**	**66 472**	**92**	**464**	**151**	**96**	**61**	**35**	**226**
With a public transportation disability	15 674	2 385	13 289	18	101	19	14	3	10	28

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**67**	**60**	**26**	**379**	**326**	**784**	**814**	**813**	**347 794**	**200**
With own children under 18 years	27	47	18	239	286	533	639	537	234 178	102
With own children under 6 years	12	21	6	88	108	278	359	261	118 766	21
Married-couple families	**57**	**29**	**26**	**320**	**227**	**536**	**543**	**589**	**196 669**	**172**
With own children under 18 years	22	23	18	209	189	369	395	399	125 834	81
With own children under 6 years	12	14	6	82	79	193	234	229	67 431	16
Female householder, no husband present	**10**	**31**	–	**39**	**97**	**197**	**234**	**157**	**133 067**	**23**
With own children under 18 years	5	24	–	30	97	154	217	119	101 116	16
With own children under 6 years	–	7	–	6	29	85	125	32	47 960	–
Subfamilies	–	–	–	**6**	**9**	**39**	**15**	**10**	**12 786**	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	6	9	20	9	10	10 013	–
Married-couple subfamilies	–	–	–	–	**9**	**19**	**6**	–	**4 817**	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	2 044	–
Mother-child subfamilies	–	–	–	**6**	–	**20**	**9**	**10**	**7 226**	–
Persons under 18 years	**94**	**152**	**55**	**618**	**790**	**1 127**	**1 490**	**1 145**	**503 599**	**213**
Percent living with two parents	68.1	25.0	65.5	86.4	63.0	71.7	63.7	70.0	48.1	56.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**304**	**607**	**137**	**1 742**	**1 712**	**3 405**	**3 337**	**3 594**	**1 406 389**	**694**
Native	250	549	120	1 350	1 580	2 110	2 753	1 637	1 013 097	625
Born in State of residence	214	329	89	932	761	1 395	1 369	1 193	564 744	447
Born in different State	20	71	18	50	91	142	87	134	24 523	99
Northeast	6	44	–	20	61	21	5	54	8 395	20
North Central	14	–	–	–	11	15	6	14	3 152	17
South	–	6	10	5	5	91	53	57	9 578	55
West	–	21	8	25	14	15	23	9	3 398	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16	149	13	368	728	573	1 297	310	423 830	79
Foreign born	54	58	17	392	132	1 295	584	1 957	393 292	69
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**334**	**668**	**162**	**1 657**	**1 543**	**3 056**	**2 746**	**3 267**	**1 263 386**	**587**
Same house	186	148	98	874	463	1 179	1 091	1 211	577 150	296
Different house in United States	148	474	64	722	945	1 600	1 268	1 598	565 165	277
Same county	100	161	30	209	458	801	1 039	952	427 742	159
Different county	48	313	34	513	487	799	229	646	137 423	118
Same State	10	313	34	436	422	736	217	553	118 398	106
Different State	38	–	–	77	65	63	12	93	19 025	12
Northeast	–	–	–	–	–	4	12	10	9 366	–
North Central	38	–	–	–	23	–	–	3	1 555	–
South	–	–	–	–	27	41	–	43	5 440	12
West	–	–	–	77	15	18	–	37	2 664	–
Abroad	–	46	–	61	135	277	387	458	121 071	14
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	36	281	34	325	315	637	157	536	107 567	98
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	347	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	225	–	–	12	10	–	–	1 854	–
Attending college in 1980	–	35	–	39	–	43	32	87	9 523	12
Different State in 1975	26	–	–	22	65	63	12	75	14 980	12
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	195	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	108	–
Attending college in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	1 540	12
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**161**	**98**	**121**	**676**	**530**	**1 456**	**952**	**1 733**	**445 460**	**268**
Place of work reported	161	98	107	636	465	1 187	893	1 462	381 572	259
Worked in area of residence	79	81	97	89	327	394	480	708	359 548	153
Worked outside area of residence	82	17	10	547	138	793	413	754	22 024	106
Percent of those reporting place of work	50.9	17.3	9.3	86.0	29.7	66.8	46.2	51.6	5.8	40.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.4	7.1	13.8	38.6	21.5	30.1	18.1	20.6	38.4	21.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**130**	**96**	**70**	**697**	**526**	**1 490**	**1 049**	**1 746**	**442 250**	**249**
Private vehicle	124	67	48	543	407	888	805	1 045	105 497	197
Drive alone: Car	92	47	24	361	268	557	363	763	60 377	136
Truck or van	17	–	16	18	7	16	28	31	3 165	16
Carpool: Car	9	15	8	148	132	301	397	242	38 201	45
Truck or van	6	5	–	16	–	14	17	9	3 754	–
Public transportation	6	–	–	84	32	374	62	316	273 439	45
Walked only	–	23	22	49	57	201	173	337	52 084	7
Other means	–	–	–	15	17	11	9	5	5 287	–
Worked at home	–	6	–	6	13	16	–	43	5 943	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**47**	**26**	**10**	**186**	**79**	**210**	**115**	**146**	**59 761**	**104**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.0	7.2	25.0	32.6	15.2	19.7	12.7	12.0	14.0	33.5
Female veterans	–	–	–	–	–	**19**	–	**13**	**4 560**	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	1.4	–	0.9	0.9	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**201**	**193**	**79**	**1 150**	**948**	**2 252**	**1 913**	**2 469**	**895 852**	**446**
With a work disability	11	5	8	56	172	86	195	83	96 544	69
Prevented from working	5	5	8	21	77	37	134	29	65 810	69
With a public transportation disability	5	–	–	23	38	41	90	38	31 686	10
Persons 65 years and over	**17**	**33**	**11**	**67**	**46**	**118**	**80**	**115**	**60 470**	**73**
With a public transportation disability	11	7	–	18	24	11	15	42	12 293	7

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**85**	**2 904**	**172**	**172**	**216**	**657**	**70**	**118**	**251**	**3 978**
With own children under 18 years	66	2 176	122	122	142	471	45	82	185	2 855
With own children under 6 years	27	1 225	57	57	94	299	20	42	112	1 464
Married-couple families	**58**	**1 714**	**151**	**151**	**167**	**398**	**64**	**109**	**163**	**2 600**
With own children under 18 years	39	1 244	104	104	99	278	39	82	116	1 774
With own children under 6 years	9	694	51	51	78	185	20	42	80	895
Female householder, no husband present	**21**	**1 029**	**18**	**18**	**49**	**189**	**6**	**9**	**88**	**1 257**
With own children under 18 years	21	870	18	18	43	139	6	–	69	1 027
With own children under 6 years	12	500	6	6	16	77	–	–	32	555
Subfamilies	**18**	**69**	**3**	**3**	**6**	**48**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**130**
With own children under 18 years	18	54	–	–	6	38	–	–	–	82
Married-couple subfamilies	**9**	**15**	**3**	**3**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**83**
With own children under 18 years	9	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	35
Mother-child subfamilies	**9**	**31**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**30**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**44**
Persons under 18 years	**174**	**5 855**	**317**	**317**	**350**	**1 143**	**139**	**189**	**464**	**6 591**
Percent living with two parents	47.7	52.4	76.7	76.7	46.6	49.7	82.7	72.0	59.1	57.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**464**	**12 961**	**734**	**734**	**876**	**3 301**	**359**	**699**	**1 075**	**16 942**
Native	318	11 619	620	620	702	2 490	275	557	994	11 711
Born in State of residence	242	5 495	386	386	528	1 523	200	343	597	7 003
Born in different State	35	776	197	197	101	349	40	75	98	433
Northeast	–	194	17	17	20	124	–	23	–	122
North Central	21	87	27	27	5	49	8	5	7	22
South	8	411	99	99	43	140	25	35	58	169
West	6	84	54	54	33	36	7	12	33	120
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	41	5 348	37	37	73	618	35	139	299	4 275
Foreign born	146	1 342	114	114	174	811	84	142	81	5 231
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**438**	**11 204**	**697**	**697**	**867**	**3 236**	**297**	**604**	**903**	**14 828**
Same house	260	4 158	248	248	288	924	82	118	390	4 868
Different house in United States	172	5 744	341	341	568	1 815	172	332	426	8 727
Same county	89	4 512	104	104	292	1 279	172	120	313	5 239
Different county	83	1 232	237	237	276	536	–	212	113	3 488
Same State	76	877	59	59	267	337	–	148	67	3 182
Different State	7	355	178	178	9	199	–	64	46	306
Northeast	7	138	6	6	–	115	–	10	–	111
North Central	–	133	32	32	–	–	–	–	14	–
South	–	58	43	43	9	24	–	25	32	119
West	–	26	97	97	–	60	–	29	–	76
Abroad	6	1 302	108	108	11	497	43	154	87	1 233
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	77	909	177	177	203	475	–	197	107	2 422
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	73	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Attending college in 1980	–	167	62	62	54	220	–	102	39	233
Different State in 1975	7	316	124	124	9	188	–	49	40	235
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	53	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	47	27	27	–	106	–	24	8	5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**172**	**3 746**	**301**	...	**397**	**1 289**	**91**	**207**	**275**	**5 881**
Place of work reported	118	3 339	266	...	355	1 124	76	162	205	4 906
Worked in area of residence	46	2 734	124	...	201	763	24	108	154	2 307
Worked outside area of residence	72	605	142	...	154	361	52	54	51	2 599
Percent of those reporting place of work	61.0	18.1	53.4	...	43.4	32.1	68.4	33.3	24.9	53.0
Mean travel time to work minutes	15.5	20.1	15.8	15.8	21.3	17.2	26.8	22.2	16.4	31.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**166**	**3 830**	**278**	**278**	**316**	**1 168**	**126**	**236**	**257**	**6 117**
Private vehicle	89	2 785	239	239	238	778	106	140	189	3 303
Drive alone: Car	45	1 740	143	143	154	454	58	76	135	2 117
Truck or van	–	102	19	19	29	10	6	–	–	112
Carpool: Car	44	897	57	57	55	295	42	64	49	996
Truck or van	–	46	20	20	–	19	–	–	5	78
Public transportation	25	580	–	–	44	209	–	19	25	1 978
Walked only	41	433	31	31	15	175	20	71	43	717
Other means	11	12	8	8	14	6	–	–	–	51
Worked at home	–	20	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	68
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**26**	**462**	**39**	**39**	**62**	**177**	**39**	**11**	**55**	**668**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	16.7	12.5	23.9	23.9	21.4	15.6	29.8	4.0	17.5	13.4
Female veterans	**–**	**22**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**77**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	0.5	–	–	2.2	0.4	–	–	–	1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**282**	**7 423**	**446**	**446**	**484**	**2 146**	**237**	**501**	**582**	**10 505**
With a work disability	47	732	16	16	30	186	16	33	87	775
Prevented from working	24	490	11	11	16	75	6	5	54	499
With a public transportation disability	8	162	–	–	6	30	6	13	8	169
Persons 65 years and over	**25**	**301**	**31**	**31**	**69**	**98**	**–**	**21**	**53**	**664**
With a public transportation disability	6	96	–	–	–	19	–	6	14	108

Table 151a. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**209**	**1 771**	**98 238**	**3 589**	**98 824**	**84**	**471**	**92**	**124**
With own children under 18 years	125	1 292	69 254	2 616	70 963	32	335	67	92
With own children under 6 years	77	609	34 309	1 188	37 521	17	151	41	29
Married-couple families	**173**	**1 429**	**50 400**	**3 127**	**52 797**	**74**	**411**	**78**	**109**
With own children under 18 years	112	1 082	32 394	2 286	35 662	27	286	60	77
With own children under 6 years	71	526	16 892	1 082	19 619	17	129	41	23
Female householder, no husband present	**30**	**287**	**43 139**	**390**	**41 345**	**10**	**60**	**14**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	13	179	34 598	315	33 224	5	49	7	15
With own children under 6 years	6	74	16 345	106	16 921	–	22	–	6
Subfamilies	**–**	**105**	**3 530**	**63**	**3 072**	**–**	**24**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	67	2 884	25	2 538	–	8	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**66**	**1 105**	**57**	**999**	**–**	**16**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	28	459	19	465	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**33**	**2 168**	**–**	**1 865**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**437**	**3 181**	**152 952**	**6 818**	**158 413**	**117**	**841**	**130**	**276**
Percent living with two parents	85.8	75.6	41.5	80.0	44.7	59.8	73.4	83.8	84.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**1 153**	**8 201**	**395 138**	**16 315**	**393 103**	**351**	**2 192**	**368**	**642**
Native	854	6 228	342 768	13 544	313 134	297	1 531	328	551
Born in State of residence	581	4 339	179 793	9 299	170 916	226	1 137	109	448
Born in different State	178	218	6 192	666	6 794	36	120	153	70
Northeast	34	47	2 618	231	2 316	6	53	33	18
North Central	51	45	927	21	960	14	–	12	12
South	41	112	2 203	231	2 632	11	37	44	22
West	52	14	444	183	886	5	30	64	18
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	95	1 671	156 783	3 579	135 424	35	274	66	33
Foreign born	299	1 973	52 370	2 771	79 969	54	661	40	91
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**943**	**7 377**	**352 034**	**14 113**	**347 942**	**367**	**1 867**	**245**	**659**
Same house	334	3 771	157 699	7 231	149 904	186	783	82	313
Different house in United States	435	3 179	169 304	6 371	166 320	181	1 002	137	333
Same county	212	1 701	137 587	2 854	142 290	124	476	36	138
Different county	223	1 478	31 717	3 517	24 030	57	526	101	195
Same State	137	1 404	28 181	3 176	18 925	10	483	48	165
Different State	86	74	3 536	341	5 105	47	43	53	30
Northeast	12	32	1 966	164	2 220	–	37	9	30
North Central	24	–	220	18	480	38	–	12	–
South	9	11	997	124	1 522	–	–	32	–
West	41	31	353	35	883	9	6	–	–
Abroad	174	427	25 031	511	31 718	–	82	26	13
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	203	1 173	24 028	2 351	18 472	45	367	101	140
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	42	8	118	–	–	10	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	16	1 263	–	106	–	41	–	10
Attending college in 1980	127	227	2 074	224	1 240	–	39	12	41
Different State in 1975	76	57	2 468	245	3 721	35	43	53	30
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	90	–	–	10	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	46	–	15	–	–
Attending college in 1980	37	–	228	–	239	–	6	–	30
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**326**	**3 364**	**106 029**	**5 308**	**107 707**	**181**	**742**	**160**	**347**
Place of work reported	326	2 976	89 579	4 717	92 548	181	693	160	325
Worked in area of residence	84	1 011	34 130	1 840	47 233	79	102	19	86
Worked outside area of residence	242	1 965	55 449	2 877	45 315	102	591	141	239
Percent of those reporting place of work	74.2	66.0	61.9	61.0	49.0	56.4	85.3	88.1	73.5
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.1	32.7	41.1	39.5	38.5	18.6	30.2	21.0	17.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**361**	**3 159**	**105 662**	**5 513**	**105 839**	**147**	**825**	**171**	**276**
Private vehicle	301	2 501	29 611	4 782	23 500	135	711	140	206
Drive alone: Car	252	1 691	16 779	2 990	14 025	103	527	90	126
Truck or van	12	56	777	320	780	17	14	22	11
Carpool: Car	24	707	10 989	1 352	7 907	9	154	28	57
Truck or van	13	47	1 066	120	788	6	16	–	12
Public transportation	15	492	65 105	379	65 871	12	78	22	44
Walked only	38	128	8 866	220	14 234	–	20	5	20
Other means	7	31	1 062	54	1 205	–	10	4	–
Worked at home	–	7	1 018	78	1 029	–	6	–	6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**61**	**576**	**18 503**	**1 362**	**14 859**	**47**	**149**	**26**	**58**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	16.4	23.5	16.4	27.7	13.5	32.6	23.4	23.0	27.2
Female veterans	**–**	**13**	**1 183**	**19**	**1 164**	**–**	**14**	**11**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	–	1.7	8.9	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**735**	**5 023**	**242 493**	**9 629**	**239 281**	**225**	**1 330**	**247**	**365**
With a work disability	29	226	31 443	669	28 708	18	85	10	10
Prevented from working	12	139	21 979	367	20 122	12	65	5	4
With a public transportation disability	6	66	10 288	124	9 815	12	28	–	4
Persons 65 years and over	**31**	**291**	**15 091**	**580**	**12 986**	**17**	**83**	**–**	**30**
With a public transportation disability	5	54	3 196	50	3 050	11	4	–	5

Table 151a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**98**	**646**	**152**	**5 856**	**1 073**	**70**	**5 845**	**80 425**	**1 680**
With own children under 18 years	68	432	99	4 092	876	28	4 369	48 969	1 067
With own children under 6 years	49	147	56	1 769	395	11	1 820	23 976	460
Married-couple families	**91**	**522**	**137**	**4 672**	**934**	**63**	**4 668**	**43 162**	**1 354**
With own children under 18 years	61	343	84	3 326	788	28	3 529	25 155	871
With own children under 6 years	49	127	41	1 467	356	11	1 466	13 137	412
Female householder, no husband present	**7**	**93**	**15**	**968**	**94**	**7**	**1 022**	**32 190**	**269**
With own children under 18 years	7	80	15	680	68	–	777	22 235	166
With own children under 6 years	–	11	15	269	31	–	327	10 162	48
Subfamilies	**–**	**3**	**6**	**345**	**31**	**–**	**359**	**3 397**	**57**
With own children under 18 years	–	3	–	246	14	–	257	2 709	41
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**3**	**6**	**197**	**23**	**–**	**196**	**1 194**	**44**
With own children under 18 years	–	3	–	98	6	–	94	506	28
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**125**	**8**	**–**	**143**	**1 998**	**13**
Persons under 18 years	**152**	**1 080**	**213**	**8 968**	**1 861**	**97**	**10 848**	**102 958**	**2 235**
Percent living with two parents	67.8	69.7	78.4	75.6	83.6	69.1	70.9	46.0	76.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**410**	**2 972**	**589**	**25 956**	**4 897**	**308**	**26 063**	**335 247**	**7 012**
Native	339	1 645	505	16 194	4 004	229	22 381	210 563	3 166
Born in State of residence	198	1 175	401	11 494	2 632	155	13 704	114 980	2 361
Born in different State	63	107	59	779	277	63	778	6 466	158
Northeast	8	74	6	188	51	37	312	1 942	65
North Central	25	12	30	115	33	22	133	793	5
South	13	15	11	347	147	4	196	2 507	61
West	17	6	12	129	46	–	137	1 224	27
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	78	363	45	3 921	1 095	11	7 899	89 117	647
Foreign born	71	1 327	84	9 762	893	79	3 682	124 684	3 846
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**421**	**2 845**	**686**	**24 411**	**4 260**	**206**	**23 452**	**305 446**	**6 631**
Same house	197	1 265	460	11 452	2 595	129	12 675	163 485	3 428
Different house in United States	216	1 210	207	10 440	1 569	65	9 740	107 557	2 233
Same county	183	618	197	4 730	908	22	5 172	82 175	1 223
Different county	33	592	10	5 710	661	43	4 568	25 382	1 010
Same State	13	538	10	5 172	604	25	4 043	19 547	931
Different State	20	54	–	538	57	18	525	5 835	79
Northeast	–	32	–	194	–	18	226	2 830	11
North Central	–	–	–	19	6	–	73	617	28
South	11	15	–	181	51	–	79	1 538	29
West	9	7	–	144	–	–	147	850	11
Abroad	8	370	19	2 519	96	12	1 037	34 404	970
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	24	311	10	4 312	509	35	2 931	21 111	783
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	126	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	6	–	34	60	–	20	234	–
Attending college in 1980	–	73	10	392	34	–	155	2 255	45
Different State in 1975	11	22	–	432	48	10	345	5 010	79
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	88	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	62	–
Attending college in 1980	–	5	–	45	–	–	9	739	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**182**	**1 323**	**252**	**11 694**	**1 756**	**53**	**9 264**	**112 200**	**3 210**
Place of work reported	142	1 220	238	10 615	1 537	53	8 495	94 997	2 839
Worked in area of residence	26	397	76	4 844	700	–	3 046	74 452	1 449
Worked outside area of residence	116	823	162	5 771	837	53	5 449	20 545	1 390
Percent of those reporting place of work	81.7	67.5	68.1	54.4	54.5	100.0	64.1	21.6	49.0
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	19.5	25.1	16.6	33.8	29.9	12.2	31.4	33.9	25.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**170**	**1 327**	**198**	**11 184**	**1 924**	**92**	**9 292**	**112 515**	**3 332**
Private vehicle	170	1 082	191	7 744	1 588	86	8 130	14 583	2 130
Drive alone: Car	118	772	160	5 254	1 111	62	5 089	6 591	1 505
Truck or van	–	28	4	222	80	–	337	413	95
Carpool: Car	52	248	27	2 196	393	24	2 563	6 823	493
Truck or van	–	34	–	72	4	–	141	756	37
Public transportation	–	147	–	2 249	161	–	782	73 657	734
Walked only	–	70	7	853	74	6	235	19 640	316
Other means	–	5	–	181	56	–	116	1 714	50
Worked at home	–	23	–	157	45	–	29	2 921	102
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**15**	**172**	**59**	**1 754**	**435**	**18**	**1 996**	**13 455**	**321**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	14.4	20.6	31.4	20.7	28.2	20.2	24.8	12.0	13.8
Female veterans	**–**	**12**	**6**	**104**	**13**	**–**	**43**	**1 256**	**25**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	1.0	2.8	1.1	0.7	–	0.5	0.9	0.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**236**	**1 846**	**343**	**17 044**	**2 903**	**162**	**15 624**	**224 281**	**4 838**
With a work disability	–	72	11	620	125	10	1 179	25 196	185
Prevented from working	–	40	6	295	70	–	733	17 115	79
With a public transportation disability	–	22	–	243	41	–	320	7 732	107
Persons 65 years and over	**25**	**154**	**49**	**1 079**	**211**	**63**	**707**	**19 470**	**273**
With a public transportation disability	–	41	11	183	35	–	174	3 979	40

Table 151a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**1 360**	**65 850**	**547**	**422**	**4 457**	**90**	**87**	**59**
With own children under 18 years	851	41 867	383	243	3 125	62	65	41
With own children under 6 years	285	21 550	162	85	1 410	20	42	16
Married-couple families	**1 176**	**47 058**	**423**	**351**	**3 252**	**84**	**81**	**45**
With own children under 18 years	777	30 364	286	197	2 259	56	65	27
With own children under 6 years	273	16 702	129	79	1 081	20	42	8
Female householder, no husband present	**116**	**15 315**	**104**	**58**	**1 078**	**6**	**6**	**14**
With own children under 18 years	53	10 258	91	41	801	6	–	14
With own children under 6 years	5	4 238	27	6	294	–	–	8
Subfamilies	**68**	**2 653**	**33**	**42**	**134**	**–**	**–**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	47	1 814	16	29	68	–	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**37**	**1 446**	**17**	**20**	**73**	**–**	**–**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	16	607	–	7	7	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**16**	**1 147**	**16**	**22**	**48**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**2 031**	**81 815**	**1 004**	**676**	**7 461**	**172**	**192**	**123**
Percent living with two parents	85.3	68.3	69.7	79.6	66.4	86.0	98.4	55.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**6 475**	**263 548**	**2 675**	**2 042**	**19 353**	**453**	**492**	**237**
Native	4 284	130 958	2 052	1 588	15 674	360	352	225
Born in State of residence	3 332	88 145	1 363	1 202	10 910	283	229	177
Born in different State	223	4 419	124	61	652	42	85	14
Northeast	97	1 195	73	12	324	2	31	–
North Central	10	452	6	13	20	8	–	14
South	104	2 006	26	28	230	25	49	–
West	12	766	19	8	78	7	5	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	729	38 394	565	325	4 112	35	38	34
Foreign born	2 191	132 590	623	454	3 679	93	140	12
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**6 261**	**240 388**	**2 277**	**2 272**	**17 576**	**410**	**324**	**136**
Same house	3 305	98 074	1 191	1 372	7 988	183	112	86
Different house in United States	2 449	113 185	994	844	8 799	184	199	50
Same county	867	62 043	342	461	3 647	184	103	50
Different county	1 582	51 142	652	383	5 152	–	96	–
Same State	1 411	46 899	594	362	4 846	–	55	–
Different State	171	4 243	58	21	306	–	41	–
Northeast	145	2 152	11	9	198	–	–	–
North Central	–	209	–	–	29	–	–	–
South	10	1 317	34	–	66	–	41	–
West	16	565	13	12	13	–	–	–
Abroad	507	29 129	92	56	789	43	13	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	1 137	40 604	512	271	3 352	–	42	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	61	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	13	88	–	12	163	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	285	3 663	6	21	291	–	–	–
Different State in 1975	133	3 571	47	21	210	–	12	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	20	316	–	9	18	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**2 827**	**113 184**	**1 041**	**941**	**6 340**	**148**	**194**	**39**
Place of work reported	2 565	98 739	973	904	5 709	133	171	39
Worked in area of residence	884	35 799	235	203	2 352	37	101	–
Worked outside area of residence	1 681	62 940	738	701	3 357	96	70	39
Percent of those reporting place of work	65.5	63.7	75.8	77.5	58.8	72.2	40.9	100.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	31.8	39.9	36.2	34.3	46.7	21.5	13.5	20.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**2 889**	**111 786**	**1 136**	**770**	**6 448**	**181**	**165**	**65**
Private vehicle	2 153	34 624	929	688	3 179	150	138	65
Drive alone: Car	1 612	21 077	611	497	1 905	89	102	53
Truck or van	90	1 115	6	25	80	12	6	–
Carpool: Car	432	11 440	312	151	1 042	49	30	7
Truck or van	19	992	–	15	152	–	–	5
Public transportation	405	66 350	144	58	2 456	–	14	–
Walked only	200	9 026	63	2	318	25	5	–
Other means	53	877	–	–	429	6	–	–
Worked at home	78	909	–	22	66	–	8	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**574**	**11 578**	**180**	**217**	**1 366**	**45**	**37**	**40**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	26.4	13.4	23.1	36.7	22.4	25.1	26.4	64.5
Female veterans	**6**	**913**	**15**	**–**	**44**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.2	0.9	1.4	–	0.7	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**4 450**	**178 353**	**1 690**	**1 146**	**11 444**	**308**	**277**	**124**
With a work disability	196	10 338	100	19	859	26	28	–
Prevented from working	91	6 055	57	10	539	6	17	–
With a public transportation disability	73	3 582	30	–	269	6	13	–
Persons 65 years and over	**230**	**12 094**	**154**	**132**	**829**	**–**	**31**	**–**
With a public transportation disability	34	1 974	49	5	94	–	5	–

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 362 853**	**8 642**	**282 059**	**1 072 152**	**5 628**	**1 345**	**1 244**	**101**	**9 838**	**670**
Labor force	782 771	6 300	184 850	591 621	3 541	787	723	64	5 808	252
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.4	72.9	65.5	55.2	62.9	58.5	58.1	63.4	59.0	37.6
Civilian labor force	781 297	6 285	184 437	590 575	3 473	787	723	64	5 795	252
Employed	700 423	5 981	165 068	529 374	3 183	679	622	57	4 788	221
Unemployed	80 874	304	19 369	61 201	290	108	101	7	1 007	31
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	4.8	10.5	10.4	8.4	13.7	14.0	10.9	17.4	12.3
Not in labor force	580 082	2 342	97 209	480 531	2 087	558	521	37	4 030	418
Inmate of institution	9 327	17	1 033	8 277	76	15	15	–	76	263
Female, 16 years and over	**746 938**	**4 752**	**150 035**	**592 151**	**2 637**	**699**	**641**	**58**	**4 825**	**216**
Labor force	332 323	2 950	79 208	250 165	1 415	348	312	36	2 153	113
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.5	62.1	52.8	42.2	53.7	49.8	48.7	62.1	44.6	52.3
Civilian labor force	332 237	2 950	79 208	250 079	1 415	348	312	36	2 153	113
Employed	293 355	2 762	68 796	221 797	1 264	280	247	33	1 806	92
Unemployed	38 882	188	10 412	28 282	151	68	65	3	347	21
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	6.4	13.1	11.3	10.7	19.5	20.8	8.3	16.1	18.6
Not in labor force	414 615	1 802	70 827	341 986	1 222	351	329	22	2 672	103
Inmate of institution	2 658	12	289	2 357	12	6	6	–	42	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**164 839**	**976**	**34 615**	**129 248**	**818**	**186**	**165**	**21**	**1 517**	**160**
Employed	37 864	478	10 503	26 883	232	54	45	9	468	–
Unemployed	10 675	12	2 415	8 248	49	15	15	–	221	11
Not in labor force	116 064	486	21 658	93 920	537	117	105	12	828	149
Female, 16 years and over	**746 938**	**4 752**	**150 035**	**592 151**	**2 637**	**699**	**641**	**58**	**4 825**	**216**
With own children under 6 years	169 993	1 026	35 052	133 915	511	89	83	6	1 064	71
In labor force	55 847	482	14 658	40 707	221	42	41	1	358	31
With own children 6 to 17 years only	166 378	1 005	35 370	130 003	534	150	132	18	1 098	45
In labor force	78 530	615	20 811	57 104	326	103	89	14	659	28
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**312 641**	**2 387**	**75 613**	**234 641**	**1 222**	**343**	**308**	**35**	**2 113**	**119**
In labor force	154 183	1 442	44 736	108 005	658	194	170	24	1 004	70
With own children under 6 years	103 426	749	24 166	78 511	418	66	60	6	650	64
In labor force	41 623	354	12 000	29 269	186	36	35	1	215	24
With own children 6 to 17 years only	96 912	815	24 509	71 588	408	137	121	16	676	28
In labor force	50 682	513	15 645	34 524	242	95	83	12	482	19
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**700 423**	**5 981**	**165 068**	**529 374**	**3 183**	**679**	**622**	**57**	**4 788**	**221**
Private wage and salary workers	587 781	5 137	143 375	439 269	2 161	484	448	36	3 608	156
Federal government workers	21 225	141	3 714	17 370	170	5	5	–	109	5
State government workers	15 578	121	3 285	12 172	448	64	64	–	375	21
Local government workers	55 853	337	9 183	46 333	273	61	55	6	550	15
Self-employed workers	18 841	239	5 231	13 371	125	60	47	13	134	24
Unpaid family workers	1 145	6	280	859	6	5	3	2	12	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**293 355**	**2 762**	**68 796**	**221 797**	**1 264**	**280**	**247**	**33**	**1 806**	**92**
Private wage and salary workers	245 212	2 380	59 324	183 508	816	171	147	24	1 275	60
Federal government workers	8 299	37	1 545	6 717	72	–	–	–	36	–
State government workers	7 996	84	1 788	6 124	208	34	34	–	145	7
Local government workers	27 443	161	4 900	22 382	132	45	39	6	290	15
Self-employed workers	3 762	94	1 082	2 586	30	27	24	3	60	10
Unpaid family workers	643	6	157	480	6	3	3	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**700 423**	**5 981**	**165 068**	**529 374**	**3 183**	**679**	**622**	**57**	**4 788**	**221**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 862	22	447	1 393	219	22	7	15	59	–
Mining	293	6	112	175	–	–	–	–	3	–
Construction	16 402	98	4 428	11 876	63	24	17	7	120	6
Manufacturing	239 941	3 015	78 497	158 429	799	199	182	17	1 693	88
Nondurable goods	138 522	1 209	42 550	94 763	383	58	51	7	590	12
Food and kindred products	10 986	131	4 236	6 619	51	2	2	–	196	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	72 107	415	18 375	53 317	209	16	12	4	116	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15 489	170	2 862	12 457	34	12	12	–	57	–
Durable goods	101 419	1 806	35 947	63 666	416	141	131	10	1 103	76
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 306	58	2 129	5 119	–	2	–	2	82	–
Metal industries	17 809	199	8 092	9 518	37	38	36	2	462	30
Machinery, except electrical	11 680	461	4 723	6 496	219	39	37	2	119	29
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19 711	617	7 636	11 458	62	36	36	–	82	–
Transportation equipment	7 027	86	2 506	4 435	–	10	8	2	195	–
Transportation	38 649	155	8 947	29 547	60	19	19	–	196	10
Communications and other public utilities	11 943	50	2 699	9 194	59	–	–	–	74	5
Wholesale trade	31 753	146	8 497	23 110	100	6	6	–	171	10
Retail trade	94 786	650	19 036	75 100	361	106	104	2	655	7
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19 331	124	3 591	15 616	55	18	18	–	135	–
Eating and drinking places	29 893	180	4 441	25 272	172	52	50	2	329	5
Banking and credit agencies	22 778	142	3 640	18 996	59	8	8	–	39	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37 803	175	4 206	33 422	91	14	14	–	68	7
Business and repair services	37 842	295	6 984	30 563	200	1	–	1	119	–
Private households	7 601	278	911	6 412	24	6	6	–	11	8
Other personal services	22 312	123	3 475	18 714	48	43	41	2	82	14
Entertainment and recreation services	6 699	44	833	5 822	–	21	18	3	49	–
Professional and related services	106 836	645	18 044	88 147	755	200	193	7	1 217	42
Hospitals	37 789	163	5 592	32 034	206	47	45	2	255	5
Health services, except hospitals	14 938	54	2 708	12 176	105	48	46	2	196	20
Educational services	28 478	174	6 293	22 011	313	91	88	3	487	17
Public administration	22 923	137	4 312	18 474	345	10	7	3	232	24
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**462 073**	**3 459**	**106 893**	**351 721**	**2 370**	**536**	**506**	**30**	**3 890**	**217**
Worked in 1979	441 825	3 360	103 733	334 732	2 321	518	488	30	3 717	204
50 to 52 weeks	283 774	2 485	65 321	215 968	1 230	303	280	23	2 039	93
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	266 735	2 326	62 185	202 224	1 157	297	274	23	1 881	86
With unemployment in 1979	108 864	438	25 087	83 339	549	142	140	2	1 212	72
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	47 636	210	10 049	37 377	199	37	37	–	563	40
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**355 963**	**3 033**	**84 398**	**268 532**	**1 632**	**399**	**360**	**39**	**2 583**	**142**
Worked in 1979	333 042	2 918	80 205	249 919	1 554	394	355	39	2 289	142
50 to 52 weeks	171 548	1 537	36 957	133 054	681	164	139	25	843	56
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	148 603	1 264	32 479	114 860	592	137	122	15	590	47
With unemployment in 1979	102 937	552	27 017	75 368	436	96	93	3	924	40
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	43 219	239	11 698	31 282	172	45	43	2	412	–

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**767**	**68 996**	**1 024 668**	**21 512**	**1 003 156**	**7 211**	**4 311**	**11 799**	**4 164**	**1 738**
Labor force	281	44 744	562 319	15 442	546 877	4 392	2 068	7 254	2 430	1 028
Percent of persons 16 years and over	36.6	64.9	54.9	71.8	54.5	60.9	48.0	61.5	58.4	59.1
Civilian labor force	281	44 665	561 345	15 435	545 910	4 133	2 068	7 248	2 402	901
Employed	262	41 592	502 287	14 505	487 782	3 759	1 936	6 357	2 182	801
Unemployed	19	3 073	59 058	930	58 128	374	132	891	220	100
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.9	10.5	6.0	10.6	9.0	6.4	12.3	9.2	11.1
Not in labor force	486	24 252	462 349	6 070	456 279	2 819	2 243	4 545	1 734	710
Inmate of institution	350	893	7 443	59	7 384	500	1 153	125	18	38
Female, 16 years and over	**212**	**36 462**	**567 349**	**11 660**	**555 689**	**3 574**	**1 792**	**5 969**	**2 080**	**828**
Labor force	130	18 982	238 307	7 124	231 183	1 804	840	2 884	1 070	387
Percent of female, 16 years and over	61.3	52.1	42.0	61.1	41.6	50.5	46.9	48.3	51.4	46.7
Civilian labor force	130	18 982	238 221	7 124	231 097	1 760	840	2 884	1 070	382
Employed	130	17 267	211 120	6 590	204 530	1 562	769	2 460	1 013	342
Unemployed	–	1 715	27 101	534	26 567	198	71	424	57	40
Percent of civilian labor force	–	9.0	11.4	7.5	11.5	11.3	8.5	14.7	5.3	10.5
Not in labor force	82	17 480	329 042	4 536	324 506	1 770	952	3 085	1 010	441
Inmate of institution	–	335	2 032	10	2 022	7	127	16	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**52**	**9 338**	**122 203**	**2 293**	**119 910**	**887**	**640**	**1 864**	**677**	**249**
Employed	14	2 734	24 979	830	24 149	253	190	593	182	73
Unemployed	–	593	7 766	111	7 655	75	48	154	28	16
Not in labor force	38	6 011	89 261	1 352	87 909	495	402	1 117	467	154
Female, 16 years and over	**212**	**36 462**	**567 349**	**11 660**	**555 689**	**3 574**	**1 792**	**5 969**	**2 080**	**828**
With own children under 6 years	36	7 544	128 456	2 085	126 371	962	306	1 535	420	194
In labor force	14	2 924	38 737	954	37 783	392	123	519	196	78
With own children 6 to 17 years only	91	10 006	122 790	2 793	119 997	906	450	1 437	355	192
In labor force	71	6 138	52 798	1 832	50 966	513	256	892	205	118
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**148**	**20 307**	**220 987**	**6 653**	**214 334**	**1 952**	**847**	**2 568**	**932**	**418**
In labor force	99	10 861	101 137	3 993	97 144	956	438	1 378	487	208
With own children under 6 years	31	6 307	74 034	1 830	72 204	736	247	943	309	147
In labor force	14	2 434	27 638	803	26 835	307	100	390	155	70
With own children 6 to 17 years only	84	8 307	65 584	2 303	63 281	639	352	933	266	133
In labor force	64	5 044	30 931	1 451	29 480	349	191	600	137	77
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**262**	**41 592**	**502 287**	**14 505**	**487 782**	**3 759**	**1 936**	**6 357**	**2 182**	**801**
Private wage and salary workers	136	33 121	418 630	12 482	406 148	2 890	1 573	5 225	1 692	531
Federal government workers	2	1 266	16 378	274	16 104	254	61	143	51	33
State government workers	46	1 765	10 575	168	10 407	210	136	283	124	100
Local government workers	38	3 927	43 279	873	42 406	337	106	586	268	118
Self-employed workers	35	1 376	12 636	641	11 995	68	60	108	45	19
Unpaid family workers	5	137	789	67	722	–	–	12	2	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**130**	**17 267**	**211 120**	**6 590**	**204 530**	**1 562**	**769**	**2 460**	**1 013**	**342**
Private wage and salary workers	64	13 961	175 247	5 700	169 547	1 204	604	1 935	777	223
Federal government workers	2	448	6 330	61	6 269	112	43	54	6	18
State government workers	14	902	5 336	114	5 222	72	58	127	60	33
Local government workers	27	1 592	21 303	513	20 790	141	41	305	154	55
Self-employed workers	23	260	2 468	142	2 326	33	23	33	16	13
Unpaid family workers	–	104	436	60	376	–	–	6	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**262**	**41 592**	**502 287**	**14 505**	**487 782**	**3 759**	**1 936**	**6 357**	**2 182**	**801**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	434	979	20	959	37	30	52	16	11
Mining	–	29	146	–	146	–	–	2	9	–
Construction	9	1 106	11 141	371	10 770	110	31	83	48	28
Manufacturing	75	11 841	151 623	5 035	146 588	1 398	721	2 828	634	244
Nondurable goods	29	4 876	92 626	2 739	89 887	838	399	782	186	101
Food and kindred products	–	422	6 501	304	6 197	48	7	293	55	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	1 764	52 517	964	51 553	310	179	154	36	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	897	12 015	455	11 560	62	42	82	6	14
Durable goods	46	6 965	58 997	2 296	56 701	560	322	2 046	448	143
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	324	4 888	93	4 795	64	18	68	7	12
Metal industries	7	1 018	9 038	538	8 500	198	21	155	105	35
Machinery, except electrical	–	850	6 020	374	5 646	87	195	329	91	33
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	16	2 296	9 583	421	9 162	42	27	286	111	21
Transportation equipment	–	808	3 791	164	3 627	101	29	31	52	–
Transportation	2	2 975	27 402	830	26 572	111	94	103	45	31
Communications and other public utilities	10	1 016	8 620	442	8 178	84	59	81	69	9
Wholesale trade	4	1 696	22 265	851	21 414	147	36	149	57	11
Retail trade	39	5 225	71 940	2 065	69 875	499	227	686	304	77
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	856	15 058	298	14 760	139	60	165	32	9
Eating and drinking places	13	1 733	24 020	481	23 539	133	76	269	136	20
Banking and credit agencies	–	1 249	18 215	468	17 747	40	32	108	39	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	1 377	32 549	504	32 045	68	59	99	99	45
Business and repair services	–	2 041	29 424	902	28 522	163	58	227	54	32
Private households	8	1 032	5 587	207	5 380	11	9	23	6	–
Other personal services	4	983	18 077	346	17 731	88	28	194	52	24
Entertainment and recreation services	–	665	5 271	114	5 157	18	19	26	20	9
Professional and related services	67	7 833	82 352	2 038	80 314	682	457	1 456	672	236
Hospitals	19	3 167	29 514	647	28 867	194	132	478	196	83
Health services, except hospitals	–	1 080	11 484	388	11 096	97	81	144	46	28
Educational services	35	2 250	20 392	631	19 761	241	170	547	349	94
Public administration	44	2 090	16 696	312	16 384	303	76	240	58	32
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**235**	**26 803**	**333 362**	**8 444**	**324 918**	**2 798**	**1 566**	**4 637**	**1 607**	**686**
Worked in 1979	232	26 329	316 729	8 326	308 403	2 701	1 550	4 483	1 580	658
50 to 52 weeks	132	18 577	203 279	5 888	197 391	1 730	844	2 603	806	416
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	127	17 745	190 070	5 591	184 479	1 666	807	2 485	753	409
With unemployment in 1979	39	4 598	80 077	1 336	78 741	681	401	1 250	489	183
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	13	1 640	36 176	439	35 737	302	158	506	150	72
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**130**	**20 450**	**255 799**	**7 717**	**248 082**	**1 934**	**988**	**3 348**	**1 235**	**408**
Worked in 1979	130	19 709	237 702	7 492	230 210	1 809	961	3 111	1 200	373
50 to 52 weeks	82	10 660	126 412	4 018	122 394	868	372	1 524	475	189
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68	8 883	109 394	3 417	105 977	773	310	1 278	384	155
With unemployment in 1979	9	4 749	72 464	1 845	70 619	687	329	989	320	112
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5	2 023	30 027	768	29 259	331	104	397	106	47

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**3 298**	**946**	**8 953**	**1 599**	**1 599**	–	**596**	**191**	**2 929**
Labor force	2 011	526	5 164	999	999	–	204	151	1 873
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.0	55.6	57.7	62.5	62.5	–	34.2	79.1	63.9
Civilian labor force	1 989	526	5 158	996	996	–	204	151	1 823
Employed	1 811	435	4 260	969	969	–	175	143	1 622
Unemployed	178	91	898	27	27	–	29	8	201
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	17.3	17.4	2.7	2.7	–	14.2	5.3	11.0
Not in labor force	1 287	420	3 789	600	600	–	392	40	1 056
Inmate of institution	41	15	64	149	149	–	263	–	7
Female, 16 years and over	**1 626**	**475**	**4 441**	**771**	**771**	–	**186**	**109**	**1 688**
Labor force	900	228	1 936	406	406	–	94	74	910
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.4	48.0	43.6	52.7	52.7	–	50.5	67.9	53.9
Civilian labor force	900	228	1 936	406	406	–	94	74	890
Employed	807	165	1 611	387	387	–	73	74	756
Unemployed	93	63	325	19	19	–	21	–	134
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	27.6	16.8	4.7	4.7	–	22.3	–	15.1
Not in labor force	726	247	2 505	365	365	–	92	35	778
Inmate of institution	12	6	36	8	8	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**437**	**122**	**1 376**	**173**	**173**	–	**158**	**21**	**335**
Employed	104	29	367	92	92	–	–	8	96
Unemployed	24	13	214	–	–	–	11	–	21
Not in labor force	309	80	795	81	81	–	147	13	218
Female, 16 years and over	**1 626**	**475**	**4 441**	**771**	**771**	–	**186**	**109**	**1 688**
With own children under 6 years	311	57	1 004	226	226	–	60	6	508
In labor force	141	27	345	74	74	–	29	–	222
With own children 6 to 17 years only	307	88	959	166	166	–	42	53	389
In labor force	193	63	565	112	112	–	25	46	245
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**710**	**219**	**1 879**	**400**	**400**	–	**91**	**66**	**878**
In labor force	404	118	870	218	218	–	51	45	479
With own children under 6 years	261	44	596	175	175	–	53	6	359
In labor force	130	21	208	74	74	–	22	–	165
With own children 6 to 17 years only	220	83	556	117	117	–	25	46	234
In labor force	134	63	398	86	86	–	16	39	164
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 811**	**435**	**4 260**	**969**	**969**	–	**175**	**143**	**1 622**
Private wage and salary workers	1 093	320	3 185	843	843	–	127	83	1 282
Federal government workers	127	5	109	22	22	–	5	–	141
State government workers	379	50	356	24	24	–	7	10	85
Local government workers	140	25	492	49	49	–	12	15	82
Self-employed workers	66	35	112	31	31	–	24	30	32
Unpaid family workers	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	5	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**807**	**165**	**1 611**	**387**	**387**	–	**73**	**74**	**756**
Private wage and salary workers	465	102	1 120	340	340	–	51	38	585
Federal government workers	54	–	36	6	6	–	–	–	70
State government workers	189	28	138	19	19	–	–	7	40
Local government workers	73	14	279	8	8	–	12	6	53
Self-employed workers	20	21	38	14	14	–	10	23	8
Unpaid family workers	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 811**	**435**	**4 260**	**969**	**969**	–	**175**	**143**	**1 622**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	–	19	5	5	–	–	10	–
Mining	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	21	11	96	28	28	–	6	7	45
Manufacturing	335	94	1 475	479	479	–	64	36	773
Nondurable goods	136	26	513	123	123	–	12	12	529
Food and kindred products	41	–	164	23	23	–	12	–	24
Textile mill and finished textile products	60	12	108	30	30	–	–	–	280
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	–	50	25	25	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	199	68	962	356	356	–	52	24	244
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	82	–	–	–	–	–	16
Metal industries	32	13	409	74	74	–	30	7	136
Machinery, except electrical	106	17	97	73	73	–	22	–	53
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	33	20	60	131	131	–	–	3	6
Transportation equipment	–	8	167	18	18	–	–	–	17
Transportation	45	9	192	21	21	–	10	–	27
Communications and other public utilities	33	–	74	25	25	–	5	7	25
Wholesale trade	64	6	151	13	13	–	7	4	47
Retail trade	216	85	572	179	179	–	5	23	185
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12	12	126	32	32	–	–	–	50
Eating and drinking places	101	48	267	92	92	–	5	5	42
Banking and credit agencies	44	8	37	–	–	–	–	–	13
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	51	14	68	16	16	–	7	–	13
Business and repair services	115	–	113	31	31	–	–	–	91
Private households	16	6	11	–	–	–	8	8	4
Other personal services	22	41	61	20	20	–	14	–	8
Entertainment and recreation services	–	18	49	11	11	–	–	–	6
Professional and related services	556	136	1 133	139	139	–	42	42	263
Hospitals	154	34	230	52	52	–	5	16	52
Health services, except hospitals	77	40	174	5	5	–	20	–	34
Educational services	242	55	454	45	45	–	17	19	107
Public administration	280	7	206	2	2	–	7	6	122
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 362**	**384**	**3 446**	**644**	**644**	–	**185**	**77**	**1 006**
Worked in 1979	1 340	367	3 300	612	612	–	177	77	950
50 to 52 weeks	647	181	1 810	340	340	–	83	57	596
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	611	175	1 667	308	308	–	76	52	579
With unemployment in 1979	350	133	1 039	155	155	–	60	8	272
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	89	37	466	43	43	–	35	–	141
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 016**	**270**	**2 362**	**485**	**485**	–	**114**	**64**	**929**
Worked in 1979	981	265	2 088	472	472	–	114	64	853
50 to 52 weeks	456	91	750	224	224	–	53	46	448
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	400	77	533	209	209	–	47	32	412
With unemployment in 1979	231	79	866	109	109	–	31	–	325
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	107	37	391	26	26	–	–	–	163

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 353 610**	**283 471**	**1 070 139**	**2 473**	**9 710**	**3 267**	**1 219**	**1 069**	**423**	**5 480**
Labor force	776 077	185 752	590 325	1 389	5 833	2 003	724	638	250	3 072
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.3	65.5	55.2	56.2	60.1	61.3	59.4	59.7	59.1	56.1
Civilian labor force	774 632	185 347	589 285	1 389	5 827	1 975	600	638	250	3 072
Employed	693 804	165 621	528 183	1 298	5 081	1 811	514	563	192	2 430
Unemployed	80 828	19 726	61 102	91	746	164	86	75	58	642
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	10.6	10.4	6.6	12.8	8.3	14.3	11.8	23.2	20.9
Not in labor force	577 533	97 719	479 814	1 084	3 877	1 264	495	431	173	2 408
Inmate of institution	9 109	908	8 201	408	83	8	11	12	15	40
Female, 16 years and over	**742 039**	**150 945**	**591 094**	**1 099**	**5 065**	**1 635**	**575**	**520**	**209**	**2 787**
Labor force	329 287	79 718	249 569	569	2 377	910	252	273	119	1 155
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.4	52.8	42.2	51.8	46.9	55.7	43.8	52.5	56.9	41.4
Civilian labor force	329 195	79 712	249 483	569	2 377	910	247	273	119	1 155
Employed	290 382	69 128	221 254	522	2 016	861	213	244	72	945
Unemployed	38 813	10 584	28 229	47	361	49	34	29	47	210
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	13.3	11.3	8.3	15.2	5.4	13.8	10.6	39.5	18.2
Not in labor force	412 752	71 227	341 525	530	2 688	725	323	247	90	1 632
Inmate of institution	2 636	283	2 353	31	14	–	–	6	6	18
Persons 16 to 19 years	**163 943**	**34 925**	**129 018**	**401**	**1 519**	**518**	**139**	**144**	**63**	**818**
Employed	37 440	10 614	26 826	127	479	151	53	25	10	156
Unemployed	10 772	2 528	8 244	26	135	28	16	11	5	143
Not in labor force	115 500	21 749	93 751	248	905	339	66	108	48	519
Female, 16 years and over	**742 039**	**150 945**	**591 094**	**1 099**	**5 065**	**1 635**	**575**	**520**	**209**	**2 787**
With own children under 6 years	169 073	35 378	133 695	220	1 353	342	140	55	29	704
In labor force	55 396	14 793	40 603	100	396	165	52	20	22	238
With own children 6 to 17 years only	165 371	35 609	129 762	295	1 198	266	141	65	33	654
In labor force	77 946	20 992	56 954	185	734	161	90	48	22	366
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**310 069**	**76 025**	**234 044**	**521**	**2 160**	**680**	**282**	**117**	**70**	**1 029**
In labor force	152 636	44 983	107 653	299	1 129	392	123	75	50	476
With own children under 6 years	102 703	24 375	78 328	178	816	234	102	39	16	382
In labor force	41 315	12 122	29 193	92	309	124	44	20	16	133
With own children 6 to 17 years only	96 019	24 646	71 373	216	768	183	92	19	28	322
In labor force	50 169	15 771	34 398	132	501	99	53	14	22	228
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**693 804**	**165 621**	**528 183**	**1 298**	**5 081**	**1 811**	**514**	**563**	**192**	**2 430**
Private wage and salary workers	582 235	143 808	438 427	1 080	4 227	1 434	332	278	150	1 759
Federal government workers	21 090	3 754	17 336	50	79	43	24	42	5	60
State government workers	15 404	3 267	12 137	79	142	88	77	192	15	225
Local government workers	55 420	9 248	46 172	56	538	232	75	42	–	319
Self-employed workers	18 527	5 264	13 263	33	83	14	6	9	22	61
Unpaid family workers	1 128	280	848	–	12	–	–	–	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**290 382**	**69 128**	**221 254**	**522**	**2 016**	**861**	**213**	**244**	**72**	**945**
Private wage and salary workers	242 719	59 600	183 119	421	1 612	676	147	128	49	624
Federal government workers	8 255	1 548	6 707	43	28	6	18	12	–	24
State government workers	7 904	1 792	6 112	24	71	41	24	79	10	86
Local government workers	27 225	4 934	22 291	27	277	133	20	25	–	192
Self-employed workers	3 653	1 097	2 556	7	22	5	4	–	13	19
Unpaid family workers	626	157	469	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**693 804**	**165 621**	**528 183**	**1 298**	**5 081**	**1 811**	**514**	**563**	**192**	**2 430**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 699	385	1 314	4	8	6	11	–	–	10
Mining	276	101	175	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Construction	16 324	4 479	11 845	26	45	40	23	–	–	47
Manufacturing	237 033	78 758	158 275	576	2 254	532	122	43	33	903
Nondurable goods	137 327	42 649	94 678	367	577	157	43	12	12	324
Food and kindred products	10 853	4 253	6 600	7	215	46	11	–	–	134
Textile mill and finished textile products	71 728	18 443	53 285	170	131	36	–	7	12	89
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15 311	2 874	12 437	21	66	6	7	5	–	10
Durable goods	99 706	36 109	63 597	209	1 677	375	79	31	21	579
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 353	2 234	5 119	–	37	–	–	–	–	52
Metal industries	17 565	8 064	9 501	21	94	80	12	14	8	248
Machinery, except electrical	11 216	4 741	6 475	130	260	81	28	12	–	58
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19 104	7 662	11 442	19	233	101	7	–	8	16
Transportation equipment	6 942	2 516	4 426	21	13	46	–	–	–	115
Transportation	38 471	8 950	29 521	49	97	29	23	15	9	128
Communications and other public utilities	11 840	2 682	9 158	44	75	55	7	13	–	36
Wholesale trade	31 607	8 551	23 056	12	138	57	–	19	6	80
Retail trade	94 123	19 184	74 939	136	525	260	51	73	51	280
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	19 235	3 638	15 597	41	121	27	6	4	6	83
Eating and drinking places	29 684	4 476	25 208	27	222	126	15	44	36	148
Banking and credit agencies	22 640	3 673	18 967	20	95	30	12	28	–	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	37 582	4 201	33 381	38	81	94	33	21	14	11
Business and repair services	37 491	7 000	30 491	45	196	40	30	50	–	78
Private households	7 214	852	6 362	–	15	–	–	–	6	11
Other personal services	22 140	3 497	18 643	21	185	45	19	4	28	29
Entertainment and recreation services	6 661	861	5 800	19	14	20	–	–	–	23
Professional and related services	105 906	18 047	87 859	242	1 166	549	159	167	38	662
Hospitals	37 541	5 584	31 957	66	394	178	54	55	18	154
Health services, except hospitals	14 845	2 720	12 125	37	108	19	22	18	10	72
Educational services	28 169	6 276	21 893	74	429	279	66	72	5	253
Public administration	22 797	4 400	18 397	66	187	45	24	130	7	126
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**458 190**	**107 261**	**350 929**	**1 002**	**3 618**	**1 265**	**508**	**452**	**166**	**2 007**
Worked in 1979	438 051	104 103	333 948	986	3 479	1 246	480	447	166	1 896
50 to 52 weeks	280 978	65 477	215 501	539	2 050	669	292	173	84	997
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	264 087	62 316	201 771	502	1 973	634	288	167	78	936
With unemployment in 1979	108 338	25 150	83 188	258	944	386	162	135	45	706
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	47 421	10 086	37 335	100	380	112	65	66	12	353
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**352 804**	**84 948**	**267 856**	**667**	**2 765**	**1 033**	**244**	**332**	**121**	**1 434**
Worked in 1979	329 941	80 686	249 255	653	2 551	1 007	222	297	121	1 219
50 to 52 weeks	169 840	37 188	132 652	248	1 252	424	110	128	40	400
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	147 187	32 633	114 554	194	1 058	345	85	114	40	289
With unemployment in 1979	102 502	27 259	75 243	232	832	264	80	107	47	585
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	43 131	11 876	31 255	74	357	82	23	34	26	277

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**218**	**489**	**90**	**1 217**	**1 013**	**2 380**	**1 993**	**2 597**	**962 577**	**519**
Labor force	144	125	70	802	630	1 656	1 192	1 896	520 220	288
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.1	25.6	77.8	65.9	62.2	69.6	59.8	73.0	54.0	55.5
Civilian labor force	144	125	70	802	630	1 656	1 192	1 896	519 312	288
Employed	138	96	70	729	531	1 574	1 081	1 802	462 799	253
Unemployed	6	29	–	73	99	82	111	94	56 513	35
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	23.2	–	9.1	15.7	5.0	9.3	5.0	10.9	12.2
Not in labor force	74	364	20	415	383	724	801	701	442 357	231
Inmate of institution	–	263	–	–	19	10	–	13	6 255	–
Female, 16 years and over	**91**	**128**	**50**	**646**	**492**	**1 315**	**1 088**	**1 380**	**534 078**	**209**
Labor force	40	53	30	332	224	806	498	890	219 119	83
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.0	41.4	60.0	51.4	45.5	61.3	45.8	64.5	41.0	39.7
Civilian labor force	40	53	30	332	224	806	498	890	219 041	83
Employed	34	32	30	289	200	787	430	858	193 186	60
Unemployed	6	21	–	43	24	19	68	32	25 855	23
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	39.6	–	13.0	10.7	2.4	13.7	3.6	11.8	27.7
Not in labor force	51	75	20	314	268	509	590	490	314 959	126
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	1 768	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**26**	**158**	**8**	**169**	**136**	**272**	**244**	**344**	**114 665**	**87**
Employed	11	–	8	73	42	64	71	175	22 258	40
Unemployed	–	11	–	12	26	15	12	17	7 394	7
Not in labor force	15	147	–	84	68	193	161	152	84 825	40
Female, 16 years and over	**91**	**128**	**50**	**646**	**492**	**1 315**	**1 088**	**1 380**	**534 078**	**209**
With own children under 6 years	11	32	6	119	125	306	352	291	121 597	5
In labor force	4	18	–	19	31	132	141	114	35 750	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9	31	12	204	178	301	269	302	114 797	42
In labor force	–	14	12	138	98	233	136	230	47 730	32
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**33**	**47**	**32**	**405**	**262**	**624**	**548**	**672**	**203 403**	**95**
In labor force	10	24	18	188	105	351	271	380	90 986	32
With own children under 6 years	11	25	6	113	96	221	227	256	68 619	5
In labor force	4	11	–	13	24	79	108	96	25 266	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4	14	12	174	110	212	168	208	59 489	26
In labor force	–	5	12	119	50	151	98	145	27 206	26
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**138**	**96**	**70**	**729**	**531**	**1 574**	**1 081**	**1 802**	**462 799**	**253**
Private wage and salary workers	119	80	56	574	409	1 278	884	1 555	385 503	222
Federal government workers	–	5	–	21	32	54	77	43	15 457	–
State government workers	–	–	–	22	29	46	60	33	9 508	18
Local government workers	19	–	3	101	61	115	41	96	40 469	13
Self-employed workers	–	11	6	11	–	65	19	69	11 216	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	5	–	–	16	–	6	646	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**34**	**32**	**30**	**289**	**200**	**787**	**430**	**858**	**193 186**	**60**
Private wage and salary workers	28	27	24	237	165	668	358	738	160 136	52
Federal government workers	–	–	–	9	11	11	15	31	5 985	–
State government workers	–	–	–	6	6	36	28	22	4 715	–
Local government workers	6	–	–	37	18	65	29	55	19 831	8
Self-employed workers	–	5	6	–	–	7	–	6	2 188	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	331	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**138**	**96**	**70**	**729**	**531**	**1 574**	**1 081**	**1 802**	**462 799**	**253**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	17	20	–	31	756	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	106	–
Construction	–	6	7	13	3	81	38	77	10 089	13
Manufacturing	48	53	21	114	208	499	613	457	139 519	92
Nondurable goods	25	6	6	51	70	171	431	170	86 616	36
Food and kindred products	–	6	–	–	6	8	8	26	5 682	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	–	–	22	12	71	232	42	50 375	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	–	–	6	13	9	–	29	11 113	–
Durable goods	23	47	15	63	138	328	182	287	52 903	56
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	28	15	11	2	4 560	–
Metal industries	6	30	7	5	16	80	107	45	7 665	8
Machinery, except electrical	5	17	–	–	10	58	36	26	5 088	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	–	–	17	10	75	6	53	8 403	15
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	21	48	49	12	21	3 223	–
Transportation	–	5	–	59	2	46	20	40	25 799	6
Communications and other public utilities	14	–	–	24	5	13	9	39	7 614	–
Wholesale trade	9	–	4	51	–	37	29	118	20 187	6
Retail trade	26	5	11	95	75	251	98	255	66 505	75
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	–	–	16	44	61	35	32	14 191	11
Eating and drinking places	6	5	–	18	22	67	32	57	22 568	28
Banking and credit agencies	7	–	–	56	–	70	7	29	17 198	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	–	–	17	29	61	–	102	31 132	–
Business and repair services	–	–	–	22	8	76	75	82	27 026	–
Private households	–	8	8	16	–	29	4	78	4 798	–
Other personal services	–	9	–	34	31	36	–	71	16 908	12
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	32	–	15	–	12	4 850	–
Professional and related services	23	10	16	147	110	273	116	349	74 727	25
Hospitals	6	5	16	37	35	54	33	125	26 963	–
Health services, except hospitals	4	–	–	36	21	88	5	53	9 817	–
Educational services	13	5	–	49	35	99	48	96	18 355	7
Public administration	6	–	3	49	43	67	72	62	15 585	24
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**113**	**147**	**40**	**515**	**414**	**853**	**732**	**1 014**	**309 891**	**241**
Worked in 1979	113	139	40	505	395	796	698	971	293 854	227
50 to 52 weeks	80	45	34	328	232	531	425	612	187 531	156
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	71	45	29	313	216	518	408	582	175 150	143
With unemployment in 1979	15	60	–	121	144	203	224	237	75 837	47
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	–	35	–	43	56	109	114	77	34 501	19
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**45**	**68**	**30**	**331**	**249**	**763**	**501**	**920**	**235 209**	**97**
Worked in 1979	34	68	30	320	234	763	465	906	217 770	85
50 to 52 weeks	18	22	30	182	117	504	225	492	115 518	38
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7	22	16	146	117	381	208	389	100 191	38
With unemployment in 1979	21	26	–	90	94	165	216	232	67 571	32
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	11	–	–	40	53	72	100	65	28 063	19

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.									
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Rome city		Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
			Total	Urban						
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**336**	**7 782**	**477**	**477**	**559**	**2 252**	**237**	**522**	**646**	**11 190**
Labor force	182	4 579	313	313	371	1 310	166	261	331	6 913
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.2	58.8	65.6	65.6	66.4	58.2	70.0	50.0	51.2	61.8
Civilian labor force	182	4 579	213	213	371	1 310	166	261	316	6 896
Employed	166	3 907	178	178	332	1 198	137	236	265	6 305
Unemployed	16	672	35	35	39	112	29	25	51	591
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	14.7	16.4	16.4	10.5	8.5	17.5	9.6	16.1	8.6
Not in labor force	154	3 203	164	164	188	942	71	261	315	4 277
Inmate of institution	29	58	–	–	6	8	–	–	11	21
Female, 16 years and over	**180**	**4 072**	**219**	**219**	**269**	**1 116**	**106**	**250**	**316**	**6 206**
Labor force	63	1 848	99	99	158	602	54	121	129	3 131
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.0	45.4	45.2	45.2	58.7	53.9	50.9	48.4	40.8	50.5
Civilian labor force	63	1 848	94	94	158	602	54	121	129	3 123
Employed	54	1 524	79	79	137	576	47	111	110	2 847
Unemployed	9	324	15	15	21	26	7	10	19	276
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	17.5	16.0	16.0	13.3	4.3	13.0	8.3	14.7	8.8
Not in labor force	117	2 224	120	120	111	514	52	129	187	3 075
Inmate of institution	12	8	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**71**	**1 261**	**73**	**73**	**59**	**349**	**43**	**81**	**58**	**1 592**
Employed	27	381	29	29	17	100	13	16	16	486
Unemployed	–	118	11	11	–	13	9	7	5	87
Not in labor force	44	762	29	29	42	236	21	58	37	1 019
Female, 16 years and over	**180**	**4 072**	**219**	**219**	**269**	**1 116**	**106**	**250**	**316**	**6 206**
With own children under 6 years	29	1 142	54	54	93	268	17	41	80	1 472
In labor force	–	288	14	14	47	121	7	8	32	583
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30	912	67	67	52	156	44	27	63	1 498
In labor force	25	559	46	46	33	102	32	11	37	817
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**43**	**1 609**	**154**	**154**	**139**	**402**	**86**	**104**	**104**	**2 776**
In labor force	23	836	60	60	88	225	48	42	43	1 467
With own children under 6 years	8	611	48	48	71	164	17	41	48	884
In labor force	–	201	14	14	42	84	7	8	24	433
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21	542	55	55	25	94	38	27	26	1 015
In labor force	16	376	34	34	17	61	26	11	12	548
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**166**	**3 907**	**178**	**178**	**332**	**1 198**	**137**	**236**	**265**	**6 305**
Private wage and salary workers	138	3 196	84	84	239	965	126	149	208	5 386
Federal government workers	7	67	18	18	18	16	–	18	–	167
State government workers	17	108	47	47	34	63	–	19	24	79
Local government workers	–	452	25	25	24	149	5	29	33	528
Self-employed workers	4	72	4	4	17	5	6	21	–	122
Unpaid family workers	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
Employed females 16 years and over	**54**	**1 524**	**79**	**79**	**137**	**576**	**47**	**111**	**110**	**2 847**
Private wage and salary workers	36	1 213	34	34	97	475	42	59	98	2 410
Federal government workers	7	22	18	18	13	6	–	12	–	61
State government workers	11	48	18	18	12	21	–	19	6	43
Local government workers	–	224	5	5	10	69	5	13	6	292
Self-employed workers	–	11	4	4	5	5	–	8	–	25
Unpaid family workers	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Employed persons 16 years and over	**166**	**3 907**	**178**	**178**	**332**	**1 198**	**137**	**236**	**265**	**6 305**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4	8	–	–	–	6	–	13	11	52
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	±
Construction	8	32	10	10	–	30	12	–	13	210
Manufacturing	48	1 830	18	18	105	333	52	41	101	1 855
Nondurable goods	20	520	8	8	21	100	23	6	32	931
Food and kindred products	–	203	–	–	15	26	8	6	11	133
Textile mill and finished textile products	20	108	–	–	6	31	–	–	–	393
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	47	–	–	–	6	15	–	7	92
Durable goods	28	1 310	10	10	84	233	29	35	69	924
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39
Metal industries	–	75	–	–	–	59	5	–	12	179
Machinery, except electrical	13	223	10	10	61	32	6	8	18	161
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	184	–	–	11	65	–	16	7	144
Transportation equipment	–	13	–	–	–	33	18	–	–	122
Transportation	7	82	6	6	5	14	14	–	9	241
Communications and other public utilities	–	68	–	–	7	35	–	–	7	131
Wholesale trade	–	85	–	–	22	32	5	13	–	277
Retail trade	31	403	29	29	36	173	13	35	15	767
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	78	6	6	8	19	–	–	–	135
Eating and drinking places	17	190	–	–	8	91	7	22	15	146
Banking and credit agencies	–	65	6	6	6	18	–	–	6	108
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16	59	8	8	5	73	–	7	23	288
Business and repair services	9	132	11	11	29	20	–	14	19	401
Private households	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	81
Other personal services	6	161	4	4	–	22	–	–	6	145
Entertainment and recreation services	–	14	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	66
Professional and related services	37	778	74	74	97	389	41	101	49	1 514
Hospitals	24	260	15	15	42	129	7	24	11	590
Health services, except hospitals	7	78	13	13	22	7	13	7	9	299
Educational services	6	249	35	35	18	199	10	57	29	352
Public administration	–	175	12	12	20	28	–	12	6	169
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**132**	**2 832**	**218**	**218**	**227**	**869**	**115**	**235**	**242**	**3 859**
Worked in 1979	132	2 721	214	214	217	855	115	228	218	3 721
50 to 52 weeks	80	1 519	129	129	142	365	70	74	123	2 559
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	64	1 461	125	125	142	336	70	69	123	2 438
With unemployment in 1979	20	829	48	48	64	326	15	72	108	712
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	–	328	19	19	5	96	11	6	46	350
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**96**	**2 169**	**97**	**97**	**142**	**714**	**71**	**169**	**117**	**3 330**
Worked in 1979	93	1 971	93	93	142	695	71	169	105	3 126
50 to 52 weeks	31	959	43	43	93	285	13	48	54	1 633
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	24	808	39	39	73	244	6	48	39	1 403
With unemployment in 1979	39	693	34	34	21	187	34	30	38	933
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	27	313	11	11	12	56	11	18	6	371

Table 152a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**766**	**5 339**	**260 312**	**10 264**	**253 169**	**242**	**1 457**	**247**	**418**
Labor force	380	3 494	125 186	6 336	127 465	161	922	183	301
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.6	65.4	48.1	61.7	50.3	66.5	63.3	74.1	72.0
Civilian labor force	380	3 494	124 892	6 320	127 232	161	922	173	301
Employed	361	3 267	110 119	5 734	110 992	155	859	161	292
Unemployed	19	227	14 773	586	16 240	6	63	12	9
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	6.5	11.8	9.3	12.8	3.7	6.8	6.9	3.0
Not in labor force	386	1 845	135 126	3 928	125 704	81	535	64	117
Inmate of institution	–	25	2 728	55	902	–	44	–	23
Female, 16 years and over	**394**	**2 891**	**147 182**	**5 328**	**142 944**	**98**	**821**	**124**	**205**
Labor force	157	1 499	50 863	2 542	52 875	40	437	79	139
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.8	51.9	34.6	47.7	37.0	40.8	53.2	63.7	67.8
Civilian labor force	157	1 499	50 836	2 542	52 849	40	437	79	139
Employed	157	1 362	44 252	2 231	45 411	34	399	72	130
Unemployed	–	137	6 584	311	7 438	6	38	7	9
Percent of civilian labor force	–	9.1	13.0	12.2	14.1	15.0	8.7	8.9	6.5
Not in labor force	237	1 392	96 319	2 786	90 069	58	384	45	66
Inmate of institution	–	20	520	12	355	–	15	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**132**	**686**	**35 107**	**1 433**	**34 337**	**26**	**192**	**29**	**60**
Employed	45	208	5 839	400	6 310	11	55	20	15
Unemployed	13	37	2 391	123	2 213	–	14	–	–
Not in labor force	74	441	26 792	910	25 804	15	123	9	45
Female, 16 years and over	**394**	**2 891**	**147 182**	**5 328**	**142 944**	**98**	**821**	**124**	**205**
With own children under 6 years	69	596	35 064	1 385	37 501	11	162	42	37
In labor force	19	245	8 649	479	9 890	4	64	25	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only	47	787	34 649	1 468	32 481	9	266	21	57
In labor force	27	512	11 993	862	12 302	–	163	7	44
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**181**	**1 625**	**51 811**	**3 357**	**52 762**	**40**	**522**	**89**	**134**
In labor force	55	913	20 854	1 624	22 406	10	271	52	94
With own children under 6 years	63	489	17 109	1 279	19 242	11	132	42	31
In labor force	13	197	5 606	465	6 951	4	60	25	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only	40	682	15 845	1 259	15 670	4	239	14	48
In labor force	20	440	6 546	725	6 718	–	136	–	35
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**361**	**3 267**	**110 119**	**5 734**	**110 992**	**155**	**859**	**161**	**292**
Private wage and salary workers	225	2 746	86 724	4 214	91 685	124	651	127	180
Federal government workers	9	82	4 721	286	3 991	–	–	12	18
State government workers	70	96	2 736	390	2 337	6	72	12	65
Local government workers	52	205	13 490	627	10 392	19	101	5	17
Self-employed workers	5	117	2 295	199	2 388	6	35	5	6
Unpaid family workers	–	21	153	18	199	–	–	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**157**	**1 362**	**44 252**	**2 231**	**45 411**	**34**	**399**	**72**	**130**
Private wage and salary workers	102	1 171	34 489	1 596	37 087	28	309	60	81
Federal government workers	–	21	1 652	114	1 564	–	–	–	–
State government workers	30	54	1 333	207	1 132	–	48	7	43
Local government workers	25	74	6 387	285	5 110	6	36	5	–
Self-employed workers	–	21	316	18	436	–	6	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	21	75	11	82	–	–	–	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	**361**	**3 267**	**110 119**	**5 734**	**110 992**	**155**	**859**	**161**	**292**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	15	154	178	119	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	4	29	16	3	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	114	2 651	202	2 468	–	21	3	16
Manufacturing	65	1 123	29 898	1 488	39 093	48	251	49	43
Nondurable goods	26	440	18 150	550	23 897	25	121	21	37
Food and kindred products	5	6	1 517	44	1 689	–	24	8	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	202	9 458	230	13 332	6	19	–	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	34	2 696	124	2 708	–	25	–	–
Durable goods	39	683	11 748	938	15 196	23	130	28	6
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	15	1 101	96	1 465	–	15	–	–
Metal industries	13	79	1 726	210	2 625	6	7	6	6
Machinery, except electrical	5	86	1 185	135	1 126	5	37	16	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10	258	1 843	214	2 354	12	13	–	–
Transportation equipment	11	101	842	104	909	–	17	–	–
Transportation	11	230	6 198	409	6 222	6	28	–	12
Communications and other public utilities	10	113	2 158	145	1 925	14	45	8	20
Wholesale trade	6	149	4 986	167	4 761	9	28	5	5
Retail trade	21	429	15 697	621	13 596	26	94	26	38
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	59	4 539	115	3 213	20	17	–	–
Eating and drinking places	16	194	4 038	127	3 903	6	17	13	8
Banking and credit agencies	7	141	3 682	203	4 396	7	25	–	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	33	69	7 422	172	7 762	5	33	14	6
Business and repair services	4	217	6 260	335	5 532	–	11	14	–
Private households	–	14	762	25	896	–	13	–	–
Other personal services	–	44	3 297	153	2 965	–	32	6	11
Entertainment and recreation services	5	20	917	51	847	–	5	–	–
Professional and related services	180	468	21 464	1 179	16 715	34	241	19	80
Hospitals	26	221	8 375	417	6 139	6	81	7	14
Health services, except hospitals	46	75	2 734	135	2 063	4	40	–	12
Educational services	82	140	5 214	464	4 208	24	63	12	44
Public administration	19	117	4 544	390	3 692	6	32	17	56
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**294**	**2 113**	**77 836**	**4 037**	**76 777**	**124**	**470**	**113**	**162**
Worked in 1979	294	2 093	72 728	3 925	72 350	124	461	113	162
50 to 52 weeks	123	1 435	46 201	2 569	45 551	91	287	79	108
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	114	1 372	43 037	2 490	42 726	82	287	79	95
With unemployment in 1979	58	340	20 371	926	19 651	15	70	30	37
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31	127	9 487	271	8 956	–	40	13	5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**219**	**1 649**	**55 757**	**2 777**	**56 890**	**45**	**460**	**87**	**174**
Worked in 1979	219	1 614	50 617	2 640	52 205	34	439	80	174
50 to 52 weeks	108	885	26 050	1 292	27 016	18	243	41	76
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	80	773	22 351	1 093	23 627	7	204	28	61
With unemployment in 1979	40	254	17 028	841	17 057	21	106	26	21
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	14	96	7 206	350	7 248	11	55	26	10

Table 152a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**271**	**2 006**	**399**	**18 195**	**3 286**	**225**	**16 644**	**245 223**	**5 125**
Labor force	191	1 410	235	12 345	2 035	121	10 342	133 861	3 580
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.5	70.3	58.9	67.8	61.9	53.8	62.1	54.6	69.9
Civilian labor force	191	1 410	235	12 313	2 035	115	10 326	133 563	3 572
Employed	170	1 375	198	11 497	1 947	96	9 609	118 680	3 395
Unemployed	21	35	37	816	88	19	717	14 883	177
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	2.5	15.7	6.6	4.3	16.5	6.9	11.1	5.0
Not in labor force	80	596	164	5 850	1 251	104	6 302	111 362	1 545
Inmate of institution	10	6	7	72	172	–	313	1 472	14
Female, 16 years and over	**167**	**1 170**	**211**	**9 697**	**1 743**	**130**	**8 569**	**132 470**	**2 799**
Labor force	99	720	94	5 482	853	55	4 135	55 971	1 601
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.3	61.5	44.5	56.5	48.9	42.3	48.3	42.3	57.2
Civilian labor force	99	720	94	5 482	853	55	4 135	55 951	1 601
Employed	84	707	78	5 017	813	49	3 771	49 638	1 492
Unemployed	15	13	16	465	40	6	364	6 313	109
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	1.8	17.0	8.5	4.7	10.9	8.8	11.3	6.8
Not in labor force	68	450	117	4 215	890	75	4 434	76 499	1 198
Inmate of institution	6	6	7	23	60	–	109	520	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**13**	**267**	**39**	**2 487**	**377**	**14**	**2 512**	**25 410**	**580**
Employed	–	111	12	854	72	9	615	4 809	162
Unemployed	5	–	4	131	–	–	157	1 509	51
Not in labor force	8	156	23	1 502	305	5	1 740	18 999	367
Female, 16 years and over	**167**	**1 170**	**211**	**9 697**	**1 743**	**130**	**8 569**	**132 470**	**2 799**
With own children under 6 years	53	169	50	1 921	326	39	1 972	25 212	480
In labor force	36	98	18	784	102	26	739	7 537	252
With own children 6 to 17 years only	31	296	58	2 657	492	26	2 542	24 748	609
In labor force	12	153	43	1 653	268	8	1 613	10 274	329
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**106**	**559**	**143**	**5 303**	**1 009**	**91**	**4 863**	**44 685**	**1 402**
In labor force	70	338	68	2 937	505	34	2 687	19 319	739
With own children under 6 years	53	158	35	1 562	287	39	1 545	13 625	419
In labor force	36	87	13	607	98	26	603	4 849	191
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24	227	58	2 211	455	26	2 049	12 107	491
In labor force	12	111	43	1 340	238	8	1 353	5 093	256
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**170**	**1 375**	**198**	**11 497**	**1 947**	**96**	**9 609**	**118 680**	**3 395**
Private wage and salary workers	164	1 177	141	9 416	1 552	80	7 396	99 967	2 805
Federal government workers	–	31	26	277	36	6	316	3 613	101
State government workers	–	–	–	213	47	–	667	2 335	85
Local government workers	6	118	17	1 196	241	5	948	9 209	209
Self-employed workers	–	42	14	366	66	5	235	3 406	189
Unpaid family workers	–	7	–	29	5	–	47	150	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**84**	**707**	**78**	**5 017**	**813**	**49**	**3 771**	**49 638**	**1 492**
Private wage and salary workers	84	590	48	4 168	664	38	2 951	41 325	1 281
Federal government workers	–	21	12	143	7	6	74	1 575	42
State government workers	–	–	–	79	36	–	348	1 110	38
Local government workers	–	75	11	510	94	–	301	4 702	123
Self-employed workers	–	14	7	98	7	5	60	828	8
Unpaid family workers	–	7	–	19	5	–	37	98	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**170**	**1 375**	**198**	**11 497**	**1 947**	**96**	**9 609**	**118 680**	**3 395**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	17	–	61	22	–	17	238	43
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	9
Construction	–	24	6	250	71	–	220	2 242	68
Manufacturing	82	367	61	2 746	598	30	3 600	35 681	760
Nondurable goods	3	143	4	1 251	234	5	1 635	24 136	260
Food and kindred products	–	26	–	61	23	–	249	907	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	23	–	408	77	–	590	15 829	82
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	35	4	239	47	5	268	2 912	66
Durable goods	79	224	57	1 495	364	25	1 965	11 545	500
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	6	5	92	–	–	100	1 056	–
Metal industries	–	32	34	234	28	–	286	1 377	70
Machinery, except electrical	–	16	6	161	71	–	179	914	97
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	64	–	401	143	–	665	1 235	190
Transportation equipment	–	41	6	130	62	–	246	676	43
Transportation	–	39	–	886	55	5	791	4 841	144
Communications and other public utilities	–	14	6	334	40	–	166	1 378	66
Wholesale trade	12	89	18	478	114	–	406	4 571	181
Retail trade	7	167	30	1 589	307	30	1 022	18 924	407
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	37	–	280	38	5	205	3 583	43
Eating and drinking places	–	46	12	476	154	16	279	7 689	180
Banking and credit agencies	11	41	–	320	45	6	208	3 169	80
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8	30	–	448	71	–	204	8 214	207
Business and repair services	16	144	8	566	81	–	382	6 918	188
Private households	–	20	–	322	50	–	16	1 641	394
Other personal services	11	54	20	386	14	–	167	5 589	47
Entertainment and recreation services	–	20	–	292	17	–	63	1 960	106
Professional and related services	23	305	28	2 287	369	25	1 807	19 535	545
Hospitals	17	70	11	719	156	15	954	6 534	190
Health services, except hospitals	–	55	5	400	38	–	174	2 258	112
Educational services	6	112	6	671	138	5	364	4 888	145
Public administration	–	44	21	532	93	–	540	3 754	150
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**92**	**715**	**141**	**7 002**	**1 267**	**89**	**6 440**	**79 876**	**1 998**
Worked in 1979	92	701	141	6 913	1 246	68	6 302	75 637	1 974
50 to 52 weeks	67	494	78	4 899	909	35	4 647	46 217	1 479
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	67	472	78	4 666	863	35	4 461	42 874	1 402
With unemployment in 1979	20	100	52	1 136	171	43	1 067	20 620	251
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3	29	14	407	58	27	428	9 604	95
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**105**	**740**	**110**	**5 749**	**946**	**79**	**4 548**	**59 710**	**1 643**
Worked in 1979	99	721	105	5 547	936	74	4 401	55 333	1 606
50 to 52 weeks	60	393	38	3 179	462	30	2 301	29 599	944
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	48	327	38	2 635	362	19	1 920	25 209	760
With unemployment in 1979	20	176	48	1 248	213	28	1 157	17 456	286
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	–	88	12	526	78	28	536	7 102	112

Table 152a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**4 708**	**191 072**	**1 855**	**1 432**	**12 801**	**308**	**308**	**135**
Labor force	3 121	126 362	1 233	831	7 346	230	198	81
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	66.1	66.5	58.0	57.4	74.7	64.3	60.0
Civilian labor force	3 121	126 301	1 224	831	7 324	230	198	81
Employed	2 931	116 281	1 151	784	6 727	192	165	65
Unemployed	190	10 020	73	47	597	38	33	16
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	7.9	6.0	5.7	8.2	16.5	16.7	19.8
Not in labor force	1 587	64 710	622	601	5 455	78	110	54
Inmate of institution	28	625	11	154	528	–	–	11
Female, 16 years and over	**2 536**	**104 793**	**1 066**	**841**	**6 689**	**129**	**168**	**73**
Labor force	1 325	56 336	598	416	3 074	75	82	30
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.2	53.8	56.1	49.5	46.0	58.1	48.8	41.1
Civilian labor force	1 325	56 331	598	416	3 074	75	82	30
Employed	1 240	51 153	568	374	2 732	64	66	14
Unemployed	85	5 178	30	42	342	11	16	16
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	9.2	5.0	10.1	11.1	14.7	19.5	53.3
Not in labor force	1 211	48 457	468	425	3 615	54	86	43
Inmate of institution	18	244	8	82	129	–	–	11
Persons 16 to 19 years	**644**	**18 325**	**256**	**153**	**1 486**	**63**	**26**	**21**
Employed	214	5 024	103	36	276	23	14	–
Unemployed	51	1 156	12	15	125	14	8	16
Not in labor force	379	12 145	132	102	1 085	26	4	5
Female, 16 years and over	**2 536**	**104 793**	**1 066**	**841**	**6 689**	**129**	**168**	**73**
With own children under 6 years	355	22 414	202	102	1 406	17	10	8
In labor force	120	9 170	88	32	504	7	5	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	688	21 131	291	231	1 788	49	35	18
In labor force	371	12 289	203	172	872	37	21	7
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 393**	**50 739**	**559**	**421**	**3 406**	**103**	**102**	**32**
In labor force	705	26 837	315	230	1 570	63	52	14
With own children under 6 years	334	17 550	175	96	1 093	17	10	–
In labor force	120	7 445	61	26	415	7	5	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	640	14 615	211	174	1 252	43	35	12
In labor force	343	8 281	139	125	568	31	21	7
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 931**	**116 281**	**1 151**	**784**	**6 727**	**192**	**165**	**65**
Private wage and salary workers	2 407	101 950	951	537	5 177	173	134	42
Federal government workers	73	2 821	44	41	311	–	–	8
State government workers	114	1 795	36	108	305	5	6	8
Local government workers	249	6 576	61	51	802	5	17	7
Self-employed workers	88	2 995	54	47	132	9	8	–
Unpaid family workers	–	144	5	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 240**	**51 153**	**568**	**374**	**2 732**	**64**	**66**	**14**
Private wage and salary workers	1 068	45 093	479	248	2 142	54	46	7
Federal government workers	7	1 015	17	19	179	–	–	–
State government workers	32	1 009	23	77	131	5	–	–
Local government workers	118	3 385	44	18	247	5	12	7
Self-employed workers	15	575	–	12	33	–	8	–
Unpaid family workers	–	76	5	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 931**	**116 281**	**1 151**	**784**	**6 727**	**192**	**165**	**65**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	27	241	6	2	4	–	–	–
Mining	–	41	7	–	8	–	–	–
Construction	89	2 499	38	7	229	18	11	–
Manufacturing	650	33 896	199	153	951	69	50	24
Nondurable goods	252	19 771	88	27	662	35	11	–
Food and kindred products	16	1 513	–	8	56	8	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	83	11 411	23	–	345	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	72	2 665	24	14	132	15	–	–
Durable goods	398	14 125	111	126	289	34	39	24
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	919	30	8	19	–	–	–
Metal industries	58	1 886	21	–	51	5	–	19
Machinery, except electrical	75	1 845	27	14	18	6	14	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	124	2 922	10	45	49	–	12	–
Transportation equipment	65	764	5	46	32	18	8	5
Transportation	275	7 938	91	56	600	14	–	13
Communications and other public utilities	104	1 857	40	18	296	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	111	5 617	62	60	252	5	–	–
Retail trade	482	17 506	246	74	782	30	34	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	75	2 715	63	12	141	–	6	–
Eating and drinking places	158	6 810	65	16	128	18	12	–
Banking and credit agencies	126	5 409	40	38	542	–	8	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	84	7 236	45	12	498	–	–	8
Business and repair services	130	8 042	55	67	274	7	–	–
Private households	135	1 442	4	8	57	–	–	–
Other personal services	53	4 812	7	6	245	–	8	–
Entertainment and recreation services	61	1 089	13	13	37	–	18	–
Professional and related services	447	15 519	287	231	1 494	44	36	20
Hospitals	133	5 337	107	122	578	7	10	14
Health services, except hospitals	57	2 487	67	5	275	13	13	6
Educational services	180	3 706	43	85	339	13	13	–
Public administration	157	3 137	11	39	458	5	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 921**	**70 934**	**629**	**424**	**4 468**	**163**	**130**	**62**
Worked in 1979	1 851	68 838	605	424	4 301	163	119	62
50 to 52 weeks	1 268	46 415	461	337	3 147	99	81	46
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 218	43 530	436	326	2 983	84	81	46
With unemployment in 1979	388	14 411	80	26	784	34	43	5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	130	6 096	46	15	358	22	25	–
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 484**	**59 487**	**626**	**452**	**3 365**	**88**	**92**	**25**
Worked in 1979	1 390	56 445	612	445	3 170	88	87	14
50 to 52 weeks	728	31 009	363	255	1 844	19	43	14
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	593	27 393	310	225	1 611	12	29	14
With unemployment in 1979	386	15 296	104	86	734	40	20	11
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	182	6 225	36	36	282	11	5	–

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.					Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**700 423**	**5 981**	**165 068**	**529 374**	**3 183**	**679**	**622**	**57**	**4 788**	**221**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	86 504	1 047	18 346	67 111	616	157	144	13	945	45
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43 656	606	8 601	34 449	233	40	33	7	331	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 230	27	116	1 087	40	3	–	3	14	–
Management related occupations	11 336	191	2 344	8 801	52	–	–	–	71	–
Professional specialty occupations	42 848	441	9 745	32 662	383	117	111	6	614	40
Engineers and natural scientists	5 058	98	1 662	3 298	80	12	12	–	96	–
Engineers	2 656	49	924	1 683	70	11	11	–	70	–
Health diagnosing occupations	2 713	13	666	2 034	34	36	36	–	86	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 935	49	1 270	4 616	38	16	11	5	49	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13 893	131	3 443	10 319	142	36	35	1	207	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 491	65	2 494	6 932	79	18	17	1	120	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	191 364	1 211	37 884	152 269	874	212	207	5	946	51
Health technologists and technicians	4 641	17	924	3 700	65	–	–	–	28	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 441	65	2 012	5 364	89	23	23	–	67	6
Sales occupations	46 760	338	9 862	36 560	243	78	78	–	291	16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 006	27	1 926	6 053	23	15	15	–	43	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	10 559	109	2 429	8 021	77	25	25	–	86	7
Other sales occupations	28 195	202	5 507	22 486	143	38	38	–	162	2
Cashiers	12 126	88	2 066	9 972	71	6	6	–	92	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	132 522	791	25 086	106 645	477	111	106	5	560	21
Computer equipment operators	3 513	36	735	2 742	6	7	7	–	7	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29 536	188	5 128	24 220	84	36	33	3	122	–
Financial records processing occupations	12 727	90	2 467	10 170	53	11	11	–	41	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 848	64	1 143	8 641	26	5	5	–	21	7
Service occupations	120 619	906	16 807	102 906	523	96	88	8	839	26
Private household occupations	6 724	253	818	5 653	18	6	6	–	11	–
Protective service occupations	11 198	50	1 522	9 626	45	6	6	–	92	7
Police and firefighters	2 520	10	312	2 198	9	–	–	–	38	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	102 697	603	14 467	87 627	460	84	76	8	736	19
Food service occupations	32 022	209	4 337	27 476	170	45	43	2	321	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	41 161	287	6 091	34 783	130	6	2	4	190	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 024	46	519	2 459	213	24	7	17	83	–
Farm operators and managers	105	–	18	87	6	12	3	9	8	–
Farm workers and related occupations	2 840	46	489	2 305	204	10	4	6	75	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77 124	706	20 077	56 341	289	60	56	4	515	24
Mechanics and repairers	23 752	224	6 402	17 126	113	21	19	2	167	–
Construction trades	15 017	118	3 406	11 493	52	14	12	2	93	6
Precision production occupations	38 314	364	10 249	27 701	124	25	25	–	255	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	221 788	2 065	71 435	148 288	668	130	120	10	1 460	75
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	119 405	1 122	38 079	80 204	387	53	44	9	603	44
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28 797	575	10 931	17 291	68	17	17	–	252	5
Transportation occupations	22 470	82	4 734	17 654	65	8	8	–	129	10
Motor vehicle operators	21 567	82	4 612	16 873	65	8	8	–	120	5
Material moving equipment operators	7 015	79	3 509	3 427	16	8	7	1	74	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44 101	207	14 182	29 712	132	44	44	–	402	7
Construction laborers	2 767	11	822	1 934	21	5	5	–	32	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 792	64	2 867	6 861	9	13	13	–	82	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**293 355**	**2 762**	**68 796**	**221 797**	**1 264**	**280**	**247**	**33**	**1 806**	**92**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 861	429	7 356	26 076	279	36	27	9	421	24
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 227	199	2 311	9 717	78	10	7	3	131	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	456	9	84	363	28	3	–	3	14	–
Management related occupations	4 584	70	928	3 586	12	–	–	–	30	–
Professional specialty occupations	21 634	230	5 045	16 359	201	26	20	6	290	19
Engineers and natural scientists	905	15	332	558	13	1	1	–	7	–
Engineers	155	9	52	94	12	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	522	–	108	414	17	–	–	–	22	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 910	41	1 010	3 859	32	16	11	5	46	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 147	98	2 424	6 625	86	7	6	1	119	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 963	44	1 911	5 008	62	7	6	1	89	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	109 615	740	22 425	86 450	495	150	147	3	590	37
Health technologists and technicians	3 193	17	701	2 475	58	–	–	–	28	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 815	6	459	1 350	29	12	12	–	18	6
Sales occupations	20 916	172	4 504	16 240	115	45	45	–	186	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 437	–	425	1 012	15	1	1	–	24	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 357	15	619	2 723	6	16	16	–	24	7
Other sales occupations	16 122	157	3 460	12 505	94	28	28	–	138	2
Cashiers	8 182	57	1 492	6 633	49	6	6	–	86	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83 691	545	16 761	66 385	293	93	90	3	358	14
Computer equipment operators	1 535	36	355	1 144	–	7	7	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28 584	183	4 967	23 434	84	36	33	3	122	–
Financial records processing occupations	9 225	70	1 919	7 236	27	11	11	–	28	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 464	17	189	1 258	–	–	–	–	7	–
Service occupations	43 733	554	6 975	36 204	244	44	36	8	414	19
Private household occupations	6 312	248	788	5 276	13	–	–	–	11	–
Protective service occupations	1 118	6	259	853	–	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	116	–	14	102	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	36 303	300	5 928	30 075	231	44	36	8	403	19
Food service occupations	6 870	65	1 396	5 409	85	11	9	2	189	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 168	128	1 518	7 522	41	6	2	4	45	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	330	8	27	295	10	11	7	4	19	–
Farm operators and managers	28	–	6	22	–	5	3	2	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	294	8	21	265	10	6	4	2	19	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 925	131	3 070	8 724	10	4	2	2	56	–
Mechanics and repairers	793	15	203	575	10	2	–	2	–	–
Construction trades	407	20	102	285	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	10 706	96	2 752	7 858	–	2	2	–	56	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	93 891	900	28 943	64 048	226	35	28	7	306	12
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	64 246	483	17 785	45 978	187	14	7	7	157	12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14 380	326	5 767	8 287	6	12	12	–	62	–
Transportation occupations	486	–	138	348	–	6	6	–	6	–
Motor vehicle operators	475	–	138	337	–	6	6	–	6	–
Material moving equipment operators	2 183	23	761	1 399	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 596	68	4 492	8 036	33	3	3	–	81	–
Construction laborers	18	–	4	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	653	8	245	400	–	–	–	–	17	–

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**262**	**41 592**	**502 287**	**14 505**	**487 782**	**3 759**	**1 936**	**6 357**	**2 182**	**801**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	52	6 934	63 132	2 955	60 177	525	333	834	542	121
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4	3 369	32 629	1 549	31 080	246	127	251	127	21
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	70	1 025	8	1 017	4	–	–	2	–
Management related occupations	4	802	8 405	406	7 999	42	34	84	40	14
Professional specialty occupations	48	3 565	30 503	1 406	29 097	279	206	583	415	100
Engineers and natural scientists	–	547	3 005	254	2 751	49	65	87	101	14
Engineers	–	372	1 440	129	1 311	30	57	63	69	2
Health diagnosing occupations	2	332	1 826	124	1 702	–	13	71	29	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	514	4 314	212	4 102	48	10	45	49	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17	1 151	9 618	450	9 168	111	85	207	186	52
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	792	6 512	372	6 140	64	54	130	70	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37	10 933	145 926	4 590	141 336	862	417	1 392	574	227
Health technologists and technicians	–	330	3 488	118	3 370	21	33	92	41	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	638	5 005	279	4 726	52	50	99	44	6
Sales occupations	26	2 777	35 089	1 306	33 783	227	87	292	140	56
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	492	5 755	194	5 561	45	11	23	31	3
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	819	7 642	440	7 202	64	11	53	13	18
Other sales occupations	11	1 466	21 692	672	21 020	118	65	216	96	35
Cashiers	–	518	9 658	204	9 454	42	29	140	37	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	7 188	102 344	2 887	99 457	562	247	909	349	159
Computer equipment operators	–	225	2 584	67	2 517	3	11	28	14	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	1 622	23 244	646	22 598	125	71	183	58	47
Financial records processing occupations	5	745	9 851	426	9 425	66	34	53	24	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	366	8 427	152	8 275	–	15	44	15	–
Service occupations	67	7 792	96 681	1 567	95 114	641	361	1 395	339	167
Private household occupations	8	956	4 898	201	4 697	11	3	15	6	–
Protective service occupations	23	1 072	8 652	98	8 554	143	45	128	12	20
Police and firefighters	–	589	1 622	13	1 609	63	–	27	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	36	5 764	83 131	1 268	81 863	487	313	1 252	321	147
Food service occupations	18	1 861	26 053	438	25 615	167	94	336	135	48
Cleaning and building service occupations	10	1 791	33 409	417	32 992	144	89	552	114	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	587	1 878	6	1 872	65	34	75	24	11
Farm operators and managers	–	30	57	–	57	–	4	–	5	–
Farm workers and related occupations	5	547	1 764	6	1 758	65	30	75	19	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	5 497	52 561	1 717	50 844	487	215	645	126	82
Mechanics and repairers	17	1 806	15 867	547	15 320	205	98	159	56	13
Construction trades	9	1 146	10 663	316	10 347	99	60	109	36	29
Precision production occupations	17	2 545	26 010	854	25 156	183	57	377	34	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	9 849	142 109	3 670	138 439	1 179	576	2 016	577	193
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	4 567	77 474	1 837	75 637	682	295	887	297	69
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17	2 151	15 841	701	15 140	199	81	553	122	54
Transportation occupations	7	1 156	16 803	305	16 498	84	65	109	29	24
Motor vehicle operators	7	1 082	16 080	289	15 791	78	65	109	29	24
Material moving equipment operators	–	172	3 391	136	3 255	16	2	64	5	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	1 803	28 600	691	27 909	198	133	403	124	24
Construction laborers	–	133	1 848	47	1 801	7	8	15	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	482	6 512	133	6 379	46	28	74	49	12
Employed females 16 years and over	**130**	**17 267**	**211 120**	**6 590**	**204 530**	**1 562**	**769**	**2 460**	**1 013**	**342**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	2 266	24 959	1 149	23 810	226	79	298	243	45
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4	773	9 366	422	8 944	87	27	56	50	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	13	358	8	350	4	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	4	267	3 455	136	3 319	18	13	27	18	5
Professional specialty occupations	30	1 493	15 593	727	14 866	139	52	242	193	40
Engineers and natural scientists	–	59	567	68	499	6	–	7	24	–
Engineers	–	15	107	28	79	–	–	7	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	41	395	22	373	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	7	377	3 636	154	3 482	35	10	38	40	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17	643	6 297	315	5 982	75	40	125	113	30
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	486	4 780	258	4 522	43	20	87	58	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	6 766	82 563	2 879	79 684	590	282	796	380	141
Health technologists and technicians	–	246	2 311	82	2 229	17	33	66	41	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	128	1 317	95	1 222	28	9	36	–	–
Sales occupations	14	1 356	15 513	629	14 884	111	53	134	86	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	98	944	30	914	11	–	–	7	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	283	2 577	137	2 440	28	–	11	8	–
Other sales occupations	6	975	11 992	462	11 530	72	53	123	71	25
Cashiers	–	396	6 392	155	6 237	35	29	106	37	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	5 036	63 422	2 073	61 349	434	187	560	253	110
Computer equipment operators	–	132	1 035	23	1 012	3	–	6	8	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	1 575	22 494	635	21 859	125	71	183	58	47
Financial records processing occupations	5	649	6 955	368	6 587	66	21	33	22	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	53	1 241	36	1 205	–	15	–	–	–
Service occupations	31	3 545	33 501	842	32 659	263	179	634	195	86
Private household occupations	8	936	4 529	189	4 340	11	3	15	6	–
Protective service occupations	–	53	839	39	800	6	–	27	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	15	87	–	87	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	23	2 556	28 133	614	27 519	246	176	592	189	86
Food service occupations	8	559	4 977	127	4 850	79	64	131	68	26
Cleaning and building service occupations	7	491	7 163	132	7 031	30	9	186	49	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	33	262	–	262	5	9	23	3	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	22	–	22	–	–	–	3	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	33	232	–	232	5	9	23	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	656	8 266	198	8 068	54	8	98	–	14
Mechanics and repairers	7	47	528	–	528	10	–	9	–	–
Construction trades	–	22	263	–	263	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	7	587	7 469	198	7 271	44	8	89	–	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	4 001	61 569	1 522	60 047	424	212	611	192	56
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	18	2 015	44 785	822	43 963	288	144	315	112	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	10	1 367	7 278	358	6 920	62	17	209	58	32
Transportation occupations	–	81	279	12	267	–	–	6	7	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	81	268	12	256	–	–	6	7	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	45	1 378	24	1 354	5	–	6	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	493	7 849	306	7 543	69	51	75	15	5
Construction laborers	–	–	14	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	18	388	6	382	–	–	–	7	–

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 811**	**435**	**4 260**	**969**	**969**	–	**175**	**143**	**1 622**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	485	98	880	162	162	–	31	32	186
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	178	31	299	92	92	–	5	10	114
Officials and administrators, public administration	40	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	4
Management related occupations	33	–	58	43	43	–	–	4	33
Professional specialty occupations	307	67	581	70	70	–	26	22	72
Engineers and natural scientists	55	9	88	19	19	–	–	–	–
Engineers	48	9	62	7	7	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	29	27	73	6	6	–	14	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	38	5	46	12	12	–	–	–	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	114	18	198	13	13	–	12	6	42
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	61	8	111	5	5	–	12	6	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	561	152	856	213	213	–	42	29	331
Health technologists and technicians	58	–	23	5	5	–	8	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	60	17	61	63	63	–	6	–	25
Sales occupations	145	49	279	60	60	–	7	18	69
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	14	43	8	8	–	–	–	17
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	52	11	74	11	11	–	7	7	21
Other sales occupations	85	24	162	41	41	–	–	11	31
Cashiers	41	–	92	24	24	–	–	–	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	298	86	493	85	85	–	21	11	237
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	50	31	99	17	17	–	–	–	46
Financial records processing occupations	25	11	41	11	11	–	–	5	32
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	5	21	–	–	–	7	–	–
Service occupations	344	86	731	139	139	–	23	20	243
Private household occupations	10	6	11	–	–	–	–	8	4
Protective service occupations	22	6	80	2	2	–	7	–	24
Police and firefighters	–	–	38	2	2	–	–	–	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	312	74	640	137	137	–	16	12	215
Food service occupations	92	43	261	82	82	–	–	–	60
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	–	174	24	24	–	–	7	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	–	43	5	5	–	–	10	10
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	18	–	43	5	5	–	–	10	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	158	36	456	86	86	–	11	22	178
Mechanics and repairers	59	9	155	15	15	–	–	10	58
Construction trades	30	6	74	28	28	–	6	7	48
Precision production occupations	69	21	227	43	43	–	5	5	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	245	63	1 294	364	364	–	68	30	674
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	111	16	526	199	199	–	37	16	440
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	50	5	235	127	127	–	5	7	89
Transportation occupations	25	6	125	6	6	–	10	7	35
Motor vehicle operators	25	6	116	6	6	–	5	7	35
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	55	–	–	–	9	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59	36	353	32	32	–	7	–	110
Construction laborers	–	5	32	–	–	–	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	11	77	21	21	–	–	–	15
Employed females 16 years and over	**807**	**165**	**1 611**	**387**	**387**	–	**73**	**74**	**756**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	249	12	406	60	60	–	17	16	119
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	76	5	121	27	27	–	5	4	58
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	4
Management related occupations	10	–	28	14	14	–	–	4	13
Professional specialty occupations	173	7	285	33	33	–	12	12	61
Engineers and natural scientists	12	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	17	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	32	5	46	12	12	–	–	–	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	66	2	114	8	8	–	12	6	36
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	2	84	–	–	–	12	6	25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	325	103	531	101	101	–	35	11	231
Health technologists and technicians	51	–	23	5	5	–	8	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	6	18	5	5	–	6	–	11
Sales occupations	71	22	186	34	34	–	7	6	30
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	8	24	–	–	–	7	–	6
Other sales occupations	65	14	138	34	34	–	–	6	24
Cashiers	37	–	86	17	17	–	–	–	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	180	75	304	57	57	–	14	5	190
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	50	31	99	17	17	–	–	–	46
Financial records processing occupations	14	11	28	11	11	–	–	5	32
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	163	34	346	29	29	–	16	20	114
Private household occupations	10	–	11	–	–	–	–	8	4
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	153	34	335	29	29	–	16	12	110
Food service occupations	39	9	141	3	3	–	–	–	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	11	–	45	–	–	–	–	7	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	6	5	5	–	–	10	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	6	5	5	–	–	10	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	2	50	25	25	–	–	7	15
Mechanics and repairers	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	2	50	25	25	–	–	–	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60	14	272	167	167	–	5	10	277
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	44	5	135	79	79	–	5	10	196
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	–	55	83	83	–	–	–	47
Transportation occupations	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	3	76	5	5	–	–	–	34
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**693 804**	**165 621**	**528 183**	**1 298**	**5 081**	**1 811**	**514**	**563**	**192**	**2 430**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	85 007	18 256	66 751	191	636	430	55	189	24	411
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42 901	8 599	34 302	80	197	112	7	78	6	122
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 195	131	1 064	–	–	–	–	18	–	6
Management related occupations	11 195	2 400	8 795	28	69	37	7	19	–	15
Professional specialty occupations	42 106	9 657	32 449	111	439	318	48	111	18	289
Engineers and natural scientists	4 907	1 620	3 287	55	63	92	6	13	–	12
Engineers	2 583	904	1 679	49	56	69	–	13	–	6
Health diagnosing occupations	2 650	652	1 998	8	69	16	8	–	11	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 880	1 276	4 604	–	26	35	–	31	–	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13 660	3 429	10 231	27	153	132	28	43	5	101
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 399	2 501	6 898	11	107	50	28	22	–	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	189 932	37 990	151 942	271	1 124	497	147	159	48	346
Health technologists and technicians	4 603	917	3 686	25	78	37	6	17	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 385	2 042	5 343	29	62	42	6	10	–	13
Sales occupations	46 408	9 928	36 480	55	225	123	32	32	14	114
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7 957	1 906	6 051	6	7	27	–	–	6	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	10 415	2 433	7 982	11	47	13	9	9	8	16
Other sales occupations	28 036	5 589	22 447	38	171	83	23	23	–	90
Cashiers	12 071	2 104	9 967	13	127	32	–	16	–	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	131 536	25 103	106 433	162	759	295	103	100	34	219
Computer equipment operators	3 456	714	2 742	6	21	14	12	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29 331	5 153	24 178	38	136	53	18	5	6	62
Financial records processing occupations	12 610	2 462	10 148	27	52	17	–	10	11	22
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 760	1 132	8 628	13	36	15	–	10	5	13
Service occupations	119 552	16 898	102 654	226	1 168	293	126	132	67	506
Private household occupations	6 372	769	5 603	–	7	–	–	–	6	11
Protective service occupations	11 154	1 535	9 619	38	96	–	12	6	–	65
Police and firefighters	2 521	323	2 198	–	22	–	–	–	–	38
Service occupations, except protective and household	102 026	14 594	87 432	188	1 065	293	114	126	61	430
Food service occupations	31 782	4 402	27 380	45	282	127	36	43	38	166
Cleaning and building service occupations	40 830	6 110	34 720	60	457	113	28	36	–	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 848	471	2 377	4	35	19	11	5	–	34
Farm operators and managers	105	18	87	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	2 670	441	2 229	–	35	19	11	5	–	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76 541	20 268	56 273	127	481	89	54	30	17	273
Mechanics and repairers	23 556	6 454	17 102	59	116	38	2	10	4	80
Construction trades	14 931	3 468	11 463	36	56	34	24	7	–	24
Precision production occupations	38 015	10 328	27 687	32	309	17	28	13	13	169
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	219 924	71 738	148 186	479	1 637	483	121	48	36	860
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	118 348	38 173	80 175	284	758	249	34	41	5	361
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28 302	11 031	17 271	69	452	112	43	–	–	164
Transportation occupations	22 405	4 757	17 648	34	96	21	22	–	6	84
Motor vehicle operators	21 496	4 629	16 867	34	96	21	22	–	6	75
Material moving equipment operators	6 915	3 490	3 425	–	45	5	15	–	–	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43 954	14 287	29 667	92	286	96	7	7	25	206
Construction laborers	2 729	803	1 926	8	13	–	–	–	–	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 747	2 910	6 837	22	41	49	–	–	5	34
Employed females 16 years and over	**290 382**	**69 128**	**221 254**	**522**	**2 016**	**861**	**213**	**244**	**72**	**945**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 267	7 348	25 919	32	248	201	14	79	–	243
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 985	2 313	9 672	19	51	42	–	23	–	61
Officials and administrators, public administration	451	93	358	–	–	–	–	6	–	6
Management related occupations	4 527	941	3 586	13	24	18	–	–	–	9
Professional specialty occupations	21 282	5 035	16 247	13	197	159	14	56	–	182
Engineers and natural scientists	890	332	558	–	7	22	–	6	–	–
Engineers	146	52	94	–	7	6	–	6	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	512	108	404	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 863	1 016	3 847	–	26	35	–	25	–	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8 981	2 418	6 563	13	106	86	8	15	–	65
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 896	1 913	4 983	–	79	50	8	15	–	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	108 804	22 556	86 248	189	645	336	90	88	37	218
Health technologists and technicians	3 161	700	2 461	25	52	37	6	10	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 822	472	1 350	9	29	–	–	10	–	7
Sales occupations	20 766	4 560	16 206	28	108	73	16	12	8	84
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 429	417	1 012	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 316	612	2 704	–	5	8	–	–	8	–
Other sales occupations	16 021	3 531	12 490	28	103	58	16	12	–	84
Cashiers	8 146	1 518	6 628	13	93	32	–	12	–	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83 055	16 824	66 231	127	456	226	68	56	29	127
Computer equipment operators	1 483	339	1 144	–	6	8	12	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28 384	4 992	23 392	38	136	53	18	5	6	62
Financial records processing occupations	9 134	1 920	7 214	14	32	17	–	5	11	9
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 447	189	1 258	13	–	–	–	–	–	7
Service occupations	43 072	7 002	36 070	99	510	162	65	52	26	242
Private household occupations	5 972	739	5 233	–	7	–	–	–	–	11
Protective service occupations	1 106	253	853	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	116	14	102	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	35 994	6 010	29 984	99	481	162	65	52	26	231
Food service occupations	6 801	1 434	5 367	32	116	60	24	13	9	102
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 019	1 524	7 495	9	128	49	8	5	–	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	319	24	295	–	8	–	–	–	–	6
Farm operators and managers	28	6	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	283	18	265	–	8	–	–	–	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 825	3 108	8 717	–	83	–	7	10	–	50
Mechanics and repairers	783	208	575	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Construction trades	389	104	285	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	10 634	2 783	7 851	–	83	–	7	–	–	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	93 095	29 090	64 005	202	522	162	37	15	9	186
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	63 778	17 812	45 966	141	289	95	7	15	–	112
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14 097	5 830	8 267	17	172	52	30	–	–	35
Transportation occupations	484	136	348	–	–	7	–	–	6	–
Motor vehicle operators	473	136	337	–	–	7	–	–	6	–
Material moving equipment operators	2 160	761	1 399	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12 576	4 551	8 025	44	55	8	–	–	3	39
Construction laborers	18	4	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	634	245	389	–	–	7	–	–	–	–

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**138**	**96**	**70**	**729**	**531**	**1 574**	**1 081**	**1 802**	**462 799**	**253**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	5	4	109	47	208	78	292	55 851	45
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13	5	4	43	29	102	53	158	28 918	29
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	–	953	8
Management related occupations	–	–	4	4	–	41	14	17	7 526	–
Professional specialty occupations	11	–	–	66	18	106	25	134	26 933	16
Engineers and natural scientists	5	–	–	16	–	–	–	11	2 505	11
Engineers	5	–	–	11	–	–	–	11	1 185	5
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	–	17	–	23	–	46	1 379	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	–	9	–	14	–	13	3 804	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	–	–	14	–	31	13	27	8 527	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	–	6	–	31	6	17	5 694	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61	22	11	261	127	444	139	543	135 008	52
Health technologists and technicians	4	8	–	6	6	54	–	13	3 003	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	–	–	12	6	29	9	52	4 329	–
Sales occupations	9	–	11	43	20	110	42	201	32 013	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	5	11	28	9	20	5 254	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9	–	–	16	–	5	15	70	6 783	–
Other sales occupations	–	–	11	22	9	77	18	111	19 976	19
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	36	3	36	8 973	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37	14	–	200	95	251	88	277	95 663	33
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	2 396	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	–	47	23	55	19	23	21 660	–
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	19	6	9	–	28	9 081	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	7	–	13	–	11	8 113	–
Service occupations	12	5	20	148	114	241	178	332	89 668	40
Private household occupations	–	–	8	16	–	29	4	69	4 139	–
Protective service occupations	6	–	–	38	19	25	4	35	8 131	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	33	11	7	–	23	1 414	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	6	5	12	94	95	187	170	228	77 398	40
Food service occupations	6	–	–	23	22	69	55	76	24 291	28
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	7	24	26	52	73	94	31 326	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	17	16	10	42	1 624	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	57	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	17	16	10	42	1 514	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	6	15	83	59	172	115	178	48 189	14
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	3	23	21	67	30	61	14 370	14
Construction trades	5	6	7	4	3	52	35	61	9 658	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	5	56	35	53	50	56	24 140	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	58	20	128	167	493	561	415	132 459	102
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14	32	6	43	87	265	391	203	72 717	42
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	5	7	22	44	57	89	72	14 033	10
Transportation occupations	6	5	7	15	8	56	27	67	15 868	–
Motor vehicle operators	6	–	7	15	8	56	27	67	15 199	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	9	–	–	5	12	–	7	3 105	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	7	–	48	23	103	54	66	26 736	50
Construction laborers	–	–	–	4	–	35	7	9	1 633	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	24	11	17	15	29	6 126	11
Employed females 16 years and over	**34**	**32**	**30**	**289**	**200**	**787**	**430**	**858**	**193 186**	**60**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	5	4	12	9	120	30	135	22 017	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	5	4	6	9	55	16	68	8 230	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	335	8
Management related occupations	–	–	4	–	–	36	–	4	3 106	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	–	6	–	65	14	67	13 787	–
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	452	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	70	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	312	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	7	3 227	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	–	–	6	–	21	7	23	5 540	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	–	6	–	21	–	17	4 201	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	22	6	175	83	332	80	375	75 579	25
Health technologists and technicians	4	8	–	6	6	45	–	6	1 924	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	6	6	14	–	28	1 117	–
Sales occupations	–	–	6	20	15	56	18	100	14 004	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	11	7	–	9	857	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	19	2 295	–
Other sales occupations	–	–	6	16	4	49	18	72	10 852	11
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	36	3	36	5 810	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	14	–	143	56	217	62	241	58 534	14
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	936	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	–	47	23	55	19	22	20 937	–
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	19	6	9	–	28	6 287	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	4	1 159	–
Service occupations	6	5	20	64	31	145	77	172	30 033	15
Private household occupations	–	–	8	16	–	29	4	62	3 826	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	774	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	82	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	6	5	12	48	31	102	73	110	25 433	15
Food service occupations	6	–	–	7	3	39	10	24	4 427	11
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	7	–	–	16	25	28	6 483	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	262	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	232	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	7	30	11	8	19	7 764	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	502	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	263	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	–	7	20	11	8	19	6 993	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	–	–	31	47	179	235	157	57 531	12
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	–	–	12	35	106	175	107	42 437	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	12	1	45	47	34	6 354	6
Transportation occupations	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	239	–
Motor vehicle operators	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	233	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	1 334	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	–	–	7	6	28	13	9	7 167	6
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	355	–

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**166**	**3 907**	**178**	**178**	**332**	**1 198**	**137**	**236**	**265**	**6 305**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	278	32	32	55	274	37	75	13	912
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	89	–	–	6	70	21	14	7	374
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	15
Management related occupations	7	42	–	–	–	19	8	–	7	100
Professional specialty occupations	–	189	32	32	49	204	16	61	6	538
Engineers and natural scientists	–	25	6	6	14	45	6	15	–	42
Engineers	–	25	–	–	14	36	6	8	–	33
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	7	8	–	–	–	87
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	12	–	–	7	28	–	–	–	98
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	69	26	26	–	102	10	27	–	190
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	52	26	26	–	26	5	10	–	135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37	772	63	63	108	282	25	73	64	1 665
Health technologists and technicians	–	43	–	–	21	18	7	5	–	104
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	25	–	–	6	25	5	11	–	124
Sales occupations	15	133	30	30	35	60	–	14	–	445
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	8	7	–	–	–	89
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	6	7	7	12	8	–	7	–	91
Other sales occupations	10	127	23	23	15	45	–	7	–	265
Cashiers	–	108	–	–	7	18	–	–	–	159
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	571	33	33	46	179	13	43	64	992
Computer equipment operators	6	21	–	–	–	14	–	–	12	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	93	12	12	–	29	–	18	6	287
Financial records processing occupations	–	29	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	116
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	36	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	50
Service occupations	69	1 002	49	49	50	206	21	40	55	1 121
Private household occupations	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	81
Protective service occupations	–	90	–	–	9	–	–	–	12	88
Police and firefighters	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	69	905	49	49	41	206	21	40	43	952
Food service occupations	19	247	10	10	8	98	7	14	26	249
Cleaning and building service occupations	31	407	14	14	5	79	8	12	–	410
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	31	–	–	–	14	–	13	11	60
Farm operators and managers	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	31	–	–	–	14	–	13	11	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	372	24	24	45	51	17	–	18	764
Mechanics and repairers	–	85	–	–	33	20	6	–	–	313
Construction trades	–	45	24	24	12	18	6	–	–	196
Precision production occupations	–	242	–	–	–	13	5	–	18	255
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49	1 452	10	10	74	371	37	35	104	1 783
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	689	–	–	28	187	13	6	27	849
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	400	–	–	16	92	6	22	43	383
Transportation occupations	–	71	6	6	7	21	6	7	16	174
Motor vehicle operators	–	71	6	6	7	21	6	7	16	158
Material moving equipment operators	–	33	4	4	–	–	–	–	11	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	259	–	–	23	71	12	–	7	340
Construction laborers	8	13	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	61
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	35	–	–	–	40	6	–	–	85
Employed females 16 years and over	**54**	**1 524**	**79**	**79**	**137**	**576**	**47**	**111**	**110**	**2 847**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	120	6	6	37	149	10	39	6	447
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	11	–	–	6	37	–	–	–	150
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	10
Management related occupations	–	2	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	22
Professional specialty occupations	–	109	6	6	31	112	10	39	6	297
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	9
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	9
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	12	–	–	7	28	–	–	–	76
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	52	6	6	–	62	10	27	–	139
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	41	6	6	–	26	5	10	–	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	441	40	40	58	183	25	44	44	1 084
Health technologists and technicians	–	25	–	–	21	18	7	5	–	86
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	12	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	23
Sales occupations	–	74	16	16	15	39	–	7	–	275
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	47
Other sales occupations	–	74	16	16	15	24	–	7	–	213
Cashiers	–	74	–	–	7	18	–	–	–	152
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	330	24	24	16	126	13	32	44	700
Computer equipment operators	–	6	–	–	–	8	–	–	12	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	93	12	12	–	29	–	18	6	278
Financial records processing occupations	–	19	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	104
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Service occupations	27	405	33	33	20	113	6	28	30	505
Private household occupations	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	81
Protective service occupations	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	27	376	33	33	20	113	6	28	30	421
Food service occupations	11	104	5	5	–	49	–	14	19	76
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	110	8	8	–	35	–	–	–	115
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	78	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	48
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	78	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	476	–	–	22	131	6	–	30	763
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	269	–	–	12	76	–	–	–	470
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	152	–	–	–	41	–	–	30	164
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	55	–	–	10	7	6	–	–	129
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	9

Table 153a. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**361**	**3 267**	**110 119**	**5 734**	**110 992**	**155**	**859**	**161**	**292**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	164	433	12 181	858	10 712	29	197	52	93
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	219	6 335	374	5 364	13	88	18	50
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	7	259	7	121	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	5	36	1 472	104	1 564	–	23	18	10
Professional specialty occupations	124	214	5 846	484	5 348	16	109	34	43
Engineers and natural scientists	28	61	407	89	463	5	21	21	7
Engineers	21	36	208	77	261	5	17	14	7
Health diagnosing occupations	32	4	227	20	164	6	5	–	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	25	991	63	892	–	5	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	31	61	2 207	194	1 897	5	52	7	30
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	42	1 603	126	1 342	–	44	7	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	119	832	35 118	1 612	31 896	61	280	49	118
Health technologists and technicians	–	47	809	54	591	4	13	–	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	24	54	990	124	827	11	6	–	26
Sales occupations	53	173	8 341	370	6 720	9	70	13	24
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	33	1 230	50	1 340	–	7	9	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	43	30	1 301	90	1 480	9	16	–	11
Other sales occupations	10	110	5 810	230	3 900	–	47	4	13
Cashiers	–	63	2 710	98	1 820	–	9	–	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42	558	24 978	1 064	23 758	37	191	36	62
Computer equipment operators	–	11	446	24	639	–	11	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	98	5 794	217	5 263	–	55	17	16
Financial records processing occupations	–	63	2 190	68	1 998	–	–	5	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	25	2 482	55	2 117	–	6	–	6
Service occupations	30	538	21 548	944	18 692	12	170	25	32
Private household occupations	–	14	678	20	726	–	13	–	–
Protective service occupations	4	95	2 627	169	2 017	6	29	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	52	477	91	320	–	25	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	26	429	18 243	755	15 949	6	128	25	32
Food service occupations	7	197	4 625	159	4 287	6	17	6	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	95	7 692	261	6 807	–	31	7	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	22	381	177	313	–	–	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	14	10	29	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	22	362	167	273	–	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	507	11 288	87	12 159	5	61	–	25
Mechanics and repairers	6	190	3 413	329	3 722	–	9	–	–
Construction trades	–	96	2 440	203	2 516	5	18	–	6
Precision production occupations	6	221	5 435	338	5 906	–	34	–	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	935	29 603	1 273	37 220	48	151	30	24
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11	388	14 486	591	20 388	14	58	13	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	290	3 648	295	3 602	5	29	9	–
Transportation occupations	5	127	4 163	181	4 190	18	21	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	5	111	3 989	175	3 965	18	21	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	14	685	–	1 063	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	116	6 621	206	7 977	11	43	8	17
Construction laborers	–	5	484	36	344	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	30	1 589	60	1 771	–	15	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**157**	**1 362**	**44 252**	**2 231**	**45 411**	**34**	**399**	**72**	**130**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	128	5 208	266	4 311	–	76	12	37
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13	64	1 965	75	1 366	–	27	5	27
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	7	106	–	28	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	–	8	685	42	533	–	9	5	6
Professional specialty occupations	45	64	3 243	191	2 945	–	49	7	10
Engineers and natural scientists	7	–	45	5	56	–	4	–	–
Engineers	–	–	9	–	10	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	12	–	82	–	50	–	5	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	18	851	38	765	–	5	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14	12	1 481	101	1 271	–	26	7	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	6	1 219	84	991	–	18	7	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56	515	19 371	964	17 891	11	186	36	75
Health technologists and technicians	–	35	535	46	389	4	13	–	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	15	226	26	304	–	–	–	–
Sales occupations	17	94	3 780	179	2 903	–	35	–	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	140	–	210	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12	12	468	18	599	–	5	–	6
Other sales occupations	5	82	3 172	161	2 094	–	30	–	13
Cashiers	–	53	1 687	83	1 238	–	9	–	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	371	14 830	713	14 295	7	138	36	50
Computer equipment operators	–	11	177	14	293	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	98	5 572	217	5 099	–	55	17	16
Financial records processing occupations	–	35	1 635	64	1 313	–	–	5	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	13	268	–	288	–	6	–	–
Service occupations	19	192	6 842	419	6 269	6	92	18	11
Private household occupations	–	14	609	20	684	–	6	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	8	265	–	178	–	4	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	8	15	–	34	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	19	170	5 968	399	5 407	6	82	18	11
Food service occupations	7	53	935	77	792	6	17	6	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	15	976	84	1 247	–	6	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	10	51	–	31	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	6	–	9	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	10	45	–	22	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	83	1 567	92	1 733	–	12	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	11	173	6	116	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	95	11	57	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	72	1 299	75	1 560	–	12	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	434	11 213	490	15 176	17	33	6	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4	198	7 835	279	11 190	–	27	–	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	185	1 521	150	1 527	–	6	6	–
Transportation occupations	–	8	52	27	46	6	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	8	52	27	40	6	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	261	–	418	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	43	1 544	34	1 995	11	–	–	–
Construction laborers	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	6	55	–	146	–	–	–	–

Table 153a. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**170**	**1 375**	**198**	**11 497**	**1 947**	**96**	**9 609**	**118 680**	**3 395**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	322	49	2 064	425	15	1 097	16 124	860
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17	165	14	984	215	5	586	7 739	373
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	10	–	11	12	–	–	336	–
Management related occupations	11	35	7	255	36	5	166	1 685	109
Professional specialty occupations	16	157	35	1 080	210	10	511	8 385	487
Engineers and natural scientists	12	19	7	156	28	–	116	606	25
Engineers	12	6	7	87	28	–	71	193	13
Health diagnosing occupations	–	32	–	100	37	–	38	464	91
Health assessment and treating occupations	4	16	10	148	37	–	86	908	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	49	12	366	69	5	98	2 191	139
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	26	6	262	57	–	80	1 191	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	87	473	44	3 201	607	16	2 245	30 218	711
Health technologists and technicians	13	18	–	105	7	–	79	682	14
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	32	8	150	5	–	147	1 017	37
Sales occupations	11	103	17	837	207	5	499	8 209	233
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	28	5	158	46	–	45	1 302	38
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4	12	6	254	81	5	136	1 655	88
Other sales occupations	7	63	6	425	80	–	318	5 252	107
Cashiers	–	19	–	171	28	–	72	2 369	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	320	19	2 109	388	11	1 520	20 310	427
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	60	8	–	83	439	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12	94	–	462	120	–	382	4 225	86
Financial records processing occupations	5	40	–	221	36	5	135	1 894	65
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	93	12	–	98	1 841	15
Service occupations	11	223	25	2 282	297	31	1 632	26 657	834
Private household occupations	–	20	–	301	44	–	16	1 457	356
Protective service occupations	–	13	–	266	24	–	385	1 618	35
Police and firefighters	–	6	–	125	24	–	250	167	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	11	190	25	1 715	229	31	1 231	23 582	443
Food service occupations	–	63	5	454	132	16	313	8 302	201
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	79	6	602	50	–	338	9 332	156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	27	–	149	24	–	30	442	60
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	7	13	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	27	–	142	11	–	26	420	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	149	29	1 396	217	5	1 598	10 714	328
Mechanics and repairers	–	28	16	485	69	–	458	2 516	92
Construction trades	–	44	13	252	51	5	283	2 122	80
Precision production occupations	13	77	–	659	97	–	857	6 076	156
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	181	51	2 405	377	29	3 007	34 525	602
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	61	18	1 140	201	15	1 375	20 567	299
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	67	8	506	76	–	636	3 130	103
Transportation occupations	8	23	–	257	16	5	374	3 502	86
Motor vehicle operators	8	23	–	235	16	5	359	3 437	80
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	6	47	6	–	59	791	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	30	19	455	78	9	563	6 535	97
Construction laborers	–	4	–	17	–	–	30	380	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	6	13	163	31	–	132	1 405	21
Employed females 16 years and over	**84**	**707**	**78**	**5 017**	**813**	**49**	**3 771**	**49 638**	**1 492**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	138	35	698	130	5	391	6 184	255
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	63	7	243	33	5	176	2 258	67
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	108	–
Management related occupations	6	29	7	63	21	5	61	697	39
Professional specialty occupations	11	75	28	455	97	–	215	3 926	188
Engineers and natural scientists	7	–	–	35	–	–	5	145	14
Engineers	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	20	8
Health diagnosing occupations	–	5	–	14	11	–	–	104	16
Health assessment and treating occupations	4	16	10	110	33	–	66	734	39
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	34	12	206	38	–	70	1 282	81
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	20	6	181	32	–	57	824	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56	325	36	2 081	412	11	1 300	15 944	448
Health technologists and technicians	13	18	–	79	7	–	51	382	14
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	7	–	40	–	–	36	317	–
Sales occupations	7	25	17	422	84	5	213	3 493	110
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	5	31	6	–	14	271	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	6	94	17	5	40	576	26
Other sales occupations	7	25	6	297	61	–	159	2 646	77
Cashiers	–	19	–	122	28	–	36	1 445	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30	275	19	1 540	321	6	1 000	11 752	324
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	49	–	–	34	152	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12	94	–	425	120	–	379	4 050	86
Financial records processing occupations	–	24	–	212	36	–	130	1 214	56
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	263	5
Service occupations	11	130	7	1 059	123	25	603	8 368	511
Private household occupations	–	20	–	301	44	–	16	1 312	352
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	15	–	–	21	128	5
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	5	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	11	110	7	743	79	25	566	6 928	154
Food service occupations	–	39	–	88	34	10	128	1 411	32
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	31	–	190	12	–	50	1 950	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	94	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	86	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	40	–	179	31	–	174	2 492	34
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	7	–	–	11	88	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	82	5
Precision production occupations	–	40	–	172	31	–	157	2 322	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	74	–	994	117	8	1 303	16 556	244
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	25	–	540	66	8	663	12 839	97
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	37	–	324	44	–	418	1 383	79
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	7	–	–	17	48	16
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	7	–	–	17	48	16
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	20	–	–	6	425	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	12	–	103	7	–	199	1 861	42
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	57	–

Table 153a. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 931**	**116 281**	**1 151**	**784**	**6 727**	**192**	**165**	**65**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	611	15 594	240	280	1 240	40	47	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	348	8 818	146	102	662	21	25	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	218	–	–	19	–	–	–
Management related occupations	56	2 518	52	13	287	8	–	8
Professional specialty occupations	263	6 776	94	178	578	19	22	6
Engineers and natural scientists	46	942	22	20	87	6	–	–
Engineers	40	466	15	20	57	6	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	18	464	–	3	60	–	5	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	891	15	68	122	–	5	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	129	2 061	14	57	171	13	6	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	1 438	10	49	120	8	6	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	976	35 499	404	258	2 277	42	71	15
Health technologists and technicians	24	853	31	–	68	7	–	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	70	1 395	8	18	100	5	11	–
Sales occupations	282	8 306	167	41	437	6	32	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	81	1 267	22	14	115	–	8	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	78	2 242	59	27	105	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	123	4 797	86	–	217	6	24	–
Cashiers	45	1 981	38	–	93	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	600	24 945	198	199	1 672	24	28	8
Computer equipment operators	19	781	7	–	91	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	139	5 924	61	61	454	–	7	–
Financial records processing occupations	81	2 884	24	38	115	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	39	1 624	12	7	49	–	–	8
Service occupations	521	21 443	163	98	1 328	32	8	7
Private household occupations	129	1 221	4	8	57	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	65	1 650	11	15	219	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	25	346	–	7	104	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	327	18 572	148	75	1 052	32	8	7
Food service occupations	185	6 902	95	23	175	18	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	38	7 104	11	40	391	8	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	447	–	3	41	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	46	433	–	3	26	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	338	13 221	138	83	807	36	17	24
Mechanics and repairers	100	4 386	48	31	333	6	5	18
Construction trades	126	2 354	34	12	226	12	6	–
Precision production occupations	112	6 475	56	40	248	18	6	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	439	30 077	206	62	1 034	42	22	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	207	16 838	65	15	438	13	6	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	82	3 574	10	7	79	11	5	5
Transportation occupations	56	3 762	64	11	251	6	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	56	3 613	48	6	195	6	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	11	535	6	–	31	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83	5 368	61	29	235	12	11	–
Construction laborers	5	412	6	6	13	6	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	1 262	23	7	99	6	6	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 240**	**51 153**	**568**	**374**	**2 732**	**64**	**66**	**14**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	188	5 833	108	94	481	10	10	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	70	2 460	48	8	181	–	5	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	87	–	–	6	–	–	–
Management related occupations	27	1 113	33	6	78	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	118	3 373	60	86	300	10	5	–
Engineers and natural scientists	–	193	7	–	13	–	–	–
Engineers	–	23	–	–	8	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	68	–	–	8	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	769	11	48	108	–	5	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	84	1 392	14	26	114	10	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	56	1 082	10	18	85	5	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	578	21 008	272	187	1 365	42	48	7
Health technologists and technicians	14	572	27	–	46	7	–	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	259	–	6	11	5	6	–
Sales occupations	168	3 593	78	20	235	6	14	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35	197	–	–	39	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	40	609	27	20	43	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	93	2 787	51	–	153	6	14	–
Cashiers	39	1 378	31	–	62	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	396	16 584	167	161	1 073	24	28	–
Computer equipment operators	11	290	7	–	24	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	132	5 762	61	61	454	–	7	–
Financial records processing occupations	52	2 052	19	30	73	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	320	–	–	20	–	–	–
Service occupations	269	8 030	84	54	524	6	8	7
Private household occupations	117	1 164	–	4	57	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	4	191	–	–	12	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	16	–	–	12	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	148	6 675	84	50	455	6	8	7
Food service occupations	58	1 217	42	11	72	–	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	2 251	–	27	59	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	82	–	–	4	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	12	75	–	–	4	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	1 899	17	9	73	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	12	119	–	–	6	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	30	1 745	17	9	67	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	151	14 301	87	30	285	6	–	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	59	10 337	51	15	236	–	–	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	66	1 896	5	7	27	–	–	–
Transportation occupations	6	87	18	–	6	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	6	87	13	–	6	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	230	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	1 751	13	8	16	6	–	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	97	–	–	–	6	–	–

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**490 918**	**2 891**	**103 760**	**384 267**	**1 617**	**407**	**377**	**30**	**3 539**	**127**
No workers	120 971	276	17 710	102 985	222	39	37	2	823	16
1 worker	170 149	887	32 088	137 174	572	207	197	10	1 265	52
2 workers	149 634	1 227	39 734	108 673	692	121	107	14	1 062	47
3 or more workers	50 164	501	14 228	35 435	131	40	36	4	389	12
Married-couple families	**300 695**	**2 186**	**73 233**	**225 276**	**1 288**	**353**	**326**	**27**	**2 373**	**96**
No workers	28 045	72	4 565	23 408	134	23	23	–	234	2
1 worker	107 659	664	21 360	85 635	385	170	160	10	837	35
2 workers	124 306	1 020	34 735	88 551	658	121	107	14	934	47
3 or more workers	40 685	430	12 573	27 682	111	39	36	3	368	12
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**622 526**	**3 583**	**122 930**	**496 013**	**2 564**	**604**	**564**	**40**	**4 514**	**192**
Less than $5,000	158 657	337	24 450	133 870	645	112	105	7	1 039	49
$5,000 to $7,499	71 119	306	10 953	59 860	285	54	50	4	459	10
$7,500 to $9,999	59 527	284	10 344	48 899	243	68	66	2	418	24
$10,000 to $14,999	107 523	569	19 968	86 986	399	100	92	8	776	27
$15,000 to $19,999	79 578	527	18 544	60 507	312	110	102	8	556	22
$20,000 to $24,999	56 620	538	13 978	42 104	330	47	42	5	389	20
$25,000 to $34,999	56 379	392	15 031	40 956	208	72	69	3	491	26
$35,000 to $49,999	23 658	351	6 985	16 322	120	16	16	–	253	14
$50,000 or more	9 465	279	2 677	6 509	22	25	22	3	133	–
Median	$10 901	$17 368	$13 821	$10 271	$11 714	$12 647	$12 460	$14 375	$11 973	$13 250
Mean	$13 772	$23 459	$16 302	$13 075	$14 632	$16 330	$16 142	$18 970	$15 734	$14 795
Families	**490 918**	**2 891**	**103 760**	**384 267**	**1 617**	**407**	**377**	**30**	**3 539**	**127**
Less than $5,000	108 654	211	18 573	89 870	233	43	43	–	633	18
$5,000 to $7,499	56 823	246	8 726	47 851	159	42	38	4	356	3
$7,500 to $9,999	46 126	200	8 217	37 709	162	27	25	2	268	24
$10,000 to $14,999	84 930	456	16 382	68 092	234	54	46	8	640	27
$15,000 to $19,999	66 618	381	16 234	50 003	249	83	77	6	460	9
$20,000 to $24,999	49 365	488	12 774	36 103	265	46	41	5	369	13
$25,000 to $34,999	49 577	367	13 930	35 280	198	71	69	2	470	26
$35,000 to $49,999	20 855	296	6 573	13 986	99	16	16	–	232	7
$50,000 or more	7 970	246	2 351	5 373	18	25	22	3	111	–
Median	$11 816	$19 319	$14 994	$11 110	$15 314	$16 616	$16 629	$16 250	$13 919	$13 937
Mean	$14 619	$24 693	$17 132	$13 865	$18 095	$20 262	$20 087	$22 466	$17 138	$16 056
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**199 340**	**1 243**	**31 325**	**166 772**	**1 812**	**381**	**362**	**19**	**1 814**	**112**
Median income	$5 623	$7 772	$6 361	$5 451	$3 406	$2 961	$2 895	$4 167	$3 628	$4 875
Mean income	$7 326	$10 442	$7 725	$7 227	$4 972	$5 130	$5 087	$5 932	$6 462	$9 609
Males 15 years and over, with income	**521 438**	**3 592**	**115 917**	**401 929**	**2 661**	**570**	**535**	**35**	**4 542**	**224**
Median income	$9 102	$12 110	$10 339	$8 750	$7 158	$9 889	$9 700	$12 187	$9 671	$6 571
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.1	64.8	53.6	50.3	43.5	52.1	51.2	65.7	41.4	38.4
Median income	$12 294	$13 925	$13 355	$12 014	$12 977	$16 092	$16 186	$14 528	$15 596	$13 001
Females 15 years and over, with income	**534 593**	**3 543**	**110 564**	**420 486**	**1 988**	**540**	**491**	**49**	**3 635**	**176**
Median income	$4 858	$6 586	$5 144	$4 771	$4 608	$3 519	$3 500	$3 833	$3 766	$4 688
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.8	35.5	29.3	27.3	29.8	25.4	24.8	30.6	16.2	26.7
Median income	$9 314	$9 452	$8 890	$9 444	$9 362	$10 360	$10 455	$7 750	$10 607	$15 941
Per capita income	**$4 363**	**$6 637**	**$4 892**	**$4 204**	**$5 142**	**$4 997**	**$4 936**	**$5 770**	**$4 633**	**$3 489**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$5 833	$11 000	$7 142	$5 528	$6 144	$9 250	$8 250	$11 250	$5 479	$7 500
25 to 34 years	$10 388	$13 931	$12 742	$9 776	$13 268	$17 708	$17 578	$18 750	$14 167	$13 062
35 to 44 years	$12 748	$18 456	$16 138	$11 973	$17 412	$17 143	$17 321	$14 375	$15 774	$35 472
45 to 54 years	$15 802	$24 700	$19 780	$14 580	$24 219	$22 292	$22 697	$15 000	$21 625	$16 389
55 to 64 years	$15 244	$23 300	$18 846	$14 211	$19 946	$21 250	$21 500	$19 375	$14 872	$28 750
65 years and over	$9 562	$15 568	$10 568	$9 350	$8 065	$8 523	$8 295	$23 750	$9 912	$3 750
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$11 816**	**$19 319**	**$14 994**	**$11 110**	**$15 314**	**$16 616**	**$16 629**	**$16 250**	**$13 919**	**$13 937**
With own children under 18 years	$10 513	$17 677	$13 701	$9 782	$14 702	$16 622	$16 778	$14 063	$13 179	$12 321
With own children under 6 years	$9 324	$14 744	$11 763	$8 680	$12 439	$15 417	$15 446	$13 750	$11 661	$9 107
Without own children under 18 years	$14 590	$21 894	$17 032	$13 910	$17 292	$16 591	$16 023	$19 063	$15 645	$20 357
Married-couple families	**$16 254**	**$21 707**	**$18 443**	**$15 493**	**$16 781**	**$18 050**	**$18 214**	**$16 875**	**$18 424**	**$16 944**
With own children under 18 years	$16 072	$21 131	$18 342	$15 246	$16 413	$17 734	$18 125	$14 688	$19 310	$13 750
With own children under 6 years	$14 268	$18 795	$16 255	$13 553	$13 625	$16 375	$16 473	$13 750	$15 810	$9 732
Without own children under 18 years	$16 626	$23 599	$18 674	$15 979	$18 393	$18 611	$18 500	$18 750	$17 500	$21 607
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 466**	**$8 671**	**$5 355**	**$5 473**	**$5 938**	**$4 875**	**$4 688**	**$9 375**	**$5 129**	**$7 969**
With own children under 18 years	$4 751	$6 732	$4 674	$4 761	$4 274	$5 227	$5 000	$8 750	$4 831	$9 063
With own children under 6 years	$4 113	$5 617	$4 077	$4 118	$3 015	$3 472	$3 472	–	$4 570	$4 688
Without own children under 18 years	$9 738	$17 969	$11 653	$9 436	$15 625	$4 545	$4 432	$21 250	$8 897	$3 750
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$3 996	$5 408	$3 854	$4 022	$4 549	$7 386	$7 159	$8 750	$5 134	$4 318
1 worker	$10 760	$13 278	$11 233	$10 653	$10 897	$16 369	$16 382	$16 250	$12 370	$12 143
2 workers	$18 725	$21 647	$19 250	$18 488	$20 202	$16 723	$16 791	$13 750	$20 717	$21 607
3 or more workers	$26 563	$28 558	$27 838	$26 009	$24 471	$26 563	$26 250	$75000+	$31 528	$35 113
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**622 526**	**3 583**	**122 930**	**496 013**	**2 564**	**604**	**564**	**40**	**4 514**	**192**
With earnings	454 304	3 188	99 917	351 199	2 037	516	485	31	3 304	150
Mean earnings	$15 920	$23 593	$17 646	$15 359	$15 934	$16 668	$16 470	$19 763	$17 776	$16 412
With wage or salary income	447 780	3 133	98 544	346 103	1 993	490	460	30	3 260	150
Mean wage or salary income	$15 543	$22 802	$17 135	$15 024	$14 491	$16 344	$16 092	$20 204	$17 286	$16 412
With nonfarm self-employment income	22 733	237	5 982	16 514	144	43	37	6	195	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 643	$15 797	$12 208	$11 378	$24 135	$14 457	$16 713	$549	$11 962	–
With farm self-employment income	1 262	6	342	914	13	11	5	6	12	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 240	$5 405	$4 457	$6 912	$7 813	–$2 690	–$6 567	$541	$3 750	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	87 035	889	23 758	62 388	692	198	183	15	967	32
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 698	$4 109	$1 821	$1 617	$1 862	$1 569	$1 412	$3 474	$1 730	$2 200
With Social Security income	74 307	382	13 381	60 544	425	116	106	10	646	42
Mean Social Security income	$3 363	$3 574	$3 302	$3 376	$3 638	$4 214	$4 298	$3 327	$4 076	$3 594
With public assistance income	173 760	477	24 894	148 389	286	65	65	–	991	28
Mean public assistance income	$3 476	$3 622	$3 226	$3 517	$2 735	$3 322	$3 322	–	$3 518	$2 526
With all other income	103 673	434	24 474	78 765	572	111	97	14	1 246	30
Mean all other income	$3 274	$4 827	$2 989	$3 353	$2 520	$2 226	$1 921	$4 340	$3 611	$2 896

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**118**	**22 878**	**368 621**	**7 232**	**361 389**	**2 365**	**1 111**	**4 250**	**1 190**	**585**
No workers	6	1 963	101 376	354	101 022	362	116	845	179	91
1 worker	52	7 901	131 607	2 334	129 273	888	369	1 375	425	266
2 workers	51	9 298	102 661	3 286	99 375	905	490	1 570	453	167
3 or more workers	9	3 716	32 977	1 258	31 719	210	136	460	133	61
Married-couple families	**106**	**18 575**	**212 587**	**5 886**	**206 701**	**1 774**	**931**	**2 757**	**849**	**456**
No workers	1	745	22 865	202	22 663	129	56	197	55	40
1 worker	45	6 169	81 162	1 696	79 466	618	294	792	280	230
2 workers	51	8 388	83 037	2 874	80 163	855	470	1 385	402	136
3 or more workers	9	3 273	25 523	1 114	24 409	172	111	383	112	50
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**183**	**25 594**	**478 970**	**8 551**	**470 419**	**2 982**	**1 322**	**5 442**	**1 677**	**772**
Less than $5,000	26	1 947	132 483	560	131 923	489	163	1 290	286	181
$5,000 to $7,499	18	1 333	58 993	466	58 527	321	65	429	168	94
$7,500 to $9,999	6	1 494	47 911	506	47 405	246	76	444	158	43
$10,000 to $14,999	58	3 583	84 570	1 167	83 403	424	214	913	224	175
$15,000 to $19,999	15	3 748	58 059	1 300	56 759	637	248	730	318	71
$20,000 to $24,999	34	4 112	39 305	1 313	37 992	426	189	528	144	116
$25,000 to $34,999	7	5 490	37 080	1 614	35 466	313	202	652	171	57
$35,000 to $49,999	12	2 663	14 796	1 137	13 659	111	114	319	179	13
$50,000 or more	7	1 224	5 773	488	5 285	15	51	137	29	22
Median	$13 413	$20 789	$10 005	$20 885	$9 860	$15 066	$17 500	$12 614	$15 033	$11 717
Mean	$18 114	$22 909	$12 744	$23 965	$12 540	$15 316	$20 103	$15 857	$17 074	$14 374
Families	**118**	**22 878**	**368 621**	**7 232**	**361 389**	**2 365**	**1 111**	**4 250**	**1 190**	**585**
Less than $5,000	8	1 416	88 795	341	88 454	313	115	831	121	93
$5,000 to $7,499	9	1 087	47 083	319	46 764	249	53	327	127	82
$7,500 to $9,999	12	1 358	36 745	394	36 351	172	64	386	105	30
$10,000 to $14,999	24	3 088	65 933	929	65 004	345	167	632	134	131
$15,000 to $19,999	13	3 311	47 793	1 101	46 692	498	234	542	226	55
$20,000 to $24,999	26	3 955	33 295	1 147	32 148	363	156	504	122	116
$25,000 to $34,999	7	5 044	31 695	1 459	30 236	308	190	612	163	43
$35,000 to $49,999	12	2 488	12 583	1 085	11 498	108	100	290	163	13
$50,000 or more	7	1 131	4 699	457	4 242	9	32	126	29	22
Median	$18 654	$21 377	$10 799	$22 075	$10 633	$15 784	$18 003	$14 536	$17 308	$13 301
Mean	$22 159	$23 509	$13 490	$25 274	$13 254	$16 399	$20 399	$17 420	$19 705	$16 266
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**83**	**7 581**	**161 490**	**2 299**	**159 191**	**1 163**	**592**	**2 339**	**1 269**	**366**
Median income	$5 611	$5 827	$5 469	$8 190	$5 425	$5 313	$3 699	$3 728	$3 158	$3 600
Mean income	$8 308	$7 579	$7 251	$10 070	$7 211	$7 372	$7 186	$5 962	$5 275	$5 128
Males 15 years and over, with income	**249**	**28 885**	**381 957**	**8 913**	**373 044**	**3 047**	**1 967**	**5 104**	**1 825**	**798**
Median income	$10 094	$12 544	$8 625	$13 561	$8 541	$10 061	$8 255	$9 782	$8 886	$8 474
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.0	61.4	49.7	62.7	49.4	54.7	41.0	48.7	41.3	51.3
Median income	$13 384	$16 349	$11 858	$16 473	$11 762	$12 684	$15 992	$15 133	$15 912	$11 508
Females 15 years and over, with income	**169**	**24 598**	**404 610**	**8 722**	**395 888**	**2 404**	**1 295**	**4 610**	**1 527**	**532**
Median income	$5 036	$5 989	$4 745	$6 596	$4 713	$5 188	$3 588	$4 681	$4 459	$4 379
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.2	36.0	27.0	38.7	26.7	32.2	23.9	27.5	25.1	29.1
Median income	$9 167	$10 085	$9 441	$10 688	$9 402	$9 525	$9 414	$9 816	$10 781	$8 525
Per capita income	**$3 811**	**$5 863**	**$4 151**	**$7 390**	**$4 087**	**$4 370**	**$4 596**	**$4 577**	**$4 843**	**$4 258**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	–	$11 329	$5 460	$14 583	$5 388	$7 405	$9 821	$4 274	$11 071	$6 793
25 to 34 years	$19 250	$18 932	$9 508	$20 656	$9 355	$14 345	$16 875	$13 528	$15 101	$12 083
35 to 44 years	$21 875	$22 065	$11 575	$22 371	$11 407	$17 804	$20 338	$17 779	$17 772	$12 000
45 to 54 years	$21 964	$25 481	$14 144	$26 624	$13 884	$21 000	$23 438	$19 200	$23 750	$22 961
55 to 64 years	$8 929	$25 664	$13 885	$24 830	$13 665	$16 687	$16 944	$18 500	$17 045	$22 120
65 years and over	$13 750	$13 893	$9 267	$15 260	$9 134	$12 292	$11 250	$11 484	$9 107	$11 806
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 654**	**$21 377**	**$10 799**	**$22 075**	**$10 633**	**$15 784**	**$18 003**	**$14 536**	**$17 308**	**$13 301**
With own children under 18 years	$20 208	$20 994	$9 408	$21 319	$9 247	$15 638	$17 284	$13 527	$16 420	$12 667
With own children under 6 years	$11 458	$18 739	$8 382	$19 618	$8 233	$14 866	$16 166	$10 102	$14 881	$10 781
Without own children under 18 years	$14 423	$22 560	$13 704	$23 879	$13 530	$16 156	$21 007	$16 417	$19 517	$14 803
Married-couple families	**$19 808**	**$23 165**	**$15 104**	**$24 038**	**$14 885**	**$17 655**	**$19 658**	**$19 801**	**$20 668**	**$14 951**
With own children under 18 years	$21 458	$22 938	$14 769	$23 304	$14 555	$18 597	$18 949	$20 000	$20 465	$14 694
With own children under 6 years	$15 000	$20 570	$13 192	$21 090	$13 008	$16 992	$17 213	$15 938	$18 036	$12 727
Without own children under 18 years	$14 423	$23 886	$15 764	$25 211	$15 551	$15 687	$21 215	$19 088	$20 958	$20 150
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 357**	**$9 029**	**$5 425**	**$10 309**	**$5 398**	**$6 261**	**$4 786**	**$5 390**	**$7 902**	**$6 087**
With own children under 18 years	$5 357	$7 238	$4 733	$8 076	$4 721	$5 721	$4 697	$4 846	$7 591	$4 798
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$6 037	$4 100	$6 557	$4 094	$4 071	$4 500	$3 943	$5 761	$4 028
Without own children under 18 years	–	$18 017	$9 342	$15 062	$9 281	$21 071	$13 125	$8 245	$8 750	$13 365
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$4 000	$5 896	$4 005	$5 900	$4 001	$4 956	$4 038	$4 207	$5 949	$3 995
1 worker	$11 818	$17 078	$10 489	$16 250	$10 431	$11 349	$17 340	$12 123	$13 750	$12 065
2 workers	$21 875	$23 872	$18 214	$23 899	$18 055	$19 605	$20 250	$20 981	$22 198	$17 687
3 or more workers	$40 906	$31 490	$25 701	$33 579	$25 475	$28 214	$25 714	$27 049	$32 920	$23 884
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**183**	**25 594**	**478 970**	**8 551**	**470 419**	**2 982**	**1 322**	**5 442**	**1 677**	**772**
With earnings	165	23 127	336 040	7 968	328 072	2 480	1 157	4 248	1 386	633
Mean earnings	$17 604	$22 923	$15 036	$23 676	$14 826	$16 128	$20 603	$17 684	$17 903	$15 181
With wage or salary income	147	22 630	331 246	7 773	323 473	2 441	1 131	4 216	1 374	624
Mean wage or salary income	$14 983	$22 121	$14 719	$22 691	$14 528	$15 792	$20 145	$17 415	$17 356	$15 255
With nonfarm self-employment income	27	1 675	15 516	677	14 839	77	88	173	51	21
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$25 672	$17 162	$11 048	$18 129	$10 725	$18 494	$11 320	$9 642	$18 555	$4 700
With farm self-employment income	3	123	810	19	791	19	6	16	2	7
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 005	$6 563	$6 804	$37	$6 966	$1 387	$9 475	$1 911	$10 005	–$1 205
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	64	7 018	58 116	2 746	55 370	561	379	978	520	179
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 800	$1 945	$1 598	$2 060	$1 575	$1 715	$2 175	$1 235	$1 478	$884
With Social Security income	31	3 516	58 086	1 058	57 028	299	189	751	282	99
Mean Social Security income	$4 607	$3 780	$3 363	$3 992	$3 351	$3 432	$3 893	$3 543	$3 866	$3 797
With public assistance income	22	2 747	146 204	562	145 642	456	86	1 282	218	140
Mean public assistance income	$2 024	$3 894	$3 508	$2 883	$3 510	$3 493	$2 406	$3 411	$2 804	$3 050
With all other income	24	4 992	75 319	1 546	73 773	658	259	916	410	164
Mean all other income	$1 819	$3 716	$3 324	$3 086	$3 329	$3 179	$3 752	$3 200	$3 291	$3 210

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**888**	**246**	**3 266**	**500**	**500**	–	**96**	**64**	**1 135**
No workers	141	28	786	80	80	–	14	–	231
1 worker	298	147	1 210	131	131	–	50	27	404
2 workers	386	57	913	198	198	–	27	34	421
3 or more workers	63	14	357	91	91	–	5	3	79
Married-couple families	**703**	**211**	**2 153**	**366**	**366**	–	**65**	**57**	**780**
No workers	85	16	223	29	29	–	–	–	68
1 worker	210	124	796	120	120	–	33	20	269
2 workers	365	57	798	159	159	–	27	34	397
3 or more workers	43	14	336	58	58	–	5	3	46
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 488**	**421**	**4 177**	**650**	**650**	–	**158**	**68**	**1 450**
Less than $5,000	345	93	1 017	54	54	–	46	–	325
$5,000 to $7,499	169	49	442	100	100	–	10	7	174
$7,500 to $9,999	167	57	381	37	37	–	22	–	114
$10,000 to $14,999	243	77	735	110	110	–	25	23	199
$15,000 to $19,999	172	66	491	72	72	–	22	6	309
$20,000 to $24,999	176	24	359	116	116	–	13	22	190
$25,000 to $34,999	120	27	393	90	90	–	13	–	113
$35,000 to $49,999	80	6	238	52	52	–	7	3	26
$50,000 or more	16	22	121	19	19	–	–	7	–
Median	$12 423	$10 464	$11 542	$16 765	$16 765	–	$10 500	$19 167	$12 029
Mean	$14 279	$14 595	$15 316	$18 537	$18 537	–	$12 768	$24 937	$12 982
Families	**888**	**246**	**3 266**	**500**	**500**	–	**96**	**64**	**1 135**
Less than $5,000	113	33	625	3	3	–	18	–	219
$5,000 to $7,499	90	37	339	70	70	–	3	7	142
$7,500 to $9,999	92	16	257	22	22	–	22	–	82
$10,000 to $14,999	142	36	603	78	78	–	25	19	140
$15,000 to $19,999	125	45	401	72	72	–	9	6	256
$20,000 to $24,999	141	24	343	94	94	–	6	22	160
$25,000 to $34,999	114	27	382	95	95	–	13	–	110
$35,000 to $49,999	59	6	217	47	47	–	–	3	26
$50,000 or more	12	22	99	19	19	–	–	7	–
Median	$15 216	$15 064	$13 370	$20 192	$20 192	–	$12 500	$20 000	$14 308
Mean	$17 408	$19 386	$16 679	$21 454	$21 454	–	$12 667	$25 760	$13 822
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 179**	**336**	**1 685**	**200**	**200**	–	**109**	**4**	**401**
Median income	$3 567	$2 806	$3 427	$6 111	$6 111	–	$4 969	$11 000	$6 326
Mean income	$5 398	$4 820	$6 238	$6 206	$6 206	–	$9 871	$11 770	$8 120
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 540**	**407**	**4 083**	**705**	**705**	–	**180**	**83**	**1 101**
Median income	$7 158	$7 904	$9 521	$10 352	$10 352	–	$6 333	$13 913	$9 996
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.7	43.0	40.8	43.7	43.7	–	42.2	62.7	52.6
Median income	$13 571	$15 482	$15 550	$13 195	$13 195	–	$12 540	$15 686	$11 321
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 274**	**372**	**3 356**	**640**	**640**	–	**146**	**94**	**1 162**
Median income	$5 459	$3 512	$3 732	$5 746	$5 746	–	$4 750	$1 762	$6 022
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.4	20.7	15.9	32.7	32.7	–	32.2	34.0	35.5
Median income	$11 778	$10 524	$10 848	$8 990	$8 990	–	$15 941	$5 857	$9 698
Per capita income	**$5 207**	**$4 746**	**$4 599**	**$5 496**	**$5 612**	–	**$3 262**	**$5 555**	**$4 202**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$6 125	$7 381	$4 991	$11 458	$11 458	–	$6 667	–	$7 679
25 to 34 years	$13 094	$15 333	$13 772	$18 542	$18 542	–	$12 625	$22 708	$12 391
35 to 44 years	$20 481	$28 500	$15 714	$21 458	$21 458	–	–	$75000+	$16 034
45 to 54 years	$26 023	$20 833	$21 042	$26 458	$26 458	–	$16 250	$19 583	$20 441
55 to 64 years	$17 955	$21 125	$14 263	$19 583	$19 583	–	$28 750	–	$15 167
65 years and over	$7 454	$8 295	$9 671	$17 708	$17 708	–	$3 750	$13 750	$13 929
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$15 216**	**$15 064**	**$13 370**	**$20 192**	**$20 192**	–	**$12 500**	**$20 000**	**$14 308**
With own children under 18 years	$14 443	$16 321	$12 827	$20 323	$20 323	–	$11 500	$22 000	$12 127
With own children under 6 years	$12 917	$11 964	$11 337	$15 536	$15 536	–	$8 929	$11 250	$11 382
Without own children under 18 years	$17 260	$9 609	$14 452	$19 688	$19 688	–	$13 333	$14 615	$16 603
Married-couple families	**$16 338**	**$16 186**	**$17 813**	**$20 690**	**$20 690**	–	**$13 977**	**$20 875**	**$16 203**
With own children under 18 years	$16 337	$16 964	$18 835	$21 593	$21 593	–	$13 000	$22 813	$16 230
With own children under 6 years	$13 591	$15 192	$15 557	$20 213	$20 213	–	$9 554	$11 250	$15 337
Without own children under 18 years	$16 339	$11 250	$16 250	$17 937	$17 937	–	$14 792	$14 615	$16 118
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 472**	**$4 931**	**$5 047**	**$11 250**	**$11 250**	–	**$7 969**	**$6 250**	**$5 517**
With own children under 18 years	$7 546	$5 455	$4 770	$7 083	$7 083	–	$9 063	$6 250	$4 838
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$4 821	$4 602	$6 250	$6 250	–	$4 688	–	$3 675
Without own children under 18 years	$21 250	$4 432	$8 897	$27 404	$27 404	–	$3 750	–	$21 583
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$4 386	$6 750	$5 023	$6 515	$6 515	–	$4 091	–	$4 531
1 worker	$12 756	$15 515	$12 282	$15 481	$15 481	–	$12 500	$12 656	$8 839
2 workers	$20 389	$15 511	$20 108	$23 571	$23 571	–	$14 375	$22 917	$19 154
3 or more workers	$24 625	$24 688	$32 218	$25 956	$25 956	–	$26 250	$40 906	$27 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 488**	**421**	**4 177**	**650**	**650**	–	**158**	**68**	**1 450**
With earnings	1 170	353	3 022	533	533	–	121	68	1 120
Mean earnings	$15 526	$14 767	$17 348	$19 935	$19 935	–	$14 364	$23 378	$13 795
With wage or salary income	1 150	337	2 978	521	521	–	121	63	1 094
Mean wage or salary income	$15 063	$14 441	$16 803	$19 936	$19 936	–	$14 364	$16 628	$13 722
With nonfarm self-employment income	78	22	193	38	38	–	–	12	31
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 806	$15 735	$12 080	$6 271	$6 271	–	–	$45 182	$13 837
With farm self-employment income	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	9
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	$9 255	–	–	–	–	–	$1 145
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	400	112	838	172	172	–	20	32	245
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 851	$1 829	$1 785	$1 673	$1 673	–	$2 609	$1 123	$3 033
With Social Security income	248	84	599	84	84	–	30	13	136
Mean Social Security income	$3 553	$4 331	$4 077	$3 384	$3 384	–	$2 933	$5 390	$3 244
With public assistance income	196	58	936	115	115	–	23	–	286
Mean public assistance income	$2 667	$3 123	$3 526	$5 151	$5 151	–	$2 270	–	$3 367
With all other income	331	95	1 137	114	114	–	30	–	323
Mean all other income	$2 831	$1 914	$3 792	$2 274	$2 274	–	$2 896	–	$3 795

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**488 110**	**104 397**	**383 713**	**748**	**3 574**	**993**	**446**	**230**	**129**	**2 089**
No workers	120 875	17 905	102 970	95	783	139	86	41	12	604
1 worker	169 206	32 282	136 924	240	1 135	346	199	72	80	773
2 workers	148 358	39 907	108 451	314	1 246	381	117	95	31	526
3 or more workers	49 671	14 303	35 368	99	410	127	44	22	6	186
Married-couple families	**298 426**	**73 613**	**224 813**	**616**	**2 284**	**695**	**337**	**150**	**105**	**1 208**
No workers	28 051	4 654	23 397	46	184	45	37	13	–	139
1 worker	106 903	21 459	85 444	182	669	214	169	35	68	487
2 workers	123 212	34 867	88 345	314	1 096	330	90	90	31	417
3 or more workers	40 260	12 633	27 627	74	335	106	41	12	6	165
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**618 973**	**123 673**	**495 300**	**907**	**4 521**	**1 376**	**574**	**570**	**234**	**2 717**
Less than $5,000	158 406	24 617	133 789	133	1 097	244	141	206	71	821
$5,000 to $7,499	70 853	11 048	59 805	49	329	113	79	72	38	304
$7,500 to $9,999	59 313	10 452	48 861	56	405	147	31	76	38	265
$10,000 to $14,999	107 017	20 126	86 891	143	765	204	141	41	32	508
$15,000 to $19,999	79 205	18 760	60 445	199	617	258	52	40	25	301
$20,000 to $24,999	56 058	14 056	42 002	122	411	117	83	70	–	196
$25,000 to $34,999	55 783	14 957	40 826	127	519	125	34	35	19	214
$35,000 to $49,999	23 285	7 017	16 268	55	258	145	5	30	–	82
$50,000 or more	9 053	2 640	6 413	23	120	23	8	–	11	26
Median	$10 862	$13 790	$10 262	$16 536	$12 256	$14 479	$11 268	$7 730	$8 026	$9 703
Mean	$13 688	$16 237	$13 052	$18 311	$15 712	$16 687	$12 894	$11 669	$11 970	$12 437
Families	**488 110**	**104 397**	**383 713**	**748**	**3 574**	**993**	**446**	**230**	**129**	**2 089**
Less than $5,000	108 573	18 739	89 834	92	723	102	82	48	22	541
$5,000 to $7,499	56 622	8 787	47 835	51	249	92	72	16	26	243
$7,500 to $9,999	45 942	8 257	37 685	50	356	99	26	25	5	181
$10,000 to $14,999	84 546	16 542	68 004	102	542	127	110	16	21	409
$15,000 to $19,999	66 399	16 447	49 952	176	467	186	38	21	25	237
$20,000 to $24,999	48 879	12 854	36 025	95	392	103	77	52	–	185
$25,000 to $34,999	49 016	13 860	35 156	117	484	128	28	35	19	207
$35,000 to $49,999	20 527	6 595	13 932	55	252	133	5	17	–	76
$50,000 or more	7 606	2 316	5 290	10	109	23	8	–	11	10
Median	$11 774	$14 959	$11 098	$16 917	$14 065	$17 173	$12 067	$16 190	$11 917	$10 872
Mean	$14 525	$17 058	$13 836	$18 496	$17 256	$19 278	$13 981	$17 109	$17 183	$13 032
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**197 513**	**31 283**	**166 230**	**410**	**1 675**	**967**	**272**	**585**	**138**	**1 062**
Median income	$5 610	$6 375	$5 455	$3 594	$3 942	$3 526	$3 750	$3 694	$4 500	$3 593
Mean income	$7 306	$7 724	$7 227	$7 169	$6 398	$5 484	$5 392	$5 584	$4 648	$6 413
Males 15 years and over, with income	**517 446**	**116 396**	**401 050**	**1 178**	**4 012**	**1 448**	**607**	**500**	**174**	**2 422**
Median income	$9 080	$10 322	$8 749	$8 926	$10 186	$8 983	$7 443	$5 975	$7 923	$8 681
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.0	53.5	50.3	42.6	49.2	43.8	47.4	33.4	44.8	38.6
Median income	$12 281	$13 365	$12 007	$15 287	$15 270	$15 550	$10 471	$12 543	$10 588	$13 014
Females 15 years and over, with income	**531 012**	**111 336**	**419 676**	**831**	**3 907**	**1 237**	**345**	**397**	**173**	**2 159**
Median income	$4 847	$5 133	$4 769	$3 506	$4 786	$4 895	$4 307	$5 340	$3 776	$3 688
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.7	29.3	27.3	23.3	26.9	27.9	24.6	28.7	23.1	13.4
Median income	$9 307	$8 873	$9 445	$9 200	$10 094	$11 113	$7 423	$11 474	$7 667	$9 726
Per capita income	**$4 339**	**$4 874**	**$4 196**	**$4 692**	**$4 545**	**$5 126**	**$3 819**	**$5 144**	**$4 299**	**$3 811**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$5 809	$7 085	$5 522	$8 214	$4 158	$8 958	$7 031	$3 750	$8 500	$4 478
25 to 34 years	$10 377	$12 808	$9 766	$16 461	$13 036	$13 973	$11 513	$11 042	$5 625	$11 088
35 to 44 years	$12 685	$16 106	$11 957	$21 292	$16 743	$17 083	$11 302	$20 625	$28 000	$12 473
45 to 54 years	$15 711	$19 662	$14 565	$19 671	$19 550	$23 125	$17 708	$25 795	$11 111	$15 962
55 to 64 years	$15 184	$18 750	$14 200	$9 891	$17 045	$21 250	$21 953	$15 179	$28 750	$10 625
65 years and over	$9 538	$10 584	$9 334	$7 250	$10 938	$9 271	$12 222	$28 750	$13 750	$11 250
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$11 774**	**$14 959**	**$11 098**	**$16 917**	**$14 065**	**$17 173**	**$12 067**	**$16 190**	**$11 917**	**$10 872**
With own children under 18 years	$10 474	$13 695	$9 772	$17 000	$12 993	$15 934	$11 429	$10 250	$15 167	$10 208
With own children under 6 years	$9 293	$11 779	$8 673	$16 352	$9 744	$12 578	$8 958	$8 750	$10 750	$9 210
Without own children under 18 years	$14 532	$16 964	$13 896	$16 346	$15 985	$19 762	$13 289	$25 469	$7 750	$12 718
Married-couple families	**$16 206**	**$18 392**	**$15 479**	**$18 042**	**$19 105**	**$20 496**	**$13 417**	**$20 500**	**$15 329**	**$15 664**
With own children under 18 years	$16 031	$18 299	$15 233	$18 317	$19 184	$20 230	$13 494	$20 100	$16 667	$16 227
With own children under 6 years	$14 246	$16 267	$13 548	$17 234	$15 261	$17 364	$11 667	$10 833	$11 833	$14 712
Without own children under 18 years	$16 563	$18 608	$15 964	$16 731	$18 792	$20 833	$12 917	$26 000	$9 250	$14 167
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 455**	**$5 362**	**$5 471**	**$4 881**	**$5 603**	**$8 241**	**$5 978**	**$8 529**	**$4 808**	**$4 691**
With own children under 18 years	$4 745	$4 672	$4 761	$4 643	$4 838	$7 866	$4 958	$7 941	$5 455	$4 554
With own children under 6 years	$4 109	$4 072	$4 118	$3 173	$3 843	$5 687	$4 028	$2 778	$4 821	$4 451
Without own children under 18 years	$9 706	$11 615	$9 427	$13 750	$8 462	$9 423	$13 173	$21 250	$3 750	$7 292
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$3 994	$3 858	$4 022	$3 464	$4 233	$5 382	$4 022	$2 750	$4 643	$4 612
1 worker	$10 744	$11 230	$10 645	$16 190	$11 978	$13 472	$11 215	$10 250	$12 333	$11 268
2 workers	$18 686	$19 217	$18 479	$18 672	$20 944	$21 615	$14 760	$22 639	$15 114	$16 331
3 or more workers	$26 522	$27 801	$25 997	$24 063	$26 625	$33 529	$23 750	$22 000	$30 468	$28 056
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**618 973**	**123 673**	**495 300**	**907**	**4 521**	**1 376**	**574**	**570**	**234**	**2 717**
With earnings	451 026	100 461	350 565	779	3 456	1 148	446	432	201	1 865
Mean earnings	$15 835	$17 586	$15 333	$19 437	$17 687	$17 607	$13 841	$13 095	$11 498	$14 083
With wage or salary income	444 595	99 082	345 513	764	3 424	1 138	446	432	190	1 844
Mean wage or salary income	$15 471	$17 078	$15 009	$18 536	$17 411	$17 386	$13 842	$12 632	$10 842	$13 900
With nonfarm self-employment income	22 406	6 013	16 393	59	131	26	5	32	17	101
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 427	$12 148	$11 163	$15 647	$11 503	$16 428	–$75	$6 250	$14 776	$6 270
With farm self-employment income	1 220	330	890	6	11	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 369	$4 491	$7 065	$9 475	$505	–	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	85 681	23 629	62 052	217	802	418	131	135	42	362
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 659	$1 789	$1 609	$2 087	$1 315	$1 011	$652	$1 295	$1 756	$1 252
With Social Security income	73 896	13 491	60 405	120	615	206	80	63	34	357
Mean Social Security income	$3 362	$3 307	$3 374	$3 562	$3 498	$3 987	$3 749	$4 174	$3 989	$3 582
With public assistance income	173 538	25 175	148 363	74	1 195	198	135	81	46	828
Mean public assistance income	$3 477	$3 237	$3 518	$2 540	$3 488	$2 717	$3 124	$2 471	$3 470	$3 443
With all other income	103 264	24 614	78 650	164	702	308	122	126	49	707
Mean all other income	$3 261	$2 967	$3 352	$2 429	$3 610	$3 140	$3 449	$2 831	$2 468	$4 165

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**67**	**60**	**26**	**379**	**326**	**784**	**814**	**813**	**347 794**	**200**
No workers	11	14	–	21	67	87	192	46	99 294	36
1 worker	25	27	6	104	129	276	291	254	124 831	65
2 workers	18	19	17	164	85	289	302	329	94 277	67
3 or more workers	13	–	3	90	45	132	29	184	29 392	32
Married-couple families	**57**	**29**	**26**	**320**	**227**	**536**	**543**	**589**	**196 669**	**172**
No workers	6	–	–	11	33	32	40	10	22 071	26
1 worker	20	10	6	99	71	165	189	156	76 526	47
2 workers	18	19	17	134	83	221	294	272	75 644	67
3 or more workers	13	–	3	76	40	118	20	151	22 428	32
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**93**	**108**	**30**	**407**	**447**	**954**	**1 045**	**963**	**454 044**	**255**
Less than $5,000	5	39	–	29	68	152	302	97	129 704	48
$5,000 to $7,499	–	10	–	–	81	54	152	73	57 115	30
$7,500 to $9,999	11	22	–	11	39	84	67	67	46 194	29
$10,000 to $14,999	12	20	15	28	59	187	141	189	80 844	34
$15,000 to $19,999	26	17	–	62	97	118	197	163	54 412	17
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	12	59	60	72	105	131	36 117	37
$25,000 to $34,999	13	–	–	136	13	147	72	94	32 939	39
$35,000 to $49,999	20	–	3	67	24	120	9	106	12 222	13
$50,000 or more	6	–	–	15	6	20	–	43	4 497	8
Median	$19 279	$8 068	$17 500	$25 585	$12 017	$15 000	$10 036	$16 672	$9 676	$13 594
Mean	$24 094	$8 670	$19 466	$25 229	$14 370	$19 561	$11 253	$21 823	$12 244	$16 394
Families	**67**	**60**	**26**	**379**	**326**	**784**	**814**	**813**	**347 794**	**200**
Less than $5,000	5	11	–	13	28	128	202	50	86 970	17
$5,000 to $7,499	–	3	–	–	63	33	120	61	45 696	12
$7,500 to $9,999	6	22	–	18	34	44	48	53	35 429	23
$10,000 to $14,999	5	20	11	28	54	137	93	160	62 911	34
$15,000 to $19,999	12	4	–	55	59	104	172	153	44 743	17
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	12	59	47	65	101	112	30 461	37
$25,000 to $34,999	13	–	–	136	11	138	69	97	27 920	39
$35,000 to $49,999	20	–	3	55	30	120	9	84	10 178	13
$50,000 or more	6	–	–	15	–	15	–	43	3 486	8
Median	$27 292	$9 318	$20 714	$25 665	$12 436	$17 589	$11 516	$17 877	$10 415	$18 750
Mean	$27 573	$9 335	$20 650	$25 501	$15 500	$21 198	$12 283	$23 419	$12 898	$19 577
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**37**	**95**	**4**	**63**	**181**	**351**	**270**	**486**	**153 710**	**79**
Median income	$12 867	$4 531	$11 000	$15 160	$4 700	$6 382	$5 000	$4 654	$5 390	$3 875
Mean income	$10 923	$6 851	$11 770	$17 924	$6 858	$6 976	$6 056	$5 436	$7 199	$4 040
Males 15 years and over, with income	**119**	**137**	**40**	**532**	**480**	**900**	**819**	**1 047**	**356 663**	**298**
Median income	$15 785	$3 808	$11 000	$13 763	$6 846	$11 431	$9 610	$9 561	$8 455	$10 171
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.7	32.8	72.5	58.8	45.0	57.6	49.8	55.6	49.1	48.0
Median income	$18 385	$12 039	$12 145	$17 720	$12 134	$13 422	$11 096	$13 677	$11 653	$14 682
Females 15 years and over, with income	**56**	**100**	**36**	**408**	**337**	**906**	**713**	**1 067**	**379 828**	**161**
Median income	$4 059	$3 941	$3 500	$6 643	$5 179	$6 785	$4 786	$5 427	$4 675	$3 463
Percent year-round full-time workers	12.5	22.0	44.4	35.8	34.7	42.1	29.2	36.5	26.3	23.6
Median income	$12 272	$15 113	$6 200	$10 778	$8 820	$10 467	$7 368	$9 329	$9 358	$12 151
Per capita income	**$7 686**	**$2 296**	**$4 512**	**$6 190**	**$3 579**	**$5 701**	**$3 456**	**$6 038**	**$4 009**	**$5 716**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	–	$6 667	–	$12 083	$6 630	$4 773	$7 163	$20 357	$5 268	$15 000
25 to 34 years	$26 250	$10 750	$23 750	$20 833	$12 292	$15 469	$7 367	$16 202	$9 177	$20 179
35 to 44 years	$33 280	–	–	$25 458	$15 179	$19 400	$15 893	$15 900	$11 147	$14 500
45 to 54 years	$35 472	$16 250	$20 714	$28 958	$23 036	$33 079	$19 000	$25 625	$13 490	$28 750
55 to 64 years	$35 065	–	–	$25 667	$23 958	$23 571	$11 538	$23 750	$13 452	$13 594
65 years and over	$9 792	$3 750	$13 750	$17 250	$4 688	$5 000	$13 036	$20 114	$9 084	$9 643
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$27 292**	**$9 318**	**$20 714**	**$25 665**	**$12 436**	**$17 589**	**$11 516**	**$17 877**	**$10 415**	**$18 750**
With own children under 18 years	$35 542	$9 375	$21 071	$24 837	$13 333	$14 854	$9 974	$16 612	$9 009	$25 938
With own children under 6 years	$45 000	$8 125	$11 250	$22 500	$14 000	$11 000	$9 010	$17 137	$8 049	$14 792
Without own children under 18 years	$19 375	$4 821	$14 500	$26 667	$10 357	$25 324	$15 478	$19 907	$13 342	$13 611
Married-couple families	**$32 983**	**$10 250**	**$20 714**	**$26 429**	**$18 534**	**$23 269**	**$15 956**	**$19 661**	**$14 608**	**$20 625**
With own children under 18 years	$36 618	$9 554	$21 071	$25 964	$18 774	$19 083	$16 142	$18 774	$14 259	$27 031
With own children under 6 years	$45 000	$8 750	$11 250	$23 250	$18 029	$15 078	$15 330	$18 219	$12 759	$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	$19 896	$13 750	$14 500	$27 202	$10 000	$31 702	$15 288	$22 870	$15 311	$13 125
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 250**	**$7 969**	–	**$9 653**	**$7 898**	**$8 080**	**$4 522**	**$11 908**	**$5 349**	**$10 250**
With own children under 18 years	$2500—	$9 063	–	$9 583	$7 898	$7 115	$4 210	$9 844	$4 687	$4 318
With own children under 6 years	–	$4 688	–	$21 250	$6 648	$4 250	$3 494	$10 313	$4 071	–
Without own children under 18 years	$11 250	$3 750	–	$15 250	–	$10 885	$20 139	$20 000	$9 228	$21 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 708	$4 091	–	$8 125	$5 945	$2 964	$4 098	$8 333	$3 989	$8 571
1 worker	$35 942	$10 250	$11 250	$18 846	$10 302	$12 283	$7 599	$11 797	$10 366	$13 977
2 workers	$25 833	$12 708	$21 250	$27 348	$19 429	$21 122	$17 841	$19 006	$17 871	$22 946
3 or more workers	$34 446	–	$40 906	$27 500	$30 537	$34 795	$22 361	$25 909	$25 155	$37 753
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**93**	**108**	**30**	**407**	**447**	**954**	**1 045**	**963**	**454 044**	**255**
With earnings	82	71	30	375	361	861	760	906	314 044	175
Mean earnings	$25 829	$11 076	$18 203	$24 631	$15 312	$20 209	$12 821	$21 215	$14 508	$20 142
With wage or salary income	82	71	25	375	361	832	738	883	309 712	175
Mean wage or salary income	$23 560	$11 076	$20 405	$24 247	$15 136	$18 098	$12 908	$18 988	$14 254	$20 142
With nonfarm self-employment income	9	–	5	22	17	89	19	109	13 686	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$20 672	–	$7 195	$6 560	$3 685	$26 307	$10 952	$22 793	$9 941	–
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	5	7	9	17	720	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	$205	$135	$1 145	–$1 739	$7 474	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	42	13	12	174	40	122	138	213	51 391	62
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$754	$241	$1 555	$1 280	$580	$1 773	$913	$2 842	$1 561	$796
With Social Security income	17	25	5	63	53	71	89	92	55 167	64
Mean Social Security income	$4 254	$2 818	$3 845	$4 574	$3 699	$3 236	$3 178	$4 474	$3 343	$4 711
With public assistance income	–	23	–	31	92	157	286	107	142 719	38
Mean public assistance income	–	$2 270	–	$2 568	$4 318	$2 366	$3 367	$2 817	$3 509	$4 047
With all other income	17	13	–	114	99	88	172	155	71 221	72
Mean all other income	$1 103	$1 862	–	$3 867	$2 821	$5 046	$3 741	$3 074	$3 337	$2 095

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**85**	**2 904**	**172**	**172**	**216**	**657**	**70**	**118**	**251**	**3 978**
No workers	7	716	18	18	56	120	–	–	68	874
1 worker	15	874	71	71	78	266	6	64	112	1 227
2 workers	46	967	47	47	73	189	48	48	65	1 341
3 or more workers	17	347	36	36	9	82	16	6	6	536
Married-couple families	**58**	**1 714**	**151**	**151**	**167**	**398**	**64**	**109**	**163**	**2 600**
No workers	4	146	12	12	39	33	–	–	25	244
1 worker	–	461	66	66	56	150	–	55	87	747
2 workers	46	828	40	40	63	147	48	48	45	1 168
3 or more workers	8	279	33	33	9	68	16	6	6	441
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**134**	**3 723**	**200**	**200**	**284**	**947**	**81**	**203**	**327**	**5 077**
Less than $5,000	43	1 040	14	14	66	220	–	29	115	971
$5,000 to $7,499	4	284	35	35	21	88	8	58	44	618
$7,500 to $9,999	6	373	14	14	52	125	6	12	17	446
$10,000 to $14,999	6	646	57	57	70	165	11	43	79	812
$15,000 to $19,999	43	513	33	33	22	177	12	28	13	707
$20,000 to $24,999	25	314	27	27	19	47	12	33	46	544
$25,000 to $34,999	–	396	15	15	23	43	24	–	13	638
$35,000 to $49,999	7	134	5	5	7	72	8	–	–	228
$50,000 or more	–	23	–	–	4	10	–	–	–	113
Median	$15 690	$11 008	$12 727	$12 727	$10 417	$11 250	$21 458	$10 781	$8 162	$13 072
Mean	$13 348	$13 429	$14 907	$14 907	$13 001	$13 600	$22 083	$11 400	$10 211	$15 772
Families	**85**	**2 904**	**172**	**172**	**216**	**657**	**70**	**118**	**251**	**3 978**
Less than $5,000	12	676	–	–	37	102	–	6	82	649
$5,000 to $7,499	4	224	35	35	14	73	8	42	37	506
$7,500 to $9,999	6	330	14	14	41	99	6	6	12	321
$10,000 to $14,999	8	460	51	51	53	99	6	22	54	590
$15,000 to $19,999	35	391	25	25	22	112	6	20	13	582
$20,000 to $24,999	13	300	27	27	19	47	12	22	40	461
$25,000 to $34,999	–	374	15	15	23	49	24	–	13	578
$35,000 to $49,999	7	128	5	5	7	66	8	–	–	182
$50,000 or more	–	21	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	109
Median	$16 078	$11 968	$13 409	$13 409	$12 222	$13 176	$23 750	$11 563	$8 854	$14 305
Mean	$15 706	$14 714	$15 911	$15 911	$14 017	$15 574	$23 137	$12 275	$10 867	$16 850
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**98**	**1 344**	**59**	**59**	**94**	**821**	**11**	**269**	**166**	**1 545**
Median income	$3 933	$3 943	$5 875	$5 875	$3 895	$2 995	$15 106	$2 363	$3 091	$7 628
Mean income	$5 344	$6 558	$5 270	$5 270	$5 562	$4 902	$15 375	$3 989	$4 251	$8 654
Males 15 years and over, with income	**152**	**3 193**	**244**	**244**	**263**	**1 014**	**121**	**240**	**307**	**4 274**
Median income	$6 667	$9 550	$8 905	$8 905	$9 738	$6 462	$13 386	$4 316	$6 190	$10 379
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.1	45.8	51.2	51.2	54.0	33.1	57.9	28.8	40.1	57.0
Median income	$11 385	$13 648	$9 767	$9 767	$13 025	$12 126	$20 182	$10 625	$10 781	$13 390
Females 15 years and over, with income	**141**	**3 153**	**110**	**110**	**214**	**848**	**78**	**195**	**199**	**4 611**
Median income	$2 868	$4 622	$4 818	$4 818	$4 556	$4 632	$2 333	$3 792	$4 137	$5 338
Percent year-round full-time workers	17.0	25.4	35.5	35.5	34.1	28.8	7.7	24.6	19.6	30.4
Median income	$9 444	$9 496	$11 000	$11 000	$12 642	$11 438	$20 453	$8 786	$7 038	$9 833
Per capita income	**$3 992**	**$3 903**	**$4 035**	**$4 035**	**$4 692**	**$4 256**	**$5 322**	**$3 661**	**$3 000**	**$4 740**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$8 125	$4 074	$6 875	$6 875	$10 417	$3 917	–	$6 250	$7 292	$8 487
25 to 34 years	$16 500	$11 178	$12 500	$12 500	$12 961	$8 451	$22 292	$10 469	$9 375	$12 720
35 to 44 years	$17 222	$14 239	$14 659	$14 659	$9 292	$15 402	–	$21 250	$4 881	$16 176
45 to 54 years	$14 688	$16 717	$19 375	$19 375	$21 750	$20 547	$32 105	$22 813	$2 500	$19 477
55 to 64 years	–	$13 889	$30 468	$30 468	$23 281	$21 250	$27 813	–	$21 719	$15 250
65 years and over	$3 750	$9 306	$8 750	$8 750	$9 091	$8 646	–	$6 250	$13 462	$8 621
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 078**	**$11 968**	**$13 409**	**$13 409**	**$12 222**	**$13 176**	**$23 750**	**$11 563**	**$8 854**	**$14 305**
With own children under 18 years	$15 259	$10 901	$13 906	$13 906	$11 875	$11 450	$21 042	$12 500	$6 976	$13 108
With own children under 6 years	$8 125	$8 415	$9 750	$9 750	$12 593	$9 119	$13 333	$10 000	$7 857	$10 938
Without own children under 18 years	$21 458	$15 488	$12 273	$12 273	$12 813	$16 944	$30 951	$8 750	$12 885	$16 762
Married-couple families	**$17 125**	**$17 017**	**$13 466**	**$13 466**	**$12 542**	**$16 923**	**$25 000**	**$12 768**	**$12 212**	**$19 013**
With own children under 18 years	$15 938	$16 667	$14 219	$14 219	$12 784	$16 223	$19 792	$12 500	$12 500	$18 843
With own children under 6 years	$16 250	$13 553	$10 694	$10 694	$12 955	$15 439	$13 333	$10 000	$12 679	$17 837
Without own children under 18 years	$21 458	$17 917	$11 932	$11 932	$11 667	$19 167	$30 951	$13 036	$11 875	$19 650
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 563**	**$5 239**	**$11 500**	**$11 500**	**$9 375**	**$7 662**	**$21 250**	**$6 250**	**$5 000**	**$6 139**
With own children under 18 years	$6 563	$4 661	$11 500	$11 500	$8 625	$7 008	$21 250	–	$4 208	$5 789
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$3 845	$6 250	$6 250	$3 929	$5 437	–	–	$3 611	$4 792
Without own children under 18 years	–	$8 438	–	–	$16 250	$9 423	–	$6 250	$13 173	$8 864
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$2 813	$4 255	$6 875	$6 875	$4 167	$4 667	–	–	$3 533	$4 755
1 worker	$6 563	$10 287	$10 380	$10 380	$13 289	$10 690	$21 250	$6 806	$11 154	$11 068
2 workers	$18 750	$18 162	$16 705	$16 705	$14 844	$18 527	$19 167	$14 643	$13 438	$19 695
3 or more workers	$15 139	$25 625	$23 864	$23 864	$30 468	$33 123	$35 000	$16 250	$23 750	$27 762
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**134**	**3 723**	**200**	**200**	**284**	**947**	**81**	**203**	**327**	**5 077**
With earnings	96	2 746	172	172	199	769	81	192	239	3 908
Mean earnings	$15 119	$15 245	$15 409	$15 409	$14 923	$14 239	$20 684	$10 271	$11 026	$17 813
With wage or salary income	96	2 714	172	172	199	759	70	178	239	3 860
Mean wage or salary income	$15 119	$15 112	$15 409	$15 409	$14 703	$14 255	$21 576	$9 561	$11 026	$17 199
With nonfarm self-employment income	–	97	–	–	12	10	11	19	–	177
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	–	$8 672	–	–	$3 645	$13 005	$15 005	$14 218	–	$18 173
With farm self-employment income	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$505	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	$408
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15	473	51	51	58	206	50	61	60	825
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$5 106	$1 136	$596	$596	$4 056	$999	$1 122	$949	$829	$1 323
With Social Security income	25	483	17	17	80	151	–	31	51	604
Mean Social Security income	$3 557	$3 316	$4 876	$4 876	$3 099	$4 053	–	$2 137	$3 428	$3 796
With public assistance income	17	1 135	27	27	46	174	–	17	108	1 393
Mean public assistance income	$3 281	$3 560	$2 643	$2 643	$3 014	$2 603	–	$3 007	$3 245	$3 717
With all other income	27	583	49	49	65	191	23	60	63	674
Mean all other income	$4 294	$3 353	$2 988	$2 988	$1 549	$3 449	$2 488	$2 783	$2 047	$2 820

Table 154a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**209**	**1 771**	**98 238**	**3 589**	**98 824**	**84**	**471**	**92**	**124**
No workers	13	106	34 368	304	33 752	11	33	–	7
1 worker	94	634	34 849	1 256	34 566	42	206	39	33
2 workers	70	725	22 320	1 641	23 697	18	150	46	78
3 or more workers	32	306	6 701	388	6 809	13	82	7	6
Married-couple families	**173**	**1 429**	**50 400**	**3 127**	**52 797**	**74**	**411**	**78**	**109**
No workers	13	36	6 606	169	7 022	6	9	–	7
1 worker	64	498	20 867	1 085	21 348	37	183	32	18
2 workers	64	624	17 724	1 529	19 288	18	137	46	78
3 or more workers	32	271	5 203	344	5 139	13	82	–	6
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**272**	**1 936**	**124 770**	**4 025**	**122 863**	**110**	**499**	**121**	**156**
Less than $5,000	35	114	41 524	309	39 719	5	29	5	14
$5,000 to $7,499	20	94	16 763	268	17 486	–	37	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	6	157	12 854	179	13 025	17	20	–	7
$10,000 to $14,999	62	203	21 064	544	20 938	23	62	–	24
$15,000 to $19,999	15	319	13 134	685	13 825	26	47	39	19
$20,000 to $24,999	43	338	8 661	637	8 203	–	64	21	31
$25,000 to $34,999	12	431	7 385	941	6 905	13	120	29	32
$35,000 to $49,999	24	214	2 604	345	2 231	20	98	27	23
$50,000 or more	55	66	781	117	531	6	22	–	6
Median	$17 167	$21 198	$8 297	$20 236	$8 311	$18 462	$23 417	$24 464	$21 400
Mean	$26 807	$22 521	$10 934	$21 352	$10 725	$22 120	$25 177	$25 493	$23 514
Families	**209**	**1 771**	**98 238**	**3 589**	**98 824**	**84**	**471**	**92**	**124**
Less than $5,000	8	102	28 923	188	28 718	5	24	–	9
$5,000 to $7,499	7	78	14 045	199	14 521	–	37	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	–	132	10 076	174	10 627	12	20	–	7
$10,000 to $14,999	51	197	16 896	500	17 297	16	45	–	24
$15,000 to $19,999	15	286	11 051	624	11 951	12	41	30	12
$20,000 to $24,999	43	342	7 636	595	7 251	–	64	12	25
$25,000 to $34,999	12	406	6 589	877	6 098	13	120	29	26
$35,000 to $49,999	24	188	2 352	315	1 905	20	98	21	15
$50,000 or more	49	40	670	117	456	6	22	–	6
Median	$21 836	$21 278	$9 026	$20 934	$8 952	$19 375	$25 230	$26 667	$21 316
Mean	$31 797	$22 076	$11 643	$22 138	$11 278	$24 284	$26 032	$26 854	$23 899
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**258**	**530**	**37 550**	**1 157**	**33 292**	**37**	**106**	**34**	**58**
Median income	$1 659	$5 109	$4 171	$3 799	$4 511	$12 867	$8 500	$12 685	$4 550
Mean income	$5 151	$7 898	$6 062	$5 981	$6 174	$10 923	$7 809	$16 186	$8 371
Males 15 years and over, with income	**311**	**2 218**	**91 944**	**4 409**	**90 184**	**130**	**526**	**118**	**200**
Median income	$11 880	$12 870	$8 040	$13 019	$7 850	$15 353	$16 337	$20 480	$14 413
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.7	61.6	46.8	56.5	47.4	63.1	54.6	66.9	47.5
Median income	$38 309	$16 077	$11 500	$17 648	$10 984	$17 469	$20 863	$23 379	$20 893
Females 15 years and over, with income	**266**	**1 955**	**105 060**	**3 385**	**100 319**	**63**	**534**	**87**	**185**
Median income	$4 778	$6 019	$4 244	$5 524	$4 503	$3 808	$8 215	$5 875	$4 547
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.1	38.8	21.3	32.1	23.5	11.1	38.2	32.2	33.0
Median income	$16 072	$10 290	$9 403	$9 604	$8 756	$12 272	$12 101	$9 824	$8 868
Per capita income	**$7 179**	**$5 368**	**$3 509**	**$5 191**	**$3 386**	**$7 056**	**$6 095**	**$8 446**	**$7 111**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$13 750	$20 781	$4 677	$13 315	$4 881	–	$6 250	$25 208	–
25 to 34 years	$15 917	$20 307	$7 791	$19 612	$7 626	$25 208	$26 667	$30 968	$14 479
35 to 44 years	$41 366	$20 417	$9 681	$22 798	$9 935	$33 280	$22 009	$35 276	$22 083
45 to 54 years	$46 878	$24 844	$12 248	$23 923	$11 753	$13 542	$30 582	$19 643	$36 055
55 to 64 years	$56 105	$26 193	$12 343	$21 667	$12 151	$35 065	$20 250	–	$18 750
65 years and over	$26 250	$11 250	$8 333	$12 847	$8 720	$9 792	$8 068	–	$8 750
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$21 836**	**$21 278**	**$9 026**	**$20 934**	**$8 952**	**$19 375**	**$25 230**	**$26 667**	**$21 316**
With own children under 18 years	$22 750	$20 697	$7 558	$20 900	$7 681	$34 103	$25 947	$30 822	$21 591
With own children under 6 years	$16 719	$18 237	$6 897	$19 146	$6 949	$37 404	$26 250	$30 451	$14 514
Without own children under 18 years	$21 250	$23 560	$12 451	$21 088	$11 992	$18 125	$21 833	$25 208	$20 938
Married-couple families	**$23 523**	**$22 810**	**$13 978**	**$22 351**	**$13 297**	**$25 833**	**$26 301**	**$26 667**	**$22 303**
With own children under 18 years	$31 289	$22 151	$13 591	$22 406	$13 091	$35 542	$27 121	$31 762	$23 958
With own children under 6 years	$20 089	$20 056	$12 333	$20 408	$11 830	$37 404	$27 198	$30 451	$14 896
Without own children under 18 years	$21 979	$25 729	$14 850	$22 106	$13 734	$18 646	$23 438	$19 375	$20 938
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 375**	**$14 129**	**$4 885**	**$7 191**	**$4 917**	**$6 250**	**$11 500**	**$23 750**	**$4 583**
With own children under 18 years	$15 179	$9 896	$4 502	$6 585	$4 518	$2500—	$11 625	$16 250	$4 583
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	$6 477	$4 002	$5 000	$3 949	–	$6 528	–	$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	$13 542	$19 167	$8 078	$14 632	$8 804	$11 250	$9 792	$30 468	–
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$2500—	$6 442	$3 957	$6 141	$3 957	$7 708	$6 793	–	$8 750
1 worker	$15 833	$16 129	$10 287	$17 168	$9 885	$14 583	$20 972	$30 230	$20 750
2 workers	$30 609	$23 710	$17 931	$23 340	$16 953	$25 833	$27 237	$23 750	$21 607
3 or more workers	$69 388	$30 815	$26 061	$29 569	$23 872	$34 446	$33 768	$30 468	$28 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**272**	**1 936**	**124 770**	**4 025**	**122 863**	**110**	**499**	**121**	**156**
With earnings	237	1 812	77 889	3 604	78 668	99	461	121	140
Mean earnings	$28 092	$22 334	$13 618	$21 375	$13 086	$23 154	$25 510	$24 211	$23 893
With wage or salary income	237	1 769	77 008	3 534	77 738	99	445	121	140
Mean wage or salary income	$25 175	$21 983	$13 426	$20 804	$12 935	$21 275	$24 180	$23 302	$23 821
With nonfarm self-employment income	19	118	2 723	233	2 748	9	64	5	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$36 392	$13 392	$9 285	$13 606	$7 873	$20 672	$15 624	$22 005	$2 505
With farm self-employment income	–	–	159	40	186	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	$9 422	$8 615	$11 998	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	108	481	10 017	1 020	11 059	47	179	49	40
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 418	$829	$1 301	$1 118	$1 604	$677	$747	$653	$3 570
With Social Security income	33	236	15 027	622	13 808	17	66	–	14
Mean Social Security income	$5 294	$3 809	$3 330	$4 114	$3 282	$4 254	$4 297	–	$4 703
With public assistance income	–	203	49 344	450	44 127	–	29	–	15
Mean public assistance income	–	$3 423	$3 553	$3 958	$3 710	–	$2 840	–	$2 401
With all other income	63	372	19 020	978	19 005	23	90	47	11
Mean all other income	$1 425	$3 063	$3 426	$3 501	$3 239	$1 599	$3 375	$2 619	$7 141

Table 154a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**98**	**646**	**152**	**5 856**	**1 073**	**70**	**5 845**	**80 425**	**1 680**
No workers	15	40	15	491	72	6	680	22 615	50
1 worker	21	217	74	1 931	406	52	1 867	29 716	685
2 workers	56	249	58	2 321	437	12	2 375	21 259	609
3 or more workers	6	140	5	1 113	158	–	923	6 835	336
Married-couple families	**91**	**522**	**137**	**4 672**	**934**	**63**	**4 668**	**43 162**	**1 354**
No workers	8	21	10	202	27	6	177	5 552	11
1 worker	21	147	64	1 414	355	45	1 472	16 721	531
2 workers	56	236	58	2 072	403	12	2 172	15 993	525
3 or more workers	6	118	5	984	149	–	847	4 896	287
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**115**	**744**	**167**	**6 560**	**1 232**	**88**	**6 329**	**118 047**	**1 911**
Less than $5,000	7	71	10	522	50	–	480	35 950	116
$5,000 to $7,499	8	37	5	251	42	–	376	15 389	86
$7,500 to $9,999	–	25	22	392	62	5	420	12 182	95
$10,000 to $14,999	23	104	17	770	241	24	849	21 795	428
$15,000 to $19,999	10	79	48	906	149	30	994	13 614	292
$20,000 to $24,999	19	69	24	1 120	217	10	1 136	8 347	184
$25,000 to $34,999	18	139	22	1 422	230	5	1 439	6 859	282
$35,000 to $49,999	20	135	19	789	156	14	504	2 426	216
$50,000 or more	10	85	–	388	85	–	131	1 485	212
Median	$21 979	$24 097	$17 107	$21 790	$21 224	$16 563	$20 182	$9 077	$18 995
Mean	$24 531	$27 185	$19 081	$24 057	$25 052	$19 953	$20 804	$11 718	$27 147
Families	**98**	**646**	**152**	**5 856**	**1 073**	**70**	**5 845**	**80 425**	**1 680**
Less than $5,000	7	29	10	365	34	–	385	21 021	97
$5,000 to $7,499	8	34	5	215	31	–	324	11 316	94
$7,500 to $9,999	–	30	22	400	62	5	345	8 458	81
$10,000 to $14,999	18	78	12	630	188	18	804	15 788	337
$15,000 to $19,999	5	79	42	812	114	18	908	10 291	216
$20,000 to $24,999	19	59	24	1 019	197	10	1 140	6 180	179
$25,000 to $34,999	11	129	18	1 316	206	5	1 331	4 927	273
$35,000 to $49,999	20	123	19	734	166	14	488	1 552	198
$50,000 or more	10	85	–	365	75	–	120	892	205
Median	$22 292	$25 603	$17 328	$22 212	$22 006	$17 500	$20 646	$9 828	$20 318
Mean	$25 123	$28 982	$19 323	$24 739	$26 296	$21 474	$21 237	$12 130	$27 714
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**42**	**320**	**24**	**2 043**	**320**	**23**	**1 123**	**55 369**	**721**
Median income	$6 917	$2 941	$11 200	$6 547	$8 385	$11 083	$7 005	$5 530	$6 550
Mean income	$7 764	$6 520	$10 293	$8 095	$9 370	$10 728	$7 518	$7 770	$8 848
Males 15 years and over, with income	**100**	**790**	**167**	**7 500**	**1 422**	**79**	**7 047**	**93 409**	**2 025**
Median income	$16 256	$15 058	$15 044	$12 367	$12 539	$16 495	$12 537	$7 704	$13 029
Percent year-round full-time workers	67.0	59.7	46.7	62.2	60.7	44.3	63.3	45.9	69.2
Median income	$21 502	$19 479	$20 390	$16 121	$16 921	$22 141	$15 927	$11 024	$15 534
Females 15 years and over, with income	**124**	**837**	**139**	**6 748**	**1 143**	**113**	**5 796**	**95 678**	**1 854**
Median income	$6 000	$6 537	$3 583	$6 318	$5 246	$5 206	$5 837	$4 528	$6 217
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.7	39.1	27.3	39.0	31.7	16.8	32.9	26.3	41.0
Median income	$15 342	$11 298	$9 667	$9 862	$11 111	$11 500	$10 374	$8 903	$8 821
Per capita income	**$7 066**	**$7 278**	**$5 832**	**$6 340**	**$6 184**	**$6 567**	**$5 088**	**$4 212**	**$7 655**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$16 250	$6 964	$16 477	$10 598	$10 667	$16 250	$7 917	$5 230	$20 313
25 to 34 years	$23 750	$22 292	$17 596	$19 661	$17 045	$23 750	$18 740	$8 673	$14 112
35 to 44 years	$21 000	$25 263	$15 417	$22 653	$22 371	$35 472	$21 783	$10 037	$18 643
45 to 54 years	$52 076	$25 885	$30 357	$25 838	$30 135	–	$24 303	$12 094	$24 500
55 to 64 years	–	$35 438	$40 906	$28 235	$34 266	$21 250	$20 444	$11 832	$31 392
65 years and over	$6 875	$17 143	$8 500	$14 276	$14 265	$15 208	$13 990	$8 092	$32 296
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$22 292**	**$25 603**	**$17 328**	**$22 212**	**$22 006**	**$17 500**	**$20 646**	**$9 828**	**$20 318**
With own children under 18 years	$26 500	$21 304	$16 382	$21 738	$22 073	$24 000	$20 440	$8 363	$19 821
With own children under 6 years	$31 066	$18 015	$14 167	$19 828	$17 250	$15 208	$18 257	$7 372	$17 000
Without own children under 18 years	$15 500	$31 948	$19 531	$23 463	$21 544	$16 250	$21 583	$12 022	$20 920
Married-couple families	**$23 393**	**$27 284**	**$18 558**	**$24 447**	**$22 778**	**$18 958**	**$22 482**	**$13 131**	**$22 326**
With own children under 18 years	$31 089	$26 840	$17 368	$24 308	$22 659	$24 000	$22 302	$12 566	$22 933
With own children under 6 years	$31 066	$19 485	$15 673	$22 139	$18 106	$15 208	$20 417	$11 718	$19 271
Without own children under 18 years	$15 500	$30 819	$19 531	$24 850	$25 242	$17 708	$23 438	$14 014	$21 250
Female householder, no husband present	**$2500–**	**$11 089**	**$2500–**	**$9 650**	**$8 625**	**$13 750**	**$7 662**	**$5 561**	**$10 694**
With own children under 18 years	$2500–	$10 565	$2500–	$8 305	$6 974	–	$6 774	$4 713	$6 591
With own children under 6 years	–	$5 536	$2500–	$6 885	$5 461	–	$6 123	$4 136	$6 818
Without own children under 18 years	–	$38 560	–	$20 392	$13 500	$13 750	$15 694	$8 403	$20 650
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$5 156	$7 083	$6 250	$6 166	$6 711	$11 250	$6 100	$3 959	$5 455
1 worker	$22 250	$16 836	$15 750	$18 987	$18 696	$18 333	$15 826	$9 886	$14 668
2 workers	$23 929	$26 699	$21 250	$25 038	$24 450	$35 113	$23 550	$16 375	$21 825
3 or more workers	$52 076	$34 731	$30 468	$30 420	$35 341	–	$31 556	$22 554	$32 154
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**115**	**744**	**167**	**6 560**	**1 232**	**88**	**6 329**	**118 047**	**1 911**
With earnings	100	687	152	5 946	1 164	76	5 555	81 627	1 842
Mean earnings	$27 182	$27 709	$18 649	$23 988	$23 961	$16 734	$21 289	$13 841	$26 129
With wage or salary income	100	677	145	5 830	1 137	76	5 482	80 051	1 748
Mean wage or salary income	$25 322	$26 263	$18 959	$22 862	$23 172	$16 260	$20 822	$13 571	$24 031
With nonfarm self-employment income	4	52	19	418	63	6	302	4 196	277
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$46 505	$24 100	$1 580	$22 240	$20 720	$6 005	$13 146	$10 092	$22 105
With farm self-employment income	–	8	6	7	13	–	31	173	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$405	$9 255	$7 005	$18 313	–	$4 561	$6 250	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	57	268	71	2 048	384	39	1 211	12 008	645
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$506	$986	$608	$2 208	$2 241	$2 895	$985	$1 892	$3 033
With Social Security income	12	102	25	881	165	41	902	16 489	194
Mean Social Security income	$4 725	$3 294	$4 923	$3 836	$4 315	$5 368	$3 502	$3 266	$3 514
With public assistance income	–	49	11	526	80	–	1 077	35 481	103
Mean public assistance income	–	$4 793	$3 139	$3 712	$3 266	–	$4 305	$3 294	$3 023
With all other income	12	140	68	1 266	242	30	1 234	18 149	225
Mean all other income	$1 442	$2 532	$2 222	$4 208	$4 713	$5 037	$3 583	$3 309	$3 552

Table 154a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**1 360**	**65 850**	**547**	**422**	**4 457**	**90**	**87**	**59**
No workers	58	7 916	47	10	643	–	5	14
1 worker	486	23 817	161	154	1 883	6	51	18
2 workers	538	25 536	209	193	1 465	59	23	27
3 or more workers	278	8 581	130	65	466	25	8	–
Married-couple families	**1 176**	**47 058**	**423**	**351**	**3 252**	**84**	**81**	**45**
No workers	34	2 703	23	10	188	–	5	–
1 worker	400	16 204	114	120	1 386	–	45	18
2 workers	506	21 326	180	178	1 313	59	23	27
3 or more workers	236	6 825	106	43	365	25	8	–
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**1 484**	**82 885**	**679**	**469**	**5 479**	**101**	**143**	**59**
Less than $5,000	58	11 594	41	24	917	–	17	5
$5,000 to $7,499	51	7 082	54	10	395	8	11	–
$7,500 to $9,999	34	7 763	37	23	370	6	8	–
$10,000 to $14,999	173	16 257	122	42	790	11	33	6
$15,000 to $19,999	158	13 037	122	46	802	12	36	13
$20,000 to $24,999	183	10 271	55	86	635	23	19	8
$25,000 to $34,999	417	10 876	105	124	914	27	8	21
$35,000 to $49,999	234	4 507	116	109	454	14	6	–
$50,000 or more	176	1 498	27	5	202	–	5	6
Median	$27 146	$14 584	$18 504	$25 292	$16 460	$22 841	$15 208	$21 719
Mean	$30 621	$16 745	$23 027	$25 673	$19 344	$23 739	$17 683	$23 955
Families	**1 360**	**65 850**	**547**	**422**	**4 457**	**90**	**87**	**59**
Less than $5,000	42	7 714	19	16	594	–	6	5
$5,000 to $7,499	46	5 537	31	4	277	8	11	–
$7,500 to $9,999	41	5 963	32	16	305	6	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	137	12 338	96	45	592	6	12	6
$15,000 to $19,999	142	10 774	77	41	676	6	20	13
$20,000 to $24,999	190	8 803	44	81	591	23	19	8
$25,000 to $34,999	370	9 483	105	105	823	27	8	21
$35,000 to $49,999	226	3 967	116	109	402	14	6	–
$50,000 or more	166	1 271	27	5	197	–	5	6
Median	$27 181	$15 582	$21 927	$25 667	$18 332	$24 091	$16 812	$21 719
Mean	$31 234	$17 602	$25 700	$26 537	$20 875	$24 761	$22 268	$23 955
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**701**	**25 962**	**248**	**103**	**1 537**	**11**	**65**	**11**
Median income	$3 145	$8 079	$6 607	$5 962	$6 592	$15 106	$8 813	$25 240
Mean income	$5 679	$8 872	$7 744	$8 966	$8 354	$15 375	$8 104	$17 573
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 009**	**76 047**	**655**	**509**	**5 079**	**169**	**128**	**62**
Median income	$13 696	$10 509	$13 075	$17 171	$12 678	$11 750	$9 643	$18 070
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.6	57.2	66.6	64.0	58.7	49.7	63.3	74.2
Median income	$20 367	$13 030	$17 094	$21 884	$16 364	$20 225	$17 486	$21 403
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 645**	**74 206**	**788**	**558**	**4 565**	**95**	**125**	**39**
Median income	$6 145	$6 125	$6 509	$5 967	$5 781	$4 900	$5 125	$10 429
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.0	36.9	39.3	40.3	35.3	12.6	23.2	35.9
Median income	$11 175	$10 117	$12 824	$11 000	$12 112	$16 000	$13 724	$9 500
Per capita income	**$7 579**	**$5 325**	**$6 239**	**$6 288**	**$5 476**	**$5 570**	**$5 687**	**$7 009**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$16 563	$9 796	$17 273	$26 250	$5 816	–	$6 250	$3 750
25 to 34 years	$24 939	$13 819	$15 536	$26 719	$16 495	$22 955	$16 136	$21 250
35 to 44 years	$25 455	$16 146	$17 596	$25 500	$20 388	–	$30 097	$18 750
45 to 54 years	$34 181	$19 134	$36 727	$25 417	$21 381	$32 214	$22 813	$27 321
55 to 64 years	$27 639	$19 549	$19 643	$25 000	$22 330	$28 068	$16 944	$20 000
65 years and over	$18 750	$12 283	$7 404	$14 107	$12 406	–	$6 250	–
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$27 181**	**$15 582**	**$21 927**	**$25 667**	**$18 332**	**$24 091**	**$16 812**	**$21 719**
With own children under 18 years	$28 005	$14 326	$20 313	$23 920	$17 449	$22 292	$16 812	$20 469
With own children under 6 years	$24 271	$12 888	$20 208	$22 292	$16 518	$13 333	$15 682	$20 000
Without own children under 18 years	$26 352	$17 789	$27 708	$26 509	$20 921	$30 000	$16 250	$25 769
Married-couple families	**$28 701**	**$17 962**	**$27 125**	**$27 574**	**$21 839**	**$24 773**	**$17 188**	**$25 536**
With own children under 18 years	$28 774	$17 329	$25 750	$28 603	$21 481	$22 955	$16 812	$25 156
With own children under 6 years	$25 202	$15 524	$21 771	$22 969	$20 137	$13 333	$15 682	$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	$28 550	$19 172	$28 646	$26 897	$23 028	$30 000	$21 500	$25 769
Female householder, no husband present	**$16 563**	**$8 060**	**$13 333**	**$14 250**	**$7 076**	**$21 250**	**$11 250**	**$20 313**
With own children under 18 years	$9 375	$6 374	$13 646	$13 646	$5 467	$21 250	–	$20 313
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$4 814	$13 393	$21 250	$4 118	–	–	$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	$19 792	$14 101	$12 031	$22 639	$18 750	–	$11 250	–
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$6 731	$4 401	$5 562	$10 000	$4 299	–	$6 250	$20 313
1 worker	$22 000	$11 713	$13 854	$21 667	$15 048	$21 250	$17 083	$25 769
2 workers	$27 321	$19 805	$23 625	$29 205	$26 482	$21 458	$16 250	$25 156
3 or more workers	$42 912	$27 773	$40 583	$34 280	$37 740	$40 160	$23 750	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**1 484**	**82 885**	**679**	**469**	**5 479**	**101**	**143**	**59**
With earnings	1 420	71 372	606	445	4 488	101	119	45
Mean earnings	$28 888	$17 398	$23 674	$25 150	$21 029	$22 372	$18 483	$25 762
With wage or salary income	1 381	70 462	570	445	4 453	90	119	45
Mean wage or salary income	$28 306	$17 009	$23 499	$23 593	$20 278	$22 605	$18 483	$19 762
With nonfarm self-employment income	106	3 839	63	54	180	14	–	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$18 166	$11 125	$15 108	$12 832	$22 672	$16 076	–	$45 005
With farm self-employment income	8	202	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$505	$2 823	–	–	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	629	16 930	173	190	1 377	59	45	18
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 830	$1 480	$1 143	$880	$1 205	$1 154	$2 437	$495
With Social Security income	170	9 080	116	82	763	–	34	–
Mean Social Security income	$3 706	$3 564	$3 636	$3 721	$3 711	–	$4 409	–
With public assistance income	63	12 685	83	28	1 082	–	12	–
Mean public assistance income	$3 934	$3 277	$3 495	$2 981	$3 138	–	$1 793	–
With all other income	298	14 054	120	89	993	29	30	26
Mean all other income	$3 804	$3 355	$3 162	$3 294	$3 746	$2 413	$1 600	$9 429

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's				SMSA's					
	New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.				Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.				
	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)		Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Buffalo, N.Y.	Elmira, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**490 918**	**2 891**	**103 760**	**384 267**	**1 617**	**407**	**377**	**30**	**3 539**	**127**
With Social Security income	52 334	259	10 344	41 731	264	72	72	–	421	24
Income above poverty level	40 489	217	8 021	32 251	216	61	61	–	337	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 213	50	1 804	9 359	81	16	16	–	137	–
With public assistance income	142 510	391	22 242	119 877	196	58	58	–	763	9
Income above poverty level	52 928	160	8 770	43 998	99	28	28	–	213	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20 886	29	2 425	18 432	19	6	6	–	83	5
Householder worked in 1979	322 741	2 434	77 925	242 382	1 304	321	293	28	2 458	104
With related children under 18 years	350 470	1 995	73 408	275 067	1 110	260	242	18	2 539	89
With related children 5 to 17 years	274 658	1 612	57 858	215 188	873	201	188	13	1 896	51
Female householder, no husband present	166 205	555	25 994	139 656	269	54	51	3	936	31
Householder worked in 1979	56 095	284	10 304	45 507	140	21	20	1	303	17
With related children under 18 years	135 771	429	21 647	113 695	205	37	34	3	837	24
With related children under 6 years	67 590	248	10 924	56 418	79	24	23	1	437	7
Householder 65 years and over	26 142	151	5 032	20 959	139	29	27	2	188	7
Unrelated individuals	**195 442**	**1 243**	**30 053**	**164 146**	**1 536**	**271**	**252**	**19**	**1 445**	**85**
With Social Security income	23 067	133	3 238	19 696	139	44	34	10	239	18
Income above poverty level	12 312	78	1 475	10 759	72	33	27	6	139	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 131	42	861	8 228	56	14	11	3	127	6
With public assistance income	33 964	84	3 032	30 848	125	10	7	3	253	22
Income above poverty level	9 222	38	831	8 353	49	–	–	–	31	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 384	38	580	6 766	29	–	–	–	21	5
Worked in 1979	123 737	1 046	21 423	101 268	1 039	217	210	7	854	59
65 years and over	23 868	134	3 499	20 235	159	41	29	12	163	33
Persons	**1 975 952**	**12 734**	**412 672**	**1 550 546**	**7 615**	**1 943**	**1 791**	**152**	**15 153**	**644**
Related children under 18 years	705 773	4 628	149 260	551 885	2 623	779	716	63	6 400	271
Related children 5 to 17 years	507 063	3 367	107 825	395 871	1 835	618	564	54	4 608	183
60 years and over	130 190	750	25 247	104 193	569	173	158	15	748	54
65 years and over	83 153	508	15 987	66 658	391	113	99	14	528	47
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**150 245**	**435**	**25 085**	**124 725**	**299**	**67**	**67**	**–**	**899**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	30.6	15.0	24.2	32.5	18.5	16.5	17.8	–	25.4	15.7
Mean income deficit	$3 250	$2 737	$3 402	$3 221	$3 395	$2 486	$2 486	–	$3 018	$2 754
Persons per family	3.69	4.06	3.79	3.67	3.36	4.15	4.15	–	3.55	3.00
With Social Security income	11 845	42	2 323	9 480	48	11	11	–	84	9
With public assistance income	89 582	231	13 472	75 879	97	30	30	–	550	4
Householder worked in 1979	37 838	179	7 778	29 881	173	29	29	–	253	7
With related children under 18 years	132 987	388	22 057	110 542	244	50	50	–	799	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	104 443	310	17 277	86 856	198	44	44	–	606	2
Female householder, no husband present	100 619	249	15 891	84 479	133	33	33	–	622	11
Householder worked in 1979	13 956	33	2 877	11 046	50	8	8	–	80	–
With related children under 18 years	94 286	249	15 198	78 839	125	22	22	–	594	4
With related children under 6 years	53 428	170	8 802	44 456	65	17	17	–	344	4
Householder 65 years and over	5 252	21	1 048	4 183	23	5	5	–	5	7
Unrelated individuals	**72 435**	**249**	**9 893**	**62 293**	**733**	**106**	**97**	**9**	**609**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	37.1	20.0	32.9	37.9	47.7	39.1	38.5	47.4	42.1	23.5
Mean income deficit	$2 016	$1 755	$2 154	$1 995	$2 450	$2 362	$2 358	$2 396	$2 017	$1 030
With Social Security income	10 755	55	1 763	8 937	67	11	7	4	100	12
With public assistance income	24 742	46	2 201	22 495	76	10	7	3	222	14
Worked in 1979	18 456	119	3 208	15 129	350	67	67	–	191	–
65 years and over	11 485	60	2 025	9 400	75	18	14	4	35	12
Persons	**626 350**	**1 998**	**104 833**	**519 519**	**1 706**	**394**	**381**	**13**	**4 116**	**191**
Percent below poverty level	31.7	15.7	25.4	33.5	22.4	20.3	21.3	8.6	27.2	29.7
Related children under 18 years	305 111	1 045	53 785	250 281	535	174	174	–	2 153	131
Related children 5 to 17 years	215 978	684	38 036	177 258	353	136	136	–	1 477	100
60 years and over	33 236	118	5 689	27 429	141	33	29	4	95	19
65 years and over	21 176	111	4 157	16 908	116	33	29	4	45	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**184 665**	**559**	**30 749**	**153 357**	**400**	**98**	**94**	**4**	**1 052**	**31**
Percent below poverty level	37.6	19.3	29.6	39.9	24.7	24.1	24.9	13.3	29.7	24.4
Mean income deficit	$4 240	$3 785	$4 402	$4 209	$4 056	$3 179	$3 279	$833	$4 216	$3 214
Persons per family	3.71	4.20	3.82	3.68	3.45	3.78	3.83	2.50	3.55	2.94
With Social Security income	16 831	64	3 043	13 724	69	11	11	–	98	9
With public assistance income	101 768	252	14 964	86 552	102	36	36	–	597	7
Householder worked in 1979	58 545	258	11 793	46 494	253	55	51	4	333	15
With related children under 18 years	159 686	512	26 739	132 435	329	69	67	2	930	24
With related children 5 to 17 years	125 513	415	21 066	104 032	244	50	50	–	694	10
Female householder, no husband present	113 549	279	17 647	95 623	138	39	39	–	648	22
Householder worked in 1979	19 594	58	3 989	15 547	50	14	14	–	89	8
With related children under 18 years	104 465	279	16 673	87 513	130	28	28	–	620	15
With related children under 6 years	57 290	191	9 326	47 773	65	23	23	–	363	7
Householder 65 years and over	8 139	21	1 451	6 667	44	5	5	–	27	7
Unrelated individuals	**86 636**	**385**	**11 767**	**74 484**	**875**	**119**	**110**	**9**	**703**	**25**
Percent below poverty level	44.3	31.0	39.2	45.4	57.0	43.9	43.7	47.4	48.7	29.4
Mean income deficit	$2 555	$1 931	$2 671	$2 540	$2 928	$2 994	$2 969	$3 307	$2 631	$1 646
With Social Security income	16 080	77	2 207	13 796	85	18	14	4	138	12
With public assistance income	29 522	78	2 572	26 872	98	10	7	3	246	19
Worked in 1979	24 519	222	4 281	20 016	452	80	80	–	247	5
65 years and over	16 924	67	2 421	14 436	94	25	21	4	73	12
Persons	**771 821**	**2 780**	**129 346**	**639 695**	**2 243**	**475**	**456**	**19**	**4 917**	**241**
Percent below poverty level	39.1	21.8	31.3	41.3	29.5	24.4	25.5	12.5	32.4	37.4
Related children under 18 years	362 294	1 437	64 322	296 535	712	193	191	2	2 576	165
Related children 5 to 17 years	256 965	972	45 742	210 251	437	146	146	–	1 787	131
60 years and over	47 519	151	7 406	39 962	202	40	36	4	163	19
65 years and over	32 234	118	5 379	26 737	164	40	36	4	113	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22.1	7.5	19.6	22.9	17.3	13.1	13.7	5.9	20.3	11.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	45.5	27.4	37.0	47.9	34.5	28.5	29.3	19.7	39.2	40.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	57.8	39.8	48.3	60.4	48.0	44.5	44.7	41.4	50.0	50.9

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
			New York, N.Y.–N.J.							
	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**118**	**22 878**	**368 621**	**7 232**	**361 389**	**2 365**	**1 111**	**4 250**	**1 190**	**585**
With Social Security income	22	2 948	39 703	920	38 783	220	145	525	168	65
Income above poverty level	21	2 682	30 452	883	29 569	174	125	418	133	50
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	360	9 166	167	8 999	52	19	110	43	8
With public assistance income	13	2 446	117 957	526	117 431	397	69	1 050	189	113
Income above poverty level	8	1 495	42 884	381	42 503	144	41	446	80	40
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	502	17 984	54	17 930	21	20	134	33	–
Householder worked in 1979	112	19 492	229 393	6 503	222 890	1 874	938	3 106	893	468
With related children under 18 years	76	16 982	262 764	4 679	258 085	1 872	838	3 317	845	433
With related children 5 to 17 years	76	14 179	204 716	3 707	201 009	1 560	657	2 604	717	310
Female householder, no husband present	12	3 537	137 175	1 056	136 119	520	154	1 266	256	122
Householder worked in 1979	7	1 962	44 317	772	43 545	260	87	519	134	67
With related children under 18 years	12	2 734	111 709	748	110 961	472	150	1 112	197	101
With related children under 6 years	5	1 101	55 569	252	55 317	222	61	600	93	38
Householder 65 years and over	13	1 102	20 306	449	19 857	114	64	227	60	39
Unrelated individuals	**83**	**6 550**	**159 779**	**2 183**	**157 596**	**905**	**465**	**1 958**	**880**	**296**
With Social Security income	9	765	19 081	150	18 931	83	60	210	122	40
Income above poverty level	9	474	10 395	110	10 285	48	33	81	85	17
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6	280	8 010	62	7 948	35	26	69	61	17
With public assistance income	5	382	30 514	48	30 466	59	31	269	40	40
Income above poverty level	–	115	8 257	19	8 238	33	2	76	7	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	64	6 721	19	6 702	26	–	74	7	–
Worked in 1979	50	5 049	97 995	1 776	96 219	696	333	1 348	625	201
65 years and over	26	664	19 724	153	19 571	71	43	135	79	26
Persons	**639**	**100 004**	**1 479 058**	**28 516**	**1 450 542**	**10 343**	**4 685**	**16 482**	**5 782**	**2 584**
Related children under 18 years	243	37 466	522 757	8 338	514 419	4 309	1 852	8 046	2 248	1 085
Related children 5 to 17 years	204	28 508	373 578	6 215	367 363	3 213	1 407	5 768	1 700	746
60 years and over	59	5 697	100 423	1 927	98 496	489	261	840	292	170
65 years and over	45	3 851	64 047	1 240	62 807	347	159	575	202	126
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**9**	**2 320**	**122 931**	**526**	**122 405**	**525**	**154**	**1 119**	**196**	**162**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	10.1	33.3	7.3	33.9	22.2	13.9	26.3	16.5	27.7
Mean income deficit	$3 607	$3 226	$3 219	$2 973	$3 221	$2 977	$3 577	$3 188	$3 246	$2 896
Persons per family	4.67	3.97	3.66	3.55	3.66	3.64	3.92	3.84	4.08	4.34
With Social Security income	1	266	9 251	37	9 214	46	20	107	35	15
With public assistance income	5	951	75 073	145	74 928	253	28	604	109	73
Householder worked in 1979	3	958	29 228	305	28 923	194	63	367	90	83
With related children under 18 years	9	2 093	108 926	477	108 449	483	144	1 050	172	152
With related children 5 to 17 years	9	1 740	85 519	403	85 116	371	115	748	140	112
Female householder, no husband present	5	1 305	83 484	310	83 174	316	88	757	105	68
Householder worked in 1979	–	361	10 855	170	10 685	87	28	172	34	20
With related children under 18 years	5	1 258	77 865	284	77 581	316	88	732	95	68
With related children under 6 years	5	664	43 908	116	43 792	198	30	495	64	32
Householder 65 years and over	–	128	4 061	6	4 055	14	14	28	15	6
Unrelated individuals	**23**	**1 860**	**60 913**	**480**	**60 433**	**249**	**197**	**867**	**350**	**152**
Percent below poverty level	27.7	28.4	38.1	22.0	38.3	27.5	42.4	44.3	39.8	51.4
Mean income deficit	$2 784	$2 224	$1 991	$2 405	$1 988	$2 006	$2 061	$2 181	$2 177	$1 798
With Social Security income	–	291	8 686	40	8 646	35	27	129	37	23
With public assistance income	5	267	22 257	29	22 228	26	29	193	33	33
Worked in 1979	6	808	14 531	210	14 321	107	92	387	207	74
65 years and over	2	257	9 198	55	9 143	31	10	102	18	9
Persons	**74**	**11 478**	**510 363**	**2 322**	**508 041**	**2 376**	**733**	**5 498**	**1 321**	**832**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	11.5	34.5	8.1	35.0	23.0	15.6	29.7	22.8	32.2
Related children under 18 years	39	5 585	245 588	892	244 696	1 300	343	2 946	613	396
Related children 5 to 17 years	33	4 122	173 802	666	173 136	883	266	1 895	436	262
60 years and over	2	721	26 797	89	26 708	82	36	221	53	45
65 years and over	2	501	16 481	74	16 407	53	24	165	40	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**24**	**3 245**	**150 837**	**725**	**150 112**	**655**	**197**	**1 414**	**253**	**184**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	14.2	40.9	10.0	41.5	27.7	17.7	33.3	21.3	31.5
Mean income deficit	$3 044	$3 906	$4 212	$3 648	$4 215	$4 033	$4 287	$4 158	$3 996	$4 263
Persons per family	4.21	4.05	3.68	3.56	3.68	3.78	4.02	3.93	3.84	4.33
With Social Security income	1	393	13 403	72	13 331	57	33	164	48	17
With public assistance income	5	1 210	85 510	168	85 342	274	48	679	138	75
Householder worked in 1979	18	1 571	45 387	464	44 923	302	93	543	124	103
With related children under 18 years	24	2 925	130 141	631	129 510	585	182	1 295	216	168
With related children 5 to 17 years	24	2 404	102 160	532	101 628	457	145	969	176	120
Female householder, no husband present	12	1 626	94 368	371	93 997	353	92	878	137	74
Householder worked in 1979	7	493	15 275	221	15 054	119	32	221	49	26
With related children under 18 years	12	1 544	86 304	335	85 969	353	92	823	120	68
With related children under 6 years	5	767	47 140	134	47 006	198	34	555	74	32
Householder 65 years and over	–	204	6 482	19	6 463	25	19	52	21	8
Unrelated individuals	**36**	**2 205**	**72 842**	**563**	**72 279**	**327**	**219**	**1 018**	**405**	**159**
Percent below poverty level	43.4	33.7	45.6	25.8	45.9	36.1	47.1	52.0	46.0	53.7
Mean income deficit	$2 468	$2 737	$2 537	$2 928	$2 534	$2 355	$2 732	$2 733	$2 772	$2 654
With Social Security income	–	404	13 461	69	13 392	62	47	162	58	28
With public assistance income	5	315	26 598	41	26 557	33	29	226	40	33
Worked in 1979	12	1 030	19 238	252	18 986	158	100	498	241	76
65 years and over	9	373	14 138	75	14 063	58	24	102	39	14
Persons	**179**	**15 907**	**626 933**	**3 145**	**623 788**	**3 099**	**943**	**6 982**	**1 545**	**938**
Percent below poverty level	28.0	15.9	42.4	11.0	43.0	30.0	20.1	37.8	26.7	36.3
Related children under 18 years	88	7 697	290 044	1 206	288 838	1 638	427	3 698	691	441
Related children 5 to 17 years	62	5 684	205 449	882	204 567	1 157	317	2 464	492	286
60 years and over	17	1 010	39 127	175	38 952	126	65	301	100	52
65 years and over	15	744	26 144	151	25 993	97	43	212	80	46
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.5	7.0	23.6	5.7	24.0	14.4	11.1	21.3	16.9	21.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	35.4	21.1	49.1	15.3	49.8	36.5	23.8	42.6	33.8	43.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	49.8	32.4	61.6	23.8	62.4	48.0	33.7	54.1	43.1	55.5

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas								
				Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.					
	Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	Binghamton, N.Y.	Buffalo, N.Y.	Total	Connecticut (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Elmira, N.Y.	Glens Falls, N.Y.	Newburgh, N.Y.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**888**	**246**	**3 266**	**500**	**500**	–	**96**	**64**	**1 135**
With Social Security income	135	50	404	60	60	–	12	13	107
Income above poverty level	111	45	326	60	60	–	5	13	82
Below poverty level without Social Security income	31	16	137	7	7	–	–	–	21
With public assistance income	125	51	710	95	95	–	7	–	240
Income above poverty level	52	24	182	40	40	–	3	–	82
Below poverty level without public assistance income	19	6	73	20	20	–	3	–	5
Householder worked in 1979	706	177	2 233	398	398	–	77	64	826
With related children under 18 years	583	155	2 354	364	364	–	78	42	890
With related children 5 to 17 years	491	109	1 757	217	217	–	40	42	698
Female householder, no husband present	169	35	911	116	116	–	31	7	318
Householder worked in 1979	78	6	301	59	59	–	17	7	136
With related children under 18 years	131	18	812	91	91	–	24	7	283
With related children under 6 years	44	13	425	48	48	–	7	–	137
Householder 65 years and over	89	27	177	27	27	–	7	13	60
Unrelated individuals	**944**	**226**	**1 323**	**194**	**194**	–	**82**	**4**	**393**
With Social Security income	100	34	220	16	16	–	18	–	33
Income above poverty level	47	27	126	9	9	–	6	–	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33	11	120	9	9	–	6	–	4
With public assistance income	73	7	241	20	20	–	19	–	46
Income above poverty level	32	–	21	11	11	–	8	–	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income	14	–	21	11	11	–	5	–	26
Worked in 1979	682	186	763	157	157	–	59	4	266
65 years and over	123	29	150	16	16	–	33	–	26
Persons	**4 410**	**1 283**	**13 720**	**2 196**	**2 191**	**5**	**492**	**318**	**4 647**
Related children under 18 years	1 569	492	5 742	853	848	5	191	140	1 891
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 103	370	4 132	500	495	5	105	115	1 279
60 years and over	324	134	683	140	140	–	47	25	222
65 years and over	261	94	475	67	67	–	40	19	137
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**148**	**47**	**869**	**63**	**63**	–	**18**	–	**341**
Percent below poverty level	16.7	19.1	26.6	12.6	12.6	–	18.8	–	30.0
Mean income deficit	$3 287	$2 542	$3 044	$1 043	$1 043	–	$2 886	–	$3 273
Persons per family	3.50	4.04	3.48	4.21	4.21	–	2.33	–	3.60
With Social Security income	24	5	78	–	–	–	7	–	25
With public assistance income	73	27	528	55	55	–	4	–	158
Householder worked in 1979	70	18	245	11	11	–	7	–	127
With related children under 18 years	117	30	769	57	57	–	11	–	317
With related children 5 to 17 years	102	24	584	31	31	–	–	–	229
Female householder, no husband present	60	23	602	40	40	–	11	–	205
Householder worked in 1979	9	–	80	3	3	–	–	–	54
With related children under 18 years	60	12	574	40	40	–	4	–	205
With related children under 6 years	33	7	332	28	28	–	4	–	120
Householder 65 years and over	18	5	5	–	–	–	7	–	6
Unrelated individuals	**405**	**87**	**590**	**53**	**53**	–	**17**	–	**117**
Percent below poverty level	42.9	38.5	44.6	27.3	27.3	–	20.7	–	29.8
Mean income deficit	$2 251	$2 290	$1 973	$2 229	$2 229	–	$562	–	$2 173
With Social Security income	53	7	94	7	7	–	12	–	18
With public assistance income	41	7	220	9	9	–	11	–	20
Worked in 1979	220	59	185	31	31	–	–	–	24
65 years and over	64	14	35	7	7	–	12	–	11
Persons	**893**	**263**	**3 896**	**319**	**319**	–	**109**	**8**	**1 449**
Percent below poverty level	20.2	20.5	28.4	14.5	14.6	–	22.2	2.5	31.2
Related children under 18 years	279	103	2 010	171	171	–	63	8	790
Related children 5 to 17 years	168	75	1 349	78	78	–	32	8	507
60 years and over	87	29	95	19	19	–	19	–	36
65 years and over	87	29	45	7	7	–	19	–	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**213**	**74**	**1 013**	**84**	**84**	–	**29**	**13**	**434**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	30.1	31.0	16.8	16.8	–	30.2	20.3	38.2
Mean income deficit	$3 821	$2 994	$4 241	$2 431	$2 431	–	$3 086	$1 728	$4 240
Persons per family	3.54	3.68	3.50	3.75	3.75	–	2.52	4.08	3.81
With Social Security income	35	5	92	–	–	–	7	–	30
With public assistance income	78	33	568	69	69	–	7	–	163
Householder worked in 1979	124	40	323	11	11	–	15	13	204
With related children under 18 years	176	47	893	78	78	–	22	13	388
With related children 5 to 17 years	139	30	665	38	38	–	8	13	291
Female householder, no husband present	65	29	628	54	54	–	22	7	220
Householder worked in 1979	9	6	89	3	3	–	8	7	64
With related children under 18 years	65	18	600	54	54	–	15	7	220
With related children under 6 years	33	13	351	42	42	–	7	–	120
Householder 65 years and over	29	5	27	–	–	–	7	–	11
Unrelated individuals	**503**	**100**	**668**	**71**	**71**	–	**22**	–	**151**
Percent below poverty level	53.3	44.2	50.5	36.6	36.6	–	26.8	–	38.4
Mean income deficit	$2 665	$2 876	$2 642	$2 545	$2 545	–	$1 239	–	$2 523
With Social Security income	71	14	132	7	7	–	12	–	22
With public assistance income	48	7	236	15	15	–	16	–	27
Worked in 1979	293	72	225	43	43	–	5	–	54
65 years and over	83	21	73	7	7	–	12	–	15
Persons	**1 226**	**338**	**4 608**	**387**	**387**	–	**159**	**94**	**1 933**
Percent below poverty level	27.8	26.3	33.6	17.6	17.7	–	32.3	29.6	41.6
Related children under 18 years	390	120	2 391	194	194	–	97	55	1 025
Related children 5 to 17 years	232	85	1 617	87	87	–	63	35	695
60 years and over	123	36	163	19	19	–	19	6	45
65 years and over	117	36	113	7	7	–	19	6	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.9	12.2	21.6	3.2	3.2	–	14.0	2.5	20.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32.1	31.5	40.6	19.6	19.6	–	34.8	35.2	47.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	45.3	46.4	51.5	32.1	32.2	–	47.8	39.6	55.6

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							Places		
	New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey									
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	New York (pt.)	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	Rochester, N.Y.	Syracuse, N.Y.	Utica–Rome, N.Y.	Albany city	Binghamton city	Buffalo city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**488 110**	**104 397**	**383 713**	**748**	**3 574**	**993**	**446**	**230**	**129**	**2 089**
With Social Security income	52 093	10 457	41 636	86	473	119	50	7	12	264
Income above poverty level	40 265	8 102	32 163	66	381	99	38	7	12	186
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 188	1 842	9 346	19	92	32	6	–	–	60
With public assistance income	142 375	22 504	119 871	57	1 006	172	108	46	46	645
Income above poverty level	52 829	8 833	43 996	33	439	74	36	8	19	146
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20 868	2 438	18 430	20	134	33	–	–	6	55
Householder worked in 1979	320 128	78 256	241 872	628	2 508	750	343	174	98	1 317
With related children under 18 years	348 591	73 867	274 724	608	2 772	715	327	154	84	1 627
With related children 5 to 17 years	273 116	58 197	214 919	473	2 197	602	226	139	58	1 184
Female householder, no husband present	165 856	26 271	139 585	116	1 122	228	106	70	24	717
Householder worked in 1979	55 875	10 419	45 456	67	430	132	57	27	6	230
With related children under 18 years	135 527	21 875	113 652	112	982	188	87	62	18	655
With related children under 6 years	67 426	11 033	56 393	42	545	90	38	16	13	339
Householder 65 years and over	26 009	5 095	20 914	37	190	43	28	7	6	88
Unrelated individuals	**193 774**	**30 119**	**163 655**	**315**	**1 463**	**709**	**222**	**505**	**138**	**930**
With Social Security income	22 851	3 233	19 618	44	153	84	36	48	22	106
Income above poverty level	12 186	1 494	10 692	20	42	75	16	34	15	36
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 083	895	8 188	20	30	51	16	27	7	36
With public assistance income	33 878	3 069	30 809	17	205	40	35	35	–	191
Income above poverty level	9 172	836	8 336	–	36	7	7	7	–	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 343	585	6 758	–	36	7	–	7	–	12
Worked in 1979	122 398	21 466	100 932	234	981	511	142	345	117	550
65 years and over	23 671	3 512	20 159	27	101	54	22	54	14	57
Persons	**1 963 245**	**415 330**	**1 547 915**	**3 091**	**15 478**	**4 443**	**1 876**	**1 313**	**635**	**8 716**
Related children under 18 years	701 500	150 440	551 060	1 232	6 786	1 618	797	378	249	3 749
Related children 5 to 17 years	503 902	108 672	395 230	908	4 841	1 191	510	266	203	2 683
60 years and over	129 381	25 417	103 964	163	688	227	133	74	35	348
65 years and over	82 601	16 129	66 472	92	464	151	96	61	35	226
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**149 990**	**25 307**	**124 683**	**129**	**978**	**164**	**141**	**64**	**36**	**742**
Percent below poverty level	30.7	24.2	32.5	17.2	27.4	16.5	31.6	27.8	27.9	35.5
Mean income deficit	$3 251	$3 403	$3 220	$3 447	$3 315	$3 302	$2 901	$4 207	$2 801	$3 063
Persons per family	3.69	3.79	3.67	3.81	3.93	4.15	4.33	3.66	4.53	3.49
With Social Security income	11 828	2 355	9 473	20	92	20	12	–	–	78
With public assistance income	89 546	13 671	75 875	24	567	98	72	38	27	499
Householder worked in 1979	37 638	7 792	29 846	49	273	71	71	30	18	190
With related children under 18 years	132 768	22 263	110 505	119	915	151	134	51	24	669
With related children 5 to 17 years	104 250	17 422	86 828	92	656	119	101	42	24	508
Female householder, no husband present	100 510	16 053	84 457	67	661	99	61	28	18	522
Householder worked in 1979	13 943	2 917	11 026	18	123	34	19	–	–	58
With related children under 18 years	94 180	15 363	78 817	67	636	92	61	28	12	494
With related children under 6 years	53 333	8 893	44 440	26	463	61	32	16	7	279
Householder 65 years and over	5 229	1 051	4 178	14	28	7	3	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**72 034**	**9 915**	**62 119**	**144**	**637**	**267**	**111**	**215**	**62**	**443**
Percent below poverty level	37.2	32.9	38.0	45.7	43.5	37.7	50.0	42.6	44.9	47.6
Mean income deficit	$2 016	$2 158	$1 994	$1 914	$2 082	$2 207	$1 630	$2 485	$2 503	$1 949
With Social Security income	10 665	1 739	8 926	24	111	9	20	14	7	70
With public assistance income	24 706	2 233	22 473	17	169	33	28	28	–	179
Worked in 1979	18 288	3 233	15 055	77	236	171	47	106	41	138
65 years and over	11 383	2 006	9 377	7	85	3	6	21	7	21
Persons	**624 928**	**105 715**	**519 213**	**590**	**4 705**	**1 102**	**702**	**404**	**216**	**3 310**
Percent below poverty level	31.8	25.5	33.5	19.1	30.4	24.8	37.4	30.8	34.0	38.0
Related children under 18 years	304 472	54 266	250 206	280	2 567	536	346	114	97	1 753
Related children 5 to 17 years	215 606	38 400	177 206	217	1 655	364	217	55	75	1 183
60 years and over	33 103	5 716	27 387	27	197	23	36	21	17	74
65 years and over	21 032	4 152	16 880	21	148	17	31	21	17	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**184 263**	**30 980**	**153 283**	**166**	**1 233**	**217**	**160**	**76**	**57**	**839**
Percent below poverty level	37.8	29.7	39.9	22.2	34.5	21.9	35.9	33.0	44.2	40.2
Mean income deficit	$4 242	$4 407	$4 209	$4 151	$4 280	$3 958	$4 285	$5 223	$3 234	$4 354
Persons per family	3.71	3.83	3.68	3.95	4.03	3.88	4.33	3.66	3.98	3.48
With Social Security income	16 786	3 080	13 706	33	147	33	12	–	–	92
With public assistance income	101 707	15 161	86 546	44	642	127	72	38	33	532
Householder worked in 1979	58 232	11 803	46 429	73	411	101	90	42	34	250
With related children under 18 years	159 316	26 950	132 366	151	1 128	191	147	63	35	752
With related children 5 to 17 years	125 204	21 222	103 982	116	845	153	107	54	30	551
Female householder, no husband present	113 401	17 802	95 599	71	762	129	67	28	24	532
Householder worked in 1979	19 532	4 005	15 527	22	152	47	25	–	6	64
With related children under 18 years	104 312	16 823	87 489	71	713	115	61	28	18	504
With related children under 6 years	57 181	9 426	47 755	30	509	71	32	16	13	289
Householder 65 years and over	8 127	1 465	6 662	19	50	13	3	–	–	27
Unrelated individuals	**86 060**	**11 801**	**74 259**	**158**	**738**	**306**	**116**	**274**	**69**	**505**
Percent below poverty level	44.4	39.2	45.4	50.2	50.4	43.2	52.3	54.3	50.0	54.3
Mean income deficit	$2 558	$2 673	$2 540	$2 634	$2 680	$2 819	$2 497	$2 804	$3 133	$2 610
With Social Security income	15 946	2 196	13 750	38	128	22	25	32	14	92
With public assistance income	29 444	2 602	26 842	17	185	40	28	35	–	186
Worked in 1979	24 226	4 306	19 920	77	313	197	47	140	48	178
65 years and over	16 799	2 415	14 384	21	85	16	11	40	14	43
Persons	**769 549**	**130 328**	**639 221**	**769**	**5 934**	**1 302**	**796**	**507**	**279**	**3 765**
Percent below poverty level	39.2	31.4	41.3	24.9	38.3	29.3	42.4	38.6	43.9	43.2
Related children under 18 years	361 249	64 845	296 404	355	3 187	610	387	140	114	1 991
Related children 5 to 17 years	256 294	46 125	210 169	259	2 105	418	239	75	85	1 335
60 years and over	47 331	7 447	39 884	56	264	62	41	46	24	126
65 years and over	32 080	5 407	26 673	40	191	49	36	40	24	83
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22.2	19.6	22.9	13.2	21.7	18.2	24.8	26.1	18.4	29.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	45.7	37.1	48.0	28.1	43.4	35.4	50.6	43.4	44.9	50.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	58.0	48.5	60.5	37.9	54.7	44.6	60.4	56.4	64.7	62.4

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Cheektowaga (CDP)	Elmira city	Glens Falls city	Levittown (CDP)	Middletown city	Mount Vernon city	Newburgh city	New Rochelle city	New York city	Niagara Falls city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**67**	**60**	**26**	**379**	**326**	**784**	**814**	**813**	**347 794**	**200**
With Social Security income	17	7	5	52	40	38	66	69	37 404	31
Income above poverty level	17	–	5	52	23	31	41	69	28 298	31
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6	–	–	–	16	4	10	3	8 734	26
With public assistance income	–	7	–	20	85	123	240	87	114 893	17
Income above poverty level	–	3	–	20	33	60	82	62	41 161	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	3	–	7	11	–	5	5	17 523	–
Householder worked in 1979	51	46	26	346	228	635	559	741	211 883	151
With related children under 18 years	27	47	18	264	286	553	669	572	248 279	111
With related children 5 to 17 years	27	26	18	240	276	395	530	445	193 355	86
Female householder, no husband present	10	31	–	39	97	197	234	157	133 067	23
Householder worked in 1979	–	17	–	17	55	142	68	107	41 836	6
With related children under 18 years	5	24	–	30	97	158	217	131	108 421	16
With related children under 6 years	–	7	–	6	37	85	125	32	54 099	–
Householder 65 years and over	11	7	5	18	14	18	25	35	19 142	24
Unrelated individuals	**37**	**68**	**4**	**63**	**181**	**351**	**262**	**394**	**152 664**	**79**
With Social Security income	–	18	–	11	13	35	27	34	18 434	33
Income above poverty level	–	6	–	–	–	12	9	34	9 962	25
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	6	–	–	–	4	4	28	7 705	25
With public assistance income	–	19	–	11	7	31	46	22	30 023	28
Income above poverty level	–	8	–	–	7	12	26	11	8 080	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	5	–	–	–	12	26	11	6 573	–
Worked in 1979	26	45	4	52	165	247	164	296	92 529	23
65 years and over	–	26	–	–	8	41	20	28	19 117	30
Persons	**296**	**317**	**131**	**1 726**	**1 683**	**3 395**	**3 329**	**3 481**	**1 393 932**	**689**
Related children under 18 years	86	123	49	602	774	1 112	1 482	1 129	494 371	208
Related children 5 to 17 years	63	88	24	461	644	744	1 015	785	352 770	195
60 years and over	17	33	17	101	56	191	152	168	95 024	86
65 years and over	17	33	11	67	46	118	80	115	60 470	73
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**5**	**11**	**–**	**13**	**87**	**147**	**307**	**81**	**120 114**	**27**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	18.3	–	3.4	26.7	18.8	37.7	10.0	34.5	13.5
Mean income deficit	$4 640	$1 340	–	$6 000	$2 714	$3 557	$3 348	$2 872	$3 224	$2 234
Persons per family	3.40	2.00	–	3.77	4.49	3.27	3.55	4.35	3.66	4.48
With Social Security income	–	7	–	–	17	7	25	–	9 106	–
With public assistance income	–	4	–	–	52	63	158	25	73 732	10
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	4	10	46	110	58	28 027	11
With related children under 18 years	5	4	–	9	79	138	283	75	106 367	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	–	–	9	79	72	201	61	83 513	21
Female householder, no husband present	5	11	–	4	52	92	188	33	81 783	16
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	–	10	37	48	16	10 287	6
With related children under 18 years	5	4	–	–	52	83	188	33	76 270	16
With related children under 6 years	–	4	–	–	30	60	114	15	42 972	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	7	–	–	8	9	6	–	3 974	–
Unrelated individuals	**11**	**17**	**–**	**16**	**80**	**153**	**89**	**116**	**59 015**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	29.7	25.0	–	25.4	44.2	43.6	34.0	29.4	38.7	50.6
Mean income deficit	$2 790	$562	–	$1 211	$1 683	$2 615	$1 726	$2 462	$1 982	$1 558
With Social Security income	–	12	–	11	13	23	18	–	8 472	8
With public assistance income	–	11	–	11	–	19	20	11	21 943	28
Worked in 1979	–	–	–	5	64	65	19	58	13 769	4
65 years and over	–	12	–	–	8	29	11	–	8 974	5
Persons	**28**	**68**	**8**	**86**	**484**	**617**	**1 277**	**483**	**498 011**	**163**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	21.5	6.1	5.0	28.8	18.2	38.4	13.9	35.7	23.7
Related children under 18 years	12	35	8	33	274	215	715	223	239 807	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	25	8	29	214	123	446	148	169 832	69
60 years and over	–	19	–	11	34	47	36	11	26 199	5
65 years and over	–	19	–	–	24	38	17	–	16 104	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**5**	**22**	**6**	**26**	**107**	**165**	**358**	**128**	**147 110**	**27**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	36.7	23.1	6.9	32.8	21.0	44.0	15.7	42.3	13.5
Mean income deficit	$6 100	$1 913	$2 110	$3 956	$3 956	$4 604	$4 524	$3 303	$4 222	$4 246
Persons per family	3.40	2.41	5.50	3.58	4.14	3.24	3.74	4.05	3.67	4.48
With Social Security income	–	7	–	–	23	11	30	–	13 101	–
With public assistance income	–	7	–	7	63	63	163	30	83 888	10
Householder worked in 1979	–	8	6	4	24	60	145	100	43 558	11
With related children under 18 years	5	15	6	22	93	152	323	109	126 850	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	8	6	22	88	86	241	95	99 562	21
Female householder, no husband present	5	22	–	17	61	92	193	42	92 341	16
Householder worked in 1979	–	8	–	–	19	37	48	20	14 510	6
With related children under 18 years	5	15	–	13	61	83	193	42	84 419	16
With related children under 6 years	–	7	–	–	30	60	114	15	46 071	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	7	–	–	14	13	11	–	6 311	–
Unrelated individuals	**11**	**22**	**–**	**16**	**85**	**157**	**116**	**147**	**70 600**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	29.7	32.4	–	25.4	47.0	44.7	44.3	37.3	46.2	50.6
Mean income deficit	$3 735	$1 239	–	$2 156	$2 490	$3 464	$2 145	$2 820	$2 528	$2 493
With Social Security income	–	12	–	11	13	27	22	15	13 109	8
With public assistance income	–	16	–	11	–	19	27	11	26 233	28
Worked in 1979	–	5	–	5	69	65	42	74	18 306	4
65 years and over	–	12	–	–	8	33	15	5	13 799	5
Persons	**28**	**118**	**69**	**121**	**541**	**692**	**1 568**	**706**	**610 570**	**168**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	37.2	52.7	7.0	32.1	20.4	47.1	20.3	43.8	24.4
Related children under 18 years	12	69	37	43	286	243	862	299	282 530	83
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	56	17	39	222	151	568	209	200 145	74
60 years and over	–	19	6	11	40	55	45	16	38 130	5
65 years and over	–	19	6	–	30	46	26	5	25 456	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.5	8.8	6.1	3.1	15.6	15.3	25.2	8.5	24.5	18.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.1	39.1	52.7	10.9	37.7	22.4	54.0	28.7	50.7	28.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	15.9	59.3	52.7	21.1	59.1	37.4	63.6	42.9	63.3	39.0

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.									
			Rome city							
	Poughkeepsie city	Rochester city	Total	Urban	Schenectady city	Syracuse city	Tonawanda (CDP)	Troy city	Utica city	Yonkers city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**85**	**2 904**	**172**	**172**	**216**	**657**	**70**	**118**	**251**	**3 978**
With Social Security income	4	362	12	12	60	82	–	14	38	430
Income above poverty level	–	283	12	12	49	62	–	8	26	357
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	84	6	6	12	13	–	–	–	129
With public assistance income	7	952	22	22	30	155	–	17	86	1 222
Income above poverty level	4	399	5	5	10	57	–	17	31	563
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	126	–	–	5	22	–	9	–	200
Householder worked in 1979	70	1 954	148	148	154	464	64	109	180	2 818
With related children under 18 years	66	2 256	122	122	142	501	45	82	192	3 005
With related children 5 to 17 years	48	1 769	88	88	106	430	33	61	125	2 303
Female householder, no husband present	21	1 029	18	18	49	189	6	9	88	1 257
Householder worked in 1979	18	380	12	12	26	100	6	–	45	517
With related children under 18 years	21	902	18	18	43	163	6	–	69	1 073
With related children under 6 years	21	539	6	6	16	86	–	–	32	591
Householder 65 years and over	4	100	12	12	36	25	–	15	16	246
Unrelated individuals	**98**	**1 250**	**43**	**43**	**87**	**590**	**11**	**166**	**132**	**1 479**
With Social Security income	31	132	5	5	20	66	–	19	19	174
Income above poverty level	14	26	5	5	–	57	–	6	5	105
Below poverty level without Social Security income	14	26	5	5	–	39	–	6	5	91
With public assistance income	10	199	5	5	6	33	–	–	30	173
Income above poverty level	–	30	–	–	6	7	–	–	7	70
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	30	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	55
Worked in 1979	53	831	33	33	54	423	11	138	74	1 072
65 years and over	21	80	5	5	26	42	–	6	5	140
Persons	**424**	**12 724**	**718**	**718**	**863**	**3 062**	**359**	**596**	**1 030**	**16 783**
Related children under 18 years	142	5 688	317	317	350	1 131	139	184	448	6 451
Related children 5 to 17 years	99	3 988	221	221	218	793	104	132	257	4 647
60 years and over	33	491	36	36	97	133	–	21	85	989
65 years and over	25	301	31	31	69	98	–	21	53	664
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**12**	**928**	**25**	**25**	**31**	**164**	**8**	**31**	**116**	**1 045**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	32.0	14.5	14.5	14.4	25.0	11.4	26.3	46.2	26.3
Mean income deficit	$3 722	$3 206	$1 183	$1 183	$4 060	$3 302	$1 645	$1 284	$3 272	$2 936
Persons per family	3.17	3.94	4.64	4.64	3.90	4.15	4.50	3.48	4.26	3.70
With Social Security income	4	79	–	–	11	20	–	6	12	73
With public assistance income	3	553	17	17	20	98	–	–	55	659
Householder worked in 1979	5	265	19	19	–	71	8	31	52	329
With related children under 18 years	12	871	25	25	26	151	8	25	109	981
With related children 5 to 17 years	4	617	12	12	26	119	8	19	89	780
Female householder, no husband present	8	635	6	6	17	99	–	–	55	753
Householder worked in 1979	5	123	–	–	–	34	–	–	19	189
With related children under 18 years	8	616	6	6	17	92	–	–	55	721
With related children under 6 years	8	457	6	6	11	61	–	–	26	476
Householder 65 years and over	4	15	–	–	5	7	–	6	3	41
Unrelated individuals	**43**	**576**	**13**	**13**	**42**	**248**	**–**	**87**	**86**	**391**
Percent below poverty level	43.9	46.1	30.2	30.2	48.3	42.0	–	52.4	65.2	26.4
Mean income deficit	$1 499	$1 993	$2 366	$2 366	$1 778	$2 242	–	$2 210	$1 521	$2 223
With Social Security income	17	106	–	–	20	9	–	13	14	69
With public assistance income	10	169	5	5	–	26	–	–	23	103
Worked in 1979	12	222	8	8	9	165	–	71	33	120
65 years and over	7	80	–	–	20	3	–	–	–	62
Persons	**84**	**4 409**	**126**	**126**	**160**	**1 074**	**32**	**186**	**564**	**4 321**
Percent below poverty level	19.8	34.7	17.5	17.5	18.5	35.1	8.9	31.2	54.8	25.7
Related children under 18 years	29	2 408	64	64	81	527	24	40	282	2 310
Related children 5 to 17 years	21	1 536	31	31	44	355	14	30	186	1 564
60 years and over	11	166	12	12	25	23	–	6	18	217
65 years and over	11	117	7	7	25	17	–	6	18	129
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**16**	**1 183**	**31**	**31**	**55**	**204**	**14**	**47**	**129**	**1 270**
Percent below poverty level	18.8	40.7	18.0	18.0	25.5	31.1	20.0	39.8	51.4	31.9
Mean income deficit	$3 986	$4 160	$2 643	$2 643	$3 756	$4 192	$2 805	$2 291	$4 680	$4 006
Persons per family	2.88	4.04	5.06	5.06	3.65	4.00	4.21	3.57	4.15	3.81
With Social Security income	4	134	–	–	17	20	–	6	12	115
With public assistance income	7	628	17	17	20	120	–	–	55	776
Householder worked in 1979	9	403	25	25	18	101	8	47	65	471
With related children under 18 years	16	1 084	31	31	44	191	8	41	116	1 170
With related children 5 to 17 years	4	806	18	18	38	153	8	27	89	953
Female householder, no husband present	12	736	6	6	17	122	–	–	61	867
Householder worked in 1979	9	152	–	–	–	47	–	–	25	241
With related children under 18 years	12	693	6	6	17	115	–	–	55	816
With related children under 6 years	12	503	6	6	11	71	–	–	26	518
Householder 65 years and over	4	37	–	–	11	7	–	6	3	58
Unrelated individuals	**57**	**672**	**18**	**18**	**42**	**276**	**–**	**98**	**86**	**474**
Percent below poverty level	58.2	53.8	41.9	41.9	48.3	46.8	–	59.0	65.2	32.0
Mean income deficit	$1 923	$2 589	$2 632	$2 632	$2 687	$2 927	–	$2 883	$2 466	$2 713
With Social Security income	31	123	5	5	20	16	–	13	14	106
With public assistance income	10	185	5	5	–	33	–	–	23	128
Worked in 1979	12	294	8	8	9	186	–	82	33	150
65 years and over	21	80	5	5	20	10	–	–	–	99
Persons	**106**	**5 612**	**183**	**183**	**242**	**1 224**	**67**	**264**	**601**	**5 424**
Percent below poverty level	25.0	44.1	25.5	25.5	28.0	40.0	18.7	44.3	58.3	32.3
Related children under 18 years	33	3 007	91	91	118	597	29	67	296	2 832
Related children 5 to 17 years	21	1 965	53	53	69	409	19	49	186	2 004
60 years and over	25	233	17	17	31	30	–	6	18	329
65 years and over	25	160	12	12	31	24	–	6	18	201
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.2	24.6	6.3	6.3	12.6	25.7	0.8	24.2	40.3	15.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37.3	48.9	37.2	37.2	33.0	47.3	18.7	48.2	64.4	37.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	62.0	61.1	51.3	51.3	50.2	57.3	24.2	60.7	71.3	49.1

Table 155a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Amherst town	Babylon town	Bronx borough	Brookhaven town	Brooklyn borough	Cheektowaga town	Clarkstown town	Clay town	Colonie town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**209**	**1 771**	**98 238**	**3 589**	**98 824**	**84**	**471**	**92**	**124**
With Social Security income	11	203	10 439	478	9 740	17	65	–	7
Income above poverty level	11	185	7 635	441	6 961	17	60	–	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	42	2 665	82	2 155	6	15	–	7
With public assistance income	–	174	40 211	388	37 027	–	29	–	15
Income above poverty level	–	114	13 147	252	11 873	–	–	–	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	24	5 996	92	5 558	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	185	1 556	52 802	2 976	54 394	62	408	81	117
With related children under 18 years	125	1 356	73 163	2 683	74 731	32	335	67	92
With related children 5 to 17 years	103	1 117	57 816	2 275	57 944	27	274	54	80
Female householder, no husband present	30	287	43 139	390	41 345	10	60	14	15
Householder worked in 1979	25	204	10 893	184	10 724	–	36	14	15
With related children under 18 years	13	195	36 705	329	35 265	5	49	7	15
With related children under 6 years	6	86	18 275	106	18 721	–	22	–	6
Householder 65 years and over	5	91	4 840	179	4 468	11	25	–	7
Unrelated individuals	**98**	**391**	**37 349**	**861**	**33 215**	**37**	**106**	**34**	**58**
With Social Security income	27	49	4 697	143	4 099	–	5	–	–
Income above poverty level	27	13	2 420	100	2 092	–	–	–	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	27	13	2 040	77	1 541	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	56	9 929	73	7 475	–	14	–	–
Income above poverty level	–	20	2 662	6	1 996	–	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	8	2 224	6	1 683	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	64	302	19 443	567	18 663	26	79	34	52
65 years and over	16	59	4 769	108	3 810	–	–	–	6
Persons	**987**	**7 955**	**390 469**	**15 854**	**391 074**	**337**	**2 087**	**368**	**619**
Related children under 18 years	424	3 094	149 887	6 658	156 151	103	739	130	273
Related children 5 to 17 years	266	2 259	107 564	4 993	111 062	63	521	107	225
60 years and over	41	417	23 636	810	21 514	17	120	5	30
65 years and over	31	291	15 091	580	12 986	17	83	–	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**15**	**187**	**39 612**	**332**	**40 252**	**5**	**47**	–	**9**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	10.6	40.3	9.3	40.7	6.0	10.0	–	7.3
Mean income deficit	$2 674	$4 214	$3 220	$3 490	$3 316	$4 640	$3 436	–	$4 035
Persons per family	2.87	4.58	3.65	4.15	3.74	3.40	4.43	–	3.56
With Social Security income	–	18	2 804	37	2 779	–	5	–	–
With public assistance income	–	60	27 064	136	25 154	–	29	–	9
Householder worked in 1979	7	107	7 342	126	8 499	–	18	–	9
With related children under 18 years	7	164	35 555	322	36 429	5	42	–	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	7	137	28 106	259	28 505	5	24	–	9
Female householder, no husband present	–	78	28 900	182	27 762	5	18	–	9
Householder worked in 1979	–	25	3 022	52	2 825	–	–	–	9
With related children under 18 years	–	78	27 110	182	26 310	5	18	–	9
With related children under 6 years	–	46	14 866	89	15 552	–	18	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	16	1 136	10	1 049	–	5	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**36**	**120**	**16 730**	**302**	**14 471**	**11**	**34**	–	**18**
Percent below poverty level	36.7	30.7	44.8	35.1	43.6	29.7	32.1	–	31.0
Mean income deficit	$2 408	$1 999	$1 982	$2 337	$2 039	$2 790	$2 332	–	$2 791
With Social Security income	–	36	2 277	43	2 007	–	5	–	–
With public assistance income	–	36	7 267	67	5 479	–	14	–	–
Worked in 1979	24	56	3 097	101	3 237	–	11	–	12
65 years and over	–	39	2 347	18	1 922	–	–	–	6
Persons	**65**	**971**	**161 277**	**1 788**	**164 987**	**28**	**252**	**9**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	12.2	41.3	11.3	42.2	8.3	12.1	2.4	8.9
Related children under 18 years	–	538	81 096	900	85 897	12	130	9	28
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	376	57 926	647	60 746	12	61	9	23
60 years and over	–	82	7 196	77	6 720	–	5	–	6
65 years and over	–	61	4 354	43	3 819	–	5	–	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**20**	**263**	**47 447**	**477**	**48 258**	**5**	**47**	–	**9**
Percent below poverty level	9.6	14.9	48.3	13.3	48.8	6.0	10.0	–	7.3
Mean income deficit	$3 239	$4 758	$4 284	$4 051	$4 393	$6 100	$5 341	–	$5 885
Persons per family	3.40	4.59	3.66	4.21	3.75	3.40	4.43	–	3.56
With Social Security income	–	25	4 075	51	3 873	–	5	–	–
With public assistance income	–	79	30 538	188	28 269	–	29	–	9
Householder worked in 1979	7	171	11 430	200	12 986	–	18	–	9
With related children under 18 years	12	240	41 556	455	42 634	5	42	–	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	12	191	32 913	380	33 348	5	24	–	9
Female householder, no husband present	–	90	32 316	229	30 716	5	18	–	9
Householder worked in 1979	–	25	4 209	67	3 881	–	–	–	9
With related children under 18 years	–	90	29 779	229	28 658	5	18	–	9
With related children under 6 years	–	58	15 795	94	16 420	–	18	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	16	1 834	17	1 588	–	5	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**36**	**128**	**19 844**	**364**	**17 061**	**11**	**34**	**5**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	36.7	32.7	53.1	42.3	51.4	29.7	32.1	14.7	65.5
Mean income deficit	$3 353	$2 771	$2 550	$2 770	$2 608	$3 735	$3 277	$305	$2 026
With Social Security income	–	44	3 604	62	2 977	–	5	–	–
With public assistance income	–	44	8 616	67	6 555	–	14	–	–
Worked in 1979	24	56	4 029	139	4 243	–	11	5	32
65 years and over	–	47	3 764	37	2 837	–	–	–	6
Persons	**95**	**1 399**	**193 769**	**2 536**	**197 615**	**28**	**252**	**22**	**75**
Percent below poverty level	9.6	17.6	49.6	16.0	50.5	8.3	12.1	6.0	12.1
Related children under 18 years	19	779	93 751	1 238	99 183	12	130	13	28
Related children 5 to 17 years	19	544	66 941	938	70 401	12	61	9	23
60 years and over	–	94	10 522	103	9 349	–	5	–	6
65 years and over	–	69	7 068	69	5 736	–	5	–	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	8.3	28.7	6.9	29.2	8.3	9.3	2.4	8.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.1	20.8	56.5	20.5	57.3	13.1	14.6	6.0	12.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.1	32.9	68.4	34.0	69.6	22.3	22.7	6.0	13.2

Table 155a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Greece town	Greenburgh town	Hamburg town	Hempstead town	Huntington town	Irondequoit town	Islip town	Manhattan borough	North Hempstead town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**98**	**646**	**152**	**5 856**	**1 073**	**70**	**5 845**	**80 425**	**1 680**
With Social Security income	12	88	25	744	152	35	809	9 993	166
Income above poverty level	12	88	25	674	145	35	720	7 372	163
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8	–	10	69	19	–	114	2 612	9
With public assistance income	–	49	11	467	80	–	1 009	26 240	97
Income above poverty level	–	24	11	273	56	–	595	10 061	71
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	18	6	110	8	–	220	4 255	17
Householder worked in 1979	77	574	128	5 105	936	46	4 738	48 301	1 564
With related children under 18 years	68	446	104	4 317	880	35	4 584	53 101	1 104
With related children 5 to 17 years	44	371	86	3 531	718	24	3 939	41 325	894
Female householder, no husband present	7	93	15	968	94	7	1 022	32 190	269
Householder worked in 1979	–	67	10	594	51	–	423	11 198	201
With related children under 18 years	7	80	15	752	68	7	832	24 508	184
With related children under 6 years	–	11	15	312	31	–	381	11 877	66
Householder 65 years and over	12	50	14	285	72	37	191	5 965	81
Unrelated individuals	**42**	**208**	**19**	**1 835**	**320**	**23**	**1 117**	**54 669**	**698**
With Social Security income	–	14	–	199	13	6	147	6 905	34
Income above poverty level	–	14	–	126	6	6	71	3 752	21
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	14	–	46	–	–	56	2 937	7
With public assistance income	–	–	–	56	5	–	82	10 084	13
Income above poverty level	–	–	–	8	–	–	44	2 661	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	6	–	–	23	2 093	–
Worked in 1979	32	172	15	1 456	294	17	833	33 973	566
65 years and over	–	14	–	200	18	6	91	7 554	20
Persons	**400**	**2 690**	**572**	**25 509**	**4 666**	**301**	**25 444**	**331 996**	**6 951**
Related children under 18 years	147	877	197	8 740	1 783	90	10 436	100 950	2 171
Related children 5 to 17 years	72	705	142	6 571	1 435	49	8 125	72 136	1 704
60 years and over	25	198	49	1 630	275	74	1 118	29 822	446
65 years and over	25	154	49	1 079	211	63	707	19 470	273
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**7**	**47**	**10**	**597**	**53**	**–**	**678**	**28 124**	**135**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	7.3	6.6	10.2	4.9	–	11.6	35.0	8.0
Mean income deficit	$5 845	$3 717	$5 623	$2 791	$2 899	–	$3 165	$3 163	$3 031
Persons per family	3.00	3.83	3.30	3.76	3.23	–	4.18	3.57	3.81
With Social Security income	–	–	–	70	7	–	89	2 621	3
With public assistance income	–	25	–	194	24	–	414	16 179	26
Householder worked in 1979	–	27	5	271	4	–	214	7 379	103
With related children under 18 years	7	47	10	499	46	–	666	23 808	107
With related children 5 to 17 years	7	40	10	419	46	–	532	18 763	85
Female householder, no husband present	7	18	10	289	30	–	485	18 473	77
Householder worked in 1979	–	11	5	91	–	–	111	2 808	45
With related children under 18 years	7	18	10	266	30	–	473	16 662	77
With related children under 6 years	–	11	10	155	23	–	263	9 142	21
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	61	7	–	6	1 359	–
Unrelated individuals	**10**	**64**	**4**	**464**	**57**	**–**	**358**	**20 434**	**182**
Percent below poverty level	23.8	30.8	21.1	25.3	17.8	–	32.1	37.4	26.1
Mean income deficit	$3 775	$2 399	$3 775	$2 163	$1 348	–	$2 505	$1 916	$2 706
With Social Security income	–	–	–	73	7	–	76	3 153	13
With public assistance income	–	–	–	48	5	–	38	7 423	13
Worked in 1979	–	45	–	187	40	–	158	4 956	68
65 years and over	–	–	–	80	12	–	38	3 403	14
Persons	**48**	**251**	**22**	**2 790**	**244**	**9**	**3 476**	**119 976**	**659**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	9.3	3.8	10.9	5.2	3.0	13.7	36.1	9.5
Related children under 18 years	25	108	8	1 234	96	9	1 969	50 373	234
Related children 5 to 17 years	19	86	4	935	68	–	1 424	35 530	204
60 years and over	6	7	–	227	19	–	106	8 853	35
65 years and over	6	7	–	188	19	–	60	5 708	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**7**	**59**	**15**	**757**	**100**	**–**	**940**	**35 266**	**247**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	9.1	9.9	12.9	9.3	–	16.1	43.8	14.7
Mean income deficit	$7 305	$4 640	$5 352	$3 847	$3 108	–	$3 916	$4 067	$2 964
Persons per family	3.00	3.66	3.27	3.81	3.62	–	4.27	3.58	4.04
With Social Security income	–	–	–	106	11	–	134	3 819	8
With public assistance income	–	32	–	258	30	–	508	18 708	34
Householder worked in 1979	–	32	5	356	41	–	373	11 464	202
With related children under 18 years	7	59	15	651	89	–	890	28 868	204
With related children 5 to 17 years	7	52	15	533	83	–	731	22 762	158
Female householder, no husband present	7	23	10	384	38	–	577	21 331	114
Householder worked in 1979	–	16	5	129	8	–	144	4 040	69
With related children under 18 years	7	23	10	361	38	–	553	18 724	99
With related children under 6 years	–	11	10	202	23	–	280	10 011	32
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	87	11	–	25	2 139	–
Unrelated individuals	**10**	**64**	**4**	**538**	**71**	**–**	**412**	**24 720**	**214**
Percent below poverty level	23.8	30.8	21.1	29.3	22.2	–	36.9	45.2	30.7
Mean income deficit	$4 720	$3 344	$4 720	$2 732	$1 964	–	$3 064	$2 449	$3 172
With Social Security income	–	–	–	85	7	–	98	4 902	14
With public assistance income	–	–	–	54	5	–	56	8 907	13
Worked in 1979	–	45	–	245	54	–	183	6 706	99
65 years and over	–	–	–	96	18	–	60	5 290	14
Persons	**48**	**306**	**33**	**3 553**	**461**	**9**	**4 712**	**150 359**	**1 165**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	11.4	5.8	13.9	9.9	3.0	18.5	45.3	16.8
Related children under 18 years	25	133	14	1 617	214	9	2 606	60 516	432
Related children 5 to 17 years	19	107	10	1 196	156	–	1 924	42 728	346
60 years and over	6	7	–	296	34	–	189	13 180	43
65 years and over	6	7	–	245	34	–	113	9 148	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.3	5.2	3.8	6.0	3.0	3.0	8.4	25.2	6.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.3	14.3	11.2	18.0	15.2	3.0	25.9	53.0	22.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.8	25.9	25.0	28.0	28.0	20.9	37.1	66.2	35.0

Table 155a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Oyster Bay town	Queens borough	Ramapo town	Smithtown town	Staten Island borough	Tonawanda town	Union town	West Seneca town
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**1 360**	**65 850**	**547**	**422**	**4 457**	**90**	**87**	**59**
With Social Security income	157	6 671	94	62	561	–	22	–
Income above poverty level	157	5 808	94	62	522	–	22	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8	1 175	20	–	127	–	5	–
With public assistance income	53	10 540	79	28	875	–	5	–
Income above poverty level	48	5 633	60	28	447	–	5	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	11	1 525	8	–	189	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 218	53 003	461	387	3 383	84	65	45
With related children under 18 years	872	44 026	400	260	3 258	62	65	41
With related children 5 to 17 years	752	33 629	333	248	2 641	50	45	41
Female householder, no husband present	116	15 315	104	58	1 078	6	6	14
Householder worked in 1979	74	8 486	75	58	535	6	–	–
With related children under 18 years	53	11 072	99	41	871	6	–	14
With related children under 6 years	11	4 883	35	6	343	–	–	8
Householder 65 years and over	67	3 586	25	29	283	–	5	–
Unrelated individuals	**417**	**25 955**	**248**	**103**	**1 476**	**11**	**65**	**11**
With Social Security income	27	2 501	15	20	232	–	12	–
Income above poverty level	23	1 537	6	20	161	–	12	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	17	1 047	6	8	140	–	4	–
With public assistance income	12	2 257	4	5	278	–	7	–
Income above poverty level	–	657	4	5	104	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	483	4	5	90	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	355	19 519	190	77	931	11	46	11
65 years and over	32	2 760	25	26	224	–	15	–
Persons	**6 104**	**261 843**	**2 607**	**1 879**	**18 550**	**453**	**492**	**226**
Related children under 18 years	1 963	80 290	919	665	7 093	172	192	118
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 502	56 711	654	561	5 297	137	135	103
60 years and over	370	18 798	177	166	1 254	4	66	–
65 years and over	230	12 094	154	132	829	–	31	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**71**	**11 329**	**43**	**16**	**797**	**8**	**6**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	17.2	7.9	3.8	17.9	8.9	6.9	8.5
Mean income deficit	$2 784	$3 053	$3 666	$5 904	$3 430	$1 645	$1 835	$855
Persons per family	3.34	3.66	3.70	4.44	3.86	4.50	2.83	2.40
With Social Security income	–	863	–	–	39	–	–	–
With public assistance income	5	4 907	19	–	428	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	40	4 534	17	10	273	8	–	5
With related children under 18 years	59	9 857	43	12	718	8	6	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	59	7 547	43	12	592	8	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	19	6 137	16	6	511	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	1 496	–	6	136	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	13	5 688	16	6	500	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	5	3 173	–	–	239	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	377	–	–	53	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**100**	**6 927**	**78**	**31**	**453**	**–**	**22**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	26.7	31.5	30.1	30.7	–	33.8	45.5
Mean income deficit	$2 103	$2 073	$2 417	$2 976	$1 728	–	$1 598	$3 520
With Social Security income	4	964	9	–	71	–	–	–
With public assistance income	12	1 600	–	–	174	–	7	–
Worked in 1979	60	2 361	30	24	118	–	15	5
65 years and over	15	1 230	19	–	72	–	7	–
Persons	**371**	**48 352**	**272**	**82**	**3 419**	**32**	**34**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	18.5	10.4	4.4	18.4	7.1	6.9	7.5
Related children under 18 years	121	20 783	131	13	1 658	24	6	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	97	14 364	94	13	1 266	14	–	–
60 years and over	22	3 193	19	5	237	–	7	–
65 years and over	15	2 048	19	5	175	–	7	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**119**	**15 100**	**75**	**30**	**1 039**	**14**	**12**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	22.9	13.7	7.1	23.3	15.6	13.8	8.5
Mean income deficit	$3 010	$3 849	$3 322	$4 924	$4 205	$2 805	$2 008	$2 070
Persons per family	3.32	3.70	3.21	4.90	3.84	4.21	2.92	2.40
With Social Security income	8	1 236	13	–	98	–	–	–
With public assistance income	11	5 818	19	–	555	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	74	7 279	36	24	399	8	6	5
With related children under 18 years	99	12 884	62	26	908	8	12	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	82	9 843	51	26	696	8	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	30	7 375	27	6	603	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	5	2 222	11	6	158	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	24	6 695	27	6	563	–	–	–
With related children under 6 years	5	3 571	11	–	274	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	8	666	13	–	84	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**128**	**8 386**	**90**	**39**	**589**	**–**	**22**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	30.7	32.3	36.3	37.9	39.9	–	33.8	45.5
Mean income deficit	$2 461	$2 574	$2 915	$3 131	$2 199	–	$2 520	$4 465
With Social Security income	4	1 473	15	8	153	–	–	–
With public assistance income	12	1 921	–	–	234	–	7	–
Worked in 1979	88	3 182	36	24	146	–	15	5
65 years and over	15	1 761	25	8	147	–	7	–
Persons	**549**	**64 277**	**377**	**129**	**4 550**	**67**	**40**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	24.5	14.5	6.9	24.5	14.8	8.1	15.5
Related children under 18 years	187	26 908	166	25	2 172	29	6	18
Related children 5 to 17 years	140	18 487	109	20	1 588	19	–	18
60 years and over	34	4 695	57	13	384	–	7	–
65 years and over	27	3 211	57	13	293	–	7	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.4	11.3	4.7	4.4	12.8	0.7	5.5	2.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.8	30.7	18.4	7.7	30.3	14.8	18.9	15.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.1	44.5	30.0	13.5	39.6	19.2	27.4	25.2

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Amsterdam city	Arlington (CDP)	Auburn city	Babylon village	Baldwin (CDP)	Batavia city	Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	Bay Shore (CDP)	Beacon city	Bellmore (CDP)	Bethpage (CDP)	Brentwood (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**21 872**	**11 305**	**32 501**	**12 388**	**31 630**	**16 703**	**14 813**	**10 784**	**12 937**	**18 106**	**16 801**	**44 321**
Native	20 153	10 485	30 919	11 516	28 999	15 955	14 098	9 952	11 958	16 920	15 599	40 302
Born in State of residence	18 150	7 819	27 433	10 087	26 160	13 821	10 133	8 428	9 862	15 875	14 329	33 101
Born in different State	1 428	2 596	3 191	1 329	2 662	2 072	3 908	1 385	1 543	932	1 208	3 684
Northeast	805	1 388	1 246	597	1 485	842	1 908	703	546	579	699	1 529
North Central	220	452	636	199	377	430	1 177	174	109	141	197	370
South	198	498	1 089	416	693	626	672	460	764	153	250	1 511
West	205	258	220	117	107	174	151	48	124	59	62	274
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	575	70	295	100	177	62	57	139	553	113	62	3 517
Foreign born	1 719	820	1 582	872	2 631	748	715	832	979	1 186	1 202	4 019
Europe	1 227	482	1 086	527	1 443	492	408	470	531	815	974	1 785
Germany	60	111	66	135	307	48	97	99	79	173	117	261
Greece	–	54	5	–	35	7	13	–	5	41	76	94
Hungary	–	6	–	–	28	–	53	31	11	78	5	35
Ireland	64	–	24	37	158	–	6	78	29	39	146	158
Italy	511	83	568	96	456	262	90	88	226	221	314	390
Poland	353	16	204	41	51	87	20	45	79	59	48	14
United Kingdom	107	51	116	83	180	52	45	30	63	78	89	127
Yugoslavia	7	6	18	8	12	–	–	–	–	–	19	73
U.S.S.R.	66	22	141	30	60	12	7	40	25	34	5	13
Asia	46	120	58	87	232	115	108	101	9	102	57	271
China	8	10	–	24	32	21	7	27	–	52	11	47
Philippines	26	5	7	12	13	7	–	16	5	–	13	69
North and Central America	289	100	109	145	588	73	138	121	177	132	74	1 205
Canada	20	36	86	19	88	73	138	19	60	51	26	80
Mexico	–	–	–	4	10	–	–	30	13	8	12	34
West Indies	99	47	23	117	465	–	–	72	86	73	36	847
Cuba	35	6	5	13	24	–	–	9	25	48	12	143
South America	23	35	44	34	122	10	22	34	122	31	42	497
All other countries	13	29	–	6	24	6	21	8	9	12	44	67
Country not reported	55	32	144	43	162	40	11	58	106	60	6	181
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**20 736**	**10 847**	**30 375**	**11 666**	**29 837**	**15 580**	**13 624**	**10 023**	**11 990**	**17 153**	**15 945**	**41 446**
English only	16 117	9 718	27 380	10 752	27 083	14 573	12 830	8 871	10 067	15 543	14 260	31 107
Chinese	8	16	–	47	51	26	14	37	–	83	31	65
French	74	158	61	76	218	11	65	50	40	40	145	311
German	64	133	74	130	303	47	127	85	89	137	176	392
Greek	7	111	32	–	85	26	34	25	29	123	149	128
Italian	1 037	209	1 268	170	810	388	96	177	402	545	647	1 045
Philippine languages	18	5	–	12	6	–	–	10	5	–	13	36
Polish	1 771	68	624	19	62	309	71	58	69	25	103	87
Spanish	1 219	159	352	280	584	65	79	469	1 114	234	193	7 454
Other specified language	396	264	563	163	592	91	282	226	175	369	228	799
Unspecified language	25	6	21	17	43	44	26	15	–	54	–	22
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**20 881**	**10 842**	**30 390**	**11 683**	**30 001**	**15 678**	**13 483**	**10 138**	**12 035**	**17 090**	**15 954**	**41 376**
Same house	14 178	5 384	17 924	7 850	22 313	9 354	6 663	5 436	7 482	12 869	12 124	29 420
Different house in United States	6 547	5 276	12 234	3 771	7 518	6 275	6 608	4 688	4 398	4 162	3 792	11 407
Same county	4 862	2 587	8 001	1 964	3 777	4 480	3 626	3 436	2 514	2 308	1 694	5 321
Different county	1 685	2 689	4 233	1 807	3 741	1 795	2 982	1 252	1 884	1 854	2 098	6 086
Same State	1 110	1 253	3 491	1 451	3 128	1 312	1 379	959	1 503	1 575	1 822	5 452
Different State	575	1 436	742	356	613	483	1 603	293	381	279	276	634
Northeast	223	725	140	146	393	116	524	125	151	173	154	267
North Central	67	156	98	36	57	79	628	–	45	–	64	79
South	154	357	393	121	123	196	389	63	110	79	16	182
West	131	198	111	53	40	92	62	105	75	27	42	106
Abroad	156	182	232	62	170	49	212	14	155	59	38	549
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 335	2 504	3 721	1 569	2 875	1 447	2 342	1 037	1 607	1 476	1 561	4 190
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	6	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	–	1 501	90	–	164	–	98	415	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	48	1 764	301	157	176	164	146	59	94	69	168	209
Different State in 1975	468	1 374	557	311	489	311	1 255	254	334	211	220	428
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	6	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	53	10	–	10	–	25	66	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	1 085	133	41	36	42	76	17	15	9	–	13
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**8 841**	**5 305**	**12 362**	**5 797**	**14 855**	**6 780**	**6 487**	**4 329**	**5 075**	**8 251**	**8 054**	**18 334**
Place of work reported	8 115	4 681	11 152	5 386	13 805	6 393	5 986	4 045	4 606	7 723	7 479	16 580
Worked in area of residence	5 382	1 513	8 611	388	1 882	5 122	408	1 130	2 165	1 074	1 249	2 592
Worked outside area of residence	2 733	3 168	2 541	4 998	11 923	1 271	5 578	2 915	2 441	6 649	6 230	13 988
Percent of those reporting place of work	33.7	67.7	22.8	92.8	86.4	19.9	93.2	72.1	53.0	86.1	83.3	84.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.5	14.6	15.6	32.7	35.4	13.4	20.1	28.7	20.9	33.6	29.1	30.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**9 040**	**5 374**	**12 209**	**5 644**	**14 544**	**6 954**	**6 481**	**4 254**	**5 256**	**8 250**	**8 016**	**18 202**
Private vehicle	7 644	4 034	10 260	4 531	10 633	5 908	5 958	3 372	4 486	6 366	6 793	16 298
Drive alone: Car	4 540	2 960	6 670	3 344	8 164	3 998	4 379	2 523	2 865	4 972	5 269	10 899
Truck or van	371	213	728	253	404	478	379	213	302	299	255	875
Carpool: Car	2 508	800	2 695	846	1 978	1 353	1 166	554	1 252	1 071	1 250	4 284
Truck or van	225	61	167	88	87	79	34	82	67	24	19	240
Public transportation	418	157	470	810	3 015	83	194	405	251	1 484	834	1 247
Walked only	804	1 010	1 236	196	474	741	184	321	423	269	205	398
Other means	84	79	104	73	111	109	18	68	41	59	128	178
Worked at home	90	94	139	34	311	113	127	88	55	72	56	81
Persons per private vehicle	1.28	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.11	1.12	1.18
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**3 178**	**1 281**	**4 324**	**1 865**	**4 511**	**2 180**	**1 846**	**1 354**	**1 899**	**2 432**	**2 642**	**5 199**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.7	30.0	35.1	41.8	39.8	37.5	39.1	34.2	38.3	36.7	41.4	35.1
Female veterans	**44**	**15**	**178**	**85**	**166**	**74**	**74**	**17**	**51**	**26**	**78**	**107**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canandaigua city	Centereach (CDP)	Central Islip (CDP)	Cohoes city	Commack (CDP)	Copiague (CDP)	Coram (CDP)	Corning city	Cortland city	Deer Park (CDP)	Depew village	Dix Hills (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**10 419**	**30 136**	**19 734**	**18 144**	**34 719**	**20 132**	**24 752**	**12 953**	**20 138**	**30 394**	**19 819**	**26 693**
Native	10 037	28 207	18 185	17 167	32 448	18 285	23 118	12 349	19 316	27 803	18 921	24 355
Born in State of residence	8 603	25 340	14 685	15 950	29 690	16 525	20 072	9 611	16 541	25 278	17 481	21 827
Born in different State	1 356	2 503	2 465	1 180	2 477	1 386	2 796	2 719	2 662	2 262	1 386	2 329
Northeast	647	1 183	682	752	1 417	675	1 300	1 709	1 391	1 092	788	1 211
North Central	363	354	197	154	369	212	435	433	619	223	200	382
South	293	708	1 376	191	444	391	826	479	532	802	252	610
West	53	258	210	83	247	108	235	98	120	145	146	126
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	78	364	1 035	37	281	374	250	19	113	263	54	199
Foreign born	382	1 929	1 549	977	2 271	1 847	1 634	604	822	2 591	898	2 338
Europe	241	1 174	607	449	1 585	1 195	832	360	617	1 689	632	1 507
Germany	30	177	134	34	305	126	209	43	53	160	100	440
Greece	5	45	30	–	78	7	83	–	35	20	21	88
Hungary	9	11	–	–	6	27	22	–	6	24	29	36
Ireland	22	81	88	9	71	83	43	6	16	128	6	33
Italy	92	377	101	83	538	484	158	172	296	1 008	210	396
Poland	7	24	17	204	105	158	58	18	61	29	165	85
United Kingdom	59	171	101	42	147	108	136	19	68	80	57	165
Yugoslavia	–	–	8	–	47	13	–	–	–	12	–	24
U.S.S.R.	–	26	25	123	50	5	32	26	37	5	39	27
Asia	18	236	85	61	361	29	282	156	49	204	28	470
China	–	18	6	–	77	6	64	12	–	31	22	106
Philippines	–	78	38	–	16	–	47	–	5	–	–	59
North and Central America	29	249	551	320	187	392	331	46	69	328	168	198
Canada	29	101	96	309	80	11	79	46	53	69	146	72
Mexico	–	–	–	5	18	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Indies	–	129	364	–	89	320	240	–	16	229	8	96
Cuba	–	47	20	–	84	30	52	–	–	39	8	52
South America	62	121	190	–	37	189	59	–	–	268	–	48
All other countries	–	18	12	6	20	5	6	6	19	20	7	27
Country not reported	32	105	79	18	31	32	92	10	31	77	24	61
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**9 867**	**27 643**	**18 030**	**16 873**	**33 014**	**18 713**	**22 256**	**12 149**	**18 977**	**28 777**	**18 705**	**25 297**
English only	9 174	25 127	14 902	14 692	29 776	15 895	20 276	11 287	17 587	25 037	16 381	22 077
Chinese	–	50	29	–	81	13	92	53	7	90	34	152
French	95	99	140	788	120	48	155	75	51	72	54	146
German	106	184	149	25	396	197	227	72	106	192	155	616
Greek	5	89	63	–	246	31	147	8	79	98	23	241
Italian	224	750	304	221	1 062	1 106	293	287	780	1 974	333	894
Philippine languages	–	56	39	–	16	–	38	–	5	–	–	59
Polish	6	93	5	518	43	216	31	6	67	107	1 532	88
Spanish	140	740	2 194	24	586	1 012	576	40	165	717	29	380
Other specified language	91	402	199	564	648	175	400	304	130	449	133	626
Unspecified language	26	53	6	41	40	20	21	17	–	41	31	18
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**9 759**	**27 586**	**18 027**	**16 946**	**33 302**	**18 827**	**22 434**	**12 217**	**19 016**	**28 761**	**18 836**	**25 188**
Same house	4 746	20 100	11 168	10 305	27 297	12 750	11 816	7 419	7 645	22 350	13 841	17 598
Different house in United States	4 957	7 361	6 647	6 507	5 755	5 915	10 352	4 776	11 189	6 216	4 988	7 442
Same county	3 209	3 746	3 524	4 335	1 767	2 953	5 528	2 891	5 007	2 691	4 474	2 784
Different county	1 748	3 615	3 123	2 172	3 988	2 962	4 824	1 885	6 182	3 525	514	4 658
Same State	1 313	2 815	2 704	1 889	3 526	2 732	3 981	924	5 397	3 064	268	3 997
Different State	435	800	419	283	462	230	843	961	785	461	246	661
Northeast	133	388	180	95	256	–	247	383	373	138	32	209
North Central	56	–	35	61	45	13	164	117	120	65	9	156
South	118	302	105	56	113	174	304	418	182	209	154	245
West	128	110	99	71	48	43	128	43	110	49	51	51
Abroad	56	125	212	134	250	162	266	22	182	195	7	148
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 543	2 697	2 361	1 696	3 229	2 612	3 851	1 604	5 844	2 931	387	3 291
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	27	55	–	22	–	–	105	26	113	7	–	20
Attending college in 1980	291	197	182	87	176	181	259	253	4 142	177	34	221
Different State in 1975	367	566	314	217	333	194	741	751	682	364	166	455
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	15	–	–	–	–	65	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	44	21	34	21	21	10	81	36	329	17	11	14
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 674**	**11 612**	**7 920**	**7 104**	**16 683**	**9 093**	**9 984**	**5 380**	**7 436**	**13 524**	**8 772**	**11 181**
Place of work reported	4 352	10 755	7 036	6 738	15 065	8 449	9 050	4 918	6 904	11 745	8 398	10 376
Worked in area of residence	3 222	881	1 123	2 073	2 076	1 217	846	3 808	5 411	2 047	1 245	1 117
Worked outside area of residence	1 130	9 874	5 913	4 665	12 989	7 232	8 204	1 110	1 493	9 698	7 153	9 259
Percent of those reporting place of work	26.0	91.8	84.0	69.2	86.2	85.6	90.7	22.6	21.6	82.6	85.2	89.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.6	34.9	31.2	18.7	34.1	30.2	36.5	12.4	14.2	31.8	19.1	35.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 770**	**11 851**	**7 983**	**7 579**	**16 310**	**9 038**	**10 026**	**5 402**	**7 564**	**13 834**	**8 871**	**11 227**
Private vehicle	4 146	10 918	7 153	6 373	14 273	7 496	9 112	4 229	5 714	12 001	8 332	9 685
Drive alone: Car	2 489	7 371	4 863	3 946	10 505	5 288	6 502	2 842	3 500	8 629	5 737	7 446
Truck or van	345	708	458	257	494	373	346	328	448	544	670	329
Carpool: Car	1 164	2 644	1 675	2 121	3 061	1 634	2 135	937	1 635	2 712	1 794	1 803
Truck or van	148	195	157	49	213	201	129	122	131	116	131	107
Public transportation	78	617	564	394	1 450	1 036	544	55	113	1 318	152	1 099
Walked only	351	99	195	701	261	322	124	925	1 403	292	289	88
Other means	74	66	29	64	139	74	87	125	162	115	52	87
Worked at home	121	151	42	47	187	110	159	68	172	108	46	268
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.17	1.17	1.24	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.15	1.14	1.12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 442**	**3 629**	**2 228**	**2 458**	**4 950**	**2 776**	**2 844**	**1 745**	**2 020**	**4 347**	**2 814**	**3 327**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.4	37.3	34.8	39.3	39.4	38.7	36.6	38.3	28.2	39.9	39.4	37.0
Female veterans	**117**	**69**	**83**	**93**	**105**	**81**	**92**	**71**	**116**	**93**	**67**	**56**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dobbs Ferry village	Dunkirk city	Eastchester (CDP)	East Islip (CDP)	East Massapequa (CDP)	East Meadow (CDP)	East Northport (CDP)	East Patchogue (CDP)	East Rockaway village	Elmont (CDP)	Elwood (CDP)	Endicott village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**10 145**	**15 310**	**20 305**	**13 852**	**13 987**	**39 317**	**20 187**	**18 139**	**10 917**	**27 592**	**11 847**	**14 457**
Native	8 567	14 839	17 512	13 056	13 344	36 166	18 922	16 735	10 203	23 294	10 943	13 181
Born in State of residence	7 134	12 968	15 295	12 110	12 314	32 531	16 900	14 656	-9 502	20 984	9 722	9 748
Born in different State	1 371	1 317	2 148	864	960	3 342	1 821	1 774	649	1 937	1 195	3 362
Northeast	690	603	1 140	520	605	1 654	1 017	863	377	857	623	2 436
North Central	279	326	475	82	132	454	266	315	75	211	186	388
South	284	304	401	198	159	970	364	470	140	812	337	344
West	118	84	132	64	64	264	174	126	57	57	49	194
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	62	554	69	82	70	293	201	305	52	373	26	71
Foreign born	1 578	471	2 793	796	643	3 151	1 265	1 404	714	4 298	904	1 276
Europe	845	332	1 702	677	394	2 035	970	983	469	2 845	659	1 043
Germany	105	12	250	149	43	389	256	174	40	386	223	32
Greece	12	–	29	36	12	142	45	24	–	8	48	25
Hungary	6	–	25	11	–	36	10	5	12	55	–	–
Ireland	56	–	135	77	75	122	45	58	128	95	48	–
Italy	296	149	714	182	111	583	278	392	135	1 720	130	663
Poland	38	120	49	11	32	219	11	53	33	105	59	19
United Kingdom	195	15	208	80	33	201	61	117	61	137	67	62
Yugoslavia	33	–	32	6	–	21	66	12	6	15	–	6
U.S.S.R.	41	15	6	13	13	173	30	25	43	82	43	6
Asia	275	49	765	17	79	488	104	111	28	267	69	124
China	20	–	66	–	20	96	24	7	11	45	7	15
Philippines	8	–	7	–	13	103	–	17	–	128	–	5
North and Central America	194	48	154	68	78	182	69	140	76	616	72	23
Canada	91	48	67	25	62	81	35	85	21	51	42	23
Mexico	9	–	17	–	–	–	11	–	–	6	–	–
West Indies	80	–	65	11	10	86	23	35	43	540	25	–
Cuba	33	–	28	–	10	24	10	–	–	50	6	–
South America	79	5	80	15	58	184	35	34	51	302	37	35
All other countries	68	–	29	–	–	22	31	28	–	12	–	9
Country not reported	76	22	57	6	21	67	26	83	47	174	24	36
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**9 706**	**14 149**	**19 423**	**12 958**	**13 311**	**36 964**	**18 860**	**16 799**	**10 300**	**26 280**	**11 302**	**13 581**
English only	8 233	12 142	16 146	11 939	12 361	32 821	16 911	14 895	9 423	20 510	10 105	11 609
Chinese	85	–	151	–	25	148	54	7	11	90	59	22
French	78	13	233	25	44	147	93	65	75	352	120	52
German	74	34	201	171	111	506	328	181	44	371	250	65
Greek	15	–	44	47	54	373	77	76	4	22	101	66
Italian	495	210	1 374	351	281	1 104	558	673	374	3 149	301	990
Philippine languages	8	–	7	–	–	71	–	5	–	112	–	5
Polish	48	825	32	55	30	286	53	119	26	156	64	112
Spanish	303	850	214	216	194	588	487	465	198	1 018	95	107
Other specified language	360	75	971	154	184	847	287	280	131	488	201	530
Unspecified language	7	–	50	–	27	73	12	33	14	12	6	23
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**9 718**	**14 007**	**19 377**	**12 929**	**13 398**	**37 090**	**18 844**	**16 849**	**10 350**	**26 195**	**11 298**	**13 638**
Same house	5 483	9 424	12 294	9 045	10 451	28 293	14 016	10 248	6 999	19 341	8 357	7 252
Different house in United States	3 993	4 357	6 372	3 861	2 833	8 432	4 703	6 510	3 351	6 642	2 931	6 173
Same county	1 971	3 475	3 700	2 727	1 447	3 815	2 231	4 002	1 791	2 799	1 181	4 100
Different county	2 022	882	2 672	1 134	1 386	4 617	2 472	2 508	1 560	3 843	1 750	2 073
Same State	1 452	514	1 635	925	1 214	3 240	1 991	1 973	1 336	3 450	1 433	1 238
Different State	570	368	1 037	209	172	1 377	481	535	224	393	317	835
Northeast	425	153	377	60	14	292	145	223	65	81	105	374
North Central	88	80	125	–	28	225	65	–	–	21	90	97
South	57	68	349	121	130	541	165	260	139	217	77	186
West	–	67	186	28	–	319	106	52	20	74	45	178
Abroad	242	226	711	23	114	365	125	91	–	212	10	213
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 412	713	2 244	930	1 204	3 652	1 897	2 185	1 277	3 128	1 360	1 945
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	14	–	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	90	16	–	25	66	166	19	53	22	–	21	–
Attending college in 1980	127	61	223	54	76	202	153	72	101	178	48	415
Different State in 1975	498	274	873	168	137	1 020	331	424	169	334	261	765
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	14	–	235	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	21	14	–	6	27	37	–	10	10	–	7	–
Attending college in 1980	24	11	93	19	10	64	27	13	–	13	12	136
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**5 151**	**5 988**	**9 671**	**5 765**	**6 562**	**18 992**	**8 922**	**7 473**	**5 187**	**12 810**	**5 207**	**6 661**
Place of work reported	4 665	5 795	8 705	5 206	6 101	17 737	8 219	6 828	4 915	12 068	4 994	6 238
Worked in area of residence	1 180	4 575	1 348	678	651	2 311	939	454	647	1 492	393	2 825
Worked outside area of residence	3 485	1 220	7 357	4 528	5 450	15 426	7 280	6 374	4 268	10 576	4 601	3 413
Percent of those reporting place of work	74.7	21.1	84.5	87.0	89.3	87.0	88.6	93.4	86.8	87.6	92.1	54.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.5	11.7	29.2	30.3	38.9	32.6	34.7	27.7	34.2	35.1	34.4	14.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**5 093**	**5 897**	**9 769**	**5 895**	**6 535**	**18 851**	**8 886**	**7 270**	**4 942**	**12 808**	**5 211**	**6 558**
Private vehicle	3 462	4 994	6 855	5 366	5 147	15 728	7 426	6 655	3 405	9 751	4 435	5 149
Drive alone: Car	2 769	3 337	5 414	3 764	4 017	11 854	5 099	4 698	2 594	7 320	3 240	3 500
Truck or van	86	427	197	381	121	545	600	485	193	325	227	242
Carpool: Car	546	1 104	1 200	1 086	945	3 081	1 600	1 349	579	1 995	870	1 275
Truck or van	61	126	44	135	64	248	127	123	39	111	98	132
Public transportation	969	82	2 130	306	1 069	2 084	1 047	260	1 148	2 274	537	236
Walked only	488	690	523	114	169	716	228	198	268	492	103	1 054
Other means	14	90	41	61	78	153	115	113	30	212	42	62
Worked at home	160	41	220	48	72	170	70	44	91	79	94	57
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.16	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.17
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 483**	**2 216**	**2 874**	**1 861**	**2 277**	**5 944**	**2 666**	**2 479**	**1 401**	**4 078**	**1 637**	**1 920**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.9	41.0	38.6	38.2	44.0	39.8	37.3	39.1	36.0	38.8	38.6	35.7
Female veterans	**55**	**53**	**92**	**45**	**59**	**151**	**54**	**79**	**29**	**107**	**57**	**90**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.4

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Endwell (CDP)	Fairmount (CDP)	Farmingville (CDP)	Floral Park village	Franklin Square (CDP)	Fredonia village	Freeport village	Fulton city	Garden City village	Gates–North Gates (CDP)	Geneva city	Glen Cove city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**13 745**	**13 415**	**13 398**	**16 794**	**29 051**	**11 126**	**38 272**	**13 312**	**22 927**	**15 244**	**15 133**	**24 618**
Native	13 017	12 751	12 431	15 245	25 433	10 764	32 664	12 727	21 004	13 205	14 487	20 513
Born in State of residence	8 915	11 117	11 472	14 163	23 595	8 765	25 329	11 286	17 984	11 799	11 412	17 395
Born in different State	4 067	1 585	786	1 027	1 659	1 923	6 585	1 406	2 824	1 330	2 816	2 557
Northeast	2 782	865	482	669	915	842	1 465	541	1 510	775	1 244	1 103
North Central	636	422	121	177	247	713	495	451	632	206	547	413
South	521	222	132	125	362	270	4 410	302	471	279	842	912
West	128	76	51	56	135	98	215	112	211	70	183	129
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	35	49	173	55	179	76	750	35	196	76	259	561
Foreign born	728	664	967	1 549	3 618	362	5 608	585	1 923	2 039	646	4 105
Europe	361	428	778	1 252	2 975	193	1 553	328	1 170	1 602	414	2 993
Germany	35	71	156	194	642	45	259	28	275	88	15	194
Greece	31	28	27	27	120	–	263	–	194	55	–	42
Hungary	20	6	–	21	47	–	35	–	5	10	–	42
Ireland	5	25	39	183	124	5	87	27	127	32	15	98
Italy	112	129	225	345	1 310	46	269	111	184	1 126	211	1 707
Poland	17	37	4	99	125	30	136	60	–	64	20	345
United Kingdom	35	13	24	83	125	41	180	78	136	83	31	222
Yugoslavia	12	41	6	54	37	–	20	4	5	–	–	29
U.S.S.R.	12	73	5	–	77	–	88	10	15	51	17	151
Asia	145	61	13	34	202	46	311	63	326	66	77	175
China	6	5	–	–	55	14	34	–	24	–	–	26
Philippines	–	–	–	–	17	–	94	17	19	5	–	45
North and Central America	108	49	61	119	138	69	2 962	155	169	208	90	287
Canada	46	49	35	49	94	30	84	149	50	81	44	55
Mexico	8	–	–	–	–	–	49	–	–	–	–	16
West Indies	37	–	26	55	30	39	2 221	6	89	127	38	188
Cuba	13	–	19	46	20	6	386	–	29	86	10	96
South America	44	31	61	59	138	19	429	19	150	65	18	319
All other countries	14	–	5	32	4	13	33	5	44	20	–	31
Country not reported	44	22	44	53	84	22	232	5	49	27	30	149
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**13 005**	**12 654**	**12 214**	**15 927**	**27 717**	**10 687**	**35 851**	**12 261**	**22 013**	**14 443**	**14 335**	**23 266**
English only	11 973	11 647	10 923	14 214	22 963	10 104	29 677	11 440	19 422	11 822	13 033	17 549
Chinese	33	22	–	–	92	14	44	–	36	6	–	62
French	52	63	28	67	43	31	184	90	151	74	68	181
German	90	48	110	219	789	68	405	35	275	144	54	164
Greek	55	59	65	42	246	–	387	–	533	94	–	111
Italian	265	246	504	577	2 367	220	534	300	536	1 810	384	2 650
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	6	–	87	12	26	5	–	39
Polish	107	172	–	195	236	35	91	197	55	77	43	448
Spanish	134	113	302	233	344	123	3 754	65	477	127	510	1 403
Other specified language	280	249	282	374	598	87	619	117	487	278	229	613
Unspecified language	16	35	–	6	33	5	69	5	15	6	14	46
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**13 119**	**12 624**	**12 195**	**16 038**	**27 710**	**10 672**	**35 661**	**12 231**	**22 035**	**14 442**	**14 293**	**23 391**
Same house	8 386	9 369	8 526	11 630	22 175	4 967	21 896	7 252	15 728	9 079	8 174	16 213
Different house in United States	4 555	3 179	3 546	4 398	5 410	5 640	12 733	4 879	5 893	5 109	5 969	6 574
Same county	2 906	1 936	2 101	1 648	2 396	2 285	8 414	3 497	2 958	4 457	3 566	4 502
Different county	1 649	1 243	1 445	2 750	3 014	3 355	4 319	1 382	2 935	652	2 403	2 072
Same State	715	632	1 260	2 533	2 756	2 532	3 752	847	2 308	445	1 718	1 389
Different State	934	611	185	217	258	823	567	535	627	207	685	683
Northeast	423	167	82	109	120	227	153	269	465	53	404	333
North Central	177	240	13	73	–	288	54	152	62	35	126	59
South	285	119	90	16	70	87	296	92	49	70	132	155
West	49	85	–	19	68	221	64	22	51	49	23	136
Abroad	178	76	123	10	125	65	1 032	100	414	254	150	604
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 303	964	1 097	2 044	2 494	3 161	3 341	1 160	2 364	553	2 326	1 944
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	12	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	26	11	56	12	–	–	34	142
Attending college in 1980	136	76	62	279	150	2 391	176	61	566	93	1 401	362
Different State in 1975	741	434	139	157	196	684	522	414	564	198	643	631
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	12	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24
Attending college in 1980	98	49	–	15	–	232	20	16	161	27	398	138
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**6 521**	**6 175**	**4 822**	**7 300**	**13 106**	**4 490**	**16 746**	**5 071**	**9 585**	**7 083**	**6 221**	**12 228**
Place of work reported	6 035	5 890	4 430	6 898	12 355	4 316	15 164	4 936	9 168	6 791	5 900	11 331
Worked in area of residence	952	256	250	1 101	1 350	2 120	4 163	3 587	2 066	588	4 374	4 850
Worked outside area of residence	5 083	5 634	4 180	5 797	11 005	2 196	11 001	1 349	7 102	6 203	1 526	6 481
Percent of those reporting place of work	84.2	95.7	94.4	84.0	89.1	50.9	72.5	27.3	77.5	91.3	25.9	57.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.0	18.4	36.2	34.2	32.6	11.2	30.7	13.8	35.0	15.9	13.7	26.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**6 344**	**6 273**	**4 883**	**7 412**	**13 147**	**4 417**	**16 944**	**4 872**	**9 646**	**7 182**	**6 162**	**11 859**
Private vehicle	5 651	5 724	4 395	5 001	10 458	3 367	12 528	4 053	6 483	6 693	4 792	9 645
Drive alone: Car	4 130	3 926	2 919	3 828	7 947	2 411	9 112	2 578	5 167	4 676	3 028	7 207
Drive alone: Truck or van	251	384	317	165	284	297	565	401	81	593	339	444
Carpool: Car	1 186	1 357	1 031	963	2 099	600	2 623	963	1 215	1 293	1 267	1 818
Carpool: Truck or van	84	57	128	45	128	59	228	111	20	131	158	176
Public transportation	207	277	318	1 704	1 961	36	2 969	61	2 297	230	43	1 111
Walked only	384	194	47	490	546	812	1 068	646	519	133	1 199	820
Other means	30	29	65	128	82	71	203	45	85	60	55	87
Worked at home	72	49	58	89	100	131	176	67	262	66	73	196
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.11	1.13	1.21	1.12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 942**	**2 043**	**1 658**	**2 374**	**4 334**	**1 145**	**4 350**	**1 824**	**3 388**	**1 872**	**1 687**	**3 054**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.2	42.5	40.2	39.1	38.8	26.0	32.7	39.3	41.1	33.9	29.6	33.0
Female veterans	**39**	**45**	**29**	**100**	**118**	**33**	**205**	**51**	**124**	**40**	**117**	**74**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.8	0.7

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Gloversville city	Greece (CDP)	Greenlawn (CDP)	Hamburg village	Harrison village	Hartsdale (CDP)	Hauppauge (CDP)	Hempstead village	Hicksville (CDP)	Holbrook (CDP)	Holtsville (CDP)	Hornell city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**17 836**	**16 177**	**13 869**	**10 582**	**23 046**	**10 216**	**20 960**	**40 404**	**43 245**	**24 382**	**13 515**	**10 234**
Native	16 983	14 988	12 673	10 306	19 764	8 568	19 714	34 839	39 057	22 881	12 770	10 026
Born in State of residence	15 581	12 956	10 588	8 643	16 353	6 977	18 006	24 173	35 794	21 218	11 817	8 617
Born in different State	1 337	2 000	1 898	1 639	3 262	1 483	1 562	9 928	3 046	1 408	777	1 402
Northeast	682	828	712	941	2 115	787	892	1 473	1 776	763	351	750
North Central	223	586	336	317	520	228	179	515	402	169	104	255
South	288	389	754	313	471	413	418	7 822	653	303	243	261
West	144	197	96	68	156	55	73	118	215	173	79	136
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	65	32	187	24	149	108	146	738	217	255	176	7
Foreign born	853	1 189	1 196	276	3 282	1 648	1 246	5 565	4 188	1 501	745	208
Europe	637	716	690	169	2 296	611	894	1 384	2 806	736	418	189
Germany	122	138	150	45	137	113	163	232	414	115	134	6
Greece	6	20	49	6	37	18	23	301	245	10	43	–
Hungary	–	28	12	–	–	38	27	23	49	14	18	–
Ireland	17	25	41	6	113	56	12	91	371	36	45	–
Italy	293	237	170	23	1 370	91	332	216	744	262	59	131
Poland	47	87	32	6	32	66	34	155	271	14	–	–
United Kingdom	65	78	86	47	236	60	138	136	233	112	47	22
Yugoslavia	23	7	44	–	58	7	25	7	140	22	–	–
U.S.S.R.	46	25	17	–	27	46	19	90	125	25	19	5
Asia	47	203	67	11	236	554	107	312	620	315	47	8
China	–	6	14	6	6	72	–	13	82	36	12	–
Philippines	–	5	47	–	26	36	–	30	95	204	7	–
North and Central America	79	211	336	86	219	172	114	2 879	405	270	105	6
Canada	74	175	22	86	94	70	76	85	75	51	47	6
Mexico	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	44	5	–	–	–
West Indies	5	29	297	–	80	98	31	2 040	303	197	58	–
Cuba	–	5	6	–	17	42	–	252	142	42	32	–
South America	3	15	20	4	250	154	82	439	145	101	114	–
All other countries	6	12	6	–	23	53	19	103	38	7	7	–
Country not reported	35	7	60	6	231	58	11	358	49	47	35	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**16 620**	**15 332**	**13 019**	**9 861**	**22 071**	**9 569**	**19 789**	**37 671**	**41 123**	**21 901**	**12 324**	**9 446**
English only	15 507	14 113	11 760	9 462	17 919	7 766	17 939	32 330	36 212	19 816	11 107	9 132
Chinese	–	33	14	–	24	112	45	33	175	43	24	–
French	109	61	128	43	232	115	56	464	232	107	49	30
German	53	179	244	66	282	113	245	291	530	166	160	25
Greek	18	26	67	18	123	27	67	329	439	24	99	5
Italian	616	508	261	24	2 395	343	792	358	1 260	471	267	154
Philippine languages	–	–	47	–	17	23	–	22	53	153	7	6
Polish	41	139	60	108	46	24	55	205	412	61	–	–
Spanish	88	32	275	58	536	339	418	2 889	849	828	438	50
Other specified language	175	241	134	68	451	683	166	701	919	220	161	44
Unspecified language	13	–	29	14	46	24	6	49	42	12	12	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**16 628**	**15 286**	**13 044**	**9 843**	**22 085**	**9 565**	**19 668**	**37 527**	**41 154**	**21 887**	**12 318**	**9 337**
Same house	10 379	10 680	9 018	5 609	13 471	5 479	13 168	20 352	32 369	14 160	8 779	5 934
Different house in United States	6 161	4 402	3 990	4 225	7 981	3 581	6 386	16 360	8 366	7 594	3 502	3 388
Same county	4 557	3 501	2 244	3 613	4 402	1 790	3 340	9 900	4 303	4 112	1 777	2 489
Different county	1 604	901	1 746	612	3 579	1 791	3 046	6 460	4 063	3 482	1 725	899
Same State	1 129	522	1 516	335	2 258	1 333	2 476	5 220	3 739	3 095	1 496	556
Different State	475	379	230	277	1 321	458	570	1 240	324	387	229	343
Northeast	153	135	63	138	838	249	292	382	162	254	21	213
North Central	59	118	74	91	187	65	–	183	11	56	28	–
South	173	103	57	29	207	127	108	638	83	24	153	106
West	90	23	36	19	89	17	170	37	68	53	27	24
Abroad	88	204	36	9	633	505	114	815	419	133	37	15
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 348	774	1 322	485	3 306	1 578	2 273	5 102	3 291	2 781	1 315	720
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	11	5	–	–	9	15	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	9	105	–	23	–	–	82	–	–	–	23
Attending college in 1980	83	143	159	41	1 709	83	194	674	189	82	92	70
Different State in 1975	400	297	196	223	1 203	409	396	1 034	324	256	182	285
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	11	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	9	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	19	41	27	26	584	36	44	145	17	–	28	21
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**6 645**	**7 751**	**5 625**	**4 234**	**11 168**	**5 593**	**8 720**	**18 561**	**21 949**	**9 288**	**5 307**	**3 788**
Place of work reported	6 177	7 377	5 246	3 951	10 395	4 897	8 236	16 398	20 384	8 771	4 875	3 543
Worked in area of residence	3 881	1 197	522	770	1 887	551	1 750	2 552	4 739	606	345	2 680
Worked outside area of residence	2 296	6 180	4 724	3 181	8 508	4 346	6 486	13 846	15 645	8 165	4 530	863
Percent of those reporting place of work	37.2	83.8	90.0	80.5	81.8	88.7	78.8	84.4	76.8	93.1	92.9	24.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.3	17.4	34.5	20.4	23.5	32.9	29.6	30.8	28.9	37.7	33.9	13.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**6 642**	**7 906**	**5 933**	**4 398**	**11 042**	**5 602**	**9 038**	**17 963**	**21 452**	**9 313**	**5 368**	**3 719**
Private vehicle	5 447	7 320	4 778	3 795	8 163	3 854	8 384	12 664	17 803	8 489	4 992	2 993
Drive alone: Car	3 529	5 329	3 440	2 703	6 277	3 157	6 225	9 528	13 557	5 725	3 415	1 701
Truck or van	447	528	399	251	351	69	346	290	806	417	357	338
Carpool: Car	1 323	1 358	857	802	1 396	628	1 710	2 755	3 232	2 182	1 122	800
Truck or van	148	105	82	39	139	–	103	91	208	165	98	154
Public transportation	228	247	840	49	1 549	1 387	367	3 868	2 370	666	198	28
Walked only	795	234	121	369	1 071	216	143	1 134	925	56	78	609
Other means	59	47	47	62	76	29	63	140	199	75	53	39
Worked at home	113	58	147	123	183	116	81	157	155	27	47	50
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.19	1.16	1.22
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**2 266**	**2 296**	**1 762**	**1 569**	**2 736**	**1 232**	**2 555**	**3 748**	**6 978**	**2 864**	**1 648**	**1 302**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.8	39.5	36.9	43.4	32.0	33.3	36.1	28.3	42.2	38.0	39.2	38.3
Female veterans	**65**	**28**	**40**	**63**	**74**	**7**	**45**	**131**	**165**	**53**	**46**	**74**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.7

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Huntington (CDP)	Huntington Station (CDP)	Islip (CDP)	Ithaca city	Jamestown city	Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	Jericho (CDP)	Johnson City village	Kenmore village	Kings Park (CDP)	Kingston city	Lackawanna city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**21 752**	**28 769**	**13 438**	**28 732**	**35 775**	**13 380**	**12 739**	**17 126**	**18 474**	**16 131**	**24 481**	**22 701**
Native	19 932	26 183	12 499	26 042	33 881	12 239	11 694	16 265	17 305	14 852	23 076	20 733
Born in State of residence	15 912	21 695	11 036	15 388	25 655	10 418	10 895	12 062	15 023	13 498	20 230	17 883
Born in different State	3 885	3 852	1 274	10 311	7 968	1 716	773	4 165	2 191	1 251	2 631	2 529
Northeast	1 898	1 570	654	4 609	5 420	918	440	3 328	1 282	683	1 181	1 103
North Central	845	649	208	2 645	1 167	380	107	299	528	239	355	338
South	845	1 384	313	2 100	1 066	340	139	340	261	261	923	1 019
West	297	249	99	957	315	78	87	198	120	68	172	69
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	135	636	189	343	258	105	26	38	91	103	215	321
Foreign born	1 820	2 586	939	2 690	1 894	1 141	1 045	861	1 169	1 279	1 405	1 968
Europe	1 325	1 693	681	989	1 632	740	582	524	694	928	995	1 384
Germany	296	338	123	197	105	158	79	74	86	142	200	155
Greece	4	52	6	55	49	12	81	6	25	–	134	–
Hungary	7	31	–	59	38	22	6	28	13	11	23	42
Ireland	124	68	71	19	12	123	15	5	39	166	31	29
Italy	260	494	260	166	532	150	120	44	195	236	248	352
Poland	6	78	7	33	24	41	80	103	100	72	38	260
United Kingdom	312	163	64	224	109	63	55	28	120	124	140	51
Yugoslavia	12	–	17	39	6	11	14	–	27	–	6	398
U.S.S.R.	71	18	25	21	18	38	18	92	29	14	34	60
Asia	176	268	50	800	83	206	215	156	75	105	140	290
China	22	38	–	31	–	6	40	–	4	12	8	6
Philippines	21	31	6	32	19	–	16	–	–	11	7	6
North and Central America	153	359	83	354	58	105	120	24	339	90	153	121
Canada	89	70	52	208	53	71	70	19	330	61	85	92
Mexico	–	6	–	17	5	–	–	–	–	8	4	21
West Indies	47	250	20	94	–	31	45	5	9	21	59	8
Cuba	6	–	5	40	–	–	6	–	–	4	13	8
South America	30	140	54	154	7	40	52	6	3	113	27	–
All other countries	18	15	21	154	5	6	26	15	5	19	28	37
Country not reported	47	93	25	218	91	6	32	44	24	10	28	76
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**20 570**	**26 908**	**12 534**	**27 816**	**33 061**	**12 529**	**12 131**	**16 212**	**17 357**	**15 118**	**23 040**	**21 266**
English only	18 896	23 254	11 300	24 736	30 194	11 452	10 946	14 463	16 211	13 749	21 203	16 568
Chinese	55	67	–	421	–	49	64	11	17	27	24	33
French	152	152	46	178	118	44	52	47	35	80	161	26
German	372	421	107	340	145	153	75	90	122	150	279	118
Greek	57	177	6	134	69	28	123	17	29	–	228	7
Italian	370	814	350	352	1 154	309	243	132	354	492	429	620
Philippine languages	21	31	–	27	6	–	29	–	–	11	7	–
Polish	6	126	45	45	35	27	47	300	311	73	98	2 023
Spanish	196	1 202	452	653	352	100	165	63	32	240	277	587
Other specified language	424	638	221	896	963	361	344	1 052	236	280	278	1 234
Unspecified language	21	26	7	34	25	6	43	37	10	16	56	50
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**20 497**	**27 088**	**12 454**	**27 853**	**33 139**	**12 557**	**12 170**	**16 131**	**17 368**	**15 157**	**23 035**	**21 092**
Same house	13 297	19 405	8 012	7 076	19 199	9 146	8 876	9 965	10 629	10 943	13 645	14 777
Different house in United States	6 957	7 356	4 371	19 295	13 894	3 358	3 194	6 013	6 610	4 122	9 200	6 265
Same county	3 867	3 730	3 348	5 015	10 736	1 861	1 552	4 106	5 305	1 903	7 163	5 700
Different county	3 090	3 626	1 023	14 280	3 158	1 497	1 642	1 907	1 305	2 219	2 037	565
Same State	2 494	2 729	740	6 990	1 397	959	1 430	1 155	894	1 879	1 198	244
Different State	596	897	283	7 290	1 761	538	212	752	411	340	839	321
Northeast	407	265	183	3 548	1 004	233	110	410	206	155	367	69
North Central	39	149	–	1 348	344	156	14	95	87	24	89	24
South	129	399	88	1 620	222	106	42	88	79	98	306	154
West	21	84	12	774	191	43	46	159	39	63	77	74
Abroad	243	327	71	1 482	46	53	100	153	129	92	190	50
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	2 697	3 172	843	13 914	2 739	1 216	1 348	1 754	948	1 669	1 788	411
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	19
Inmate of institution in 1980	58	26	–	44	56	–	14	29	–	28	75	11
Attending college in 1980	369	277	51	11 079	454	112	111	657	76	119	163	43
Different State in 1975	509	719	229	7 145	1 517	392	212	641	315	268	748	217
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	19
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	23	11
Attending college in 1980	30	55	–	5 756	191	20	–	138	51	33	107	13
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**9 964**	**13 464**	**5 545**	**12 512**	**14 620**	**6 077**	**6 421**	**7 872**	**8 152**	**7 163**	**9 730**	**8 229**
Place of work reported	9 317	12 130	5 182	11 387	13 974	5 704	6 129	7 284	7 832	6 498	9 090	7 742
Worked in area of residence	1 466	1 975	84	10 756	10 678	174	582	2 716	916	1 407	7 066	2 282
Worked outside area of residence	7 851	10 155	5 098	631	3 296	5 530	5 547	4 568	6 916	5 091	2 024	5 460
Percent of those reporting place of work	84.3	83.7	98.4	5.5	23.6	96.9	90.5	62.7	88.3	78.3	22.3	70.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.0	27.6	29.2	13.2	13.1	33.5	35.9	14.2	18.4	33.2	15.9	17.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**10 279**	**13 373**	**5 568**	**12 278**	**14 104**	**6 029**	**6 226**	**7 752**	**8 214**	**7 013**	**9 759**	**8 409**
Private vehicle	8 220	11 372	4 984	5 209	11 904	5 378	5 012	6 391	6 770	5 952	7 740	6 966
Drive alone: Car	6 387	8 447	3 548	3 380	8 031	3 803	4 066	4 361	4 969	4 462	5 359	4 817
Truck or van	396	726	328	247	949	195	93	495	330	287	461	419
Carpool: Car	1 313	2 036	997	1 495	2 601	1 346	846	1 432	1 350	1 103	1 816	1 658
Truck or van	124	163	111	87	323	34	7	103	121	100	104	72
Public transportation	1 277	1 237	371	700	495	480	1 003	421	699	727	314	782
Walked only	430	415	97	5 778	1 414	93	66	775	518	148	1 281	498
Other means	90	174	56	227	125	17	37	52	74	63	248	62
Worked at home	262	175	60	364	166	61	108	113	153	123	176	101
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.15	1.17	1.10	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.16
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**3 211**	**3 833**	**1 910**	**1 664**	**4 398**	**1 853**	**2 014**	**2 566**	**2 383**	**1 976**	**3 247**	**2 943**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.7	37.0	40.3	12.8	35.7	39.7	41.4	40.2	36.5	36.5	38.1	35.4
Female veterans	**100**	**123**	**52**	**73**	**179**	**68**	**36**	**80**	**79**	**73**	**128**	**68**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.7

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	Lancaster village	Latham (CDP)	Lindenhurst village	Lockport city	Long Beach city	Loudonville (CDP)	Lynbrook village	Mamaroneck village	Massapequa (CDP)	Massapequa Park village	Massena village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**38 336**	**13 056**	**11 182**	**26 919**	**24 844**	**34 073**	**11 480**	**20 424**	**17 616**	**24 454**	**19 779**	**12 851**
Native	35 928	12 637	10 575	24 880	24 016	28 462	10 815	18 287	14 176	22 811	18 720	11 594
Born in State of residence	32 878	11 335	9 175	23 145	20 733	23 445	9 171	16 721	11 701	21 080	17 474	10 176
Born in different State	2 703	1 247	1 348	1 609	3 084	4 281	1 618	1 424	2 315	1 651	1 132	1 344
Northeast	1 420	630	859	914	1 077	1 885	947	906	1 078	912	746	587
North Central	330	205	185	189	813	320	257	217	393	216	96	381
South	681	265	213	391	1 014	1 810	322	263	661	331	204	225
West	272	147	91	115	180	266	92	38	183	192	86	151
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	347	55	52	126	199	736	26	142	160	80	114	74
Foreign born	2 408	419	607	2 039	828	5 611	665	2 137	3 440	1 643	1 059	1 257
Europe	1 821	267	350	1 511	543	2 951	298	1 536	2 311	1 193	783	296
Germany	265	54	37	228	86	333	44	260	223	264	96	29
Greece	67	–	12	88	6	71	17	37	21	17	16	–
Hungary	140	5	6	14	12	168	13	60	48	10	10	9
Ireland	146	6	19	71	19	256	28	76	128	54	95	7
Italy	600	60	82	613	266	289	53	711	1 022	423	205	101
Poland	62	63	74	62	31	741	62	65	86	74	20	29
United Kingdom	202	33	21	89	109	158	11	83	123	144	163	63
Yugoslavia	31	12	10	23	–	63	7	11	23	17	45	6
U.S.S.R.	11	7	38	19	–	864	35	107	95	20	26	24
Asia	105	10	140	110	31	268	175	149	176	140	88	59
China	13	–	45	18	–	13	33	52	–	43	6	–
Philippines	–	–	7	14	7	91	37	–	–	–	–	–
North and Central America	197	112	35	225	192	748	118	186	289	127	99	832
Canada	92	112	27	64	192	101	113	25	61	63	87	809
Mexico	–	–	–	16	–	85	–	–	13	16	–	–
West Indies	81	–	8	126	–	288	–	123	156	32	6	18
Cuba	33	–	–	23	–	79	–	67	–	9	–	6
South America	140	5	6	109	19	420	17	90	339	100	28	–
All other countries	25	7	5	21	4	69	6	16	52	13	5	–
Country not reported	109	11	33	44	39	291	16	53	178	50	30	46
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**35 400**	**12 229**	**10 617**	**25 176**	**23 115**	**32 325**	**10 859**	**19 380**	**16 802**	**23 239**	**18 720**	**11 950**
English only	32 100	11 288	9 692	22 334	21 943	25 434	10 147	16 460	12 998	21 514	17 433	10 929
Chinese	39	–	78	31	–	13	67	103	–	77	6	27
French	59	22	123	62	57	338	30	129	232	97	21	527
German	462	74	43	345	157	392	19	295	280	212	121	42
Greek	138	–	54	149	19	137	56	49	22	31	72	–
Italian	1 175	131	173	1 219	489	705	97	1 263	1 761	669	478	147
Philippine languages	–	–	7	6	–	88	31	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	42	616	82	108	73	245	117	67	33	67	47	34
Spanish	831	27	59	580	239	2 164	13	491	749	263	256	43
Other specified language	520	47	284	315	89	2 682	274	501	674	298	264	187
Unspecified language	34	24	22	27	49	127	8	22	53	11	22	14
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**35 373**	**12 228**	**10 545**	**25 180**	**23 067**	**32 076**	**10 761**	**19 317**	**16 847**	**23 062**	**18 650**	**11 932**
Same house	23 118	8 084	6 081	17 750	12 933	17 697	7 752	13 609	11 017	17 068	15 208	7 341
Different house in United States	12 106	4 134	4 405	7 215	10 072	13 807	2 989	5 503	5 293	5 906	3 442	4 523
Same county	7 352	3 715	1 988	4 255	7 851	8 172	1 529	2 797	3 698	3 699	1 238	3 386
Different county	4 754	419	2 417	2 960	2 221	5 635	1 460	2 706	1 595	2 207	2 204	1 137
Same State	4 166	161	2 230	2 654	1 443	4 538	876	2 461	986	1 996	1 913	694
Different State	588	258	187	306	778	1 097	584	245	609	211	291	443
Northeast	224	88	56	196	221	418	401	96	306	130	179	137
North Central	14	60	34	6	207	89	56	12	90	17	41	134
South	133	88	28	83	214	384	115	94	152	40	60	114
West	217	22	69	21	136	206	12	43	61	24	11	58
Abroad	149	10	59	215	62	572	20	205	537	88	–	68
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	3 772	356	2 139	2 323	1 840	4 795	1 156	2 236	1 409	1 701	1 722	920
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	6
Inmate of institution in 1980	88	–	186	14	106	453	–	–	108	–	–	45
Attending college in 1980	215	13	792	143	86	312	149	194	98	127	99	39
Different State in 1975	513	258	187	247	643	966	438	221	544	178	238	372
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	–	–	–	–	78	–	–	12	–	–	6
Attending college in 1980	70	–	31	13	35	93	56	35	52	26	57	21
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**15 102**	**5 586**	**5 090**	**11 572**	**9 740**	**13 940**	**5 314**	**9 564**	**9 059**	**11 229**	**9 041**	**4 678**
Place of work reported	14 040	5 292	4 795	10 613	9 357	12 147	5 056	9 044	8 013	10 309	8 492	4 420
Worked in area of residence	1 163	1 139	525	1 813	5 156	3 075	525	1 729	2 329	1 417	321	45
Worked outside area of residence	12 877	4 153	4 270	8 800	4 201	9 072	4 531	7 315	5 684	8 892	8 171	4 375
Percent of those reporting place of work	91.7	78.5	89.1	82.9	44.9	74.7	89.6	80.9	70.9	86.3	96.2	99.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	33.4	18.8	17.4	30.4	13.8	37.8	15.7	33.1	23.7	35.1	36.2	13.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**15 016**	**5 677**	**5 224**	**11 646**	**9 877**	**13 949**	**5 654**	**9 448**	**9 056**	**11 052**	**9 164**	**4 618**
Private vehicle	13 599	5 069	4 524	9 635	8 444	9 306	5 206	6 543	6 495	8 796	7 272	4 100
Drive alone: Car	9 313	3 394	3 205	6 639	5 915	7 092	4 024	5 008	4 996	6 795	5 467	2 473
Truck or van	828	490	224	732	735	282	282	309	362	306	198	424
Carpool: Car	3 160	1 044	1 076	2 143	1 586	1 835	835	1 145	1 057	1 586	1 452	1 063
Truck or van	298	141	19	121	208	97	65	81	80	109	155	140
Public transportation	767	150	117	1 372	269	3 214	190	1 978	1 610	1 726	1 493	51
Walked only	334	343	365	445	856	971	96	676	716	269	271	388
Other means	88	44	5	132	134	250	51	155	99	150	79	47
Worked at home	228	71	213	62	174	208	111	96	136	111	49	32
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.21
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**4 868**	**1 735**	**1 469**	**3 935**	**3 085**	**4 015**	**1 590**	**2 888**	**2 196**	**3 898**	**3 222**	**1 766**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.7	37.6	34.5	40.6	35.3	31.4	38.2	38.5	33.5	43.3	44.3	40.0
Female veterans	**127**	**52**	**39**	**104**	**140**	**144**	**57**	**85**	**90**	**98**	**63**	**68**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.3

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mastic (CDP)	Medford (CDP)	Merrick (CDP)	Mineola village	Monsey (CDP)	Nanuet (CDP)	Nesconset (CDP)	Newark village	New City (CDP)	North Amityville (CDP)	North Babylon (CDP)	North Bay Shore (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**10 413**	**20 418**	**24 478**	**20 757**	**12 380**	**12 578**	**10 706**	**10 017**	**35 859**	**13 140**	**19 019**	**35 020**
Native	9 789	18 938	23 086	16 833	10 183	11 068	10 092	9 578	33 212	11 978	17 863	32 562
Born in State of residence	8 912	17 006	21 439	15 060	8 902	9 220	8 959	8 170	28 624	7 840	16 447	27 538
Born in different State	578	1 443	1 574	1 501	1 041	1 748	1 084	1 147	4 282	3 872	1 280	3 171
Northeast	221	740	904	883	631	1 028	537	614	2 560	446	708	1 131
North Central	90	148	187	273	181	163	200	215	826	152	201	397
South	188	455	390	284	191	461	196	235	624	3 238	271	1 442
West	79	100	93	61	38	96	151	93	272	36	100	201
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	299	489	73	272	240	100	49	261	306	266	136	1 853
Foreign born	624	1 480	1 392	3 924	2 197	1 510	614	439	2 647	1 162	1 156	2 458
Europe	431	854	961	3 050	1 251	770	463	295	1 542	129	843	1 221
Germany	48	166	195	208	241	108	73	31	284	57	145	220
Greece	–	6	90	75	5	39	34	–	36	5	10	14
Hungary	5	18	35	30	224	5	5	12	35	–	8	34
Ireland	36	65	55	119	34	138	32	5	168	–	78	86
Italy	228	340	153	584	41	189	109	65	300	18	395	353
Poland	28	32	136	75	168	88	40	26	165	–	17	43
United Kingdom	25	95	78	107	73	37	45	22	105	31	74	192
Yugoslavia	–	–	15	78	6	6	–	5	23	–	15	34
U.S.S.R.	15	16	57	43	56	17	–	–	147	–	20	42
Asia	66	159	132	243	424	250	83	65	553	4	73	163
China	8	–	53	41	18	–	15	6	48	–	–	23
Philippines	32	34	–	22	–	91	14	–	79	–	34	8
North and Central America	19	165	97	245	201	193	34	63	206	801	112	516
Canada	–	26	55	74	72	16	27	56	40	11	56	33
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	23
West Indies	10	127	24	25	129	160	7	7	143	709	56	264
Cuba	–	8	11	15	28	9	7	–	19	–	4	59
South America	19	236	81	236	130	139	12	–	109	168	20	340
All other countries	7	5	7	–	49	25	–	–	22	18	32	42
Country not reported	67	45	57	107	86	116	22	16	68	42	56	134
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**9 120**	**18 331**	**23 119**	**19 744**	**10 701**	**11 794**	**9 900**	**9 399**	**33 730**	**12 133**	**17 900**	**32 568**
English only	8 121	16 047	21 311	14 822	6 694	10 139	9 136	8 578	30 472	11 353	16 270	26 944
Chinese	–	7	51	59	24	8	25	–	96	–	18	17
French	42	116	211	82	86	60	66	87	233	59	93	158
German	53	261	178	279	150	165	55	45	386	68	168	248
Greek	7	5	147	152	32	61	42	–	116	5	77	52
Italian	353	528	405	1 011	86	345	204	101	664	79	917	832
Philippine languages	36	34	–	15	–	86	14	–	44	–	34	8
Polish	10	34	119	190	7	29	57	40	60	14	34	73
Spanish	358	997	233	634	297	337	82	334	453	454	159	3 730
Other specified language	126	255	441	2 477	3 315	500	199	208	1 157	95	113	455
Unspecified language	14	47	23	23	10	64	20	6	49	6	17	51
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**9 106**	**18 248**	**23 323**	**19 904**	**10 558**	**11 785**	**9 946**	**9 394**	**33 654**	**12 222**	**17 915**	**32 668**
Same house	5 504	11 285	18 136	13 484	7 022	7 466	6 543	5 468	23 383	7 061	13 431	23 538
Different house in United States	3 484	6 840	5 131	5 603	2 943	4 050	3 337	3 851	9 914	4 917	4 472	8 855
Same county	2 563	3 828	2 526	3 239	1 187	1 713	1 658	2 588	3 483	2 878	1 784	4 854
Different county	921	3 012	2 605	2 364	1 756	2 337	1 679	1 263	6 431	2 039	2 688	4 001
Same State	849	2 748	2 276	1 891	1 482	1 717	1 207	1 025	5 166	1 788	2 446	3 255
Different State	72	264	329	473	274	620	472	238	1 265	251	242	746
Northeast	33	96	244	211	229	426	166	40	746	71	41	310
North Central	–	58	–	115	11	58	47	39	149	26	–	29
South	23	56	73	97	21	121	56	39	225	139	179	325
West	16	54	12	50	13	15	203	120	145	15	22	82
Abroad	118	123	56	817	593	269	66	75	357	244	12	275
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	646	2 134	1 977	2 103	1 176	1 824	1 220	1 004	4 920	1 692	2 148	3 028
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	10	–	61	100	54	–	25	41	11	–	28
Attending college in 1980	21	105	140	180	72	163	46	84	420	80	134	137
Different State in 1975	72	193	221	429	203	524	303	175	1 036	220	219	568
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	15	–	–	14
Attending college in 1980	8	12	24	84	15	83	31	23	82	9	14	53
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 255**	**7 329**	**11 454**	**10 894**	**3 927**	**5 505**	**3 944**	**3 872**	**16 263**	**5 504**	**8 508**	**14 729**
Place of work reported	2 861	6 779	10 626	9 907	3 661	4 844	3 719	3 737	14 368	5 238	7 987	13 705
Worked in area of residence	132	568	1 525	2 068	641	890	225	2 245	2 211	265	786	95
Worked outside area of residence	2 729	6 211	9 101	7 839	3 020	3 954	3 494	1 492	12 157	4 973	7 201	13 610
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.4	91.6	85.6	79.1	82.5	81.6	93.9	39.9	84.6	94.9	90.2	99.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	36.1	36.2	35.7	27.6	34.2	28.8	36.0	14.7	34.0	25.5	33.6	28.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 367**	**7 605**	**11 273**	**10 765**	**3 969**	**5 604**	**4 084**	**3 879**	**16 399**	**5 315**	**8 690**	**14 923**
Private vehicle	3 105	7 007	8 075	7 941	3 110	4 912	3 738	3 319	14 598	4 536	7 426	13 507
Drive alone: Car	2 028	4 689	6 437	5 775	2 185	3 535	2 730	2 141	10 755	3 200	5 454	9 137
Truck or van	262	605	185	354	76	167	245	280	488	130	313	631
Carpool: Car	719	1 591	1 387	1 652	806	1 169	687	764	3 187	1 151	1 537	3 506
Truck or van	96	122	66	160	43	41	76	134	168	55	122	233
Public transportation	139	372	2 626	1 571	553	407	197	47	1 031	422	890	964
Walked only	40	86	255	1 010	160	178	36	346	361	261	228	204
Other means	49	64	67	124	30	32	8	70	100	44	81	199
Worked at home	34	76	250	119	116	75	105	97	309	52	65	49
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.16	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.18
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 021**	**2 563**	**3 585**	**2 674**	**773**	**1 594**	**1 331**	**1 231**	**4 496**	**1 300**	**2 937**	**4 587**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.4	41.1	40.0	33.7	21.2	36.3	39.1	34.0	36.7	31.7	42.5	38.2
Female veterans	**4**	**31**	**77**	**91**	**25**	**25**	**22**	**27**	**85**	**23**	**86**	**86**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Bellmore (CDP)	North Great River (CDP)	North Lindenhurst (CDP)	North Massapequa (CDP)	North Merrick (CDP)	North New Hyde Park (CDP)	North Tonawanda city	North Valley Stream (CDP)	North Wantagh (CDP)	Oceanside (CDP)	Ogdensburg city	Olean city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**20 630**	**11 416**	**11 511**	**21 385**	**12 848**	**15 114**	**35 760**	**14 530**	**12 677**	**33 639**	**12 375**	**18 207**
Native	18 987	10 589	10 621	20 146	12 082	13 444	34 225	12 860	11 808	30 985	11 780	17 620
Born in State of residence	17 568	8 895	9 748	18 899	11 099	12 600	29 440	11 827	10 711	28 907	11 010	13 742
Born in different State	1 270	1 117	790	1 191	864	745	4 656	875	1 041	1 949	732	3 801
Northeast	771	484	315	777	442	471	2 782	554	486	1 066	272	2 632
North Central	224	124	96	105	202	88	986	75	177	371	171	551
South	203	458	314	168	180	135	672	216	233	395	215	408
West	72	51	65	141	40	51	216	30	145	117	74	210
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	149	577	83	56	119	99	129	158	56	129	38	77
Foreign born	1 643	827	890	1 239	766	1 670	1 535	1 670	869	2 654	595	587
Europe	1 127	394	727	991	497	1 359	934	989	573	1 802	138	373
Germany	171	72	96	84	101	278	114	177	153	476	14	43
Greece	67	–	30	33	19	32	–	7	7	9	–	6
Hungary	71	7	12	12	7	22	80	36	–	27	16	18
Ireland	61	8	18	37	39	170	21	69	46	157	8	40
Italy	356	138	345	605	188	406	236	371	114	469	30	110
Poland	117	–	48	67	12	114	231	86	42	191	12	31
United Kingdom	78	98	92	53	59	90	133	52	56	121	45	41
Yugoslavia	6	13	6	6	16	89	12	25	–	31	–	21
U.S.S.R.	51	–	7	53	19	50	18	22	32	124	17	24
Asia	153	4	15	55	67	76	38	164	90	159	6	82
China	62	–	–	8	20	38	–	34	7	–	–	12
Philippines	–	–	–	6	–	24	–	20	–	23	–	–
North and Central America	77	288	55	56	125	111	483	344	118	248	400	70
Canada	28	44	38	35	49	47	483	53	49	70	393	57
Mexico	–	34	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	12	–	6
West Indies	49	202	17	21	69	64	–	285	58	111	–	7
Cuba	26	105	–	–	6	64	–	38	21	81	–	–
South America	99	111	44	65	29	24	–	94	37	210	–	13
All other countries	77	–	8	–	7	17	12	7	6	79	–	14
Country not reported	59	30	34	19	22	33	50	50	13	32	34	11
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**19 577**	**10 595**	**10 782**	**20 361**	**12 191**	**14 519**	**33 345**	**13 837**	**12 018**	**31 906**	**11 501**	**16 862**
English only	17 072	8 704	9 504	18 521	11 106	12 227	30 490	11 609	11 139	28 732	11 103	15 960
Chinese	113	5	–	19	20	96	–	72	14	19	–	6
French	45	30	26	73	16	101	173	198	92	74	284	98
German	312	76	146	106	153	314	231	168	108	509	18	31
Greek	122	–	47	127	77	86	–	30	37	37	–	–
Italian	898	425	624	1 022	331	765	441	826	221	867	11	197
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	22	–	23	–	–
Polish	131	–	57	54	28	351	1 571	54	41	28	6	278
Spanish	337	1 294	232	155	279	223	75	479	129	810	14	40
Other specified language	515	61	139	274	171	324	350	311	226	750	59	239
Unspecified language	32	–	7	10	10	8	14	68	11	57	6	13
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**19 724**	**10 603**	**10 734**	**20 444**	**12 306**	**14 441**	**33 304**	**13 773**	**12 017**	**31 775**	**11 473**	**16 753**
Same house	15 209	7 274	7 440	16 501	9 228	11 572	20 199	10 499	9 514	23 434	7 574	10 451
Different house in United States	4 405	3 208	3 286	3 884	2 932	2 849	13 017	3 147	2 427	8 176	3 867	6 241
Same county	1 814	1 921	1 795	1 697	1 292	560	7 994	1 117	938	4 322	2 965	4 471
Different county	2 591	1 287	1 491	2 187	1 640	2 289	5 023	2 030	1 489	3 854	902	1 770
Same State	2 263	1 147	1 245	1 959	1 218	2 114	4 217	1 979	1 309	3 442	627	815
Different State	328	140	246	228	422	175	806	51	180	412	275	955
Northeast	141	40	24	48	92	110	293	51	72	230	44	442
North Central	14	6	33	28	–	13	24	–	16	61	39	174
South	147	79	140	152	247	43	224	–	92	46	157	175
West	26	15	49	–	83	9	265	–	–	75	35	164
Abroad	110	121	8	59	146	20	88	127	76	165	32	61
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	2 047	911	1 253	1 694	1 271	1 725	3 881	1 646	1 151	3 102	703	1 459
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	35	125	30
Attending college in 1980	160	29	100	79	101	97	202	73	62	189	97	100
Different State in 1975	273	118	226	204	303	133	576	51	173	321	194	762
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	9
Attending college in 1980	37	5	10	36	16	–	22	–	22	57	26	48
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**10 177**	**4 395**	**4 836**	**10 278**	**6 023**	**6 510**	**15 432**	**6 949**	**6 164**	**15 690**	**4 257**	**7 312**
Place of work reported	9 564	3 684	4 218	9 638	5 469	6 141	14 718	6 313	5 828	14 498	4 067	7 024
Worked in area of residence	717	27	142	386	293	252	5 375	196	143	3 017	3 727	5 965
Worked outside area of residence	8 847	3 657	4 076	9 252	5 176	5 889	9 343	6 117	5 685	11 481	340	1 059
Percent of those reporting place of work	92.5	99.3	96.6	96.0	94.6	95.9	63.5	96.9	97.5	79.2	8.4	15.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	35.0	31.7	27.5	33.2	32.7	35.0	17.4	35.0	33.9	34.1	10.9	11.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**10 068**	**4 389**	**4 936**	**10 213**	**6 130**	**6 837**	**15 297**	**6 730**	**6 261**	**15 795**	**4 171**	**7 523**
Private vehicle	8 177	3 985	4 317	8 256	4 871	4 804	14 075	4 970	5 062	11 696	3 435	5 970
Drive alone: Car	6 150	2 648	3 122	6 147	3 706	3 669	10 007	3 768	3 821	8 841	2 027	3 960
Truck or van	279	272	228	269	166	108	1 011	133	155	426	446	543
Carpool: Car	1 689	1 018	868	1 795	971	967	2 757	1 016	1 023	2 331	847	1 352
Truck or van	59	47	99	45	28	60	300	53	63	98	115	115
Public transportation	1 489	300	437	1 495	1 062	1 532	144	1 442	947	3 074	33	106
Walked only	240	46	121	256	56	340	770	190	136	670	501	1 288
Other means	70	31	43	91	80	51	184	54	30	156	67	76
Worked at home	92	27	18	115	61	110	124	74	86	199	135	83
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.19	1.16
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**3 288**	**1 380**	**1 643**	**3 482**	**2 008**	**2 364**	**5 331**	**2 347**	**2 167**	**5 251**	**1 393**	**2 512**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	42.4	37.0	39.9	42.5	41.6	40.7	40.9	41.5	45.7	42.3	34.3	41.0
Female veterans	**73**	**12**	**38**	**31**	**24**	**50**	**100**	**43**	**44**	**147**	**64**	**86**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oneida city	Oneonta city	Ossining village	Oswego city	Patchogue village	Pearl River (CDP)	Peekskill city	Plainview (CDP)	Plattsburgh city	Port Chester village	Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	Port Washington (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**10 810**	**14 933**	**20 196**	**19 793**	**11 291**	**15 893**	**18 236**	**28 037**	**21 057**	**23 565**	**17 009**	**14 521**
Native	10 573	14 515	17 205	19 215	10 433	14 383	16 374	25 869	19 959	18 908	15 834	12 172
Born in State of residence	9 653	11 861	13 103	17 183	8 947	12 027	13 151	23 785	15 349	14 197	14 372	9 899
Born in different State	882	2 600	3 594	1 964	1 072	2 282	2 828	1 949	4 397	4 086	1 344	2 064
Northeast	433	1 549	1 290	794	526	1 633	954	1 142	1 850	2 160	681	857
North Central	238	469	524	505	164	307	319	325	811	392	190	483
South	166	403	1 662	481	311	247	1 460	284	1 055	1 419	332	601
West	45	179	118	184	71	95	95	198	681	115	141	123
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	38	54	508	68	414	74	395	135	213	625	118	209
Foreign born	237	418	2 991	578	858	1 510	1 862	2 168	1 098	4 657	1 175	2 349
Europe	144	229	1 620	369	522	1 161	1 118	1 507	336	2 137	765	1 339
Germany	23	64	149	18	89	143	148	255	65	112	160	142
Greece	–	6	84	25	8	52	28	115	21	29	91	54
Hungary	–	–	30	11	20	34	–	65	–	10	5	16
Ireland	6	20	46	5	11	364	60	95	–	113	27	47
Italy	52	43	545	171	101	243	472	431	36	1 255	119	441
Poland	6	–	37	30	116	24	30	166	26	222	102	64
United Kingdom	43	52	165	69	46	85	129	65	126	158	73	244
Yugoslavia	–	–	41	6	6	–	20	28	–	30	16	7
U.S.S.R.	12	19	27	–	69	25	30	94	11	60	56	49
Asia	7	44	169	34	90	126	211	270	101	139	75	337
China	–	–	13	–	47	7	40	40	22	15	14	17
Philippines	–	6	23	–	5	–	17	12	–	30	11	10
North and Central America	49	50	458	134	57	45	197	103	528	1 159	153	224
Canada	49	23	90	123	6	20	53	89	450	39	33	78
Mexico	–	5	37	–	–	–	–	–	10	30	–	10
West Indies	–	11	273	6	13	25	116	14	62	1 016	116	47
Cuba	–	–	65	–	8	12	14	7	7	835	40	13
South America	–	29	434	–	28	10	184	123	16	727	51	290
All other countries	–	26	21	13	5	22	27	61	51	12	14	41
Country not reported	25	21	262	28	87	121	95	10	55	423	61	69
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**10 050**	**14 504**	**19 034**	**18 589**	**10 444**	**15 105**	**16 826**	**26 637**	**19 976**	**22 171**	**15 856**	**13 793**
English only	9 728	13 617	15 414	17 573	8 801	13 893	14 388	23 812	18 349	15 726	14 261	11 311
Chinese	–	7	25	4	41	59	45	62	87	39	54	80
French	104	98	122	78	77	79	113	112	939	63	84	126
German	30	129	175	48	100	191	148	264	80	124	161	138
Greek	–	21	133	24	51	84	33	212	19	46	173	99
Italian	91	186	908	375	316	339	848	860	73	2 341	326	576
Philippine languages	–	6	20	–	5	–	–	12	–	30	11	10
Polish	24	11	15	160	138	14	19	86	38	321	119	147
Spanish	38	215	1 427	188	752	121	789	314	206	3 104	360	548
Other specified language	14	204	769	103	128	305	419	880	148	298	281	723
Unspecified language	21	10	26	36	35	20	24	23	37	79	26	35
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**10 028**	**14 503**	**19 069**	**18 513**	**10 489**	**15 117**	**16 919**	**26 642**	**20 051**	**22 140**	**15 783**	**13 777**
Same house	6 112	5 551	9 965	9 766	5 852	11 692	9 803	20 801	7 573	14 083	11 428	9 598
Different house in United States	3 916	8 877	8 413	8 619	4 523	3 341	6 832	5 798	11 862	7 524	4 273	3 654
Same county	2 080	2 443	4 890	5 487	3 481	1 558	4 835	1 934	4 907	5 650	2 302	1 905
Different county	1 836	6 434	3 523	3 132	1 042	1 783	1 997	3 864	6 955	1 874	1 971	1 749
Same State	1 407	5 420	2 649	2 207	548	1 315	1 322	3 466	4 878	704	1 677	1 411
Different State	429	1 014	874	925	494	468	675	398	2 077	1 170	294	338
Northeast	74	689	478	431	194	388	284	162	836	674	168	22
North Central	100	56	75	79	15	11	50	25	287	28	33	108
South	172	175	273	175	246	57	279	198	552	395	55	118
West	83	94	48	240	39	12	62	13	402	73	38	90
Abroad	–	75	691	128	114	84	284	43	616	533	82	525
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 423	6 211	3 103	2 814	908	1 438	1 782	3 036	6 435	1 573	1 550	1 516
In Armed Forces in 1980	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	598	7	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	52	19	1 047	136	7	–	21	70	134	28	15	21
Attending college in 1980	108	5 173	227	1 250	70	149	171	188	3 959	162	173	112
Different State in 1975	340	981	699	707	422	404	595	241	1 737	972	252	298
In Armed Forces in 1980	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	556	7	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	13	49	14	7	–	–	13	13	–	–	9
Attending college in 1980	17	663	72	74	66	34	32	–	375	117	75	52
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 921**	**5 539**	**9 603**	**7 442**	**4 720**	**7 678**	**7 606**	**13 935**	**8 181**	**11 178**	**6 659**	**6 440**
Place of work reported	3 718	5 273	8 356	7 118	4 189	6 667	6 323	13 041	7 223	9 386	6 035	6 048
Worked in area of residence	2 058	4 515	315	6 030	1 083	1 315	2 224	2 443	5 942	3 269	864	1 829
Worked outside area of residence	1 660	758	8 041	1 088	3 106	5 352	4 099	10 598	1 281	6 117	5 171	4 219
Percent of those reporting place of work	44.6	14.4	96.2	15.3	74.1	80.3	64.8	81.3	17.7	65.2	85.7	69.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.1	11.4	25.2	12.8	25.3	29.5	26.2	33.3	11.2	17.1	34.1	33.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 128**	**5 547**	**9 434**	**7 399**	**4 680**	**7 726**	**7 708**	**13 953**	**8 152**	**11 256**	**6 668**	**6 719**
Private vehicle	3 611	3 308	7 331	5 817	3 960	6 588	6 013	11 280	5 976	8 923	5 933	4 201
Drive alone: Car	2 173	2 046	5 161	3 591	2 941	4 815	4 134	8 964	4 061	6 331	4 133	3 298
Drive alone: Truck or van	360	209	258	556	252	261	234	318	406	291	383	163
Carpool: Car	977	1 015	1 830	1 486	704	1 457	1 567	1 881	1 393	2 168	1 350	666
Carpool: Truck or van	101	38	82	184	63	55	78	117	116	133	67	74
Public transportation	29	142	1 216	230	284	713	931	1 903	105	988	356	1 853
Walked only	361	1 888	634	1 234	297	280	634	385	1 720	1 121	197	426
Other means	76	102	49	45	97	50	53	141	217	121	85	61
Worked at home	51	107	204	73	42	95	77	244	134	103	97	178
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.22	1.16	1.18	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.11	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 243**	**1 153**	**2 465**	**2 395**	**1 515**	**2 481**	**2 178**	**4 448**	**2 054**	**2 422**	**2 014**	**1 742**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.8	20.0	30.4	32.9	38.4	43.7	34.5	41.7	29.6	28.6	36.7	33.1
Female veterans	**48**	**66**	**77**	**63**	**41**	**72**	**124**	**96**	**99**	**94**	**18**	**87**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.4

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Potsdam village	Rockville Centre village	Roessleville (CDP)	Roosevelt (CDP)	Rotterdam (CDP)	Rye city	St. James (CDP)	Saratoga Springs city	Sayville (CDP)	Scarsdale village	Seaford (CDP)	Selden (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**10 635**	**25 412**	**11 685**	**14 109**	**22 933**	**15 083**	**12 122**	**23 906**	**12 013**	**17 650**	**16 117**	**17 259**
Native	10 140	23 199	10 993	12 987	21 508	12 895	11 151	23 110	11 448	14 801	15 192	16 178
Born in State of residence	8 476	20 473	9 805	7 859	19 364	9 205	10 058	17 392	10 251	11 464	14 085	14 734
Born in different State	1 638	2 596	1 140	4 897	2 006	3 539	1 037	5 625	1 144	3 147	1 042	1 250
Northeast	963	1 216	661	361	1 266	1 651	595	2 815	729	1 496	548	674
North Central	298	551	203	263	252	948	167	1 092	152	747	239	151
South	269	688	231	4 212	357	647	189	1 272	219	616	140	321
West	108	141	45	61	131	293	86	446	44	288	115	104
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	130	48	231	138	151	56	93	53	190	65	194
Foreign born	495	2 213	692	1 122	1 425	2 188	971	796	565	2 849	925	1 081
Europe	140	1 120	516	99	1 215	1 150	755	456	426	1 200	726	661
Germany	12	209	96	10	209	134	186	47	101	293	187	107
Greece	12	70	–	6	19	26	7	40	18	28	48	15
Hungary	–	35	14	–	48	13	17	21	5	34	–	8
Ireland	–	229	30	–	33	173	58	29	41	29	98	73
Italy	19	243	266	39	578	152	155	106	37	177	204	270
Poland	8	71	62	7	110	33	28	51	8	10	16	44
United Kingdom	13	126	14	22	127	285	138	85	114	196	53	95
Yugoslavia	–	8	–	–	–	14	7	6	–	38	–	–
U.S.S.R.	14	117	6	13	11	5	32	43	4	35	–	5
Asia	258	215	53	7	57	658	36	87	28	809	46	86
China	35	13	–	–	23	28	–	–	6	44	6	–
Philippines	21	7	27	–	–	36	–	14	–	106	5	18
North and Central America	46	580	102	827	68	179	105	85	58	257	37	135
Canada	38	68	92	9	63	90	73	66	46	81	13	35
Mexico	–	9	–	–	–	12	–	–	7	–	–	54
West Indies	8	466	5	725	5	70	–	14	–	126	24	46
Cuba	–	251	–	18	–	18	–	–	–	10	18	–
South America	–	80	8	31	20	92	6	6	–	134	89	82
All other countries	28	28	–	27	12	76	8	36	18	299	12	–
Country not reported	9	73	7	118	42	28	29	83	31	115	15	112
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**10 319**	**23 895**	**11 066**	**13 061**	**21 843**	**14 331**	**11 489**	**22 373**	**11 259**	**16 841**	**15 150**	**15 833**
English only	9 670	21 263	10 125	12 057	19 589	12 447	10 750	21 153	10 676	14 146	13 791	14 672
Chinese	75	19	–	–	23	45	5	15	6	105	22	–
French	118	133	74	208	75	208	13	226	83	323	67	15
German	73	172	92	22	209	162	160	112	68	424	168	106
Greek	24	121	8	18	69	32	28	118	48	116	105	34
Italian	38	580	455	120	1 079	314	260	238	142	319	438	508
Philippine languages	12	7	13	–	–	31	–	4	–	63	15	24
Polish	–	61	138	14	468	38	22	70	56	1	73	48
Spanish	59	885	81	495	121	303	46	189	83	371	272	321
Other specified language	250	625	72	56	204	733	205	229	91	924	185	95
Unspecified language	–	29	8	71	6	18	–	19	6	49	14	10
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**10 317**	**23 963**	**11 030**	**13 091**	**21 846**	**14 412**	**11 496**	**22 184**	**11 223**	**16 796**	**15 127**	**15 805**
Same house	2 236	16 195	7 373	9 474	16 630	9 887	7 524	10 313	8 018	10 631	11 211	10 866
Different house in United States	7 787	7 305	3 618	3 519	5 062	3 879	3 916	11 699	3 191	4 880	3 903	4 890
Same county	1 612	4 472	2 617	2 084	3 728	2 287	2 252	5 867	2 096	2 340	1 775	2 775
Different county	6 175	2 833	1 001	1 435	1 334	1 592	1 664	5 832	1 095	2 540	2 128	2 115
Same State	5 409	2 417	782	1 089	1 163	821	1 357	2 714	844	1 690	1 896	1 874
Different State	766	416	219	346	171	771	307	3 118	251	850	232	241
Northeast	552	262	114	105	66	523	124	1 482	101	348	61	113
North Central	143	12	31	–	26	71	16	466	81	129	61	–
South	49	65	61	190	58	170	145	793	58	262	37	120
West	22	77	13	51	21	7	22	377	11	111	73	8
Abroad	294	463	39	98	154	646	56	172	14	1 285	13	49
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	6 062	2 342	919	1 011	1 043	1 295	1 457	5 253	874	1 804	1 729	1 522
In Armed Forces in 1980	7	–	15	–	–	–	–	423	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	45	–	–	23	40	100	72	32	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	5 666	266	79	78	44	110	58	1 749	60	71	182	70
Different State in 1975	746	367	202	249	161	635	245	2 818	167	622	191	161
In Armed Forces in 1980	7	–	15	–	–	–	–	360	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	10	–	–	–	14	–	11	11	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	610	66	11	21	13	49	7	1 143	33	45	–	17
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 119**	**11 639**	**5 642**	**5 685**	**10 521**	**6 966**	**5 068**	**9 594**	**5 024**	**7 550**	**7 210**	**6 292**
Place of work reported	2 977	10 933	5 478	4 699	10 088	6 129	4 615	8 820	4 729	6 669	6 891	5 523
Worked in area of residence	86	1 822	731	547	1 400	846	479	4 457	908	1 133	715	548
Worked outside area of residence	2 891	9 111	4 747	4 152	8 688	5 283	4 136	4 363	3 821	5 536	6 176	4 975
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.1	83.3	86.7	88.4	86.1	86.2	89.6	49.5	80.8	83.0	89.6	90.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	9.6	33.3	17.0	32.0	18.5	29.0	31.7	19.9	29.0	38.4	38.2	34.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 029**	**11 404**	**5 607**	**5 586**	**10 182**	**6 935**	**4 954**	**9 679**	**4 910**	**7 733**	**7 266**	**6 437**
Private vehicle	1 491	7 439	4 723	4 184	9 345	4 623	4 546	8 099	4 326	4 344	5 504	5 992
Drive alone: Car	1 121	5 745	3 385	2 959	6 313	3 653	3 388	4 957	3 002	3 428	4 076	4 051
Truck or van	76	115	267	149	719	105	360	580	363	38	268	357
Carpool: Car	251	1 499	970	1 059	2 110	842	721	2 354	862	868	1 084	1 474
Truck or van	43	80	101	17	203	23	77	208	99	10	76	110
Public transportation	29	2 831	560	1 066	315	1 657	223	393	335	2 564	1 383	284
Walked only	1 368	646	238	262	321	389	100	870	124	221	196	66
Other means	46	147	27	43	101	108	44	124	83	85	83	67
Worked at home	95	341	59	31	100	158	41	193	42	519	100	28
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.22	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.18
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**581**	**3 328**	**1 722**	**1 394**	**3 473**	**2 094**	**1 701**	**2 663**	**1 556**	**2 355**	**2 535**	**2 224**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	10.7	38.0	38.5	32.6	40.7	39.2	41.5	35.0	37.8	39.1	42.5	40.1
Female veterans	**13**	**104**	**62**	**42**	**120**	**51**	**71**	**160**	**56**	**63**	**39**	**46**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.8

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	Shirley (CDP)	Smithtown (CDP)	South Farmingdale (CDP)	South Huntington (CDP)	Spring Valley village	Stony Brook (CDP)	Suffern village	Tarrytown village	Tonawanda city	Uniondale (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**10 176**	**18 072**	**30 906**	**16 439**	**14 854**	**20 537**	**16 155**	**10 794**	**10 648**	**18 693**	**20 016**
Native	9 533	16 439	29 002	15 300	13 612	16 596	15 000	9 550	8 588	17 764	16 569
Born in State of residence	7 932	14 938	26 175	14 099	11 941	12 543	12 054	7 504	6 300	15 389	13 832
Born in different State	1 554	1 261	2 614	1 082	1 603	3 737	2 816	1 990	2 158	2 312	2 396
Northeast	809	685	1 365	617	838	1 285	1 293	1 405	989	1 444	686
North Central	309	158	491	220	269	152	513	290	399	413	273
South	273	270	629	200	375	2 207	635	208	644	351	1 349
West	163	148	129	45	121	93	375	87	126	104	88
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	47	240	213	119	68	316	130	56	130	63	341
Foreign born	643	1 633	1 904	1 139	1 242	3 941	1 155	1 244	2 060	929	3 447
Europe	331	1 147	1 453	711	921	996	583	805	1 129	480	1 149
Germany	92	103	302	132	228	101	146	77	61	97	198
Greece	9	73	52	12	–	11	17	–	49	19	119
Hungary	6	13	18	11	17	79	22	–	54	26	7
Ireland	24	23	88	23	24	12	21	104	104	27	111
Italy	58	652	444	261	233	76	67	350	302	78	278
Poland	6	51	73	20	72	255	40	33	36	5	100
United Kingdom	81	102	138	89	56	97	91	92	146	134	166
Yugoslavia	–	7	48	22	28	12	7	–	6	17	–
U.S.S.R.	11	17	74	6	24	298	52	32	55	4	171
Asia	176	123	129	240	115	507	302	117	158	11	290
China	74	–	59	6	–	22	76	7	12	–	18
Philippines	–	7	35	85	15	72	3	–	22	–	56
North and Central America	64	175	92	83	113	1 755	133	110	411	399	1 428
Canada	26	37	53	44	19	76	61	35	84	394	101
Mexico	–	–	6	7	22	21	4	–	–	–	–
West Indies	12	101	27	26	64	1 603	52	11	313	5	1 214
Cuba	–	59	–	12	27	26	20	5	263	–	118
South America	15	59	52	56	29	88	24	22	204	–	252
All other countries	33	24	10	17	40	30	27	11	13	10	49
Country not reported	13	88	94	26	–	267	34	147	90	25	108
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 475**	**15 971**	**29 415**	**15 590**	**14 080**	**18 949**	**15 278**	**10 120**	**10 187**	**17 453**	**18 826**
English only	8 725	13 819	27 214	14 025	12 573	14 986	14 105	8 916	7 822	16 741	15 498
Chinese	76	–	79	–	12	31	160	7	41	–	60
French	52	105	90	34	30	1 038	39	43	132	95	316
German	115	76	316	233	325	159	196	107	62	117	170
Greek	40	97	105	49	62	13	34	5	58	19	212
Italian	98	1 008	621	524	419	223	95	479	603	116	590
Philippine languages	–	–	13	66	10	72	4	–	17	–	38
Polish	7	85	173	40	77	137	41	59	38	155	164
Spanish	191	551	401	310	145	671	214	183	810	35	1 153
Other specified language	138	184	353	304	421	1 566	360	267	568	166	615
Unspecified language	33	46	50	5	6	53	30	54	36	9	10
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 462**	**15 991**	**29 567**	**15 647**	**14 078**	**19 061**	**15 192**	**10 024**	**10 233**	**17 539**	**18 995**
Same house	6 355	9 724	21 432	12 735	10 667	9 169	9 922	5 382	5 293	12 855	12 455
Different house in United States	2 945	6 253	8 016	2 823	3 364	8 888	4 920	4 381	4 514	4 644	5 957
Same county	1 870	4 051	4 223	1 347	1 543	5 393	2 272	1 954	2 498	3 761	3 079
Different county	1 075	2 202	3 793	1 476	1 821	3 495	2 648	2 427	2 016	883	2 878
Same State	650	1 840	3 194	1 338	1 545	2 383	1 811	1 227	1 171	684	2 744
Different State	425	362	599	138	276	1 112	837	1 200	845	199	134
Northeast	82	190	254	23	116	593	369	793	306	34	96
North Central	123	23	13	–	17	161	86	121	163	35	–
South	170	134	287	99	110	304	257	205	260	77	38
West	50	15	45	16	33	54	125	81	116	53	–
Abroad	162	14	119	89	47	1 004	350	261	426	40	583
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	820	1 519	3 087	1 114	1 522	2 855	2 136	2 119	1 788	755	2 100
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	121	–	30	25	–	–	19	–	–
Attending college in 1980	186	65	160	60	122	171	429	258	654	82	116
Different State in 1975	309	236	400	123	218	931	695	1 064	762	155	96
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	82	29	37	13	26	89	182	156	280	26	8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 092**	**6 062**	**13 335**	**7 574**	**7 300**	**9 523**	**7 160**	**5 175**	**5 313**	**8 079**	**8 940**
Place of work reported	3 960	5 456	12 252	6 945	6 729	8 253	6 571	4 660	4 901	7 636	8 191
Worked in area of residence	562	442	216	193	579	1 501	1 725	1 021	1 310	1 175	748
Worked outside area of residence	3 398	5 014	12 036	6 752	6 150	6 752	4 846	3 639	3 591	6 461	7 443
Percent of those reporting place of work	85.8	91.9	98.2	97.2	91.4	81.8	73.7	78.1	73.3	84.6	90.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.1	35.6	31.3	30.5	29.9	26.0	28.9	29.1	25.0	17.4	31.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 254**	**5 841**	**13 347**	**7 863**	**7 321**	**9 353**	**7 341**	**5 260**	**5 344**	**7 867**	**8 845**
Private vehicle	3 846	5 265	12 151	6 764	6 232	8 116	6 427	4 362	3 745	7 239	7 129
Drive alone: Car	2 907	3 379	8 994	4 910	4 739	5 689	4 869	3 253	2 919	5 105	5 240
Drive alone: Truck or van	194	346	634	329	273	268	226	149	94	647	247
Carpool: Car	731	1 343	2 345	1 426	1 135	2 081	1 207	931	674	1 320	1 561
Carpool: Truck or van	14	197	178	99	85	78	125	29	58	167	81
Public transportation	165	398	756	785	625	801	345	542	881	123	1 254
Walked only	75	61	206	166	284	286	275	268	559	361	342
Other means	78	80	69	87	67	83	122	46	55	40	84
Worked at home	90	37	165	61	113	67	172	42	104	104	36
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.15
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 285**	**1 972**	**4 000**	**2 674**	**2 172**	**1 795**	**2 127**	**1 400**	**1 136**	**2 817**	**2 430**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.2	36.0	37.4	43.5	40.0	25.8	37.3	35.5	30.6	41.2	34.4
Female veterans	**47**	**41**	**63**	**64**	**58**	**81**	**63**	**43**	**65**	**54**	**76**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Valley Stream village	Wantagh (CDP)	Watertown city	Watervliet city	West Babylon (CDP)	Westbury village	West Hempstead (CDP)	West Islip (CDP)	White Plains city	Woodmere (CDP)	Wyandanch (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**35 769**	**19 817**	**27 861**	**11 354**	**41 699**	**13 871**	**18 536**	**29 533**	**46 999**	**17 205**	**13 215**
Native	32 803	18 603	26 604	10 771	38 349	11 407	16 577	27 793	38 602	15 748	12 332
Born in State of residence	30 720	17 037	23 809	9 884	34 352	9 546	15 226	25 396	27 916	14 662	8 563
Born in different State	1 910	1 445	2 661	859	3 584	1 664	1 279	2 178	9 846	1 021	3 400
Northeast	1 190	713	1 152	536	1 262	628	654	1 252	3 414	524	286
North Central	291	341	623	91	344	270	259	335	1 455	166	159
South	330	303	667	195	1 845	690	281	427	4 603	253	2 919
West	99	88	219	37	133	76	85	164	374	78	36
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	173	121	134	28	413	197	72	219	840	65	369
Foreign born	2 966	1 214	1 257	583	3 350	2 464	1 959	1 740	8 397	1 457	883
Europe	2 310	799	435	421	2 409	1 475	1 446	1 342	4 257	896	229
Germany	457	87	86	57	291	100	145	326	597	166	59
Greece	65	146	16	4	39	13	98	12	67	13	–
Hungary	75	31	32	5	21	24	9	13	87	6	–
Ireland	226	34	25	4	151	57	118	138	296	74	11
Italy	889	227	107	217	1 344	899	597	442	1 551	128	79
Poland	87	59	6	78	33	24	98	37	187	183	10
United Kingdom	208	67	124	42	229	147	174	170	588	46	32
Yugoslavia	6	–	–	–	5	5	23	44	18	38	–
U.S.S.R.	92	35	12	46	30	7	37	42	207	155	–
Asia	240	157	196	32	108	207	267	69	712	148	25
China	4	17	–	–	15	–	41	6	83	26	–
Philippines	71	21	57	–	6	93	–	51	62	–	–
North and Central America	152	118	570	49	422	533	93	156	1 964	101	465
Canada	91	35	548	36	86	35	45	131	175	36	19
Mexico	–	6	8	1	–	–	–	–	191	–	–
West Indies	61	44	–	12	263	350	31	18	1 350	31	361
Cuba	38	24	–	12	6	54	23	9	277	14	30
South America	107	52	7	–	191	128	60	69	587	111	89
All other countries	11	6	5	14	54	27	30	19	93	28	25
Country not reported	54	47	32	21	136	87	26	43	577	18	50
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**34 039**	**18 679**	**25 913**	**10 649**	**39 114**	**13 145**	**17 543**	**27 840**	**44 740**	**16 390**	**12 060**
English only	30 028	17 099	24 854	9 673	34 516	10 086	15 118	25 652	36 383	14 586	10 746
Chinese	27	36	46	–	25	–	63	24	191	26	–
French	113	104	176	76	129	61	41	105	431	85	58
German	724	154	108	38	365	167	280	357	681	93	85
Greek	140	285	63	24	46	85	185	12	111	12	6
Italian	1 915	415	260	311	2 415	1 763	913	918	2 446	229	204
Philippine languages	47	21	46	–	–	71	–	28	48	–	–
Polish	118	45	42	219	53	24	104	115	94	68	36
Spanish	395	300	100	35	1 104	647	182	418	2 987	388	782
Other specified language	514	184	165	267	401	186	620	202	1 304	856	119
Unspecified language	18	36	53	6	60	55	37	9	64	47	24
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**34 016**	**18 872**	**25 906**	**10 779**	**39 067**	**13 033**	**17 426**	**27 758**	**44 787**	**16 314**	**12 061**
Same house	24 988	14 356	14 298	7 154	29 023	9 043	13 182	20 769	27 367	12 665	8 236
Different house in United States	8 862	4 357	11 297	3 584	9 816	3 653	4 133	6 848	15 754	3 603	3 726
Same county	3 723	2 197	8 027	2 409	5 400	1 620	2 039	4 016	9 773	1 096	2 374
Different county	5 139	2 160	3 270	1 175	4 416	2 033	2 094	2 832	5 981	2 507	1 352
Same State	4 614	1 941	2 183	974	3 853	1 587	1 799	2 386	3 627	2 295	1 189
Different State	525	219	1 087	201	563	446	295	446	2 354	212	163
Northeast	200	128	342	–	74	219	67	255	920	134	30
North Central	85	14	205	34	53	88	44	64	437	22	10
South	134	26	325	135	297	57	124	108	864	45	123
West	106	51	215	32	139	82	60	19	133	11	–
Abroad	166	159	311	41	228	337	111	141	1 666	46	99
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	4 158	1 684	2 570	987	3 669	1 687	1 644	2 170	5 357	2 029	1 042
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	42	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	111	–	15	–	–	59	202	64	–
Attending college in 1980	140	192	186	197	236	188	174	141	804	187	38
Different State in 1975	421	169	818	143	441	375	264	348	2 158	202	149
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	18	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	45	–	–
Attending college in 1980	14	–	7	13	53	58	12	11	298	40	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**16 184**	**9 639**	**10 326**	**5 129**	**17 876**	**6 773**	**8 384**	**12 250**	**23 915**	**7 667**	**4 611**
Place of work reported	15 521	9 135	9 150	4 695	15 733	6 432	7 970	10 932	21 307	7 141	3 839
Worked in area of residence	3 406	977	8 210	1 005	1 508	1 063	1 273	1 373	11 049	609	431
Worked outside area of residence	12 115	8 158	940	3 690	14 225	5 369	6 697	9 559	10 258	6 532	3 408
Percent of those reporting place of work	78.1	89.3	10.3	78.6	90.4	83.5	84.0	87.4	48.1	91.5	88.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.4	35.0	12.8	17.7	30.1	30.4	32.4	32.6	23.5	38.5	27.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**16 206**	**9 382**	**10 358**	**4 925**	**18 015**	**6 846**	**8 400**	**12 373**	**23 843**	**7 558**	**4 899**
Private vehicle	11 969	7 167	8 434	3 946	15 815	5 486	6 332	10 698	15 749	5 464	4 274
Drive alone: Car	8 684	5 376	5 346	2 809	11 058	4 239	4 973	7 620	11 946	4 093	2 829
Truck or van	418	319	677	163	871	194	223	668	347	145	235
Carpool: Car	2 726	1 398	2 258	930	3 511	996	1 106	2 286	3 351	1 169	1 156
Truck or van	141	74	153	44	375	57	30	124	105	57	54
Public transportation	3 100	1 769	207	502	1 540	949	1 501	1 293	3 929	1 704	384
Walked only	844	298	1 414	387	388	223	392	198	3 550	142	153
Other means	161	44	133	55	173	78	81	113	160	66	59
Worked at home	132	104	170	35	99	110	94	71	455	182	29
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.13	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.19
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**5 578**	**3 056**	**3 365**	**1 650**	**5 516**	**1 890**	**2 775**	**4 395**	**5 418**	**2 529**	**1 148**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	41.7	42.0	36.8	41.9	38.0	34.9	39.9	42.4	32.4	38.5	28.8
Female veterans	**154**	**45**	**115**	**70**	**101**	**42**	**106**	**96**	**274**	**30**	**45**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.0

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Alden town	Arcadia town	Aurora town	Bath town	Bedford town	Bethlehem town	Blooming Grove town	Brighton town, Monroe County	Brunswick town	Camillus town	Canton town	Carmel town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**10 067**	**14 698**	**13 882**	**12 268**	**15 137**	**24 296**	**12 339**	**35 776**	**10 974**	**24 376**	**11 532**	**27 948**
Native	9 792	14 145	13 368	12 035	13 641	23 147	11 570	32 694	10 609	23 257	11 232	25 720
Born in State of residence	8 738	12 254	11 342	9 796	9 815	18 362	9 070	24 685	9 285	19 902	9 176	22 705
Born in different State	1 038	1 609	1 998	2 214	3 548	4 706	2 318	7 784	1 274	3 302	1 995	2 839
Northeast	377	821	973	1 278	1 766	2 451	1 440	3 425	720	1 700	1 122	1 612
North Central	317	284	626	373	770	1 158	257	2 367	251	831	397	482
South	222	381	246	435	737	765	530	1 460	224	599	333	523
West	122	123	153	128	275	332	91	532	79	172	143	222
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16	282	28	25	278	79	182	225	50	53	61	176
Foreign born	275	553	514	233	1 496	1 149	769	3 082	365	1 119	300	2 228
Europe	193	379	295	148	1 085	629	561	1 436	244	708	68	1 679
Germany	51	43	98	7	160	130	112	256	28	109	6	367
Greece	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	42	–	28	–	27
Hungary	5	12	4	7	31	38	8	66	13	20	7	83
Ireland	5	5	33	22	83	32	71	26	–	49	–	175
Italy	23	78	24	42	314	196	70	168	130	229	6	410
Poland	51	32	18	20	25	43	36	190	13	92	–	69
United Kingdom	42	28	46	35	151	122	75	294	24	31	23	215
Yugoslavia	4	5	–	7	–	–	23	13	6	41	–	64
U.S.S.R.	10	–	12	18	–	38	17	295	15	104	–	33
Asia	5	65	10	31	144	164	60	603	12	105	31	153
China	–	6	–	–	12	–	13	90	–	5	–	12
Philippines	–	–	–	–	35	–	8	13	–	–	–	33
North and Central America	50	87	186	12	172	218	53	505	74	136	177	158
Canada	50	80	155	12	114	183	50	397	74	114	177	108
Mexico	–	–	–	–	12	6	–	–	–	–	–	7
West Indies	–	7	22	–	46	23	3	95	–	22	–	31
Cuba	–	–	22	–	17	–	–	48	–	2	–	18
South America	–	6	–	–	35	22	39	74	–	31	13	18
All other countries	–	–	–	–	21	35	20	116	5	13	6	5
Country not reported	17	16	11	24	39	43	19	53	15	22	5	182
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**9 522**	**13 758**	**13 095**	**11 386**	**14 351**	**22 866**	**11 462**	**34 045**	**10 290**	**23 042**	**11 005**	**26 006**
English only	8 964	12 787	12 627	10 991	12 559	21 634	10 480	31 577	9 853	21 484	10 589	23 536
Chinese	–	–	–	20	22	–	43	175	–	22	–	40
French	9	87	80	93	154	144	115	233	51	87	145	161
German	53	64	87	38	172	136	164	276	42	95	29	604
Greek	–	–	–	–	66	29	11	60	–	59	–	60
Italian	34	126	42	61	512	338	129	271	127	411	52	893
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	13	–	–	–	10
Polish	393	51	97	66	21	71	49	60	42	316	6	57
Spanish	30	358	86	31	318	166	273	242	46	154	68	173
Other specified language	20	279	70	82	466	320	184	1 094	118	377	82	348
Unspecified language	19	6	6	4	26	28	14	44	11	37	34	124
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**9 463**	**13 726**	**13 071**	**11 381**	**14 192**	**22 773**	**11 398**	**33 855**	**10 318**	**23 024**	**10 958**	**25 966**
Same house	6 509	8 108	7 406	6 500	8 337	13 608	6 955	17 841	7 482	15 493	4 762	17 159
Different house in United States	2 934	5 543	5 501	4 859	5 439	8 848	4 299	15 153	2 822	7 384	6 123	8 618
Same county	2 358	3 986	4 433	3 737	2 282	5 386	1 294	9 781	2 029	4 978	2 315	2 235
Different county	576	1 557	1 068	1 122	3 157	3 462	3 005	5 372	793	2 406	3 808	6 383
Same State	372	1 222	523	558	1 904	2 231	2 102	3 077	583	1 277	2 622	5 473
Different State	204	335	545	564	1 253	1 231	903	2 295	210	1 129	1 186	910
Northeast	76	109	195	83	700	271	698	859	87	350	847	374
North Central	51	60	198	113	229	405	67	633	111	381	122	96
South	22	46	113	297	253	435	58	412	–	291	143	210
West	55	120	39	71	71	120	80	391	12	107	74	230
Abroad	20	75	164	22	416	317	144	861	14	147	73	189
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	436	1 251	835	903	2 427	2 735	2 369	4 708	647	1 888	3 714	5 142
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	14	17	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	101	25	24	134	546	48	456	304	–	–	11	–
Attending college in 1980	–	110	107	59	272	250	104	1 002	77	196	3 161	299
Different State in 1975	150	238	460	400	933	1 001	792	1 967	200	839	1 124	781
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	17	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	22	–	12	14	48	34	140	11	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	35	82	9	65	113	35	345	–	107	932	34
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 697**	**5 970**	**5 828**	**4 142**	**6 400**	**11 169**	**4 594**	**18 072**	**4 884**	**11 216**	**4 126**	**12 153**
Place of work reported	3 497	5 722	5 405	3 927	5 828	10 423	4 269	17 059	4 095	10 605	3 801	10 972
Worked in area of residence	1 134	3 468	2 374	2 614	842	2 572	484	2 459	242	1 649	3 142	2 764
Worked outside area of residence	2 363	2 254	3 031	1 313	4 986	7 851	3 785	14 600	3 853	8 956	659	8 208
Percent of those reporting place of work	67.6	39.4	56.1	33.4	85.6	75.3	88.7	85.6	94.1	84.5	17.3	74.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.9	16.4	21.3	16.3	32.8	18.4	39.7	16.7	19.5	19.4	12.0	34.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 844**	**5 999**	**5 635**	**4 344**	**6 882**	**10 950**	**4 626**	**17 676**	**5 008**	**11 339**	**4 209**	**12 079**
Private vehicle	3 507	5 215	4 875	3 783	5 460	9 722	4 033	15 604	4 605	10 395	2 748	11 014
Drive alone: Car	2 214	3 304	3 294	2 239	4 097	6 975	2 607	12 346	3 069	7 225	1 798	7 293
Truck or van	463	596	539	512	268	688	298	523	434	818	372	612
Carpool: Car	725	1 116	913	855	1 039	1 950	996	2 624	1 031	2 167	498	2 964
Truck or van	105	199	129	177	56	109	132	111	71	185	80	145
Public transportation	20	74	53	18	857	572	397	949	139	487	25	641
Walked only	218	395	480	388	341	316	111	505	130	328	1 177	217
Other means	25	114	45	104	80	114	27	180	36	58	78	47
Worked at home	74	201	182	51	144	226	58	438	98	71	181	160
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.20	1.10	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.19
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 311**	**1 749**	**1 857**	**2 402**	**1 876**	**3 497**	**1 870**	**4 526**	**1 636**	**3 457**	**784**	**3 667**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.8	32.8	37.0	50.7	34.7	39.9	39.8	35.0	40.4	39.5	16.7	38.2
Female veterans	**52**	**56**	**18**	**54**	**54**	**139**	**41**	**213**	**46**	**119**	**16**	**47**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.5

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Catskill town	Chenango town	Chili town	Cicero town	Clarence town	Clifton Park town	Cornwall town	Cortlandt town	De Witt town	Dryden town	Eastchester town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**11 485**	**12 233**	**23 676**	**23 719**	**18 146**	**23 989**	**10 806**	**35 705**	**26 868**	**12 156**	**32 648**
Native	10 752	11 997	22 385	23 099	17 370	23 023	10 195	32 734	25 376	11 735	27 900
Born in State of residence	9 465	9 177	18 903	19 729	14 580	16 723	8 258	27 144	20 628	8 888	23 000
Born in different State	1 231	2 752	3 387	3 239	2 744	6 162	1 850	5 242	4 579	2 792	4 665
Northeast	655	1 959	1 824	1 241	1 356	3 315	1 118	2 336	2 350	1 275	2 090
North Central	194	372	790	866	740	1 276	227	1 057	1 067	759	1 106
South	277	295	631	811	402	1 115	421	1 396	794	439	1 169
West	105	126	142	321	246	456	84	453	368	319	300
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	56	68	95	131	46	138	87	348	169	55	235
Foreign born	733	236	1 291	620	776	966	611	2 971	1 492	421	4 748
Europe	605	153	702	389	464	549	435	2 024	688	186	2 947
Germany	236	21	123	123	157	120	67	377	165	52	423
Greece	–	–	39	6	21	–	20	49	45	–	35
Hungary	–	5	9	14	11	19	12	48	33	–	48
Ireland	52	7	23	5	12	5	78	141	5	3	215
Italy	171	52	163	102	52	113	99	544	121	4	1 237
Poland	–	–	23	18	33	26	9	87	59	–	75
United Kingdom	40	50	192	99	115	105	73	291	62	77	352
Yugoslavia	25	5	70	11	20	19	–	25	90	8	42
U.S.S.R.	6	–	13	–	13	5	7	55	126	–	6
Asia	14	21	104	95	36	185	84	277	222	38	1 248
China	–	–	7	–	–	12	4	44	57	12	71
Philippines	–	6	–	29	14	23	22	–	–	–	20
North and Central America	69	62	391	109	217	143	59	233	217	93	311
Canada	52	46	277	104	210	124	35	75	173	84	172
Mexico	–	5	18	–	7	5	7	12	13	–	17
West Indies	17	–	70	5	–	14	13	122	31	–	117
Cuba	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	8	–	–	50
South America	–	–	26	12	–	28	–	169	31	31	110
All other countries	–	–	37	–	–	14	14	68	57	30	45
Country not reported	39	–	18	15	46	42	12	145	151	43	81
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**10 811**	**11 531**	**22 050**	**21 882**	**17 166**	**22 379**	**10 090**	**33 694**	**25 535**	**11 263**	**31 198**
English only	10 064	11 126	20 825	20 865	16 315	21 070	9 348	30 288	23 737	10 926	25 645
Chinese	–	–	–	–	8	41	–	56	73	–	151
French	54	25	46	106	50	211	83	253	144	23	417
German	235	26	150	167	133	215	83	421	220	90	377
Greek	7	4	50	6	44	17	14	150	87	15	100
Italian	305	73	325	299	106	208	205	989	349	20	2 333
Philippine languages	–	–	–	29	13	16	22	–	–	–	15
Polish	32	57	42	91	289	97	28	117	139	4	58
Spanish	44	57	248	116	91	76	109	603	217	86	449
Other specified language	64	156	339	176	104	399	159	777	516	87	1 598
Unspecified language	6	7	25	27	13	29	39	40	53	12	55
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**10 841**	**11 506**	**22 035**	**21 925**	**17 139**	**22 422**	**10 109**	**33 841**	**25 652**	**11 431**	**31 273**
Same house	6 825	8 386	13 080	12 570	11 441	11 551	6 178	22 170	16 950	5 668	20 001
Different house in United States	3 943	3 039	8 787	9 224	5 687	10 740	3 836	11 179	8 498	5 585	9 864
Same county	2 487	2 340	6 503	5 838	4 822	2 615	2 205	6 561	5 263	2 688	5 391
Different county	1 456	699	2 284	3 386	865	8 125	1 631	4 618	3 235	2 897	4 473
Same State	1 018	261	1 447	2 008	431	5 130	1 149	3 412	2 040	1 354	2 791
Different State	438	438	837	1 378	434	2 995	482	1 206	1 195	1 543	1 682
Northeast	166	164	321	256	104	1 387	351	614	466	775	700
North Central	98	77	246	288	94	562	13	73	164	262	157
South	104	197	217	448	136	728	79	335	437	307	530
West	70	–	53	386	100	318	39	184	128	199	295
Abroad	73	81	168	131	11	131	95	492	204	178	1 408
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 176	523	1 852	2 493	727	6 153	1 242	4 001	2 805	2 331	3 831
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	15	430	–	27	–	20	11	22	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	94	–	–	–	26	–	–	392	33	–	–
Attending college in 1980	35	41	565	275	51	441	95	228	930	692	703
Different State in 1975	341	306	668	963	363	2 092	401	1 041	960	1 149	1 463
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	15	318	–	27	–	20	11	22	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	150	12	–	–
Attending college in 1980	16	41	195	107	35	154	20	103	120	405	239
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 397**	**5 591**	**11 512**	**10 555**	**8 407**	**10 816**	**4 494**	**16 544**	**12 568**	**5 709**	**15 371**
Place of work reported	3 999	4 925	11 067	9 619	7 798	9 903	4 297	14 562	12 037	4 951	13 690
Worked in area of residence	2 265	666	1 575	1 380	2 038	1 886	1 035	3 199	4 356	1 001	3 577
Worked outside area of residence	1 734	4 259	9 492	8 239	5 760	8 017	3 262	11 363	7 681	3 950	10 113
Percent of those reporting place of work	43.4	86.5	85.8	85.7	73.9	81.0	75.9	78.0	63.8	79.8	73.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	19.1	19.3	18.9	21.4	24.2	24.2	32.8	15.7	17.1	28.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 399**	**5 591**	**11 451**	**10 512**	**8 125**	**10 850**	**4 612**	**15 915**	**12 485**	**5 629**	**15 359**
Private vehicle	3 766	5 277	10 653	9 785	7 571	10 367	4 111	12 837	11 026	5 164	9 528
Drive alone: Car	2 386	3 562	6 905	6 377	5 697	7 310	2 858	9 119	7 954	2 873	7 542
Truck or van	457	464	1 053	1 237	789	630	354	611	674	601	250
Carpool: Car	806	1 134	2 493	1 898	1 015	2 330	841	2 906	2 190	1 536	1 670
Truck or van	117	117	202	273	70	97	58	201	198	154	66
Public transportation	50	55	314	67	128	113	73	2 254	416	25	4 148
Walked only	460	150	303	369	261	77	333	503	840	198	1 149
Other means	44	54	44	87	32	86	29	86	98	82	92
Worked at home	79	55	137	204	133	207	66	235	105	160	442
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.13	1.08	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.22	1.11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 656**	**1 907**	**2 976**	**3 042**	**2 662**	**3 073**	**1 684**	**6 260**	**3 842**	**1 282**	**4 358**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	41.7	43.3	35.4	38.4	39.7	37.3	44.4	46.8	38.3	29.0	36.8
Female veterans	**67**	**50**	**97**	**147**	**70**	**57**	**54**	**228**	**113**	**54**	**152**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.0

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Fishkill town	East Greenbush town	East Hampton town	Elma town	Evans town	Fishkill town	Gates town	Geddes town	German Flatts town	Glenville town	Goshen town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**18 091**	**12 913**	**14 031**	**10 564**	**17 944**	**15 506**	**29 756**	**18 485**	**14 981**	**28 519**	**10 463**
Native	16 809	12 324	12 731	10 196	17 159	14 387	26 429	17 130	14 663	27 365	9 755
Born in State of residence	13 804	10 754	9 983	9 273	15 216	11 475	23 509	15 266	13 452	21 860	7 603
Born in different State	2 902	1 534	2 682	890	1 811	2 723	2 779	1 791	1 172	5 393	2 025
Northeast	1 746	952	1 287	353	986	1 428	1 514	967	669	3 153	1 386
North Central	483	287	459	229	384	308	494	438	183	1 051	217
South	534	186	785	215	285	844	643	292	214	803	355
West	139	109	151	93	156	143	128	94	106	386	67
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	103	36	66	33	132	189	141	73	39	112	127
Foreign born	1 282	589	1 300	368	785	1 119	3 327	1 355	318	1 154	708
Europe	1 039	415	786	254	656	604	2 520	1 016	138	746	386
Germany	194	81	212	114	190	192	153	94	11	119	56
Greece	6	20	4	–	–	58	98	28	–	9	6
Hungary	53	–	8	–	8	11	43	6	–	12	22
Ireland	149	30	103	–	34	40	47	15	6	10	31
Italy	233	90	52	41	118	99	1 655	468	26	119	95
Poland	44	34	44	47	100	3	96	119	18	80	21
United Kingdom	104	104	146	48	79	54	169	59	58	215	53
Yugoslavia	14	–	26	–	17	17	29	19	–	6	7
U.S.S.R.	11	14	45	24	–	56	64	103	5	18	41
Asia	130	51	59	4	–	159	154	18	32	183	129
China	38	–	3	–	–	39	19	–	–	32	–
Philippines	–	–	10	–	–	21	5	12	–	12	27
North and Central America	65	89	176	71	110	146	436	54	121	148	100
Canada	60	67	130	71	95	85	222	54	121	104	29
Mexico	–	9	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	18	–
West Indies	5	7	8	–	–	53	205	–	–	19	56
Cuba	–	–	3	–	–	14	119	–	–	14	5
South America	9	–	77	–	–	12	72	26	6	7	7
All other countries	5	7	31	–	7	30	32	31	–	20	–
Country not reported	23	13	126	15	12	112	49	107	16	32	45
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**16 630**	**12 147**	**13 394**	**10 060**	**16 530**	**14 582**	**28 104**	**17 448**	**13 836**	**26 898**	**9 841**
English only	15 136	11 543	12 356	9 403	15 408	13 142	23 930	15 480	13 387	25 477	8 850
Chinese	43	–	7	–	7	45	25	4	–	44	–
French	45	93	184	34	26	104	103	26	45	174	30
German	388	131	182	75	174	201	274	62	29	205	102
Greek	12	10	15	–	–	94	115	–	–	24	11
Italian	505	174	111	65	247	221	2 713	966	106	315	198
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	21	5	8	–	12	33
Polish	19	30	79	430	368	23	125	473	82	246	165
Spanish	127	40	182	–	106	386	312	146	76	117	229
Other specified language	349	120	250	44	173	334	463	237	76	266	203
Unspecified language	6	6	28	9	21	11	39	46	35	18	20
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**16 639**	**12 224**	**13 350**	**9 996**	**16 508**	**14 583**	**28 147**	**17 356**	**13 872**	**26 908**	**9 754**
Same house	9 744	7 158	8 094	7 327	10 842	7 299	18 564	12 952	8 440	17 826	5 411
Different house in United States	6 809	4 976	5 058	2 625	5 527	7 153	9 212	4 324	5 406	8 911	4 307
Same county	2 024	2 498	2 743	2 302	4 640	2 698	7 739	3 938	3 886	5 185	2 303
Different county	4 785	2 478	2 315	323	887	4 455	1 473	386	1 520	3 726	2 004
Same State	3 947	1 839	1 422	154	604	3 306	987	175	1 161	2 178	1 403
Different State	838	639	893	169	283	1 149	486	211	359	1 548	601
Northeast	444	265	568	116	51	544	212	56	77	795	268
North Central	20	82	59	36	53	77	101	32	46	296	131
South	323	205	253	–	108	400	113	31	136	315	144
West	51	87	13	17	71	128	60	92	100	142	58
Abroad	86	90	198	44	139	131	371	80	26	171	36
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	3 549	1 907	2 076	208	688	3 805	1 233	364	1 175	2 812	1 468
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	109	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	50	8	–	–	709	–	–	14	159	451
Attending college in 1980	200	178	162	29	29	180	143	28	120	248	117
Different State in 1975	601	505	783	106	220	987	434	189	248	1 113	406
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	93	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	8	–	–	123	–	–	14	13	78
Attending college in 1980	23	29	30	29	17	37	27	16	45	144	37
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 237**	**6 146**	**5 873**	**4 566**	**6 722**	**6 559**	**13 814**	**8 127**	**5 492**	**11 626**	**3 980**
Place of work reported	6 374	5 790	5 365	4 247	6 222	5 340	13 270	7 661	5 064	10 594	3 710
Worked in area of residence	892	991	3 607	748	2 037	1 906	3 133	1 679	2 345	2 340	1 348
Worked outside area of residence	5 482	4 799	1 758	3 499	4 185	3 434	10 137	5 982	2 719	8 254	2 362
Percent of those reporting place of work	86.0	82.9	32.8	82.4	67.3	64.3	76.4	78.1	53.7	77.9	63.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.3	17.8	20.2	22.3	27.4	24.4	16.0	16.4	16.4	19.5	25.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 428**	**5 908**	**5 885**	**4 648**	**6 504**	**6 603**	**14 071**	**8 224**	**5 734**	**12 087**	**4 150**
Private vehicle	6 964	5 365	4 674	4 417	6 026	6 091	13 121	7 078	4 625	11 109	3 713
Drive alone: Car	4 852	3 280	2 861	2 993	3 719	4 492	9 300	4 783	2 790	7 441	2 495
Drive alone: Truck or van	552	448	790	647	648	268	1 046	430	393	945	309
Carpool: Car	1 430	1 520	840	708	1 419	1 210	2 513	1 748	1 314	2 589	854
Carpool: Truck or van	130	117	183	69	240	121	262	117	128	134	55
Public transportation	235	264	239	97	132	161	443	516	92	349	140
Walked only	57	128	415	59	220	241	303	507	867	368	167
Other means	55	89	111	15	34	56	90	72	56	118	32
Worked at home	117	62	446	60	92	54	114	51	94	143	98
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.20	1.13	1.10	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.22	1.16	1.16
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 556**	**1 756**	**2 281**	**1 551**	**2 358**	**2 437**	**3 708**	**2 561**	**2 025**	**4 002**	**1 381**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	41.3	38.4	41.8	39.3	37.7	38.1	34.7	38.1	39.5	39.1	34.9
Female veterans	**52**	**41**	**101**	**19**	**57**	**90**	**78**	**130**	**99**	**146**	**54**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Grand Island town	Guilderland town	Halfmoon town	Harrison town	Haverstraw town	Henrietta town	Herkimer town	Highlands town	Horseheads town	Hyde Park town	Ithaca town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**16 770**	**26 515**	**11 860**	**23 046**	**31 944**	**36 134**	**11 023**	**13 990**	**20 254**	**20 737**	**16 022**
Native	15 716	25 386	11 567	19 764	28 218	34 523	10 418	13 260	19 736	19 339	14 150
Born in State of residence	13 102	21 181	10 186	16 353	23 125	26 392	9 486	5 192	15 307	15 558	7 988
Born in different State	2 546	4 073	1 345	3 262	3 246	7 929	913	7 362	4 395	3 650	6 032
Northeast	1 100	2 379	857	2 115	1 821	3 560	434	1 693	3 127	2 039	3 117
North Central	763	833	174	520	461	1 695	252	1 755	621	651	1 380
South	487	704	241	471	807	2 114	179	2 797	497	692	1 006
West	196	157	73	156	157	560	48	1 117	150	268	529
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	68	132	36	149	1 847	202	19	706	34	131	130
Foreign born	1 054	1 129	293	3 282	3 726	1 611	605	730	518	1 398	1 872
Europe	397	654	205	2 296	1 423	793	424	412	300	823	607
Germany	113	99	56	137	187	177	107	148	42	161	116
Greece	–	7	–	37	47	53	–	19	–	23	9
Hungary	26	16	8	–	40	41	7	–	11	30	30
Ireland	17	34	25	113	257	33	7	17	–	46	17
Italy	23	175	23	1 370	561	154	159	67	39	166	96
Poland	34	79	25	32	66	22	89	24	41	42	–
United Kingdom	149	85	28	236	104	118	31	39	109	175	134
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	58	7	6	–	–	–	18	25
U.S.S.R.	35	53	–	27	50	19	27	6	57	54	55
Asia	164	157	12	236	265	298	12	120	68	262	643
China	13	19	–	6	10	45	–	–	–	40	84
Philippines	12	2	–	26	54	18	–	18	–	16	33
North and Central America	438	174	42	219	1 605	372	116	107	81	135	194
Canada	432	134	35	94	54	258	108	5	69	65	117
Mexico	–	–	7	24	5	8	–	–	–	8	53
West Indies	6	29	–	80	1 478	81	8	71	6	62	14
Cuba	–	–	–	17	24	18	–	39	–	19	5
South America	14	29	–	250	156	46	13	24	5	18	134
All other countries	6	24	–	23	13	47	–	–	–	38	202
Country not reported	–	38	34	231	214	36	13	61	7	68	37
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**15 648**	**25 144**	**11 031**	**22 071**	**29 504**	**33 975**	**10 444**	**13 191**	**19 005**	**19 454**	**15 187**
English only	14 925	23 761	10 434	17 919	23 013	31 689	9 562	11 984	18 120	17 824	13 314
Chinese	49	56	7	24	10	149	–	12	14	86	230
French	70	218	144	232	235	301	55	38	112	137	102
German	83	110	64	282	198	390	68	246	79	209	216
Greek	–	11	–	123	47	117	–	37	20	64	–
Italian	83	263	64	2 395	938	377	367	176	63	328	198
Philippine languages	12	2	–	17	17	6	–	12	–	11	35
Polish	124	156	132	46	64	109	165	41	110	110	25
Spanish	77	171	25	536	4 431	376	31	446	74	193	301
Other specified language	219	361	130	451	514	417	190	188	394	462	739
Unspecified language	6	35	31	46	37	44	6	11	19	30	27
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**15 400**	**25 060**	**11 010**	**22 085**	**29 561**	**34 007**	**10 458**	**13 148**	**18 937**	**19 381**	**15 240**
Same house	8 840	13 725	5 804	13 471	18 094	16 597	6 680	3 398	12 098	10 858	5 889
Different house in United States	6 415	11 092	5 145	7 981	10 440	17 005	3 757	8 837	6 755	8 409	8 285
Same county	3 713	4 804	1 735	4 402	5 887	8 177	2 409	1 562	5 000	5 663	2 269
Different county	2 702	6 288	3 410	3 579	4 553	8 828	1 348	7 275	1 755	2 746	6 016
Same State	1 717	4 393	2 860	2 258	3 667	5 357	1 065	1 485	985	1 319	2 585
Different State	985	1 895	550	1 321	886	3 471	283	5 790	770	1 427	3 431
Northeast	448	1 068	285	838	566	1 625	101	1 138	505	636	1 951
North Central	275	263	157	187	99	654	36	1 377	59	332	607
South	238	495	68	207	122	867	54	2 583	142	258	432
West	24	69	40	89	99	325	92	692	64	201	441
Abroad	145	243	61	633	1 027	405	21	913	84	114	1 066
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 020	5 364	2 828	3 306	3 638	7 785	1 158	6 447	1 437	2 367	5 728
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	7	–	5	–	12	–	4 631	10	–	16
Inmate of institution in 1980	20	–	–	23	164	16	59	–	150	21	108
Attending college in 1980	152	1 536	109	1 709	203	4 611	562	4 084	95	860	4 038
Different State in 1975	732	1 585	425	1 203	755	3 012	246	5 076	603	1 261	3 256
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	7	–	5	–	12	–	3 960	10	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	30	–	7	–	50	–	–
Attending college in 1980	33	200	12	584	50	1 827	84	3 392	34	560	2 307
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 520**	**13 304**	**5 567**	**11 168**	**13 332**	**17 920**	**4 227**	**8 510**	**8 666**	**8 733**	**7 389**
Place of work reported	7 220	12 220	4 862	10 395	12 165	16 887	4 082	8 077	8 219	7 838	6 601
Worked in area of residence	1 767	2 095	293	1 887	3 591	6 089	2 439	7 053	3 651	1 332	340
Worked outside area of residence	5 453	10 125	4 569	8 508	8 574	10 798	1 643	1 024	4 568	6 506	6 261
Percent of those reporting place of work	75.5	82.9	94.0	81.8	70.5	63.9	40.2	12.7	55.6	83.0	94.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.6	19.8	23.0	23.5	27.6	18.8	15.0	10.3	14.7	21.1	13.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 586**	**13 338**	**5 592**	**11 042**	**13 595**	**18 017**	**4 221**	**8 648**	**8 797**	**8 930**	**7 031**
Private vehicle	7 336	11 842	5 231	8 163	11 877	15 799	3 311	3 480	8 049	8 136	4 797
Drive alone: Car	5 344	8 325	3 242	6 277	8 257	11 045	2 177	2 211	5 738	5 659	3 177
Truck or van	587	926	575	351	386	1 219	267	227	804	721	256
Carpool: Car	1 335	2 299	1 312	1 396	3 101	3 177	781	950	1 263	1 578	1 290
Truck or van	70	292	102	139	133	358	86	92	244	178	74
Public transportation	52	576	73	1 549	619	443	38	321	99	138	261
Walked only	69	629	138	1 071	796	1 349	689	4 631	402	399	1 634
Other means	6	75	50	76	134	203	58	98	95	135	131
Worked at home	123	216	100	183	169	223	125	118	152	122	208
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.13	1.18	1.11	1.19	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.11	1.13	1.17
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 363**	**3 601**	**1 630**	**2 736**	**3 420**	**4 094**	**1 507**	**993**	**2 992**	**2 774**	**1 421**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.4	35.4	38.0	32.0	31.4	27.9	37.5	45.3	41.6	35.3	22.0
Female veterans	**51**	**105**	**53**	**74**	**115**	**161**	**66**	**152**	**92**	**100**	**54**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	4.2	1.1	1.3	0.8

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Kent town	Kingsbury town	Kirkland town	La Grange town	Lancaster town	Lewiston town	Lockport town	Lysander town	Malone town	Mamaroneck town	Manlius town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**12 430**	**11 602**	**10 334**	**12 375**	**30 170**	**16 218**	**12 942**	**13 897**	**11 276**	**29 017**	**28 489**
Native	11 518	11 375	10 057	11 621	28 990	15 209	12 433	13 588	10 849	24 685	27 321
Born in State of residence	10 284	9 972	7 821	9 238	26 177	12 386	10 764	11 427	9 953	19 367	20 843
Born in different State	1 148	1 341	2 170	2 318	2 714	2 727	1 628	2 104	753	5 114	6 365
Northeast	676	917	1 224	1 313	1 488	1 342	644	1 059	472	2 499	3 189
North Central	171	157	465	542	473	694	505	478	63	990	1 601
South	217	190	280	306	542	528	347	409	110	1 163	1 120
West	84	77	201	157	211	163	132	158	108	462	455
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	86	62	66	65	99	96	41	57	143	204	113
Foreign born	912	227	277	754	1 180	1 009	509	309	427	4 332	1 168
Europe	750	129	153	466	839	410	264	189	84	2 531	556
Germany	184	23	–	197	143	59	119	39	27	325	117
Greece	–	–	2	–	21	–	6	–	–	38	14
Hungary	11	–	8	12	16	13	14	6	6	20	34
Ireland	96	13	6	4	6	–	–	–	–	117	39
Italy	171	51	14	49	212	96	32	12	22	770	102
Poland	54	5	6	8	306	38	13	7	–	99	30
United Kingdom	45	23	90	109	36	142	27	83	12	356	108
Yugoslavia	–	7	–	7	12	18	12	6	–	12	6
U.S.S.R.	10	–	12	20	39	16	–	13	–	112	43
Asia	28	5	29	116	53	18	54	39	38	401	300
China	14	–	–	19	22	–	–	–	–	73	57
Philippines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	10	11	14
North and Central America	39	86	60	40	194	514	158	56	305	426	174
Canada	18	86	39	34	180	497	158	38	305	162	162
Mexico	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	13	–
West Indies	14	–	15	6	8	5	–	–	–	138	12
Cuba	14	–	14	6	8	–	–	–	–	26	12
South America	31	–	2	38	5	12	–	–	–	426	5
All other countries	12	–	12	5	29	–	–	4	–	172	51
Country not reported	42	7	9	69	21	39	33	8	–	264	39
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**11 524**	**10 683**	**9 817**	**11 633**	**28 318**	**15 411**	**11 839**	**12 823**	**10 556**	**27 626**	**26 732**
English only	10 552	10 281	9 314	10 758	25 379	14 508	11 330	12 445	10 090	23 372	25 430
Chinese	14	–	6	66	34	–	–	–	–	94	51
French	64	152	123	89	57	60	27	34	333	478	107
German	176	27	36	221	216	215	133	48	18	402	139
Greek	–	–	7	–	22	–	20	–	–	40	119
Italian	354	73	53	112	362	244	88	118	13	1 356	145
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	10	–	14
Polish	19	67	107	29	1 967	137	53	20	7	17	109
Spanish	123	45	71	122	68	107	39	54	15	1 074	186
Other specified language	215	17	91	207	175	121	124	83	70	696	402
Unspecified language	7	21	9	29	38	19	25	15	–	97	30
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**11 502**	**10 683**	**9 814**	**11 656**	**28 530**	**15 270**	**11 946**	**12 807**	**10 556**	**27 666**	**26 860**
Same house	7 204	7 017	5 178	7 718	18 626	9 766	6 172	7 747	6 605	18 539	15 752
Different house in United States	4 229	3 652	4 552	3 752	9 887	5 448	5 712	5 048	3 899	8 287	10 616
Same county	1 244	2 021	2 318	1 836	8 925	3 363	3 582	2 875	2 904	4 711	6 077
Different county	2 985	1 631	2 234	1 916	962	2 085	2 130	2 173	995	3 576	4 539
Same State	2 592	1 322	1 090	1 145	418	1 547	1 921	1 235	607	2 199	1 836
Different State	393	309	1 144	771	544	538	209	938	388	1 377	2 703
Northeast	285	73	641	364	150	176	–	358	119	736	1 425
North Central	75	29	210	238	60	252	26	276	4	182	464
South	33	159	207	98	274	53	131	150	160	277	597
West	–	48	86	71	60	57	52	154	105	182	217
Abroad	69	14	84	186	17	56	62	12	52	840	492
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 196	1 270	2 031	1 301	723	1 812	1 585	1 610	726	2 961	3 465
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	41	–	29	–	–	–	34	–	8	97	12
Attending college in 1980	183	85	1 387	129	25	1 211	92	30	34	331	273
Different State in 1975	278	244	1 018	468	447	397	128	687	247	1 199	1 964
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Attending college in 1980	24	50	666	60	–	135	–	–	8	183	125
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**5 069**	**4 767**	**4 296**	**5 347**	**12 975**	**6 784**	**5 253**	**5 797**	**4 241**	**14 098**	**13 124**
Place of work reported	4 406	4 583	4 079	4 820	12 367	6 258	4 861	5 518	3 962	12 769	12 348
Worked in area of residence	294	1 358	1 251	165	3 267	1 488	1 217	1 507	3 383	3 633	2 818
Worked outside area of residence	4 112	3 225	2 828	4 655	9 100	4 770	3 644	4 011	579	9 136	9 530
Percent of those reporting place of work	93.3	70.4	69.3	96.6	73.6	76.2	75.0	72.7	14.6	71.5	77.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	37.7	14.9	15.6	24.3	19.2	16.7	17.9	23.8	14.6	29.0	19.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**5 112**	**4 767**	**4 294**	**5 543**	**13 057**	**6 810**	**5 267**	**5 894**	**4 241**	**13 972**	**12 991**
Private vehicle	4 626	4 287	3 451	5 259	11 963	6 143	4 949	5 463	3 347	8 707	11 885
Drive alone: Car	2 958	2 639	2 495	3 808	8 002	4 561	3 473	3 347	2 032	6 742	8 597
Truck or van	341	496	268	339	1 204	564	505	801	343	320	922
Carpool: Car	1 241	1 028	637	1 045	2 486	941	901	1 123	887	1 588	2 204
Truck or van	86	124	51	67	271	77	70	192	85	57	162
Public transportation	224	47	16	71	253	62	65	95	32	3 672	349
Walked only	99	219	622	89	565	390	162	195	670	997	416
Other means	36	103	63	44	116	53	18	65	45	205	69
Worked at home	127	111	142	80	160	162	73	76	147	391	272
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.18	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.21	1.11	1.12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 610**	**1 454**	**1 084**	**1 776**	**4 060**	**2 202**	**1 607**	**1 587**	**1 237**	**3 685**	**3 914**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.7	37.6	26.6	40.0	37.0	36.1	36.1	33.0	32.4	35.4	38.9
Female veterans	**45**	**44**	**56**	**52**	**104**	**60**	**26**	**22**	**93**	**146**	**82**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	2.0	1.2	0.7

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Massena town	Milton town	Monroe town	Montgomery town	Moreau town	Mount Pleasant town	Newburgh town	New Castle town	New Hartford town	New Paltz town	New Windsor town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**14 875**	**12 871**	**14 960**	**16 511**	**11 194**	**39 334**	**22 810**	**15 425**	**21 306**	**10 183**	**19 502**
Native	13 453	12 478	13 517	15 746	10 924	33 756	21 442	13 921	20 411	9 280	18 281
Born in State of residence	11 879	10 299	11 238	13 012	9 462	27 844	18 183	10 164	17 734	7 537	13 890
Born in different State	1 481	2 123	2 195	2 611	1 443	5 439	3 043	3 565	2 623	1 608	4 115
Northeast	648	999	1 450	1 755	942	2 566	1 822	1 509	1 351	966	2 002
North Central	405	436	292	323	222	997	372	1 016	633	183	578
South	240	437	330	308	222	1 501	689	770	413	296	1 223
West	188	251	123	225	57	375	160	270	226	163	312
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	93	56	84	123	19	473	216	192	54	135	276
Foreign born	1 422	393	1 443	765	270	5 578	1 368	1 504	895	903	1 221
Europe	344	244	988	610	159	3 291	1 066	871	582	509	830
Germany	52	49	217	231	33	495	328	184	133	77	130
Greece	–	–	37	9	23	48	23	11	10	19	18
Hungary	16	8	73	24	13	90	24	25	–	6	6
Ireland	7	–	79	43	12	161	37	9	17	38	56
Italy	101	78	124	79	25	1 200	310	121	118	156	330
Poland	35	6	56	–	–	42	54	11	105	26	45
United Kingdom	75	57	75	43	38	333	105	205	115	74	70
Yugoslavia	6	–	–	48	–	147	11	8	2	6	7
U.S.S.R.	24	–	25	25	–	42	–	–	64	12	39
Asia	59	20	193	33	7	425	98	282	108	53	76
China	–	–	28	–	–	69	29	65	6	4	6
Philippines	–	–	4	–	–	11	–	38	8	–	–
North and Central America	926	50	83	42	88	1 159	102	140	83	145	122
Canada	903	36	64	32	88	328	36	89	71	6	64
Mexico	–	–	6	–	–	24	11	8	6	5	17
West Indies	18	14	13	10	–	764	32	30	–	134	21
Cuba	6	–	7	–	–	482	32	11	–	4	12
South America	–	–	53	6	–	340	30	84	7	8	133
All other countries	–	4	34	–	8	74	8	68	5	79	–
Country not reported	69	75	67	49	8	247	64	59	46	97	21
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**13 810**	**11 792**	**13 378**	**15 171**	**10 462**	**37 393**	**21 406**	**14 495**	**20 286**	**9 739**	**17 922**
English only	12 610	11 192	10 559	14 070	10 072	30 293	19 417	12 835	18 630	8 558	16 116
Chinese	27	–	44	–	–	185	34	105	11	25	–
French	623	184	33	41	135	376	141	131	114	141	75
German	74	74	134	303	78	626	338	224	101	166	187
Greek	–	–	46	13	18	70	23	91	6	34	42
Italian	167	124	287	248	63	2 267	550	213	346	260	577
Philippine languages	–	–	4	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	40	33	60	30	9	64	83	6	577	6	68
Spanish	57	86	159	241	17	2 283	484	263	100	224	509
Other specified language	198	77	2 047	206	70	1 158	319	622	381	268	301
Unspecified language	14	22	5	19	–	64	17	5	20	57	47
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**13 792**	**11 708**	**13 381**	**15 058**	**10 490**	**37 433**	**21 260**	**14 505**	**20 358**	**9 745**	**17 875**
Same house	8 458	6 814	7 116	8 938	6 469	23 787	15 380	8 863	13 750	4 424	10 646
Different house in United States	5 254	4 827	6 217	6 104	3 967	12 891	5 848	5 059	6 521	5 274	6 698
Same county	3 982	2 289	1 822	3 921	1 487	7 790	4 014	2 371	4 832	2 046	2 806
Different county	1 272	2 538	4 395	2 183	2 480	5 101	1 834	2 688	1 689	3 228	3 892
Same State	760	1 424	3 268	1 423	2 062	3 738	1 498	1 395	782	2 791	2 243
Different State	512	1 114	1 127	760	418	1 363	336	1 293	907	437	1 649
Northeast	143	448	848	486	232	740	158	643	304	250	532
North Central	171	182	70	25	55	168	66	233	163	36	150
South	155	286	132	161	31	337	112	218	197	67	692
West	43	198	77	88	100	118	–	199	243	84	275
Abroad	80	67	48	16	54	755	32	583	87	47	531
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 009	1 923	3 195	1 625	2 017	4 049	1 530	1 874	1 312	3 092	2 909
In Armed Forces in 1980	6	314	–	–	–	–	–	10	3	–	379
Inmate of institution in 1980	56	–	11	–	118	488	35	–	25	77	8
Attending college in 1980	44	87	440	100	53	724	113	171	184	2 310	258
Different State in 1975	426	855	883	530	327	1 202	295	884	706	416	1 240
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	286	–	–	–	–	–	10	3	–	362
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	–	–	–	–	73	–	–	–	10	8
Attending college in 1980	21	28	99	42	14	296	33	28	112	156	121
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**5 393**	**5 259**	**5 178**	**6 606**	**4 719**	**18 466**	**9 698**	**6 650**	**9 017**	**4 244**	**8 743**
Place of work reported	5 057	4 963	4 752	6 072	4 299	16 894	9 007	6 081	8 330	3 746	8 202
Worked in area of residence	4 440	1 584	1 359	2 570	970	5 470	335	995	2 223	2 157	1 780
Worked outside area of residence	617	3 379	3 393	3 502	3 329	11 424	8 672	5 086	6 107	1 589	6 422
Percent of those reporting place of work	12.2	68.1	71.4	57.7	77.4	67.6	96.3	83.6	73.3	42.4	78.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.2	23.9	36.0	21.1	15.3	26.1	21.4	38.6	15.9	20.2	23.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**5 333**	**5 240**	**5 369**	**6 755**	**4 691**	**18 385**	**10 055**	**6 641**	**9 069**	**4 228**	**8 670**
Private vehicle	4 761	4 830	4 183	5 997	4 246	13 912	9 496	4 540	8 381	3 080	7 898
Drive alone: Car	2 894	3 060	2 762	3 759	2 808	10 594	6 524	3 752	6 233	1 905	5 266
Truck or van	557	520	247	756	599	634	891	118	582	298	529
Carpool: Car	1 136	1 151	1 056	1 310	713	2 401	1 855	659	1 478	784	1 915
Truck or van	174	99	118	172	126	283	226	11	88	93	188
Public transportation	51	77	826	92	43	2 548	176	1 713	148	62	240
Walked only	423	214	212	464	272	1 334	173	147	375	789	331
Other means	59	63	18	48	63	206	68	34	31	123	78
Worked at home	39	56	130	154	67	385	142	207	134	174	123
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.19	1.18
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 008**	**1 605**	**1 625**	**2 249**	**1 651**	**5 303**	**3 551**	**2 050**	**3 171**	**879**	**2 554**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.5	38.1	33.6	39.8	41.9	35.3	43.5	38.1	41.2	21.4	40.4
Female veterans	**89**	**73**	**50**	**68**	**77**	**143**	**58**	**58**	**86**	**19**	**83**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Niskayuna town	North Greenbush town	Ogden town	Onondaga town	Orangetown town	Orchard Park town	Ossining town	Owego town	Parma town	Pelham town	Penfield town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**17 471**	**10 396**	**14 693**	**17 824**	**48 579**	**24 359**	**30 644**	**20 471**	**12 585**	**12 978**	**27 201**
Native	16 415	10 068	14 024	17 076	42 666	23 393	26 600	19 955	12 178	11 923	25 352
Born in State of residence	12 122	9 080	12 358	14 687	33 669	19 873	19 716	14 187	10 486	9 379	19 886
Born in different State	4 245	940	1 615	2 337	8 504	3 443	6 300	5 670	1 628	2 357	5 315
Northeast	2 300	634	794	1 103	4 894	1 548	2 685	3 584	811	1 123	2 408
North Central	983	91	353	596	1 115	1 046	1 125	1 045	350	578	1 752
South	680	92	259	433	1 988	672	2 172	737	340	533	803
West	282	123	209	205	507	177	318	304	127	123	352
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	48	48	51	52	493	77	584	98	64	187	151
Foreign born	1 056	328	669	748	5 913	966	4 044	516	407	1 055	1 849
Europe	506	237	419	460	3 244	553	2 232	295	273	675	1 138
Germany	118	46	112	84	446	142	298	55	60	63	213
Greece	6	–	7	76	139	–	89	19	6	32	107
Hungary	19	–	28	–	137	29	30	19	11	6	41
Ireland	22	43	19	54	725	43	106	–	16	58	6
Italy	121	52	102	73	639	78	657	85	62	296	287
Poland	40	10	–	49	144	58	52	50	26	21	28
United Kingdom	74	47	116	56	271	133	245	25	76	39	200
Yugoslavia	12	–	–	6	57	19	48	–	–	–	49
U.S.S.R.	26	40	5	–	240	12	32	36	–	–	102
Asia	287	25	19	81	910	32	273	123	10	143	196
China	57	–	–	–	69	–	13	31	–	4	–
Philippines	7	–	–	–	289	4	44	–	–	35	37
North and Central America	130	15	215	162	983	273	620	48	90	142	287
Canada	75	15	183	149	117	273	178	43	90	49	273
Mexico	–	–	–	–	11	–	70	–	–	–	–
West Indies	39	–	32	6	809	–	307	5	–	89	14
Cuba	7	–	–	6	68	–	72	–	–	26	6
South America	31	–	6	–	74	26	516	8	–	38	57
All other countries	30	–	–	6	106	55	41	–	–	26	–
Country not reported	46	11	5	39	356	15	330	6	34	31	69
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**16 513**	**9 844**	**13 626**	**16 835**	**46 416**	**22 968**	**29 029**	**19 090**	**11 734**	**12 301**	**25 750**
English only	15 312	9 326	13 119	15 845	40 557	21 813	24 138	18 332	11 358	10 551	23 930
Chinese	57	–	–	13	163	–	84	54	–	12	5
French	42	54	44	69	785	131	192	53	35	182	119
German	183	125	117	154	610	154	366	131	89	96	235
Greek	39	–	7	131	301	–	138	13	6	74	210
Italian	260	77	183	154	981	132	1 127	131	93	794	549
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	272	–	47	–	–	35	37
Polish	95	36	–	128	68	395	36	49	35	39	80
Spanish	95	13	68	143	1 056	105	1 736	96	28	220	107
Other specified language	406	195	88	186	1 496	215	1 094	205	63	285	458
Unspecified language	24	18	–	12	127	23	71	26	27	13	20
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**16 418**	**9 820**	**13 753**	**16 878**	**46 399**	**23 001**	**29 058**	**19 114**	**11 706**	**12 321**	**25 589**
Same house	10 363	7 294	8 142	11 028	33 002	13 707	15 331	12 588	7 231	8 247	14 342
Different house in United States	5 741	2 458	5 571	5 793	12 678	9 014	12 699	6 489	4 438	3 758	10 920
Same county	2 892	1 555	4 719	4 490	6 308	6 753	6 792	2 332	3 789	2 088	8 334
Different county	2 849	903	852	1 303	6 370	2 261	5 907	4 157	649	1 670	2 586
Same State	1 786	678	618	667	4 202	834	3 962	2 975	321	1 315	1 084
Different State	1 063	225	234	636	2 168	1 427	1 945	1 182	328	355	1 502
Northeast	353	135	103	244	1 420	609	1 060	447	183	127	351
North Central	314	12	31	270	223	385	233	173	24	93	485
South	247	24	41	92	402	319	412	418	105	88	345
West	149	54	59	30	123	114	240	144	16	47	321
Abroad	314	68	40	57	719	280	1 028	37	37	316	327
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 194	757	635	1 068	5 328	1 632	5 198	3 396	459	1 294	2 216
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	52	–	–	26	151	11	1 155	56	51	–	22
Attending college in 1980	189	34	68	174	922	53	1 141	218	94	179	228
Different State in 1975	836	191	169	477	1 889	1 065	1 637	967	213	303	1 272
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	15	–	–	75	24	–	–	10
Attending college in 1980	64	23	12	55	516	39	582	33	51	56	157
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 556**	**4 554**	**7 014**	**7 850**	**23 639**	**10 666**	**14 516**	**8 767**	**5 467**	**5 951**	**13 245**
Place of work reported	7 055	4 190	6 602	7 422	20 854	9 924	12 945	8 158	5 290	5 504	12 530
Worked in area of residence	1 184	368	1 038	395	6 762	2 247	4 318	3 802	814	989	2 049
Worked outside area of residence	5 871	3 822	5 564	7 027	14 092	7 677	8 627	4 356	4 476	4 515	10 481
Percent of those reporting place of work	83.2	91.2	84.3	94.7	67.6	77.4	66.6	53.4	84.6	82.0	83.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.1	20.6	18.9	19.9	27.9	20.4	26.7	17.4	23.8	29.0	19.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 673**	**4 528**	**7 020**	**7 976**	**23 655**	**10 367**	**14 352**	**8 799**	**5 588**	**5 805**	**13 253**
Private vehicle	7 035	4 105	6 577	7 273	19 639	9 727	10 519	8 022	5 161	3 865	12 270
Drive alone: Car	5 408	2 835	4 110	4 971	14 208	7 185	7 572	5 104	2 978	2 987	9 078
Truck or van	352	279	914	788	789	807	398	783	585	129	854
Carpool: Car	1 234	917	1 333	1 284	4 435	1 615	2 440	1 913	1 359	731	2 206
Truck or van	41	74	220	230	207	120	109	222	239	18	132
Public transportation	188	144	115	273	1 837	164	2 111	64	111	1 548	438
Walked only	229	126	146	221	1 632	215	1 210	480	179	272	322
Other means	72	35	63	40	222	128	122	119	41	36	75
Worked at home	149	118	119	169	325	133	390	114	96	84	148
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.12	1.11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 344**	**1 643**	**1 839**	**2 370**	**6 850**	**3 433**	**3 794**	**2 944**	**1 755**	**1 774**	**3 634**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.5	43.8	35.6	35.9	38.0	39.5	31.8	40.7	39.8	38.4	36.9
Female veterans	**91**	**41**	**22**	**102**	**169**	**90**	**131**	**76**	**83**	**77**	**149**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	1.4

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Perinton town	Pittsford town	Plattsburgh town	Pomfret town	Potsdam town	Poughkeepsie town	Queensbury town	Riverhead town	Rotterdam town	Rye town	Salina town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**41 802**	**26 743**	**16 394**	**14 971**	**17 405**	**39 591**	**19 021**	**20 243**	**29 451**	**38 896**	**37 416**
Native	39 447	25 151	15 605	14 539	16 765	36 785	18 336	18 882	27 872	31 859	35 675
Born in State of residence	28 749	18 232	9 807	11 912	14 415	27 821	14 758	15 461	25 125	24 908	30 740
Born in different State	10 409	6 772	5 437	2 517	2 286	8 756	3 481	3 367	2 557	6 219	4 793
Northeast	4 517	2 886	1 910	1 229	1 324	5 056	1 979	1 307	1 552	3 380	2 356
North Central	3 235	2 093	1 194	816	419	1 626	662	259	342	768	1 107
South	1 924	1 246	1 574	355	385	1 569	569	1 658	478	1 862	892
West	733	547	759	117	158	505	271	143	185	209	438
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	289	147	361	110	64	208	97	54	190	732	142
Foreign born	2 355	1 592	789	432	640	2 806	685	1 361	1 579	7 037	1 741
Europe	1 259	873	372	217	234	1 560	359	1 151	1 316	3 832	1 209
Germany	177	150	155	45	39	318	157	281	228	308	204
Greece	13	12	–	–	12	76	–	29	19	34	30
Hungary	5	10	–	–	–	86	5	13	55	84	–
Ireland	36	20	11	5	–	57	22	38	33	204	30
Italy	436	365	6	46	35	369	19	106	613	1 954	606
Poland	21	25	–	48	13	93	20	392	110	308	63
United Kingdom	320	166	138	41	29	128	42	124	163	239	127
Yugoslavia	11	7	–	–	–	19	–	19	–	53	11
U.S.S.R.	16	9	–	6	16	101	6	17	11	108	10
Asia	537	346	152	52	258	618	81	50	69	354	150
China	30	46	–	14	35	174	8	21	23	15	16
Philippines	15	2	19	–	21	89	6	–	–	75	5
North and Central America	388	255	218	97	88	267	197	77	96	1 342	314
Canada	360	224	133	42	78	149	178	57	77	77	266
Mexico	–	12	14	–	–	8	–	–	7	37	17
West Indies	28	19	64	49	8	75	–	15	12	1 143	5
Cuba	6	7	26	6	–	12	–	–	7	864	–
South America	30	16	18	19	–	94	15	–	33	857	14
All other countries	46	43	6	13	33	68	–	6	12	57	12
Country not reported	79	50	23	28	11	98	27	60	42	487	32
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**38 991**	**25 487**	**14 830**	**14 294**	**16 552**	**37 686**	**17 758**	**18 996**	**27 968**	**36 791**	**35 122**
English only	36 699	23 502	13 926	13 595	15 688	34 069	16 880	17 056	25 454	27 600	32 302
Chinese	54	37	24	14	75	294	8	11	23	49	59
French	245	154	360	31	190	345	196	56	82	253	211
German	181	312	176	74	123	358	162	260	216	329	238
Greek	52	13	–	–	29	198	38	27	76	57	82
Italian	819	700	24	249	57	821	51	153	1 192	3 549	1 393
Philippine languages	6	–	12	–	12	57	–	–	–	62	7
Polish	55	25	13	71	20	245	53	1 062	494	403	345
Spanish	157	274	165	154	72	454	125	149	196	3 459	184
Other specified language	633	416	130	101	282	833	215	163	229	926	281
Unspecified language	90	54	–	5	4	12	30	59	6	104	20
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**39 198**	**25 607**	**14 835**	**14 382**	**16 562**	**37 713**	**17 880**	**18 917**	**27 906**	**36 705**	**35 121**
Same house	20 920	14 286	5 869	7 433	6 178	23 830	10 411	12 377	21 060	24 351	22 785
Different house in United States	17 719	10 906	8 016	6 884	10 049	13 402	7 330	6 478	6 580	11 418	12 210
Same county	9 810	6 859	3 002	3 047	3 194	7 044	3 099	4 613	4 878	8 511	8 552
Different county	7 909	4 047	5 014	3 837	6 855	6 358	4 231	1 865	1 702	2 907	3 658
Same State	3 195	1 993	1 335	2 857	5 860	3 576	2 962	1 124	1 437	1 312	1 864
Different State	4 714	2 054	3 679	980	995	2 782	1 269	741	265	1 595	1 794
Northeast	1 524	860	846	287	680	1 401	472	198	86	859	636
North Central	1 356	228	765	288	168	464	221	9	71	82	396
South	1 336	587	942	184	104	615	322	333	87	532	586
West	498	379	1 126	221	43	302	254	201	21	122	176
Abroad	559	415	950	65	335	481	139	62	266	936	126
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	6 054	3 317	4 185	3 587	6 573	5 537	3 176	1 628	1 364	2 467	2 914
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	2 385	31	16	6	16	35	–	7	101
Inmate of institution in 1980	84	12	–	11	20	55	49	65	23	39	–
Attending college in 1980	466	1 351	581	2 478	5 867	2 703	258	67	59	235	327
Different State in 1975	3 455	1 489	2 976	799	908	2 468	970	576	245	1 327	1 389
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	1 792	16	16	6	16	35	–	7	101
Inmate of institution in 1980	11	–	–	–	6	–	9	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	231	222	403	232	642	1 320	57	39	13	157	161
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**19 731**	**12 796**	**7 339**	**5 979**	**5 608**	**17 697**	**7 690**	**8 359**	**13 490**	**19 118**	**17 019**
Place of work reported	18 177	12 307	6 916	5 762	5 364	15 515	7 280	7 351	12 932	16 333	15 997
Worked in area of residence	4 054	3 398	432	2 947	4 240	8 676	862	4 601	2 331	5 027	3 969
Worked outside area of residence	14 123	8 909	6 484	2 815	1 124	6 839	6 418	2 750	10 601	11 306	12 028
Percent of those reporting place of work	77.7	72.4	93.8	48.9	21.0	44.1	88.2	37.4	82.0	69.2	75.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.4	18.0	12.8	13.0	12.4	17.5	14.8	19.0	18.5	20.1	16.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**19 680**	**12 651**	**7 345**	**5 932**	**5 548**	**18 068**	**7 530**	**8 006**	**13 186**	**19 031**	**17 352**
Private vehicle	18 012	10 862	6 178	4 754	3 715	15 470	7 007	7 210	12 211	14 959	15 558
Drive alone: Car	13 215	8 226	3 811	3 284	2 359	11 371	4 735	4 592	8 141	11 069	11 134
Truck or van	1 124	507	685	557	452	917	879	1 120	1 086	533	1 034
Carpool: Car	3 379	2 046	1 461	811	724	2 984	1 207	1 215	2 650	3 133	3 066
Truck or van	294	83	221	102	180	198	186	283	334	224	324
Public transportation	693	461	39	43	35	448	40	140	343	2 159	771
Walked only	569	908	824	859	1 490	1 739	199	364	394	1 467	744
Other means	134	114	203	87	71	178	163	108	117	220	86
Worked at home	272	306	101	189	237	233	121	184	121	226	193
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**5 109**	**3 516**	**1 372**	**1 601**	**1 323**	**5 199**	**2 570**	**2 656**	**4 524**	**4 406**	**5 347**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.7	36.7	36.1	27.1	16.9	35.1	40.0	36.1	41.6	31.3	39.5
Female veterans	**152**	**95**	**133**	**62**	**29**	**146**	**96**	**92**	**164**	**130**	**160**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.9	2.6	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.1

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Saugerties town	Scarsdale town	Schodack town	Somers town	Southampton town	Southeast town	Southold town	Southport town	Stony Point town	Sullivan town	Sweden town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**17 975**	**17 650**	**11 381**	**13 133**	**42 883**	**11 416**	**19 172**	**11 586**	**12 838**	**13 371**	**14 859**
Native	16 973	14 801	10 914	11 854	39 717	10 489	17 901	11 382	12 257	13 135	14 230
Born in State of residence	14 165	11 464	9 317	9 394	32 537	8 808	15 006	8 948	10 698	11 816	11 864
Born in different State	2 761	3 147	1 556	2 343	6 898	1 608	2 793	2 403	1 454	1 255	2 273
Northeast	1 614	1 496	1 113	1 145	3 237	1 098	1 546	1 974	1 001	556	955
North Central	535	747	207	510	995	267	387	157	171	369	480
South	437	616	214	474	2 229	183	659	215	193	231	568
West	175	288	22	214	437	60	201	57	89	99	270
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	47	190	41	117	282	73	102	31	105	64	93
Foreign born	1 002	2 849	467	1 279	3 166	927	1 271	204	581	236	629
Europe	789	1 200	369	985	2 254	709	828	74	441	168	269
Germany	280	293	103	254	529	154	155	16	63	60	71
Greece	–	28	6	14	31	18	37	–	–	–	–
Hungary	14	34	13	10	24	17	12	–	–	–	–
Ireland	27	29	13	120	177	95	61	–	123	5	6
Italy	165	177	28	226	260	204	64	18	179	9	31
Poland	31	10	30	24	232	14	127	–	–	–	–
United Kingdom	95	196	21	88	401	58	137	27	32	50	109
Yugoslavia	6	38	–	33	10	–	61	–	–	15	4
U.S.S.R.	24	35	12	28	104	16	13	6	28	7	–
Asia	47	809	9	57	151	21	134	69	20	7	35
China	14	44	–	19	22	12	–	–	20	–	–
Philippines	–	106	–	–	–	–	2	26	–	–	–
North and Central America	82	257	51	87	232	98	128	33	34	33	189
Canada	74	81	49	51	188	84	107	27	22	33	70
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
West Indies	8	126	2	31	29	2	12	6	5	–	94
Cuba	–	10	2	16	12	2	–	–	5	–	32
South America	21	134	–	18	127	16	24	–	30	–	27
All other countries	–	299	–	33	39	3	29	22	6	–	62
Country not reported	39	115	26	71	259	64	115	–	22	21	47
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**16 838**	**16 841**	**10 686**	**12 382**	**40 574**	**10 698**	**18 162**	**10 828**	**12 044**	**12 277**	**14 203**
English only	15 556	14 146	10 222	11 227	37 569	9 773	16 558	10 545	11 141	11 987	13 364
Chinese	22	105	–	33	33	25	–	–	20	4	–
French	126	323	116	84	286	103	130	17	53	63	118
German	298	424	53	217	553	193	166	52	133	29	116
Greek	21	116	6	61	100	16	116	–	–	–	–
Italian	407	319	59	363	443	279	157	61	233	32	80
Philippine languages	–	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	86	1	56	10	475	41	477	33	15	51	7
Spanish	70	371	45	144	422	70	161	41	291	28	336
Other specified language	205	924	109	195	627	188	373	67	136	55	176
Unspecified language	47	49	20	48	66	10	24	12	22	28	6
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**16 867**	**16 796**	**10 768**	**12 525**	**40 812**	**10 638**	**18 077**	**10 879**	**12 080**	**12 314**	**14 152**
Same house	11 658	10 631	7 225	7 400	25 386	6 361	12 610	7 411	9 179	6 992	4 861
Different house in United States	5 101	4 880	3 543	5 075	15 160	4 195	5 349	3 468	2 901	5 311	9 114
Same county	2 963	2 340	1 865	2 659	9 352	1 241	3 151	2 354	1 762	1 844	2 807
Different county	2 138	2 540	1 678	2 416	5 808	2 954	2 198	1 114	1 139	3 467	6 307
Same State	1 397	1 690	1 497	1 468	4 431	2 357	1 619	551	812	3 227	5 497
Different State	741	850	181	948	1 377	597	579	563	327	240	810
Northeast	398	348	99	559	761	431	143	399	190	50	446
North Central	194	129	31	78	76	29	126	12	12	61	137
South	123	262	25	208	376	52	276	129	108	116	117
West	26	111	26	103	164	85	34	23	17	13	110
Abroad	108	1 285	–	50	266	82	118	–	–	11	177
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 800	1 804	1 338	1 873	5 226	2 446	1 876	767	931	2 711	5 909
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	8	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	16
Inmate of institution in 1980	22	–	19	160	175	–	27	–	23	37	–
Attending college in 1980	164	71	86	110	764	152	119	85	104	133	4 727
Different State in 1975	648	622	151	736	1 145	539	488	413	259	212	639
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	16
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	13	10	–	4	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	50	45	6	94	264	18	44	26	22	–	218
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 450**	**7 550**	**5 016**	**5 926**	**17 098**	**5 388**	**7 014**	**4 728**	**5 793**	**5 669**	**6 421**
Place of work reported	6 406	6 669	4 599	5 376	15 230	4 915	5 976	4 330	4 840	5 244	6 080
Worked in area of residence	2 367	1 133	871	909	8 487	1 270	3 647	408	784	1 019	3 145
Worked outside area of residence	4 039	5 536	3 728	4 467	6 743	3 645	2 329	3 922	4 056	4 225	2 935
Percent of those reporting place of work	63.1	83.0	81.1	83.1	44.3	74.2	39.0	90.6	83.8	80.6	48.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.6	38.4	22.0	34.7	22.0	31.1	21.3	18.9	25.8	22.7	17.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 329**	**7 733**	**5 090**	**5 876**	**16 779**	**5 193**	**7 263**	**4 633**	**5 665**	**5 467**	**6 255**
Private vehicle	6 643	4 344	4 673	4 812	14 257	4 502	6 258	4 199	5 240	5 013	4 508
Drive alone: Car	4 401	3 428	2 989	3 468	9 367	3 202	3 796	2 681	3 540	2 857	2 755
Truck or van	722	38	512	192	2 215	300	853	397	430	751	555
Carpool: Car	1 349	868	1 046	1 086	2 168	961	1 403	973	1 199	1 162	1 046
Truck or van	171	10	126	66	507	39	206	148	71	243	152
Public transportation	102	2 564	98	719	668	362	163	102	132	80	108
Walked only	312	221	181	105	967	199	438	214	207	202	1 419
Other means	57	85	34	80	280	30	144	28	24	35	126
Worked at home	215	519	104	160	607	100	260	90	62	137	94
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.17
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 617**	**2 355**	**1 531**	**1 809**	**6 177**	**1 645**	**2 946**	**1 540**	**1 754**	**1 670**	**1 080**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.9	39.1	37.9	38.9	37.9	40.3	41.7	37.4	37.1	36.4	17.7
Female veterans	**60**	**63**	**60**	**55**	**303**	**39**	**155**	**41**	**26**	**56**	**69**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.1

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Thompson town	Ulster town	Van Buren town	Vestal town	Wallkill town	Wappinger town	Warwick town	Wawarsing town	Webster town	Whitestown town	Yorktown town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**13 479**	**12 297**	**12 585**	**27 238**	**20 481**	**26 765**	**20 932**	**13 073**	**28 925**	**20 130**	**31 988**
Native	12 115	11 614	12 236	25 739	19 071	24 734	19 708	11 962	27 313	19 479	29 099
Born in State of residence	9 516	9 964	10 575	18 343	14 918	19 890	14 966	9 480	22 621	17 341	24 569
Born in different State	2 337	1 607	1 631	7 279	3 792	4 612	4 565	1 847	4 555	2 116	4 290
Northeast	1 134	804	781	4 798	2 679	2 844	3 501	930	2 034	1 164	2 228
North Central	206	288	354	1 264	374	718	339	147	1 392	482	959
South	865	316	401	913	643	783	588	734	802	346	838
West	132	199	95	304	96	267	137	36	327	124	265
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	262	43	30	117	361	232	177	635	137	22	240
Foreign born	1 364	683	349	1 499	1 410	2 031	1 224	1 111	1 612	651	2 889
Europe	574	445	198	588	913	1 139	920	464	1 017	434	1 793
Germany	62	220	57	175	239	310	244	117	257	60	369
Greece	20	–	7	24	20	12	15	6	39	18	21
Hungary	35	35	–	10	28	65	46	31	28	6	41
Ireland	27	25	–	10	81	78	133	–	–	–	260
Italy	23	60	33	68	190	184	61	41	211	54	409
Poland	198	7	5	33	85	61	112	140	62	180	68
United Kingdom	52	38	56	132	93	115	82	26	228	65	155
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	5	–	11
U.S.S.R.	211	–	6	7	104	11	16	214	32	48	127
Asia	174	143	12	559	53	507	76	41	272	34	485
China	45	60	–	11	–	54	–	22	52	–	88
Philippines	20	5	–	–	5	19	–	6	–	–	19
North and Central America	69	45	84	177	198	183	109	189	231	90	262
Canada	28	45	84	109	31	154	80	26	219	78	143
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
West Indies	41	–	–	58	156	27	29	92	12	12	116
Cuba	–	–	–	16	12	–	29	6	6	12	19
South America	121	12	28	61	63	50	6	151	–	–	80
All other countries	15	23	13	62	7	105	–	–	19	–	38
Country not reported	200	15	8	45	72	36	97	52	41	45	104
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**12 601**	**11 544**	**11 779**	**25 955**	**18 878**	**24 856**	**19 431**	**12 282**	**27 067**	**19 002**	**30 011**
English only	10 675	10 709	11 360	24 176	16 914	22 328	17 508	10 134	25 189	16 931	27 402
Chinese	86	86	–	125	–	86	–	23	70	15	140
French	71	79	61	127	122	241	63	85	81	84	99
German	79	237	59	214	258	414	357	125	442	132	374
Greek	32	16	–	52	23	36	30	–	82	14	42
Italian	51	157	67	105	281	433	233	120	423	228	682
Philippine languages	20	–	12	–	5	14	–	6	–	–	13
Polish	91	29	103	61	164	67	568	162	103	1 334	51
Spanish	671	61	58	221	758	356	337	1 145	202	81	350
Other specified language	798	170	59	852	329	835	308	466	449	126	832
Unspecified language	27	–	–	22	24	46	27	16	26	57	26
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**12 621**	**11 613**	**11 737**	**26 046**	**19 019**	**24 768**	**19 543**	**12 309**	**27 095**	**18 977**	**30 026**
Same house	7 527	6 869	6 573	13 777	10 315	13 974	12 608	7 853	16 786	13 826	20 889
Different house in United States	5 019	4 632	5 123	11 892	8 588	10 314	6 680	4 299	10 075	5 129	8 848
Same county	2 623	3 166	3 576	5 111	4 400	4 681	2 472	2 404	7 888	4 098	4 426
Different county	2 396	1 466	1 547	6 781	4 188	5 633	4 208	1 895	2 187	1 031	4 422
Same State	1 649	800	1 083	4 865	2 873	4 399	2 174	1 541	1 234	466	3 451
Different State	747	666	464	1 916	1 315	1 234	2 034	354	953	565	971
Northeast	114	440	163	1 065	976	596	1 522	195	258	203	389
North Central	125	42	51	416	87	162	183	62	338	144	189
South	238	140	196	341	195	392	298	70	224	141	317
West	270	44	54	94	57	84	31	27	133	77	76
Abroad	75	112	41	377	116	480	255	157	234	22	289
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 908	1 170	1 242	6 129	3 067	4 439	3 323	1 616	1 814	890	3 433
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	26	54	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	51	33	71	108	217	5	315	641	30	50	83
Attending college in 1980	155	87	76	3 827	96	341	216	130	187	116	426
Different State in 1975	559	472	380	1 586	971	1 050	1 597	287	809	483	735
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	14	50	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	–	51	51	27	–	19	32	–	12	–
Attending college in 1980	9	66	24	464	34	124	57	–	108	75	83
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**5 525**	**5 608**	**5 381**	**11 789**	**8 360**	**11 977**	**8 575**	**4 643**	**13 796**	**8 618**	**14 779**
Place of work reported	4 563	5 221	5 108	11 082	7 795	10 965	7 817	4 302	12 990	7 397	13 402
Worked in area of residence	3 070	757	218	3 753	570	1 589	3 246	3 517	4 363	1 511	3 791
Worked outside area of residence	1 493	4 464	4 890	7 329	7 225	9 376	4 571	785	8 627	5 886	9 611
Percent of those reporting place of work	32.7	85.5	95.7	66.1	92.7	85.5	58.5	18.2	66.4	79.6	71.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.8	18.0	20.8	15.6	26.5	25.2	32.3	16.5	19.5	15.9	34.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**5 576**	**5 675**	**5 566**	**11 658**	**8 160**	**12 471**	**8 737**	**4 686**	**13 738**	**8 849**	**14 903**
Private vehicle	4 673	5 118	5 175	10 337	7 503	11 580	7 478	3 962	12 844	8 184	12 852
Drive alone: Car	3 187	3 445	3 419	7 217	4 791	8 167	4 742	2 462	8 951	5 855	8 911
Truck or van	402	536	578	748	821	619	917	411	1 254	750	463
Carpool: Car	939	1 029	1 048	2 219	1 663	2 694	1 572	943	2 398	1 486	3 304
Truck or van	145	108	130	153	228	100	247	146	241	93	174
Public transportation	189	123	140	182	296	406	535	45	245	153	1 361
Walked only	506	268	156	806	184	266	504	518	319	342	340
Other means	70	83	31	102	38	97	58	61	114	63	69
Worked at home	138	83	64	231	139	122	162	100	216	107	281
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.18
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 800**	**1 631**	**1 841**	**3 340**	**2 438**	**3 563**	**2 951**	**1 303**	**3 767**	**3 083**	**4 460**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.6	37.1	42.0	32.0	35.4	38.0	38.3	23.3	36.5	42.5	39.2
Female veterans	**59**	**78**	**61**	**119**	**87**	**57**	**68**	**36**	**89**	**134**	**140**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.2

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Amsterdam city	Arlington (CDP)	Auburn city	Babylon village	Baldwin (CDP)	Batavia city	Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	Bay Shore (CDP)	Beacon city	Bellmore (CDP)	Bethpage (CDP)	Brentwood (CDP)
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 614**	**2 004**	**2 729**	**1 112**	**2 616**	**1 569**	**1 212**	**973**	**1 040**	**1 673**	**1 632**	**4 777**
Children ever born	304	99	726	99	224	460	151	283	408	85	103	942
Per 1,000 women	188	49	266	89	86	293	125	291	392	51	63	197
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 473**	**827**	**2 311**	**1 051**	**2 349**	**1 252**	**1 494**	**885**	**892**	**1 236**	**1 059**	**3 021**
Children ever born	1 972	802	3 358	1 325	2 890	1 747	2 273	1 231	1 535	1 767	1 387	5 762
Per 1,000 women	1 339	970	1 453	1 261	1 230	1 395	1 521	1 391	1 721	1 430	1 310	1 907
Women 35 to 44 years	**913**	**533**	**1 261**	**702**	**2 166**	**778**	**1 246**	**477**	**663**	**1 401**	**1 029**	**3 276**
Children ever born	2 194	1 228	3 541	1 699	5 002	2 444	3 469	1 146	1 726	3 301	2 798	9 803
Per 1,000 women	2 403	2 304	2 808	2 420	2 309	3 141	2 784	2 403	2 603	2 356	2 719	2 992
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**6 126**	**2 487**	**8 062**	**3 344**	**8 559**	**4 297**	**3 871**	**2 697**	**3 197**	**4 831**	**4 461**	**10 294**
With own children under 18 years	2 361	1 099	3 802	1 682	4 398	2 106	2 718	1 259	1 698	2 748	2 231	6 876
With own children under 6 years	1 011	328	1 640	606	1 451	978	1 207	588	671	815	773	2 316
Married-couple families	**4 857**	**2 074**	**6 203**	**2 783**	**7 461**	**3 539**	**3 474**	**1 978**	**2 381**	**4 291**	**3 977**	**8 660**
With own children under 18 years	1 816	890	2 900	1 403	3 941	1 696	2 391	852	1 226	2 488	2 059	5 873
With own children under 6 years	808	298	1 326	516	1 405	807	1 121	462	530	782	742	2 008
Female householder, no husband present	**996**	**331**	**1 500**	**430**	**934**	**623**	**323**	**594**	**640**	**458**	**344**	**1 373**
With own children under 18 years	457	188	777	216	418	351	281	359	410	233	156	895
With own children under 6 years	163	30	297	81	46	152	65	126	131	26	31	298
Subfamilies	**47**	**32**	**154**	**58**	**178**	**28**	**26**	**76**	**53**	**128**	**154**	**476**
With own children under 18 years	30	24	93	32	115	24	17	67	38	83	94	344
Married-couple subfamilies	**32**	**8**	**73**	**35**	**152**	**20**	**9**	**19**	**28**	**69**	**103**	**260**
With own children under 18 years	15	–	12	9	89	16	–	10	13	24	43	128
Mother-child subfamilies	**15**	**24**	**81**	**23**	**26**	**8**	**17**	**57**	**17**	**46**	**39**	**209**
Persons under 18 years	**4 762**	**2 174**	**7 943**	**3 231**	**8 912**	**4 304**	**5 628**	**2 610**	**3 588**	**5 188**	**4 512**	**15 831**
Percent living with two parents	73.2	78.9	72.4	82.4	87.2	78.0	88.1	62.8	68.0	89.1	90.2	80.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 613**	**4 402**	**7 356**	**3 339**	**9 484**	**4 242**	**5 409**	**2 519**	**3 202**	**5 734**	**5 019**	**15 571**
Nursery school	125	55	340	154	527	169	252	135	132	264	158	350
Private	82	41	167	111	446	111	179	116	113	185	107	192
Kindergarten	200	66	320	134	342	275	323	128	143	154	207	619
Private	29	19	88	16	51	48	–	27	37	23	42	49
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 250	1 043	3 643	1 480	4 145	2 060	2 679	1 118	1 608	2 442	2 066	7 498
Private	296	90	659	152	416	324	87	152	246	269	277	584
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 322	597	1 792	927	2 701	941	1 505	626	948	1 794	1 541	5 066
Private	190	6	31	99	151	112	105	49	57	128	95	450
College	716	2 641	1 261	644	1 769	797	650	512	371	1 080	1 047	2 038
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**124**	**85**	**141**	**126**	**317**	**161**	**217**	**143**	**61**	**216**	**85**	**326**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.2	34.0	34.2	45.3	63.1	32.5	33.7	38.1	31.4	64.1	40.7	24.1
5 and 6 years old	85.3	92.3	92.5	90.9	98.4	95.7	94.7	89.8	85.6	93.1	95.7	95.6
7 to 13 years old	100.0	97.8	98.7	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.7	99.0	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.5
14 and 15 years old	98.9	98.4	97.6	99.2	99.6	98.3	98.5	100.0	100.0	99.1	98.9	99.5
16 and 17 years old	94.0	85.6	85.3	92.7	96.5	91.2	94.1	98.4	83.8	98.6	99.2	92.8
18 and 19 years old	62.8	83.6	56.8	60.2	59.7	66.9	64.3	38.1	40.2	68.6	71.0	51.1
20 and 21 years old	27.8	84.4	26.6	31.2	42.1	29.6	34.4	29.5	21.8	34.4	32.1	27.0
22 to 24 years old	12.2	48.6	10.2	20.2	22.7	12.8	16.3	15.3	6.1	14.5	26.7	14.6
25 to 34 years old	5.4	15.6	5.2	9.0	9.8	5.7	5.1	5.8	8.5	8.9	8.9	7.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**6 697**	**2 683**	**9 661**	**3 601**	**9 082**	**4 584**	**3 800**	**3 102**	**3 801**	**5 039**	**4 776**	**10 455**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	252	17	312	50	75	130	23	104	96	58	87	268
5 to 7 years	498	112	643	74	257	307	36	127	419	134	176	543
8 years	628	222	1 015	237	371	404	53	189	459	254	239	664
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 317	320	2 317	353	931	610	197	495	675	575	586	2 092
4 years	2 365	808	2 807	1 209	2 629	1 693	991	1 093	1 181	1 652	1 827	4 375
College: 1 to 3 years	946	456	1 456	602	1 936	628	935	450	539	1 096	959	1 701
4 or more years	691	748	1 111	1 076	2 883	812	1 565	644	432	1 270	902	812
Percent high school graduates	59.8	75.0	55.6	80.2	82.0	68.3	91.9	70.5	56.6	79.7	77.2	65.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**8 283**	**3 296**	**10 730**	**4 209**	**10 473**	**5 686**	**4 040**	**3 658**	**3 937**	**5 718**	**5 198**	**12 152**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	333	11	336	80	103	144	24	93	205	66	85	465
5 to 7 years	887	137	709	149	281	305	33	194	389	169	176	638
8 years	962	253	1 161	292	685	494	99	339	414	395	420	860
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 415	445	2 242	507	1 045	951	207	602	893	599	552	2 259
4 years	2 980	1 251	3 976	1 763	4 482	2 225	1 784	1 514	1 402	2 626	2 831	5 976
College: 1 to 3 years	992	577	1 524	627	1 843	896	1 093	484	377	981	653	1 269
4 or more years	714	622	782	791	2 034	671	800	432	257	882	481	685
Percent high school graduates	56.6	74.3	58.5	75.6	79.8	66.7	91.0	66.4	51.7	78.5	76.3	65.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**14 980**	**5 979**	**20 391**	**7 810**	**19 555**	**10 270**	**7 840**	**6 760**	**7 738**	**10 757**	**9 974**	**22 607**
Percent high school graduates	58.0	74.6	57.2	77.7	80.8	67.4	91.4	68.3	54.1	79.1	76.7	65.5
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.7	12.2	12.7	12.8	12.5	13.7	12.5	12.1	12.7	12.6	12.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**6 222**	**3 795**	**8 720**	**3 851**	**10 071**	**4 668**	**4 642**	**3 243**	**3 654**	**6 078**	**5 834**	**13 991**
With a work disability	731	222	968	262	561	429	239	269	291	328	384	1 091
Not in labor force	471	123	605	146	308	190	79	160	197	159	171	652
Prevented from working	414	103	541	146	274	159	67	133	163	130	151	588
Female, 16 to 64 years	**6 858**	**4 429**	**9 700**	**4 231**	**10 749**	**5 357**	**4 909**	**3 427**	**3 823**	**6 250**	**5 964**	**14 660**
With a work disability	597	214	865	163	451	446	207	333	274	251	325	915
Not in labor force	503	144	625	137	352	343	149	255	195	179	208	737
Prevented from working	429	106	561	101	288	266	85	213	159	139	140	630
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**13 080**	**8 224**	**18 420**	**8 082**	**20 820**	**10 025**	**9 551**	**6 670**	**7 477**	**12 328**	**11 798**	**28 651**
With a public transportation disability	195	64	402	101	299	120	99	178	138	131	168	586
With a work disability	191	50	382	101	275	120	92	172	133	119	160	558
Persons 65 years and over	**4 459**	**1 254**	**4 730**	**1 394**	**3 231**	**2 432**	**351**	**1 529**	**1 603**	**1 529**	**1 266**	**2 269**
With a public transportation disability	400	169	448	244	535	220	35	275	243	243	206	373

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canandaigua city	Centereach (CDP)	Central Islip (CDP)	Cohoes city	Commack (CDP)	Copiague (CDP)	Coram (CDP)	Corning city	Cortland city	Deer Park (CDP)	Depew village	Dix Hills (CDP)
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 045**	**2 758**	**2 003**	**1 557**	**3 845**	**1 886**	**1 767**	**1 257**	**3 972**	**3 388**	**1 950**	**2 409**
Children ever born	196	481	659	616	78	314	404	315	525	321	456	85
Per 1,000 women	188	174	329	396	20	166	229	251	132	95	234	35
Women 25 to 34 years	**761**	**2 647**	**1 671**	**1 490**	**2 026**	**1 746**	**3 140**	**999**	**1 354**	**1 993**	**1 351**	**1 562**
Children ever born	1 004	4 700	2 514	2 092	2 643	2 450	4 163	1 300	1 875	2 764	1 847	2 480
Per 1,000 women	1 319	1 776	1 504	1 404	1 305	1 403	1 326	1 301	1 385	1 387	1 367	1 588
Women 35 to 44 years	**544**	**2 276**	**1 410**	**866**	**2 878**	**1 217**	**1 700**	**628**	**763**	**2 201**	**1 356**	**2 687**
Children ever born	1 492	6 586	3 916	2 105	7 750	3 135	4 405	1 575	1 914	5 974	3 501	6 728
Per 1,000 women	2 743	2 894	2 777	2 431	2 693	2 576	2 591	2 508	2 509	2 714	2 582	2 504
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**2 571**	**7 319**	**4 754**	**4 924**	**8 875**	**5 309**	**6 405**	**3 490**	**4 019**	**7 757**	**5 350**	**6 641**
With own children under 18 years	1 240	5 124	3 041	2 372	5 634	2 785	4 134	1 618	2 057	4 386	2 805	4 582
With own children under 6 years	410	2 221	1 301	1 074	1 465	1 149	2 208	708	1 007	1 409	985	1 361
Married-couple families	**2 002**	**6 463**	**3 846**	**3 798**	**8 099**	**4 461**	**5 604**	**2 786**	**3 102**	**6 885**	**4 504**	**6 218**
With own children under 18 years	927	4 602	2 430	1 766	5 198	2 387	3 588	1 232	1 515	3 915	2 370	4 368
With own children under 6 years	319	2 074	1 054	831	1 416	1 044	1 998	557	796	1 317	867	1 343
Female householder, no husband present	**471**	**709**	**767**	**939**	**621**	**673**	**704**	**575**	**747**	**662**	**672**	**274**
With own children under 18 years	273	475	519	539	366	378	503	345	465	399	368	148
With own children under 6 years	75	132	225	232	49	105	210	126	186	84	100	10
Subfamilies	**49**	**178**	**276**	**63**	**248**	**162**	**91**	**40**	**86**	**292**	**58**	**142**
With own children under 18 years	28	107	205	49	140	87	56	40	74	194	39	90
Married-couple subfamilies	**42**	**99**	**124**	**38**	**163**	**132**	**38**	**11**	**18**	**213**	**28**	**106**
With own children under 18 years	21	28	53	24	55	57	3	11	6	115	9	54
Mother-child subfamilies	**7**	**74**	**125**	**25**	**71**	**30**	**53**	**26**	**48**	**79**	**30**	**33**
Persons under 18 years	**2 615**	**11 420**	**6 989**	**4 741**	**11 089**	**5 863**	**8 736**	**3 097**	**4 074**	**9 070**	**5 683**	**9 610**
Percent living with two parents	74.2	88.5	72.3	73.6	89.9	85.2	85.3	70.7	72.9	87.3	84.7	93.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 546**	**11 013**	**6 444**	**4 187**	**12 682**	**5 533**	**7 987**	**3 100**	**7 974**	**9 596**	**5 647**	**10 452**
Nursery school	26	632	275	132	492	160	502	71	194	272	117	594
Private	23	471	116	124	419	129	369	31	54	200	100	464
Kindergarten	111	497	313	279	365	354	557	172	199	439	212	378
Private	14	24	51	130	53	86	83	19	11	37	32	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 143	5 499	3 179	2 182	5 038	2 598	4 129	1 324	1 777	4 203	2 708	4 840
Private	145	378	466	858	430	376	355	209	177	310	311	203
High school (1 to 4 years)	784	2 849	1 731	1 031	4 276	1 554	1 527	841	871	2 921	1 698	3 131
Private	–	86	200	292	214	130	58	18	13	180	85	194
College	482	1 536	946	563	2 511	867	1 272	692	4 933	1 761	912	1 509
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**53**	**327**	**245**	**28**	**470**	**151**	**223**	**90**	**125**	**287**	**141**	**311**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	8.5	46.3	25.6	22.7	59.4	22.8	36.4	14.6	30.4	40.2	19.5	73.0
5 and 6 years old	96.9	94.8	89.6	90.7	96.4	95.0	94.8	93.8	87.2	94.4	84.6	96.9
7 to 13 years old	97.9	99.5	98.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.4	99.9
14 and 15 years old	99.0	99.6	95.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.7	99.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.2	92.7	92.8	89.4	97.8	90.6	91.3	95.5	86.0	97.1	92.0	98.6
18 and 19 years old	38.3	53.2	48.3	45.9	71.8	47.6	60.8	64.6	87.5	50.5	49.8	69.1
20 and 21 years old	24.8	25.9	23.0	20.8	42.8	17.4	38.4	31.1	82.8	31.4	27.9	47.4
22 to 24 years old	16.4	16.3	15.0	14.8	23.2	18.9	18.6	17.1	36.1	15.1	17.3	21.2
25 to 34 years old	7.7	7.9	7.2	5.5	9.5	7.2	8.7	8.0	14.6	9.7	8.4	8.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 835**	**7 347**	**4 811**	**4 927**	**9 083**	**5 600**	**6 509**	**3 594**	**4 304**	**7 990**	**5 386**	**6 984**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	73	32	64	85	66	104	50	89	141	151	38	23
5 to 7 years	93	286	207	574	131	294	157	188	379	279	289	131
8 years	202	328	382	617	297	470	152	291	290	434	501	233
High school: 1 to 3 years	417	1 180	878	906	831	1 164	683	497	676	1 406	984	493
4 years	1 039	2 593	1 794	1 616	2 859	2 061	2 059	1 127	1 335	3 183	2 136	1 545
College: 1 to 3 years	414	1 700	930	614	2 070	931	1 437	584	654	1 455	813	1 129
4 or more years	597	1 228	556	515	2 829	576	1 971	818	829	1 082	625	3 430
Percent high school graduates	72.3	75.1	68.2	55.7	85.4	63.7	84.0	70.4	65.5	71.6	66.4	87.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 510**	**8 082**	**5 412**	**6 294**	**9 924**	**6 172**	**7 332**	**4 584**	**5 576**	**8 961**	**6 068**	**7 546**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	67	84	104	173	118	165	62	88	168	175	93	113
5 to 7 years	143	235	301	793	196	287	125	226	296	417	390	136
8 years	314	601	435	825	447	542	309	426	500	614	637	277
High school: 1 to 3 years	544	1 330	769	1 105	1 035	1 169	884	764	1 166	1 435	1 407	515
4 years	1 299	3 965	2 695	2 249	4 921	2 964	3 507	1 803	1 895	4 836	2 565	2 940
College: 1 to 3 years	642	1 039	714	637	1 628	662	1 273	724	753	968	645	1 447
4 or more years	501	828	394	512	1 579	383	1 172	553	798	516	331	2 118
Percent high school graduates	69.6	72.2	70.3	54.0	81.9	65.0	81.2	67.2	61.8	70.5	58.4	86.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 345**	**15 429**	**10 223**	**11 221**	**19 007**	**11 772**	**13 841**	**8 178**	**9 880**	**16 951**	**11 454**	**14 530**
Percent high school graduates	70.8	73.6	69.3	54.7	83.6	64.4	82.5	68.6	63.4	71.0	62.1	86.8
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.1	12.8	12.3	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	13.9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 124**	**9 164**	**5 935**	**5 212**	**11 934**	**6 494**	**7 186**	**3 808**	**6 204**	**10 142**	**6 428**	**8 519**
With a work disability	392	604	528	476	566	495	489	413	473	830	493	388
Not in labor force	178	290	279	293	239	222	281	177	200	475	278	193
Prevented from working	161	272	242	259	218	193	232	138	157	426	256	163
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 432**	**9 522**	**6 482**	**5 907**	**12 145**	**6 882**	**7 900**	**4 373**	**7 646**	**10 780**	**6 917**	**8 766**
With a work disability	290	456	374	480	424	501	362	450	513	686	330	308
Not in labor force	169	359	278	296	285	379	274	305	378	447	233	230
Prevented from working	128	275	237	252	226	303	262	246	255	346	163	130
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 556**	**18 686**	**12 417**	**11 119**	**24 079**	**13 376**	**15 086**	**8 181**	**13 850**	**20 922**	**13 345**	**17 285**
With a public transportation disability	65	273	305	165	326	267	197	169	80	449	176	147
With a work disability	65	244	277	165	302	241	190	165	80	445	145	134
Persons 65 years and over	**1 432**	**1 423**	**1 178**	**2 731**	**1 644**	**1 704**	**1 321**	**1 937**	**2 402**	**1 909**	**1 614**	**1 191**
With a public transportation disability	149	152	258	429	242	208	184	296	303	315	140	230

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dobbs Ferry village	Dunkirk city	Eastchester (CDP)	East Islip (CDP)	East Massapequa (CDP)	East Meadow (CDP)	East Northport (CDP)	East Patchogue (CDP)	East Rockaway village	Elmont (CDP)	Elwood (CDP)	Endicott village
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**726**	**1 330**	**1 475**	**1 334**	**1 406**	**3 335**	**1 722**	**1 393**	**971**	**2 438**	**1 155**	**1 431**
Children ever born	68	403	–	158	47	247	79	328	57	165	46	295
Per 1,000 women	94	303	–	118	33	74	46	235	59	68	40	206
Women 25 to 34 years	**857**	**1 097**	**1 466**	**1 042**	**854**	**2 983**	**1 527**	**1 587**	**886**	**2 014**	**686**	**1 170**
Children ever born	640	2 049	1 259	1 649	1 172	3 706	2 059	2 305	1 058	2 263	934	1 371
Per 1,000 women	747	1 868	859	1 583	1 372	1 242	1 348	1 452	1 194	1 124	1 362	1 172
Women 35 to 44 years	**626**	**625**	**1 341**	**882**	**870**	**2 097**	**1 437**	**1 074**	**643**	**1 467**	**1 033**	**612**
Children ever born	1 286	2 073	2 740	2 479	2 421	5 130	3 575	2 687	1 596	3 672	2 735	1 598
Per 1,000 women	2 054	3 317	2 043	2 811	2 783	2 446	2 488	2 502	2 482	2 503	2 648	2 611
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**2 552**	**4 132**	**5 736**	**3 616**	**3 718**	**10 766**	**5 209**	**4 812**	**2 877**	**7 639**	**3 051**	**3 723**
With own children under 18 years	1 206	2 019	2 332	2 127	1 908	5 099	3 110	2 402	1 360	3 267	1 893	1 612
With own children under 6 years	415	998	650	817	606	1 911	1 128	1 133	528	1 190	558	708
Married-couple families	**2 212**	**3 295**	**4 997**	**3 103**	**3 323**	**9 652**	**4 640**	**4 161**	**2 457**	**6 546**	**2 713**	**2 923**
With own children under 18 years	1 048	1 594	2 113	1 882	1 729	4 700	2 825	2 082	1 184	2 905	1 731	1 254
With own children under 6 years	395	767	618	761	595	1 816	1 065	1 013	454	1 110	558	617
Female householder, no husband present	**262**	**704**	**640**	**409**	**335**	**911**	**485**	**518**	**334**	**869**	**272**	**604**
With own children under 18 years	139	391	214	233	169	363	240	290	147	302	125	317
With own children under 6 years	20	201	32	56	11	95	48	107	74	68	–	86
Subfamilies	**17**	**59**	**65**	**67**	**125**	**320**	**101**	**91**	**32**	**247**	**109**	**50**
With own children under 18 years	5	43	21	46	78	207	73	39	13	156	65	31
Married-couple subfamilies	**17**	**28**	**44**	**29**	**78**	**233**	**48**	**67**	**27**	**154**	**81**	**25**
With own children under 18 years	5	12	–	8	31	120	20	15	8	63	37	6
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**31**	**21**	**28**	**41**	**87**	**43**	**15**	**5**	**76**	**22**	**14**
Persons under 18 years	**2 565**	**4 170**	**4 417**	**4 318**	**3 760**	**10 035**	**6 252**	**5 118**	**2 794**	**6 317**	**3 817**	**3 192**
Percent living with two parents	73.5	75.0	90.2	87.7	89.0	90.4	89.9	85.1	85.6	84.3	89.9	77.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 860**	**3 740**	**4 979**	**4 238**	**4 156**	**11 084**	**6 475**	**4 787**	**2 996**	**6 666**	**4 235**	**3 193**
Nursery school	71	108	206	165	187	648	349	251	219	243	145	64
Private	56	74	168	89	150	506	291	166	187	170	118	9
Kindergarten	91	180	246	183	111	542	245	238	102	313	182	154
Private	12	40	60	17	31	126	27	11	20	113	33	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 232	1 911	2 053	1 887	1 670	4 258	2 960	2 383	1 243	2 872	1 745	1 348
Private	108	576	466	163	191	626	294	155	350	340	91	104
High school (1 to 4 years)	846	983	1 284	1 296	1 325	2 959	1 720	1 156	819	1 944	1 412	776
Private	103	10	313	70	80	333	149	26	85	135	61	42
College	620	558	1 190	707	863	2 677	1 201	759	613	1 294	751	851
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**151**	**121**	**189**	**111**	**129**	**416**	**188**	**112**	**111**	**160**	**178**	**46**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	49.3	22.9	47.2	24.2	48.7	56.7	51.2	41.0	57.9	38.2	42.8	18.3
5 and 6 years old	91.5	95.7	97.7	94.5	92.2	99.0	91.4	92.1	95.6	93.9	98.1	83.0
7 to 13 years old	98.7	99.7	99.3	98.9	98.1	99.5	98.1	100.0	100.0	98.4	99.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	100.0	99.3	97.5	99.1	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5
16 and 17 years old	96.3	93.7	97.7	91.5	96.9	95.4	94.0	88.3	95.4	95.3	97.6	81.3
18 and 19 years old	72.0	48.6	71.7	47.9	59.0	68.6	56.3	51.6	70.6	59.1	62.3	49.6
20 and 21 years old	28.6	28.5	47.8	37.1	34.8	39.8	48.9	25.9	45.9	31.5	39.4	30.5
22 to 24 years old	19.9	14.5	25.6	14.2	21.3	20.2	16.4	16.9	14.0	15.7	32.6	15.5
25 to 34 years old	12.1	4.1	9.4	8.1	9.4	9.5	10.7	8.7	6.1	7.1	6.3	12.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 954**	**4 226**	**6 224**	**3 648**	**3 882**	**11 788**	**5 461**	**5 161**	**3 090**	**8 440**	**3 126**	**3 990**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	39	118	108	20	6	81	31	109	44	251	5	161
5 to 7 years	72	266	172	115	60	318	113	143	87	646	53	292
8 years	55	395	281	198	131	432	242	390	143	671	148	244
High school: 1 to 3 years	247	778	490	530	404	1 352	658	950	427	1 365	357	587
4 years	939	1 659	1 520	1 292	1 347	4 175	1 655	1 824	935	3 087	977	1 231
College: 1 to 3 years	486	500	1 056	656	915	2 367	1 140	805	560	1 237	515	732
4 or more years	1 116	510	2 597	837	1 019	3 063	1 622	940	894	1 183	1 071	743
Percent high school graduates	86.0	63.2	83.1	76.3	84.5	81.5	80.9	69.2	77.3	65.2	82.0	67.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 645**	**5 113**	**7 762**	**4 164**	**4 438**	**12 565**	**6 156**	**6 027**	**3 794**	**9 461**	**3 481**	**5 035**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70	124	68	57	30	173	65	121	39	312	72	138
5 to 7 years	122	485	260	118	165	367	162	272	119	642	72	410
8 years	169	643	488	365	326	780	410	595	263	931	168	483
High school: 1 to 3 years	301	966	579	606	412	1 372	654	962	490	1 747	303	854
4 years	1 329	1 793	3 124	2 099	2 284	6 061	2 820	2 715	1 614	4 289	1 639	2 109
College: 1 to 3 years	547	615	1 301	503	635	1 925	1 130	703	503	767	603	550
4 or more years	1 107	487	1 942	416	586	1 887	915	659	766	773	624	491
Percent high school graduates	81.8	56.6	82.0	72.5	79.0	78.6	79.0	67.6	76.0	61.6	82.3	62.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 599**	**9 339**	**13 986**	**7 812**	**8 320**	**24 353**	**11 617**	**11 188**	**6 884**	**17 901**	**6 607**	**9 025**
Percent high school graduates	83.7	59.6	82.5	74.3	81.6	80.0	79.9	68.3	76.6	63.3	82.2	64.9
Median years of school completed	13.0	12.3	13.0	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.7	12.3	12.8	12.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 189**	**4 485**	**6 142**	**4 464**	**4 793**	**13 407**	**6 554**	**5 452**	**3 379**	**9 036**	**3 978**	**4 553**
With a work disability	131	441	344	287	407	988	472	415	174	733	258	344
Not in labor force	46	302	182	111	211	473	233	250	84	393	119	175
Prevented from working	41	271	152	94	179	416	205	227	84	349	119	161
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 450**	**4 849**	**6 942**	**4 584**	**5 059**	**13 935**	**6 673**	**5 751**	**3 824**	**9 798**	**4 014**	**4 721**
With a work disability	110	445	186	257	201	735	356	416	207	611	216	388
Not in labor force	67	346	140	177	134	533	287	342	143	482	163	298
Prevented from working	61	248	133	171	106	438	242	290	119	389	152	246
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 639**	**9 334**	**13 084**	**9 048**	**9 852**	**27 342**	**13 227**	**11 203**	**7 203**	**18 834**	**7 992**	**9 274**
With a public transportation disability	37	75	113	165	147	436	285	225	135	514	114	101
With a work disability	31	75	99	148	140	401	257	210	129	471	108	80
Persons 65 years and over	**1 060**	**2 311**	**3 413**	**994**	**857**	**2 755**	**1 555**	**2 127**	**1 284**	**3 300**	**644**	**2 338**
With a public transportation disability	155	169	447	222	197	420	183	304	177	637	96	303

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Endwell (CDP)	Fairmount (CDP)	Farmingville (CDP)	Floral Park village	Franklin Square (CDP)	Fredonia village	Freeport village	Fulton city	Garden City village	Gates–North Gates (CDP)	Geneva city	Glen Cove city
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 149**	**1 197**	**1 035**	**1 453**	**2 467**	**2 298**	**3 410**	**1 243**	**2 364**	**1 438**	**1 957**	**2 133**
Children ever born	104	91	224	75	176	41	681	383	15	215	329	305
Per 1,000 women	91	76	216	52	71	18	200	308	6	150	168	143
Women 25 to 34 years	**953**	**908**	**1 386**	**1 247**	**1 931**	**607**	**3 227**	**927**	**1 101**	**1 157**	**1 054**	**1 814**
Children ever born	1 379	1 268	2 504	1 268	2 074	800	4 188	1 589	1 231	1 606	1 611	1 818
Per 1,000 women	1 447	1 396	1 807	1 017	1 074	1 318	1 298	1 714	1.118	1 388	1 528	1 002
Women 35 to 44 years	**843**	**833**	**942**	**886**	**1 459**	**467**	**2 529**	**680**	**1 445**	**1 024**	**660**	**1 439**
Children ever born	2 012	2 226	2 478	2 120	3 532	1 276	6 515	2 140	3 351	2 515	1 743	3 262
Per 1,000 women	2 387	2 672	2 631	2 393	2 421	2 732	2 576	3 147	2 319	2 456	2 641	2 267
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**3 804**	**3 721**	**3 388**	**4 540**	**8 235**	**2 127**	**9 673**	**3 544**	**6 008**	**4 119**	**3 402**	**6 436**
With own children under 18 years	1 841	1 868	2 370	2 060	3 176	1 020	4 998	1 800	2 819	2 156	1 587	2 886
With own children under 6 years	688	689	1 048	737	1 141	347	1 984	877	888	730	651	1 002
Married-couple families	**3 406**	**3 287**	**3 008**	**3 823**	**7 103**	**1 822**	**7 457**	**2 930**	**5 380**	**3 564**	**2 659**	**5 320**
With own children under 18 years	1 626	1 637	2 126	1 843	2 911	873	3 717	1 471	2 616	1 878	1 187	2 421
With own children under 6 years	648	635	964	704	1 104	311	1 584	765	867	677	490	904
Female householder, no husband present	**318**	**311**	**316**	**615**	**906**	**262**	**1 866**	**485**	**476**	**427**	**561**	**901**
With own children under 18 years	196	177	208	211	243	130	1 175	262	156	244	344	410
With own children under 6 years	35	47	69	33	37	36	388	92	15	42	142	93
Subfamilies	**22**	**34**	**107**	**94**	**253**	**33**	**460**	**52**	**51**	**95**	**130**	**271**
With own children under 18 years	10	19	57	55	130	16	361	30	25	66	96	171
Married-couple subfamilies	**12**	**27**	**75**	**75**	**194**	**17**	**198**	**32**	**45**	**42**	**74**	**156**
With own children under 18 years	–	12	25	36	71	–	99	10	19	13	40	56
Mother-child subfamilies	**10**	**7**	**24**	**19**	**51**	**12**	**228**	**20**	**6**	**49**	**56**	**104**
Persons under 18 years	**3 684**	**3 959**	**5 129**	**4 180**	**6 127**	**2 155**	**11 196**	**3 738**	**5 901**	**4 250**	**3 374**	**5 763**
Percent living with two parents	88.0	88.0	89.0	87.7	88.6	84.9	65.3	80.3	92.7	86.1	78.7	80.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 933**	**4 074**	**4 614**	**4 627**	**6 788**	**5 417**	**11 205**	**3 003**	**7 854**	**4 139**	**4 853**	**6 242**
Nursery school	189	172	161	181	230	50	446	92	307	88	145	322
Private	141	94	127	153	167	27	186	84	282	63	94	159
Kindergarten	181	221	339	167	221	118	566	246	227	211	175	241
Private	33	43	16	64	48	6	70	13	54	28	21	85
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 774	1 799	2 611	1 872	2 835	1 035	5 308	1 558	2 832	2 056	1 470	2 737
Private	199	272	91	690	343	47	530	146	686	362	265	612
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 101	1 246	1 029	1 289	1 889	616	3 090	898	2 046	1 262	957	1 519
Private	98	162	40	284	72	–	186	51	347	109	145	243
College	688	636	474	1 118	1 613	3 598	1 795	209	2 442	522	2 106	1 423
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**120**	**129**	**110**	**207**	**184**	**92**	**377**	**34**	**378**	**84**	**62**	**272**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	52.2	46.6	26.1	35.2	37.5	35.7	47.2	20.1	66.8	21.7	34.6	53.4
5 and 6 years old	95.0	92.7	91.8	94.3	94.7	97.0	94.4	93.1	100.0	94.8	89.1	91.8
7 to 13 years old	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.0	99.6	98.8	97.6
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.7	98.2	100.0	99.5	98.1	100.0	99.1
16 and 17 years old	97.1	93.3	96.9	99.1	93.0	100.0	92.7	81.9	97.7	94.4	92.5	87.8
18 and 19 years old	73.9	60.3	51.1	66.0	60.3	92.4	61.0	38.2	87.9	40.2	80.4	59.6
20 and 21 years old	42.3	34.0	22.5	40.9	40.6	89.4	33.8	12.9	74.6	20.1	68.3	38.5
22 to 24 years old	20.5	15.2	8.1	19.7	18.3	61.4	16.4	5.0	40.3	13.7	30.8	18.8
25 to 34 years old	6.1	7.8	5.8	10.1	9.5	14.1	6.8	1.9	12.3	6.5	6.4	8.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 980**	**3 728**	**3 347**	**4 803**	**8 915**	**2 254**	**10 426**	**3 554**	**6 362**	**4 184**	**3 757**	**7 192**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	19	31	72	82	223	13	316	101	10	78	183	224
5 to 7 years	104	76	155	131	480	85	497	300	70	335	298	535
8 years	181	144	197	274	738	95	552	363	196	350	288	517
High school: 1 to 3 years	340	393	482	651	1 448	294	1 432	629	278	839	482	776
4 years	1 358	1 466	1 260	1 539	3 260	689	3 431	1 264	919	1 558	1 249	1 874
College: 1 to 3 years	634	790	728	866	1 297	489	2 031	379	934	593	530	1 155
4 or more years	1 344	828	453	1 260	1 469	589	2 167	518	3 955	431	727	2 111
Percent high school graduates	83.8	82.7	72.9	76.3	67.6	78.4	73.2	60.8	91.3	61.7	66.7	71.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 532**	**4 253**	**3 714**	**5 894**	**10 466**	**2 685**	**12 482**	**4 314**	**7 746**	**4 831**	**4 745**	**8 463**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	28	74	124	109	346	22	408	105	64	145	136	379
5 to 7 years	147	70	170	201	538	134	701	253	147	412	302	826
8 years	299	170	257	524	1 106	160	811	486	265	480	384	730
High school: 1 to 3 years	493	609	571	796	1 460	287	1 924	851	350	978	782	936
4 years	2 059	2 139	1 900	2 771	5 061	1 096	5 111	1 719	2 590	2 093	1 874	2 837
College: 1 to 3 years	704	712	476	775	1 023	465	1 848	506	1 700	540	713	1 241
4 or more years	802	479	216	718	932	521	1 679	394	2 630	183	554	1 514
Percent high school graduates	78.7	78.3	69.8	72.3	67.0	77.5	69.2	60.7	89.3	58.3	66.2	66.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 512**	**7 981**	**7 061**	**10 697**	**19 381**	**4 939**	**22 908**	**7 868**	**14 108**	**9 015**	**8 502**	**15 655**
Percent high school graduates	81.1	80.4	71.3	74.1	67.3	77.9	71.0	60.8	90.2	59.9	66.4	68.6
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.8	12.6	12.3	15.1	12.2	12.4	12.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**4 530**	**4 345**	**3 753**	**5 153**	**9 430**	**4 036**	**11 845**	**3 918**	**7 032**	**5 005**	**4 911**	**8 106**
With a work disability	278	273	257	356	643	191	861	476	296	441	475	435
Not in labor force	129	113	134	174	347	127	389	262	99	200	236	207
Prevented from working	118	90	134	153	306	79	363	234	92	187	213	207
Female, 16 to 64 years	**4 717**	**4 649**	**4 120**	**5 649**	**10 291**	**4 236**	**12 951**	**4 293**	**7 862**	**5 295**	**5 178**	**8 408**
With a work disability	290	213	193	276	472	127	1 072	470	216	371	416	519
Not in labor force	202	177	160	189	393	75	767	364	186	281	297	367
Prevented from working	166	152	126	169	366	49	638	328	162	216	268	302
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**9 247**	**8 994**	**7 873**	**10 802**	**19 721**	**8 272**	**24 796**	**8 211**	**14 894**	**10 300**	**10 089**	**16 514**
With a public transportation disability	91	81	82	202	413	69	788	196	187	127	200	325
With a work disability	91	75	69	202	402	54	726	196	161	127	181	297
Persons 65 years and over	**1 433**	**1 105**	**881**	**2 474**	**4 104**	**1 046**	**3 791**	**1 774**	**3 197**	**1 373**	**1 975**	**2 758**
With a public transportation disability	175	105	143	364	783	113	683	278	345	208	170	342

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Gloversville city	Greece (CDP)	Greenlawn (CDP)	Hamburg village	Harrison village	Hartsdale (CDP)	Hauppauge (CDP)	Hempstead village	Hicksville (CDP)	Holbrook (CDP)	Holtsville (CDP)	Hornell city
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 485**	**1 554**	**1 192**	**832**	**3 024**	**649**	**2 044**	**4 013**	**4 134**	**1 841**	**1 130**	**915**
Children ever born	448	223	137	62	139	30	154	1 029	297	322	187	332
Per 1,000 women	302	144	115	75	46	46	75	256	72	175	165	363
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 262**	**1 192**	**914**	**905**	**1 708**	**1 069**	**1 479**	**3 764**	**3 015**	**2 775**	**1 391**	**723**
Children ever born	2 238	1 387	1 189	1 224	1 719	839	2 116	4 587	3 560	4 543	2 271	1 271
Per 1,000 women	1 773	1 164	1 301	1 352	1 006	785	1 431	1 219	1 181	1 637	1 633	1 758
Women 35 to 44 years	**841**	**1 115**	**1 073**	**629**	**1 357**	**792**	**1 939**	**2 789**	**2 372**	**1 898**	**1 017**	**427**
Children ever born	2 488	2 712	2 759	1 740	2 867	1 333	5 160	6 790	5 892	5 053	2 623	1 428
Per 1,000 women	2 958	2 432	2 571	2 766	2 113	1 683	2 661	2 435	2 484	2 662	2 579	3 344
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**4 702**	**4 446**	**3 459**	**2 876**	**5 717**	**2 995**	**5 293**	**9 629**	**11 838**	**6 011**	**3 321**	**2 619**
With own children under 18 years	2 205	2 245	2 063	1 547	2 611	1 328	3 545	5 102	5 198	4 366	2 344	1 424
With own children under 6 years	942	683	777	582	875	591	1 126	1 960	1 824	2 042	946	583
Married-couple families	**3 827**	**3 897**	**3 075**	**2 500**	**4 905**	**2 514**	**4 608**	**6 418**	**10 252**	**5 343**	**2 919**	**1 982**
With own children under 18 years	1 674	1 956	1 854	1 336	2 293	1 112	3 079	3 121	4 717	3 958	2 050	1 069
With own children under 6 years	712	658	749	528	840	539	1 034	1 262	1 747	1 972	892	390
Female householder, no husband present	**648**	**378**	**336**	**325**	**665**	**392**	**586**	**2 800**	**1 200**	**461**	**323**	**480**
With own children under 18 years	403	222	201	174	287	198	408	1 831	388	312	243	287
With own children under 6 years	148	17	23	49	35	46	62	641	65	58	54	181
Subfamilies	**50**	**75**	**85**	**13**	**151**	**34**	**128**	**575**	**404**	**149**	**82**	**41**
With own children under 18 years	43	53	58	13	99	27	88	450	287	73	48	35
Married-couple subfamilies	**13**	**28**	**48**	**6**	**121**	**10**	**72**	**246**	**285**	**115**	**58**	**25**
With own children under 18 years	6	6	21	6	69	3	32	121	168	39	24	19
Mother-child subfamilies	**30**	**47**	**28**	**7**	**30**	**24**	**45**	**305**	**102**	**28**	**24**	**12**
Persons under 18 years	**4 626**	**4 507**	**4 381**	**3 110**	**5 070**	**2 278**	**7 352**	**11 652**	**10 464**	**9 605**	**5 283**	**2 952**
Percent living with two parents	74.0	86.9	87.1	86.3	86.9	82.1	85.6	53.6	87.8	90.5	87.7	69.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 988**	**4 594**	**4 500**	**3 168**	**7 656**	**2 397**	**7 842**	**12 327**	**11 575**	**8 524**	**4 835**	**2 567**
Nursery school	126	171	209	91	249	231	287	545	481	482	210	104
Private	44	121	183	65	222	180	193	305	331	292	132	22
Kindergarten	241	156	191	174	288	120	221	596	408	557	334	184
Private	11	26	30	43	66	32	7	45	76	35	6	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 112	2 093	2 041	1 485	2 262	1 052	3 694	5 337	4 706	4 544	2 550	1 254
Private	156	319	191	127	425	312	216	929	803	106	93	179
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 061	1 434	1 357	858	1 542	441	2 301	3 075	3 458	2 000	1 128	725
Private	11	243	96	43	344	142	127	480	423	27	51	6
College	448	740	702	560	3 315	553	1 339	2 774	2 522	941	613	300
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**83**	**104**	**178**	**90**	**204**	**117**	**261**	**505**	**337**	**110**	**113**	**92**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	26.4	45.1	52.5	32.7	70.2	79.1	48.0	45.4	43.8	38.2	37.0	19.6
5 and 6 years old	86.1	90.8	88.0	94.6	93.8	87.1	93.4	93.6	91.7	92.1	93.1	86.9
7 to 13 years old	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.5	99.4	98.4	98.8	99.9	99.4	98.7
14 and 15 years old	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	99.6	98.8	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.4	93.7	99.1	100.0	96.5	94.8	96.9	93.4	96.0	97.8	89.2	93.3
18 and 19 years old	43.0	49.5	55.3	78.8	88.4	74.5	64.4	60.0	62.6	60.2	39.3	44.6
20 and 21 years old	22.4	25.6	28.0	49.2	76.2	45.3	52.5	38.2	35.1	29.7	26.1	20.2
22 to 24 years old	5.3	17.5	24.1	21.4	36.7	17.6	16.5	21.4	16.1	14.0	14.2	9.4
25 to 34 years old	4.3	9.5	9.8	10.2	9.2	8.1	9.2	11.7	9.1	6.6	9.8	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 925**	**4 576**	**3 691**	**2 902**	**6 337**	**3 182**	**5 274**	**10 189**	**12 750**	**6 155**	**3 374**	**2 611**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	158	38	76	15	152	40	74	431	147	63	45	36
5 to 7 years	422	134	116	31	334	35	190	458	406	106	78	187
8 years	621	231	138	102	280	95	179	566	739	261	158	212
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 058	693	408	279	644	218	522	1 414	1 680	704	458	355
4 years	1 538	1 530	1 151	874	1 733	714	1 599	3 434	4 863	2 601	1 337	1 128
College: 1 to 3 years	603	947	623	638	1 161	587	1 198	1 840	2 431	1 318	921	361
4 or more years	525	1 003	1 179	963	2 033	1 493	1 512	2 046	2 484	1 102	377	332
Percent high school graduates	54.1	76.0	80.0	85.3	77.7	87.8	81.7	71.8	76.7	81.6	78.1	69.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**6 261**	**5 200**	**4 422**	**3 514**	**7 437**	**3 865**	**5 958**	**13 510**	**14 193**	**6 588**	**3 622**	**3 480**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	119	57	54	22	269	40	98	411	247	118	38	64
5 to 7 years	436	100	215	71	324	69	185	694	388	166	81	130
8 years	758	323	304	175	371	170	237	991	1 053	257	222	232
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 578	901	540	351	684	252	567	2 140	1 897	922	548	501
4 years	2 203	2 420	1 902	1 308	2 923	1 330	3 137	5 344	7 416	3 559	1 932	1 624
College: 1 to 3 years	675	861	691	719	1 199	701	939	2 223	1 697	964	517	600
4 or more years	492	538	716	868	1 667	1 303	795	1 707	1 495	602	284	329
Percent high school graduates	53.8	73.4	74.8	82.4	77.8	86.3	81.8	68.6	74.7	77.8	75.5	73.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 186**	**9 776**	**8 113**	**6 416**	**13 774**	**7 047**	**11 232**	**23 699**	**26 943**	**12 743**	**6 996**	**6 091**
Percent high school graduates	54.0	74.7	77.2	83.7	77.8	87.0	81.7	70.0	75.7	79.6	76.7	71.8
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.6	12.7	13.0	12.8	14.2	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**4 907**	**5 322**	**4 265**	**3 182**	**7 434**	**3 287**	**6 685**	**11 815**	**14 940**	**7 102**	**3 947**	**2 785**
With a work disability	492	307	179	185	349	121	432	771	941	457	245	287
Not in labor force	278	112	104	100	171	67	275	369	461	231	87	141
Prevented from working	241	108	88	75	139	59	223	330	444	201	87	126
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 574**	**5 775**	**4 523**	**3 409**	**8 782**	**3 851**	**7 062**	**14 380**	**15 677**	**7 515**	**4 271**	**3 136**
With a work disability	584	279	205	144	302	181	306	884	943	412	252	262
Not in labor force	417	206	157	109	197	59	211	589	719	261	197	174
Prevented from working	358	189	118	104	143	55	160	461	558	203	161	139
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 481**	**11 097**	**8 788**	**6 591**	**16 216**	**7 138**	**13 747**	**26 195**	**30 617**	**14 617**	**8 218**	**5 921**
With a public transportation disability	192	175	88	54	172	94	153	467	488	206	143	50
With a work disability	178	156	88	54	153	54	143	433	452	170	143	50
Persons 65 years and over	**3 211**	**1 165**	**1 154**	**1 263**	**2 473**	**1 033**	**1 067**	**3 767**	**3 771**	**1 016**	**598**	**1 650**
With a public transportation disability	535	184	221	186	294	91	152	765	507	93	55	197

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Huntington (CDP)	Huntington Station (CDP)	Islip (CDP)	Ithaca city	Jamestown city	Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	Jericho (CDP)	Johnson City village	Kenmore village	Kings Park (CDP)	Kingston city	Lackawanna city
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 693**	**2 623**	**1 183**	**6 795**	**3 260**	**1 028**	**1 078**	**1 791**	**1 578**	**1 485**	**2 103**	**2 202**
Children ever born	73	458	244	424	1 096	36	57	516	198	170	574	526
Per 1,000 women	43	175	206	62	336	35	53	288	125	114	273	239
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 735**	**2 488**	**1 100**	**2 031**	**2 685**	**985**	**886**	**1 268**	**1 640**	**1 174**	**1 849**	**1 443**
Children ever born	1 711	3 487	1 726	1 521	4 268	1 282	1 016	1 660	1 855	1 743	2 536	2 155
Per 1,000 women	986	1 402	1 569	749	1 590	1 302	1 147	1 309	1 131	1 485	1 372	1 493
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 409**	**1 786**	**925**	**807**	**1 664**	**1 072**	**913**	**726**	**889**	**1 267**	**1 137**	**1 113**
Children ever born	3 381	4 356	2 599	1 684	4 296	2 690	2 055	1 888	2 279	3 510	2 664	3 142
Per 1,000 women	2 400	2 439	2 810	2 087	2 582	2 509	2 251	2 601	2 564	2 770	2 343	2 823
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**5 906**	**7 542**	**3 502**	**3 826**	**9 439**	**3 632**	**3 712**	**4 477**	**5 075**	**4 028**	**6 209**	**6 111**
With own children under 18 years	2 764	4 051	1 955	1 774	4 565	2 141	1 804	1 871	2 238	2 576	2 829	2 732
With own children under 6 years	1 060	1 764	765	847	2 138	748	562	869	1 015	929	1 237	1 051
Married-couple families	**5 328**	**6 239**	**2 884**	**2 812**	**7 517**	**3 325**	**3 390**	**3 603**	**4 265**	**3 486**	**4 687**	**4 536**
With own children under 18 years	2 580	3 331	1 618	1 165	3 446	2 004	1 667	1 468	1 930	2 318	2 034	1 982
With own children under 6 years	1 009	1 507	677	634	1 625	743	542	687	944	850	911	774
Female householder, no husband present	**463**	**1 089**	**510**	**809**	**1 510**	**249**	**273**	**676**	**621**	**429**	**1 201**	**1 201**
With own children under 18 years	158	648	277	542	934	115	130	356	239	233	674	644
With own children under 6 years	51	214	76	189	422	5	20	162	58	79	301	251
Subfamilies	**114**	**219**	**119**	**62**	**116**	**64**	**77**	**76**	**51**	**113**	**158**	**125**
With own children under 18 years	50	126	64	27	93	5	19	47	20	56	127	83
Married-couple subfamilies	**82**	**118**	**83**	**35**	**68**	**59**	**59**	**57**	**36**	**89**	**81**	**58**
With own children under 18 years	18	25	28	–	45	–	1	28	5	32	50	16
Mother-child subfamilies	**32**	**91**	**36**	**24**	**45**	**5**	**18**	**19**	**15**	**24**	**53**	**63**
Persons under 18 years	**5 442**	**8 057**	**4 085**	**3 508**	**9 291**	**4 333**	**3 219**	**3 487**	**4 541**	**5 372**	**5 924**	**5 826**
Percent living with two parents	92.4	80.1	82.5	62.1	73.3	92.2	90.2	77.6	85.3	90.0	69.1	68.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**6 286**	**7 880**	**3 789**	**16 839**	**8 369**	**4 575**	**3 693**	**3 971**	**4 646**	**5 545**	**5 465**	**5 662**
Nursery school	340	331	189	214	380	250	244	177	255	293	161	229
Private	289	256	165	111	275	219	222	107	80	190	46	83
Kindergarten	273	401	190	244	583	129	138	153	207	251	264	230
Private	78	45	45	31	111	35	26	64	50	16	19	24
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 453	3 503	1 832	1 400	3 941	2 176	1 379	1 553	2 061	2 564	2 696	2 717
Private	455	244	105	68	226	409	64	251	392	172	339	582
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 625	2 264	1 124	808	1 999	1 358	1 065	846	1 198	1 587	1 446	1 499
Private	235	152	80	73	30	101	6	54	202	140	148	273
College	1 595	1 381	454	14 173	1 466	662	867	1 242	925	850	898	987
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**398**	**238**	**106**	**236**	**241**	**182**	**189**	**100**	**84**	**176**	**155**	**108**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	65.5	36.7	48.9	55.7	34.2	59.2	83.3	35.2	49.0	45.6	28.8	37.9
5 and 6 years old	96.8	86.8	94.2	95.3	88.0	95.8	96.2	91.9	100.0	99.0	82.5	96.5
7 to 13 years old	99.6	98.9	99.3	97.2	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.6
14 and 15 years old	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.7	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	100.0	98.4	98.6
16 and 17 years old	98.5	92.4	92.2	91.4	85.8	100.0	94.6	88.5	96.3	97.5	84.5	87.5
18 and 19 years old	64.5	54.3	40.7	95.0	54.3	75.7	74.2	49.4	65.3	60.0	49.1	53.3
20 and 21 years old	45.0	31.1	16.8	90.9	15.5	50.5	54.9	43.8	29.3	24.8	20.1	26.5
22 to 24 years old	22.5	15.0	7.0	73.0	11.8	8.0	23.9	23.5	16.4	19.5	13.7	15.3
25 to 34 years old	12.9	7.9	7.4	38.0	7.5	8.6	7.9	11.0	8.8	7.5	7.6	7.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**6 497**	**8 001**	**3 632**	**5 204**	**9 757**	**3 723**	**3 880**	**4 923**	**5 171**	**4 098**	**6 822**	**6 451**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	19	168	69	143	215	19	19	83	40	39	246	301
5 to 7 years	151	430	182	186	792	63	32	411	151	99	573	743
8 years	202	516	222	123	967	184	85	391	280	216	847	746
High school: 1 to 3 years	420	1 024	539	452	1 753	332	247	835	771	376	1 220	1 357
4 years	1 398	2 231	1 286	1 006	3 285	991	871	1 812	1 655	1 386	1 949	2 003
College: 1 to 3 years	1 215	1 403	622	648	1 484	726	677	706	1 125	857	892	710
4 or more years	3 092	2 229	712	2 646	1 261	1 408	1 949	685	1 149	1 125	1 095	591
Percent high school graduates	87.8	73.3	72.1	82.6	61.8	83.9	90.1	65.1	76.0	82.2	57.7	51.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**7 579**	**9 223**	**4 214**	**6 024**	**12 340**	**4 106**	**4 300**	**6 046**	**6 587**	**4 831**	**9 010**	**7 349**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	69	236	56	131	262	55	35	140	69	81	237	380
5 to 7 years	165	482	162	164	960	69	97	510	199	173	784	744
8 years	401	619	395	217	1 105	218	159	644	512	322	1 130	981
High school: 1 to 3 years	582	1 436	637	712	2 291	371	282	1 180	970	434	1 630	1 368
4 years	2 789	3 755	1 977	1 696	4 962	1 804	1 647	2 436	2 855	2 425	3 051	2 803
College: 1 to 3 years	1 424	1 389	545	909	1 750	737	795	773	1 068	781	1 207	623
4 or more years	2 149	1 306	442	2 195	1 010	852	1 285	363	914	615	971	450
Percent high school graduates	83.9	69.9	70.3	79.7	62.6	82.6	86.7	59.1	73.4	79.1	58.0	52.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**14 076**	**17 224**	**7 846**	**11 228**	**22 097**	**7 829**	**8 180**	**10 969**	**11 758**	**8 929**	**15 832**	**13 800**
Percent high school graduates	85.7	71.5	71.2	81.0	62.2	83.3	88.3	61.8	74.6	80.5	57.9	52.0
Median years of school completed	14.0	12.6	12.5	14.4	12.3	12.9	14.2	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.2	12.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**7 222**	**9 369**	**4 224**	**12 163**	**9 921**	**4 218**	**4 510**	**5 226**	**5 516**	**4 998**	**6 778**	**7 049**
With a work disability	401	599	356	504	1 028	238	225	397	436	287	669	733
Not in labor force	222	310	192	207	555	93	71	188	249	156	271	401
Prevented from working	174	280	180	132	492	66	71	177	222	147	207	382
Female, 16 to 64 years	**7 493**	**10 016**	**4 485**	**11 130**	**11 256**	**4 379**	**4 766**	**5 863**	**6 113**	**5 319**	**7 854**	**7 689**
With a work disability	184	588	315	442	1 136	123	210	515	364	205	811	622
Not in labor force	122	388	286	205	849	110	131	344	259	120	590	507
Prevented from working	72	286	246	134	658	73	111	241	206	110	485	441
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**14 715**	**19 385**	**8 709**	**23 293**	**21 177**	**8 597**	**9 276**	**11 089**	**11 629**	**10 317**	**14 632**	**14 738**
With a public transportation disability	107	330	203	139	330	80	99	138	231	136	238	313
With a work disability	107	315	197	118	314	68	99	117	225	130	225	255
Persons 65 years and over	**2 271**	**2 476**	**1 304**	**2 289**	**5 855**	**1 079**	**625**	**2 756**	**2 818**	**1 049**	**4 300**	**2 847**
With a public transportation disability	397	393	297	248	539	230	85	329	450	125	483	339

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	Lancaster village	Latham (CDP)	Lindenhurst village	Lockport city	Long Beach city	Loudonville (CDP)	Lynbrook village	Mamaroneck village	Massapequa (CDP)	Massapequa Park village	Massena village
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 269**	**1 195**	**1 132**	**2 538**	**2 377**	**2 535**	**978**	**1 747**	**1 421**	**2 316**	**1 911**	**1 100**
Children ever born	515	188	63	420	810	576	72	175	76	103	69	407
Per 1,000 women	158	157	56	165	341	227	74	100	53	44	36	370
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 710**	**983**	**908**	**2 125**	**1 904**	**2 694**	**770**	**1 511**	**1 210**	**1 588**	**1 225**	**939**
Children ever born	5 796	1 406	1 048	3 012	2 853	3 099	851	1 713	1 347	1 912	1 453	1 494
Per 1,000 women	1 562	1 430	1 154	1 417	1 498	1 150	1 105	1 134	1 113	1 204	1 186	1 591
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 707**	**703**	**623**	**1 585**	**1 218**	**1 728**	**823**	**1 165**	**1 220**	**1 698**	**1 284**	**635**
Children ever born	7 321	1 975	1 296	4 455	3 257	4 169	2 077	2 707	2 955	4 569	3 445	1 909
Per 1,000 women	2 704	2 809	2 080	2 811	2 674	2 413	2 524	2 324	2 422	2 691	2 683	3 006
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**9 625**	**3 485**	**2 692**	**7 142**	**6 360**	**8 370**	**3 071**	**5 630**	**4 892**	**6 513**	**5 228**	**3 523**
With own children under 18 years	6 197	1 746	1 359	3 805	3 212	3 593	1 583	2 407	2 155	3 359	2 802	1 850
With own children under 6 years	2 690	711	521	1 535	1 335	1 484	464	996	694	1 022	810	768
Married-couple families	**8 283**	**2 910**	**2 364**	**6 156**	**5 200**	**6 427**	**2 773**	**4 804**	**4 066**	**5 769**	**4 750**	**2 917**
With own children under 18 years	5 376	1 507	1 199	3 358	2 584	2 486	1 444	2 094	1 838	3 015	2 589	1 473
With own children under 6 years	2 442	635	494	1 426	1 140	1 112	464	905	649	983	799	588
Female householder, no husband present	**1 077**	**455**	**244**	**755**	**989**	**1 550**	**245**	**644**	**679**	**568**	**397**	**530**
With own children under 18 years	709	195	137	373	576	992	115	269	277	275	192	363
With own children under 6 years	217	70	22	102	172	315	–	85	31	39	11	180
Subfamilies	**258**	**67**	**29**	**178**	**103**	**182**	**35**	**105**	**104**	**215**	**142**	**72**
With own children under 18 years	165	46	24	113	93	164	35	63	75	148	125	62
Married-couple subfamilies	**190**	**37**	**5**	**121**	**34**	**58**	**17**	**69**	**65**	**107**	**58**	**17**
With own children under 18 years	97	16	–	56	24	40	17	27	36	40	41	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**55**	**24**	**17**	**53**	**58**	**113**	**18**	**26**	**39**	**86**	**84**	**55**
Persons under 18 years	**13 258**	**3 480**	**2 647**	**7 772**	**6 627**	**7 133**	**3 389**	**4 798**	**3 964**	**6 826**	**5 666**	**3 731**
Percent living with two parents	85.4	85.7	85.7	87.0	78.2	64.6	90.0	86.3	84.8	89.1	90.0	76.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**12 592**	**3 357**	**3 682**	**7 570**	**5 790**	**7 620**	**3 613**	**5 186**	**4 315**	**7 695**	**6 147**	**3 198**
Nursery school	526	114	143	292	277	309	149	232	186	328	284	104
Private	363	88	114	118	143	148	143	180	115	237	226	31
Kindergarten	715	178	125	360	322	427	108	245	182	289	174	165
Private	11	53	26	29	69	42	35	53	66	47	27	39
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 535	1 540	1 264	3 589	2 974	3 072	1 587	2 126	1 813	3 140	2 523	1 607
Private	309	413	209	197	197	754	452	413	261	418	475	331
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 071	1 012	733	2 060	1 514	2 070	1 127	1 401	1 229	2 326	1 982	1 129
Private	157	103	53	117	91	204	300	175	151	117	130	10
College	1 745	513	1 417	1 269	703	1 742	642	1 182	905	1 612	1 184	193
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**295**	**66**	**69**	**156**	**98**	**258**	**159**	**197**	**198**	**299**	**209**	**37**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	33.6	29.1	48.3	30.1	32.4	43.0	54.0	40.6	59.0	56.7	53.9	24.8
5 and 6 years old	93.7	89.3	97.3	92.8	91.8	93.9	98.3	88.4	93.6	94.6	93.8	83.2
7 to 13 years old	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.7	98.3	99.0	99.6	100.0	97.3	99.8	99.5	97.9
14 and 15 years old	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.4	98.9	97.5	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.0	98.1
16 and 17 years old	91.4	96.0	95.2	89.6	86.3	90.6	96.3	95.4	93.8	96.7	94.8	96.1
18 and 19 years old	53.7	47.2	92.3	49.6	37.2	72.0	61.2	68.3	58.5	71.5	65.2	62.5
20 and 21 years old	28.5	36.0	85.4	30.0	20.4	36.4	42.7	48.6	48.1	46.4	38.6	20.5
22 to 24 years old	15.8	12.0	20.2	13.7	7.6	17.1	32.4	19.0	16.3	22.8	17.2	5.2
25 to 34 years old	7.9	7.7	4.7	7.6	5.3	8.5	6.4	7.3	6.3	8.0	7.2	2.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**9 963**	**3 593**	**3 032**	**7 473**	**6 760**	**10 377**	**3 288**	**6 026**	**5 350**	**6 900**	**5 521**	**3 504**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	95	45	19	137	169	283	31	121	95	29	50	46
5 to 7 years	328	199	99	293	493	498	70	210	358	137	36	236
8 years	632	259	164	595	603	648	133	389	267	305	258	398
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 671	559	259	1 460	1 222	1 463	266	824	622	715	614	448
4 years	3 833	1 327	906	2 927	2 342	3 043	870	2 080	1 402	2 441	2 172	1 289
College: 1 to 3 years	2 014	650	615	1 271	892	1 808	493	1 114	830	1 263	1 115	440
4 or more years	1 390	554	970	790	1 039	2 634	1 425	1 288	1 776	2 010	1 276	647
Percent high school graduates	72.6	70.4	82.2	66.7	63.2	72.1	84.8	74.4	74.9	82.8	82.6	67.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**11 083**	**4 361**	**3 606**	**8 189**	**8 192**	**12 861**	**3 687**	**7 288**	**6 409**	**7 752**	**6 058**	**4 366**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	173	100	83	167	186	496	57	140	264	98	46	74
5 to 7 years	458	299	117	358	423	721	67	229	451	141	84	262
8 years	825	475	205	752	756	1 244	100	724	411	460	343	475
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 793	720	372	1 509	1 635	1 854	344	972	655	896	690	763
4 years	5 545	1 889	1 341	4 066	3 295	5 012	1 456	3 451	2 348	3 900	3 433	1 672
College: 1 to 3 years	1 363	506	690	915	1 123	1 822	764	859	860	1 121	693	628
4 or more years	926	372	798	422	774	1 712	899	913	1 420	1 136	769	492
Percent high school graduates	70.7	63.4	78.5	66.0	63.4	66.4	84.6	71.7	72.2	79.4	80.8	63.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**21 046**	**7 954**	**6 638**	**15 662**	**14 952**	**23 238**	**6 975**	**13 314**	**11 759**	**14 652**	**11 579**	**7 870**
Percent high school graduates	71.6	66.6	80.1	66.3	63.3	69.0	84.7	72.9	73.4	81.0	81.7	65.7
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.4	12.9	12.4	12.4	12.5	13.2	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**11 422**	**3 987**	**3 798**	**8 736**	**7 434**	**9 913**	**3 756**	**6 365**	**5 550**	**8 197**	**6 750**	**3 802**
With a work disability	956	250	213	654	674	788	222	410	288	447	414	335
Not in labor force	494	122	100	341	287	405	93	207	140	216	220	182
Prevented from working	465	122	86	312	277	366	81	188	134	193	186	127
Female, 16 to 64 years	**12 184**	**4 322**	**3 818**	**9 077**	**7 897**	**10 307**	**3 919**	**7 010**	**6 187**	**8 636**	**7 038**	**4 220**
With a work disability	751	309	162	519	662	944	230	306	274	388	315	264
Not in labor force	620	253	119	385	461	777	157	234	213	284	247	251
Prevented from working	515	199	77	310	413	681	117	186	173	210	195	211
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**23 606**	**8 309**	**7 616**	**17 813**	**15 331**	**20 220**	**7 675**	**13 375**	**11 737**	**16 833**	**13 788**	**8 022**
With a public transportation disability	454	59	67	331	139	542	84	204	178	221	214	106
With a work disability	411	54	61	313	132	493	84	189	158	206	198	83
Persons 65 years and over	**2 640**	**1 684**	**1 024**	**2 261**	**3 468**	**5 785**	**1 019**	**3 005**	**2 239**	**1 961**	**1 268**	**1 521**
With a public transportation disability	477	155	121	512	420	1 103	127	506	239	311	176	205

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mastic (CDP)	Medford (CDP)	Merrick (CDP)	Mineola village	Monsey (CDP)	Nanuet (CDP)	Nesconset (CDP)	Newark village	New City (CDP)	North Amityville (CDP)	North Babylon (CDP)	North Bay Shore (CDP)
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**720**	**1 487**	**2 165**	**1 873**	**970**	**1 045**	**870**	**914**	**3 053**	**1 303**	**1 918**	**3 530**
Children ever born	318	297	44	126	221	107	91	230	79	514	139	576
Per 1,000 women	442	200	20	67	228	102	105	252	26	394	72	163
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 247**	**2 264**	**1 716**	**1 742**	**868**	**893**	**934**	**806**	**2 526**	**1 044**	**1 412**	**2 639**
Children ever born	2 625	4 078	2 261	1 507	2 684	1 247	1 418	945	3 428	1 700	1 814	4 491
Per 1,000 women	2 105	1 801	1 318	865	3 092	1 396	1 518	1 172	1 357	1 628	1 285	1 702
Women 35 to 44 years	**515**	**1 501**	**1 904**	**1 083**	**632**	**888**	**1 010**	**571**	**3 290**	**839**	**1 210**	**2 474**
Children ever born	1 484	4 303	4 498	2 345	2 517	2 037	2 638	1 289	7 991	2 498	3 243	7 424
Per 1,000 women	2 882	2 867	2 362	2 165	3 983	2 294	2 612	2 257	2 429	2 977	2 680	3 001
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**2 623**	**5 044**	**6 645**	**5 651**	**2 611**	**3 231**	**2 656**	**2 435**	**8 930**	**2 995**	**4 984**	**8 508**
With own children under 18 years	1 897	3 574	3 623	2 187	1 720	1 755	1 904	1 238	6 051	1 644	2 531	5 221
With own children under 6 years	1 089	1 768	1 102	872	890	627	758	486	1 865	697	869	1 845
Married-couple families	**2 273**	**4 493**	**6 065**	**4 829**	**2 443**	**2 808**	**2 363**	**1 971**	**8 245**	**2 013**	**4 319**	**7 194**
With own children under 18 years	1 650	3 210	3 340	1 959	1 623	1 583	1 699	924	5 600	1 038	2 186	4 434
With own children under 6 years	964	1 674	1 073	845	855	592	699	358	1 811	491	830	1 632
Female householder, no husband present	**295**	**417**	**440**	**644**	**125**	**376**	**209**	**348**	**551**	**852**	**520**	**1 041**
With own children under 18 years	224	303	238	182	68	158	157	246	377	517	308	680
With own children under 6 years	109	72	23	22	23	35	41	87	40	163	30	175
Subfamilies	**34**	**97**	**105**	**149**	**54**	**127**	**85**	**52**	**181**	**297**	**161**	**415**
With own children under 18 years	31	62	64	84	17	79	51	40	71	268	87	263
Married-couple subfamilies	**20**	**70**	**75**	**113**	**44**	**78**	**63**	**18**	**168**	**60**	**132**	**254**
With own children under 18 years	17	35	34	48	7	30	29	6	58	31	58	102
Mother-child subfamilies	**14**	**20**	**30**	**25**	**4**	**42**	**22**	**34**	**6**	**229**	**25**	**155**
Persons under 18 years	**4 306**	**8 148**	**7 015**	**4 392**	**5 427**	**3 711**	**4 079**	**2 481**	**12 377**	**4 433**	**5 453**	**11 915**
Percent living with two parents	85.8	88.5	91.6	87.9	94.9	81.6	89.5	69.0	92.3	49.4	84.6	80.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 391**	**7 149**	**7 840**	**4 679**	**5 097**	**3 934**	**4 002**	**2 154**	**13 742**	**4 174**	**5 578**	**11 325**
Nursery school	206	350	407	140	284	186	216	83	753	141	172	331
Private	140	241	348	117	259	155	186	61	629	72	161	180
Kindergarten	276	503	229	129	424	145	216	102	573	246	274	609
Private	–	34	51	36	382	50	9	22	72	34	39	76
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 037	3 910	3 162	1 962	2 516	1 696	2 121	1 084	6 291	2 037	2 495	5 507
Private	44	138	188	400	1 993	190	95	145	453	144	180	347
High school (1 to 4 years)	644	1 603	2 387	1 259	1 012	1 141	951	629	3 543	1 236	1 575	3 399
Private	10	–	222	280	538	65	40	–	171	15	108	210
College	228	783	1 655	1 189	861	766	498	256	2 582	514	1 062	1 479
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**61**	**137**	**330**	**139**	**146**	**170**	**88**	**38**	**636**	**148**	**122**	**231**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	20.8	30.4	60.1	29.4	71.3	57.7	65.8	33.3	70.8	38.9	32.0	32.7
5 and 6 years old	94.1	92.2	96.1	88.2	100.0	97.6	98.1	89.7	97.2	85.0	92.9	92.2
7 to 13 years old	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.9	99.1	96.3	99.5	96.2	99.1	99.3	99.8	99.4
14 and 15 years old	100.0	98.6	99.5	95.4	100.0	97.5	99.0	91.4	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.7
16 and 17 years old	92.2	92.0	98.5	89.8	96.7	98.8	93.5	91.0	96.4	93.2	95.2	93.5
18 and 19 years old	29.5	53.0	72.5	54.6	73.2	56.0	59.9	44.5	75.9	52.1	48.9	44.6
20 and 21 years old	24.8	10.0	53.6	39.5	56.7	56.2	33.7	8.9	55.2	15.7	33.7	23.3
22 to 24 years old	7.0	9.6	27.6	20.5	32.7	22.2	24.6	11.7	27.4	16.6	16.1	12.2
25 to 34 years old	5.3	10.2	8.2	8.4	7.1	11.3	6.9	5.2	10.7	8.0	10.5	7.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 544**	**5 143**	**7 067**	**6 303**	**2 760**	**3 456**	**2 733**	**2 910**	**9 598**	**3 082**	**5 194**	**8 853**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	68	56	38	342	13	69	16	476	52	128	41	169
5 to 7 years	137	165	91	302	72	150	41	180	161	304	172	517
8 years	237	233	199	491	91	222	98	297	288	216	324	678
High school: 1 to 3 years	566	660	612	816	291	244	233	371	717	570	834	1 681
4 years	996	2 098	1 925	1 932	799	1 071	960	760	2 253	1 069	2 083	3 480
College: 1 to 3 years	423	949	1 449	893	513	683	581	389	1 838	483	917	1 646
4 or more years	117	982	2 753	1 527	981	1 017	804	437	4 289	312	823	682
Percent high school graduates	60.4	78.3	86.7	69.0	83.1	80.2	85.8	54.5	87.3	60.5	73.6	65.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 700**	**5 520**	**7 831**	**7 415**	**2 995**	**4 176**	**2 935**	**3 464**	**10 436**	**4 101**	**5 815**	**9 760**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	51	92	108	375	65	99	12	357	125	140	102	250
5 to 7 years	143	185	165	437	102	140	75	308	192	338	191	449
8 years	173	344	286	688	127	346	117	347	475	291	370	705
High school: 1 to 3 years	601	827	575	943	320	464	345	450	766	943	933	2 072
4 years	1 368	2 869	3 321	3 290	1 197	1 692	1 400	1 198	3 890	1 525	3 005	4 592
College: 1 to 3 years	264	765	1 365	796	565	634	524	444	2 099	439	728	1 243
4 or more years	100	438	2 011	886	619	801	462	360	2 889	425	486	449
Percent high school graduates	64.1	73.8	85.5	67.1	79.5	74.9	81.3	57.8	85.1	58.3	72.6	64.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 244**	**10 663**	**14 898**	**13 718**	**5 755**	**7 632**	**5 668**	**6 374**	**20 034**	**7 183**	**11 009**	**18 613**
Percent high school graduates	62.3	76.0	86.1	68.0	81.2	77.3	83.5	56.3	86.1	59.2	73.0	65.0
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.6	13.1	12.5	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.2	13.8	12.3	12.5	12.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**2 860**	**5 911**	**8 142**	**6 881**	**3 300**	**3 797**	**3 176**	**2 595**	**11 516**	**3 700**	**6 401**	**11 213**
With a work disability	262	380	430	381	174	244	175	298	445	325	507	969
Not in labor force	137	218	190	205	55	117	106	142	183	177	247	529
Prevented from working	116	195	164	175	50	98	85	131	133	159	196	459
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 005**	**6 276**	**8 627**	**7 569**	**3 310**	**4 113**	**3 334**	**2 957**	**11 868**	**4 428**	**6 756**	**11 759**
With a work disability	281	371	321	341	115	228	152	182	454	510	356	817
Not in labor force	199	279	222	262	58	169	117	134	333	419	235	592
Prevented from working	158	194	161	212	36	142	91	90	243	353	189	501
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 865**	**12 187**	**16 769**	**14 450**	**6 610**	**7 910**	**6 510**	**5 552**	**23 384**	**8 128**	**13 157**	**22 972**
With a public transportation disability	104	149	189	247	61	98	94	35	228	205	255	552
With a work disability	99	133	184	164	61	65	94	35	208	193	242	523
Persons 65 years and over	**637**	**843**	**1 922**	**2 566**	**547**	**1 226**	**582**	**1 365**	**1 707**	**1 133**	**1 275**	**1 852**
With a public transportation disability	94	79	195	297	105	192	95	153	303	225	219	331

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Bellmore (CDP)	North Great River (CDP)	North Lindenhurst (CDP)	North Massapequa (CDP)	North Merrick (CDP)	North New Hyde Park (CDP)	North Tonawanda city	North Valley Stream (CDP)	North Wantagh (CDP)	Oceanside (CDP)	Ogdensburg city	Olean city
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 953**	**1 153**	**1 198**	**2 095**	**1 152**	**1 181**	**3 367**	**1 213**	**1 157**	**2 898**	**1 056**	**1 574**
Children ever born	154	173	216	102	37	51	715	96	32	250	378	508
Per 1,000 women	79	150	180	49	32	43	212	79	28	86	358	323
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 490**	**820**	**889**	**1 377**	**929**	**853**	**2 961**	**998**	**949**	**2 353**	**896**	**1 375**
Children ever born	1 848	1 618	1 126	1 723	1 069	931	4 311	1 224	1 266	3 041	1 606	2 322
Per 1,000 women	1 240	1 973	1 267	1 251	1 151	1 091	1 456	1 226	1 334	1 292	1 792	1 689
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 236**	**920**	**689**	**1 266**	**700**	**837**	**1 830**	**746**	**752**	**2 327**	**616**	**826**
Children ever born	2 889	2 691	1 910	3 272	1 794	1 849	4 744	1 668	1 925	5 510	1 699	2 280
Per 1,000 women	2 337	2 925	2 772	2 585	2 563	2 209	2 592	2 236	2 560	2 368	2 758	2 760
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**5 689**	**2 801**	**2 985**	**5 715**	**3 541**	**4 358**	**9 892**	**4 176**	**3 490**	**9 497**	**2 918**	**4 736**
With own children under 18 years	2 735	1 875	1 673	2 760	1 660	1 667	4 883	1 644	1 653	4 812	1 594	2 299
With own children under 6 years	815	650	628	857	513	470	1 998	580	600	1 724	702	988
Married-couple families	**5 004**	**2 232**	**2 575**	**5 189**	**3 201**	**3 842**	**8 372**	**3 685**	**3 127**	**8 510**	**2 291**	**3 765**
With own children under 18 years	2 520	1 504	1 496	2 628	1 543	1 551	4 127	1 493	1 504	4 443	1 253	1 778
With own children under 6 years	797	554	574	842	491	470	1 782	568	588	1 639	566	839
Female householder, no husband present	**533**	**441**	**360**	**392**	**266**	**379**	**1 173**	**360**	**294**	**823**	**495**	**809**
With own children under 18 years	197	307	165	121	92	84	627	114	137	304	250	461
With own children under 6 years	18	80	48	15	22	–	206	3	12	60	91	140
Subfamilies	**162**	**129**	**111**	**273**	**66**	**137**	**173**	**120**	**65**	**181**	**67**	**59**
With own children under 18 years	94	87	53	125	47	53	109	81	42	123	63	53
Married-couple subfamilies	**110**	**60**	**86**	**208**	**36**	**96**	**105**	**52**	**48**	**101**	**29**	**11**
With own children under 18 years	42	18	28	60	17	12	41	13	25	43	25	5
Mother-child subfamilies	**52**	**58**	**25**	**58**	**30**	**41**	**62**	**68**	**17**	**75**	**23**	**48**
Persons under 18 years	**5 300**	**4 359**	**3 502**	**5 619**	**3 329**	**3 215**	**9 697**	**3 265**	**3 317**	**9 001**	**3 645**	**4 994**
Percent living with two parents	90.2	71.1	84.9	92.6	89.5	90.2	83.7	82.4	89.8	90.7	76.2	76.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**6 088**	**4 030**	**3 305**	**6 268**	**3 704**	**3 814**	**9 128**	**3 669**	**3 706**	**9 883**	**3 178**	**4 608**
Nursery school	313	70	87	250	184	105	324	128	170	603	75	272
Private	282	36	20	205	152	91	223	87	141	426	46	109
Kindergarten	256	219	110	276	196	159	572	151	162	469	210	271
Private	20	15	–	25	52	43	66	12	49	26	42	88
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 406	2 126	1 642	2 688	1 465	1 469	4 341	1 394	1 535	4 062	1 683	2 198
Private	201	173	53	332	223	403	525	145	332	418	148	564
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 684	1 217	1 031	1 799	1 093	1 059	2 449	1 082	957	2 798	873	1 199
Private	137	68	28	181	163	211	146	187	131	178	15	137
College	1 429	398	435	1 255	766	1 022	1 442	914	882	1 951	337	668
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**184**	**67**	**52**	**182**	**90**	**177**	**140**	**186**	**135**	**255**	**37**	**108**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	56.0	15.3	32.0	53.2	58.9	35.2	34.7	42.4	57.1	70.8	13.0	41.5
5 and 6 years old	97.3	94.8	93.6	95.2	98.2	98.0	87.6	95.1	98.4	95.1	88.0	92.9
7 to 13 years old	99.8	99.4	98.0	99.2	99.3	98.8	99.7	99.4	98.8	99.9	98.6	99.4
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	96.5	100.0	99.2	98.2	99.0
16 and 17 years old	97.9	91.0	95.9	96.1	89.5	98.7	89.9	96.9	96.9	96.8	92.8	91.0
18 and 19 years old	71.7	39.2	42.4	69.1	66.5	73.3	52.0	56.0	68.8	61.2	55.9	53.1
20 and 21 years old	49.5	21.7	17.4	37.7	47.6	60.0	25.4	52.5	44.2	46.9	16.8	23.3
22 to 24 years old	24.2	11.5	8.2	17.4	23.3	20.7	14.2	22.4	20.1	27.8	9.3	12.8
25 to 34 years old	8.0	8.4	6.9	6.3	7.6	11.4	7.2	8.3	10.6	6.5	6.5	7.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**6 006**	**2 711**	**3 047**	**6 128**	**3 748**	**4 758**	**10 154**	**4 603**	**3 736**	**9 821**	**3 210**	**4 864**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	87	61	46	133	14	59	160	29	53	106	94	90
5 to 7 years	139	158	159	134	26	123	648	135	16	225	296	313
8 years	345	204	197	267	182	332	813	253	137	431	313	427
High school: 1 to 3 years	701	644	720	760	503	712	1 735	579	399	971	542	860
4 years	2 106	1 009	1 204	2 448	1 292	1 609	3 845	1 758	1 130	3 356	1 228	1 598
College: 1 to 3 years	1 160	372	465	1 228	695	834	1 582	815	841	1 773	378	719
4 or more years	1 468	263	256	1 158	1 036	1 089	1 371	1 034	1 160	2 959	359	857
Percent high school graduates	78.8	60.6	63.2	78.9	80.7	74.2	66.9	78.4	83.8	82.4	61.2	65.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**6 766**	**3 018**	**3 355**	**6 661**	**4 217**	**5 532**	**11 282**	**5 070**	**4 167**	**11 114**	**4 203**	**6 254**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	180	70	120	163	39	182	166	80	64	128	119	106
5 to 7 years	161	163	221	208	114	184	630	201	166	314	296	285
8 years	485	183	183	440	246	416	1 094	404	89	707	482	513
High school: 1 to 3 years	773	705	633	899	407	752	1 945	634	436	1 050	703	1 234
4 years	3 270	1 481	1 755	3 614	2 110	2 791	5 243	2 500	2 180	5 234	1 500	2 533
College: 1 to 3 years	1 002	291	331	725	681	622	1 305	612	658	1 831	597	955
4 or more years	895	125	112	612	620	585	899	639	574	1 850	506	628
Percent high school graduates	76.4	62.9	65.5	74.3	80.9	72.3	66.0	74.0	81.9	80.2	61.9	65.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**12 772**	**5 729**	**6 402**	**12 789**	**7 965**	**10 290**	**21 436**	**9 673**	**7 903**	**20 935**	**7 413**	**11 118**
Percent high school graduates	77.5	61.8	64.4	76.5	80.8	73.2	66.5	76.1	82.8	81.2	61.6	65.6
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.3	12.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**7 063**	**3 512**	**3 792**	**7 641**	**4 315**	**4 720**	**11 482**	**4 801**	**4 361**	**11 194**	**3 248**	**5 069**
With a work disability	400	319	346	475	216	275	973	408	256	594	480	529
Not in labor force	146	192	190	252	132	200	561	201	111	322	302	304
Prevented from working	132	181	167	239	127	179	508	184	88	262	276	282
Female, 16 to 64 years	**7 478**	**3 733**	**3 902**	**7 723**	**4 511**	**5 141**	**12 113**	**5 113**	**4 674**	**11 955**	**3 754**	**5 809**
With a work disability	354	231	253	387	188	261	841	244	223	638	472	474
Not in labor force	279	176	191	307	124	213	671	189	180	480	394	362
Prevented from working	206	146	167	226	106	127	543	152	162	367	298	329
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**14 541**	**7 245**	**7 694**	**15 364**	**8 826**	**9 861**	**23 595**	**9 914**	**9 035**	**23 149**	**7 002**	**10 878**
With a public transportation disability	194	172	146	194	126	198	332	198	122	418	191	118
With a work disability	171	159	140	182	114	173	310	185	117	395	185	111
Persons 65 years and over	**1 615**	**487**	**782**	**1 361**	**1 248**	**2 513**	**3 798**	**1 878**	**903**	**2 913**	**1 571**	**2 780**
With a public transportation disability	251	116	212	183	178	298	392	208	104	477	189	328

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oneida city	Oneonta city	Ossining village	Oswego city	Patchogue village	Pearl River (CDP)	Peekskill city	Plainview (CDP)	Plattsburgh city	Port Chester village	Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	Port Washington (CDP)
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**946**	**4 165**	**1 628**	**2 419**	**1 129**	**1 477**	**1 651**	**2 563**	**4 217**	**2 001**	**1 547**	**996**
Children ever born	396	207	294	466	381	117	570	105	567	659	161	117
Per 1,000 women	419	50	181	193	337	79	345	41	134	329	104	117
Women 25 to 34 years	**851**	**734**	**1 683**	**1 319**	**969**	**1 004**	**1 531**	**1 820**	**1 467**	**1 930**	**1 348**	**1 065**
Children ever born	1 437	697	1 795	1 740	1 137	1 187	2 057	2 300	1 698	2 338	2 219	1 245
Per 1,000 women	1 689	950	1 067	1 319	1 173	1 182	1 344	1 264	1 157	1 211	1 646	1 169
Women 35 to 44 years	**564**	**471**	**1 244**	**883**	**592**	**1 097**	**968**	**1 863**	**831**	**1 362**	**1 419**	**1 104**
Children ever born	1 700	1 115	2 855	2 675	1 659	2 804	2 478	4 443	2 177	3 180	4 134	2 412
Per 1,000 women	3 014	2 367	2 295	3 029	2 802	2 556	2 560	2 385	2 620	2 335	2 913	2 185
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**2 743**	**2 247**	**4 929**	**4 599**	**2 843**	**4 168**	**4 689**	**7 743**	**4 181**	**6 277**	**4 164**	**3 978**
With own children under 18 years	1 462	981	2 366	2 263	1 490	2 206	2 360	4 024	2 160	2 725	2 874	1 982
With own children under 6 years	603	383	1 081	965	655	663	1 052	1 314	906	1 216	1 122	626
Married-couple families	**2 190**	**1 818**	**3 960**	**3 753**	**2 192**	**3 717**	**3 500**	**7 199**	**3 386**	**4 616**	**3 591**	**3 286**
With own children under 18 years	1 144	765	1 821	1 831	1 046	2 010	1 665	3 776	1 736	1 921	2 493	1 640
With own children under 6 years	484	318	840	841	491	638	755	1 269	737	922	1 027	577
Female householder, no husband present	**460**	**310**	**791**	**694**	**577**	**369**	**1 024**	**429**	**673**	**1 352**	**497**	**619**
With own children under 18 years	290	176	483	394	416	177	619	207	373	737	346	314
With own children under 6 years	119	43	226	116	157	25	262	45	144	265	88	49
Subfamilies	**39**	**36**	**144**	**72**	**40**	**59**	**127**	**208**	**84**	**249**	**119**	**78**
With own children under 18 years	18	31	85	55	28	41	109	104	64	207	80	60
Married-couple subfamilies	**23**	**19**	**80**	**28**	**23**	**41**	**65**	**147**	**38**	**105**	**76**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	2	14	21	11	11	23	47	43	18	63	37	18
Mother-child subfamilies	**16**	**17**	**57**	**34**	**10**	**18**	**62**	**55**	**46**	**130**	**30**	**42**
Persons under 18 years	**3 152**	**1 931**	**4 647**	**4 711**	**3 021**	**4 510**	**4 885**	**7 392**	**4 294**	**5 488**	**6 323**	**3 822**
Percent living with two parents	77.3	73.2	71.8	78.7	69.2	90.5	68.5	91.3	78.7	66.0	85.1	82.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 824**	**7 964**	**4 883**	**5 699**	**2 839**	**5 077**	**4 662**	**8 241**	**8 615**	**5 388**	**6 498**	**4 301**
Nursery school	115	105	258	102	135	137	272	431	228	216	228	258
Private	51	71	195	56	116	124	203	365	151	128	195	179
Kindergarten	133	63	278	212	113	219	214	303	118	282	312	196
Private	16	5	82	42	14	71	11	50	38	112	13	33
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 464	911	2 115	2 157	1 327	2 122	2 041	3 218	1 958	2 415	3 177	1 852
Private	104	67	441	307	100	572	352	388	323	862	94	355
High school (1 to 4 years)	813	586	1 267	1 100	726	1 475	1 328	2 464	1 182	1 559	1 709	1 113
Private	–	6	112	159	10	164	48	247	276	193	96	205
College	299	6 299	965	2 128	538	1 124	807	1 825	5 129	916	1 072	882
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**35**	**72**	**243**	**103**	**108**	**233**	**183**	**305**	**266**	**166**	**236**	**289**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.1	46.4	50.9	18.5	33.5	38.8	40.5	67.3	43.1	45.7	33.8	77.2
5 and 6 years old	85.2	95.4	98.3	88.8	95.0	94.3	91.9	94.9	90.4	90.6	98.0	98.6
7 to 13 years old	98.8	100.0	98.9	99.1	97.4	98.9	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.1	99.7	100.0
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	96.9	98.7	97.9	100.0	98.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.4	98.1	90.0	85.0	85.8	98.5	95.8	97.5	90.7	87.6	88.6	96.8
18 and 19 years old	52.9	95.9	43.2	61.8	30.7	72.3	49.0	72.7	85.8	55.9	57.2	68.0
20 and 21 years old	15.7	91.0	31.9	58.9	28.0	47.8	23.2	41.1	81.6	23.3	41.7	59.7
22 to 24 years old	12.1	59.9	13.1	31.7	23.2	22.4	14.0	19.7	42.1	11.5	22.4	20.2
25 to 34 years old	7.6	14.1	10.0	9.6	7.5	10.5	9.6	8.1	12.2	8.4	13.3	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 842**	**2 600**	**6 371**	**4 998**	**3 042**	**4 364**	**4 930**	**8 268**	**4 487**	**6 807**	**4 213**	**4 297**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	43	47	162	137	90	33	140	68	135	250	85	69
5 to 7 years	180	90	512	371	143	143	306	110	259	610	159	180
8 years	269	246	380	375	294	253	394	240	210	643	215	147
High school: 1 to 3 years	480	304	1 118	889	497	480	792	706	435	1 267	491	330
4 years	1 012	649	1 913	1 613	962	1 392	1 694	2 432	1 281	2 291	1 537	833
College: 1 to 3 years	345	443	837	692	555	920	690	1 536	844	805	845	696
4 or more years	513	821	1 449	921	501	1 143	914	3 176	1 323	941	881	2 042
Percent high school graduates	65.8	73.6	65.9	64.5	66.3	79.2	66.9	86.4	76.8	59.3	77.5	83.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 664**	**3 472**	**6 641**	**6 163**	**3 728**	**5 142**	**6 145**	**9 078**	**5 734**	**8 533**	**4 737**	**5 172**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	55	52	215	188	108	61	136	111	146	410	101	127
5 to 7 years	175	161	521	406	246	212	402	230	428	846	194	223
8 years	359	266	436	624	433	328	682	447	479	1 009	234	263
High school: 1 to 3 years	625	483	824	1 171	674	554	1 164	835	912	1 463	652	415
4 years	1 550	961	2 452	2 253	1 437	2 355	2 352	4 001	1 651	3 408	2 346	1 676
College: 1 to 3 years	489	694	983	741	430	802	643	1 463	1 150	755	655	935
4 or more years	411	855	1 210	780	400	830	766	1 991	968	642	555	1 533
Percent high school graduates	66.9	72.3	69.9	61.2	60.8	77.5	61.2	82.1	65.7	56.3	75.1	80.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 506**	**6 072**	**13 012**	**11 161**	**6 770**	**9 506**	**11 075**	**17 346**	**10 221**	**15 340**	**8 950**	**9 469**
Percent high school graduates	66.4	72.8	68.0	62.7	63.3	78.3	63.7	84.2	70.6	57.6	76.2	81.5
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.9	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.9	12.7	12.2	12.6	14.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 025**	**5 162**	**5 942**	**6 199**	**3 320**	**5 145**	**5 383**	**10 007**	**6 722**	**7 100**	**5 067**	**4 508**
With a work disability	253	359	320	485	338	296	494	563	504	580	372	190
Not in labor force	146	229	124	298	161	117	297	215	267	317	167	86
Prevented from working	117	149	111	264	156	105	270	169	224	278	146	74
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 445**	**6 362**	**6 517**	**6 463**	**3 704**	**5 454**	**6 107**	**10 319**	**8 098**	**8 135**	**5 374**	**4 817**
With a work disability	263	296	381	459	458	205	702	497	512	662	279	232
Not in labor force	203	210	269	355	311	132	517	348	363	478	169	195
Prevented from working	159	161	238	275	277	95	426	273	289	460	127	152
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 470**	**11 524**	**12 459**	**12 662**	**7 024**	**10 599**	**11 490**	**20 326**	**14 820**	**15 235**	**10 441**	**9 325**
With a public transportation disability	136	80	129	181	144	105	269	211	239	254	95	87
With a work disability	130	73	116	164	128	105	258	198	239	211	95	87
Persons 65 years and over	**1 506**	**1 612**	**2 076**	**2 398**	**1 576**	**1 508**	**2 333**	**1 514**	**2 135**	**3 487**	**1 050**	**1 810**
With a public transportation disability	241	163	350	324	300	167	319	321	297	434	237	203

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Potsdam village	Rockville Centre village	Roessleville (CDP)	Roosevelt (CDP)	Rotterdam (CDP)	Rye city	St. James (CDP)	Saratoga Springs city	Sayville (CDP)	Scarsdale village	Seaford (CDP)	Selden (CDP)
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 540**	**1 972**	**985**	**1 469**	**1 864**	**1 145**	**1 039**	**3 264**	**1 054**	**1 212**	**1 433**	**1 610**
Children ever born	146	84	143	552	238	38	36	349	86	–	68	278
Per 1,000 women	57	43	145	376	128	33	35	107	82	–	47	173
Women 25 to 34 years	**388**	**1 845**	**931**	**1 011**	**1 492**	**980**	**800**	**2 083**	**876**	**768**	**1 167**	**1 496**
Children ever born	410	1 981	1 092	1 918	2 057	1 140	1 166	2 836	1 111	1 040	1 595	2 790
Per 1,000 women	1 057	1 074	1 173	1 897	1 379	1 163	1 458	1 361	1 268	1 354	1 367	1 865
Women 35 to 44 years	**240**	**1 578**	**558**	**1 194**	**1 324**	**1 167**	**820**	**1 255**	**963**	**1 808**	**1 002**	**1 260**
Children ever born	602	3 948	1 275	3 659	3 352	2 693	2 218	3 357	2 494	4 006	2 742	3 694
Per 1,000 women	2 508	2 502	2 285	3 064	2 532	2 308	2 705	2 675	2 590	2 216	2 737	2 932
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**1 252**	**6 752**	**3 246**	**3 226**	**6 505**	**4 034**	**3 114**	**5 435**	**2 961**	**4 823**	**4 269**	**4 198**
With own children under 18 years	634	3 038	1 312	2 031	2 868	2 155	1 738	2 986	1 808	2 717	2 244	2 977
With own children under 6 years	307	1 284	563	752	911	735	564	1 363	602	747	801	1 224
Married-couple families	**1 005**	**5 823**	**2 663**	**2 170**	**5 707**	**3 536**	**2 740**	**4 393**	**2 621**	**4 435**	**3 766**	**3 704**
With own children under 18 years	522	2 712	1 090	1 401	2 523	1 944	1 526	2 377	1 624	2 510	2 024	2 670
With own children under 6 years	259	1 206	543	480	813	711	534	1 179	586	723	773	1 183
Female householder, no husband present	**216**	**737**	**475**	**897**	**585**	**410**	**314**	**861**	**289**	**283**	**397**	**425**
With own children under 18 years	100	303	192	581	276	188	195	532	166	144	174	266
With own children under 6 years	42	78	13	272	71	24	25	157	9	13	28	41
Subfamilies	**15**	**64**	**73**	**311**	**138**	**42**	**49**	**102**	**27**	**58**	**110**	**92**
With own children under 18 years	15	32	53	289	113	21	25	89	17	33	169	71
Married-couple subfamilies	**9**	**47**	**46**	**74**	**89**	**32**	**43**	**32**	**13**	**33**	**66**	**41**
With own children under 18 years	9	15	26	52	64	11	19	19	3	8	25	20
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**17**	**21**	**237**	**39**	**10**	**6**	**54**	**14**	**25**	**33**	**49**
Persons under 18 years	**1 125**	**6 573**	**2 512**	**5 357**	**5 784**	**4 294**	**3 532**	**6 293**	**3 936**	**5 688**	**4 609**	**6 588**
Percent living with two parents	79.7	89.2	81.4	60.7	86.4	90.4	86.4	78.2	91.3	91.1	89.0	88.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**7 285**	**6 953**	**2 594**	**5 513**	**5 649**	**4 754**	**3 876**	**7 527**	**4 038**	**6 373**	**4 852**	**6 110**
Nursery school	60	383	110	125	194	295	188	291	207	328	236	168
Private	16	330	98	21	150	256	139	192	135	278	200	97
Kindergarten	42	250	100	347	190	137	145	302	167	268	163	252
Private	–	44	23	56	14	55	11	46	41	27	28	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	510	3 056	1 159	2 603	2 747	2 028	1 729	2 933	1 874	2 932	2 100	3 157
Private	60	649	136	428	212	294	128	248	186	166	250	33
High school (1 to 4 years)	287	1 828	679	1 594	1 835	1 464	1 087	1 537	1 125	1 751	1 485	1 744
Private	18	473	123	242	146	285	67	141	82	139	126	6
College	6 386	1 436	546	844	683	830	727	2 464	665	1 094	868	789
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**58**	**260**	**54**	**318**	**114**	**275**	**164**	**103**	**184**	**452**	**197**	**135**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	36.7	53.6	30.7	40.4	29.8	75.0	54.7	37.0	54.3	89.2	54.2	26.5
5 and 6 years old	100.0	98.2	90.0	94.7	92.6	97.7	96.2	90.5	96.7	100.0	100.0	90.4
7 to 13 years old	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.0	99.6	99.1	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.0	99.6
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.5
16 and 17 years old	100.0	95.1	93.8	88.8	95.6	96.1	97.3	93.7	89.9	99.4	96.1	93.6
18 and 19 years old	98.0	69.8	51.1	57.1	49.6	73.7	64.2	77.5	67.9	89.4	66.8	56.5
20 and 21 years old	96.6	42.4	30.0	32.6	27.3	61.9	48.2	61.3	26.4	63.0	39.5	27.8
22 to 24 years old	80.3	29.8	14.9	16.3	11.0	20.1	16.7	14.7	17.5	29.3	16.3	17.5
25 to 34 years old	30.4	9.2	8.6	16.9	5.4	11.4	11.5	7.4	8.4	8.1	7.5	6.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 347**	**7 248**	**3 563**	**3 093**	**6 935**	**4 350**	**3 234**	**6 113**	**3 194**	**5 044**	**4 613**	**4 177**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5	90	71	88	102	41	10	136	37	40	34	53
5 to 7 years	23	235	169	236	352	106	62	262	83	56	109	190
8 years	87	278	396	167	564	87	181	355	108	58	178	242
High school: 1 to 3 years	124	453	450	463	1 131	302	503	596	429	102	459	660
4 years	251	1 601	1 301	1 077	3 025	769	983	1 955	1 040	416	1 750	1 685
College: 1 to 3 years	257	1 345	578	724	1 127	677	738	1 155	664	589	942	933
4 or more years	600	3 246	598	338	634	2 368	757	1 654	833	3 783	1 141	414
Percent high school graduates	82.3	85.4	69.5	69.2	69.0	87.7	76.6	77.9	79.4	94.9	83.1	72.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 676**	**9 239**	**4 113**	**4 027**	**7 875**	**5 282**	**4 109**	**7 258**	**3 674**	**5 854**	**5 024**	**4 644**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22	176	83	138	131	60	89	99	65	58	90	83
5 to 7 years	74	287	259	292	408	149	85	319	100	76	150	169
8 years	123	600	356	218	751	182	485	510	231	125	296	336
High school: 1 to 3 years	269	768	679	760	1 313	309	423	891	462	132	725	921
4 years	342	3 360	1 862	1 556	3 811	1 600	1 957	2 710	1 592	1 133	2 550	2 462
College: 1 to 3 years	344	1 557	466	691	968	1 118	654	1 439	530	1 133	694	478
4 or more years	502	2 491	408	372	493	1 864	416	1 290	694	3 197	519	195
Percent high school graduates	70.9	80.2	66.5	65.0	66.9	86.7	73.7	74.9	76.6	93.3	74.9	67.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 023**	**16 487**	**7 676**	**7 120**	**14 810**	**9 632**	**7 343**	**13 371**	**6 868**	**10 898**	**9 637**	**8 821**
Percent high school graduates	76.0	82.5	67.9	66.8	67.9	87.2	75.0	76.3	77.9	94.1	78.8	69.9
Median years of school completed	14.0	13.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	14.8	12.6	12.8	12.7	16.5	12.6	12.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 238**	**7 283**	**3 774**	**3 986**	**7 281**	**4 602**	**3 572**	**7 097**	**3 712**	**5 133**	**5 455**	**5 140**
With a work disability	183	365	357	305	570	157	238	576	275	138	269	503
Not in labor force	120	122	245	206	334	71	126	293	174	30	84	242
Prevented from working	69	109	186	185	276	58	118	236	159	24	84	226
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 671**	**8 375**	**4 013**	**4 820**	**7 698**	**5 042**	**3 872**	**8 334**	**3 849**	**5 839**	**5 480**	**5 408**
With a work disability	163	408	239	352	517	161	149	505	185	115	176	383
Not in labor force	102	321	209	287	403	121	113	324	114	67	133	303
Prevented from working	44	269	173	265	332	79	89	268	87	54	111	251
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**8 909**	**15 658**	**7 787**	**8 806**	**14 979**	**9 644**	**7 444**	**15 431**	**7 561**	**10 972**	**10 935**	**10 548**
With a public transportation disability	42	196	181	160	220	93	98	186	98	73	142	295
With a work disability	36	166	181	160	207	93	87	186	92	67	129	275
Persons 65 years and over	**648**	**3 838**	**1 754**	**747**	**3 007**	**1 734**	**1 215**	**2 703**	**971**	**1 881**	**1 283**	**1 067**
With a public transportation disability	90	454	250	119	350	309	191	432	162	103	188	101

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	Shirley (CDP)	Smithtown (CDP)	South Farmingdale (CDP)	South Huntington (CDP)	Spring Valley village	Stony Brook (CDP)	Suffern village	Tarrytown village	Tonawanda city	Uniondale (CDP)
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**901**	**1 194**	**3 036**	**1 790**	**1 404**	**2 021**	**1 232**	**932**	**1 383**	**1 773**	**1 843**
Children ever born	57	419	163	132	43	578	11	117	56	371	252
Per 1,000 women	63	351	54	74	31	286	9	126	40	209	137
Women 25 to 34 years	**849**	**2 103**	**1 864**	**1 099**	**1 018**	**2 042**	**1 211**	**993**	**896**	**1 372**	**1 390**
Children ever born	1 304	4 235	2 526	1 534	1 176	2 502	1 418	861	539	2 204	2 085
Per 1,000 women	1 536	2 014	1 355	1 396	1 155	1 225	1 171	867	602	1 606	1 500
Women 35 to 44 years	**879**	**982**	**2 656**	**974**	**954**	**1 472**	**1 368**	**731**	**631**	**978**	**1 242**
Children ever born	2 182	2 903	6 836	2 599	2 136	3 541	3 479	1 628	1 336	2 614	3 112
Per 1,000 women	2 482	2 956	2 574	2 668	2 239	2 406	2 543	2 227	2 117	2 673	2 506
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 602**	**4 531**	**7 706**	**4 363**	**3 978**	**5 348**	**4 258**	**2 931**	**2 693**	**5 136**	**4 935**
With own children under 18 years	1 706	3 120	4 860	2 281	2 028	3 008	2 466	1 423	1 192	2 523	2 464
With own children under 6 years	662	1 759	1 266	733	505	1 349	820	590	446	1 044	967
Married-couple families	**2 292**	**3 963**	**6 941**	**3 926**	**3 534**	**4 017**	**3 905**	**2 504**	**2 331**	**4 367**	**3 987**
With own children under 18 years	1 529	2 771	4 431	2 107	1 833	2 159	2 266	1 164	1 033	2 151	2 046
With own children under 6 years	619	1 622	1 213	716	474	1 025	807	537	401	939	851
Female householder, no husband present	**269**	**460**	**612**	**353**	**364**	**1 125**	**306**	**323**	**298**	**610**	**809**
With own children under 18 years	153	326	376	151	160	768	170	221	137	326	388
With own children under 6 years	37	131	53	5	13	291	9	42	36	93	105
Subfamilies	**26**	**133**	**252**	**190**	**84**	**110**	**28**	**50**	**18**	**99**	**190**
With own children under 18 years	19	103	159	149	51	87	10	43	12	59	143
Married-couple subfamilies	**19**	**92**	**147**	**83**	**53**	**57**	**28**	**41**	**6**	**60**	**90**
With own children under 18 years	12	62	54	42	20	34	10	34	–	20	43
Mother-child subfamilies	**7**	**37**	**105**	**81**	**31**	**53**	–	**9**	**12**	**39**	**100**
Persons under 18 years	**3 572**	**7 231**	**9 992**	**4 405**	**4 106**	**5 911**	**5 017**	**2 824**	**2 137**	**5 121**	**5 297**
Percent living with two parents	88.3	87.0	89.6	90.3	89.4	67.7	92.2	80.8	85.0	82.0	76.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 881**	**5 797**	**10 980**	**4 786**	**4 572**	**5 809**	**6 017**	**3 046**	**2 943**	**4 928**	**5 553**
Nursery school	247	346	421	180	237	335	322	150	100	248	151
Private	219	206	305	154	198	212	264	109	93	99	112
Kindergarten	118	456	391	153	152	241	294	151	103	296	209
Private	22	6	63	52	14	62	54	13	53	35	19
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 798	3 494	4 985	2 019	1 822	2 587	2 468	1 205	954	2 112	2 431
Private	40	90	408	286	109	286	108	162	252	248	244
High school (1 to 4 years)	981	1 039	3 332	1 460	1 393	1 433	1 433	806	664	1 536	1 569
Private	23	26	231	49	125	115	87	39	86	72	105
College	737	462	1 851	974	968	1 213	1 500	734	1 122	736	1 193
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**253**	**52**	**380**	**170**	**206**	**218**	**383**	**182**	**112**	**70**	**259**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	60.1	30.0	55.4	47.5	57.7	50.9	69.6	48.9	58.1	34.8	25.5
5 and 6 years old	95.1	90.7	96.7	89.0	97.9	90.8	96.0	97.8	98.5	94.3	95.0
7 to 13 years old	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	98.0	96.4	99.6	97.9	100.0	99.6	99.8
14 and 15 years old	100.0	96.8	99.6	100.0	99.1	96.0	98.8	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.5
16 and 17 years old	94.6	93.3	96.8	98.7	95.3	90.3	99.3	97.8	98.4	98.3	96.5
18 and 19 years old	63.4	39.1	65.8	54.4	55.0	73.1	67.5	67.3	81.9	50.1	66.4
20 and 21 years old	49.7	9.8	46.3	29.2	52.5	21.3	59.7	46.8	64.8	26.5	33.0
22 to 24 years old	23.5	8.2	18.0	15.2	19.0	18.9	35.3	15.9	21.8	13.4	13.4
25 to 34 years old	9.8	5.9	7.0	8.0	10.7	8.9	17.9	10.0	9.8	7.0	9.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 641**	**4 469**	**8 001**	**4 535**	**4 244**	**5 398**	**4 464**	**3 106**	**3 090**	**5 279**	**5 375**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	109	113	37	7	163	62	29	50	31	143
5 to 7 years	54	276	183	122	97	308	24	150	194	251	221
8 years	71	280	337	163	225	237	97	199	237	454	350
High school: 1 to 3 years	165	850	716	750	398	802	239	374	254	1 004	911
4 years	551	1 752	2 483	1 690	1 336	1 759	761	737	742	2 183	2 046
College: 1 to 3 years	484	784	1 578	916	754	857	871	581	454	820	1 018
4 or more years	1 303	418	2 591	857	1 427	1 272	2 410	1 036	1 159	536	686
Percent high school graduates	88.5	66.1	83.1	76.4	82.9	72.0	90.5	75.8	76.2	67.0	69.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 931**	**4 846**	**9 284**	**5 068**	**4 763**	**6 560**	**5 091**	**3 648**	**3 822**	**5 956**	**6 917**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	149	118	14	68	269	46	41	83	26	224
5 to 7 years	40	225	184	134	134	389	58	154	194	273	418
8 years	92	334	717	267	310	465	190	279	362	520	629
High school: 1 to 3 years	250	1 101	887	656	451	1 024	319	373	284	1 196	1 055
4 years	1 119	2 397	4 362	2 905	2 245	2 576	1 535	1 277	1 261	2 804	3 249
College: 1 to 3 years	504	474	1 466	630	649	994	1 043	739	716	737	794
4 or more years	913	166	1 550	462	906	843	1 900	785	922	400	548
Percent high school graduates	86.5	62.7	79.5	78.9	79.8	67.3	88.0	76.8	75.9	66.2	66.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 572**	**9 315**	**17 285**	**9 603**	**9 007**	**11 958**	**9 555**	**6 754**	**6 912**	**11 235**	**12 292**
Percent high school graduates	87.5	64.3	81.2	77.7	81.2	69.4	89.2	76.3	76.0	66.6	67.9
Median years of school completed	14.4	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.5	15.0	12.9	12.9	12.4	12.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 224**	**4 966**	**9 915**	**5 735**	**4 958**	**6 110**	**5 214**	**3 508**	**3 143**	**5 983**	**6 179**
With a work disability	208	549	519	399	346	424	219	225	187	515	392
Not in labor force	75	321	279	232	156	261	92	149	65	247	223
Prevented from working	65	264	250	205	138	236	80	129	55	216	198
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 397**	**5 296**	**10 257**	**6 096**	**5 289**	**7 090**	**5 345**	**3 762**	**4 201**	**6 253**	**6 694**
With a work disability	147	419	335	311	185	475	168	175	153	381	366
Not in labor force	82	347	272	255	120	351	132	117	86	281	275
Prevented from working	77	306	215	193	101	282	76	93	55	228	267
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 621**	**10 262**	**20 172**	**11 831**	**10 247**	**13 200**	**10 559**	**7 270**	**7 344**	**12 236**	**12 873**
With a public transportation disability	91	289	203	225	122	227	69	150	62	216	215
With a work disability	91	284	192	214	116	218	65	132	62	210	215
Persons 65 years and over	**543**	**1 132**	**2 136**	**1 018**	**1 071**	**1 884**	**1 299**	**1 112**	**1 429**	**2 147**	**1 854**
With a public transportation disability	57	126	301	108	201	332	162	174	208	324	357

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Valley Stream village	Wantagh (CDP)	Watertown city	Watervliet city	West Babylon (CDP)	Westbury village	West Hempstead (CDP)	West Islip (CDP)	White Plains city	Woodmere (CDP)	Wyandanch (CDP)
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 112**	**1 719**	**2 640**	**984**	**4 124**	**1 115**	**1 526**	**2 806**	**3 942**	**1 396**	**1 317**
Children ever born	184	54	890	338	672	63	117	247	487	45	342
Per 1,000 women	59	31	337	343	163	57	77	88	124	32	260
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 499**	**1 381**	**2 044**	**907**	**3 364**	**1 045**	**1 326**	**2 005**	**3 902**	**1 063**	**960**
Children ever born	2 994	1 879	3 278	1 096	4 648	1 109	1 640	3 050	3 506	1 294	1 772
Per 1,000 women	1 198	1 361	1 604	1 208	1 382	1 061	1 237	1 521	899	1 217	1 846
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 899**	**1 336**	**1 396**	**508**	**2 736**	**763**	**1 055**	**2 052**	**3 064**	**1 205**	**1 083**
Children ever born	4 824	3 426	4 112	1 267	7 485	1 552	2 600	5 661	6 032	2 796	3 501
Per 1,000 women	2 540	2 564	2 946	2 494	2 736	2 034	2 464	2 759	1 969	2 320	3 233
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**9 985**	**5 365**	**6 957**	**2 972**	**10 669**	**3 799**	**5 112**	**7 286**	**11 885**	**4 908**	**3 012**
With own children under 18 years	4 192	2 868	3 630	1 341	5 884	1 533	2 276	4 193	5 100	2 332	2 036
With own children under 6 years	1 476	1 016	1 663	604	2 210	589	835	1 460	2 041	717	698
Married-couple families	**8 627**	**4 821**	**5 407**	**2 207**	**9 128**	**3 249**	**4 396**	**6 515**	**9 191**	**4 581**	**2 168**
With own children under 18 years	3 773	2 680	2 741	1 030	5 115	1 388	2 016	3 833	3 790	2 193	1 428
With own children under 6 years	1 385	998	1 358	518	2 030	555	815	1 382	1 621	711	467
Female householder, no husband present	**1 045**	**424**	**1 285**	**660**	**1 193**	**418**	**562**	**604**	**2 293**	**229**	**712**
With own children under 18 years	316	159	771	289	666	121	215	322	1 154	96	522
With own children under 6 years	84	18	265	80	149	21	20	73	363	6	214
Subfamilies	**322**	**158**	**184**	**55**	**475**	**165**	**169**	**236**	**269**	**85**	**120**
With own children under 18 years	201	99	167	55	324	91	67	152	183	42	101
Married-couple subfamilies	**195**	**100**	**54**	**3**	**253**	**97**	**142**	**159**	**116**	**67**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	74	41	37	3	102	23	40	75	30	24	17
Mother-child subfamilies	**115**	**45**	**113**	**46**	**202**	**68**	**27**	**61**	**143**	**18**	**84**
Persons under 18 years	**8 274**	**5 634**	**7 562**	**2 755**	**12 820**	**3 236**	**4 542**	**9 299**	**10 004**	**4 305**	**5 268**
Percent living with two parents	87.7	90.4	72.4	73.5	83.2	84.8	89.0	90.6	71.3	93.0	59.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**9 235**	**6 008**	**6 554**	**2 666**	**12 351**	**3 694**	**4 889**	**9 497**	**11 740**	**5 186**	**5 006**
Nursery school	497	288	142	109	478	122	223	298	666	338	224
Private	383	256	74	102	263	84	197	214	513	270	59
Kindergarten	378	271	372	162	559	187	201	485	554	140	209
Private	29	29	115	72	40	81	76	23	82	38	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 791	2 560	3 429	1 223	6 015	1 532	2 087	4 345	4 344	1 972	2 527
Private	558	318	1 033	390	272	561	531	254	669	369	159
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 420	1 655	1 819	654	3 546	941	1 264	2 831	3 068	1 462	1 442
Private	226	171	427	175	103	294	170	127	354	185	86
College	2 149	1 234	792	518	1 753	912	1 114	1 538	3 108	1 274	604
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**324**	**259**	**128**	**79**	**315**	**205**	**165**	**253**	**737**	**231**	**163**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	48.3	56.9	14.9	33.3	35.0	49.8	52.2	30.9	65.5	82.1	45.6
5 and 6 years old	94.3	97.6	91.9	90.0	94.6	97.4	95.0	91.1	96.8	98.1	88.1
7 to 13 years old	99.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	99.0	100.0	98.7	99.7	98.6	99.7	99.4
14 and 15 years old	99.3	99.3	99.4	98.6	97.9	100.0	99.2	99.6	97.0	100.0	99.1
16 and 17 years old	95.1	96.9	83.9	87.1	90.9	95.4	92.0	94.6	94.8	98.0	97.4
18 and 19 years old	60.8	65.0	43.7	58.8	43.5	72.8	71.3	56.1	62.7	85.2	52.4
20 and 21 years old	49.0	47.0	17.1	29.8	24.3	38.1	36.5	32.6	42.5	60.5	23.2
22 to 24 years old	20.6	15.2	8.9	12.5	14.7	28.8	19.9	20.9	22.9	33.9	15.5
25 to 34 years old	7.6	6.6	5.5	7.6	6.2	10.0	7.3	8.2	13.0	7.4	8.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**10 622**	**5 714**	**7 096**	**3 083**	**11 054**	**4 364**	**5 520**	**7 781**	**13 692**	**5 263**	**2 917**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	141	51	113	53	251	106	71	50	357	56	112
5 to 7 years	339	146	411	186	578	246	163	173	774	57	237
8 years	777	229	525	385	851	253	383	506	732	83	141
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 435	594	1 310	549	2 021	541	620	1 316	1 375	314	504
4 years	4 325	1 922	2 614	1 060	4 404	1 211	1 776	2 915	3 191	1 108	1 007
College: 1 to 3 years	1 753	1 264	916	542	1 910	759	888	1 314	2 211	849	463
4 or more years	1 852	1 508	1 207	308	1 039	1 248	1 619	1 507	5 052	2 796	453
Percent high school graduates	74.7	82.1	66.8	62.0	66.5	73.7	77.6	73.7	76.4	90.3	65.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**12 568**	**6 216**	**9 698**	**4 110**	**12 587**	**4 720**	**6 333**	**8 936**	**18 290**	**5 876**	**3 500**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	166	67	163	90	264	203	107	150	474	58	110
5 to 7 years	423	162	579	280	609	312	181	259	1 093	133	165
8 years	1 342	360	845	519	969	276	499	600	1 043	153	200
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 906	539	1 779	743	2 484	479	813	1 384	2 138	303	688
4 years	6 331	3 292	3 763	1 773	6 407	1 816	2 833	4 535	6 211	2 018	1 505
College: 1 to 3 years	1 338	874	1 592	475	1 111	711	824	1 142	2 978	1 112	420
4 or more years	1 062	922	977	230	743	923	1 076	866	4 353	2 099	412
Percent high school graduates	69.5	81.9	65.3	60.3	65.6	73.1	74.7	73.2	74.0	89.0	66.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**23 190**	**11 930**	**16 794**	**7 193**	**23 641**	**9 084**	**11 853**	**16 717**	**31 982**	**11 139**	**6 417**
Percent high school graduates	71.8	82.0	65.9	61.0	66.0	73.4	76.1	73.5	75.0	89.6	66.4
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.9	14.7	12.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**11 433**	**6 639**	**7 632**	**3 318**	**13 258**	**4 718**	**5 972**	**9 506**	**13 931**	**5 857**	**3 740**
With a work disability	950	437	918	291	1 037	232	301	673	956	336	291
Not in labor force	493	140	482	176	576	151	148	307	561	125	167
Prevented from working	378	111	437	163	533	115	123	256	452	113	158
Female, 16 to 64 years	**12 441**	**6 878**	**8 919**	**3 764**	**14 360**	**4 818**	**6 386**	**9 851**	**16 724**	**6 219**	**4 303**
With a work disability	658	244	873	267	951	190	375	483	879	230	373
Not in labor force	516	201	674	198	680	143	279	321	575	154	297
Prevented from working	393	133	550	190	560	102	214	256	490	113	235
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**23 874**	**13 517**	**16 551**	**7 082**	**27 618**	**9 536**	**12 358**	**19 357**	**30 655**	**12 076**	**8 043**
With a public transportation disability	367	185	286	148	565	143	252	304	587	185	208
With a work disability	341	171	275	141	527	143	239	273	530	168	208
Persons 65 years and over	**4 841**	**1 530**	**4 135**	**1 898**	**3 010**	**1 574**	**2 284**	**2 057**	**7 155**	**1 267**	**588**
With a public transportation disability	622	219	567	222	436	237	363	352	824	177	128

Table 157a. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Alden town	Arcadia town	Aurora town	Bath town	Bedford town	Bethlehem town	Blooming Grove town	Brighton town, Monroe County	Brunswick town	Camillus town	Canton town	Carmel town
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**818**	**1 328**	**1 125**	**992**	**1 222**	**1 897**	**933**	**2 740**	**819**	**2 129**	**2 477**	**2 310**
Children ever born	187	328	184	343	127	194	148	189	63	219	283	166
Per 1,000 women	229	247	164	346	104	102	159	69	77	103	114	72
Women 25 to 34 years	**609**	**1 202**	**945**	**876**	**1 235**	**1 924**	**974**	**3 257**	**835**	**1 712**	**578**	**2 245**
Children ever born	1 188	1 486	1 320	1 678	1 383	2 436	1 459	2 669	1 197	2 365	739	3 226
Per 1,000 women	1 951	1 236	1 397	1 916	1 120	1 266	1 498	819	1 434	1 381	1 279	1 437
Women 35 to 44 years	**650**	**914**	**875**	**640**	**1 264**	**1 563**	**892**	**2 330**	**631**	**1 599**	**456**	**2 304**
Children ever born	1 778	2 180	2 372	1 705	3 275	3 705	2 331	4 410	1 659	4 195	1 319	5 982
Per 1,000 women	2 735	2 385	2 711	2 664	2 591	2 370	2 613	1 893	2 629	2 624	2 893	2 596
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**2 373**	**3 751**	**3 652**	**3 038**	**3 803**	**6 829**	**2 921**	**9 772**	**3 090**	**6 668**	**1 964**	**7 107**
With own children under 18 years	1 363	2 029	1 870	1 571	2 059	3 331	1 923	4 243	1 473	3 518	1 134	4 443
With own children under 6 years	493	775	728	747	734	1 346	774	1 484	555	1 203	431	1 533
Married-couple families	**2 096**	**3 154**	**3 261**	**2 582**	**3 277**	**6 106**	**2 628**	**8 413**	**2 716**	**5 898**	**1 694**	**6 496**
With own children under 18 years	1 215	1 623	1 697	1 275	1 842	2 988	1 765	3 604	1 293	3 124	986	4 121
With own children under 6 years	434	622	660	639	684	1 312	753	1 389	530	1 118	403	1 473
Female householder, no husband present	**166**	**455**	**352**	**375**	**395**	**620**	**221**	**1 198**	**277**	**559**	**211**	**524**
With own children under 18 years	109	325	166	250	175	308	108	569	122	298	125	280
With own children under 6 years	49	112	61	96	50	34	21	91	13	62	23	53
Subfamilies	**45**	**95**	**64**	**52**	**76**	**55**	**30**	**76**	**76**	**80**	**34**	**128**
With own children under 18 years	33	83	57	45	25	50	25	35	48	57	19	47
Married-couple subfamilies	**12**	**30**	**30**	**8**	**63**	**20**	**11**	**41**	**49**	**48**	**19**	**99**
With own children under 18 years	–	18	23	1	12	15	6	–	21	25	4	18
Mother-child subfamilies	**33**	**58**	**22**	**38**	**13**	**35**	**14**	**35**	**27**	**18**	**15**	**25**
Persons under 18 years	**2 995**	**3 960**	**3 905**	**3 381**	**4 274**	**6 597**	**4 084**	**7 963**	**3 043**	**7 347**	**2 302**	**9 388**
Percent living with two parents	87.6	74.5	89.4	78.5	84.3	87.1	90.0	82.3	86.4	86.9	84.0	91.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 866**	**3 487**	**3 983**	**2 890**	**4 932**	**6 781**	**3 843**	**9 689**	**3 115**	**7 400**	**5 881**	**9 029**
Nursery school	81	101	184	146	227	345	189	429	149	265	40	400
Private	81	72	165	114	195	278	157	396	137	175	40	362
Kindergarten	136	155	139	164	186	321	154	331	131	323	106	373
Private	42	27	29	–	36	71	23	47	33	37	3	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 409	1 763	1 896	1 521	2 216	2 978	1 845	3 750	1 401	3 479	978	4 550
Private	199	201	317	30	428	478	103	465	410	365	105	353
High school (1 to 4 years)	898	1 098	1 149	786	1 382	2 065	1 157	2 244	851	2 297	695	2 657
Private	85	21	159	7	315	284	29	360	150	205	11	147
College	342	370	615	273	921	1 072	498	2 935	583	1 036	4 062	1 049
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**60**	**51**	**111**	**72**	**384**	**258**	**89**	**595**	**44**	**180**	**84**	**230**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.8	25.4	38.7	25.4	67.3	47.9	42.2	60.9	51.1	37.6	14.2	38.5
5 and 6 years old	92.3	83.3	90.1	90.6	98.1	94.8	87.0	94.3	90.6	90.5	68.4	93.2
7 to 13 years old	100.0	97.2	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7	98.4	98.1	100.0	99.3	97.4	99.2
14 and 15 years old	100.0	94.8	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.2	98.6	100.0	100.0	97.1	98.9
16 and 17 years old	81.8	93.7	99.0	92.5	95.7	96.0	94.8	95.5	93.8	93.7	95.1	97.4
18 and 19 years old	51.0	51.2	56.6	42.8	65.9	71.3	57.8	69.5	67.6	60.5	94.3	58.1
20 and 21 years old	18.0	12.0	27.4	13.3	35.2	31.1	35.3	47.6	44.9	31.4	88.5	22.5
22 to 24 years old	13.1	10.6	20.1	5.0	18.8	16.6	8.4	36.4	17.5	16.0	51.4	13.1
25 to 34 years old	7.6	5.2	9.9	4.9	13.0	7.8	8.9	15.8	11.4	6.3	13.2	5.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 914**	**4 187**	**3 989**	**3 975**	**4 316**	**7 109**	**3 894**	**10 600**	**3 249**	**6 774**	**2 115**	**7 506**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46	482	31	98	53	20	81	225	56	126	46	60
5 to 7 years	188	258	96	328	124	167	243	142	180	180	117	258
8 years	327	467	228	429	187	332	313	285	261	313	198	442
High school: 1 to 3 years	488	681	365	703	302	611	619	675	363	692	297	726
4 years	1 072	1 212	1 137	1 456	801	1 673	1 220	1 778	1 061	2 373	518	2 617
College: 1 to 3 years	413	542	728	436	676	1 001	776	1 685	580	1 340	246	1 379
4 or more years	380	545	1 404	525	2 173	3 305	642	5 810	748	1 750	693	2 024
Percent high school graduates	64.0	54.9	82.0	60.8	84.6	84.1	67.7	87.5	73.5	80.6	68.9	80.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 993**	**4 835**	**4 591**	**3 673**	**4 991**	**8 322**	**3 348**	**13 593**	**3 635**	**7 609**	**2 493**	**8 212**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	52	392	24	77	29	51	40	182	64	137	37	114
5 to 7 years	116	355	84	198	136	214	83	252	114	156	144	249
8 years	256	469	287	321	221	375	209	413	289	345	241	575
High school: 1 to 3 years	528	677	667	661	499	710	382	1 065	422	1 026	274	748
4 years	1 359	1 858	1 831	1 527	1 493	2 686	1 619	3 680	1 528	3 518	739	3 989
College: 1 to 3 years	467	642	902	525	1 188	1 774	598	2 983	642	1 420	490	1 412
4 or more years	215	442	796	364	1 425	2 512	417	5 018	576	1 007	568	1 125
Percent high school graduates	68.2	60.8	76.9	65.8	82.3	83.8	78.7	85.9	75.5	78.1	72.1	79.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 907**	**9 022**	**8 580**	**7 648**	**9 307**	**15 431**	**7 242**	**24 193**	**6 884**	**14 383**	**4 608**	**15 718**
Percent high school graduates	66.1	58.1	79.2	63.2	83.3	83.9	72.8	86.6	74.6	79.3	70.6	79.8
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.8	12.3	14.2	14.1	12.6	14.9	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**2 934**	**4 155**	**4 341**	**3 262**	**4 537**	**7 513**	**3 493**	**10 610**	**3 498**	**7 881**	**4 319**	**8 771**
With a work disability	172	403	248	437	163	376	236	481	250	486	291	428
Not in labor force	77	198	74	289	52	168	112	214	131	225	177	236
Prevented from working	64	183	61	261	52	134	99	161	125	189	143	204
Female, 16 to 64 years	**2 933**	**4 543**	**4 379**	**3 624**	**4 870**	**8 067**	**3 629**	**12 461**	**3 650**	**8 275**	**4 233**	**8 898**
With a work disability	186	316	273	443	195	400	215	514	262	391	161	349
Not in labor force	162	235	187	336	131	302	146	286	168	295	128	245
Prevented from working	113	160	145	271	97	252	118	190	154	233	92	188
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 867**	**8 698**	**8 720**	**6 886**	**9 407**	**15 580**	**7 122**	**23 071**	**7 148**	**16 156**	**8 552**	**17 669**
With a public transportation disability	53	106	93	169	78	222	75	218	129	159	62	219
With a work disability	53	98	89	167	71	210	75	202	117	156	62	201
Persons 65 years and over	**832**	**1 668**	**1 558**	**1 432**	**1 268**	**3 059**	**904**	**5 167**	**1 300**	**1 999**	**847**	**2 166**
With a public transportation disability	84	182	148	260	121	351	75	609	152	180	106	306

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Catskill town	Chenango town	Chili town	Cicero town	Clarence town	Clifton Park town	Cornwall town	Cortlandt town	De Witt town	Dryden town	Eastchester town
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**911**	**978**	**2 467**	**2 194**	**1 601**	**1 935**	**791**	**2 676**	**2 826**	**1 145**	**2 584**
Children ever born	238	148	307	458	164	99	60	318	344	345	23
Per 1,000 women	261	151	124	209	102	51	76	119	122	301	9
Women 25 to 34 years	**793**	**900**	**1 987**	**2 028**	**1 140**	**2 182**	**890**	**2 806**	**1 733**	**1 335**	**2 301**
Children ever born	1 163	1 208	2 748	3 118	1 495	2 831	1 252	3 373	1 805	1 507	1 918
Per 1,000 women	1 467	1 342	1 383	1 537	1 311	1 297	1 407	1 202	1 042	1 129	834
Women 35 to 44 years	**621**	**814**	**1 573**	**1 574**	**1 221**	**2 017**	**680**	**2 425**	**1 678**	**742**	**2 187**
Children ever born	1 649	2 095	4 216	4 496	3 191	5 090	1 628	5 888	4 122	1 876	4 427
Per 1,000 women	2 655	2 574	2 680	2 856	2 613	2 524	2 394	2 428	2 456	2 528	2 024
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**3 119**	**3 294**	**6 203**	**6 314**	**4 833**	**6 337**	**3 020**	**9 262**	**7 004**	**3 087**	**8 986**
With own children under 18 years	1 495	1 752	3 624	3 832	2 451	4 043	1 522	4 902	3 462	1 769	3 883
With own children under 6 years	560	577	1 400	1 586	799	1 450	640	1 999	1 026	740	1 130
Married-couple families	**2 496**	**2 958**	**5 485**	**5 581**	**4 359**	**5 873**	**2 595**	**8 200**	**5 885**	**2 699**	**7 660**
With own children under 18 years	1 169	1 590	3 189	3 407	2 212	3 764	1 296	4 300	2 850	1 505	3 476
With own children under 6 years	500	550	1 280	1 521	759	1 406	586	1 883	873	679	1 082
Female householder, no husband present	**505**	**244**	**574**	**594**	**330**	**366**	**361**	**837**	**865**	**297**	**1 133**
With own children under 18 years	267	133	358	346	184	218	191	511	509	217	402
With own children under 6 years	45	27	98	52	31	44	47	73	146	47	48
Subfamilies	**52**	**39**	**95**	**116**	**62**	**55**	**51**	**199**	**118**	**45**	**111**
With own children under 18 years	52	16	62	98	47	29	46	115	71	29	51
Married-couple subfamilies	**16**	**23**	**53**	**25**	**37**	**26**	**27**	**126**	**63**	**20**	**60**
With own children under 18 years	16	–	20	7	22	–	22	42	16	4	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**36**	**9**	**37**	**73**	**12**	**29**	**13**	**65**	**49**	**25**	**51**
Persons under 18 years	**3 027**	**3 593**	**7 277**	**7 837**	**5 041**	**8 357**	**3 192**	**9 774**	**6 971**	**3 590**	**7 406**
Percent living with two parents	74.7	89.9	86.6	87.3	90.2	93.3	79.9	86.2	81.7	79.9	88.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 752**	**3 611**	**7 572**	**7 054**	**5 383**	**8 463**	**3 088**	**9 919**	**8 464**	**4 047**	**8 509**
Nursery school	92	132	292	236	197	386	149	556	355	164	339
Private	51	103	219	138	127	308	127	432	187	98	301
Kindergarten	148	123	303	410	235	347	117	494	256	172	334
Private	–	11	80	38	13	15	21	46	41	6	67
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 379	1 809	3 460	3 575	2 352	4 122	1 426	4 549	3 160	1 576	3 423
Private	206	91	665	205	292	257	140	327	225	48	688
High school (1 to 4 years)	819	998	1 919	2 007	1 554	2 414	913	2 798	2 374	941	2 298
Private	89	16	294	51	46	155	26	146	169	9	458
College	314	549	1 598	826	1 045	1 194	483	1 522	2 319	1 194	2 115
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**59**	**78**	**190**	**106**	**158**	**279**	**117**	**425**	**350**	**130**	**334**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	23.6	39.2	38.7	25.8	39.0	44.7	34.4	55.7	58.5	43.9	51.8
5 and 6 years old	97.8	90.5	94.3	88.3	94.2	96.5	84.6	97.2	96.4	87.3	96.0
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.6	99.8	98.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6
14 and 15 years old	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	99.2	98.6
16 and 17 years old	93.7	95.3	95.3	92.1	95.7	98.0	94.4	96.3	95.5	93.6	98.2
18 and 19 years old	33.3	58.5	57.0	44.5	70.2	67.5	67.8	58.7	74.6	59.7	76.1
20 and 21 years old	26.7	41.4	40.9	20.8	43.4	51.0	23.5	25.0	55.7	34.8	52.7
22 to 24 years old	10.6	13.5	19.6	14.7	23.3	20.0	18.9	14.5	18.0	33.3	27.1
25 to 34 years old	5.6	7.7	9.5	5.8	8.2	7.4	8.7	7.1	8.2	19.2	9.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 273**	**3 526**	**6 398**	**6 363**	**5 254**	**6 759**	**3 163**	**11 100**	**7 348**	**3 385**	**9 773**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	94	31	75	48	47	27	6	133	78	3	171
5 to 7 years	269	160	206	221	157	54	150	335	200	116	268
8 years	292	200	249	410	267	133	302	594	330	172	457
High school: 1 to 3 years	533	385	731	929	481	305	420	1 427	903	381	790
4 years	1 221	1 377	2 313	2 645	1 618	1 379	1 006	3 467	2 029	877	2 171
College: 1 to 3 years	474	704	1 133	1 243	1 077	1 328	531	1 703	1 089	547	1 470
4 or more years	390	669	1 691	867	1 607	3 533	748	3 441	2 719	1 289	4 446
Percent high school graduates	63.7	78.0	80.3	74.7	81.9	92.3	72.2	77.6	79.4	80.1	82.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 098**	**3 879**	**6 719**	**6 603**	**5 907**	**6 876**	**3 562**	**11 609**	**8 587**	**3 569**	**12 256**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	68	34	65	64	68	30	24	115	113	10	175
5 to 7 years	192	138	158	222	104	61	126	249	167	53	455
8 years	449	206	310	354	403	205	254	744	395	165	677
High school: 1 to 3 years	838	599	944	1 085	663	396	519	1 315	1 008	365	975
4 years	1 754	1 770	3 188	3 335	2 306	2 536	1 381	4 772	3 441	1 269	4 531
College: 1 to 3 years	465	695	1 224	970	1 191	1 696	688	1 876	1 435	737	2 187
4 or more years	332	437	830	573	1 172	1 952	570	2 538	2 028	970	3 256
Percent high school graduates	62.2	74.8	78.0	73.9	79.0	89.9	74.1	79.1	80.4	83.4	81.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 371**	**7 405**	**13 117**	**12 966**	**11 161**	**13 635**	**6 725**	**22 709**	**15 935**	**6 954**	**22 029**
Percent high school graduates	62.9	76.3	79.1	74.3	80.4	91.1	73.2	78.4	80.0	81.8	82.0
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.9	14.5	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 188**	**3 883**	**7 780**	**7 785**	**5 823**	**7 806**	**3 286**	**10 746**	**8 759**	**4 051**	**9 838**
With a work disability	299	329	474	528	343	271	199	502	565	303	506
Not in labor force	149	160	231	269	163	88	87	186	151	169	263
Prevented from working	116	147	207	218	131	61	77	147	124	121	233
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 630**	**4 013**	**8 187**	**7 736**	**5 958**	**7 941**	**3 470**	**11 440**	**9 307**	**4 068**	**11 215**
With a work disability	259	261	431	585	275	229	207	495	587	237	331
Not in labor force	144	172	278	380	203	168	161	342	443	123	254
Prevented from working	130	132	219	312	164	115	149	246	375	94	208
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 818**	**7 896**	**15 967**	**15 521**	**11 781**	**15 747**	**6 756**	**22 186**	**18 066**	**8 119**	**21 053**
With a public transportation disability	78	133	153	218	84	76	147	177	190	81	224
With a work disability	69	120	142	218	73	71	115	153	172	81	203
Persons 65 years and over	**1 746**	**1 144**	**1 454**	**1 434**	**1 838**	**1 055**	**1 323**	**3 468**	**2 782**	**878**	**5 296**
With a public transportation disability	88	96	223	276	199	112	170	418	373	74	686

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Fishkill town	East Greenbush town	East Hampton town	Elma town	Evans town	Fishkill town	Gates town	Geddes town	German Flatts town	Glenville town	Goshen town
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 332**	**995**	**881**	**898**	**1 449**	**1 228**	**2 561**	**1 583**	**1 219**	**1 964**	**823**
Children ever born	146	117	206	95	345	175	323	197	459	161	162
Per 1,000 women	110	118	234	106	238	143	126	124	377	82	197
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 693**	**1 191**	**914**	**680**	**1 585**	**1 216**	**2 317**	**1 225**	**1 106**	**2 150**	**757**
Children ever born	2 600	1 764	1 287	969	2 774	1 602	3 279	1 367	1 724	2 845	1 173
Per 1,000 women	1 536	1 481	1 408	1 425	1 750	1 317	1 415	1 116	1 559	1 323	1 550
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 441**	**824**	**798**	**745**	**1 056**	**927**	**2 002**	**941**	**772**	**1 787**	**711**
Children ever born	3 800	2 008	1 856	1 972	3 163	2 209	5 022	2 350	2 543	4 369	1 817
Per 1,000 women	2 637	2 437	2 326	2 647	2 995	2 383	2 508	2 497	3 294	2 445	2 556
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**4 643**	**3 457**	**3 894**	**2 963**	**4 772**	**3 823**	**8 118**	**5 302**	**3 915**	**7 975**	**2 438**
With own children under 18 years	3 028	1 824	1 543	1 489	2 738	1 978	4 168	2 247	2 031	3 922	1 511
With own children under 6 years	1 368	691	633	452	1 119	744	1 476	832	893	1 343	571
Married-couple families	**4 348**	**2 920**	**3 383**	**2 697**	**4 206**	**3 301**	**7 167**	**4 345**	**3 182**	**7 169**	**2 121**
With own children under 18 years	2 879	1 511	1 282	1 400	2 396	1 705	3 754	1 901	1 668	3 576	1 331
With own children under 6 years	1 316	613	556	439	1 048	674	1 396	748	738	1 264	537
Female householder, no husband present	**180**	**445**	**417**	**198**	**443**	**405**	**756**	**701**	**597**	**577**	**239**
With own children under 18 years	110	284	228	73	270	223	357	284	302	271	150
With own children under 6 years	31	71	62	9	58	47	69	74	117	45	34
Subfamilies	**117**	**73**	**45**	**34**	**80**	**73**	**152**	**82**	**49**	**94**	**37**
With own children under 18 years	72	51	36	29	72	36	112	66	46	60	20
Married-couple subfamilies	**69**	**33**	**22**	**25**	**26**	**54**	**72**	**45**	**27**	**43**	**23**
With own children under 18 years	24	11	13	20	18	17	32	29	24	9	6
Mother-child subfamilies	**42**	**40**	**23**	**9**	**51**	**19**	**76**	**33**	**22**	**51**	**14**
Persons under 18 years	**6 444**	**3 741**	**2 893**	**3 032**	**5 886**	**3 874**	**8 317**	**4 569**	**4 408**	**7 899**	**3 092**
Percent living with two parents	92.9	81.6	80.4	93.0	86.4	82.8	88.8	82.7	79.3	88.8	84.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 986**	**3 705**	**2 926**	**3 183**	**5 292**	**3 894**	**8 210**	**4 441**	**3 944**	**7 767**	**3 122**
Nursery school	249	154	133	93	171	185	204	146	80	383	158
Private	228	118	74	76	132	109	158	98	33	322	108
Kindergarten	340	189	135	103	341	248	407	230	240	339	129
Private	5	–	18	11	46	20	58	33	5	41	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 082	1 831	1 324	1 544	2 860	1 761	4 024	1 948	2 032	3 784	1 421
Private	396	166	176	257	388	228	765	424	68	315	228
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 568	979	849	944	1 339	1 027	2 396	1 515	1 061	2 198	983
Private	90	78	46	57	75	14	307	215	4	67	143
College	747	552	485	499	581	673	1 179	602	531	1 063	431
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**243**	**114**	**221**	**77**	**89**	**136**	**224**	**52**	**140**	**258**	**119**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	34.5	36.3	40.4	40.8	24.2	46.1	28.1	33.1	14.8	42.6	52.3
5 and 6 years old	92.5	95.5	91.9	97.8	96.3	93.5	94.2	94.8	93.7	95.2	93.7
7 to 13 years old	98.7	100.0	98.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.6	98.7	99.0	99.4
14 and 15 years old	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.1	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.2	95.9	96.0	92.0	93.2	93.4	96.6	97.2	90.1	94.6	96.2
18 and 19 years old	52.8	47.1	44.5	62.1	51.9	36.2	47.6	59.3	58.4	55.4	48.3
20 and 21 years old	31.4	30.2	28.1	26.1	21.3	25.2	24.1	30.3	16.6	32.1	34.7
22 to 24 years old	12.9	15.5	16.0	14.2	12.8	17.4	15.2	17.5	9.9	17.9	5.8
25 to 34 years old	5.8	7.5	4.0	10.0	5.2	7.7	7.5	5.3	7.4	7.8	6.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 978**	**3 667**	**4 723**	**3 019**	**4 949**	**5 005**	**8 379**	**5 441**	**4 097**	**8 567**	**3 008**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	76	41	95	37	80	105	124	65	41	67	95
5 to 7 years	128	135	119	122	240	244	488	278	185	313	146
8 years	262	280	416	156	454	307	591	281	361	310	240
High school: 1 to 3 years	413	468	733	490	919	775	1 496	829	643	814	417
4 years	1 893	1 290	1 295	1 154	1 911	1 583	2 969	2 101	1 628	2 703	915
College: 1 to 3 years	991	614	754	518	787	915	1 365	898	679	1 499	516
4 or more years	1 215	839	1 311	542	558	1 076	1 346	989	560	2 861	679
Percent high school graduates	82.3	74.8	71.1	73.3	65.8	71.4	67.8	73.3	70.0	82.4	70.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 135**	**4 198**	**5 230**	**3 293**	**5 295**	**4 698**	**9 654**	**6 497**	**4 899**	**9 807**	**3 197**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	86	26	48	75	80	61	252	179	57	82	81
5 to 7 years	132	136	212	70	276	139	684	266	202	496	284
8 years	250	370	506	257	472	377	780	487	514	471	231
High school: 1 to 3 years	448	547	742	433	873	670	1 746	1 051	939	915	336
4 years	2 472	1 794	1 788	1 623	2 535	2 042	4 266	3 024	1 993	4 159	1 130
College: 1 to 3 years	923	734	996	469	719	736	1 174	859	691	1 861	537
4 or more years	824	591	938	366	340	673	752	631	503	1 823	598
Percent high school graduates	82.2	74.3	71.2	74.6	67.9	73.5	64.1	69.5	65.1	80.0	70.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 113**	**7 865**	**9 953**	**6 312**	**10 244**	**9 703**	**18 033**	**11 938**	**8 996**	**18 374**	**6 205**
Percent high school graduates	82.3	74.5	71.2	74.0	66.9	72.4	65.8	71.2	67.3	81.1	70.5
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.8	12.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 687**	**4 042**	**4 442**	**3 523**	**5 529**	**4 658**	**9 488**	**5 523**	**4 324**	**8 785**	**2 892**
With a work disability	323	261	280	187	523	243	778	352	393	552	177
Not in labor force	132	105	137	80	248	134	346	188	200	281	76
Prevented from working	132	71	118	76	224	120	307	169	180	238	64
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 603**	**4 254**	**4 449**	**3 526**	**5 641**	**4 710**	**10 112**	**6 274**	**4 557**	**9 087**	**3 064**
With a work disability	260	215	276	176	367	169	614	399	422	446	169
Not in labor force	205	143	202	121	282	125	457	293	326	362	124
Prevented from working	161	97	128	85	247	102	346	223	291	257	81
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**11 290**	**8 296**	**8 891**	**7 049**	**11 170**	**9 368**	**19 600**	**11 797**	**8 881**	**17 872**	**5 956**
With a public transportation disability	148	41	84	112	174	99	269	178	177	203	27
With a work disability	135	41	63	112	133	87	256	159	150	191	27
Persons 65 years and over	**1 186**	**1 266**	**2 692**	**957**	**1 626**	**1 496**	**2 941**	**2 666**	**2 067**	**3 236**	**893**
With a public transportation disability	189	152	247	145	196	164	346	189	312	379	122

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Grand Island town	Guilderland town	Halfmoon town	Harrison town	Haverstraw town	Henrietta town	Herkimer town	Highlands town	Horseheads town	Hyde Park town	Ithaca town
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 329**	**2 764**	**1 095**	**3 024**	**2 642**	**4 680**	**1 185**	**1 421**	**1 732**	**1 865**	**3 053**
Children ever born	187	164	271	139	684	466	163	178	325	254	135
Per 1,000 women	141	59	247	46	259	100	138	125	188	136	44
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 489**	**2 470**	**1 100**	**1 708**	**3 065**	**2 937**	**662**	**939**	**1 505**	**1 674**	**1 290**
Children ever born	1 948	2 249	1 326	1 719	4 301	3 856	1 042	1 415	2 106	2 294	1 098
Per 1,000 women	1 308	911	1 205	1 006	1 403	1 313	1 574	1 507	1 399	1 370	851
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 209**	**1 652**	**797**	**1 357**	**2 313**	**2 170**	**540**	**632**	**1 143**	**1 274**	**716**
Children ever born	3 003	3 781	2 162	2 867	5 590	5 887	1 417	1 635	3 168	3 303	1 413
Per 1,000 women	2 484	2 289	2 713	2 113	2 417	2 713	2 624	2 587	2 772	2 593	1 973
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**4 444**	**6 744**	**3 214**	**5 717**	**7 711**	**8 138**	**2 880**	**2 398**	**5 650**	**5 186**	**3 300**
With own children under 18 years	2 565	3 301	1 706	2 611	4 763	4 816	1 231	1 530	2 770	2 798	1 636
With own children under 6 years	917	1 235	753	875	2 064	1 761	421	673	1 022	1 164	736
Married-couple families	**3 890**	**5 930**	**2 793**	**4 905**	**6 170**	**6 978**	**2 387**	**2 114**	**4 888**	**4 634**	**3 062**
With own children under 18 years	2 264	2 944	1 454	2 293	3 743	4 081	1 039	1 391	2 403	2 473	1 478
With own children under 6 years	868	1 154	693	840	1 688	1 628	370	631	897	1 097	687
Female householder, no husband present	**416**	**626**	**343**	**665**	**1 274**	**862**	**395**	**202**	**618**	**432**	**201**
With own children under 18 years	240	277	228	287	879	608	174	108	310	254	142
With own children under 6 years	36	69	60	35	352	128	51	36	113	62	34
Subfamilies	**82**	**90**	**60**	**151**	**203**	**198**	**58**	**8**	**71**	**64**	**3**
With own children under 18 years	63	66	43	99	138	141	27	8	54	25	3
Married-couple subfamilies	**38**	**58**	**29**	**121**	**100**	**97**	**31**	**–**	**29**	**46**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	19	34	12	69	35	40	–	–	12	7	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**33**	**32**	**26**	**30**	**84**	**101**	**27**	**8**	**42**	**18**	**3**
Persons under 18 years	**5 418**	**6 426**	**3 497**	**5 070**	**9 848**	**9 843**	**2 664**	**3 034**	**5 383**	**5 748**	**2 868**
Percent living with two parents	88.2	86.2	84.8	86.9	76.5	82.5	81.9	89.9	85.2	84.5	87.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 394**	**8 057**	**3 136**	**7 656**	**9 427**	**15 224**	**3 137**	**7 243**	**5 152**	**6 589**	**8 109**
Nursery school	286	277	72	249	495	464	74	206	210	171	295
Private	249	210	54	222	350	390	25	112	100	135	220
Kindergarten	192	269	163	288	499	403	91	165	264	245	76
Private	33	20	19	66	25	49	9	26	18	46	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 682	3 041	1 668	2 262	4 707	4 532	1 242	1 463	2 386	2 695	1 210
Private	391	239	106	425	699	502	112	169	155	388	85
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 366	1 814	838	1 542	2 161	2 825	788	602	1 534	1 584	723
Private	99	78	25	344	114	199	21	10	162	166	39
College	868	2 656	395	3 315	1 565	7 000	942	4 807	758	1 894	5 805
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**151**	**176**	**71**	**204**	**316**	**454**	**42**	**113**	**133**	**188**	**199**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	49.6	43.4	24.1	70.2	46.0	40.5	24.6	47.5	32.4	29.0	74.3
5 and 6 years old	94.3	88.7	88.8	93.8	92.0	92.6	90.7	96.8	86.2	90.2	87.3
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.2	98.2	99.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8	99.4
14 and 15 years old	100.0	99.0	98.9	100.0	98.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.5	95.9	88.3	96.5	90.0	93.9	90.8	95.4	93.0	92.4	94.1
18 and 19 years old	46.3	76.8	56.3	88.4	55.9	77.5	81.4	88.3	51.1	72.4	97.2
20 and 21 years old	37.4	63.1	13.3	76.2	34.2	73.8	57.7	89.3	26.6	49.4	94.5
22 to 24 years old	18.6	23.7	7.4	36.7	15.6	47.5	13.2	64.8	12.7	30.5	71.5
25 to 34 years old	9.8	10.6	5.7	9.2	6.8	15.6	9.9	11.5	7.6	13.0	35.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 756**	**7 579**	**3 413**	**6 337**	**8 610**	**8 476**	**2 992**	**2 736**	**5 714**	**5 680**	**3 805**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30	18	7	152	900	95	63	18	56	131	17
5 to 7 years	47	218	101	334	581	149	226	162	234	249	46
8 years	164	311	407	280	524	282	365	144	461	469	82
High school: 1 to 3 years	515	661	578	644	1 129	957	474	226	890	870	166
4 years	1 472	2 340	1 250	1 733	2 527	2 630	1 099	854	2 267	1 727	515
College: 1 to 3 years	1 094	1 160	534	1 161	1 291	1 904	430	390	863	1 011	368
4 or more years	1 434	2 871	536	2 033	1 658	2 459	335	942	943	1 223	2 611
Percent high school graduates	84.1	84.1	68.0	77.7	63.6	82.5	62.3	79.9	71.3	69.7	91.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 966**	**8 446**	**3 531**	**7 437**	**9 935**	**8 755**	**3 715**	**2 767**	**6 944**	**6 293**	**4 106**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	58	18	269	1 089	57	105	51	43	149	29
5 to 7 years	60	162	162	324	627	187	271	115	222	288	79
8 years	185	464	234	371	922	255	389	180	600	581	77
High school: 1 to 3 years	571	689	658	684	1 259	1 151	733	354	1 077	837	247
4 years	2 174	3 250	1 644	2 923	3 724	3 669	1 217	951	3 254	2 453	913
College: 1 to 3 years	1 052	1 548	431	1 199	1 379	1 966	622	521	1 013	1 247	750
4 or more years	918	2 275	384	1 667	935	1 470	378	595	735	738	2 011
Percent high school graduates	83.4	83.7	69.6	77.8	60.8	81.2	59.7	74.7	72.0	70.5	89.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 722**	**16 025**	**6 944**	**13 774**	**18 545**	**17 231**	**6 707**	**5 503**	**12 658**	**11 973**	**7 911**
Percent high school graduates	83.8	83.9	68.8	77.8	62.1	81.8	60.8	77.3	71.7	70.1	90.6
Median years of school completed	12.9	13.0	12.5	12.8	12.4	12.9	12.3	12.8	12.5	12.6	16.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 575**	**9 177**	**3 910**	**7 434**	**9 145**	**14 115**	**3 341**	**6 879**	**6 208**	**6 898**	**5 929**
With a work disability	315	503	227	349	591	909	340	220	483	384	260
Not in labor force	134	162	98	171	359	470	214	52	266	157	147
Prevented from working	110	120	98	139	302	305	190	52	260	104	87
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 476**	**9 460**	**4 055**	**8 782**	**9 907**	**12 354**	**3 729**	**3 638**	**6 718**	**6 535**	**6 232**
With a work disability	230	378	221	302	499	706	325	181	550	347	237
Not in labor force	122	231	166	197	347	448	241	106	403	226	163
Prevented from working	84	153	135	143	297	318	193	96	326	191	78
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**11 051**	**18 637**	**7 965**	**16 216**	**19 052**	**26 469**	**7 070**	**10 517**	**12 926**	**13 433**	**12 161**
With a public transportation disability	39	105	69	172	461	241	99	47	220	170	29
With a work disability	39	103	46	153	431	221	88	47	208	158	29
Persons 65 years and over	**1 016**	**2 317**	**859**	**2 473**	**2 300**	**1 288**	**1 575**	**762**	**2 378**	**1 75[p]**	**1 164**
With a public transportation disability	157	204	144	294	393	239	168	139	300	178	104

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Kent town	Kingsbury town	Kirkland town	La Grange town	Lancaster town	Lewiston town	Lockport town	Lysander town	Malone town	Mamaroneck town	Manlius town
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**920**	**1 143**	**1 290**	**1 031**	**2 784**	**1 988**	**1 037**	**1 118**	**993**	**2 133**	**2 342**
Children ever born	123	402	104	57	551	155	306	178	313	91	317
Per 1,000 women	134	352	81	55	198	78	295	159	315	43	135
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 120**	**887**	**656**	**885**	**2 216**	**918**	**1 183**	**1 205**	**774**	**1 872**	**2 278**
Children ever born	1 772	1 402	845	1 348	3 156	1 249	2 048	1 855	1 394	1 853	3 212
Per 1,000 women	1 582	1 581	1 288	1 523	1 424	1 361	1 731	1 539	1 801	990	1 410
Women 35 to 44 years	**899**	**621**	**541**	**1 069**	**1 733**	**1 039**	**749**	**917**	**570**	**2 226**	**1 906**
Children ever born	2 279	1 844	1 309	2 623	4 656	2 620	2 037	2 750	1 831	5 110	4 832
Per 1,000 women	2 535	2 969	2 420	2 454	2 687	2 522	2 720	2 999	3 212	2 296	2 535
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**3 241**	**3 056**	**2 301**	**3 365**	**8 126**	**4 058**	**3 562**	**3 675**	**2 802**	**7 964**	**7 758**
With own children under 18 years	1 906	1 740	1 189	2 031	4 019	1 994	2 028	2 162	1 499	3 872	4 212
With own children under 6 years	730	661	415	747	1 604	635	961	866	635	1 242	1 574
Married-couple families	**2 950**	**2 558**	**1 974**	**3 080**	**6 879**	**3 693**	**3 114**	**3 306**	**2 260**	**6 747**	**6 909**
With own children under 18 years	1 759	1 456	1 052	1 872	3 485	1 796	1 733	1 920	1 175	3 343	3 776
With own children under 6 years	688	590	403	719	1 449	575	817	804	496	1 186	1 509
Female householder, no husband present	**246**	**434**	**260**	**210**	**936**	**294**	**385**	**254**	**459**	**1 043**	**732**
With own children under 18 years	130	243	118	132	413	166	263	171	272	482	387
With own children under 6 years	42	62	7	22	137	54	130	24	112	51	60
Subfamilies	**51**	**58**	**30**	**41**	**184**	**65**	**87**	**48**	**22**	**159**	**78**
With own children under 18 years	21	44	29	13	116	49	48	37	17	97	43
Married-couple subfamilies	**30**	**23**	**24**	**28**	**99**	**32**	**43**	**17**	**5**	**127**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	–	9	23	–	31	16	4	6	–	65	14
Mother-child subfamilies	**21**	**35**	**6**	**13**	**79**	**28**	**36**	**31**	**11**	**32**	**29**
Persons under 18 years	**4 090**	**3 724**	**2 527**	**4 046**	**8 210**	**4 087**	**4 137**	**4 656**	**3 321**	**7 613**	**8 518**
Percent living with two parents	91.4	80.7	88.1	90.1	85.7	89.4	82.9	86.4	78.4	85.4	89.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 830**	**3 272**	**4 127**	**4 130**	**7 953**	**5 759**	**3 595**	**4 221**	**2 947**	**8 529**	**8 784**
Nursery school	109	142	129	178	207	190	181	174	64	529	450
Private	90	70	107	148	161	117	113	124	21	426	295
Kindergarten	221	228	148	171	401	142	271	254	147	255	399
Private	–	29	24	6	111	41	–	28	35	43	68
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 019	1 671	1 084	1 911	3 698	1 978	1 889	2 177	1 670	3 618	3 947
Private	158	50	94	113	711	334	161	171	176	381	297
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 001	918	795	1 222	2 374	1 248	881	1 192	857	2 532	2 567
Private	28	23	24	36	190	72	66	27	5	459	239
College	480	313	1 971	648	1 273	2 201	373	424	209	1 595	1 421
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**135**	**76**	**85**	**184**	**199**	**177**	**72**	**86**	**66**	**392**	**377**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	29.2	32.4	49.3	41.9	23.2	56.3	33.9	35.9	16.9	75.9	50.0
5 and 6 years old	85.2	92.1	94.9	92.2	88.4	95.4	91.9	95.6	88.2	96.5	97.2
7 to 13 years old	100.0	100.0	97.5	99.2	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.8
14 and 15 years old	97.5	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	97.1	93.3	98.5	91.3	95.4	96.0	88.8	91.6	94.7	96.4	97.8
18 and 19 years old	50.3	43.4	88.9	64.2	52.6	83.5	45.1	47.6	35.2	72.9	62.9
20 and 21 years old	32.3	10.5	86.4	40.4	29.0	70.0	22.8	29.4	20.6	52.6	44.2
22 to 24 years old	13.5	7.8	41.0	11.0	10.8	34.6	9.5	15.3	5.3	17.7	17.9
25 to 34 years old	7.3	4.8	8.5	10.2	7.4	8.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	10.6	7.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 464**	**2 975**	**2 484**	**3 500**	**8 439**	**4 341**	**3 506**	**3 811**	**2 960**	**8 519**	**7 979**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	33	74	17	17	73	47	44	56	82	121	23
5 to 7 years	58	219	108	81	446	121	104	184	359	229	97
8 years	269	359	76	155	823	243	231	215	408	248	291
High school: 1 to 3 years	453	425	327	259	1 339	574	537	625	223	604	685
4 years	1 379	1 144	733	1 045	3 154	1 403	1 319	1 226	1 060	1 546	2 036
College: 1 to 3 years	642	382	358	710	1 409	626	559	522	413	1 147	1 460
4 or more years	630	372	865	1 233	1 195	1 327	712	983	415	4 624	3 387
Percent high school graduates	76.5	63.8	78.7	85.4	68.2	77.3	73.9	71.7	63.8	85.9	86.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 739**	**3 531**	**2 921**	**3 646**	**9 677**	**4 823**	**3 886**	**4 078**	**3 710**	**10 341**	**9 208**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30	23	35	27	193	38	36	56	85	253	69
5 to 7 years	136	181	102	90	614	141	133	96	411	417	167
8 years	312	321	148	202	1 010	142	241	267	446	429	299
High school: 1 to 3 years	468	706	308	387	1 792	502	580	603	576	681	786
4 years	1 790	1 551	1 079	1 458	4 155	2 250	1 780	1 716	1 254	3 084	3 394
College: 1 to 3 years	588	452	545	731	1 110	820	665	626	561	1 788	2 043
4 or more years	415	297	704	751	803	930	451	714	377	3 689	2 450
Percent high school graduates	74.7	65.1	79.7	80.6	62.7	82.9	74.5	74.9	59.1	82.8	85.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 203**	**6 506**	**5 405**	**7 146**	**18 116**	**9 164**	**7 392**	**7 889**	**6 670**	**18 860**	**17 187**
Percent high school graduates	75.6	64.5	79.3	83.0	65.3	80.3	74.2	73.4	61.2	84.2	85.9
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.4	12.9	12.9	12.4	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.3	14.7	13.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 711**	**3 396**	**3 617**	**4 079**	**9 613**	**5 439**	**3 938**	**4 381**	**3 142**	**8 849**	**9 001**
With a work disability	264	313	148	270	661	350	228	272	372	359	419
Not in labor force	114	167	80	84	350	198	118	163	258	166	145
Prevented from working	92	161	69	64	336	185	100	130	237	134	128
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 681**	**3 742**	**3 377**	**4 048**	**10 094**	**5 704**	**4 091**	**4 488**	**3 461**	**9 813**	**9 540**
With a work disability	155	255	147	220	636	313	217	241	391	411	435
Not in labor force	119	172	124	143	515	198	155	179	357	249	310
Prevented from working	99	131	108	78	409	142	137	134	280	204	168
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 392**	**7 138**	**6 994**	**8 127**	**19 707**	**11 143**	**8 029**	**8 869**	**6 603**	**18 662**	**18 541**
With a public transportation disability	80	80	60	130	194	98	103	79	136	268	192
With a work disability	77	80	60	130	180	98	100	71	129	244	172
Persons 65 years and over	**1 146**	**1 262**	**1 005**	**779**	**3 299**	**1 504**	**944**	**1 049**	**1 613**	**3 716**	**2 441**
With a public transportation disability	128	177	123	87	302	156	98	128	164	378	348

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Massena town	Milton town	Monroe town	Montgomery town	Moreau town	Mount Pleasant town	Newburgh town	New Castle town	New Hartford town	New Paltz town	New Windsor town
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 258**	**1 056**	**1 020**	**1 321**	**977**	**3 393**	**1 805**	**1 048**	**1 634**	**2 034**	**1 512**
Children ever born	448	295	215	332	269	257	298	–	168	59	326
Per 1,000 women	356	279	211	251	275	76	165	–	103	29	216
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 118**	**1 179**	**1 278**	**1 374**	**860**	**2 872**	**1 763**	**941**	**1 383**	**705**	**1 857**
Children ever born	1 830	1 835	2 808	2 327	1 297	2 905	2 601	1 401	1 821	639	2 814
Per 1,000 women	1 637	1 556	2 197	1 694	1 508	1 011	1 475	1 489	1 317	906	1 515
Women 35 to 44 years	**754**	**790**	**942**	**940**	**663**	**2 569**	**1 631**	**1 444**	**1 296**	**478**	**1 127**
Children ever born	2 180	2 350	2 352	2 939	2 009	5 800	4 626	3 258	3 055	1 136	2 531
Per 1,000 women	2 891	2 975	2 497	3 127	3 030	2 258	2 836	2 256	2 357	2 377	2 246
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**4 012**	**3 420**	**3 535**	**4 378**	**3 011**	**9 833**	**6 257**	**4 220**	**5 782**	**1 897**	**5 215**
With own children under 18 years	2 129	2 048	2 147	2 438	1 678	4 881	3 258	2 641	2 672	999	2 873
With own children under 6 years	881	916	986	1 112	657	1 636	1 252	876	907	358	1 446
Married-couple families	**3 356**	**2 902**	**3 174**	**3 596**	**2 521**	**8 365**	**5 418**	**3 889**	**5 011**	**1 542**	**4 684**
With own children under 18 years	1 717	1 754	1 954	2 013	1 392	4 340	2 868	2 465	2 307	805	2 616
With own children under 6 years	701	792	934	947	593	1 555	1 120	861	838	321	1 353
Female householder, no husband present	**565**	**410**	**268**	**610**	**370**	**1 121**	**586**	**264**	**643**	**294**	**415**
With own children under 18 years	387	256	143	347	227	481	290	149	335	170	216
With own children under 6 years	180	113	34	145	39	73	97	7	63	37	75
Subfamilies	**77**	**23**	**31**	**76**	**69**	**233**	**164**	**62**	**119**	**49**	**89**
With own children under 18 years	67	23	5	44	36	154	111	6	71	20	76
Married-couple subfamilies	**17**	**6**	**28**	**45**	**49**	**141**	**96**	**56**	**57**	**46**	**32**
With own children under 18 years	7	6	2	13	16	62	43	–	9	17	19
Mother-child subfamilies	**60**	**11**	**3**	**31**	**14**	**84**	**68**	**–**	**62**	**3**	**45**
Persons under 18 years	**4 344**	**4 196**	**5 768**	**5 303**	**3 475**	**10 375**	**6 627**	**5 392**	**5 644**	**1 951**	**5 733**
Percent living with two parents	78.1	82.8	88.6	79.2	83.5	81.1	85.0	91.7	84.4	79.5	87.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 679**	**3 725**	**5 483**	**4 603**	**3 146**	**11 884**	**6 479**	**5 762**	**6 146**	**4 852**	**5 170**
Nursery school	112	152	354	186	103	422	262	398	202	105	240
Private	31	98	282	103	85	330	197	367	137	59	129
Kindergarten	178	237	379	240	147	426	310	285	254	116	442
Private	39	40	237	14	–	103	40	67	31	6	54
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 928	1 942	2 646	2 522	1 644	4 534	3 220	2 639	2 742	826	2 488
Private	352	188	847	99	74	704	212	161	206	61	271
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 233	988	1 222	1 204	1 024	3 583	1 778	1 587	1 765	622	1 213
Private	10	17	253	3	62	448	50	155	111	19	36
College	228	406	882	451	228	2 919	909	853	1 183	3 183	787
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**41**	**105**	**134**	**66**	**53**	**443**	**130**	**261**	**328**	**149**	**159**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	21.1	29.7	67.3	25.9	27.2	48.1	36.9	82.7	40.6	48.7	33.3
5 and 6 years old	81.1	94.5	96.4	90.8	87.9	97.3	93.2	100.0	93.5	94.8	96.8
7 to 13 years old	99.1	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.7	98.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.5
14 and 15 years old	98.4	100.0	96.6	99.5	100.0	98.1	98.2	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.1
16 and 17 years old	94.8	94.1	97.3	89.2	92.6	95.3	91.8	100.0	98.2	98.4	90.4
18 and 19 years old	58.2	49.8	76.7	50.7	51.0	68.7	57.5	87.4	73.8	91.9	46.6
20 and 21 years old	20.4	12.2	40.7	22.0	14.6	47.6	38.1	52.2	47.0	88.4	25.1
22 to 24 years old	5.1	4.2	16.3	6.3	–	31.1	8.7	28.0	16.1	63.7	9.8
25 to 34 years old	2.4	5.3	6.0	6.3	5.0	12.4	6.9	5.0	9.5	21.5	7.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 067**	**3 449**	**3 670**	**4 443**	**3 099**	**11 572**	**6 553**	**4 294**	**6 192**	**2 321**	**5 564**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46	86	43	68	33	287	111	32	137	33	73
5 to 7 years	294	250	99	278	155	497	285	17	159	99	250
8 years	444	271	280	471	196	721	494	107	379	95	436
High school: 1 to 3 years	533	540	436	900	577	1 190	984	107	695	248	839
4 years	1 597	1 359	1 220	1 467	1 273	3 022	2 519	418	1 887	592	1 961
College: 1 to 3 years	508	490	666	695	512	1 898	1 048	446	1 119	419	913
4 or more years	645	453	926	564	353	3 957	1 112	3 167	1 816	835	1 092
Percent high school graduates	67.6	66.7	76.6	61.4	69.0	76.7	71.4	93.9	77.9	79.5	71.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 002**	**3 683**	**4 161**	**5 083**	**3 430**	**12 780**	**7 288**	**4 658**	**7 489**	**2 500**	**6 171**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	103	62	87	49	–	332	68	37	114	39	110
5 to 7 years	311	178	146	311	98	536	367	48	263	92	264
8 years	548	307	242	432	176	769	586	81	581	142	537
High school: 1 to 3 years	864	668	555	937	697	1 234	1 186	137	727	294	880
4 years	1 942	1 592	1 772	2 128	1 613	5 071	3 348	1 018	3 173	654	2 735
College: 1 to 3 years	745	612	697	658	508	2 123	1 013	957	1 260	476	873
4 or more years	489	264	662	568	338	2 715	720	2 380	1 371	803	772
Percent high school graduates	63.5	67.0	75.2	66.0	71.7	77.5	69.7	93.5	77.5	77.3	71.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 069**	**7 132**	**7 831**	**9 526**	**6 529**	**24 352**	**13 841**	**8 952**	**13 681**	**4 821**	**11 735**
Percent high school graduates	65.3	66.9	75.9	63.8	70.4	77.1	70.5	93.7	77.7	78.4	71.1
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.5	16.4	12.7	13.4	12.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**4 388**	**4 109**	**4 390**	**4 862**	**3 354**	**12 319**	**7 162**	**4 945**	**6 451**	**3 734**	**6 014**
With a work disability	374	323	239	343	330	623	497	82	530	215	406
Not in labor force	197	172	130	179	182	268	224	10	302	124	169
Prevented from working	142	146	119	155	182	219	220	10	260	92	169
Female, 16 to 64 years	**4 841**	**3 967**	**4 343**	**5 059**	**3 629**	**12 949**	**7 648**	**4 962**	**6 978**	**3 892**	**6 368**
With a work disability	313	296	191	396	208	495	440	138	339	140	390
Not in labor force	287	211	165	257	165	266	347	100	247	84	272
Prevented from working	243	161	154	201	152	207	246	49	178	77	239
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**9 229**	**8 076**	**8 733**	**9 921**	**6 983**	**25 268**	**14 810**	**9 907**	**13 429**	**7 626**	**12 382**
With a public transportation disability	135	67	111	136	85	279	171	52	174	139	146
With a work disability	105	67	106	135	79	238	163	40	160	96	141
Persons 65 years and over	**1 619**	**1 102**	**1 117**	**1 836**	**1 139**	**4 028**	**2 108**	**973**	**2 840**	**848**	**2 025**
With a public transportation disability	217	99	133	302	184	458	162	76	247	94	274

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Niskayuna town	North Greenbush town	Ogden town	Onondaga town	Orangetown town	Orchard Park town	Ossining town	Owego town	Parma town	Pelham town	Penfield town
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 220**	**848**	**1 350**	**1 549**	**4 608**	**1 969**	**2 944**	**1 812**	**1 097**	**1 083**	**2 139**
Children ever born	82	125	222	212	355	110	299	372	189	91	159
Per 1,000 women	67	147	164	137	77	56	102	205	172	84	74
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 278**	**723**	**1 426**	**1 329**	**3 183**	**1 795**	**2 300**	**1 512**	**1 047**	**841**	**2 186**
Children ever born	1 524	950	1 957	1 554	3 173	2 322	2 457	2 217	1 610	888	2 351
Per 1,000 women	1 192	1 314	1 372	1 169	997	1 294	1 068	1 466	1 538	1 056	1 075
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 188**	**597**	**1 025**	**1 055**	**3 288**	**1 756**	**2 010**	**1 501**	**942**	**932**	**1 986**
Children ever born	2 774	1 392	2 787	2 750	8 096	4 580	4 446	4 185	2 665	2 118	4 732
Per 1,000 women	2 335	2 332	2 719	2 607	2 462	2 608	2 212	2 788	2 829	2 273	2 383
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**4 937**	**2 816**	**3 916**	**4 623**	**11 744**	**6 392**	**7 335**	**5 421**	**3 263**	**3 366**	**7 502**
With own children under 18 years	2 452	1 369	2 317	2 238	6 093	3 277	3 644	3 279	1 996	1 695	3 931
With own children under 6 years	904	461	900	739	1 800	1 106	1 522	1 086	707	521	1 345
Married-couple families	**4 376**	**2 452**	**3 535**	**4 057**	**10 280**	**5 745**	**6 144**	**4 816**	**2 900**	**2 769**	**6 619**
With own children under 18 years	2 219	1 241	2 113	1 962	5 452	3 013	3 010	2 898	1 741	1 458	3 438
With own children under 6 years	875	434	860	700	1 675	1 050	1 266	1 031	671	472	1 228
Female householder, no husband present	**451**	**322**	**278**	**468**	**1 216**	**466**	**982**	**513**	**290**	**449**	**697**
With own children under 18 years	195	122	171	245	583	219	568	330	216	197	410
With own children under 6 years	24	27	40	26	109	50	241	42	36	49	95
Subfamilies	**41**	**101**	**18**	**109**	**296**	**128**	**163**	**57**	**49**	**79**	**82**
With own children under 18 years	25	71	13	67	171	87	104	33	36	46	29
Married-couple subfamilies	**28**	**69**	**18**	**61**	**217**	**78**	**90**	**24**	**21**	**38**	**67**
With own children under 18 years	12	39	13	19	92	37	31	–	8	5	14
Mother-child subfamilies	**13**	**32**	–	**34**	**74**	**50**	**60**	**33**	**28**	**37**	**15**
Persons under 18 years	**4 748**	**2 801**	**4 659**	**4 876**	**12 336**	**7 325**	**7 064**	**6 787**	**4 258**	**3 658**	**7 548**
Percent living with two parents	89.2	89.9	92.3	85.6	86.1	91.4	78.8	86.1	85.8	84.0	86.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 984**	**2 808**	**4 360**	**4 856**	**14 776**	**7 348**	**8 791**	**6 424**	**3 899**	**3 954**	**7 964**
Nursery school	230	68	233	150	456	276	480	197	159	196	409
Private	178	68	159	109	375	235	379	128	114	174	314
Kindergarten	200	139	211	247	493	243	379	301	203	188	267
Private	7	20	49	31	95	73	101	33	21	13	49
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 204	1 362	2 162	2 162	5 705	3 647	3 202	3 111	2 096	1 520	3 655
Private	214	243	300	262	1 300	877	692	224	170	223	570
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 459	751	1 229	1 519	4 222	2 174	2 042	2 033	1 149	1 231	2 271
Private	115	180	61	189	635	351	214	82	71	221	256
College	891	488	525	778	3 900	1 008	2 688	782	292	819	1 362
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**231**	**114**	**70**	**122**	**772**	**165**	**409**	**156**	**55**	**133**	**293**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	46.1	27.0	49.0	30.7	45.4	43.6	61.1	23.2	36.1	58.8	50.4
5 and 6 years old	91.6	90.8	93.0	95.1	95.1	93.8	95.9	88.3	96.8	92.3	96.5
7 to 13 years old	100.0	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.7	97.8	99.1
14 and 15 years old	100.0	99.0	98.1	98.6	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	99.1	99.5
16 and 17 years old	95.4	90.0	95.1	94.7	97.4	96.5	93.4	96.5	92.8	94.7	95.3
18 and 19 years old	66.3	74.7	42.4	51.9	70.8	61.0	69.7	66.0	39.3	64.0	61.9
20 and 21 years old	43.6	21.6	16.7	26.5	52.0	40.1	59.1	30.0	21.5	51.9	36.5
22 to 24 years old	21.7	17.1	16.3	18.3	22.2	13.1	23.0	8.4	8.5	31.4	18.7
25 to 34 years old	11.6	6.4	6.7	9.0	11.6	6.7	10.7	6.4	3.5	11.2	9.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 204**	**3 028**	**4 030**	**5 237**	**13 924**	**6 888**	**9 150**	**5 598**	**3 367**	**3 660**	**7 954**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46	55	19	126	251	57	194	39	13	90	29
5 to 7 years	88	188	84	230	573	140	554	176	106	68	167
8 years	170	237	163	308	753	267	458	283	235	83	345
High school: 1 to 3 years	255	292	414	674	1 507	924	1 242	581	497	320	752
4 years	1 027	1 025	1 608	1 728	4 053	2 342	2 367	1 907	1 321	837	1 981
College: 1 to 3 years	726	555	873	883	2 582	1 225	1 171	987	636	574	1 427
4 or more years	2 892	676	869	1 288	4 205	1 933	3 164	1 625	559	1 688	3 253
Percent high school graduates	89.3	74.5	83.1	74.5	77.9	79.8	73.2	80.7	74.7	84.7	83.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**6 090**	**3 508**	**4 274**	**5 829**	**16 171**	**7 783**	**10 042**	**6 005**	**3 593**	**4 432**	**9 102**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	97	74	–	117	378	82	255	30	32	86	62
5 to 7 years	128	184	59	200	663	157	579	148	100	142	266
8 years	212	410	124	292	1 008	495	679	249	192	239	469
High school: 1 to 3 years	440	396	547	693	1 764	906	1 093	870	552	411	966
4 years	2 000	1 370	1 991	2 728	6 485	3 227	3 263	2 765	1 684	1 540	3 220
College: 1 to 3 years	1 369	604	822	898	2 541	1 347	1 542	1 090	613	768	1 895
4 or more years	1 844	470	731	901	3 332	1 569	2 631	853	420	1 246	2 224
Percent high school graduates	85.6	69.7	82.9	77.7	76.4	78.9	74.0	78.4	75.6	80.2	80.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 294**	**6 536**	**8 304**	**11 066**	**30 095**	**14 671**	**19 192**	**11 603**	**6 960**	**8 092**	**17 056**
Percent high school graduates	87.3	71.9	83.0	76.1	77.1	79.4	73.7	79.5	75.2	82.2	82.1
Median years of school completed	14.6	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6	13.6	13.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 291**	**3 156**	**4 803**	**5 621**	**15 508**	**7 766**	**9 316**	**6 605**	**4 042**	**3 929**	**8 836**
With a work disability	295	237	297	391	816	416	459	356	134	187	399
Not in labor force	169	111	94	206	370	187	127	175	55	89	219
Prevented from working	126	102	83	180	313	150	114	149	51	67	197
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 687**	**3 370**	**4 954**	**5 857**	**16 355**	**8 046**	**10 209**	**6 592**	**3 997**	**4 300**	**9 215**
With a work disability	326	165	241	304	707	387	501	448	209	188	361
Not in labor force	237	109	149	207	422	266	327	344	170	141	230
Prevented from working	171	95	116	176	307	213	273	212	146	104	169
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 978**	**6 526**	**9 757**	**11 478**	**31 863**	**15 812**	**19 525**	**13 197**	**8 039**	**8 229**	**18 051**
With a public transportation disability	194	97	83	101	404	150	196	76	67	128	152
With a work disability	181	97	83	101	350	150	183	54	60	128	146
Persons 65 years and over	**2 167**	**1 129**	**834**	**1 769**	**4 658**	**2 251**	**3 010**	**1 468**	**768**	**1 737**	**2 206**
With a public transportation disability	307	156	159	240	636	297	520	110	137	157	388

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Perinton town	Pittsford town	Plattsburgh town	Pomfret town	Potsdam town	Poughkeepsie town	Queensbury town	Riverhead town	Rotterdam town	Rye town	Salina town
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 299**	**2 884**	**1 862**	**2 684**	**3 159**	**4 692**	**1 552**	**1 517**	**2 384**	**3 184**	**3 277**
Children ever born	292	196	810	111	341	302	261	522	290	727	587
Per 1,000 women	89	68	435	41	108	64	168	344	122	228	179
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 979**	**1 560**	**1 425**	**893**	**901**	**2 753**	**1 620**	**1 392**	**2 024**	**2 977**	**3 152**
Children ever born	4 929	1 934	2 509	1 223	1 324	3 564	2 732	2 179	2 680	3 583	4 281
Per 1,000 women	1 239	1 240	1 761	1 370	1 469	1 295	1 686	1 565	1 324	1 204	1 358
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 470**	**1 981**	**817**	**653**	**650**	**2 536**	**1 131**	**1 045**	**1 767**	**2 510**	**2 165**
Children ever born	8 078	4 734	2 506	1 724	1 964	6 201	3 285	2 791	4 486	5 938	5 484
Per 1,000 women	2 328	2 390	3 067	2 640	3 022	2 445	2 905	2 671	2 539	2 366	2 533
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**11 142**	**7 068**	**4 018**	**3 128**	**2 955**	**9 635**	**4 994**	**5 601**	**8 340**	**10 536**	**10 289**
With own children under 18 years	6 869	3 750	2 597	1 484	1 615	5 030	2 725	2 461	3 815	4 734	5 013
With own children under 6 years	2 616	1 079	1 325	534	732	1 607	1 120	1 146	1 239	1 856	1 951
Married-couple families	**9 894**	**6 461**	**3 554**	**2 694**	**2 455**	**8 441**	**4 240**	**4 622**	**7 371**	**8 337**	**8 874**
With own children under 18 years	6 061	3 473	2 269	1 285	1 378	4 400	2 281	1 945	3 388	3 739	4 331
With own children under 6 years	2 426	1 023	1 221	492	625	1 534	1 009	931	1 135	1 540	1 771
Female householder, no husband present	**1 044**	**533**	**344**	**369**	**420**	**997**	**573**	**797**	**725**	**1 749**	**1 196**
With own children under 18 years	686	258	239	177	215	572	364	460	358	907	609
With own children under 6 years	159	56	64	42	95	68	88	189	77	278	168
Subfamilies	**100**	**60**	**52**	**60**	**33**	**116**	**71**	**107**	**184**	**306**	**156**
With own children under 18 years	62	38	37	43	28	80	56	83	153	246	117
Married-couple subfamilies	**67**	**43**	**15**	**28**	**23**	**53**	**15**	**57**	**103**	**148**	**81**
With own children under 18 years	29	21	–	11	18	17	–	33	72	88	42
Mother-child subfamilies	**33**	**17**	**32**	**28**	**4**	**63**	**40**	**44**	**65**	**144**	**73**
Persons under 18 years	**13 572**	**7 693**	**5 196**	**3 117**	**3 317**	**10 195**	**6 058**	**5 049**	**7 656**	**9 280**	**10 196**
Percent living with two parents	86.9	91.4	85.8	84.4	82.7	84.8	81.3	76.1	87.1	75.7	85.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**13 613**	**9 707**	**4 767**	**6 280**	**9 353**	**13 817**	**5 791**	**4 887**	**7 412**	**9 501**	**9 685**
Nursery school	693	350	132	55	102	465	263	239	275	387	277
Private	547	244	78	27	19	319	213	182	206	281	192
Kindergarten	519	233	271	183	135	400	284	207	262	481	430
Private	59	49	62	20	–	69	7	39	26	211	54
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 668	3 846	2 275	1 424	1 562	4 832	3 002	2 280	3 668	4 214	4 768
Private	452	464	276	99	119	583	156	333	275	1 124	580
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 683	2 425	1 117	851	821	3 031	1 469	1 364	2 345	2 655	2 729
Private	269	274	202	9	25	154	93	108	174	352	293
College	2 050	2 853	972	3 767	6 733	5 089	773	797	862	1 764	1 481
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**471**	**427**	**106**	**133**	**81**	**446**	**149**	**176**	**148**	**362**	**295**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	47.8	53.2	20.6	28.5	26.3	48.3	38.5	38.7	32.2	50.7	26.2
5 and 6 years old	92.9	92.2	88.6	94.0	82.2	90.9	89.7	89.6	94.4	92.9	91.2
7 to 13 years old	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6	98.2	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.0
14 and 15 years old	99.7	100.0	95.7	96.6	100.0	99.3	98.5	96.7	100.0	99.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	96.8	98.9	92.5	88.8	95.1	92.0	86.9	94.1	95.8	90.2	91.3
18 and 19 years old	68.3	85.7	30.6	83.6	94.0	78.9	63.2	62.1	49.8	58.8	49.3
20 and 21 years old	33.3	72.2	20.2	82.7	93.4	71.2	24.2	28.8	23.2	31.5	27.8
22 to 24 years old	14.6	30.3	13.7	54.8	64.3	35.7	14.5	13.1	10.6	15.8	11.1
25 to 34 years old	9.0	10.9	10.3	12.6	18.1	10.3	7.4	6.9	5.5	7.9	7.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**11 466**	**7 256**	**3 865**	**3 396**	**3 139**	**10 598**	**5 107**	**6 118**	**8 877**	**11 404**	**10 651**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	99	40	61	39	38	126	39	270	108	293	131
5 to 7 years	228	122	284	150	131	427	169	524	461	868	457
8 years	293	163	274	215	258	671	403	729	681	843	670
High school: 1 to 3 years	812	421	382	486	337	1 088	735	856	1 363	1 764	1 670
4 years	2 390	1 257	1 451	1 086	905	3 083	1 650	1 985	3 805	3 509	4 106
College: 1 to 3 years	2 145	1 115	882	660	582	1 790	726	873	1 474	1 539	1 992
4 or more years	5 499	4 138	531	760	888	3 413	1 385	881	985	2 588	1 625
Percent high school graduates	87.5	89.7	74.1	73.8	75.7	78.2	73.6	61.1	70.6	67.0	72.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**12 937**	**8 205**	**3 665**	**3 866**	**3 564**	**11 908**	**5 995**	**7 175**	**9 958**	**13 998**	**12 219**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	115	92	38	35	56	199	62	212	137	513	148
5 to 7 years	358	212	196	168	184	418	265	425	469	1 135	406
8 years	562	202	283	242	276	770	396	948	867	1 347	856
High school: 1 to 3 years	977	529	621	488	530	1 357	844	1 242	1 559	2 065	1 807
4 years	4 261	2 468	1 480	1 551	1 107	4 482	2 270	2 843	4 892	5 327	5 913
College: 1 to 3 years	3 331	1 959	603	636	623	2 392	1 181	856	1 278	1 539	1 940
4 or more years	3 333	2 743	444	746	788	2 290	977	649	756	2 072	1 149
Percent high school graduates	84.4	87.4	68.9	75.9	70.7	77.0	73.9	60.6	69.6	63.9	73.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**24 403**	**15 461**	**7 530**	**7 262**	**6 703**	**22 506**	**11 102**	**13 293**	**18 835**	**25 402**	**22 870**
Percent high school graduates	85.9	88.5	71.6	74.9	73.0	77.5	73.8	60.8	70.0	65.2	73.1
Median years of school completed	14.2	14.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**13 277**	**8 617**	**6 109**	**5 344**	**7 421**	**13 071**	**5 566**	**5 716**	**9 369**	**11 905**	**12 003**
With a work disability	597	336	425	336	410	752	456	467	753	767	957
Not in labor force	190	140	228	190	246	375	260	256	420	410	388
Prevented from working	141	108	185	130	180	280	226	239	357	366	329
Female, 16 to 64 years	**13 972**	**9 359**	**4 951**	**5 526**	**5 755**	**13 743**	**6 055**	**6 232**	**9 946**	**13 487**	**12 905**
With a work disability	659	355	347	247	345	634	365	524	648	825	841
Not in labor force	479	257	244	175	256	465	246	395	511	595	562
Prevented from working	342	156	179	102	167	318	191	369	382	571	447
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**27 249**	**17 976**	**11 060**	**10 870**	**13 176**	**26 814**	**11 621**	**11 948**	**19 315**	**25 392**	**24 908**
With a public transportation disability	164	155	114	116	114	247	124	191	296	330	303
With a work disability	152	150	102	101	102	196	111	169	283	279	282
Persons 65 years and over	**2 545**	**2 396**	**742**	**1 485**	**1 223**	**3 197**	**1 894**	**3 636**	**3 599**	**5 292**	**3 783**
With a public transportation disability	272	284	96	178	158	482	200	291	448	635	506

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Saugerties town	Scarsdale town	Schodack town	Somers town	Southampton town	Southeast town	Southold town	Southport town	Stony Point town	Sullivan town	Sweden town
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 550**	**1 212**	**938**	**897**	**3 270**	**944**	**1 183**	**950**	**1 145**	**1 157**	**3 589**
Children ever born	322	–	170	53	606	89	188	235	142	433	163
Per 1,000 women	208	–	181	59	185	94	159	247	124	374	45
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 326**	**768**	**892**	**876**	**2 986**	**1 014**	**1 147**	**855**	**955**	**1 165**	**999**
Children ever born	2 151	1 040	1 214	1 128	3 979	1 192	1 557	1 342	1 314	1 890	1 255
Per 1,000 women	1 622	1 354	1 361	1 288	1 333	1 176	1 357	1 570	1 376	1 622	1 256
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 144**	**1 808**	**781**	**1 019**	**2 385**	**766**	**968**	**687**	**929**	**856**	**612**
Children ever born	2 912	4 006	2 025	2 515	5 670	1 784	2 390	1 970	2 509	2 356	1 562
Per 1,000 women	2 545	2 216	2 593	2 468	2 377	2 329	2 469	2 868	2 701	2 752	2 552
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**4 836**	**4 823**	**3 101**	**3 482**	**11 732**	**3 015**	**5 553**	**3 278**	**3 168**	**3 582**	**2 465**
With own children under 18 years	2 590	2 717	1 672	1 821	5 085	1 581	2 158	1 612	1 687	2 109	1 421
With own children under 6 years	957	747	569	664	1 808	633	818	608	668	856	575
Married-couple families	**4 045**	**4 435**	**2 590**	**3 202**	**9 916**	**2 656**	**4 833**	**2 873**	**2 770**	**3 039**	**2 124**
With own children under 18 years	2 096	2 510	1 404	1 674	4 095	1 404	1 817	1 415	1 542	1 780	1 171
With own children under 6 years	828	723	497	621	1 526	592	716	566	630	747	496
Female householder, no husband present	**641**	**283**	**381**	**208**	**1 456**	**272**	**555**	**356**	**300**	**414**	**278**
With own children under 18 years	420	144	213	110	877	157	291	169	116	265	214
With own children under 6 years	110	13	57	26	258	33	76	31	32	99	68
Subfamilies	**150**	**58**	**65**	**41**	**205**	**63**	**72**	**56**	**81**	**76**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	87	33	24	16	158	50	45	40	55	43	18
Married-couple subfamilies	**86**	**33**	**52**	**32**	**88**	**32**	**45**	**28**	**61**	**53**	**13**
With own children under 18 years	23	8	11	7	41	19	18	12	35	20	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**51**	**25**	**9**	**9**	**95**	**24**	**27**	**28**	**20**	**23**	**11**
Persons under 18 years	**5 215**	**5 688**	**3 277**	**4 211**	**10 093**	**3 318**	**4 527**	**3 270**	**3 707**	**4 393**	**2 800**
Percent living with two parents	77.6	91.1	82.8	86.7	77.9	89.6	81.9	87.0	90.3	81.0	80.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 949**	**6 373**	**3 128**	**4 333**	**10 911**	**3 281**	**4 374**	**2 990**	**3 761**	**3 744**	**8 342**
Nursery school	179	328	146	237	422	179	253	98	211	142	160
Private	126	278	75	195	329	151	198	52	134	83	114
Kindergarten	209	268	126	211	423	110	249	116	216	186	167
Private	35	27	2	–	74	23	28	14	17	28	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 471	2 932	1 597	1 973	4 645	1 572	2 001	1 481	1 693	2 132	1 248
Private	294	166	30	251	619	211	217	177	334	121	80
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 418	1 751	863	1 321	2 910	889	1 285	1 001	1 052	967	758
Private	69	139	16	279	240	84	53	106	121	43	18
College	672	1 094	396	591	2 511	531	586	294	589	317	6 009
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**94**	**452**	**69**	**193**	**473**	**115**	**108**	**82**	**162**	**62**	**78**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	27.5	89.2	36.6	48.5	40.6	37.1	46.3	23.3	50.9	22.1	52.9
5 and 6 years old	87.7	100.0	96.9	100.0	95.2	91.2	95.0	84.9	94.4	92.7	93.2
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.2	98.7	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.7	99.6	98.6	98.3	99.2
14 and 15 years old	98.0	98.6	97.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.4	99.4	96.6	97.3	93.9	94.3	93.7	97.5	90.8	88.6	94.1
18 and 19 years old	56.1	89.4	52.1	62.3	64.0	50.7	58.3	57.9	51.7	42.5	94.6
20 and 21 years old	20.1	63.0	21.0	40.6	46.2	19.7	33.5	10.2	24.5	6.0	90.5
22 to 24 years old	18.3	29.3	12.6	18.7	24.1	17.0	9.1	7.4	10.0	10.7	64.3
25 to 34 years old	6.9	8.1	5.2	7.1	8.4	10.1	8.5	7.7	9.7	6.4	23.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 068**	**5 044**	**3 225**	**3 733**	**13 202**	**3 267**	**6 091**	**3 283**	**3 683**	**3 589**	**2 661**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	67	40	66	60	234	67	95	25	449	19	28
5 to 7 years	274	56	174	99	630	130	282	95	159	246	83
8 years	458	58	342	199	921	223	486	328	202	261	147
High school: 1 to 3 years	822	102	431	258	1 894	401	935	622	581	744	226
4 years	1 821	416	1 104	961	4 174	1 138	1 820	1 455	1 161	1 401	696
College: 1 to 3 years	858	589	568	550	2 250	512	1 061	426	550	493	513
4 or more years	768	3 783	540	1 606	3 099	796	1 412	332	581	425	968
Percent high school graduates	68.0	94.9	68.6	83.5	72.1	74.9	70.5	67.4	62.2	64.6	81.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 772**	**5 854**	**3 653**	**4 185**	**15 116**	**3 663**	**7 241**	**3 876**	**3 944**	**3 902**	**2 873**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	125	58	27	59	244	45	106	23	190	20	42
5 to 7 years	280	76	119	60	556	109	292	126	118	154	55
8 years	668	125	273	234	1 054	197	586	307	267	334	153
High school: 1 to 3 years	845	132	638	298	2 083	385	861	654	642	725	329
4 years	2 368	1 133	1 590	1 711	6 432	1 698	2 954	1 943	1 843	1 756	943
College: 1 to 3 years	897	1 133	574	797	2 510	623	1 216	536	547	638	525
4 or more years	589	3 197	432	1 026	2 237	606	1 226	287	337	275	826
Percent high school graduates	66.8	93.3	71.1	84.4	74.0	79.9	74.5	71.4	69.1	68.4	79.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 840**	**10 898**	**6 878**	**7 918**	**28 318**	**6 930**	**13 332**	**7 159**	**7 627**	**7 491**	**5 534**
Percent high school graduates	67.4	94.1	69.9	84.0	73.1	77.5	72.7	69.5	65.8	66.6	80.8
Median years of school completed	12.4	16.5	12.5	13.1	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 474**	**5 133**	**3 566**	**3 954**	**12 620**	**3 564**	**5 182**	**3 514**	**3 879**	**4 156**	**5 835**
With a work disability	418	138	283	188	1 098	164	445	378	271	375	316
Not in labor force	157	30	160	91	584	80	252	214	141	141	136
Prevented from working	133	24	134	69	455	58	209	183	141	124	78
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 762**	**5 839**	**3 715**	**4 110**	**13 407**	**3 819**	**5 774**	**3 846**	**4 059**	**4 277**	**5 951**
With a work disability	381	115	177	143	882	133	337	283	159	316	260
Not in labor force	271	67	108	106	614	93	242	232	106	199	169
Prevented from working	202	54	83	92	493	65	200	188	80	148	71
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**11 236**	**10 972**	**7 281**	**8 064**	**26 027**	**7 383**	**10 956**	**7 360**	**7 938**	**8 433**	**11 786**
With a public transportation disability	224	73	50	44	357	49	219	44	79	95	90
With a work disability	204	67	47	44	299	49	202	44	79	90	90
Persons 65 years and over	**2 277**	**1 881**	**1 207**	**1 229**	**7 893**	**1 200**	**4 273**	**1 472**	**1 052**	**1 001**	**680**
With a public transportation disability	375	103	128	96	772	127	402	102	139	159	77

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Thompson town	Ulster town	Van Buren town	Vestal town	Wallkill town	Wappinger town	Warwick town	Wawarsing town	Webster town	Whitestown town	Yorktown town
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 092**	**1 119**	**1 129**	**4 012**	**1 572**	**2 431**	**1 550**	**977**	**2 501**	**1 619**	**2 564**
Children ever born	226	210	229	184	341	409	313	283	304	140	148
Per 1,000 women	207	188	203	46	217	168	202	290	122	86	58
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 012**	**1 003**	**976**	**1 715**	**2 042**	**2 546**	**1 676**	**836**	**2 491**	**1 437**	**2 485**
Children ever born	1 766	1 251	1 484	2 253	3 103	3 484	2 621	1 391	3 280	2 025	3 189
Per 1,000 women	1 745	1 247	1 520	1 314	1 520	1 368	1 564	1 664	1 317	1 409	1 283
Women 35 to 44 years	**759**	**760**	**878**	**1 608**	**1 387**	**1 972**	**1 394**	**774**	**2 053**	**1 165**	**2 473**
Children ever born	1 878	1 887	2 386	4 137	3 345	5 209	3 715	2 059	5 004	3 074	6 078
Per 1,000 women	2 474	2 483	2 718	2 573	2 412	2 641	2 665	2 660	2 437	2 639	2 458
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**3 439**	**3 366**	**3 271**	**6 283**	**5 148**	**6 935**	**5 441**	**3 126**	**7 809**	**5 407**	**8 383**
With own children under 18 years	1 716	1 748	1 888	3 375	3 020	4 233	2 989	1 558	4 341	2 641	4 958
With own children under 6 years	618	720	666	1 121	1 323	1 700	1 329	709	1 544	952	1 674
Married-couple families	**2 837**	**2 927**	**2 853**	**5 676**	**4 410**	**6 088**	**4 851**	**2 477**	**7 011**	**4 719**	**7 637**
With own children under 18 years	1 345	1 514	1 608	3 039	2 577	3 648	2 710	1 160	3 841	2 341	4 550
With own children under 6 years	525	646	639	1 044	1 212	1 549	1 241	551	1 441	885	1 601
Female householder, no husband present	**498**	**331**	**344**	**504**	**622**	**703**	**453**	**458**	**667**	**588**	**601**
With own children under 18 years	320	172	256	282	395	497	226	303	433	286	353
With own children under 6 years	93	51	23	69	106	137	66	103	98	67	67
Subfamilies	**39**	**24**	**85**	**89**	**125**	**115**	**92**	**68**	**54**	**63**	**159**
With own children under 18 years	36	24	58	62	87	86	69	54	43	37	60
Married-couple subfamilies	**10**	**11**	**27**	**48**	**55**	**71**	**59**	**45**	**18**	**32**	**118**
With own children under 18 years	7	11	–	21	17	42	36	31	7	6	19
Mother-child subfamilies	**22**	**11**	**58**	**28**	**58**	**44**	**27**	**11**	**30**	**18**	**41**
Persons under 18 years	**3 437**	**3 506**	**3 971**	**6 845**	**6 765**	**8 517**	**6 080**	**3 249**	**8 804**	**5 546**	**10 112**
Percent living with two parents	74.8	84.7	79.7	86.5	82.3	85.6	88.9	72.2	87.3	86.9	88.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 146**	**3 272**	**3 645**	**11 224**	**5 961**	**8 377**	**5 649**	**3 318**	**8 865**	**5 744**	**10 723**
Nursery school	128	76	54	236	235	408	408	72	467	141	544
Private	89	55	33	158	142	339	274	8	393	98	402
Kindergarten	119	190	136	310	374	373	317	134	330	214	376
Private	13	3	–	47	35	23	88	–	39	48	85
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 587	1 540	1 976	3 125	3 273	4 310	2 883	1 499	4 233	2 671	4 939
Private	101	158	87	250	189	400	581	–	824	429	766
High school (1 to 4 years)	915	985	1 117	2 079	1 502	2 000	1 449	1 049	2 454	1 604	3 053
Private	48	57	9	141	69	86	153	32	300	220	248
College	397	481	362	5 474	577	1 286	592	564	1 381	1 114	1 811
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**163**	**90**	**90**	**380**	**148**	**207**	**129**	**142**	**255**	**223**	**459**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	33.3	22.6	15.0	30.2	33.2	45.3	53.1	19.6	45.2	25.4	54.5
5 and 6 years old	87.3	81.7	83.1	86.6	93.5	94.5	96.3	86.0	93.8	90.3	95.3
7 to 13 years old	100.0	97.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.6
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.1	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	97.7	99.5	99.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.2	87.3	97.1	97.8	90.4	94.2	92.7	92.7	95.1	94.8	98.3
18 and 19 years old	41.3	66.8	57.2	92.8	39.4	55.4	43.8	48.2	63.0	56.9	68.3
20 and 21 years old	18.9	31.8	13.4	75.3	19.6	28.5	20.3	28.8	26.9	39.4	46.5
22 to 24 years old	8.5	8.3	7.8	37.6	6.7	14.4	14.1	11.1	12.3	23.1	10.4
25 to 34 years old	3.9	7.1	5.0	15.8	6.0	7.8	5.2	12.0	10.0	9.1	8.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 276**	**3 501**	**3 414**	**6 781**	**5 654**	**7 279**	**6 187**	**4 058**	**8 137**	**5 753**	**8 908**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	163	32	41	41	146	18	66	247	70	76	42
5 to 7 years	341	218	113	191	403	184	359	335	246	363	222
8 years	439	330	196	319	400	348	603	371	355	522	416
High school: 1 to 3 years	595	543	480	610	995	720	1 019	786	803	691	775
4 years	1 397	1 170	1 435	1 871	1 862	2 500	2 042	1 234	2 342	2 001	2 308
College: 1 to 3 years	638	524	525	1 106	980	1 437	1 024	599	1 520	996	1 651
4 or more years	703	684	624	2 643	868	2 072	1 074	486	2 801	1 104	3 494
Percent high school graduates	64.0	67.9	75.7	82.9	65.6	82.6	66.9	57.1	81.9	71.3	83.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 359**	**3 921**	**3 823**	**7 413**	**6 253**	**7 720**	**6 586**	**3 864**	**8 911**	**6 708**	**9 771**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	169	33	41	63	133	61	45	240	60	98	90
5 to 7 years	270	128	152	234	259	211	398	265	223	292	248
8 years	270	438	260	359	471	437	677	418	516	772	472
High school: 1 to 3 years	723	684	657	707	989	899	1 010	710	869	927	745
4 years	1 690	1 582	1 767	3 180	2 639	3 618	2 652	1 413	3 684	2 897	4 098
College: 1 to 3 years	741	573	551	1 326	1 040	1 272	1 006	481	1 661	953	1 701
4 or more years	496	483	395	1 544	722	1 222	798	337	1 898	769	2 417
Percent high school graduates	67.1	67.3	71.0	81.6	70.4	79.2	67.7	57.7	81.3	68.9	84.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 635**	**7 422**	**7 237**	**14 194**	**11 907**	**14 999**	**12 773**	**7 922**	**17 048**	**12 461**	**18 679**
Percent high school graduates	65.6	67.6	73.2	82.2	68.1	80.8	67.3	57.4	81.6	70.0	83.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.9	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.9	12.5	13.0
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**4 301**	**3 867**	**3 976**	**9 508**	**5 728**	**8 651**	**6 269**	**3 763**	**9 476**	**6 204**	**10 331**
With a work disability	506	319	257	465	480	438	508	242	452	593	599
Not in labor force	275	96	152	214	224	168	298	159	157	355	234
Prevented from working	248	85	127	163	196	144	275	148	137	306	176
Female, 16 to 64 years	**4 353**	**4 171**	**4 126**	**9 801**	**6 262**	**8 857**	**6 526**	**3 612**	**9 856**	**6 575**	**10 449**
With a work disability	448	295	242	467	399	457	355	252	419	480	423
Not in labor force	321	240	144	328	276	344	259	188	262	395	257
Prevented from working	275	190	104	221	207	231	201	146	196	281	188
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**8 654**	**8 038**	**8 102**	**19 309**	**11 990**	**17 508**	**12 795**	**7 375**	**19 332**	**12 779**	**20 780**
With a public transportation disability	263	111	106	104	101	190	158	100	218	193	199
With a work disability	234	111	75	98	95	179	141	85	203	184	187
Persons 65 years and over	**1 779**	**1 281**	**1 022**	**1 753**	**1 708**	**1 649**	**2 427**	**1 716**	**2 033**	**2 425**	**2 384**
With a public transportation disability	332	127	172	146	140	248	310	272	293	223	426

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Amsterdam city	Arlington (CDP)	Auburn city	Babylon village	Baldwin (CDP)	Batavia city	Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	Bay Shore (CDP)	Beacon city	Bellmore (CDP)	Bethpage (CDP)	Brentwood (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**17 743**	**9 478**	**25 565**	**9 679**	**24 051**	**12 945**	**9 902**	**8 481**	**9 842**	**13 857**	**13 064**	**31 119**
Labor force	10 109	5 669	14 151	6 011	15 468	7 763	7 076	4 665	5 618	8 835	8 541	20 041
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.0	59.8	55.4	62.1	64.3	60.0	71.5	55.0	57.1	63.8	65.4	64.4
Civilian labor force	10 089	5 663	14 139	6 011	15 468	7 755	7 012	4 665	5 618	8 824	8 535	20 030
Employed	9 295	5 449	12 513	5 748	14 889	7 168	6 548	4 328	5 319	8 431	8 133	18 786
Unemployed	794	214	1 626	263	579	587	464	337	299	393	402	1 244
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	3.8	11.5	4.4	3.7	7.6	6.6	7.2	5.3	4.5	4.7	6.2
Not in labor force	7 634	3 809	11 414	3 668	8 583	5 182	2 826	3 816	4 224	5 022	4 523	11 078
Inmate of institution	204	–	2 415	203	–	488	–	282	762	–	–	199
Female, 16 years and over	**9 724**	**5 201**	**13 242**	**5 216**	**12 723**	**7 127**	**5 117**	**4 522**	**4 879**	**7 224**	**6 678**	**16 277**
Labor force	4 728	2 711	6 602	2 594	6 385	3 513	2 867	1 923	2 427	3 582	3 434	8 568
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.6	52.1	49.9	49.7	50.2	49.3	56.0	42.5	49.7	49.6	51.4	52.6
Civilian labor force	4 728	2 711	6 597	2 594	6 385	3 513	2 867	1 923	2 427	3 577	3 434	8 568
Employed	4 350	2 610	5 788	2 454	6 087	3 293	2 660	1 854	2 323	3 357	3 233	7 987
Unemployed	378	101	809	140	298	220	207	69	104	220	201	581
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	3.7	12.3	5.4	4.7	6.3	7.2	3.6	4.3	6.2	5.9	6.8
Not in labor force	4 996	2 490	6 640	2 622	6 338	3 614	2 250	2 599	2 452	3 642	3 244	7 709
Inmate of institution	148	–	611	145	–	223	–	145	125	–	–	155
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 227**	**1 516**	**2 080**	**916**	**2 229**	**1 169**	**1 243**	**635**	**951**	**1 687**	**1 520**	**4 728**
Employed	449	683	962	329	913	618	509	240	396	520	696	1 595
Unemployed	98	51	264	45	108	61	134	62	56	107	91	304
Not in labor force	675	782	854	542	1 208	490	600	333	499	1 060	733	2 829
Male, 20 to 24 years	**713**	**953**	**1 623**	**451**	**1 119**	**679**	**393**	**499**	**625**	**708**	**842**	**1 926**
Employed	510	519	1 010	331	865	480	286	320	389	510	639	1 420
Unemployed	82	48	198	50	81	102	40	68	29	44	67	203
Not in labor force	121	386	415	70	173	97	49	111	207	154	136	297
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 395**	**1 694**	**6 157**	**2 291**	**6 021**	**2 691**	**3 259**	**1 950**	**2 295**	**3 633**	**3 140**	**8 234**
Employed	2 915	1 536	4 081	2 151	5 663	2 322	3 029	1 586	1 762	3 463	2 987	7 497
Unemployed	193	33	423	44	94	184	141	116	93	51	57	233
Not in labor force	272	119	1 646	96	264	177	43	248	440	113	90	499
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 510**	**507**	**1 556**	**715**	**1 804**	**816**	**398**	**536**	**788**	**851**	**1 084**	**1 400**
Employed	989	408	940	548	1 473	618	316	341	487	694	824	960
Unemployed	66	11	57	7	40	38	6	22	30	12	25	52
Not in labor force	455	88	559	160	291	160	76	173	271	145	235	388
Male, 65 years and over	**1 792**	**482**	**1 948**	**595**	**1 257**	**1 077**	**143**	**616**	**718**	**555**	**552**	**821**
Employed	279	93	225	114	286	158	35	92	164	111	111	102
Unemployed	7	7	7	–	12	–	–	–	6	16	10	12
Not in labor force	1 506	382	1 716	481	959	919	108	524	548	428	431	707
Female, 20 to 24 years	**823**	**1 030**	**1 471**	**502**	**1 148**	**827**	**426**	**587**	**528**	**705**	**728**	**1 858**
Employed	517	514	922	393	873	566	320	402	380	484	565	1 202
Unemployed	72	32	220	7	60	42	24	10	24	41	23	117
Not in labor force	234	484	329	102	215	219	82	175	124	180	140	539
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 567**	**1 930**	**5 198**	**2 556**	**6 762**	**2 834**	**3 483**	**1 940**	**2 114**	**3 990**	**3 342**	**9 135**
Employed	2 423	1 349	3 156	1 486	3 820	1 903	1 900	1 078	1 320	2 159	1 799	5 320
Unemployed	148	21	398	104	135	83	119	59	61	122	94	281
Not in labor force	996	560	1 639	966	2 807	848	1 464	803	733	1 704	1 449	3 534
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 870**	**594**	**2 057**	**683**	**1 737**	**1 094**	**349**	**659**	**831**	**754**	**1 142**	**1 446**
Employed	921	312	971	340	890	408	153	251	353	409	465	560
Unemployed	82	11	59	6	32	77	–	–	–	–	17	29
Not in labor force	867	271	1 027	337	815	609	196	408	478	345	660	857
Female, 65 years and over	**2 846**	**772**	**3 475**	**970**	**1 974**	**1 758**	**208**	**1 059**	**992**	**974**	**714**	**1 571**
Employed	292	35	246	56	106	95	–	18	68	81	47	130
Unemployed	46	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	18	13
Not in labor force	2 508	737	3 229	914	1 851	1 663	208	1 041	924	893	649	1 428
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**9 724**	**5 201**	**13 242**	**5 216**	**12 723**	**7 127**	**5 117**	**4 522**	**4 879**	**7 224**	**6 678**	**16 277**
With own children under 6 years	972	358	1 607	623	1 495	989	1 208	576	689	846	781	2 622
In labor force	496	169	829	257	475	494	427	203	379	227	203	1 087
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 267	726	2 003	1 048	2 909	1 126	1 572	644	931	1 897	1 486	4 529
In labor force	931	475	1 417	608	1 723	799	1 025	319	643	1 092	868	2 913
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 782**	**1 997**	**5 974**	**2 793**	**7 622**	**3 712**	**3 582**	**1 919**	**2 423**	**4 319**	**4 001**	**9 002**
In labor force	2 598	1 081	3 204	1 405	3 670	1 884	1 909	818	1 198	2 116	1 859	4 923
With own children under 6 years	801	311	1 246	530	1 441	837	1 139	432	541	792	733	2 166
In labor force	399	138	640	186	442	420	366	150	292	191	176	897
With own children 6 to 17 years only	966	561	1 506	902	2 519	919	1 343	372	656	1 672	1 339	3 881
In labor force	674	339	1 033	513	1 396	618	831	176	429	941	749	2 471
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 295**	**5 449**	**12 513**	**5 748**	**14 889**	**7 168**	**6 548**	**4 328**	**5 319**	**8 431**	**8 133**	**18 786**
Private wage and salary workers	6 795	4 480	9 591	4 271	11 204	5 176	5 191	3 121	4 054	6 444	6 619	14 198
Federal government workers	225	96	142	133	266	333	176	91	249	263	156	658
State government workers	772	228	662	229	398	357	280	340	383	145	146	1 374
Local government workers	985	372	1 501	817	2 202	890	625	499	400	1 098	1 002	2 040
Self-employed workers	506	259	603	292	761	384	267	258	207	458	205	469
Unpaid family workers	12	14	14	6	58	28	9	19	26	23	5	47
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 350**	**2 610**	**5 788**	**2 454**	**6 087**	**3 293**	**2 660**	**1 854**	**2 323**	**3 357**	**3 233**	**7 987**
Private wage and salary workers	3 285	2 142	4 644	1 847	4 660	2 344	2 040	1 222	1 759	2 644	2 768	5 881
Federal government workers	62	36	73	45	84	194	51	33	125	77	22	254
State government workers	374	143	192	127	163	137	95	259	124	74	36	871
Local government workers	499	189	688	395	957	495	382	273	233	483	366	877
Self-employed workers	118	86	177	34	165	99	83	57	69	56	36	81
Unpaid family workers	12	14	14	6	58	24	9	10	13	23	5	23
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**6 126**	**2 487**	**8 062**	**3 344**	**8 559**	**4 297**	**3 871**	**2 697**	**3 197**	**4 831**	**4 461**	**10 294**
No workers	942	296	1 347	320	731	570	119	533	442	318	325	992
1 worker	2 028	768	2 375	1 134	2 806	1 352	1 387	924	1 045	1 680	1 502	3 026
2 workers	2 381	1 105	3 183	1 381	3 598	1 732	1 848	946	1 323	1 827	1 498	3 892
3 or more workers	775	318	1 157	509	1 424	643	517	294	387	1 006	1 136	2 384
Married-couple families	**4 857**	**2 074**	**6 203**	**2 783**	**7 461**	**3 539**	**3 474**	**1 978**	**2 381**	**4 291**	**3 977**	**8 660**
No workers	720	222	906	242	562	460	78	293	301	236	258	599
1 worker	1 294	571	1 506	855	2 326	938	1 158	659	661	1 445	1 313	2 369
2 workers	2 138	979	2 791	1 214	3 302	1 532	1 770	763	1 103	1 675	1 382	3 508
3 or more workers	705	302	1 000	472	1 271	609	468	263	316	935	1 024	2 184

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canandaigua city	Centereach (CDP)	Central Islip (CDP)	Cohoes city	Commack (CDP)	Copiague (CDP)	Coram (CDP)	Corning city	Cortland city	Deer Park (CDP)	Depew village	Dix Hills (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**8 244**	**20 189**	**13 625**	**13 952**	**25 735**	**15 080**	**16 741**	**10 260**	**16 628**	**22 837**	**14 959**	**18 541**
Labor force	5 249	13 002	8 895	8 387	17 530	10 005	10 859	5 993	8 767	15 041	9 892	11 833
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	64.4	65.3	60.1	68.1	66.3	64.9	58.4	52.7	65.9	66.1	63.8
Civilian labor force	5 236	12 994	8 885	8 372	17 530	9 998	10 828	5 993	8 767	15 041	9 892	11 827
Employed	4 904	12 167	8 325	7 762	16 615	9 299	10 176	5 604	7 893	14 247	9 117	11 402
Unemployed	332	827	560	610	915	699	652	389	874	794	775	425
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.4	6.3	7.3	5.2	7.0	6.0	6.5	10.0	5.3	7.8	3.6
Not in labor force	2 995	7 187	4 730	5 565	8 205	5 075	5 882	4 267	7 861	7 796	5 067	6 708
Inmate of institution	256	80	30	102	12	–	334	142	376	6	–	65
Female, 16 years and over	**4 480**	**10 440**	**7 204**	**7 683**	**13 181**	**7 895**	**8 931**	**5 708**	**9 463**	**11 940**	**7 825**	**9 551**
Labor force	2 467	5 067	3 925	3 778	7 193	4 116	4 394	2 689	4 198	6 380	4 206	4 406
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.1	48.5	54.5	49.2	54.6	52.1	49.2	47.1	44.4	53.4	53.8	46.1
Civilian labor force	2 467	5 067	3 925	3 778	7 193	4 116	4 394	2 689	4 198	6 380	4 206	4 406
Employed	2 266	4 706	3 646	3 581	6 695	3 727	4 001	2 502	3 822	5 927	3 915	4 201
Unemployed	201	361	279	197	498	389	393	187	376	453	291	205
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	7.1	7.1	5.2	6.9	9.5	8.9	7.0	9.0	7.1	6.9	4.7
Not in labor force	2 013	5 373	3 279	3 905	5 988	3 779	4 537	3 019	5 265	5 560	3 619	5 145
Inmate of institution	155	68	12	80	–	–	239	124	226	6	–	46
Persons 16 to 19 years	**855**	**2 641**	**1 696**	**1 102**	**3 732**	**1 547**	**1 251**	**845**	**3 007**	**2 973**	**1 655**	**2 412**
Employed	434	1 020	515	474	1 526	632	337	255	753	1 243	878	823
Unemployed	80	261	103	83	264	117	139	90	226	127	148	57
Not in labor force	341	1 360	1 078	545	1 942	798	766	500	2 028	1 603	629	1 532
Male, 20 to 24 years	**501**	**1 025**	**801**	**783**	**1 565**	**853**	**719**	**559**	**1 668**	**1 460**	**915**	**810**
Employed	448	801	611	544	1 135	727	576	452	853	1 194	727	526
Unemployed	8	77	87	139	116	82	61	57	145	112	133	88
Not in labor force	38	139	93	92	314	44	82	50	670	154	55	196
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 696**	**5 877**	**3 680**	**2 990**	**7 060**	**3 921**	**5 272**	**2 088**	**2 710**	**5 890**	**3 617**	**5 536**
Employed	1 456	5 493	3 292	2 644	6 754	3 579	4 896	1 877	2 251	5 410	3 279	5 311
Unemployed	44	162	142	136	83	148	124	93	226	114	201	71
Not in labor force	190	222	246	210	223	187	230	118	233	366	137	148
Male, 55 to 64 years	**575**	**885**	**663**	**888**	**1 415**	**988**	**636**	**771**	**678**	**1 345**	**1 063**	**989**
Employed	413	591	457	531	1 174	762	416	520	496	1 076	732	836
Unemployed	25	28	6	59	59	12	32	6	24	32	39	28
Not in labor force	137	266	200	291	182	214	188	245	158	237	292	125
Male, 65 years and over	**564**	**585**	**468**	**1 049**	**608**	**691**	**601**	**735**	**916**	**755**	**706**	**459**
Employed	74	63	54	225	109	185	110	126	190	61	90	114
Unemployed	9	47	–	24	13	14	5	–	10	18	18	–
Not in labor force	481	475	414	800	486	492	486	609	716	676	598	345
Female, 20 to 24 years	**543**	**1 094**	**905**	**846**	**1 431**	**908**	**930**	**678**	**2 073**	**1 453**	**935**	**789**
Employed	404	718	524	493	1 067	605	584	446	879	1 036	634	551
Unemployed	54	48	43	62	83	87	73	53	71	116	42	73
Not in labor force	85	328	338	291	281	216	273	179	1 123	301	259	165
Female, 25 to 54 years	**1 878**	**6 238**	**4 026**	**3 234**	**7 784**	**4 212**	**5 519**	**2 321**	**2 891**	**6 559**	**3 940**	**5 995**
Employed	1 269	3 101	2 571	2 126	4 299	2 310	3 000	1 517	1 883	3 634	2 234	2 795
Unemployed	95	172	175	90	263	167	186	85	166	217	167	93
Not in labor force	514	2 965	1 280	1 018	3 222	1 735	2 333	719	842	2 708	1 539	3 107
Female, 55 to 64 years	**590**	**941**	**664**	**1 292**	**1 104**	**947**	**807**	**928**	**883**	**1 248**	**1 220**	**791**
Employed	294	321	253	645	513	389	195	302	427	539	495	402
Unemployed	6	26	4	17	34	59	32	5	6	53	20	15
Not in labor force	290	594	407	630	557	499	580	621	450	656	705	374
Female, 65 years and over	**1 042**	**903**	**722**	**1 768**	**1 036**	**1 013**	**1 006**	**1 335**	**1 802**	**1 154**	**908**	**760**
Employed	112	59	48	80	38	110	62	109	161	54	48	44
Unemployed	11	6	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	5	7	–
Not in labor force	919	838	674	1 688	998	890	944	1 226	1 641	1 095	853	716
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**4 480**	**10 440**	**7 204**	**7 683**	**13 181**	**7 895**	**8 931**	**5 708**	**9 463**	**11 940**	**7 825**	**9 551**
With own children under 6 years	411	2 337	1 403	1 089	1 455	1 162	2 200	717	1 009	1 556	1 050	1 386
In labor force	208	611	584	468	414	417	751	368	537	444	436	338
With own children 6 to 17 years only	782	2 861	1 681	1 198	4 139	1 628	1 931	838	1 049	3 036	1 735	3 278
In labor force	574	1 801	1 209	802	2 461	908	1 161	562	799	1 907	1 018	1 632
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 012**	**6 657**	**3 887**	**3 653**	**8 186**	**4 510**	**5 600**	**2 668**	**3 144**	**7 200**	**4 626**	**6 375**
In labor force	1 099	3 089	2 255	1 834	4 332	2 291	2 667	1 199	1 760	3 663	2 239	2 806
With own children under 6 years	329	2 154	1 094	843	1 370	1 027	1 973	571	812	1 412	920	1 343
In labor force	173	545	469	356	366	356	612	275	389	378	394	316
With own children 6 to 17 years only	584	2 495	1 352	880	3 787	1 355	1 602	613	733	2 702	1 467	3 140
In labor force	390	1 528	964	573	2 192	691	907	382	534	1 649	815	1 526
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 904**	**12 167**	**8 325**	**7 762**	**16 615**	**9 299**	**10 176**	**5 604**	**7 893**	**14 247**	**9 117**	**11 402**
Private wage and salary workers	3 455	8 874	5 984	5 291	12 678	7 419	7 233	4 526	5 495	10 937	7 556	8 562
Federal government workers	483	516	264	264	377	341	454	27	132	420	236	261
State government workers	170	708	984	1 173	586	188	665	113	888	668	241	346
Local government workers	484	1 618	831	751	2 243	892	1 323	518	892	1 675	820	1 180
Self-employed workers	304	445	249	261	678	423	470	409	450	521	251	977
Unpaid family workers	8	6	13	22	53	36	31	11	36	26	13	76
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 266**	**4 706**	**3 646**	**3 581**	**6 695**	**3 727**	**4 001**	**2 502**	**3 822**	**5 927**	**3 915**	**4 201**
Private wage and salary workers	1 593	3 366	2 533	2 364	5 060	3 074	2 665	1 999	2 647	4 591	3 287	3 127
Federal government workers	240	266	111	56	120	71	198	5	38	130	59	57
State government workers	66	342	560	739	329	109	358	62	485	410	129	142
Local government workers	280	659	370	352	1 027	397	667	326	484	683	379	654
Self-employed workers	79	67	59	56	112	57	89	99	132	87	48	163
Unpaid family workers	8	6	13	14	47	19	24	11	36	26	13	58
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**2 571**	**7 319**	**4 754**	**4 924**	**8 875**	**5 309**	**6 405**	**3 490**	**4 019**	**7 757**	**5 350**	**6 641**
No workers	340	519	522	817	361	470	548	576	488	644	531	236
1 worker	734	2 726	1 312	1 568	2 691	1 734	2 662	1 178	1 366	2 326	1 664	2 554
2 workers	1 059	2 781	2 129	1 858	3 397	2 082	2 751	1 406	1 735	2 820	2 231	2 682
3 or more workers	438	1 293	791	681	2 426	1 023	444	330	430	1 967	924	1 169
Married-couple families	**2 002**	**6 463**	**3 846**	**3 798**	**8 099**	**4 461**	**5 604**	**2 786**	**3 102**	**6 885**	**4 504**	**6 218**
No workers	234	328	249	517	293	314	362	417	302	494	397	193
1 worker	526	2 363	969	1 084	2 395	1 407	2 254	798	890	1 993	1 328	2 337
2 workers	870	2 577	1 937	1 600	3 126	1 867	2 601	1 266	1 508	2 601	1 978	2 548
3 or more workers	372	1 195	691	597	2 285	873	387	305	402	1 797	801	1 140

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dobbs Ferry village	Dunkirk city	Eastchester (CDP)	East Islip (CDP)	East Massapequa (CDP)	East Meadow (CDP)	East Northport (CDP)	East Patchogue (CDP)	East Rockaway village	Elmont (CDP)	Elwood (CDP)	Endicott village
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**7 936**	**11 711**	**16 497**	**10 213**	**10 878**	**30 771**	**14 874**	**13 602**	**8 579**	**22 134**	**8 690**	**11 708**
Labor force	5 308	6 684	10 497	6 443	7 077	20 039	9 638	8 035	5 242	13 772	5 731	7 202
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.9	57.1	63.6	63.1	65.1	65.1	64.8	59.1	61.1	62.2	65.9	61.5
Civilian labor force	5 308	6 684	10 483	6 436	7 077	19 726	9 638	8 027	5 242	13 772	5 731	7 202
Employed	5 203	6 121	9 992	6 025	6 692	18 895	9 033	7 430	5 011	13 136	5 314	6 705
Unemployed	105	563	491	411	385	831	605	597	231	636	417	497
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	8.4	4.7	6.4	5.4	4.2	6.3	7.4	4.4	4.6	7.3	6.9
Not in labor force	2 628	5 027	6 000	3 770	3 801	10 732	5 236	5 567	3 337	8 362	2 959	4 506
Inmate of institution	237	66	–	171	169	674	92	272	92	–	54	96
Female, 16 years and over	**4 306**	**6 306**	**9 041**	**5 333**	**5 705**	**15 519**	**7 726**	**7 246**	**4 692**	**11 627**	**4 454**	**6 323**
Labor force	2 386	2 869	4 657	2 521	2 957	7 987	3 812	3 233	2 191	5 688	2 347	3 250
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.4	45.5	51.5	47.3	51.8	51.5	49.3	44.6	46.7	48.9	52.7	51.4
Civilian labor force	2 386	2 869	4 657	2 521	2 957	7 980	3 812	3 233	2 191	5 688	2 347	3 250
Employed	2 337	2 616	4 395	2 302	2 765	7 620	3 553	2 931	2 080	5 412	2 120	3 017
Unemployed	49	253	262	219	192	360	259	302	111	276	227	233
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	8.8	5.6	8.7	6.5	4.5	6.8	9.3	5.1	4.9	9.7	7.2
Not in labor force	1 920	3 437	4 384	2 812	2 748	7 532	3 914	4 013	2 501	5 939	2 107	3 073
Inmate of institution	199	46	–	158	137	27	74	222	87	–	47	74
Persons 16 to 19 years	**638**	**974**	**1 174**	**1 215**	**1 275**	**2 882**	**1 745**	**1 067**	**796**	**1 836**	**1 148**	**858**
Employed	261	404	431	520	560	1 222	770	376	284	798	409	403
Unemployed	22	121	47	99	91	77	156	82	11	88	116	80
Not in labor force	355	449	696	596	624	1 583	819	609	501	950	623	375
Male, 20 to 24 years	**335**	**646**	**657**	**584**	**674**	**1 930**	**789**	**653**	**429**	**1 179**	**504**	**953**
Employed	281	514	469	438	470	1 338	590	538	327	956	366	718
Unemployed	–	110	45	53	65	107	97	58	23	96	32	86
Not in labor force	54	22	134	93	139	442	102	49	79	127	106	149
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 952**	**2 489**	**3 737**	**2 739**	**2 703**	**7 669**	**3 980**	**3 334**	**1 884**	**5 012**	**2 355**	**2 465**
Employed	1 866	2 168	3 547	2 604	2 510	6 577	3 736	3 009	1 754	4 624	2 219	2 169
Unemployed	32	109	72	56	63	193	105	158	59	124	80	123
Not in labor force	54	212	113	72	130	640	139	167	71	264	56	173
Male, 55 to 64 years	**571**	**820**	**1 173**	**493**	**799**	**2 921**	**887**	**927**	**698**	**1 957**	**514**	**693**
Employed	496	490	910	371	594	2 434	682	651	590	1 450	371	485
Unemployed	–	30	41	36	24	102	17	31	29	64	–	27
Not in labor force	75	300	222	86	181	385	188	245	79	443	143	181
Male, 65 years and over	**431**	**917**	**1 314**	**416**	**380**	**1 198**	**594**	**900**	**508**	**1 471**	**257**	**832**
Employed	107	110	448	43	84	303	87	89	139	309	36	82
Unemployed	8	–	60	6	8	27	12	5	9	27	7	–
Not in labor force	316	807	806	367	288	864	495	806	360	1 135	214	750
Female, 20 to 24 years	**364**	**752**	**680**	**602**	**609**	**1 606**	**723**	**694**	**470**	**1 218**	**431**	**872**
Employed	299	457	500	366	491	1 123	507	412	335	956	306	651
Unemployed	–	28	20	29	21	73	41	57	13	25	33	44
Not in labor force	65	267	160	207	97	410	175	225	122	237	92	177
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 191**	**2 520**	**4 237**	**2 849**	**3 025**	**8 135**	**4 302**	**3 541**	**2 193**	**5 375**	**2 555**	**2 570**
Employed	1 481	1 380	2 645	1 426	1 568	4 292	2 259	1 912	1 225	3 054	1 435	1 776
Unemployed	36	141	121	107	100	209	160	142	53	133	139	99
Not in labor force	674	999	1 471	1 316	1 357	3 627	1 883	1 487	915	2 188	981	695
Female, 55 to 64 years	**614**	**1 146**	**1 426**	**581**	**783**	**2 873**	**822**	**1 034**	**733**	**2 257**	**486**	**869**
Employed	316	475	743	238	357	1 470	378	355	290	865	157	343
Unemployed	7	24	30	25	13	38	8	64	29	69	10	32
Not in labor force	291	647	653	318	413	1 365	436	615	414	1 323	319	494
Female, 65 years and over	**840**	**1 447**	**2 099**	**734**	**630**	**1 557**	**1 032**	**1 452**	**868**	**1 829**	**440**	**1 596**
Employed	96	123	299	19	58	136	24	88	67	124	15	78
Unemployed	–	–	55	–	–	5	9	–	5	10	–	6
Not in labor force	744	1 324	1 745	715	572	1 416	999	1 364	796	1 695	425	1 512
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**4 306**	**6 306**	**9 041**	**5 333**	**5 705**	**15 519**	**7 726**	**7 246**	**4 692**	**11 627**	**4 454**	**6 323**
With own children under 6 years	434	997	639	835	651	2 138	1 082	1 198	555	1 260	522	673
In labor force	146	409	210	215	186	504	324	376	164	410	155	290
With own children 6 to 17 years only	746	977	1 702	1 234	1 314	3 060	1 910	1 305	824	2 046	1 325	936
In labor force	512	660	946	701	718	1 750	1 084	812	422	1 163	827	695
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 210**	**3 219**	**4 955**	**2 983**	**3 351**	**9 715**	**4 573**	**4 285**	**2 447**	**6 694**	**2 753**	**2 979**
In labor force	1 182	1 455	2 520	1 272	1 599	4 673	2 134	1 931	1 070	3 035	1 461	1 540
With own children under 6 years	414	769	593	761	613	1 976	1 015	1 080	481	1 132	500	581
In labor force	126	308	180	184	173	441	291	333	130	359	133	239
With own children 6 to 17 years only	627	787	1 513	1 047	1 142	2 772	1 694	1 118	746	1 796	1 200	697
In labor force	409	516	787	560	580	1 536	897	674	374	1 000	722	482
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 203**	**6 121**	**9 992**	**6 025**	**6 692**	**18 895**	**9 033**	**7 430**	**5 011**	**13 136**	**5 314**	**6 705**
Private wage and salary workers	4 081	4 868	7 664	4 543	5 294	14 170	6 741	5 188	3 710	10 469	4 062	5 487
Federal government workers	118	94	184	128	114	464	243	388	46	360	147	88
State government workers	136	301	185	351	116	343	336	344	116	263	226	269
Local government workers	513	661	1 122	740	894	2 950	1 307	1 097	829	1 469	614	580
Self-employed workers	335	185	805	250	268	924	377	401	289	555	247	256
Unpaid family workers	20	12	32	13	6	44	29	12	21	20	18	25
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 337**	**2 616**	**4 395**	**2 302**	**2 765**	**7 620**	**3 553**	**2 931**	**2 080**	**5 412**	**2 120**	**3 017**
Private wage and salary workers	1 915	2 073	3 463	1 757	2 224	5 799	2 668	1 988	1 675	4 464	1 575	2 429
Federal government workers	38	29	31	54	34	161	97	153	9	110	58	39
State government workers	80	115	93	149	70	176	132	176	30	104	123	149
Local government workers	230	293	640	292	373	1 363	553	546	327	650	297	308
Self-employed workers	54	94	141	37	64	83	81	62	31	72	55	87
Unpaid family workers	20	12	27	13	–	38	22	6	8	12	12	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**2 552**	**4 132**	**5 736**	**3 616**	**3 718**	**10 766**	**5 209**	**4 812**	**2 877**	**7 639**	**3 051**	**3 723**
No workers	182	790	555	340	251	679	387	737	257	858	140	569
1 worker	759	1 275	1 874	1 324	1 196	3 527	1 721	1 626	1 090	2 459	1 034	1 114
2 workers	1 128	1 490	2 302	1 259	1 338	4 250	2 020	1 927	1 050	2 833	1 129	1 528
3 or more workers	483	577	1 005	693	933	2 310	1 081	522	480	1 489	748	512
Married-couple families	**2 212**	**3 295**	**4 997**	**3 103**	**3 323**	**9 652**	**4 640**	**4 161**	**2 457**	**6 546**	**2 713**	**2 923**
No workers	156	523	422	243	184	563	315	589	186	684	109	405
1 worker	594	933	1 538	1 114	1 067	3 106	1 486	1 355	910	2 029	842	729
2 workers	1 027	1 320	2 096	1 104	1 229	3 876	1 816	1 747	949	2 535	1 069	1 342
3 or more workers	435	519	941	642	843	2 107	1 023	470	412	1 298	693	447

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Endwell (CDP)	Fairmount (CDP)	Farmingville (CDP)	Floral Park village	Franklin Square (CDP)	Fredonia village	Freeport village	Fulton city	Garden City village	Gates–North Gates (CDP)	Geneva city	Glen Cove city
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**10 680**	**10 099**	**8 754**	**13 276**	**23 909**	**9 336**	**28 731**	**10 083**	**18 091**	**11 673**	**12 295**	**19 704**
Labor force	6 782	6 793	5 371	7 883	14 110	4 993	18 603	5 827	10 120	7 801	6 870	12 660
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	67.3	61.4	59.4	59.0	53.5	64.7	57.8	55.9	66.8	55.9	64.3
Civilian labor force	6 774	6 787	5 364	7 883	14 105	4 978	18 587	5 827	10 120	7 801	6 857	12 646
Employed	6 525	6 406	4 965	7 515	13 387	4 600	17 453	5 071	9 814	7 379	6 331	12 114
Unemployed	249	381	399	368	718	378	1 134	756	306	422	526	532
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	5.6	7.4	4.7	5.1	7.6	6.1	13.0	3.0	5.4	7.7	4.2
Not in labor force	3 898	3 306	3 383	5 393	9 799	4 343	10 128	4 256	7 971	3 872	5 425	7 044
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	84	18	144	98	–	–	231	432
Female, 16 years and over	**5 583**	**5 283**	**4 627**	**7 210**	**12 745**	**4 915**	**15 394**	**5 445**	**9 843**	**6 145**	**6 589**	**10 424**
Labor force	2 821	2 957	2 080	3 323	5 763	2 317	8 127	2 457	3 943	3 362	3 229	5 395
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.5	56.0	45.0	46.1	45.2	47.1	52.8	45.1	40.1	54.7	49.0	51.8
Civilian labor force	2 821	2 957	2 080	3 323	5 763	2 317	8 127	2 457	3 943	3 362	3 229	5 395
Employed	2 678	2 799	1 887	3 163	5 535	2 156	7 622	2 111	3 795	3 125	2 995	5 143
Unemployed	143	158	193	160	228	161	505	346	148	237	234	252
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.3	9.3	4.8	4.0	6.9	6.2	14.1	3.8	7.0	7.2	4.7
Not in labor force	2 762	2 326	2 547	3 887	6 982	2 598	7 267	2 988	5 900	2 783	3 360	5 029
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	72	18	101	58	–	–	159	322
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 082**	**1 164**	**906**	**1 241**	**2 014**	**1 861**	**2 838**	**1 035**	**2 148**	**1 258**	**1 779**	**1 807**
Employed	484	572	269	537	914	565	996	421	650	590	669	727
Unemployed	48	68	123	46	77	65	202	80	53	95	83	93
Not in labor force	550	524	514	658	1 023	1 225	1 640	534	1 445	573	1 027	987
Male, 20 to 24 years	**576**	**467**	**343**	**653**	**1 263**	**1 264**	**1 392**	**571**	**864**	**704**	**1 031**	**1 132**
Employed	457	323	276	516	957	459	1 094	393	509	611	499	841
Unemployed	19	92	19	48	107	156	90	102	53	31	69	63
Not in labor force	92	52	41	89	199	649	208	76	302	62	454	221
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 470**	**2 410**	**2 656**	**3 026**	**5 000**	**1 492**	**7 177**	**2 144**	**3 671**	**2 844**	**2 205**	**4 635**
Employed	2 357	2 242	2 457	2 770	4 532	1 371	6 376	1 748	3 488	2 639	1 882	4 330
Unemployed	46	87	90	93	233	25	306	234	62	74	147	115
Not in labor force	67	75	109	163	235	87	479	162	121	131	172	183
Male, 55 to 64 years	**943**	**847**	**317**	**864**	**2 181**	**377**	**1 785**	**711**	**1 475**	**817**	**801**	**1 390**
Employed	708	689	196	690	1 700	263	1 420	516	1 295	590	511	1 157
Unemployed	14	9	13	37	40	7	67	19	5	38	20	38
Not in labor force	221	149	108	137	436	107	298	176	175	189	270	195
Male, 65 years and over	**567**	**471**	**374**	**913**	**1 734**	**385**	**1 464**	**699**	**1 216**	**523**	**751**	**1 167**
Employed	74	73	41	128	301	74	389	74	430	84	132	230
Unemployed	–	6	–	13	49	–	35	6	16	–	18	25
Not in labor force	493	392	333	772	1 384	311	1 040	619	770	439	601	912
Female, 20 to 24 years	**510**	**487**	**444**	**685**	**1 251**	**1 272**	**1 593**	**609**	**971**	**696**	**983**	**1 110**
Employed	376	345	283	536	973	636	1 115	340	587	481	544	800
Unemployed	27	33	23	16	43	55	97	80	21	52	59	33
Not in labor force	107	109	138	133	235	581	381	189	363	163	380	277
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 684**	**2 763**	**2 825**	**3 237**	**5 342**	**1 524**	**7 984**	**2 254**	**4 215**	**3 104**	**2 441**	**4 920**
Employed	1 645	1 725	1 286	1 754	2 806	946	4 979	1 138	1 989	1 930	1 636	3 118
Unemployed	67	43	124	93	105	53	304	177	72	98	130	159
Not in labor force	972	995	1 415	1 390	2 431	525	2 701	939	2 154	1 076	675	1 643
Female, 55 to 64 years	**982**	**856**	**382**	**1 096**	**2 670**	**482**	**2 070**	**914**	**1 550**	**877**	**915**	**1 527**
Employed	372	400	122	484	1 051	246	862	364	684	402	341	738
Unemployed	16	34	–	18	34	12	20	58	14	26	–	6
Not in labor force	594	422	260	594	1 585	224	1 188	492	852	449	574	783
Female, 65 years and over	**866**	**634**	**507**	**1 561**	**2 454**	**679**	**2 428**	**1 146**	**1 981**	**850**	**1 389**	**2 016**
Employed	52	37	35	100	153	40	222	77	182	52	117	173
Unemployed	12	9	7	4	30	5	13	–	10	8	–	–
Not in labor force	802	588	465	1 457	2 271	634	2 193	1 069	1 789	790	1 272	1 843
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**5 583**	**5 283**	**4 627**	**7 210**	**12 745**	**4 915**	**15 394**	**5 445**	**9 843**	**6 145**	**6 589**	**10 424**
With own children under 6 years	678	688	1 071	748	1 154	358	2 043	836	842	778	702	1 066
In labor force	303	332	304	165	201	155	864	303	170	368	373	416
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 160	1 168	1 332	1 345	2 082	667	3 085	865	1 892	1 434	1 014	1 875
In labor force	721	781	722	733	1 104	472	1 997	513	855	942	705	1 188
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 424**	**3 385**	**3 101**	**3 895**	**7 310**	**1 852**	**7 564**	**2 847**	**5 504**	**3 628**	**2 904**	**5 364**
In labor force	1 616	1 790	1 356	1 645	2 977	943	4 038	1 241	1 994	1 862	1 520	2 805
With own children under 6 years	639	641	978	702	1 093	322	1 516	724	827	699	512	909
In labor force	274	292	293	148	177	130	643	247	160	298	273	329
With own children 6 to 17 years only	993	1 031	1 193	1 161	1 849	561	2 217	695	1 745	1 220	804	1 518
In labor force	570	649	628	608	955	374	1 359	395	758	765	535	887
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 525**	**6 406**	**4 965**	**7 515**	**13 387**	**4 600**	**17 453**	**5 071**	**9 814**	**7 379**	**6 331**	**12 114**
Private wage and salary workers	5 281	5 011	3 650	5 923	10 746	2 751	13 135	3 879	7 486	6 543	4 871	9 753
Federal government workers	90	177	237	181	344	47	537	96	180	87	274	128
State government workers	215	251	273	166	261	995	462	136	175	120	313	266
Local government workers	607	679	601	967	1 384	515	2 391	660	1 028	307	544	1 190
Self-employed workers	305	282	196	271	584	258	862	287	913	322	320	757
Unpaid family workers	27	6	8	7	68	34	66	13	32	–	9	20
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 678**	**2 799**	**1 887**	**3 163**	**5 535**	**2 156**	**7 622**	**2 111**	**3 795**	**3 125**	**2 995**	**5 143**
Private wage and salary workers	1 987	2 213	1 443	2 725	4 652	1 189	5 921	1 552	2 929	2 843	2 352	4 231
Federal government workers	24	65	122	39	101	8	217	31	35	30	123	41
State government workers	129	166	115	32	93	499	260	92	76	73	107	148
Local government workers	401	305	183	314	560	336	1 096	365	602	135	317	563
Self-employed workers	115	44	24	46	72	96	100	58	124	44	87	140
Unpaid family workers	22	6	–	7	57	28	28	13	29	–	9	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**3 804**	**3 721**	**3 388**	**4 540**	**8 235**	**2 127**	**9 673**	**3 544**	**6 008**	**4 119**	**3 402**	**6 436**
No workers	477	314	391	663	935	277	1 133	611	583	427	529	566
1 worker	1 231	1 013	1 349	1 455	2 826	653	2 966	1 239	2 292	1 140	1 081	1 862
2 workers	1 513	1 611	1 222	1 561	2 926	864	3 916	1 334	2 080	1 781	1 276	2 716
3 or more workers	583	783	426	861	1 548	333	1 658	360	1 053	771	516	1 292
Married-couple families	**3 406**	**3 287**	**3 008**	**3 823**	**7 103**	**1 822**	**7 457**	**2 930**	**5 380**	**3 564**	**2 659**	**5 320**
No workers	429	282	277	497	725	235	583	464	485	342	373	432
1 worker	1 026	803	1 165	1 133	2 387	483	2 088	997	2 009	876	754	1 426
2 workers	1 412	1 468	1 151	1 373	2 617	800	3 375	1 121	1 908	1 657	1 071	2 362
3 or more workers	539	734	415	820	1 374	304	1 411	348	978	689	461	1 100

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Gloversville city	Greece (CDP)	Greenlawn (CDP)	Hamburg village	Harrison village	Hartsdale (CDP)	Hauppauge (CDP)	Hempstead village	Hicksville (CDP)	Holbrook (CDP)	Holtsville (CDP)	Hornell city
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**13 814**	**12 415**	**10 238**	**7 854**	**18 852**	**8 171**	**14 849**	**30 418**	**34 449**	**15 685**	**8 816**	**7 712**
Labor force	8 165	8 480	6 403	4 927	11 722	5 855	9 640	19 957	22 859	10 172	5 892	4 265
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.1	68.3	62.5	62.7	62.2	71.7	64.9	65.6	66.4	64.9	66.8	55.3
Civilian labor force	8 153	8 480	6 398	4 922	11 717	5 855	9 640	19 949	22 846	10 165	5 892	4 265
Employed	6 944	8 049	6 098	4 491	11 355	5 696	9 177	18 519	21 867	9 539	5 489	3 837
Unemployed	1 209	431	300	431	362	159	463	1 430	979	626	403	428
Percent of civilian labor force	14.8	5.1	4.7	8.8	3.1	2.7	4.8	7.2	4.3	6.2	6.8	10.0
Not in labor force	5 649	3 935	3 835	2 927	7 130	2 316	5 209	10 461	11 590	5 513	2 924	3 447
Inmate of institution	122	153	296	–	163	–	35	456	61	52	–	141
Female, 16 years and over	**7 639**	**6 601**	**5 464**	**4 230**	**10 309**	**4 471**	**7 768**	**17 164**	**17 894**	**8 142**	**4 612**	**4 313**
Labor force	3 711	3 591	2 655	2 061	5 312	2 711	3 923	9 832	9 402	3 831	2 304	1 935
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.6	54.4	48.6	48.7	51.5	60.6	50.5	57.3	52.5	47.1	50.0	44.9
Civilian labor force	3 711	3 591	2 650	2 061	5 312	2 711	3 923	9 832	9 396	3 827	2 304	1 935
Employed	3 025	3 429	2 485	1 898	5 148	2 633	3 679	9 109	8 926	3 451	2 095	1 746
Unemployed	686	162	165	163	164	78	244	723	470	376	209	189
Percent of civilian labor force	18.5	4.5	6.2	7.9	3.1	2.9	6.2	7.4	5.0	9.8	9.1	9.8
Not in labor force	3 928	3 010	2 809	2 169	4 997	1 760	3 845	7 332	8 492	4 311	2 308	2 378
Inmate of institution	100	132	237	–	122	–	25	378	21	23	–	88
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 172**	**1 288**	**1 150**	**665**	**2 533**	**492**	**2 069**	**3 020**	**3 476**	**1 601**	**966**	**782**
Employed	421	704	413	273	990	199	820	787	1 827	566	360	237
Unemployed	162	116	58	39	48	25	124	239	213	148	78	50
Not in labor force	584	468	679	353	1 495	268	1 125	1 994	1 436	887	528	495
Male, 20 to 24 years	**681**	**661**	**515**	**374**	**1 144**	**269**	**774**	**1 653**	**2 098**	**609**	**374**	**407**
Employed	468	545	400	274	664	237	531	1 212	1 616	473	315	297
Unemployed	111	73	29	73	63	7	53	179	187	40	48	51
Not in labor force	95	43	86	27	412	25	190	254	288	96	11	59
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 665**	**3 159**	**2 600**	**2 030**	**4 111**	**2 221**	**4 252**	**7 258**	**7 827**	**5 237**	**2 757**	**1 650**
Employed	2 245	2 986	2 478	1 821	3 854	2 119	4 010	6 371	7 401	4 944	2 586	1 414
Unemployed	241	96	37	146	59	44	78	355	123	109	104	140
Not in labor force	179	77	85	58	198	58	164	532	303	181	67	96
Male, 55 to 64 years	**992**	**925**	**587**	**430**	**1 151**	**548**	**636**	**1 510**	**3 319**	**487**	**360**	**354**
Employed	676	758	485	317	941	449	493	1 107	2 703	329	303	197
Unemployed	69	8	14	13	42	20	6	67	81	16	–	20
Not in labor force	247	159	88	100	168	79	137	336	535	142	57	137
Male, 65 years and over	**1 268**	**492**	**504**	**442**	**1 075**	**413**	**386**	**1 421**	**1 604**	**431**	**257**	**607**
Employed	291	54	84	36	403	152	73	347	380	55	27	48
Unemployed	28	12	11	12	14	–	–	11	–	13	8	–
Not in labor force	949	426	409	394	658	261	313	1 063	1 224	363	222	559
Female, 20 to 24 years	**775**	**690**	**460**	**399**	**1 401**	**363**	**774**	**2 046**	**1 932**	**732**	**480**	**432**
Employed	466	526	305	279	923	276	533	1 304	1 524	465	330	272
Unemployed	115	31	10	52	48	7	31	178	43	41	17	19
Not in labor force	194	133	145	68	430	80	210	564	365	222	133	141
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 963**	**3 450**	**2 789**	**2 077**	**4 607**	**2 613**	**4 690**	**8 609**	**8 722**	**5 401**	**3 001**	**1 750**
Employed	1 690	2 062	1 611	1 163	2 746	1 742	2 513	5 902	4 711	2 471	1 449	1 096
Unemployed	302	77	102	84	77	42	149	340	248	238	131	141
Not in labor force	971	1 311	1 071	830	1 784	829	2 028	2 367	3 757	2 692	1 421	513
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 240**	**924**	**698**	**616**	**1 348**	**632**	**575**	**2 139**	**3 270**	**572**	**280**	**560**
Employed	530	365	272	271	648	417	188	1 172	1 516	191	102	219
Unemployed	129	18	39	12	5	7	22	32	56	21	17	–
Not in labor force	581	541	387	333	695	208	365	935	1 698	360	161	341
Female, 65 years and over	**2 058**	**826**	**935**	**821**	**1 482**	**620**	**693**	**2 762**	**2 201**	**615**	**341**	**1 170**
Employed	157	49	50	57	186	105	16	317	189	45	17	57
Unemployed	52	–	–	–	6	7	–	29	28	–	–	7
Not in labor force	1 849	777	885	764	1 290	508	677	2 416	1 984	570	324	1 106
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**7 639**	**6 601**	**5 464**	**4 230**	**10 309**	**4 471**	**7 768**	**17 164**	**17 894**	**8 142**	**4 612**	**4 313**
With own children under 6 years	911	679	802	581	999	577	1 098	2 215	1 958	2 157	996	580
In labor force	497	216	280	186	373	217	329	1 048	475	595	260	290
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 217	1 537	1 305	897	1 745	721	2 454	3 164	3 438	2 289	1 362	771
In labor force	861	911	821	540	979	401	1 459	2 204	1 914	1 263	742	534
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 948**	**3 903**	**3 122**	**2 402**	**5 085**	**2 524**	**4 684**	**6 713**	**10 361**	**5 630**	**2 930**	**2 009**
In labor force	2 033	1 931	1 609	1 152	2 480	1 408	2 297	3 915	4 786	2 447	1 319	1 006
With own children under 6 years	743	624	755	532	946	523	1 036	1 370	1 817	2 083	937	387
In labor force	376	175	263	163	338	179	298	658	395	556	241	210
With own children 6 to 17 years only	952	1 323	1 123	765	1 481	553	2 063	1 886	3 089	2 023	1 154	665
In labor force	643	726	682	430	759	265	1 178	1 287	1 651	1 076	588	441
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 944**	**8 049**	**6 098**	**4 491**	**11 355**	**5 696**	**9 177**	**18 519**	**21 867**	**9 539**	**5 489**	**3 837**
Private wage and salary workers	5 332	6 992	4 583	3 295	8 621	4 299	6 914	13 756	17 600	7 172	3 973	2 665
Federal government workers	87	51	143	82	160	182	230	846	620	451	388	159
State government workers	302	147	293	117	581	143	361	486	365	422	306	367
Local government workers	804	582	694	689	1 021	674	1 196	2 843	2 403	1 145	636	527
Self-employed workers	409	264	360	286	930	368	458	557	812	309	166	93
Unpaid family workers	10	13	25	22	42	30	18	31	67	40	20	26
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 025**	**3 429**	**2 485**	**1 898**	**5 148**	**2 633**	**3 679**	**9 109**	**8 926**	**3 451**	**2 095**	**1 746**
Private wage and salary workers	2 231	2 838	1 926	1 335	4 084	2 013	2 872	6 851	7 540	2 561	1 393	1 224
Federal government workers	18	29	44	17	43	49	96	365	142	202	220	63
State government workers	179	79	119	49	362	75	163	271	148	234	178	128
Local government workers	480	395	324	379	542	402	485	1 466	920	379	253	285
Self-employed workers	113	75	72	96	93	77	45	144	144	54	38	38
Unpaid family workers	4	13	–	22	24	17	18	12	32	21	13	8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**4 702**	**4 446**	**3 459**	**2 876**	**5 717**	**2 995**	**5 293**	**9 629**	**11 838**	**6 011**	**3 321**	**2 619**
No workers	633	313	247	287	398	176	340	1 140	825	303	266	490
1 worker	1 643	1 315	1 092	968	1 946	1 003	1 975	3 196	3 860	2 499	1 240	891
2 workers	1 888	1 916	1 455	1 232	2 330	1 357	1 907	3 665	4 480	2 480	1 338	926
3 or more workers	538	902	665	389	1 043	459	1 071	1 628	2 673	729	477	312
Married-couple families	**3 827**	**3 897**	**3 075**	**2 500**	**4 905**	**2 514**	**4 608**	**6 418**	**10 252**	**5 343**	**2 919**	**1 982**
No workers	446	273	200	213	310	104	216	504	632	195	182	330
1 worker	1 158	1 092	937	767	1 574	813	1 599	1 681	3 226	2 191	1 113	564
2 workers	1 730	1 725	1 324	1 172	2 078	1 226	1 793	2 947	4 011	2 325	1 219	820
3 or more workers	493	807	614	348	943	371	1 000	1 286	2 383	632	405	268

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Huntington (CDP)	Huntington Station (CDP)	Islip (CDP)	Ithaca city	Jamestown city	Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	Jericho (CDP)	Johnson City village	Kenmore village	Kings Park (CDP)	Kingston city	Lackawanna city
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**17 153**	**21 916**	**10 030**	**25 819**	**27 670**	**9 676**	**10 112**	**14 161**	**14 532**	**11 595**	**19 465**	**17 673**
Labor force	10 878	14 493	6 101	13 244	15 793	6 366	6 622	8 493	9 142	7 467	10 909	10 135
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.4	66.1	60.8	51.3	57.1	65.8	65.5	60.0	62.9	64.4	56.0	57.3
Civilian labor force	10 878	14 487	6 101	13 217	15 782	6 366	6 617	8 474	9 126	7 467	10 909	10 125
Employed	10 444	13 643	5 732	12 524	14 599	6 095	6 340	7 997	8 463	7 188	10 052	8 711
Unemployed	434	844	369	693	1 183	271	277	477	663	279	857	1 414
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	5.8	6.0	5.2	7.5	4.3	4.2	5.6	7.3	3.7	7.9	14.0
Not in labor force	6 275	7 423	3 929	12 575	11 877	3 310	3 490	5 668	5 390	4 128	8 556	7 538
Inmate of institution	167	55	17	237	638	–	211	316	85	229	533	88
Female, 16 years and over	**9 064**	**11 564**	**5 287**	**12 769**	**15 327**	**5 004**	**5 245**	**7 762**	**7 993**	**6 176**	**10 946**	**9 346**
Labor force	4 450	6 169	2 448	6 423	7 010	2 581	2 622	3 930	4 075	3 096	4 976	4 265
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1	53.3	46.3	50.3	45.7	51.6	50.0	50.6	51.0	50.1	45.5	45.6
Civilian labor force	4 450	6 169	2 448	6 416	7 010	2 581	2 622	3 930	4 064	3 096	4 976	4 259
Employed	4 293	5 807	2 291	6 114	6 493	2 419	2 470	3 744	3 791	2 929	4 623	3 889
Unemployed	157	362	157	302	517	162	152	186	273	167	353	370
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.9	6.4	4.7	7.4	6.3	5.8	4.7	6.7	5.4	7.1	8.7
Not in labor force	4 614	5 395	2 839	6 346	8 317	2 423	2 623	3 832	3 918	3 080	5 970	5 081
Inmate of institution	141	21	7	150	413	–	144	209	85	214	329	58
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 479**	**2 114**	**1 124**	**5 521**	**2 483**	**1 103**	**952**	**1 152**	**1 124**	**1 488**	**1 546**	**1 699**
Employed	579	920	429	1 742	1 100	439	323	572	609	499	636	514
Unemployed	63	158	63	118	286	77	25	58	93	95	145	242
Not in labor force	837	1 036	632	3 661	1 097	587	604	522	422	894	765	943
Male, 20 to 24 years	**820**	**1 217**	**520**	**4 877**	**1 421**	**397**	**515**	**944**	**800**	**585**	**957**	**1 037**
Employed	500	909	403	2 058	1 082	261	381	676	636	481	721	667
Unemployed	72	132	56	148	162	23	29	70	101	32	95	237
Not in labor force	248	176	61	2 671	166	113	105	187	63	72	141	133
Male, 25 to 54 years	**4 379**	**5 639**	**2 481**	**3 810**	**5 677**	**2 724**	**2 664**	**2 774**	**3 212**	**3 178**	**3 928**	**3 787**
Employed	4 053	5 152	2 221	2 883	4 889	2 634	2 499	2 520	2 923	3 002	3 362	2 952
Unemployed	114	238	93	170	340	34	35	133	169	40	213	585
Not in labor force	212	243	167	746	448	56	125	113	115	136	353	246
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 263**	**1 389**	**635**	**540**	**1 709**	**545**	**877**	**987**	**936**	**499**	**1 275**	**1 406**
Employed	1 063	1 062	463	435	1 237	469	733	677	666	396	858	813
Unemployed	23	28	26	6	35	–	40	50	44	–	56	58
Not in labor force	177	299	146	90	437	76	104	260	226	103	361	535
Male, 65 years and over	**855**	**973**	**516**	**854**	**2 371**	**454**	**339**	**1 162**	**1 023**	**421**	**1 619**	**1 258**
Employed	250	225	96	145	369	96	114	137	166	87	228	156
Unemployed	27	11	–	9	5	–	–	13	11	7	56	12
Not in labor force	578	737	420	700	1 997	358	225	1 012	846	327	1 335	1 090
Female, 20 to 24 years	**778**	**1 361**	**540**	**4 193**	**1 669**	**347**	**465**	**1 096**	**850**	**593**	**1 130**	**1 137**
Employed	556	1 007	376	2 052	1 024	271	319	763	662	443	709	674
Unemployed	37	46	35	172	89	36	21	35	16	20	89	94
Not in labor force	185	308	129	1 969	556	40	125	298	172	130	332	369
Female, 25 to 54 years	**4 664**	**6 234**	**2 724**	**3 609**	**6 084**	**2 901**	**3 047**	**2 913**	**3 479**	**3 449**	**4 349**	**4 011**
Employed	2 753	3 582	1 455	2 616	3 723	1 634	1 562	1 911	2 103	2 051	2 623	2 178
Unemployed	77	186	70	61	204	67	114	93	151	70	170	143
Not in labor force	1 834	2 466	1 199	925	2 157	1 200	1 371	909	1 214	1 328	1 556	1 684
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 355**	**1 446**	**688**	**784**	**2 196**	**580**	**821**	**1 272**	**1 228**	**532**	**1 581**	**1 706**
Employed	584	699	251	421	855	247	372	660	553	214	736	580
Unemployed	12	29	19	2	56	27	13	13	59	5	11	38
Not in labor force	759	718	418	361	1 285	306	436	599	616	313	834	1 088
Female, 65 years and over	**1 560**	**1 543**	**802**	**1 631**	**4 060**	**625**	**432**	**1 861**	**1 880**	**850**	**3 080**	**1 632**
Employed	106	87	38	172	320	44	37	81	145	15	179	177
Unemployed	9	16	7	7	6	7	–	12	19	10	22	5
Not in labor force	1 445	1 440	757	1 452	3 734	574	395	1 768	1 716	825	2 879	1 450
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**9 064**	**11 564**	**5 287**	**12 769**	**15 327**	**5 004**	**5 245**	**7 762**	**7 993**	**6 176**	**10 946**	**9 346**
With own children under 6 years	1 070	1 733	811	827	2 135	750	613	910	1 019	963	1 274	1 074
In labor force	349	650	286	482	901	209	98	451	411	283	587	378
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 686	2 380	1 211	940	2 400	1 345	1 197	1 009	1 189	1 675	1 536	1 671
In labor force	1 001	1 431	716	675	1 613	831	694	712	723	1 142	913	998
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**5 268**	**6 393**	**3 020**	**2 833**	**7 732**	**3 324**	**3 434**	**3 740**	**4 245**	**3 622**	**4 782**	**4 529**
In labor force	2 580	3 159	1 381	1 559	3 559	1 641	1 638	1 868	2 105	1 874	2 165	1 963
With own children under 6 years	1 004	1 482	719	621	1 689	740	580	733	952	866	961	806
In labor force	314	553	242	341	668	204	85	347	381	226	436	270
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 562	1 892	990	580	1 867	1 235	1 082	811	1 002	1 515	1 122	1 232
In labor force	907	1 042	550	388	1 174	751	606	552	583	997	640	705
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 444**	**13 643**	**5 732**	**12 524**	**14 599**	**6 095**	**6 340**	**7 997**	**8 463**	**7 188**	**10 052**	**8 711**
Private wage and salary workers	7 949	10 588	4 071	9 976	11 424	4 503	4 819	6 279	6 549	4 801	7 432	6 835
Federal government workers	178	332	142	156	310	170	95	120	231	245	151	249
State government workers	218	394	408	955	275	144	88	460	394	948	300	318
Local government workers	1 278	1 480	729	801	1 833	1 027	817	810	961	928	1 609	1 061
Self-employed workers	781	784	336	603	713	247	509	318	300	244	539	242
Unpaid family workers	40	65	46	33	44	4	12	10	28	22	21	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 293**	**5 807**	**2 291**	**6 114**	**6 493**	**2 419**	**2 470**	**3 744**	**3 791**	**2 929**	**4 623**	**3 889**
Private wage and salary workers	3 182	4 590	1 553	4 757	4 976	1 762	1 895	2 907	2 934	1 784	3 502	3 011
Federal government workers	65	133	76	83	150	56	14	52	59	87	58	97
State government workers	115	214	214	541	141	78	48	257	192	563	152	197
Local government workers	725	660	372	502	989	474	456	422	508	414	791	488
Self-employed workers	177	154	51	204	199	45	45	101	75	59	115	96
Unpaid family workers	29	56	25	27	38	4	12	5	23	22	5	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**5 906**	**7 542**	**3 502**	**3 826**	**9 439**	**3 632**	**3 712**	**4 477**	**5 075**	**4 028**	**6 209**	**6 111**
No workers	382	764	423	534	1 624	238	168	732	640	295	1 123	954
1 worker	2 027	2 500	1 263	1 248	3 213	1 222	1 284	1 303	1 481	1 380	2 160	2 368
2 workers	2 532	2 960	1 282	1 705	3 529	1 483	1 576	1 852	2 270	1 505	2 253	1 995
3 or more workers	965	1 318	534	339	1 073	689	684	590	684	848	673	794
Married-couple families	**5 328**	**6 239**	**2 884**	**2 812**	**7 517**	**3 325**	**3 390**	**3 603**	**4 265**	**3 486**	**4 687**	**4 536**
No workers	308	488	244	325	1 194	202	105	615	489	227	724	614
1 worker	1 745	1 902	989	770	2 199	1 053	1 162	888	1 133	1 144	1 457	1 569
2 workers	2 383	2 662	1 182	1 447	3 174	1 412	1 487	1 561	2 047	1 387	1 947	1 605
3 or more workers	892	1 187	469	270	950	658	636	539	596	728	559	748

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	Lancaster village	Latham (CDP)	Lindenhurst village	Lockport city	Long Beach city	Loudonville (CDP)	Lynbrook village	Mamaroneck village	Massapequa (CDP)	Massapequa Park village	Massena village
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**26 582**	**10 095**	**8 867**	**20 161**	**19 107**	**27 916**	**8 706**	**16 380**	**14 262**	**18 794**	**15 056**	**9 732**
Labor force	16 424	6 271	5 553	12 940	11 685	15 253	6 035	10 074	9 565	11 775	9 812	5 283
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	62.1	62.6	64.2	61.2	54.6	69.3	61.5	67.1	62.7	65.2	54.3
Civilian labor force	16 419	6 271	5 553	12 940	11 679	15 253	6 015	10 074	9 556	11 752	9 812	5 277
Employed	15 351	5 806	5 315	11 975	10 270	14 321	5 772	9 605	9 225	11 243	9 326	4 822
Unemployed	1 068	465	238	965	1 409	932	243	469	331	509	486	455
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	7.4	4.3	7.5	12.1	6.1	4.0	4.7	3.5	4.3	5.0	8.6
Not in labor force	10 158	3 824	3 314	7 221	7 422	12 663	2 671	6 306	4 697	7 019	5 244	4 449
Inmate of institution	336	102	227	87	308	1 911	12	–	286	–	–	189
Female, 16 years and over	**13 989**	**5 476**	**4 609**	**10 469**	**10 366**	**15 110**	**4 525**	**8 874**	**7 701**	**9 779**	**7 775**	**5 314**
Labor force	6 496	2 583	2 508	5 275	5 078	6 460	2 557	4 299	4 345	4 656	3 817	2 157
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.4	47.2	54.4	50.4	49.0	42.8	56.5	48.4	56.4	47.6	49.1	40.6
Civilian labor force	6 496	2 583	2 508	5 275	5 078	6 460	2 557	4 299	4 345	4 656	3 817	2 157
Employed	5 925	2 403	2 398	4 729	4 455	5 960	2 477	4 064	4 193	4 349	3 599	1 922
Unemployed	571	180	110	546	623	500	80	235	152	307	218	235
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	7.0	4.4	10.4	12.3	7.7	3.1	5.5	3.5	6.6	5.7	10.9
Not in labor force	7 493	2 893	2 101	5 194	5 288	8 650	1 968	4 575	3 356	5 123	3 958	3 157
Inmate of institution	163	91	173	35	230	1 200	6	–	226	–	–	141
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 681**	**1 000**	**1 135**	**2 055**	**1 689**	**1 989**	**1 009**	**1 344**	**1 162**	**2 118**	**1 764**	**940**
Employed	985	538	380	959	673	581	489	652	583	846	825	282
Unemployed	284	99	41	151	273	91	100	57	55	111	78	93
Not in labor force	1 412	363	714	945	743	1 317	420	635	524	1 161	861	565
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 323**	**555**	**600**	**1 190**	**1 168**	**1 367**	**366**	**795**	**668**	**993**	**880**	**405**
Employed	971	424	354	922	817	820	326	593	501	776	721	250
Unemployed	149	91	44	109	263	176	7	52	50	43	45	59
Not in labor force	203	40	202	159	88	371	33	150	117	167	114	96
Male, 25 to 54 years	**7 657**	**2 340**	**2 028**	**5 174**	**4 288**	**6 150**	**2 253**	**3 692**	**3 365**	**4 632**	**3 668**	**2 235**
Employed	7 050	2 137	1 937	4 763	3 727	5 490	2 111	3 475	3 206	4 304	3 414	2 016
Unemployed	155	125	40	176	327	165	62	95	64	77	149	107
Not in labor force	447	78	51	235	228	495	60	122	86	235	105	106
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 186**	**621**	**544**	**1 368**	**1 177**	**1 507**	**616**	**1 193**	**980**	**1 450**	**1 322**	**659**
Employed	795	466	378	929	723	1 094	471	937	803	1 164	1 072	451
Unemployed	31	23	–	61	41	42	32	45	22	23	27	6
Not in labor force	360	132	166	378	413	371	113	211	155	263	223	202
Male, 65 years and over	**1 120**	**632**	**460**	**931**	**1 295**	**2 720**	**419**	**1 141**	**1 005**	**818**	**531**	**610**
Employed	131	107	61	148	164	634	149	226	270	139	93	49
Unemployed	17	–	11	14	13	38	4	7	13	6	–	5
Not in labor force	972	525	388	769	1 118	2 048	266	908	722	673	438	556
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 532**	**586**	**494**	**1 254**	**1 298**	**1 322**	**356**	**927**	**673**	**1 031**	**833**	**517**
Employed	1 016	403	330	885	735	782	292	673	512	727	646	272
Unemployed	71	38	12	95	214	129	5	44	27	35	42	52
Not in labor force	445	145	152	274	349	411	59	210	134	269	145	193
Female, 25 to 54 years	**7 927**	**2 424**	**2 187**	**5 429**	**4 307**	**6 256**	**2 434**	**3 944**	**3 674**	**5 169**	**4 212**	**2 518**
Employed	3 886	1 413	1 485	2 771	2 784	3 790	1 588	2 238	2 435	2 718	2 022	1 225
Unemployed	302	76	84	289	256	210	27	102	81	150	99	102
Not in labor force	3 739	935	618	2 369	1 267	2 256	819	1 604	1 158	2 301	2 091	1 191
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 370**	**789**	**634**	**1 386**	**1 416**	**2 005**	**653**	**1 480**	**1 232**	**1 440**	**1 109**	**778**
Employed	444	253	275	537	506	817	283	666	716	522	475	247
Unemployed	50	–	6	55	22	64	6	40	19	64	33	13
Not in labor force	876	536	353	794	888	1 124	364	774	497	854	601	518
Female, 65 years and over	**1 786**	**1 148**	**785**	**1 374**	**2 469**	**4 600**	**600**	**1 864**	**1 503**	**1 143**	**737**	**1 070**
Employed	73	65	115	61	141	313	63	145	199	47	58	30
Unemployed	9	13	–	15	–	17	–	27	–	–	13	18
Not in labor force	1 704	1 070	670	1 298	2 328	4 270	537	1 692	1 304	1 096	666	1 022
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**13 989**	**5 476**	**4 609**	**10 469**	**10 366**	**15 110**	**4 525**	**8 874**	**7 701**	**9 779**	**7 775**	**5 314**
With own children under 6 years	2 757	718	510	1 541	1 344	1 477	468	1 037	730	1 136	815	772
In labor force	698	283	266	475	663	561	231	252	283	241	114	283
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 459	1 027	867	2 237	1 813	2 010	1 176	1 374	1 504	2 382	2 031	1 078
In labor force	1 983	628	601	1 292	1 303	1 183	789	761	1 069	1 277	1 017	530
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 498**	**2 955**	**2 392**	**6 155**	**5 141**	**6 329**	**2 916**	**4 866**	**4 116**	**6 008**	**4 761**	**2 890**
In labor force	3 732	1 328	1 352	2 768	2 650	2 895	1 576	2 102	2 282	2 725	2 019	1 105
With own children under 6 years	2 506	628	488	1 392	1 150	1 082	468	932	674	1 028	756	560
In labor force	616	251	244	371	554	411	231	178	237	219	107	200
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 946	898	735	1 960	1 373	1 300	1 043	1 184	1 244	2 129	1 814	876
In labor force	1 602	523	491	1 105	925	757	680	622	831	1 102	854	408
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 351**	**5 806**	**5 315**	**11 975**	**10 270**	**14 321**	**5 772**	**9 605**	**9 225**	**11 243**	**9 326**	**4 822**
Private wage and salary workers	11 542	4 613	3 746	9 420	8 261	10 904	3 742	7 576	7 227	8 658	7 423	3 510
Federal government workers	672	99	172	456	103	390	200	173	195	174	155	237
State government workers	679	149	670	377	170	206	979	251	115	253	208	253
Local government workers	1 899	671	431	1 153	1 224	1 898	486	1 008	953	1 506	1 216	598
Self-employed workers	532	267	259	548	468	848	321	573	721	587	318	219
Unpaid family workers	27	7	37	21	44	75	44	24	14	65	6	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 925**	**2 403**	**2 398**	**4 729**	**4 455**	**5 960**	**2 477**	**4 064**	**4 193**	**4 349**	**3 599**	**1 922**
Private wage and salary workers	4 620	1 787	1 727	4 088	3 552	4 715	1 576	3 398	3 455	3 571	3 062	1 252
Federal government workers	296	39	39	86	24	90	82	34	37	32	28	76
State government workers	348	93	270	97	68	70	424	89	88	65	60	107
Local government workers	560	399	265	367	665	909	301	465	480	588	412	395
Self-employed workers	74	78	60	76	125	107	57	67	119	50	31	87
Unpaid family workers	27	7	37	15	21	69	37	11	14	43	6	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**9 625**	**3 485**	**2 692**	**7 142**	**6 360**	**8 370**	**3 071**	**5 630**	**4 892**	**6 513**	**5 228**	**3 523**
No workers	921	462	278	582	990	1 433	186	638	444	515	253	641
1 worker	3 741	1 130	812	2 474	1 967	3 040	886	2 064	1 497	2 165	1 807	1 286
2 workers	3 576	1 324	1 230	2 853	2 579	2 902	1 372	1 957	2 043	2 398	1 911	1 190
3 or more workers	1 387	569	372	1 233	824	995	627	971	908	1 435	1 257	406
Married-couple families	**8 283**	**2 910**	**2 364**	**6 156**	**5 200**	**6 427**	**2 773**	**4 804**	**4 066**	**5 769**	**4 750**	**2 917**
No workers	609	321	214	424	744	923	158	494	336	393	215	451
1 worker	3 131	899	634	2 024	1 341	2 127	776	1 690	1 119	1 896	1 642	1 044
2 workers	3 302	1 161	1 162	2 584	2 373	2 565	1 270	1 745	1 758	2 196	1 751	1 045
3 or more workers	1 241	529	354	1 124	742	812	569	875	853	1 284	1 142	377

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mastic (CDP)	Medford (CDP)	Merrick (CDP)	Mineola village	Monsey (CDP)	Nanuet (CDP)	Nesconset (CDP)	Newark village	New City (CDP)	North Amityville (CDP)	North Babylon (CDP)	North Bay Shore (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**6 502**	**13 035**	**18 699**	**17 112**	**7 461**	**9 463**	**7 092**	**7 902**	**25 271**	**9 282**	**14 432**	**24 922**
Labor force	3 912	8 317	12 008	11 341	4 303	5 963	4 423	4 253	17 408	6 004	9 505	16 417
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	63.8	64.2	66.3	57.7	63.0	62.4	53.8	68.9	64.7	65.9	65.9
Civilian labor force	3 912	8 304	12 008	11 329	4 303	5 963	4 423	4 253	17 408	5 999	9 505	16 410
Employed	3 466	7 775	11 482	10 981	4 093	5 711	4 212	3 978	16 694	5 488	8 897	15 331
Unemployed	446	529	526	348	210	252	211	275	714	511	608	1 079
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	6.4	4.4	3.1	4.9	4.2	4.8	6.5	4.1	8.5	6.4	6.6
Not in labor force	2 590	4 718	6 691	5 771	3 158	3 500	2 669	3 649	7 863	3 278	4 927	8 505
Inmate of institution	–	5	8	96	304	327	–	985	180	21	–	98
Female, 16 years and over	**3 347**	**6 779**	**9 730**	**9 172**	**3 818**	**5 068**	**3 685**	**4 279**	**13 029**	**5 178**	**7 519**	**12 908**
Labor force	1 368	3 098	4 751	5 044	1 634	2 635	1 632	2 014	7 058	2 889	3 973	6 872
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.9	45.7	48.8	55.0	42.8	52.0	44.3	47.1	54.2	55.8	52.8	53.2
Civilian labor force	1 368	3 098	4 751	5 044	1 634	2 635	1 632	2 014	7 058	2 889	3 973	6 872
Employed	1 152	2 787	4 510	4 895	1 514	2 487	1 498	1 870	6 645	2 652	3 617	6 380
Unemployed	216	311	241	149	120	148	134	144	413	237	356	492
Percent of civilian labor force	15.8	10.0	5.1	3.0	7.3	5.6	8.2	7.1	5.9	8.2	9.0	7.2
Not in labor force	1 979	3 681	4 979	4 128	2 184	2 433	2 053	2 265	5 971	2 289	3 546	6 036
Inmate of institution	–	5	8	53	230	191	–	491	80	11	–	63
Persons 16 to 19 years	**639**	**1 346**	**2 133**	**1 423**	**929**	**973**	**834**	**640**	**3 036**	**1 038**	**1 602**	**3 408**
Employed	155	454	743	713	231	451	302	238	1 390	258	597	1 260
Unemployed	117	109	127	63	28	20	28	13	143	138	150	238
Not in labor force	367	783	1 263	647	670	502	504	389	1 503	642	855	1 910
Male, 20 to 24 years	**288**	**457**	**841**	**967**	**402**	**434**	**278**	**398**	**1 117**	**479**	**906**	**1 467**
Employed	221	371	535	749	238	266	195	265	719	342	709	1 180
Unemployed	30	42	79	55	13	38	6	28	77	81	59	99
Not in labor force	37	31	227	155	151	130	77	105	321	56	138	188
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 008**	**4 178**	**4 945**	**4 007**	**2 060**	**2 358**	**2 245**	**1 903**	**7 722**	**2 175**	**3 499**	**6 641**
Employed	1 828	3 907	4 701	3 771	1 813	2 236	2 125	1 399	7 417	1 875	3 255	5 972
Unemployed	102	114	105	55	43	31	46	85	128	117	73	306
Not in labor force	78	157	139	177	204	91	74	419	177	178	171	356
Male, 55 to 64 years	**241**	**620**	**1 295**	**1 251**	**385**	**562**	**257**	**433**	**1 239**	**513**	**1 183**	**1 411**
Employed	119	410	1 099	961	311	431	200	233	1 063	401	919	1 015
Unemployed	17	3	12	36	13	17	10	5	16	8	33	49
Not in labor force	105	207	184	254	61	114	47	195	160	104	231	347
Male, 65 years and over	**295**	**345**	**827**	**1 045**	**315**	**536**	**231**	**574**	**637**	**394**	**512**	**801**
Employed	49	58	285	284	117	86	38	72	157	53	94	146
Unemployed	4	13	4	7	–	5	–	–	7	–	–	8
Not in labor force	242	274	538	754	198	445	193	502	473	341	418	647
Female, 20 to 24 years	**331**	**569**	**827**	**1 004**	**375**	**424**	**312**	**490**	**1 084**	**582**	**915**	**1 434**
Employed	172	389	601	825	192	294	211	314	828	282	700	898
Unemployed	19	47	33	22	11	25	21	29	47	70	62	105
Not in labor force	140	133	193	157	172	105	80	147	209	230	153	431
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 050**	**4 435**	**5 466**	**4 232**	**2 091**	**2 621**	**2 342**	**1 937**	**8 333**	**2 639**	**4 000**	**7 312**
Employed	832	2 016	2 780	2 663	941	1 598	1 064	1 167	4 613	1 848	2 092	4 223
Unemployed	150	165	149	100	80	104	92	85	278	79	206	232
Not in labor force	1 068	2 254	2 537	1 469	1 070	919	1 186	685	3 442	712	1 702	2 857
Female, 55 to 64 years	**308**	**582**	**1 270**	**1 580**	**411**	**619**	**242**	**568**	**958**	**723**	**1 052**	**1 299**
Employed	87	152	630	866	242	299	64	245	463	313	494	539
Unemployed	7	36	5	6	12	6	8	19	18	11	20	34
Not in labor force	214	394	635	708	157	314	170	304	477	399	538	726
Female, 65 years and over	**342**	**503**	**1 095**	**1 603**	**493**	**936**	**351**	**959**	**1 145**	**739**	**763**	**1 149**
Employed	3	18	108	149	8	50	13	45	44	116	37	98
Unemployed	–	–	12	4	10	6	–	11	–	7	5	8
Not in labor force	339	485	975	1 450	475	880	338	903	1 101	616	721	1 043
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**3 347**	**6 779**	**9 730**	**9 172**	**3 818**	**5 068**	**3 685**	**4 279**	**13 029**	**5 178**	**7 519**	**12 908**
With own children under 6 years	1 104	1 755	1 110	889	872	640	788	469	1 900	837	860	1 998
In labor force	324	511	244	274	196	253	215	272	509	521	247	714
With own children 6 to 17 years only	809	1 829	2 616	1 326	783	1 136	1 137	717	4 213	982	1 696	3 518
In labor force	489	1 029	1 445	780	447	706	621	554	2 577	656	963	2 224
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 306**	**4 579**	**6 145**	**4 863**	**2 409**	**2 861**	**2 453**	**1 929**	**8 464**	**2 079**	**4 442**	**7 572**
In labor force	862	1 924	2 908	2 536	1 096	1 488	1 075	1 029	4 483	1 199	2 184	4 104
With own children under 6 years	984	1 667	1 065	863	849	580	739	365	1 854	530	816	1 734
In labor force	258	470	213	248	190	217	195	193	494	357	236	620
With own children 6 to 17 years only	691	1 594	2 393	1 145	734	996	1 007	541	3 876	543	1 407	2 947
In labor force	382	865	1 299	664	415	592	516	398	2 321	341	757	1 880
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 466**	**7 775**	**11 482**	**10 981**	**4 093**	**5 711**	**4 212**	**3 978**	**16 694**	**5 488**	**8 897**	**15 331**
Private wage and salary workers	2 539	5 656	8 552	8 750	3 084	4 139	2 916	2 760	12 150	3 953	6 831	11 629
Federal government workers	180	424	160	292	63	94	116	37	263	251	293	411
State government workers	209	304	186	141	128	274	331	573	530	619	384	1 003
Local government workers	418	1 064	1 675	1 312	451	863	602	398	2 736	581	1 004	1 857
Self-employed workers	117	321	807	448	331	314	228	193	984	79	372	402
Unpaid family workers	3	6	102	38	36	27	19	17	31	5	13	29
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 152**	**2 787**	**4 510**	**4 895**	**1 514**	**2 487**	**1 498**	**1 870**	**6 645**	**2 652**	**3 617**	**6 380**
Private wage and salary workers	839	1 962	3 381	4 069	1 121	1 851	1 011	1 208	4 652	1 892	2 813	4 840
Federal government workers	70	179	37	89	4	25	35	11	92	114	115	137
State government workers	74	136	98	79	69	140	160	365	282	375	154	592
Local government workers	166	443	792	581	269	405	250	220	1 384	237	443	739
Self-employed workers	–	61	126	52	28	46	31	55	211	34	87	55
Unpaid family workers	3	6	76	25	23	20	11	11	24	–	5	17
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**2 623**	**5 044**	**6 645**	**5 651**	**2 611**	**3 231**	**2 656**	**2 435**	**8 930**	**2 995**	**4 984**	**8 508**
No workers	329	421	411	459	190	242	166	308	390	363	315	623
1 worker	1 185	2 155	2 348	1 788	1 054	960	1 133	888	2 761	930	1 547	2 679
2 workers	938	1 982	2 567	2 282	976	1 392	1 052	995	3 817	1 150	2 068	3 395
3 or more workers	171	486	1 319	1 122	391	637	305	244	1 962	552	1 054	1 811
Married-couple families	**2 273**	**4 493**	**6 065**	**4 829**	**2 443**	**2 808**	**2 363**	**1 971**	**8 245**	**2 013**	**4 319**	**7 194**
No workers	240	277	320	353	154	207	105	262	276	190	211	341
1 worker	990	1 914	2 054	1 450	987	804	986	550	2 474	520	1 339	2 139
2 workers	894	1 857	2 440	1 999	929	1 257	975	924	3 667	912	1 811	3 106
3 or more workers	149	445	1 251	1 027	373	540	297	235	1 828	391	958	1 608

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Bellmore (CDP)	North Great River (CDP)	North Lindenhurst (CDP)	North Massapequa (CDP)	North Merrick (CDP)	North New Hyde Park (CDP)	North Tonawanda city	North Valley Stream (CDP)	North Wantagh (CDP)	Oceanside (CDP)	Ogdensburg city	Olean city
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**16 261**	**7 732**	**8 476**	**16 725**	**10 074**	**12 374**	**27 445**	**11 816**	**9 938**	**26 170**	**9 215**	**13 836**
Labor force	10 712	4 884	5 449	11 046	6 448	7 199	17 246	7 221	6 697	16 795	4 911	8 315
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.9	63.2	64.3	66.0	64.0	58.2	62.8	61.1	67.4	64.2	53.3	60.1
Civilian labor force	10 712	4 884	5 449	11 034	6 448	7 199	17 217	7 221	6 697	16 795	4 883	8 296
Employed	10 251	4 541	5 089	10 508	6 183	6 939	15 745	6 840	6 377	16 023	4 271	7 738
Unemployed	461	343	360	526	265	260	1 472	381	320	772	612	558
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	7.0	6.6	4.8	4.1	3.6	8.5	5.3	4.8	4.6	12.5	6.7
Not in labor force	5 549	2 848	3 027	5 679	3 626	5 175	10 199	4 595	3 241	9 375	4 304	5 521
Inmate of institution	105	–	–	–	–	–	52	24	–	108	642	178
Female, 16 years and over	**8 502**	**4 001**	**4 355**	**8 512**	**5 242**	**6 562**	**14 380**	**6 164**	**5 195**	**13 760**	**5 129**	**7 689**
Labor force	4 374	2 011	2 185	4 301	2 626	2 970	6 979	2 828	2 773	6 793	2 326	3 791
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.4	50.2	50.2	50.5	50.1	45.3	48.5	45.9	53.4	49.4	45.3	49.3
Civilian labor force	4 374	2 011	2 185	4 301	2 626	2 970	6 973	2 828	2 773	6 793	2 326	3 791
Employed	4 158	1 849	1 985	4 086	2 525	2 850	6 385	2 679	2 621	6 376	2 113	3 587
Unemployed	216	162	200	215	101	120	588	149	152	417	213	204
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	8.1	9.2	5.0	3.8	4.0	8.4	5.3	5.5	6.1	9.2	5.4
Not in labor force	4 128	1 990	2 170	4 211	2 616	3 592	7 401	3 336	2 422	6 967	2 803	3 898
Inmate of institution	93	–	–	–	–	–	45	24	–	72	362	136
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 706**	**1 180**	**948**	**1 897**	**1 057**	**966**	**2 612**	**983**	**988**	**2 710**	**866**	**1 128**
Employed	783	421	424	805	474	429	1 080	412	410	1 117	224	534
Unemployed	84	75	54	148	63	64	375	25	110	177	115	117
Not in labor force	839	684	470	944	520	473	1 157	546	468	1 416	527	477
Male, 20 to 24 years	**883**	**425**	**549**	**1 068**	**566**	**560**	**1 614**	**569**	**506**	**1 242**	**445**	**701**
Employed	647	317	442	764	396	399	1 165	468	400	913	307	538
Unemployed	62	54	57	124	58	21	252	29	36	96	61	70
Not in labor force	174	54	50	168	112	140	192	72	70	233	70	86
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 871**	**2 130**	**2 108**	**4 039**	**2 481**	**2 409**	**6 624**	**2 554**	**2 350**	**6 621**	**1 948**	**2 871**
Employed	3 680	1 879	1 983	3 771	2 347	2 307	6 029	2 313	2 184	6 325	1 450	2 497
Unemployed	117	77	34	58	53	41	333	140	56	105	239	169
Not in labor force	74	174	91	210	81	61	244	101	110	191	238	193
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 444**	**362**	**610**	**1 517**	**750**	**1 257**	**1 947**	**1 198**	**1 004**	**1 984**	**566**	**932**
Employed	1 264	271	405	1 293	603	937	1 366	936	898	1 665	243	626
Unemployed	11	6	34	55	7	21	55	17	5	30	22	34
Not in labor force	169	85	171	169	140	299	526	245	101	289	301	272
Male, 65 years and over	**691**	**219**	**329**	**572**	**517**	**1 092**	**1 583**	**851**	**382**	**1 216**	**696**	**1 061**
Employed	148	18	28	168	99	252	244	220	90	258	73	207
Unemployed	10	–	–	–	20	17	11	21	–	17	6	–
Not in labor force	533	201	301	404	398	823	1 328	610	292	941	617	854
Female, 20 to 24 years	**900**	**398**	**577**	**971**	**486**	**558**	**1 783**	**591**	**541**	**1 283**	**491**	**889**
Employed	715	256	312	771	337	488	1 249	424	454	838	291	520
Unemployed	33	2	57	35	28	7	104	49	17	96	53	66
Not in labor force	152	140	208	165	121	63	430	118	70	349	147	303
Female, 25 to 54 years	**4 429**	**2 386**	**2 254**	**4 501**	**2 675**	**2 735**	**7 000**	**2 750**	**2 658**	**7 446**	**2 168**	**3 201**
Employed	2 336	1 234	1 219	2 305	1 488	1 496	3 713	1 442	1 467	3 988	1 393	2 123
Unemployed	131	120	94	85	36	82	306	78	71	212	101	65
Not in labor force	1 962	1 032	941	2 111	1 151	1 157	2 975	1 230	1 120	3 246	674	1 013
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 313**	**364**	**648**	**1 371**	**811**	**1 376**	**2 021**	**1 293**	**988**	**1 863**	**734**	**1 190**
Employed	620	135	259	597	392	529	761	534	431	807	216	572
Unemployed	13	9	20	21	–	7	26	22	25	39	15	24
Not in labor force	680	220	369	753	419	840	1 234	737	532	1 017	503	594
Female, 65 years and over	**1 024**	**268**	**453**	**789**	**731**	**1 421**	**2 261**	**1 027**	**521**	**1 805**	**1 301**	**1 863**
Employed	58	10	17	34	47	102	138	91	43	112	74	121
Unemployed	–	–	10	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	13
Not in labor force	966	258	426	755	684	1 319	2 113	936	478	1 693	1 227	1 729
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**8 502**	**4 001**	**4 355**	**8 512**	**5 242**	**6 562**	**14 380**	**6 164**	**5 195**	**13 760**	**5 129**	**7 689**
With own children under 6 years	875	612	609	946	573	537	2 048	602	653	1 638	696	1 050
In labor force	247	170	174	203	171	134	767	128	142	349	458	504
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 920	1 219	1 051	1 930	1 129	1 175	2 814	1 094	1 074	3 096	834	1 323
In labor force	1 002	749	608	1 029	602	652	1 573	628	694	1 735	592	959
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**5 039**	**2 230**	**2 618**	**5 339**	**3 183**	**3 948**	**8 448**	**3 693**	**3 251**	**8 550**	**2 246**	**3 801**
In labor force	2 336	1 125	1 232	2 458	1 450	1 585	3 767	1 560	1 600	3 848	1 267	1 918
With own children under 6 years	815	481	561	894	531	506	1 808	594	630	1 545	589	883
In labor force	207	141	157	185	138	118	672	120	124	323	395	404
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 731	985	909	1 803	1 049	1 081	2 365	920	943	2 810	668	981
In labor force	864	593	502	956	533	577	1 196	498	582	1 488	470	703
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 251**	**4 541**	**5 089**	**10 508**	**6 183**	**6 939**	**15 745**	**6 840**	**6 377**	**16 023**	**4 271**	**7 738**
Private wage and salary workers	7 947	3 242	4 289	8 259	4 719	5 453	12 898	5 300	5 017	12 010	2 521	6 210
Federal government workers	251	234	140	265	144	82	372	151	132	402	124	118
State government workers	143	504	112	146	106	157	371	104	120	308	839	133
Local government workers	1 379	433	351	1 353	924	914	1 574	828	807	2 317	486	850
Self-employed workers	502	128	191	453	290	333	496	445	278	941	291	410
Unpaid family workers	29	–	6	32	–	–	34	12	23	45	10	17
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 158**	**1 849**	**1 985**	**4 086**	**2 525**	**2 850**	**6 385**	**2 679**	**2 621**	**6 376**	**2 113**	**3 587**
Private wage and salary workers	3 395	1 335	1 706	3 436	2 012	2 356	5 171	2 060	2 124	4 992	1 399	2 918
Federal government workers	69	118	36	47	44	6	97	40	33	136	12	50
State government workers	71	208	50	60	31	77	193	49	34	145	399	54
Local government workers	547	162	136	426	392	363	745	410	360	921	227	448
Self-employed workers	51	26	51	92	46	48	145	108	53	157	71	100
Unpaid family workers	25	–	6	25	–	–	34	12	17	25	5	17
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**5 689**	**2 801**	**2 985**	**5 715**	**3 541**	**4 358**	**9 892**	**4 176**	**3 490**	**9 497**	**2 918**	**4 736**
No workers	354	276	291	276	260	555	1 104	409	180	724	528	712
1 worker	1 885	1 033	1 005	1 810	1 121	1 557	3 584	1 516	1 137	3 208	901	1 556
2 workers	2 229	966	1 154	2 174	1 487	1 440	3 843	1 462	1 244	3 724	1 138	1 890
3 or more workers	1 221	526	535	1 455	673	806	1 361	789	929	1 841	351	578
Married-couple families	**5 004**	**2 232**	**2 575**	**5 189**	**3 201**	**3 842**	**8 372**	**3 685**	**3 127**	**8 510**	**2 291**	**3 765**
No workers	259	131	195	239	237	491	825	355	153	592	343	527
1 worker	1 669	802	849	1 604	1 012	1 280	2 802	1 282	1 015	2 786	597	1 089
2 workers	1 965	825	1 035	2 000	1 348	1 345	3 476	1 304	1 136	3 432	1 045	1 649
3 or more workers	1 111	474	496	1 346	604	726	1 269	744	823	1 700	306	500

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oneida city	Oneonta city	Ossining village	Oswego city	Patchogue village	Pearl River (CDP)	Peekskill city	Plainview (CDP)	Plattsburgh city	Port Chester village	Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	Port Washington (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**8 086**	**13 323**	**16 218**	**15 694**	**8 664**	**12 114**	**13 994**	**22 054**	**17 420**	**18 891**	**11 545**	**11 269**
Labor force	4 670	6 097	10 099	8 768	5 270	8 178	8 524	14 875	9 189	12 000	7 343	7 077
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.8	45.8	62.3	55.9	60.8	67.5	60.9	67.4	52.7	63.5	63.6	62.8
Civilian labor force	4 656	6 097	10 099	8 754	5 270	8 178	8 513	14 875	8 474	11 979	7 336	7 077
Employed	4 228	5 742	9 647	7 639	4 837	7 886	7 924	14 215	7 692	11 540	6 799	6 839
Unemployed	428	355	452	1 115	433	292	589	660	782	439	537	238
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	5.8	4.5	12.7	8.2	3.6	6.9	4.4	9.2	3.7	7.3	3.4
Not in labor force	3 416	7 226	6 119	6 926	3 394	3 936	5 470	7 179	8 231	6 891	4 202	4 192
Inmate of institution	110	187	1 683	634	64	7	171	214	465	169	54	134
Female, 16 years and over	**4 501**	**7 571**	**8 109**	**8 411**	**4 722**	**6 433**	**7 667**	**11 385**	**9 846**	**10 396**	**6 052**	**6 014**
Labor force	2 106	3 053	4 719	3 795	2 435	3 425	3 805	5 889	4 210	5 709	2 933	2 977
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.8	40.3	58.2	45.1	51.6	53.2	49.6	51.7	42.8	54.9	48.5	49.5
Civilian labor force	2 106	3 053	4 719	3 795	2 435	3 425	3 805	5 889	4 120	5 709	2 933	2 977
Employed	1 964	2 916	4 518	3 369	2 229	3 304	3 552	5 507	3 804	5 507	2 690	2 846
Unemployed	142	137	201	426	206	121	253	382	316	202	243	131
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	4.5	4.3	11.2	8.5	3.5	6.6	6.5	7.7	3.5	8.3	4.4
Not in labor force	2 395	4 518	3 390	4 616	2 287	3 008	3 862	5 496	5 636	4 687	3 119	3 037
Inmate of institution	85	145	318	419	12	7	111	180	320	116	18	111
Persons 16 to 19 years	**774**	**3 159**	**1 308**	**1 494**	**755**	**1 344**	**1 231**	**2 425**	**2 957**	**1 571**	**1 474**	**876**
Employed	226	807	503	533	308	690	527	1 102	823	872	572	319
Unemployed	99	95	109	142	67	79	116	90	154	34	168	41
Not in labor force	449	2 257	696	814	380	575	583	1 233	1 955	665	734	516
Male, 20 to 24 years	**344**	**1 832**	**1 083**	**1 537**	**502**	**649**	**743**	**1 180**	**1 914**	**961**	**569**	**464**
Employed	251	766	583	718	383	510	549	866	814	704	399	330
Unemployed	27	48	31	265	26	41	86	90	148	53	74	24
Not in labor force	66	1 018	469	551	93	98	102	224	820	195	96	110
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 747**	**1 550**	**4 683**	**3 097**	**1 858**	**2 980**	**3 275**	**5 495**	**3 178**	**4 074**	**3 327**	**2 904**
Employed	1 508	1 340	3 468	2 538	1 579	2 865	2 875	5 215	2 184	3 608	3 086	2 746
Unemployed	124	69	110	261	133	63	134	107	216	116	98	41
Not in labor force	109	141	1 105	292	146	52	266	173	310	338	136	117
Male, 55 to 64 years	**535**	**468**	**851**	**898**	**601**	**848**	**771**	**2 111**	**537**	**1 343**	**496**	**658**
Employed	339	312	664	631	437	712	508	1 878	331	946	324	537
Unemployed	48	27	42	54	7	19	37	18	26	36	29	13
Not in labor force	140	129	145	213	157	117	226	215	180	361	143	108
Male, 65 years and over	**560**	**582**	**837**	**1 003**	**583**	**536**	**884**	**662**	**772**	**1 390**	**390**	**735**
Employed	77	80	192	106	69	119	198	180	215	376	15	191
Unemployed	18	18	6	16	15	–	7	21	–	18	–	18
Not in labor force	465	484	639	881	499	417	679	461	557	996	375	526
Female, 20 to 24 years	**462**	**2 260**	**815**	**1 502**	**637**	**615**	**945**	**1 103**	**2 328**	**1 019**	**552**	**460**
Employed	304	906	622	789	411	478	625	797	999	730	343	301
Unemployed	24	54	35	134	67	26	47	107	97	27	39	43
Not in labor force	134	1 300	158	579	159	111	273	199	1 169	262	170	116
Female, 25 to 54 years	**1 961**	**1 691**	**4 147**	**3 080**	**2 008**	**3 380**	**3 490**	**6 298**	**3 122**	**4 518**	**3 552**	**3 309**
Employed	1 199	1 155	2 905	1 822	1 214	2 024	2 064	3 396	1 804	3 103	1 805	1 932
Unemployed	70	41	102	205	77	51	113	157	108	94	124	40
Not in labor force	692	495	1 140	1 053	717	1 305	1 313	2 745	1 183	1 321	1 623	1 337
Female, 55 to 64 years	**653**	**578**	**932**	**1 165**	**709**	**790**	**1 109**	**1 714**	**909**	**1 754**	**520**	**673**
Employed	260	268	512	429	343	395	435	745	399	964	221	359
Unemployed	12	3	17	15	41	5	36	65	27	33	5	5
Not in labor force	381	307	403	721	325	390	638	904	483	757	294	309
Female, 65 years and over	**1 050**	**1 203**	**1 562**	**1 918**	**1 011**	**972**	**1 546**	**1 066**	**1 703**	**2 261**	**665**	**1 190**
Employed	64	108	198	73	93	93	143	36	123	237	34	124
Unemployed	6	–	–	23	–	8	13	5	6	28	–	13
Not in labor force	980	1 095	1 364	1 822	918	871	1 390	1 025	1 574	1 996	631	1 053
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**4 501**	**7 571**	**8 109**	**8 411**	**4 722**	**6 433**	**7 667**	**11 385**	**9 846**	**10 396**	**6 052**	**6 014**
With own children under 6 years	647	389	1 134	972	665	678	1 134	1 306	920	1 299	1 098	678
In labor force	299	163	562	384	273	208	459	313	417	579	284	245
With own children 6 to 17 years only	851	622	1 290	1 257	803	1 521	1 299	2 697	1 221	1 572	1 758	1 342
In labor force	585	470	890	801	485	862	782	1 596	709	1 048	1 125	811
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 302**	**1 882**	**4 045**	**3 667**	**2 215**	**3 707**	**3 622**	**7 310**	**3 335**	**4 821**	**3 637**	**3 393**
In labor force	1 144	921	2 382	1 774	1 182	1 844	1 776	3 675	1 609	2 689	1 674	1 532
With own children under 6 years	523	342	884	834	508	646	833	1 244	743	984	985	607
In labor force	239	134	410	312	217	191	337	289	317	415	255	199
With own children 6 to 17 years only	669	476	1 000	967	534	1 358	919	2 497	979	1 020	1 495	1 057
In labor force	439	326	677	583	329	725	564	1 445	532	661	907	591
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 228**	**5 742**	**9 647**	**7 639**	**4 837**	**7 886**	**7 924**	**14 215**	**7 692**	**11 540**	**6 799**	**6 839**
Private wage and salary workers	2 896	3 809	7 525	4 861	3 325	6 106	5 735	10 971	4 702	9 676	4 867	5 400
Federal government workers	88	90	336	134	234	147	700	247	387	192	298	99
State government workers	210	1 072	287	1 104	312	346	291	326	1 227	259	399	66
Local government workers	793	461	1 057	1 239	671	987	919	1 795	972	807	926	715
Self-employed workers	214	257	392	285	257	288	229	813	376	592	282	552
Unpaid family workers	27	53	50	16	38	12	50	63	28	14	27	7
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 964**	**2 916**	**4 518**	**3 369**	**2 229**	**3 304**	**3 552**	**5 507**	**3 804**	**5 507**	**2 690**	**2 846**
Private wage and salary workers	1 285	1 975	3 565	2 046	1 539	2 635	2 525	4 347	2 429	4 830	1 924	2 281
Federal government workers	30	44	163	42	90	19	277	55	192	43	105	48
State government workers	82	542	135	564	133	154	157	125	540	114	205	40
Local government workers	517	231	526	609	401	447	490	810	523	375	374	394
Self-employed workers	23	95	102	103	28	49	64	136	98	139	55	76
Unpaid family workers	27	29	27	5	38	–	39	34	22	6	27	7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**2 743**	**2 247**	**4 929**	**4 599**	**2 843**	**4 168**	**4 689**	**7 743**	**4 181**	**6 277**	**4 164**	**3 978**
No workers	338	308	435	712	503	275	726	284	500	861	355	346
1 worker	951	784	1 523	1 600	896	1 131	1 550	2 446	1 579	2 059	1 549	1 443
2 workers	1 163	885	2 235	1 716	1 069	1 729	1 856	3 194	1 680	2 321	1 626	1 667
3 or more workers	291	270	736	571	375	1 033	557	1 819	422	1 036	634	522
Married-couple families	**2 190**	**1 818**	**3 960**	**3 753**	**2 192**	**3 717**	**3 500**	**7 199**	**3 386**	**4 616**	**3 591**	**3 286**
No workers	230	277	295	476	276	218	399	220	359	495	229	258
1 worker	624	532	1 049	1 189	614	969	1 027	2 235	1 151	1 285	1 297	1 133
2 workers	1 071	769	1 983	1 572	969	1 570	1 584	2 996	1 472	1 972	1 489	1 430
3 or more workers	265	240	633	516	333	960	490	1 748	398	857	576	465

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Potsdam village	Rockville Centre village	Roessleville (CDP)	Roosevelt (CDP)	Rotterdam (CDP)	Rye city	St. James (CDP)	Saratoga Springs city	Sayville (CDP)	Scarsdale village	Seaford (CDP)	Selden (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**9 641**	**19 714**	**9 541**	**9 553**	**18 084**	**11 554**	**9 136**	**18 425**	**8 651**	**12 859**	**12 218**	**11 615**
Labor force	3 455	12 040	6 110	6 146	11 007	7 331	5 299	10 916	5 307	8 103	7 794	7 126
Percent of persons 16 years and over	35.8	61.1	64.0	64.3	60.9	63.4	58.0	59.2	61.3	63.0	63.8	61.4
Civilian labor force	3 448	12 036	6 088	6 138	10 948	7 331	5 282	10 388	5 307	8 099	7 794	7 121
Employed	3 139	11 599	5 770	5 743	10 371	7 130	5 039	9 484	4 976	7 896	7 421	6 572
Unemployed	309	437	318	395	577	201	243	904	331	203	373	549
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	3.6	5.2	6.4	5.3	2.7	4.6	8.7	6.2	2.5	4.8	7.7
Not in labor force	6 186	7 674	3 431	3 407	7 077	4 223	3 837	7 509	3 344	4 756	4 424	4 489
Inmate of institution	84	218	–	–	98	176	477	291	119	6	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**4 196**	**10 957**	**5 042**	**5 269**	**9 507**	**6 216**	**5 019**	**10 304**	**4 539**	**6 843**	**6 252**	**6 057**
Labor force	1 574	5 161	2 746	3 020	4 704	2 960	2 220	4 698	2 163	3 213	2 914	2 859
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.5	47.1	54.5	57.3	49.5	47.6	44.2	45.6	47.7	47.0	46.6	47.2
Civilian labor force	1 574	5 161	2 746	3 020	4 692	2 960	2 220	4 677	2 163	3 209	2 914	2 859
Employed	1 464	4 924	2 650	2 824	4 479	2 885	2 080	4 315	1 953	3 106	2 755	2 573
Unemployed	110	237	96	196	213	75	140	362	210	103	159	286
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	4.6	3.5	6.5	4.5	2.5	6.3	7.7	9.7	3.2	5.5	10.0
Not in labor force	2 622	5 796	2 296	2 249	4 803	3 256	2 799	5 606	2 376	3 630	3 338	3 198
Inmate of institution	72	197	–	–	91	158	416	238	79	4	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 784**	**1 607**	**808**	**1 414**	**1 639**	**1 149**	**945**	**2 334**	**982**	**1 311**	**1 255**	**1 537**
Employed	492	645	492	253	806	449	353	736	318	362	363	577
Unemployed	44	64	59	122	134	34	70	157	35	28	78	142
Not in labor force	2 248	898	257	1 039	699	666	522	1 394	629	921	814	818
Male, 20 to 24 years	**2 456**	**729**	**517**	**470**	**808**	**434**	**428**	**1 084**	**412**	**288**	**698**	**585**
Employed	521	449	447	251	649	298	345	519	317	190	549	407
Unemployed	109	60	15	89	71	37	29	96	40	16	66	57
Not in labor force	1 826	216	40	130	88	99	50	229	55	82	83	116
Male, 25 to 54 years	**911**	**4 439**	**2 084**	**2 363**	**3 945**	**2 921**	**2 177**	**4 168**	**2 267**	**3 177**	**3 130**	**3 382**
Employed	741	4 235	1 846	2 133	3 574	2 816	2 056	3 479	2 106	3 056	2 979	3 019
Unemployed	44	68	114	49	151	35	27	271	54	28	73	122
Not in labor force	119	136	117	173	173	70	81	198	107	93	78	241
Male, 55 to 64 years	**229**	**1 342**	**754**	**432**	**1 694**	**705**	**518**	**921**	**532**	**986**	**972**	**377**
Employed	138	1 187	457	321	1 170	608	320	609	363	882	833	247
Unemployed	9	22	51	5	57	19	12	52	5	22	15	18
Not in labor force	82	133	246	106	467	78	186	260	164	82	124	112
Male, 65 years and over	**207**	**1 467**	**725**	**298**	**1 296**	**724**	**539**	**1 024**	**395**	**881**	**511**	**418**
Employed	32	468	118	71	155	261	94	214	67	474	120	59
Unemployed	–	30	7	6	8	9	5	43	–	6	12	–
Not in labor force	175	969	600	221	1 133	454	440	767	328	401	379	359
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 378**	**891**	**540**	**549**	**827**	**339**	**420**	**1 636**	**389**	**362**	**628**	**672**
Employed	549	691	458	239	615	248	299	787	216	186	482	500
Unemployed	51	18	7	44	33	4	28	61	43	15	57	44
Not in labor force	778	182	75	266	167	87	93	780	130	161	89	128
Female, 25 to 54 years	**897**	**5 095**	**2 256**	**3 006**	**4 331**	**3 270**	**2 360**	**4 243**	**2 538**	**3 939**	**3 334**	**3 478**
Employed	523	2 979	1 506	2 096	2 657	1 812	1 269	2 577	1 401	2 086	1 688	1 552
Unemployed	45	130	60	75	112	34	46	176	133	88	42	144
Not in labor force	329	1 986	690	835	1 562	1 424	1 045	1 477	1 004	1 761	1 604	1 782
Female, 55 to 64 years	**260**	**1 581**	**828**	**572**	**1 754**	**851**	**614**	**1 094**	**452**	**915**	**918**	**517**
Employed	109	743	367	320	653	504	268	466	163	500	397	186
Unemployed	7	36	5	5	11	6	26	36	15	–	30	22
Not in labor force	144	802	456	247	1 090	341	320	592	274	415	491	309
Female, 65 years and over	**519**	**2 563**	**1 029**	**449**	**1 790**	**1 161**	**1 135**	**1 921**	**684**	**1 000**	**772**	**649**
Employed	34	202	79	59	92	134	35	97	25	160	10	25
Unemployed	–	9	–	–	–	23	–	12	6	–	–	–
Not in labor force	485	2 352	950	390	1 698	1 004	1 100	1 812	653	840	762	624
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**4 196**	**10 957**	**5 042**	**5 269**	**9 507**	**6 216**	**5 019**	**10 304**	**4 539**	**6 843**	**6 252**	**6 057**
With own children under 6 years	307	1 269	553	920	953	723	588	1 377	621	754	816	1 223
In labor force	114	462	260	513	421	185	190	612	222	266	206	284
With own children 6 to 17 years only	285	1 725	744	1 351	1 977	1 428	1 143	1 613	1 216	1 964	1 439	1 674
In labor force	157	1 004	462	980	1 283	831	651	1 048	725	1 035	671	968
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**959**	**5 786**	**2 637**	**2 342**	**5 836**	**3 534**	**2 809**	**4 368**	**2 634**	**4 489**	**3 870**	**3 628**
In labor force	438	2 767	1 307	1 586	2 658	1 682	1 323	2 211	1 338	2 094	1 730	1 538
With own children under 6 years	265	1 186	524	520	862	689	563	1 192	608	740	766	1 138
In labor force	100	445	242	324	343	180	178	511	222	266	174	262
With own children 6 to 17 years only	227	1 488	560	933	1 753	1 264	967	1 212	1 049	1 809	1 282	1 444
In labor force	129	805	326	729	1 059	696	534	733	616	957	569	785
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 139**	**11 599**	**5 770**	**5 743**	**10 371**	**7 130**	**5 039**	**9 484**	**4 976**	**7 896**	**7 421**	**6 572**
Private wage and salary workers	1 999	8 681	3 782	3 864	7 623	5 718	3 364	6 532	3 275	5 886	5 860	4 987
Federal government workers	23	252	198	280	340	85	159	213	137	151	128	337
State government workers	784	196	1 227	172	1 090	99	331	830	226	87	164	285
Local government workers	227	1 577	398	1 233	849	627	926	1 236	1 024	642	943	802
Self-employed workers	83	854	165	187	437	591	259	614	298	1 090	315	148
Unpaid family workers	23	39	–	7	32	10	–	59	16	40	11	13
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 464**	**4 924**	**2 650**	**2 824**	**4 479**	**2 885**	**2 080**	**4 315**	**1 953**	**3 106**	**2 755**	**2 573**
Private wage and salary workers	863	3 819	1 681	2 003	3 193	2 373	1 448	3 098	1 206	2 287	2 294	1 972
Federal government workers	5	66	46	121	88	–	49	73	90	13	32	140
State government workers	381	79	661	79	631	45	225	329	130	57	46	127
Local government workers	155	766	229	592	433	360	323	660	454	455	335	299
Self-employed workers	48	155	33	22	102	97	35	130	57	254	37	31
Unpaid family workers	12	39	–	7	32	10	–	25	16	40	11	4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**1 252**	**6 752**	**3 246**	**3 226**	**6 505**	**4 034**	**3 114**	**5 435**	**2 961**	**4 823**	**4 269**	**4 198**
No workers	209	796	478	425	875	311	381	649	265	356	344	365
1 worker	384	2 183	1 006	826	2 228	1 384	955	1 914	1 000	1 712	1 402	1 728
2 workers	555	2 655	1 277	1 380	2 319	1 709	1 196	2 265	1 235	1 951	1 632	1 416
3 or more workers	104	1 118	485	595	1 083	630	582	607	461	804	891	689
Married-couple families	**1 005**	**5 823**	**2 663**	**2 170**	**5 707**	**3 536**	**2 740**	**4 393**	**2 621**	**4 435**	**3 766**	**3 704**
No workers	114	587	401	120	800	237	314	456	199	268	244	269
1 worker	332	1 719	748	452	1 769	1 190	807	1 381	834	1 571	1 239	1 495
2 workers	468	2 446	1 065	1 118	2 132	1 527	1 080	2 043	1 161	1 849	1 490	1 283
3 or more workers	91	1 071	449	480	1 006	582	539	513	427	747	793	657

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	Shirley (CDP)	Smithtown (CDP)	South Farmingdale (CDP)	South Huntington (CDP)	Spring Valley village	Stony Brook (CDP)	Suffern village	Tarrytown village	Tonawanda city	Uniondale (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 164**	**11 394**	**22 645**	**12 849**	**11 464**	**15 355**	**11 858**	**8 382**	**8 875**	**14 398**	**15 652**
Labor force	4 481	6 595	14 301	8 463	7 659	10 331	7 749	5 595	5 746	8 910	9 688
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	57.9	63.2	65.9	66.8	67.3	65.3	66.8	64.7	61.9	61.9
Civilian labor force	4 481	6 587	14 301	8 463	7 659	10 331	7 738	5 595	5 746	8 904	9 688
Employed	4 322	6 010	13 565	8 005	7 437	9 686	7 428	5 347	5 580	8 093	9 052
Unemployed	159	577	736	458	222	645	310	248	166	811	636
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	8.8	5.1	5.4	2.9	6.2	4.0	4.4	2.9	9.1	6.6
Not in labor force	2 683	4 799	8 344	4 386	3 805	5 024	4 109	2 787	3 129	5 488	5 964
Inmate of institution	–	–	337	–	146	271	–	–	102	15	925
Female, 16 years and over	**3 712**	**5 901**	**11 957**	**6 707**	**6 028**	**8 408**	**6 142**	**4 442**	**5 165**	**7 547**	**8 593**
Labor force	1 713	2 298	5 744	3 554	3 226	4 896	3 156	2 464	2 771	3 498	4 349
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.1	38.9	48.0	53.0	53.5	58.2	51.4	55.5	53.6	46.3	50.6
Civilian labor force	1 713	2 298	5 744	3 554	3 226	4 896	3 156	2 464	2 771	3 498	4 349
Employed	1 648	2 016	5 334	3 327	3 139	4 628	3 010	2 409	2 670	3 211	4 118
Unemployed	65	282	410	227	87	268	146	55	101	287	231
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	12.3	7.1	6.4	2.7	5.5	4.6	2.2	3.6	8.2	5.3
Not in labor force	1 999	3 603	6 213	3 153	2 802	3 512	2 986	1 978	2 394	4 049	4 244
Inmate of institution	–	–	278	–	110	171	–	–	78	15	739
Persons 16 to 19 years	**888**	**1 059**	**3 117**	**1 617**	**1 267**	**1 387**	**1 314**	**669**	**868**	**1 496**	**1 659**
Employed	296	288	1 145	718	655	543	533	314	406	652	688
Unemployed	42	71	246	125	33	97	118	42	11	182	125
Not in labor force	550	700	1 726	774	579	747	663	313	451	662	846
Male, 20 to 24 years	**363**	**495**	**1 185**	**826**	**602**	**908**	**531**	**464**	**355**	**793**	**814**
Employed	244	365	890	559	456	620	386	359	334	613	572
Unemployed	15	79	76	82	53	108	29	44	6	126	114
Not in labor force	104	51	219	185	93	180	116	61	15	54	128
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 048**	**3 435**	**6 212**	**3 100**	**2 920**	**3 896**	**3 204**	**2 231**	**2 033**	**3 388**	**3 250**
Employed	1 950	3 051	5 948	2 887	2 766	3 561	2 981	2 007	1 942	3 017	2 913
Unemployed	15	127	73	65	34	182	41	72	42	260	130
Not in labor force	83	249	191	148	120	153	171	152	49	105	207
Male, 55 to 64 years	**365**	**507**	**1 016**	**1 028**	**853**	**699**	**758**	**443**	**495**	**1 023**	**1 293**
Employed	301	321	771	857	691	471	678	311	393	782	959
Unemployed	17	35	12	23	11	12	11	15	–	25	52
Not in labor force	47	151	233	148	151	216	69	117	102	216	282
Male, 65 years and over	**228**	**527**	**773**	**407**	**471**	**803**	**502**	**432**	**562**	**868**	**832**
Employed	32	79	108	61	94	130	126	83	123	120	132
Unemployed	11	11	14	8	13	6	–	20	6	9	28
Not in labor force	185	437	651	338	364	667	376	329	433	739	672
Female, 20 to 24 years	**341**	**525**	**1 058**	**803**	**588**	**1 102**	**458**	**495**	**740**	**874**	**887**
Employed	245	237	777	597	476	739	294	340	424	549	664
Unemployed	17	35	37	45	33	60	19	8	41	87	27
Not in labor force	79	253	244	161	79	303	145	147	275	238	196
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 243**	**3 692**	**6 634**	**3 606**	**3 237**	**4 547**	**3 576**	**2 371**	**2 229**	**3 573**	**3 783**
Employed	1 124	1 444	3 516	1 926	1 884	3 133	2 022	1 537	1 592	1 854	2 392
Unemployed	36	193	249	70	45	156	88	25	44	98	119
Not in labor force	1 083	2 055	2 869	1 610	1 308	1 258	1 466	809	593	1 621	1 272
Female, 55 to 64 years	**373**	**549**	**950**	**851**	**787**	**740**	**718**	**597**	**644**	**1 094**	**1 349**
Employed	124	214	333	378	389	376	354	344	307	419	646
Unemployed	6	20	10	27	–	19	4	17	9	12	24
Not in labor force	243	315	607	446	398	345	360	236	328	663	679
Female, 65 years and over	**315**	**605**	**1 700**	**611**	**739**	**1 273**	**797**	**680**	**949**	**1 289**	**1 785**
Employed	6	11	77	22	26	113	54	52	59	87	86
Unemployed	–	6	19	13	–	5	–	5	7	12	17
Not in labor force	309	588	1 604	576	713	1 155	743	623	883	1 190	1 682
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**3 712**	**5 901**	**11 957**	**6 707**	**6 028**	**8 408**	**6 142**	**4 442**	**5 165**	**7 547**	**8 593**
With own children under 6 years	685	1 897	1 370	768	542	1 302	806	556	428	1 107	1 009
In labor force	196	419	384	209	177	633	331	125	217	425	462
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 034	1 401	3 536	1 656	1 513	1 630	1 656	798	700	1 460	1 496
In labor force	555	810	1 951	954	840	1 197	1 034	497	452	704	1 017
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 334**	**4 135**	**6 965**	**4 038**	**3 507**	**3 997**	**3 883**	**2 554**	**2 305**	**4 523**	**3 996**
In labor force	1 024	1 631	3 369	1 915	1 737	2 379	1 987	1 300	1 295	1 856	2 039
With own children under 6 years	648	1 743	1 257	748	504	977	797	514	384	987	843
In labor force	189	377	315	204	139	439	322	100	178	354	353
With own children 6 to 17 years only	911	1 192	3 168	1 444	1 360	1 134	1 495	610	595	1 215	1 174
In labor force	466	700	1 673	790	718	789	891	329	362	515	747
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 322**	**6 010**	**13 565**	**8 005**	**7 437**	**9 686**	**7 428**	**5 347**	**5 580**	**8 093**	**9 052**
Private wage and salary workers	2 575	4 310	9 841	6 343	5 907	7 176	4 397	4 416	4 621	6 637	6 696
Federal government workers	98	424	396	279	112	237	261	101	121	235	367
State government workers	512	271	680	163	198	795	999	135	102	261	211
Local government workers	819	720	1 942	989	805	1 110	1 374	479	460	679	1 428
Self-employed workers	302	262	645	231	362	368	366	204	269	271	323
Unpaid family workers	16	23	61	–	53	–	31	12	7	10	27
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 648**	**2 016**	**5 334**	**3 327**	**3 139**	**4 628**	**3 010**	**2 409**	**2 670**	**3 211**	**4 118**
Private wage and salary workers	949	1 415	3 721	2 767	2 440	3 374	1 679	2 033	2 185	2 562	3 196
Federal government workers	35	143	163	109	40	106	72	17	64	76	96
State government workers	220	140	321	82	129	445	446	37	50	184	86
Local government workers	382	261	937	348	412	647	734	271	293	316	666
Self-employed workers	46	34	146	21	76	56	56	39	78	68	47
Unpaid family workers	16	23	46	–	42	–	23	12	–	5	27
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**2 602**	**4 531**	**7 706**	**4 363**	**3 978**	**5 348**	**4 258**	**2 931**	**2 693**	**5 136**	**4 935**
No workers	177	654	487	281	241	631	330	277	281	528	352
1 worker	1 049	1 900	2 539	1 315	1 262	1 792	1 429	912	813	1 874	1 588
2 workers	1 043	1 596	2 917	1 636	1 545	2 315	1 776	1 360	1 180	1 941	1 929
3 or more workers	333	381	1 763	1 131	930	610	723	382	419	793	1 066
Married-couple families	**2 292**	**3 963**	**6 941**	**3 926**	**3 534**	**4 017**	**3 905**	**2 504**	**2 331**	**4 367**	**3 987**
No workers	86	430	373	231	205	362	296	229	229	422	251
1 worker	924	1 712	2 207	1 153	1 071	1 121	1 282	737	630	1 535	1 143
2 workers	970	1 492	2 735	1 502	1 415	1 997	1 671	1 197	1 089	1 697	1 619
3 or more workers	312	329	1 626	1 040	843	537	656	341	383	713	974

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Valley Stream village	Wantagh (CDP)	Watertown city	Watervliet city	West Babylon (CDP)	Westbury village	West Hempstead (CDP)	West Islip (CDP)	White Plains city	Woodmere (CDP)	Wyandanch (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**28 715**	**15 047**	**21 309**	**8 980**	**30 851**	**11 110**	**14 642**	**21 658**	**38 605**	**13 669**	**8 635**
Labor force	17 294	9 954	12 038	5 315	19 718	7 308	8 948	13 454	25 309	8 077	5 491
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	66.2	56.5	59.2	63.9	65.8	61.1	62.1	65.6	59.1	63.6
Civilian labor force	17 294	9 941	11 959	5 281	19 711	7 296	8 948	13 454	25 299	8 077	5 491
Employed	16 564	9 522	10 702	5 039	18 507	6 943	8 610	12 622	24 422	7 694	5 179
Unemployed	730	419	1 257	242	1 204	353	338	832	877	383	312
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.2	10.5	4.6	6.1	4.8	3.8	6.2	3.5	4.7	5.7
Not in labor force	11 421	5 093	9 271	3 665	11 133	3 802	5 694	8 204	13 296	5 592	3 144
Inmate of institution	–	–	623	–	223	–	–	244	795	326	4
Female, 16 years and over	**15 342**	**7 753**	**12 110**	**5 011**	**16 337**	**5 690**	**7 689**	**11 292**	**21 847**	**7 106**	**4 651**
Labor force	7 169	3 874	5 402	2 427	8 323	3 098	3 599	5 225	12 469	2 936	2 478
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.7	50.0	44.6	48.4	50.9	54.4	46.8	46.3	57.1	41.3	53.3
Civilian labor force	7 169	3 874	5 389	2 427	8 316	3 098	3 599	5 225	12 469	2 936	2 478
Employed	6 881	3 695	4 851	2 338	7 715	2 972	3 434	4 838	12 051	2 745	2 331
Unemployed	288	179	538	89	601	126	165	387	418	191	147
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.6	10.0	3.7	7.2	4.1	4.6	7.4	3.4	6.5	5.9
Not in labor force	8 173	3 879	6 708	2 584	8 014	2 592	4 090	6 067	9 378	4 170	2 173
Inmate of institution	–	–	468	–	172	–	–	238	502	214	4
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 440**	**1 632**	**2 078**	**728**	**3 547**	**810**	**1 290**	**2 648**	**2 814**	**1 317**	**1 251**
Employed	1 108	657	861	317	1 282	312	508	956	1 168	242	311
Unemployed	74	69	222	52	259	65	71	189	136	69	34
Not in labor force	1 258	906	995	348	2 006	433	711	1 503	1 510	1 006	906
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 509**	**763**	**1 158**	**500**	**1 772**	**635**	**763**	**1 166**	**1 683**	**582**	**481**
Employed	1 038	601	797	410	1 403	418	596	816	1 238	333	374
Unemployed	158	73	219	45	157	51	42	166	104	50	48
Not in labor force	313	82	124	45	212	160	125	184	341	199	59
Male, 25 to 54 years	**6 239**	**3 772**	**4 391**	**1 820**	**7 937**	**2 707**	**3 372**	**5 629**	**8 672**	**3 463**	**2 188**
Employed	5 780	3 613	3 592	1 648	7 237	2 436	3 145	5 248	7 779	3 186	1 913
Unemployed	148	71	323	75	255	99	72	132	237	90	88
Not in labor force	311	82	428	74	445	166	155	249	646	187	187
Male, 55 to 64 years	**2 443**	**1 287**	**1 221**	**612**	**1 870**	**955**	**1 167**	**1 298**	**2 357**	**1 146**	**485**
Employed	1 922	1 098	848	367	1 350	775	987	1 022	1 978	1 001	362
Unemployed	49	38	46	7	72	17	5	29	18	17	–
Not in labor force	472	151	327	238	448	163	175	247	361	128	123
Male, 65 years and over	**1 940**	**655**	**1 484**	**651**	**1 247**	**702**	**981**	**854**	**2 663**	**654**	**244**
Employed	412	158	210	120	190	190	207	145	814	275	37
Unemployed	41	14	13	4	28	8	17	11	28	7	6
Not in labor force	1 487	483	1 261	527	1 029	504	757	698	1 821	372	201
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 576**	**722**	**1 279**	**559**	**1 891**	**581**	**736**	**1 127**	**2 126**	**631**	**486**
Employed	1 197	555	802	348	1 264	449	571	785	1 624	336	209
Unemployed	45	31	130	9	120	16	10	48	62	46	44
Not in labor force	334	136	347	202	500	116	155	294	440	249	233
Female, 25 to 54 years	**6 937**	**4 304**	**4 927**	**2 114**	**8 658**	**2 731**	**3 653**	**6 147**	**10 279**	**4 060**	**2 676**
Employed	3 564	2 312	2 887	1 471	4 937	1 737	1 920	2 986	7 304	1 843	1 731
Unemployed	152	113	245	39	216	47	85	209	202	78	80
Not in labor force	3 221	1 879	1 782	604	3 505	947	1 648	2 952	2 773	2 139	865
Female, 55 to 64 years	**2 730**	**1 037**	**1 633**	**749**	**1 952**	**1 117**	**1 377**	**1 354**	**3 038**	**967**	**480**
Employed	1 311	463	522	324	740	532	618	575	1 802	394	238
Unemployed	45	5	36	6	91	50	31	48	66	26	12
Not in labor force	1 374	569	1 075	419	1 121	535	728	731	1 170	547	230
Female, 65 years and over	**2 901**	**875**	**3 138**	**1 247**	**1 977**	**872**	**1 303**	**1 435**	**4 973**	**849**	**344**
Employed	232	65	183	34	104	94	58	89	715	84	4
Unemployed	18	5	23	5	6	–	5	–	24	–	–
Not in labor force	2 651	805	2 932	1 208	1 867	778	1 240	1 346	4 234	765	340
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**15 342**	**7 753**	**12 110**	**5 011**	**16 337**	**5 690**	**7 689**	**11 292**	**21 847**	**7 106**	**4 651**
With own children under 6 years	1 655	1 029	1 700	602	2 349	622	885	1 520	2 089	718	814
In labor force	408	298	851	303	714	266	201	363	996	139	388
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 645	1 835	1 903	733	3 712	987	1 434	2 909	3 001	1 593	1 270
In labor force	1 368	974	1 195	446	2 208	615	783	1 571	2 121	681	847
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 783**	**4 853**	**5 407**	**2 195**	**9 296**	**3 271**	**4 579**	**6 811**	**9 266**	**4 728**	**2 271**
In labor force	3 850	2 341	2 456	1 062	4 344	1 688	1 850	2 981	5 075	1 953	1 372
With own children under 6 years	1 492	1 006	1 363	484	2 056	554	845	1 439	1 655	694	543
In labor force	334	291	684	224	553	216	186	326	749	127	283
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 377	1 654	1 356	516	3 144	866	1 232	2 607	2 138	1 503	935
In labor force	1 191	860	785	294	1 768	517	610	1 370	1 384	636	642
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 564**	**9 522**	**10 702**	**5 039**	**18 507**	**6 943**	**8 610**	**12 622**	**24 422**	**7 694**	**5 179**
Private wage and salary workers	12 990	7 466	7 820	3 298	14 562	5 080	6 646	9 676	19 065	5 510	3 589
Federal government workers	519	148	416	291	558	226	209	313	509	80	188
State government workers	339	184	440	898	832	209	176	419	493	110	666
Local government workers	1 955	1 212	1 464	384	1 761	935	993	1 565	2 838	881	537
Self-employed workers	703	499	527	155	744	477	551	564	1 454	1 054	173
Unpaid family workers	58	13	35	13	50	16	35	85	63	59	26
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 881**	**3 695**	**4 851**	**2 338**	**7 715**	**2 972**	**3 434**	**4 838**	**12 051**	**2 745**	**2 331**
Private wage and salary workers	5 749	3 012	3 644	1 526	6 183	2 215	2 854	3 846	9 708	1 948	1 601
Federal government workers	181	32	119	102	162	42	37	93	138	20	58
State government workers	92	61	171	531	388	104	46	186	254	50	411
Local government workers	703	545	770	132	796	496	408	577	1 530	581	203
Self-employed workers	119	32	120	41	159	104	59	89	381	109	37
Unpaid family workers	37	13	27	6	27	11	30	47	40	37	21
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**9 985**	**5 365**	**6 957**	**2 972**	**10 669**	**3 799**	**5 112**	**7 286**	**11 885**	**4 908**	**3 012**
No workers	1 113	294	1 202	439	939	321	551	505	1 386	274	349
1 worker	3 319	1 845	2 532	984	3 452	1 188	1 799	2 529	3 636	2 044	849
2 workers	3 676	2 056	2 467	1 130	4 128	1 632	1 814	2 808	5 051	1 833	1 214
3 or more workers	1 877	1 170	756	419	2 150	658	948	1 444	1 812	757	600
Married-couple families	**8 627**	**4 821**	**5 407**	**2 207**	**9 128**	**3 249**	**4 396**	**6 515**	**9 191**	**4 581**	**2 168**
No workers	856	230	799	271	709	268	430	384	1 008	214	137
1 worker	2 767	1 630	1 783	631	2 823	965	1 497	2 226	2 432	1 915	498
2 workers	3 299	1 878	2 171	969	3 704	1 408	1 589	2 567	4 203	1 720	1 006
3 or more workers	1 705	1 083	654	336	1 892	608	880	1 338	1 548	732	527

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Alden town	Arcadia town	Aurora town	Bath town	Bedford town	Bethlehem town	Blooming Grove town	Brighton town, Monroe County	Brunswick town	Camillus town	Canton town	Carmel town
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**7 594**	**11 361**	**10 596**	**9 299**	**11 485**	**18 753**	**8 856**	**28 983**	**8 448**	**18 187**	**9 601**	**19 847**
Labor force	4 203	6 666	6 224	4 917	7 232	11 608	5 106	18 626	5 361	12 164	4 674	12 966
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.3	58.7	58.7	52.9	63.0	61.9	57.7	64.3	63.5	66.9	48.7	65.3
Civilian labor force	4 203	6 653	6 216	4 917	7 232	11 565	5 100	18 616	5 344	12 155	4 667	12 948
Employed	3 922	6 131	5 813	4 442	6 992	11 182	4 769	18 063	5 107	11 520	4 306	12 310
Unemployed	281	522	403	475	240	383	331	553	237	635	361	638
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	7.8	6.5	9.7	3.3	3.3	6.5	3.0	4.4	5.2	7.7	4.9
Not in labor force	3 391	4 695	4 372	4 382	4 253	7 145	3 750	10 357	3 087	6 023	4 927	6 881
Inmate of institution	895	995	318	981	810	114	830	745	–	32	202	12
Female, 16 years and over	**3 712**	**6 023**	**5 568**	**4 561**	**6 071**	**9 948**	**4 152**	**16 051**	**4 381**	**9 421**	**4 891**	**10 218**
Labor force	1 590	3 068	2 463	2 186	2 973	4 911	1 985	8 609	2 268	5 158	2 196	5 021
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.8	50.9	44.2	47.9	49.0	49.4	47.8	53.6	51.8	54.8	44.9	49.1
Civilian labor force	1 590	3 068	2 463	2 186	2 973	4 905	1 985	8 609	2 268	5 158	2 196	5 021
Employed	1 475	2 813	2 268	2 024	2 819	4 781	1 828	8 276	2 181	4 880	2 059	4 791
Unemployed	115	255	195	162	154	124	157	333	87	278	137	230
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	8.3	7.9	7.4	5.2	2.5	7.9	3.9	3.8	5.4	6.2	4.6
Not in labor force	2 122	2 955	3 105	2 375	3 098	5 037	2 167	7 442	2 113	4 263	2 695	5 197
Inmate of institution	297	491	240	97	449	91	6	435	–	–	151	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**869**	**1 068**	**1 077**	**765**	**1 085**	**1 817**	**966**	**1 936**	**823**	**2 100**	**2 611**	**2 377**
Employed	316	413	401	252	478	617	275	854	352	929	628	939
Unemployed	64	75	77	100	20	85	110	113	71	120	93	225
Not in labor force	489	580	599	413	587	1 108	578	969	400	1 051	1 890	1 213
Male, 20 to 24 years	**462**	**604**	**467**	**405**	**565**	**751**	**320**	**1 358**	**415**	**853**	**1 287**	**884**
Employed	305	415	294	292	315	508	253	922	304	695	473	678
Unemployed	30	54	71	71	40	72	44	35	43	75	56	79
Not in labor force	127	128	102	42	210	167	22	401	68	83	758	123
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 940**	**2 834**	**2 607**	**2 116**	**3 212**	**4 533**	**2 771**	**6 738**	**2 011**	**4 488**	**1 394**	**5 783**
Employed	1 612	2 207	2 448	1 639	2 897	4 365	2 279	6 286	1 881	4 106	1 191	5 454
Unemployed	73	152	77	149	32	82	58	92	54	173	108	174
Not in labor force	255	475	74	328	283	60	432	350	59	200	88	141
Male, 55 to 64 years	**458**	**624**	**695**	**850**	**588**	**1 284**	**593**	**1 771**	**669**	**1 426**	**336**	**873**
Employed	299	364	527	275	496	960	204	1 473	489	1 165	209	670
Unemployed	12	12	24	11	–	26	12	23	14	24	12	26
Not in labor force	147	242	144	564	92	298	377	275	166	237	115	177
Male, 65 years and over	**516**	**729**	**687**	**1 009**	**516**	**1 292**	**530**	**2 091**	**569**	**860**	**385**	**850**
Employed	54	96	110	116	219	288	54	671	112	153	38	201
Unemployed	–	–	6	9	6	–	16	19	–	7	8	13
Not in labor force	462	633	571	884	291	1 004	460	1 401	457	700	339	636
Female, 20 to 24 years	**356**	**667**	**472**	**481**	**528**	**754**	**328**	**1 496**	**326**	**851**	**1 095**	**868**
Employed	233	437	335	284	337	537	198	1 178	250	592	493	640
Unemployed	39	48	29	46	39	18	16	71	–	74	30	38
Not in labor force	84	182	108	151	152	199	114	247	76	185	572	190
Female, 25 to 54 years	**1 825**	**2 956**	**2 608**	**2 125**	**3 549**	**4 987**	**2 418**	**7 737**	**2 127**	**4 986**	**1 455**	**5 930**
Employed	945	1 826	1 312	1 289	1 842	3 124	1 293	5 378	1 384	3 080	1 040	3 249
Unemployed	57	130	100	76	69	72	69	147	28	109	49	78
Not in labor force	823	1 000	1 196	760	1 638	1 785	1 056	2 212	715	1 797	366	2 603
Female, 55 to 64 years	**455**	**762**	**799**	**617**	**684**	**1 461**	**413**	**2 354**	**777**	**1 477**	**380**	**962**
Employed	125	328	318	221	330	651	174	997	321	706	187	415
Unemployed	6	26	11	13	20	22	4	23	20	44	–	5
Not in labor force	324	408	470	383	334	788	235	1 334	436	727	193	542
Female, 65 years and over	**713**	**1 117**	**1 184**	**931**	**758**	**1 874**	**517**	**3 502**	**731**	**1 146**	**658**	**1 320**
Employed	33	45	68	74	78	132	39	304	14	94	47	64
Unemployed	–	25	8	–	14	6	2	30	7	9	5	–
Not in labor force	680	1 047	1 108	857	666	1 736	476	3 168	710	1 043	606	1 256
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**3 712**	**6 023**	**5 568**	**4 561**	**6 071**	**9 948**	**4 152**	**16 051**	**4 381**	**9 421**	**4 891**	**10 218**
With own children under 6 years	510	760	701	772	767	1 358	792	1 486	591	1 168	425	1 550
In labor force	200	432	239	362	245	533	271	704	264	483	247	427
With own children 6 to 17 years only	908	1 194	1 161	829	1 265	1 938	1 080	2 612	905	2 272	688	2 857
In labor force	494	878	599	541	729	1 242	627	1 734	630	1 463	492	1 588
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 233**	**3 055**	**3 262**	**2 619**	**3 411**	**6 043**	**2 673**	**8 320**	**2 726**	**6 016**	**1 675**	**6 538**
In labor force	973	1 705	1 316	1 300	1 670	2 966	1 271	4 190	1 418	3 153	1 030	3 104
With own children under 6 years	454	612	622	638	717	1 307	759	1 370	564	1 101	397	1 486
In labor force	154	321	190	280	195	504	269	614	244	437	231	400
With own children 6 to 17 years only	822	959	1 052	675	1 127	1 646	991	2 124	783	2 023	576	2 616
In labor force	426	675	515	418	625	1 014	555	1 312	530	1 233	402	1 378
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 922**	**6 131**	**5 813**	**4 442**	**6 992**	**11 182**	**4 769**	**18 063**	**5 107**	**11 520**	**4 306**	**12 310**
Private wage and salary workers	2 982	4 205	4 528	2 849	5 333	6 459	3 496	14 050	3 402	9 015	2 661	9 631
Federal government workers	66	63	57	478	81	440	118	282	209	303	66	279
State government workers	169	801	234	182	271	2 568	209	491	616	472	621	256
Local government workers	547	629	583	615	706	931	705	1 727	497	1 253	583	1 567
Self-employed workers	138	412	381	286	583	762	235	1 467	333	456	345	525
Unpaid family workers	20	21	30	32	18	22	6	46	50	21	30	52
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 475**	**2 813**	**2 268**	**2 024**	**2 819**	**4 781**	**1 828**	**8 276**	**2 181**	**4 880**	**2 059**	**4 791**
Private wage and salary workers	1 110	1 861	1 818	1 179	2 102	2 859	1 336	6 333	1 487	3 762	1 314	3 925
Federal government workers	25	11	18	249	22	131	42	115	59	111	11	60
State government workers	55	499	80	74	163	1 051	82	261	270	245	268	126
Local government workers	247	335	253	425	399	522	282	1 164	250	663	326	542
Self-employed workers	21	92	74	79	115	211	80	363	73	93	114	96
Unpaid family workers	17	15	25	18	18	7	6	40	42	6	26	42
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**2 373**	**3 751**	**3 652**	**3 038**	**3 803**	**6 829**	**2 921**	**9 772**	**3 090**	**6 668**	**1 964**	**7 107**
No workers	256	426	410	442	276	929	254	1 032	318	507	246	471
1 worker	848	1 236	1 255	980	1 304	2 145	1 007	3 268	986	1 986	557	2 388
2 workers	875	1 634	1 473	1 326	1 450	2 862	1 236	4 408	1 320	2 988	940	2 925
3 or more workers	394	455	514	290	773	893	424	1 064	466	1 187	221	1 323
Married-couple families	**2 096**	**3 154**	**3 261**	**2 582**	**3 277**	**6 106**	**2 628**	**8 413**	**2 716**	**5 898**	**1 694**	**6 496**
No workers	226	366	338	381	200	747	197	846	257	433	180	409
1 worker	703	851	1 107	702	1 081	1 830	850	2 566	803	1 640	417	2 093
2 workers	798	1 519	1 355	1 226	1 277	2 717	1 171	4 052	1 218	2 726	885	2 754
3 or more workers	369	418	461	273	719	812	410	949	438	1 099	212	1 240

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Catskill town	Chenango town	Chili town	Cicero town	Clarence town	Clifton Park town	Cornwall town	Cortlandt town	De Witt town	Dryden town	Eastchester town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**8 899**	**9 126**	**17 421**	**16 957**	**13 994**	**16 802**	**8 079**	**27 319**	**21 109**	**9 001**	**26 354**
Labor force	4 951	6 040	12 059	11 552	8 812	11 663	4 976	17 231	13 573	6 069	16 446
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.6	66.2	69.2	68.1	63.0	69.4	61.6	63.1	64.3	67.4	62.4
Civilian labor force	4 951	6 034	12 042	11 030	8 812	11 622	4 933	17 209	13 562	6 055	16 432
Employed	4 553	5 718	11 668	10 326	8 327	11 041	4 699	16 291	12 768	5 720	15 698
Unemployed	398	316	374	704	485	581	234	918	794	335	734
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	5.2	3.1	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.9	5.5	4.5
Not in labor force	3 948	3 086	5 362	5 405	5 182	5 139	3 103	10 088	7 536	2 932	9 908
Inmate of institution	335	86	–	2	375	–	–	1 665	261	4	5
Female, 16 years and over	**4 929**	**4 715**	**8 986**	**8 535**	**7 297**	**8 523**	**4 255**	**13 909**	**11 078**	**4 572**	**14 511**
Labor force	2 157	2 613	5 112	4 545	3 508	4 495	1 998	7 326	5 963	2 682	7 256
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.8	55.4	56.9	53.3	48.1	52.7	47.0	52.7	53.8	58.7	50.0
Civilian labor force	2 157	2 613	5 112	4 527	3 508	4 495	1 989	7 326	5 963	2 682	7 256
Employed	1 985	2 501	4 930	4 313	3 351	4 253	1 898	6 809	5 634	2 552	6 916
Unemployed	172	112	182	214	157	242	91	517	329	130	340
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	4.3	3.6	4.7	4.5	5.4	4.6	7.1	5.5	4.8	4.7
Not in labor force	2 772	2 102	3 874	3 990	3 789	4 028	2 257	6 583	5 115	1 890	7 255
Inmate of institution	257	77	–	2	272	–	–	421	129	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**738**	**932**	**2 058**	**2 012**	**1 549**	**1 819**	**772**	**2 364**	**2 493**	**822**	**2 074**
Employed	187	483	1 093	870	768	697	307	860	1 093	340	691
Unemployed	63	88	79	181	128	127	33	202	145	41	70
Not in labor force	488	361	886	910	653	995	432	1 302	1 255	441	1 313
Male, 20 to 24 years	**379**	**405**	**1 082**	**1 027**	**638**	**661**	**323**	**1 090**	**1 344**	**618**	**1 079**
Employed	243	317	816	723	495	470	254	858	776	431	717
Unemployed	65	25	65	90	80	79	32	84	124	31	92
Not in labor force	71	63	197	72	63	104	37	148	439	156	261
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 881**	**2 386**	**4 878**	**4 812**	**3 290**	**5 487**	**2 066**	**7 368**	**4 687**	**2 592**	**6 058**
Employed	1 678	2 184	4 599	4 119	3 048	5 262	1 897	6 539	4 327	2 257	5 699
Unemployed	98	79	90	256	163	149	49	171	178	131	162
Not in labor force	105	117	176	126	79	43	86	636	176	190	192
Male, 55 to 64 years	**624**	**612**	**865**	**914**	**1 097**	**799**	**559**	**1 983**	**1 498**	**419**	**1 715**
Employed	431	417	630	629	858	647	446	1 337	1 226	279	1 346
Unemployed	15	28	6	14	25	32	32	46	51	8	52
Not in labor force	178	167	229	271	214	120	81	600	221	132	317
Male, 65 years and over	**768**	**528**	**655**	**637**	**867**	**473**	**538**	**1 749**	**1 163**	**374**	**2 000**
Employed	99	79	117	115	177	94	87	342	247	40	636
Unemployed	18	16	–	5	–	–	–	17	39	6	60
Not in labor force	651	433	538	517	690	379	451	1 390	877	328	1 304
Female, 20 to 24 years	**411**	**384**	**1 164**	**952**	**646**	**687**	**259**	**1 156**	**1 337**	**607**	**1 172**
Employed	235	247	814	643	493	495	164	847	920	377	878
Unemployed	31	30	38	30	35	36	22	31	93	58	36
Not in labor force	145	107	312	279	118	156	73	278	324	172	258
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 130**	**2 558**	**4 930**	**4 899**	**3 548**	**5 550**	**2 188**	**7 400**	**5 252**	**2 614**	**6 692**
Employed	1 237	1 641	3 127	2 821	2 060	3 065	1 220	4 511	3 382	1 757	4 074
Unemployed	86	50	85	115	48	129	59	290	139	52	164
Not in labor force	807	867	1 718	1 951	1 440	2 356	900	2 599	1 731	805	2 454
Female, 55 to 64 years	**696**	**626**	**990**	**905**	**1 026**	**744**	**589**	**1 828**	**1 583**	**451**	**2 268**
Employed	352	297	453	373	393	288	256	796	681	211	1 201
Unemployed	10	–	11	7	6	29	7	64	25	8	43
Not in labor force	334	329	526	519	627	427	326	968	877	232	1 024
Female, 65 years and over	**1 272**	**695**	**799**	**799**	**1 333**	**582**	**785**	**2 381**	**1 752**	**504**	**3 296**
Employed	91	53	19	33	35	23	68	201	116	28	456
Unemployed	12	–	–	6	–	–	–	13	–	–	55
Not in labor force	1 169	642	780	760	1 298	559	717	2 167	1 636	476	2 785
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**4 929**	**4 715**	**8 986**	**8 535**	**7 297**	**8 523**	**4 255**	**13 909**	**11 078**	**4 572**	**14 511**
With own children under 6 years	546	612	1 435	1 604	792	1 472	618	1 951	1 045	753	1 093
In labor force	245	278	658	649	295	531	228	669	462	422	364
With own children 6 to 17 years only	880	1 169	2 171	2 162	1 572	2 551	863	2 912	2 316	982	2 745
In labor force	522	811	1 387	1 319	944	1 483	529	1 960	1 519	713	1 528
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 447**	**3 135**	**5 569**	**5 544**	**4 369**	**5 913**	**2 503**	**8 259**	**5 909**	**2 746**	**7 539**
In labor force	1 123	1 688	3 067	2 816	1 976	2 999	1 179	4 386	2 930	1 573	3 679
With own children under 6 years	475	576	1 307	1 512	749	1 415	562	1 866	871	694	1 023
In labor force	197	251	587	603	264	485	188	644	332	382	310
With own children 6 to 17 years only	648	1 063	1 904	1 835	1 419	2 361	715	2 421	1 932	799	2 362
In labor force	334	719	1 154	1 047	818	1 349	392	1 547	1 166	553	1 203
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 553**	**5 718**	**11 668**	**10 326**	**8 327**	**11 041**	**4 699**	**16 291**	**12 768**	**5 720**	**15 698**
Private wage and salary workers	3 095	4 513	10 172	8 154	6 356	7 837	3 302	11 851	9 937	3 912	12 172
Federal government workers	128	88	172	353	145	272	450	931	448	144	335
State government workers	332	286	194	332	329	1 384	185	465	545	782	248
Local government workers	647	582	875	886	891	945	487	2 183	1 120	498	1 729
Self-employed workers	333	232	255	568	563	590	263	818	711	361	1 161
Unpaid family workers	18	17	–	33	43	13	12	43	7	23	53
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 985**	**2 501**	**4 930**	**4 313**	**3 351**	**4 253**	**1 898**	**6 809**	**5 634**	**2 552**	**6 916**
Private wage and salary workers	1 398	1 850	4 210	3 279	2 501	2 869	1 348	5 068	4 496	1 697	5 512
Federal government workers	43	17	36	131	62	62	165	279	94	48	78
State government workers	123	197	115	194	157	426	110	209	276	361	125
Local government workers	366	355	485	499	521	660	193	1 011	644	327	927
Self-employed workers	50	65	84	177	78	226	70	212	117	105	247
Unpaid family workers	5	17	–	33	32	10	12	30	7	14	27
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**3 119**	**3 294**	**6 203**	**6 314**	**4 833**	**6 337**	**3 020**	**9 262**	**7 004**	**3 087**	**8 986**
No workers	460	322	397	467	413	271	381	773	675	246	880
1 worker	1 096	857	1 826	1 949	1 614	2 075	1 103	2 838	2 299	933	3 102
2 workers	1 242	1 463	2 866	2 837	1 812	3 099	1 113	4 165	2 852	1 606	3 567
3 or more workers	321	652	1 114	1 061	994	892	423	1 486	1 178	302	1 437
Married-couple families	**2 496**	**2 958**	**5 485**	**5 581**	**4 359**	**5 873**	**2 595**	**8 200**	**5 885**	**2 699**	**7 660**
No workers	361	294	335	363	390	211	307	620	553	219	688
1 worker	788	692	1 414	1 563	1 370	1 865	905	2 339	1 687	723	2 457
2 workers	1 070	1 384	2 690	2 656	1 671	2 936	984	3 884	2 542	1 467	3 197
3 or more workers	277	588	1 046	999	928	861	399	1 357	1 103	290	1 318

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Fishkill town	East Greenbush town	East Hampton town	Elma town	Evans town	Fishkill town	Gates town	Geddes town	German Flatts town	Glenville town	Goshen town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**12 476**	**9 655**	**11 613**	**8 006**	**12 835**	**12 129**	**22 666**	**14 604**	**11 078**	**21 766**	**7 894**
Labor force	7 965	6 382	6 591	5 146	7 616	7 102	15 127	9 004	6 468	12 957	4 555
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.8	66.1	56.8	64.3	59.3	58.6	66.7	61.7	58.4	59.5	57.7
Civilian labor force	7 952	6 352	6 473	5 146	7 610	7 102	15 127	8 999	6 447	12 891	4 549
Employed	7 539	6 015	5 866	4 799	6 734	6 710	14 424	8 468	5 929	12 352	4 277
Unemployed	413	337	607	347	876	392	703	531	518	539	272
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.3	9.4	6.7	11.5	5.5	4.6	5.9	8.0	4.2	6.0
Not in labor force	4 511	3 273	5 022	2 860	5 219	5 027	7 539	5 600	4 610	8 809	3 339
Inmate of institution	–	93	30	–	39	1 265	125	141	130	658	1 045
Female, 16 years and over	**6 276**	**5 064**	**6 035**	**4 057**	**6 575**	**5 741**	**11 976**	**7 878**	**5 943**	**11 468**	**3 933**
Labor force	2 905	2 831	2 588	1 948	2 814	2 840	6 545	4 050	2 740	5 089	1 976
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.3	55.9	42.9	48.0	42.8	49.5	54.7	51.4	46.1	44.4	50.2
Civilian labor force	2 905	2 823	2 586	1 948	2 814	2 840	6 545	4 050	2 731	5 083	1 976
Employed	2 680	2 720	2 267	1 844	2 508	2 628	6 210	3 819	2 529	4 847	1 841
Unemployed	225	103	319	104	306	212	335	231	202	236	135
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	3.6	12.3	5.3	10.9	7.5	5.1	5.7	7.4	4.6	6.8
Not in labor force	3 371	2 233	3 447	2 109	3 761	2 901	5 431	3 828	3 203	6 379	1 957
Inmate of institution	–	81	24	–	26	150	94	104	100	456	348
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 376**	**861**	**792**	**899**	**1 365**	**1 074**	**2 257**	**1 251**	**991**	**1 835**	**904**
Employed	490	313	350	423	432	500	1 107	562	275	790	332
Unemployed	65	59	31	71	106	111	176	88	122	119	67
Not in labor force	815	489	409	405	827	463	974	601	585	926	505
Male, 20 to 24 years	**493**	**452**	**434**	**418**	**593**	**756**	**1 206**	**692**	**542**	**769**	**460**
Employed	398	363	239	329	396	459	1 017	535	386	597	229
Unemployed	36	27	72	64	145	28	68	76	94	34	24
Not in labor force	52	62	71	25	52	269	121	81	55	138	201
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 863**	**2 515**	**2 719**	**2 009**	**3 488**	**3 549**	**5 615**	**3 042**	**2 583**	**5 398**	**2 110**
Employed	3 702	2 306	2 325	1 876	3 011	2 827	5 257	2 816	2 314	5 018	1 684
Unemployed	104	112	134	110	327	87	135	122	131	134	83
Not in labor force	57	75	196	23	144	635	223	99	133	191	343
Male, 55 to 64 years	**602**	**603**	**870**	**584**	**730**	**665**	**1 562**	**1 204**	**710**	**1 706**	**401**
Employed	422	411	568	419	483	409	1 179	838	477	1 264	272
Unemployed	18	39	39	31	38	14	51	31	25	48	8
Not in labor force	162	153	263	134	209	242	332	335	208	389	121
Male, 65 years and over	**513**	**549**	**1 134**	**426**	**731**	**791**	**1 202**	**1 195**	**804**	**1 463**	**497**
Employed	51	57	285	64	99	86	216	177	81	165	95
Unemployed	–	13	35	–	6	3	6	19	10	12	–
Not in labor force	462	479	814	362	626	702	980	999	713	1 286	402
Female, 20 to 24 years	**494**	**477**	**434**	**377**	**633**	**596**	**1 170**	**723**	**549**	**788**	**325**
Employed	364	382	260	275	370	431	885	561	317	633	223
Unemployed	21	20	40	19	42	31	66	15	32	52	14
Not in labor force	109	75	134	83	221	134	219	147	200	97	88
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 938**	**2 741**	**2 671**	**2 157**	**3 660**	**2 954**	**5 992**	**3 441**	**2 602**	**5 766**	**2 043**
Employed	1 928	1 842	1 360	1 193	1 719	1 633	3 684	2 172	1 598	3 200	1 248
Unemployed	161	67	184	52	193	95	148	152	81	99	49
Not in labor force	1 849	824	1 127	912	1 748	1 226	2 160	1 117	923	2 467	746
Female, 55 to 64 years	**524**	**647**	**973**	**605**	**712**	**727**	**1 798**	**1 459**	**921**	**1 704**	**382**
Employed	155	291	284	188	168	300	907	695	425	625	140
Unemployed	8	–	38	–	9	21	26	6	17	35	14
Not in labor force	361	356	651	417	535	406	865	758	479	1 044	228
Female, 65 years and over	**673**	**810**	**1 586**	**531**	**923**	**1 017**	**1 864**	**1 597**	**1 376**	**2 337**	**772**
Employed	29	50	195	32	56	65	172	112	56	60	54
Unemployed	–	–	34	–	10	2	27	22	6	6	13
Not in labor force	644	760	1 357	499	857	950	1 665	1 463	1 314	2 271	705
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**6 276**	**5 064**	**6 035**	**4 057**	**6 575**	**5 741**	**11 976**	**7 878**	**5 943**	**11 468**	**3 933**
With own children under 6 years	1 341	723	673	463	1 117	785	1 555	806	890	1 305	544
In labor force	473	353	250	159	294	249	689	371	407	499	250
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 678	1 187	919	964	1 573	1 209	2 745	1 354	1 172	2 635	949
In labor force	961	865	540	525	876	732	1 736	858	762	1 525	631
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 414**	**3 047**	**3 415**	**2 688**	**4 189**	**3 381**	**7 285**	**4 276**	**3 251**	**7 233**	**2 142**
In labor force	1 976	1 654	1 363	1 210	1 602	1 505	3 772	2 124	1 663	3 264	1 192
With own children under 6 years	1 279	629	597	454	1 026	719	1 443	720	766	1 242	501
In labor force	450	288	193	150	261	229	592	318	349	460	245
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 588	957	744	896	1 343	1 033	2 424	1 123	972	2 376	828
In labor force	891	642	414	472	712	567	1 456	683	646	1 310	544
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 539**	**6 015**	**5 866**	**4 799**	**6 734**	**6 710**	**14 424**	**8 468**	**5 929**	**12 352**	**4 277**
Private wage and salary workers	5 876	3 712	3 892	3 837	5 358	5 304	12 507	6 731	4 417	9 366	2 708
Federal government workers	191	345	113	69	135	296	231	140	97	376	39
State government workers	413	1 142	88	197	240	499	207	285	186	700	263
Local government workers	648	500	727	436	711	409	861	948	827	1 289	956
Self-employed workers	374	316	985	240	238	191	592	329	345	588	281
Unpaid family workers	37	–	61	20	52	11	26	35	57	33	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 680**	**2 720**	**2 267**	**1 844**	**2 508**	**2 628**	**6 210**	**3 819**	**2 529**	**4 847**	**1 841**
Private wage and salary workers	2 029	1 645	1 710	1 478	1 847	2 147	5 454	3 045	1 809	3 443	1 051
Federal government workers	74	114	23	23	60	108	56	44	33	171	17
State government workers	129	598	29	86	121	146	116	175	86	302	151
Local government workers	300	302	273	202	377	193	450	460	479	726	564
Self-employed workers	117	61	192	41	64	34	115	60	92	176	44
Unpaid family workers	31	–	40	14	39	–	19	35	30	29	14
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**4 643**	**3 457**	**3 894**	**2 963**	**4 772**	**3 823**	**8 118**	**5 302**	**3 915**	**7 975**	**2 438**
No workers	426	334	736	267	641	516	752	694	621	960	249
1 worker	1 626	1 111	1 279	859	1 755	1 356	2 410	1 550	1 289	2 804	710
2 workers	2 067	1 506	1 429	1 314	1 770	1 443	3 565	2 245	1 491	3 292	1 083
3 or more workers	524	506	450	523	606	508	1 391	813	514	919	396
Married-couple families	**4 348**	**2 920**	**3 383**	**2 697**	**4 206**	**3 301**	**7 167**	**4 345**	**3 182**	**7 169**	**2 121**
No workers	374	301	637	251	500	438	642	557	432	854	179
1 worker	1 494	814	1 027	725	1 499	1 067	1 948	1 147	918	2 345	547
2 workers	1 979	1 358	1 271	1 233	1 646	1 318	3 326	1 931	1 371	3 122	1 025
3 or more workers	501	447	448	488	561	478	1 251	710	461	848	370

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Grand Island town	Guilderland town	Halfmoon town	Harrison town	Haverstraw town	Henrietta town	Herkimer town	Highlands town	Horseheads town	Hyde Park town	Ithaca town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**12 137**	**21 103**	**8 833**	**18 852**	**23 199**	**27 766**	**8 825**	**11 279**	**15 683**	**15 819**	**13 560**
Labor force	8 413	14 232	6 111	11 722	14 839	19 186	4 714	8 942	9 613	9 808	7 388
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	67.4	69.2	62.2	64.0	69.1	53.4	79.3	61.3	62.0	54.5
Civilian labor force	8 400	14 226	6 099	11 717	14 839	19 176	4 703	3 502	9 600	9 808	7 354
Employed	7 800	13 651	5 781	11 355	14 007	18 327	4 380	3 310	8 979	9 166	7 128
Unemployed	600	575	318	362	832	849	323	192	621	642	226
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	4.0	5.2	3.1	5.6	4.4	6.9	5.5	6.5	6.5	3.1
Not in labor force	3 724	6 871	2 722	7 130	8 360	8 580	4 111	2 337	6 070	6 011	6 172
Inmate of institution	70	149	9	163	1 847	9	180	–	379	628	235
Female, 16 years and over	**6 130**	**10 936**	**4 535**	**10 309**	**12 313**	**13 096**	**4 800**	**4 095**	**8 475**	**7 956**	**7 074**
Labor force	3 412	6 398	2 551	5 312	6 643	8 323	2 025	2 239	4 182	4 017	3 312
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.7	58.5	56.3	51.5	54.0	63.6	42.2	54.7	49.3	50.5	46.8
Civilian labor force	3 412	6 394	2 551	5 312	6 643	8 323	2 025	1 793	4 182	4 017	3 312
Employed	3 182	6 196	2 412	5 148	6 202	7 946	1 925	1 681	3 874	3 714	3 189
Unemployed	230	198	139	164	441	377	100	112	308	303	123
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	3.1	5.4	3.1	6.6	4.5	4.9	6.2	7.4	7.5	3.7
Not in labor force	2 718	4 538	1 984	4 997	5 670	4 773	2 775	1 856	4 293	3 939	3 762
Inmate of institution	55	120	9	122	991	–	136	–	292	418	149
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 269**	**2 296**	**813**	**2 533**	**2 106**	**4 298**	**1 143**	**2 234**	**1 475**	**1 769**	**2 605**
Employed	471	942	370	990	859	2 009	356	370	502	645	806
Unemployed	107	138	45	48	166	195	41	37	164	151	53
Not in labor force	691	1 216	398	1 495	1 081	2 094	746	304	809	973	1 746
Male, 20 to 24 years	**574**	**1 350**	**500**	**1 144**	**1 246**	**3 710**	**513**	**2 837**	**755**	**1 226**	**1 591**
Employed	363	842	391	664	988	2 067	315	230	652	763	763
Unemployed	151	103	50	63	78	145	72	16	42	76	34
Not in labor force	60	405	53	412	180	1 498	115	19	53	387	777
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 623**	**5 331**	**2 453**	**4 111**	**6 417**	**6 755**	**1 647**	**2 130**	**3 672**	**3 928**	**2 673**
Employed	3 399	4 951	2 256	3 854	5 423	6 203	1 411	1 032	3 371	3 598	2 199
Unemployed	147	183	110	59	179	168	102	37	139	155	23
Not in labor force	64	197	81	198	815	374	134	27	157	175	434
Male, 55 to 64 years	**701**	**1 258**	**572**	**1 151**	**1 188**	**1 175**	**687**	**301**	**1 046**	**865**	**596**
Employed	564	1 011	484	941	773	947	477	175	735	633	485
Unemployed	16	22	8	42	39	41	26	–	28	32	6
Not in labor force	121	223	80	168	376	187	184	77	283	200	105
Male, 65 years and over	**432**	**990**	**388**	**1 075**	**1 005**	**546**	**658**	**305**	**996**	**887**	**536**
Employed	65	179	49	403	209	104	86	42	90	132	139
Unemployed	–	7	–	14	23	6	7	–	14	–	–
Not in labor force	367	804	339	658	773	436	565	255	892	755	397
Female, 20 to 24 years	**572**	**1 432**	**576**	**1 401**	**1 302**	**2 527**	**462**	**705**	**795**	**851**	**1 453**
Employed	372	990	383	923	915	1 743	253	284	536	552	712
Unemployed	58	69	43	48	42	96	24	24	51	51	30
Not in labor force	142	373	150	430	345	688	185	187	208	248	711
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 640**	**5 670**	**2 485**	**4 607**	**6 969**	**6 912**	**1 811**	**1 962**	**3 942**	**4 049**	**2 616**
Employed	2 235	3 989	1 595	2 746	4 116	4 692	1 101	973	2 480	2 402	1 668
Unemployed	98	51	46	77	271	172	44	78	183	155	70
Not in labor force	1 307	1 626	844	1 784	2 582	2 048	666	867	1 279	1 492	878
Female, 55 to 64 years	**672**	**1 334**	**566**	**1 348**	**1 310**	**1 101**	**841**	**348**	**1 260**	**875**	**653**
Employed	273	637	216	648	566	524	318	137	519	358	305
Unemployed	18	–	16	5	12	26	7	–	–	18	10
Not in labor force	381	697	334	695	732	551	516	211	741	499	338
Female, 65 years and over	**654**	**1 442**	**480**	**1 482**	**1 656**	**742**	**1 063**	**457**	**1 742**	**1 369**	**837**
Employed	58	110	37	186	158	38	63	67	94	83	51
Unemployed	5	2	–	6	22	–	–	–	–	4	–
Not in labor force	591	1 330	443	1 290	1 476	704	1 000	390	1 648	1 282	786
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**6 130**	**10 936**	**4 535**	**10 309**	**12 313**	**13 096**	**4 800**	**4 095**	**8 475**	**7 956**	**7 074**
With own children under 6 years	958	1 188	737	999	2 131	1 962	436	667	1 012	1 164	697
In labor force	431	538	318	373	943	932	173	247	539	468	294
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 652	1 993	940	1 745	2 703	2 973	783	821	1 682	1 576	877
In labor force	994	1 314	631	979	1 962	2 192	509	431	1 083	1 019	613
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 938**	**5 875**	**2 750**	**5 085**	**6 400**	**7 156**	**2 325**	**2 091**	**4 795**	**4 622**	**2 983**
In labor force	2 103	3 191	1 484	2 480	3 793	4 433	1 124	934	2 514	2 411	1 592
With own children under 6 years	907	1 101	660	946	1 734	1 761	380	631	869	1 090	663
In labor force	385	460	263	338	749	775	159	217	431	412	273
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 430	1 771	763	1 481	2 141	2 465	638	741	1 473	1 378	766
In labor force	805	1 119	519	759	1 550	1 742	414	371	948	871	517
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 800**	**13 651**	**5 781**	**11 355**	**14 007**	**18 327**	**4 380**	**3 310**	**8 979**	**9 166**	**7 128**
Private wage and salary workers	6 134	8 074	4 000	8 621	9 634	15 372	3 110	1 400	7 141	6 827	5 174
Federal government workers	298	309	266	160	304	380	101	1 197	195	178	129
State government workers	257	3 208	743	581	1 683	480	190	358	402	806	759
Local government workers	693	1 175	445	1 021	1 805	1 543	681	215	857	902	518
Self-employed workers	385	834	304	930	562	514	276	128	362	425	526
Unpaid family workers	33	51	23	42	19	38	22	12	22	28	22
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 182**	**6 196**	**2 412**	**5 148**	**6 202**	**7 946**	**1 925**	**1 681**	**3 874**	**3 714**	**3 189**
Private wage and salary workers	2 405	3 593	1 594	4 084	4 061	6 364	1 286	748	3 049	2 628	2 280
Federal government workers	69	112	87	43	94	123	39	593	54	99	51
State government workers	124	1 599	375	362	1 082	294	78	185	133	358	324
Local government workers	409	680	290	542	789	1 007	429	98	488	504	384
Self-employed workers	153	190	53	93	163	131	78	52	128	102	132
Unpaid family workers	22	22	13	24	13	27	15	5	22	23	18
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**4 444**	**6 744**	**3 214**	**5 717**	**7 711**	**8 138**	**2 880**	**2 398**	**5 650**	**5 186**	**3 300**
No workers	253	513	346	398	753	346	459	195	761	475	297
1 worker	1 407	2 026	970	1 946	2 368	2 216	955	929	1 725	1 673	1 030
2 workers	2 034	3 216	1 492	2 330	3 376	3 897	1 117	998	2 470	2 351	1 619
3 or more workers	750	989	406	1 043	1 214	1 679	349	276	694	687	354
Married-couple families	**3 890**	**5 930**	**2 793**	**4 905**	**6 170**	**6 978**	**2 387**	**2 114**	**4 888**	**4 634**	**3 062**
No workers	235	460	239	310	392	230	326	164	600	374	257
1 worker	1 121	1 636	737	1 574	1 652	1 712	730	784	1 342	1 377	906
2 workers	1 841	2 953	1 438	2 078	3 107	3 530	990	901	2 286	2 219	1 566
3 or more workers	693	881	379	943	1 019	1 506	341	265	660	664	333

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Kent town	Kingsbury town	Kirkland town	La Grange town	Lancaster town	Lewiston town	Lockport town	Lysander town	Malone town	Mamaroneck town	Manlius town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**8 756**	**8 400**	**8 199**	**8 913**	**23 197**	**12 750**	**9 262**	**9 918**	**8 445**	**22 671**	**21 239**
Labor force	5 479	5 377	4 628	5 885	14 573	7 637	5 872	6 500	4 769	14 705	13 902
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	64.0	56.4	66.0	62.8	59.9	63.4	65.5	56.5	64.9	65.5
Civilian labor force	5 479	5 377	4 625	5 885	14 573	7 620	5 854	6 472	4 763	14 696	13 879
Employed	5 173	4 870	4 406	5 600	13 377	7 097	5 392	5 973	4 312	14 235	13 243
Unemployed	306	507	219	285	1 196	523	462	499	451	461	636
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	9.4	4.7	4.8	8.2	6.9	7.9	7.7	9.5	3.1	4.6
Not in labor force	3 277	3 023	3 571	3 028	8 624	5 113	3 390	3 418	3 676	7 966	7 337
Inmate of institution	218	–	200	7	191	103	289	–	229	293	257
Female, 16 years and over	**4 482**	**4 537**	**4 127**	**4 477**	**12 224**	**6 638**	**4 794**	**5 075**	**4 623**	**12 246**	**11 170**
Labor force	2 109	2 376	1 986	2 229	5 904	3 146	2 361	2 579	2 086	6 409	5 707
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.1	52.4	48.1	49.8	48.3	47.4	49.2	50.8	45.1	52.3	51.1
Civilian labor force	2 109	2 376	1 986	2 229	5 904	3 146	2 361	2 579	2 086	6 409	5 700
Employed	1 987	2 170	1 866	2 097	5 424	2 950	2 171	2 389	1 979	6 182	5 440
Unemployed	122	206	120	132	480	196	190	190	107	227	260
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	8.7	6.0	5.9	8.1	6.2	8.0	7.4	5.1	3.5	4.6
Not in labor force	2 373	2 161	2 141	2 248	6 320	3 492	2 433	2 496	2 537	5 837	5 463
Inmate of institution	167	–	154	–	180	78	151	–	141	227	197
Persons 16 to 19 years	**784**	**911**	**1 362**	**958**	**2 351**	**2 001**	**898**	**1 099**	**913**	**2 028**	**2 131**
Employed	302	337	495	370	1 205	744	390	348	363	733	914
Unemployed	73	107	60	97	203	174	72	110	98	72	122
Not in labor force	409	467	807	491	943	1 083	436	641	452	1 223	1 095
Male, 20 to 24 years	**374**	**440**	**846**	**456**	**1 352**	**808**	**465**	**485**	**405**	**898**	**970**
Employed	313	365	390	336	1 051	437	318	364	276	626	670
Unemployed	25	42	11	43	214	62	71	42	81	77	122
Not in labor force	36	33	445	77	87	309	64	64	48	195	172
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 467**	**2 017**	**1 645**	**2 642**	**5 491**	**2 741**	**2 600**	**2 778**	**1 728**	**5 464**	**5 526**
Employed	2 292	1 740	1 557	2 522	4 951	2 534	2 349	2 538	1 412	5 201	5 217
Unemployed	77	173	36	46	333	96	148	139	157	92	181
Not in labor force	98	104	49	74	207	98	97	88	153	162	118
Male, 55 to 64 years	**466**	**491**	**384**	**501**	**1 588**	**927**	**465**	**571**	**598**	**1 485**	**1 385**
Employed	357	344	245	412	1 113	662	322	427	353	1 303	1 161
Unemployed	14	29	22	20	69	34	6	28	27	12	16
Not in labor force	95	118	117	69	406	227	137	116	218	170	208
Male, 65 years and over	**531**	**467**	**455**	**357**	**1 360**	**673**	**441**	**462**	**634**	**1 570**	**1 068**
Employed	61	75	63	54	199	162	41	53	108	576	250
Unemployed	9	6	5	–	5	19	–	18	10	18	6
Not in labor force	461	386	387	303	1 156	492	400	391	516	976	812
Female, 20 to 24 years	**395**	**543**	**586**	**353**	**1 378**	**777**	**507**	**445**	**457**	**885**	**951**
Employed	287	366	324	274	927	480	292	297	289	669	692
Unemployed	3	28	17	22	82	24	73	12	–	41	36
Not in labor force	105	149	245	57	369	273	142	136	168	175	223
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 581**	**2 145**	**1 681**	**2 698**	**5 677**	**3 006**	**2 606**	**2 927**	**1 955**	**6 184**	**6 140**
Employed	1 412	1 346	1 118	1 403	3 246	1 633	1 470	1 691	1 167	3 852	3 536
Unemployed	84	102	39	54	246	77	85	128	67	120	133
Not in labor force	1 085	697	524	1 241	2 185	1 296	1 051	1 108	721	2 212	2 464
Female, 55 to 64 years	**388**	**591**	**490**	**519**	**1 876**	**883**	**594**	**564**	**622**	**1 729**	**1 444**
Employed	119	254	163	202	564	355	166	220	223	936	707
Unemployed	21	20	29	3	31	23	7	17	11	23	7
Not in labor force	248	317	298	314	1 281	505	421	327	388	770	730
Female, 65 years and over	**770**	**795**	**750**	**429**	**2 124**	**934**	**686**	**587**	**1 133**	**2 428**	**1 624**
Employed	30	43	51	27	121	90	44	35	121	339	96
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	13	14	–	5	–	6	13
Not in labor force	740	752	699	402	1 990	830	642	547	1 012	2 083	1 515
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**4 482**	**4 537**	**4 127**	**4 477**	**12 224**	**6 638**	**4 794**	**5 075**	**4 623**	**12 246**	**11 170**
With own children under 6 years	740	688	438	758	1 672	637	1 011	836	642	1 274	1 669
In labor force	236	338	206	254	641	292	424	278	311	443	706
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 115	1 009	744	1 273	2 345	1 390	1 016	1 286	882	2 601	2 726
In labor force	660	654	523	719	1 394	757	652	879	543	1 694	1 599
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 918**	**2 532**	**1 998**	**3 094**	**7 130**	**3 760**	**3 188**	**3 298**	**2 281**	**6 747**	**7 102**
In labor force	1 361	1 313	1 051	1 481	3 250	1 753	1 586	1 703	1 059	3 441	3 555
With own children under 6 years	681	602	425	736	1 476	569	856	800	525	1 198	1 592
In labor force	192	294	204	232	573	244	341	257	264	388	665
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 023	817	633	1 150	2 049	1 264	872	1 120	716	2 163	2 387
In labor force	579	506	432	656	1 148	691	520	748	427	1 328	1 294
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 173**	**4 870**	**4 406**	**5 600**	**13 377**	**7 097**	**5 392**	**5 973**	**4 312**	**14 235**	**13 243**
Private wage and salary workers	3 800	3 641	3 301	4 411	10 682	5 481	4 347	4 593	2 769	10 833	10 223
Federal government workers	155	116	90	94	331	136	129	89	110	283	270
State government workers	155	185	246	219	392	131	53	238	254	284	587
Local government workers	771	632	506	620	1 393	799	557	683	769	1 320	1 264
Self-employed workers	278	261	251	239	546	501	285	356	380	1 488	861
Unpaid family workers	14	35	12	17	33	49	21	14	30	27	38
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 987**	**2 170**	**1 866**	**2 097**	**5 424**	**2 950**	**2 171**	**2 389**	**1 979**	**6 182**	**5 440**
Private wage and salary workers	1 536	1 619	1 377	1 507	4 147	2 255	1 706	1 680	1 301	4 819	4 149
Federal government workers	40	38	16	30	96	43	42	38	37	47	40
State government workers	74	46	104	89	188	66	6	94	106	173	269
Local government workers	278	352	299	371	812	438	319	431	422	818	721
Self-employed workers	45	86	65	90	148	106	77	132	83	298	234
Unpaid family workers	14	29	5	10	33	42	21	14	30	27	27
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**3 241**	**3 056**	**2 301**	**3 365**	**8 126**	**4 058**	**3 562**	**3 675**	**2 802**	**7 964**	**7 758**
No workers	329	419	215	248	1 043	363	363	298	513	708	541
1 worker	1 147	921	709	1 252	2 581	1 349	1 243	1 279	1 021	2 764	2 479
2 workers	1 331	1 312	972	1 361	3 148	1 682	1 482	1 523	957	3 090	3 593
3 or more workers	434	404	405	504	1 354	664	474	575	311	1 402	1 145
Married-couple families	**2 950**	**2 558**	**1 974**	**3 080**	**6 879**	**3 693**	**3 114**	**3 306**	**2 260**	**6 747**	**6 909**
No workers	287	322	173	202	791	314	300	262	360	543	449
1 worker	974	711	547	1 101	2 097	1 164	984	1 055	724	2 212	2 071
2 workers	1 284	1 160	884	1 300	2 803	1 598	1 366	1 433	891	2 743	3 334
3 or more workers	405	365	370	477	1 188	617	464	556	285	1 249	1 055

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Massena town	Milton town	Monroe town	Montgomery town	Moreau town	Mount Pleasant town	Newburgh town	New Castle town	New Hartford town	New Paltz town	New Windsor town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**11 181**	**9 182**	**9 861**	**11 856**	**8 230**	**30 779**	**17 100**	**10 889**	**16 656**	**8 549**	**14 434**
Labor force	6 098	5 925	5 806	7 262	5 233	19 465	11 144	6 977	9 846	4 808	9 494
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.5	64.5	58.9	61.3	63.6	63.2	65.2	64.1	59.1	56.2	65.8
Civilian labor force	6 092	5 564	5 802	7 262	5 218	19 465	11 144	6 967	9 828	4 808	8 850
Employed	5 557	4 981	5 503	6 867	4 766	18 783	10 265	6 754	9 297	4 360	8 294
Unemployed	535	583	299	395	452	682	879	213	531	448	556
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	10.5	5.2	5.4	8.7	3.5	7.9	3.1	5.4	9.3	6.3
Not in labor force	5 083	3 257	4 055	4 594	2 997	11 314	5 956	3 912	6 810	3 741	4 940
Inmate of institution	333	4	11	99	108	1 483	182	9	387	75	27
Female, 16 years and over	**6 097**	**4 610**	**5 015**	**6 203**	**4 279**	**15 772**	**8 933**	**5 510**	**8 952**	**4 450**	**7 542**
Labor force	2 456	2 273	2 174	2 942	2 271	8 322	4 683	2 552	4 212	2 166	3 929
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.3	49.3	43.3	47.4	53.1	52.8	52.4	46.3	47.1	48.7	52.1
Civilian labor force	2 456	2 273	2 174	2 942	2 271	8 322	4 683	2 542	4 208	2 166	3 853
Employed	2 203	2 037	2 049	2 763	2 116	8 044	4 312	2 461	3 992	2 010	3 586
Unemployed	253	236	125	179	155	278	371	81	216	156	267
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	10.4	5.7	6.1	6.8	3.3	7.9	3.2	5.1	7.2	6.9
Not in labor force	3 641	2 337	2 841	3 261	2 008	7 450	4 250	2 958	4 740	2 284	3 613
Inmate of institution	243	–	6	63	–	425	163	–	290	51	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 042**	**959**	**1 257**	**1 181**	**870**	**3 173**	**1 694**	**1 286**	**1 586**	**1 530**	**1 246**
Employed	321	275	302	532	323	1 244	777	300	626	438	536
Unemployed	102	108	78	78	128	144	213	24	129	116	108
Not in labor force	619	539	877	571	419	1 785	704	962	831	976	586
Male, 20 to 24 years	**461**	**581**	**381**	**556**	**402**	**1 781**	**769**	**360**	**712**	**1 080**	**700**
Employed	286	276	239	486	295	1 176	520	204	487	456	565
Unemployed	74	77	27	26	42	113	118	55	94	99	44
Not in labor force	101	27	115	44	60	492	131	101	125	525	29
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 641**	**2 535**	**2 747**	**2 977**	**2 064**	**7 881**	**4 426**	**3 142**	**3 609**	**1 646**	**3 846**
Employed	2 374	2 141	2 583	2 706	1 740	6 991	4 102	3 077	3 288	1 442	3 087
Unemployed	143	131	76	100	136	162	198	36	144	93	125
Not in labor force	118	140	88	171	178	728	126	29	174	111	139
Male, 55 to 64 years	**736**	**455**	**472**	**675**	**546**	**1 879**	**1 129**	**727**	**1 336**	**315**	**851**
Employed	494	273	329	495	361	1 621	781	630	976	219	655
Unemployed	11	51	14	45	14	17	60	16	18	25	48
Not in labor force	231	131	125	135	171	241	288	81	337	71	148
Male, 65 years and over	**690**	**459**	**451**	**791**	**489**	**1 812**	**998**	**425**	**1 247**	**360**	**867**
Employed	49	91	127	114	90	408	184	196	253	47	128
Unemployed	5	6	7	–	–	32	5	9	–	16	18
Not in labor force	636	362	317	677	399	1 372	809	220	994	297	721
Female, 20 to 24 years	**609**	**510**	**392**	**593**	**429**	**1 473**	**796**	**291**	**677**	**1 118**	**753**
Employed	322	286	243	334	245	1 008	545	200	528	511	489
Unemployed	61	83	5	38	49	33	71	14	22	44	36
Not in labor force	226	141	144	221	135	432	180	77	127	563	203
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 928**	**2 541**	**2 949**	**3 145**	**2 211**	**8 168**	**4 733**	**3 450**	**3 940**	**1 633**	**4 012**
Employed	1 408	1 419	1 472	1 784	1 400	5 107	2 711	1 759	2 375	1 049	2 321
Unemployed	108	102	83	98	71	132	169	52	101	45	155
Not in labor force	1 412	1 020	1 394	1 263	740	2 929	1 853	1 639	1 464	539	1 490
Female, 55 to 64 years	**846**	**499**	**546**	**794**	**569**	**2 022**	**1 277**	**660**	**1 575**	**315**	**985**
Employed	267	167	172	343	273	985	535	273	640	175	429
Unemployed	13	19	2	10	12	43	31	7	13	–	16
Not in labor force	566	313	372	441	284	994	711	370	918	140	540
Female, 65 years and over	**1 228**	**643**	**666**	**1 144**	**650**	**2 590**	**1 278**	**548**	**1 974**	**552**	**1 174**
Employed	36	53	36	73	39	243	110	115	124	23	84
Unemployed	18	6	7	–	–	6	14	–	10	10	6
Not in labor force	1 174	584	623	1 071	611	2 341	1 154	433	1 840	519	1 084
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**6 097**	**4 610**	**5 015**	**6 203**	**4 279**	**15 772**	**8 933**	**5 510**	**8 952**	**4 450**	**7 542**
With own children under 6 years	895	924	1 010	1 122	677	1 701	1 301	836	936	369	1 476
In labor force	308	353	241	403	226	613	600	167	346	162	596
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 237	1 063	1 171	1 288	1 008	3 259	1 998	1 762	1 748	612	1 444
In labor force	599	648	715	821	730	2 100	1 221	1 011	1 096	427	956
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 316**	**2 864**	**3 212**	**3 692**	**2 564**	**8 526**	**5 579**	**3 880**	**5 064**	**1 600**	**4 767**
In labor force	1 251	1 361	1 420	1 821	1 336	4 462	2 769	1 780	2 322	812	2 349
With own children under 6 years	678	800	976	949	627	1 599	1 158	829	838	329	1 363
In labor force	220	281	228	326	196	539	504	160	292	126	532
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 011	920	1 059	1 083	817	2 796	1 783	1 620	1 449	479	1 296
In labor force	457	541	631	674	556	1 707	1 062	883	868	294	845
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 557**	**4 981**	**5 503**	**6 867**	**4 766**	**18 783**	**10 265**	**6 754**	**9 297**	**4 360**	**8 294**
Private wage and salary workers	4 151	3 644	4 218	5 132	3 700	14 659	7 902	5 296	7 022	2 594	6 040
Federal government workers	260	179	132	176	40	339	514	74	312	101	727
State government workers	271	326	179	350	231	285	362	81	443	789	260
Local government workers	644	575	603	767	423	2 331	826	611	885	551	831
Self-employed workers	226	249	327	414	349	1 065	608	686	572	306	413
Unpaid family workers	5	8	44	28	23	104	53	6	63	19	23
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 203**	**2 037**	**2 049**	**2 763**	**2 116**	**8 044**	**4 312**	**2 461**	**3 992**	**2 010**	**3 586**
Private wage and salary workers	1 486	1 471	1 570	2 095	1 579	6 262	3 359	1 734	3 054	1 121	2 679
Federal government workers	97	46	48	38	16	107	253	27	89	67	277
State government workers	107	150	90	98	115	150	123	42	186	371	96
Local government workers	425	323	229	422	256	1 190	444	417	508	319	420
Self-employed workers	83	39	80	82	127	231	108	235	100	123	108
Unpaid family workers	5	8	32	28	23	104	25	6	55	9	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**4 012**	**3 420**	**3 535**	**4 378**	**3 011**	**9 833**	**6 257**	**4 220**	**5 782**	**1 897**	**5 215**
No workers	682	391	320	536	337	846	619	142	676	239	539
1 worker	1 517	1 241	1 476	1 522	954	2 890	2 051	1 640	2 077	544	1 953
2 workers	1 361	1 407	1 250	1 718	1 300	4 192	2 659	1 784	2 220	839	2 109
3 or more workers	452	381	489	602	420	1 905	928	654	809	275	614
Married-couple families	**3 356**	**2 902**	**3 174**	**3 596**	**2 521**	**8 365**	**5 418**	**3 889**	**5 011**	**1 542**	**4 684**
No workers	488	293	251	369	263	629	489	93	546	206	445
1 worker	1 250	921	1 300	1 125	712	2 202	1 700	1 495	1 693	388	1 664
2 workers	1 206	1 326	1 152	1 533	1 162	3 793	2 388	1 682	2 071	721	2 009
3 or more workers	412	362	471	569	384	1 741	841	619	701	227	566

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Niskayuna town	North Greenbush town	Ogden town	Onondaga town	Orangetown town	Orchard Park town	Ossining town	Owego town	Parma town	Pelham town	Penfield town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**13 397**	**8 006**	**10 623**	**13 785**	**38 366**	**18 232**	**24 592**	**14 769**	**8 965**	**9 966**	**20 754**
Labor force	8 211	4 851	7 467	8 617	25 215	11 435	15 259	9 631	5 952	6 173	14 071
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	60.6	70.3	62.5	65.7	62.7	62.0	65.2	66.4	61.9	67.8
Civilian labor force	8 206	4 844	7 467	8 617	25 156	11 429	15 259	9 631	5 952	6 173	14 065
Employed	7 829	4 631	7 149	8 201	24 238	10 585	14 683	9 042	5 671	5 973	13 470
Unemployed	377	213	318	416	918	844	576	589	281	200	595
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.8	3.6	7.4	3.8	6.1	4.7	3.2	4.2
Not in labor force	5 186	3 155	3 156	5 168	13 151	6 797	9 333	5 138	3 013	3 793	6 683
Inmate of institution	252	351	32	538	1 845	169	2 057	104	158	–	497
Female, 16 years and over	**7 149**	**4 250**	**5 461**	**7 176**	**20 277**	**9 534**	**12 679**	**7 527**	**4 551**	**5 350**	**10 906**
Labor force	3 394	2 050	3 153	3 684	11 055	4 596	6 991	3 786	2 290	2 620	5 875
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.5	48.2	57.7	51.3	54.5	48.2	55.1	50.3	50.3	49.0	53.9
Civilian labor force	3 394	2 050	3 153	3 684	11 055	4 590	6 991	3 786	2 290	2 620	5 875
Employed	3 258	2 004	3 014	3 556	10 660	4 274	6 739	3 528	2 149	2 546	5 638
Unemployed	136	46	139	128	395	316	252	258	141	74	237
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	2.2	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.9	3.6	6.8	6.2	2.8	4.0
Not in labor force	3 755	2 200	2 308	3 492	9 222	4 938	5 688	3 741	2 261	2 730	5 031
Inmate of institution	171	238	32	301	950	137	595	50	107	–	391
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 110**	**731**	**1 068**	**1 363**	**4 157**	**1 900**	**2 350**	**1 724**	**1 099**	**957**	**1 955**
Employed	428	307	476	499	2 046	652	973	644	585	329	1 027
Unemployed	75	33	90	126	189	231	139	128	61	23	166
Not in labor force	607	391	502	738	1 922	1 017	1 238	952	453	605	762
Male, 20 to 24 years	**496**	**364**	**616**	**648**	**2 090**	**840**	**1 644**	**730**	**436**	**471**	**868**
Employed	308	299	494	509	1 518	624	950	525	376	330	675
Unemployed	65	45	56	45	157	108	42	97	34	32	67
Not in labor force	123	20	66	94	402	108	652	108	26	109	126
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 309**	**1 899**	**3 064**	**3 405**	**9 308**	**4 728**	**6 549**	**4 062**	**2 538**	**2 250**	**5 558**
Employed	3 079	1 746	2 935	3 148	8 510	4 352	5 186	3 820	2 410	2 077	5 253
Unemployed	81	80	71	110	189	248	159	124	64	59	170
Not in labor force	144	66	58	147	563	128	1 204	118	64	114	129
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 019**	**548**	**607**	**894**	**2 618**	**1 228**	**1 352**	**924**	**464**	**723**	**1 384**
Employed	818	383	449	624	2 100	893	1 112	749	330	585	1 124
Unemployed	6	5	–	48	47	46	49	31	11	22	11
Not in labor force	195	160	158	222	471	289	191	144	123	116	249
Male, 65 years and over	**876**	**581**	**359**	**938**	**1 998**	**932**	**1 249**	**612**	**365**	**687**	**1 012**
Employed	175	31	48	104	432	122	291	74	39	245	222
Unemployed	20	10	–	10	15	11	6	5	–	–	10
Not in labor force	681	540	311	824	1 551	799	952	533	326	442	780
Female, 20 to 24 years	**497**	**375**	**635**	**708**	**2 024**	**821**	**1 406**	**712**	**470**	**446**	**875**
Employed	292	282	482	534	1 521	597	976	474	350	346	676
Unemployed	31	7	16	30	95	54	42	55	16	–	28
Not in labor force	174	86	137	144	408	170	388	183	104	100	171
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 625**	**1 963**	**3 155**	**3 566**	**10 218**	**5 040**	**6 222**	**4 233**	**2 508**	**2 626**	**5 951**
Employed	2 181	1 212	1 951	2 217	6 529	2 752	4 105	2 388	1 405	1 596	3 751
Unemployed	87	33	79	26	207	134	108	119	95	34	118
Not in labor force	1 357	718	1 125	1 323	3 482	2 148	2 009	1 726	1 008	996	2 082
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 174**	**677**	**612**	**980**	**2 480**	**1 255**	**1 414**	**837**	**543**	**756**	**1 477**
Employed	477	318	267	493	1 304	472	762	321	143	321	653
Unemployed	5	–	6	21	11	12	25	23	–	17	25
Not in labor force	692	359	339	466	1 165	771	627	493	400	418	799
Female, 65 years and over	**1 291**	**868**	**507**	**1 283**	**3 473**	**1 488**	**2 406**	**935**	**542**	**1 050**	**1 674**
Employed	71	53	47	73	278	121	328	47	33	144	89
Unemployed	7	–	–	–	8	–	6	7	–	13	–
Not in labor force	1 213	815	460	1 210	3 187	1 367	2 072	881	509	893	1 585
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**7 149**	**4 250**	**5 461**	**7 176**	**20 277**	**9 534**	**12 679**	**7 527**	**4 551**	**5 350**	**10 906**
With own children under 6 years	880	506	942	772	1 849	1 163	1 590	1 118	736	530	1 298
In labor force	383	192	355	266	729	292	726	458	259	202	534
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 496	866	1 402	1 523	4 197	2 194	2 101	2 083	1 226	1 169	2 523
In labor force	998	563	899	910	2 671	1 293	1 330	1 302	766	696	1 569
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 340**	**2 412**	**3 592**	**4 169**	**10 299**	**5 930**	**6 187**	**4 875**	**2 878**	**2 871**	**6 593**
In labor force	2 079	1 157	1 933	2 150	5 620	2 605	3 425	2 350	1 430	1 274	3 422
With own children under 6 years	843	452	902	721	1 687	1 090	1 325	1 056	672	469	1 195
In labor force	365	168	337	254	613	234	559	432	225	169	459
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 325	766	1 271	1 295	3 702	1 998	1 738	1 782	1 046	996	2 201
In labor force	843	475	781	721	2 244	1 114	1 065	1 024	626	545	1 296
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 829**	**4 631**	**7 149**	**8 201**	**24 238**	**10 585**	**14 683**	**9 042**	**5 671**	**5 973**	**13 470**
Private wage and salary workers	5 575	2 897	5 911	6 291	18 430	8 237	11 439	7 219	4 810	4 573	11 033
Federal government workers	164	243	89	154	393	261	403	131	65	134	119
State government workers	711	691	184	368	1 455	434	340	288	104	119	229
Local government workers	899	497	625	890	2 755	1 048	1 518	873	487	602	1 271
Self-employed workers	469	291	298	477	1 084	575	834	520	194	529	759
Unpaid family workers	11	12	42	21	121	30	149	11	11	16	59
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 258**	**2 004**	**3 014**	**3 556**	**10 660**	**4 274**	**6 739**	**3 528**	**2 149**	**2 546**	**5 638**
Private wage and salary workers	2 200	1 196	2 400	2 678	8 216	3 232	5 313	2 709	1 707	1 951	4 500
Federal government workers	61	56	11	38	79	92	180	42	36	29	45
State government workers	301	350	98	191	780	232	156	147	72	63	135
Local government workers	567	298	380	506	1 254	567	808	506	268	355	787
Self-employed workers	118	92	88	138	230	135	180	113	55	140	142
Unpaid family workers	11	12	37	5	101	16	102	11	11	8	29
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**4 937**	**2 816**	**3 916**	**4 623**	**11 744**	**6 392**	**7 335**	**5 421**	**3 263**	**3 366**	**7 502**
No workers	496	332	277	454	816	618	598	411	276	269	511
1 worker	1 637	846	1 165	1 458	3 161	2 096	2 309	1 853	1 047	1 226	2 397
2 workers	2 190	1 188	1 900	1 886	5 003	2 620	3 299	2 330	1 442	1 209	3 433
3 or more workers	614	450	574	825	2 764	1 058	1 129	827	498	662	1 161
Married-couple families	**4 376**	**2 452**	**3 535**	**4 057**	**10 280**	**5 745**	**6 144**	**4 816**	**2 900**	**2 769**	**6 619**
No workers	410	287	234	395	603	546	420	313	233	216	405
1 worker	1 394	657	986	1 172	2 616	1 819	1 745	1 494	872	946	1 950
2 workers	1 996	1 077	1 760	1 728	4 497	2 418	2 981	2 210	1 348	1 026	3 201
3 or more workers	576	431	555	762	2 564	962	998	799	447	581	1 063

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Perinton town	Pittsford town	Plattsburgh town	Pomfret town	Potsdam town	Poughkeepsie town	Queensbury town	Riverhead town	Rotterdam town	Rye town	Salina town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**30 167**	**20 439**	**11 802**	**12 397**	**14 500**	**31 013**	**13 727**	**15 911**	**23 012**	**31 023**	**28 757**
Labor force	21 014	13 248	8 211	6 723	6 348	19 249	8 563	8 754	14 195	20 175	19 188
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.7	64.8	69.6	54.2	43.8	62.1	62.4	55.0	61.7	65.0	66.7
Civilian labor force	20 995	13 235	5 321	6 701	6 322	19 243	8 541	8 735	14 128	20 154	19 084
Employed	20 060	12 852	4 639	6 197	5 675	18 362	7 787	8 130	13 394	19 460	17 751
Unemployed	935	383	682	504	647	881	754	605	734	694	1 333
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	2.9	12.8	7.5	10.2	4.6	8.8	6.9	5.2	3.4	7.0
Not in labor force	9 153	7 191	3 591	5 674	8 152	11 764	5 164	7 157	8 817	10 848	9 569
Inmate of institution	373	67	–	42	101	1 002	212	327	98	339	66
Female, 16 years and over	**15 819**	**10 842**	**5 370**	**6 465**	**6 626**	**16 188**	**7 296**	**8 536**	**12 079**	**16 928**	**15 139**
Labor force	8 591	5 571	2 772	2 973	2 731	8 213	3 605	3 689	6 038	9 342	8 307
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.3	51.4	51.6	46.0	41.2	50.7	49.4	43.2	50.0	55.2	54.9
Civilian labor force	8 591	5 571	2 514	2 973	2 731	8 213	3 591	3 689	6 026	9 342	8 301
Employed	8 101	5 420	2 160	2 743	2 495	7 866	3 397	3 490	5 762	8 999	7 869
Unemployed	490	151	354	230	236	347	194	199	264	343	432
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	2.7	14.1	7.7	8.6	4.2	5.4	5.4	4.4	3.7	5.2
Not in labor force	7 228	5 271	2 598	3 492	3 895	7 975	3 691	4 847	6 041	7 586	6 832
Inmate of institution	304	67	–	33	85	492	125	214	91	250	53
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 998**	**2 756**	**1 528**	**2 270**	**3 317**	**4 200**	**1 364**	**1 306**	**2 123**	**2 646**	**2 675**
Employed	1 519	1 169	260	642	627	1 910	450	466	1 042	1 418	1 239
Unemployed	202	99	157	78	128	217	179	56	158	69	220
Not in labor force	1 277	1 488	741	1 544	2 562	2 073	735	784	923	1 159	1 216
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 348**	**1 051**	**1 716**	**1 428**	**2 818**	**2 208**	**624**	**610**	**1 014**	**1 448**	**1 588**
Employed	1 106	724	327	567	676	1 341	399	381	812	1 094	1 216
Unemployed	128	77	69	183	187	194	144	148	92	62	176
Not in labor force	114	250	126	678	1 955	673	81	81	102	283	148
Male, 25 to 54 years	**8 984**	**4 953**	**3 098**	**2 195**	**2 174**	**7 040**	**3 388**	**3 390**	**5 312**	**6 952**	**6 983**
Employed	8 692	4 744	1 694	2 021	1 823	6 508	3 002	3 022	4 829	6 357	6 192
Unemployed	165	90	137	52	125	164	216	158	218	174	464
Not in labor force	115	106	160	106	200	362	162	191	218	409	283
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 418**	**1 323**	**444**	**622**	**516**	**2 083**	**896**	**1 105**	**2 001**	**2 281**	**2 060**
Employed	1 163	1 184	261	416	331	1 548	629	758	1 375	1 738	1 585
Unemployed	25	8	38	7	22	16	41	23	57	69	65
Not in labor force	223	131	139	199	163	519	226	324	569	474	404
Male, 65 years and over	**1 064**	**980**	**323**	**579**	**449**	**1 475**	**823**	**1 623**	**1 564**	**2 171**	**1 608**
Employed	176	324	34	130	50	226	133	237	180	609	260
Unemployed	–	–	13	–	10	22	20	45	12	24	28
Not in labor force	888	656	276	449	389	1 227	670	1 341	1 372	1 538	1 320
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 418**	**1 171**	**1 028**	**1 437**	**1 662**	**2 099**	**637**	**702**	**1 040**	**1 527**	**1 624**
Employed	1 079	834	440	723	704	1 303	408	410	778	1 137	1 227
Unemployed	51	22	91	64	68	86	26	49	37	27	86
Not in labor force	288	315	359	650	890	710	203	243	213	363	311
Female, 25 to 54 years	**9 360**	**5 440**	**2 802**	**2 189**	**2 176**	**7 714**	**3 817**	**3 482**	**5 740**	**7 733**	**7 516**
Employed	5 499	3 166	1 429	1 336	1 216	4 579	2 261	2 196	3 480	5 135	4 746
Unemployed	322	79	151	76	95	164	97	117	143	201	241
Not in labor force	3 539	2 195	1 153	777	865	2 971	1 445	1 169	2 117	2 397	2 523
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 759**	**1 293**	**444**	**738**	**536**	**1 986**	**948**	**1 423**	**2 104**	**2 844**	**2 469**
Employed	730	563	173	317	177	855	388	506	799	1 573	1 107
Unemployed	20	6	12	39	7	11	31	9	17	40	53
Not in labor force	1 009	724	253	382	352	1 120	529	908	1 288	1 231	1 309
Female, 65 years and over	**1 818**	**1 472**	**419**	**939**	**852**	**2 208**	**1 230**	**2 270**	**2 114**	**3 421**	**2 234**
Employed	96	144	21	45	71	92	117	154	99	399	179
Unemployed	22	2	14	5	5	7	–	–	–	28	–
Not in labor force	1 700	1 326	384	889	776	2 109	1 113	2 116	2 015	2 994	2 055
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**15 819**	**10 842**	**5 370**	**6 465**	**6 626**	**16 188**	**7 296**	**8 536**	**12 079**	**16 928**	**15 139**
With own children under 6 years	2 610	1 065	1 325	571	733	1 695	1 163	1 152	1 286	1 985	2 045
In labor force	987	370	592	238	304	724	570	443	551	784	939
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 007	2 676	1 272	943	842	3 310	1 603	1 360	2 596	2 980	3 101
In labor force	2 569	1 500	763	628	486	1 973	1 035	962	1 634	1 993	1 865
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**9 772**	**6 323**	**3 629**	**2 709**	**2 424**	**8 269**	**4 283**	**4 679**	**7 487**	**8 642**	**9 013**
In labor force	5 041	3 022	1 826	1 303	1 155	4 083	2 137	1 968	3 457	4 753	4 493
With own children under 6 years	2 418	1 003	1 234	513	634	1 577	1 050	950	1 183	1 657	1 844
In labor force	837	343	536	191	265	637	491	371	473	607	797
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 480	2 463	1 092	796	722	2 793	1 312	1 058	2 276	2 257	2 620
In labor force	2 114	1 351	613	495	419	1 524	794	706	1 341	1 445	1 482
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 060**	**12 852**	**4 639**	**6 197**	**5 675**	**18 362**	**7 787**	**8 130**	**13 394**	**19 460**	**17 751**
Private wage and salary workers	16 358	10 280	3 123	3 837	3 562	15 032	6 002	5 246	9 906	15 971	14 278
Federal government workers	228	101	341	59	79	351	94	420	381	317	482
State government workers	460	269	511	1 193	1 050	863	313	291	1 376	341	649
Local government workers	2 018	1 184	430	658	609	1 346	867	1 492	1 136	1 564	1 503
Self-employed workers	948	971	217	410	316	742	511	647	558	1 222	786
Unpaid family workers	48	47	17	40	59	28	–	34	37	45	53
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 101**	**5 420**	**2 160**	**2 743**	**2 495**	**7 866**	**3 397**	**3 490**	**5 762**	**8 999**	**7 869**
Private wage and salary workers	6 174	4 214	1 500	1 518	1 444	6 314	2 605	2 336	4 119	7 679	6 367
Federal government workers	79	39	140	14	38	147	38	132	100	76	130
State government workers	269	156	183	596	466	358	138	140	790	156	326
Local government workers	1 255	733	257	437	389	805	490	714	586	781	788
Self-employed workers	276	239	63	144	125	221	126	146	130	274	212
Unpaid family workers	48	39	17	34	33	21	–	22	37	33	46
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**11 142**	**7 068**	**4 018**	**3 128**	**2 955**	**9 635**	**4 994**	**5 601**	**8 340**	**10 536**	**10 289**
No workers	730	541	311	394	432	892	599	1 220	1 060	1 196	1 014
1 worker	3 842	2 223	1 393	986	975	3 102	1 601	1 858	2 824	3 303	3 334
2 workers	4 960	3 123	1 979	1 260	1 218	4 084	2 158	1 863	3 101	4 252	4 446
3 or more workers	1 610	1 181	335	488	330	1 557	636	660	1 355	1 785	1 495
Married-couple families	**9 894**	**6 461**	**3 554**	**2 694**	**2 455**	**8 441**	**4 240**	**4 622**	**7 371**	**8 337**	**8 874**
No workers	584	463	248	340	275	759	469	1 041	963	758	850
1 worker	3 187	1 945	1 123	743	794	2 533	1 219	1 391	2 261	2 302	2 629
2 workers	4 631	2 915	1 874	1 156	1 075	3 691	1 957	1 592	2 887	3 696	4 022
3 or more workers	1 492	1 138	309	455	311	1 458	595	598	1 260	1 581	1 373

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Saugerties town	Scarsdale town	Schodack town	Somers town	Southampton town	Southeast town	Southold town	Southport town	Stony Point town	Sullivan town	Sweden town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**13 524**	**12 859**	**8 549**	**9 632**	**34 357**	**8 589**	**15 402**	**8 832**	**9 672**	**9 520**	**12 466**
Labor force	8 232	8 103	5 602	6 123	18 432	5 555	7 968	5 270	5 967	6 231	6 795
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.9	63.0	65.5	63.6	53.6	64.7	51.7	59.7	61.7	65.5	54.5
Civilian labor force	8 228	8 099	5 598	6 109	18 346	5 550	7 968	5 270	5 967	6 209	6 787
Employed	7 511	7 896	5 257	5 956	17 145	5 272	7 435	4 743	5 723	5 612	6 407
Unemployed	717	203	341	153	1 201	278	533	527	244	597	380
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	2.5	6.1	2.5	6.5	5.0	6.7	10.0	4.1	9.6	5.6
Not in labor force	5 292	4 756	2 947	3 509	15 925	3 034	7 434	3 562	3 705	3 289	5 671
Inmate of institution	11	6	61	339	437	6	173	–	682	86	–
Female, 16 years and over	**7 120**	**6 843**	**4 507**	**4 967**	**17 973**	**4 505**	**8 331**	**4 719**	**4 940**	**4 905**	**6 373**
Labor force	3 293	3 213	2 432	2 535	7 630	2 317	3 378	2 252	2 534	2 535	3 075
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.3	47.0	54.0	51.0	42.5	51.4	40.5	47.7	51.3	51.7	48.3
Civilian labor force	3 293	3 209	2 428	2 535	7 630	2 317	3 378	2 252	2 534	2 535	3 075
Employed	3 023	3 106	2 336	2 435	7 022	2 213	3 080	2 039	2 429	2 358	2 884
Unemployed	270	103	92	100	608	104	298	213	105	177	191
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	3.2	3.8	3.9	8.0	4.5	8.8	9.5	4.1	7.0	6.2
Not in labor force	3 827	3 630	2 075	2 432	10 343	2 188	4 953	2 467	2 406	2 370	3 298
Inmate of institution	–	4	57	196	94	6	133	–	233	77	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 397**	**1 311**	**858**	**1 095**	**3 052**	**844**	**1 153**	**834**	**1 023**	**987**	**2 709**
Employed	552	362	321	410	962	309	376	208	454	351	679
Unemployed	182	28	51	–	112	70	37	116	60	115	138
Not in labor force	663	921	486	685	1 978	465	740	510	509	521	1 892
Male, 20 to 24 years	**648**	**288**	**390**	**339**	**1 495**	**396**	**429**	**394**	**519**	**515**	**2 184**
Employed	476	190	321	237	818	311	332	285	422	378	993
Unemployed	74	16	46	35	168	57	44	62	28	98	66
Not in labor force	98	82	23	53	479	28	53	47	69	39	1 125
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 397**	**3 177**	**2 208**	**2 553**	**7 314**	**2 199**	**2 944**	**2 022**	**2 583**	**2 615**	**2 058**
Employed	3 048	3 056	1 952	2 505	6 435	2 092	2 729	1 774	2 165	2 272	1 871
Unemployed	204	28	163	11	229	64	93	149	69	205	29
Not in labor force	141	93	93	37	594	38	122	99	349	124	150
Male, 55 to 64 years	**752**	**986**	**541**	**581**	**2 457**	**548**	**1 258**	**662**	**630**	**519**	**345**
Employed	560	882	406	433	1 659	422	781	456	388	358	277
Unemployed	46	22	5	7	89	–	69	21	10	41	–
Not in labor force	146	82	130	141	709	126	408	185	232	112	68
Male, 65 years and over	**919**	**881**	**476**	**599**	**3 431**	**520**	**1 889**	**599**	**470**	**455**	**258**
Employed	90	474	80	142	651	85	320	62	87	66	65
Unemployed	28	6	13	–	55	–	14	7	–	–	–
Not in labor force	801	401	383	457	2 725	435	1 555	530	383	389	193
Female, 20 to 24 years	**639**	**362**	**423**	**280**	**1 492**	**419**	**488**	**445**	**503**	**527**	**2 039**
Employed	381	186	311	203	810	326	298	307	369	339	895
Unemployed	30	15	12	15	110	30	13	32	4	26	83
Not in labor force	228	161	96	62	572	63	177	106	130	162	1 061
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 475**	**3 939**	**2 305**	**2 743**	**7 723**	**2 414**	**3 152**	**2 267**	**2 599**	**2 693**	**2 106**
Employed	1 923	2 086	1 558	1 651	4 390	1 436	1 826	1 272	1 478	1 521	1 415
Unemployed	121	88	41	68	310	55	191	134	61	112	57
Not in labor force	1 431	1 761	706	1 024	3 023	923	1 135	861	1 060	1 060	634
Female, 55 to 64 years	**939**	**915**	**556**	**599**	**2 843**	**563**	**1 539**	**736**	**647**	**581**	**345**
Employed	344	500	240	300	1 039	234	596	310	308	266	185
Unemployed	25	–	10	17	100	2	49	6	–	–	–
Not in labor force	570	415	306	282	1 704	327	894	420	339	315	160
Female, 65 years and over	**1 358**	**1 000**	**792**	**843**	**4 550**	**686**	**2 550**	**873**	**698**	**628**	**422**
Employed	137	160	68	75	381	57	177	69	52	61	27
Unemployed	7	–	–	–	28	–	23	–	12	–	7
Not in labor force	1 214	840	724	768	4 141	629	2 350	804	634	567	388
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**7 120**	**6 843**	**4 507**	**4 967**	**17 973**	**4 505**	**8 331**	**4 719**	**4 940**	**4 905**	**6 373**
With own children under 6 years	1 002	754	588	674	1 867	661	773	626	716	895	567
In labor force	302	266	284	266	697	235	314	323	203	364	284
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 547	1 964	1 088	1 118	3 213	965	1 349	1 029	1 067	1 195	814
In labor force	949	1 035	797	636	1 885	605	819	614	664	773	544
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 136**	**4 489**	**2 686**	**3 169**	**10 137**	**2 746**	**4 816**	**2 867**	**2 872**	**3 109**	**2 072**
In labor force	1 789	2 094	1 469	1 645	4 096	1 331	2 006	1 338	1 524	1 614	1 185
With own children under 6 years	857	740	527	648	1 565	612	687	582	678	777	488
In labor force	248	266	250	246	575	198	271	298	198	302	239
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 221	1 809	927	1 025	2 543	833	1 117	876	969	1 025	668
In labor force	675	957	647	576	1 339	502	644	493	592	628	431
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 511**	**7 896**	**5 257**	**5 956**	**17 145**	**5 272**	**7 435**	**4 743**	**5 723**	**5 612**	**6 407**
Private wage and salary workers	5 938	5 886	3 420	4 599	11 920	4 016	4 787	3 464	3 551	4 263	3 888
Federal government workers	101	151	213	91	434	179	479	137	126	228	75
State government workers	188	87	790	128	498	189	168	203	784	178	1 629
Local government workers	706	642	449	674	2 131	580	1 087	635	1 006	492	547
Self-employed workers	559	1 090	369	441	2 083	304	889	276	244	423	240
Unpaid family workers	19	40	16	23	79	4	25	28	12	28	28
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 023**	**3 106**	**2 336**	**2 435**	**7 022**	**2 213**	**3 080**	**2 039**	**2 429**	**2 358**	**2 884**
Private wage and salary workers	2 435	2 287	1 513	1 842	5 320	1 745	2 108	1 496	1 298	1 834	1 603
Federal government workers	10	13	37	30	104	38	170	41	68	70	14
State government workers	40	57	435	50	227	77	54	77	524	99	834
Local government workers	368	455	237	398	940	284	518	319	452	230	321
Self-employed workers	157	254	98	104	387	65	205	86	75	106	90
Unpaid family workers	13	40	16	11	44	4	25	20	12	19	22
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**4 836**	**4 823**	**3 101**	**3 482**	**11 732**	**3 015**	**5 553**	**3 278**	**3 168**	**3 582**	**2 465**
No workers	643	356	315	342	2 483	265	1 215	447	260	334	171
1 worker	1 732	1 712	983	1 120	3 915	894	1 772	1 184	1 037	1 234	722
2 workers	1 906	1 951	1 343	1 348	4 100	1 355	1 841	1 307	1 208	1 548	1 218
3 or more workers	555	804	460	672	1 234	501	725	340	663	466	354
Married-couple families	**4 045**	**4 435**	**2 590**	**3 202**	**9 916**	**2 656**	**4 833**	**2 873**	**2 770**	**3 039**	**2 124**
No workers	468	268	255	295	2 002	213	1 038	375	192	242	116
1 worker	1 321	1 571	690	969	3 064	763	1 484	1 019	882	927	533
2 workers	1 742	1 849	1 244	1 286	3 767	1 242	1 645	1 159	1 111	1 436	1 121
3 or more workers	514	747	401	652	1 083	438	666	320	585	434	354

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Thompson town	Ulster town	Van Buren town	Vestal town	Wallkill town	Wappinger town	Warwick town	Wawarsing town	Webster town	Whitestown town	Yorktown town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**10 574**	**9 333**	**9 196**	**21 620**	**14 521**	**19 284**	**15 688**	**10 360**	**21 435**	**15 426**	**23 389**
Labor force	6 311	6 069	6 061	12 331	8 976	13 400	9 456	5 343	14 587	9 593	15 881
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	65.0	65.9	57.0	61.8	69.5	60.3	51.6	68.1	62.2	67.9
Civilian labor force	6 300	6 063	6 057	12 331	8 976	13 393	9 449	5 343	14 574	9 506	15 881
Employed	5 786	5 737	5 684	11 870	8 338	12 736	8 936	4 849	14 028	8 953	15 141
Unemployed	514	326	373	461	638	657	513	494	546	553	740
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	5.4	6.2	3.7	7.1	4.9	5.4	9.2	3.7	5.8	4.7
Not in labor force	4 263	3 264	3 135	9 289	5 545	5 884	6 232	5 017	6 848	5 833	7 508
Inmate of institution	141	14	72	558	823	127	466	1 269	70	222	225
Female, 16 years and over	**5 357**	**4 926**	**4 813**	**11 181**	**7 642**	**9 902**	**7 978**	**4 756**	**11 107**	**8 102**	**12 007**
Labor force	2 733	2 540	2 542	5 181	3 878	5 460	3 882	2 091	6 008	4 134	6 510
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.0	51.6	52.8	46.3	50.7	55.1	48.7	44.0	54.1	51.0	54.2
Civilian labor force	2 733	2 540	2 542	5 181	3 878	5 460	3 882	2 091	6 002	4 123	6 510
Employed	2 566	2 411	2 402	4 986	3 594	5 171	3 653	1 879	5 775	3 895	6 129
Unemployed	167	129	140	195	284	289	229	212	227	228	381
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	5.1	5.5	3.8	7.3	5.3	5.9	10.1	3.8	5.5	5.9
Not in labor force	2 624	2 386	2 271	6 000	3 764	4 442	4 096	2 665	5 099	3 968	5 497
Inmate of institution	24	5	58	434	394	83	27	198	60	77	149
Persons 16 to 19 years	**956**	**855**	**998**	**4 220**	**1 229**	**1 941**	**1 498**	**1 034**	**2 253**	**1 582**	**2 739**
Employed	350	323	374	1 165	457	887	560	402	979	651	1 239
Unemployed	101	45	118	118	98	190	78	62	149	166	184
Not in labor force	505	487	506	2 937	674	864	860	570	1 125	765	1 316
Male, 20 to 24 years	**513**	**533**	**458**	**1 666**	**639**	**1 181**	**790**	**968**	**1 045**	**718**	**1 042**
Employed	322	450	379	886	501	957	545	319	862	505	722
Unemployed	39	23	52	37	63	113	81	62	49	55	118
Not in labor force	152	54	27	743	75	104	164	587	134	138	202
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 647**	**2 323**	**2 461**	**4 707**	**3 935**	**5 747**	**4 282**	**2 614**	**5 995**	**3 584**	**6 630**
Employed	2 101	2 136	2 268	4 331	3 491	5 515	3 677	1 866	5 717	3 194	6 319
Unemployed	141	97	101	115	167	126	139	132	129	121	115
Not in labor force	394	90	88	261	277	106	459	616	142	219	196
Male, 55 to 64 years	**821**	**647**	**546**	**1 193**	**783**	**809**	**899**	**674**	**1 290**	**1 194**	**1 280**
Employed	497	499	382	937	436	611	570	486	1 059	848	1 122
Unemployed	55	28	14	25	77	28	24	30	20	8	10
Not in labor force	269	120	150	231	270	170	305	158	211	332	148
Male, 65 years and over	**808**	**531**	**407**	**881**	**936**	**723**	**1 006**	**770**	**852**	**975**	**998**
Employed	192	87	51	167	79	83	183	99	159	147	202
Unemployed	33	25	–	8	6	6	16	38	18	20	5
Not in labor force	583	419	356	706	851	634	807	633	675	808	791
Female, 20 to 24 years	**470**	**523**	**503**	**1 540**	**746**	**1 163**	**627**	**436**	**1 089**	**665**	**929**
Employed	299	372	373	794	483	909	391	210	891	506	655
Unemployed	25	9	18	41	25	42	37	62	19	21	72
Not in labor force	146	142	112	705	238	212	199	164	179	138	202
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 518**	**2 463**	**2 545**	**4 865**	**4 260**	**5 731**	**4 149**	**2 235**	**6 308**	**3 824**	**6 958**
Employed	1 558	1 580	1 605	3 010	2 623	3 380	2 540	1 130	3 713	2 390	4 142
Unemployed	94	69	53	109	156	125	103	95	136	150	188
Not in labor force	866	814	887	1 746	1 481	2 226	1 506	1 010	2 453	1 273	2 628
Female, 55 to 64 years	**846**	**708**	**591**	**1 178**	**726**	**952**	**985**	**683**	**1 352**	**1 357**	**1 255**
Employed	372	259	246	547	201	354	381	249	582	596	631
Unemployed	14	21	17	8	46	12	27	–	20	–	34
Not in labor force	460	428	328	623	479	586	577	434	750	761	590
Female, 65 years and over	**995**	**750**	**687**	**1 370**	**1 267**	**1 037**	**1 452**	**946**	**1 251**	**1 527**	**1 558**
Employed	95	31	6	33	67	40	89	88	66	116	109
Unemployed	12	9	–	–	–	15	8	13	6	12	14
Not in labor force	888	710	681	1 337	1 200	982	1 355	845	1 179	1 399	1 435
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**5 357**	**4 926**	**4 813**	**11 181**	**7 642**	**9 902**	**7 978**	**4 756**	**11 107**	**8 102**	**12 007**
With own children under 6 years	678	695	673	1 138	1 353	1 733	1 347	669	1 619	973	1 670
In labor force	279	331	330	491	563	595	574	296	536	443	564
With own children 6 to 17 years only	985	1 003	1 146	2 208	1 743	2 468	1 648	826	2 752	1 701	3 204
In labor force	651	686	754	1 400	1 178	1 642	1 057	525	1 735	1 204	2 029
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 826**	**2 946**	**2 836**	**5 727**	**4 430**	**6 083**	**4 963**	**2 572**	**7 084**	**4 747**	**7 553**
In labor force	1 424	1 501	1 516	2 979	2 375	2 990	2 517	1 163	3 554	2 420	4 066
With own children under 6 years	572	639	619	1 041	1 211	1 557	1 258	566	1 491	892	1 580
In labor force	226	300	296	427	476	479	535	245	449	378	525
With own children 6 to 17 years only	749	876	886	1 995	1 432	2 103	1 484	615	2 417	1 478	2 900
In labor force	464	590	546	1 224	918	1 310	936	377	1 433	1 010	1 796
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 786**	**5 737**	**5 684**	**11 870**	**8 338**	**12 736**	**8 936**	**4 849**	**14 028**	**8 953**	**15 141**
Private wage and salary workers	4 194	4 730	4 472	8 846	6 144	10 232	6 252	3 439	11 628	6 540	11 392
Federal government workers	135	88	116	165	109	484	180	69	96	344	316
State government workers	324	164	216	1 221	862	637	327	506	230	680	420
Local government workers	604	521	649	1 080	814	942	1 430	513	1 277	965	2 201
Self-employed workers	510	234	223	545	376	403	663	301	720	386	759
Unpaid family workers	19	–	8	13	33	38	84	21	77	38	53
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 566**	**2 411**	**2 402**	**4 986**	**3 594**	**5 171**	**3 653**	**1 879**	**5 775**	**3 895**	**6 129**
Private wage and salary workers	1 900	1 982	1 869	3 502	2 622	4 116	2 523	1 376	4 670	2 829	4 597
Federal government workers	102	5	16	49	34	207	51	15	46	69	93
State government workers	170	82	128	597	343	220	103	123	122	345	192
Local government workers	310	291	327	655	494	530	753	259	692	521	1 060
Self-employed workers	77	51	54	170	68	74	155	88	210	101	146
Unpaid family workers	7	–	8	13	33	24	68	18	35	30	41
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**3 439**	**3 366**	**3 271**	**6 283**	**5 148**	**6 935**	**5 441**	**3 126**	**7 809**	**5 407**	**8 383**
No workers	462	336	261	463	546	554	663	503	560	642	524
1 worker	1 251	1 129	1 037	1 879	1 798	2 364	1 787	1 151	2 574	1 679	2 473
2 workers	1 328	1 453	1 429	2 919	2 239	3 019	2 241	1 148	3 333	2 215	3 674
3 or more workers	398	448	544	1 022	565	998	750	324	1 342	871	1 712
Married-couple families	**2 837**	**2 927**	**2 853**	**5 676**	**4 410**	**6 088**	**4 851**	**2 477**	**7 011**	**4 719**	**7 637**
No workers	337	290	193	410	434	430	552	348	457	541	424
1 worker	914	885	846	1 599	1 371	1 908	1 503	861	2 111	1 347	2 106
2 workers	1 219	1 336	1 316	2 702	2 090	2 848	2 087	995	3 150	2 034	3 499
3 or more workers	367	416	498	965	515	902	709	273	1 293	797	1 608

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Amsterdam city	Arlington (CDP)	Auburn city	Babylon village	Baldwin (CDP)	Batavia city	Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	Bay Shore (CDP)	Beacon city	Bellmore (CDP)	Bethpage (CDP)	Brentwood (CDP)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 295**	**5 449**	**12 513**	**5 748**	**14 889**	**7 168**	**6 548**	**4 328**	**5 319**	**8 431**	**8 133**	**18 786**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 556	1 702	2 339	1 856	4 851	1 682	2 396	1 141	855	2 372	1 666	2 482
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	680	648	1 038	796	2 305	577	1 150	469	341	1 253	871	1 210
Officials and administrators, public administration	65	16	60	24	21	43	18	5	24	27	17	7
Management related occupations	244	148	287	213	668	89	273	109	71	377	296	295
Professional specialty occupations	876	1 054	1 301	1 060	2 546	1 105	1 246	672	514	1 119	795	1 272
Engineers and natural scientists	72	247	164	157	256	111	388	67	147	187	239	207
Engineers	50	181	108	117	171	84	297	49	95	140	176	142
Health diagnosing occupations	59	13	22	77	111	114	80	87	24	59	31	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	222	173	234	77	407	201	151	107	99	106	89	359
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	298	474	558	522	1 141	406	367	192	179	535	235	387
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	231	151	415	453	890	342	304	154	109	434	171	312
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 965	1 872	3 701	1 934	5 651	2 242	2 377	1 353	1 465	3 312	3 211	5 440
Health technologists and technicians	105	39	220	42	134	114	86	53	45	86	71	121
Technologists and technicians, except health	208	268	239	115	306	77	163	108	223	125	225	332
Sales occupations	817	489	1 061	612	1 880	884	889	378	330	1 158	794	1 354
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	180	114	156	139	175	151	147	114	44	210	126	193
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	202	65	255	275	872	188	419	131	68	473	259	336
Other sales occupations	435	310	650	198	833	545	323	133	218	475	409	825
Cashiers	244	111	230	83	261	202	111	33	60	192	157	342
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 835	1 076	2 181	1 165	3 331	1 167	1 239	814	867	1 943	2 121	3 633
Computer equipment operators	24	17	21	21	56	10	31	20	17	9	55	108
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	519	224	611	257	1 070	409	366	275	272	561	530	845
Financial records processing occupations	198	121	317	158	480	159	148	94	82	329	237	397
Mail and message distributing occupations	130	92	61	56	99	42	24	24	28	70	130	301
Service occupations	1 365	778	2 236	645	1 598	1 208	637	610	955	865	937	2 941
Private household occupations	50	9	63	29	38	13	53	25	7	28	5	10
Protective service occupations	165	142	450	113	436	228	95	53	218	216	228	624
Police and firefighters	66	25	157	61	247	75	43	20	35	164	124	342
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 150	627	1 723	503	1 124	967	489	532	730	621	704	2 307
Food service occupations	402	313	738	151	412	361	257	193	201	319	321	702
Cleaning and building service occupations	409	130	439	138	294	213	58	141	256	104	182	553
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	68	34	61	71	91	80	19	75	34	46	37	107
Farm operators and managers	5	–	6	–	5	33	–	4	–	6	–	27
Farm workers and related occupations	58	34	55	21	76	47	19	22	34	40	37	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 101	506	1 338	627	1 491	723	539	504	645	999	1 124	3 048
Mechanics and repairers	267	171	459	213	550	182	151	145	171	321	392	1 087
Construction trades	227	127	334	168	440	159	118	168	227	235	252	672
Precision production occupations	607	208	545	246	501	368	270	191	239	443	480	1 289
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 240	557	2 838	615	1 207	1 233	580	645	1 365	837	1 158	4 768
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 059	155	1 049	116	302	487	212	153	769	253	360	1 493
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	453	154	764	92	175	283	90	159	141	84	175	1 136
Transportation occupations	208	115	358	221	330	105	99	167	112	229	269	892
Motor vehicle operators	204	108	353	174	270	101	92	157	112	216	250	818
Material moving equipment operators	134	22	222	33	47	65	38	23	51	23	61	197
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	386	111	445	153	353	293	141	143	292	248	293	1 050
Construction laborers	47	25	47	10	75	41	–	20	8	40	28	51
Freight, stock, and material handlers	151	44	146	50	136	115	86	37	115	83	118	300
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 350**	**2 610**	**5 788**	**2 454**	**6 087**	**3 293**	**2 660**	**1 854**	**2 323**	**3 357**	**3 233**	**7 987**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	718	747	935	700	1 658	682	712	466	301	673	455	1 029
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	213	244	298	242	470	149	245	148	82	199	173	285
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	6	15	17	–	6	18	5	–	13	6	–
Management related occupations	80	68	99	83	160	20	91	50	14	47	74	116
Professional specialty occupations	505	503	637	458	1 188	533	467	318	219	474	282	744
Engineers and natural scientists	5	19	17	9	11	–	11	13	11	–	32	–
Engineers	–	13	6	5	11	–	11	–	–	–	7	–
Health diagnosing occupations	7	–	–	20	26	7	–	10	–	5	–	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	202	173	215	71	298	165	146	92	74	68	89	307
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	210	257	317	293	685	267	241	99	118	328	108	280
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	173	98	259	251	531	238	206	75	73	271	66	224
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 908	1 158	2 520	1 151	3 430	1 473	1 389	840	958	1 980	2 019	3 450
Health technologists and technicians	86	31	195	42	94	98	69	53	45	65	59	98
Technologists and technicians, except health	27	56	55	5	67	8	30	12	58	8	19	53
Sales occupations	415	263	534	272	708	441	278	136	198	432	374	670
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	61	24	30	36	48	76	12	35	26	24	25	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	15	78	87	177	12	51	21	20	93	80	115
Other sales occupations	319	224	426	149	483	353	215	80	152	315	269	522
Cashiers	202	104	197	83	191	149	103	22	50	158	121	258
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 380	808	1 736	832	2 561	926	1 012	639	657	1 475	1 567	2 629
Computer equipment operators	13	10	21	7	32	10	31	13	8	–	38	68
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	511	217	611	240	1 038	409	349	275	272	548	524	831
Financial records processing occupations	165	110	272	140	451	147	123	94	62	295	194	324
Mail and message distributing occupations	49	39	12	5	5	6	12	12	13	13	42	81
Service occupations	710	465	1 193	325	704	675	391	345	498	397	416	1 462
Private household occupations	45	9	63	29	38	13	46	17	7	28	5	10
Protective service occupations	8	21	40	8	37	31	18	5	17	–	6	35
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	657	435	1 090	288	629	631	327	323	474	369	405	1 417
Food service occupations	224	207	510	94	212	274	169	120	143	184	211	462
Cleaning and building service occupations	163	63	115	12	57	15	19	29	111	19	26	118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	6	4	4	6	13	12	6	–	21	6	21
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	14
Farm workers and related occupations	6	6	4	4	6	6	12	6	–	21	6	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	136	45	119	43	75	73	54	17	25	92	77	249
Mechanics and repairers	–	6	4	–	–	12	–	–	–	14	11	8
Construction trades	12	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	10
Precision production occupations	124	39	110	43	75	61	54	17	25	78	51	231
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	872	189	1 017	231	214	377	102	180	541	194	260	1 776
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	527	60	468	64	108	218	31	40	368	101	99	630
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	252	106	420	63	68	116	25	79	58	31	86	746
Transportation occupations	12	8	28	43	11	–	17	17	16	15	21	91
Motor vehicle operators	12	8	28	43	6	–	17	17	16	15	21	91
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	14	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	15	87	61	27	43	29	44	94	47	40	304
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	4	20	–	9	6	5	6	32	8	–	27

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canandaigua city	Centereach (CDP)	Central Islip (CDP)	Cohoes city	Commack (CDP)	Copiague (CDP)	Coram (CDP)	Corning city	Cortland city	Deer Park (CDP)	Depew village	Dix Hills (CDP)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 904**	**12 167**	**8 325**	**7 762**	**16 615**	**9 299**	**10 176**	**5 604**	**7 893**	**14 247**	**9 117**	**11 402**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 156	2 367	1 418	1 359	5 012	1 562	3 323	1 485	1 909	2 764	1 384	4 791
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	486	1 175	635	714	2 423	842	1 401	525	675	1 338	779	2 229
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	15	9	34	12	24	43	–	21	12	14	7
Management related occupations	109	315	151	245	654	186	336	125	134	372	216	391
Professional specialty occupations	670	1 192	783	645	2 589	720	1 922	960	1 234	1 426	605	2 562
Engineers and natural scientists	50	232	158	157	606	100	381	238	159	331	78	434
Engineers	31	131	124	58	483	68	233	189	105	250	58	314
Health diagnosing occupations	19	39	5	12	96	7	129	54	27	21	6	479
Health assessment and treating occupations	179	212	264	131	287	179	274	81	83	272	142	158
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	258	559	196	223	1 112	280	867	347	708	492	292	974
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	211	478	162	178	885	242	720	221	337	398	217	730
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 452	4 114	2 510	2 717	6 145	2 889	3 581	1 624	2 046	4 722	3 006	3 786
Health technologists and technicians	69	113	102	73	74	91	86	48	65	129	79	61
Technologists and technicians, except health	85	363	118	103	401	100	298	210	84	216	149	206
Sales occupations	506	1 499	703	494	2 262	752	1 384	413	667	1 347	941	1 661
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	94	267	106	32	348	134	273	54	137	200	123	211
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	125	381	232	155	725	224	539	122	150	409	187	791
Other sales occupations	287	851	365	307	1 189	394	572	237	380	738	631	659
Cashiers	149	305	112	126	428	166	173	56	152	264	224	139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	792	2 139	1 587	2 047	3 408	1 946	1 813	953	1 230	3 030	1 837	1 858
Computer equipment operators	–	50	40	46	72	52	46	17	7	57	47	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	202	563	426	539	999	428	422	317	328	838	526	553
Financial records processing occupations	136	183	155	314	491	257	229	147	133	380	171	305
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	121	79	55	139	194	107	26	63	179	96	51
Service occupations	871	2 028	1 578	1 154	1 878	1 205	1 240	722	1 504	1 795	1 144	859
Private household occupations	12	65	48	5	40	33	45	43	83	33	–	56
Protective service occupations	75	448	214	161	505	290	261	51	190	407	158	122
Police and firefighters	39	258	114	100	311	153	165	20	66	266	85	88
Service occupations, except protective and household	784	1 515	1 316	988	1 333	882	934	628	1 231	1 355	986	681
Food service occupations	285	503	334	400	565	373	333	312	687	462	515	232
Cleaning and building service occupations	126	418	304	326	274	248	275	120	284	328	229	121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	104	55	31	105	77	76	13	71	112	18	93
Farm operators and managers	5	17	–	8	7	8	28	7	8	41	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	58	76	37	23	86	57	48	6	44	71	18	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	523	1 788	1 210	798	1 777	1 689	936	699	712	2 185	1 353	1 026
Mechanics and repairers	190	635	401	289	531	573	400	130	211	680	445	365
Construction trades	146	484	346	177	476	468	235	185	193	561	343	305
Precision production occupations	187	662	463	328	770	648	301	384	308	944	565	356
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	833	1 766	1 554	1 703	1 698	1 877	1 020	1 061	1 651	2 669	2 212	847
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	329	403	506	738	409	534	186	327	680	731	893	284
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	138	423	287	260	361	525	163	337	461	601	485	123
Transportation occupations	78	468	328	206	489	390	416	144	143	612	328	204
Motor vehicle operators	78	387	301	191	452	344	378	144	143	567	270	201
Material moving equipment operators	74	71	33	80	17	44	62	63	87	91	72	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	214	401	400	419	422	384	193	190	280	634	434	190
Construction laborers	36	71	86	60	38	62	11	16	31	119	37	19
Freight, stock, and material handlers	61	185	116	130	137	100	57	35	105	123	197	64
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 266**	**4 706**	**3 646**	**3 581**	**6 695**	**3 727**	**4 001**	**2 502**	**3 822**	**5 927**	**3 915**	**4 201**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	443	823	609	592	1 509	604	1 124	570	831	956	581	1 342
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	100	321	200	243	482	164	360	184	243	325	251	356
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	10	9	15	–	–	–	–	9	7	–	–
Management related occupations	18	120	72	84	187	62	123	61	50	121	114	82
Professional specialty occupations	343	502	409	349	1 027	440	764	386	588	631	330	986
Engineers and natural scientists	–	13	–	8	23	33	40	25	15	21	6	16
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	25	7	25	5	8	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	5	–	–	14	–	5	7	6	–	–	52
Health assessment and treating occupations	127	174	208	106	245	154	208	73	63	228	109	124
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	166	275	123	172	588	212	453	221	373	276	170	629
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	133	236	108	137	488	186	402	149	198	224	127	513
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	956	2 452	1 589	1 891	3 867	1 721	2 016	1 069	1 367	3 027	2 046	2 091
Health technologists and technicians	64	88	91	73	63	78	69	36	61	94	72	52
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	51	9	41	49	23	71	12	13	48	22	31
Sales occupations	242	786	304	246	1 073	340	517	232	366	569	591	608
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	50	26	–	62	25	23	26	66	34	51	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	29	107	45	28	190	35	94	35	38	84	70	184
Other sales occupations	194	629	233	218	821	280	400	171	262	451	470	391
Cashiers	124	263	78	101	339	154	167	51	138	200	205	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	614	1 527	1 185	1 531	2 682	1 280	1 359	789	927	2 316	1 361	1 400
Computer equipment operators	–	34	28	22	40	33	35	17	7	51	36	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	202	539	423	534	999	428	402	311	305	833	514	538
Financial records processing occupations	123	143	124	297	436	227	223	128	114	340	142	290
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	38	11	8	22	27	8	10	6	30	–	–
Service occupations	515	856	801	510	765	511	581	460	760	862	670	473
Private household occupations	12	65	34	5	40	33	45	38	83	33	–	56
Protective service occupations	17	21	–	6	17	27	15	17	31	24	9	–
Police and firefighters	–	4	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	486	770	767	499	708	451	521	405	646	805	661	417
Food service occupations	178	252	172	226	246	195	189	208	411	278	383	128
Cleaning and building service occupations	34	76	96	75	30	52	68	39	53	32	102	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	5	–	22	16	–	6	14	16	–	7
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	22	16	–	6	14	10	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	57	120	55	80	134	53	67	90	148	74	56
Mechanics and repairers	22	5	17	9	7	14	10	6	33	17	8	–
Construction trades	–	6	7	–	–	10	–	6	–	9	13	–
Precision production occupations	13	46	96	42	73	110	43	55	57	122	53	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	317	518	522	533	452	741	227	330	760	918	544	232
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	135	187	206	308	125	226	62	95	392	342	257	97
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	93	190	172	83	178	347	55	201	282	352	149	82
Transportation occupations	14	74	59	23	39	43	67	16	–	63	53	12
Motor vehicle operators	14	74	59	23	39	43	67	16	–	63	53	12
Material moving equipment operators	23	8	6	11	–	8	8	4	14	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	59	79	108	110	117	35	14	72	161	85	41
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	12	3	11	13	5	–	–	40	7	45	6

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dobbs Ferry village	Dunkirk city	Eastchester (CDP)	East Islip (CDP)	East Massapequa (CDP)	East Meadow (CDP)	East Northport (CDP)	East Patchogue (CDP)	East Rockaway village	Elmont (CDP)	Elwood (CDP)	Endicott village
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 203**	**6 121**	**9 992**	**6 025**	**6 692**	**18 895**	**9 033**	**7 430**	**5 011**	**13 136**	**5 314**	**6 705**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 019	981	4 045	1 382	1 792	5 210	2 810	1 770	1 545	2 431	1 677	1 621
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	833	423	2 155	630	953	2 464	1 207	712	750	1 362	840	606
Officials and administrators, public administration	39	23	42	16	13	59	21	45	18	25	16	–
Management related occupations	195	94	543	148	207	765	345	258	244	415	196	154
Professional specialty occupations	1 186	558	1 890	752	839	2 746	1 603	1 058	795	1 069	837	1 015
Engineers and natural scientists	151	24	206	130	164	519	356	180	89	244	170	342
Engineers	76	16	155	90	114	361	195	103	55	162	113	275
Health diagnosing occupations	73	27	173	27	13	289	31	56	61	18	28	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	144	175	298	110	99	418	284	211	121	146	132	164
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	348	265	664	284	373	1 041	574	457	314	334	346	293
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	187	217	483	218	270	837	481	390	267	281	280	206
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 791	1 600	3 779	1 901	2 745	7 543	2 862	2 467	1 877	5 034	1 853	2 159
Health technologists and technicians	43	99	38	52	14	229	83	51	34	117	37	52
Technologists and technicians, except health	140	42	178	132	88	331	217	236	48	199	105	290
Sales occupations	556	558	1 504	655	1 017	2 636	988	755	691	1 411	727	651
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	78	95	278	102	157	467	118	206	58	217	87	112
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	229	52	637	178	327	864	400	150	337	532	308	120
Other sales occupations	249	411	589	375	533	1 305	470	399	296	662	332	419
Cashiers	75	149	114	109	142	476	105	202	122	278	110	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 052	901	2 059	1 062	1 626	4 347	1 574	1 425	1 104	3 307	984	1 166
Computer equipment operators	28	–	34	20	40	123	40	19	10	138	8	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	381	152	925	343	516	973	457	383	416	931	242	272
Financial records processing occupations	157	132	201	138	181	719	225	139	118	431	140	123
Mail and message distributing occupations	51	26	27	22	71	227	39	61	50	181	30	31
Service occupations	602	1 091	755	864	781	2 027	1 099	886	509	1 537	583	922
Private household occupations	33	34	54	32	12	25	34	27	14	49	10	8
Protective service occupations	122	136	213	184	239	552	307	208	183	258	114	64
Police and firefighters	72	60	121	110	162	272	151	111	118	80	56	39
Service occupations, except protective and household	447	921	488	648	530	1 450	758	651	312	1 230	459	850
Food service occupations	188	385	187	243	231	632	268	214	138	424	158	439
Cleaning and building service occupations	81	289	83	139	132	290	179	156	74	391	79	234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	36	52	109	32	104	68	116	52	374	65	46
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	5	–	8	43	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	36	52	69	32	93	62	68	52	366	22	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	467	662	797	893	760	2 333	1 181	1 150	541	1 925	666	686
Mechanics and repairers	107	182	240	251	268	858	455	445	158	657	165	234
Construction trades	231	146	297	343	238	727	315	322	146	625	182	111
Precision production occupations	129	334	260	299	246	748	411	383	237	643	319	341
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	317	1 751	564	876	582	1 678	1 013	1 041	487	1 835	470	1 271
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	77	906	154	270	124	480	250	293	81	502	107	545
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	57	128	67	120	87	228	214	135	59	195	114	409
Transportation occupations	77	91	182	239	185	455	201	288	178	506	101	108
Motor vehicle operators	69	73	182	206	172	386	174	262	153	489	101	102
Material moving equipment operators	12	126	24	40	18	57	52	69	–	80	19	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94	500	137	207	168	458	296	256	169	552	129	174
Construction laborers	13	17	21	53	19	31	36	44	5	76	6	25
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36	108	57	52	85	205	101	102	76	186	41	84
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 337**	**2 616**	**4 395**	**2 302**	**2 765**	**7 620**	**3 553**	**2 931**	**2 080**	**5 412**	**2 120**	**3 017**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	799	410	1 534	461	599	1 620	912	696	538	822	577	605
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	240	104	555	159	197	443	222	206	121	392	169	169
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	4	10	10	–	17	6	5	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	58	26	158	36	71	175	100	109	55	145	60	44
Professional specialty occupations	559	306	979	302	402	1 177	690	490	417	430	408	436
Engineers and natural scientists	43	–	16	7	–	17	33	13	14	11	12	32
Engineers	9	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	23
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	28	–	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	117	145	272	98	82	337	219	160	100	123	112	151
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	213	145	475	125	220	650	331	258	232	222	199	172
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	136	135	367	97	182	547	276	218	208	205	173	147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 185	1 114	2 328	1 141	1 680	4 609	1 795	1 489	1 212	3 285	1 029	1 297
Health technologists and technicians	43	93	26	52	14	191	77	32	20	91	37	41
Technologists and technicians, except health	71	–	49	19	13	90	48	18	21	69	4	55
Sales occupations	207	356	572	292	467	1 135	483	345	286	577	289	360
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	39	44	12	20	47	35	41	14	49	13	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	59	10	165	40	94	189	133	38	74	101	78	42
Other sales occupations	133	307	363	240	353	899	315	266	198	427	198	291
Cashiers	75	144	90	86	135	420	79	157	114	222	80	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	864	665	1 681	778	1 186	3 193	1 187	1 094	885	2 548	699	841
Computer equipment operators	8	–	20	20	34	52	11	7	10	104	–	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	381	143	903	337	509	954	457	383	408	931	238	272
Financial records processing occupations	126	120	184	125	136	640	216	122	102	392	133	123
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	–	–	8	20	47	–	6	4	41	–	7
Service occupations	291	623	346	395	327	897	493	406	208	703	333	499
Private household occupations	33	34	46	32	12	25	27	27	14	49	10	8
Protective service occupations	13	16	19	6	18	49	26	–	16	27	14	5
Police and firefighters	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	245	573	281	357	297	823	440	379	178	627	309	486
Food service occupations	101	247	98	134	150	329	164	128	72	256	94	278
Cleaning and building service occupations	13	112	7	39	21	84	12	26	21	75	27	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	5	–	28	4	12	8	18	–	54	7	5
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	5	–	28	4	12	8	18	–	54	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	40	70	36	22	129	83	65	25	103	66	128
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	16	6	–	35	19	6	–	6	–	34
Construction trades	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	6	6
Precision production occupations	7	36	54	30	22	94	64	59	25	89	60	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	424	117	241	133	353	262	257	97	445	108	483
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	21	263	48	115	51	174	84	116	22	261	23	199
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20	22	50	61	34	79	113	46	24	44	62	237
Transportation occupations	–	–	13	38	31	30	12	46	6	11	17	16
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	13	38	31	30	12	46	6	11	17	10
Material moving equipment operators	–	6	–	–	–	–	7	13	–	14	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	133	6	27	17	70	46	36	45	115	6	31
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	26	–	–	–	23	15	10	–	6	6	6

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Endwell (CDP)	Fairmount (CDP)	Farmingville (CDP)	Floral Park village	Franklin Square (CDP)	Fredonia village	Freeport village	Fulton city	Garden City village	Gates–North Gates (CDP)	Geneva city	Glen Cove city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 525**	**6 406**	**4 965**	**7 515**	**13 387**	**4 600**	**17 453**	**5 071**	**9 814**	**7 379**	**6 331**	**12 114**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 380	1 491	903	1 950	2 818	1 185	3 830	1 062	4 859	837	1 393	3 177
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	895	699	424	958	1 499	298	1 792	421	2 306	402	411	1 574
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	7	12	32	5	–	35	–	30	13	16	14
Management related occupations	221	221	98	326	520	84	491	85	658	67	54	446
Professional specialty occupations	1 485	792	479	992	1 319	887	2 038	641	2 553	435	982	1 603
Engineers and natural scientists	713	194	92	156	222	52	289	119	301	157	77	162
Engineers	562	142	58	115	131	39	165	108	200	110	32	100
Health diagnosing occupations	38	35	10	45	28	5	102	24	300	–	33	145
Health assessment and treating occupations	170	175	97	173	231	96	313	91	183	47	184	168
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	374	260	221	356	587	593	841	272	846	116	456	615
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	264	196	176	280	455	294	670	212	610	76	275	379
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 179	2 673	1 495	3 047	5 462	1 410	5 774	1 384	3 427	2 295	1 761	3 863
Health technologists and technicians	46	52	17	38	79	47	266	60	42	27	91	77
Technologists and technicians, except health	327	173	62	183	271	84	201	98	172	225	114	181
Sales occupations	704	933	425	827	1 850	475	1 838	406	1 327	659	532	1 412
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	99	127	102	128	268	74	295	47	124	134	34	271
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	187	343	95	282	543	67	657	130	749	90	153	596
Other sales occupations	418	463	228	417	1 039	334	886	229	454	435	345	545
Cashiers	113	188	79	137	365	174	333	64	81	177	104	148
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 102	1 515	991	1 999	3 262	804	3 469	820	1 886	1 384	1 024	2 193
Computer equipment operators	13	10	–	28	100	14	70	12	38	47	24	63
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	343	474	254	541	883	253	949	207	663	313	311	713
Financial records processing occupations	103	183	114	235	463	44	377	188	153	112	120	329
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	65	53	71	146	25	150	36	64	73	29	44
Service occupations	630	659	767	944	1 608	812	2 731	637	657	853	1 379	1 414
Private household occupations	13	–	16	16	30	11	153	17	33	–	19	122
Protective service occupations	50	131	235	327	380	53	420	119	168	92	141	145
Police and firefighters	28	71	132	175	181	20	195	63	66	54	21	88
Service occupations, except protective and household	567	528	516	601	1 198	748	2 158	501	456	761	1 219	1 147
Food service occupations	226	303	211	244	534	442	710	182	220	409	561	304
Cleaning and building service occupations	142	96	184	125	267	151	581	151	56	183	323	389
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	10	68	18	78	88	147	62	49	25	37	212
Farm operators and managers	13	–	–	–	7	32	11	15	7	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	5	10	53	18	67	56	124	47	42	25	37	212
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	480	829	819	829	1 796	363	2 183	815	434	1 294	697	1 415
Mechanics and repairers	144	322	275	277	666	121	844	259	59	375	171	354
Construction trades	81	198	206	199	504	86	615	128	116	255	226	487
Precision production occupations	255	309	338	353	626	149	724	428	259	664	300	574
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	838	744	913	727	1 625	742	2 788	1 111	388	2 075	1 064	2 033
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	292	224	251	166	518	247	940	492	82	694	393	848
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	280	143	119	70	193	88	402	182	61	833	248	464
Transportation occupations	67	109	301	179	440	119	787	89	56	169	193	215
Motor vehicle operators	67	109	274	137	406	106	745	89	42	169	193	209
Material moving equipment operators	41	30	39	10	52	59	59	48	16	67	42	49
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	158	238	203	302	422	229	600	300	173	312	188	457
Construction laborers	15	26	42	31	58	11	44	12	7	10	4	50
Freight, stock, and material handlers	74	89	71	144	201	94	184	82	73	152	44	132
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 678**	**2 799**	**1 887**	**3 163**	**5 535**	**2 156**	**7 622**	**2 111**	**3 795**	**3 125**	**2 995**	**5 143**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	762	513	268	703	1 038	541	1 523	436	1 422	289	686	1 081
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	217	178	87	296	406	79	512	104	401	135	156	368
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	–	6	6	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Management related occupations	90	49	37	111	171	24	146	19	147	38	22	151
Professional specialty occupations	545	335	181	407	632	462	1 011	332	1 021	154	530	713
Engineers and natural scientists	37	–	–	12	21	12	23	10	39	9	15	35
Engineers	12	–	–	–	–	8	–	6	12	–	–	8
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	45	–	–	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	170	175	86	149	176	87	249	91	155	47	161	128
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	285	137	60	168	382	300	502	171	563	50	251	374
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	219	99	46	162	288	191	412	121	418	40	182	249
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 234	1 799	931	1 930	3 353	957	3 754	990	1 955	1 484	1 165	2 395
Health technologists and technicians	46	52	6	33	44	30	248	60	42	27	66	54
Technologists and technicians, except health	38	48	11	74	48	19	33	25	58	52	35	57
Sales occupations	359	491	236	346	804	284	864	247	503	397	251	523
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	20	22	21	20	27	90	12	33	44	10	56
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	46	67	23	57	154	12	198	82	155	42	29	155
Other sales occupations	274	404	191	268	630	245	576	153	315	311	212	312
Cashiers	101	176	69	114	266	154	245	57	66	152	89	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	791	1 208	678	1 477	2 457	624	2 609	658	1 352	1 008	813	1 761
Computer equipment operators	6	–	–	23	73	9	49	12	8	30	24	63
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	331	474	254	536	878	247	935	207	634	313	292	701
Financial records processing occupations	95	158	95	197	427	40	357	162	123	96	115	264
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	10	6	12	20	15	42	–	–	18	8	11
Service occupations	354	308	279	361	692	469	1 344	356	316	487	725	732
Private household occupations	13	–	16	16	30	11	153	17	33	–	13	105
Protective service occupations	13	10	–	6	48	11	33	44	10	7	27	10
Police and firefighters	3	4	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	328	298	263	339	614	447	1 158	295	273	480	685	617
Food service occupations	144	171	139	174	309	276	308	133	133	281	305	159
Cleaning and building service occupations	14	32	34	28	12	33	125	18	–	60	107	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	10	11	–	7	22	–	13	6	–	6	12
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	5	10	11	–	7	22	–	13	6	–	6	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60	47	66	64	74	18	148	48	72	120	60	74
Mechanics and repairers	14	15	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	32	7	6
Construction trades	–	–	11	–	12	–	14	8	–	–	7	7
Precision production occupations	46	32	55	64	62	18	122	40	72	88	46	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	263	122	332	105	371	149	853	268	24	745	353	849
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	90	64	142	58	249	67	414	90	7	229	172	431
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	138	29	79	7	55	18	222	80	14	433	124	307
Transportation occupations	16	–	64	–	27	12	105	9	–	12	7	12
Motor vehicle operators	16	–	64	–	27	12	105	9	–	12	7	6
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	29	47	40	40	52	112	89	3	65	50	93
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	4	14	–	23	–	14	–	19	8	15

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Gloversville city	Greece (CDP)	Greenlawn (CDP)	Hamburg village	Harrison village	Hartsdale (CDP)	Hauppauge (CDP)	Hempstead village	Hicksville (CDP)	Holbrook (CDP)	Holtsville (CDP)	Hornell city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 944**	**8 049**	**6 098**	**4 491**	**11 355**	**5 696**	**9 177**	**18 519**	**21 867**	**9 539**	**5 489**	**3 837**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 160	1 842	1 777	1 471	3 585	2 486	2 666	3 921	4 856	2 021	1 005	921
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	495	665	806	580	1 829	1 227	1 197	1 609	2 428	1 085	496	299
Officials and administrators, public administration	32	16	–	17	39	32	12	53	54	19	8	6
Management related occupations	67	204	279	202	522	402	270	542	848	293	102	109
Professional specialty occupations	665	1 177	971	891	1 756	1 259	1 469	2 312	2 428	936	509	622
Engineers and natural scientists	56	532	230	121	181	167	401	235	563	229	75	47
Engineers	48	377	177	97	119	47	324	139	398	177	40	40
Health diagnosing occupations	34	42	25	64	187	111	69	109	98	23	21	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	105	97	79	91	157	122	150	477	391	118	106	196
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	311	352	375	446	618	414	590	893	877	386	182	314
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	254	253	283	390	393	274	531	650	674	330	126	244
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 827	2 897	2 028	1 436	4 195	2 185	3 215	6 638	8 766	3 265	1 908	1 116
Health technologists and technicians	86	71	66	37	83	18	50	322	165	78	40	104
Technologists and technicians, except health	64	297	110	111	208	161	217	292	406	260	139	51
Sales occupations	634	854	659	550	1 459	781	1 085	1 535	2 849	987	592	299
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	159	109	139	88	234	155	174	209	467	264	152	61
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	134	168	268	226	538	368	414	477	827	236	150	78
Other sales occupations	341	577	252	236	687	258	497	849	1 555	487	290	160
Cashiers	132	176	93	71	238	89	101	311	551	196	114	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 043	1 675	1 193	738	2 445	1 225	1 863	4 489	5 346	1 940	1 137	662
Computer equipment operators	7	63	48	–	71	5	73	154	124	11	7	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	258	524	273	237	907	417	484	847	1 353	425	269	190
Financial records processing occupations	135	168	153	116	186	245	123	394	731	244	116	80
Mail and message distributing occupations	43	24	65	47	139	72	69	330	435	133	80	13
Service occupations	817	705	793	560	1 489	440	1 214	3 400	2 642	1 227	697	631
Private household occupations	53	22	46	11	127	6	19	272	71	26	14	22
Protective service occupations	90	105	141	98	188	68	309	452	695	415	250	81
Police and firefighters	63	43	89	45	95	33	211	138	356	303	184	61
Service occupations, except protective and household	674	578	606	451	1 174	366	886	2 676	1 876	786	433	528
Food service occupations	278	314	240	231	547	160	395	640	914	282	148	255
Cleaning and building service occupations	158	124	90	87	263	71	162	751	427	132	135	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	24	57	36	179	40	75	155	116	56	27	44
Farm operators and managers	–	5	–	6	12	–	13	12	7	4	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	20	19	51	30	167	40	62	143	109	46	14	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	872	1 095	635	425	1 108	342	983	1 558	2 854	1 562	941	373
Mechanics and repairers	206	235	137	163	257	124	326	561	935	548	310	120
Construction trades	161	251	179	83	620	115	221	427	783	389	270	156
Precision production occupations	505	609	314	179	231	103	436	570	1 136	625	361	97
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 240	1 486	808	563	799	203	1 024	2 847	2 633	1 408	911	752
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 116	780	209	173	190	66	203	783	756	280	212	267
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	433	386	243	45	101	56	201	539	448	404	138	108
Transportation occupations	115	50	160	174	223	29	305	827	636	395	242	208
Motor vehicle operators	108	50	147	149	217	29	286	745	598	382	224	127
Material moving equipment operators	79	44	12	56	63	–	44	76	86	43	47	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	497	226	184	115	222	52	271	622	707	286	272	145
Construction laborers	23	3	21	13	45	7	27	44	89	41	47	42
Freight, stock, and material handlers	119	116	93	46	91	12	122	280	329	160	101	40
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 025**	**3 429**	**2 485**	**1 898**	**5 148**	**2 633**	**3 679**	**9 109**	**8 926**	**3 451**	**2 095**	**1 746**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	467	611	543	604	1 296	1 014	754	1 906	1 693	606	379	464
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	102	197	186	111	511	400	211	610	519	251	135	77
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	16	–	6	15	12	–	5	11	6	–	–
Management related occupations	18	55	71	43	181	161	55	246	250	97	46	25
Professional specialty occupations	365	414	357	493	785	614	543	1 296	1 174	355	244	387
Engineers and natural scientists	–	56	11	7	24	58	11	55	41	18	12	7
Engineers	–	30	–	–	5	–	6	–	7	5	12	7
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	36	14	6	15	21	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	85	91	69	71	145	115	135	427	369	82	79	190
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	213	240	232	320	411	244	324	615	562	212	106	178
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	180	175	182	276	293	180	311	463	441	196	87	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 178	1 937	1 204	840	2 776	1 267	1 993	4 219	5 344	1 839	1 180	717
Health technologists and technicians	86	65	46	37	73	18	44	235	107	43	29	104
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	84	34	18	64	85	50	46	50	27	29	12
Sales occupations	245	506	247	238	659	197	484	667	1 338	442	233	129
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	46	28	35	38	19	36	29	86	39	28	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	27	34	30	50	132	60	89	92	194	65	32	15
Other sales occupations	191	426	189	153	489	118	359	546	1 058	338	173	96
Cashiers	119	171	78	66	209	49	98	244	454	155	108	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	832	1 282	877	547	1 980	967	1 415	3 271	3 849	1 327	889	472
Computer equipment operators	7	23	15	–	25	5	53	57	84	–	7	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	258	518	273	237	902	406	466	831	1 338	425	269	190
Financial records processing occupations	123	153	143	111	158	222	116	370	639	215	105	80
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	12	6	6	39	–	9	107	82	16	23	5
Service occupations	533	368	448	345	808	264	542	1 982	1 039	521	272	389
Private household occupations	53	22	46	11	127	6	19	263	65	26	14	22
Protective service occupations	10	17	18	22	39	15	9	71	31	6	10	–
Police and firefighters	–	11	–	–	–	8	4	12	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	470	329	384	312	642	243	514	1 648	943	489	248	367
Food service occupations	207	219	149	180	263	97	277	330	455	161	125	208
Cleaning and building service occupations	46	16	21	35	88	30	19	202	60	17	6	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	6	14	13	6	13	–	6	–	6	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	7	6	14	13	6	13	–	6	–	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	65	61	65	30	44	12	35	142	158	87	34	14
Mechanics and repairers	7	9	–	–	–	–	–	37	5	13	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	7	13	–	–	19	5	5	6	–
Precision production occupations	58	52	65	23	31	12	35	86	148	69	28	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	782	445	219	65	211	70	342	860	686	398	224	162
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	457	170	39	16	113	28	97	295	219	84	60	118
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	189	205	128	16	59	30	91	337	260	204	85	17
Transportation occupations	23	7	16	12	–	–	69	63	63	53	26	4
Motor vehicle operators	23	7	16	12	–	–	69	56	63	53	26	4
Material moving equipment operators	8	5	6	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	13	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	105	58	30	21	32	12	85	158	144	57	40	23
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	12	5	15	–	–	11	35	35	12	–	–

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Huntington (CDP)	Huntington Station (CDP)	Islip (CDP)	Ithaca city	Jamestown city	Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	Jericho (CDP)	Johnson City village	Kenmore village	Kings Park (CDP)	Kingston city	Lackawanna city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 444**	**13 643**	**5 732**	**12 524**	**14 599**	**6 095**	**6 340**	**7 997**	**8 463**	**7 188**	**10 052**	**8 711**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 532	3 656	1 362	4 269	2 807	2 202	2 705	1 667	2 082	1 897	2 223	1 258
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 824	1 699	616	1 067	1 154	910	1 444	575	813	903	789	484
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	29	10	34	38	6	–	11	22	39	29	43
Management related occupations	346	434	163	162	268	217	344	165	269	202	186	167
Professional specialty occupations	2 708	1 957	746	3 202	1 653	1 292	1 261	1 092	1 269	994	1 434	774
Engineers and natural scientists	563	495	68	282	221	256	162	264	209	186	363	73
Engineers	421	376	63	104	134	163	109	209	124	125	305	53
Health diagnosing occupations	198	39	74	59	61	39	138	73	46	16	143	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	283	218	99	111	344	160	134	280	213	258	221	176
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	960	713	289	2 211	684	525	482	277	528	358	387	317
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	717	509	259	341	481	477	424	189	364	317	301	246
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 246	4 754	1 679	4 170	4 210	2 126	2 607	2 571	3 289	2 273	3 049	2 478
Health technologists and technicians	121	127	30	93	156	75	34	120	142	68	140	89
Technologists and technicians, except health	226	323	117	786	94	229	87	184	129	148	269	97
Sales occupations	1 290	1 631	562	929	1 446	634	1 166	808	1 192	783	972	692
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	175	129	65	100	247	105	213	96	169	127	130	81
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	645	632	166	182	298	233	600	140	342	300	167	65
Other sales occupations	470	870	331	647	901	296	353	572	681	356	675	546
Cashiers	126	290	57	243	275	121	63	184	233	108	178	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 609	2 673	970	2 362	2 514	1 188	1 320	1 459	1 826	1 274	1 668	1 600
Computer equipment operators	17	46	27	41	44	66	20	32	15	18	46	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	560	753	292	519	693	423	376	398	513	350	421	405
Financial records processing occupations	193	350	125	188	365	125	301	143	310	159	178	202
Mail and message distributing occupations	39	113	48	101	94	60	29	61	83	62	83	75
Service occupations	1 030	1 587	855	2 601	2 189	683	297	1 265	1 025	1 497	1 812	1 397
Private household occupations	69	85	24	42	70	19	19	20	31	13	53	27
Protective service occupations	158	232	180	110	196	296	60	159	173	276	227	177
Police and firefighters	46	108	88	8	120	190	21	85	75	188	126	76
Service occupations, except protective and household	803	1 270	651	2 449	1 923	368	218	1 086	821	1 208	1 532	1 193
Food service occupations	333	537	233	1 729	795	167	122	448	352	376	632	460
Cleaning and building service occupations	120	244	101	310	560	51	30	299	188	209	390	383
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	155	204	95	101	119	11	22	23	39	30	74	18
Farm operators and managers	18	11	6	11	12	–	5	–	14	–	8	6
Farm workers and related occupations	123	183	46	70	103	11	17	23	25	30	46	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	874	1 676	913	594	1 814	601	358	887	821	834	1 027	1 244
Mechanics and repairers	139	452	314	168	431	253	98	234	312	297	305	452
Construction trades	328	598	319	243	427	159	80	231	155	318	343	291
Precision production occupations	407	621	280	170	947	189	180	422	354	219	379	501
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	607	1 766	828	789	3 460	472	351	1 584	1 207	657	1 867	2 316
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	137	546	207	259	1 535	76	136	636	411	133	705	868
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	107	424	192	142	806	54	35	431	221	81	460	416
Transportation occupations	142	297	193	154	347	187	101	192	202	206	255	219
Motor vehicle operators	131	279	168	154	341	176	95	188	159	196	239	163
Material moving equipment operators	41	53	28	5	112	22	16	101	61	20	64	277
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	180	446	208	229	660	133	63	224	312	217	383	536
Construction laborers	29	96	28	21	27	6	18	30	54	26	110	57
Freight, stock, and material handlers	34	121	68	43	224	49	15	73	137	73	120	182
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 293**	**5 807**	**2 291**	**6 114**	**6 493**	**2 419**	**2 470**	**3 744**	**3 791**	**2 929**	**4 623**	**3 889**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 545	1 236	487	1 839	1 210	764	730	604	913	674	886	591
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	347	352	175	465	327	190	178	143	290	157	251	172
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	–	5	19	13	–	–	5	–	4	7	6
Management related occupations	132	80	81	75	99	55	68	70	104	45	59	84
Professional specialty occupations	1 198	884	312	1 374	883	574	552	461	623	517	635	419
Engineers and natural scientists	27	42	–	58	29	7	8	17	22	16	29	–
Engineers	–	13	–	7	5	–	–	12	–	6	24	–
Health diagnosing occupations	11	3	13	10	15	–	6	–	–	4	14	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	251	201	92	105	322	139	77	231	179	231	203	169
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	651	444	148	998	432	331	335	154	309	215	291	178
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	514	348	135	265	284	307	295	112	251	188	227	146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 891	2 885	1 048	2 595	2 914	1 271	1 501	1 763	2 100	1 416	1 958	1 816
Health technologists and technicians	95	110	30	58	149	55	28	106	120	68	116	83
Technologists and technicians, except health	68	80	7	294	34	21	15	60	23	20	52	22
Sales occupations	441	712	259	529	778	246	378	471	632	294	544	478
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32	46	22	37	76	7	25	42	51	30	44	37
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	111	125	69	70	48	41	144	26	69	40	30	15
Other sales occupations	298	541	168	422	654	198	209	403	512	224	470	426
Cashiers	102	219	29	187	239	109	63	176	216	82	155	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 287	1 983	752	1 714	1 953	949	1 080	1 126	1 325	1 034	1 246	1 233
Computer equipment operators	11	15	11	17	39	52	20	14	15	11	19	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	540	742	292	502	693	423	370	398	508	350	407	393
Financial records processing occupations	193	320	111	180	329	107	281	137	260	146	131	180
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	20	26	27	18	15	3	6	6	13	13	14
Service occupations	579	922	511	1 371	1 347	290	137	705	572	719	1 011	936
Private household occupations	49	85	24	42	63	19	19	20	31	6	53	27
Protective service occupations	29	25	14	9	31	11	5	6	38	–	43	14
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	501	812	473	1 320	1 253	260	113	679	503	713	915	895
Food service occupations	191	369	174	921	547	103	56	307	221	239	369	382
Cleaning and building service occupations	21	66	14	97	247	7	–	89	60	22	108	224
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	22	4	22	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Farm operators and managers	11	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	18	22	4	18	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92	127	22	83	154	32	18	133	32	15	83	64
Mechanics and repairers	–	23	–	19	16	15	–	24	–	–	13	7
Construction trades	6	20	–	–	6	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	86	84	22	64	132	17	18	102	32	15	70	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	157	615	219	204	843	62	84	539	174	105	685	477
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	64	222	57	87	351	20	52	203	113	34	382	268
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	250	53	60	240	–	11	285	35	30	251	72
Transportation occupations	35	80	56	–	28	28	8	23	–	20	16	9
Motor vehicle operators	35	80	56	–	28	28	8	23	–	20	16	9
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	5	18	–	–	5	4	–	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	63	53	52	206	14	13	23	22	21	31	128
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	2	60	8	–	10	16	–	7	44

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	Lancaster village	Latham (CDP)	Lindenhurst village	Lockport city	Long Beach city	Loudonville (CDP)	Lynbrook village	Mamaroneck village	Massapequa (CDP)	Massapequa Park village	Massena village
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 351**	**5 806**	**5 315**	**11 975**	**10 270**	**14 321**	**5 772**	**9 605**	**9 225**	**11 243**	**9 326**	**4 822**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 321	1 201	1 774	1 818	1 826	3 833	2 136	2 471	2 866	3 312	2 251	1 030
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 614	562	698	1 004	795	1 832	1 002	1 271	1 416	1 683	1 164	442
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	20	40	36	25	24	109	64	40	55	27	21
Management related occupations	342	153	282	248	127	503	194	407	394	483	329	143
Professional specialty occupations	1 707	639	1 076	814	1 031	2 001	1 134	1 200	1 450	1 629	1 087	588
Engineers and natural scientists	355	128	195	191	183	189	252	138	160	234	231	127
Engineers	271	96	95	104	147	87	154	80	105	168	173	127
Health diagnosing occupations	42	5	42	14	42	120	167	89	80	142	113	28
Health assessment and treating occupations	280	93	169	133	182	276	130	203	179	210	93	80
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	631	313	465	303	393	759	356	490	371	706	396	261
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	501	260	242	241	349	557	234	401	278	555	325	242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 964	1 743	2 035	4 077	2 499	5 385	2 222	3 840	3 206	4 089	3 507	1 375
Health technologists and technicians	125	73	69	97	102	141	56	82	44	91	71	115
Technologists and technicians, except health	379	104	199	320	204	177	136	141	175	188	174	39
Sales occupations	1 636	647	555	1 114	861	2 035	716	1 275	1 136	1 452	1 216	456
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	298	86	88	184	171	278	141	150	172	161	139	111
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	452	125	190	271	235	894	240	543	426	673	450	106
Other sales occupations	886	436	277	659	455	863	335	582	538	618	627	239
Cashiers	339	182	66	208	143	268	82	199	136	154	155	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 824	919	1 212	2 546	1 332	3 032	1 314	2 342	1 851	2 358	2 046	765
Computer equipment operators	69	18	30	96	31	51	7	19	65	56	61	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	682	303	349	535	337	716	435	782	816	670	459	250
Financial records processing occupations	298	89	179	297	174	430	178	262	251	324	281	116
Mail and message distributing occupations	241	20	49	157	39	159	41	51	25	78	94	43
Service occupations	2 214	826	584	1 530	1 660	2 089	572	980	1 018	1 298	1 182	799
Private household occupations	43	11	33	19	83	110	20	5	157	12	11	24
Protective service occupations	718	122	79	415	167	365	93	281	166	447	431	67
Police and firefighters	456	55	33	259	52	163	28	130	63	257	269	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 453	693	472	1 096	1 410	1 614	459	694	695	839	740	708
Food service occupations	448	318	254	492	635	545	256	308	316	368	343	297
Cleaning and building service occupations	349	179	92	318	394	308	70	186	168	185	144	161
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	18	6	132	51	93	13	65	217	128	71	18
Farm operators and managers	11	–	–	24	16	–	7	–	16	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	86	18	6	73	35	86	6	65	201	115	71	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 370	805	443	2 051	1 203	1 353	425	1 171	936	1 390	1 269	768
Mechanics and repairers	856	263	216	697	480	516	164	351	286	447	489	277
Construction trades	791	250	98	594	220	423	132	407	395	404	442	204
Precision production occupations	716	286	129	760	499	414	129	407	255	539	338	287
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 373	1 213	473	2 367	3 031	1 568	404	1 078	982	1 026	1 046	832
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	635	434	137	612	933	403	75	351	392	266	278	402
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	415	207	74	437	1 176	167	32	111	120	100	156	79
Transportation occupations	724	263	142	708	249	532	142	330	176	325	252	115
Motor vehicle operators	687	250	123	607	249	458	142	324	155	265	223	105
Material moving equipment operators	69	94	11	65	132	30	20	23	26	16	44	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	530	215	109	545	541	436	135	263	268	319	316	178
Construction laborers	82	16	4	26	79	60	7	36	46	27	56	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	222	104	64	214	142	91	44	89	96	150	117	53
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 925**	**2 403**	**2 398**	**4 729**	**4 455**	**5 960**	**2 477**	**4 064**	**4 193**	**4 349**	**3 599**	**1 922**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 161	464	709	643	729	1 485	738	949	1 054	1 178	732	380
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	389	176	155	255	157	524	231	335	368	450	318	85
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	7	–	5	6	–	19	14	–	19	6	8
Management related occupations	140	69	72	77	31	177	51	139	122	134	113	30
Professional specialty occupations	772	288	554	388	572	961	507	614	686	728	414	295
Engineers and natural scientists	49	–	–	8	6	39	24	14	25	–	19	5
Engineers	25	–	–	–	–	–	6	8	10	–	–	5
Health diagnosing occupations	12	–	–	–	–	10	24	12	17	11	14	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	259	75	156	128	156	228	125	167	166	180	80	67
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	316	198	318	171	290	462	253	363	257	447	215	179
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	237	161	211	137	255	378	192	308	206	387	172	160
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 091	1 177	1 208	2 589	1 659	3 045	1 344	2 394	2 143	2 443	2 200	906
Health technologists and technicians	114	68	52	88	96	81	41	73	29	64	71	109
Technologists and technicians, except health	62	5	41	59	51	50	34	10	58	25	21	–
Sales occupations	881	381	199	575	460	680	270	537	522	622	626	232
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	79	30	20	56	57	53	47	33	47	40	39	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	147	24	45	81	61	222	30	146	141	190	124	21
Other sales occupations	655	327	134	438	342	405	193	358	334	392	463	178
Cashiers	273	158	33	141	108	181	64	146	117	106	130	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 034	723	916	1 867	1 052	2 234	999	1 774	1 534	1 732	1 482	565
Computer equipment operators	36	12	23	42	27	19	7	8	25	32	39	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	674	303	344	535	337	709	429	759	804	665	452	250
Financial records processing occupations	282	69	154	280	144	377	119	218	206	295	252	76
Mail and message distributing occupations	43	3	–	10	–	32	6	7	13	6	10	13
Service occupations	905	497	380	550	1 051	1 097	315	362	555	455	402	518
Private household occupations	33	11	33	19	83	99	13	5	134	12	11	24
Protective service occupations	16	15	5	23	39	20	22	26	32	28	6	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	4	6	17	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	856	471	342	508	929	978	280	331	389	415	385	494
Food service occupations	276	246	199	270	473	302	157	146	184	210	160	189
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	77	49	10	123	77	20	36	44	19	21	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	–	6	14	5	–	11	–	18	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	–	6	14	5	–	11	–	18	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	122	26	39	144	48	65	14	67	57	64	30	31
Mechanics and repairers	16	–	9	11	12	18	–	11	5	25	–	6
Construction trades	5	6	7	8	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6
Precision production occupations	101	20	23	125	36	47	14	56	46	39	30	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	640	239	62	797	954	263	66	281	384	191	230	87
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	240	111	34	230	312	99	12	173	250	109	83	57
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	218	71	5	264	525	58	5	32	77	34	78	7
Transportation occupations	76	28	11	65	23	53	13	40	6	21	30	6
Motor vehicle operators	76	28	11	65	23	53	13	40	6	14	30	6
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	31	5	9	–	6	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106	29	12	207	89	44	36	30	51	27	39	17
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	19	6	7	25	–	6	7	9	10	14	7

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mastic (CDP)	Medford (CDP)	Merrick (CDP)	Mineola village	Monsey (CDP)	Nanuet (CDP)	Nesconset (CDP)	Newark village	New City (CDP)	North Amityville (CDP)	North Babylon (CDP)	North Bay Shore (CDP)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 466**	**7 775**	**11 482**	**10 981**	**4 093**	**5 711**	**4 212**	**3 978**	**16 694**	**5 488**	**8 897**	**15 331**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	381	1 562	4 436	2 561	1 540	1 659	1 311	916	6 596	892	1 929	2 155
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	206	680	2 263	1 307	592	703	657	349	3 057	352	986	1 167
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	16	19	16	12	13	–	7	44	23	7	15
Management related occupations	45	182	623	403	139	174	226	80	700	67	238	338
Professional specialty occupations	175	882	2 173	1 254	948	956	654	567	3 539	540	943	988
Engineers and natural scientists	15	140	199	196	107	161	141	31	446	40	218	210
Engineers	10	78	134	107	43	37	106	26	257	29	169	148
Health diagnosing occupations	–	38	168	127	31	47	31	42	227	10	13	16
Health assessment and treating occupations	26	183	190	198	71	214	111	101	425	164	173	200
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	54	373	893	370	477	350	294	232	1 558	181	383	322
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	45	311	734	272	431	303	232	190	1 287	147	322	252
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	954	2 653	4 273	4 060	1 439	1 908	1 426	1 164	5 486	1 088	3 242	4 618
Health technologists and technicians	42	38	62	63	11	65	22	52	112	68	90	86
Technologists and technicians, except health	81	221	177	177	79	115	113	53	263	31	142	261
Sales occupations	241	878	1 849	1 067	687	657	492	377	2 293	225	986	1 301
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	69	255	228	94	157	143	92	73	329	31	186	275
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	42	304	868	348	327	165	214	90	841	74	229	270
Other sales occupations	130	319	753	625	203	349	186	214	1 123	120	571	756
Cashiers	89	120	193	230	63	134	55	75	354	30	214	299
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	590	1 516	2 185	2 753	662	1 071	799	682	2 818	764	2 024	2 970
Computer equipment operators	17	58	49	84	18	31	10	15	62	7	78	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	161	328	602	768	154	304	235	268	826	129	538	707
Financial records processing occupations	62	161	350	349	112	121	109	68	275	78	209	298
Mail and message distributing occupations	27	105	67	145	52	47	36	37	124	80	123	202
Service occupations	526	1 013	915	1 217	380	854	580	727	1 991	1 403	1 010	2 497
Private household occupations	–	14	53	26	13	18	19	59	80	104	–	59
Protective service occupations	113	335	262	326	43	175	151	69	527	172	243	497
Police and firefighters	44	185	120	165	26	101	103	30	281	40	159	313
Service occupations, except protective and household	413	664	600	865	324	661	410	599	1 384	1 127	767	1 941
Food service occupations	87	237	260	331	152	222	141	173	634	219	279	594
Cleaning and building service occupations	159	174	101	293	37	114	63	159	234	246	194	479
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	89	56	43	148	52	46	53	19	57	38	48	101
Farm operators and managers	–	14	6	12	–	13	7	–	7	–	–	4
Farm workers and related occupations	83	13	37	130	52	33	46	19	50	38	33	86
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	730	1 190	938	1 439	376	645	557	477	1 537	576	1 510	2 603
Mechanics and repairers	271	488	300	449	65	260	243	147	420	127	521	937
Construction trades	226	339	294	465	146	198	134	112	548	80	403	642
Precision production occupations	233	363	344	525	165	187	180	218	569	369	586	1 024
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	786	1 301	877	1 556	306	599	285	675	1 027	1 491	1 158	3 357
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	140	360	212	549	116	218	72	245	201	417	277	1 015
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	109	155	129	235	33	113	34	121	131	424	281	658
Transportation occupations	291	458	225	215	95	118	76	100	295	272	316	848
Motor vehicle operators	251	400	178	209	85	118	69	100	276	252	281	770
Material moving equipment operators	28	63	19	18	–	26	6	59	60	36	43	91
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	218	265	292	539	62	124	97	150	340	342	241	745
Construction laborers	18	50	34	212	6	12	55	13	64	59	16	89
Freight, stock, and material handlers	66	97	141	121	23	43	25	71	142	81	79	277
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 152**	**2 787**	**4 510**	**4 895**	**1 514**	**2 487**	**1 498**	**1 870**	**6 645**	**2 652**	**3 617**	**6 380**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	150	536	1 356	1 087	560	682	326	400	2 247	443	665	916
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	57	117	392	455	134	170	100	131	622	93	206	391
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	20	5	–	–
Management related occupations	12	52	134	130	31	61	67	45	172	19	48	146
Professional specialty occupations	93	419	964	632	426	512	226	269	1 625	350	459	525
Engineers and natural scientists	5	30	18	30	14	46	5	–	41	6	7	20
Engineers	–	9	7	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	20	7	8	–	–	25	10	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	16	159	143	193	51	180	63	75	346	144	165	188
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	35	166	595	246	264	212	131	143	979	110	243	217
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	35	152	480	184	253	191	103	127	809	104	203	179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	545	1 431	2 540	2 664	637	1 210	776	792	3 212	752	2 040	2 880
Health technologists and technicians	21	25	38	56	5	38	22	46	90	60	84	63
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	21	59	51	5	30	22	–	66	6	29	24
Sales occupations	120	297	764	538	151	315	149	182	1 026	129	486	704
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	48	32	31	49	38	8	20	53	13	58	63
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	46	212	68	17	27	26	26	212	25	38	94
Other sales occupations	102	203	520	439	85	250	115	136	761	91	390	547
Cashiers	78	107	170	191	55	126	29	62	296	16	173	240
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	398	1 088	1 679	2 019	476	827	583	564	2 030	557	1 441	2 089
Computer equipment operators	17	34	22	49	6	11	5	6	21	7	45	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	161	323	583	768	148	304	235	268	809	129	521	695
Financial records processing occupations	51	156	312	280	112	115	97	68	251	78	190	240
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	33	6	26	–	24	–	17	30	25	32	61
Service occupations	219	421	382	492	208	427	318	471	871	831	492	1 210
Private household occupations	–	14	53	26	6	18	19	59	80	104	–	59
Protective service occupations	–	24	25	17	6	11	–	28	34	17	6	42
Police and firefighters	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	219	383	304	449	196	398	299	384	757	710	486	1 109
Food service occupations	71	142	112	175	81	111	110	101	296	91	168	341
Cleaning and building service occupations	23	26	–	91	5	25	–	68	41	73	61	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	7	6	–	12	–	6	6	–	–	10	17
Farm operators and managers	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	6	–	12	–	6	6	–	–	10	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	41	17	113	17	33	23	61	81	127	107	164
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	8	7	–	18	–
Construction trades	–	7	6	13	5	–	–	–	6	–	5	11
Precision production occupations	15	34	11	94	12	33	23	53	68	127	84	153
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	217	351	209	539	80	135	49	140	234	499	303	1 193
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	65	124	81	266	57	64	18	38	68	150	87	508
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	55	77	51	163	5	31	16	54	51	271	145	392
Transportation occupations	59	121	17	20	12	7	11	–	45	19	28	143
Motor vehicle operators	59	121	11	20	7	7	11	–	45	19	28	143
Material moving equipment operators	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	24	54	90	6	33	4	48	64	59	43	144
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	–	7	15	–	12	–	13	17	–	–	16

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Bellmore (CDP)	North Great River (CDP)	North Lindenhurst (CDP)	North Massapequa (CDP)	North Merrick (CDP)	North New Hyde Park (CDP)	North Tonawanda city	North Valley Stream (CDP)	North Wantagh (CDP)	Oceanside (CDP)	Ogdensburg city	Olean city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 251**	**4 541**	**5 089**	**10 508**	**6 183**	**6 939**	**15 745**	**6 840**	**6 377**	**16 023**	**4 271**	**7 738**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 830	566	781	2 547	1 704	1 777	2 833	1 921	1 738	5 088	943	1 693
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 558	305	413	1 421	836	854	1 152	1 060	972	2 626	329	611
Officials and administrators, public administration	37	–	11	35	18	18	17	13	–	21	35	32
Management related occupations	412	77	120	518	282	323	280	313	290	684	68	155
Professional specialty occupations	1 272	261	368	1 126	868	923	1 681	861	766	2 462	614	1 082
Engineers and natural scientists	285	45	116	234	146	182	288	104	138	346	6	179
Engineers	201	18	91	178	108	82	228	65	82	181	–	149
Health diagnosing occupations	68	–	–	37	14	36	65	23	5	122	28	47
Health assessment and treating occupations	131	49	93	146	120	133	273	120	77	265	241	132
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	539	82	100	444	364	299	762	344	334	1 190	225	541
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	469	54	86	362	291	206	608	285	285	997	179	376
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 060	1 291	1 673	3 955	2 463	2 987	4 858	2 679	2 540	6 040	1 063	2 509
Health technologists and technicians	67	17	28	73	47	64	183	42	10	72	77	128
Technologists and technicians, except health	149	94	108	176	69	170	362	87	130	140	19	100
Sales occupations	1 477	284	475	1 280	840	823	1 577	949	1 032	2 337	422	868
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	170	38	116	218	89	73	271	106	67	329	108	149
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	477	62	99	395	296	317	281	428	380	1 010	59	181
Other sales occupations	830	184	260	667	455	433	1 025	415	585	998	255	538
Cashiers	302	51	109	218	132	187	393	80	188	348	111	158
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 367	896	1 062	2 426	1 507	1 930	2 736	1 601	1 368	3 491	545	1 413
Computer equipment operators	36	25	25	93	33	56	99	6	5	68	–	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	727	221	216	607	466	483	819	550	432	1 025	231	380
Financial records processing occupations	328	104	131	345	238	178	346	257	205	566	55	157
Mail and message distributing occupations	102	84	72	99	82	44	99	19	56	167	31	44
Service occupations	986	796	552	1 249	636	767	1 852	642	660	1 575	1 062	1 264
Private household occupations	20	12	8	6	15	–	22	7	14	34	40	–
Protective service occupations	353	138	100	473	232	304	335	147	226	418	133	106
Police and firefighters	204	70	53	340	151	125	160	54	154	230	49	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	613	646	444	770	389	463	1 495	488	420	1 123	889	1 158
Food service occupations	300	163	116	329	110	215	571	213	164	544	298	514
Cleaning and building service occupations	129	173	111	189	113	131	469	72	81	159	155	363
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	35	8	37	39	23	52	40	43	110	60	19
Farm operators and managers	12	13	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	16	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	30	22	8	37	33	23	47	40	43	81	55	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 266	683	938	1 371	743	872	2 235	813	819	1 787	568	776
Mechanics and repairers	460	200	254	414	260	295	931	218	264	620	163	199
Construction trades	381	213	299	440	232	282	459	237	241	546	157	158
Precision production occupations	425	270	385	517	251	295	845	358	314	621	248	399
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 067	1 170	1 137	1 349	598	513	3 915	745	577	1 423	575	1 477
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	222	347	308	376	163	170	1 662	150	186	318	205	518
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	155	308	257	208	59	24	788	45	53	126	108	367
Transportation occupations	320	209	296	308	135	111	456	267	158	418	83	250
Motor vehicle operators	309	192	280	302	115	94	445	267	153	392	83	237
Material moving equipment operators	22	38	8	51	35	16	190	21	9	28	24	69
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	348	268	268	406	206	192	819	262	171	533	155	273
Construction laborers	39	27	71	64	45	19	37	41	4	69	12	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	135	85	94	110	61	118	290	143	95	277	43	118
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 158**	**1 849**	**1 985**	**4 086**	**2 525**	**2 850**	**6 385**	**2 679**	**2 621**	**6 376**	**2 113**	**3 587**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	914	204	253	808	582	587	1 206	654	632	1 674	524	714
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	370	82	99	328	199	185	337	235	287	581	123	194
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	6
Management related occupations	111	24	33	170	64	43	65	91	84	186	11	85
Professional specialty occupations	544	122	154	480	383	402	869	419	345	1 093	401	520
Engineers and natural scientists	25	8	5	24	–	6	6	11	16	43	–	6
Engineers	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	6	14	–	6	8	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	106	49	74	109	113	116	265	96	68	177	201	118
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	339	35	54	251	218	172	496	244	166	691	162	329
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	269	25	40	218	181	154	396	202	150	595	126	266
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 607	754	1 045	2 435	1 556	1 910	3 203	1 523	1 573	3 587	724	1 608
Health technologists and technicians	67	7	20	50	29	42	176	29	6	48	72	111
Technologists and technicians, except health	32	21	11	44	32	30	40	10	8	30	–	21
Sales occupations	749	136	238	611	307	396	914	340	507	883	195	451
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	18	14	56	27	5	133	16	10	45	26	38
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	105	25	35	85	29	57	62	85	74	196	10	34
Other sales occupations	616	93	189	470	251	334	719	239	423	642	159	379
Cashiers	240	36	91	185	91	164	361	60	152	242	81	131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 759	590	776	1 730	1 188	1 442	2 073	1 144	1 052	2 626	457	1 025
Computer equipment operators	20	13	19	39	7	13	73	–	–	62	–	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	712	213	216	601	460	467	819	543	427	996	231	380
Financial records processing occupations	296	96	125	301	225	144	325	222	186	516	50	145
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	15	15	12	24	5	–	–	4	18	6	–
Service occupations	409	392	303	421	248	223	1 073	321	260	725	581	739
Private household occupations	20	12	8	6	15	–	22	7	14	28	40	–
Protective service occupations	50	13	–	14	20	21	16	8	24	19	–	8
Police and firefighters	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	339	367	295	401	213	202	1 035	306	222	678	541	731
Food service occupations	167	122	76	184	78	75	464	127	91	323	180	359
Cleaning and building service occupations	24	38	39	12	6	34	175	–	–	26	42	145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	8	–	–	9	6	10	7	6	11	8
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	8	–	–	9	6	10	7	–	11	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	63	28	73	98	40	34	107	45	39	114	25	114
Mechanics and repairers	19	9	–	9	12	–	17	–	–	13	–	10
Construction trades	6	–	12	6	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	38	19	61	83	28	28	83	45	39	101	25	104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	165	471	303	324	99	87	790	126	110	270	248	404
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	81	136	125	148	39	61	350	60	31	105	87	147
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	43	200	128	99	22	–	228	29	13	48	96	201
Transportation occupations	18	37	28	18	9	–	70	14	28	36	6	–
Motor vehicle operators	18	37	28	18	9	–	70	14	28	36	6	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	8	4	6	10	–	6	–	6	–	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	98	14	55	23	16	142	17	38	75	59	49
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	9	–	–	–	7	51	5	9	46	5	8

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oneida city	Oneonta city	Ossining village	Oswego city	Patchogue village	Pearl River (CDP)	Peekskill city	Plainview (CDP)	Plattsburgh city	Port Chester village	Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	Port Washington (CDP)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 228**	**5 742**	**9 647**	**7 639**	**4 837**	**7 886**	**7 924**	**14 215**	**7 692**	**11 540**	**6 799**	**6 839**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	955	1 544	2 705	1 894	1 159	2 056	1 832	4 806	2 247	1 760	1 596	2 975
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	282	505	1 249	612	519	967	735	2 242	759	955	639	1 378
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	18	56	36	14	20	32	29	49	7	6	–
Management related occupations	77	72	346	127	199	293	157	654	122	289	121	439
Professional specialty occupations	673	1 039	1 456	1 282	640	1 089	1 097	2 564	1 488	805	957	1 597
Engineers and natural scientists	102	31	337	127	68	223	207	499	97	118	235	216
Engineers	77	31	139	102	40	90	124	388	70	75	204	94
Health diagnosing occupations	44	43	48	41	49	6	35	161	44	19	33	98
Health assessment and treating occupations	71	115	183	189	102	200	154	267	201	167	115	123
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	330	710	458	791	318	386	373	941	869	255	449	501
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	288	260	334	497	239	304	248	763	451	207	274	391
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 281	1 813	3 034	2 123	1 654	2 965	2 396	5 522	2 491	4 250	2 357	2 038
Health technologists and technicians	77	83	113	97	33	22	118	50	107	132	25	37
Technologists and technicians, except health	61	67	240	106	167	206	161	342	130	195	174	126
Sales occupations	349	567	661	613	465	944	573	2 205	919	1 265	922	791
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	80	167	119	106	87	134	127	296	149	231	159	112
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	66	86	273	98	102	340	159	989	208	202	204	413
Other sales occupations	203	314	269	409	276	470	287	920	562	832	559	266
Cashiers	63	212	120	124	63	196	89	337	172	298	143	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	794	1 096	2 020	1 307	989	1 793	1 544	2 925	1 335	2 658	1 236	1 084
Computer equipment operators	–	16	61	–	12	20	61	47	29	47	30	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	258	343	640	348	348	448	442	919	472	909	374	337
Financial records processing occupations	128	92	256	181	128	214	217	471	184	259	123	94
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	28	130	63	48	82	66	77	64	92	76	32
Service occupations	583	1 392	1 676	1 479	624	1 087	1 519	1 180	1 642	1 959	1 095	701
Private household occupations	22	42	71	18	28	27	48	34	80	113	34	147
Protective service occupations	76	129	284	206	95	443	195	322	269	225	248	54
Police and firefighters	44	38	84	97	21	279	88	179	109	73	146	43
Service occupations, except protective and household	485	1 221	1 321	1 255	501	617	1 276	824	1 293	1 621	813	500
Food service occupations	180	799	345	509	152	251	398	316	748	479	324	249
Cleaning and building service occupations	86	229	301	414	116	161	328	218	279	519	232	123
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	77	130	55	88	54	60	72	46	103	42	62
Farm operators and managers	10	–	13	6	15	7	–	9	–	19	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	53	73	117	42	44	47	60	63	46	78	42	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	420	338	953	1 000	512	943	924	1 406	612	1 284	897	556
Mechanics and repairers	88	103	309	271	155	344	327	431	161	349	295	149
Construction trades	129	133	283	395	157	300	265	307	260	525	310	180
Precision production occupations	203	102	361	334	200	299	332	668	178	410	292	227
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	922	578	1 149	1 088	800	781	1 193	1 229	654	2 184	812	507
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	404	178	359	405	318	224	441	332	217	881	200	118
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	141	126	240	120	174	93	246	225	54	258	125	101
Transportation occupations	146	123	276	132	180	172	226	262	152	422	263	113
Motor vehicle operators	146	89	251	126	148	168	209	255	152	422	209	95
Material moving equipment operators	24	15	21	104	5	33	43	44	38	58	57	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	207	136	253	327	123	259	237	366	193	565	167	148
Construction laborers	6	11	22	105	28	55	20	18	28	43	41	38
Freight, stock, and material handlers	62	73	72	112	47	85	94	137	74	145	69	53
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 964**	**2 916**	**4 518**	**3 369**	**2 229**	**3 304**	**3 552**	**5 507**	**3 804**	**5 507**	**2 690**	**2 846**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386	624	1 116	884	481	820	766	1 323	1 090	660	550	1 045
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	78	156	419	180	138	237	214	401	277	281	163	324
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	7	17	7	14	11	16	10	5	–	–	–
Management related occupations	34	26	138	53	61	74	55	102	66	87	38	140
Professional specialty occupations	308	468	697	704	343	583	552	922	813	379	387	721
Engineers and natural scientists	21	–	85	–	7	38	35	11	15	6	18	35
Engineers	8	–	–	–	–	7	8	–	–	–	7	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	7	–	6	–	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	67	96	162	183	83	182	135	162	178	148	90	112
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	177	333	293	460	204	264	209	592	537	151	230	360
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	159	151	227	340	171	216	162	499	331	133	131	320
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	917	1 302	2 042	1 459	1 073	1 865	1 526	3 237	1 681	2 948	1 409	1 238
Health technologists and technicians	77	76	95	97	33	22	88	43	100	124	19	37
Technologists and technicians, except health	17	37	61	7	31	73	27	85	52	41	35	48
Sales occupations	167	293	315	397	205	449	253	784	485	666	422	313
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32	49	28	42	19	29	43	46	44	65	30	25
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	28	98	29	18	68	25	168	40	43	23	151
Other sales occupations	135	216	189	326	168	352	185	570	401	558	369	137
Cashiers	63	174	106	124	58	174	66	255	146	252	125	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	656	896	1 571	958	804	1 321	1 158	2 325	1 044	2 117	933	840
Computer equipment operators	–	8	11	–	–	12	49	12	12	20	24	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	246	327	629	348	340	436	435	900	456	895	374	320
Financial records processing occupations	112	87	217	162	121	190	195	453	175	209	113	85
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	13	63	–	7	8	14	12	12	11	27	6
Service occupations	381	769	959	836	328	399	747	484	812	997	481	374
Private household occupations	22	42	71	18	28	19	48	34	80	105	34	147
Protective service occupations	–	24	46	63	–	18	23	29	19	41	16	5
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	359	703	842	755	300	362	676	421	713	851	431	222
Food service occupations	143	475	212	339	104	143	194	148	422	156	152	113
Cleaning and building service occupations	37	71	76	119	35	33	38	20	60	190	67	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	21	17	5	9	–	–	5	3	7	6	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	21	17	5	9	–	–	5	3	–	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	17	46	27	38	37	118	123	27	96	36	55
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	9	6	7	–	27	10	16	13	7
Construction trades	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	8	17	46	18	32	30	118	96	9	80	23	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	265	183	338	158	300	183	395	335	191	799	208	134
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	139	79	192	63	182	73	208	91	88	526	94	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	39	77	52	18	90	39	96	144	38	120	55	45
Transportation occupations	21	–	26	26	10	32	35	18	15	25	46	20
Motor vehicle operators	21	–	26	26	10	32	35	18	15	25	46	20
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	7	8	–	–	–	6	–	13	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66	27	61	43	18	39	56	76	50	115	13	31
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	10	13	23	–	7	19	18	22	18	–	7

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Potsdam village	Rockville Centre village	Roessleville (CDP)	Roosevelt (CDP)	Rotterdam (CDP)	Rye city	St. James (CDP)	Saratoga Springs city	Sayville (CDP)	Scarsdale village	Seaford (CDP)	Selden (CDP)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 139**	**11 599**	**5 770**	**5 743**	**10 371**	**7 130**	**5 039**	**9 484**	**4 976**	**7 896**	**7 421**	**6 572**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 057	4 837	1 134	933	1 644	3 152	1 348	3 105	1 489	4 973	2 030	948
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	259	2 126	591	353	803	1 518	536	1 140	519	2 073	1 088	543
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	30	54	22	53	20	21	42	18	62	13	–
Management related occupations	58	622	235	98	246	347	143	241	107	436	309	163
Professional specialty occupations	798	2 711	543	580	841	1 634	812	1 965	970	2 900	942	405
Engineers and natural scientists	31	248	166	29	241	193	121	265	180	169	209	90
Engineers	20	155	61	18	176	80	111	140	100	53	122	76
Health diagnosing occupations	15	186	–	13	6	134	–	45	28	606	34	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	330	81	205	155	153	154	226	142	66	122	73
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	650	1 046	186	167	346	453	373	886	519	715	348	145
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	175	854	101	142	246	320	321	503	438	381	270	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	886	4 070	2 393	1 711	4 133	2 374	1 691	3 125	1 606	1 935	2 777	2 547
Health technologists and technicians	34	76	64	142	108	13	77	110	27	5	56	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	75	189	119	54	397	110	102	169	95	82	158	179
Sales occupations	209	1 597	619	311	1 151	1 019	544	1 070	623	990	916	879
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	50	178	147	35	113	198	119	189	72	91	118	211
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34	932	162	50	221	531	170	379	179	645	272	142
Other sales occupations	125	487	310	226	817	290	255	502	372	254	526	526
Cashiers	71	126	150	71	355	73	81	139	117	53	178	179
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	568	2 208	1 591	1 204	2 477	1 232	968	1 776	861	858	1 647	1 462
Computer equipment operators	19	49	15	52	74	8	24	67	32	8	25	52
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	124	766	482	248	740	421	230	486	292	306	461	366
Financial records processing occupations	55	256	202	128	303	176	150	234	109	178	238	80
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	64	86	81	88	52	21	65	12	23	65	135
Service occupations	744	1 226	755	1 393	1 405	759	852	1 520	558	557	830	982
Private household occupations	29	90	–	83	35	138	19	40	16	227	7	23
Protective service occupations	29	258	111	169	135	121	230	213	200	56	289	241
Police and firefighters	–	173	28	68	69	83	157	100	138	10	168	120
Service occupations, except protective and household	686	878	644	1 141	1 235	500	603	1 267	342	274	534	718
Food service occupations	493	318	325	208	487	221	193	717	138	51	182	239
Cleaning and building service occupations	78	227	171	307	314	121	127	205	37	78	138	205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	52	27	46	41	56	51	120	112	11	41	70
Farm operators and managers	–	–	18	8	–	–	5	23	5	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	56	52	9	38	41	52	46	90	49	11	32	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	222	718	656	558	1 466	398	673	751	592	264	924	891
Mechanics and repairers	99	213	199	252	497	104	246	237	196	43	360	354
Construction trades	66	255	211	154	454	145	276	340	186	129	318	199
Precision production occupations	57	250	246	152	505	149	151	174	210	92	241	338
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	174	696	805	1 102	1 682	391	424	863	619	156	819	1 134
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	26	254	152	252	494	96	84	264	133	24	162	321
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20	71	64	174	371	44	36	125	124	6	100	146
Transportation occupations	33	179	233	412	306	98	165	237	184	35	302	336
Motor vehicle operators	33	163	202	370	301	82	150	207	167	35	263	329
Material moving equipment operators	14	28	28	32	123	–	42	24	17	–	29	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	164	328	232	388	153	97	213	161	91	226	292
Construction laborers	7	38	11	15	44	10	14	51	6	–	14	11
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	74	83	81	139	75	32	65	81	47	73	124
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 464**	**4 924**	**2 650**	**2 824**	**4 479**	**2 885**	**2 080**	**4 315**	**1 953**	**3 106**	**2 755**	**2 573**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	363	1 866	541	541	607	960	449	1 139	557	1 528	598	323
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53	512	278	152	183	233	118	322	104	322	201	161
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	9	28	–	21	–	–	12	9	12	–	–
Management related occupations	23	174	119	35	64	66	29	65	41	73	83	92
Professional specialty occupations	310	1 354	263	389	424	727	331	817	453	1 206	397	162
Engineers and natural scientists	9	36	22	–	13	6	–	12	5	26	23	–
Engineers	9	5	–	–	13	6	–	–	–	5	5	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	34	–	7	–	16	–	–	–	99	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	305	59	190	144	130	118	178	136	61	101	63
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	243	691	123	119	214	359	152	511	312	545	218	73
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	135	597	64	112	149	262	129	321	254	325	163	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	600	2 302	1 497	1 197	2 730	1 408	1 116	2 018	916	1 132	1 690	1 435
Health technologists and technicians	17	63	49	105	82	–	72	110	22	5	35	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	56	26	11	63	39	8	60	–	54	52	24
Sales occupations	135	494	290	178	624	418	235	475	268	377	429	436
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	44	35	6	26	52	53	73	5	35	10	40
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	164	48	14	51	164	23	99	35	160	36	21
Other sales occupations	111	286	207	158	547	202	159	303	228	182	383	375
Cashiers	64	101	125	47	291	33	68	118	103	44	128	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	436	1 689	1 132	903	1 961	951	801	1 373	626	696	1 174	948
Computer equipment operators	–	24	9	6	42	8	6	49	13	–	13	19
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	124	753	476	248	740	421	230	480	292	306	450	366
Financial records processing occupations	48	220	144	108	281	140	136	197	87	135	218	59
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	18	17	22	10	19	–	24	6	8	6	32
Service occupations	452	522	441	831	838	390	415	877	257	417	281	444
Private household occupations	29	86	–	83	35	122	19	30	16	215	7	14
Protective service occupations	6	36	23	7	5	10	5	29	11	16	19	12
Police and firefighters	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	12	11	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	417	400	418	741	798	258	391	818	230	186	255	418
Food service occupations	305	131	233	135	333	92	106	460	65	17	74	159
Cleaning and building service occupations	35	45	79	68	117	46	32	63	6	43	5	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	–	–	8	6	–	48	29	6	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	6	–	–	8	6	–	42	24	6	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	38	38	51	49	34	17	46	45	–	21	35
Mechanics and repairers	6	7	13	14	11	–	7	5	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	6	–	–	5	17	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	31	25	31	38	34	5	24	45	–	21	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	190	133	204	247	87	83	187	149	23	165	336
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9	113	36	85	115	40	41	63	60	4	65	154
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	41	12	40	18	11	9	52	55	6	42	46
Transportation occupations	–	7	15	26	29	7	12	39	22	–	18	78
Motor vehicle operators	–	7	15	26	29	7	12	39	22	–	18	78
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	6	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	29	70	47	71	29	21	33	12	13	40	58
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	6	–	10	5	–	6	12	6	–	5	6

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	Shirley (CDP)	Smithtown (CDP)	South Farmingdale (CDP)	South Huntington (CDP)	Spring Valley village	Stony Brook (CDP)	Suffern village	Tarrytown village	Tonawanda city	Uniondale (CDP)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 322**	**6 010**	**13 565**	**8 005**	**7 437**	**9 686**	**7 428**	**5 347**	**5 580**	**8 093**	**9 052**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 908	801	4 437	1 934	2 298	2 284	3 674	1 529	2 237	1 296	1 694
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	635	435	2 030	1 063	1 081	1 036	1 140	737	963	562	778
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	26	27	12	12	7	47	9	22	17	56
Management related occupations	75	116	506	334	207	291	260	264	282	159	303
Professional specialty occupations	1 273	366	2 407	871	1 217	1 248	2 534	792	1 274	734	916
Engineers and natural scientists	224	90	532	243	287	229	349	132	213	130	173
Engineers	132	44	423	210	213	78	227	67	77	109	94
Health diagnosing occupations	98	8	159	6	88	51	188	38	94	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	113	53	262	239	190	235	172	116	131	134	220
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	665	151	1 067	233	469	441	1 429	285	412	308	294
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	411	138	898	186	385	340	924	252	273	206	232
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 150	1 847	4 715	2 989	2 692	2 927	2 277	2 145	1 730	2 498	3 407
Health technologists and technicians	62	55	96	69	23	101	60	36	81	113	138
Technologists and technicians, except health	157	170	315	151	173	172	279	107	145	155	177
Sales occupations	417	422	1 733	689	1 001	1 039	989	771	392	774	821
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	82	132	255	109	135	149	231	125	62	110	109
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	157	128	660	182	369	375	350	342	143	168	160
Other sales occupations	178	162	818	398	497	515	408	304	187	496	552
Cashiers	68	87	234	151	107	148	121	96	78	199	130
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	514	1 200	2 571	2 080	1 495	1 615	949	1 231	1 112	1 456	2 271
Computer equipment operators	5	72	38	48	49	12	26	45	26	27	92
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	238	237	670	545	444	572	263	374	469	413	612
Financial records processing occupations	40	43	364	252	186	190	122	143	113	139	280
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	179	88	127	39	81	10	74	35	115	147
Service occupations	610	898	1 523	936	812	2 092	693	620	647	1 027	1 615
Private household occupations	43	7	45	–	13	123	56	17	23	21	48
Protective service occupations	125	246	357	247	138	173	129	101	115	184	260
Police and firefighters	106	119	258	188	100	92	76	56	26	66	120
Service occupations, except protective and household	442	645	1 121	689	661	1 796	508	502	509	822	1 307
Food service occupations	187	177	463	292	280	498	282	253	223	390	469
Cleaning and building service occupations	69	172	215	198	206	426	83	95	101	249	311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	66	113	35	57	64	41	8	93	25	40
Farm operators and managers	–	–	7	–	11	16	11	–	7	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	27	53	106	35	39	48	30	8	82	25	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	350	1 203	1 501	1 012	938	957	393	463	391	1 344	980
Mechanics and repairers	96	413	407	392	344	372	122	137	116	545	360
Construction trades	158	425	525	276	264	243	159	165	174	216	249
Precision production occupations	96	365	569	344	330	342	112	161	101	583	371
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	277	1 195	1 276	1 099	640	1 362	350	582	482	1 903	1 316
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	61	315	255	305	157	479	97	147	127	787	367
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	68	158	257	220	164	249	41	62	173	394	243
Transportation occupations	78	354	312	257	128	274	114	127	83	258	317
Motor vehicle operators	73	339	282	237	109	259	88	127	83	239	272
Material moving equipment operators	21	33	72	52	33	41	4	31	10	150	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	335	380	265	158	319	94	215	89	314	336
Construction laborers	9	42	57	48	11	43	–	19	7	12	58
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	116	105	68	66	101	54	83	19	131	118
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 648**	**2 016**	**5 334**	**3 327**	**3 139**	**4 628**	**3 010**	**2 409**	**2 670**	**3 211**	**4 118**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	620	236	1 402	677	805	1 049	1 311	640	959	489	739
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	153	123	419	264	231	366	256	217	307	117	235
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	9	–	–	7
Management related occupations	34	36	140	107	75	86	81	72	80	43	89
Professional specialty occupations	467	113	983	413	574	683	1 055	423	652	372	504
Engineers and natural scientists	5	–	36	10	35	49	5	23	60	–	6
Engineers	–	–	6	–	6	8	5	9	6	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	18	–	5	–	17	–	13	7	18	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	81	48	230	231	164	186	133	98	131	124	208
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	304	59	577	135	302	302	754	201	283	171	216
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	208	53	484	111	265	244	610	192	215	112	166
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	640	950	2 823	1 985	1 673	1 819	1 249	1 259	1 150	1 744	2 272
Health technologists and technicians	52	33	82	63	23	94	42	27	64	99	97
Technologists and technicians, except health	35	22	46	33	45	56	60	19	62	25	51
Sales occupations	111	179	672	350	494	393	429	319	165	466	501
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	30	44	11	37	47	64	12	–	59	24
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	28	182	40	100	61	49	69	31	25	66
Other sales occupations	71	121	446	299	357	285	316	238	134	382	411
Cashiers	35	75	185	126	86	128	94	77	57	183	122
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	442	716	2 023	1 539	1 111	1 276	718	894	859	1 154	1 623
Computer equipment operators	5	19	17	30	33	5	10	–	7	14	54
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	238	237	658	540	444	567	238	374	469	413	602
Financial records processing occupations	40	43	355	233	177	162	95	120	74	130	245
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	23	12	43	–	6	–	6	9	39	29
Service occupations	295	389	703	347	396	1 218	323	320	347	608	817
Private household occupations	43	7	45	–	13	111	51	9	23	21	48
Protective service occupations	–	5	26	9	7	40	–	–	24	28	34
Police and firefighters	–	–	5	9	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	252	377	632	338	376	1 067	272	311	300	559	735
Food service occupations	112	106	253	183	156	302	155	138	139	316	260
Cleaning and building service occupations	8	29	41	16	70	110	14	31	26	85	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	5	10	15	25	12	11	5	16	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	14	5	10	15	20	12	11	5	12	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	69	76	23	57	120	37	38	16	49	34
Mechanics and repairers	4	6	23	5	5	28	11	–	–	5	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	12	9	–	–	–	4
Precision production occupations	5	63	53	18	52	80	17	38	16	44	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70	367	320	280	183	410	79	147	182	321	256
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	150	93	102	48	184	30	75	92	147	117
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	27	61	118	93	96	147	7	4	68	66	53
Transportation occupations	15	100	44	34	12	13	8	4	14	34	30
Motor vehicle operators	15	100	44	34	12	13	8	4	14	34	30
Material moving equipment operators	–	9	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	47	65	51	27	61	34	64	8	68	56
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	–	6	–	12	–	11	12	–	28	12

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Valley Stream village	Wantagh (CDP)	Watertown city	Watervliet city	West Babylon (CDP)	Westbury village	West Hempstead (CDP)	West Islip (CDP)	White Plains city	Woodmere (CDP)	Wyandanch (CDP)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 564**	**9 522**	**10 702**	**5 039**	**18 507**	**6 943**	**8 610**	**12 622**	**24 422**	**7 694**	**5 179**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 609	2 802	2 504	761	2 804	2 199	2 421	2 991	8 247	3 887	1 068
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 986	1 470	914	386	1 437	979	1 187	1 455	3 689	1 888	476
Officials and administrators, public administration	82	35	29	15	50	36	12	29	115	27	22
Management related occupations	561	425	234	167	316	288	378	404	1 070	486	132
Professional specialty occupations	1 623	1 332	1 590	375	1 367	1 220	1 234	1 536	4 558	1 999	592
Engineers and natural scientists	262	244	162	53	269	105	165	360	668	96	83
Engineers	139	145	144	37	153	42	107	281	289	61	40
Health diagnosing occupations	84	90	79	11	32	115	93	60	308	362	11
Health assessment and treating occupations	217	176	277	101	281	209	139	199	727	168	142
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	646	563	678	143	469	472	449	658	1 289	724	212
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	502	435	568	110	339	371	317	574	830	610	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 869	3 731	3 227	2 023	6 317	2 464	3 577	4 078	8 744	2 746	1 292
Health technologists and technicians	73	72	169	17	189	83	52	72	260	29	86
Technologists and technicians, except health	236	144	108	111	348	99	202	253	532	48	114
Sales occupations	2 185	1 405	1 087	384	1 673	861	1 108	1 244	2 523	1 455	305
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	225	136	202	80	292	133	152	183	353	316	19
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	699	579	289	59	381	365	357	355	1 031	718	102
Other sales occupations	1 261	690	596	245	1 000	363	599	706	1 139	421	184
Cashiers	454	169	188	102	308	134	186	222	372	47	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 375	2 110	1 863	1 511	4 107	1 421	2 215	2 509	5 429	1 214	787
Computer equipment operators	80	88	47	28	90	25	63	60	119	12	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 390	645	532	411	1 000	369	590	613	1 939	400	179
Financial records processing occupations	491	264	281	271	493	204	279	265	641	248	93
Mail and message distributing occupations	213	47	108	64	258	57	102	107	203	44	10
Service occupations	1 710	844	1 799	774	2 224	711	790	1 583	3 681	342	1 013
Private household occupations	24	11	85	6	41	21	–	26	492	70	59
Protective service occupations	553	271	181	138	436	114	273	519	291	42	73
Police and firefighters	325	150	84	75	283	49	148	319	130	16	35
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 133	562	1 533	630	1 747	576	517	1 038	2 898	230	881
Food service occupations	457	290	590	272	596	257	291	378	868	67	144
Cleaning and building service occupations	197	90	490	199	462	144	85	242	723	29	264
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	73	72	9	106	122	50	94	181	31	64
Farm operators and managers	–	–	14	–	8	14	–	5	5	18	7
Farm workers and related occupations	95	67	58	9	88	108	50	58	176	13	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 230	1 137	1 186	440	3 203	665	1 005	1 988	1 615	429	570
Mechanics and repairers	791	402	351	142	1 157	161	338	654	504	98	167
Construction trades	710	381	264	86	842	227	332	632	558	107	193
Precision production occupations	729	354	571	212	1 204	277	335	702	553	224	205
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 051	935	1 914	1 032	3 853	782	767	1 888	1 954	259	1 172
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	644	207	611	435	1 047	281	187	537	493	41	372
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	173	120	434	146	888	76	111	387	262	25	311
Transportation occupations	478	251	314	159	829	185	185	480	435	136	218
Motor vehicle operators	459	221	290	152	716	165	157	419	412	136	189
Material moving equipment operators	95	33	115	64	132	46	25	76	41	–	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	661	324	440	228	957	194	259	408	723	57	248
Construction laborers	89	89	50	6	154	79	76	75	194	6	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	281	132	189	70	313	32	111	172	244	22	20
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 881**	**3 695**	**4 851**	**2 338**	**7 715**	**2 972**	**3 434**	**4 838**	**12 051**	**2 745**	**2 331**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 263	919	1 123	367	1 060	891	791	1 001	3 507	1 173	406
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	554	300	240	129	380	248	197	257	1 148	343	114
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	4	6	8	23	19	–	–	25	10	7
Management related occupations	183	113	76	55	148	105	89	106	356	111	50
Professional specialty occupations	709	619	883	238	680	643	594	744	2 359	830	292
Engineers and natural scientists	28	44	15	8	30	14	19	37	141	10	–
Engineers	–	8	7	–	7	–	–	7	32	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	11	–	24	–	–	4	–	–	57	12	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	185	158	247	101	246	176	108	189	624	74	112
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	391	343	449	108	288	342	345	399	930	549	115
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	306	287	375	86	228	272	252	345	636	492	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 472	2 260	2 073	1 397	4 090	1 532	2 113	2 514	5 808	1 296	930
Health technologists and technicians	48	65	149	17	160	72	43	72	221	18	76
Technologists and technicians, except health	54	14	20	31	69	11	65	61	218	7	19
Sales occupations	1 055	568	500	247	867	352	441	620	1 155	357	168
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	47	34	90	14	77	53	25	45	108	34	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	234	88	37	20	102	95	73	99	294	102	44
Other sales occupations	774	446	373	213	688	204	343	476	753	221	118
Cashiers	264	119	144	102	268	113	151	186	273	23	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 315	1 613	1 404	1 102	2 994	1 097	1 564	1 761	4 214	914	667
Computer equipment operators	29	61	23	11	49	11	20	36	76	6	32
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 369	645	522	411	995	350	584	593	1 893	389	179
Financial records processing occupations	405	217	236	231	443	180	247	244	557	224	88
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	12	11	8	83	19	6	23	50	6	–
Service occupations	691	311	1 102	338	1 079	276	316	668	2 160	218	552
Private household occupations	24	11	85	6	41	17	–	26	492	70	52
Protective service occupations	25	17	38	–	27	7	50	30	51	–	8
Police and firefighters	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	642	283	979	332	1 011	252	266	612	1 617	148	492
Food service occupations	260	122	415	176	398	123	158	233	434	30	94
Cleaning and building service occupations	31	26	179	35	111	20	–	22	191	12	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	7	6	–	16	–	6	13	9	–	5
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	3	7	6	–	16	–	6	–	9	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	78	45	124	12	226	21	48	152	175	18	34
Mechanics and repairers	14	–	12	–	20	–	19	–	31	–	4
Construction trades	–	–	–	5	30	–	–	–	28	–	8
Precision production occupations	64	45	112	7	176	21	29	152	116	18	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	374	153	423	224	1 244	252	160	490	392	40	404
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	139	51	135	135	460	162	91	206	214	11	138
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	56	64	236	36	428	27	30	152	74	7	206
Transportation occupations	48	6	9	–	97	–	–	55	14	5	–
Motor vehicle operators	48	6	9	–	97	–	–	55	14	5	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	15	12	8	–	11	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	131	32	43	38	247	55	39	66	90	17	60
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	–	12	4	11	–	8	17	16	6	–

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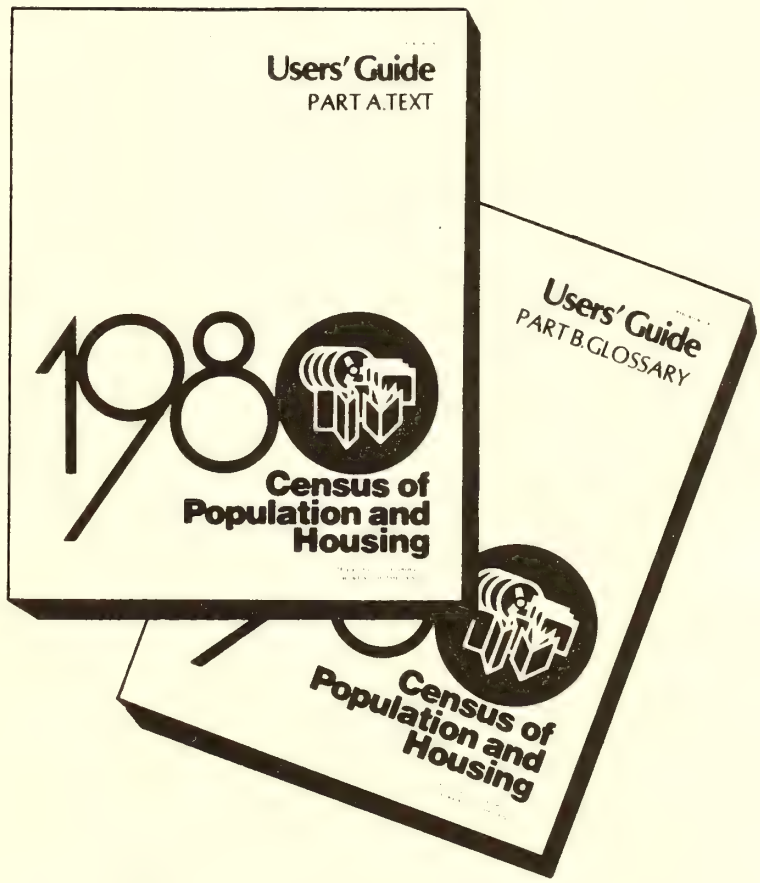
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General Social and Economic Characteristics

NEW YORK

1980 Census of Population

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CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 34

NEW YORK

PC80-1-C34

Section 2: Tables 159a—C-3a

Issued July 1983

U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
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1980 Census of Population

General Social and Economic Characteristics

NEW YORK

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Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Alden town	Arcadia town	Aurora town	Bath town	Bedford town	Bethlehem town	Blooming Grove town	Brighton town, Monroe County	Brunswick town	Camillus town	Canton town	Carmel town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 922**	**6 131**	**5 813**	**4 442**	**6 992**	**11 182**	**4 769**	**18 063**	**5 107**	**11 520**	**4 306**	**12 310**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	643	1 187	1 831	909	2 950	4 529	1 152	8 542	1 539	2 969	1 357	3 625
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	247	439	802	368	1 389	1 915	623	2 989	597	1 449	356	1 672
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	7	10	39	14	273	24	25	29	22	7	39
Management related occupations	65	100	147	58	322	488	115	862	177	401	75	286
Professional specialty occupations	396	748	1 029	541	1 561	2 614	529	5 553	942	1 520	1 001	1 953
Engineers and natural scientists	82	69	203	44	261	433	115	989	203	362	37	484
Engineers	57	51	136	10	105	242	64	551	110	254	24	275
Health diagnosing occupations	9	42	65	27	123	365	14	671	50	92	26	70
Health assessment and treating occupations	90	119	162	165	116	370	79	584	128	331	105	277
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	145	290	384	173	471	862	213	1 997	398	492	661	761
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	116	238	301	134	364	471	156	1 075	262	391	248	652
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	933	1 757	1 717	1 175	2 132	3 971	1 596	6 177	1 671	4 484	1 226	4 240
Health technologists and technicians	47	92	50	39	32	130	44	226	82	112	51	130
Technologists and technicians, except health	25	96	135	65	119	297	114	491	98	233	49	306
Sales occupations	344	549	634	304	966	1 137	578	2 241	337	1 515	364	1 456
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	48	112	100	84	142	134	146	294	32	203	73	226
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	101	128	238	53	476	457	168	1 066	113	640	87	453
Other sales occupations	195	309	296	167	348	546	264	881	192	672	204	777
Cashiers	44	112	133	37	61	283	66	251	61	258	95	305
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	517	1 020	898	767	1 015	2 407	860	3 219	1 154	2 624	762	2 348
Computer equipment operators	8	15	17	13	9	86	6	28	52	43	8	34
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	130	332	201	281	420	622	221	1 129	328	710	184	754
Financial records processing occupations	54	115	145	129	164	310	121	418	138	335	92	254
Mail and message distributing occupations	39	65	23	20	34	62	52	104	57	115	83	127
Service occupations	697	1 087	598	649	659	813	625	1 393	628	1 167	886	1 485
Private household occupations	23	64	28	54	61	52	17	43	13	5	20	42
Protective service occupations	109	140	75	64	118	162	206	254	110	208	95	501
Police and firefighters	30	69	15	22	57	76	165	127	53	96	8	326
Service occupations, except protective and household	565	883	495	531	480	599	402	1 096	505	954	771	942
Food service occupations	241	268	208	231	160	244	166	504	213	467	432	328
Cleaning and building service occupations	143	223	105	148	156	99	91	178	51	215	166	265
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	177	61	70	92	85	53	78	83	47	203	77
Farm operators and managers	38	69	27	23	7	29	17	–	41	15	90	6
Farm workers and related occupations	62	108	34	44	85	56	36	78	42	32	106	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	689	758	742	577	595	984	654	814	557	1 396	307	1 634
Mechanics and repairers	232	227	205	195	186	323	284	226	191	468	126	593
Construction trades	212	191	278	179	214	373	223	187	185	355	85	572
Precision production occupations	245	340	259	203	195	283	147	401	181	573	96	469
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	847	1 165	864	1 062	564	800	689	1 059	629	1 457	327	1 249
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	175	392	280	377	142	202	159	265	192	441	96	201
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	207	240	205	324	71	71	74	351	71	274	15	204
Transportation occupations	201	166	189	136	142	248	288	206	209	263	107	425
Motor vehicle operators	182	166	176	134	130	193	284	206	203	242	107	412
Material moving equipment operators	82	95	52	68	57	43	15	19	39	67	10	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	182	272	138	157	152	236	153	218	118	412	99	369
Construction laborers	39	13	50	9	41	56	22	–	11	23	17	58
Freight, stock, and material handlers	96	122	42	61	43	76	67	99	58	186	51	150
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 475**	**2 813**	**2 268**	**2 024**	**2 819**	**4 781**	**1 828**	**8 276**	**2 181**	**4 880**	**2 059**	**4 791**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	210	554	558	407	899	1 579	417	3 148	571	1 087	615	1 216
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25	174	110	97	246	466	168	815	185	358	133	386
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	8	–	59	15	–	8	7	7	8
Management related occupations	8	52	37	24	56	136	48	262	42	110	37	69
Professional specialty occupations	185	380	448	310	653	1 113	249	2 333	386	729	482	830
Engineers and natural scientists	–	6	12	3	28	39	10	117	20	17	6	27
Engineers	–	–	6	–	–	–	7	28	–	–	–	7
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	8	34	–	72	6	8	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	78	93	150	131	99	358	73	493	89	314	93	250
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	87	176	231	122	291	520	101	1 192	196	322	301	434
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	75	157	193	99	215	340	88	836	178	263	145	375
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	599	1 201	998	868	1 316	2 564	937	3 976	1 098	2 830	769	2 728
Health technologists and technicians	47	86	50	34	32	78	37	205	71	103	36	93
Technologists and technicians, except health	4	16	5	5	21	99	29	154	23	70	16	77
Sales occupations	196	275	281	191	423	554	247	949	159	662	178	701
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	32	16	39	73	28	27	76	12	39	11	75
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	22	26	49	9	135	118	56	283	39	107	16	97
Other sales occupations	159	217	216	143	215	408	164	590	108	516	151	529
Cashiers	36	99	133	36	41	247	64	212	52	246	81	258
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	352	824	662	638	840	1 833	624	2 668	845	1 995	539	1 857
Computer equipment operators	8	6	10	11	–	65	6	22	46	16	–	30
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	130	332	201	277	414	609	215	1 117	308	710	184	748
Financial records processing occupations	48	109	134	116	159	247	113	374	122	290	76	219
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	17	7	8	–	26	14	29	5	26	16	33
Service occupations	420	677	365	448	406	498	259	730	348	571	538	547
Private household occupations	23	64	28	54	55	46	17	21	13	5	20	39
Protective service occupations	5	28	30	8	43	–	9	25	–	15	20	10
Police and firefighters	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	392	585	307	386	308	452	233	684	335	551	498	498
Food service occupations	181	175	131	217	122	194	113	272	140	281	283	163
Cleaning and building service occupations	45	92	19	57	29	40	11	41	–	63	50	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	23	25	21	39	5	16	5	15	12	35	6
Farm operators and managers	–	11	7	–	7	5	7	–	–	6	22	–
Farm workers and related occupations	28	12	18	21	32	–	9	5	15	6	13	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	72	54	13	42	46	16	71	19	64	31	34
Mechanics and repairers	–	8	–	–	–	–	1	5	–	18	–	5
Construction trades	–	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	2	–	–
Precision production occupations	34	64	48	13	42	41	15	66	19	44	31	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	184	286	268	267	117	89	183	346	130	316	71	260
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	37	82	125	97	73	30	79	75	36	148	44	82
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	65	114	102	115	12	15	27	190	33	90	3	67
Transportation occupations	54	–	25	12	25	13	44	32	31	21	7	59
Motor vehicle operators	54	–	25	12	19	13	44	32	31	21	7	59
Material moving equipment operators	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	90	16	43	7	31	33	49	30	57	17	52
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	25	–	2	–	7	1	22	13	11	7	20

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Catskill town	Chenango town	Chili town	Cicero town	Clarence town	Clifton Park town	Cornwall town	Cortlandt town	De Witt town	Dryden town	Eastchester town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 553**	**5 718**	**11 668**	**10 326**	**8 327**	**11 041**	**4 699**	**16 291**	**12 768**	**5 720**	**15 698**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	822	1 506	2 784	1 828	2 709	4 970	1 316	5 520	4 273	1 767	6 439
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	348	689	1 139	906	1 153	2 160	544	2 433	1 649	625	3 452
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	27	18	46	16	144	19	28	35	25	79
Management related occupations	62	192	343	248	241	497	104	583	411	123	796
Professional specialty occupations	474	817	1 645	922	1 556	2 810	772	3 087	2 624	1 142	2 987
Engineers and natural scientists	30	286	575	290	312	950	95	516	417	206	349
Engineers	4	270	436	244	196	780	47	231	277	113	224
Health diagnosing occupations	39	21	32	20	98	97	60	116	288	17	281
Health assessment and treating occupations	69	171	248	113	224	344	149	356	266	118	373
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	249	250	511	353	749	983	369	1 257	1 062	597	960
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	176	172	324	295	544	658	288	947	613	195	686
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 220	1 973	3 644	3 821	2 661	3 947	1 396	5 260	4 513	1 787	5 657
Health technologists and technicians	45	79	145	131	71	107	44	159	99	73	62
Technologists and technicians, except health	91	196	334	191	118	339	84	433	264	351	261
Sales occupations	312	650	822	1 181	1 142	1 568	538	1 411	1 505	402	2 137
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	66	84	98	177	197	240	113	303	201	44	395
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	44	179	288	447	457	624	187	473	484	113	976
Other sales occupations	202	387	436	557	488	704	238	635	820	245	766
Cashiers	63	132	222	145	113	114	98	235	179	66	178
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	772	1 048	2 343	2 318	1 330	1 933	730	3 257	2 645	961	3 197
Computer equipment operators	7	37	62	50	15	52	11	70	27	22	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	228	294	800	666	382	535	214	1 111	762	327	1 346
Financial records processing occupations	121	111	302	337	173	224	66	387	392	152	342
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	33	72	66	58	56	16	142	109	33	85
Service occupations	768	782	1 300	1 011	1 030	766	666	1 809	1 286	706	1 439
Private household occupations	12	43	38	–	5	39	18	80	19	18	194
Protective service occupations	125	51	174	208	84	89	122	432	174	103	327
Police and firefighters	32	18	39	64	45	55	56	232	44	38	184
Service occupations, except protective and household	631	688	1 088	803	941	638	526	1 297	1 093	585	918
Food service occupations	263	396	567	392	551	411	203	404	550	248	335
Cleaning and building service occupations	88	81	200	183	194	60	126	320	242	199	186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	44	63	80	122	35	93	81	73	160	90
Farm operators and managers	34	14	5	54	48	18	15	–	–	68	–
Farm workers and related occupations	71	30	58	21	67	17	78	81	73	92	90
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	627	733	1 657	1 530	947	734	624	2 121	1 152	643	1 138
Mechanics and repairers	201	271	483	568	309	155	218	792	376	209	316
Construction trades	220	225	327	415	307	267	205	765	243	230	418
Precision production occupations	206	237	847	547	324	312	201	564	527	188	404
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 004	680	2 220	2 056	858	589	604	1 500	1 471	657	935
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	306	231	874	668	194	98	162	301	425	212	226
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	228	187	679	390	153	125	75	222	330	219	117
Transportation occupations	237	125	203	420	256	152	168	497	332	93	249
Motor vehicle operators	218	125	179	388	235	138	161	339	226	93	240
Material moving equipment operators	77	4	65	92	36	48	37	111	104	37	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	156	133	399	486	219	166	162	369	280	96	313
Construction laborers	24	12	60	59	43	14	10	78	16	12	28
Freight, stock, and material handlers	71	35	153	174	87	60	74	110	142	33	144
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 985**	**2 501**	**4 930**	**4 313**	**3 351**	**4 253**	**1 898**	**6 809**	**5 634**	**2 552**	**6 916**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	348	536	856	669	927	1 451	480	2 106	1 620	744	2 315
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	92	196	232	267	228	344	127	581	467	212	865
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	7	5	26	16	41	5	11	17	12	16
Management related occupations	32	78	89	89	103	89	27	173	169	41	243
Professional specialty occupations	256	340	624	402	699	1 107	353	1 525	1 153	532	1 450
Engineers and natural scientists	–	8	34	16	33	39	11	38	67	41	47
Engineers	–	8	10	11	–	13	–	11	35	14	12
Health diagnosing occupations	13	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	6	10	28
Health assessment and treating occupations	62	143	228	106	179	298	134	344	222	107	347
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	139	178	310	229	443	659	190	784	663	276	665
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	100	118	192	199	339	482	146	634	444	156	511
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	802	1 252	2 464	2 459	1 656	2 141	914	3 381	2 895	1 148	3 517
Health technologists and technicians	45	65	117	125	71	92	33	149	99	66	50
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	9	64	30	18	79	26	96	53	134	71
Sales occupations	162	357	437	524	560	612	266	627	745	209	836
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	36	24	45	97	34	49	111	70	2	62
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	49	82	108	92	130	58	173	113	36	278
Other sales occupations	135	272	331	371	371	448	159	343	562	171	496
Cashiers	55	119	190	135	107	94	85	213	129	54	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	589	821	1 846	1 780	1 007	1 358	589	2 509	1 998	739	2 560
Computer equipment operators	–	37	50	33	15	30	11	33	14	8	32
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	228	294	794	651	368	531	214	1 111	757	327	1 317
Financial records processing occupations	109	111	285	307	151	184	55	301	324	139	304
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	–	31	16	12	6	6	45	21	5	–
Service occupations	457	492	780	566	554	429	328	933	713	383	778
Private household occupations	12	43	38	–	–	39	18	72	19	12	186
Protective service occupations	–	5	36	24	18	–	13	51	38	10	40
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	445	444	706	542	536	390	297	810	656	361	552
Food service occupations	197	239	379	278	341	251	122	283	370	151	198
Cleaning and building service occupations	13	42	59	52	54	–	37	44	49	92	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	8	12	12	11	12	39	9	20	31	–
Farm operators and managers	6	–	–	12	5	–	–	–	–	5	–
Farm workers and related occupations	21	8	12	–	6	12	39	9	20	26	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	40	93	117	37	99	18	114	108	34	86
Mechanics and repairers	–	14	16	18	13	5	6	17	15	11	16
Construction trades	–	–	6	–	–	6	7	11	–	6	–
Precision production occupations	34	26	71	99	24	88	5	86	93	17	70
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	317	173	725	490	166	121	119	266	278	212	220
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	155	63	218	171	53	35	45	123	72	56	90
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	138	76	388	150	51	16	34	34	137	143	84
Transportation occupations	17	7	31	97	19	26	25	56	19	2	13
Motor vehicle operators	17	7	31	97	19	26	25	45	19	2	13
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	6	6	5	6	–	–	7	–	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	27	82	66	38	38	15	53	43	11	27
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	4	12	12	10	21	–	7	14	7	7

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Fishkill town	East Greenbush town	East Hampton town	Elma town	Evans town	Fishkill town	Gates town	Geddes town	German Flatts town	Glenville town	Goshen town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 539**	**6 015**	**5 866**	**4 799**	**6 734**	**6 710**	**14 424**	**8 468**	**5 929**	**12 352**	**4 277**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 247	1 550	1 756	1 091	1 108	1 737	2 398	1 708	1 191	4 121	1 332
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	867	670	796	557	541	659	1 065	881	385	1 660	522
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	55	25	11	22	23	31	31	36	21	28
Management related occupations	212	246	150	104	89	190	283	322	106	454	89
Professional specialty occupations	1 380	880	960	534	567	1 078	1 333	827	806	2 461	810
Engineers and natural scientists	527	197	81	85	73	382	391	219	128	1 016	86
Engineers	352	89	–	79	43	288	268	157	128	836	44
Health diagnosing occupations	30	34	36	17	–	80	30	20	7	81	54
Health assessment and treating occupations	145	171	74	66	111	164	191	145	185	274	133
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	444	296	336	226	264	284	495	298	415	732	361
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	341	194	250	188	234	200	368	252	348	587	302
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 340	2 547	1 553	1 413	1 871	2 361	4 841	3 237	1 649	4 075	1 240
Health technologists and technicians	55	70	19	38	83	88	115	76	125	150	86
Technologists and technicians, except health	440	205	89	100	96	368	419	158	129	394	77
Sales occupations	706	559	742	447	601	813	1 369	992	430	1 228	362
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	149	109	173	65	81	182	253	153	83	174	39
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	234	163	310	175	203	196	204	306	94	374	147
Other sales occupations	323	287	259	207	317	435	912	533	253	680	176
Cashiers	125	91	67	74	128	98	428	172	120	204	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 139	1 713	703	828	1 091	1 092	2 938	2 011	965	2 303	715
Computer equipment operators	52	39	–	12	29	32	78	23	20	34	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	302	535	229	212	289	363	764	592	301	755	192
Financial records processing occupations	129	255	164	135	167	197	357	258	165	323	79
Mail and message distributing occupations	59	73	31	44	45	34	176	53	37	64	18
Service occupations	847	578	975	533	871	947	1 396	1 014	664	1 338	700
Private household occupations	29	–	137	18	47	26	21	27	6	32	14
Protective service occupations	224	98	193	57	117	295	207	170	104	145	237
Police and firefighters	76	18	80	13	51	68	106	97	41	57	148
Service occupations, except protective and household	594	480	645	458	707	626	1 168	817	554	1 161	449
Food service occupations	274	163	330	209	344	250	570	337	204	562	188
Cleaning and building service occupations	105	116	197	105	195	171	268	245	169	209	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	102	43	293	40	89	25	69	30	52	39	123
Farm operators and managers	35	23	35	15	–	–	12	–	32	30	64
Farm workers and related occupations	55	20	124	25	89	25	57	30	20	9	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 221	636	777	916	1 161	773	2 297	1 135	805	1 485	433
Mechanics and repairers	481	226	291	326	480	275	688	368	237	364	157
Construction trades	412	168	394	285	255	280	409	302	148	457	141
Precision production occupations	328	242	84	298	426	218	1 190	465	420	664	135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	782	661	512	806	1 634	867	3 423	1 344	1 568	1 294	449
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	179	213	76	242	434	291	1 158	533	801	439	127
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	161	56	73	180	373	201	1 308	280	419	206	60
Transportation occupations	183	237	156	156	341	199	315	215	104	303	138
Motor vehicle operators	176	206	111	137	273	197	315	215	104	278	138
Material moving equipment operators	77	8	32	70	166	31	134	68	53	70	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	182	147	175	158	320	145	508	248	191	276	95
Construction laborers	37	21	55	17	12	12	22	5	9	47	20
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36	44	53	55	88	72	226	109	50	138	45
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 680**	**2 720**	**2 267**	**1 844**	**2 508**	**2 628**	**6 210**	**3 819**	**2 529**	**4 847**	**1 841**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	677	557	634	353	439	548	951	600	521	1 267	545
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	197	159	177	97	131	172	330	204	94	363	109
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	11	2	–	14	–	–	14	11	–	18
Management related occupations	59	77	37	22	41	61	120	78	32	179	27
Professional specialty occupations	480	398	457	256	308	376	621	396	427	904	436
Engineers and natural scientists	37	8	38	6	–	8	44	33	5	19	–
Engineers	7	–	–	–	–	8	14	6	5	12	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	7	–	–	–	17	12	–	–	32	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	132	144	48	56	96	123	173	145	148	235	105
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	238	183	193	142	182	158	306	172	252	511	247
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	184	128	156	131	157	114	240	139	238	427	220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 244	1 682	958	920	1 231	1 381	3 124	2 181	1 144	2 521	816
Health technologists and technicians	55	43	19	38	66	76	104	65	111	125	69
Technologists and technicians, except health	62	50	–	15	6	85	75	20	14	69	19
Sales occupations	344	251	359	225	348	414	806	500	237	589	150
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	62	36	66	17	23	70	66	43	32	34	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	72	47	114	41	76	46	60	49	42	128	19
Other sales occupations	210	168	179	167	249	298	680	408	163	427	125
Cashiers	93	79	65	74	115	75	384	147	103	162	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	783	1 338	580	642	811	806	2 139	1 596	782	1 738	578
Computer equipment operators	27	27	–	8	22	8	48	12	20	18	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	302	529	229	212	282	357	750	581	301	750	192
Financial records processing occupations	109	188	143	127	122	180	330	228	130	279	74
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	13	–	12	22	2	39	–	–	6	13
Service occupations	455	334	529	351	510	388	768	541	372	781	316
Private household occupations	29	–	132	18	47	26	21	27	6	27	14
Protective service occupations	20	6	36	–	11	28	21	21	22	4	36
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	13	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	406	328	361	333	452	334	726	493	344	750	266
Food service occupations	200	120	198	173	259	114	373	245	163	353	103
Cleaning and building service occupations	25	50	61	28	56	38	73	66	35	56	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	–	8	–	7	5	12	14	15	14	42
Farm operators and managers	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	5	18
Farm workers and related occupations	5	–	8	–	7	5	12	14	5	9	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60	35	26	23	58	30	154	82	68	76	11
Mechanics and repairers	14	–	–	6	8	–	43	24	–	7	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	17	–	11
Precision production occupations	46	35	26	17	46	30	111	58	51	69	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	232	112	112	197	263	276	1 201	401	409	188	111
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	104	69	30	86	109	119	346	188	225	72	55
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	70	6	42	64	67	95	710	147	132	12	32
Transportation occupations	36	15	22	11	31	50	52	35	8	79	12
Motor vehicle operators	36	15	22	11	31	50	52	35	8	79	12
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	6	9	–	6	8	7	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	22	18	30	47	12	87	23	37	25	12
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	–	9	18	10	3	19	4	–	7	12

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Grand Island town	Guilderland town	Halfmoon town	Harrison town	Haverstraw town	Henrietta town	Herkimer town	Highlands town	Horseheads town	Hyde Park town	Ithaca town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 800**	**13 651**	**5 781**	**11 355**	**14 007**	**18 327**	**4 380**	**3 310**	**8 979**	**9 166**	**7 128**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 520	4 982	1 107	3 585	2 883	4 975	884	663	2 044	2 467	3 300
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 233	2 069	388	1 829	1 296	1 826	318	235	777	825	835
Officials and administrators, public administration	18	209	13	39	14	49	24	–	26	53	20
Management related occupations	298	541	64	522	337	537	67	74	191	130	126
Professional specialty occupations	1 287	2 913	719	1 756	1 587	3 149	566	428	1 267	1 642	2 465
Engineers and natural scientists	324	503	191	181	249	792	74	5	271	544	263
Engineers	231	314	142	119	116	558	66	5	243	395	129
Health diagnosing occupations	59	191	36	187	82	113	29	6	9	134	53
Health assessment and treating occupations	207	319	117	157	429	402	79	68	278	261	166
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	530	1 144	228	618	539	1 187	288	226	475	459	1 662
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	390	581	139	393	408	634	229	112	383	299	292
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 547	4 822	2 154	4 195	3 994	6 346	1 387	937	2 822	2 777	2 172
Health technologists and technicians	97	172	66	83	164	234	61	7	152	94	72
Technologists and technicians, except health	253	373	152	208	215	698	145	33	172	465	414
Sales occupations	799	1 510	652	1 459	1 125	1 830	501	254	986	727	553
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	124	206	144	234	219	210	94	67	143	99	104
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	321	634	175	538	403	470	114	38	288	212	183
Other sales occupations	354	670	333	687	503	1 150	293	149	555	416	266
Cashiers	107	258	124	238	192	352	103	75	190	152	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 398	2 767	1 284	2 445	2 490	3 584	680	643	1 512	1 491	1 133
Computer equipment operators	34	41	21	71	86	97	33	28	27	39	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	392	1 032	408	907	743	1 058	211	150	400	424	303
Financial records processing occupations	180	319	165	186	320	368	104	49	255	201	129
Mail and message distributing occupations	77	67	69	139	135	151	39	41	60	38	53
Service occupations	784	1 546	580	1 489	2 792	2 633	538	884	1 223	1 617	1 034
Private household occupations	29	28	17	127	26	21	42	19	51	24	29
Protective service occupations	105	187	46	188	496	272	96	112	262	165	62
Police and firefighters	59	124	18	95	295	63	53	44	90	83	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	650	1 331	517	1 174	2 270	2 340	400	753	910	1 428	943
Food service occupations	279	631	271	547	631	1 391	174	340	412	721	674
Cleaning and building service occupations	181	329	108	263	392	354	123	124	211	199	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	89	79	179	71	95	86	76	57	79	54
Farm operators and managers	6	30	47	12	6	18	54	–	14	–	13
Farm workers and related occupations	18	59	32	167	65	77	28	76	43	59	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	938	1 277	819	1 108	1 828	1 787	481	447	1 089	1 241	290
Mechanics and repairers	301	425	329	257	549	622	129	211	252	427	89
Construction trades	274	409	228	620	554	262	129	99	216	386	83
Precision production occupations	363	443	262	231	719	898	223	137	614	428	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	987	935	1 042	799	2 439	2 491	1 004	303	1 744	985	278
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	417	200	246	190	1 036	882	434	65	711	364	103
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	177	91	153	101	395	648	206	31	262	211	72
Transportation occupations	184	317	371	223	350	370	108	87	308	193	26
Motor vehicle operators	156	293	314	217	350	356	108	75	288	193	26
Material moving equipment operators	64	95	72	63	114	93	18	6	94	53	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	145	232	200	222	544	498	238	114	369	164	77
Construction laborers	11	9	5	45	62	38	38	11	4	34	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	49	144	54	91	164	204	76	40	131	54	51
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 182**	**6 196**	**2 412**	**5 148**	**6 202**	**7 946**	**1 925**	**1 681**	**3 874**	**3 714**	**3 189**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	923	1 906	435	1 296	1 114	1 937	412	382	794	849	1 207
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	314	610	114	511	328	538	113	102	139	196	246
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	79	8	15	–	13	7	–	4	23	7
Management related occupations	120	249	14	181	92	164	42	36	46	53	46
Professional specialty occupations	609	1 296	321	785	786	1 399	299	280	655	653	961
Engineers and natural scientists	31	36	21	24	19	77	–	–	5	42	31
Engineers	12	6	6	5	7	20	–	–	5	21	6
Health diagnosing occupations	7	20	7	36	13	19	10	–	–	34	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	196	312	103	145	383	337	73	54	230	204	150
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	318	656	163	411	272	686	205	179	294	297	645
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	254	417	122	293	212	433	189	106	242	170	218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 520	3 315	1 415	2 776	2 558	3 858	846	697	1 837	1 687	1 329
Health technologists and technicians	86	142	61	73	122	189	61	7	134	78	52
Technologists and technicians, except health	58	152	14	64	67	107	20	13	25	73	157
Sales occupations	343	729	352	659	478	850	239	163	464	370	252
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	42	60	31	38	53	42	14	25	65	15	35
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	91	205	83	132	93	85	38	18	48	65	60
Other sales occupations	210	464	238	489	332	723	187	120	351	290	157
Cashiers	87	221	110	209	168	301	94	68	151	139	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 033	2 292	988	1 980	1 891	2 712	526	514	1 214	1 166	868
Computer equipment operators	26	29	10	25	45	78	6	21	17	12	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	392	1 015	408	902	731	1 052	211	143	400	424	303
Financial records processing occupations	159	250	138	158	280	307	82	49	208	190	103
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	23	16	39	21	34	6	15	5	13	23
Service occupations	477	762	360	808	1 464	1 421	307	504	729	828	526
Private household occupations	29	28	17	127	26	21	35	19	51	24	29
Protective service occupations	31	18	7	39	20	66	6	5	19	7	8
Police and firefighters	7	13	–	–	7	7	–	–	6	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	417	716	336	642	1 418	1 334	266	480	659	797	489
Food service occupations	203	335	157	263	376	726	129	221	332	331	346
Cleaning and building service occupations	58	91	49	88	75	102	34	47	71	48	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	17	27	13	20	21	14	13	8	10	7
Farm operators and managers	–	–	13	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	17	14	13	20	21	5	13	8	4	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	49	7	44	159	159	24	45	53	94	37
Mechanics and repairers	10	–	–	–	16	20	6	–	18	7	–
Construction trades	4	–	–	13	18	–	–	6	–	–	8
Precision production occupations	28	49	7	31	125	139	18	39	35	87	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	213	147	168	211	887	550	322	40	453	246	83
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	92	56	51	113	513	119	155	25	155	111	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	63	12	44	59	177	289	104	6	137	82	50
Transportation occupations	37	12	49	–	52	74	24	–	34	35	11
Motor vehicle operators	37	12	49	–	52	74	24	–	34	35	11
Material moving equipment operators	–	23	5	7	5	13	–	–	12	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	44	19	32	140	55	39	9	115	18	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	23	7	–	25	12	–	–	18	–	–

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Kent town	Kingsbury town	Kirkland town	La Grange town	Lancaster town	Lewiston town	Lockport town	Lysander town	Malone town	Mamaroneck town	Manlius town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 173**	**4 870**	**4 406**	**5 600**	**13 377**	**7 097**	**5 392**	**5 973**	**4 312**	**14 235**	**13 243**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 039	800	1 469	2 044	2 573	2 009	1 186	1 541	982	6 363	5 022
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	512	276	451	757	1 232	847	520	635	387	3 033	2 256
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	6	2	22	40	20	16	19	31	60	55
Management related occupations	126	53	56	59	296	190	96	113	72	709	463
Professional specialty occupations	527	524	1 018	1 287	1 341	1 162	666	906	595	3 330	2 766
Engineers and natural scientists	67	57	98	490	248	181	178	320	28	321	489
Engineers	22	45	85	374	173	159	155	267	28	152	335
Health diagnosing occupations	13	–	34	40	25	62	12	30	41	409	233
Health assessment and treating occupations	65	95	117	137	208	174	85	67	136	266	354
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	287	281	594	404	637	532	318	379	271	826	1 076
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	232	258	281	314	531	370	271	339	230	583	735
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 912	1 232	1 355	1 858	3 885	2 205	1 386	1 757	1 163	4 578	4 595
Health technologists and technicians	53	22	27	18	126	68	53	27	61	57	145
Technologists and technicians, except health	167	80	88	357	205	144	86	103	33	224	231
Sales occupations	537	388	421	559	1 367	653	555	529	407	1 755	1 847
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	67	90	93	69	205	95	103	63	119	250	224
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	128	51	97	199	269	233	140	280	89	856	806
Other sales occupations	342	247	231	291	893	325	312	186	199	649	817
Cashiers	93	66	59	76	382	101	82	51	60	149	140
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 155	742	819	924	2 187	1 340	692	1 098	662	2 542	2 372
Computer equipment operators	51	8	34	31	32	6	11	18	8	69	38
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	307	211	238	269	679	410	197	343	165	1 098	754
Financial records processing occupations	130	96	87	115	246	154	129	169	150	279	358
Mail and message distributing occupations	113	68	29	43	75	35	46	34	31	73	72
Service occupations	725	820	608	448	1 833	727	713	624	803	1 342	1 279
Private household occupations	16	12	44	–	11	12	13	7	29	204	56
Protective service occupations	232	123	34	85	232	102	69	50	91	188	157
Police and firefighters	127	31	13	30	80	28	17	30	44	102	35
Service occupations, except protective and household	477	685	530	363	1 590	613	631	567	683	950	1 066
Food service occupations	115	311	287	172	762	274	307	270	287	381	465
Cleaning and building service occupations	179	149	70	63	414	147	126	171	243	184	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	143	118	64	46	211	103	92	149	192	38
Farm operators and managers	4	54	56	11	–	134	42	39	57	29	7
Farm workers and related occupations	21	89	62	53	46	77	55	53	88	163	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	824	650	431	593	1 934	989	836	882	343	899	1 091
Mechanics and repairers	319	215	140	192	661	257	286	314	138	222	397
Construction trades	317	163	172	198	594	398	234	245	113	364	373
Precision production occupations	188	272	119	197	668	334	316	323	92	306	321
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	648	1 225	425	593	3 106	956	1 168	1 077	872	861	1 218
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	161	577	187	126	1 130	339	401	395	363	369	283
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	105	293	51	163	571	168	458	224	46	42	234
Transportation occupations	212	90	68	128	569	160	104	197	195	224	339
Motor vehicle operators	180	90	60	128	495	135	98	190	191	197	262
Material moving equipment operators	38	87	27	–	192	54	72	68	60	30	61
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	132	178	92	176	644	235	133	193	208	196	301
Construction laborers	25	13	13	30	75	37	–	7	33	20	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	60	44	38	72	297	77	53	66	79	101	144
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 987**	**2 170**	**1 866**	**2 097**	**5 424**	**2 950**	**2 171**	**2 389**	**1 979**	**6 182**	**5 440**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	405	335	558	594	1 023	736	426	514	483	2 070	1 619
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	169	66	47	145	351	187	134	141	148	678	400
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	–	–	10	7	7	–	19	3	–	12
Management related occupations	44	7	15	27	114	30	25	29	34	202	134
Professional specialty occupations	236	269	511	449	672	549	292	373	335	1 392	1 219
Engineers and natural scientists	–	4	2	8	6	–	5	14	–	52	52
Engineers	–	4	–	8	–	–	5	7	–	–	7
Health diagnosing occupations	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	39	25
Health assessment and treating occupations	60	77	101	119	178	156	80	61	118	246	317
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	141	150	332	242	409	295	185	244	172	612	607
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	109	144	186	199	328	201	162	226	142	474	465
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 154	852	811	1 060	2 626	1 503	933	1 149	743	2 994	2 803
Health technologists and technicians	45	22	26	18	109	63	53	27	61	40	130
Technologists and technicians, except health	37	37	14	55	18	31	13	17	14	127	46
Sales occupations	258	229	166	271	842	330	355	243	165	705	790
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	30	35	13	100	26	58	22	29	69	59
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	34	21	9	80	83	48	46	79	13	238	172
Other sales occupations	211	178	122	178	659	256	251	142	123	398	559
Cashiers	86	57	42	57	320	101	82	45	54	129	133
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	814	564	605	716	1 657	1 079	512	862	503	2 122	1 837
Computer equipment operators	33	–	20	18	21	6	6	9	–	37	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	291	211	238	269	668	397	197	343	157	1 081	746
Financial records processing occupations	117	87	82	100	198	147	129	169	133	254	312
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	17	17	9	3	12	11	12	–	19	6
Service occupations	263	448	365	257	1 104	415	421	356	460	759	688
Private household occupations	16	12	44	–	11	12	13	7	29	157	56
Protective service occupations	27	5	8	12	28	14	17	8	6	20	7
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	220	431	313	245	1 065	389	391	341	425	582	625
Food service occupations	74	177	143	120	546	200	191	172	213	201	246
Cleaning and building service occupations	17	44	24	23	185	49	12	61	100	59	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	10	33	17	–	44	33	18	–	6	–
Farm operators and managers	4	–	5	–	–	17	–	13	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	10	28	17	–	27	33	5	–	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	71	20	26	62	63	39	43	43	53	85
Mechanics and repairers	–	7	7	6	–	7	6	10	–	5	20
Construction trades	–	–	6	–	15	–	–	–	5	6	–
Precision production occupations	26	64	7	20	47	56	33	33	38	42	65
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	135	454	79	143	609	189	319	309	250	300	245
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	66	241	34	51	304	95	94	137	175	212	77
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30	169	24	56	167	40	192	94	27	32	56
Transportation occupations	27	5	–	7	55	23	7	33	24	12	72
Motor vehicle operators	20	5	–	7	55	23	7	33	24	12	72
Material moving equipment operators	7	7	–	–	9	–	9	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	32	21	29	74	31	17	45	24	44	40
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	14	8	–	35	6	12	11	7	–	7

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Massena town	Milton town	Monroe town	Montgomery town	Moreau town	Mount Pleasant town	Newburgh town	New Castle town	New Hartford town	New Paltz town	New Windsor town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 557**	**4 981**	**5 503**	**6 867**	**4 766**	**18 783**	**10 265**	**6 754**	**9 297**	**4 360**	**8 294**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 084	985	1 652	1 366	961	6 041	2 289	4 077	2 946	1 550	1 968
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	468	386	763	595	478	2 680	1 054	1 982	1 136	366	908
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	45	21	34	23	40	21	7	30	13	25
Management related occupations	143	86	190	118	194	692	300	337	273	66	238
Professional specialty occupations	616	599	889	771	483	3 361	1 235	2 095	1 810	1 184	1 060
Engineers and natural scientists	121	126	153	81	93	637	195	203	364	111	190
Engineers	121	108	83	59	63	334	139	81	330	62	114
Health diagnosing occupations	28	15	44	28	4	207	56	306	157	42	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	94	99	118	87	104	370	267	171	304	75	205
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	253	195	389	451	226	1 075	478	453	624	697	537
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	234	168	310	415	183	725	358	305	410	339	481
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 532	1 554	1 806	1 870	1 439	6 482	3 569	1 788	3 192	1 098	2 554
Health technologists and technicians	134	114	40	40	55	190	111	28	123	29	52
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	97	148	123	106	429	241	159	258	88	155
Sales occupations	502	415	594	668	420	1 810	1 258	778	1 148	328	848
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	110	53	118	146	67	264	196	60	232	67	180
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	105	133	187	153	124	675	387	462	383	42	187
Other sales occupations	287	229	289	369	229	871	675	256	533	219	481
Cashiers	99	100	104	172	92	315	251	32	178	124	179
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	857	928	1 024	1 039	858	4 053	1 959	823	1 663	653	1 499
Computer equipment operators	7	7	30	26	23	94	79	19	20	13	56
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	282	265	276	250	266	1 303	592	280	550	240	366
Financial records processing occupations	154	95	150	133	131	509	295	135	242	42	222
Mail and message distributing occupations	52	46	61	45	31	273	74	22	65	10	88
Service occupations	919	762	494	890	612	2 379	1 220	439	1 107	840	1 151
Private household occupations	24	22	9	25	16	125	40	84	47	26	36
Protective service occupations	73	56	145	212	64	498	260	48	164	63	252
Police and firefighters	25	6	99	74	12	261	93	22	51	5	156
Service occupations, except protective and household	822	684	340	653	532	1 756	920	307	896	751	863
Food service occupations	366	275	146	259	231	710	437	138	439	415	375
Cleaning and building service occupations	184	195	128	172	109	457	191	60	163	112	232
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	72	65	134	84	155	90	23	123	74	97
Farm operators and managers	–	16	6	75	34	–	15	–	46	18	58
Farm workers and related occupations	16	56	59	59	45	155	75	23	61	41	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	956	632	860	937	730	2 010	1 361	232	941	316	1 037
Mechanics and repairers	360	197	274	347	279	553	503	41	346	108	373
Construction trades	287	235	300	227	156	808	383	56	258	134	235
Precision production occupations	309	200	286	363	295	649	475	135	329	74	429
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 044	976	626	1 670	940	1 716	1 736	195	988	482	1 487
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	528	354	222	632	358	437	498	29	288	93	462
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	102	132	61	233	185	404	348	33	218	78	191
Transportation occupations	143	187	192	363	158	347	444	58	185	151	427
Motor vehicle operators	133	161	190	343	158	322	444	47	169	135	420
Material moving equipment operators	81	68	37	65	66	63	122	13	78	16	82
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	190	235	114	377	173	465	324	62	219	144	325
Construction laborers	24	43	7	18	14	67	29	7	20	6	37
Freight, stock, and material handlers	65	115	63	174	64	128	121	13	90	56	107
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 203**	**2 037**	**2 049**	**2 763**	**2 116**	**8 044**	**4 312**	**2 461**	**3 992**	**2 010**	**3 586**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	400	322	510	555	407	2 128	829	1 124	1 016	691	786
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	85	110	147	142	132	597	271	338	228	112	247
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	7	2	9	6	12	13	–	12	–	7
Management related occupations	30	24	47	48	55	228	90	94	90	14	85
Professional specialty occupations	315	212	363	413	275	1 531	558	786	788	579	539
Engineers and natural scientists	5	–	15	16	14	71	–	24	12	–	–
Engineers	5	–	–	7	–	10	–	–	12	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	59	–	43	18	5	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	81	67	110	87	93	282	218	155	242	72	173
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	171	109	195	250	140	709	277	314	390	379	325
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	152	93	154	238	120	528	222	258	275	206	303
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 046	1 049	1 075	1 182	1 044	4 252	2 383	1 051	1 971	736	1 719
Health technologists and technicians	128	91	40	40	55	154	90	28	117	23	46
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	27	24	21	27	191	82	45	68	5	32
Sales occupations	264	226	277	305	222	779	608	329	470	189	483
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	26	29	16	43	7	40	78	20	75	44	34
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	34	58	17	32	184	71	156	57	–	58
Other sales occupations	217	163	203	245	183	555	459	153	338	145	391
Cashiers	93	94	91	131	86	237	216	25	151	87	153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	654	705	734	816	740	3 128	1 603	649	1 316	519	1 158
Computer equipment operators	–	–	18	8	23	46	48	15	5	4	32
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	282	265	276	248	266	1 288	585	273	548	222	360
Financial records processing occupations	115	95	122	118	120	424	274	118	216	42	191
Mail and message distributing occupations	22	–	29	2	20	57	11	–	20	4	6
Service occupations	612	440	237	428	330	1 062	584	251	696	440	557
Private household occupations	24	22	9	25	11	125	32	84	39	26	36
Protective service occupations	–	14	14	15	–	48	21	–	43	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	2	–	13	7	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	588	404	214	388	319	889	531	167	614	414	521
Food service occupations	250	174	108	189	124	377	261	65	315	228	273
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	39	40	26	28	105	29	–	61	32	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	5	7	16	22	11	–	20	13	6
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	6	5	7	10	22	11	–	12	6	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	22	41	66	54	129	45	13	51	8	109
Mechanics and repairers	6	6	–	6	8	11	4	–	10	8	–
Construction trades	6	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Precision production occupations	31	16	35	55	46	118	41	13	41	–	103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	102	198	181	525	265	451	460	22	238	122	409
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	72	84	91	288	107	146	247	13	72	28	183
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	57	27	90	121	175	88	–	122	18	89
Transportation occupations	6	35	23	52	15	50	59	–	23	45	54
Motor vehicle operators	6	35	23	52	15	50	59	–	23	45	47
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	4	–	–	20	–	–	–	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	22	40	91	22	80	46	9	21	31	72
Construction laborers	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	11	20	13	–	3	9	–	5	19	20

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Niskayuna town	North Greenbush town	Ogden town	Onondaga town	Orangetown town	Orchard Park town	Ossining town	Owego town	Parma town	Pelham town	Penfield town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 829**	**4 631**	**7 149**	**8 201**	**24 238**	**10 585**	**14 683**	**9 042**	**5 671**	**5 973**	**13 470**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 795	1 264	1 493	2 220	7 254	3 230	4 959	3 001	980	2 396	4 767
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 450	527	457	969	3 047	1 399	2 252	1 136	367	1 060	1 869
Officials and administrators, public administration	74	6	12	27	67	26	67	36	10	11	30
Management related occupations	330	145	151	244	805	195	588	327	119	217	477
Professional specialty occupations	2 345	737	1 036	1 251	4 207	1 831	2 707	1 865	613	1 336	2 898
Engineers and natural scientists	780	143	316	255	643	273	486	988	192	135	1 010
Engineers	605	109	224	193	277	204	219	737	142	75	663
Health diagnosing occupations	240	13	18	54	308	181	168	32	12	226	188
Health assessment and treating occupations	205	126	87	264	652	319	348	113	132	112	320
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	717	292	462	388	1 476	802	804	502	211	387	854
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	520	168	338	236	910	588	536	437	176	272	637
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 402	1 739	2 169	2 871	8 159	3 400	4 664	2 490	1 695	2 149	4 534
Health technologists and technicians	70	43	40	153	157	121	160	64	39	60	142
Technologists and technicians, except health	189	87	246	196	585	203	375	431	244	70	483
Sales occupations	791	429	595	881	2 614	1 392	1 188	699	477	721	1 408
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	95	51	116	88	437	190	153	178	58	66	216
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	307	138	176	409	952	531	555	144	139	396	554
Other sales occupations	389	240	303	384	1 225	671	480	377	280	259	638
Cashiers	75	65	81	140	392	236	156	185	100	65	209
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 352	1 180	1 288	1 641	4 803	1 684	2 941	1 296	935	1 298	2 501
Computer equipment operators	22	31	62	22	71	28	70	31	12	5	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	392	323	412	472	1 345	589	980	387	294	418	812
Financial records processing occupations	252	103	125	222	534	235	378	184	103	160	269
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	93	74	61	229	85	172	47	36	37	85
Service occupations	709	571	743	851	3 716	1 157	2 285	893	527	509	1 295
Private household occupations	21	28	8	13	138	49	166	36	–	39	41
Protective service occupations	138	108	110	124	873	195	363	29	80	130	136
Police and firefighters	54	28	46	75	513	79	135	11	32	81	71
Service occupations, except protective and household	550	435	625	714	2 705	913	1 756	828	447	340	1 118
Food service occupations	292	156	280	231	1 117	440	611	369	220	136	591
Cleaning and building service occupations	96	117	129	230	579	183	348	246	87	34	227
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	38	89	182	110	73	195	216	113	14	157
Farm operators and managers	5	8	25	73	21	17	13	105	32	–	75
Farm workers and related occupations	7	30	64	109	89	56	182	99	81	14	82
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	499	474	1 337	1 017	2 407	1 309	1 228	957	1 121	467	1 412
Mechanics and repairers	151	168	386	427	801	531	424	293	322	153	436
Construction trades	160	149	313	243	734	337	402	206	273	166	313
Precision production occupations	188	157	638	347	872	441	402	458	526	148	648
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	412	545	1 318	1 060	2 592	1 416	1 352	1 485	1 235	438	1 305
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	87	174	494	324	816	397	386	544	489	91	402
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	97	85	326	114	329	244	268	503	315	5	364
Transportation occupations	116	169	205	302	500	336	341	137	176	136	235
Motor vehicle operators	116	133	205	289	476	241	316	137	169	136	235
Material moving equipment operators	12	21	56	64	132	124	21	53	71	52	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	100	96	237	256	815	315	336	248	184	154	263
Construction laborers	19	–	19	16	135	51	45	40	15	35	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	40	31	103	100	238	141	99	91	75	56	119
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 258**	**2 004**	**3 014**	**3 556**	**10 660**	**4 274**	**6 739**	**3 528**	**2 149**	**2 546**	**5 638**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 195	525	597	880	2 952	1 140	1 881	704	406	876	1 640
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	325	160	143	272	780	280	621	226	121	271	459
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	–	7	13	13	14	28	11	6	7	13
Management related occupations	93	52	36	116	213	60	177	114	32	62	149
Professional specialty occupations	870	365	454	608	2 172	860	1 260	478	285	605	1 181
Engineers and natural scientists	44	16	37	15	123	19	101	25	10	41	85
Engineers	7	–	17	–	20	5	5	12	–	9	26
Health diagnosing occupations	51	5	–	6	72	6	10	–	7	18	19
Health assessment and treating occupations	184	110	82	228	573	276	320	113	126	98	307
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	454	178	300	243	959	505	538	276	120	285	609
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	355	117	238	158	664	425	389	245	103	204	468
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 497	1 073	1 325	1 950	5 011	2 191	3 099	1 438	1 047	1 335	2 753
Health technologists and technicians	70	43	34	140	135	104	135	58	39	40	126
Technologists and technicians, except health	66	5	29	66	176	53	112	92	44	11	107
Sales occupations	369	150	275	421	1 077	666	574	354	283	269	593
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	6	31	18	99	24	42	44	41	20	30
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	88	20	29	111	209	166	204	26	41	91	162
Other sales occupations	253	124	215	292	769	476	328	284	201	158	401
Cashiers	70	47	81	130	326	214	134	162	100	60	166
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	992	875	987	1 323	3 623	1 368	2 278	934	681	1 015	1 927
Computer equipment operators	–	31	28	5	26	24	20	25	5	5	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	381	323	412	472	1 323	578	969	381	294	404	803
Financial records processing occupations	220	93	108	203	477	218	313	165	88	147	256
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	23	26	14	76	16	77	15	14	–	27
Service occupations	433	289	480	423	1 834	632	1 292	563	295	273	714
Private household occupations	21	19	8	13	123	42	166	36	–	39	36
Protective service occupations	14	7	25	–	47	14	54	6	6	10	5
Police and firefighters	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	398	263	447	410	1 664	576	1 072	521	289	224	673
Food service occupations	190	88	220	138	655	263	349	260	130	78	375
Cleaning and building service occupations	52	36	37	82	203	48	89	72	25	19	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	25	33	17	26	35	24	27	–	32
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	12	5	–	15
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	25	33	15	26	35	12	22	–	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	23	133	51	136	32	52	138	62	19	139
Mechanics and repairers	5	–	27	21	13	10	–	23	20	–	4
Construction trades	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	11
Precision production occupations	29	19	106	30	123	22	52	115	42	13	116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	92	94	454	219	710	253	380	661	312	43	360
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	27	55	135	74	271	75	213	268	101	10	104
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29	21	198	34	170	76	58	338	125	–	133
Transportation occupations	31	6	48	50	84	11	38	20	58	6	72
Motor vehicle operators	31	6	48	50	84	11	38	20	58	6	72
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	8	–	7	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	12	73	61	177	91	64	35	28	27	51
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	5	24	18	23	58	13	12	6	9	21

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Perinton town	Pittsford town	Plattsburgh town	Pomfret town	Potsdam town	Poughkeepsie town	Queensbury town	Riverhead town	Rotterdam town	Rye town	Salina town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 060**	**12 852**	**4 639**	**6 197**	**5 675**	**18 362**	**7 787**	**8 130**	**13 394**	**19 460**	**17 751**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 663	5 309	931	1 562	1 628	6 063	2 360	1 697	2 408	4 465	3 610
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 627	2 280	375	400	470	2 204	961	640	1 095	2 326	1 656
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	30	25	7	11	44	19	69	72	64	41
Management related occupations	829	392	49	110	85	502	177	181	302	595	478
Professional specialty occupations	4 036	3 029	556	1 162	1 158	3 859	1 399	1 057	1 313	2 139	1 954
Engineers and natural scientists	1 293	548	51	86	38	1 358	249	163	384	262	435
Engineers	986	338	25	73	21	909	157	96	297	148	329
Health diagnosing occupations	167	366	12	15	20	206	55	27	11	146	77
Health assessment and treating occupations	484	284	89	122	92	467	249	128	206	323	297
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 401	1 110	281	757	897	1 319	573	509	522	643	678
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	969	703	135	397	285	711	430	417	399	526	532
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 777	4 369	1 347	1 783	1 470	6 222	2 323	2 481	5 124	7 200	6 602
Health technologists and technicians	161	114	66	78	44	128	98	105	131	221	235
Technologists and technicians, except health	537	284	77	112	101	1 149	136	276	471	383	440
Sales occupations	2 613	1 775	536	572	403	1 730	950	658	1 393	2 444	1 953
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	355	187	150	90	86	290	167	187	143	452	309
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 048	776	46	93	56	412	241	128	302	679	601
Other sales occupations	1 210	812	340	389	261	1 028	542	343	948	1 313	1 043
Cashiers	340	243	168	182	152	404	208	116	395	417	287
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 466	2 196	668	1 021	922	3 215	1 139	1 442	3 129	4 152	3 974
Computer equipment operators	34	52	11	14	22	105	33	12	81	75	109
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 118	698	190	317	261	932	339	357	978	1 511	1 134
Financial records processing occupations	461	260	116	62	105	397	148	219	355	433	568
Mail and message distributing occupations	129	77	25	39	26	198	50	110	116	106	177
Service occupations	1 891	1 159	921	964	1 176	2 399	895	1 197	1 749	2 601	2 223
Private household occupations	73	45	32	11	49	54	37	42	35	209	40
Protective service occupations	206	145	183	74	60	406	79	208	196	354	319
Police and firefighters	56	35	25	34	22	82	13	87	83	125	121
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 612	969	706	879	1 067	1 939	779	947	1 518	2 038	1 864
Food service occupations	926	472	328	499	641	927	405	300	647	681	1 054
Cleaning and building service occupations	289	210	126	185	212	332	139	311	370	624	263
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	122	85	82	170	190	117	30	583	80	210	112
Farm operators and managers	–	25	34	93	88	46	4	165	12	32	6
Farm workers and related occupations	116	58	43	77	102	71	6	418	68	172	106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 823	892	539	532	673	1 713	888	1 047	1 909	2 027	2 171
Mechanics and repairers	432	174	217	193	296	543	221	448	595	580	743
Construction trades	492	221	185	142	210	433	283	372	638	772	461
Precision production occupations	885	497	137	180	167	730	374	227	666	675	967
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 784	1 038	819	1 186	538	1 848	1 291	1 125	2 124	2 957	3 033
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	569	307	249	414	118	551	492	247	631	1 149	889
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	503	299	108	140	34	477	233	165	495	368	756
Transportation occupations	287	170	196	177	133	363	232	264	386	580	631
Motor vehicle operators	276	163	196	158	130	339	221	252	381	568	602
Material moving equipment operators	74	25	59	123	58	85	56	58	160	74	170
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	351	237	207	332	195	372	278	391	452	786	587
Construction laborers	36	6	31	11	42	62	42	43	51	81	54
Freight, stock, and material handlers	157	91	72	100	78	141	78	130	169	238	267
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 101**	**5 420**	**2 160**	**2 743**	**2 495**	**7 866**	**3 397**	**3 490**	**5 762**	**8 999**	**7 869**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 254	1 703	399	697	590	2 192	882	733	902	1 727	1 346
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	608	380	102	121	95	702	198	234	268	677	418
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	8	8	–	–	23	6	33	28	4	12
Management related occupations	218	87	21	39	40	183	78	71	90	207	163
Professional specialty occupations	1 646	1 323	297	576	495	1 490	684	499	634	1 050	928
Engineers and natural scientists	66	49	6	12	9	83	8	12	13	32	27
Engineers	24	15	–	8	9	36	–	5	13	13	14
Health diagnosing occupations	11	21	–	–	2	6	–	–	–	18	17
Health assessment and treating occupations	474	262	89	108	73	429	235	114	195	276	277
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	897	726	147	387	350	809	336	304	324	451	450
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	691	535	88	259	212	500	248	244	248	396	361
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 170	2 765	876	1 231	1 033	3 702	1 479	1 602	3 404	4 808	4 353
Health technologists and technicians	129	87	47	57	27	104	75	63	98	208	187
Technologists and technicians, except health	105	77	11	26	14	249	38	61	76	104	92
Sales occupations	1 203	856	323	354	265	985	465	351	729	1 159	961
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	81	49	50	34	20	76	45	50	32	120	81
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	240	165	13	26	16	145	70	62	71	159	185
Other sales occupations	882	642	260	294	229	764	350	239	626	880	695
Cashiers	311	221	156	162	140	332	182	98	331	345	259
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 733	1 745	495	794	727	2 364	901	1 127	2 501	3 337	3 113
Computer equipment operators	24	37	11	9	2	45	33	5	42	23	69
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 095	669	190	311	261	914	332	357	973	1 491	1 128
Financial records processing occupations	416	255	97	50	88	326	131	177	333	348	528
Mail and message distributing occupations	62	19	–	23	6	76	19	23	22	11	46
Service occupations	1 005	630	564	527	739	1 322	567	639	1 056	1 291	1 236
Private household occupations	67	45	32	11	49	47	37	42	35	201	40
Protective service occupations	52	32	–	11	6	56	25	–	10	71	24
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	24	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	886	553	532	505	684	1 219	505	597	1 011	1 019	1 172
Food service occupations	483	302	261	303	435	598	283	226	473	248	690
Cleaning and building service occupations	63	27	47	33	81	93	31	99	128	209	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	12	6	46	25	48	–	103	19	7	40
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	10	12	29	–	23	–	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	15	12	6	36	13	19	–	80	19	–	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	57	55	18	27	139	49	56	68	137	124
Mechanics and repairers	–	6	–	–	13	12	11	6	11	16	28
Construction trades	12	5	–	–	2	10	–	–	6	–	–
Precision production occupations	121	46	55	18	12	117	38	50	51	121	96
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	524	253	260	224	81	463	420	357	313	1 029	770
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	153	54	91	85	21	176	241	150	133	676	320
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	224	111	93	18	12	219	98	73	35	175	274
Transportation occupations	61	31	17	27	6	25	25	43	49	25	68
Motor vehicle operators	61	31	17	27	6	25	25	43	49	25	68
Material moving equipment operators	13	6	5	5	–	–	–	–	14	13	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	73	51	54	89	42	43	56	91	82	140	96
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	28	6	13	23	14	10	–	19	9	32	21

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Saugerties town	Scarsdale town	Schodack town	Somers town	Southampton town	Southeast town	Southold town	Southport town	Stony Point town	Sullivan town	Sweden town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 511**	**7 896**	**5 257**	**5 956**	**17 145**	**5 272**	**7 435**	**4 743**	**5 723**	**5 612**	**6 407**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 729	4 973	1 166	2 365	4 576	1 543	1 900	923	1 185	835	1 791
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	799	2 073	515	1 151	1 851	725	655	415	571	408	501
Officials and administrators, public administration	46	62	34	19	38	13	32	28	25	31	20
Management related occupations	128	436	141	229	271	163	162	107	84	97	71
Professional specialty occupations	930	2 900	651	1 214	2 725	818	1 245	508	614	427	1 290
Engineers and natural scientists	316	169	180	265	277	158	211	84	91	80	114
Engineers	193	53	99	144	164	73	96	70	40	80	79
Health diagnosing occupations	24	606	15	60	157	40	87	38	17	–	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	130	66	108	157	375	134	205	63	136	85	113
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	301	715	228	432	1 035	280	504	252	207	171	835
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	210	381	193	357	744	251	414	217	128	147	365
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 250	1 935	1 814	1 869	4 991	1 824	2 288	1 481	1 827	1 772	1 854
Health technologists and technicians	28	5	105	90	112	36	68	58	131	71	42
Technologists and technicians, except health	355	82	150	141	356	150	221	76	95	180	181
Sales occupations	786	990	439	684	1 975	553	880	535	471	534	528
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	179	91	87	126	309	149	232	142	75	71	111
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	141	645	148	355	719	192	278	107	140	152	83
Other sales occupations	466	254	204	203	947	212	370	286	256	311	334
Cashiers	193	53	68	52	311	76	125	72	117	122	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 081	858	1 120	954	2 548	1 085	1 119	812	1 130	987	1 103
Computer equipment operators	29	8	14	26	30	25	6	12	12	6	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	325	306	350	344	851	372	366	193	425	284	307
Financial records processing occupations	168	178	171	105	358	89	202	119	130	147	82
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	23	58	27	138	72	78	59	67	80	56
Service occupations	823	557	618	513	2 733	601	1 109	690	982	709	1 184
Private household occupations	16	227	33	26	277	29	139	46	20	22	17
Protective service occupations	138	56	72	96	481	131	196	141	258	55	85
Police and firefighters	85	10	23	59	227	79	74	32	183	17	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	669	274	513	391	1 975	441	774	503	704	632	1 082
Food service occupations	321	51	229	169	854	172	288	187	256	346	515
Cleaning and building service occupations	153	78	151	62	425	149	217	165	142	145	215
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	11	128	54	703	45	365	72	55	94	75
Farm operators and managers	34	–	71	6	110	2	123	23	18	48	–
Farm workers and related occupations	20	11	57	48	457	38	165	49	37	46	75
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 031	264	765	699	2 461	684	1 [illegible]	592	870	892	556
Mechanics and repairers	310	43	232	259	642	210	350	178	247	285	172
Construction trades	284	129	296	314	1 259	260	421	148	359	264	148
Precision production occupations	426	92	237	126	560	208	257	266	251	343	236
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 624	156	766	456	1 681	575	745	985	804	1 310	947
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	587	24	268	96	398	108	157	393	264	314	310
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	412	6	64	27	301	71	84	159	126	281	238
Transportation occupations	287	35	206	192	456	159	208	131	[illegible]	293	120
Motor vehicle operators	274	35	188	186	429	126	174	125	195	262	114
Material moving equipment operators	76	–	22	10	111	24	55	114	62	153	62
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	262	91	206	131	415	213	241	188	149	269	217
Construction laborers	23	–	30	15	86	32	28	38	27	45	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	70	47	78	27	118	68	87	48	39	105	90
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 023**	**3 106**	**2 336**	**2 435**	**7 022**	**2 213**	**3 080**	**2 039**	**2 429**	**2 358**	**2 884**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	619	1 528	502	836	1 766	640	739	364	450	285	769
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	267	322	178	281	546	196	171	119	125	126	194
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	12	–	–	24	9	–	21	18	6	–
Management related occupations	44	73	66	51	77	39	63	38	17	42	28
Professional specialty occupations	352	1 206	324	555	1 220	444	568	245	325	159	575
Engineers and natural scientists	12	26	43	24	35	7	27	3	23	–	11
Engineers	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	3	12	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	99	–	–	–	11	–	–	7	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	105	61	82	129	345	115	159	63	109	61	77
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	199	545	152	297	578	215	319	147	112	77	399
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	145	325	140	254	415	198	267	135	68	69	250
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 270	1 132	1 231	1 166	3 093	1 093	1 390	969	1 298	1 181	1 137
Health technologists and technicians	19	5	90	82	96	27	45	51	99	59	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	29	54	50	38	88	37	26	14	39	44	57
Sales occupations	444	377	180	311	954	235	360	228	246	259	242
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	59	35	34	68	107	35	61	38	21	15	24
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	48	160	28	107	235	86	79	19	36	43	12
Other sales occupations	337	182	118	136	612	114	220	171	189	201	206
Cashiers	157	44	59	52	278	66	83	42	105	111	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	778	696	911	735	1 955	794	959	676	914	819	822
Computer equipment operators	16	–	7	20	8	5	6	12	8	–	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	319	306	348	344	828	370	360	193	420	267	288
Financial records processing occupations	115	135	160	105	334	86	193	119	120	141	63
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	8	7	16	29	19	44	14	11	45	20
Service occupations	425	417	354	242	1 567	288	671	380	504	492	644
Private household occupations	16	215	29	26	256	22	132	46	7	22	17
Protective service occupations	–	16	6	7	48	17	14	21	23	–	6
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	409	186	319	209	1 263	249	525	313	474	470	621
Food service occupations	199	17	163	82	541	93	191	141	166	276	289
Cleaning and building service occupations	27	43	43	6	134	44	89	45	46	58	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	6	30	21	35	7	29	18	–	9	–
Farm operators and managers	6	–	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	4	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	6	20	21	29	7	20	18	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71	–	57	21	101	58	39	64	39	84	57
Mechanics and repairers	13	–	–	–	17	9	–	11	6	12	24
Construction trades	–	–	2	–	12	2	–	–	–	–	7
Precision production occupations	58	–	55	21	72	47	39	53	33	72	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	632	23	162	149	460	127	212	244	138	307	277
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	333	4	77	61	212	33	76	111	72	85	100
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	233	6	13	12	135	28	49	77	7	121	136
Transportation occupations	29	–	35	44	63	21	38	30	30	47	23
Motor vehicle operators	29	–	35	44	63	21	38	30	30	47	23
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	37	13	37	32	50	45	49	26	29	40	18
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	12	6	9	16	13	–	8	–	18

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Thompson town	Ulster town	Van Buren town	Vestal town	Wallkill town	Wappinger town	Warwick town	Wawarsing town	Webster town	Whitestown town	Yorktown town
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 786**	**5 737**	**5 684**	**11 870**	**8 338**	**12 736**	**8 936**	**4 849**	**14 028**	**8 953**	**15 141**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 433	1 393	1 302	4 376	1 916	3 938	2 070	868	4 648	2 310	5 588
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	592	525	595	1 603	763	1 499	861	419	1 760	719	2 269
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	20	31	30	–	29	26	32	19	35	26
Management related occupations	106	83	188	420	188	386	171	90	481	238	558
Professional specialty occupations	841	868	707	2 773	1 153	2 439	1 209	449	2 888	1 591	3 319
Engineers and natural scientists	19	318	139	943	109	1 154	194	15	1 235	486	795
Engineers	12	227	130	789	64	880	92	9	796	412	422
Health diagnosing occupations	98	41	–	202	33	87	54	26	73	31	108
Health assessment and treating occupations	163	125	156	277	268	339	187	77	271	359	314
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	318	247	273	970	514	543	464	266	926	478	1 340
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	251	199	228	490	378	409	395	201	678	367	1 082
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 611	2 038	1 924	3 869	2 472	4 376	2 505	1 186	4 341	2 985	4 875
Health technologists and technicians	96	48	86	144	127	106	48	15	132	93	129
Technologists and technicians, except health	51	359	128	506	137	862	205	69	643	155	481
Sales occupations	444	595	536	1 152	966	1 320	746	476	1 075	1 007	1 532
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	71	120	76	180	210	228	123	101	168	198	283
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	137	174	179	285	240	264	283	103	382	264	558
Other sales occupations	236	301	281	687	516	828	340	272	525	545	691
Cashiers	154	145	104	224	166	227	134	164	169	180	317
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 020	1 036	1 174	2 067	1 242	2 088	1 506	626	2 491	1 730	2 733
Computer equipment operators	–	59	27	83	5	112	40	14	120	36	117
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	267	247	322	659	264	644	414	177	721	474	889
Financial records processing occupations	248	110	146	219	251	261	310	124	261	242	355
Mail and message distributing occupations	33	21	50	67	56	103	58	78	56	108	114
Service occupations	1 429	689	697	1 442	1 445	1 475	1 270	1 215	1 298	1 262	1 865
Private household occupations	8	20	11	50	25	59	45	44	28	27	88
Protective service occupations	81	81	75	174	291	346	296	304	143	145	533
Police and firefighters	16	34	51	55	109	107	204	37	46	53	312
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 340	588	611	1 218	1 129	1 070	929	867	1 127	1 090	1 244
Food service occupations	565	214	314	638	416	495	324	443	489	420	516
Cleaning and building service occupations	399	164	187	244	172	191	273	251	229	162	255
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61	33	92	33	51	50	374	53	97	84	102
Farm operators and managers	27	10	52	14	35	–	156	5	11	21	14
Farm workers and related occupations	34	14	40	19	16	40	210	48	86	63	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	592	678	706	917	1 178	1 425	1 249	574	1 938	991	1 557
Mechanics and repairers	226	255	229	271	389	547	410	165	539	299	567
Construction trades	281	205	192	236	357	456	503	178	525	252	519
Precision production occupations	85	218	285	410	417	422	334	231	874	440	471
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	660	906	963	1 233	1 276	1 472	1 468	953	1 706	1 321	1 154
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	140	360	343	381	296	434	357	343	550	496	224
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	75	163	166	443	195	317	222	197	448	274	130
Transportation occupations	238	224	202	186	376	335	325	169	253	206	401
Motor vehicle operators	238	196	202	186	369	306	319	156	242	203	383
Material moving equipment operators	35	35	108	35	50	81	84	48	54	60	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	172	124	144	188	359	305	480	196	401	285	321
Construction laborers	45	16	6	18	77	24	46	15	25	31	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	38	50	21	72	84	138	157	72	163	131	149
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 566**	**2 411**	**2 402**	**4 986**	**3 594**	**5 171**	**3 653**	**1 879**	**5 775**	**3 895**	**6 129**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	617	448	482	1 292	947	1 307	893	327	1 616	915	1 984
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	188	109	115	383	256	390	223	96	467	177	549
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	–	7	17	–	7	–	8	13	6	–
Management related occupations	23	14	31	118	71	114	56	33	223	63	149
Professional specialty occupations	429	339	367	909	691	917	670	231	1 149	738	1 435
Engineers and natural scientists	7	6	–	37	–	65	8	–	96	5	53
Engineers	–	–	–	20	–	29	–	–	24	–	6
Health diagnosing occupations	5	9	–	24	–	24	8	7	18	–	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	148	119	147	242	229	309	178	66	265	311	250
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	215	158	155	498	330	393	312	144	616	345	874
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	171	136	133	295	265	318	271	138	476	278	737
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 216	1 152	1 234	2 369	1 498	2 611	1 587	764	2 843	1 873	3 040
Health technologists and technicians	59	44	86	116	110	88	48	5	132	73	98
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	61	23	115	27	89	27	7	138	6	95
Sales occupations	264	290	267	579	451	771	326	264	559	451	659
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	9	17	80	25	71	27	31	72	36	47
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	44	48	36	98	58	85	90	26	120	57	112
Other sales occupations	201	233	214	401	368	615	209	207	367	358	500
Cashiers	147	120	98	191	138	203	122	140	157	157	266
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	870	757	858	1 559	910	1 663	1 186	488	2 014	1 343	2 188
Computer equipment operators	–	38	13	49	5	75	26	14	83	23	69
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	263	240	322	629	264	637	414	171	715	474	882
Financial records processing occupations	212	87	138	202	218	246	278	111	237	220	330
Mail and message distributing occupations	20	–	11	20	19	17	20	23	11	21	37
Service occupations	571	403	352	749	739	804	620	484	747	707	824
Private household occupations	8	20	11	50	25	59	45	44	28	27	88
Protective service occupations	5	15	–	26	–	21	11	23	20	5	20
Police and firefighters	–	5	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	558	368	341	673	714	724	564	417	699	675	716
Food service occupations	169	163	198	371	248	352	221	150	311	228	301
Cleaning and building service occupations	160	19	51	49	40	43	77	105	19	33	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	9	4	15	16	–	77	10	25	23	13
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	9	–	–	31	5	–	–	7
Farm workers and related occupations	8	9	4	6	16	–	46	5	25	23	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	54	62	94	85	59	49	13	111	82	66
Mechanics and repairers	–	5	9	7	14	31	10	7	17	13	21
Construction trades	8	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	7	7	–
Precision production occupations	20	49	53	80	71	28	33	6	87	62	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	126	345	268	467	309	390	427	281	433	295	202
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	63	182	125	138	127	196	142	84	129	130	77
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	85	44	265	65	137	107	123	173	100	35
Transportation occupations	–	26	43	13	30	17	27	21	46	10	70
Motor vehicle operators	–	26	43	13	30	17	27	21	46	10	70
Material moving equipment operators	–	6	–	–	6	–	4	–	5	13	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50	46	56	51	81	40	147	53	80	42	20
Construction laborers	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15	17	5	13	6	5	16	7	20	11	14

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Amsterdam city	Arlington (CDP)	Auburn city	Babylon village	Baldwin (CDP)	Batavia city	Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	Bay Shore (CDP)	Beacon city	Bellmore (CDP)	Bethpage (CDP)	Brentwood (CDP)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 295**	**5 449**	**12 513**	**5 748**	**14 889**	**7 168**	**6 548**	**4 328**	**5 319**	**8 431**	**8 133**	**18 786**
Agriculture	41	15	22	32	69	94	11	47	12	54	33	78
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	46	10	–	–	44	–	7	–	–
Mining	20	5	–	–	12	14	7	–	14	6	6	–
Construction	266	215	333	233	648	180	118	222	237	345	344	691
Manufacturing	3 403	1 306	3 807	966	2 020	1 803	1 584	847	1 980	1 519	1 939	5 360
Nondurable goods	1 818	162	1 104	363	1 139	513	462	279	1 209	727	730	1 869
Food and kindred products	91	13	222	29	60	97	155	56	25	40	63	363
Textile mill and finished textile products	931	19	203	85	352	57	20	63	513	313	143	424
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	335	113	114	118	454	98	95	94	111	233	368	354
Chemicals and allied products	45	–	69	64	150	37	127	38	36	87	98	435
Durable goods	1 585	1 144	2 703	603	881	1 290	1 122	568	771	792	1 209	3 491
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	40	7	14	–	70	13	13	22	14	42	8	185
Metal industries	40	6	410	48	87	266	133	77	55	97	79	432
Machinery, except electrical	716	857	978	99	152	358	338	65	590	115	144	448
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	360	233	828	146	196	353	457	200	26	176	328	1 148
Transportation equipment	11	8	160	208	175	58	72	142	42	195	474	614
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	613	261	827	607	1 576	313	442	353	218	827	900	2 096
Transportation	269	116	449	405	960	165	152	205	128	456	553	1 464
Communications	205	63	170	114	396	73	138	81	54	213	170	332
Utilities and sanitary services	139	82	208	88	220	75	152	67	36	158	177	300
Wholesale trade	306	128	398	278	820	256	487	296	91	616	526	992
Retail trade	1 244	956	2 083	798	2 266	1 425	1 095	582	644	1 434	1 221	2 538
General merchandise stores	124	81	235	131	246	237	159	37	87	180	157	383
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	257	146	417	147	457	266	203	79	121	228	217	687
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	104	53	164	92	235	177	108	57	45	119	115	203
Eating and drinking places	366	274	607	142	427	289	291	152	99	302	360	545
Banking and credit agencies	117	50	211	292	537	89	226	81	104	329	300	476
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	158	114	259	334	886	141	409	166	129	386	403	540
Business and repair services	278	104	293	303	927	78	264	199	239	457	474	991
Private households	56	9	70	29	38	34	53	29	13	33	9	10
Other personal services	147	75	263	50	280	190	109	31	105	163	100	204
Entertainment and recreation services	46	27	113	63	192	265	67	29	51	133	139	139
Professional and related services	1 851	2 002	2 731	1 407	3 815	1 870	1 406	1 155	1 044	1 620	1 309	3 716
Hospitals	546	273	652	285	699	555	302	358	396	142	274	1 448
Health services, except hospitals	374	189	558	210	472	277	191	180	142	267	196	434
Educational services	591	1 378	854	695	1 650	701	571	401	356	778	577	1 275
Social services, religious and membership organizations	236	101	431	94	394	253	177	116	104	142	114	388
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	104	61	236	123	600	84	165	100	46	291	148	171
Public administration	749	182	1 103	310	793	416	270	247	438	502	430	955
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 350**	**2 610**	**5 788**	**2 454**	**6 087**	**3 293**	**2 660**	**1 854**	**2 323**	**3 357**	**3 233**	**7 987**
Agriculture	–	6	4	4	11	23	–	11	–	19	–	21
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	15	40	19	16	52	7	12	11	17	41	24	53
Manufacturing	1 366	409	1 390	391	594	560	298	260	767	479	694	2 144
Nondurable goods	894	70	495	201	347	243	107	98	515	291	347	889
Food and kindred products	5	–	50	17	14	23	21	13	7	–	15	103
Textile mill and finished textile products	545	19	67	52	103	44	–	12	286	130	80	331
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	141	46	39	37	161	46	45	35	66	80	153	100
Chemicals and allied products	11	–	18	50	33	–	6	20	10	60	47	238
Durable goods	472	339	895	190	247	317	191	162	252	188	347	1 255
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	–	7	–	18	–	6	–	6	6	–	65
Metal industries	–	–	39	30	23	51	18	16	6	5	13	112
Machinery, except electrical	94	217	218	19	46	57	94	6	208	24	25	145
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	138	104	446	59	68	160	62	101	10	85	116	585
Transportation equipment	6	–	26	46	29	6	5	19	14	15	106	105
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	193	27	238	159	316	104	125	121	59	157	155	326
Transportation	40	7	125	76	189	36	47	37	25	71	76	229
Communications	149	16	99	75	109	55	51	53	27	63	62	72
Utilities and sanitary services	4	4	14	8	18	13	27	31	7	23	17	25
Wholesale trade	88	23	76	82	235	60	97	84	16	175	183	308
Retail trade	669	507	1 111	385	926	731	575	278	336	683	558	1 127
General merchandise stores	91	65	158	78	146	155	111	27	73	116	89	273
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	124	81	179	61	217	128	119	44	79	76	52	191
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	34	–	37	35	24	21	20	5	11	24	6	18
Eating and drinking places	205	180	408	84	168	177	171	74	53	164	228	335
Banking and credit agencies	73	45	138	185	316	78	141	48	74	172	171	327
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	79	33	119	128	433	42	203	56	59	182	237	253
Business and repair services	81	43	126	61	357	50	90	65	77	165	241	351
Private households	51	9	70	29	38	34	46	17	7	28	9	10
Other personal services	80	56	152	40	152	124	96	26	86	101	52	134
Entertainment and recreation services	13	7	43	17	118	100	28	8	13	72	55	67
Professional and related services	1 255	1 322	1 939	840	2 321	1 247	843	713	681	956	762	2 516
Hospitals	378	241	595	243	493	414	211	288	240	93	182	910
Health services, except hospitals	312	133	482	115	330	204	137	101	119	184	141	338
Educational services	371	832	508	380	980	433	349	239	232	489	298	892
Social services, religious and membership organizations	145	73	272	62	254	172	68	64	51	114	84	295
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	49	43	82	40	264	24	78	21	39	76	57	81
Public administration	387	83	363	117	212	133	106	156	131	127	92	350
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 693**	**3 474**	**8 091**	**3 634**	**9 446**	**4 545**	**4 322**	**2 955**	**3 494**	**5 499**	**5 392**	**11 975**
Worked in 1979	5 630	3 455	7 884	3 586	9 344	4 472	4 270	2 869	3 423	5 423	5 296	11 696
50 to 52 weeks	3 998	2 032	5 192	2 519	6 927	3 004	3 400	1 763	2 385	4 137	4 007	8 399
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 765	1 940	4 885	2 345	6 533	2 787	3 306	1 671	2 241	3 961	3 715	8 003
With unemployment in 1979	913	608	1 786	586	1 197	922	530	702	593	637	687	2 220
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	494	136	950	238	468	519	170	310	320	218	304	881
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 266**	**3 343**	**7 147**	**2 875**	**7 046**	**3 939**	**3 238**	**2 172**	**2 636**	**3 957**	**3 679**	**9 115**
Worked in 1979	5 138	3 286	6 831	2 813	6 922	3 896	3 169	2 077	2 578	3 922	3 599	8 890
50 to 52 weeks	2 817	1 360	3 885	1 468	3 891	1 992	1 500	1 219	1 462	2 108	2 071	4 914
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 156	1 127	3 003	1 208	2 929	1 404	1 142	1 028	1 178	1 533	1 483	4 007
With unemployment in 1979	1 239	638	1 778	586	1 159	845	679	457	529	773	753	2 103
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	525	96	867	207	430	391	195	184	152	255	318	831

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canandaigua city	Centereach (CDP)	Central Islip (CDP)	Cohoes city	Commack (CDP)	Copiague (CDP)	Coram (CDP)	Corning city	Cortland city	Deer Park (CDP)	Depew village	Dix Hills (CDP)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 904**	**12 167**	**8 325**	**7 762**	**16 615**	**9 299**	**10 176**	**5 604**	**7 893**	**14 247**	**9 117**	**11 402**
Agriculture	45	72	31	29	122	29	73	7	63	140	14	120
Forestry and fisheries	–	11	8	–	12	12	–	–	11	–	–	33
Mining	–	19	–	–	6	–	9	–	–	18	6	19
Construction	221	560	388	256	595	537	327	149	196	788	397	534
Manufacturing	1 244	2 299	1 950	2 048	3 384	2 426	1 515	2 530	2 141	3 289	2 863	2 106
Nondurable goods	700	786	589	1 068	977	876	527	162	476	1 155	794	898
Food and kindred products	110	30	108	137	75	88	91	57	82	154	162	85
Textile mill and finished textile products	29	178	136	543	198	284	96	–	231	283	49	215
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	89	363	146	104	496	268	214	60	86	253	327	363
Chemicals and allied products	126	116	76	66	122	137	71	11	33	306	52	164
Durable goods	544	1 513	1 361	980	2 407	1 550	988	2 368	1 665	2 134	2 069	1 208
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	57	82	53	87	26	35	6	120	120	49	17
Metal industries	29	117	219	233	114	204	141	47	39	256	590	124
Machinery, except electrical	101	251	194	266	276	186	134	337	1 213	296	384	150
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	82	419	428	54	1 048	523	306	32	143	659	378	526
Transportation equipment	28	399	247	101	533	412	237	36	45	495	360	232
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	174	1 039	761	564	1 228	1 176	884	136	359	1 384	669	761
Transportation	112	641	533	338	706	840	579	64	200	905	438	475
Communications	28	234	98	159	286	220	206	32	84	268	99	162
Utilities and sanitary services	34	164	130	67	236	116	99	40	75	211	132	124
Wholesale trade	170	416	424	274	1 030	433	585	125	127	843	415	768
Retail trade	900	2 263	1 078	1 190	2 939	1 492	1 726	856	1 522	2 140	1 813	1 765
General merchandise stores	103	422	148	110	456	201	241	61	176	223	287	182
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	133	432	169	224	557	336	384	126	156	503	417	210
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	110	172	61	107	270	94	161	53	201	225	199	212
Eating and drinking places	247	565	273	400	716	380	377	330	596	525	460	345
Banking and credit agencies	82	299	117	99	496	330	311	77	126	610	278	187
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	130	370	344	186	805	268	527	100	123	547	251	715
Business and repair services	121	788	423	299	919	515	666	119	176	710	336	561
Private households	17	65	66	12	45	33	45	48	87	33	4	84
Other personal services	92	132	125	119	219	126	95	202	259	170	138	226
Entertainment and recreation services	160	203	55	47	216	93	72	30	48	114	156	127
Professional and related services	1 413	2 702	2 111	1 339	3 668	1 460	2 644	1 119	2 312	2 701	1 438	3 010
Hospitals	624	692	1 178	363	557	466	624	228	186	645	344	329
Health services, except hospitals	184	432	223	167	484	183	394	132	255	349	271	616
Educational services	410	1 238	428	520	1 804	595	1 294	536	1 454	1 242	560	1 401
Social services, religious and membership organizations	93	189	186	187	388	139	143	141	333	217	136	180
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	102	151	96	102	435	77	189	82	84	248	127	484
Public administration	135	929	444	1 300	931	369	697	106	343	760	339	386
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 266**	**4 706**	**3 646**	**3 581**	**6 695**	**3 727**	**4 001**	**2 502**	**3 822**	**5 927**	**3 915**	**4 201**
Agriculture	5	8	–	7	32	–	5	–	22	34	–	8
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	14	19	35	23	65	34	44	10	20	50	47	82
Manufacturing	401	627	791	729	947	1 066	374	865	952	1 335	781	617
Nondurable goods	294	325	258	530	332	379	160	45	267	606	250	266
Food and kindred products	35	–	17	54	17	12	17	15	13	51	25	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	29	121	93	372	82	200	36	–	192	210	37	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25	57	58	49	142	66	74	22	38	85	91	64
Chemicals and allied products	54	74	40	23	63	76	14	–	12	188	5	115
Durable goods	107	302	533	199	615	687	214	820	685	729	531	351
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	23	6	18	7	4	6	19	35	12	6
Metal industries	–	47	59	30	32	19	14	–	9	75	76	29
Machinery, except electrical	11	41	58	49	37	31	48	81	600	102	80	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	42	111	270	15	317	330	75	18	29	281	165	178
Transportation equipment	6	15	45	8	95	194	37	–	–	89	40	62
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	51	139	145	180	219	201	197	21	64	208	124	166
Transportation	20	93	83	62	143	109	95	9	27	120	89	90
Communications	16	28	42	100	66	92	74	12	37	74	23	58
Utilities and sanitary services	15	18	20	18	10	–	28	–	–	14	12	18
Wholesale trade	50	70	129	61	366	154	112	41	29	270	147	193
Retail trade	409	1 114	460	582	1 295	612	712	454	750	902	1 041	713
General merchandise stores	73	290	88	81	289	132	170	50	127	167	234	114
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	36	172	73	114	201	113	109	71	100	196	199	82
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	29	13	6	20	51	–	28	3	34	20	19	24
Eating and drinking places	111	315	128	171	283	156	182	188	281	271	322	149
Banking and credit agencies	78	179	61	65	266	208	173	56	101	442	239	94
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	56	191	208	107	356	66	213	36	69	225	175	256
Business and repair services	52	194	157	84	376	128	191	58	27	266	153	183
Private households	12	65	38	12	40	33	45	43	83	33	4	84
Other personal services	74	75	71	78	102	80	47	131	90	90	65	109
Entertainment and recreation services	81	81	34	9	98	22	45	5	14	34	55	46
Professional and related services	930	1 589	1 365	905	2 265	1 015	1 559	733	1 461	1 829	970	1 583
Hospitals	386	439	787	282	422	323	421	187	160	484	255	220
Health services, except hospitals	166	283	170	119	384	159	271	65	190	299	220	251
Educational services	270	672	274	360	1 041	413	731	365	843	781	347	887
Social services, religious and membership organizations	70	122	98	96	267	84	97	78	228	126	84	105
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	38	73	36	48	151	36	39	38	40	139	64	120
Public administration	53	355	152	739	268	108	284	49	140	209	114	53
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 981**	**8 307**	**5 208**	**4 997**	**10 778**	**6 052**	**6 696**	**3 497**	**5 987**	**8 961**	**5 931**	**7 760**
Worked in 1979	2 932	8 157	5 057	4 853	10 650	5 960	6 607	3 470	5 862	8 868	5 859	7 707
50 to 52 weeks	1 851	5 941	3 580	3 408	7 736	4 427	5 039	2 399	2 730	6 512	4 036	5 797
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 721	5 589	3 407	3 181	7 206	4 180	4 827	2 275	2 472	6 192	3 771	5 478
With unemployment in 1979	672	1 355	967	960	1 463	984	963	534	1 519	1 361	1 220	818
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	333	608	402	477	550	463	378	203	533	547	543	313
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 692**	**5 658**	**4 305**	**4 213**	**7 826**	**4 487**	**4 697**	**3 017**	**6 220**	**6 983**	**4 485**	**4 891**
Worked in 1979	2 627	5 459	4 178	4 127	7 625	4 388	4 575	2 956	6 055	6 768	4 407	4 805
50 to 52 weeks	1 380	2 694	2 323	2 559	3 941	2 335	2 477	1 601	1 975	3 500	2 471	2 371
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 065	1 900	1 989	2 063	2 721	1 867	1 986	1 316	1 575	2 750	1 752	1 752
With unemployment in 1979	664	1 613	925	775	1 836	1 140	1 067	514	1 603	1 502	939	974
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	260	581	415	350	625	483	499	219	399	616	419	389

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dobbs Ferry village	Dunkirk city	Eastchester (CDP)	East Islip (CDP)	East Massapequa (CDP)	East Meadow (CDP)	East Northport (CDP)	East Patchogue (CDP)	East Rockaway village	Elmont (CDP)	Elwood (CDP)	Endicott village
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 203**	**6 121**	**9 992**	**6 025**	**6 692**	**18 895**	**9 033**	**7 430**	**5 011**	**13 136**	**5 314**	**6 705**
Agriculture	11	42	49	57	21	92	92	89	39	111	81	11
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	40	–	–	6	43	–	–	–	–
Mining	5	18	6	6	8	6	14	–	9	–	–	–
Construction	241	88	488	402	263	789	450	422	228	694	259	143
Manufacturing	766	2 265	1 403	1 108	1 067	2 862	1 825	1 151	676	2 034	1 043	2 761
Nondurable goods	482	1 003	770	354	382	1 205	487	394	373	1 118	353	560
Food and kindred products	82	657	154	27	30	80	22	62	23	90	37	34
Textile mill and finished textile products	38	168	159	67	126	303	146	103	123	391	80	68
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	159	164	251	161	142	571	210	140	135	427	172	112
Chemicals and allied products	141	–	125	63	56	155	70	39	39	82	48	–
Durable goods	284	1 262	633	754	685	1 657	1 338	757	303	916	690	2 201
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	13	29	26	25	69	39	25	4	71	25	14
Metal industries	49	1 070	45	86	78	159	77	120	89	175	53	102
Machinery, except electrical	67	87	175	100	94	284	142	78	53	174	96	663
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	58	43	180	227	127	539	465	155	59	168	253	1 253
Transportation equipment	61	34	35	234	245	385	411	270	26	152	141	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	373	408	684	559	803	1 864	719	717	548	1 773	446	283
Transportation	192	149	399	328	439	1 153	362	338	342	1 213	261	119
Communications	128	121	204	125	286	429	170	296	96	352	124	80
Utilities and sanitary services	53	138	81	106	78	282	187	83	110	208	61	84
Wholesale trade	196	68	805	225	354	1 121	428	337	383	806	291	155
Retail trade	780	1 149	1 558	1 110	1 313	3 652	1 245	1 302	734	2 302	862	1 293
General merchandise stores	91	196	226	148	354	746	211	123	101	386	84	225
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	138	243	254	207	197	601	192	313	173	432	185	177
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	65	78	134	162	77	267	185	188	87	323	113	91
Eating and drinking places	206	297	195	248	229	706	247	200	118	439	177	462
Banking and credit agencies	131	28	385	198	280	657	280	174	202	674	203	129
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	232	32	667	229	427	851	426	218	411	534	283	82
Business and repair services	372	104	592	234	350	1 179	549	449	239	690	267	194
Private households	40	34	67	32	30	29	40	27	14	54	14	15
Other personal services	95	147	163	66	106	271	126	135	125	277	68	185
Entertainment and recreation services	132	66	136	114	102	281	117	86	54	522	88	93
Professional and related services	1 559	1 386	2 493	1 261	1 185	4 285	2 159	1 691	974	2 025	1 146	1 184
Hospitals	261	366	405	362	206	1 197	467	374	153	402	194	252
Health services, except hospitals	300	196	393	160	155	438	292	170	167	291	136	165
Educational services	562	635	1 133	485	601	1 694	1 044	926	434	870	546	547
Social services, religious and membership organizations	164	138	156	141	53	304	125	102	63	218	112	130
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	272	51	406	113	170	652	231	119	157	244	158	90
Public administration	270	286	496	384	383	956	557	589	375	640	263	177
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 337**	**2 616**	**4 395**	**2 302**	**2 765**	**7 620**	**3 553**	**2 931**	**2 080**	**5 412**	**2 120**	**3 017**
Agriculture	11	11	8	16	4	22	31	19	6	33	12	5
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	6	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	11	9	33	34	14	56	37	22	46	58	24	12
Manufacturing	341	534	553	283	347	806	633	292	245	736	334	994
Nondurable goods	258	405	316	100	148	411	218	145	134	491	94	288
Food and kindred products	44	219	92	–	6	7	4	–	6	19	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	163	52	42	52	140	79	90	40	267	15	63
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	94	14	101	34	52	145	77	28	54	135	62	40
Chemicals and allied products	82	–	50	24	30	67	51	6	17	12	6	–
Durable goods	83	129	237	183	199	395	415	147	111	245	240	706
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	5	5	6	30	–	–	–	17	7	–
Metal industries	7	93	34	23	21	15	6	–	26	21	15	–
Machinery, except electrical	22	18	48	12	28	75	29	26	31	35	21	211
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	26	3	93	80	50	174	228	49	26	63	126	440
Transportation equipment	9	–	7	46	59	43	67	17	–	15	20	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	102	107	141	93	164	331	119	180	154	348	88	109
Transportation	57	9	76	49	80	210	67	53	127	219	54	30
Communications	45	88	58	37	65	72	40	105	27	108	34	68
Utilities and sanitary services	–	10	7	7	19	49	12	22	–	21	–	11
Wholesale trade	52	10	232	71	93	325	123	112	121	283	66	62
Retail trade	351	691	733	500	653	1 675	522	508	321	1 065	404	694
General merchandise stores	73	168	168	113	245	454	146	92	69	248	63	167
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	50	147	125	56	83	233	67	113	93	160	84	81
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	14	37	30	6	39	22	8	6	62	20	22
Eating and drinking places	97	177	85	131	128	290	137	95	64	229	90	247
Banking and credit agencies	55	22	217	120	192	366	153	117	98	434	128	84
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	115	12	311	69	182	410	195	113	187	275	127	34
Business and repair services	139	32	215	105	134	448	194	94	100	279	51	33
Private households	40	34	59	32	17	25	27	27	14	54	10	15
Other personal services	32	108	62	33	64	131	72	70	60	160	48	123
Entertainment and recreation services	51	38	50	66	70	123	28	57	16	88	46	43
Professional and related services	950	927	1 653	772	776	2 650	1 327	1 074	613	1 355	685	755
Hospitals	194	310	343	229	157	805	343	257	115	261	131	190
Health services, except hospitals	174	173	221	140	128	325	243	107	114	234	119	106
Educational services	368	334	827	250	375	1 114	612	578	291	572	287	356
Social services, religious and membership organizations	93	84	118	105	32	196	61	80	30	157	77	58
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	121	26	144	48	84	210	68	52	63	131	71	45
Public administration	87	81	122	108	55	246	86	246	99	244	97	54
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 161**	**4 077**	**6 109**	**4 052**	**4 336**	**13 009**	**6 032**	**4 972**	**3 253**	**8 404**	**3 595**	**4 263**
Worked in 1979	3 121	4 022	6 049	4 006	4 243	12 831	5 942	4 858	3 198	8 294	3 559	4 174
50 to 52 weeks	2 277	2 754	4 523	2 839	3 149	9 267	4 356	3 482	2 398	5 961	2 443	2 848
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 163	2 561	4 260	2 688	3 000	8 695	4 072	3 297	2 306	5 558	2 266	2 687
With unemployment in 1979	368	688	587	550	639	2 100	892	873	364	1 272	585	836
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	172	343	271	217	263	882	333	437	207	554	246	353
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 575**	**3 284**	**5 059**	**2 852**	**3 108**	**8 847**	**4 289**	**3 671**	**2 434**	**6 097**	**2 624**	**3 759**
Worked in 1979	2 527	3 193	5 003	2 731	3 054	8 619	4 189	3 547	2 410	5 982	2 550	3 611
50 to 52 weeks	1 534	1 635	2 847	1 418	1 726	4 799	2 011	1 683	1 438	3 584	1 261	1 877
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 228	1 095	2 148	1 078	1 254	3 515	1 488	1 327	1 068	2 680	914	1 527
With unemployment in 1979	340	727	664	622	533	1 756	883	1 014	419	1 099	612	837
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	134	362	178	230	201	598	300	439	167	527	221	342

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Endwell (CDP)	Fairmount (CDP)	Farmingville (CDP)	Floral Park village	Franklin Square (CDP)	Fredonia village	Freeport village	Fulton city	Garden City village	Gates–North Gates (CDP)	Geneva city	Glen Cove city
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 525**	**6 406**	**4 965**	**7 515**	**13 387**	**4 600**	**17 453**	**5 071**	**9 814**	**7 379**	**6 331**	**12 114**
Agriculture	24	16	40	7	73	78	156	47	60	20	74	109
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	10	5	23	–	7	–	–	–
Mining	5	14	7	6	–	30	16	–	11	5	–	18
Construction	116	213	272	227	660	136	715	178	242	245	219	520
Manufacturing	2 853	1 325	1 056	1 082	2 163	839	3 056	1 927	1 319	3 503	1 284	3 162
Nondurable goods	388	471	445	572	1 108	424	1 301	1 149	764	487	368	995
Food and kindred products	39	65	41	37	73	306	80	595	42	111	91	61
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	24	117	95	412	33	303	–	102	169	64	461
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	123	77	129	296	411	81	504	108	435	62	85	309
Chemicals and allied products	–	235	88	98	116	–	245	12	78	107	68	109
Durable goods	2 465	854	611	510	1 055	415	1 755	778	555	3 016	916	2 167
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	23	5	34	44	19	164	–	6	5	6	51
Metal industries	95	208	77	63	177	333	316	181	88	113	127	241
Machinery, except electrical	1 533	178	117	93	186	31	200	344	70	581	321	199
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	488	257	163	132	288	6	390	81	177	457	319	995
Transportation equipment	7	81	168	82	132	11	259	24	144	156	19	162
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	190	687	565	974	1 632	264	1 942	391	667	330	259	644
Transportation	90	202	355	576	1 021	106	1 214	127	358	166	125	343
Communications	34	249	113	244	375	48	436	102	221	71	45	90
Utilities and sanitary services	66	236	97	154	236	110	292	162	88	93	89	211
Wholesale trade	172	413	279	394	711	80	852	86	498	326	222	646
Retail trade	990	1 256	892	1 140	2 589	924	2 622	738	1 396	1 379	1 134	1 752
General merchandise stores	112	180	80	155	370	114	357	52	323	138	106	140
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	175	301	202	168	520	166	421	187	117	313	119	359
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	82	79	82	102	227	45	273	135	124	146	87	230
Eating and drinking places	234	261	204	280	618	381	691	152	328	481	496	308
Banking and credit agencies	139	208	73	321	627	31	570	97	514	119	52	303
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	187	347	132	623	726	61	707	117	915	130	153	547
Business and repair services	161	184	270	445	750	133	1 148	110	533	166	211	644
Private households	13	–	30	28	44	18	162	24	33	–	31	158
Other personal services	127	91	57	131	313	143	442	73	90	176	199	149
Entertainment and recreation services	34	54	24	105	174	40	205	36	166	95	49	285
Professional and related services	1 325	1 314	862	1 448	2 310	1 626	3 824	968	2 950	690	2 106	2 761
Hospitals	240	328	221	352	353	108	991	133	303	168	585	503
Health services, except hospitals	221	236	119	194	321	112	675	176	414	85	130	407
Educational services	623	506	423	576	1 097	1 252	1 419	415	1 315	306	1 117	1 177
Social services, religious and membership organizations	109	101	62	124	174	118	318	188	220	91	193	256
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	132	143	37	202	365	36	421	56	698	40	81	418
Public administration	189	284	406	584	605	192	1 013	279	413	195	338	416
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 678**	**2 799**	**1 887**	**3 163**	**5 535**	**2 156**	**7 622**	**2 111**	**3 795**	**3 125**	**2 995**	**5 143**
Agriculture	5	10	14	–	19	22	–	15	6	6	19	15
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	12	19	29	12	64	16	47	33	19	16	22	20
Manufacturing	672	350	388	431	712	176	1 168	507	320	1 140	428	1 422
Nondurable goods	127	153	181	294	453	109	659	326	255	214	163	533
Food and kindred products	12	36	–	6	–	60	16	184	13	19	7	38
Textile mill and finished textile products	5	18	74	76	226	28	197	–	15	130	59	320
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	35	30	17	147	127	21	283	34	174	30	45	111
Chemicals and allied products	–	43	67	51	64	–	89	–	13	23	40	51
Durable goods	545	197	207	137	259	67	509	181	65	926	265	889
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	10	–	9	13	11	51	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	17	51	49	27	25	44	79	22	12	42	21	40
Machinery, except electrical	263	33	47	12	24	8	43	70	13	120	93	91
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	142	51	74	57	83	–	136	16	16	182	130	496
Transportation equipment	–	16	–	–	12	–	12	–	7	41	–	45
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31	175	114	186	357	35	435	116	140	101	34	153
Transportation	18	27	70	108	248	23	236	31	86	45	–	109
Communications	6	100	44	69	92	12	162	66	49	36	21	29
Utilities and sanitary services	7	48	–	9	17	–	37	19	5	20	13	15
Wholesale trade	45	80	71	146	250	28	272	28	130	139	70	255
Retail trade	553	714	442	585	1 141	490	1 125	358	697	715	561	612
General merchandise stores	79	141	65	112	275	84	281	24	217	107	79	67
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	85	177	58	77	167	79	192	100	63	120	61	137
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5	5	12	28	45	6	50	23	21	6	4	21
Eating and drinking places	143	138	123	185	319	230	228	94	136	302	274	125
Banking and credit agencies	98	133	44	183	450	26	351	68	185	107	27	210
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	78	216	41	311	386	30	353	87	265	83	77	209
Business and repair services	59	65	45	233	275	84	422	36	209	72	81	226
Private households	13	–	16	21	38	18	162	24	33	–	25	120
Other personal services	94	56	29	78	169	102	318	40	35	114	100	69
Entertainment and recreation services	17	31	9	35	28	16	101	12	65	50	11	149
Professional and related services	930	871	510	836	1 462	1 012	2 555	645	1 595	494	1 422	1 568
Hospitals	182	257	140	225	253	92	791	122	220	149	471	358
Health services, except hospitals	187	182	105	136	250	88	446	147	202	75	111	227
Educational services	450	315	195	316	672	729	888	245	874	189	661	728
Social services, religious and membership organizations	61	65	58	46	115	72	208	105	122	57	141	106
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	50	52	12	113	172	31	222	26	177	24	38	149
Public administration	71	79	128	106	184	96	307	142	96	88	118	115
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 190**	**4 057**	**3 394**	**4 797**	**8 786**	**3 897**	**10 689**	**3 532**	**6 734**	**4 652**	**4 464**	**7 700**
Worked in 1979	4 162	4 031	3 351	4 762	8 697	3 813	10 492	3 431	6 665	4 618	4 398	7 616
50 to 52 weeks	3 149	2 935	2 560	3 568	6 319	1 603	7 415	2 336	4 883	3 397	2 271	5 231
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 934	2 784	2 467	3 376	5 870	1 443	6 993	2 230	4 573	3 236	2 148	4 914
With unemployment in 1979	506	646	558	600	1 342	932	1 813	793	587	659	996	1 166
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	189	162	190	225	602	210	784	412	233	283	420	436
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 033**	**3 272**	**2 353**	**3 726**	**6 362**	**3 350**	**8 780**	**2 864**	**4 800**	**3 796**	**3 957**	**5 963**
Worked in 1979	3 011	3 219	2 287	3 636	6 235	3 266	8 551	2 746	4 728	3 727	3 848	5 843
50 to 52 weeks	1 549	1 905	1 041	2 123	3 622	905	4 930	1 298	2 293	2 192	1 723	3 169
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 165	1 303	738	1 642	2 622	542	4 064	1 034	1 651	1 774	1 310	2 575
With unemployment in 1979	470	479	644	693	1 211	930	1 550	827	693	708	820	1 209
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	158	134	220	231	367	165	625	367	146	236	306	421

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Gloversville city	Greece (CDP)	Greenlawn (CDP)	Hamburg village	Harrison village	Hartsdale (CDP)	Hauppauge (CDP)	Hempstead village	Hicksville (CDP)	Holbrook (CDP)	Holtsville (CDP)	Hornell city
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 944**	**8 049**	**6 098**	**4 491**	**11 355**	**5 696**	**9 177**	**18 519**	**21 867**	**9 539**	**5 489**	**3 837**
Agriculture	13	12	66	48	131	19	66	57	100	42	20	37
Forestry and fisheries	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Mining	–	11	8	19	22	–	9	–	5	5	–	–
Construction	155	263	297	136	722	147	364	471	876	425	317	216
Manufacturing	2 881	3 793	1 296	847	1 867	979	2 008	2 862	4 344	2 056	1 143	654
Nondurable goods	2 110	410	366	218	1 077	615	600	1 320	1 623	559	279	235
Food and kindred products	41	43	28	47	330	145	72	85	168	69	6	45
Textile mill and finished textile products	628	60	62	21	163	58	57	231	347	122	24	115
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	129	132	170	84	258	217	254	430	685	230	154	43
Chemicals and allied products	56	121	54	23	199	167	125	221	241	62	57	26
Durable goods	771	3 383	930	629	790	364	1 408	1 542	2 721	1 497	864	419
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	20	–	10	68	–	22	60	114	65	42	29
Metal industries	48	48	61	358	96	51	106	190	270	171	77	127
Machinery, except electrical	343	415	95	110	238	126	236	194	397	246	139	123
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	168	214	412	48	126	58	514	414	829	487	258	50
Transportation equipment	29	131	263	65	72	30	372	326	703	251	209	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	290	222	511	397	636	406	732	2 306	2 197	1 217	670	422
Transportation	152	91	257	186	361	229	437	1 385	1 221	751	363	287
Communications	63	48	165	118	184	104	139	551	394	234	138	63
Utilities and sanitary services	75	83	89	93	91	73	156	370	582	232	169	72
Wholesale trade	216	192	294	234	628	417	480	773	1 271	427	259	74
Retail trade	1 062	1 405	820	818	1 891	718	1 415	2 485	4 396	1 527	893	668
General merchandise stores	134	369	123	89	276	124	133	526	825	159	106	97
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	257	225	190	196	291	89	237	387	783	373	211	90
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	115	103	67	79	238	47	125	182	310	146	158	92
Eating and drinking places	218	307	165	224	517	129	362	623	1 029	300	128	206
Banking and credit agencies	124	178	266	163	238	192	302	583	1 081	356	128	41
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	109	192	298	186	544	486	363	877	1 061	374	153	34
Business and repair services	136	193	271	148	622	397	574	1 159	1 129	507	267	58
Private households	67	28	46	11	142	28	24	322	71	33	20	34
Other personal services	138	87	87	93	272	87	109	282	337	149	41	65
Entertainment and recreation services	38	69	45	81	327	151	110	172	226	131	46	23
Professional and related services	1 400	1 188	1 577	1 130	2 978	1 373	2 099	4 988	3 682	1 470	1 035	1 231
Hospitals	283	227	259	112	374	229	454	1 631	764	414	294	510
Health services, except hospitals	227	140	267	207	410	149	235	881	446	218	120	87
Educational services	615	550	661	574	1 376	568	985	1 504	1 677	621	475	550
Social services, religious and membership organizations	221	144	159	113	266	140	184	632	300	84	90	50
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	54	127	231	124	552	287	241	340	495	133	56	34
Public administration	307	216	216	180	335	296	522	1 182	1 091	814	491	280
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 025**	**3 429**	**2 485**	**1 898**	**5 148**	**2 633**	**3 679**	**9 109**	**8 926**	**3 451**	**2 095**	**1 746**
Agriculture	–	7	18	14	20	7	13	–	–	6	–	8
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Construction	3	11	36	8	29	11	20	35	64	–	20	26
Manufacturing	923	1 038	467	106	898	482	627	1 222	1 427	679	346	159
Nondurable goods	746	152	133	55	616	327	247	599	546	175	85	99
Food and kindred products	6	–	7	19	170	78	7	23	28	14	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	291	45	17	11	97	27	52	120	166	71	17	71
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	44	29	62	7	170	124	70	204	196	49	39	22
Chemicals and allied products	–	48	24	6	106	70	76	122	109	19	24	–
Durable goods	177	886	334	51	282	155	380	623	881	504	261	60
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	7	–	5	14	–	10	9	25	26	10	13
Metal industries	13	5	8	25	47	29	41	65	64	45	10	3
Machinery, except electrical	33	56	38	6	97	43	59	64	142	77	28	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	52	45	200	10	34	29	178	211	347	195	116	16
Transportation equipment	24	43	55	5	8	10	50	91	141	41	46	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	55	106	103	196	162	142	745	352	192	120	61
Transportation	13	15	57	30	95	70	67	281	215	125	57	18
Communications	18	24	45	66	91	67	62	384	68	52	51	27
Utilities and sanitary services	7	16	4	7	10	25	13	80	69	15	12	16
Wholesale trade	59	57	85	32	270	113	160	267	453	142	53	–
Retail trade	465	855	384	456	896	339	690	1 132	2 205	612	413	375
General merchandise stores	80	271	91	48	210	83	94	325	603	102	70	54
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	122	133	63	92	130	36	101	111	300	121	99	29
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	5	4	31	44	6	4	29	19	26	7	24
Eating and drinking places	120	207	105	157	260	69	223	302	520	118	80	166
Banking and credit agencies	98	119	152	79	139	92	158	388	603	150	80	36
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	78	107	64	96	140	168	151	441	518	163	55	11
Business and repair services	31	93	95	46	223	173	149	520	451	169	76	27
Private households	67	22	46	11	127	17	19	307	65	26	20	29
Other personal services	84	30	35	56	145	31	74	204	158	83	5	29
Entertainment and recreation services	21	46	29	25	104	61	38	50	76	64	16	16
Professional and related services	1 034	883	932	803	1 866	834	1 283	3 339	2 355	884	693	918
Hospitals	240	198	182	96	299	185	290	1 175	584	283	190	432
Health services, except hospitals	156	113	196	150	275	73	187	684	327	157	93	87
Educational services	457	376	388	408	946	374	578	968	1 029	348	316	348
Social services, religious and membership organizations	154	125	109	90	154	94	122	402	171	50	60	28
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	27	71	57	59	192	108	106	110	244	46	34	23
Public administration	124	106	36	57	83	143	155	459	199	276	198	51
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 784**	**5 119**	**3 949**	**3 037**	**7 042**	**3 301**	**6 014**	**10 638**	**14 119**	**6 544**	**3 638**	**2 480**
Worked in 1979	4 727	5 072	3 868	2 993	6 962	3 267	5 962	10 357	13 988	6 468	3 584	2 431
50 to 52 weeks	3 002	4 039	2 868	2 128	4 565	2 492	4 422	6 934	10 373	4 953	2 818	1 582
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 785	3 832	2 749	2 005	4 190	2 381	4 247	6 499	9 608	4 765	2 724	1 465
With unemployment in 1979	1 129	588	515	556	1 031	385	711	2 037	1 821	1 015	536	548
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	514	232	190	244	387	142	281	957	685	422	254	262
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 082**	**3 930**	**3 061**	**2 280**	**6 439**	**2 877**	**4 392**	**10 556**	**10 057**	**4 323**	**2 468**	**2 128**
Worked in 1979	4 001	3 906	3 008	2 236	6 298	2 851	4 253	10 103	9 883	4 173	2 416	2 026
50 to 52 weeks	1 753	2 181	1 584	1 117	2 908	1 839	1 939	6 078	5 854	2 031	1 258	1 102
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 368	1 711	1 188	694	2 202	1 541	1 440	5 191	4 240	1 567	971	767
With unemployment in 1979	1 269	645	537	341	1 178	381	1 167	2 285	1 820	1 217	644	517
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	601	156	170	117	246	133	413	1 033	649	486	266	257

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Huntington (CDP)	Huntington Station (CDP)	Islip (CDP)	Ithaca city	Jamestown city	Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	Jericho (CDP)	Johnson City village	Kenmore village	Kings Park (CDP)	Kingston city	Lackawanna city
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 444**	**13 643**	**5 732**	**12 524**	**14 599**	**6 095**	**6 340**	**7 997**	**8 463**	**7 188**	**10 052**	**8 711**
Agriculture	107	115	32	88	97	7	17	–	30	8	71	11
Forestry and fisheries	21	16	48	20	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	14	6	36	24	7	–	3	15	–	5	–
Construction	458	787	340	237	386	254	175	291	283	262	553	268
Manufacturing	1 893	3 175	948	989	4 842	1 123	1 141	2 713	1 754	1 073	2 521	2 985
Nondurable goods	582	919	350	297	558	529	633	776	635	267	722	479
Food and kindred products	35	65	69	79	161	99	88	42	98	35	28	177
Textile mill and finished textile products	105	195	81	9	58	37	277	18	52	65	258	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	280	426	103	200	129	254	155	217	181	110	190	118
Chemicals and allied products	91	125	35	9	100	93	43	6	107	35	153	46
Durable goods	1 311	2 256	598	692	4 284	594	508	1 937	1 119	806	1 799	2 506
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	28	41	10	14	1 167	9	–	29	4	25	58	41
Metal industries	58	159	67	115	1 014	60	75	114	259	61	43	1 784
Machinery, except electrical	160	356	141	380	1 149	275	83	908	300	121	1 378	192
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	378	902	126	30	169	121	152	305	65	245	46	48
Transportation equipment	506	474	160	105	265	42	77	75	321	190	38	281
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	703	1 011	606	254	677	492	341	337	496	561	632	546
Transportation	373	525	334	143	378	221	176	173	294	317	347	339
Communications	199	215	153	26	166	178	95	41	94	147	133	88
Utilities and sanitary services	131	271	119	85	133	93	70	123	108	97	152	119
Wholesale trade	537	674	264	109	584	359	616	233	524	379	332	198
Retail trade	1 382	2 400	885	2 010	2 707	844	964	1 305	1 741	923	1 725	1 545
General merchandise stores	169	402	122	146	355	153	88	235	204	140	230	264
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	192	401	225	205	501	128	133	224	435	156	326	260
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	112	240	109	116	251	118	88	116	177	64	189	135
Eating and drinking places	342	602	185	1 054	756	145	123	379	415	217	526	474
Banking and credit agencies	269	310	164	180	267	115	231	104	291	240	195	174
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	572	633	175	268	399	252	547	235	300	317	405	262
Business and repair services	580	653	276	239	318	392	422	151	324	422	283	221
Private households	69	91	24	48	70	31	19	27	31	13	64	39
Other personal services	142	166	70	281	310	41	116	115	149	109	280	145
Entertainment and recreation services	162	170	60	129	139	48	50	51	86	115	82	96
Professional and related services	3 214	2 907	1 455	7 410	3 123	1 747	1 475	2 153	1 997	2 287	2 402	1 698
Hospitals	624	608	476	181	658	236	182	660	491	1 073	617	587
Health services, except hospitals	566	482	211	392	602	220	195	319	275	214	480	256
Educational services	1 245	1 198	478	6 012	1 157	877	674	784	795	707	740	524
Social services, religious and membership organizations	258	250	156	536	523	156	57	245	224	156	380	218
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	521	369	134	289	183	258	367	145	212	137	185	113
Public administration	335	521	379	226	648	383	226	279	442	479	502	523
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 293**	**5 807**	**2 291**	**6 114**	**6 493**	**2 419**	**2 470**	**3 744**	**3 791**	**2 929**	**4 623**	**3 889**
Agriculture	39	28	4	35	22	–	–	–	8	–	17	5
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	3	7	–	–	–
Construction	65	100	10	5	13	24	35	21	18	14	16	19
Manufacturing	458	1 221	273	395	1 185	285	313	980	371	207	931	595
Nondurable goods	174	365	139	154	232	195	190	337	193	60	442	294
Food and kindred products	16	5	17	36	66	21	4	17	26	–	–	90
Textile mill and finished textile products	50	135	53	5	46	12	110	14	32	17	218	68
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	84	140	38	106	63	133	39	75	56	13	80	64
Chemicals and allied products	24	50	12	7	13	24	13	6	32	24	75	20
Durable goods	284	856	134	241	953	90	123	643	178	147	489	301
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12	13	–	–	296	–	–	12	4	11	5	17
Metal industries	9	56	13	33	224	17	29	25	80	7	7	104
Machinery, except electrical	38	103	17	146	238	46	32	266	19	26	373	49
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	117	449	53	6	62	13	47	138	7	45	23	23
Transportation equipment	40	68	7	30	66	–	9	18	40	12	6	48
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	177	243	134	76	204	63	87	68	74	74	147	130
Transportation	130	159	69	34	88	25	46	25	38	32	51	45
Communications	40	65	65	11	100	33	12	12	36	42	90	63
Utilities and sanitary services	7	19	–	31	16	5	29	31	–	–	6	22
Wholesale trade	74	171	68	31	179	70	197	41	132	118	77	38
Retail trade	726	1 112	368	973	1 595	359	432	736	946	483	837	1 025
General merchandise stores	123	281	99	114	283	104	47	159	136	104	132	212
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	90	139	57	88	277	37	59	120	242	67	146	142
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	26	12	28	16	54	23	7	16	32	–	12	28
Eating and drinking places	200	289	92	525	463	68	47	244	223	129	293	352
Banking and credit agencies	177	184	90	134	203	67	129	77	220	118	123	150
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	204	277	71	141	198	107	223	120	168	119	276	192
Business and repair services	178	243	77	77	105	199	153	26	127	140	87	59
Private households	49	85	24	42	63	31	19	20	31	6	64	33
Other personal services	65	77	51	133	159	29	46	81	100	34	181	121
Entertainment and recreation services	49	83	20	32	70	13	15	32	31	31	36	58
Professional and related services	1 959	1 828	943	3 922	2 234	1 087	750	1 435	1 387	1 468	1 658	1 258
Hospitals	446	412	346	140	577	156	132	522	426	700	478	461
Health services, except hospitals	365	398	145	293	511	190	59	226	213	171	376	231
Educational services	830	722	288	3 034	776	567	424	474	508	453	505	346
Social services, religious and membership organizations	164	174	105	332	277	98	50	132	126	92	236	154
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	154	122	59	123	93	76	85	81	114	52	63	66
Public administration	73	155	158	95	263	85	71	104	171	117	173	206
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 906**	**8 664**	**3 794**	**11 214**	**9 436**	**3 940**	**4 227**	**4 922**	**5 278**	**4 631**	**6 292**	**6 145**
Worked in 1979	6 854	8 533	3 740	11 087	9 280	3 929	4 174	4 880	5 236	4 547	6 106	5 941
50 to 52 weeks	4 897	5 996	2 726	3 062	6 063	2 969	3 209	3 280	3 752	3 367	4 316	3 696
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 674	5 649	2 585	2 486	5 658	2 842	3 055	3 086	3 494	3 211	4 034	3 455
With unemployment in 1979	886	1 487	617	2 512	2 160	453	426	807	907	652	1 253	1 768
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	345	522	310	496	1 111	165	149	279	371	202	625	805
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 934**	**6 687**	**2 698**	**9 596**	**7 856**	**2 890**	**2 998**	**4 482**	**4 475**	**3 426**	**5 493**	**4 782**
Worked in 1979	4 897	6 554	2 661	9 438	7 571	2 837	2 920	4 432	4 408	3 357	5 299	4 579
50 to 52 weeks	2 535	3 622	1 420	2 474	3 742	1 388	1 476	2 362	2 437	1 831	3 058	2 579
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 823	2 778	1 092	1 776	2 733	1 027	1 063	1 903	1 814	1 440	2 395	1 793
With unemployment in 1979	874	1 278	608	2 377	1 977	527	617	942	800	694	984	1 255
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	275	357	224	376	739	237	196	242	304	269	428	563

Table 160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	Lancaster village	Latham (CDP)	Lindenhurst village	Lockport city	Long Beach city	Loudonville (CDP)	Lynbrook village	Mamaroneck village	Massapequa (CDP)	Massapequa Park village	Massena village
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 351**	**5 806**	**5 315**	**11 975**	**10 270**	**14 321**	**5 772**	**9 605**	**9 225**	**11 243**	**9 326**	**4 822**
Agriculture	81	7	16	87	57	59	13	51	160	83	41	13
Forestry and fisheries	18	–	–	46	–	7	–	–	–	16	–	–
Mining	5	11	–	4	14	–	–	–	6	18	–	–
Construction	922	262	147	574	374	545	180	493	445	460	513	99
Manufacturing	3 178	1 641	636	2 977	3 985	1 835	504	1 302	1 797	1 738	1 707	1 509
Nondurable goods	855	411	303	953	865	1 062	308	739	926	796	709	75
Food and kindred products	116	66	39	64	139	26	105	29	184	80	50	31
Textile mill and finished textile products	154	29	69	269	9	369	32	263	163	173	165	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	333	160	72	248	129	406	90	296	217	401	303	–
Chemicals and allied products	145	31	36	176	171	121	57	62	253	87	113	–
Durable goods	2 323	1 230	333	2 024	3 120	773	196	563	871	942	998	1 434
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	113	29	–	105	9	57	12	36	24	43	63	13
Metal industries	244	340	74	253	492	127	49	101	154	171	129	1 122
Machinery, except electrical	287	199	120	224	2 107	149	61	105	207	145	205	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	757	215	5	596	74	152	17	157	264	250	208	15
Transportation equipment	592	169	17	534	339	61	11	57	59	198	235	261
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 769	400	367	1 671	535	1 843	387	1 209	533	1 218	1 245	399
Transportation	1 074	220	200	1 086	196	1 466	175	731	279	752	784	207
Communications	377	76	117	317	214	235	151	269	141	336	341	89
Utilities and sanitary services	318	104	50	268	125	142	61	209	113	130	120	103
Wholesale trade	882	274	236	599	300	832	358	629	648	562	410	127
Retail trade	2 449	1 167	962	1 967	1 596	2 487	1 055	1 660	1 476	1 894	1 586	841
General merchandise stores	411	178	158	260	212	286	160	198	156	311	354	102
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	515	271	158	376	217	416	154	261	207	373	188	116
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	190	92	132	190	132	218	153	138	168	121	97	81
Eating and drinking places	556	330	235	535	563	622	259	399	333	396	386	273
Banking and credit agencies	391	124	144	472	124	441	133	336	216	486	386	56
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	424	112	170	405	211	662	218	778	367	695	482	91
Business and repair services	769	194	245	593	264	731	272	633	567	692	577	95
Private households	64	11	33	24	91	110	20	5	196	39	11	24
Other personal services	313	170	65	170	266	337	81	170	190	165	74	106
Entertainment and recreation services	162	57	38	105	132	225	41	87	160	171	167	27
Professional and related services	2 740	1 108	1 575	1 529	1 801	3 489	1 461	1 724	2 079	2 321	1 511	1 145
Hospitals	696	173	232	399	294	800	302	346	335	250	224	242
Health services, except hospitals	387	158	145	252	446	642	278	293	316	468	269	361
Educational services	1 245	587	773	642	620	1 158	578	638	770	1 053	657	459
Social services, religious and membership organizations	246	127	263	98	305	449	143	155	199	192	110	83
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	166	63	162	138	136	440	160	292	459	358	251	–
Public administration	1 184	268	681	752	520	718	1 049	528	385	685	616	290
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 925**	**2 403**	**2 398**	**4 729**	**4 455**	**5 960**	**2 477**	**4 064**	**4 193**	**4 349**	**3 599**	**1 922**
Agriculture	15	–	16	–	14	5	–	11	6	19	5	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Construction	53	17	–	18	35	45	21	23	22	27	18	12
Manufacturing	1 030	330	106	1 255	1 131	606	73	489	871	490	612	141
Nondurable goods	304	124	76	467	306	402	68	406	445	228	316	25
Food and kindred products	–	5	24	11	32	7	37	12	69	5	7	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	121	13	13	170	9	155	13	160	112	92	100	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	73	53	19	111	28	133	18	135	113	86	105	–
Chemicals and allied products	87	–	6	101	80	62	–	54	116	25	73	–
Durable goods	726	206	30	788	825	204	5	83	426	262	296	116
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	19	23	–	30	–	10	–	–	13	–	29	6
Metal industries	77	16	9	86	126	30	–	6	69	49	24	91
Machinery, except electrical	73	32	16	56	579	22	–	–	81	37	29	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	296	38	5	326	24	31	5	46	177	74	88	7
Transportation equipment	106	22	–	109	59	6	–	7	7	70	56	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	316	49	104	248	174	545	75	268	125	248	232	106
Transportation	217	24	18	163	59	473	17	153	74	137	126	68
Communications	92	15	68	70	97	57	58	97	51	107	97	26
Utilities and sanitary services	7	10	18	15	18	15	–	18	–	4	9	12
Wholesale trade	257	62	69	236	67	237	93	156	238	147	152	23
Retail trade	1 186	642	473	922	966	988	532	784	717	877	835	479
General merchandise stores	318	100	117	186	150	195	109	136	135	209	260	82
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	192	135	43	130	99	170	70	117	101	119	85	47
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	23	10	21	24	25	–	16	27	23	31	9	5
Eating and drinking places	268	204	149	256	402	284	149	167	171	188	191	184
Banking and credit agencies	167	93	88	294	96	285	62	190	122	274	274	36
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	218	56	100	210	77	266	108	454	161	325	189	44
Business and repair services	209	64	40	244	88	283	100	251	214	244	175	25
Private households	54	11	33	19	91	99	13	5	159	28	11	24
Other personal services	151	125	31	97	181	180	39	96	108	75	31	80
Entertainment and recreation services	78	40	17	53	49	59	22	55	32	71	42	–
Professional and related services	1 831	790	1 064	992	1 262	2 187	903	1 138	1 288	1 383	961	872
Hospitals	514	138	172	304	244	546	211	260	240	204	160	224
Health services, except hospitals	330	140	110	202	360	479	133	205	195	277	173	285
Educational services	706	413	512	340	428	713	408	441	548	654	401	320
Social services, religious and membership organizations	195	83	220	58	174	296	82	106	150	122	71	43
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	86	16	50	88	56	153	69	126	155	126	156	–
Public administration	360	124	257	130	224	175	436	144	130	134	62	80
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 399**	**3 826**	**3 548**	**7 909**	**6 906**	**9 335**	**3 607**	**5 982**	**5 479**	**7 445**	**6 176**	**3 326**
Worked in 1979	10 264	3 784	3 513	7 788	6 788	9 148	3 579	5 923	5 430	7 379	6 125	3 274
50 to 52 weeks	7 579	2 678	2 352	5 690	4 590	6 268	2 683	4 382	3 830	5 303	4 502	2 387
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 303	2 527	2 230	5 416	4 290	5 834	2 538	3 987	3 602	4 918	4 183	2 321
With unemployment in 1979	1 558	813	538	1 198	1 750	1 545	405	858	643	1 008	883	522
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	627	281	167	587	758	676	159	274	287	483	325	271
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 211**	**2 791**	**2 763**	**5 697**	**5 481**	**7 100**	**2 836**	**4 708**	**4 602**	**5 192**	**4 135**	**2 474**
Worked in 1979	6 994	2 705	2 702	5 624	5 282	6 891	2 785	4 663	4 547	5 065	4 087	2 349
50 to 52 weeks	3 604	1 468	1 376	3 104	2 700	3 849	1 576	2 703	2 737	2 855	2 391	1 192
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 764	972	954	2 426	2 113	3 054	1 162	2 045	2 091	2 079	1 679	802
With unemployment in 1979	1 841	593	493	1 273	1 503	1 423	393	834	644	951	782	554
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	621	213	186	411	602	642	139	291	176	423	310	265

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mastic (CDP)	Medford (CDP)	Merrick (CDP)	Mineola village	Monsey (CDP)	Nanuet (CDP)	Nesconset (CDP)	Newark village	New City (CDP)	North Amityville (CDP)	North Babylon (CDP)	North Bay Shore (CDP)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 466**	**7 775**	**11 482**	**10 981**	**4 093**	**5 711**	**4 212**	**3 978**	**16 694**	**5 488**	**8 897**	**15 331**
Agriculture	73	44	26	128	31	53	38	–	64	15	41	55
Forestry and fisheries	13	29	–	11	–	7	–	–	–	–	10	11
Mining	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	6	–	8	–
Construction	260	393	456	655	180	279	206	130	767	191	446	622
Manufacturing	661	1 299	1 732	1 972	741	1 085	644	1 075	2 730	1 470	1 860	4 155
Nondurable goods	153	418	1 039	835	427	693	157	398	1 584	400	583	1 611
Food and kindred products	11	29	71	54	56	69	–	87	246	9	46	298
Textile mill and finished textile products	21	102	436	279	100	61	38	–	158	74	147	445
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37	152	400	285	87	166	82	57	459	60	188	397
Chemicals and allied products	41	55	79	84	133	342	7	53	612	122	132	218
Durable goods	508	881	693	1 137	314	392	487	677	1 146	1 070	1 277	2 544
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	26	27	26	27	29	27	9	76	60	63	60	100
Metal industries	41	108	124	370	70	83	41	38	195	116	120	299
Machinery, except electrical	85	128	104	146	62	103	99	170	296	108	194	326
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	153	244	111	303	35	44	159	31	252	352	383	748
Transportation equipment	91	211	129	99	16	39	119	–	52	237	363	592
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	336	1 063	1 029	1 034	254	500	397	156	1 128	536	952	1 813
Transportation	277	718	597	565	158	209	216	93	583	367	631	1 336
Communications	34	176	257	308	30	154	107	21	396	56	229	222
Utilities and sanitary services	25	169	175	161	66	137	74	42	149	113	92	255
Wholesale trade	190	505	851	538	328	229	201	97	1 032	115	469	723
Retail trade	660	1 202	2 099	1 744	606	939	692	690	2 824	498	1 510	2 431
General merchandise stores	45	200	325	305	34	157	101	50	546	105	185	444
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	182	317	255	281	115	162	115	87	383	52	293	611
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	144	96	184	219	65	81	32	64	266	52	142	227
Eating and drinking places	136	214	338	361	118	212	171	107	619	128	320	444
Banking and credit agencies	35	217	299	465	41	128	95	47	421	174	365	350
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	88	321	638	543	235	210	234	51	720	123	284	372
Business and repair services	198	503	659	583	227	243	320	38	878	268	513	742
Private households	19	20	53	32	13	18	26	59	94	110	6	75
Other personal services	37	129	191	125	60	108	31	93	369	74	142	183
Entertainment and recreation services	25	24	116	170	31	90	45	46	198	64	103	146
Professional and related services	622	1 398	2 807	2 327	1 197	1 560	1 004	1 303	4 540	1 604	1 736	2 769
Hospitals	199	361	305	738	121	367	285	334	547	808	369	1 047
Health services, except hospitals	75	195	432	277	141	308	90	381	631	194	233	352
Educational services	244	673	1 286	787	581	678	483	355	2 267	345	857	966
Social services, religious and membership organizations	70	87	207	158	238	117	76	149	372	220	95	254
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	34	82	577	367	116	90	70	84	723	37	182	150
Public administration	249	628	526	643	149	262	279	193	923	246	452	884
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 152**	**2 787**	**4 510**	**4 895**	**1 514**	**2 487**	**1 498**	**1 870**	**6 645**	**2 652**	**3 617**	**6 380**
Agriculture	6	7	–	13	–	27	6	–	17	–	17	16
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	–	49	45	41	16	28	11	–	63	–	58	19
Manufacturing	178	378	530	887	189	358	132	281	727	629	582	1 619
Nondurable goods	49	122	303	439	138	265	37	110	435	146	211	762
Food and kindred products	–	7	13	25	9	33	–	36	46	–	9	71
Textile mill and finished textile products	21	58	136	171	31	13	17	–	43	37	76	344
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	41	130	138	36	86	9	24	148	16	42	140
Chemicals and allied products	6	4	24	31	41	122	–	25	186	52	78	108
Durable goods	129	256	227	448	51	93	95	171	292	483	371	857
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	9	10	–	–	7	–	17	13	11	28	34
Metal industries	10	21	40	191	24	20	20	12	54	72	21	60
Machinery, except electrical	20	23	29	58	5	7	11	17	53	44	45	57
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	52	108	37	102	–	38	26	19	71	211	156	328
Transportation equipment	12	30	19	11	5	7	22	–	16	73	48	116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	69	235	257	277	56	153	75	20	261	136	155	345
Transportation	52	181	150	123	12	46	39	14	170	78	88	238
Communications	17	41	95	121	6	60	29	–	59	39	67	91
Utilities and sanitary services	–	13	12	33	38	47	7	6	32	19	–	16
Wholesale trade	21	67	230	187	60	81	31	19	251	23	131	255
Retail trade	244	467	906	888	249	450	303	377	1 269	196	716	1 079
General merchandise stores	32	126	215	226	6	114	68	43	393	70	157	330
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	66	115	68	126	54	94	11	39	147	19	93	199
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	16	6	18	23	19	27	13	26	70	13	12	7
Eating and drinking places	92	104	127	201	69	73	99	45	240	43	150	204
Banking and credit agencies	30	142	181	251	24	70	67	40	258	119	197	254
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	44	135	283	282	32	76	63	21	294	64	138	189
Business and repair services	46	127	209	229	98	88	96	5	241	122	183	189
Private households	11	20	53	26	6	18	19	59	87	110	6	75
Other personal services	21	74	74	61	37	69	19	60	193	35	80	150
Entertainment and recreation services	4	6	67	60	16	49	20	20	85	15	41	72
Professional and related services	395	837	1 535	1 487	652	977	583	846	2 649	1 129	1 173	1 858
Hospitals	117	247	207	511	78	273	195	243	411	583	298	735
Health services, except hospitals	69	132	256	206	84	199	73	260	370	150	196	260
Educational services	141	365	827	497	317	398	247	243	1 407	198	503	626
Social services, religious and membership organizations	61	60	119	110	152	83	54	58	259	184	52	147
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7	33	126	163	21	24	14	42	202	14	124	90
Public administration	83	243	140	201	79	43	73	122	250	74	140	260
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 530**	**5 296**	**7 562**	**6 602**	**2 774**	**3 568**	**2 863**	**2 462**	**10 840**	**3 209**	**5 753**	**9 992**
Worked in 1979	2 453	5 214	7 468	6 534	2 750	3 508	2 847	2 462	10 755	3 140	5 699	9 886
50 to 52 weeks	1 814	3 955	5 646	4 483	2 054	2 492	2 103	1 763	8 027	2 185	4 017	7 185
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 727	3 781	5 331	4 205	1 909	2 332	1 988	1 657	7 523	2 090	3 751	6 867
With unemployment in 1979	548	884	826	960	260	530	407	424	1 066	661	1 000	1 701
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	234	334	367	377	105	185	136	190	389	329	476	739
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 594**	**3 350**	**5 284**	**5 316**	**1 740**	**2 927**	**1 874**	**2 278**	**7 773**	**3 174**	**4 213**	**7 435**
Worked in 1979	1 520	3 229	5 177	5 249	1 729	2 908	1 809	2 224	7 661	3 042	4 125	7 242
50 to 52 weeks	670	1 573	2 618	3 415	767	1 592	955	1 280	3 967	1 980	2 369	4 060
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	543	1 278	1 888	2 767	600	1 188	659	1 085	2 667	1 751	1 772	3 161
With unemployment in 1979	535	895	1 084	664	231	416	454	457	1 313	566	784	1 787
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	249	378	467	234	49	123	122	157	443	273	306	775

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Bellmore (CDP)	North Great River (CDP)	North Lindenhurst (CDP)	North Massapequa (CDP)	North Merrick (CDP)	North New Hyde Park (CDP)	North Tonawanda city	North Valley Stream (CDP)	North Wantagh (CDP)	Oceanside (CDP)	Ogdensburg city	Olean city
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 251**	**4 541**	**5 089**	**10 508**	**6 183**	**6 939**	**15 745**	**6 840**	**6 377**	**16 023**	**4 271**	**7 738**
Agriculture	51	28	16	73	35	14	55	33	22	76	17	14
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	6	–	–	–
Mining	–	5	–	6	–	6	3	–	–	–	–	57
Construction	450	182	340	529	259	319	475	300	260	686	120	151
Manufacturing	1 722	1 255	1 274	1 932	978	1 010	5 905	960	879	1 982	696	2 122
Nondurable goods	807	486	442	810	529	504	1 931	515	408	1 071	275	342
Food and kindred products	62	81	36	83	12	48	157	27	54	118	74	107
Textile mill and finished textile products	174	52	107	172	95	150	79	126	90	343	24	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	338	108	106	329	299	251	337	259	187	435	107	53
Chemicals and allied products	89	123	108	136	73	40	654	39	45	88	13	103
Durable goods	915	769	832	1 122	449	506	3 974	445	471	911	421	1 780
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	62	17	45	25	28	43	199	52	21	96	134	61
Metal industries	91	107	92	96	40	53	731	75	63	99	84	207
Machinery, except electrical	150	101	150	139	69	70	1 160	56	60	168	45	740
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	258	270	185	291	102	196	435	99	119	147	86	570
Transportation equipment	162	199	251	397	149	67	756	47	95	101	15	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 094	553	732	1 209	657	706	1 004	879	644	1 738	142	400
Transportation	663	388	558	604	353	346	580	577	427	1 053	96	190
Communications	234	64	131	328	166	201	139	162	111	346	34	104
Utilities and sanitary services	197	101	43	277	138	159	285	140	106	339	12	106
Wholesale trade	712	243	373	588	290	300	574	441	415	1 172	127	301
Retail trade	2 046	572	852	1 853	1 057	1 027	2 690	1 237	1 218	3 050	781	1 700
General merchandise stores	440	96	110	304	234	175	337	209	210	330	76	261
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	325	122	248	261	194	268	650	256	221	561	155	315
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	153	67	79	170	95	53	321	109	108	199	73	62
Eating and drinking places	348	116	157	353	134	188	562	248	188	571	208	529
Banking and credit agencies	281	136	108	443	258	497	294	304	329	436	47	126
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	459	136	239	551	378	578	241	427	345	788	64	157
Business and repair services	486	208	223	720	313	422	573	356	359	1 040	65	171
Private households	26	20	17	18	15	14	28	12	14	34	50	11
Other personal services	113	36	100	121	96	84	229	143	94	327	59	240
Entertainment and recreation services	201	40	30	99	85	117	175	77	107	273	12	68
Professional and related services	2 007	914	620	1 642	1 380	1 447	2 833	1 359	1 326	3 617	1 779	1 927
Hospitals	255	454	221	267	157	320	675	216	145	572	954	368
Health services, except hospitals	364	90	112	212	202	208	346	166	156	481	209	355
Educational services	862	250	188	711	667	517	1 232	581	604	1 630	435	914
Social services, religious and membership organizations	116	68	26	203	82	192	331	133	185	285	129	198
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	410	52	73	249	272	210	249	263	236	649	52	92
Public administration	603	213	165	724	382	398	656	312	359	804	312	293
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 158**	**1 849**	**1 985**	**4 086**	**2 525**	**2 850**	**6 385**	**2 679**	**2 621**	**6 376**	**2 113**	**3 587**
Agriculture	7	–	16	11	9	–	20	10	6	17	6	8
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Construction	46	5	32	71	31	7	59	57	–	31	–	10
Manufacturing	503	569	445	705	296	345	1 398	306	266	597	298	682
Nondurable goods	289	252	242	324	195	225	575	204	159	390	100	95
Food and kindred products	28	5	16	19	–	5	69	6	18	40	17	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	59	41	72	95	50	92	18	52	56	131	17	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	95	57	20	97	87	119	130	96	69	161	55	42
Chemicals and allied products	55	84	87	71	34	9	138	26	11	30	7	11
Durable goods	214	317	203	381	101	120	823	102	107	207	198	587
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12	–	–	11	23	12	37	9	–	24	55	8
Metal industries	24	47	6	24	6	–	78	19	15	39	36	41
Machinery, except electrical	24	10	24	57	–	15	245	9	16	41	32	105
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	89	161	81	122	29	72	173	9	12	6	58	319
Transportation equipment	12	63	22	91	26	6	108	4	21	15	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	223	87	93	198	124	149	208	180	122	295	22	46
Transportation	139	49	53	111	69	68	117	121	85	193	11	12
Communications	70	30	40	81	43	56	58	59	12	76	11	34
Utilities and sanitary services	14	8	–	6	12	25	33	–	25	26	–	–
Wholesale trade	226	68	151	172	55	71	162	144	161	348	37	31
Retail trade	993	243	401	880	528	464	1 598	544	664	1 365	353	952
General merchandise stores	316	52	84	215	147	149	226	146	143	198	52	196
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	141	47	69	115	78	93	429	65	101	209	78	154
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	–	16	10	24	26	–	40	10	23	19	5	11
Eating and drinking places	172	68	83	162	90	63	407	127	108	282	107	324
Banking and credit agencies	169	79	86	281	141	272	194	186	179	239	24	81
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	223	76	138	237	166	250	126	162	165	369	25	91
Business and repair services	174	57	74	268	125	213	179	103	127	404	7	46
Private households	26	12	17	18	15	6	28	12	14	28	40	11
Other personal services	50	26	61	64	34	24	159	52	34	211	38	157
Entertainment and recreation services	99	28	8	36	35	50	89	19	41	115	12	36
Professional and related services	1 309	528	417	1 031	890	915	2 035	821	767	2 145	1 176	1 305
Hospitals	209	236	176	200	115	247	547	132	116	390	616	286
Health services, except hospitals	280	80	93	171	176	152	307	141	125	344	167	290
Educational services	558	136	109	416	408	306	826	380	316	986	275	561
Social services, religious and membership organizations	61	52	16	146	60	134	235	65	147	181	89	127
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	201	24	23	98	131	76	120	103	63	244	29	41
Public administration	110	71	46	114	76	84	126	83	75	212	75	116
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 560**	**2 940**	**3 379**	**7 067**	**4 033**	**4 518**	**10 715**	**4 596**	**4 060**	**10 432**	**2 801**	**4 898**
Worked in 1979	6 494	2 895	3 330	6 938	4 017	4 452	10 540	4 532	4 032	10 304	2 701	4 782
50 to 52 weeks	4 950	2 074	2 395	5 122	3 126	3 361	7 350	3 524	3 002	7 819	1 695	3 328
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 567	2 013	2 340	4 830	2 929	3 079	6 983	3 241	2 815	7 398	1 614	3 098
With unemployment in 1979	776	459	612	1 127	395	512	2 095	535	530	1 157	789	929
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	340	169	241	445	169	216	927	280	184	386	539	467
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 816**	**2 129**	**2 385**	**4 710**	**2 841**	**3 325**	**7 717**	**3 110**	**3 036**	**7 629**	**2 570**	**4 197**
Worked in 1979	4 734	2 056	2 312	4 603	2 818	3 247	7 481	3 059	3 000	7 441	2 465	4 109
50 to 52 weeks	2 800	1 083	1 348	2 651	1 658	1 928	3 943	1 770	1 673	3 949	1 446	2 247
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 050	831	1 083	1 942	1 133	1 355	2 864	1 294	1 240	2 755	1 127	1 716
With unemployment in 1979	870	546	605	886	522	524	1 707	435	552	1 561	490	900
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	263	218	240	269	159	195	622	143	192	523	221	269

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oneida city	Oneonta city	Ossining village	Oswego city	Patchogue village	Pearl River (CDP)	Peekskill city	Plainview (CDP)	Plattsburgh city	Port Chester village	Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	Port Washington (CDP)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 228**	**5 742**	**9 647**	**7 639**	**4 837**	**7 886**	**7 924**	**14 215**	**7 692**	**11 540**	**6 799**	**6 839**
Agriculture	89	35	110	21	50	46	29	58	23	46	37	52
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	8	29	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Mining	–	–	12	–	8	18	8	4	–	13	6	6
Construction	177	125	308	540	157	372	266	492	320	599	367	251
Manufacturing	1 430	501	2 074	1 231	949	1 638	1 747	2 911	722	2 858	1 075	905
Nondurable goods	325	230	794	408	324	1 103	702	1 172	510	1 725	356	426
Food and kindred products	84	4	104	145	43	100	96	85	52	653	25	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	26	81	133	5	97	88	136	319	17	318	138	108
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	47	46	342	62	115	239	274	469	86	368	151	179
Chemicals and allied products	21	–	184	7	23	597	96	95	53	277	17	77
Durable goods	1 105	271	1 280	823	625	535	1 045	1 739	212	1 133	719	479
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	22	78	62	31	18	10	32	5	28	24	37
Metal industries	201	7	224	623	150	129	221	153	54	131	56	78
Machinery, except electrical	208	14	349	71	117	97	273	188	82	276	89	145
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	58	163	181	47	168	97	75	482	26	302	191	56
Transportation equipment	14	25	264	10	84	27	130	482	–	64	227	71
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	174	313	612	700	330	848	817	902	443	676	620	432
Transportation	96	224	309	122	196	352	452	465	187	400	398	267
Communications	37	64	185	73	83	333	213	293	139	124	114	105
Utilities and sanitary services	41	25	118	505	51	163	152	144	117	152	108	60
Wholesale trade	113	150	364	159	261	368	253	1 239	216	627	340	299
Retail trade	613	1 435	1 237	1 339	792	1 304	985	2 228	1 766	2 213	1 274	1 120
General merchandise stores	39	108	124	144	121	150	124	282	288	328	197	108
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	107	190	264	238	110	259	195	523	132	449	246	148
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	66	60	140	83	62	200	139	166	93	214	97	116
Eating and drinking places	161	846	302	494	130	279	207	326	811	416	348	304
Banking and credit agencies	47	100	246	40	132	213	162	368	51	205	111	299
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	58	72	402	115	114	288	291	766	173	370	214	503
Business and repair services	60	140	730	196	192	482	297	871	110	693	364	628
Private households	34	54	77	32	28	27	70	40	84	139	47	156
Other personal services	63	134	246	129	145	94	159	213	159	466	96	126
Entertainment and recreation services	33	75	87	89	41	115	97	173	71	183	97	155
Professional and related services	1 122	2 369	2 649	2 526	1 212	1 555	2 340	3 285	2 816	2 140	1 671	1 745
Hospitals	331	300	574	320	296	293	784	277	514	660	362	228
Health services, except hospitals	175	186	462	391	191	200	399	498	298	321	269	236
Educational services	460	1 633	913	1 557	521	677	677	1 494	1 633	610	812	694
Social services, religious and membership organizations	77	147	377	156	119	233	329	304	251	297	113	191
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	79	103	323	102	85	152	151	712	120	252	115	396
Public administration	215	239	493	514	397	518	403	665	738	306	480	162
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 964**	**2 916**	**4 518**	**3 369**	**2 229**	**3 304**	**3 552**	**5 507**	**3 804**	**5 507**	**2 690**	**2 846**
Agriculture	13	6	20	8	6	17	2	11	8	13	16	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	13	–	–
Construction	29	5	17	38	6	11	16	47	43	61	48	4
Manufacturing	461	200	795	264	377	648	774	909	248	1 389	313	240
Nondurable goods	160	135	425	95	184	498	376	300	174	994	161	125
Food and kindred products	27	–	38	18	13	69	23	21	8	236	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	66	110	5	80	42	85	37	17	248	107	38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27	9	194	28	73	111	201	137	24	244	48	54
Chemicals and allied products	5	–	73	7	6	250	34	61	32	183	6	14
Durable goods	301	65	370	169	193	150	398	609	74	395	152	115
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	4	9	8	–	–	–	13	–	–	5	–
Metal industries	22	–	78	129	67	42	50	43	–	45	14	24
Machinery, except electrical	44	–	144	15	37	25	103	61	38	62	16	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17	36	71	8	45	14	21	220	4	98	54	24
Transportation equipment	–	6	44	–	7	12	24	83	–	20	35	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	50	42	180	100	65	219	158	171	92	153	116	124
Transportation	18	7	85	15	16	63	56	124	53	77	66	76
Communications	24	29	90	52	33	127	88	36	35	69	36	41
Utilities and sanitary services	8	6	5	33	16	29	14	11	4	7	14	7
Wholesale trade	12	64	108	22	61	142	109	422	49	198	37	46
Retail trade	341	780	556	717	385	675	390	967	941	1 061	577	476
General merchandise stores	33	58	96	102	93	115	70	193	206	240	122	65
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	35	77	119	114	55	133	100	206	83	185	82	55
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	16	13	8	–	26	64	19	16	13	10	24	–
Eating and drinking places	113	519	155	273	81	134	82	122	396	174	135	116
Banking and credit agencies	30	74	141	24	77	95	92	224	31	114	84	121
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27	37	193	74	68	62	126	401	50	226	78	194
Business and repair services	26	65	319	41	80	138	64	302	51	297	99	264
Private households	34	54	71	32	28	19	62	34	84	118	45	156
Other personal services	23	75	139	71	76	48	120	108	83	275	51	69
Entertainment and recreation services	23	31	13	39	–	28	18	74	22	20	51	82
Professional and related services	814	1 402	1 758	1 732	821	1 101	1 470	1 721	1 871	1 494	1 049	1 023
Hospitals	296	223	394	288	181	212	455	165	402	495	297	154
Health services, except hospitals	125	147	394	322	147	178	295	313	234	262	216	160
Educational services	290	878	589	949	352	476	393	891	1 004	378	443	468
Social services, religious and membership organizations	61	90	264	110	98	174	261	208	150	177	35	122
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	42	64	117	63	43	61	66	144	81	182	58	119
Public administration	81	81	202	207	179	95	151	116	231	75	126	47
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 755**	**4 699**	**6 013**	**5 853**	**3 011**	**5 011**	**5 010**	**9 409**	**6 369**	**6 681**	**4 495**	**4 410**
Worked in 1979	2 708	4 634	5 938	5 748	2 925	4 970	4 930	9 365	6 239	6 534	4 387	4 343
50 to 52 weeks	1 776	1 522	4 113	3 143	1 914	3 728	3 390	7 090	3 154	4 595	3 179	3 180
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 723	1 333	3 928	2 967	1 788	3 498	3 179	6 577	2 866	4 189	3 056	3 054
With unemployment in 1979	537	1 142	954	1 609	702	695	944	929	1 442	1 076	790	466
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	233	236	421	669	360	211	387	404	588	404	324	199
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 386**	**5 292**	**5 119**	**4 426**	**2 609**	**3 759**	**4 130**	**6 528**	**6 303**	**6 074**	**3 277**	**3 262**
Worked in 1979	2 316	5 151	5 035	4 262	2 486	3 714	4 037	6 347	6 065	5 940	3 099	3 190
50 to 52 weeks	1 286	1 203	3 041	1 808	1 449	2 181	2 283	3 368	2 026	3 533	1 620	1 724
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	982	869	2 485	1 353	1 115	1 696	1 850	2 305	1 563	2 851	1 103	1 348
With unemployment in 1979	515	1 583	851	1 092	575	571	893	1 290	1 587	1 039	865	457
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	232	300	327	346	276	193	432	462	509	343	299	156

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Potsdam village	Rockville Centre village	Roessleville (CDP)	Roosevelt (CDP)	Rotterdam (CDP)	Rye city	St. James (CDP)	Saratoga Springs city	Sayville (CDP)	Scarsdale village	Seaford (CDP)	Selden (CDP)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 139**	**11 599**	**5 770**	**5 743**	**10 371**	**7 130**	**5 039**	**9 484**	**4 976**	**7 896**	**7 421**	**6 572**
Agriculture	20	38	25	36	18	61	32	149	46	27	21	57
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	58	–	–	6
Mining	–	7	–	–	10	19	–	–	–	38	–	7
Construction	69	412	219	131	419	166	404	388	233	173	420	244
Manufacturing	123	1 402	632	874	2 638	1 104	628	1 167	779	1 047	1 002	1 196
Nondurable goods	52	815	410	314	412	606	163	587	311	691	398	389
Food and kindred products	14	50	249	33	54	166	12	67	38	75	39	85
Textile mill and finished textile products	9	245	44	31	53	105	33	83	27	210	94	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	372	104	147	181	177	77	207	137	281	170	136
Chemicals and allied products	9	80	13	22	77	66	27	56	60	83	53	57
Durable goods	71	587	222	560	2 226	498	465	580	468	356	604	807
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	36	25	19	20	21	5	14	12	3	30	11
Metal industries	22	30	54	37	207	40	39	40	42	22	77	82
Machinery, except electrical	5	80	111	46	1 451	186	62	174	26	102	136	188
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8	138	6	175	480	71	166	166	136	44	98	212
Transportation equipment	–	78	19	149	6	45	149	54	176	5	134	213
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	133	874	472	931	624	437	447	435	362	415	1 006	735
Transportation	28	569	265	595	376	222	248	204	209	253	593	508
Communications	51	227	154	231	135	145	109	117	80	139	281	126
Utilities and sanitary services	54	78	53	105	113	70	90	114	73	23	132	101
Wholesale trade	63	819	306	135	325	560	234	265	195	532	312	240
Retail trade	740	1 614	1 172	622	2 045	1 058	755	1 780	849	536	1 386	1 391
General merchandise stores	37	196	163	189	269	83	180	229	76	80	280	206
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	84	216	291	56	722	213	99	218	150	68	208	322
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	69	66	106	74	185	49	53	141	116	30	121	160
Eating and drinking places	427	407	260	157	395	223	205	675	154	74	212	289
Banking and credit agencies	60	428	133	212	205	216	139	138	103	245	324	269
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	50	1 040	220	172	232	488	193	301	172	678	465	217
Business and repair services	28	603	188	314	615	477	239	363	223	582	371	436
Private households	36	90	4	142	42	144	33	45	22	258	15	23
Other personal services	31	198	128	101	212	144	53	245	101	150	126	117
Entertainment and recreation services	52	197	20	56	68	171	71	252	33	119	121	50
Professional and related services	1 666	3 258	1 049	1 638	1 852	1 836	1 445	2 943	1 326	2 883	1 380	1 136
Hospitals	78	575	231	565	385	264	354	471	164	312	213	238
Health services, except hospitals	40	435	114	340	363	302	169	342	162	597	181	239
Educational services	1 489	1 319	454	469	750	588	696	1 723	831	937	583	527
Social services, religious and membership organizations	48	324	123	209	171	201	104	245	28	297	105	89
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	11	605	127	55	183	481	122	162	141	740	298	43
Public administration	68	619	1 202	379	1 066	245	366	1 013	474	213	472	448
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 464**	**4 924**	**2 650**	**2 824**	**4 479**	**2 885**	**2 080**	**4 315**	**1 953**	**3 106**	**2 755**	**2 573**
Agriculture	6	13	–	–	8	12	7	32	35	20	6	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	7	–	–
Construction	–	28	6	–	11	22	44	39	12	18	28	–
Manufacturing	44	412	120	276	567	377	161	295	209	234	297	291
Nondurable goods	30	257	82	95	112	240	56	200	110	148	169	142
Food and kindred products	14	–	58	–	–	80	6	9	11	16	5	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	9	96	12	20	42	41	6	38	20	18	62	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	124	12	37	36	84	24	85	42	101	65	30
Chemicals and allied products	–	11	–	7	7	6	20	5	20	4	37	37
Durable goods	14	155	38	181	455	137	105	95	99	86	128	149
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	10	14	5	12	14	–	–	8	–	–	6
Metal industries	–	–	–	–	18	16	9	–	5	5	13	13
Machinery, except electrical	–	12	24	10	313	69	17	50	–	40	5	32
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	27	–	99	88	13	48	26	44	–	31	58
Transportation equipment	–	7	–	11	–	6	21	–	11	–	34	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24	236	111	278	136	102	100	118	82	134	207	144
Transportation	–	180	25	89	83	64	56	35	37	123	119	100
Communications	24	50	78	168	53	26	37	63	35	11	70	30
Utilities and sanitary services	–	6	8	21	–	12	7	20	10	–	18	14
Wholesale trade	8	236	58	34	68	171	41	62	49	112	131	59
Retail trade	410	723	560	327	1 162	444	402	875	353	264	673	665
General merchandise stores	33	119	95	119	193	45	169	134	58	52	207	124
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	43	117	126	20	413	54	26	125	33	37	73	129
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	16	12	20	26	52	14	4	16	7	–	–	6
Eating and drinking places	229	155	178	114	245	74	102	342	71	24	106	187
Banking and credit agencies	34	218	101	150	142	42	110	70	34	65	141	145
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27	392	177	78	119	159	65	122	67	177	163	61
Business and repair services	5	275	99	83	144	151	52	114	40	255	143	177
Private households	29	86	4	134	42	122	25	30	22	230	7	14
Other personal services	10	114	86	62	119	81	42	159	59	112	58	66
Entertainment and recreation services	27	102	–	11	36	55	44	115	8	51	17	44
Professional and related services	810	1 926	685	1 246	1 352	1 094	904	1 916	812	1 374	774	742
Hospitals	48	449	174	455	319	220	281	366	119	166	148	153
Health services, except hospitals	27	262	71	286	312	174	148	259	125	189	100	197
Educational services	693	840	290	315	451	422	371	1 100	498	660	326	314
Social services, religious and membership organizations	42	228	75	135	134	145	38	153	11	209	72	48
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	–	147	75	55	136	133	66	38	59	150	128	30
Public administration	30	163	643	145	573	47	83	368	171	53	110	165
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 843**	**7 135**	**3 542**	**3 312**	**6 730**	**4 578**	**3 311**	**6 761**	**3 383**	**5 208**	**5 032**	**4 492**
Worked in 1979	4 749	7 064	3 478	3 215	6 679	4 543	3 268	6 647	3 290	5 187	4 970	4 381
50 to 52 weeks	885	5 405	2 479	2 240	5 013	3 244	2 329	4 572	2 355	3 955	3 734	3 096
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	728	5 117	2 276	2 132	4 682	3 040	2 207	4 259	2 228	3 758	3 549	2 962
With unemployment in 1979	1 423	793	658	527	929	546	503	1 061	521	358	755	882
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	258	321	292	302	416	147	165	475	262	109	339	419
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 083**	**5 656**	**2 892**	**3 342**	**5 107**	**3 339**	**2 536**	**6 180**	**2 380**	**3 680**	**3 235**	**3 160**
Worked in 1979	2 966	5 602	2 875	3 131	5 018	3 304	2 433	6 034	2 306	3 640	3 166	3 044
50 to 52 weeks	571	3 255	1 872	1 767	2 881	1 745	1 388	2 316	1 057	1 662	1 834	1 519
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	397	2 482	1 475	1 607	2 065	1 200	948	1 687	830	1 121	1 335	1 109
With unemployment in 1979	895	734	407	796	885	430	427	1 416	573	516	626	956
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	250	263	161	346	339	92	206	431	283	175	255	420

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	Shirley (CDP)	Smithtown (CDP)	South Farmingdale (CDP)	South Huntington (CDP)	Spring Valley village	Stony Brook (CDP)	Suffern village	Tarrytown village	Tonawanda city	Uniondale (CDP)
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 322**	**6 010**	**13 565**	**8 005**	**7 437**	**9 686**	**7 428**	**5 347**	**5 580**	**8 093**	**9 052**
Agriculture	34	32	93	31	58	40	39	10	59	23	34
Forestry and fisheries	–	19	6	–	7	–	–	–	4	6	–
Mining	5	–	6	–	8	12	–	13	–	–	–
Construction	188	453	641	381	344	276	202	168	224	291	302
Manufacturing	639	1 194	2 649	1 804	1 486	2 147	941	1 239	1 134	2 867	1 563
Nondurable goods	148	422	584	561	437	1 059	280	726	532	1 017	769
Food and kindred products	13	38	66	49	36	56	36	30	141	107	47
Textile mill and finished textile products	25	187	78	92	84	166	24	107	84	31	147
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	69	113	294	268	157	259	122	189	182	124	342
Chemicals and allied products	36	29	86	100	134	453	60	379	83	250	136
Durable goods	491	772	2 065	1 243	1 049	1 088	661	513	602	1 850	794
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	36	40	23	60	52	43	44	20	–	82	51
Metal industries	51	84	224	99	30	165	53	86	50	448	106
Machinery, except electrical	89	147	214	197	142	118	54	105	115	528	97
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	149	201	747	308	369	226	176	92	127	123	248
Transportation equipment	87	152	560	439	302	145	299	124	191	412	158
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	190	754	1 015	821	577	582	393	389	284	520	1 032
Transportation	73	554	538	537	322	374	235	220	172	348	644
Communications	45	114	326	122	134	112	105	96	73	47	215
Utilities and sanitary services	72	86	151	162	121	96	53	73	39	125	173
Wholesale trade	146	272	858	388	368	557	232	445	186	372	339
Retail trade	569	942	2 133	1 343	1 393	1 569	1 115	866	775	1 486	1 488
General merchandise stores	32	59	238	192	258	200	144	125	77	207	296
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	131	281	391	234	179	299	186	187	118	312	205
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	60	97	262	91	102	205	93	53	83	129	176
Eating and drinking places	186	240	527	316	299	372	284	246	254	380	370
Banking and credit agencies	55	190	435	379	248	96	120	130	111	171	363
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	127	161	609	257	417	358	309	225	364	114	356
Business and repair services	213	381	610	498	519	459	299	343	378	305	525
Private households	43	7	51	–	31	138	56	17	28	21	62
Other personal services	51	71	207	111	82	245	56	85	116	110	101
Entertainment and recreation services	69	27	175	70	69	58	113	46	58	132	111
Professional and related services	1 768	967	3 307	1 482	1 545	2 866	3 154	1 233	1 713	1 347	2 184
Hospitals	274	300	604	411	171	844	269	280	349	351	650
Health services, except hospitals	214	161	543	157	247	716	349	223	207	160	372
Educational services	1 017	350	1 645	595	817	865	2 060	466	668	577	747
Social services, religious and membership organizations	75	91	218	102	89	239	210	92	248	172	241
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	188	65	297	217	221	202	266	172	241	87	174
Public administration	225	540	770	440	285	283	399	138	146	328	592
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 648**	**2 016**	**5 334**	**3 327**	**3 139**	**4 628**	**3 010**	**2 409**	**2 670**	**3 211**	**4 118**
Agriculture	14	5	26	22	32	6	11	5	19	5	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	15	–	39	20	29	23	13	27	26	38	23
Manufacturing	124	345	701	581	489	860	156	454	499	509	533
Nondurable goods	42	183	173	220	202	440	98	318	243	242	345
Food and kindred products	11	–	14	5	–	32	6	–	53	40	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	17	147	33	60	40	85	12	31	69	21	72
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	18	81	83	49	127	76	73	76	25	174
Chemicals and allied products	6	18	28	42	103	143	4	204	28	44	67
Durable goods	82	162	528	361	287	420	58	136	256	267	188
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	12	5	–	5	6	–	8	6
Metal industries	15	23	45	41	–	62	–	43	29	77	14
Machinery, except electrical	11	44	53	38	44	20	7	21	48	12	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8	60	237	141	115	95	16	15	82	39	91
Transportation equipment	11	–	79	70	50	37	21	15	30	48	34
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	162	226	121	117	174	70	120	29	98	249
Transportation	20	138	119	92	70	66	53	72	17	69	99
Communications	18	24	91	17	30	79	17	35	12	17	122
Utilities and sanitary services	–	–	16	12	17	29	–	13	–	12	28
Wholesale trade	29	65	254	165	131	188	29	135	68	67	111
Retail trade	217	330	895	713	681	740	568	426	383	928	743
General merchandise stores	15	32	124	142	189	150	102	81	77	127	229
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	29	101	162	66	71	139	75	91	50	212	100
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	4	27	12	–	46	38	12	7	15	10
Eating and drinking places	100	119	286	204	137	199	141	118	152	268	179
Banking and credit agencies	22	125	280	225	132	71	53	75	70	131	161
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	40	60	314	130	198	134	56	123	163	51	186
Business and repair services	59	74	191	173	150	178	92	127	158	104	260
Private households	43	7	51	–	24	121	51	9	23	21	48
Other personal services	12	21	71	46	44	112	20	41	70	52	49
Entertainment and recreation services	34	14	69	29	15	32	24	23	10	74	21
Professional and related services	948	629	1 966	1 020	1 014	1 869	1 784	824	1 108	997	1 599
Hospitals	190	232	441	346	138	534	196	222	267	306	494
Health services, except hospitals	115	117	325	133	175	561	186	181	142	133	302
Educational services	489	200	960	378	554	536	1 145	303	482	352	533
Social services, religious and membership organizations	61	57	136	76	45	136	152	67	133	152	155
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	93	23	104	87	102	102	105	51	84	54	115
Public administration	53	179	251	82	83	120	83	20	40	130	135
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 951**	**4 334**	**8 881**	**5 142**	**4 643**	**5 492**	**4 836**	**3 291**	**3 072**	**5 613**	**5 652**
Worked in 1979	2 915	4 216	8 800	5 115	4 598	5 354	4 783	3 249	3 034	5 535	5 504
50 to 52 weeks	1 994	3 084	6 455	3 849	3 368	4 005	3 427	2 363	2 068	3 935	3 774
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 845	2 981	6 134	3 589	3 102	3 807	3 212	2 263	1 983	3 692	3 472
With unemployment in 1979	450	767	1 307	701	649	930	442	438	458	1 105	1 089
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	169	395	536	220	238	426	161	183	196	474	461
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 962**	**2 687**	**6 305**	**3 808**	**3 479**	**5 214**	**3 473**	**2 734**	**3 181**	**3 908**	**4 608**
Worked in 1979	1 890	2 543	6 067	3 754	3 391	5 089	3 392	2 715	3 150	3 817	4 470
50 to 52 weeks	905	1 049	3 043	2 087	1 873	3 102	1 573	1 645	1 436	1 856	2 776
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	696	846	2 240	1 658	1 288	2 584	1 156	1 335	1 184	1 348	2 260
With unemployment in 1979	451	790	1 560	760	777	977	654	420	661	890	775
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	190	345	550	302	358	332	206	143	142	337	315

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Valley Stream village	Wantagh (CDP)	Watertown city	Watervliet city	West Babylon (CDP)	Westbury village	West Hempstead (CDP)	West Islip (CDP)	White Plains city	Woodmere (CDP)	Wyandanch (CDP)
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 564**	**9 522**	**10 702**	**5 039**	**18 507**	**6 943**	**8 610**	**12 622**	**24 422**	**7 694**	**5 179**
Agriculture	55	37	27	11	42	91	21	51	122	38	33
Forestry and fisheries	–	6	–	–	10	–	–	25	5	–	–
Mining	–	–	13	–	–	–	8	6	64	–	–
Construction	787	542	421	103	1 041	304	466	806	845	253	238
Manufacturing	2 414	1 404	2 269	1 220	4 620	1 077	1 126	2 607	3 713	1 013	1 288
Nondurable goods	1 287	690	595	470	1 330	455	639	837	1 753	741	402
Food and kindred products	148	38	95	86	112	24	41	79	532	34	20
Textile mill and finished textile products	258	185	13	113	338	159	191	160	241	437	78
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	655	352	137	101	404	170	274	351	484	167	89
Chemicals and allied products	103	55	71	55	302	16	84	208	349	51	82
Durable goods	1 127	714	1 674	750	3 290	622	487	1 770	1 960	272	886
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	82	40	6	6	196	18	47	79	22	29	35
Metal industries	184	90	43	411	433	58	57	157	176	34	99
Machinery, except electrical	192	114	259	136	402	98	75	255	879	31	145
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	200	151	377	12	924	265	129	494	368	46	324
Transportation equipment	184	207	821	23	878	124	65	539	168	12	137
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 276	1 079	713	325	2 385	594	1 012	1 470	1 778	331	511
Transportation	1 377	599	350	181	1 581	378	668	1 071	711	266	313
Communications	552	306	208	72	408	144	201	224	873	43	82
Utilities and sanitary services	347	174	155	72	396	72	143	175	194	22	116
Wholesale trade	840	642	257	178	996	454	568	640	1 461	862	168
Retail trade	3 044	1 552	2 026	884	2 859	1 059	1 630	2 038	3 592	1 255	533
General merchandise stores	689	334	357	180	448	170	341	410	943	101	75
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	495	119	357	202	537	60	301	369	440	137	48
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	257	184	183	59	358	42	135	176	322	92	87
Eating and drinking places	472	374	544	214	611	318	363	415	758	163	116
Banking and credit agencies	852	356	221	148	624	189	365	465	598	128	125
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	982	489	420	103	610	353	477	443	1 328	358	259
Business and repair services	929	539	219	99	1 070	391	471	546	1 552	445	237
Private households	37	11	94	29	46	37	17	33	560	96	59
Other personal services	283	191	246	121	350	131	65	205	635	165	41
Entertainment and recreation services	255	124	142	53	172	114	143	124	258	83	28
Professional and related services	2 633	2 062	2 822	880	2 826	1 768	1 758	2 426	6 827	2 431	1 436
Hospitals	423	291	868	179	915	376	232	548	1 846	156	716
Health services, except hospitals	466	285	333	124	371	240	320	383	921	551	138
Educational services	1 097	911	1 000	356	1 069	820	719	1 109	2 094	910	408
Social services, religious and membership organizations	304	252	468	130	243	156	113	123	919	187	92
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	343	323	153	91	228	176	374	263	1 047	627	82
Public administration	1 177	488	812	885	856	381	483	737	1 084	236	223
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 881**	**3 695**	**4 851**	**2 338**	**7 715**	**2 972**	**3 434**	**4 838**	**12 051**	**2 745**	**2 331**
Agriculture	–	14	6	–	15	–	–	14	34	–	5
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	5	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	6	28	–	–
Construction	77	42	34	7	66	29	30	57	54	41	12
Manufacturing	694	390	720	318	1 734	448	400	950	1 578	196	542
Nondurable goods	369	196	122	160	711	266	225	422	818	145	188
Food and kindred products	32	5	13	9	39	14	3	27	291	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	136	36	6	82	239	108	89	143	142	63	37
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	120	99	30	20	130	97	103	144	188	59	38
Chemicals and allied products	50	30	43	35	212	5	12	98	129	13	53
Durable goods	325	194	598	158	1 023	182	175	528	760	51	354
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	15	–	–	40	–	15	12	8	6	12
Metal industries	83	12	11	95	108	4	35	54	73	8	59
Machinery, except electrical	37	20	23	25	70	40	34	48	410	7	39
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	56	46	286	–	411	93	44	239	121	6	171
Transportation equipment	33	50	154	–	185	24	12	81	24	–	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	531	135	164	82	443	179	184	212	623	101	121
Transportation	325	71	49	15	226	90	96	155	143	75	57
Communications	180	44	85	61	166	69	51	44	453	26	41
Utilities and sanitary services	26	20	30	6	51	20	37	13	27	–	23
Wholesale trade	304	176	65	35	427	146	172	211	544	151	53
Retail trade	1 469	753	1 041	498	1 475	468	782	936	1 701	458	228
General merchandise stores	518	241	249	133	342	105	244	276	635	58	46
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	138	26	152	107	207	11	115	137	134	39	19
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	39	18	11	6	90	5	37	18	57	18	–
Eating and drinking places	230	159	360	103	363	135	167	212	369	53	62
Banking and credit agencies	570	168	149	121	398	128	199	259	341	68	113
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	521	234	185	68	343	136	218	170	681	102	175
Business and repair services	401	247	61	32	378	182	195	151	652	155	71
Private households	24	11	85	29	46	17	9	33	546	81	52
Other personal services	154	105	134	87	139	49	30	85	347	84	13
Entertainment and recreation services	65	35	42	12	50	24	45	46	99	42	–
Professional and related services	1 751	1 304	1 879	560	1 941	1 067	1 053	1 584	4 414	1 206	869
Hospitals	303	219	689	123	628	267	155	458	1 315	115	449
Health services, except hospitals	355	210	245	99	298	116	204	298	630	205	122
Educational services	740	601	636	194	717	567	492	680	1 427	690	212
Social services, religious and membership organizations	154	159	261	103	161	68	88	61	619	106	64
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	199	115	48	41	137	49	114	87	423	90	22
Public administration	320	81	286	489	260	99	109	116	404	60	77
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 786**	**6 344**	**6 885**	**3 049**	**11 862**	**4 523**	**5 604**	**8 579**	**13 555**	**5 379**	**3 139**
Worked in 1979	10 675	6 309	6 723	3 018	11 686	4 452	5 556	8 471	13 333	5 301	3 096
50 to 52 weeks	7 829	4 606	4 496	2 082	8 305	3 208	4 130	6 193	9 510	4 096	2 106
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 287	4 371	4 184	1 964	7 884	3 046	3 875	5 878	8 883	3 941	1 991
With unemployment in 1979	1 370	832	1 654	538	2 064	626	689	1 305	1 820	516	530
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	657	363	857	251	803	309	328	552	799	285	225
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 863**	**4 262**	**6 063**	**2 650**	**9 076**	**3 252**	**3 968**	**5 824**	**13 543**	**3 405**	**2 805**
Worked in 1979	7 733	4 169	5 827	2 599	8 857	3 199	3 913	5 715	13 313	3 312	2 750
50 to 52 weeks	4 421	2 290	3 027	1 553	4 832	1 854	2 174	3 077	7 988	1 761	1 581
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 367	1 605	2 424	1 359	3 949	1 525	1 486	2 115	6 577	1 182	1 374
With unemployment in 1979	1 437	778	1 371	415	2 122	543	852	1 298	2 286	572	458
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	582	265	639	161	805	223	385	568	696	213	145

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Alden town	Arcadia town	Aurora town	Bath town	Bedford town	Bethlehem town	Blooming Grove town	Brighton town, Monroe County	Brunswick town	Camillus town	Canton town	Carmel town
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 922**	**6 131**	**5 813**	**4 442**	**6 992**	**11 182**	**4 769**	**18 063**	**5 107**	**11 520**	**4 306**	**12 310**
Agriculture	121	150	70	84	129	104	47	58	71	42	180	81
Forestry and fisheries	6	–	–	–	8	–	2	–	7	–	7	5
Mining	–	–	–	7	25	5	–	–	–	33	12	17
Construction	236	258	448	169	362	499	243	273	163	396	125	798
Manufacturing	1 104	1 658	1 429	1 334	1 316	928	794	4 061	770	2 567	236	2 436
Nondurable goods	277	571	538	335	781	448	408	832	267	832	124	1 156
Food and kindred products	62	136	45	275	60	64	36	92	5	116	97	177
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	7	26	–	72	85	85	149	74	49	6	75
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	104	68	66	26	406	85	94	352	90	129	8	654
Chemicals and allied products	28	53	40	23	145	194	166	148	29	397	–	162
Durable goods	827	1 087	891	999	535	480	386	3 229	503	1 735	112	1 280
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	103	14	72	40	13	24	25	5	46	9	23
Metal industries	222	75	313	122	73	72	85	114	152	450	28	135
Machinery, except electrical	244	255	147	278	249	122	97	453	142	406	7	633
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	115	70	195	224	57	70	33	229	13	561	9	169
Transportation equipment	133	19	107	59	16	12	67	44	46	98	–	126
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	227	281	416	167	381	885	673	549	348	1 115	125	1 281
Transportation	157	132	257	87	236	589	350	306	218	393	83	576
Communications	15	58	64	28	95	179	189	140	81	336	10	411
Utilities and sanitary services	55	91	95	52	50	117	134	103	49	386	32	294
Wholesale trade	212	155	337	69	290	366	277	790	234	666	137	756
Retail trade	692	1 051	935	752	1 020	1 344	874	2 425	791	2 083	673	2 111
General merchandise stores	85	119	58	80	87	194	200	379	60	322	37	323
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	133	155	184	110	145	276	175	328	118	470	101	535
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	57	108	123	133	163	92	134	227	86	212	73	296
Eating and drinking places	203	158	228	175	174	233	176	507	185	408	219	333
Banking and credit agencies	80	66	111	52	221	200	67	618	131	315	65	318
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	83	51	141	46	557	639	153	1 029	62	691	74	455
Business and repair services	85	112	253	101	356	460	243	714	149	368	83	535
Private households	23	64	28	54	113	71	17	65	20	12	31	50
Other personal services	76	142	85	103	138	140	77	221	110	155	103	204
Entertainment and recreation services	7	73	78	22	117	128	21	251	63	123	25	105
Professional and related services	759	1 746	1 303	1 132	1 726	3 328	936	6 417	1 507	2 464	2 170	2 538
Hospitals	115	481	111	476	238	657	174	1 173	318	579	140	475
Health services, except hospitals	230	463	288	115	216	449	180	966	276	486	148	394
Educational services	294	485	618	355	735	1 446	400	2 998	671	955	1 710	1 196
Social services, religious and membership organizations	112	222	139	121	206	401	110	518	97	195	143	248
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8	95	147	65	331	375	72	762	145	249	29	225
Public administration	211	324	179	350	233	2 085	345	592	681	490	260	620
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 475**	**2 813**	**2 268**	**2 024**	**2 819**	**4 781**	**1 828**	**8 276**	**2 181**	**4 880**	**2 059**	**4 791**
Agriculture	42	23	25	15	56	32	16	13	15	16	35	7
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Mining	–	–	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Construction	16	26	48	29	14	29	15	27	9	24	–	59
Manufacturing	227	464	430	341	377	218	247	1 160	215	665	59	927
Nondurable goods	93	149	184	85	264	107	153	245	132	235	35	643
Food and kindred products	17	55	–	71	–	13	14	20	5	56	23	68
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	–	7	–	26	26	50	43	55	32	6	55
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	39	24	20	8	155	30	23	123	49	39	6	438
Chemicals and allied products	7	25	12	6	39	32	54	46	11	62	–	28
Durable goods	134	315	246	256	113	111	94	915	83	430	24	284
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	24	4	17	7	–	15	–	–	10	–	6
Metal industries	13	29	30	14	8	–	33	–	21	120	–	52
Machinery, except electrical	51	47	41	17	58	36	15	107	20	77	7	158
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	16	37	118	115	7	20	11	83	–	139	9	11
Transportation equipment	6	19	15	6	–	–	3	11	–	16	–	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	49	114	19	115	214	113	195	65	328	33	202
Transportation	18	14	71	5	76	152	44	107	24	73	18	91
Communications	9	19	26	8	29	62	61	56	41	145	5	86
Utilities and sanitary services	–	16	17	6	10	–	8	32	–	110	10	25
Wholesale trade	73	31	81	21	69	58	63	196	73	133	16	158
Retail trade	375	583	481	402	464	771	436	1 182	371	1 038	372	966
General merchandise stores	55	86	29	52	59	163	137	237	44	239	24	231
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	56	63	86	64	62	121	88	144	62	237	61	223
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	–	44	10	31	17	31	44	58	13	38	–	72
Eating and drinking places	141	81	157	138	70	156	100	246	109	216	134	122
Banking and credit agencies	49	59	63	38	73	78	36	340	105	187	50	194
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	39	21	61	7	216	327	63	466	31	339	26	183
Business and repair services	–	26	49	46	129	110	56	338	38	149	28	200
Private households	23	64	28	54	84	60	17	43	13	12	31	47
Other personal services	56	101	66	60	77	86	48	170	56	92	90	102
Entertainment and recreation services	7	32	30	16	29	51	8	115	42	65	6	51
Professional and related services	508	1 189	743	783	1 005	1 959	627	3 752	886	1 662	1 185	1 586
Hospitals	88	355	75	303	156	423	115	800	221	438	103	359
Health services, except hospitals	178	329	219	98	100	264	142	542	207	365	119	265
Educational services	181	334	335	249	499	908	267	1 827	359	614	838	660
Social services, religious and membership organizations	53	118	71	88	135	235	83	378	59	133	110	191
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8	53	43	45	115	129	20	205	40	112	15	111
Public administration	33	145	49	188	104	788	83	279	262	170	121	103
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 941**	**3 881**	**4 084**	**2 958**	**4 584**	**7 218**	**3 577**	**10 809**	**3 278**	**7 403**	**3 957**	**8 168**
Worked in 1979	2 836	3 854	4 071	2 920	4 522	7 147	3 517	10 745	3 250	7 338	3 872	8 112
50 to 52 weeks	2 018	2 753	2 911	1 943	3 330	5 332	2 425	7 636	2 431	5 445	1 341	6 131
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 899	2 599	2 782	1 843	3 142	5 059	2 338	7 244	2 251	5 152	1 193	5 743
With unemployment in 1979	602	689	595	633	485	814	590	1 112	427	1 029	949	1 192
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	314	336	206	307	204	284	355	346	224	288	263	391
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 784**	**3 444**	**2 716**	**2 562**	**3 396**	**5 431**	**2 249**	**9 534**	**2 422**	**5 807**	**3 439**	**5 627**
Worked in 1979	1 734	3 373	2 652	2 450	3 367	5 422	2 189	9 429	2 353	5 710	3 325	5 574
50 to 52 weeks	744	1 951	1 226	1 378	1 666	3 013	1 017	5 005	1 435	3 172	966	3 074
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	522	1 616	813	1 116	1 217	2 316	759	3 958	1 026	2 318	770	2 363
With unemployment in 1979	507	721	555	590	553	660	508	1 515	356	901	860	1 011
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	217	259	177	264	145	217	183	418	178	325	218	332

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Catskill town	Chenango town	Chili town	Cicero town	Clarence town	Clifton Park town	Cornwall town	Cortlandt town	De Witt town	Dryden town	Eastchester town
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 553**	**5 718**	**11 668**	**10 326**	**8 327**	**11 041**	**4 699**	**16 291**	**12 768**	**5 720**	**15 698**
Agriculture	94	52	66	54	103	53	91	40	59	138	83
Forestry and fisheries	12	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	5	7	–	7	57	53	24	21
Construction	282	264	371	522	455	333	237	750	346	237	654
Manufacturing	1 094	1 601	4 822	2 736	1 697	2 207	741	2 823	2 670	1 012	2 130
Nondurable goods	260	285	684	549	361	574	336	1 232	692	189	1 208
Food and kindred products	8	84	81	187	61	14	13	144	167	38	221
Textile mill and finished textile products	76	25	19	12	35	115	149	82	21	9	236
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	75	80	297	140	103	120	57	610	106	101	378
Chemicals and allied products	52	14	159	149	84	266	81	239	325	38	250
Durable goods	834	1 316	4 138	2 187	1 336	1 633	405	1 591	1 978	823	922
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	52	15	36	48	6	–	31	36	32	47
Metal industries	100	64	211	392	193	144	134	240	225	100	89
Machinery, except electrical	83	327	689	684	359	801	92	463	865	548	223
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	86	517	462	660	269	454	60	233	584	35	297
Transportation equipment	89	53	156	154	252	52	17	288	163	68	41
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	358	423	584	930	489	624	454	1 939	889	311	1 185
Transportation	260	158	306	513	315	240	212	1 049	561	87	658
Communications	55	97	134	164	39	271	67	528	209	54	355
Utilities and sanitary services	43	168	144	253	135	113	175	362	119	170	172
Wholesale trade	98	246	371	751	458	502	198	887	675	106	1 185
Retail trade	700	1 093	1 589	1 851	1 653	1 837	662	2 016	2 147	756	2 204
General merchandise stores	55	87	294	251	245	332	101	252	204	140	312
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	153	150	376	412	190	258	125	424	335	109	374
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	37	116	182	247	134	162	47	313	233	86	243
Eating and drinking places	218	401	416	434	515	384	170	436	566	239	287
Banking and credit agencies	57	79	271	246	153	254	100	422	182	75	628
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	59	168	240	478	313	569	158	652	671	129	1 172
Business and repair services	135	158	373	504	354	673	178	1 019	494	146	1 009
Private households	20	43	38	6	5	39	25	80	19	18	214
Other personal services	221	95	122	173	181	118	145	237	334	143	279
Entertainment and recreation services	37	40	174	41	109	80	11	128	110	29	172
Professional and related services	923	1 241	2 297	1 514	2 095	2 481	1 396	4 486	3 648	2 404	3 972
Hospitals	199	270	455	329	261	357	258	850	663	84	573
Health services, except hospitals	204	240	385	201	350	356	188	782	491	178	577
Educational services	339	458	1 105	736	1 079	1 380	728	1 892	1 711	1 903	1 701
Social services, religious and membership organizations	95	162	237	134	150	174	124	403	379	156	383
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	86	111	115	114	255	214	98	559	404	83	738
Public administration	463	215	350	502	255	1 271	296	755	471	192	790
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 985**	**2 501**	**4 930**	**4 313**	**3 351**	**4 253**	**1 898**	**6 809**	**5 634**	**2 552**	**6 916**
Agriculture	30	8	39	12	24	18	43	9	20	21	8
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6
Construction	12	–	40	63	42	26	8	56	40	23	68
Manufacturing	362	420	1 376	746	278	329	182	961	716	282	878
Nondurable goods	143	96	239	166	103	99	110	555	222	53	536
Food and kindred products	–	12	29	26	25	–	–	55	60	11	114
Textile mill and finished textile products	64	17	–	12	11	32	56	50	–	2	92
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	33	16	95	86	37	21	5	312	37	34	166
Chemicals and allied products	25	9	53	25	13	24	30	65	109	6	128
Durable goods	219	324	1 137	580	175	230	72	406	494	229	342
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	10	–	4	12	6	–	6	–	–	10
Metal industries	22	17	47	45	20	19	36	61	50	20	45
Machinery, except electrical	12	93	114	134	22	100	9	129	242	194	57
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10	122	140	242	65	72	11	42	173	–	152
Transportation equipment	19	19	28	14	24	9	–	23	15	7	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	80	92	96	214	53	166	98	418	171	65	285
Transportation	32	20	59	89	33	39	59	161	75	5	159
Communications	41	42	37	54	20	117	23	224	78	17	111
Utilities and sanitary services	7	30	–	71	–	10	16	33	18	43	15
Wholesale trade	25	47	162	246	98	116	26	264	228	37	317
Retail trade	343	608	798	939	935	916	330	972	1 120	389	1 043
General merchandise stores	28	68	194	169	150	220	70	140	159	102	236
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34	92	180	179	83	101	58	245	133	55	174
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5	27	12	34	27	20	8	42	29	10	48
Eating and drinking places	160	212	252	274	317	215	100	262	333	119	135
Banking and credit agencies	44	47	204	170	93	133	59	228	106	36	343
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	18	93	128	311	157	277	106	339	417	74	450
Business and repair services	41	59	132	165	120	177	62	283	187	51	381
Private households	12	43	38	6	–	39	25	72	19	12	199
Other personal services	133	66	98	137	116	83	57	135	201	111	154
Entertainment and recreation services	21	36	82	21	45	37	11	49	54	6	71
Professional and related services	655	891	1 593	1 075	1 286	1 587	792	2 798	2 194	1 369	2 479
Hospitals	186	196	379	263	200	263	197	621	401	80	478
Health services, except hospitals	171	220	319	155	209	267	114	609	292	156	307
Educational services	190	341	662	516	663	882	360	1 118	1 092	976	1 171
Social services, religious and membership organizations	76	96	172	90	122	110	66	217	276	118	277
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	32	38	61	51	92	65	55	233	133	39	246
Public administration	209	91	144	208	104	349	99	225	161	70	234
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 011**	**3 650**	**7 388**	**7 288**	**5 570**	**7 459**	**3 134**	**10 536**	**8 500**	**3 804**	**9 734**
Worked in 1979	2 994	3 598	7 341	7 234	5 522	7 405	3 103	10 428	8 372	3 748	9 643
50 to 52 weeks	1 868	2 618	5 400	5 201	3 784	5 721	2 275	7 699	5 528	2 430	7 021
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 827	2 461	5 136	4 935	3 518	5 529	2 170	7 239	5 225	2 304	6 646
With unemployment in 1979	650	534	917	1 183	784	901	436	1 537	1 301	639	1 036
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	278	196	302	402	270	206	233	652	423	221	488
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 490**	**3 005**	**5 937**	**5 165**	**3 879**	**5 233**	**2 254**	**8 096**	**6 726**	**3 074**	**8 084**
Worked in 1979	2 404	2 975	5 840	5 065	3 837	5 158	2 182	7 946	6 618	3 016	7 962
50 to 52 weeks	1 178	1 627	3 120	2 789	1 929	2 409	1 155	4 584	3 091	1 479	4 544
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	890	1 252	2 440	2 199	1 294	1 830	948	3 454	2 472	1 172	3 434
With unemployment in 1979	623	406	1 109	888	681	811	393	1 309	1 223	582	1 116
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	279	124	322	316	236	190	166	423	375	170	309

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Fishkill town	East Greenbush town	East Hampton town	Elma town	Evans town	Fishkill town	Gates town	Geddes town	German Flatts town	Glenville town	Goshen town
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 539**	**6 015**	**5 866**	**4 799**	**6 734**	**6 710**	**14 424**	**8 468**	**5 929**	**12 352**	**4 277**
Agriculture	97	36	137	71	66	24	52	15	52	44	142
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	115	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
Mining	27	–	8	3	5	8	22	18	–	13	10
Construction	381	264	526	354	329	338	466	363	189	446	235
Manufacturing	2 505	851	529	1 327	2 175	2 030	6 442	2 147	2 400	3 361	598
Nondurable goods	391	508	203	407	507	550	828	615	363	603	311
Food and kindred products	66	43	41	87	134	61	182	53	53	63	53
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	61	23	–	124	90	201	24	224	90	45
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	172	131	121	128	109	72	195	116	32	220	74
Chemicals and allied products	24	243	13	24	83	30	143	319	–	137	82
Durable goods	2 114	343	326	920	1 668	1 480	5 614	1 532	2 037	2 758	287
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	35	7	27	53	6	12	6	65	18	31
Metal industries	78	155	68	318	926	71	210	387	1 210	128	74
Machinery, except electrical	1 663	49	19	226	230	1 166	1 056	340	478	1 986	44
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	189	22	78	114	73	146	754	560	101	512	27
Transportation equipment	68	10	62	121	252	36	235	158	37	18	41
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	720	592	271	367	646	494	680	702	231	486	266
Transportation	295	380	139	177	371	252	397	254	114	230	134
Communications	233	138	50	77	104	120	124	251	79	127	73
Utilities and sanitary services	192	74	82	113	171	122	159	197	38	129	59
Wholesale trade	201	299	105	200	275	157	530	380	142	369	120
Retail trade	1 071	682	1 187	875	1 100	1 191	2 652	1 446	822	1 952	555
General merchandise stores	106	113	62	124	80	199	289	172	96	331	88
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	202	146	204	149	293	196	688	326	106	392	63
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	137	74	165	116	180	155	307	105	177	244	67
Eating and drinking places	261	135	371	204	302	251	684	296	174	512	162
Banking and credit agencies	99	250	138	57	143	126	251	284	99	316	79
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	197	226	299	132	190	199	280	477	160	338	225
Business and repair services	258	312	309	231	167	229	344	204	98	1 252	139
Private households	29	–	184	18	49	26	21	27	6	63	19
Other personal services	69	138	342	47	77	84	287	237	66	218	36
Entertainment and recreation services	91	68	99	20	50	55	162	117	9	74	36
Professional and related services	1 395	1 318	1 271	960	1 211	1 270	1 822	1 544	1 476	2 646	1 429
Hospitals	309	293	98	145	300	368	465	277	429	469	324
Health services, except hospitals	214	133	111	187	130	213	203	244	266	420	215
Educational services	628	640	566	451	549	445	858	690	628	1 274	582
Social services, religious and membership organizations	115	88	126	91	171	136	166	166	120	265	188
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	129	164	370	86	61	108	130	167	33	218	120
Public administration	399	979	346	137	251	473	413	507	179	768	388
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 680**	**2 720**	**2 267**	**1 844**	**2 508**	**2 628**	**6 210**	**3 819**	**2 529**	**4 847**	**1 841**
Agriculture	32	–	8	7	7	11	6	5	10	19	36
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Construction	13	21	57	11	59	27	55	56	25	26	11
Manufacturing	650	242	161	343	368	597	2 089	629	646	611	177
Nondurable goods	106	169	78	178	175	180	345	182	223	146	113
Food and kindred products	29	6	–	19	11	22	66	6	22	6	15
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	34	16	–	96	68	136	18	146	15	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57	39	57	51	40	20	79	69	17	76	29
Chemicals and allied products	6	83	–	–	5	7	29	62	–	15	32
Durable goods	544	73	83	165	193	417	1 744	447	423	465	64
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9	7	7	–	18	–	–	–	12	–	–
Metal industries	7	30	6	53	58	2	72	34	191	18	14
Machinery, except electrical	385	6	2	37	33	345	220	81	136	353	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	89	10	41	43	21	49	248	262	38	72	14
Transportation equipment	12	–	–	10	25	5	82	34	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	127	135	57	52	101	117	170	240	65	91	67
Transportation	76	61	27	18	37	57	76	52	14	26	38
Communications	51	74	19	29	54	51	67	128	38	65	24
Utilities and sanitary services	–	–	11	5	10	9	27	60	13	–	5
Wholesale trade	37	61	11	51	41	52	206	59	21	77	11
Retail trade	474	341	527	493	591	566	1 370	791	391	931	258
General merchandise stores	54	63	52	109	44	134	209	132	67	194	57
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	86	45	98	69	144	91	308	141	36	197	50
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2	6	11	17	38	38	27	10	55	32	–
Eating and drinking places	131	105	204	156	211	97	415	181	99	292	78
Banking and credit agencies	69	197	96	38	115	91	189	154	63	219	56
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	105	150	144	63	115	83	157	317	94	198	43
Business and repair services	61	71	101	94	51	73	140	48	48	314	19
Private households	29	–	144	18	47	26	21	27	6	58	14
Other personal services	38	82	212	35	60	50	191	186	54	143	23
Entertainment and recreation services	33	26	47	6	12	13	100	38	9	43	7
Professional and related services	906	880	646	592	842	809	1 361	1 057	1 018	1 854	972
Hospitals	226	206	69	125	232	204	410	213	348	351	234
Health services, except hospitals	165	93	60	146	130	185	167	214	199	339	147
Educational services	366	435	308	258	373	293	604	411	368	863	403
Social services, religious and membership organizations	86	67	80	45	82	73	101	121	72	188	148
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	63	79	129	18	25	54	79	98	31	113	40
Public administration	106	514	56	41	99	107	155	205	79	263	147
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 226**	**3 812**	**4 411**	**3 283**	**5 049**	**4 698**	**8 979**	**5 309**	**3 929**	**8 281**	**2 901**
Worked in 1979	5 206	3 783	4 347	3 224	4 964	4 673	8 914	5 232	3 843	8 193	2 890
50 to 52 weeks	3 922	2 766	2 736	2 432	3 283	3 338	6 703	3 782	2 802	6 335	2 016
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 766	2 616	2 550	2 283	3 149	3 204	6 350	3 588	2 634	6 065	1 907
With unemployment in 1979	617	561	696	499	1 225	723	1 067	673	685	976	499
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	208	246	405	196	578	291	445	263	330	379	193
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 269**	**3 061**	**2 887**	**2 185**	**3 145**	**3 041**	**7 265**	**4 557**	**3 048**	**5 603**	**2 158**
Worked in 1979	3 183	3 029	2 837	2 145	3 087	2 937	7 140	4 461	2 968	5 535	2 107
50 to 52 weeks	1 663	1 846	1 184	1 161	1 579	1 842	4 424	2 731	1 612	2 851	1 077
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 349	1 563	787	790	1 154	1 408	3 467	2 047	1 237	2 158	839
With unemployment in 1979	734	442	833	481	745	619	1 151	628	588	909	397
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	268	131	380	159	339	153	375	194	279	272	118

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Grand Island town	Guilderland town	Halfmoon town	Harrison town	Haverstraw town	Henrietta town	Herkimer town	Highlands town	Horseheads town	Hyde Park town	Ithaca town
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 800**	**13 651**	**5 781**	**11 355**	**14 007**	**18 327**	**4 380**	**3 310**	**8 979**	**9 166**	**7 128**
Agriculture	39	121	91	131	63	128	89	6	70	24	82
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	6	–
Mining	–	–	–	22	52	5	–	6	14	8	–
Construction	348	578	269	722	484	429	161	111	250	458	139
Manufacturing	2 200	1 176	1 201	1 867	3 288	5 210	1 437	185	3 004	2 561	594
Nondurable goods	933	349	563	1 077	1 931	1 086	399	33	620	409	154
Food and kindred products	65	33	96	330	52	215	54	–	339	18	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	24	30	109	163	785	50	184	10	22	38	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	134	130	60	258	274	351	84	5	111	315	96
Chemicals and allied products	576	121	200	199	609	330	–	7	72	7	30
Durable goods	1 267	827	638	790	1 357	4 124	1 038	152	2 384	2 152	440
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	35	12	68	97	21	133	7	58	26	6
Metal industries	196	80	143	96	427	230	401	35	319	77	18
Machinery, except electrical	248	337	227	238	148	743	405	30	587	1 580	236
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	197	220	80	126	203	426	70	27	334	414	52
Transportation equipment	328	21	6	72	124	117	18	12	295	–	68
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	596	794	428	636	1 096	923	208	204	525	404	136
Transportation	338	392	303	361	541	522	88	124	291	165	50
Communications	113	251	75	184	232	177	70	57	117	115	43
Utilities and sanitary services	145	151	50	91	323	224	50	23	117	124	43
Wholesale trade	380	646	198	628	626	590	151	38	471	245	50
Retail trade	1 093	1 992	1 078	1 891	1 941	3 154	758	599	1 500	1 417	1 219
General merchandise stores	108	234	79	276	88	528	78	88	265	165	79
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	253	435	262	291	437	438	165	100	320	201	187
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	151	192	185	238	270	282	130	66	171	85	87
Eating and drinking places	255	554	246	517	464	978	178	223	375	618	606
Banking and credit agencies	165	204	68	238	307	403	43	81	134	122	73
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	273	504	170	544	382	389	86	23	169	262	145
Business and repair services	340	723	321	622	540	683	73	117	138	343	179
Private households	29	40	24	142	26	31	47	19	57	28	38
Other personal services	206	283	101	272	296	538	67	195	165	149	137
Entertainment and recreation services	96	82	22	327	100	173	21	68	36	69	36
Professional and related services	1 739	3 968	1 049	2 978	3 994	5 158	976	1 246	2 000	2 601	4 189
Hospitals	377	598	264	374	1 318	901	171	182	598	726	165
Health services, except hospitals	254	603	150	410	1 124	453	163	212	251	510	151
Educational services	704	1 987	463	1 376	1 033	3 155	478	711	855	1 034	3 530
Social services, religious and membership organizations	191	428	84	266	230	409	107	125	190	242	128
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	213	352	88	552	289	240	57	16	106	89	215
Public administration	296	2 540	761	335	812	513	263	400	446	469	111
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 182**	**6 196**	**2 412**	**5 148**	**6 202**	**7 946**	**1 925**	**1 681**	**3 874**	**3 714**	**3 189**
Agriculture	8	42	27	20	20	41	21	6	14	–	32
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Mining	–	–	–	12	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	39	24	12	29	31	43	–	2	46	27	24
Manufacturing	558	294	238	898	1 382	1 312	478	69	733	653	150
Nondurable goods	273	127	140	616	1 016	350	226	5	190	180	72
Food and kindred products	6	9	7	170	11	51	26	–	108	7	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	16	63	97	515	28	135	–	6	26	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	59	53	28	170	102	76	32	5	28	135	52
Chemicals and allied products	147	38	29	106	264	127	–	–	27	–	–
Durable goods	285	167	98	282	366	962	252	64	543	473	78
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	–	–	14	28	10	7	–	16	5	–
Metal industries	23	29	12	47	109	22	58	6	33	37	–
Machinery, except electrical	35	70	18	97	27	131	155	23	133	300	49
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	72	29	13	34	83	116	26	10	101	124	13
Transportation equipment	35	–	–	8	7	29	–	12	87	–	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	94	214	76	196	241	204	23	53	96	86	38
Transportation	49	69	34	95	111	129	10	29	25	41	10
Communications	38	126	35	91	85	63	13	24	59	34	20
Utilities and sanitary services	7	19	7	10	45	12	–	–	12	11	8
Wholesale trade	67	172	40	270	160	181	34	13	94	81	19
Retail trade	592	922	544	896	806	1 566	343	292	899	583	566
General merchandise stores	64	159	43	210	51	340	65	76	204	102	66
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	151	187	119	130	137	198	52	37	181	79	68
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	32	38	42	44	60	50	13	–	27	–	11
Eating and drinking places	143	262	147	260	223	557	112	122	284	249	313
Banking and credit agencies	134	136	60	139	158	298	37	74	97	109	35
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	167	294	87	140	126	190	35	17	65	141	71
Business and repair services	133	249	70	223	142	259	31	40	36	107	56
Private households	29	40	24	127	26	31	35	19	57	24	38
Other personal services	130	166	70	145	166	287	61	130	120	74	53
Entertainment and recreation services	35	34	7	104	33	94	16	41	25	26	10
Professional and related services	1 119	2 368	760	1 866	2 634	3 220	705	783	1 479	1 631	2 047
Hospitals	291	447	210	299	941	675	145	132	515	455	120
Health services, except hospitals	193	421	136	275	837	392	144	160	220	358	110
Educational services	433	1 145	327	946	566	1 786	331	404	531	623	1 650
Social services, religious and membership organizations	117	239	45	154	168	289	49	81	146	151	107
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	85	116	42	192	122	78	36	6	67	44	60
Public administration	77	1 241	397	83	261	220	106	142	113	166	50
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 203**	**8 736**	**3 662**	**7 042**	**8 403**	**13 162**	**2 965**	**6 737**	**5 708**	**6 466**	**5 573**
Worked in 1979	5 158	8 701	3 614	6 962	8 265	13 055	2 935	6 704	5 638	6 392	5 529
50 to 52 weeks	3 850	5 943	2 780	4 565	6 090	7 702	1 998	4 825	4 178	4 545	2 681
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 699	5 607	2 673	4 190	5 730	7 171	1 820	4 408	3 975	4 203	2 352
With unemployment in 1979	793	1 233	507	1 031	1 418	2 048	527	368	866	946	803
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	327	491	227	387	648	489	206	161	295	430	170
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 821**	**7 199**	**2 807**	**6 439**	**7 047**	**9 496**	**2 487**	**2 509**	**4 569**	**4 585**	**5 061**
Worked in 1979	3 776	7 100	2 717	6 298	6 885	9 331	2 406	2 453	4 426	4 475	5 002
50 to 52 weeks	1 909	3 801	1 479	2 908	4 162	4 372	1 152	1 284	2 482	2 515	1 482
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 464	3 070	1 178	2 202	3 445	3 482	870	1 040	1 909	1 947	998
With unemployment in 1979	652	1 193	559	1 178	1 198	2 063	466	484	825	924	948
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	251	335	190	246	516	389	201	138	294	333	159

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Kent town	Kingsbury town	Kirkland town	La Grange town	Lancaster town	Lewiston town	Lockport town	Lysander town	Malone town	Mamaroneck town	Manlius town
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 173**	**4 870**	**4 406**	**5 600**	**13 377**	**7 097**	**5 392**	**5 973**	**4 312**	**14 235**	**13 243**
Agriculture	36	152	142	89	39	205	80	95	136	119	91
Forestry and fisheries	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	2	6	16	11	5	9	–	25	6
Construction	367	164	179	265	709	396	233	359	167	490	556
Manufacturing	889	1 617	759	1 862	3 838	1 852	2 117	1 844	771	2 238	2 559
Nondurable goods	441	671	162	252	942	709	379	597	425	1 288	751
Food and kindred products	68	4	40	–	173	86	43	236	79	160	63
Textile mill and finished textile products	43	158	25	37	70	11	6	14	131	237	38
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	228	55	65	181	352	110	39	70	32	532	146
Chemicals and allied products	46	76	18	7	89	430	140	166	–	224	378
Durable goods	448	946	597	1 610	2 896	1 143	1 738	1 247	346	950	1 808
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	36	2	–	72	16	28	16	29	31	52
Metal industries	81	85	132	9	817	146	257	227	217	168	261
Machinery, except electrical	183	150	144	1 372	516	244	1 111	335	–	158	695
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	58	423	187	170	516	240	82	408	13	279	491
Transportation equipment	56	–	27	20	428	153	196	89	48	48	186
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	691	145	176	402	977	407	271	414	144	770	870
Transportation	306	115	111	166	661	196	172	227	66	460	488
Communications	211	16	38	125	115	75	39	92	35	227	204
Utilities and sanitary services	174	14	27	111	201	136	60	95	43	83	178
Wholesale trade	262	156	212	157	474	220	188	407	170	784	979
Retail trade	764	895	641	760	2 748	1 123	928	878	795	1 821	2 280
General merchandise stores	91	116	67	89	429	104	213	95	58	163	455
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	185	66	62	163	532	164	124	110	160	277	275
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	86	180	80	94	286	112	124	194	50	158	186
Eating and drinking places	101	280	243	152	763	414	257	270	255	364	486
Banking and credit agencies	126	55	66	105	289	94	74	83	133	586	252
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	197	171	113	180	331	248	116	233	84	986	844
Business and repair services	282	135	175	244	516	205	145	175	183	1 027	514
Private households	16	12	46	12	15	18	13	7	44	262	71
Other personal services	104	101	47	87	286	117	75	102	140	304	230
Entertainment and recreation services	25	18	27	33	152	93	26	47	25	328	153
Professional and related services	1 105	988	1 670	1 188	2 456	1 903	957	1 160	1 133	3 947	3 443
Hospitals	222	179	244	159	474	275	160	126	217	594	574
Health services, except hospitals	161	194	217	151	436	297	209	98	218	649	596
Educational services	582	490	1 018	637	1 161	994	414	687	552	1 369	1 636
Social services, religious and membership organizations	73	54	116	130	230	134	109	128	106	396	238
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	67	71	75	111	155	203	65	121	40	939	399
Public administration	302	261	151	210	531	205	164	160	387	548	395
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 987**	**2 170**	**1 866**	**2 097**	**5 424**	**2 950**	**2 171**	**2 389**	**1 979**	**6 182**	**5 440**
Agriculture	4	19	40	32	4	44	25	32	9	18	15
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
Construction	19	12	–	21	81	30	6	37	–	28	49
Manufacturing	375	575	194	309	879	362	465	490	281	944	554
Nondurable goods	252	203	53	88	315	146	96	171	240	530	269
Food and kindred products	12	–	2	–	38	23	5	37	10	51	15
Textile mill and finished textile products	43	115	13	32	41	11	–	10	113	129	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	152	28	27	48	112	42	12	41	6	214	80
Chemicals and allied products	16	6	11	–	11	37	32	33	–	86	113
Durable goods	123	372	141	221	564	216	369	319	41	414	285
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	5	–	–	30	6	6	–	11	–	11
Metal industries	21	7	18	–	75	16	66	29	–	87	30
Machinery, except electrical	54	14	43	172	80	43	264	65	–	47	84
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	25	202	41	40	141	29	14	132	6	152	118
Transportation equipment	10	–	10	–	69	27	19	17	–	12	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	60	10	33	99	126	79	61	92	18	223	164
Transportation	38	6	20	10	95	36	36	64	12	136	59
Communications	22	4	7	70	15	27	25	28	6	76	93
Utilities and sanitary services	–	–	6	19	16	16	–	–	–	11	12
Wholesale trade	84	26	66	44	110	60	38	111	33	254	213
Retail trade	355	426	305	364	1 434	637	548	412	408	872	1 201
General merchandise stores	52	77	37	60	286	85	140	82	26	134	356
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	82	24	31	73	221	103	95	38	67	121	128
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	17	48	22	4	23	25	43	67	9	20	12
Eating and drinking places	63	123	97	90	469	234	129	115	187	195	234
Banking and credit agencies	93	46	47	73	217	58	43	63	95	265	134
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	124	142	48	117	179	137	84	136	48	346	410
Business and repair services	80	28	36	86	193	95	55	45	65	400	190
Private households	16	12	46	6	15	18	13	7	38	190	71
Other personal services	46	87	37	43	185	77	67	66	72	173	140
Entertainment and recreation services	13	6	7	15	102	48	13	32	6	102	66
Professional and related services	645	703	954	797	1 699	1 225	680	774	773	2 172	2 103
Hospitals	164	154	177	120	351	224	129	107	161	383	405
Health services, except hospitals	118	164	177	97	349	218	183	60	164	328	428
Educational services	290	304	523	426	807	611	256	451	362	993	984
Social services, religious and membership organizations	47	34	53	97	146	96	79	99	66	258	147
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	26	47	24	57	46	76	33	57	20	210	139
Public administration	73	78	53	91	200	74	73	92	133	189	130
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 515**	**3 132**	**3 437**	**3 806**	**9 027**	**5 193**	**3 697**	**4 124**	**2 874**	**8 826**	**8 720**
Worked in 1979	3 472	3 077	3 424	3 794	8 913	5 081	3 668	4 106	2 775	8 743	8 670
50 to 52 weeks	2 607	2 051	1 860	2 917	6 245	3 228	2 561	2 995	1 773	6 445	6 348
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 470	1 991	1 726	2 808	5 865	2 997	2 473	2 892	1 619	6 113	6 010
With unemployment in 1979	524	550	426	417	1 854	839	790	662	719	925	908
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	231	239	122	157	759	359	213	297	445	382	284
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 385**	**2 601**	**2 532**	**2 512**	**6 421**	**3 995**	**2 597**	**2 953**	**2 315**	**6 996**	**6 552**
Worked in 1979	2 287	2 478	2 482	2 488	6 277	3 903	2 547	2 882	2 207	6 915	6 431
50 to 52 weeks	1 257	1 444	959	1 141	3 430	1 541	1 202	1 497	1 062	3 854	3 166
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	927	1 222	692	845	2 373	1 026	872	1 226	825	2 980	2 362
With unemployment in 1979	461	517	484	406	1 425	871	645	479	624	961	950
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	209	224	93	129	528	213	210	144	219	243	274

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Massena town	Milton town	Monroe town	Montgomery town	Moreau town	Mount Pleasant town	Newburgh town	New Castle town	New Hartford town	New Paltz town	New Windsor town
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 557**	**4 981**	**5 503**	**6 867**	**4 766**	**18 783**	**10 265**	**6 754**	**9 297**	**4 360**	**8 294**
Agriculture	17	76	53	121	56	141	86	41	91	38	86
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Mining	4	–	6	2	–	24	51	16	8	5	–
Construction	161	296	283	293	189	973	533	174	337	128	347
Manufacturing	1 811	1 191	995	1 720	1 369	3 851	2 062	1 517	1 780	582	1 928
Nondurable goods	83	456	585	623	734	1 663	839	899	346	150	808
Food and kindred products	39	49	46	25	45	335	87	114	67	25	97
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	148	99	141	65	149	298	131	70	31	333
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	58	144	70	13	731	145	362	99	76	100
Chemicals and allied products	–	11	260	89	107	304	85	156	11	–	117
Durable goods	1 728	735	410	1 097	635	2 188	1 223	618	1 434	432	1 120
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	19	18	57	5	89	88	6	14	34	68
Metal industries	1 382	59	103	386	88	224	146	54	326	52	223
Machinery, except electrical	6	383	102	278	136	638	523	360	423	240	446
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15	140	47	117	270	499	114	77	380	34	62
Transportation equipment	295	26	47	43	–	365	122	27	121	–	71
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	426	316	609	775	237	1 422	896	317	564	209	706
Transportation	220	155	255	538	92	666	515	172	276	128	477
Communications	89	63	216	132	81	492	198	102	178	25	148
Utilities and sanitary services	117	98	138	105	64	264	183	43	110	56	81
Wholesale trade	144	162	243	265	302	846	677	380	364	87	337
Retail trade	982	849	815	1 138	831	2 618	1 959	728	1 640	889	1 584
General merchandise stores	108	112	139	127	142	366	334	67	205	60	219
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	146	200	201	287	128	473	288	66	256	110	262
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	86	119	93	189	75	332	184	55	193	43	149
Eating and drinking places	324	253	119	218	236	652	427	156	422	453	396
Banking and credit agencies	57	63	177	175	83	489	249	252	224	35	225
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	93	125	282	232	218	830	322	501	561	31	229
Business and repair services	106	194	295	241	123	1 296	489	494	263	188	278
Private households	24	40	13	25	24	168	40	84	95	55	43
Other personal services	114	128	72	166	133	398	198	67	154	116	183
Entertainment and recreation services	27	37	68	59	52	252	95	125	90	47	52
Professional and related services	1 276	1 159	1 337	1 273	970	4 679	2 104	1 925	2 660	1 757	1 730
Hospitals	289	266	262	130	210	924	330	277	642	94	372
Health services, except hospitals	410	239	136	193	136	682	340	349	502	179	157
Educational services	459	496	676	699	401	1 893	962	662	1 006	1 288	948
Social services, religious and membership organizations	118	78	122	141	95	435	187	158	262	111	181
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	–	80	141	110	128	745	285	479	248	85	72
Public administration	315	345	255	382	179	796	504	133	466	187	566
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 203**	**2 037**	**2 049**	**2 763**	**2 116**	**8 044**	**4 312**	**2 461**	**3 992**	**2 010**	**3 586**
Agriculture	–	28	13	14	21	38	29	–	12	13	12
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–
Construction	25	22	18	19	14	57	35	30	32	–	32
Manufacturing	162	304	264	647	412	1 510	612	396	420	129	621
Nondurable goods	25	102	193	302	160	706	363	321	102	80	319
Food and kindred products	8	11	–	2	9	113	14	31	8	8	34
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	43	57	102	51	106	177	36	43	31	180
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	11	37	17	–	358	35	184	33	41	36
Chemicals and allied products	–	6	88	29	10	85	41	39	3	–	17
Durable goods	137	202	71	345	252	804	249	75	318	49	302
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	–	–	27	–	21	15	–	–	–	14
Metal industries	112	12	7	95	–	80	43	–	56	3	74
Machinery, except electrical	–	63	22	72	31	251	85	68	84	26	120
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	57	18	55	128	211	50	–	103	14	19
Transportation equipment	12	–	–	–	–	90	8	–	46	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	115	82	125	130	48	328	190	63	113	46	167
Transportation	84	12	57	87	8	147	116	51	72	46	98
Communications	26	57	58	27	35	147	62	6	32	–	69
Utilities and sanitary services	5	13	10	16	5	34	12	6	9	–	–
Wholesale trade	23	42	71	56	110	258	172	87	86	12	86
Retail trade	576	390	412	579	392	1 242	1 007	356	772	485	821
General merchandise stores	88	47	79	83	97	279	258	56	129	43	154
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	65	104	96	138	60	200	121	18	87	59	120
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5	13	15	56	26	52	52	–	16	–	55
Eating and drinking places	221	166	79	154	92	340	248	71	250	250	205
Banking and credit agencies	30	47	78	87	83	235	216	47	145	35	162
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	52	68	103	99	123	391	159	189	257	4	114
Business and repair services	30	38	83	61	29	499	129	105	71	65	59
Private households	24	40	9	25	19	148	32	84	79	38	43
Other personal services	88	82	29	72	112	175	128	33	73	60	106
Entertainment and recreation services	–	7	36	9	21	105	37	27	48	24	18
Professional and related services	991	729	759	861	679	2 748	1 368	987	1 715	1 036	1 189
Hospitals	277	180	202	88	178	609	235	162	467	62	321
Health services, except hospitals	329	204	74	156	125	412	235	160	338	99	129
Educational services	314	255	375	430	279	1 226	626	465	657	762	601
Social services, religious and membership organizations	71	60	65	111	47	245	99	105	150	72	88
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	–	30	43	76	50	256	173	95	103	41	50
Public administration	87	158	49	104	53	304	198	49	169	63	156
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 850**	**3 783**	**3 779**	**4 515**	**3 186**	**12 256**	**6 750**	**4 771**	**6 049**	**3 173**	**5 651**
Worked in 1979	3 793	3 743	3 740	4 454	3 162	12 127	6 641	4 763	5 935	3 113	5 617
50 to 52 weeks	2 775	2 675	2 858	3 054	2 185	8 517	4 640	3 654	4 322	1 420	4 090
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 709	2 562	2 716	2 902	2 088	8 069	4 426	3 511	4 058	1 340	3 927
With unemployment in 1979	605	659	480	753	505	1 628	1 210	290	809	802	809
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	334	273	207	319	240	650	596	98	349	372	346
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 814**	**2 595**	**2 540**	**3 205**	**2 553**	**9 497**	**5 062**	**3 036**	**4 539**	**2 904**	**4 239**
Worked in 1979	2 693	2 487	2 479	3 124	2 511	9 316	4 872	2 977	4 456	2 802	4 103
50 to 52 weeks	1 390	1 314	1 381	1 708	1 342	5 174	2 376	1 335	2 517	965	2 107
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	938	1 016	1 052	1 339	1 079	4 036	1 824	949	1 892	626	1 688
With unemployment in 1979	621	599	464	654	462	1 557	1 114	412	700	821	897
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	311	221	118	231	163	506	422	152	220	165	296

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Niskayuna town	North Greenbush town	Ogden town	Onondaga town	Orangetown town	Orchard Park town	Ossining town	Owego town	Parma town	Pelham town	Penfield town
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 829**	**4 631**	**7 149**	**8 201**	**24 238**	**10 585**	**14 683**	**9 042**	**5 671**	**5 973**	**13 470**
Agriculture	26	26	101	157	113	66	177	201	107	–	175
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	10	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	44	4	19	–	–	16	28
Construction	205	216	322	382	918	445	498	298	260	291	409
Manufacturing	1 516	768	3 085	1 394	4 720	2 496	2 852	4 202	2 691	801	4 797
Nondurable goods	222	313	379	395	2 892	703	1 178	360	265	438	785
Food and kindred products	17	22	40	118	187	110	138	37	54	45	145
Textile mill and finished textile products	34	99	31	57	293	77	190	33	29	68	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	59	108	151	61	793	233	538	77	46	230	305
Chemicals and allied products	60	55	78	138	1 105	87	263	18	85	60	110
Durable goods	1 294	455	2 706	999	1 828	1 793	1 674	3 842	2 426	363	4 012
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	6	20	8	63	42	92	65	5	20	14
Metal industries	87	174	76	178	377	839	250	241	64	52	151
Machinery, except electrical	793	61	404	280	281	284	575	2 558	292	86	553
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	344	19	207	338	376	169	233	771	148	73	320
Transportation equipment	16	41	124	101	135	172	305	40	9	39	34
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	322	421	297	699	2 083	913	873	283	198	421	481
Transportation	136	247	181	341	975	641	443	130	95	241	222
Communications	152	122	29	199	762	159	295	41	35	116	117
Utilities and sanitary services	34	52	87	159	346	113	135	112	68	64	142
Wholesale trade	268	98	201	598	1 187	559	591	248	142	422	478
Retail trade	1 187	628	1 094	1 161	3 765	1 845	1 833	1 290	819	817	1 980
General merchandise stores	182	102	141	221	354	176	170	147	132	100	180
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	150	114	255	257	606	393	313	310	199	153	440
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	80	62	139	84	536	284	197	156	123	73	289
Eating and drinking places	298	150	235	254	1 096	358	485	306	146	137	473
Banking and credit agencies	88	159	54	132	517	276	307	106	82	248	259
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	329	176	121	651	842	377	694	142	98	352	531
Business and repair services	702	116	151	357	1 223	412	1 069	189	128	435	670
Private households	26	28	8	13	171	56	187	41	9	39	41
Other personal services	86	113	106	130	347	146	335	166	48	88	186
Entertainment and recreation services	80	17	47	101	301	105	187	58	65	158	155
Professional and related services	2 286	1 231	1 411	2 072	6 895	2 501	4 434	1 570	882	1 603	2 952
Hospitals	451	247	170	581	1 761	410	790	173	152	221	432
Health services, except hospitals	340	150	188	336	853	468	722	235	172	302	631
Educational services	1 007	619	813	706	2 599	1 161	1 597	836	478	557	1 402
Social services, religious and membership organizations	228	118	168	244	898	301	734	225	43	187	235
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	260	97	72	205	784	161	591	101	37	336	252
Public administration	708	634	151	354	1 112	384	627	241	142	272	328
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 258**	**2 004**	**3 014**	**3 556**	**10 660**	**4 274**	**6 739**	**3 528**	**2 149**	**2 546**	**5 638**
Agriculture	12	7	25	37	51	28	45	25	26	–	45
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	20	–	13	–	–	10	8
Construction	26	7	13	38	31	42	31	6	25	27	37
Manufacturing	268	164	920	301	1 917	538	1 011	1 170	639	230	1 136
Nondurable goods	43	84	167	130	1 325	254	561	220	71	174	293
Food and kindred products	7	6	12	12	81	28	46	4	15	23	33
Textile mill and finished textile products	12	58	18	43	167	41	125	28	12	21	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	20	73	13	392	80	296	31	6	103	132
Chemicals and allied products	5	–	37	48	528	19	73	12	12	19	36
Durable goods	225	80	753	171	592	284	450	950	568	56	843
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	–	14	16	14	–	6	7
Metal industries	5	30	21	23	88	70	91	24	6	–	13
Machinery, except electrical	163	20	55	42	98	52	194	614	61	17	80
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	45	5	73	77	163	30	71	252	31	3	95
Transportation equipment	–	–	36	15	28	32	49	13	9	6	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	72	75	40	183	479	214	249	27	50	130	156
Transportation	32	21	6	57	203	131	120	15	44	45	81
Communications	34	54	6	79	234	64	119	–	6	54	61
Utilities and sanitary services	6	–	28	47	42	19	10	12	–	31	14
Wholesale trade	39	4	57	182	398	113	201	47	60	193	112
Retail trade	644	281	628	575	1 815	913	803	676	403	395	926
General merchandise stores	98	66	115	155	249	95	122	104	75	76	117
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	67	53	143	119	298	223	140	146	126	67	230
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	18	–	27	5	143	35	20	36	28	–	39
Eating and drinking places	174	69	148	130	570	176	224	200	62	79	267
Banking and credit agencies	52	122	43	67	267	157	156	74	45	125	196
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	156	57	60	418	270	226	336	87	41	166	304
Business and repair services	145	37	64	128	374	94	420	65	41	165	287
Private households	21	19	8	13	149	49	174	36	9	39	36
Other personal services	74	74	71	79	154	97	186	115	32	48	117
Entertainment and recreation services	39	6	23	41	113	41	72	21	40	77	79
Professional and related services	1 442	829	1 018	1 378	4 431	1 632	2 797	1 054	673	847	2 072
Hospitals	361	194	135	413	1 245	340	550	136	152	120	395
Health services, except hospitals	203	116	175	242	630	309	546	197	161	129	426
Educational services	654	398	557	433	1 641	746	1 034	498	311	379	1 003
Social services, religious and membership organizations	148	93	121	178	656	182	479	155	37	128	155
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	76	28	30	112	259	55	188	68	12	91	93
Public administration	268	322	44	116	191	130	245	125	65	94	127
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 118**	**2 944**	**4 500**	**5 287**	**14 889**	**7 226**	**9 317**	**6 194**	**3 838**	**3 847**	**8 517**
Worked in 1979	5 084	2 937	4 438	5 226	14 646	7 136	9 206	6 111	3 827	3 783	8 442
50 to 52 weeks	3 810	2 083	3 429	3 640	10 600	4 953	6 228	4 405	2 788	2 591	6 449
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 639	1 951	3 331	3 439	9 902	4 704	5 914	4 303	2 684	2 452	6 072
With unemployment in 1979	491	447	533	860	2 189	1 206	1 492	902	486	487	1 014
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	148	203	219	334	845	504	590	341	162	129	342
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 881**	**2 287**	**3 527**	**4 119**	**11 956**	**5 156**	**7 781**	**4 215**	**2 572**	**2 817**	**6 435**
Worked in 1979	3 811	2 240	3 466	4 015	11 739	5 093	7 677	4 119	2 502	2 791	6 360
50 to 52 weeks	1 938	1 290	1 814	2 355	6 879	2 507	4 123	2 122	1 327	1 568	3 532
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 492	1 098	1 473	1 935	5 382	1 752	3 323	1 626	1 062	1 138	2 685
With unemployment in 1979	650	295	647	625	2 033	785	1 385	883	472	374	928
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	192	79	178	151	627	297	442	272	163	96	305

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Perinton town	Pittsford town	Plattsburgh town	Pomfret town	Potsdam town	Poughkeepsie town	Queensbury town	Riverhead town	Rotterdam town	Rye town	Salina town
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 060**	**12 852**	**4 639**	**6 197**	**5 675**	**18 362**	**7 787**	**8 130**	**13 394**	**19 460**	**17 751**
Agriculture	93	85	71	170	142	107	41	596	30	165	67
Forestry and fisheries	6	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	6	–
Mining	21	–	10	45	2	48	17	6	15	13	13
Construction	636	343	176	198	228	679	466	513	598	929	553
Manufacturing	6 935	3 435	819	1 348	405	6 277	1 926	877	3 423	4 572	4 656
Nondurable goods	1 161	683	603	645	134	746	1 004	166	549	2 706	1 092
Food and kindred products	153	106	35	472	61	32	37	75	73	934	235
Textile mill and finished textile products	113	81	13	44	9	97	245	17	66	526	80
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	430	261	77	125	16	469	101	48	203	552	249
Chemicals and allied products	165	85	57	–	9	25	164	12	130	463	317
Durable goods	5 774	2 752	216	703	271	5 531	922	711	2 874	1 866	3 564
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	36	10	18	43	33	23	101	6	26	62	15
Metal industries	374	171	54	512	175	51	51	26	234	217	566
Machinery, except electrical	908	277	37	80	10	4 688	195	56	1 861	554	892
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	516	266	60	12	8	575	319	231	673	417	1 360
Transportation equipment	38	25	5	11	5	31	19	307	18	93	378
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	722	279	304	359	331	835	357	640	794	1 057	1 607
Transportation	320	159	132	136	85	448	107	364	456	610	808
Communications	197	53	98	63	122	161	141	191	176	201	393
Utilities and sanitary services	205	67	74	160	124	226	109	85	162	246	406
Wholesale trade	846	595	159	124	133	351	280	348	419	1 178	1 115
Retail trade	3 220	2 079	998	1 089	1 224	2 806	1 377	1 272	2 558	3 580	3 263
General merchandise stores	443	236	195	153	73	456	267	109	328	502	346
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	593	413	207	188	187	399	170	267	842	717	606
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	325	170	108	64	122	242	132	183	250	345	303
Eating and drinking places	850	475	272	448	561	666	386	254	552	641	993
Banking and credit agencies	553	278	47	49	91	264	161	154	281	436	431
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	717	628	66	96	72	415	375	216	348	704	960
Business and repair services	806	478	139	156	69	475	196	463	778	1 122	719
Private households	98	72	44	18	56	54	37	56	42	248	47
Other personal services	248	156	119	187	61	206	168	236	248	602	462
Entertainment and recreation services	175	180	48	40	60	168	142	90	81	319	188
Professional and related services	4 429	3 868	1 112	2 073	2 604	5 044	1 958	1 984	2 405	3 965	2 920
Hospitals	703	546	233	143	169	912	466	306	465	894	722
Health services, except hospitals	792	615	207	146	101	631	256	194	450	599	411
Educational services	2 234	1 918	546	1 547	2 168	2 930	826	979	1 072	1 271	1 173
Social services, religious and membership organizations	296	356	92	191	132	374	192	310	203	518	346
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	404	433	34	46	34	197	218	195	215	683	268
Public administration	555	376	527	240	191	633	286	679	1 374	564	750
Employed females 16 years and over	**8 101**	**5 420**	**2 160**	**2 743**	**2 495**	**7 866**	**3 397**	**3 490**	**5 762**	**8 999**	**7 869**
Agriculture	34	18	6	51	33	54	14	147	8	19	32
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Construction	60	52	11	16	5	92	37	15	29	88	50
Manufacturing	1 524	647	306	276	68	1 521	506	319	751	2 178	1 372
Nondurable goods	286	177	239	187	40	236	303	104	161	1 495	477
Food and kindred products	40	11	5	116	20	12	6	57	6	351	73
Textile mill and finished textile products	4	25	13	39	9	64	172	17	55	389	69
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	133	86	49	32	9	148	40	30	40	344	131
Chemicals and allied products	33	12	18	–	–	5	–	–	12	266	77
Durable goods	1 238	470	67	89	28	1 285	203	215	590	683	895
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	11	7	–	6	–	18	22	8
Metal industries	103	27	14	58	2	20	4	6	25	77	68
Machinery, except electrical	141	29	–	8	–	998	11	33	399	160	159
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	149	103	47	–	–	199	86	146	124	148	459
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	27	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	200	53	39	53	47	171	111	174	182	233	403
Transportation	97	35	10	29	16	77	17	76	111	123	153
Communications	78	5	29	19	31	59	75	98	65	103	148
Utilities and sanitary services	25	13	–	5	–	35	19	–	6	7	102
Wholesale trade	218	184	31	41	10	101	37	65	88	411	340
Retail trade	1 711	1 176	581	582	666	1 514	688	595	1 435	1 683	1 717
General merchandise stores	381	203	141	123	58	333	146	74	231	380	279
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	355	219	132	79	90	197	79	138	482	311	249
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	78	7	11	6	25	16	19	36	56	23	62
Eating and drinking places	369	278	173	271	337	395	250	164	359	271	579
Banking and credit agencies	270	150	23	44	55	231	108	108	198	261	350
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	315	253	18	56	33	191	255	115	194	332	636
Business and repair services	278	179	23	95	22	173	34	136	183	487	319
Private households	87	72	44	18	49	47	37	49	42	227	47
Other personal services	157	100	94	128	33	156	106	161	137	320	293
Entertainment and recreation services	88	82	23	16	29	66	36	13	49	53	81
Professional and related services	2 905	2 315	802	1 247	1 359	3 310	1 296	1 321	1 737	2 562	1 966
Hospitals	525	347	209	122	125	663	353	231	387	653	537
Health services, except hospitals	588	368	180	108	85	391	193	144	388	411	314
Educational services	1 468	1 196	340	899	1 026	1 889	506	633	652	864	772
Social services, religious and membership organizations	199	262	59	87	102	265	151	197	160	332	228
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	125	142	14	31	21	102	93	116	150	302	115
Public administration	247	139	159	115	86	239	132	272	729	132	263
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**12 826**	**8 381**	**5 699**	**5 113**	**6 728**	**12 189**	**5 218**	**5 344**	**8 636**	**11 466**	**11 436**
Worked in 1979	12 774	8 313	5 612	5 013	6 613	12 036	5 116	5 250	8 573	11 288	11 287
50 to 52 weeks	9 821	6 085	4 169	2 357	2 161	8 254	3 517	3 513	6 436	8 055	7 981
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 365	5 799	4 004	2 152	1 950	7 867	3 358	3 360	6 072	7 405	7 503
With unemployment in 1979	1 418	789	694	1 154	1 786	1 760	1 102	891	1 141	1 620	1 959
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	470	218	318	271	476	581	472	497	519	655	848
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**9 530**	**6 608**	**3 143**	**4 226**	**4 356**	**9 565**	**4 307**	**4 148**	**6 575**	**9 998**	**9 071**
Worked in 1979	9 351	6 487	2 953	4 126	4 198	9 383	4 219	4 056	6 446	9 796	8 941
50 to 52 weeks	4 649	2 728	1 383	1 234	1 074	4 440	2 080	2 041	3 637	5 779	5 097
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 614	2 023	1 093	788	748	3 408	1 647	1 592	2 678	4 600	4 131
With unemployment in 1979	1 664	1 010	909	1 136	1 245	1 712	857	864	1 146	1 494	1 620
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	477	193	397	258	363	413	309	423	407	478	649

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Saugerties town	Scarsdale town	Schodack town	Somers town	Southampton town	Southeast town	Southold town	Southport town	Stony Point town	Sullivan town	Sweden town
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 511**	**7 896**	**5 257**	**5 956**	**17 145**	**5 272**	**7 435**	**4 743**	**5 723**	**5 612**	**6 407**
Agriculture	77	27	123	43	527	28	291	84	29	108	51
Forestry and fisheries	6	–	–	–	142	–	94	–	–	–	–
Mining	18	38	3	15	12	10	8	–	64	10	–
Construction	318	173	328	393	1 635	362	494	240	352	406	128
Manufacturing	2 688	1 047	866	1 163	1 563	909	764	1 277	1 059	1 501	1 413
Nondurable goods	471	691	601	644	495	392	260	311	602	292	192
Food and kindred products	23	75	59	70	96	51	61	167	42	43	65
Textile mill and finished textile products	121	210	87	83	102	32	52	–	122	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	272	281	158	279	238	160	112	79	81	47	75
Chemicals and allied products	18	83	185	147	29	85	29	12	318	132	29
Durable goods	2 217	356	265	519	1 068	517	504	966	457	1 209	1 221
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	69	3	17	12	51	19	17	–	6	4	6
Metal industries	119	22	131	49	157	50	20	221	53	313	34
Machinery, except electrical	1 198	102	52	298	85	175	48	239	80	403	143
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	362	44	31	54	305	127	140	67	99	284	249
Transportation equipment	24	5	–	25	332	20	194	216	107	89	49
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	477	415	392	402	1 281	611	565	403	585	471	167
Transportation	258	253	247	233	662	324	322	215	354	399	142
Communications	113	139	94	110	424	149	141	79	52	56	13
Utilities and sanitary services	106	23	51	59	195	138	102	109	179	16	12
Wholesale trade	158	532	321	384	551	301	333	305	123	333	88
Retail trade	1 438	536	679	742	3 237	782	1 170	711	750	1 054	1 106
General merchandise stores	259	80	65	69	262	56	80	83	60	130	55
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	267	68	166	124	472	189	257	174	218	145	181
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	172	30	117	132	382	132	160	71	87	125	121
Eating and drinking places	326	74	190	158	919	190	276	174	190	280	445
Banking and credit agencies	160	245	167	127	361	116	171	58	104	89	117
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	214	678	146	363	845	230	242	96	123	192	173
Business and repair services	260	582	213	466	933	282	283	146	192	179	121
Private households	16	258	33	50	382	31	177	46	29	27	24
Other personal services	212	150	73	99	457	107	172	59	54	102	95
Entertainment and recreation services	35	119	32	72	332	33	46	23	37	38	134
Professional and related services	1 127	2 883	1 179	1 451	3 800	1 213	1 887	956	1 732	878	2 607
Hospitals	197	312	217	215	637	258	372	218	527	125	221
Health services, except hospitals	94	597	255	230	541	161	285	109	375	212	168
Educational services	520	937	491	699	1 688	529	807	467	502	387	1 918
Social services, religious and membership organizations	174	297	104	85	382	99	146	114	209	91	174
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	142	740	112	222	552	166	277	48	119	63	126
Public administration	307	213	702	186	1 087	257	738	339	490	224	183
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 023**	**3 106**	**2 336**	**2 435**	**7 022**	**2 213**	**3 080**	**2 039**	**2 429**	**2 358**	**2 884**
Agriculture	20	20	36	15	70	12	26	31	–	13	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	7	–	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Construction	17	18	20	19	119	42	48	18	19	32	14
Manufacturing	827	234	254	412	458	321	272	400	330	461	409
Nondurable goods	246	148	224	310	201	186	126	145	196	86	72
Food and kindred products	–	16	11	29	24	15	25	88	–	–	17
Textile mill and finished textile products	92	18	51	36	60	26	34	–	66	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	127	101	75	150	97	90	58	18	26	11	31
Chemicals and allied products	–	4	70	75	13	29	9	6	98	44	11
Durable goods	581	86	30	102	257	135	146	255	134	375	337
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	–	3	–	–	5	8	–	6	–	–
Metal industries	39	5	20	11	23	5	–	58	26	87	12
Machinery, except electrical	308	40	7	69	15	34	6	32	17	90	30
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	148	–	–	8	177	42	59	11	52	143	126
Transportation equipment	11	–	–	–	18	8	29	54	10	11	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	77	134	88	101	361	143	187	104	144	124	21
Transportation	44	123	36	84	190	56	130	35	114	92	21
Communications	11	11	47	17	158	65	49	52	16	32	–
Utilities and sanitary services	22	–	5	–	13	22	8	17	14	–	–
Wholesale trade	20	112	69	90	149	105	71	56	17	118	19
Retail trade	730	264	344	332	1 564	337	535	398	389	532	483
General merchandise stores	192	52	37	43	195	40	48	66	55	84	36
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	132	37	68	80	221	106	119	61	98	55	84
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	23	–	13	14	69	27	31	18	20	5	18
Eating and drinking places	175	24	132	66	549	85	150	122	115	192	218
Banking and credit agencies	126	65	140	42	271	91	119	24	45	75	89
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	146	177	104	159	409	102	87	65	45	133	94
Business and repair services	87	255	38	165	329	80	74	57	57	65	31
Private households	16	230	29	31	295	22	138	46	11	22	24
Other personal services	137	112	39	46	250	71	124	38	35	80	69
Entertainment and recreation services	–	51	13	29	114	8	23	12	11	27	62
Professional and related services	728	1 374	835	945	2 275	818	1 131	635	1 139	588	1 502
Hospitals	160	166	146	201	518	181	265	179	402	98	167
Health services, except hospitals	63	189	223	135	371	109	199	83	259	191	125
Educational services	335	660	338	453	1 002	392	500	288	274	224	1 037
Social services, religious and membership organizations	106	209	72	62	211	63	77	72	129	39	96
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	64	150	56	94	173	73	90	13	75	36	77
Public administration	92	53	327	42	358	61	231	155	187	88	67
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 142**	**5 208**	**3 319**	**3 769**	**11 978**	**3 411**	**5 109**	**3 127**	**3 596**	**3 904**	**5 588**
Worked in 1979	5 088	5 187	3 278	3 755	11 771	3 399	5 027	3 082	3 578	3 845	5 455
50 to 52 weeks	3 486	3 955	2 349	2 799	7 372	2 427	3 311	2 095	2 410	2 632	2 242
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 235	3 758	2 198	2 667	6 862	2 316	3 112	2 021	2 242	2 502	2 058
With unemployment in 1979	897	358	624	413	2 035	497	698	643	668	741	1 387
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	379	109	340	157	962	198	355	314	291	286	307
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 645**	**3 680**	**2 636**	**2 726**	**8 949**	**2 582**	**3 928**	**2 448**	**2 797**	**2 806**	**4 966**
Worked in 1979	3 532	3 640	2 594	2 712	8 712	2 566	3 825	2 394	2 736	2 748	4 858
50 to 52 weeks	1 842	1 662	1 534	1 442	4 329	1 445	1 866	1 259	1 596	1 510	1 313
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 395	1 121	1 286	1 105	3 057	1 160	1 357	1 057	1 293	1 115	949
With unemployment in 1979	761	516	391	370	1 875	407	777	551	506	531	1 324
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	313	175	149	130	703	107	427	237	185	209	216

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Thompson town	Ulster town	Van Buren town	Vestal town	Wallkill town	Wappinger town	Warwick town	Wawarsing town	Webster town	Whitestown town	Yorktown town
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 786**	**5 737**	**5 684**	**11 870**	**8 338**	**12 736**	**8 936**	**4 849**	**14 028**	**8 953**	**15 141**
Agriculture	71	34	85	46	60	65	351	52	98	60	88
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	4	–	–	21	24	25	–	8	–	33
Construction	305	237	223	377	468	462	564	203	477	418	732
Manufacturing	365	1 928	1 693	3 842	1 314	4 584	1 809	1 090	5 946	2 247	2 587
Nondurable goods	191	413	540	441	531	721	1 071	112	583	575	1 216
Food and kindred products	24	10	192	52	45	39	127	–	107	69	201
Textile mill and finished textile products	51	141	9	9	59	181	109	60	18	136	53
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	65	153	55	203	151	182	211	32	296	165	541
Chemicals and allied products	23	83	133	35	123	79	338	14	75	27	324
Durable goods	174	1 515	1 153	3 401	783	3 863	738	978	5 363	1 672	1 371
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	42	29	30	13	58	35	59	7	25	9	18
Metal industries	20	22	241	167	277	43	198	599	73	326	183
Machinery, except electrical	59	1 244	395	1 313	128	3 149	70	105	612	536	682
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10	77	328	1 486	52	442	140	207	260	418	229
Transportation equipment	25	11	82	34	145	91	135	9	32	197	93
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	390	375	421	473	784	862	855	176	623	519	1 171
Transportation	173	244	221	170	443	442	473	125	246	285	536
Communications	116	65	142	83	209	152	241	5	123	130	471
Utilities and sanitary services	101	66	58	220	132	268	141	46	254	104	164
Wholesale trade	235	258	294	465	519	270	308	164	404	298	942
Retail trade	847	893	844	1 880	1 574	2 133	1 292	805	1 768	1 438	2 179
General merchandise stores	84	143	91	254	394	334	124	90	176	232	389
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	167	190	157	250	183	306	354	182	367	226	383
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	120	84	110	192	146	288	163	112	258	212	299
Eating and drinking places	222	216	282	643	428	459	267	181	437	379	434
Banking and credit agencies	104	121	90	244	225	187	166	68	324	224	376
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	205	198	164	265	215	290	280	78	397	381	649
Business and repair services	263	266	273	257	271	356	410	57	588	250	965
Private households	8	20	11	64	25	64	45	44	33	31	121
Other personal services	1 150	103	127	205	156	214	140	715	159	145	215
Entertainment and recreation services	61	16	74	88	39	82	77	52	103	31	143
Professional and related services	1 493	1 128	1 168	3 326	2 219	2 543	2 095	767	2 860	2 370	4 193
Hospitals	461	247	228	615	881	737	358	102	432	802	487
Health services, except hospitals	243	230	169	386	306	405	301	63	546	433	567
Educational services	503	407	571	1 803	659	1 070	943	363	1 455	831	2 159
Social services, religious and membership organizations	141	176	146	287	274	174	282	148	215	155	406
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	145	68	54	235	99	157	211	91	212	149	574
Public administration	289	156	217	338	448	600	519	578	240	541	747
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 566**	**2 411**	**2 402**	**4 986**	**3 594**	**5 171**	**3 653**	**1 879**	**5 775**	**3 895**	**6 129**
Agriculture	–	19	4	21	14	26	98	18	32	33	31
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	24	14	21	40	19	25	28	18	45	48	45
Manufacturing	138	523	426	1 014	412	1 151	606	332	1 570	566	795
Nondurable goods	90	220	183	188	234	292	436	40	217	265	480
Food and kindred products	6	–	40	30	13	12	50	–	12	23	44
Textile mill and finished textile products	32	129	9	9	39	112	82	28	6	71	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	40	48	20	75	64	62	90	12	150	59	316
Chemicals and allied products	–	23	20	14	41	39	100	–	29	–	87
Durable goods	48	303	243	826	178	859	170	292	1 353	301	315
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	9	6	–	31	13	27	2	–	–	9
Metal industries	9	11	46	34	49	19	63	162	10	77	78
Machinery, except electrical	12	218	73	260	5	634	6	12	98	88	164
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	44	88	440	21	149	30	102	95	116	29
Transportation equipment	15	–	–	8	–	7	21	–	5	7	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	150	103	139	133	107	127	135	15	168	109	230
Transportation	40	52	60	32	59	86	51	15	76	37	75
Communications	91	40	63	56	48	28	81	–	67	59	146
Utilities and sanitary services	19	11	16	45	–	13	3	–	25	13	9
Wholesale trade	58	34	69	139	141	46	98	33	64	57	224
Retail trade	449	490	458	944	833	1 098	602	392	870	733	997
General merchandise stores	64	109	80	160	247	221	101	68	137	161	290
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	83	83	58	124	76	133	191	106	198	113	110
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	65	29	20	20	20	54	14	42	45	51	65
Eating and drinking places	103	130	153	318	243	276	148	82	228	206	248
Banking and credit agencies	75	99	69	119	160	152	98	64	261	141	208
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	104	142	101	145	84	161	146	18	198	218	266
Business and repair services	50	62	94	116	66	152	97	–	239	83	326
Private households	8	20	11	64	25	64	45	44	33	31	108
Other personal services	485	42	96	122	92	158	92	309	108	85	124
Entertainment and recreation services	6	11	35	28	21	47	32	–	73	10	59
Professional and related services	883	794	819	1 972	1 496	1 765	1 467	493	2 021	1 614	2 555
Hospitals	334	186	196	472	613	526	328	92	383	554	305
Health services, except hospitals	131	171	142	240	219	324	226	40	447	358	434
Educational services	322	300	358	993	458	756	634	225	950	578	1 345
Social services, religious and membership organizations	43	109	74	170	166	103	183	88	127	70	291
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	53	28	49	97	40	56	96	48	114	54	180
Public administration	136	58	60	129	124	193	109	143	93	167	161
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 940**	**3 695**	**3 715**	**8 857**	**5 279**	**8 213**	**5 916**	**3 734**	**9 006**	**5 836**	**9 864**
Worked in 1979	3 838	3 664	3 663	8 747	5 211	8 088	5 798	3 623	8 930	5 783	9 772
50 to 52 weeks	2 340	2 730	2 818	5 484	3 860	6 217	4 126	2 248	6 752	4 255	7 245
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 124	2 601	2 633	5 178	3 691	5 965	3 969	2 129	6 429	3 972	6 915
With unemployment in 1979	923	534	533	1 426	915	1 124	965	800	958	858	1 289
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	501	276	187	328	328	397	444	394	318	359	446
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 972**	**2 711**	**2 841**	**7 132**	**4 210**	**5 887**	**4 206**	**2 347**	**6 725**	**4 519**	**7 188**
Worked in 1979	2 925	2 662	2 761	7 013	4 109	5 812	4 146	2 262	6 649	4 391	7 077
50 to 52 weeks	1 493	1 421	1 448	2 828	2 180	3 251	2 211	1 097	3 561	2 577	3 537
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 256	1 096	1 143	2 108	1 753	2 504	1 717	786	2 784	1 973	2 682
With unemployment in 1979	507	448	412	1 395	944	1 026	622	601	952	775	1 264
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	224	208	124	240	367	309	229	325	306	313	490

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Amsterdam city	Arlington (CDP)	Auburn city	Babylon village	Baldwin (CDP)	Batavia city	Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	Bay Shore (CDP)	Beacon city	Bellmore (CDP)	Bethpage (CDP)	Brentwood (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**8 992**	**3 808**	**11 758**	**4 278**	**10 053**	**6 124**	**4 299**	**4 125**	**4 356**	**5 533**	**4 930**	**11 141**
Less than $5,000	1 719	334	1 965	297	495	844	124	705	620	289	237	715
$5,000 to $7,499	916	264	1 338	264	367	623	99	381	386	217	153	497
$7,500 to $9,999	936	267	1 049	256	472	537	145	391	343	192	178	536
$10,000 to $14,999	1 576	673	2 003	367	892	982	334	688	672	429	317	1 350
$15,000 to $19,999	1 274	600	1 763	504	1 023	893	542	540	649	657	556	1 589
$20,000 to $24,999	1 094	515	1 332	596	1 414	766	619	366	629	776	812	1 870
$25,000 to $34,999	949	686	1 638	1 012	2 340	891	1 411	519	662	1 329	1 325	2 714
$35,000 to $49,999	417	348	560	549	1 920	443	848	308	266	948	1 036	1 489
$50,000 or more	111	121	110	433	1 130	145	177	227	129	696	316	381
Median	$12 511	$17 395	$13 418	$23 544	$26 400	$15 442	$26 517	$14 226	$16 250	$26 337	$26 235	$22 185
Mean	$15 282	$20 503	$15 835	$26 948	$29 321	$18 163	$27 118	$18 790	$18 610	$30 016	$27 438	$23 281
Families	**6 126**	**2 487**	**8 062**	**3 344**	**8 559**	**4 297**	**3 871**	**2 697**	**3 197**	**4 831**	**4 461**	**10 294**
Median income	$16 867	$22 026	$18 027	$26 092	$28 555	$19 607	$27 067	$17 858	$19 023	$28 095	$27 173	$22 777
Mean income	$18 699	$24 106	$19 088	$29 931	$31 821	$21 767	$27 829	$22 979	$21 145	$32 223	$28 733	$23 988
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 329**	**3 676**	**4 455**	**1 285**	**1 867**	**2 330**	**596**	**1 920**	**1 553**	**926**	**600**	**1 910**
Median income	$5 377	$2 814	$5 713	$9 580	$9 520	$6 224	$14 665	$6 677	$6 425	$8 300	$10 455	$4 980
Mean income	$7 032	$5 871	$7 325	$11 961	$11 963	$7 775	$14 748	$8 463	$8 885	$11 266	$12 004	$6 613
Per capita income	**$6 293**	**$7 227**	**$5 782**	**$9 370**	**$9 355**	**$6 809**	**$7 911**	**$7 349**	**$6 396**	**$9 217**	**$8 113**	**$5 907**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$16 867**	**$22 026**	**$18 027**	**$26 092**	**$28 555**	**$19 607**	**$27 067**	**$17 858**	**$19 023**	**$28 095**	**$27 173**	**$22 777**
With own children under 18 years	$17 158	$22 903	$18 417	$26 258	$28 223	$19 266	$26 522	$16 405	$18 469	$28 686	$26 995	$22 692
With own children under 6 years	$14 250	$17 417	$16 904	$24 786	$25 437	$17 290	$24 180	$15 486	$18 149	$23 842	$23 938	$19 838
Without own children under 18 years	$16 602	$21 568	$17 567	$25 869	$28 965	$19 934	$28 922	$19 610	$20 358	$27 130	$27 519	$22 972
Married-couple families	**$18 408**	**$23 523**	**$19 719**	**$27 342**	**$30 093**	**$21 116**	**$28 353**	**$21 883**	**$21 149**	**$29 445**	**$28 070**	**$24 519**
With own children under 18 years	$20 102	$25 482	$20 989	$27 959	$29 858	$21 556	$27 734	$21 716	$21 609	$29 973	$27 675	$24 570
With own children under 6 years	$16 018	$19 048	$18 795	$26 193	$25 803	$19 171	$24 955	$17 760	$19 600	$24 449	$24 194	$21 083
Without own children under 18 years	$17 292	$21 941	$18 195	$26 516	$30 399	$20 574	$29 924	$22 167	$20 768	$28 516	$28 680	$24 368
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 987**	**$12 813**	**$10 043**	**$14 265**	**$18 151**	**$11 729**	**$11 174**	**$8 513**	**$10 927**	**$15 500**	**$16 429**	**$10 232**
With own children under 18 years	$7 292	$11 011	$7 087	$9 861	$15 000	$6 913	$11 563	$6 436	$8 571	$11 473	$11 250	$8 268
With own children under 6 years	$5 744	$4 844	$4 254	$8 264	$6 591	$4 804	$11 094	$5 068	$4 875	$12 083	$9 375	$6 528
Without own children under 18 years	$13 865	$16 793	$15 337	$21 250	$20 625	$18 466	$9 167	$14 542	$15 800	$17 469	$22 000	$16 659
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$8 019	$9 552	$7 481	$9 631	$11 654	$8 316	$10 958	$7 179	$7 535	$10 858	$9 232	$7 620
1 worker	$12 717	$17 697	$14 791	$21 305	$24 630	$15 962	$23 844	$16 538	$15 073	$22 779	$22 342	$17 414
2 workers	$21 026	$23 558	$21 146	$29 252	$31 064	$21 348	$28 117	$23 135	$22 123	$30 678	$28 942	$24 576
3 or more workers	$28 775	$33 993	$30 417	$37 649	$40 580	$30 407	$34 564	$39 494	$30 431	$38 871	$38 042	$34 691
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**8 992**	**3 808**	**11 758**	**4 278**	**10 053**	**6 124**	**4 299**	**4 125**	**4 356**	**5 533**	**4 930**	**11 141**
With earnings	6 394	3 040	8 466	3 553	8 695	4 702	4 114	2 929	3 382	4 861	4 380	9 850
Mean earnings	$15 986	$21 064	$16 860	$27 756	$28 882	$18 534	$26 235	$20 715	$19 125	$29 890	$26 742	$23 522
With Social Security income	3 738	1 128	4 509	1 122	2 563	2 081	436	1 353	1 382	1 319	1 270	2 201
Mean Social Security income	$4 320	$4 639	$4 242	$4 297	$4 552	$4 498	$4 398	$4 380	$4 468	$4 498	$4 188	$4 324
With public assistance income	678	131	1 107	214	344	380	81	457	311	199	159	1 008
Mean public assistance income	$2 166	$2 582	$2 143	$3 047	$2 570	$2 397	$2 948	$3 673	$2 710	$3 212	$3 271	$3 480
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**6 126**	**2 487**	**8 062**	**3 344**	**8 559**	**4 297**	**3 871**	**2 697**	**3 197**	**4 831**	**4 461**	**10 294**
Householder worked in 1979	4 267	2 013	5 877	2 761	7 068	3 326	3 630	1 968	2 490	4 092	3 875	8 504
With related children under 18 years	2 433	1 126	3 935	1 707	4 541	2 148	2 753	1 312	1 786	2 827	2 321	7 200
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 949	971	3 029	1 419	3 877	1 653	2 268	1 029	1 466	2 396	1 991	6 358
Female householder, no husband present	996	331	1 500	430	934	623	323	594	640	458	344	1 373
Householder worked in 1979	563	231	776	309	575	387	265	311	435	283	278	842
With related children under 18 years	479	193	840	229	484	366	281	390	452	246	175	1 000
With related children under 6 years	163	35	338	87	69	167	65	138	163	33	31	380
Householder 65 years and over	1 543	409	1 608	428	1 180	819	114	425	547	516	434	662
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 309**	**1 621**	**4 446**	**1 285**	**1 867**	**2 325**	**596**	**1 920**	**1 540**	**926**	**600**	**1 910**
Worked in 1979	1 482	1 053	2 200	764	1 094	1 253	511	1 014	828	521	321	1 044
65 years and over	1 648	496	1 812	471	698	941	56	612	560	394	224	565
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**21 612**	**9 207**	**29 989**	**12 185**	**31 542**	**16 150**	**14 806**	**10 469**	**12 114**	**18 090**	**16 784**	**43 867**
Related children under 18 years	4 698	2 109	7 793	3 204	8 797	4 225	5 621	2 547	3 495	5 166	4 489	15 524
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 562	1 658	5 686	2 482	7 035	3 121	4 432	1 807	2 553	4 224	3 633	12 741
60 years and over	6 127	1 798	6 545	1 942	4 828	3 237	669	2 050	2 475	2 172	2 337	3 430
65 years and over	4 459	1 254	4 730	1 394	3 231	2 432	351	1 529	1 603	1 529	1 266	2 269
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**503**	**113**	**755**	**149**	**227**	**344**	**105**	**338**	**326**	**127**	**133**	**744**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	4.5	9.4	4.5	2.7	8.0	2.7	12.5	10.2	2.6	3.0	7.2
Householder worked in 1979	281	65	295	74	108	185	86	119	147	80	65	311
With related children under 18 years	352	78	638	123	161	252	71	273	277	111	99	679
With related children 5 to 17 years	280	54	468	105	144	174	46	217	229	96	86	585
Female householder, no husband present	237	44	450	81	100	172	42	247	187	44	29	430
Householder worked in 1979	132	14	141	29	35	81	30	98	76	27	7	143
With related children under 18 years	199	44	404	69	89	151	31	212	167	44	29	423
With related children under 6 years	97	16	225	24	21	113	–	106	87	8	8	208
Householder 65 years and over	70	16	91	14	35	38	5	23	25	19	11	20
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**861**	**290**	**1 123**	**229**	**323**	**559**	**27**	**402**	**303**	**176**	**113**	**754**
Percent below poverty level	26.0	17.9	25.3	17.8	17.3	24.0	4.5	20.9	19.7	19.0	18.8	39.5
Worked in 1979	235	126	358	56	141	229	6	106	80	71	15	171
65 years and over	411	126	420	120	125	174	–	104	132	85	62	300
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 512**	**631**	**3 848**	**763**	**1 097**	**1 807**	**362**	**1 600**	**1 484**	**641**	**529**	**3 875**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	6.9	12.8	6.3	3.5	11.2	2.4	15.3	12.3	3.5	3.2	8.8
Related children under 18 years	801	136	1 549	251	378	678	140	652	647	216	163	1 819
Related children 5 to 17 years	575	94	1 078	193	304	450	105	470	458	177	134	1 417
60 years and over	676	166	670	165	215	282	18	204	268	149	129	432
65 years and over	541	160	528	134	191	250	5	159	188	123	89	342
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**751**	**150**	**1 034**	**200**	**358**	**496**	**184**	**460**	**454**	**177**	**208**	**1 111**
Female householder, no husband present	311	56	523	96	126	230	84	282	237	78	54	561
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 406**	**371**	**1 716**	**345**	**392**	**851**	**56**	**665**	**526**	**226**	**136**	**901**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 914**	**841**	**5 417**	**1 032**	**1 624**	**2 559**	**672**	**2 272**	**2 209**	**862**	**788**	**5 710**
Related children under 18 years	1 191	193	1 983	303	563	863	298	838	905	320	264	2 703
65 years and over	1 089	237	1 080	204	280	505	17	410	366	183	152	515

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canandaigua city	Centereach (CDP)	Central Islip (CDP)	Cohoes city	Commack (CDP)	Copiague (CDP)	Coram (CDP)	Corning city	Cortland city	Deer Park (CDP)	Depew village	Dix Hills (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**3 869**	**7 979**	**5 813**	**7 176**	**9 328**	**6 422**	**7 868**	**5 441**	**6 863**	**8 662**	**6 583**	**6 956**
Less than $5,000	418	309	538	1 170	316	467	446	717	1 378	532	491	162
$5,000 to $7,499	343	367	297	747	147	292	369	480	890	436	425	111
$7,500 to $9,999	354	416	346	744	209	359	385	470	708	374	386	124
$10,000 to $14,999	629	827	787	1 240	619	823	820	1 029	1 225	698	993	333
$15,000 to $19,999	602	1 169	961	1 146	703	924	1 283	832	1 015	1 124	1 191	531
$20,000 to $24,999	512	1 419	986	820	1 437	1 087	1 179	581	679	1 462	1 031	573
$25,000 to $34,999	598	2 174	1 169	888	2 669	1 449	2 041	792	626	2 203	1 374	1 552
$35,000 to $49,999	324	1 026	594	333	2 193	841	1 084	377	256	1 435	556	1 803
$50,000 or more	89	272	135	88	1 035	180	261	163	86	398	136	1 767
Median	$16 422	$22 815	$19 883	$13 814	$29 551	$21 341	$22 709	$15 132	$11 796	$24 032	$19 121	$35 537
Mean	$18 715	$23 895	$20 690	$16 347	$31 179	$22 967	$23 493	$17 986	$14 395	$24 962	$20 409	$40 161
Families	**2 571**	**7 319**	**4 754**	**4 924**	**8 875**	**5 309**	**6 405**	**3 490**	**4 019**	**7 757**	**5 350**	**6 641**
Median income	$20 214	$23 558	$21 141	$17 266	$30 160	$22 428	$23 944	$19 322	$16 129	$24 875	$21 053	$36 040
Mean income	$21 972	$24 628	$21 918	$19 413	$32 001	$24 170	$24 429	$21 780	$17 959	$26 088	$22 301	$40 855
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 907**	**1 084**	**1 636**	**2 673**	**640**	**1 617**	**1 952**	**2 365**	**7 235**	**1 263**	**1 476**	**581**
Median income	$7 056	$7 647	$8 484	$6 337	$8 250	$9 856	$13 230	$7 379	$2 472	$7 991	$8 327	$7 024
Mean income	$8 899	$9 662	$9 995	$8 209	$10 879	$11 772	$14 534	$9 282	$4 288	$10 902	$10 158	$13 968
Per capita income	**$7 125**	**$6 352**	**$6 090**	**$6 451**	**$8 386**	**$7 289**	**$7 504**	**$7 515**	**$5 208**	**$7 156**	**$6 790**	**$10 501**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$20 214**	**$23 558**	**$21 141**	**$17 266**	**$30 160**	**$22 428**	**$23 944**	**$19 322**	**$16 129**	**$24 875**	**$21 053**	**$36 040**
With own children under 18 years	$21 175	$24 219	$21 239	$16 835	$30 195	$21 769	$23 915	$18 929	$15 101	$24 616	$21 242	$36 213
With own children under 6 years	$15 950	$21 634	$18 848	$14 035	$26 650	$20 468	$22 371	$15 675	$13 475	$22 207	$17 607	$32 868
Without own children under 18 years	$19 229	$21 881	$20 889	$17 646	$30 098	$23 917	$24 005	$19 648	$16 811	$25 244	$20 701	$35 587
Married-couple families	**$22 680**	**$24 625**	**$23 005**	**$18 930**	**$30 879**	**$23 432**	**$25 252**	**$21 455**	**$17 988**	**$25 619**	**$22 247**	**$36 749**
With own children under 18 years	$24 078	$25 236	$23 265	$19 650	$31 034	$22 506	$25 609	$21 866	$18 524	$25 606	$22 530	$36 800
With own children under 6 years	$18 669	$22 113	$20 596	$16 616	$27 140	$21 361	$23 643	$19 069	$15 072	$22 809	$18 643	$32 895
Without own children under 18 years	$20 409	$22 350	$22 563	$18 035	$30 591	$24 894	$24 581	$20 762	$17 381	$25 640	$21 580	$36 602
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 518**	**$10 481**	**$10 022**	**$9 221**	**$14 981**	**$13 250**	**$10 852**	**$11 981**	**$8 414**	**$12 870**	**$12 538**	**$20 147**
With own children under 18 years	$11 042	$9 304	$7 878	$7 106	$12 200	$11 271	$9 682	$9 776	$6 852	$10 353	$7 441	$16 000
With own children under 6 years	$5 694	$7 102	$4 701	$4 428	$6 964	$5 843	$7 136	$6 172	$4 861	$5 714	$3 816	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$15 086	$13 571	$14 659	$14 192	$21 750	$18 693	$14 779	$15 671	$13 472	$18 086	$17 889	$26 500
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$9 444	$8 374	$6 496	$7 123	$11 569	$7 616	$8 953	$11 106	$7 961	$7 865	$9 110	$13 667
1 worker	$16 693	$20 239	$17 520	$13 944	$25 630	$19 136	$20 692	$15 797	$11 885	$20 182	$17 405	$33 964
2 workers	$21 807	$25 371	$23 217	$20 330	$30 368	$24 306	$27 154	$24 291	$19 429	$26 495	$23 278	$37 872
3 or more workers	$30 918	$35 130	$32 433	$31 343	$37 481	$32 871	$34 514	$30 844	$28 077	$34 936	$31 740	$39 934
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**3 869**	**7 979**	**5 813**	**7 176**	**9 328**	**6 422**	**7 868**	**5 441**	**6 863**	**8 662**	**6 583**	**6 956**
With earnings	3 044	7 232	4 914	5 336	8 774	5 577	6 982	4 105	5 304	7 642	5 635	6 607
Mean earnings	$18 671	$23 723	$21 647	$17 649	$30 138	$23 068	$23 681	$18 643	$14 479	$25 154	$20 511	$38 573
With Social Security income	1 282	1 360	1 011	2 489	1 589	1 563	1 286	1 917	2 231	1 909	1 633	1 050
Mean Social Security income	$3 988	$4 637	$4 084	$4 030	$4 441	$4 376	$4 494	$4 477	$4 151	$4 315	$4 487	$4 330
With public assistance income	260	417	684	732	285	406	375	318	674	534	362	203
Mean public assistance income	$2 624	$3 764	$3 388	$2 398	$2 913	$2 864	$3 289	$2 648	$2 257	$2 365	$2 394	$2 543
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**2 571**	**7 319**	**4 754**	**4 924**	**8 875**	**5 309**	**6 405**	**3 490**	**4 019**	**7 757**	**5 350**	**6 641**
Householder worked in 1979	2 032	6 301	3 912	3 641	8 063	4 471	5 601	2 610	3 260	6 535	4 411	6 031
With related children under 18 years	1 300	5 269	3 178	2 454	5 755	2 899	4 233	1 686	2 154	4 551	2 849	4 650
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 062	4 417	2 592	1 878	5 091	2 390	3 279	1 260	1 643	3 904	2 343	4 124
Female householder, no husband present	471	709	767	939	621	673	704	575	747	662	672	274
Householder worked in 1979	325	400	457	521	449	433	487	349	500	427	433	208
With related children under 18 years	302	510	579	550	394	441	565	365	514	415	386	175
With related children under 6 years	80	149	297	238	70	150	237	129	205	101	120	26
Householder 65 years and over	478	518	354	924	439	573	461	653	650	594	620	335
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 880**	**1 084**	**1 636**	**2 658**	**640**	**1 617**	**1 952**	**2 365**	**4 344**	**1 263**	**1 476**	**581**
Worked in 1979	1 198	760	1 031	1 446	376	1 156	1 523	1 460	2 825	772	989	402
65 years and over	510	213	373	1 079	235	390	272	766	1 217	343	392	185
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 109**	**29 999**	**19 582**	**17 982**	**34 674**	**20 088**	**24 358**	**12 798**	**16 849**	**30 272**	**19 795**	**26 518**
Related children under 18 years	2 560	11 356	6 825	4 680	11 040	5 819	8 667	3 076	4 005	8 925	5 637	9 459
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 015	8 863	5 158	3 429	9 342	4 415	6 186	2 272	2 847	7 335	4 529	8 063
60 years and over	1 964	2 176	1 741	3 840	2 415	2 581	1 971	2 809	3 251	2 983	2 560	1 859
65 years and over	1 432	1 423	1 178	2 731	1 644	1 704	1 321	1 937	2 402	1 909	1 614	1 191
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**151**	**366**	**438**	**489**	**253**	**312**	**343**	**228**	**455**	**384**	**231**	**106**
Percent below poverty level	5.9	5.0	9.2	9.9	2.9	5.9	5.4	6.5	11.3	5.0	4.3	1.6
Householder worked in 1979	71	156	167	209	137	124	194	105	289	156	126	81
With related children under 18 years	121	326	384	396	216	245	279	188	369	300	191	92
With related children 5 to 17 years	66	292	283	263	210	202	206	121	235	275	116	79
Female householder, no husband present	78	175	268	263	117	125	154	134	252	108	137	33
Householder worked in 1979	26	28	67	84	52	36	64	63	172	13	47	33
With related children under 18 years	72	169	262	231	102	114	146	124	222	108	125	33
With related children under 6 years	41	84	182	145	33	76	80	62	120	39	80	10
Householder 65 years and over	18	16	20	39	11	33	30	29	27	60	3	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**411**	**305**	**420**	**560**	**131**	**240**	**237**	**516**	**1 900**	**264**	**229**	**163**
Percent below poverty level	21.9	28.1	25.7	21.1	20.5	14.8	12.1	21.8	43.7	20.9	15.5	28.1
Worked in 1979	160	206	106	187	59	112	87	252	1 226	76	107	94
65 years and over	117	48	151	237	31	76	58	158	257	100	53	68
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**865**	**1 758**	**2 234**	**2 144**	**1 183**	**1 482**	**1 385**	**1 310**	**3 321**	**1 787**	**1 000**	**584**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	5.9	11.4	11.9	3.4	7.4	5.7	10.2	19.7	5.9	5.1	2.2
Related children under 18 years	226	810	1 031	823	533	640	574	406	693	772	412	220
Related children 5 to 17 years	121	610	733	524	491	468	382	287	449	612	289	172
60 years and over	198	106	274	390	91	190	173	257	377	268	106	95
65 years and over	166	70	210	315	50	152	118	199	307	240	69	68
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**206**	**517**	**585**	**677**	**314**	**435**	**457**	**369**	**647**	**594**	**380**	**165**
Female householder, no husband present	104	214	330	308	121	154	215	158	335	171	187	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**628**	**362**	**558**	**921**	**209**	**370**	**317**	**713**	**2 279**	**407**	**378**	**203**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 238**	**2 465**	**3 073**	**3 102**	**1 490**	**2 102**	**1 865**	**2 009**	**4 367**	**2 649**	**1 690**	**850**
Related children under 18 years	287	1 167	1 423	1 087	640	898	783	617	1 009	1 059	706	317
65 years and over	272	117	323	683	129	253	170	347	593	431	194	94

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Dobbs Ferry village	Dunkirk city	Eastchester (CDP)	East Islip (CDP)	East Massapequa (CDP)	East Meadow (CDP)	East Northport (CDP)	East Patchogue (CDP)	East Rockaway village	Elmont (CDP)	Elwood (CDP)	Endicott village
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**3 587**	**5 755**	**7 670**	**4 092**	**3 966**	**11 780**	**6 039**	**6 226**	**3 747**	**9 026**	**3 249**	**6 118**
Less than $5,000	178	1 054	593	202	115	488	235	714	235	749	76	900
$5,000 to $7,499	144	568	263	157	65	359	189	369	191	556	81	616
$7,500 to $9,999	141	474	271	296	84	401	340	446	259	593	32	596
$10,000 to $14,999	506	953	691	499	243	1 009	587	822	393	1 041	207	1 141
$15,000 to $19,999	397	788	816	560	355	1 210	831	917	464	1 156	405	956
$20,000 to $24,999	420	721	808	653	502	1 822	802	952	480	1 266	436	686
$25,000 to $34,999	595	785	1 526	898	1 048	3 093	1 690	1 244	802	1 870	813	778
$35,000 to $49,999	607	315	1 460	537	1 075	2 311	976	552	530	1 177	773	379
$50,000 or more	599	97	1 242	290	479	1 087	389	210	393	618	426	66
Median	$25 114	$14 099	$26 973	$22 392	$30 270	$26 420	$25 178	$19 150	$23 224	$21 405	$28 777	$14 113
Mean	$31 208	$16 819	$32 021	$25 292	$33 262	$28 860	$26 139	$20 621	$27 280	$23 720	$32 190	$16 306
Families	**2 552**	**4 132**	**5 736**	**3 616**	**3 718**	**10 766**	**5 209**	**4 812**	**2 877**	**7 639**	**3 051**	**3 723**
Median income	$30 959	$18 177	$31 578	$23 741	$30 881	$27 148	$26 446	$21 272	$26 433	$23 719	$29 462	$17 786
Mean income	$36 319	$20 260	$37 047	$26 751	$33 775	$30 016	$27 584	$22 830	$31 199	$25 992	$33 200	$19 790
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 456**	**1 973**	**2 239**	**616**	**399**	**1 514**	**1 169**	**1 777**	**1 034**	**2 025**	**322**	**2 848**
Median income	$11 600	$5 046	$12 159	$9 722	$10 115	$10 413	$10 676	$8 005	$9 540	$6 876	$9 421	$7 462
Mean income	$13 459	$6 683	$14 817	$11 260	$16 026	$12 443	$12 347	$10 566	$12 122	$8 564	$10 413	$9 163
Per capita income	**$11 116**	**$6 358**	**$12 102**	**$7 535**	**$9 424**	**$8 823**	**$7 854**	**$7 138**	**$9 448**	**$7 831**	**$8 881**	**$6 925**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$30 959**	**$18 177**	**$31 578**	**$23 741**	**$30 881**	**$27 148**	**$26 446**	**$21 272**	**$26 433**	**$23 719**	**$29 462**	**$17 786**
With own children under 18 years	$30 041	$19 112	$34 272	$24 272	$29 952	$26 038	$26 604	$22 625	$26 417	$23 246	$29 638	$17 180
With own children under 6 years	$28 528	$16 673	$29 071	$21 434	$27 865	$23 236	$23 829	$21 298	$24 271	$20 968	$26 975	$15 074
Without own children under 18 years	$31 726	$16 653	$30 318	$22 569	$32 231	$29 254	$26 127	$19 452	$26 455	$24 198	$29 237	$18 250
Married-couple families	**$33 134**	**$19 905**	**$33 207**	**$25 334**	**$31 922**	**$28 034**	**$27 418**	**$22 269**	**$27 449**	**$24 905**	**$30 597**	**$19 215**
With own children under 18 years	$33 017	$21 763	$36 407	$25 478	$30 827	$26 715	$27 515	$24 446	$27 679	$24 364	$30 785	$19 667
With own children under 6 years	$29 083	$18 879	$30 241	$22 013	$28 151	$23 878	$24 509	$22 722	$26 337	$21 347	$26 975	$16 042
Without own children under 18 years	$33 238	$17 305	$31 024	$24 983	$33 493	$30 495	$27 197	$19 758	$27 258	$25 428	$30 150	$18 888
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 438**	**$8 885**	**$21 136**	**$12 219**	**$15 888**	**$18 904**	**$16 434**	**$10 948**	**$13 333**	**$14 256**	**$18 333**	**$11 643**
With own children under 18 years	$15 313	$5 088	$16 161	$11 089	$11 953	$11 836	$9 676	$7 318	$7 882	$8 433	$15 859	$7 932
With own children under 6 years	$11 786	$3 939	$4 500	$7 000	$2500—	$8 646	$6 786	$5 511	$7 396	$7 778	–	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$21 953	$12 481	$24 559	$13 700	$18 462	$22 048	$19 321	$18 224	$21 477	$17 027	$22 750	$16 308
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$11 607	$8 611	$13 582	$9 333	$12 083	$11 298	$10 687	$8 963	$10 506	$8 945	$14 286	$9 145
1 worker	$23 082	$14 631	$27 532	$20 807	$26 350	$22 936	$22 874	$19 318	$23 689	$18 484	$24 091	$14 888
2 workers	$34 065	$21 703	$33 438	$26 648	$33 895	$28 711	$26 904	$24 299	$27 111	$27 098	$30 488	$19 805
3 or more workers	$42 021	$31 232	$40 487	$36 759	$38 175	$38 584	$35 125	$33 793	$37 952	$35 987	$41 054	$32 257
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**3 587**	**5 755**	**7 670**	**4 092**	**3 966**	**11 780**	**6 039**	**6 226**	**3 747**	**9 026**	**3 249**	**6 118**
With earnings	3 197	4 113	6 235	3 619	3 641	10 792	5 319	4 829	3 126	7 397	3 036	4 656
Mean earnings	$30 180	$18 144	$31 645	$25 484	$31 768	$27 516	$25 956	$22 151	$27 430	$24 174	$30 319	$16 819
With Social Security income	770	2 141	2 463	823	848	2 478	1 343	1 860	1 035	2 867	670	2 037
Mean Social Security income	$4 811	$4 446	$4 903	$4 349	$4 524	$4 398	$4 715	$4 456	$4 741	$4 449	$4 490	$4 347
With public assistance income	80	607	289	196	121	417	271	415	165	463	118	385
Mean public assistance income	$2 109	$2 314	$2 805	$3 148	$2 883	$2 226	$2 773	$3 208	$3 767	$2 646	$2 910	$2 634
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**2 552**	**4 132**	**5 736**	**3 616**	**3 718**	**10 766**	**5 209**	**4 812**	**2 877**	**7 639**	**3 051**	**3 723**
Householder worked in 1979	2 217	2 953	4 692	3 036	3 213	9 231	4 426	3 682	2 334	5 964	2 653	2 800
With related children under 18 years	1 229	2 079	2 353	2 182	1 979	5 306	3 153	2 449	1 389	3 435	1 959	1 655
With related children 5 to 17 years	976	1 570	2 057	1 848	1 709	4 490	2 652	1 925	1 142	2 894	1 769	1 189
Female householder, no husband present	262	704	640	409	335	911	485	518	334	869	272	604
Householder worked in 1979	209	334	383	240	212	623	332	294	221	472	171	389
With related children under 18 years	148	412	220	258	201	408	261	298	157	356	160	328
With related children under 6 years	26	207	32	70	36	130	61	122	79	96	17	86
Householder 65 years and over	393	829	1 217	398	325	1 137	499	751	417	1 245	198	721
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 456**	**1 973**	**2 239**	**616**	**399**	**1 514**	**1 169**	**1 777**	**1 034**	**2 025**	**322**	**2 844**
Worked in 1979	1 033	974	1 225	436	260	1 106	709	1 011	603	1 130	210	1 831
65 years and over	372	879	1 049	186	101	362	358	636	431	814	92	889
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 522**	**15 231**	**20 295**	**13 657**	**13 808**	**38 632**	**20 058**	**17 816**	**10 818**	**27 536**	**11 788**	**14 326**
Related children under 18 years	2 169	4 143	4 386	4 294	3 742	9 967	6 205	5 054	2 787	6 243	3 807	3 148
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 730	2 982	3 514	3 418	3 066	7 625	4 900	3 737	2 177	4 931	3 267	2 282
60 years and over	1 550	3 355	4 703	1 400	1 403	5 055	2 204	2 920	1 949	5 153	1 033	3 060
65 years and over	1 060	2 311	3 413	994	857	2 755	1 555	2 127	1 284	3 300	644	2 338
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**53**	**424**	**184**	**209**	**92**	**397**	**146**	**279**	**113**	**400**	**59**	**293**
Percent below poverty level	2.1	10.3	3.2	5.8	2.5	3.7	2.8	5.8	3.9	5.2	1.9	7.9
Householder worked in 1979	38	164	68	126	41	248	77	115	52	207	18	165
With related children under 18 years	36	329	89	189	64	295	121	236	92	265	45	224
With related children 5 to 17 years	23	245	71	162	52	247	90	203	80	232	45	124
Female householder, no husband present	14	263	67	80	40	127	61	139	73	125	28	130
Householder worked in 1979	5	94	37	24	15	65	29	41	27	49	18	74
With related children under 18 years	9	245	56	80	33	103	61	139	63	99	28	117
With related children under 6 years	–	159	17	32	11	38	26	77	38	32	–	59
Householder 65 years and over	12	41	43	26	7	27	–	17	–	84	14	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**321**	**576**	**272**	**36**	**55**	**172**	**198**	**346**	**111**	**452**	**59**	**487**
Percent below poverty level	22.0	29.2	12.1	5.8	13.8	11.4	16.9	19.5	10.7	22.3	18.3	17.1
Worked in 1979	102	209	71	–	11	50	85	137	36	137	18	181
65 years and over	144	222	84	29	6	49	55	109	25	200	21	179
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**499**	**2 051**	**775**	**835**	**413**	**1 573**	**699**	**1 338**	**524**	**1 883**	**336**	**1 449**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	13.5	3.8	6.1	3.0	4.1	3.5	7.5	4.8	6.8	2.9	10.1
Related children under 18 years	73	866	165	402	160	610	237	550	213	633	151	454
Related children 5 to 17 years	34	601	137	296	118	458	160	442	156	526	151	256
60 years and over	195	374	253	85	61	150	79	184	47	457	57	260
65 years and over	168	288	172	55	33	100	55	141	29	344	50	201
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**80**	**553**	**262**	**282**	**123**	**574**	**251**	**394**	**147**	**548**	**93**	**431**
Female householder, no husband present	14	299	86	109	64	167	104	161	84	171	28	170
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**348**	**860**	**455**	**73**	**87**	**265**	**271**	**559**	**186**	**674**	**82**	**864**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**612**	**2 740**	**1 261**	**1 179**	**542**	**2 368**	**1 225**	**1 936**	**687**	**2 555**	**485**	**2 289**
Related children under 18 years	105	1 012	285	546	213	924	442	708	236	805	192	667
65 years and over	206	549	359	111	45	196	123	358	105	585	69	472

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Endwell (CDP)	Fairmount (CDP)	Farmingville (CDP)	Floral Park village	Franklin Square (CDP)	Fredonia village	Freeport village	Fulton city	Garden City village	Gates–North Gates (CDP)	Geneva city	Glen Cove city
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**4 929**	**4 361**	**3 768**	**5 780**	**9 700**	**3 306**	**12 699**	**5 121**	**7 117**	**5 245**	**5 193**	**8 222**
Less than $5,000	289	191	257	387	679	452	1 291	916	120	367	734	654
$5,000 to $7,499	267	119	193	291	562	335	816	553	153	322	576	398
$7,500 to $9,999	293	217	237	334	438	311	851	408	203	289	559	408
$10,000 to $14,999	584	501	374	661	1 169	509	1 610	896	480	736	781	908
$15,000 to $19,999	760	712	546	722	1 343	472	1 792	684	529	784	814	1 086
$20,000 to $24,999	694	719	791	775	1 308	333	1 722	592	535	830	687	1 116
$25,000 to $34,999	1 079	1 135	908	1 308	2 206	602	2 449	673	1 345	1 037	704	1 496
$35,000 to $49,999	662	560	380	930	1 465	216	1 493	316	1 627	730	287	1 260
$50,000 or more	301	207	82	372	530	76	675	83	2 125	150	51	896
Median	$21 967	$22 982	$21 446	$23 263	$22 173	$15 491	$19 969	$13 692	$36 477	$20 665	$14 612	$22 500
Mean	$24 992	$24 412	$21 900	$25 053	$24 290	$17 797	$22 494	$16 287	$43 439	$22 057	$16 499	$27 689
Families	**3 804**	**3 721**	**3 388**	**4 540**	**8 235**	**2 127**	**9 673**	**3 544**	**6 008**	**4 119**	**3 402**	**6 436**
Median income	$25 323	$25 067	$22 081	$26 147	$24 725	$20 719	$22 356	$17 925	$40 139	$23 195	$18 846	$25 139
Mean income	$28 489	$26 604	$22 956	$28 291	$26 581	$22 113	$24 625	$19 378	$47 554	$24 520	$19 977	$30 601
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 297**	**707**	**579**	**1 384**	**1 851**	**4 194**	**4 196**	**1 864**	**2 148**	**1 392**	**3 796**	**2 526**
Median income	$9 306	$9 241	$6 377	$9 928	$6 727	$2 024	$8 305	$5 986	$7 176	$9 370	$3 391	$9 506
Mean income	$11 472	$10 442	$8 198	$11 798	$9 277	$3 757	$11 505	$7 932	$11 865	$10 589	$5 449	$12 308
Per capita income	**$8 986**	**$7 923**	**$6 185**	**$8 676**	**$8 202**	**$5 666**	**$7 535**	**$6 285**	**$13 567**	**$7 610**	**$6 003**	**$9 305**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$25 323**	**$25 067**	**$22 081**	**$26 147**	**$24 725**	**$20 719**	**$22 356**	**$17 925**	**$40 139**	**$23 195**	**$18 846**	**$25 139**
With own children under 18 years	$26 377	$25 384	$22 965	$26 983	$25 339	$20 972	$20 773	$19 147	$41 525	$23 394	$18 800	$25 562
With own children under 6 years	$23 905	$21 887	$22 083	$24 320	$22 347	$18 356	$18 588	$16 674	$39 736	$21 261	$16 266	$21 101
Without own children under 18 years	$23 762	$24 661	$20 044	$24 938	$24 176	$20 498	$24 101	$16 884	$38 474	$22 793	$18 906	$24 911
Married-couple families	**$26 467**	**$25 770**	**$23 171**	**$27 816**	**$25 753**	**$22 215**	**$25 057**	**$19 445**	**$41 618**	**$24 129**	**$20 215**	**$27 451**
With own children under 18 years	$27 545	$26 380	$24 339	$28 462	$26 104	$23 821	$24 632	$21 293	$42 943	$24 427	$20 964	$28 684
With own children under 6 years	$24 143	$22 412	$22 570	$25 024	$22 717	$19 190	$21 660	$18 825	$40 334	$21 723	$18 549	$21 958
Without own children under 18 years	$24 973	$25 049	$20 603	$27 134	$25 352	$21 517	$25 703	$17 650	$40 190	$23 565	$19 269	$26 608
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 896**	**$15 990**	**$11 341**	**$15 745**	**$17 190**	**$10 313**	**$10 477**	**$8 420**	**$25 889**	**$14 522**	**$9 003**	**$15 719**
With own children under 18 years	$15 125	$14 009	$10 667	$11 125	$9 659	$7 604	$8 262	$5 792	$11 944	$12 134	$7 175	$9 773
With own children under 6 years	$12 250	$8 897	$5 987	$6 250	$2500—	$4 000	$6 286	$4 184	$11 250	$12 750	$5 924	$6 107
Without own children under 18 years	$17 037	$18 000	$13 125	$17 967	$19 320	$13 258	$19 260	$14 531	$29 545	$17 321	$12 366	$18 561
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$13 824	$12 698	$8 634	$12 546	$10 841	$9 396	$7 822	$7 381	$23 345	$8 819	$8 789	$8 929
1 worker	$22 840	$20 326	$20 609	$21 236	$20 800	$15 668	$16 674	$15 830	$37 659	$19 300	$16 020	$20 574
2 workers	$27 289	$26 404	$25 110	$29 946	$27 371	$24 792	$25 854	$21 709	$41 618	$25 610	$21 159	$28 471
3 or more workers	$36 423	$32 732	$30 898	$38 628	$38 067	$29 673	$33 010	$31 173	$49 364	$35 162	$28 939	$35 871
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**4 929**	**4 361**	**3 768**	**5 780**	**9 700**	**3 306**	**12 699**	**5 121**	**7 117**	**5 245**	**5 193**	**8 222**
With earnings	4 096	3 796	3 206	4 566	7 939	2 664	10 383	3 797	5 921	4 417	3 921	6 946
Mean earnings	$25 130	$24 161	$22 706	$25 604	$24 071	$17 593	$23 017	$17 412	$41 596	$22 917	$16 778	$27 639
With Social Security income	1 304	1 034	722	1 885	3 256	891	3 223	1 740	2 075	1 362	1 735	2 212
Mean Social Security income	$4 467	$4 459	$4 701	$4 982	$4 630	$4 414	$4 336	$4 357	$5 123	$4 542	$4 400	$4 431
With public assistance income	131	116	249	205	371	138	1 179	510	131	208	456	432
Mean public assistance income	$2 644	$3 087	$3 039	$2 865	$2 740	$1 804	$3 636	$2 376	$2 829	$2 511	$2 785	$3 166
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**3 804**	**3 721**	**3 388**	**4 540**	**8 235**	**2 127**	**9 673**	**3 544**	**6 008**	**4 119**	**3 402**	**6 436**
Householder worked in 1979	3 109	3 175	2 800	3 450	6 478	1 754	7 728	2 612	4 874	3 418	2 519	5 278
With related children under 18 years	1 873	1 906	2 413	2 114	3 314	1 046	5 336	1 855	2 859	2 224	1 664	3 037
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 565	1 594	2 039	1 730	2 693	890	4 522	1 448	2 526	1 817	1 364	2 549
Female householder, no husband present	318	311	316	615	906	262	1 866	485	476	427	561	901
Householder worked in 1979	223	240	165	291	510	176	1 075	277	247	303	343	560
With related children under 18 years	207	181	208	222	296	151	1 323	288	163	265	373	505
With related children under 6 years	39	51	69	37	66	36	497	112	15	49	150	165
Householder 65 years and over	567	427	347	906	1 493	379	1 249	582	1 152	495	645	910
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 297**	**707**	**579**	**1 384**	**1 851**	**1 786**	**4 196**	**1 864**	**1 363**	**1 392**	**2 313**	**2 452**
Worked in 1979	888	378	354	769	744	1 281	2 616	1 010	662	940	1 405	1 525
65 years and over	374	249	147	676	939	342	1 181	715	728	426	752	845
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**13 730**	**13 396**	**13 383**	**16 783**	**28 918**	**8 700**	**37 951**	**13 167**	**22 135**	**15 213**	**13 406**	**24 106**
Related children under 18 years	3 661	3 940	5 097	4 169	6 078	2 135	10 903	3 629	5 881	4 214	3 329	5 751
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 927	3 185	3 913	3 302	4 755	1 696	8 532	2 588	4 967	3 413	2 531	4 402
60 years and over	2 290	1 749	1 223	3 437	6 282	1 451	5 509	2 582	4 533	2 090	2 759	3 977
65 years and over	1 433	1 105	881	2 474	4 104	1 046	3 791	1 774	3 197	1 373	1 975	2 758
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**74**	**70**	**192**	**132**	**322**	**120**	**916**	**433**	**50**	**147**	**278**	**309**
Percent below poverty level	1.9	1.9	5.7	2.9	3.9	5.6	9.5	12.2	0.8	3.6	8.2	4.8
Householder worked in 1979	66	40	97	30	145	66	376	253	30	71	144	128
With related children under 18 years	52	31	157	73	219	94	801	374	37	121	224	196
With related children 5 to 17 years	45	18	118	60	193	83	673	284	31	100	170	171
Female householder, no husband present	16	18	84	67	111	59	560	148	19	53	158	174
Householder worked in 1979	15	–	12	19	24	23	177	65	12	21	80	54
With related children under 18 years	16	7	75	56	95	53	523	140	12	53	152	148
With related children under 6 years	7	7	46	12	33	20	326	84	5	12	75	52
Householder 65 years and over	7	11	7	48	62	17	48	21	6	7	32	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**166**	**74**	**145**	**155**	**449**	**850**	**882**	**484**	**94**	**185**	**688**	**390**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	10.5	25.0	11.2	24.3	47.6	21.0	26.0	6.9	13.3	29.7	15.9
Worked in 1979	67	18	46	45	75	639	210	157	44	59	374	112
65 years and over	65	14	52	90	250	35	227	147	36	64	143	167
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**409**	**307**	**812**	**529**	**1 528**	**1 224**	**4 729**	**2 127**	**278**	**697**	**1 631**	**1 391**
Percent below poverty level	3.0	2.3	6.1	3.2	5.3	14.1	12.5	16.2	1.3	4.6	12.2	5.8
Related children under 18 years	118	96	321	139	484	168	2 297	834	76	226	498	453
Related children 5 to 17 years	82	62	255	128	378	135	1 698	549	69	183	374	333
60 years and over	100	35	84	204	460	76	429	257	57	109	256	301
65 years and over	72	25	66	179	370	58	325	172	48	85	193	210
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**145**	**113**	**270**	**225**	**466**	**188**	**1 212**	**544**	**77**	**219**	**405**	**448**
Female householder, no husband present	31	46	96	111	155	74	720	197	24	79	200	202
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**256**	**152**	**196**	**267**	**619**	**946**	**1 187**	**691**	**142**	**304**	**882**	**611**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**746**	**532**	**1 176**	**926**	**2 177**	**1 546**	**6 188**	**2 660**	**439**	**1 000**	**2 210**	**2 160**
Related children under 18 years	227	171	460	245	667	266	2 928	945	119	295	623	722
65 years and over	154	111	100	320	611	160	584	422	120	209	358	414

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Gloversville city	Greece (CDP)	Greenlawn (CDP)	Hamburg village	Harrison village	Hartsdale (CDP)	Hauppauge (CDP)	Hempstead village	Hicksville (CDP)	Holbrook (CDP)	Holtsville (CDP)	Hornell city
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**7 074**	**5 563**	**4 081**	**3 817**	**7 141**	**4 006**	**5 961**	**14 025**	**13 454**	**6 677**	**3 706**	**3 872**
Less than $5,000	1 411	304	294	399	416	143	266	1 751	589	324	220	705
$5,000 to $7,499	756	191	158	224	231	123	289	917	498	179	101	504
$7,500 to $9,999	786	212	133	225	334	116	172	1 133	525	205	181	381
$10,000 to $14,999	1 317	523	335	377	839	305	592	2 386	1 194	688	409	655
$15,000 to $19,999	1 107	838	452	542	813	377	629	1 767	1 538	1 007	557	594
$20,000 to $24,999	693	737	566	664	885	540	842	1 549	2 096	1 449	676	456
$25,000 to $34,999	614	1 398	917	777	1 275	870	1 513	2 302	3 565	1 948	933	384
$35,000 to $49,999	212	1 058	875	401	933	804	1 170	1 600	2 370	725	504	174
$50,000 or more	178	302	351	208	1 415	728	488	620	1 079	152	125	19
Median	$12 138	$24 844	$25 770	$21 164	$25 392	$29 237	$26 040	$16 984	$25 683	$23 016	$23 023	$12 288
Mean	$15 488	$26 437	$29 362	$22 947	$38 580	$34 774	$27 745	$20 724	$27 814	$23 546	$23 568	$14 691
Families	**4 702**	**4 446**	**3 459**	**2 876**	**5 717**	**2 995**	**5 293**	**9 629**	**11 838**	**6 011**	**3 321**	**2 619**
Median income	$15 739	$27 951	$27 545	$23 972	$28 692	$32 187	$27 207	$20 803	$26 901	$23 645	$23 672	$16 261
Mean income	$18 998	$29 666	$32 062	$26 890	$43 394	$37 765	$28 944	$23 372	$28 676	$24 221	$24 179	$17 593
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 793**	**1 319**	**837**	**1 059**	**3 933**	**1 210**	**936**	**6 365**	**2 385**	**971**	**564**	**1 488**
Median income	$5 290	$10 793	$8 533	$6 907	$3 366	$16 698	$11 012	$8 950	$11 142	$10 935	$10 868	$6 049
Mean income	$7 239	$11 467	$10 452	$9 681	$7 865	$21 629	$12 996	$10 414	$14 752	$11 873	$12 511	$7 373
Per capita income	**$6 224**	**$9 082**	**$8 650**	**$8 230**	**$12 134**	**$13 595**	**$7 946**	**$7 236**	**$8 673**	**$6 455**	**$6 457**	**$5 612**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$15 739**	**$27 951**	**$27 545**	**$23 972**	**$28 692**	**$32 187**	**$27 207**	**$20 803**	**$26 901**	**$23 645**	**$23 672**	**$16 261**
With own children under 18 years	$15 765	$28 561	$28 774	$23 926	$28 410	$29 519	$27 562	$18 393	$26 872	$23 745	$23 412	$18 034
With own children under 6 years	$13 649	$24 688	$28 196	$21 607	$22 862	$29 974	$25 122	$15 386	$24 284	$22 538	$21 627	$12 361
Without own children under 18 years	$15 709	$27 278	$25 655	$24 042	$28 812	$34 726	$26 351	$23 087	$26 928	$23 250	$25 335	$14 237
Married-couple families	**$17 431**	**$28 767**	**$29 381**	**$24 516**	**$30 676**	**$33 791**	**$29 122**	**$25 070**	**$28 012**	**$24 516**	**$24 346**	**$18 329**
With own children under 18 years	$18 193	$29 722	$30 290	$24 784	$31 054	$32 102	$29 857	$25 425	$27 936	$24 511	$23 930	$20 140
With own children under 6 years	$15 957	$25 082	$28 526	$22 296	$24 013	$31 437	$25 863	$20 943	$24 722	$22 757	$22 440	$16 964
Without own children under 18 years	$16 566	$27 791	$26 758	$23 989	$30 341	$35 382	$27 800	$24 705	$28 082	$24 538	$26 913	$15 126
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 696**	**$17 278**	**$15 655**	**$11 650**	**$15 557**	**$21 977**	**$9 876**	**$11 344**	**$17 103**	**$12 321**	**$13 984**	**$7 158**
With own children under 18 years	$5 696	$13 110	$15 341	$9 138	$12 044	$14 737	$9 031	$8 821	$11 111	$11 071	$9 972	$5 645
With own children under 6 years	$4 118	$11 042	$20 104	$6 513	$10 417	$12 143	$6 900	$6 189	$8 315	$7 778	$3 190	$4 250
Without own children under 18 years	$10 795	$23 226	$16 806	$24 208	$18 966	$28 816	$13 125	$18 996	$19 579	$18 594	$18 625	$10 114
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$7 055	$12 594	$9 245	$11 629	$11 389	$11 923	$7 333	$6 479	$9 965	$8 489	$7 644	$8 370
1 worker	$12 505	$23 368	$24 896	$20 519	$23 068	$26 549	$23 483	$13 991	$21 979	$21 165	$20 850	$13 046
2 workers	$18 596	$28 890	$30 145	$25 081	$29 518	$34 828	$29 448	$25 484	$29 113	$26 123	$25 827	$20 756
3 or more workers	$27 598	$40 000	$37 321	$35 185	$38 071	$41 873	$38 125	$35 990	$36 415	$32 312	$34 232	$32 041
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**7 074**	**5 563**	**4 081**	**3 817**	**7 141**	**4 006**	**5 961**	**14 025**	**13 454**	**6 677**	**3 706**	**3 872**
With earnings	5 245	4 886	3 547	3 046	6 295	3 633	5 462	11 502	12 022	6 195	3 347	2 683
Mean earnings	$15 556	$26 775	$29 936	$23 035	$35 530	$33 443	$27 503	$21 489	$26 909	$23 235	$23 905	$15 820
With Social Security income	2 743	1 121	1 019	1 142	1 816	682	911	3 481	3 531	953	622	1 411
Mean Social Security income	$4 063	$4 526	$4 362	$4 450	$4 577	$4 401	$4 518	$3 995	$4 421	$4 500	$4 363	$4 402
With public assistance income	687	144	116	109	265	139	199	1 549	410	326	140	477
Mean public assistance income	$2 203	$2 453	$3 341	$2 501	$2 675	$2 969	$3 457	$3 020	$2 588	$3 460	$3 275	$2 041
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**4 702**	**4 446**	**3 459**	**2 876**	**5 717**	**2 995**	**5 293**	**9 629**	**11 838**	**6 011**	**3 321**	**2 619**
Householder worked in 1979	3 655	3 906	2 952	2 386	4 811	2 623	4 678	7 556	9 970	5 441	2 925	1 893
With related children under 18 years	2 310	2 297	2 116	1 563	2 682	1 371	3 630	5 612	5 460	4 441	2 382	1 464
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 857	2 019	1 813	1 329	2 287	1 067	3 202	4 716	4 525	3 546	2 039	1 195
Female householder, no husband present	648	378	336	325	665	392	586	2 800	1 200	461	323	480
Householder worked in 1979	452	297	227	194	478	285	391	1 821	769	334	203	265
With related children under 18 years	446	241	208	187	313	216	426	2 109	448	344	247	291
With related children under 6 years	155	36	41	49	49	58	62	843	114	86	54	191
Householder 65 years and over	966	394	395	403	920	356	257	1 207	1 525	289	210	459
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 793**	**1 319**	**837**	**1 059**	**1 935**	**1 210**	**936**	**6 358**	**2 385**	**971**	**564**	**1 488**
Worked in 1979	1 407	898	498	544	1 344	976	661	4 412	1 625	692	421	670
65 years and over	1 334	311	332	471	612	229	201	1 300	652	176	114	725
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**17 666**	**15 987**	**13 545**	**10 565**	**20 849**	**10 196**	**20 864**	**39 676**	**43 115**	**24 286**	**13 479**	**10 066**
Related children under 18 years	4 557	4 433	4 353	3 073	4 972	2 258	7 291	11 346	10 377	9 535	5 243	2 912
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 368	3 598	3 511	2 355	4 006	1 611	6 136	8 693	8 260	7 063	4 059	2 148
60 years and over	4 360	1 872	1 726	1 717	3 491	1 661	1 582	5 457	6 351	1 408	893	2 190
65 years and over	3 211	1 165	1 154	1 263	2 473	1 033	1 067	3 767	3 771	1 016	598	1 650
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**505**	**118**	**129**	**83**	**184**	**66**	**232**	**1 106**	**343**	**253**	**157**	**341**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	2.7	3.7	2.9	3.2	2.2	4.4	11.5	2.9	4.2	4.7	13.0
Householder worked in 1979	320	60	79	37	105	19	108	428	213	137	94	150
With related children under 18 years	421	62	97	77	135	66	200	971	218	199	144	246
With related children 5 to 17 years	328	56	91	64	98	66	156	853	202	161	111	194
Female householder, no husband present	236	43	56	45	56	32	135	763	90	84	67	202
Householder worked in 1979	140	25	33	13	33	–	39	232	43	24	23	63
With related children under 18 years	229	43	56	45	43	32	121	734	84	70	67	171
With related children under 6 years	92	6	6	20	14	22	30	407	19	18	48	139
Householder 65 years and over	40	7	20	6	21	–	8	52	32	25	6	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**793**	**180**	**170**	**233**	**218**	**107**	**135**	**1 396**	**277**	**155**	**81**	**311**
Percent below poverty level	28.4	13.6	20.3	22.0	11.3	8.8	14.4	22.0	11.6	16.0	14.4	20.9
Worked in 1979	258	103	65	115	82	49	19	497	83	33	36	89
65 years and over	335	20	69	83	74	38	61	303	91	47	23	148
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 573**	**511**	**697**	**518**	**823**	**379**	**954**	**5 707**	**1 497**	**1 024**	**711**	**1 481**
Percent below poverty level	14.6	3.2	5.1	4.9	3.9	3.7	4.6	14.4	3.5	4.2	5.3	14.7
Related children under 18 years	943	143	270	163	249	161	437	2 492	479	413	381	634
Related children 5 to 17 years	656	110	230	112	175	146	370	1 814	386	319	264	396
60 years and over	548	97	120	113	129	49	75	491	202	117	35	211
65 years and over	414	35	95	89	112	43	75	404	160	97	35	188
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**771**	**148**	**168**	**164**	**261**	**108**	**371**	**1 485**	**520**	**342**	**235**	**520**
Female householder, no husband present	301	69	65	92	80	53	200	992	133	106	97	244
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 229**	**273**	**266**	**381**	**370**	**135**	**166**	**1 878**	**462**	**224**	**120**	**473**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 943**	**687**	**913**	**904**	**1 255**	**544**	**1 429**	**7 787**	**2 218**	**1 489**	**1 062**	**2 338**
Related children under 18 years	1 372	193	321	269	373	224	610	3 344	633	597	548	979
65 years and over	829	97	187	232	255	56	116	807	378	153	72	357

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Huntington (CDP)	Huntington Station (CDP)	Islip (CDP)	Ithaca city	Jamestown city	Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	Jericho (CDP)	Johnson City village	Kenmore village	Kings Park (CDP)	Kingston city	Lackawanna city
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**7 563**	**9 406**	**4 417**	**9 167**	**14 159**	**4 031**	**4 096**	**7 016**	**7 136**	**4 619**	**9 778**	**8 500**
Less than $5,000	466	621	469	2 103	2 480	138	132	1 011	545	213	1 780	1 239
$5,000 to $7,499	298	494	272	1 285	1 803	132	101	729	605	219	1 041	786
$7,500 to $9,999	336	696	252	1 084	1 623	130	53	782	496	203	1 026	752
$10,000 to $14,999	600	1 188	589	1 620	2 473	193	233	1 288	1 183	500	1 781	1 268
$15,000 to $19,999	681	1 197	544	1 085	2 233	373	296	1 158	1 198	491	1 206	1 196
$20,000 to $24,999	764	1 282	641	747	1 575	579	352	784	1 231	645	1 042	1 171
$25,000 to $34,999	1 454	1 915	868	676	1 278	1 125	840	831	1 221	1 233	1 104	1 333
$35,000 to $49,999	1 773	1 323	556	396	529	919	1 062	337	523	827	515	569
$50,000 or more	1 191	690	226	171	165	442	1 027	96	134	288	283	186
Median	$28 850	$21 751	$20 567	$10 294	$12 105	$28 790	$35 383	$13 597	$17 997	$25 281	$12 779	$15 991
Mean	$32 892	$24 385	$22 812	$13 772	$14 542	$30 983	$39 258	$15 838	$19 334	$26 163	$16 201	$17 893
Families	**5 906**	**7 542**	**3 502**	**3 826**	**9 439**	**3 632**	**3 712**	**4 477**	**5 075**	**4 028**	**6 209**	**6 111**
Median income	$33 421	$23 785	$22 580	$16 283	$15 973	$30 246	$36 680	$17 434	$21 168	$26 569	$16 573	$19 815
Mean income	$36 855	$26 426	$25 463	$19 396	$17 555	$32 786	$41 210	$19 222	$22 368	$27 736	$19 574	$21 161
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 224**	**2 822**	**1 192**	**17 391**	**5 765**	**470**	**486**	**3 227**	**2 327**	**854**	**4 448**	**2 721**
Median income	$9 028	$9 052	$7 560	$2 424	$5 468	$10 615	$15 308	$5 931	$8 783	$8 934	$6 104	$6 299
Mean income	$14 164	$10 758	$9 734	$3 839	$7 068	$12 742	$15 923	$7 758	$10 500	$10 740	$8 466	$8 357
Per capita income	**$11 477**	**$8 014**	**$7 527**	**$4 923**	**$5 807**	**$9 324**	**$12 636**	**$6 527**	**$7 461**	**$7 513**	**$6 560**	**$6 723**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$33 421**	**$23 785**	**$22 580**	**$16 283**	**$15 973**	**$30 246**	**$36 680**	**$17 434**	**$21 168**	**$26 569**	**$16 573**	**$19 815**
With own children under 18 years	$34 777	$23 036	$22 693	$14 970	$16 430	$31 138	$36 572	$17 969	$21 170	$26 843	$16 610	$19 484
With own children under 6 years	$28 390	$20 889	$20 277	$13 662	$14 284	$28 500	$31 853	$15 412	$19 856	$23 911	$13 676	$15 768
Without own children under 18 years	$32 226	$24 882	$22 379	$17 105	$15 456	$28 566	$36 813	$16 942	$21 164	$25 920	$16 534	$20 094
Married-couple families	**$35 000**	**$26 003**	**$24 775**	**$18 281**	**$17 367**	**$31 105**	**$37 920**	**$18 779**	**$21 877**	**$27 751**	**$18 754**	**$21 863**
With own children under 18 years	$36 052	$25 601	$24 866	$19 229	$18 772	$31 748	$37 669	$19 840	$21 993	$28 074	$20 716	$23 037
With own children under 6 years	$29 470	$22 133	$21 116	$16 677	$16 448	$28 578	$32 160	$17 810	$20 259	$24 679	$16 416	$19 448
Without own children under 18 years	$33 524	$26 573	$24 556	$17 294	$15 924	$29 926	$38 259	$17 388	$21 705	$26 630	$17 235	$20 871
Female householder, no husband present	**$20 760**	**$12 740**	**$10 921**	**$8 669**	**$8 447**	**$18 427**	**$21 494**	**$9 756**	**$13 222**	**$16 875**	**$9 193**	**$9 477**
With own children under 18 years	$12 955	$9 040	$7 157	$6 809	$6 342	$17 986	$20 750	$6 310	$10 256	$10 913	$6 405	$6 336
With own children under 6 years	$10 521	$6 005	$5 662	$4 434	$4 552	$3 750	$2500—	$4 462	$7 300	$6 250	$4 645	$4 616
Without own children under 18 years	$22 562	$18 537	$16 827	$15 260	$13 728	$19 038	$22 202	$15 250	$15 114	$24 310	$12 679	$15 099
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$13 929	$8 648	$7 236	$8 923	$8 120	$9 868	$7 788	$8 436	$10 921	$10 907	$7 826	$9 244
1 worker	$28 451	$20 841	$20 020	$12 791	$13 490	$26 611	$31 111	$14 796	$17 820	$22 451	$13 836	$18 089
2 workers	$35 162	$25 953	$26 954	$19 394	$19 587	$32 134	$38 013	$20 114	$23 004	$27 688	$21 250	$22 897
3 or more workers	$44 681	$36 467	$33 384	$25 492	$28 048	$41 396	$46 879	$30 525	$31 576	$37 054	$28 992	$35 314
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**7 563**	**9 406**	**4 417**	**9 167**	**14 159**	**4 031**	**4 096**	**7 016**	**7 136**	**4 619**	**9 778**	**8 500**
With earnings	6 497	8 072	3 532	7 545	10 267	3 629	3 900	5 351	5 556	4 123	6 857	6 322
Mean earnings	$32 804	$24 664	$24 320	$12 628	$15 138	$30 878	$37 157	$16 437	$19 372	$26 069	$17 540	$18 291
With Social Security income	1 842	2 294	1 254	2 211	4 878	838	490	2 404	2 347	965	3 509	2 842
Mean Social Security income	$4 342	$4 481	$4 332	$4 100	$4 444	$4 951	$4 095	$4 412	$4 648	$4 504	$4 233	$4 287
With public assistance income	317	507	314	547	1 382	109	34	505	312	185	921	769
Mean public assistance income	$3 097	$3 001	$2 261	$3 088	$2 333	$2 637	$3 727	$2 330	$2 887	$3 559	$2 808	$3 363
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**5 906**	**7 542**	**3 502**	**3 826**	**9 439**	**3 632**	**3 712**	**4 477**	**5 075**	**4 028**	**6 209**	**6 111**
Householder worked in 1979	5 058	6 275	2 801	3 055	7 078	3 232	3 284	3 328	3 969	3 505	4 479	4 256
With related children under 18 years	2 837	4 166	2 008	1 852	4 700	2 167	1 829	1 937	2 272	2 613	3 013	2 840
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 275	3 393	1 706	1 454	3 704	1 792	1 568	1 387	1 815	2 239	2 344	2 314
Female householder, no husband present	463	1 089	510	809	1 510	249	273	676	621	429	1 201	1 201
Householder worked in 1979	258	710	276	550	912	177	178	436	372	322	639	602
With related children under 18 years	181	691	305	572	989	131	136	400	259	247	781	706
With related children under 6 years	65	224	84	197	451	11	22	196	67	108	328	271
Householder 65 years and over	729	873	429	725	1 932	351	250	945	1 011	347	1 353	1 110
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 224**	**2 822**	**1 192**	**10 297**	**5 733**	**470**	**486**	**3 227**	**2 327**	**854**	**4 448**	**2 721**
Worked in 1979	1 427	2 003	615	8 434	3 000	276	403	2 119	1 284	594	2 297	1 337
65 years and over	740	639	445	911	2 210	195	46	934	987	250	1 718	995
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**21 548**	**28 673**	**13 390**	**21 369**	**34 976**	**13 380**	**12 511**	**16 793**	**18 363**	**15 866**	**23 884**	**22 518**
Related children under 18 years	5 392	7 994	4 038	3 308	9 043	4 328	3 187	3 440	4 503	5 329	5 776	5 693
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 220	6 146	3 145	2 419	6 356	3 477	2 579	2 543	3 393	4 327	4 339	4 271
60 years and over	3 376	3 682	1 904	3 005	7 826	1 544	1 305	3 928	3 856	1 449	5 586	4 481
65 years and over	2 271	2 476	1 304	2 289	5 855	1 079	625	2 756	2 818	1 049	4 300	2 847
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**112**	**370**	**211**	**424**	**904**	**64**	**97**	**305**	**159**	**132**	**662**	**517**
Percent below poverty level	1.9	4.9	6.0	11.1	9.6	1.8	2.6	6.8	3.1	3.3	10.7	8.5
Householder worked in 1979	47	173	72	284	522	44	29	158	99	69	263	213
With related children under 18 years	63	343	160	341	729	64	62	238	114	114	492	427
With related children 5 to 17 years	53	280	116	286	544	64	54	130	100	85	344	306
Female householder, no husband present	39	223	99	251	479	39	41	180	52	53	421	377
Householder worked in 1979	10	77	30	145	233	19	15	82	24	21	147	132
With related children under 18 years	25	223	99	235	466	39	41	167	45	53	363	350
With related children under 6 years	10	140	49	125	296	5	11	107	18	37	186	166
Householder 65 years and over	33	8	21	23	65	–	19	27	26	8	110	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**369**	**488**	**230**	**5 520**	**1 678**	**42**	**96**	**884**	**287**	**92**	**1 156**	**699**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	17.3	19.3	53.6	29.3	8.9	19.8	27.4	12.3	10.8	26.0	25.7
Worked in 1979	118	187	57	4 536	647	20	38	532	110	38	332	209
65 years and over	162	146	89	187	444	16	7	185	77	28	395	222
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**706**	**1 864**	**914**	**6 912**	**4 766**	**288**	**368**	**1 827**	**794**	**600**	**3 374**	**2 520**
Percent below poverty level	3.3	6.5	6.8	32.3	13.6	2.2	2.9	10.9	4.3	3.8	14.1	11.2
Related children under 18 years	134	757	307	765	1 603	155	94	493	247	262	1 125	980
Related children 5 to 17 years	101	531	206	525	1 064	146	75	317	198	165	765	665
60 years and over	231	212	171	291	760	27	78	280	168	47	823	423
65 years and over	214	157	133	230	553	16	42	231	123	42	611	240
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**145**	**530**	**286**	**656**	**1 375**	**128**	**137**	**467**	**234**	**236**	**899**	**718**
Female householder, no husband present	45	267	142	331	633	64	54	248	76	80	490	474
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**566**	**746**	**369**	**6 374**	**2 374**	**84**	**111**	**1 199**	**480**	**145**	**1 652**	**1 000**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 037**	**2 645**	**1 277**	**8 449**	**6 949**	**540**	**487**	**2 644**	**1 245**	**994**	**4 664**	**3 501**
Related children under 18 years	192	987	428	1 037	2 185	240	120	708	367	406	1 468	1 316
65 years and over	344	313	281	430	1 253	86	57	450	330	136	1 076	491

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	Lancaster village	Latham (CDP)	Lindenhurst village	Lockport city	Long Beach city	Loudonville (CDP)	Lynbrook village	Mamaroneck village	Massapequa (CDP)	Massapequa Park village	Massena village
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**11 556**	**4 643**	**3 481**	**8 500**	**9 692**	**13 321**	**3 531**	**7 319**	**6 424**	**7 181**	**5 567**	**4 748**
Less than $5,000	946	501	137	532	1 445	1 872	56	463	423	309	106	773
$5,000 to $7,499	611	309	133	529	781	1 208	83	484	441	230	174	405
$7,500 to $9,999	648	284	193	505	832	1 124	109	404	288	202	104	360
$10,000 to $14,999	1 323	640	495	1 113	1 367	1 957	321	760	698	474	347	601
$15,000 to $19,999	1 779	791	539	1 246	1 518	1 662	390	867	839	798	531	544
$20,000 to $24,999	2 099	784	569	1 467	1 151	1 421	501	1 160	733	1 023	896	737
$25,000 to $34,999	2 694	933	823	1 932	1 508	1 942	904	1 628	1 178	1 837	1 511	781
$35,000 to $49,999	1 082	324	465	931	807	1 341	682	1 076	1 037	1 335	1 312	412
$50,000 or more	374	77	127	245	283	794	485	477	787	973	586	135
Median	$21 017	$18 699	$21 951	$20 972	$16 476	$16 308	$28 114	$22 764	$23 349	$27 100	$29 112	$16 926
Mean	$21 714	$19 581	$23 643	$21 903	$18 910	$20 791	$33 495	$25 557	$31 125	$32 478	$32 090	$18 968
Families	**9 625**	**3 485**	**2 692**	**7 142**	**6 360**	**8 370**	**3 071**	**5 630**	**4 892**	**6 513**	**5 228**	**3 523**
Median income	$22 418	$21 608	$24 098	$22 397	$20 680	$20 470	$29 524	$25 413	$26 655	$28 241	$30 089	$20 798
Mean income	$23 299	$22 696	$25 920	$23 589	$23 023	$24 506	$35 013	$28 794	$35 723	$33 553	$33 137	$21 893
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 722**	**1 324**	**2 186**	**1 710**	**3 988**	**6 689**	**655**	**1 952**	**1 869**	**897**	**495**	**1 409**
Median income	$7 879	$7 112	$3 508	$8 597	$7 197	$7 868	$12 626	$8 983	$10 061	$9 696	$9 357	$6 727
Mean income	$9 955	$9 041	$6 789	$10 549	$9 364	$11 013	$16 422	$12 842	$13 612	$16 457	$10 974	$9 194
Per capita income	**$6 569**	**$6 998**	**$7 620**	**$6 941**	**$7 386**	**$8 285**	**$10 351**	**$9 191**	**$11 414**	**$9 556**	**$9 059**	**$7 054**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$22 418**	**$21 608**	**$24 098**	**$22 397**	**$20 680**	**$20 470**	**$29 524**	**$25 413**	**$26 655**	**$28 241**	**$30 089**	**$20 798**
With own children under 18 years	$22 362	$21 858	$24 949	$22 398	$21 328	$18 128	$29 948	$25 258	$26 992	$28 727	$30 318	$21 361
With own children under 6 years	$21 214	$19 234	$22 432	$20 411	$18 613	$16 086	$26 100	$21 905	$25 130	$24 803	$24 693	$18 347
Without own children under 18 years	$22 563	$21 093	$23 225	$22 395	$19 887	$22 145	$29 005	$25 578	$26 416	$27 564	$29 682	$19 886
Married-couple families	**$23 613**	**$22 493**	**$25 050**	**$23 633**	**$22 500**	**$23 555**	**$30 592**	**$26 454**	**$28 873**	**$29 683**	**$30 857**	**$22 620**
With own children under 18 years	$23 812	$22 823	$26 364	$23 867	$24 067	$23 742	$30 898	$26 430	$29 244	$30 216	$31 127	$23 592
With own children under 6 years	$22 005	$20 255	$23 056	$20 926	$19 668	$19 455	$26 100	$22 593	$25 568	$25 292	$24 814	$20 968
Without own children under 18 years	$23 228	$21 990	$23 267	$23 288	$20 711	$23 412	$30 262	$26 484	$28 457	$28 690	$30 564	$20 966
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 692**	**$14 560**	**$13 780**	**$12 972**	**$12 269**	**$9 869**	**$19 632**	**$18 769**	**$15 064**	**$16 569**	**$19 702**	**$6 828**
With own children under 18 years	$9 219	$9 531	$11 809	$10 286	$9 449	$7 169	$20 208	$12 475	$11 637	$12 009	$15 897	$4 702
With own children under 6 years	$5 908	$5 000	$10 417	$8 125	$4 016	$5 619	–	$11 089	$11 607	$4 554	$5 208	$3 893
Without own children under 18 years	$17 644	$18 194	$21 875	$15 345	$16 331	$16 633	$19 559	$20 842	$18 318	$19 375	$22 169	$13 177
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$7 347	$9 878	$12 711	$7 920	$9 234	$7 589	$14 479	$11 342	$14 133	$10 932	$12 109	$7 978
1 worker	$20 026	$19 553	$19 698	$19 176	$17 580	$16 553	$24 550	$21 773	$20 625	$23 737	$24 188	$20 764
2 workers	$24 903	$24 108	$25 367	$24 741	$24 022	$27 626	$30 508	$28 365	$28 546	$30 770	$31 287	$23 711
3 or more workers	$32 980	$31 728	$35 998	$34 945	$33 927	$33 730	$37 951	$38 050	$38 067	$39 192	$39 218	$32 654
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**11 556**	**4 643**	**3 481**	**8 500**	**9 692**	**13 321**	**3 531**	**7 319**	**6 424**	**7 181**	**5 567**	**4 748**
With earnings	9 867	3 621	3 028	7 373	7 228	9 942	3 196	5 891	5 556	6 353	5 156	3 504
Mean earnings	$22 351	$20 775	$22 443	$21 778	$20 188	$21 984	$30 625	$25 613	$28 109	$32 276	$31 001	$21 063
With Social Security income	2 393	1 434	842	2 155	3 220	4 217	830	2 491	1 754	1 681	1 131	1 345
Mean Social Security income	$4 538	$4 552	$4 484	$4 336	$4 361	$4 350	$4 714	$4 663	$4 670	$4 609	$4 586	$4 310
With public assistance income	715	205	91	530	708	1 286	82	288	307	233	165	476
Mean public assistance income	$2 897	$2 307	$2 647	$3 199	$2 436	$3 155	$2 908	$2 494	$2 200	$3 605	$2 402	$2 520
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**9 625**	**3 485**	**2 692**	**7 142**	**6 360**	**8 370**	**3 071**	**5 630**	**4 892**	**6 513**	**5 228**	**3 523**
Householder worked in 1979	8 096	2 755	2 241	5 889	4 876	6 256	2 640	4 456	4 085	5 518	4 599	2 625
With related children under 18 years	6 370	1 796	1 391	3 953	3 342	3 769	1 634	2 486	2 232	3 486	2 934	1 893
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 372	1 426	1 182	3 230	2 622	3 107	1 421	2 034	1 864	3 022	2 568	1 540
Female householder, no husband present	1 077	455	244	755	989	1 550	245	644	679	568	397	530
Householder worked in 1979	670	220	161	473	602	884	173	424	518	399	272	267
With related children under 18 years	800	218	144	404	634	1 056	133	279	316	297	203	376
With related children under 6 years	241	78	29	114	199	377	5	96	74	56	24	194
Householder 65 years and over	841	556	341	822	1 111	1 866	367	1 052	885	701	387	495
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 722**	**1 324**	**1 895**	**1 710**	**3 979**	**6 426**	**655**	**1 952**	**1 869**	**897**	**495**	**1 409**
Worked in 1979	1 715	699	1 381	1 055	2 242	3 837	427	1 061	1 321	487	293	709
65 years and over	771	600	344	511	1 415	2 215	181	857	569	336	179	526
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**37 890**	**12 934**	**10 650**	**26 797**	**24 469**	**31 859**	**11 459**	**20 424**	**17 313**	**24 441**	**19 768**	**12 634**
Related children under 18 years	13 104	3 460	2 624	7 727	6 525	7 037	3 373	4 793	3 936	6 806	5 638	3 696
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 207	2 639	2 059	5 984	4 813	5 299	2 761	3 749	3 139	5 595	4 582	2 795
60 years and over	3 807	2 346	1 590	3 394	4 729	7 386	1 542	4 212	3 221	3 088	2 047	2 162
65 years and over	2 640	1 684	1 024	2 261	3 468	5 785	1 019	3 005	2 239	1 961	1 268	1 521
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**592**	**140**	**38**	**285**	**422**	**840**	**28**	**155**	**132**	**214**	**91**	**415**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	4.0	1.4	4.0	6.6	10.0	0.9	2.8	2.7	3.3	1.7	11.8
Householder worked in 1979	289	56	19	183	212	322	16	100	73	94	31	174
With related children under 18 years	484	100	23	210	328	625	17	114	85	156	56	314
With related children 5 to 17 years	400	77	23	153	207	515	12	94	71	148	46	235
Female householder, no husband present	301	81	15	123	226	466	7	60	61	116	35	244
Householder worked in 1979	94	26	5	64	94	132	–	28	33	46	–	77
With related children under 18 years	275	81	15	87	210	436	7	53	43	90	31	225
With related children under 6 years	162	45	10	44	121	222	–	29	–	27	5	138
Householder 65 years and over	53	22	6	39	45	108	5	18	21	32	13	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**579**	**247**	**926**	**267**	**808**	**1 262**	**89**	**255**	**286**	**166**	**72**	**311**
Percent below poverty level	21.3	18.7	48.9	15.6	20.3	19.6	13.6	13.1	15.3	18.5	14.5	22.1
Worked in 1979	215	41	582	120	276	339	50	65	108	54	29	45
65 years and over	194	134	150	92	250	489	6	153	92	63	17	137
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 648**	**743**	**1 047**	**1 158**	**2 209**	**4 237**	**184**	**772**	**699**	**864**	**357**	**1 626**
Percent below poverty level	7.0	5.7	9.8	4.3	9.0	13.3	1.6	3.8	4.0	3.5	1.8	12.9
Related children under 18 years	1 085	227	51	375	716	1 531	43	234	173	283	99	672
Related children 5 to 17 years	792	168	46	291	447	1 089	19	168	148	251	81	433
60 years and over	386	206	184	212	389	838	24	208	158	151	49	226
65 years and over	282	168	156	166	334	691	17	183	123	102	37	185
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**820**	**184**	**66**	**495**	**648**	**1 154**	**66**	**225**	**260**	**266**	**163**	**534**
Female householder, no husband present	335	89	25	175	300	617	33	73	104	128	78	285
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**867**	**428**	**1 005**	**433**	**1 237**	**1 863**	**111**	**414**	**429**	**234**	**104**	**474**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 759**	**1 066**	**1 220**	**2 047**	**3 332**	**5 788**	**331**	**1 156**	**1 251**	**1 110**	**604**	**2 180**
Related children under 18 years	1 451	277	98	696	1 005	1 892	108	328	325	313	167	821
65 years and over	578	309	188	355	761	1 283	22	347	248	170	83	336

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mastic (CDP)	Medford (CDP)	Merrick (CDP)	Mineola village	Monsey (CDP)	Nanuet (CDP)	Nesconset (CDP)	Newark village	New City (CDP)	North Amityville (CDP)	North Babylon (CDP)	North Bay Shore (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**2 962**	**5 589**	**7 289**	**7 553**	**2 821**	**3 949**	**2 946**	**3 558**	**9 839**	**3 846**	**5 623**	**9 526**
Less than $5,000	194	244	297	443	238	256	157	391	289	452	258	538
$5,000 to $7,499	231	227	184	361	163	171	122	350	208	287	224	438
$7,500 to $9,999	288	206	188	375	101	167	127	317	245	255	222	413
$10,000 to $14,999	547	656	435	825	313	311	227	711	573	512	530	1 047
$15,000 to $19,999	619	946	616	1 235	307	351	375	583	695	627	810	1 554
$20,000 to $24,999	509	1 094	874	1 198	300	615	471	406	1 139	560	867	1 609
$25,000 to $34,999	439	1 519	1 709	1 677	533	1 016	809	523	2 376	721	1 441	2 404
$35,000 to $49,999	120	591	1 621	1 074	528	698	507	196	2 451	367	950	1 167
$50,000 or more	15	106	1 365	365	338	364	151	81	1 863	65	321	356
Median	$16 788	$22 387	$30 834	$22 042	$24 777	$25 791	$24 933	$15 070	$32 267	$17 900	$24 356	$22 145
Mean	$17 400	$22 875	$35 943	$24 059	$28 320	$28 107	$25 897	$17 704	$35 989	$19 464	$25 907	$23 370
Families	**2 623**	**5 044**	**6 645**	**5 651**	**2 611**	**3 231**	**2 656**	**2 435**	**8 930**	**2 995**	**4 984**	**8 508**
Median income	$17 677	$22 557	$32 155	$24 663	$26 232	$27 852	$26 003	$17 791	$33 719	$19 569	$25 606	$22 924
Mean income	$18 196	$23 186	$37 746	$26 576	$29 543	$31 238	$26 999	$20 444	$37 854	$20 794	$27 197	$24 117
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**525**	**840**	**878**	**2 416**	**346**	**874**	**423**	**1 489**	**1 382**	**1 612**	**799**	**1 739**
Median income	$5 922	$10 939	$9 730	$11 514	$5 083	$8 256	$8 585	$7 809	$9 815	$6 000	$9 816	$7 932
Mean income	$7 433	$12 946	$12 631	$13 182	$8 342	$11 818	$10 923	$9 053	$11 800	$8 570	$12 709	$10 017
Per capita income	**$4 970**	**$6 290**	**$10 749**	**$8 742**	**$6 456**	**$8 892**	**$7 170**	**$6 466**	**$9 927**	**$5 815**	**$7 680**	**$6 385**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$17 677**	**$22 557**	**$32 155**	**$24 663**	**$26 232**	**$27 852**	**$26 003**	**$17 791**	**$33 719**	**$19 569**	**$25 606**	**$22 924**
With own children under 18 years	$17 541	$22 694	$32 231	$25 064	$24 976	$28 395	$26 708	$18 300	$33 263	$18 500	$25 894	$22 398
With own children under 6 years	$17 002	$22 106	$28 307	$22 770	$16 860	$25 041	$25 743	$16 622	$30 145	$19 051	$23 260	$19 613
Without own children under 18 years	$18 082	$22 204	$32 037	$24 416	$30 144	$26 975	$23 115	$17 315	$34 854	$20 792	$25 182	$23 922
Married-couple families	**$18 354**	**$23 404**	**$33 258**	**$25 961**	**$27 347**	**$28 826**	**$27 464**	**$20 251**	**$34 854**	**$22 224**	**$26 609**	**$24 249**
With own children under 18 years	$18 645	$23 565	$33 436	$26 339	$25 767	$29 568	$28 175	$22 124	$34 466	$22 747	$27 255	$24 139
With own children under 6 years	$18 106	$22 634	$28 685	$23 226	$17 534	$25 516	$26 408	$19 242	$30 569	$21 492	$23 763	$20 579
Without own children under 18 years	$17 412	$22 831	$32 970	$25 485	$32 117	$27 220	$23 000	$17 705	$35 807	$21 587	$25 671	$24 469
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 731**	**$10 457**	**$16 630**	**$17 978**	**$18 125**	**$19 722**	**$13 092**	**$10 119**	**$15 142**	**$12 627**	**$15 094**	**$12 909**
With own children under 18 years	$8 879	$10 409	$13 900	$11 053	$7 115	$14 531	$10 156	$8 819	$13 024	$8 860	$12 234	$10 429
With own children under 6 years	$7 569	$7 692	$9 792	$6 875	$5 208	$10 625	$2500—	$6 815	$6 667	$7 695	$4 375	$6 750
Without own children under 18 years	$20 417	$13 000	$21 711	$20 427	$18 958	$24 250	$23 611	$16 413	$18 929	$19 178	$17 500	$18 594
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$7 302	$7 661	$11 799	$10 625	$6 071	$9 657	$7 069	$10 850	$9 360	$6 560	$10 378	$7 015
1 worker	$16 100	$20 605	$27 218	$21 087	$18 566	$23 867	$22 533	$13 958	$28 725	$14 611	$20 779	$18 422
2 workers	$20 479	$25 284	$35 210	$26 250	$31 976	$30 870	$30 353	$21 295	$34 696	$24 021	$25 830	$24 751
3 or more workers	$27 417	$32 450	$38 913	$36 448	$38 422	$35 377	$36 704	$31 693	$41 761	$30 000	$35 170	$33 157
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**2 962**	**5 589**	**7 289**	**7 553**	**2 821**	**3 949**	**2 946**	**3 558**	**9 839**	**3 846**	**5 623**	**9 526**
With earnings	2 517	5 066	6 595	6 429	2 544	3 332	2 674	2 833	9 164	3 209	5 090	8 555
Mean earnings	$17 431	$22 775	$34 924	$23 700	$28 025	$28 276	$25 987	$17 311	$35 286	$20 167	$25 114	$23 210
With Social Security income	561	884	1 595	2 203	415	1 072	518	1 216	1 417	847	1 316	1 946
Mean Social Security income	$4 817	$4 350	$4 757	$4 605	$4 143	$4 641	$4 046	$4 472	$4 388	$4 160	$4 235	$4 322
With public assistance income	295	327	232	266	191	183	104	123	218	584	253	649
Mean public assistance income	$3 620	$3 090	$2 753	$2 532	$3 962	$4 241	$2 785	$2 245	$3 357	$3 992	$2 963	$3 899
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**2 623**	**5 044**	**6 645**	**5 651**	**2 611**	**3 231**	**2 656**	**2 435**	**8 930**	**2 995**	**4 984**	**8 508**
Householder worked in 1979	2 132	4 323	5 763	4 680	2 258	2 764	2 323	1 885	8 162	2 316	4 214	7 288
With related children under 18 years	1 915	3 637	3 685	2 287	1 720	1 841	1 937	1 287	6 127	1 903	2 621	5 448
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 533	3 059	3 146	1 879	1 481	1 564	1 667	1 052	5 448	1 684	2 256	4 720
Female householder, no husband present	295	417	440	644	125	376	209	348	551	852	520	1 041
Householder worked in 1979	185	225	233	421	58	268	116	270	386	565	341	600
With related children under 18 years	228	313	246	216	68	233	175	272	398	631	320	733
With related children under 6 years	109	82	31	39	23	93	58	105	46	286	36	245
Householder 65 years and over	243	299	764	988	202	353	177	502	464	358	455	555
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**525**	**840**	**878**	**2 416**	**346**	**874**	**423**	**1 489**	**1 382**	**1 612**	**799**	**1 739**
Worked in 1979	319	595	508	1 553	188	469	279	932	982	1 003	527	1 213
65 years and over	127	132	317	687	89	382	119	500	319	428	218	393
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 384**	**20 361**	**24 444**	**20 619**	**12 076**	**12 108**	**10 685**	**8 920**	**35 633**	**12 934**	**18 976**	**34 669**
Related children under 18 years	4 257	8 046	6 989	4 325	5 407	3 517	4 058	2 333	12 306	4 204	5 396	11 604
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 976	5 998	5 630	3 321	3 728	2 733	3 264	1 737	10 197	3 277	4 283	9 203
60 years and over	916	1 392	2 918	3 843	917	1 640	841	1 885	2 495	1 702	2 229	2 866
65 years and over	637	843	1 922	2 566	547	1 226	582	1 365	1 707	1 133	1 275	1 852
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**226**	**282**	**161**	**129**	**365**	**83**	**134**	**153**	**190**	**359**	**156**	**545**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	5.6	2.4	2.3	14.0	2.6	5.0	6.3	2.1	12.0	3.1	6.4
Householder worked in 1979	98	119	102	80	208	49	70	102	96	134	110	196
With related children under 18 years	213	232	136	95	322	54	121	111	172	312	128	494
With related children 5 to 17 years	180	193	117	74	258	30	94	81	154	276	116	418
Female householder, no husband present	84	105	54	51	36	46	65	73	98	234	70	307
Householder worked in 1979	23	22	22	15	6	23	24	52	47	75	33	74
With related children under 18 years	84	93	47	41	36	36	65	73	98	228	63	301
With related children under 6 years	49	35	6	8	17	18	35	35	24	119	20	139
Householder 65 years and over	–	9	14	18	28	11	18	18	7	50	5	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**164**	**156**	**196**	**333**	**113**	**83**	**89**	**231**	**201**	**527**	**101**	**309**
Percent below poverty level	31.2	18.6	22.3	13.8	32.7	9.5	21.0	15.5	14.5	32.7	12.6	17.8
Worked in 1979	58	35	58	66	41	53	46	111	70	131	25	155
65 years and over	39	25	56	97	17	6	25	76	62	194	40	44
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 127**	**1 280**	**834**	**785**	**2 304**	**342**	**541**	**668**	**878**	**2 075**	**708**	**2 623**
Percent below poverty level	10.9	6.3	3.4	3.8	19.1	2.8	5.1	7.5	2.5	16.0	3.7	7.6
Related children under 18 years	576	636	305	219	1 457	101	220	218	361	921	288	1 294
Related children 5 to 17 years	442	468	232	148	784	66	182	143	314	690	245	987
60 years and over	46	64	101	151	94	40	60	123	95	339	80	169
65 years and over	39	46	75	115	57	23	60	111	76	278	66	107
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**362**	**393**	**195**	**256**	**474**	**102**	**204**	**267**	**276**	**524**	**239**	**763**
Female householder, no husband present	128	131	78	77	36	46	73	117	126	305	109	369
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**209**	**214**	**241**	**495**	**150**	**211**	**120**	**382**	**304**	**664**	**179**	**467**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 714**	**1 875**	**981**	**1 367**	**3 015**	**524**	**866**	**1 200**	**1 313**	**2 928**	**1 090**	**3 853**
Related children under 18 years	868	926	337	359	1 911	117	356	392	519	1 266	431	1 870
65 years and over	66	77	137	305	88	141	101	252	166	393	136	224

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Bellmore (CDP)	North Great River (CDP)	North Lindenhurst (CDP)	North Massapequa (CDP)	North Merrick (CDP)	North New Hyde Park (CDP)	North Tonawanda city	North Valley Stream (CDP)	North Wantagh (CDP)	Oceanside (CDP)	Ogdensburg city	Olean city
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**6 290**	**2 989**	**3 431**	**6 122**	**3 956**	**5 006**	**12 901**	**4 792**	**3 906**	**10 597**	**4 217**	**7 056**
Less than $5,000	259	244	169	238	230	257	1 296	182	168	566	801	1 138
$5,000 to $7,499	192	119	161	158	43	234	904	158	70	364	460	855
$7,500 to $9,999	256	141	198	139	130	224	989	184	103	362	448	736
$10,000 to $14,999	516	355	512	381	322	489	2 055	453	288	811	717	1 165
$15,000 to $19,999	624	483	507	645	358	476	2 238	651	373	1 072	650	1 147
$20,000 to $24,999	867	574	602	965	558	736	1 818	635	516	1 405	489	785
$25,000 to $34,999	1 617	705	789	1 663	1 197	1 271	2 373	1 200	1 015	2 725	412	774
$35,000 to $49,999	1 314	308	394	1 389	783	913	945	821	905	2 045	150	314
$50,000 or more	645	60	99	544	335	406	283	508	468	1 247	90	142
Median	$27 072	$21 071	$21 448	$28 033	$27 177	$25 524	$17 599	$25 859	$28 830	$27 274	$12 430	$13 213
Mean	$29 812	$21 887	$22 415	$29 641	$28 806	$27 111	$19 325	$28 608	$30 525	$30 135	$15 327	$15 849
Families	**5 689**	**2 801**	**2 985**	**5 715**	**3 541**	**4 358**	**9 892**	**4 176**	**3 490**	**9 497**	**2 918**	**4 736**
Median income	$28 692	$21 298	$22 589	$28 673	$28 539	$26 968	$20 252	$27 510	$29 991	$28 783	$16 117	$17 145
Mean income	$31 291	$22 225	$23 496	$30 518	$30 549	$29 051	$21 984	$30 725	$32 058	$32 057	$17 657	$19 118
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**755**	**348**	**711**	**643**	**513**	**736**	**3 534**	**898**	**590**	**1 405**	**1 781**	**2 741**
Median income	$9 241	$5 833	$8 304	$9 167	$8 386	$9 611	$7 295	$8 982	$10 704	$7 639	$5 317	$6 002
Mean income	$12 473	$8 798	$9 609	$10 779	$11 321	$12 568	$9 051	$10 772	$12 382	$10 607	$7 496	$7 827
Per capita income	**$9 140**	**$5 745**	**$6 679**	**$8 408**	**$8 881**	**$9 069**	**$6 966**	**$9 503**	**$9 421**	**$9 508**	**$5 305**	**$6 184**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$28 692**	**$21 298**	**$22 589**	**$28 673**	**$28 539**	**$26 968**	**$20 252**	**$27 510**	**$29 991**	**$28 783**	**$16 117**	**$17 145**
With own children under 18 years	$27 506	$21 132	$22 622	$28 285	$28 506	$27 092	$20 361	$26 794	$27 609	$28 359	$15 969	$17 223
With own children under 6 years	$25 510	$20 112	$20 594	$25 938	$26 673	$23 750	$17 631	$24 103	$25 143	$25 119	$13 421	$15 771
Without own children under 18 years	$30 163	$22 212	$22 541	$29 274	$28 581	$26 851	$20 124	$28 393	$32 669	$29 497	$16 372	$17 072
Married-couple families	**$30 113**	**$22 811**	**$23 579**	**$29 243**	**$29 095**	**$27 444**	**$21 705**	**$28 832**	**$30 930**	**$30 017**	**$17 652**	**$18 845**
With own children under 18 years	$28 447	$22 442	$23 707	$28 590	$29 209	$27 411	$22 063	$27 234	$28 616	$29 312	$17 739	$19 537
With own children under 6 years	$25 683	$20 640	$21 219	$26 141	$27 096	$23 750	$18 715	$23 910	$25 266	$25 496	$15 455	$17 141
Without own children under 18 years	$31 862	$23 395	$23 308	$30 475	$28 932	$27 478	$21 265	$29 932	$33 930	$30 964	$17 578	$18 044
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 175**	**$9 456**	**$14 205**	**$19 146**	**$23 148**	**$18 523**	**$11 648**	**$18 125**	**$18 365**	**$17 382**	**$9 832**	**$9 096**
With own children under 18 years	$12 852	$7 933	$12 298	$16 250	$12 917	$16 429	$8 894	$14 167	$16 563	$13 793	$8 269	$7 859
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$6 354	$13 500	$9 250	$8 750	–	$4 768	$6 250	$13 750	$6 042	$4 375	$6 071
Without own children under 18 years	$16 447	$13 375	$18 487	$21 458	$26 296	$19 464	$14 632	$19 800	$20 938	$20 102	$11 955	$11 909
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$8 969	$6 364	$9 475	$8 631	$11 402	$12 022	$8 996	$11 841	$10 962	$10 924	$6 611	$7 420
1 worker	$24 487	$18 186	$19 456	$23 455	$25 300	$23 906	$17 165	$21 903	$23 834	$24 954	$12 356	$14 578
2 workers	$30 892	$24 142	$24 000	$29 679	$29 569	$30 276	$23 287	$32 208	$32 202	$30 734	$19 799	$20 306
3 or more workers	$39 687	$32 312	$33 535	$40 008	$37 121	$38 546	$32 542	$37 021	$39 837	$39 914	$27 545	$27 826
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**6 290**	**2 989**	**3 431**	**6 122**	**3 956**	**5 006**	**12 901**	**4 792**	**3 906**	**10 597**	**4 217**	**7 056**
With earnings	5 724	2 628	3 004	5 691	3 510	4 079	10 559	4 187	3 548	9 386	2 987	5 276
Mean earnings	$28 887	$22 162	$22 776	$28 522	$28 097	$26 168	$19 835	$26 470	$29 335	$29 553	$16 116	$16 613
With Social Security income	1 455	564	763	1 288	1 031	1 934	3 591	1 577	817	2 349	1 566	2 510
Mean Social Security income	$4 352	$4 419	$4 006	$4 040	$4 660	$4 666	$4 462	$4 531	$4 465	$4 556	$4 318	$4 118
With public assistance income	146	317	262	165	110	161	848	176	102	365	646	606
Mean public assistance income	$2 227	$4 060	$3 137	$2 965	$2 803	$2 179	$2 418	$3 533	$3 076	$2 951	$2 632	$2 471
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**5 689**	**2 801**	**2 985**	**5 715**	**3 541**	**4 358**	**9 892**	**4 176**	**3 490**	**9 497**	**2 918**	**4 736**
Householder worked in 1979	4 859	2 294	2 451	4 997	3 035	3 296	7 865	3 354	3 037	8 059	2 055	3 659
With related children under 18 years	2 853	1 943	1 745	2 895	1 728	1 739	5 000	1 757	1 716	4 933	1 672	2 373
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 484	1 752	1 400	2 528	1 484	1 533	4 042	1 516	1 453	4 188	1 328	1 938
Female householder, no husband present	533	441	360	392	266	379	1 173	360	294	823	495	809
Householder worked in 1979	326	252	224	258	192	195	696	230	218	525	220	500
With related children under 18 years	232	343	203	147	117	113	689	147	148	341	308	486
With related children under 6 years	39	115	61	34	47	10	243	14	23	71	128	161
Householder 65 years and over	596	156	283	491	496	1 004	1 398	759	317	1 076	477	937
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**755**	**348**	**711**	**643**	**513**	**736**	**3 534**	**867**	**590**	**1 405**	**1 781**	**2 741**
Worked in 1979	484	171	499	447	280	334	2 107	529	347	794	827	1 499
65 years and over	259	89	140	124	199	416	1 131	274	218	496	740	1 133
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**20 513**	**11 293**	**11 439**	**21 369**	**12 848**	**15 114**	**35 659**	**14 415**	**12 661**	**33 502**	**11 687**	**18 004**
Related children under 18 years	5 283	4 209	3 406	5 590	3 329	3 215	9 592	3 176	3 294	8 957	3 539	4 945
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 230	3 420	2 682	4 566	2 672	2 620	7 182	2 489	2 635	7 247	2 675	3 600
60 years and over	2 595	777	1 265	2 508	1 951	3 920	5 587	3 137	1 711	4 449	2 226	3 828
65 years and over	1 615	487	782	1 361	1 248	2 513	3 798	1 878	903	2 913	1 571	2 780
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**146**	**278**	**107**	**197**	**69**	**62**	**493**	**85**	**61**	**241**	**370**	**435**
Percent below poverty level	2.6	9.9	3.6	3.4	1.9	1.4	5.0	2.0	1.7	2.5	12.7	9.2
Householder worked in 1979	54	123	31	70	35	38	218	58	28	111	174	239
With related children under 18 years	86	264	79	97	30	32	399	54	39	163	309	322
With related children 5 to 17 years	74	221	63	80	30	26	313	46	33	134	241	233
Female householder, no husband present	64	181	54	36	29	22	251	27	19	90	128	181
Householder worked in 1979	10	70	19	21	11	9	91	16	5	33	27	87
With related children under 18 years	42	167	47	19	18	9	218	22	14	71	122	164
With related children under 6 years	11	69	15	4	5	–	132	3	–	37	54	92
Householder 65 years and over	32	–	20	31	16	6	61	10	11	38	30	63
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**123**	**121**	**134**	**113**	**94**	**96**	**796**	**127**	**74**	**307**	**501**	**673**
Percent below poverty level	16.3	34.8	18.8	17.6	18.3	13.0	22.5	14.6	12.5	21.9	28.1	24.6
Worked in 1979	48	19	45	43	31	7	244	57	28	95	116	228
65 years and over	33	45	57	17	43	65	251	6	21	113	177	270
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**575**	**1 296**	**503**	**815**	**310**	**294**	**2 512**	**399**	**282**	**1 077**	**1 886**	**2 225**
Percent below poverty level	2.8	11.5	4.4	3.8	2.4	1.9	7.0	2.8	2.2	3.2	16.1	12.4
Related children under 18 years	170	751	187	248	84	67	830	106	87	338	764	804
Related children 5 to 17 years	128	580	171	203	74	44	599	90	70	258	543	507
60 years and over	135	68	117	169	99	99	475	64	52	283	261	481
65 years and over	90	59	101	84	70	82	349	27	41	196	207	391
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**217**	**338**	**159**	**229**	**113**	**146**	**766**	**128**	**98**	**379**	**557**	**625**
Female householder, no husband present	89	195	68	50	29	48	352	33	27	132	181	293
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**179**	**151**	**231**	**151**	**176**	**144**	**1 091**	**184**	**130**	**413**	**797**	**1 035**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**877**	**1 649**	**796**	**945**	**511**	**633**	**3 719**	**589**	**502**	**1 640**	**2 852**	**3 178**
Related children under 18 years	264	907	273	282	120	153	1 257	148	178	484	1 067	1 064
65 years and over	180	77	132	134	167	168	625	105	115	382	449	749

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Oneida city	Oneonta city	Ossining village	Oswego city	Patchogue village	Pearl River (CDP)	Peekskill city	Plainview (CDP)	Plattsburgh city	Port Chester village	Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	Port Washington (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**3 967**	**4 435**	**7 016**	**7 276**	**4 408**	**5 010**	**6 845**	**8 265**	**6 894**	**8 944**	**4 665**	**5 068**
Less than $5,000	603	1 025	495	1 259	719	213	1 025	238	1 292	1 215	278	317
$5,000 to $7,499	434	533	395	708	460	222	597	153	731	696	201	181
$7,500 to $9,999	360	494	474	654	340	205	495	102	779	724	179	270
$10,000 to $14,999	659	669	924	1 095	778	363	1 026	446	1 140	1 363	546	610
$15,000 to $19,999	635	504	1 113	1 019	585	566	906	582	902	1 418	628	426
$20,000 to $24,999	444	446	808	706	519	617	925	1 042	691	1 147	913	478
$25,000 to $34,999	566	442	1 522	1 202	561	1 260	1 143	2 231	809	1 390	1 252	970
$35,000 to $49,999	201	205	787	516	296	1 121	512	2 190	377	704	563	857
$50,000 or more	65	117	498	117	150	443	216	1 281	173	287	105	959
Median	$14 272	$11 393	$20 654	$14 528	$14 280	$27 209	$16 395	$31 870	$12 625	$16 500	$22 718	$26 969
Mean	$16 465	$15 114	$23 967	$17 083	$17 817	$28 985	$18 654	$34 672	$16 398	$19 076	$22 895	$32 883
Families	**2 743**	**2 247**	**4 929**	**4 599**	**2 843**	**4 168**	**4 689**	**7 743**	**4 181**	**6 277**	**4 164**	**3 978**
Median income	$17 712	$19 001	$23 738	$19 044	$18 194	$29 949	$19 804	$32 532	$17 211	$19 744	$23 547	$30 771
Mean income	$19 413	$21 694	$26 403	$20 666	$20 962	$32 092	$21 220	$35 619	$20 229	$22 246	$24 056	$36 339
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 513**	**7 948**	**2 757**	**4 446**	**2 012**	**1 018**	**2 844**	**752**	**7 344**	**3 191**	**803**	**1 462**
Median income	$5 893	$1 761	$11 111	$4 087	$7 518	$9 367	$8 135	$9 724	$2 744	$7 692	$5 902	$11 486
Mean income	$8 010	$3 094	$13 820	$6 795	$9 656	$11 439	$10 088	$14 282	$4 722	$9 782	$8 247	$15 085
Per capita income	**$6 149**	**$4 924**	**$8 484**	**$6 355**	**$7 016**	**$9 147**	**$7 051**	**$10 261**	**$5 743**	**$7 346**	**$6 306**	**$11 484**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$17 712**	**$19 001**	**$23 738**	**$19 044**	**$18 194**	**$29 949**	**$19 804**	**$32 532**	**$17 211**	**$19 744**	**$23 547**	**$30 771**
With own children under 18 years	$17 149	$19 416	$22 530	$19 708	$17 475	$28 851	$18 369	$31 127	$17 750	$17 913	$24 513	$31 281
With own children under 6 years	$14 975	$15 573	$19 611	$16 752	$14 301	$25 247	$14 831	$26 714	$14 691	$16 101	$23 159	$26 774
Without own children under 18 years	$18 525	$18 587	$25 117	$18 240	$18 817	$31 200	$20 721	$34 779	$16 807	$21 118	$21 355	$30 371
Married-couple families	**$19 567**	**$20 484**	**$26 063**	**$21 415**	**$20 242**	**$30 867**	**$22 051**	**$33 423**	**$18 993**	**$21 874**	**$24 734**	**$33 801**
With own children under 18 years	$19 583	$21 566	$25 867	$22 742	$21 585	$30 229	$23 430	$31 821	$20 115	$21 903	$25 790	$35 893
With own children under 6 years	$17 052	$18 214	$24 409	$18 187	$17 604	$25 610	$19 659	$27 036	$16 730	$18 764	$23 797	$29 653
Without own children under 18 years	$19 540	$19 641	$26 298	$19 521	$18 838	$31 803	$20 950	$35 791	$17 485	$21 848	$22 158	$31 729
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 312**	**$13 116**	**$11 661**	**$7 334**	**$8 048**	**$19 821**	**$9 948**	**$16 885**	**$10 015**	**$12 283**	**$12 020**	**$16 250**
With own children under 18 years	$6 591	$11 667	$8 177	$5 182	$6 772	$15 365	$6 840	$14 432	$6 717	$8 301	$11 094	$11 613
With own children under 6 years	$4 176	$3 646	$6 324	$3 723	$5 820	$6 250	$5 916	$10 562	$4 531	$6 322	$10 417	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$13 913	$14 167	$19 135	$10 662	$18 828	$26 034	$17 277	$22 703	$13 935	$17 090	$15 673	$25 521
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$7 963	$11 034	$8 927	$6 840	$7 235	$11 151	$7 172	$11 929	$7 871	$7 906	$9 522	$11 912
1 worker	$14 196	$16 111	$17 914	$16 420	$15 199	$24 406	$15 551	$26 411	$14 583	$15 595	$21 628	$27 101
2 workers	$21 258	$21 403	$26 765	$23 764	$21 657	$30 655	$24 154	$33 548	$20 652	$23 026	$25 603	$31 998
3 or more workers	$27 250	$30 245	$34 948	$30 824	$33 219	$38 901	$31 006	$41 346	$31 503	$31 308	$31 343	$43 435
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**3 967**	**4 435**	**7 016**	**7 276**	**4 408**	**5 010**	**6 845**	**8 265**	**6 894**	**8 944**	**4 665**	**5 068**
With earnings	2 930	3 304	6 127	5 496	3 227	4 372	5 196	7 769	5 462	7 014	4 117	4 382
Mean earnings	$17 300	$14 986	$23 340	$18 370	$19 446	$28 787	$19 809	$33 217	$16 327	$19 514	$23 032	$31 800
With Social Security income	1 423	1 575	1 591	2 351	1 362	1 193	1 981	1 411	2 024	2 663	945	1 275
Mean Social Security income	$4 245	$3 986	$4 488	$4 204	$4 287	$4 303	$4 281	$4 118	$4 050	$4 437	$4 103	$4 808
With public assistance income	355	294	505	532	525	153	737	179	551	1 018	299	213
Mean public assistance income	$2 469	$1 840	$3 256	$2 417	$3 054	$1 912	$2 701	$2 243	$2 252	$3 352	$3 610	$2 539
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**2 743**	**2 247**	**4 929**	**4 599**	**2 843**	**4 168**	**4 689**	**7 743**	**4 181**	**6 277**	**4 164**	**3 978**
Householder worked in 1979	2 238	1 798	4 077	3 442	2 054	3 696	3 504	7 006	3 384	4 629	3 509	3 300
With related children under 18 years	1 491	1 027	2 476	2 329	1 550	2 255	2 472	4 134	2 220	2 955	2 924	2 027
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 207	782	1 892	1 848	1 188	1 972	1 913	3 531	1 680	2 257	2 511	1 784
Female householder, no husband present	460	310	791	694	577	369	1 024	429	673	1 352	497	619
Householder worked in 1979	317	242	578	371	256	258	539	281	427	741	281	463
With related children under 18 years	290	195	516	426	439	209	672	222	389	850	357	340
With related children under 6 years	119	51	247	135	171	50	301	50	148	339	95	64
Householder 65 years and over	395	420	647	845	417	467	791	502	700	1 239	351	664
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 513**	**3 626**	**2 757**	**4 051**	**2 005**	**1 018**	**2 844**	**752**	**4 330**	**3 191**	**803**	**1 462**
Worked in 1979	685	2 473	2 095	2 734	1 130	611	1 647	483	3 090	1 942	485	1 001
65 years and over	687	782	704	1 009	732	418	863	212	931	1 085	208	452
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 693**	**10 376**	**18 452**	**18 739**	**11 184**	**15 867**	**18 021**	**27 798**	**17 531**	**23 390**	**16 947**	**14 361**
Related children under 18 years	3 126	1 855	4 539	4 627	2 974	4 478	4 841	7 349	4 143	5 470	6 309	3 786
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 366	1 448	3 397	3 423	2 144	3 695	3 459	5 949	3 084	4 076	5 161	3 058
60 years and over	2 031	2 161	2 901	3 438	2 162	2 108	3 288	2 768	2 808	5 105	1 472	2 336
65 years and over	1 506	1 612	2 076	2 398	1 576	1 508	2 333	1 514	2 135	3 487	1 050	1 810
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**258**	**153**	**305**	**435**	**337**	**61**	**555**	**129**	**377**	**573**	**197**	**194**
Percent below poverty level	9.4	6.8	6.2	9.5	11.9	1.5	11.8	1.7	9.0	9.1	4.7	4.9
Householder worked in 1979	156	103	144	178	111	24	247	49	251	221	73	120
With related children under 18 years	218	105	299	325	291	44	443	84	327	451	186	131
With related children 5 to 17 years	168	61	197	253	218	28	329	84	237	372	180	103
Female householder, no husband present	145	48	205	241	229	32	352	59	177	314	122	96
Householder worked in 1979	75	34	88	97	64	6	143	21	89	83	27	44
With related children under 18 years	132	40	205	235	224	26	345	39	170	295	122	85
With related children under 6 years	92	34	133	106	104	21	202	18	87	154	40	39
Householder 65 years and over	33	17	8	42	23	6	81	17	21	32	12	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**390**	**1 954**	**414**	**1 672**	**356**	**160**	**669**	**130**	**1 856**	**619**	**259**	**195**
Percent below poverty level	25.8	53.9	15.0	41.3	17.8	15.7	23.5	17.3	42.9	19.4	32.3	13.3
Worked in 1979	144	1 396	190	1 141	77	49	201	38	1 244	147	108	68
65 years and over	119	151	99	269	135	79	195	50	314	220	53	83
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 368**	**2 476**	**1 495**	**3 048**	**1 493**	**367**	**2 617**	**595**	**3 102**	**2 658**	**1 158**	**856**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	23.9	8.1	16.3	13.3	2.3	14.5	2.1	17.7	11.4	6.8	6.0
Related children under 18 years	576	220	613	717	586	68	1 097	202	633	1 036	546	338
Related children 5 to 17 years	371	134	400	563	401	41	733	164	470	754	460	244
60 years and over	238	244	175	470	212	124	419	137	443	441	82	172
65 years and over	185	187	114	345	175	92	318	80	345	278	76	136
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**381**	**217**	**428**	**588**	**471**	**121**	**739**	**169**	**567**	**835**	**277**	**256**
Female householder, no husband present	204	60	258	283	273	54	424	59	234	441	133	109
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**589**	**2 209**	**554**	**2 022**	**642**	**215**	**1 062**	**186**	**2 315**	**946**	**324**	**271**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 997**	**2 938**	**2 100**	**3 962**	**2 298**	**606**	**3 697**	**772**	**4 195**	**3 920**	**1 520**	**1 172**
Related children under 18 years	756	299	843	974	798	129	1 407	213	901	1 467	682	441
65 years and over	399	339	223	581	431	128	626	142	622	602	153	193

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Potsdam village	Rockville Centre village	Roessleville (CDP)	Roosevelt (CDP)	Rotterdam (CDP)	Rye city	St. James (CDP)	Saratoga Springs city	Sayville (CDP)	Scarsdale village	Seaford (CDP)	Selden (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**2 406**	**9 039**	**4 583**	**3 635**	**8 004**	**5 062**	**3 664**	**8 524**	**3 612**	**5 368**	**4 821**	**4 832**
Less than $5,000	500	832	331	415	652	224	187	1 321	279	86	251	441
$5,000 to $7,499	253	470	354	198	476	149	174	680	130	79	164	251
$7,500 to $9,999	274	422	411	187	581	191	152	619	155	96	174	324
$10,000 to $14,999	441	780	744	335	1 356	373	504	1 529	416	156	410	602
$15,000 to $19,999	269	874	821	476	1 342	478	384	1 226	446	193	477	814
$20,000 to $24,999	184	968	677	536	1 280	529	590	1 020	619	193	678	852
$25,000 to $34,999	291	1 663	810	834	1 521	780	948	1 429	830	453	1 240	1 061
$35,000 to $49,999	166	1 579	384	474	647	849	508	520	524	868	937	420
$50,000 or more	28	1 451	51	180	149	1 489	217	180	213	3 244	490	67
Median	$11 833	$25 891	$17 625	$21 780	$18 388	$32 524	$23 773	$15 421	$22 728	$57 698	$26 757	$19 912
Mean	$14 985	$31 762	$19 221	$23 027	$19 850	$43 674	$25 266	$17 543	$24 557	$75 739	$29 486	$20 225
Families	**1 252**	**6 752**	**3 246**	**3 226**	**6 505**	**4 034**	**3 114**	**5 435**	**2 961**	**4 823**	**4 269**	**4 198**
Median income	$19 356	$31 407	$20 529	$22 125	$20 537	$38 467	$25 164	$19 611	$24 925	$60 524	$28 022	$21 122
Mean income	$20 556	$37 637	$22 077	$23 493	$21 882	$49 033	$26 817	$20 986	$27 009	$78 940	$31 041	$21 724
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 829**	**2 753**	**1 658**	**949**	**1 730**	**1 316**	**695**	**5 725**	**970**	**976**	**724**	**901**
Median income	$1 942	$9 164	$8 952	$6 142	$7 791	$12 200	$10 115	$4 481	$7 182	$10 453	$10 191	$5 389
Mean income	$2 724	$12 123	$9 953	$8 631	$9 636	$17 858	$12 999	$6 642	$9 791	$26 364	$13 407	$7 379
Per capita income	**$4 154**	**$11 285**	**$7 568**	**$5 999**	**$6 969**	**$14 736**	**$7 691**	**$6 403**	**$7 422**	**$22 950**	**$8 827**	**$5 687**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$19 356**	**$31 407**	**$20 529**	**$22 125**	**$20 537**	**$38 467**	**$25 164**	**$19 611**	**$24 925**	**$60 524**	**$28 022**	**$21 122**
With own children under 18 years	$21 417	$32 183	$21 407	$21 025	$21 345	$40 365	$26 606	$19 822	$25 847	$60 429	$27 489	$21 861
With own children under 6 years	$16 103	$29 088	$20 988	$15 980	$18 098	$36 425	$24 803	$17 397	$23 804	$54 286	$24 047	$20 665
Without own children under 18 years	$17 760	$30 771	$19 551	$24 162	$19 521	$36 141	$22 872	$19 234	$22 490	$60 626	$28 998	$19 264
Married-couple families	**$22 478**	**$33 874**	**$21 496**	**$26 458**	**$21 185**	**$41 563**	**$26 274**	**$21 289**	**$26 923**	**$62 748**	**$29 211**	**$22 050**
With own children under 18 years	$24 353	$34 335	$22 692	$25 683	$22 319	$42 780	$27 982	$22 211	$27 773	$63 036	$28 343	$22 956
With own children under 6 years	$18 429	$30 313	$21 226	$22 586	$18 580	$38 179	$25 125	$19 156	$24 022	$55 114	$24 334	$20 961
Without own children under 18 years	$19 089	$33 424	$19 768	$27 639	$19 535	$40 000	$23 592	$20 146	$25 194	$62 244	$31 131	$20 056
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 118**	**$14 552**	**$15 021**	**$11 638**	**$12 629**	**$19 241**	**$13 396**	**$10 587**	**$13 658**	**$28 603**	**$14 952**	**$9 881**
With own children under 18 years	$6 250	$10 262	$11 167	$7 412	$9 095	$16 917	$12 546	$8 415	$12 273	$20 577	$7 917	$9 301
With own children under 6 years	$2 794	$5 781	$2500—	$5 123	$6 250	$8 750	$2500—	$4 223	$4 750	$8 750	$4 250	$8 917
Without own children under 18 years	$13 833	$17 794	$16 632	$18 900	$18 090	$22 115	$14 279	$13 963	$14 890	$41 616	$20 272	$13 239
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$7 669	$9 844	$10 261	$5 046	$10 352	$14 241	$10 039	$9 201	$10 625	$22 500	$9 856	$8 486
1 worker	$18 480	$26 696	$17 940	$16 483	$17 789	$38 581	$23 508	$16 163	$20 948	$62 157	$23 842	$18 647
2 workers	$23 794	$35 769	$22 682	$26 138	$23 232	$40 601	$26 250	$22 564	$29 375	$63 145	$30 678	$23 256
3 or more workers	$35 716	$41 043	$30 933	$32 068	$32 446	$43 417	$35 157	$29 232	$36 630	$62 789	$40 468	$31 125
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**2 406**	**9 039**	**4 583**	**3 635**	**8 004**	**5 062**	**3 664**	**8 524**	**3 612**	**5 368**	**4 821**	**4 832**
With earnings	1 901	7 109	3 576	3 095	6 476	4 400	3 042	6 728	3 096	4 726	4 228	4 102
Mean earnings	$14 602	$32 915	$19 574	$23 764	$19 949	$41 343	$25 333	$17 642	$24 634	$67 976	$29 819	$20 741
With Social Security income	721	2 745	1 571	721	2 800	1 293	1 007	2 388	878	1 177	1 039	995
Mean Social Security income	$3 919	$4 618	$4 385	$3 779	$4 563	$4 921	$4 667	$4 056	$4 248	$5 045	$4 432	$4 257
With public assistance income	164	458	195	603	319	206	72	580	177	99	142	397
Mean public assistance income	$1 933	$2 818	$2 317	$3 538	$2 342	$2 904	$3 229	$2 773	$2 923	$3 756	$2 551	$2 984
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 252**	**6 752**	**3 246**	**3 226**	**6 505**	**4 034**	**3 114**	**5 435**	**2 961**	**4 823**	**4 269**	**4 198**
Householder worked in 1979	946	5 497	2 387	2 585	4 996	3 434	2 548	4 300	2 463	4 135	3 631	3 527
With related children under 18 years	656	3 095	1 373	2 247	3 002	2 195	1 779	3 087	1 841	2 758	2 289	3 027
With related children 5 to 17 years	490	2 479	1 050	2 045	2 580	1 862	1 569	2 446	1 620	2 529	1 899	2 557
Female householder, no husband present	216	737	475	897	585	410	314	861	289	283	397	425
Householder worked in 1979	117	406	298	517	392	281	199	548	176	146	232	248
With related children under 18 years	122	318	212	697	326	196	205	563	179	157	186	275
With related children under 6 years	42	87	13	360	73	24	35	175	13	13	40	47
Householder 65 years and over	179	1 300	657	231	1 238	606	450	843	298	805	428	351
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 257**	**2 691**	**1 658**	**949**	**1 730**	**1 316**	**695**	**4 106**	**964**	**976**	**724**	**901**
Worked in 1979	1 743	1 431	1 060	629	995	855	357	2 743	515	566	431	419
65 years and over	303	1 212	523	174	682	486	220	1 165	303	355	218	344
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 941**	**25 099**	**11 674**	**13 940**	**22 797**	**14 896**	**11 613**	**21 959**	**11 882**	**17 624**	**16 093**	**17 236**
Related children under 18 years	1 081	6 540	2 478	5 151	5 741	4 274	3 482	6 210	3 899	5 668	4 579	6 558
Related children 5 to 17 years	770	5 023	1 859	4 166	4 658	3 522	2 861	4 701	3 145	4 859	3 618	5 141
60 years and over	899	5 207	2 596	1 179	4 693	2 386	1 699	3 695	1 324	2 677	2 041	1 445
65 years and over	648	3 807	1 754	747	3 007	1 734	1 215	2 703	971	1 881	1 283	1 067
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**132**	**266**	**98**	**428**	**217**	**88**	**112**	**475**	**139**	**44**	**168**	**273**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	3.9	3.0	13.3	3.3	2.2	3.6	8.7	4.7	0.9	3.9	6.5
Householder worked in 1979	57	114	47	126	128	28	37	218	51	21	86	142
With related children under 18 years	105	191	91	404	132	88	77	390	104	32	121	226
With related children 5 to 17 years	65	174	67	367	120	50	67	297	104	32	114	196
Female householder, no husband present	52	124	52	316	58	14	46	233	57	28	77	77
Householder worked in 1979	8	50	23	72	53	–	–	116	17	12	31	36
With related children under 18 years	44	105	52	308	53	14	40	213	52	28	66	77
With related children under 6 years	36	46	13	192	35	7	13	119	5	6	17	20
Householder 65 years and over	–	42	–	12	36	9	17	66	16	–	25	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 357**	**431**	**268**	**284**	**292**	**176**	**97**	**947**	**239**	**172**	**107**	**255**
Percent below poverty level	60.1	16.0	16.2	29.9	16.9	13.4	14.0	23.1	24.8	17.6	14.8	28.3
Worked in 1979	1 107	140	83	74	120	79	18	483	58	60	37	65
65 years and over	81	212	96	65	97	46	31	235	47	28	26	83
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 768**	**1 425**	**561**	**2 111**	**957**	**504**	**471**	**2 472**	**665**	**324**	**759**	**1 356**
Percent below poverty level	29.8	5.7	4.8	15.1	4.2	3.4	4.1	11.3	5.6	1.8	4.7	7.9
Related children under 18 years	188	476	168	1 106	238	176	169	757	159	75	344	561
Related children 5 to 17 years	97	430	126	809	194	129	120	558	138	69	305	454
60 years and over	103	357	125	147	260	67	77	464	123	43	116	193
65 years and over	81	279	96	89	168	55	77	353	86	28	85	133
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**199**	**341**	**172**	**536**	**429**	**105**	**161**	**614**	**203**	**90**	**251**	**385**
Female householder, no husband present	100	167	73	358	117	20	64	297	78	57	110	110
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 562**	**641**	**345**	**349**	**530**	**254**	**165**	**1 350**	**325**	**209**	**168**	**389**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 178**	**1 846**	**830**	**2 653**	**1 929**	**644**	**719**	**3 396**	**1 010**	**492**	**1 106**	**1 966**
Related children under 18 years	262	536	220	1 340	531	209	249	1 008	279	139	460	816
65 years and over	127	499	135	126	409	124	115	664	168	73	147	254

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	Shirley (CDP)	Smithtown (CDP)	South Farmingdale (CDP)	South Huntington (CDP)	Spring Valley village	Stony Brook (CDP)	Suffern village	Tarrytown village	Tonawanda city	Uniondale (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 981**	**5 010**	**8 688**	**4 687**	**4 522**	**7 577**	**4 990**	**3 998**	**3 956**	**6 710**	**5 785**
Less than $5,000	179	382	483	102	216	879	210	297	364	692	402
$5,000 to $7,499	145	450	287	75	216	645	152	211	256	534	275
$7,500 to $9,999	67	380	319	196	93	635	156	128	293	402	243
$10,000 to $14,999	214	779	561	419	418	1 222	312	443	439	1 057	724
$15,000 to $19,999	310	873	842	612	517	1 055	390	650	468	1 187	840
$20,000 to $24,999	394	1 037	1 077	616	541	959	596	545	434	1 138	877
$25,000 to $34,999	737	800	2 244	1 297	1 095	1 198	1 271	824	655	1 188	1 449
$35,000 to $49,999	623	270	1 945	961	765	703	1 196	705	462	414	850
$50,000 or more	312	39	930	409	661	281	707	195	585	98	125
Median	$26 752	$17 988	$28 829	$27 112	$26 873	$17 021	$30 041	$21 819	$21 854	$17 460	$22 375
Mean	$32 494	$18 341	$29 992	$28 827	$30 400	$19 430	$32 072	$24 206	$28 349	$18 576	$22 979
Families	**2 602**	**4 531**	**7 706**	**4 363**	**3 978**	**5 348**	**4 258**	**2 931**	**2 693**	**5 136**	**4 935**
Median income	$28 345	$18 517	$30 613	$27 909	$28 807	$19 715	$31 880	$25 247	$27 269	$20 360	$23 819
Mean income	$34 765	$18 893	$32 219	$29 725	$32 408	$21 984	$34 457	$26 910	$34 765	$21 251	$24 540
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**644**	**648**	**1 374**	**447**	**807**	**3 004**	**1 247**	**1 390**	**2 335**	**1 840**	**1 441**
Median income	$7 100	$6 306	$6 157	$10 500	$6 904	$8 953	$7 142	$10 902	$4 869	$6 307	$6 014
Mean income	$10 259	$9 736	$9 098	$12 066	$10 649	$10 118	$10 642	$13 134	$8 444	$8 475	$8 372
Per capita income	**$9 570**	**$5 070**	**$8 433**	**$8 238**	**$9 219**	**$7 225**	**$9 917**	**$9 006**	**$10 778**	**$6 698**	**$6 664**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$28 345**	**$18 517**	**$30 613**	**$27 909**	**$28 807**	**$19 715**	**$31 880**	**$25 247**	**$27 269**	**$20 360**	**$23 819**
With own children under 18 years	$29 450	$19 474	$30 934	$27 253	$30 155	$18 988	$32 401	$25 276	$28 992	$20 554	$23 905
With own children under 6 years	$25 539	$18 858	$26 536	$23 466	$24 844	$16 795	$30 336	$23 170	$22 596	$19 080	$21 984
Without own children under 18 years	$26 648	$15 613	$30 078	$28 759	$27 004	$20 508	$30 963	$25 211	$26 305	$20 149	$23 663
Married-couple families	**$30 479**	**$19 879**	**$31 445**	**$29 010**	**$30 286**	**$22 264**	**$32 995**	**$26 991**	**$29 549**	**$21 198**	**$25 741**
With own children under 18 years	$31 113	$20 555	$32 020	$27 884	$31 096	$22 719	$33 650	$27 422	$31 555	$21 716	$25 778
With own children under 6 years	$26 593	$19 656	$27 070	$23 659	$25 588	$19 967	$30 407	$24 025	$24 187	$19 870	$23 240
Without own children under 18 years	$28 494	$16 676	$30 446	$30 090	$28 449	$21 657	$31 887	$26 408	$27 273	$20 597	$25 703
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 906**	**$7 380**	**$15 761**	**$17 917**	**$18 438**	**$10 849**	**$18 382**	**$15 255**	**$15 278**	**$12 148**	**$15 182**
With own children under 18 years	$9 018	$7 050	$12 813	$16 719	$15 096	$9 258	$13 750	$14 132	$11 534	$10 282	$12 167
With own children under 6 years	$6 193	$6 588	$11 477	$18 750	$2500—	$6 394	$9 375	$7 000	$16 250	$8 750	$7 679
Without own children under 18 years	$16 029	$10 076	$22 778	$19 038	$22 083	$15 160	$21 023	$17 143	$19 489	$16 579	$18 669
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 815	$7 256	$9 583	$10 852	$10 396	$7 045	$14 231	$10 281	$9 037	$8 683	$8 983
1 worker	$25 912	$17 642	$25 524	$22 333	$22 476	$14 704	$27 769	$21 674	$21 619	$17 669	$18 338
2 workers	$31 228	$21 440	$31 261	$29 115	$31 345	$22 685	$34 581	$28 059	$31 254	$22 337	$26 277
3 or more workers	$39 167	$30 748	$37 960	$38 637	$40 299	$37 414	$40 625	$37 458	$40 173	$28 379	$35 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 981**	**5 010**	**8 688**	**4 687**	**4 522**	**7 577**	**4 990**	**3 998**	**3 956**	**6 710**	**5 785**
With earnings	2 697	4 186	7 579	4 302	4 084	6 186	4 340	3 431	3 231	5 462	5 004
Mean earnings	$32 550	$18 673	$30 812	$28 037	$29 670	$20 572	$31 803	$24 636	$29 730	$18 958	$23 015
With Social Security income	461	1 153	1 859	1 026	969	1 525	1 106	812	1 061	1 960	1 545
Mean Social Security income	$4 231	$4 326	$4 371	$4 574	$4 323	$4 331	$4 434	$4 560	$4 412	$4 562	$4 442
With public assistance income	138	532	309	202	218	780	151	198	169	340	318
Mean public assistance income	$2 992	$3 518	$2 735	$2 614	$2 962	$3 509	$3 669	$2 910	$3 581	$2 666	$2 969
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 602**	**4 531**	**7 706**	**4 363**	**3 978**	**5 348**	**4 258**	**2 931**	**2 693**	**5 136**	**4 935**
Householder worked in 1979	2 242	3 509	6 757	3 758	3 467	4 300	3 719	2 471	2 203	4 195	4 124
With related children under 18 years	1 740	3 199	4 977	2 412	2 093	3 131	2 491	1 493	1 208	2 632	2 616
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 500	2 597	4 438	2 069	1 829	2 418	2 206	1 195	978	2 160	2 222
Female householder, no husband present	269	460	612	353	364	1 125	306	323	298	610	809
Householder worked in 1979	147	190	390	222	233	769	252	255	203	426	568
With related children under 18 years	167	336	397	169	170	826	170	236	145	354	463
With related children under 6 years	51	140	58	16	13	342	9	42	50	101	153
Householder 65 years and over	209	469	623	367	364	616	432	393	498	698	609
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**644**	**648**	**1 374**	**447**	**807**	**3 004**	**1 247**	**1 390**	**1 680**	**1 840**	**1 441**
Worked in 1979	472	407	629	264	538	1 948	789	1 013	1 063	969	802
65 years and over	90	201	614	129	214	741	303	289	492	777	419
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 167**	**18 033**	**30 518**	**16 426**	**14 679**	**20 203**	**16 141**	**10 725**	**9 872**	**18 622**	**18 954**
Related children under 18 years	3 563	7 185	9 937	4 392	4 077	5 804	5 003	2 745	2 087	5 012	5 097
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 871	5 104	8 461	3 543	3 316	4 224	4 126	2 089	1 626	3 797	3 950
60 years and over	853	1 585	2 860	1 715	1 642	2 500	1 852	1 571	1 848	3 145	3 215
65 years and over	543	1 132	2 136	1 018	1 071	1 884	1 299	1 112	1 424	2 147	1 854
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**128**	**488**	**205**	**78**	**87**	**495**	**111**	**103**	**117**	**199**	**264**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	10.8	2.7	1.8	2.2	9.3	2.6	3.5	4.3	3.9	5.3
Householder worked in 1979	64	250	94	35	28	193	50	60	48	113	115
With related children under 18 years	115	415	133	48	53	433	74	74	81	161	209
With related children 5 to 17 years	90	362	123	48	53	351	61	69	74	117	196
Female householder, no husband present	75	169	72	38	24	325	33	40	62	97	128
Householder worked in 1979	11	60	30	12	6	121	25	31	22	52	48
With related children under 18 years	62	169	59	31	18	303	33	34	44	91	115
With related children under 6 years	30	84	12	–	7	160	6	13	18	41	55
Householder 65 years and over	–	32	19	6	34	34	25	15	22	22	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**170**	**129**	**280**	**81**	**189**	**639**	**338**	**273**	**401**	**312**	**402**
Percent below poverty level	26.4	19.9	20.4	18.1	23.4	21.3	27.1	19.6	23.9	17.0	27.9
Worked in 1979	95	47	54	12	97	169	188	131	117	131	123
65 years and over	20	45	110	34	42	200	15	63	151	77	126
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**666**	**2 257**	**1 007**	**306**	**473**	**2 406**	**686**	**634**	**821**	**947**	**1 448**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	12.5	3.3	1.9	3.2	11.9	4.3	5.9	8.3	5.1	7.6
Related children under 18 years	290	1 154	320	85	116	982	148	170	193	306	512
Related children 5 to 17 years	217	888	282	80	111	714	133	141	150	211	429
60 years and over	31	146	196	68	132	332	88	101	227	167	236
65 years and over	25	115	156	44	101	267	65	85	191	127	161
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**191**	**650**	**294**	**152**	**111**	**682**	**154**	**154**	**153**	**275**	**361**
Female householder, no husband present	95	226	100	47	30	402	36	74	79	115	143
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**217**	**216**	**422**	**98**	**253**	**826**	**423**	**407**	**519**	**567**	**582**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**954**	**2 936**	**1 473**	**645**	**593**	**3 315**	**910**	**934**	**1 031**	**1 492**	**2 066**
Related children under 18 years	403	1 438	433	210	124	1 377	206	261	215	442	648
65 years and over	66	211	291	92	147	403	83	165	280	367	356

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Valley Stream village	Wantagh (CDP)	Watertown city	Watervliet city	West Babylon (CDP)	Westbury village	West Hempstead (CDP)	West Islip (CDP)	White Plains city	Woodmere (CDP)	Wyandanch (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**12 042**	**5 889**	**10 568**	**4 641**	**12 346**	**4 657**	**5 953**	**8 182**	**18 907**	**5 311**	**3 351**
Less than $5,000	794	126	1 976	790	785	239	242	405	2 043	211	261
$5,000 to $7,499	623	118	1 092	364	788	169	282	312	1 233	103	307
$7,500 to $9,999	718	154	1 186	514	630	172	316	295	1 116	113	228
$10,000 to $14,999	1 265	491	2 005	730	1 338	493	462	690	2 648	279	369
$15,000 to $19,999	1 442	592	1 449	775	1 860	564	712	998	2 359	346	352
$20,000 to $24,999	1 547	869	1 081	664	2 066	542	880	1 159	1 943	420	467
$25,000 to $34,999	2 850	1 566	1 116	536	2 902	1 096	1 338	2 358	2 996	953	791
$35,000 to $49,999	2 025	1 286	492	171	1 456	806	1 096	1 351	2 387	1 153	414
$50,000 or more	778	687	171	97	521	576	625	614	2 182	1 733	162
Median	$23 598	$28 196	$12 271	$14 377	$21 723	$26 154	$25 551	$25 736	$20 125	$37 490	$21 415
Mean	$25 383	$31 100	$15 488	$16 146	$23 011	$29 741	$28 049	$27 371	$26 459	$43 676	$23 154
Families	**9 985**	**5 365**	**6 957**	**2 972**	**10 669**	**3 799**	**5 112**	**7 286**	**11 885**	**4 908**	**3 012**
Median income	$26 281	$29 557	$16 487	$18 618	$22 868	$28 980	$27 493	$26 722	$25 592	$39 680	$21 875
Mean income	$28 074	$32 409	$19 084	$19 789	$24 265	$32 390	$29 976	$28 860	$32 594	$46 007	$23 590
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 424**	**744**	**4 561**	**1 926**	**2 347**	**1 177**	**1 131**	**1 270**	**9 306**	**515**	**734**
Median income	$7 864	$11 289	$5 532	$6 869	$8 323	$11 435	$9 896	$7 986	$10 135	$9 022	$7 657
Mean income	$10 527	$12 869	$6 959	$8 410	$10 711	$13 283	$12 379	$10 830	$12 606	$11 890	$9 082
Per capita income	**$8 563**	**$9 272**	**$5 982**	**$6 683**	**$6 817**	**$9 995**	**$9 065**	**$7 632**	**$10 876**	**$13 441**	**$5 881**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$26 281**	**$29 557**	**$16 487**	**$18 618**	**$22 868**	**$28 980**	**$27 493**	**$26 722**	**$25 592**	**$39 680**	**$21 875**
With own children under 18 years	$26 670	$29 083	$16 570	$18 633	$22 736	$28 297	$27 415	$26 709	$23 878	$40 555	$21 986
With own children under 6 years	$22 118	$26 314	$14 588	$17 234	$20 190	$24 708	$25 392	$23 810	$20 736	$31 660	$18 958
Without own children under 18 years	$25 783	$30 303	$16 399	$18 594	$23 099	$29 357	$27 584	$26 749	$26 872	$38 834	$21 647
Married-couple families	**$27 097**	**$30 456**	**$18 426**	**$19 919**	**$23 989**	**$30 978**	**$28 627**	**$27 391**	**$28 998**	**$40 771**	**$26 178**
With own children under 18 years	$27 314	$29 873	$19 585	$20 256	$24 028	$30 225	$28 513	$27 337	$28 654	$41 234	$26 672
With own children under 6 years	$22 894	$26 377	$16 596	$18 257	$20 905	$25 394	$25 604	$24 405	$25 192	$31 825	$24 625
Without own children under 18 years	$26 782	$31 486	$17 373	$19 368	$23 908	$31 480	$28 742	$27 524	$29 264	$40 200	$23 258
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 767**	**$18 041**	**$8 924**	**$12 000**	**$13 799**	**$17 250**	**$18 264**	**$14 615**	**$13 216**	**$18 309**	**$9 819**
With own children under 18 years	$11 081	$12 679	$6 706	$7 679	$10 797	$11 250	$13 438	$10 081	$10 184	$10 761	$8 400
With own children under 6 years	$8 571	$8 929	$4 023	$5 000	$6 277	$13 472	$6 563	$5 450	$5 531	$11 250	$7 283
Without own children under 18 years	$21 133	$20 163	$12 661	$16 193	$18 821	$19 946	$21 076	$19 057	$18 794	$27 639	$12 500
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 690	$14 063	$8 293	$8 750	$8 142	$9 657	$10 608	$7 774	$10 693	$14 464	$6 306
1 worker	$21 661	$24 355	$13 952	$15 347	$18 303	$22 478	$23 142	$22 397	$19 081	$36 000	$13 273
2 workers	$28 702	$30 670	$20 245	$20 925	$25 196	$31 278	$29 973	$28 349	$29 411	$41 481	$26 069
3 or more workers	$37 263	$38 754	$28 750	$29 562	$33 743	$42 955	$40 000	$36 048	$39 511	$46 709	$33 524
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**12 042**	**5 889**	**10 568**	**4 641**	**12 346**	**4 657**	**5 953**	**8 182**	**18 907**	**5 311**	**3 351**
With earnings	9 836	5 395	7 615	3 312	10 732	4 115	5 036	7 357	15 198	4 875	2 887
Mean earnings	$25 260	$29 148	$16 088	$17 684	$23 339	$28 628	$27 633	$27 023	$26 747	$40 914	$24 195
With Social Security income	4 065	1 329	3 847	1 704	2 759	1 235	1 767	1 904	5 388	988	578
Mean Social Security income	$4 544	$4 615	$4 033	$3 876	$4 484	$4 514	$4 722	$4 401	$4 446	$4 229	$3 635
With public assistance income	393	170	1 091	358	794	208	242	323	1 331	85	527
Mean public assistance income	$3 116	$2 363	$2 165	$2 607	$3 018	$2 641	$3 150	$2 972	$2 695	$2 677	$3 512
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**9 985**	**5 365**	**6 957**	**2 972**	**10 669**	**3 799**	**5 112**	**7 286**	**11 885**	**4 908**	**3 012**
Householder worked in 1979	7 879	4 662	5 135	2 219	8 912	3 117	4 110	6 159	9 581	4 183	2 441
With related children under 18 years	4 403	2 967	3 804	1 397	6 137	1 658	2 349	4 327	5 362	2 377	2 154
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 814	2 528	2 928	1 103	5 129	1 355	2 004	3 840	4 402	2 080	1 952
Female householder, no husband present	1 045	424	1 285	660	1 193	418	562	604	2 293	229	714
Householder worked in 1979	551	270	712	345	814	235	354	358	1 678	147	417
With related children under 18 years	380	200	856	318	725	173	232	353	1 314	102	574
With related children under 6 years	115	49	315	84	203	64	37	88	446	6	247
Householder 65 years and over	1 883	571	1 243	569	1 041	652	894	743	2 275	503	187
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 424**	**744**	**4 561**	**1 904**	**2 347**	**1 177**	**1 131**	**1 270**	**9 058**	**515**	**734**
Worked in 1979	1 221	484	2 357	940	1 469	853	681	822	6 131	300	454
65 years and over	1 156	199	1 749	863	641	282	372	372	2 783	245	127
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**35 749**	**19 799**	**27 139**	**11 332**	**41 305**	**13 871**	**18 525**	**29 251**	**45 777**	**16 879**	**13 073**
Related children under 18 years	8 227	5 596	7 392	2 733	12 592	3 224	4 517	9 247	9 703	4 305	5 091
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 497	4 467	5 449	2 028	10 024	2 498	3 524	7 573	7 454	3 490	4 005
60 years and over	7 314	2 531	5 592	2 631	4 512	2 572	3 505	3 124	9 639	2 103	992
65 years and over	4 841	1 530	4 135	1 898	3 010	1 574	2 284	2 057	7 155	1 267	588
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**301**	**85**	**758**	**220**	**576**	**129**	**112**	**287**	**735**	**119**	**370**
Percent below poverty level	3.0	1.6	10.9	7.4	5.4	3.4	2.2	3.9	6.2	2.4	12.3
Householder worked in 1979	127	56	363	105	316	65	57	101	378	24	157
With related children under 18 years	181	74	631	175	481	84	74	226	562	46	337
With related children 5 to 17 years	150	74	422	140	422	65	60	194	488	46	310
Female householder, no husband present	122	36	424	142	205	54	55	118	441	34	270
Householder worked in 1979	26	13	170	50	64	18	17	27	229	–	102
With related children under 18 years	79	31	385	127	191	34	41	105	394	29	263
With related children under 6 years	39	5	214	60	98	11	5	43	243	–	124
Householder 65 years and over	66	5	25	29	43	8	11	23	140	7	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**381**	**107**	**1 272**	**371**	**476**	**123**	**167**	**230**	**1 356**	**100**	**226**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	14.4	27.9	19.5	20.3	10.5	14.8	18.1	15.0	19.4	30.8
Worked in 1979	131	40	494	87	141	31	64	102	498	40	43
65 years and over	177	19	396	182	148	41	44	53	412	47	73
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 339**	**479**	**3 816**	**1 082**	**2 857**	**571**	**519**	**1 315**	**3 568**	**493**	**1 835**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	2.4	14.1	9.5	6.9	4.1	2.8	4.5	7.8	2.9	14.0
Related children under 18 years	383	202	1 301	367	1 183	172	149	546	1 033	106	1 021
Related children 5 to 17 years	264	188	899	276	926	145	116	383	753	91	776
60 years and over	383	41	620	274	323	157	100	111	806	91	151
65 years and over	292	30	454	224	226	71	73	87	599	54	104
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**441**	**128**	**1 168**	**290**	**879**	**195**	**234**	**392**	**1 045**	**170**	**523**
Female householder, no husband present	150	36	541	176	289	67	91	170	554	39	320
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**596**	**138**	**1 845**	**599**	**680**	**198**	**232**	**347**	**2 062**	**144**	**267**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 061**	**673**	**5 781**	**1 503**	**4 098**	**916**	**997**	**1 803**	**5 412**	**727**	**2 608**
Related children under 18 years	575	268	1 876	433	1 602	299	279	691	1 569	170	1 444
65 years and over	515	61	1 021	473	498	142	170	224	1 219	104	123

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Alden town	Arcadia town	Aurora town	Bath town	Bedford town	Bethlehem town	Blooming Grove town	Brighton town, Monroe County	Brunswick town	Camillus town	Canton town	Carmel town
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**2 783**	**5 117**	**4 630**	**4 224**	**4 686**	**8 739**	**3 442**	**14 743**	**3 756**	**7 999**	**2 995**	**8 323**
Less than $5,000	211	531	358	671	203	410	175	678	244	364	492	320
$5,000 to $7,499	189	465	238	405	121	333	198	585	203	303	325	321
$7,500 to $9,999	195	439	332	335	143	410	145	789	179	367	312	336
$10,000 to $14,999	293	994	538	924	365	1 128	373	1 912	514	978	449	857
$15,000 to $19,999	463	834	667	646	382	1 211	449	2 207	572	1 380	433	755
$20,000 to $24,999	471	663	616	478	496	1 097	588	1 782	673	1 252	334	1 284
$25,000 to $34,999	600	757	1 003	486	974	1 859	868	2 806	830	1 898	384	2 304
$35,000 to $49,999	300	312	564	233	838	1 399	434	2 150	347	1 026	224	1 625
$50,000 or more	61	122	314	46	1 164	892	212	1 834	194	431	42	521
Median	$20 378	$15 655	$21 512	$13 730	$31 631	$23 972	$22 750	$23 317	$21 125	$22 220	$13 963	$26 169
Mean	$21 380	$18 232	$24 021	$16 021	$40 019	$27 643	$25 295	$29 865	$22 625	$24 516	$16 701	$28 226
Families	**2 373**	**3 751**	**3 652**	**3 038**	**3 803**	**6 829**	**2 921**	**9 772**	**3 090**	**6 668**	**1 964**	**7 107**
Median income	$21 762	$18 159	$24 587	$16 743	$34 714	$26 986	$24 041	$28 726	$22 869	$24 666	$17 978	$28 010
Mean income	$23 000	$20 600	$27 153	$18 554	$43 375	$30 784	$26 256	$36 083	$24 651	$26 880	$19 979	$30 608
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**544**	**1 843**	**1 345**	**1 570**	**1 287**	**2 640**	**796**	**6 333**	**797**	**1 577**	**4 778**	**1 580**
Median income	$6 667	$7 636	$7 311	$5 992	$11 721	$9 972	$9 067	$12 001	$8 440	$9 516	$1 848	$9 625
Mean income	$8 904	$8 859	$9 381	$7 467	$18 289	$12 017	$13 437	$13 945	$11 069	$10 614	$3 389	$11 119
Per capita income	**$6 106**	**$6 457**	**$8 078**	**$5 806**	**$12 508**	**$9 986**	**$7 186**	**$12 355**	**$7 713**	**$8 052**	**$4 825**	**$8 404**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$21 762**	**$18 159**	**$24 587**	**$16 743**	**$34 714**	**$26 986**	**$24 041**	**$28 726**	**$22 869**	**$24 666**	**$17 978**	**$28 010**
With own children under 18 years	$22 344	$19 329	$25 683	$16 401	$38 069	$28 122	$25 300	$29 295	$23 223	$25 254	$17 778	$28 076
With own children under 6 years	$19 279	$16 682	$21 020	$14 270	$35 083	$25 153	$22 454	$24 799	$21 940	$21 875	$14 258	$25 449
Without own children under 18 years	$20 556	$17 044	$23 509	$17 151	$30 956	$25 929	$21 126	$28 127	$22 525	$23 778	$18 191	$27 857
Married-couple families	**$22 701**	**$20 139**	**$25 548**	**$18 123**	**$37 510**	**$28 532**	**$25 260**	**$30 568**	**$23 498**	**$25 613**	**$19 331**	**$28 810**
With own children under 18 years	$23 474	$21 589	$26 820	$18 662	$40 194	$29 751	$25 999	$31 662	$24 226	$26 346	$19 683	$28 807
With own children under 6 years	$20 149	$18 875	$21 888	$15 137	$35 942	$25 587	$22 808	$25 506	$22 095	$22 285	$15 388	$25 787
Without own children under 18 years	$21 268	$17 262	$23 997	$17 509	$33 593	$27 191	$21 960	$29 850	$22 790	$24 452	$18 979	$28 817
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 722**	**$10 942**	**$10 990**	**$10 579**	**$21 178**	**$15 588**	**$11 076**	**$17 321**	**$13 295**	**$15 699**	**$8 607**	**$12 590**
With own children under 18 years	$7 165	$9 494	$6 771	$7 446	$13 750	$13 485	$7 361	$15 927	$9 000	$13 676	$7 891	$11 413
With own children under 6 years	$6 089	$6 628	$4 330	$6 146	$8 125	$11 250	$5 568	$8 882	$2500—	$8 529	$5 893	$5 313
Without own children under 18 years	$17 841	$16 466	$15 526	$15 250	$22 304	$17 557	$12 216	$19 077	$17 404	$17 798	$9 211	$14 512
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$9 133	$10 234	$11 506	$9 850	$16 184	$14 594	$8 250	$14 896	$9 963	$12 693	$7 722	$11 394
1 worker	$18 237	$13 644	$21 990	$12 691	$33 028	$24 779	$21 906	$25 531	$19 884	$20 508	$13 477	$24 658
2 workers	$24 090	$20 978	$25 770	$19 987	$36 135	$29 277	$25 379	$30 129	$24 696	$26 250	$20 116	$29 628
3 or more workers	$32 285	$30 183	$35 657	$29 417	$39 831	$36 711	$34 499	$40 200	$31 355	$33 513	$28 233	$37 195
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**2 783**	**5 117**	**4 630**	**4 224**	**4 686**	**8 739**	**3 442**	**14 743**	**3 756**	**7 999**	**2 995**	**8 323**
With earnings	2 344	4 205	3 789	3 220	4 184	7 141	3 025	12 439	3 146	7 095	2 425	7 377
Mean earnings	$21 557	$18 019	$24 221	$16 447	$37 150	$27 292	$25 319	$27 095	$22 274	$23 965	$16 337	$28 609
With Social Security income	702	1 541	1 303	1 346	1 078	2 427	725	3 902	1 065	1 781	884	1 630
Mean Social Security income	$4 405	$4 364	$4 483	$4 113	$4 845	$4 636	$4 287	$4 978	$4 629	$4 600	$3 975	$4 709
With public assistance income	110	207	173	355	87	208	174	291	91	255	200	245
Mean public assistance income	$3 419	$2 057	$1 958	$2 120	$3 957	$2 714	$2 322	$2 259	$3 068	$3 211	$1 822	$2 331
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**2 373**	**3 751**	**3 652**	**3 038**	**3 803**	**6 829**	**2 921**	**9 772**	**3 090**	**6 668**	**1 964**	**7 107**
Householder worked in 1979	1 957	3 009	3 060	2 410	3 315	5 534	2 495	8 019	2 503	5 737	1 541	6 269
With related children under 18 years	1 394	2 111	1 932	1 612	2 112	3 407	1 950	4 308	1 519	3 596	1 159	4 466
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 216	1 720	1 590	1 275	1 790	2 813	1 639	3 599	1 316	3 064	946	3 813
Female householder, no husband present	166	455	352	375	395	620	221	1 198	277	559	211	524
Householder worked in 1979	106	365	231	267	281	355	101	806	165	409	142	405
With related children under 18 years	120	367	193	262	199	334	111	604	136	310	132	280
With related children under 6 years	49	141	72	105	50	53	21	112	27	69	26	53
Householder 65 years and over	317	625	568	430	434	1 230	321	1 922	530	770	254	654
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**544**	**1 843**	**1 345**	**1 570**	**1 287**	**2 525**	**796**	**6 333**	**797**	**1 577**	**1 724**	**1 580**
Worked in 1979	287	1 170	776	778	961	1 548	508	4 732	439	1 057	1 205	971
65 years and over	215	574	418	622	345	715	214	1 583	311	439	335	566
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 156**	**13 591**	**13 548**	**11 216**	**14 173**	**24 036**	**11 458**	**34 950**	**10 953**	**24 280**	**8 233**	**27 823**
Related children under 18 years	2 928	3 807	3 879	3 282	4 080	6 415	3 992	7 833	3 012	7 263	2 224	9 264
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 393	2 889	3 097	2 406	3 347	4 997	3 115	6 102	2 349	5 942	1 703	7 335
60 years and over	1 230	2 343	2 273	2 016	1 781	4 406	1 242	7 129	1 966	3 185	1 203	2 927
65 years and over	832	1 668	1 558	1 432	1 268	3 059	904	5 167	1 300	1 999	847	2 166
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**90**	**241**	**161**	**330**	**85**	**136**	**130**	**237**	**98**	**176**	**209**	**115**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	6.4	4.4	10.9	2.2	2.0	4.5	2.4	3.2	2.6	10.6	1.6
Householder worked in 1979	44	171	102	200	35	71	49	152	57	104	133	92
With related children under 18 years	69	175	133	277	64	101	98	165	58	119	165	95
With related children 5 to 17 years	50	132	97	211	64	90	84	111	45	101	135	87
Female householder, no husband present	37	92	104	132	32	45	39	105	48	59	56	52
Householder worked in 1979	23	64	60	68	6	12	12	51	34	18	21	41
With related children under 18 years	37	92	97	127	32	45	37	89	41	41	45	52
With related children under 6 years	19	48	45	62	14	11	8	35	8	17	12	26
Householder 65 years and over	9	24	28	31	11	32	28	32	15	35	10	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**90**	**342**	**317**	**412**	**140**	**470**	**201**	**809**	**155**	**180**	**743**	**260**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	18.6	23.6	26.2	10.9	18.6	25.3	12.8	19.4	11.4	43.1	16.5
Worked in 1979	24	155	116	100	64	127	41	503	62	74	519	59
65 years and over	27	87	96	182	28	79	96	152	52	36	75	112
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**407**	**1 136**	**837**	**1 589**	**453**	**926**	**669**	**1 489**	**452**	**803**	**1 532**	**694**
Percent below poverty level	4.4	8.4	6.2	14.2	3.2	3.9	5.8	4.3	4.1	3.3	18.6	2.5
Related children under 18 years	142	355	288	605	151	194	213	279	113	286	388	227
Related children 5 to 17 years	132	248	189	447	128	165	178	179	79	228	279	196
60 years and over	92	164	157	270	78	152	163	234	112	101	144	175
65 years and over	52	134	144	234	53	128	156	210	74	84	100	135
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**171**	**400**	**244**	**399**	**114**	**226**	**181**	**326**	**189**	**264**	**312**	**192**
Female householder, no husband present	67	142	122	140	47	94	53	137	65	87	75	80
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**190**	**518**	**441**	**617**	**230**	**593**	**260**	**1 164**	**251**	**321**	**938**	**364**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**736**	**1 816**	**1 301**	**2 057**	**604**	**1 345**	**906**	**2 196**	**910**	**1 260**	**2 085**	**1 044**
Related children under 18 years	221	562	457	726	158	348	297	446	278	444	525	329
65 years and over	198	318	255	405	120	205	220	377	190	227	259	263

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Catskill town	Chenango town	Chili town	Cicero town	Clarence town	Clifton Park town	Cornwall town	Cortlandt town	De Witt town	Dryden town	Eastchester town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**4 264**	**4 030**	**7 355**	**7 490**	**5 871**	**7 502**	**3 865**	**11 622**	**9 197**	**4 481**	**12 321**
Less than $5,000	555	261	290	393	429	191	369	626	673	510	878
$5,000 to $7,499	415	223	269	346	321	182	193	541	569	350	464
$7,500 to $9,999	398	369	307	498	285	242	253	586	513	367	437
$10,000 to $14,999	893	543	773	1 114	465	602	598	1 134	1 133	887	1 290
$15,000 to $19,999	669	632	877	1 151	696	819	605	1 374	1 250	768	1 301
$20,000 to $24,999	507	579	1 246	1 304	867	1 097	541	1 504	1 199	530	1 304
$25,000 to $34,999	505	957	1 936	1 781	1 449	2 255	709	2 575	1 667	677	2 149
$35,000 to $49,999	197	347	1 308	715	898	1 478	399	2 179	1 257	256	2 141
$50,000 or more	125	119	349	188	461	636	198	1 103	936	136	2 357
Median	$14 181	$19 884	$24 648	$20 863	$24 340	$27 242	$19 317	$25 180	$21 975	$15 795	$26 794
Mean	$17 049	$21 356	$25 972	$21 959	$26 454	$29 196	$21 727	$28 350	$27 168	$18 278	$34 669
Families	**3 119**	**3 294**	**6 203**	**6 314**	**4 833**	**6 337**	**3 020**	**9 262**	**7 004**	**3 087**	**8 986**
Median income	$16 659	$22 040	$26 617	$22 158	$26 639	$29 005	$22 518	$28 494	$25 710	$18 705	$32 241
Mean income	$19 296	$23 275	$27 899	$23 308	$29 324	$31 014	$24 658	$31 564	$31 343	$21 406	$40 507
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 377**	**890**	**2 019**	**1 809**	**1 273**	**1 486**	**980**	**3 145**	**3 921**	**2 032**	**4 308**
Median income	$6 786	$8 887	$7 469	$8 457	$7 863	$14 186	$8 379	$10 451	$5 484	$6 448	$10 628
Mean income	$9 137	$10 537	$9 355	$10 267	$10 796	$15 009	$9 982	$12 633	$8 465	$7 911	$14 805
Per capita income	**$6 360**	**$7 114**	**$8 152**	**$6 975**	**$8 632**	**$9 123**	**$7 743**	**$9 536**	**$9 414**	**$6 778**	**$13 114**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 659**	**$22 040**	**$26 617**	**$22 158**	**$26 639**	**$29 005**	**$22 518**	**$28 494**	**$25 710**	**$18 705**	**$32 241**
With own children under 18 years	$17 325	$22 720	$26 869	$22 745	$27 625	$29 215	$22 808	$28 256	$26 862	$18 844	$34 745
With own children under 6 years	$16 557	$21 482	$22 798	$20 700	$22 990	$26 682	$21 176	$25 344	$22 115	$16 068	$30 141
Without own children under 18 years	$15 977	$20 803	$26 237	$21 135	$25 276	$28 445	$22 132	$28 842	$24 571	$18 550	$30 754
Married-couple families	**$18 288**	**$22 817**	**$28 204**	**$23 073**	**$27 187**	**$29 807**	**$23 826**	**$29 925**	**$27 985**	**$19 906**	**$34 673**
With own children under 18 years	$19 422	$23 493	$28 745	$23 818	$28 534	$30 006	$24 529	$29 712	$29 730	$20 822	$37 387
With own children under 6 years	$17 617	$21 830	$23 497	$20 917	$23 265	$26 997	$22 500	$26 317	$23 871	$16 502	$31 318
Without own children under 18 years	$16 941	$21 211	$27 198	$21 924	$25 501	$29 281	$23 050	$30 201	$25 962	$19 013	$32 206
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 811**	**$14 205**	**$14 084**	**$12 157**	**$18 143**	**$15 490**	**$14 375**	**$15 315**	**$13 411**	**$11 275**	**$20 610**
With own children under 18 years	$8 516	$9 539	$11 742	$11 364	$10 357	$12 312	$11 437	$11 615	$10 131	$9 455	$15 000
With own children under 6 years	$4 904	$6 250	$11 000	$7 000	$8 125	$9 643	$3 583	$6 008	$3 687	$5 729	$12 500
Without own children under 18 years	$13 198	$25 187	$21 583	$13 617	$25 536	$18 125	$15 729	$19 167	$17 446	$15 000	$23 892
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 089	$9 626	$10 487	$9 879	$12 533	$10 677	$11 165	$12 119	$10 887	$9 900	$14 933
1 worker	$14 847	$16 943	$21 142	$18 668	$22 578	$26 336	$19 147	$22 076	$20 643	$15 124	$28 333
2 workers	$19 255	$24 120	$28 948	$23 190	$28 147	$30 011	$24 957	$31 662	$27 681	$20 119	$34 235
3 or more workers	$26 089	$30 423	$38 631	$31 357	$35 310	$38 364	$33 949	$37 036	$36 175	$30 000	$40 134
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**4 264**	**4 030**	**7 355**	**7 490**	**5 871**	**7 502**	**3 865**	**11 622**	**9 197**	**4 481**	**12 321**
With earnings	3 319	3 431	6 669	6 698	4 961	7 051	3 081	10 014	7 840	3 942	9 999
Mean earnings	$16 809	$21 379	$25 853	$21 780	$26 426	$28 263	$22 007	$28 357	$26 918	$17 648	$33 526
With Social Security income	1 512	1 068	1 403	1 458	1 466	918	1 152	2 722	2 224	836	4 012
Mean Social Security income	$4 316	$4 636	$4 688	$4 368	$4 691	$4 620	$4 425	$4 702	$4 745	$4 409	$4 666
With public assistance income	301	146	197	325	195	173	177	452	373	232	564
Mean public assistance income	$2 320	$2 157	$2 219	$2 857	$3 400	$2 901	$2 444	$2 454	$2 572	$2 407	$3 027
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**3 119**	**3 294**	**6 203**	**6 314**	**4 833**	**6 337**	**3 020**	**9 262**	**7 004**	**3 087**	**8 986**
Householder worked in 1979	2 312	2 757	5 519	5 486	4 096	5 889	2 395	7 928	5 844	2 636	7 364
With related children under 18 years	1 562	1 768	3 650	3 946	2 514	4 100	1 573	5 062	3 546	1 797	3 966
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 317	1 558	2 997	3 250	2 164	3 469	1 325	4 213	3 043	1 462	3 448
Female householder, no husband present	505	244	574	594	330	366	361	837	865	297	1 133
Householder worked in 1979	315	193	455	410	233	290	224	568	622	250	727
With related children under 18 years	311	139	368	361	195	218	207	573	532	227	428
With related children under 6 years	65	32	116	58	42	44	50	86	161	47	54
Householder 65 years and over	604	433	537	579	626	372	509	1 209	1 022	312	1 784
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 377**	**890**	**1 540**	**1 594**	**1 262**	**1 486**	**980**	**3 145**	**2 785**	**2 032**	**3 939**
Worked in 1979	790	583	1 133	1 170	684	1 265	521	1 991	1 881	1 625	2 200
65 years and over	551	301	289	301	541	194	384	1 041	791	252	1 814
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**11 107**	**12 105**	**23 127**	**23 429**	**17 744**	**23 970**	**10 746**	**33 938**	**25 438**	**11 941**	**32 254**
Related children under 18 years	2 970	3 551	7 189	7 748	5 008	8 333	3 132	9 629	6 910	3 354	7 325
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 304	2 860	5 574	5 948	4 028	6 726	2 416	7 632	5 577	2 466	5 885
60 years and over	2 387	1 694	2 255	2 292	2 755	1 643	1 857	4 916	4 162	1 265	7 260
65 years and over	1 746	1 144	1 454	1 434	1 838	1 055	1 323	3 468	2 782	878	5 296
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**240**	**147**	**125**	**217**	**132**	**158**	**133**	**268**	**289**	**223**	**240**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	4.5	2.0	3.4	2.7	2.5	4.4	2.9	4.1	7.2	2.7
Householder worked in 1979	152	111	68	140	63	106	55	131	187	165	99
With related children under 18 years	185	90	92	156	85	146	91	227	255	186	120
With related children 5 to 17 years	159	85	59	134	78	114	70	184	175	123	102
Female householder, no husband present	134	45	67	61	44	50	60	129	161	54	96
Householder worked in 1979	88	28	35	28	28	20	27	34	94	29	54
With related children under 18 years	107	45	55	56	38	44	55	119	155	54	73
With related children under 6 years	31	13	19	27	12	4	37	48	101	25	17
Householder 65 years and over	20	12	6	15	38	6	45	28	8	12	61
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**264**	**121**	**292**	**224**	**208**	**137**	**237**	**391**	**505**	**633**	**471**
Percent below poverty level	19.2	13.6	19.0	14.1	16.5	9.2	24.2	12.4	18.1	31.2	12.0
Worked in 1979	77	56	154	92	64	70	59	112	207	446	137
65 years and over	131	44	60	31	61	42	113	132	147	61	172
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 055**	**617**	**684**	**1 003**	**673**	**789**	**667**	**1 365**	**1 469**	**1 452**	**1 140**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	5.1	3.0	4.3	3.8	3.3	6.2	4.0	5.8	12.2	3.5
Related children under 18 years	384	193	196	383	203	352	217	511	536	389	236
Related children 5 to 17 years	301	155	125	319	171	266	149	422	339	208	208
60 years and over	187	78	85	106	173	55	206	223	210	121	402
65 years and over	169	66	66	61	130	55	182	187	167	86	285
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**380**	**234**	**212**	**387**	**218**	**218**	**208**	**427**	**420**	**302**	**359**
Female householder, no husband present	156	52	94	124	53	80	78	196	205	72	138
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**372**	**188**	**349**	**382**	**343**	**167**	**314**	**610**	**673**	**789**	**810**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 635**	**1 023**	**1 046**	**1 816**	**1 099**	**1 005**	**1 056**	**2 111**	**2 092**	**1 883**	**1 874**
Related children under 18 years	551	333	342	714	308	422	396	752	734	508	375
65 years and over	376	127	129	204	276	83	238	367	332	137	622

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Fishkill town	East Greenbush town	East Hampton town	Elma town	Evans town	Fishkill town	Gates town	Geddes town	German Flatts town	Glenville town	Goshen town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**5 337**	**4 450**	**5 864**	**3 423**	**5 808**	**5 206**	**10 023**	**6 692**	**5 338**	**9 836**	**3 123**
Less than $5,000	264	258	677	195	543	324	458	516	809	648	338
$5,000 to $7,499	178	237	596	183	356	293	488	445	484	505	140
$7,500 to $9,999	203	245	536	161	379	319	531	564	446	588	175
$10,000 to $14,999	511	759	818	327	929	642	1 246	851	900	1 256	329
$15,000 to $19,999	736	729	728	368	918	804	1 350	1 058	1 019	1 398	426
$20,000 to $24,999	795	673	581	587	894	778	1 618	964	819	1 502	406
$25,000 to $34,999	1 472	958	883	873	1 174	1 125	2 353	1 387	561	2 096	730
$35,000 to $49,999	917	461	599	507	513	740	1 603	644	274	1 327	414
$50,000 or more	261	130	446	222	102	181	376	263	26	516	165
Median	$24 853	$19 977	$16 668	$23 982	$18 697	$21 374	$22 871	$19 630	$15 136	$21 663	$21 760
Mean	$25 747	$21 650	$22 378	$26 330	$19 848	$23 004	$24 147	$22 004	$16 055	$23 832	$23 498
Families	**4 643**	**3 457**	**3 894**	**2 963**	**4 772**	**3 823**	**8 118**	**5 302**	**3 915**	**7 975**	**2 438**
Median income	$26 095	$22 267	$20 381	$25 700	$20 573	$24 178	$24 928	$22 172	$17 571	$24 055	$24 907
Mean income	$26 932	$23 869	$25 452	$28 885	$21 524	$25 337	$26 287	$24 267	$18 649	$26 407	$26 421
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**982**	**1 277**	**2 569**	**513**	**1 345**	**1 712**	**2 403**	**1 640**	**1 754**	**2 182**	**912**
Median income	$11 288	$9 872	$7 856	$6 227	$7 520	$12 376	$10 879	$7 707	$5 407	$8 137	$7 479
Mean income	$12 662	$10 967	$12 746	$8 881	$9 456	$13 843	$11 937	$11 723	$7 343	$10 910	$9 966
Per capita income	**$7 643**	**$7 547**	**$9 453**	**$8 486**	**$6 444**	**$7 915**	**$8 160**	**$8 079**	**$5 767**	**$8 247**	**$7 233**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$26 095**	**$22 267**	**$20 381**	**$25 700**	**$20 573**	**$24 178**	**$24 928**	**$22 172**	**$17 571**	**$24 055**	**$24 907**
With own children under 18 years	$27 013	$23 065	$20 442	$26 275	$21 146	$25 156	$25 391	$22 759	$17 409	$24 770	$26 143
With own children under 6 years	$24 480	$20 484	$16 217	$23 259	$18 527	$22 679	$23 298	$20 123	$15 709	$21 464	$22 853
Without own children under 18 years	$22 886	$21 390	$20 332	$24 795	$19 421	$22 632	$24 217	$21 649	$17 824	$23 027	$23 155
Married-couple families	**$26 673**	**$23 620**	**$21 946**	**$26 379**	**$21 672**	**$25 461**	**$25 722**	**$23 438**	**$18 965**	**$24 989**	**$26 236**
With own children under 18 years	$27 525	$25 231	$23 250	$26 771	$22 280	$26 794	$26 389	$24 944	$19 074	$25 808	$27 866
With own children under 6 years	$25 000	$21 137	$17 233	$23 549	$19 123	$23 720	$23 810	$20 725	$16 769	$22 009	$23 777
Without own children under 18 years	$23 768	$21 727	$21 099	$25 681	$20 367	$23 387	$24 645	$22 128	$18 761	$23 646	$23 306
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 000**	**$14 503**	**$9 339**	**$16 167**	**$11 322**	**$14 538**	**$16 489**	**$14 422**	**$9 284**	**$14 153**	**$11 691**
With own children under 18 years	$13 421	$13 924	$7 092	$7 614	$10 288	$11 958	$13 821	$8 768	$5 851	$11 699	$8 125
With own children under 6 years	$8 173	$9 464	$6 786	$6 250	$4 250	$2500—	$14 625	$4 500	$4 964	$6 932	$2 857
Without own children under 18 years	$16 667	$20 066	$11 780	$21 719	$14 276	$17 500	$18 958	$18 050	$14 157	$17 083	$18 906
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 958	$10 802	$12 201	$11 175	$9 138	$10 605	$9 527	$9 960	$9 801	$11 460	$9 250
1 worker	$23 870	$17 713	$16 663	$22 211	$18 319	$20 896	$20 997	$18 941	$14 216	$21 528	$20 351
2 workers	$28 193	$25 610	$23 545	$26 671	$24 248	$27 885	$27 590	$24 903	$19 728	$27 070	$27 629
3 or more workers	$37 378	$31 624	$28 949	$36 756	$29 471	$38 969	$35 847	$33 542	$29 481	$33 902	$33 264
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**5 337**	**4 450**	**5 864**	**3 423**	**5 808**	**5 206**	**10 023**	**6 692**	**5 338**	**9 836**	**3 123**
With earnings	4 770	3 873	4 278	2 901	4 743	4 353	8 645	5 379	3 908	8 083	2 618
Mean earnings	$25 934	$21 367	$22 059	$26 460	$20 500	$23 548	$24 251	$22 037	$16 693	$23 858	$24 016
With Social Security income	993	993	2 038	821	1 524	1 237	2 653	2 376	1 940	2 709	776
Mean Social Security income	$4 375	$4 660	$4 747	$4 681	$4 578	$4 742	$4 726	$4 796	$4 446	$4 656	$4 345
With public assistance income	126	148	275	134	391	133	383	223	444	221	129
Mean public assistance income	$3 012	$2 790	$2 682	$2 809	$2 582	$2 143	$2 760	$2 111	$2 068	$2 134	$2 177
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**4 643**	**3 457**	**3 894**	**2 963**	**4 772**	**3 823**	**8 118**	**5 302**	**3 915**	**7 975**	**2 438**
Householder worked in 1979	4 038	2 886	2 856	2 467	3 867	3 058	6 775	4 018	2 943	6 489	2 038
With related children under 18 years	3 079	1 895	1 633	1 532	2 810	2 039	4 316	2 310	2 095	4 033	1 522
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 512	1 577	1 303	1 378	2 329	1 714	3 546	1 893	1 688	3 372	1 307
Female householder, no husband present	180	445	417	198	443	405	756	701	597	577	239
Householder worked in 1979	134	354	274	136	259	268	538	408	300	368	133
With related children under 18 years	110	330	260	83	289	237	418	320	322	303	150
With related children under 6 years	31	92	80	9	69	53	100	79	124	45	34
Householder 65 years and over	415	476	1 024	383	621	583	1 095	1 111	684	1 234	308
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**982**	**1 277**	**2 514**	**513**	**1 345**	**1 712**	**2 403**	**1 640**	**1 754**	**2 182**	**912**
Worked in 1979	748	927	1 514	215	765	1 332	1 654	893	767	1 194	572
65 years and over	181	314	814	246	487	366	742	764	805	859	290
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**18 068**	**12 803**	**13 944**	**10 564**	**17 870**	**14 160**	**29 587**	**18 325**	**14 795**	**27 783**	**9 360**
Related children under 18 years	6 403	3 724	2 861	3 027	5 827	3 775	8 268	4 542	4 339	7 785	2 927
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 947	2 958	2 224	2 523	4 416	2 869	6 616	3 519	3 244	6 194	2 310
60 years and over	1 705	1 827	3 599	1 532	2 377	2 092	4 408	3 870	2 841	4 674	1 158
65 years and over	1 186	1 266	2 692	957	1 626	1 496	2 941	2 666	2 067	3 236	893
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**169**	**115**	**261**	**58**	**332**	**130**	**219**	**206**	**365**	**220**	**170**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	3.3	6.7	2.0	7.0	3.4	2.7	3.9	9.3	2.8	7.0
Householder worked in 1979	74	75	162	49	160	60	121	102	226	134	77
With related children under 18 years	98	76	195	41	246	91	171	156	336	156	109
With related children 5 to 17 years	77	63	159	36	190	75	150	122	273	148	84
Female householder, no husband present	39	60	116	17	118	43	77	105	184	51	68
Householder worked in 1979	15	37	76	17	55	5	39	43	80	19	15
With related children under 18 years	28	54	111	17	106	41	65	105	176	51	62
With related children under 6 years	12	30	51	–	40	36	18	40	75	19	34
Householder 65 years and over	57	6	20	–	45	10	13	19	6	47	36
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**166**	**162**	**585**	**107**	**247**	**149**	**264**	**182**	**522**	**370**	**186**
Percent below poverty level	16.9	12.7	23.3	20.9	18.4	8.7	11.0	11.1	29.8	17.0	20.4
Worked in 1979	73	46	251	29	115	57	83	63	149	155	72
65 years and over	55	57	164	61	70	36	87	81	216	126	60
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**748**	**522**	**1 388**	**326**	**1 339**	**587**	**1 054**	**907**	**2 061**	**1 106**	**680**
Percent below poverty level	4.1	4.1	10.0	3.1	7.5	4.1	3.6	4.9	13.9	4.0	7.3
Related children under 18 years	241	157	362	89	503	198	347	346	946	313	203
Related children 5 to 17 years	186	114	272	85	357	161	293	263	751	260	139
60 years and over	200	117	255	91	227	80	182	145	272	253	122
65 years and over	168	91	211	79	152	55	132	119	222	215	117
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**234**	**155**	**394**	**103**	**438**	**199**	**326**	**295**	**457**	**336**	**221**
Female householder, no husband present	39	65	141	31	143	52	115	134	215	74	80
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**201**	**245**	**735**	**170**	**425**	**276**	**423**	**346**	**751**	**567**	**284**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**965**	**756**	**2 003**	**515**	**1 885**	**921**	**1 510**	**1 360**	**2 516**	**1 696**	**977**
Related children under 18 years	291	220	555	140	662	276	459	452	987	467	314
65 years and over	230	136	368	138	329	189	299	307	456	393	200

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Grand Island town	Guilderland town	Halfmoon town	Harrison town	Haverstraw town	Henrietta town	Herkimer town	Highlands town	Horseheads town	Hyde Park town	Ithaca town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**5 391**	**9 595**	**4 243**	**7 141**	**9 697**	**10 765**	**4 114**	**3 224**	**7 357**	**6 556**	**4 940**
Less than $5,000	200	455	254	416	896	693	752	246	760	438	487
$5,000 to $7,499	166	353	278	231	620	394	445	152	613	403	404
$7,500 to $9,999	288	618	305	334	564	497	394	213	555	366	350
$10,000 to $14,999	480	1 322	693	839	1 258	1 326	757	510	1 211	945	742
$15,000 to $19,999	706	1 308	896	813	1 083	1 335	610	634	1 307	1 121	612
$20,000 to $24,999	979	1 675	641	885	1 576	1 937	469	527	950	946	512
$25,000 to $34,999	1 452	2 144	793	1 275	2 042	2 675	441	638	1 214	1 321	760
$35,000 to $49,999	782	1 262	292	933	1 264	1 497	184	253	617	669	592
$50,000 or more	338	458	91	1 415	394	411	62	51	130	347	481
Median	$24 245	$22 151	$17 975	$25 392	$21 253	$22 679	$13 308	$18 949	$17 098	$20 027	$18 896
Mean	$25 992	$24 006	$19 710	$38 580	$23 046	$23 913	$15 547	$20 084	$18 719	$22 883	$23 669
Families	**4 444**	**6 744**	**3 214**	**5 717**	**7 711**	**8 138**	**2 880**	**2 398**	**5 650**	**5 186**	**3 300**
Median income	$25 996	$24 665	$19 500	$28 692	$23 206	$25 263	$16 637	$21 615	$19 658	$22 929	$23 534
Mean income	$28 038	$26 599	$21 087	$43 394	$25 288	$26 668	$18 880	$22 821	$21 298	$25 722	$28 095
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 176**	**4 895**	**1 301**	**3 933**	**2 608**	**7 685**	**1 818**	**5 810**	**2 027**	**2 985**	**5 888**
Median income	$11 358	$8 035	$10 455	$3 366	$9 569	$3 635	$3 848	$4 477	$7 175	$5 778	$2 390
Mean income	$13 243	$10 926	$12 226	$7 865	$11 304	$6 165	$5 430	$5 302	$8 682	$7 684	$5 122
Per capita income	**$8 361**	**$8 783**	**$7 049**	**$12 134**	**$7 116**	**$7 330**	**$5 862**	**$6 103**	**$6 840**	**$7 573**	**$7 678**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$25 996**	**$24 665**	**$19 500**	**$28 692**	**$23 206**	**$25 263**	**$16 637**	**$21 615**	**$19 658**	**$22 929**	**$23 534**
With own children under 18 years	$26 207	$24 917	$19 340	$28 410	$23 364	$25 449	$17 783	$21 845	$19 969	$24 451	$22 851
With own children under 6 years	$23 569	$23 055	$17 856	$22 862	$20 924	$22 248	$15 383	$19 359	$17 108	$21 059	$16 106
Without own children under 18 years	$25 711	$24 307	$19 788	$28 812	$23 053	$24 875	$15 693	$21 100	$19 269	$21 202	$24 195
Married-couple families	**$27 219**	**$25 570**	**$20 643**	**$30 676**	**$25 361**	**$26 238**	**$18 275**	**$22 292**	**$20 986**	**$23 907**	**$24 547**
With own children under 18 years	$27 525	$25 979	$20 762	$31 054	$26 295	$26 674	$19 221	$22 673	$21 445	$25 577	$25 029
With own children under 6 years	$24 457	$23 596	$18 475	$24 013	$22 437	$23 029	$16 336	$19 786	$18 051	$21 678	$16 899
Without own children under 18 years	$26 790	$25 097	$20 547	$30 341	$23 898	$25 071	$16 738	$21 229	$20 456	$21 938	$24 068
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 532**	**$14 254**	**$8 517**	**$15 557**	**$10 399**	**$13 348**	**$9 212**	**$12 857**	**$10 747**	**$11 703**	**$12 316**
With own children under 18 years	$9 960	$10 264	$7 841	$12 044	$8 461	$11 417	$6 094	$11 048	$7 317	$9 821	$10 735
With own children under 6 years	$6 364	$8 450	$7 750	$10 417	$7 405	$6 429	$4 044	$10 938	$6 812	$4 342	$7 976
Without own children under 18 years	$18 429	$20 795	$9 476	$18 966	$18 918	$23 625	$11 174	$18 929	$14 583	$16 481	$19 792
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$12 204	$13 561	$9 414	$11 389	$6 812	$10 992	$6 865	$12 850	$9 702	$10 860	$14 150
1 worker	$21 943	$20 650	$16 852	$23 068	$17 855	$20 682	$14 257	$20 271	$15 722	$19 800	$20 842
2 workers	$27 262	$26 332	$21 348	$29 518	$25 619	$25 656	$19 723	$22 671	$22 929	$24 382	$25 471
3 or more workers	$32 565	$33 614	$32 101	$38 071	$34 347	$34 463	$32 241	$31 489	$30 000	$34 790	$39 093
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**5 391**	**9 595**	**4 243**	**7 141**	**9 697**	**10 765**	**4 114**	**3 224**	**7 357**	**6 556**	**4 940**
With earnings	4 878	8 489	3 702	6 295	8 197	10 086	3 049	2 787	5 812	5 703	4 353
Mean earnings	$25 551	$23 263	$19 907	$35 530	$23 973	$23 394	$16 083	$19 560	$19 414	$22 955	$21 063
With Social Security income	1 021	1 983	818	1 816	2 028	1 475	1 541	623	2 254	1 442	892
Mean Social Security income	$4 346	$4 574	$4 266	$4 577	$4 197	$4 306	$4 104	$3 443	$4 586	$4 640	$4 694
With public assistance income	123	222	148	265	947	270	310	118	291	222	103
Mean public assistance income	$2 916	$2 329	$1 744	$2 675	$3 366	$2 782	$1 871	$1 954	$1 491	$2 674	$2 347
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**4 444**	**6 744**	**3 214**	**5 717**	**7 711**	**8 138**	**2 880**	**2 398**	**5 650**	**5 186**	**3 300**
Householder worked in 1979	3 953	5 891	2 718	4 811	6 424	7 461	2 143	2 114	4 469	4 431	2 809
With related children under 18 years	2 632	3 414	1 737	2 682	4 911	4 910	1 267	1 544	2 829	2 836	1 647
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 229	2 865	1 334	2 287	3 988	4 146	1 065	1 265	2 325	2 313	1 238
Female householder, no husband present	416	626	343	665	1 274	862	395	202	618	432	201
Householder worked in 1979	337	501	196	478	795	716	185	138	349	272	145
With related children under 18 years	260	315	233	313	941	627	191	108	348	268	142
With related children under 6 years	49	90	71	49	414	134	51	36	134	76	34
Householder 65 years and over	371	821	311	920	712	462	576	250	871	594	447
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 176**	**3 606**	**1 301**	**1 935**	**2 608**	**4 620**	**1 776**	**992**	**2 027**	**2 020**	**2 496**
Worked in 1979	860	2 854	1 010	1 344	1 717	4 015	950	708	1 126	1 301	2 004
65 years and over	279	607	185	612	816	262	610	275	758	565	326
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**16 668**	**24 991**	**11 835**	**20 849**	**30 019**	**32 991**	**10 793**	**9 143**	**19 860**	**19 038**	**12 389**
Related children under 18 years	5 362	6 322	3 451	4 972	9 715	9 722	2 645	2 981	5 336	5 532	2 853
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 253	4 961	2 622	4 006	7 294	7 600	2 066	2 190	4 095	4 258	2 018
60 years and over	1 493	3 456	1 384	3 491	3 212	2 101	2 331	1 048	3 393	2 519	1 689
65 years and over	1 016	2 317	859	2 473	2 300	1 288	1 575	757	2 378	1 758	1 164
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**98**	**237**	**165**	**184**	**670**	**257**	**290**	**86**	**317**	**183**	**186**
Percent below poverty level	2.2	3.5	5.1	3.2	8.7	3.2	10.1	3.6	5.6	3.5	5.6
Householder worked in 1979	73	167	73	105	267	165	139	50	200	101	111
With related children under 18 years	63	183	126	135	562	231	179	53	251	130	126
With related children 5 to 17 years	59	148	115	98	459	181	129	42	178	104	77
Female householder, no husband present	40	79	101	56	383	142	123	28	137	102	27
Householder worked in 1979	40	53	33	33	119	78	29	10	71	60	14
With related children under 18 years	40	66	95	43	355	137	95	19	108	84	27
With related children under 6 years	12	41	32	14	183	56	38	6	55	42	13
Householder 65 years and over	19	22	13	21	67	8	65	11	40	22	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**131**	**456**	**186**	**218**	**372**	**1 512**	**785**	**178**	**448**	**400**	**732**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	12.6	14.3	11.3	14.3	32.7	44.2	17.9	22.1	19.8	29.3
Worked in 1979	62	246	95	82	107	1 186	445	82	150	187	607
65 years and over	22	94	19	74	137	66	155	79	182	95	49
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**417**	**1 382**	**687**	**823**	**2 801**	**2 479**	**1 794**	**463**	**1 476**	**979**	**1 316**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	5.5	5.8	3.9	9.3	7.5	16.6	5.1	7.4	5.1	10.6
Related children under 18 years	129	460	258	249	1 305	539	462	108	481	283	229
Related children 5 to 17 years	114	335	227	175	943	399	341	67	337	200	136
60 years and over	76	180	64	129	269	105	343	126	306	162	67
65 years and over	57	142	45	112	242	74	273	93	240	140	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**149**	**337**	**220**	**261**	**894**	**359**	**377**	**134**	**456**	**277**	**292**
Female householder, no husband present	73	100	124	80	477	186	149	58	171	125	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**173**	**624**	**225**	**370**	**666**	**1 792**	**1 039**	**245**	**634**	**577**	**960**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**599**	**1 931**	**905**	**1 255**	**3 936**	**3 137**	**2 339**	**704**	**2 109**	**1 498**	**1 900**
Related children under 18 years	188	621	340	373	1 700	737	584	189	670	424	383
65 years and over	104	227	64	255	492	114	479	136	435	269	77

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Kent town	Kingsbury town	Kirkland town	La Grange town	Lancaster town	Lewiston town	Lockport town	Lysander town	Malone town	Mamaroneck town	Manlius town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 917**	**4 022**	**3 024**	**3 850**	**10 379**	**4 830**	**4 141**	**4 463**	**3 990**	**10 425**	**9 651**
Less than $5,000	199	521	201	168	1 005	199	294	304	656	670	595
$5,000 to $7,499	259	322	202	148	713	194	234	224	510	502	484
$7,500 to $9,999	228	378	224	89	642	249	183	298	497	362	494
$10,000 to $14,999	440	775	401	290	1 378	583	508	539	796	1 076	968
$15,000 to $19,999	512	625	526	483	1 732	639	546	657	475	952	1 114
$20,000 to $24,999	564	614	467	596	1 685	707	666	691	327	1 035	1 359
$25,000 to $34,999	1 052	603	514	959	2 116	1 158	1 091	987	495	1 610	2 085
$35,000 to $49,999	484	141	306	854	886	738	509	592	149	1 708	1 500
$50,000 or more	179	43	183	263	222	363	110	171	85	2 510	1 052
Median	$22 473	$15 105	$19 595	$26 029	$19 180	$23 952	$22 220	$21 232	$11 694	$28 408	$24 222
Mean	$23 694	$16 639	$22 679	$27 933	$20 269	$26 736	$23 096	$22 684	$15 629	$39 692	$27 884
Families	**3 241**	**3 056**	**2 301**	**3 365**	**8 126**	**4 058**	**3 562**	**3 675**	**2 802**	**7 964**	**7 758**
Median income	$24 693	$17 778	$22 458	$26 960	$21 628	$25 966	$23 607	$22 915	$14 525	$34 525	$26 782
Mean income	$25 356	$18 830	$25 726	$29 318	$22 862	$28 800	$24 642	$24 698	$18 231	$46 293	$30 899
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**840**	**1 245**	**2 372**	**675**	**2 630**	**2 471**	**702**	**1 019**	**1 627**	**3 015**	**2 349**
Median income	$8 696	$6 421	$2 330	$10 652	$7 101	$2 738	$8 250	$7 886	$5 606	$11 559	$9 255
Mean income	$12 910	$7 572	$5 165	$13 210	$9 391	$6 483	$11 192	$10 281	$7 174	$15 353	$12 427
Per capita income	**$7 464**	**$5 731**	**$6 976**	**$8 761**	**$7 005**	**$8 209**	**$7 397**	**$7 327**	**$5 736**	**$14 365**	**$9 507**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$24 693**	**$17 778**	**$22 458**	**$26 960**	**$21 628**	**$25 966**	**$23 607**	**$22 915**	**$14 525**	**$34 525**	**$26 782**
With own children under 18 years	$25 229	$19 000	$23 750	$28 264	$21 866	$27 312	$23 829	$24 572	$15 983	$37 619	$27 272
With own children under 6 years	$21 929	$16 390	$20 487	$26 282	$19 321	$24 050	$21 027	$21 957	$12 296	$35 405	$23 594
Without own children under 18 years	$23 190	$16 097	$21 152	$25 179	$21 235	$24 649	$23 150	$21 343	$13 595	$31 939	$26 102
Married-couple families	**$25 562**	**$19 611**	**$23 476**	**$27 989**	**$22 541**	**$26 687**	**$24 792**	**$24 250**	**$16 539**	**$37 970**	**$28 092**
With own children under 18 years	$25 860	$20 786	$25 274	$29 750	$22 833	$28 422	$25 373	$26 003	$19 080	$41 073	$28 983
With own children under 6 years	$22 429	$17 262	$20 579	$26 451	$20 326	$24 850	$22 355	$22 419	$16 422	$36 145	$24 158
Without own children under 18 years	$24 702	$17 222	$21 524	$26 139	$22 149	$24 870	$23 587	$21 871	$14 273	$34 502	$27 058
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 548**	**$10 100**	**$13 929**	**$15 405**	**$13 879**	**$14 214**	**$13 542**	**$11 205**	**$9 042**	**$15 880**	**$16 036**
With own children under 18 years	$10 625	$8 633	$9 500	$12 125	$8 576	$11 042	$10 662	$9 716	$8 300	$12 500	$11 410
With own children under 6 years	$5 000	$4 224	$4 250	$11 346	$4 375	$6 154	$5 000	$3 750	$7 222	$14 432	$4 500
Without own children under 18 years	$18 594	$11 090	$20 000	$16 607	$18 057	$19 583	$20 476	$12 750	$10 592	$20 241	$20 221
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 317	$8 133	$9 460	$13 512	$9 936	$11 772	$9 907	$10 051	$8 032	$14 401	$9 014
1 worker	$20 667	$14 829	$21 169	$25 377	$18 998	$20 177	$20 242	$20 342	$11 343	$31 881	$23 644
2 workers	$28 131	$20 792	$23 059	$28 685	$24 905	$28 265	$25 567	$24 828	$20 548	$36 282	$28 025
3 or more workers	$33 563	$29 385	$29 698	$38 431	$32 224	$36 916	$32 929	$32 258	$24 539	$42 954	$35 374
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 917**	**4 022**	**3 024**	**3 850**	**10 379**	**4 830**	**4 141**	**4 463**	**3 990**	**10 425**	**9 651**
With earnings	3 309	3 150	2 527	3 490	8 326	4 183	3 521	3 902	2 920	8 935	8 456
Mean earnings	$24 440	$17 427	$22 205	$27 276	$21 107	$25 649	$23 072	$23 056	$16 336	$36 803	$27 396
With Social Security income	964	1 123	930	719	3 055	1 248	871	936	1 395	2 742	2 126
Mean Social Security income	$4 750	$4 445	$4 264	$4 516	$4 513	$4 777	$4 622	$4 686	$4 144	$4 666	$4 411
With public assistance income	107	326	129	80	481	181	212	186	514	446	186
Mean public assistance income	$2 561	$2 353	$2 202	$2 840	$2 539	$3 463	$2 021	$2 488	$2 232	$2 461	$2 510
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**3 241**	**3 056**	**2 301**	**3 365**	**8 126**	**4 058**	**3 562**	**3 675**	**2 802**	**7 964**	**7 758**
Householder worked in 1979	2 700	2 492	1 901	2 948	6 519	3 399	3 027	3 192	1 985	6 689	6 825
With related children under 18 years	1 920	1 768	1 238	2 058	4 134	2 057	2 092	2 222	1 521	3 974	4 230
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 659	1 480	1 059	1 768	3 277	1 724	1 570	1 818	1 211	3 335	3 588
Female householder, no husband present	246	434	260	210	936	294	385	254	459	1 043	732
Householder worked in 1979	168	287	170	141	529	185	291	187	200	749	571
With related children under 18 years	134	249	155	132	443	171	283	190	288	526	393
With related children under 6 years	46	74	19	22	173	60	136	24	128	86	60
Householder 65 years and over	387	448	345	287	1 197	539	379	397	523	1 399	885
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**840**	**1 245**	**856**	**675**	**2 630**	**960**	**702**	**1 019**	**1 627**	**3 015**	**2 349**
Worked in 1979	495	664	518	493	1 507	584	403	675	862	2 024	1 538
65 years and over	339	422	297	138	1 015	395	222	312	682	1 124	756
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**12 142**	**11 540**	**8 595**	**12 325**	**29 923**	**14 590**	**12 592**	**13 819**	**11 022**	**28 694**	**28 193**
Related children under 18 years	4 012	3 602	2 495	3 974	8 119	4 068	4 057	4 561	3 254	7 566	8 445
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 134	2 698	1 978	3 242	6 273	3 261	2 959	3 510	2 548	6 187	6 694
60 years and over	1 523	1 711	1 445	1 257	4 938	2 337	1 434	1 518	2 200	5 135	3 726
65 years and over	1 146	1 262	1 005	779	3 299	1 498	944	1 049	1 613	3 716	2 441
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**127**	**240**	**48**	**94**	**369**	**119**	**196**	**116**	**366**	**247**	**221**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	7.9	2.1	2.8	4.5	2.9	5.5	3.2	13.1	3.1	2.8
Householder worked in 1979	61	127	6	62	179	76	133	66	179	117	126
With related children under 18 years	78	199	27	61	241	79	148	68	259	160	147
With related children 5 to 17 years	74	145	20	61	180	60	73	61	200	146	129
Female householder, no husband present	36	107	25	19	200	70	115	43	146	122	81
Householder worked in 1979	21	51	–	12	74	39	61	25	55	53	42
With related children under 18 years	36	101	18	19	166	56	96	31	131	95	66
With related children under 6 years	21	46	5	–	106	40	75	12	74	8	42
Householder 65 years and over	36	27	7	19	34	12	11	14	56	36	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**112**	**275**	**172**	**139**	**515**	**147**	**126**	**158**	**497**	**425**	**359**
Percent below poverty level	13.3	22.1	20.1	20.6	19.6	15.3	17.9	15.5	30.5	14.1	15.3
Worked in 1979	53	91	71	50	176	50	49	28	223	159	147
65 years and over	32	87	67	37	189	76	36	81	169	151	132
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**530**	**1 183**	**306**	**435**	**1 782**	**555**	**748**	**565**	**1 902**	**1 209**	**1 149**
Percent below poverty level	4.4	10.3	3.6	3.5	6.0	3.8	5.9	4.1	17.3	4.2	4.1
Related children under 18 years	158	506	48	128	571	207	294	178	713	339	361
Related children 5 to 17 years	125	332	40	116	454	144	157	154	529	281	284
60 years and over	103	187	110	105	375	118	102	122	358	258	231
65 years and over	90	155	74	77	245	95	53	110	282	202	175
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**179**	**406**	**103**	**143**	**531**	**165**	**289**	**225**	**555**	**353**	**381**
Female householder, no husband present	53	139	39	26	231	79	139	70	195	175	135
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**164**	**417**	**222**	**165**	**819**	**201**	**175**	**248**	**690**	**633**	**574**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**732**	**1 849**	**601**	**614**	**2 613**	**759**	**1 164**	**1 073**	**2 795**	**1 739**	**1 885**
Related children under 18 years	222	704	179	174	783	275	478	403	1 027	457	585
65 years and over	150	336	111	157	540	150	111	172	521	384	417

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Massena town	Milton town	Monroe town	Montgomery town	Moreau town	Mount Pleasant town	Newburgh town	New Castle town	New Hartford town	New Paltz town	New Windsor town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**5 383**	**4 439**	**4 209**	**5 511**	**3 846**	**12 429**	**7 387**	**4 590**	**7 520**	**3 116**	**6 669**
Less than $5,000	855	358	306	699	403	675	559	103	533	498	572
$5,000 to $7,499	476	470	217	409	244	454	314	58	502	312	433
$7,500 to $9,999	397	402	204	476	291	618	423	89	553	266	446
$10,000 to $14,999	696	705	521	871	677	1 232	959	164	1 036	413	993
$15,000 to $19,999	624	836	560	907	670	1 351	983	207	1 229	390	1 187
$20,000 to $24,999	832	766	635	758	637	1 562	1 287	197	925	397	1 053
$25,000 to $34,999	931	607	992	817	626	2 420	1 678	687	1 516	487	1 311
$35,000 to $49,999	446	247	577	389	216	2 280	829	954	791	265	499
$50,000 or more	126	48	197	185	82	1 837	355	2 131	435	88	175
Median	$16 822	$16 395	$21 901	$16 595	$17 175	$26 155	$21 477	$46 979	$19 544	$15 991	$18 657
Mean	$18 648	$18 079	$23 677	$18 823	$18 460	$32 026	$23 605	$55 729	$22 784	$18 214	$20 027
Families	**4 012**	**3 420**	**3 535**	**4 378**	**3 011**	**9 833**	**6 257**	**4 220**	**5 782**	**1 897**	**5 215**
Median income	$20 719	$18 004	$23 926	$18 590	$19 682	$30 257	$22 779	$49 322	$22 787	$22 078	$20 581
Mean income	$21 457	$19 633	$25 523	$20 996	$20 546	$36 499	$25 440	$57 951	$25 737	$23 559	$22 064
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 606**	**1 355**	**1 320**	**1 455**	**1 042**	**4 149**	**1 387**	**675**	**2 009**	**3 837**	**1 974**
Median income	$6 615	$7 399	$4 299	$5 816	$7 589	$8 512	$8 374	$9 362	$8 248	$1 850	$8 669
Mean income	$8 917	$9 759	$7 522	$8 134	$8 875	$10 475	$10 997	$16 494	$11 153	$3 829	$9 820
Per capita income	**$6 797**	**$6 286**	**$6 695**	**$6 316**	**$6 370**	**$10 375**	**$7 666**	**$16 544**	**$8 076**	**$5 885**	**$6 968**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 719**	**$18 004**	**$23 926**	**$18 590**	**$19 682**	**$30 257**	**$22 779**	**$49 322**	**$22 787**	**$22 078**	**$20 581**
With own children under 18 years	$21 320	$18 738	$24 821	$19 408	$20 302	$29 865	$23 069	$51 393	$23 492	$23 655	$21 411
With own children under 6 years	$19 026	$16 080	$21 183	$17 663	$16 925	$26 765	$20 477	$42 573	$19 865	$20 114	$19 681
Without own children under 18 years	$19 316	$16 800	$22 527	$17 372	$18 662	$30 700	$22 342	$45 509	$22 066	$20 286	$18 952
Married-couple families	**$22 270**	**$19 618**	**$25 000**	**$20 455**	**$20 709**	**$32 017**	**$24 106**	**$51 077**	**$24 254**	**$23 678**	**$21 151**
With own children under 18 years	$23 280	$20 284	$25 870	$21 386	$21 508	$31 643	$24 326	$52 819	$25 121	$25 829	$22 118
With own children under 6 years	$21 079	$17 890	$21 828	$19 293	$18 023	$27 426	$21 309	$42 534	$20 453	$21 165	$20 126
Without own children under 18 years	$20 648	$17 333	$22 941	$18 329	$19 315	$32 507	$23 574	$47 261	$23 408	$20 750	$19 152
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 753**	**$9 219**	**$15 694**	**$9 412**	**$12 113**	**$17 568**	**$12 105**	**$21 818**	**$14 085**	**$13 636**	**$12 708**
With own children under 18 years	$4 606	$7 500	$14 205	$6 689	$11 049	$14 654	$9 083	$14 464	$10 842	$11 181	$8 182
With own children under 6 years	$3 893	$5 625	$11 667	$4 583	$4 450	$10 179	$7 250	$18 750	$6 477	$14 063	$5 481
Without own children under 18 years	$13 083	$12 981	$18 281	$14 375	$15 439	$19 602	$15 250	$26 146	$15 865	$18 438	$16 050
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 815	$7 064	$10 472	$7 188	$7 964	$11 747	$9 075	$27 404	$12 266	$8 844	$9 328
1 worker	$20 539	$15 795	$20 478	$15 635	$15 707	$23 711	$19 019	$50 034	$19 461	$19 951	$18 419
2 workers	$23 888	$20 951	$26 886	$22 035	$22 373	$33 935	$25 652	$47 606	$25 713	$24 712	$23 300
3 or more workers	$31 428	$26 875	$38 319	$30 863	$28 298	$39 315	$33 058	$56 632	$32 445	$28 583	$31 344
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**5 383**	**4 439**	**4 209**	**5 511**	**3 846**	**12 429**	**7 387**	**4 590**	**7 520**	**3 116**	**6 669**
With earnings	4 061	3 790	3 654	4 365	3 224	10 674	6 356	4 332	6 012	2 652	5 596
Mean earnings	$20 539	$17 995	$23 635	$19 533	$18 624	$31 167	$23 314	$52 115	$22 359	$17 620	$20 168
With Social Security income	1 458	988	905	1 538	1 075	3 086	1 784	668	2 467	743	1 634
Mean Social Security income	$4 287	$4 468	$4 724	$4 349	$4 430	$4 617	$4 430	$4 784	$4 509	$4 447	$4 482
With public assistance income	507	271	198	394	169	567	302	50	262	70	271
Mean public assistance income	$2 439	$3 064	$2 835	$2 756	$2 502	$2 965	$2 589	$3 184	$2 264	$2 493	$2 677
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**4 012**	**3 420**	**3 535**	**4 378**	**3 011**	**9 833**	**6 257**	**4 220**	**5 782**	**1 897**	**5 215**
Householder worked in 1979	3 039	2 781	3 033	3 412	2 464	8 200	5 132	3 910	4 557	1 538	4 400
With related children under 18 years	2 189	2 083	2 166	2 514	1 726	5 081	3 386	2 654	2 769	1 024	2 951
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 788	1 625	1 797	2 017	1 422	4 310	2 824	2 383	2 364	855	2 300
Female householder, no husband present	565	410	268	610	370	1 121	586	264	643	294	415
Householder worked in 1979	298	221	176	320	236	692	356	188	424	243	252
With related children under 18 years	400	261	146	370	246	563	325	162	376	173	260
With related children under 6 years	194	113	36	166	43	128	120	7	73	44	93
Householder 65 years and over	533	437	401	601	450	1 468	861	364	1 052	266	648
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 606**	**1 355**	**902**	**1 455**	**1 042**	**3 768**	**1 387**	**543**	**2 009**	**2 096**	**1 920**
Worked in 1979	854	964	550	703	689	2 549	885	391	1 089	1 581	1 233
65 years and over	570	316	244	633	322	1 108	427	192	843	231	600
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**14 514**	**12 834**	**14 507**	**16 384**	**11 066**	**36 889**	**22 571**	**15 218**	**20 819**	**8 349**	**19 336**
Related children under 18 years	4 309	4 140	5 560	5 248	3 455	9 554	6 561	5 243	5 527	1 905	5 628
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 244	3 070	3 986	3 918	2 723	7 650	5 157	4 313	4 522	1 468	4 057
60 years and over	2 332	1 605	1 624	2 494	1 667	5 649	3 202	1 518	4 127	1 139	2 925
65 years and over	1 619	1 102	1 117	1 836	1 139	4 028	2 108	973	2 840	848	2 025
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**469**	**242**	**250**	**376**	**188**	**246**	**349**	**93**	**151**	**125**	**253**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	7.1	7.1	8.6	6.2	2.5	5.6	2.2	2.6	6.6	4.9
Householder worked in 1979	207	116	197	150	102	99	151	71	80	59	136
With related children under 18 years	354	200	196	317	139	189	229	93	118	76	174
With related children 5 to 17 years	275	145	147	267	96	163	198	88	107	56	135
Female householder, no husband present	260	138	30	195	58	80	153	33	88	51	100
Householder worked in 1979	89	59	17	62	19	29	54	20	44	19	35
With related children under 18 years	241	121	30	181	52	74	127	33	81	41	83
With related children under 6 years	138	59	15	102	30	14	60	–	34	16	47
Householder 65 years and over	23	–	5	37	29	60	87	–	22	12	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**352**	**237**	**197**	**371**	**182**	**697**	**198**	**51**	**342**	**1 037**	**431**
Percent below poverty level	21.9	17.5	21.8	25.5	17.5	18.5	14.3	9.4	17.0	49.5	22.4
Worked in 1979	69	82	45	109	84	371	50	35	167	728	154
65 years and over	143	56	58	173	50	147	90	–	91	36	147
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 873**	**1 189**	**1 596**	**1 746**	**855**	**1 553**	**1 366**	**428**	**838**	**1 459**	**1 315**
Percent below poverty level	12.9	9.3	11.0	10.7	7.7	4.2	6.1	2.8	4.0	17.5	6.8
Related children under 18 years	774	545	909	805	304	422	508	227	241	162	425
Related children 5 to 17 years	524	392	465	606	214	351	392	139	196	114	274
60 years and over	250	117	118	275	119	269	268	–	171	85	266
65 years and over	191	56	63	239	102	249	221	–	135	65	216
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**593**	**336**	**352**	**502**	**275**	**362**	**521**	**100**	**264**	**217**	**398**
Female householder, no husband present	306	152	55	216	76	126	205	40	115	79	141
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**550**	**345**	**277**	**564**	**310**	**928**	**378**	**116**	**484**	**1 173**	**585**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 473**	**1 660**	**2 152**	**2 472**	**1 357**	**2 225**	**2 212**	**515**	**1 386**	**1 909**	**1 934**
Related children under 18 years	923	698	1 187	1 064	507	624	785	235	426	280	624
65 years and over	361	141	167	424	218	456	358	40	302	153	368

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Niskayuna town	North Greenbush town	Ogden town	Onondaga town	Orangetown town	Orchard Park town	Ossining town	Owego town	Parma town	Pelham town	Penfield town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**6 211**	**3 428**	**4 791**	**5 916**	**14 877**	**7 858**	**9 831**	**6 580**	**3 908**	**4 221**	**9 374**
Less than $5,000	240	156	179	331	869	364	589	523	151	211	429
$5,000 to $7,499	263	180	168	319	603	394	477	434	169	188	426
$7,500 to $9,999	306	198	187	333	663	361	535	369	199	150	405
$10,000 to $14,999	664	492	471	826	1 324	937	1 098	828	425	423	811
$15,000 to $19,999	737	607	598	884	1 680	998	1 295	790	469	362	1 025
$20,000 to $24,999	725	591	762	907	1 677	1 001	1 030	818	661	451	1 158
$25,000 to $34,999	1 304	640	1 293	1 230	3 387	1 953	2 034	1 454	988	686	2 114
$35,000 to $49,999	1 038	437	937	791	2 933	1 193	1 350	986	682	735	1 989
$50,000 or more	934	127	196	295	1 741	657	1 423	378	164	1 015	1 017
Median	$26 131	$20 639	$25 172	$21 317	$26 586	$24 355	$24 464	$21 909	$23 955	$29 314	$27 046
Mean	$30 350	$22 633	$26 116	$23 569	$29 238	$27 476	$30 247	$23 923	$25 337	$39 276	$29 289
Families	**4 937**	**2 816**	**3 916**	**4 623**	**11 744**	**6 392**	**7 335**	**5 421**	**3 263**	**3 366**	**7 502**
Median income	$29 921	$22 618	$26 828	$23 585	$30 053	$26 579	$27 774	$24 729	$25 738	$34 414	$30 368
Mean income	$34 230	$24 625	$28 078	$25 982	$32 974	$30 258	$34 260	$26 251	$27 200	$45 006	$32 518
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 480**	**720**	**1 126**	**1 695**	**5 254**	**1 748**	**5 030**	**1 470**	**847**	**1 106**	**2 294**
Median income	$10 896	$10 301	$12 471	$9 127	$8 126	$10 627	$5 995	$7 225	$10 645	$10 438	$10 880
Mean income	$13 229	$11 522	$13 480	$11 442	$10 064	$12 941	$9 990	$10 364	$12 071	$12 829	$13 364
Per capita income	**$10 839**	**$7 514**	**$8 557**	**$7 935**	**$9 127**	**$8 922**	**$10 028**	**$7 727**	**$7 924**	**$12 755**	**$10 141**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$29 921**	**$22 618**	**$26 828**	**$23 585**	**$30 053**	**$26 579**	**$27 774**	**$24 729**	**$25 738**	**$34 414**	**$30 368**
With own children under 18 years	$30 586	$23 815	$26 852	$24 746	$29 760	$27 420	$28 014	$26 429	$26 630	$34 032	$31 521
With own children under 6 years	$26 333	$21 902	$24 732	$22 161	$25 882	$24 103	$25 100	$20 597	$23 360	$31 652	$27 604
Without own children under 18 years	$28 984	$21 008	$26 781	$22 289	$30 373	$25 180	$27 451	$22 212	$24 400	$34 890	$28 755
Married-couple families	**$31 139**	**$23 419**	**$27 645**	**$24 678**	**$31 217**	**$27 434**	**$30 519**	**$26 640**	**$27 023**	**$37 141**	**$31 945**
With own children under 18 years	$32 046	$24 678	$27 801	$26 292	$31 099	$28 522	$31 121	$28 136	$28 382	$37 509	$33 260
With own children under 6 years	$26 729	$22 391	$25 275	$22 586	$26 366	$24 864	$27 160	$21 095	$23 945	$33 944	$29 167
Without own children under 18 years	$30 337	$21 732	$27 283	$22 955	$31 365	$25 873	$29 597	$23 110	$24 897	$36 644	$30 053
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 353**	**$14 779**	**$14 280**	**$15 253**	**$16 901**	**$15 366**	**$14 077**	**$10 946**	**$13 309**	**$20 846**	**$14 901**
With own children under 18 years	$12 969	$11 154	$12 981	$11 889	$13 036	$12 109	$9 400	$10 118	$10 595	$14 053	$12 212
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$5 917	$13 182	$3 889	$8 393	$4 643	$6 875	$3 333	$3 750	$8 264	$7 574
Without own children under 18 years	$18 452	$16 833	$18 295	$16 947	$23 488	$18 950	$21 417	$13 687	$20 500	$26 346	$18 018
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$14 050	$11 898	$11 424	$11 568	$10 783	$11 696	$10 338	$7 908	$11 582	$13 312	$12 287
1 worker	$27 512	$18 457	$22 340	$19 497	$24 395	$23 864	$21 530	$18 382	$21 271	$27 696	$25 708
2 workers	$31 743	$24 946	$28 829	$26 152	$30 855	$27 533	$30 497	$27 389	$28 643	$38 549	$31 423
3 or more workers	$40 655	$35 257	$40 425	$32 852	$39 936	$36 520	$40 072	$34 528	$35 363	$43 538	$41 131
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**6 211**	**3 428**	**4 791**	**5 916**	**14 877**	**7 858**	**9 831**	**6 580**	**3 908**	**4 221**	**9 374**
With earnings	5 149	2 916	4 328	5 061	13 034	6 734	8 636	5 774	3 459	3 555	8 283
Mean earnings	$29 732	$21 961	$25 847	$23 485	$28 832	$27 142	$29 242	$24 337	$25 443	$37 519	$28 960
With Social Security income	1 726	999	786	1 568	3 375	1 913	2 197	1 322	822	1 211	1 918
Mean Social Security income	$4 878	$4 529	$4 835	$4 808	$4 388	$4 492	$4 620	$4 092	$4 665	$4 569	$4 715
With public assistance income	147	108	106	224	583	183	594	251	111	222	211
Mean public assistance income	$3 184	$2 311	$2 925	$2 283	$2 461	$2 294	$3 198	$2 718	$2 861	$3 129	$2 832
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**4 937**	**2 816**	**3 916**	**4 623**	**11 744**	**6 392**	**7 335**	**5 421**	**3 263**	**3 366**	**7 502**
Householder worked in 1979	4 132	2 255	3 434	3 759	10 283	5 382	6 196	4 804	2 812	2 807	6 599
With related children under 18 years	2 492	1 430	2 325	2 298	6 292	3 330	3 788	3 317	2 018	1 774	3 972
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 078	1 194	1 870	1 978	5 444	2 910	3 023	2 867	1 720	1 540	3 323
Female householder, no husband present	451	322	278	468	1 216	466	982	513	290	449	697
Householder worked in 1979	297	205	212	300	871	322	710	372	190	314	508
With related children under 18 years	205	160	171	270	661	231	607	343	220	214	424
With related children under 6 years	24	47	40	38	179	50	265	49	50	49	103
Householder 65 years and over	783	482	325	700	1 336	842	915	469	282	620	779
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 480**	**720**	**1 126**	**1 695**	**4 764**	**1 748**	**3 788**	**1 470**	**847**	**1 093**	**2 294**
Worked in 1979	842	475	900	1 129	3 219	1 167	2 716	963	628	617	1 582
65 years and over	593	200	192	440	1 487	559	1 084	461	184	465	558
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**17 162**	**10 032**	**14 641**	**17 219**	**46 111**	**24 141**	**27 258**	**20 261**	**12 400**	**12 921**	**26 653**
Related children under 18 years	4 683	2 781	4 633	4 792	12 132	7 266	6 922	6 640	4 207	3 590	7 466
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 733	2 229	3 566	3 817	9 976	5 896	5 334	5 329	3 356	2 937	6 015
60 years and over	3 156	1 713	1 380	2 629	6 523	3 423	4 233	2 207	1 228	2 434	3 516
65 years and over	2 167	1 129	834	1 769	4 658	2 251	3 010	1 468	768	1 737	2 206
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**101**	**48**	**120**	**144**	**311**	**204**	**356**	**239**	**114**	**75**	**194**
Percent below poverty level	2.0	1.7	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2	4.9	4.4	3.5	2.2	2.6
Householder worked in 1979	62	27	90	80	134	109	182	136	69	15	142
With related children under 18 years	89	39	90	107	193	151	328	173	94	63	159
With related children 5 to 17 years	79	31	75	93	151	121	226	136	71	45	111
Female householder, no husband present	41	21	37	48	151	41	216	100	63	31	108
Householder worked in 1979	26	5	25	25	58	30	93	52	39	–	56
With related children under 18 years	41	21	37	41	119	41	210	82	63	31	99
With related children under 6 years	15	16	9	17	55	27	133	29	29	14	40
Householder 65 years and over	12	5	12	17	40	20	30	35	14	12	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**175**	**59**	**105**	**263**	**964**	**158**	**849**	**358**	**91**	**182**	**216**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	8.2	9.3	15.5	20.2	9.0	22.4	24.4	10.7	16.7	9.4
Worked in 1979	82	29	55	99	381	80	366	138	56	80	81
65 years and over	58	–	19	52	384	56	238	139	19	40	51
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**544**	**234**	**517**	**851**	**1 953**	**974**	**2 102**	**1 204**	**452**	**421**	**780**
Percent below poverty level	3.2	2.3	3.5	4.9	4.2	4.0	7.7	5.9	3.6	3.3	2.9
Related children under 18 years	199	76	210	285	379	408	678	393	194	122	281
Related children 5 to 17 years	178	52	164	218	292	312	459	289	119	74	217
60 years and over	76	24	57	117	596	135	376	247	46	75	119
65 years and over	70	12	36	94	476	89	291	208	46	59	90
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**144**	**75**	**143**	**246**	**448**	**291**	**485**	**433**	**161**	**112**	**262**
Female householder, no husband present	64	31	41	75	213	63	269	149	85	36	127
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**267**	**123**	**147**	**385**	**1 251**	**249**	**1 027**	**489**	**111**	**241**	**330**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**741**	**379**	**658**	**1 313**	**2 719**	**1 329**	**2 757**	**1 945**	**640**	**586**	**1 135**
Related children under 18 years	232	111	268	432	558	526	908	656	284	154	391
65 years and over	169	66	45	250	709	186	438	349	53	119	168

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Perinton town	Pittsford town	Plattsburgh town	Pomfret town	Potsdam town	Poughkeepsie town	Queensbury town	Riverhead town	Rotterdam town	Rye town	Salina town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**14 194**	**8 441**	**4 749**	**4 621**	**4 598**	**12 418**	**6 413**	**7 572**	**10 161**	**14 179**	**13 342**
Less than $5,000	632	238	341	580	818	823	538	1 010	763	1 446	903
$5,000 to $7,499	444	269	511	399	435	636	491	648	537	946	737
$7,500 to $9,999	597	290	565	423	484	601	450	786	674	964	906
$10,000 to $14,999	1 445	649	1 105	772	834	1 442	1 048	1 198	1 616	1 766	2 198
$15,000 to $19,999	1 714	770	881	704	580	1 529	1 042	994	1 819	2 011	2 349
$20,000 to $24,999	1 753	783	553	507	500	1 747	801	847	1 677	1 714	2 010
$25,000 to $34,999	3 441	1 546	494	825	620	2 618	1 205	1 295	1 917	2 378	2 744
$35,000 to $49,999	2 870	1 903	195	307	279	2 001	565	628	944	1 673	1 183
$50,000 or more	1 298	1 993	104	104	48	1 021	273	166	214	1 281	312
Median	$26 326	$32 533	$14 280	$15 930	$13 046	$23 265	$18 068	$15 662	$19 061	$19 884	$19 132
Mean	$28 479	$38 327	$16 730	$18 100	$15 828	$26 020	$21 123	$18 129	$20 560	$24 954	$20 613
Families	**11 142**	**7 068**	**4 018**	**3 128**	**2 955**	**9 635**	**4 994**	**5 601**	**8 340**	**10 536**	**10 289**
Median income	$29 611	$36 232	$14 972	$19 681	$18 230	$26 509	$20 326	$18 688	$21 055	$23 738	$21 119
Mean income	$31 533	$42 032	$17 540	$21 444	$19 473	$29 310	$23 357	$20 407	$22 548	$29 064	$22 607
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 807**	**3 182**	**2 463**	**4 889**	**7 574**	**6 554**	**1 804**	**2 499**	**2 133**	**4 380**	**3 842**
Median income	$11 632	$4 533	$6 233	$2 184	$2 083	$3 809	$8 456	$7 199	$8 180	$8 620	$9 988
Mean income	$13 875	$9 293	$7 161	$4 254	$3 119	$7 083	$10 476	$9 511	$9 849	$10 943	$11 122
Per capita income	**$9 708**	**$12 179**	**$5 378**	**$5 907**	**$4 663**	**$8 341**	**$7 161**	**$6 880**	**$7 122**	**$9 216**	**$7 389**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$29 611**	**$36 232**	**$14 972**	**$19 681**	**$18 230**	**$26 509**	**$20 326**	**$18 688**	**$21 055**	**$23 738**	**$21 119**
With own children under 18 years	$30 439	$37 801	$14 907	$20 035	$19 072	$27 890	$21 012	$20 259	$21 606	$23 255	$21 479
With own children under 6 years	$26 962	$30 907	$12 875	$17 716	$16 360	$23 949	$19 097	$17 057	$18 810	$19 304	$19 300
Without own children under 18 years	$27 892	$33 309	$15 089	$19 197	$16 716	$25 102	$19 482	$17 319	$20 097	$24 101	$20 642
Married-couple families	**$30 992**	**$37 716**	**$15 875**	**$21 189**	**$20 057**	**$28 103**	**$22 440**	**$20 565**	**$21 717**	**$26 079**	**$22 231**
With own children under 18 years	$32 042	$39 109	$16 283	$21 699	$21 941	$29 778	$23 327	$23 069	$22 417	$26 720	$22 763
With own children under 6 years	$27 990	$31 843	$13 504	$18 364	$18 194	$24 446	$20 625	$19 956	$19 214	$22 236	$20 081
Without own children under 18 years	$29 179	$34 843	$15 177	$20 600	$18 308	$26 068	$20 887	$17 119	$20 439	$25 369	$21 563
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 420**	**$17 344**	**$9 201**	**$10 375**	**$9 516**	**$13 168**	**$10 963**	**$10 747**	**$12 610**	**$13 155**	**$12 276**
With own children under 18 years	$12 209	$12 197	$7 378	$8 227	$6 528	$10 658	$9 384	$6 679	$9 521	$9 301	$9 531
With own children under 6 years	$4 884	$5 375	$7 019	$3 864	$3 242	$8 571	$7 143	$2500—	$6 008	$6 558	$7 500
Without own children under 18 years	$15 776	$21 194	$14 375	$12 692	$13 598	$18 646	$13 523	$17 212	$17 934	$18 792	$16 825
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$12 073	$18 358	$7 477	$8 895	$7 008	$11 589	$9 933	$9 731	$10 377	$8 892	$10 303
1 worker	$26 473	$36 123	$11 616	$14 918	$15 530	$22 443	$16 962	$16 531	$18 048	$18 222	$17 647
2 workers	$30 823	$35 701	$16 928	$23 110	$22 520	$28 331	$23 878	$24 287	$23 476	$26 935	$23 623
3 or more workers	$38 501	$43 424	$27 466	$28 980	$27 600	$36 979	$28 871	$30 839	$33 033	$35 216	$31 756
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**14 194**	**8 441**	**4 749**	**4 621**	**4 598**	**12 418**	**6 413**	**7 572**	**10 161**	**14 179**	**13 342**
With earnings	12 778	7 457	4 224	3 742	3 705	10 574	5 312	5 373	8 350	11 595	11 448
Mean earnings	$28 331	$35 628	$16 372	$17 914	$15 850	$26 376	$20 924	$18 884	$20 544	$25 341	$20 592
With Social Security income	2 345	1 755	845	1 343	1 310	2 900	1 673	2 805	3 296	4 032	3 389
Mean Social Security income	$4 665	$4 831	$4 273	$4 468	$4 032	$4 571	$4 411	$4 686	$4 606	$4 532	$4 572
With public assistance income	341	265	320	216	327	340	273	580	390	1 166	531
Mean public assistance income	$2 297	$2 371	$2 158	$1 958	$1 938	$2 708	$1 906	$2 630	$2 447	$3 233	$2 355
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**11 142**	**7 068**	**4 018**	**3 128**	**2 955**	**9 635**	**4 994**	**5 601**	**8 340**	**10 536**	**10 289**
Householder worked in 1979	9 900	6 153	3 556	2 570	2 309	8 198	4 085	3 910	6 484	8 230	8 520
With related children under 18 years	6 949	3 796	2 647	1 550	1 683	5 140	2 839	2 557	3 989	5 002	5 181
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 805	3 319	1 948	1 273	1 328	4 484	2 367	2 007	3 416	4 044	4 249
Female householder, no husband present	1 044	533	344	369	420	997	573	797	725	1 749	1 196
Householder worked in 1979	772	353	238	242	230	754	405	486	468	1 018	839
With related children under 18 years	714	265	245	206	263	610	396	512	420	1 032	700
With related children under 6 years	168	61	70	42	99	107	95	213	79	360	193
Householder 65 years and over	902	979	248	533	386	1 111	672	1 347	1 498	1 965	1 454
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 807**	**1 843**	**995**	**2 230**	**2 957**	**3 635**	**1 804**	**2 499**	**2 133**	**4 380**	**3 841**
Worked in 1979	2 953	1 239	669	1 559	2 165	2 407	1 171	1 403	1 259	2 740	2 759
65 years and over	792	580	205	477	476	1 009	579	973	792	1 538	1 001
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**41 332**	**25 295**	**14 877**	**12 264**	**12 620**	**35 538**	**18 783**	**19 743**	**29 296**	**38 546**	**37 284**
Related children under 18 years	13 391	7 626	5 120	3 023	3 218	10 007	6 027	4 865	7 588	9 241	10 084
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 602	6 376	3 565	2 346	2 370	8 109	4 771	3 623	6 124	7 141	7 812
60 years and over	3 883	3 444	1 088	2 088	1 731	4 854	2 675	4 749	5 589	7 757	5 761
65 years and over	2 545	2 384	742	1 485	1 223	3 197	1 894	3 636	3 599	5 292	3 783
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**321**	**106**	**307**	**166**	**325**	**368**	**344**	**465**	**254**	**660**	**353**
Percent below poverty level	2.9	1.5	7.6	5.3	11.0	3.8	6.9	8.3	3.0	6.3	3.4
Householder worked in 1979	193	59	177	99	155	207	176	259	137	247	194
With related children under 18 years	280	87	241	126	248	271	277	360	153	501	241
With related children 5 to 17 years	219	76	182	100	168	217	198	245	135	418	205
Female householder, no husband present	154	63	71	71	107	178	118	231	69	366	191
Householder worked in 1979	92	40	22	29	25	118	45	103	53	105	82
With related children under 18 years	154	63	71	65	93	178	107	210	59	327	171
With related children under 6 years	86	35	19	26	70	35	62	140	41	154	79
Householder 65 years and over	17	–	19	17	23	37	28	39	45	55	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**381**	**257**	**254**	**944**	**1 599**	**581**	**361**	**582**	**353**	**720**	**512**
Percent below poverty level	10.0	13.9	25.5	42.3	54.1	16.0	20.0	23.3	16.5	16.4	13.3
Worked in 1979	214	114	102	683	1 178	291	131	193	144	194	186
65 years and over	85	61	49	55	154	183	118	214	113	260	155
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 470**	**664**	**1 502**	**1 442**	**2 720**	**1 793**	**1 648**	**2 167**	**1 140**	**2 983**	**1 589**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	2.6	10.1	11.8	21.6	5.0	8.8	11.0	3.9	7.7	4.3
Related children under 18 years	546	260	618	209	532	575	636	793	283	1 115	494
Related children 5 to 17 years	372	196	421	160	337	447	457	502	218	828	375
60 years and over	132	94	138	122	284	329	222	406	312	533	328
65 years and over	112	70	87	78	200	261	146	289	193	351	231
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**407**	**174**	**675**	**271**	**489**	**488**	**482**	**664**	**495**	**1 012**	**632**
Female householder, no husband present	205	97	127	91	175	219	177	276	147	511	293
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**596**	**343**	**356**	**1 092**	**1 853**	**871**	**517**	**826**	**625**	**1 120**	**811**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 993**	**979**	**3 008**	**1 917**	**3 559**	**2 442**	**2 262**	**3 085**	**2 224**	**4 615**	**2 837**
Related children under 18 years	655	357	1 328	337	783	716	841	1 001	607	1 678	909
65 years and over	268	126	141	222	324	509	269	556	464	756	521

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Saugerties town	Scarsdale town	Schodack town	Somers town	Southampton town	Southeast town	Southold town	Southport town	Stony Point town	Sullivan town	Sweden town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**6 263**	**5 368**	**3 889**	**4 025**	**16 515**	**3 812**	**7 444**	**4 145**	**3 784**	**4 382**	**4 213**
Less than $5,000	594	86	329	196	1 951	310	621	347	124	407	529
$5,000 to $7,499	526	79	294	152	1 313	179	643	376	163	284	377
$7,500 to $9,999	593	96	230	97	1 285	184	519	460	269	426	356
$10,000 to $14,999	1 061	156	562	263	2 765	362	1 195	815	549	620	504
$15,000 to $19,999	902	193	618	343	2 500	480	1 170	621	376	803	555
$20,000 to $24,999	882	193	611	414	2 004	471	946	636	538	691	499
$25,000 to $34,999	1 058	453	758	852	2 271	988	1 341	631	1 056	802	794
$35,000 to $49,999	471	868	386	865	1 357	611	635	181	543	257	470
$50,000 or more	176	3 244	101	843	1 069	227	374	78	166	92	129
Median	$16 677	$57 698	$19 226	$30 765	$16 668	$23 857	$18 122	$15 554	$23 704	$18 017	$18 138
Mean	$18 964	$75 739	$20 528	$33 882	$22 136	$25 924	$21 192	$18 682	$24 423	$19 272	$19 916
Families	**4 836**	**4 823**	**3 101**	**3 482**	**11 732**	**3 015**	**5 553**	**3 278**	**3 168**	**3 582**	**2 465**
Median income	$19 540	$60 524	$21 747	$33 218	$19 410	$26 622	$21 013	$18 364	$25 760	$19 465	$24 901
Mean income	$21 085	$78 940	$22 865	$36 325	$24 663	$28 917	$24 058	$21 131	$26 409	$20 955	$25 649
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 792**	**976**	**1 039**	**646**	**6 564**	**962**	**2 190**	**1 035**	**753**	**1 139**	**6 781**
Median income	$7 516	$10 453	$7 158	$13 890	$7 117	$9 333	$7 377	$6 383	$9 297	$7 169	$2 119
Mean income	$9 483	$26 364	$8 664	$15 919	$11 844	$12 104	$11 067	$7 990	$11 803	$8 306	$3 780
Per capita income	**$6 663**	**$22 950**	**$7 085**	**$10 385**	**$8 614**	**$8 711**	**$8 258**	**$6 703**	**$7 272**	**$6 402**	**$5 969**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 540**	**$60 524**	**$21 747**	**$33 218**	**$19 410**	**$26 622**	**$21 013**	**$18 364**	**$25 760**	**$19 465**	**$24 901**
With own children under 18 years	$20 541	$60 429	$23 014	$33 065	$20 584	$26 806	$22 979	$19 353	$27 538	$20 134	$24 164
With own children under 6 years	$16 753	$54 286	$19 539	$28 814	$17 620	$24 950	$20 632	$17 542	$22 500	$17 500	$20 453
Without own children under 18 years	$18 003	$60 626	$20 371	$33 484	$18 285	$26 301	$19 607	$17 628	$23 666	$18 573	$26 173
Married-couple families	**$20 874**	**$62 748**	**$23 144**	**$34 510**	**$20 774**	**$27 638**	**$22 126**	**$19 133**	**$26 593**	**$20 651**	**$26 602**
With own children under 18 years	$21 998	$63 036	$24 196	$34 413	$22 425	$28 147	$24 992	$20 631	$28 156	$21 798	$26 293
With own children under 6 years	$18 601	$55 114	$20 074	$29 725	$20 034	$25 465	$21 421	$17 958	$23 022	$19 048	$21 884
Without own children under 18 years	$18 924	$62 244	$20 996	$34 690	$18 747	$27 130	$19 944	$17 682	$24 511	$18 686	$27 062
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 871**	**$28 603**	**$14 308**	**$16 613**	**$10 433**	**$16 542**	**$11 405**	**$9 907**	**$14 875**	**$9 336**	**$9 120**
With own children under 18 years	$7 133	$20 577	$10 865	$15 000	$8 181	$15 689	$9 158	$7 466	$12 083	$8 342	$8 490
With own children under 6 years	$5 142	$8 750	$4 769	$13 750	$5 035	$7 083	$6 667	$4 375	$4 722	$6 685	$4 833
Without own children under 18 years	$16 602	$41 616	$17 232	$18 846	$14 614	$23 162	$13 816	$15 795	$18 472	$18 187	$16 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 130	$22 500	$8 683	$11 875	$11 574	$8 326	$13 030	$8 670	$11 420	$8 131	$9 663
1 worker	$15 716	$62 157	$16 870	$28 424	$17 444	$21 462	$20 111	$15 668	$20 647	$15 658	$20 321
2 workers	$21 997	$63 145	$24 291	$36 973	$23 028	$28 352	$24 625	$20 843	$28 489	$22 234	$26 858
3 or more workers	$34 046	$62 789	$32 143	$50 151	$30 284	$37 282	$29 976	$30 949	$35 530	$29 598	$34 055
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**6 263**	**5 368**	**3 889**	**4 025**	**16 515**	**3 812**	**7 444**	**4 145**	**3 784**	**4 382**	**4 213**
With earnings	5 026	4 726	3 260	3 498	11 977	3 264	5 184	3 287	3 274	3 777	3 837
Mean earnings	$19 332	$67 976	$20 592	$33 992	$21 336	$26 278	$20 210	$18 291	$24 081	$19 598	$19 329
With Social Security income	1 891	1 177	1 096	890	6 227	952	3 320	1 416	957	967	793
Mean Social Security income	$4 517	$5 045	$4 678	$4 694	$4 669	$4 511	$4 483	$4 548	$4 674	$4 186	$3 983
With public assistance income	324	99	119	55	1 036	116	364	244	155	203	117
Mean public assistance income	$2 750	$3 756	$2 992	$4 083	$2 834	$2 959	$2 643	$2 222	$2 578	$1 887	$2 512
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**4 836**	**4 823**	**3 101**	**3 482**	**11 732**	**3 015**	**5 553**	**3 278**	**3 168**	**3 582**	**2 465**
Householder worked in 1979	3 792	4 135	2 579	2 918	8 246	2 556	3 821	2 536	2 657	3 048	2 200
With related children under 18 years	2 673	2 758	1 702	1 857	5 271	1 627	2 233	1 677	1 757	2 200	1 445
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 266	2 529	1 439	1 594	4 440	1 393	1 863	1 398	1 474	1 812	1 165
Female householder, no husband present	641	283	381	208	1 456	272	555	356	300	414	278
Householder worked in 1979	360	146	286	141	851	186	287	221	177	282	217
With related children under 18 years	425	157	222	130	934	169	319	187	158	282	224
With related children under 6 years	110	13	61	26	288	53	79	36	74	106	80
Householder 65 years and over	804	805	443	477	2 930	410	1 595	522	404	373	207
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 792**	**976**	**1 039**	**646**	**5 975**	**962**	**2 190**	**1 035**	**753**	**1 139**	**4 059**
Worked in 1979	1 068	566	638	422	3 441	625	956	532	466	731	3 561
65 years and over	710	355	355	223	2 226	335	1 243	445	261	297	233
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**17 936**	**17 624**	**11 295**	**12 646**	**41 784**	**11 406**	**18 993**	**11 561**	**12 116**	**13 241**	**12 082**
Related children under 18 years	5 166	5 668	3 244	3 959	9 953	3 314	4 507	3 240	3 650	4 321	2 723
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 029	4 859	2 552	3 208	7 674	2 598	3 497	2 497	2 856	3 254	2 082
60 years and over	3 113	2 677	1 727	1 707	10 524	1 671	5 668	2 176	1 621	1 586	961
65 years and over	2 277	1 881	1 207	1 229	7 893	1 200	4 273	1 472	1 052	1 001	680
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**353**	**44**	**173**	**135**	**758**	**124**	**237**	**158**	**88**	**278**	**132**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	0.9	5.6	3.9	6.5	4.1	4.3	4.8	2.8	7.8	5.4
Householder worked in 1979	178	21	115	41	360	50	82	74	56	176	85
With related children under 18 years	283	32	142	73	545	63	140	116	64	237	122
With related children 5 to 17 years	224	32	112	62	436	53	119	94	55	178	103
Female householder, no husband present	185	28	69	39	382	24	99	82	30	117	96
Householder worked in 1979	75	12	51	17	177	12	19	41	13	51	54
With related children under 18 years	172	28	69	39	347	21	86	71	30	99	90
With related children under 6 years	88	6	31	6	181	11	36	19	17	52	46
Householder 65 years and over	58	–	3	31	119	45	48	32	18	17	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**369**	**172**	**190**	**71**	**1 129**	**132**	**444**	**194**	**99**	**298**	**2 451**
Percent below poverty level	20.6	17.6	18.3	11.0	18.9	13.7	20.3	18.7	13.1	26.2	60.4
Worked in 1979	145	60	96	22	491	75	175	93	32	124	2 186
65 years and over	139	28	70	34	294	42	214	52	34	86	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 562**	**324**	**826**	**457**	**3 572**	**502**	**1 212**	**729**	**393**	**1 315**	**2 871**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	1.8	7.3	3.6	8.5	4.4	6.4	6.3	3.2	9.9	23.8
Related children under 18 years	602	75	339	136	1 148	132	367	261	135	500	237
Related children 5 to 17 years	435	69	242	96	810	87	288	217	107	334	167
60 years and over	268	43	141	109	674	146	413	128	71	166	30
65 years and over	231	28	90	85	498	119	320	103	52	103	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**516**	**90**	**271**	**162**	**1 166**	**167**	**378**	**281**	**136**	**379**	**168**
Female householder, no husband present	254	57	88	49	504	30	135	114	48	158	102
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**506**	**209**	**306**	**109**	**1 734**	**249**	**594**	**350**	**125**	**401**	**2 671**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 207**	**492**	**1 322**	**606**	**5 536**	**775**	**1 742**	**1 297**	**585**	**1 746**	**3 240**
Related children under 18 years	798	139	505	197	1 688	199	508	411	196	650	325
65 years and over	404	73	221	119	1 070	218	503	262	95	204	55

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Thompson town	Ulster town	Van Buren town	Vestal town	Wallkill town	Wappinger town	Warwick town	Wawarsing town	Webster town	Whitestown town	Yorktown town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**5 097**	**4 462**	**4 304**	**7 791**	**6 441**	**9 043**	**6 956**	**4 325**	**9 733**	**6 986**	**9 581**
Less than $5,000	874	468	409	452	443	483	731	729	519	695	427
$5,000 to $7,499	615	351	261	398	448	405	538	467	389	511	283
$7,500 to $9,999	513	324	228	296	449	449	403	299	416	420	310
$10,000 to $14,999	852	697	555	916	1 045	1 105	878	731	953	1 074	594
$15,000 to $19,999	667	596	806	1 060	1 146	1 087	967	782	945	1 174	817
$20,000 to $24,999	591	701	704	1 172	1 157	1 526	1 005	538	1 313	1 078	1 272
$25,000 to $34,999	548	665	893	1 705	1 173	2 165	1 469	550	2 403	1 223	2 365
$35,000 to $49,999	258	483	368	1 244	438	1 430	701	153	1 844	650	2 182
$50,000 or more	179	177	80	548	142	393	264	76	951	161	1 331
Median	$12 969	$18 220	$19 321	$22 937	$18 552	$22 736	$19 800	$14 579	$26 140	$17 947	$29 322
Mean	$16 615	$20 519	$20 372	$25 753	$20 159	$24 582	$21 745	$16 216	$28 192	$19 911	$31 954
Families	**3 439**	**3 366**	**3 271**	**6 283**	**5 148**	**6 935**	**5 441**	**3 126**	**7 809**	**5 407**	**8 383**
Median income	$16 292	$21 035	$21 494	$25 995	$20 102	$25 441	$22 166	$16 356	$28 972	$21 086	$31 024
Mean income	$20 002	$23 261	$23 008	$28 599	$21 497	$26 935	$23 669	$18 280	$31 054	$22 841	$34 006
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 545**	**1 344**	**1 206**	**5 679**	**1 974**	**2 616**	**1 885**	**1 834**	**2 343**	**1 813**	**1 953**
Median income	$5 226	$8 172	$9 280	$1 969	$8 141	$12 520	$6 905	$5 100	$11 694	$6 831	$9 104
Mean income	$7 199	$9 881	$10 315	$4 762	$9 694	$13 589	$12 104	$7 926	$13 598	$8 656	$11 698
Per capita income	**$6 472**	**$7 428**	**$6 978**	**$7 628**	**$6 436**	**$8 336**	**$7 315**	**$5 642**	**$9 509**	**$6 952**	**$9 620**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 292**	**$21 035**	**$21 494**	**$25 995**	**$20 102**	**$25 441**	**$22 166**	**$16 356**	**$28 972**	**$21 086**	**$31 024**
With own children under 18 years	$17 115	$22 640	$21 652	$27 352	$20 378	$26 155	$23 320	$15 873	$29 418	$21 898	$30 782
With own children under 6 years	$15 507	$21 514	$20 229	$23 536	$19 302	$23 527	$21 747	$15 238	$25 129	$17 664	$27 822
Without own children under 18 years	$15 546	$19 077	$21 250	$23 823	$19 634	$23 636	$20 355	$17 220	$28 451	$20 338	$31 523
Married-couple families	**$18 034**	**$22 350**	**$22 475**	**$27 039**	**$21 291**	**$26 745**	**$23 197**	**$17 506**	**$30 424**	**$21 904**	**$32 120**
With own children under 18 years	$20 331	$24 057	$23 278	$28 841	$21 888	$27 818	$24 333	$17 445	$31 041	$23 181	$31 783
With own children under 6 years	$17 163	$22 271	$20 510	$24 359	$20 284	$24 547	$22 258	$16 266	$25 911	$19 037	$28 295
Without own children under 18 years	$15 805	$20 068	$21 544	$24 955	$20 596	$24 147	$21 202	$17 635	$29 439	$20 786	$32 866
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 457**	**$12 351**	**$9 739**	**$16 029**	**$8 939**	**$11 747**	**$12 113**	**$8 455**	**$13 287**	**$12 470**	**$13 878**
With own children under 18 years	$6 721	$10 125	$9 818	$14 706	$7 886	$10 464	$9 286	$6 768	$10 912	$10 913	$10 321
With own children under 6 years	$4 375	$4 083	$10 104	$10 284	$4 797	$7 096	$5 962	$4 005	$7 857	$8 125	$3 942
Without own children under 18 years	$9 219	$14 028	$9 375	$17 083	$11 845	$19 231	$15 025	$15 231	$18 462	$15 278	$20 833
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 252	$7 066	$10 644	$10 775	$8 333	$9 764	$9 079	$6 811	$10 300	$9 375	$9 706
1 worker	$11 987	$16 465	$16 707	$22 797	$16 933	$21 821	$18 967	$14 280	$24 513	$16 923	$26 622
2 workers	$20 352	$23 118	$24 750	$26 946	$21 973	$27 440	$25 131	$20 157	$31 129	$23 571	$32 209
3 or more workers	$28 452	$33 260	$31 412	$35 488	$29 299	$38 486	$33 251	$26 890	$40 730	$30 681	$40 977
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**5 097**	**4 462**	**4 304**	**7 791**	**6 441**	**9 043**	**6 956**	**4 325**	**9 733**	**6 986**	**9 581**
With earnings	4 062	3 643	3 635	6 914	5 492	8 098	5 521	3 229	8 700	5 535	8 651
Mean earnings	$16 535	$21 673	$20 854	$25 585	$20 406	$24 612	$22 877	$17 363	$28 040	$20 479	$31 588
With Social Security income	1 600	1 077	976	1 587	1 343	1 526	2 047	1 404	1 920	2 256	1 825
Mean Social Security income	$4 270	$4 516	$4 208	$4 536	$4 357	$4 518	$4 368	$4 132	$4 656	$4 448	$4 687
With public assistance income	403	212	212	230	393	364	362	424	234	276	340
Mean public assistance income	$2 419	$2 499	$2 181	$1 797	$3 599	$2 824	$2 869	$2 424	$2 807	$2 312	$2 721
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**3 439**	**3 366**	**3 271**	**6 283**	**5 148**	**6 935**	**5 441**	**3 126**	**7 809**	**5 407**	**8 383**
Householder worked in 1979	2 669	2 892	2 794	5 469	4 316	6 077	4 363	2 385	6 822	4 287	7 515
With related children under 18 years	1 744	1 789	1 934	3 476	3 135	4 335	3 068	1 624	4 390	2 718	5 021
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 471	1 483	1 683	2 993	2 581	3 616	2 432	1 245	3 655	2 305	4 294
Female householder, no husband present	498	331	344	504	622	703	453	458	667	588	601
Householder worked in 1979	307	238	235	376	436	549	247	285	480	385	421
With related children under 18 years	342	185	277	319	440	517	278	318	446	299	369
With related children under 6 years	117	59	33	93	118	144	109	111	104	67	79
Householder 65 years and over	653	410	320	645	586	596	818	598	760	820	726
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 539**	**1 344**	**1 206**	**1 938**	**1 974**	**2 616**	**1 885**	**1 834**	**2 343**	**1 813**	**1 727**
Worked in 1979	1 560	775	723	1 396	1 247	2 088	975	984	1 750	935	1 091
65 years and over	582	433	352	401	499	396	771	612	514	754	557
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**13 287**	**12 223**	**12 454**	**22 894**	**19 549**	**26 587**	**20 402**	**11 789**	**28 800**	**19 896**	**31 409**
Related children under 18 years	3 349	3 403	3 899	6 635	6 598	8 440	5 987	3 183	8 728	5 507	9 921
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 494	2 681	3 093	5 363	5 022	6 540	4 507	2 392	6 892	4 385	7 975
60 years and over	2 614	1 849	1 532	2 791	2 453	2 457	3 376	2 324	3 284	3 650	3 402
65 years and over	1 779	1 281	1 022	1 753	1 708	1 649	2 427	1 716	2 033	2 425	2 384
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**381**	**185**	**139**	**179**	**308**	**268**	**323**	**302**	**220**	**233**	**261**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	5.5	4.2	2.8	6.0	3.9	5.9	9.7	2.8	4.3	3.1
Householder worked in 1979	221	102	101	93	159	140	171	154	136	100	142
With related children under 18 years	296	124	127	105	256	209	238	256	186	135	219
With related children 5 to 17 years	228	91	100	82	193	186	188	184	169	119	201
Female householder, no husband present	175	60	67	63	169	131	132	149	140	72	123
Householder worked in 1979	68	29	36	22	78	66	36	66	71	37	48
With related children under 18 years	154	53	63	48	156	118	108	142	123	61	123
With related children under 6 years	88	31	6	23	67	56	39	84	43	25	45
Householder 65 years and over	39	24	16	36	27	28	26	33	16	64	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**925**	**251**	**221**	**426**	**420**	**287**	**428**	**600**	**252**	**355**	**256**
Percent below poverty level	36.4	18.7	18.3	22.0	21.3	11.0	22.7	32.7	10.8	19.6	14.8
Worked in 1979	318	58	42	259	106	108	103	139	152	100	92
65 years and over	200	77	80	53	129	66	219	230	44	129	102
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 308**	**874**	**801**	**968**	**1 528**	**1 204**	**1 621**	**1 642**	**1 006**	**1 078**	**1 211**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	7.2	6.4	4.2	7.8	4.5	7.9	13.9	3.5	5.4	3.9
Related children under 18 years	715	284	342	203	615	464	572	568	427	305	508
Related children 5 to 17 years	456	180	267	149	475	395	434	400	334	234	413
60 years and over	375	162	148	148	229	156	353	337	92	327	160
65 years and over	272	131	104	113	178	117	268	293	66	233	138
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**540**	**279**	**231**	**239**	**462**	**388**	**410**	**441**	**330**	**317**	**404**
Female householder, no husband present	212	74	89	92	241	196	139	209	162	108	181
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 178**	**410**	**382**	**571**	**564**	**418**	**629**	**830**	**402**	**557**	**423**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 112**	**1 350**	**1 272**	**1 302**	**2 207**	**1 709**	**2 106**	**2 216**	**1 458**	**1 558**	**1 890**
Related children under 18 years	952	389	459	274	858	639	663	679	502	412	756
65 years and over	438	307	288	226	328	209	493	468	179	402	300

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Amsterdam city	Auburn city		Baldwin (CDP)		Bay Shore (CDP)		Beacon city		
		Race		Race		Race		Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**1 366**	**30 331**	**1 747**	**29 342**	**1 823**	**9 413**	**1 064**	**10 280**	**1 908**	**1 428**
Native	1 065	28 809	1 729	27 466	1 287	8 728	997	9 497	1 860	1 106
Born in State of residence	479	26 164	1 102	25 031	904	7 496	739	8 343	1 238	567
Born in different State	73	2 549	621	2 274	377	1 120	246	898	601	45
Northeast	29	1 208	38	1 406	79	655	48	467	45	26
North Central	–	613	16	360	12	174	–	109	–	–
South	26	528	561	407	286	243	198	211	543	12
West	18	200	6	101	–	48	–	111	13	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	513	96	6	161	6	112	12	256	21	494
Foreign born	301	1 522	18	1 876	536	685	67	783	48	322
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 496**	**28 666**	**1 432**	**27 949**	**1 671**	**8 828**	**1 000**	**9 635**	**1 665**	**1 250**
Same house	418	17 717	170	21 321	860	4 950	461	6 387	898	308
Different house in United States	963	10 733	1 246	6 549	767	3 864	539	3 198	744	839
Same county	573	7 548	383	3 717	13	2 779	416	2 065	372	361
Different county	390	3 185	863	2 832	754	1 085	123	1 133	372	478
Same State	258	2 505	816	2 226	754	860	90	898	314	380
Different State	132	680	47	606	–	225	33	235	58	98
Northeast	–	128	12	393	–	90	–	50	18	83
North Central	15	98	–	57	–	–	–	39	6	–
South	11	358	35	123	–	47	16	93	12	15
West	106	96	–	33	–	88	17	53	22	–
Abroad	115	216	16	79	44	14	–	50	23	103
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**126**	**2 627**	**96**	**2 420**	**156**	**849**	**99**	**793**	**161**	**126**
Children ever born	29	653	55	189	22	180	94	257	119	52
Per 1,000 women	230	249	573	78	141	212	949	324	739	413
Women 25 to 34 years	**110**	**2 227**	**73**	**2 176**	**128**	**746**	**95**	**753**	**99**	**97**
Children ever born	224	3 190	152	2 637	148	913	199	1 198	217	257
Per 1,000 women	2 036	1 432	2 082	1 212	1 156	1 224	2 095	1 591	2 192	2 649
Women 35 to 44 years	**84**	**1 229**	**25**	**1 924**	**193**	**409**	**57**	**500**	**125**	**82**
Children ever born	189	3 418	95	4 391	480	935	185	1 215	384	306
Per 1,000 women	2 250	2 781	3 800	2 282	2 487	2 286	3 246	2 430	3 072	3 732
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**361**	**7 803**	**214**	**7 999**	**457**	**2 379**	**243**	**2 656**	**376**	**339**
With own children under 18 years	245	3 638	143	3 986	321	1 041	149	1 263	299	287
With own children under 6 years	131	1 563	72	1 280	127	491	81	516	111	107
Married-couple families	**274**	**6 094**	**90**	**6 980**	**389**	**1 812**	**127**	**2 063**	**208**	**257**
With own children under 18 years	188	2 827	68	3 571	290	744	75	989	156	205
With own children under 6 years	101	1 287	39	1 247	118	415	36	444	64	82
Female householder, no husband present	**57**	**1 389**	**95**	**871**	**52**	**453**	**105**	**455**	**130**	**78**
With own children under 18 years	49	697	69	376	31	255	68	250	105	78
With own children under 6 years	22	265	27	33	9	76	45	62	47	21
Subfamilies	**8**	**128**	**20**	**168**	**3**	**58**	**18**	**45**	**8**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	8	67	20	105	3	49	18	30	8	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**67**	**–**	**142**	**3**	**19**	**–**	**28**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	6	–	79	3	10	–	13	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**8**	**61**	**20**	**26**	**–**	**39**	**18**	**17**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**514**	**7 466**	**403**	**8 000**	**713**	**2 072**	**358**	**2 655**	**647**	**589**
Percent living with two parents	61.7	74.7	33.0	88.0	78.1	69.1	43.3	75.5	44.8	62.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**450**	**7 005**	**310**	**8 551**	**771**	**2 054**	**304**	**2 313**	**639**	**453**
Nursery school	6	296	44	484	26	111	24	90	38	9
Private	–	152	15	416	19	106	10	86	23	9
Kindergarten	13	316	4	292	40	99	5	110	15	20
Private	4	88	–	34	12	27	–	37	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	273	3 460	157	3 696	348	843	166	1 189	285	270
Private	6	659	–	357	46	152	–	246	–	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	112	1 734	58	2 459	224	537	67	647	217	132
Private	–	31	–	130	21	49	–	34	18	–
College	46	1 199	47	1 620	133	464	42	277	84	22
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**8**	**132**	**9**	**267**	**42**	**130**	**13**	**44**	**17**	**6**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**677**	**19 053**	**1 038**	**18 357**	**984**	**6 083**	**565**	**6 457**	**968**	**625**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	94	574	55	178	–	114	67	222	26	101
5 to 7 years	113	1 204	107	515	23	288	33	629	104	165
8 years	71	2 071	90	989	50	490	30	768	91	38
High school: 1 to 3 years	145	3 980	453	1 868	82	912	166	1 257	244	146
4 years	141	6 465	266	6 724	336	2 394	173	2 202	286	135
College: 1 to 3 years	90	2 879	54	3 492	229	848	74	761	155	24
4 or more years	23	1 880	13	4 591	264	1 037	22	618	62	16
Percent high school graduates	37.5	58.9	32.1	80.7	84.2	70.3	47.6	55.5	52.0	28.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**555**	**12 139**	**177**	**13 864**	**796**	**3 975**	**312**	**4 203**	**616**	**473**
Place of work reported	456	10 949	168	12 923	698	3 691	312	3 831	562	408
Worked in area of residence	341	8 453	133	1 815	12	1 057	73	1 814	220	305
Worked outside area of residence	115	2 496	35	11 108	686	2 634	239	2 017	342	103
Percent of those reporting place of work	25.2	22.8	20.8	86.0	98.3	71.4	76.6	52.6	60.9	25.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.2	15.7	14.5	34.5	49.3	28.7	27.9	20.6	23.9	17.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**510**	**11 924**	**235**	**13 541**	**835**	**3 930**	**288**	**4 358**	**673**	**509**
Private vehicle	403	10 056	158	9 971	528	3 137	207	3 791	531	332
Drive alone	243	7 260	99	8 091	381	2 574	150	2 691	378	205
Carpool	160	2 796	59	1 880	147	563	57	1 100	153	127
Public transportation	36	454	16	2 722	280	359	41	156	86	16
Walked only	71	1 179	53	449	10	281	40	322	49	146
Other means	–	96	8	111	–	68	–	41	–	8
Worked at home	–	139	–	288	17	88	–	48	7	7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Brentwood (CDP)			Centereach (CDP)	Central Islip (CDP)			Copiague (CDP)	Coram (CDP)		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**37 541**	**4 012**	**9 881**	**1 343**	**14 149**	**4 336**	**2 992**	**1 325**	**22 225**	**2 004**	**1 151**
Native	34 685	3 425	8 496	1 039	13 148	4 059	2 591	797	20 996	1 846	998
Born in State of residence	29 769	2 189	4 821	751	11 533	2 681	1 509	457	18 523	1 350	784
Born in different State	2 342	1 179	251	70	1 077	1 352	103	26	2 261	483	42
Northeast	1 359	125	129	14	587	72	37	5	1 208	79	4
North Central	223	95	33	–	147	50	23	9	409	17	–
South	534	931	66	8	154	1 209	19	6	455	363	33
West	226	28	23	48	189	21	24	6	189	24	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 574	57	3 424	218	538	26	979	314	212	13	172
Foreign born	2 856	587	1 385	304	1 001	277	401	528	1 229	158	153
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**35 266**	**3 453**	**8 878**	**1 125**	**13 171**	**3 703**	**2 742**	**1 118**	**20 089**	**1 811**	**1 091**
Same house	26 834	1 159	4 502	680	8 275	2 378	1 193	491	10 687	876	562
Different house in United States	8 016	2 217	3 982	400	4 737	1 325	1 380	473	9 283	897	519
Same county	4 131	634	2 026	167	2 565	634	668	390	4 881	555	251
Different county	3 885	1 583	1 956	233	2 172	691	712	83	4 402	342	268
Same State	3 555	1 387	1 765	217	1 900	598	609	83	3 601	324	241
Different State	330	196	191	16	272	93	103	–	801	18	27
Northeast	171	87	74	16	126	–	78	–	247	–	13
North Central	10	16	53	–	7	28	7	–	140	–	–
South	71	65	23	–	61	44	–	–	304	–	–
West	78	28	41	–	78	21	18	–	110	18	14
Abroad	416	77	394	45	159	–	169	154	119	38	10
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 077**	**435**	**928**	**116**	**1 388**	**454**	**319**	**143**	**1 527**	**197**	**103**
Children ever born	674	104	402	–	398	228	130	52	242	142	23
Per 1,000 women	165	239	433	–	287	502	408	364	158	721	223
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 432**	**331**	**865**	**98**	**1 252**	**321**	**238**	**169**	**2 867**	**222**	**163**
Children ever born	4 520	652	1 951	186	1 704	566	530	311	3 725	394	169
Per 1,000 women	1 859	1 970	2 255	1 898	1 361	1 763	2 227	1 840	1 299	1 775	1 037
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 704**	**333**	**751**	**146**	**885**	**410**	**235**	**59**	**1 553**	**105**	**120**
Children ever born	7 988	1 053	2 208	333	2 420	1 164	730	224	3 942	344	365
Per 1,000 women	2 954	3 162	2 940	2 281	2 734	2 839	3 106	3 797	2 538	3 276	3 042
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**8 792**	**909**	**2 218**	**281**	**3 522**	**936**	**661**	**311**	**5 783**	**514**	**253**
With own children under 18 years	5 782	662	1 721	199	2 096	721	504	191	3 626	426	167
With own children under 6 years	1 864	242	667	74	882	318	278	103	1 928	243	96
Married-couple families	**7 588**	**631**	**1 754**	**250**	**2 963**	**644**	**533**	**265**	**5 167**	**355**	**226**
With own children under 18 years	5 076	474	1 388	182	1 741	498	413	163	3 246	282	158
With own children under 6 years	1 662	198	505	74	773	199	227	87	1 801	160	92
Female householder, no husband present	**999**	**244**	**409**	**24**	**456**	**261**	**120**	**40**	**530**	**148**	**27**
With own children under 18 years	625	169	318	17	291	202	91	28	348	133	9
With own children under 6 years	197	44	157	–	109	104	51	16	127	83	4
Subfamilies	**396**	**51**	**126**	**4**	**120**	**121**	**53**	**11**	**83**	**8**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	272	48	96	–	61	113	31	6	48	8	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**228**	**7**	**64**	**4**	**88**	**27**	**27**	**11**	**35**	**3**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	104	4	34	–	29	19	5	6	–	3	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**161**	**44**	**61**	**–**	**32**	**75**	**18**	**–**	**48**	**5**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**13 028**	**1 706**	**4 215**	**586**	**4 523**	**1 967**	**1 336**	**469**	**7 689**	**812**	**462**
Percent living with two parents	84.2	56.2	73.5	88.7	79.6	56.9	68.1	85.3	87.9	64.8	86.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**12 956**	**1 652**	**3 739**	**530**	**4 259**	**1 744**	**1 146**	**423**	**6 999**	**763**	**400**
Nursery school	304	28	46	21	200	43	59	3	450	43	7
Private	173	7	17	21	83	19	27	–	342	23	7
Kindergarten	487	70	157	39	196	99	85	26	496	51	4
Private	41	8	–	–	37	6	8	–	69	14	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 092	913	2 178	234	2 028	907	637	199	3 647	351	264
Private	519	49	114	12	367	99	32	14	320	17	47
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 332	442	1 001	171	1 185	437	261	125	1 276	195	88
Private	412	31	23	–	156	44	36	12	48	10	10
College	1 741	199	357	65	650	258	104	70	1 130	123	37
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**282**	**28**	**67**	**6**	**132**	**94**	**40**	**6**	**166**	**42**	**13**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**19 428**	**1 835**	**4 543**	**636**	**7 744**	**1 891**	**1 303**	**687**	**12 608**	**977**	**608**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	531	59	394	38	88	34	69	48	91	21	16
5 to 7 years	957	71	527	87	330	82	160	121	238	44	8
8 years	1 340	63	377	33	684	73	139	103	405	41	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 749	300	1 100	104	1 159	376	231	89	1 375	180	77
4 years	9 099	839	1 588	262	3 501	791	493	200	5 138	331	282
College: 1 to 3 years	2 487	364	461	96	1 263	304	177	92	2 476	197	111
4 or more years	1 265	139	96	16	719	231	34	34	2 885	163	88
Percent high school graduates	66.1	73.1	47.2	58.8	70.8	70.1	54.0	47.5	83.3	70.7	79.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**16 017**	**1 248**	**3 611**	**471**	**5 920**	**1 584**	**1 009**	**624**	**8 730**	**994**	**419**
Place of work reported	14 567	1 064	3 231	455	5 355	1 315	896	513	7 999	842	357
Worked in area of residence	2 325	95	431	18	914	176	84	133	758	40	8
Worked outside area of residence	12 242	969	2 800	437	4 441	1 139	812	380	7 241	802	349
Percent of those reporting place of work	84.0	91.1	86.7	96.0	82.9	86.6	90.6	74.1	90.5	95.2	97.8
Mean travel time to work minutes	29.8	36.2	28.1	39.5	29.4	36.3	35.5	24.3	36.5	36.7	42.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**15 796**	**1 442**	**3 490**	**448**	**5 970**	**1 574**	**1 039**	**556**	**8 939**	**877**	**433**
Private vehicle	14 349	1 155	3 047	415	5 377	1 394	931	447	8 167	764	394
Drive alone	10 443	833	1 860	328	4 037	1 012	640	273	6 247	480	280
Carpool	3 906	322	1 187	87	1 340	382	291	174	1 920	284	114
Public transportation	904	215	313	33	375	145	83	82	436	79	25
Walked only	312	44	82	–	147	35	20	20	108	16	9
Other means	172	6	42	–	29	–	–	–	87	–	5
Worked at home	59	22	6	–	42	–	5	7	141	18	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Deer Park (CDP)			Dunkirk city	Elmont (CDP)			Freeport village		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**27 822**	**2 093**	**1 001**	**1 159**	**25 466**	**1 636**	**1 303**	**24 625**	**11 874**	**4 148**
Native	25 766	1 790	747	1 149	21 938	1 170	797	21 434	10 575	1 854
Born in State of residence	23 884	1 233	523	548	20 208	613	525	18 695	6 282	1 107
Born in different State	1 704	534	34	76	1 422	506	13	2 224	4 282	98
Northeast	1 039	42	19	6	847	10	7	1 243	200	13
North Central	213	10	6	51	205	6	–	445	45	–
South	327	475	9	16	325	478	6	396	4 014	63
West	125	7	–	3	45	12	–	140	23	22
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	178	23	190	525	308	51	259	515	11	649
Foreign born	2 056	303	254	10	3 528	466	506	3 191	1 299	2 294
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**26 410**	**1 982**	**916**	**716**	**24 103**	**1 533**	**1 110**	**22 682**	**11 275**	**3 617**
Same house	21 060	1 129	530	323	18 551	632	356	15 056	6 176	1 544
Different house in United States	5 310	789	357	322	5 471	888	716	7 203	4 943	1 354
Same county	2 514	171	64	244	2 523	239	118	5 077	2 928	946
Different county	2 796	618	293	78	2 948	649	598	2 126	2 015	408
Same State	2 366	587	276	62	2 610	594	587	1 755	1 863	318
Different State	430	31	17	16	338	55	11	371	152	90
Northeast	134	4	17	–	81	–	–	104	49	–
North Central	65	–	–	16	21	–	–	54	–	–
South	182	27	–	–	162	55	11	174	103	90
West	49	–	–	–	74	–	–	39	–	–
Abroad	40	64	29	71	81	13	38	423	156	719
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 146**	**223**	**114**	**151**	**2 291**	**139**	**90**	**1 982**	**1 250**	**375**
Children ever born	267	54	9	124	141	24	–	213	394	152
Per 1,000 women	85	242	79	821	62	173	–	107	315	405
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 796**	**164**	**77**	**75**	**1 829**	**122**	**129**	**2 048**	**979**	**451**
Children ever born	2 381	293	174	206	2 018	205	179	2 186	1 700	791
Per 1,000 women	1 326	1 787	2 260	2 747	1 103	1 680	1 388	1 067	1 736	1 754
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 957**	**194**	**116**	**37**	**1 269**	**150**	**134**	**1 313**	**1 073**	**328**
Children ever born	5 186	655	301	167	3 029	515	299	2 940	3 243	824
Per 1,000 women	2 650	3 376	2 595	4 514	2 387	3 433	2 231	2 239	3 022	2 512
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**7 186**	**456**	**202**	**249**	**7 189**	**349**	**314**	**6 651**	**2 628**	**938**
With own children under 18 years	3 985	315	134	196	2 916	287	213	2 773	1 917	696
With own children under 6 years	1 266	112	32	130	1 063	110	84	1 179	674	337
Married-couple families	**6 427**	**363**	**170**	**154**	**6 233**	**218**	**285**	**5 521**	**1 641**	**710**
With own children under 18 years	3 595	247	118	107	2 659	182	199	2 334	1 140	542
With own children under 6 years	1 192	94	32	54	1 027	66	84	1 096	394	259
Female householder, no husband present	**556**	**93**	**25**	**71**	**743**	**126**	**21**	**885**	**895**	**207**
With own children under 18 years	318	68	9	65	197	105	14	384	726	146
With own children under 6 years	66	18	–	52	24	44	–	83	268	78
Subfamilies	**270**	**17**	**24**	**10**	**222**	**19**	**–**	**273**	**176**	**79**
With own children under 18 years	172	17	20	10	137	19	–	191	165	53
Married-couple subfamilies	**205**	**8**	**11**	**–**	**148**	**–**	**–**	**157**	**35**	**43**
With own children under 18 years	107	8	7	–	63	–	–	75	24	17
Mother-child subfamilies	**65**	**9**	**13**	**10**	**68**	**8**	**–**	**96**	**127**	**36**
Persons under 18 years	**7 961**	**892**	**339**	**516**	**5 501**	**651**	**389**	**5 581**	**5 029**	**1 394**
Percent living with two parents	89.6	69.4	84.4	43.0	87.8	52.4	90.0	78.1	50.6	62.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**8 538**	**895**	**342**	**326**	**5 869**	**648**	**397**	**5 601**	**4 969**	**1 215**
Nursery school	229	43	10	13	215	22	9	284	130	26
Private	171	29	6	6	160	10	3	118	60	6
Kindergarten	382	41	15	28	301	12	29	263	281	97
Private	37	–	–	3	113	–	–	38	32	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 680	428	153	224	2 420	330	190	2 502	2 487	677
Private	300	10	14	78	328	5	27	373	143	43
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 605	279	84	47	1 735	197	113	1 467	1 487	273
Private	175	5	–	–	132	3	–	97	89	12
College	1 642	104	80	14	1 198	87	56	1 085	584	142
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**224**	**54**	**17**	**13**	**128**	**26**	**16**	**203**	**134**	**31**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**15 743**	**979**	**505**	**433**	**16 752**	**852**	**801**	**16 314**	**5 654**	**2 216**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	321	5	–	102	503	51	29	400	165	304
5 to 7 years	655	41	42	120	1 215	62	95	676	327	419
8 years	1 004	27	19	61	1 552	50	62	1 019	288	189
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 659	166	76	65	2 968	118	190	2 150	1 100	344
4 years	7 447	468	242	68	6 993	335	282	6 276	2 076	621
College: 1 to 3 years	2 188	187	118	–	1 778	173	104	2 811	941	218
4 or more years	1 469	85	8	17	1 743	63	39	2 982	757	121
Percent high school graduates	70.5	75.6	72.9	19.6	62.8	67.0	53.1	74.0	66.7	43.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**12 537**	**868**	**415**	**242**	**11 881**	**604**	**643**	**11 462**	**4 518**	**1 758**
Place of work reported	11 033	626	373	224	11 220	547	614	10 650	3 891	1 462
Worked in area of residence	1 978	69	62	211	1 442	50	125	2 935	943	651
Worked outside area of residence	9 055	557	311	13	9 778	497	489	7 715	2 948	811
Percent of those reporting place of work	82.1	89.0	83.4	5.8	87.1	90.9	79.6	72.4	75.8	55.5
Mean travel time to work minutes	31.1	39.0	44.7	14.4	33.4	53.2	45.4	30.0	33.5	23.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**12 819**	**862**	**436**	**278**	**11 957**	**608**	**674**	**11 774**	**4 412**	**1 809**
Private vehicle	11 261	630	352	211	9 331	338	455	9 046	2 960	1 268
Drive alone	8 728	368	237	110	7 334	253	287	7 277	2 029	808
Carpool	2 533	262	115	101	1 997	85	168	1 769	931	460
Public transportation	1 105	183	78	9	1 881	232	162	1 828	1 022	293
Walked only	246	33	6	58	487	5	57	612	367	216
Other means	113	2	–	–	179	33	–	128	47	25
Worked at home	94	14	–	–	79	–	–	160	16	7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Geneva city		Glen Cove city			Greenlawn (CDP)		Hempstead village		
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**13 676**	**1 027**	**22 180**	**1 642**	**1 799**	**11 851**	**1 820**	**16 166**	**23 038**	**3 613**
Native	13 100	999	18 442	1 572	1 263	11 038	1 519	13 503	20 757	2 015
Born in State of residence	10 765	469	16 170	937	809	9 657	891	11 371	12 454	1 322
Born in different State	2 240	530	1 896	635	25	1 255	625	1 713	8 168	87
Northeast	1 210	8	1 010	88	13	671	41	984	479	13
North Central	516	11	407	6	–	290	28	301	214	17
South	362	480	360	541	–	205	549	371	7 419	46
West	152	31	119	–	12	89	7	57	56	11
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	95	–	376	–	429	126	3	419	135	606
Foreign born	576	28	3 738	70	536	813	301	2 663	2 281	1 598
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**12 976**	**854**	**21 442**	**1 502**	**1 406**	**10 940**	**1 800**	**14 863**	**21 429**	**3 585**
Same house	7 544	571	14 883	1 076	740	8 101	758	8 734	11 172	1 404
Different house in United States	5 316	283	6 059	403	505	2 816	1 029	5 677	10 008	1 829
Same county	3 093	163	4 175	296	375	1 688	556	3 930	5 522	1 286
Different county	2 223	120	1 884	107	130	1 128	473	1 747	4 486	543
Same State	1 585	87	1 287	42	108	902	469	1 405	3 615	441
Different State	638	33	597	65	22	226	4	342	871	102
Northeast	386	18	260	52	22	63	–	191	164	102
North Central	126	–	46	13	–	74	–	36	147	–
South	103	15	155	–	–	57	–	102	536	–
West	23	–	136	–	–	32	4	13	24	–
Abroad	116	–	500	23	161	23	13	452	249	352
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 704**	**196**	**1 903**	**187**	**175**	**995**	**179**	**1 455**	**2 446**	**451**
Children ever born	188	97	238	58	50	99	38	174	815	55
Per 1,000 women	110	495	125	310	286	99	212	120	333	122
Women 25 to 34 years	**920**	**78**	**1 638**	**94**	**192**	**814**	**90**	**1 418**	**2 220**	**371**
Children ever born	1 276	180	1 562	144	266	1 040	135	1 099	3 297	654
Per 1,000 women	1 387	2 308	954	1 532	1 385	1 278	1 500	775	1 485	1 763
Women 35 to 44 years	**611**	**36**	**1 228**	**152**	**124**	**841**	**214**	**742**	**1 958**	**246**
Children ever born	1 513	126	2 725	377	345	2 094	613	1 653	4 917	657
Per 1,000 women	2 476	3 500	2 219	2 480	2 782	2 490	2 864	2 228	2 511	2 671
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**3 090**	**216**	**5 888**	**362**	**428**	**3 034**	**377**	**3 871**	**5 450**	**837**
With own children under 18 years	1 380	124	2 573	206	289	1 745	282	1 387	3 518	571
With own children under 6 years	546	75	911	55	101	648	110	558	1 313	265
Married-couple families	**2 516**	**119**	**5 054**	**141**	**282**	**2 729**	**303**	**3 030**	**3 190**	**541**
With own children under 18 years	1 121	42	2 281	69	202	1 592	226	1 127	1 890	369
With own children under 6 years	470	20	867	9	76	643	87	478	740	164
Female householder, no husband present	**436**	**72**	**647**	**201**	**118**	**276**	**60**	**650**	**2 058**	**240**
With own children under 18 years	234	64	243	131	82	150	51	239	1 512	189
With own children under 6 years	70	49	39	46	20	5	18	72	530	95
Subfamilies	**81**	**49**	**183**	**65**	**35**	**64**	**21**	**179**	**378**	**42**
With own children under 18 years	47	49	93	55	35	37	21	116	316	42
Married-couple subfamilies	**74**	**–**	**138**	**10**	**25**	**48**	**–**	**109**	**125**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	40	–	48	–	25	21	–	46	63	19
Mother-child subfamilies	**7**	**49**	**45**	**44**	**10**	**16**	**12**	**57**	**242**	**10**
Persons under 18 years	**2 793**	**387**	**4 978**	**555**	**623**	**3 551**	**738**	**2 789**	**8 500**	**1 233**
Percent living with two parents	87.4	42.4	87.7	31.0	61.3	89.7	74.0	77.3	45.4	67.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 260**	**394**	**5 467**	**562**	**490**	**3 709**	**705**	**3 474**	**8 583**	**1 203**
Nursery school	94	51	271	38	23	200	9	129	410	43
Private	89	5	149	10	7	183	–	96	203	38
Kindergarten	86	70	209	29	16	161	30	131	465	48
Private	21	–	75	10	8	14	16	11	34	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 259	93	2 342	264	292	1 634	354	1 223	3 941	578
Private	252	13	579	33	11	165	26	467	415	95
High school (1 to 4 years)	834	91	1 332	149	111	1 100	232	723	2 286	291
Private	145	–	222	19	11	75	21	230	242	39
College	1 987	89	1 313	82	48	614	80	1 268	1 481	243
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**62**	**–**	**251**	**15**	**6**	**140**	**30**	**104**	**396**	**15**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 928**	**412**	**14 306**	**876**	**882**	**7 101**	**911**	**11 110**	**11 893**	**1 856**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	209	60	473	80	78	105	8	394	368	189
5 to 7 years	494	40	1 195	129	127	291	28	640	432	257
8 years	617	50	1 102	80	121	419	23	1 036	457	207
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 106	145	1 413	249	173	755	178	1 328	2 119	361
4 years	3 021	88	4 374	247	197	2 655	381	3 966	4 655	455
College: 1 to 3 years	1 211	25	2 271	86	101	1 112	188	1 696	2 295	273
4 or more years	1 270	4	3 478	5	85	1 764	105	2 050	1 567	114
Percent high school graduates	69.4	28.4	70.8	38.6	43.4	77.9	74.0	69.4	71.6	45.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 711**	**310**	**11 322**	**587**	**780**	**4 859**	**662**	**7 775**	**10 167**	**1 698**
Place of work reported	5 390	310	10 493	531	730	4 513	640	7 131	8 749	1 476
Worked in area of residence	4 029	188	4 370	332	500	470	52	1 342	1 107	380
Worked outside area of residence	1 361	122	6 123	199	230	4 043	588	5 789	7 642	1 096
Percent of those reporting place of work	25.3	39.4	58.4	37.5	31.5	89.6	91.9	81.2	87.3	74.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.7	15.6	25.8	25.4	23.2	35.1	27.5	26.7	33.9	27.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 728**	**283**	**10 760**	**652**	**889**	**5 121**	**746**	**7 736**	**9 670**	**1 559**
Private vehicle	4 463	202	8 919	386	699	4 047	677	5 763	6 547	1 016
Drive alone	3 239	80	7 109	270	513	3 277	521	4 667	4 959	594
Carpool	1 224	122	1 810	116	186	770	156	1 096	1 588	422
Public transportation	38	5	911	143	70	763	65	1 248	2 502	318
Walked only	1 110	65	654	116	117	121	–	536	525	194
Other means	49	6	87	–	–	47	–	79	54	20
Worked at home	68	5	189	7	3	143	4	110	42	11

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hicksville (CDP)	Holbrook (CDP)	Huntington Station (CDP)			Ithaca city			Kingston city	
			Race			Race			Race	
	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**1 051**	**1 289**	**25 303**	**2 914**	**1 548**	**25 496**	**1 893**	**1 034**	**22 057**	**2 123**
Native	609	1 086	23 202	2 675	1 371	23 740	1 751	306	20 785	2 081
Born in State of residence	466	854	19 876	1 650	738	14 125	975	146	18 596	1 497
Born in different State	36	28	2 812	1 019	85	9 316	763	157	2 050	565
Northeast	12	–	1 497	60	5	4 325	191	72	1 124	46
North Central	3	–	623	18	19	2 487	94	36	344	11
South	15	11	443	941	48	1 666	415	10	423	500
West	6	17	249	–	13	838	63	39	159	8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	107	204	514	6	548	299	13	3	139	19
Foreign born	442	203	2 101	239	177	1 756	142	728	1 272	42
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**974**	**1 040**	**23 907**	**2 622**	**1 179**	**24 654**	**1 766**	**1 060**	**20 866**	**1 926**
Same house	525	719	17 449	1 670	594	6 594	396	58	12 420	1 145
Different house in United States	369	267	6 301	891	550	17 129	1 257	627	8 275	771
Same county	152	114	2 910	757	458	4 296	569	107	6 497	600
Different county	217	153	3 391	134	92	12 833	688	520	1 778	171
Same State	206	153	2 588	54	86	6 236	339	298	1 030	131
Different State	11	–	803	80	6	6 597	349	222	748	40
Northeast	11	–	265	–	–	3 262	152	114	303	18
North Central	–	–	149	–	6	1 233	60	35	89	–
South	–	–	313	80	–	1 394	113	55	279	22
West	–	–	76	–	–	708	24	18	77	–
Abroad	80	54	157	61	35	931	113	375	171	10
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**125**	**129**	**2 324**	**264**	**157**	**5 989**	**409**	**331**	**1 885**	**212**
Children ever born	9	30	341	117	119	311	113	–	516	46
Per 1,000 women	72	233	147	443	758	52	276	–	274	217
Women 25 to 34 years	**85**	**156**	**2 127**	**308**	**168**	**1 791**	**126**	**78**	**1 675**	**159**
Children ever born	104	261	2 701	676	400	1 226	275	7	2 192	323
Per 1,000 women	1 224	1 673	1 270	2 195	2 381	685	2 183	90	1 309	2 031
Women 35 to 44 years	**140**	**97**	**1 496**	**206**	**93**	**700**	**79**	**18**	**1 025**	**92**
Children ever born	334	268	3 632	518	312	1 291	337	56	2 371	267
Per 1,000 women	2 386	2 763	2 428	2 515	3 355	1 844	4 266	3 111	2 313	2 902
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**193**	**286**	**6 685**	**719**	**384**	**3 473**	**304**	**28**	**5 688**	**455**
With own children under 18 years	145	201	3 390	536	345	1 516	219	18	2 500	281
With own children under 6 years	44	101	1 393	300	207	708	120	6	1 108	100
Married-couple families	**169**	**254**	**5 731**	**402**	**325**	**2 590**	**188**	**20**	**4 401**	**231**
With own children under 18 years	134	183	2 950	275	293	1 020	121	10	1 871	126
With own children under 6 years	44	101	1 283	172	176	542	80	6	860	33
Female householder, no husband present	**11**	**25**	**787**	**275**	**52**	**687**	**107**	**8**	**1 011**	**184**
With own children under 18 years	11	18	407	227	52	434	93	8	540	128
With own children under 6 years	–	–	97	103	31	147	35	–	238	57
Subfamilies	**14**	**19**	**202**	**17**	**15**	**42**	**10**	**3**	**145**	**13**
With own children under 18 years	10	9	109	17	4	10	10	–	118	9
Married-couple subfamilies	**4**	**10**	**118**	**–**	**11**	**32**	**–**	**3**	**77**	**4**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	50	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**4**	**9**	**84**	**7**	**4**	**7**	**10**	**–**	**44**	**9**
Persons under 18 years	**344**	**559**	**6 742**	**1 122**	**633**	**2 871**	**550**	**60**	**4 926**	**868**
Percent living with two parents	77.9	81.8	86.1	42.2	83.9	64.5	49.8	81.7	75.8	32.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**364**	**485**	**6 720**	**977**	**542**	**14 629**	**1 072**	**913**	**4 602**	**775**
Nursery school	4	29	310	6	17	182	22	–	137	24
Private	4	8	241	–	9	102	4	–	39	7
Kindergarten	4	28	302	80	31	204	27	13	220	33
Private	–	7	38	–	–	29	2	–	19	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	176	236	2 938	498	324	1 132	230	26	2 207	416
Private	30	12	224	7	45	57	4	–	289	43
High school (1 to 4 years)	119	129	1 947	263	119	673	125	5	1 227	215
Private	–	–	137	15	30	53	15	–	148	–
College	61	63	1 223	130	51	12 438	668	869	811	87
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**10**	**25**	**209**	**23**	**21**	**182**	**32**	**22**	**123**	**32**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**563**	**607**	**15 420**	**1 482**	**733**	**10 093**	**714**	**311**	**14 661**	**1 013**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	18	6	290	86	77	206	68	–	381	102
5 to 7 years	42	5	785	112	152	295	41	–	1 125	210
8 years	32	39	964	144	77	318	22	–	1 888	72
High school: 1 to 3 years	40	83	2 009	418	137	1 028	127	–	2 573	251
4 years	239	312	5 440	484	175	2 466	206	13	4 751	239
College: 1 to 3 years	110	102	2 652	103	32	1 419	85	11	2 001	68
4 or more years	82	60	3 280	135	83	4 361	165	287	1 942	71
Percent high school graduates	76.6	78.1	73.7	48.7	39.6	81.7	63.9	100.0	59.3	37.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**450**	**420**	**12 099**	**1 133**	**612**	**11 367**	**673**	**376**	**9 006**	**642**
Place of work reported	381	408	11 080	835	470	10 339	626	347	8 405	607
Worked in area of residence	72	50	1 807	149	55	9 769	587	341	6 592	410
Worked outside area of residence	309	358	9 273	686	415	570	39	6	1 813	197
Percent of those reporting place of work	81.1	87.7	83.7	82.2	88.3	5.5	6.2	1.7	21.6	32.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.0	49.0	27.8	23.4	24.7	13.2	14.2	12.0	15.7	19.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**477**	**479**	**11 994**	**1 163**	**645**	**11 271**	**613**	**310**	**9 031**	**640**
Private vehicle	377	416	10 292	941	544	4 826	324	35	7 226	441
Drive alone	287	322	8 437	643	423	3 402	192	22	5 489	293
Carpool	90	94	1 855	298	121	1 424	132	13	1 737	148
Public transportation	48	39	1 046	126	54	619	64	–	263	51
Walked only	48	5	344	66	19	5 271	209	263	1 138	128
Other means	4	6	148	19	23	220	–	7	238	10
Worked at home	–	13	164	11	5	335	16	5	166	10

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lackawanna city			Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	Lockport city		Long Beach city			Mamaroneck village	
	Race				Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**19 926**	**2 154**	**938**	**1 306**	**23 535**	**1 107**	**29 913**	**3 275**	**2 583**	**16 277**	**1 058**
Native	18 063	2 126	861	1 107	22 744	1 101	25 014	3 031	1 653	13 217	888
Born in State of residence	16 340	1 264	549	824	19 895	721	21 631	1 583	944	11 169	482
Born in different State	1 644	852	36	63	2 688	380	2 811	1 430	111	1 899	406
Northeast	1 066	33	4	19	1 073	–	1 782	83	41	1 071	7
North Central	315	23	5	19	794	13	300	20	–	393	–
South	194	796	27	25	641	367	472	1 323	53	281	380
West	69	–	–	–	180	–	257	4	17	154	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	79	10	276	220	161	–	572	18	598	149	–
Foreign born	1 863	28	77	199	791	6	4 899	244	930	3 060	170
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**18 585**	**1 919**	**1 013**	**1 185**	**21 788**	**1 133**	**28 394**	**2 921**	**2 206**	**15 631**	**955**
Same house	13 460	1 044	587	837	12 404	480	16 044	1 578	604	10 494	502
Different house in United States	5 085	875	416	319	9 361	653	12 030	1 286	1 362	4 774	445
Same county	4 612	797	386	213	7 244	549	7 218	779	848	3 311	323
Different county	473	78	30	106	2 117	104	4 812	507	514	1 463	122
Same State	230	14	16	106	1 392	51	3 811	411	484	976	–
Different State	243	64	14	–	725	53	1 001	96	30	487	122
Northeast	40	29	–	–	221	–	379	39	13	273	33
North Central	14	10	–	–	207	–	89	–	17	90	–
South	115	25	14	–	161	53	327	57	–	63	89
West	74	–	–	–	136	–	206	–	–	61	–
Abroad	40	–	10	29	23	–	320	57	240	363	8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 832**	**265**	**138**	**119**	**2 266**	**104**	**2 143**	**341**	**226**	**1 283**	**127**
Children ever born	383	107	54	20	735	75	437	139	169	43	33
Per 1,000 women	209	404	391	168	324	721	204	408	748	34	260
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 297**	**128**	**37**	**108**	**1 804**	**68**	**2 316**	**285**	**213**	**1 157**	**34**
Children ever born	1 850	293	81	186	2 665	127	2 266	644	364	1 304	19
Per 1,000 women	1 426	2 289	2 189	1 722	1 477	1 868	978	2 260	1 709	1 127	559
Women 35 to 44 years	**955**	**111**	**50**	**150**	**1 161**	**57**	**1 379**	**261**	**210**	**1 083**	**101**
Children ever born	2 421	489	211	418	3 064	193	3 154	879	439	2 509	346
Per 1,000 women	2 535	4 405	4 220	2 787	2 639	3 386	2 287	3 368	2 090	2 317	3 426
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**5 477**	**480**	**232**	**286**	**6 067**	**256**	**7 446**	**686**	**623**	**4 579**	**233**
With own children under 18 years	2 342	292	134	227	2 984	197	2 920	515	442	1 985	119
With own children under 6 years	877	116	85	55	1 211	93	1 210	207	233	640	28
Married-couple families	**4 256**	**187**	**142**	**230**	**5 033**	**148**	**5 984**	**255**	**410**	**3 902**	**107**
With own children under 18 years	1 863	69	60	198	2 453	112	2 186	182	271	1 748	45
With own children under 6 years	747	–	40	41	1 059	62	962	88	178	602	21
Female householder, no husband present	**884**	**275**	**63**	**53**	**886**	**96**	**1 117**	**389**	**167**	**561**	**118**
With own children under 18 years	399	216	55	29	489	80	626	326	146	211	66
With own children under 6 years	117	116	32	14	134	31	191	119	46	24	7
Subfamilies	**97**	**28**	**–**	**19**	**97**	**–**	**127**	**47**	**31**	**80**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	55	28	–	19	87	–	109	47	31	60	15
Married-couple subfamilies	**58**	**–**	**–**	**19**	**28**	**–**	**36**	**14**	**19**	**56**	**9**
With own children under 18 years	16	–	–	19	18	–	18	14	19	36	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**35**	**28**	**–**	**–**	**58**	**–**	**80**	**33**	**12**	**24**	**15**
Persons under 18 years	**4 770**	**811**	**358**	**547**	**6 086**	**448**	**5 465**	**1 404**	**916**	**3 616**	**264**
Percent living with two parents	78.2	18.4	45.5	79.9	80.4	52.2	70.9	39.1	57.8	88.1	37.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 655**	**787**	**302**	**515**	**5 400**	**352**	**6 056**	**1 289**	**743**	**3 956**	**299**
Nursery school	151	72	14	4	260	17	245	54	37	154	22
Private	74	9	–	–	143	–	137	11	21	93	12
Kindergarten	175	29	34	30	273	49	293	101	76	160	15
Private	14	6	4	–	69	–	32	10	6	48	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 206	396	137	313	2 778	173	2 383	589	339	1 659	111
Private	503	37	42	33	197	–	693	24	52	230	14
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 274	171	69	138	1 409	90	1 575	412	192	1 122	107
Private	266	–	12	13	91	–	183	14	7	139	12
College	849	119	48	30	680	23	1 560	133	99	861	44
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**101**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**85**	**13**	**186**	**63**	**24**	**175**	**23**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**12 533**	**1 013**	**367**	**626**	**14 347**	**509**	**21 193**	**1 529**	**1 391**	**10 918**	**667**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	515	107	59	–	315	22	621	121	105	335	18
5 to 7 years	1 298	125	91	33	868	34	1 072	81	242	716	93
8 years	1 588	112	34	28	1 310	49	1 761	114	139	639	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 390	296	29	159	2 682	145	2 757	493	239	1 146	131
4 years	4 480	284	118	245	5 433	192	7 492	427	404	3 442	261
College: 1 to 3 years	1 264	52	31	117	1 959	50	3 318	240	147	1 598	54
4 or more years	998	37	5	44	1 780	17	4 172	53	115	3 042	71
Percent high school graduates	53.8	36.8	42.0	64.9	63.9	50.9	70.7	47.1	47.9	74.0	57.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 635**	**421**	**381**	**464**	**9 256**	**418**	**12 728**	**891**	**891**	**8 434**	**477**
Place of work reported	7 190	379	346	449	8 903	400	11 128	719	803	7 463	402
Worked in area of residence	2 107	123	89	25	4 916	211	2 743	272	289	2 134	139
Worked outside area of residence	5 083	256	257	424	3 987	189	8 385	447	514	5 329	263
Percent of those reporting place of work	70.7	67.5	74.3	94.4	44.8	47.3	75.4	62.2	64.0	71.4	65.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	17.3	16.7	18.0	39.2	13.7	14.2	38.6	27.6	32.3	23.6	22.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**7 804**	**441**	**322**	**505**	**9 490**	**314**	**12 575**	**992**	**949**	**8 394**	**529**
Private vehicle	6 606	246	266	451	8 097	293	8 605	510	562	6 143	284
Drive alone	5 027	171	145	311	6 411	219	6 869	360	417	5 061	268
Carpool	1 579	75	121	140	1 686	74	1 736	150	145	1 082	16
Public transportation	656	97	29	41	256	13	2 780	317	194	1 401	161
Walked only	384	98	12	–	843	8	786	135	107	648	51
Other means	62	–	5	–	134	–	210	16	53	75	24
Worked at home	96	–	10	13	160	–	194	14	33	127	9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Medford (CDP)	North Amityville (CDP)		North Bay Shore (CDP)			North Great River (CDP)		
		Race		Race			Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**1 503**	**2 360**	**10 268**	**30 134**	**3 175**	**5 092**	**9 618**	**1 279**	**1 752**
Native	1 299	2 163	9 416	28 218	2 971	4 482	9 011	1 137	1 469
Born in State of residence	783	1 890	5 673	24 812	1 978	2 620	7 914	759	849
Born in different State	68	206	3 626	2 183	936	116	724	365	69
Northeast	38	138	290	1 113	18	28	448	26	46
North Central	–	32	120	290	79	33	112	5	2
South	30	29	3 187	590	839	30	113	334	16
West	–	7	29	190	–	25	51	–	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	448	67	117	1 223	57	1 746	373	13	551
Foreign born	204	197	852	1 916	204	610	607	142	283
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 497**	**2 265**	**9 295**	**28 120**	**3 007**	**4 575**	**8 956**	**1 152**	**1 573**
Same house	537	1 188	5 581	21 048	1 708	2 815	6 768	314	795
Different house in United States	872	1 077	3 561	6 954	1 273	1 566	2 125	838	688
Same county	232	306	2 426	3 945	523	907	1 310	443	304
Different county	640	771	1 135	3 009	750	659	815	395	384
Same State	624	732	938	2 360	653	600	721	349	348
Different State	16	39	197	649	97	59	94	46	36
Northeast	–	24	32	278	32	20	40	–	13
North Central	–	–	26	–	29	13	–	6	–
South	16	–	139	301	24	15	49	30	23
West	–	15	–	70	12	11	5	10	–
Abroad	88	–	153	118	26	194	63	–	90
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**86**	**164**	**1 077**	**2 973**	**349**	**510**	**979**	**109**	**173**
Children ever born	20	20	494	435	89	157	115	38	59
Per 1,000 women	233	122	459	146	255	308	117	349	341
Women 25 to 34 years	**164**	**225**	**785**	**2 314**	**199**	**375**	**673**	**99**	**110**
Children ever born	310	173	1 447	3 779	486	676	1 272	279	250
Per 1,000 women	1 890	769	1 843	1 633	2 442	1 803	1 890	2 818	2 273
Women 35 to 44 years	**136**	**106**	**700**	**2 044**	**299**	**383**	**730**	**116**	**161**
Children ever born	325	148	2 295	5 953	1 023	1 161	2 168	282	492
Per 1,000 women	2 390	1 396	3 279	2 912	3 421	3 031	2 970	2 431	3 056
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**397**	**589**	**2 278**	**7 472**	**663**	**1 162**	**2 421**	**281**	**421**
With own children under 18 years	320	160	1 382	4 479	468	862	1 567	231	321
With own children under 6 years	142	102	548	1 536	185	312	533	86	142
Married-couple families	**352**	**468**	**1 452**	**6 439**	**467**	**945**	**1 982**	**178**	**326**
With own children under 18 years	275	103	853	3 900	333	699	1 290	152	250
With own children under 6 years	135	65	379	1 390	144	246	480	49	124
Female householder, no husband present	**35**	**91**	**732**	**812**	**168**	**170**	**323**	**91**	**81**
With own children under 18 years	35	38	465	518	107	128	220	72	67
With own children under 6 years	7	24	139	115	34	49	37	37	18
Subfamilies	**6**	**13**	**278**	**331**	**71**	**52**	**91**	**15**	**29**
With own children under 18 years	6	13	249	200	63	37	55	15	19
Married-couple subfamilies	**6**	**6**	**54**	**217**	**24**	**35**	**43**	**–**	**13**
With own children under 18 years	6	6	25	86	16	20	7	–	3
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**7**	**216**	**108**	**47**	**17**	**48**	**4**	**16**
Persons under 18 years	**629**	**318**	**3 893**	**9 885**	**1 330**	**2 114**	**3 476**	**660**	**813**
Percent living with two parents	84.3	62.6	47.5	84.0	65.9	68.9	75.3	49.5	62.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**547**	**302**	**3 597**	**9 402**	**1 250**	**2 061**	**3 272**	**549**	**684**
Nursery school	21	17	107	242	75	58	70	–	10
Private	17	12	53	151	29	13	36	–	4
Kindergarten	32	17	229	480	70	100	180	22	40
Private	–	10	24	59	9	–	15	–	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	324	106	1 813	4 605	605	1 106	1 681	350	366
Private	24	13	118	322	19	73	148	14	23
High school (1 to 4 years)	82	88	1 079	2 835	340	519	991	146	228
Private	–	–	15	210	–	18	68	–	11
College	88	74	369	1 240	160	278	350	31	40
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**22**	**16**	**102**	**178**	**34**	**85**	**57**	**10**	**7**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**776**	**1 782**	**5 134**	**16 356**	**1 503**	**2 390**	**4 988**	**503**	**793**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	31	19	225	318	30	152	105	–	59
5 to 7 years	38	71	560	843	55	278	238	27	80
8 years	48	188	314	1 241	70	152	359	16	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	113	285	1 175	3 309	311	433	1 192	110	224
4 years	321	697	1 793	7 294	554	858	2 200	246	246
College: 1 to 3 years	127	199	666	2 476	328	388	551	71	99
4 or more years	98	323	401	875	155	129	343	33	70
Percent high school graduates	70.4	68.4	55.7	65.1	69.0	57.5	62.0	69.6	52.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**580**	**1 211**	**3 976**	**12 934**	**1 242**	**1 721**	**3 796**	**432**	**521**
Place of work reported	543	1 167	3 790	12 002	1 159	1 623	3 225	312	443
Worked in area of residence	46	109	130	88	–	7	27	–	–
Worked outside area of residence	497	1 058	3 660	11 914	1 159	1 616	3 198	312	443
Percent of those reporting place of work	91.5	90.7	96.6	99.3	100.0	99.6	99.2	100.0	100.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	48.4	22.8	26.9	28.1	30.0	31.2	30.7	36.9	39.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**556**	**1 184**	**3 928**	**13 074**	**1 246**	**1 784**	**3 792**	**432**	**519**
Private vehicle	511	990	3 366	11 968	1 045	1 638	3 499	365	419
Drive alone	318	806	2 369	8 700	759	1 071	2 622	218	286
Carpool	193	184	997	3 268	286	567	877	147	133
Public transportation	39	64	347	728	171	95	204	59	85
Walked only	6	90	159	164	21	30	39	–	7
Other means	–	13	31	165	9	16	23	8	8
Worked at home	–	27	25	49	–	5	27	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ossining village			Patchogue village	Peekskill city			Port Chester village		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**15 385**	**3 797**	**1 755**	**1 066**	**14 104**	**3 542**	**1 108**	**19 136**	**3 325**	**3 687**
Native	13 101	3 559	960	926	12 581	3 421	851	15 076	3 157	1 591
Born in State of residence	10 764	2 106	470	482	10 891	2 062	439	12 076	1 742	788
Born in different State	2 135	1 442	106	59	1 435	1 344	59	2 605	1 396	210
Northeast	1 178	103	46	35	834	105	20	1 951	175	130
North Central	476	48	35	8	240	65	–	255	130	7
South	371	1 283	25	16	281	1 174	39	319	1 085	23
West	110	8	–	–	80	–	–	80	6	50
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	202	11	384	385	255	15	353	395	19	593
Foreign born	2 284	238	795	140	1 523	121	257	4 060	168	2 096
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**14 625**	**3 500**	**1 599**	**854**	**12 951**	**3 518**	**848**	**18 155**	**3 101**	**3 274**
Same house	8 265	1 468	432	326	7 729	1 907	432	11 842	1 833	1 302
Different house in United States	5 884	1 962	866	498	5 089	1 575	302	5 925	1 252	1 578
Same county	3 639	997	458	392	3 531	1 194	211	4 564	836	1 280
Different county	2 245	965	408	106	1 558	381	91	1 361	416	298
Same State	1 487	856	384	35	935	329	85	539	92	101
Different State	758	109	24	71	623	52	6	822	324	197
Northeast	471	–	7	58	284	–	–	524	131	166
North Central	75	–	–	–	31	19	–	16	12	–
South	174	99	17	13	258	21	6	234	161	26
West	38	10	–	–	50	12	–	48	20	5
Abroad	476	70	301	30	133	36	114	388	16	394
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 201**	**383**	**114**	**127**	**1 227**	**397**	**96**	**1 517**	**399**	**312**
Children ever born	147	135	29	54	348	213	35	295	285	205
Per 1,000 women	122	352	254	425	284	537	365	194	714	657
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 354**	**249**	**124**	**58**	**1 209**	**243**	**117**	**1 452**	**319**	**322**
Children ever born	1 261	409	220	144	1 571	324	220	1 613	472	621
Per 1,000 women	931	1 643	1 774	2 483	1 299	1 333	1 880	1 111	1 480	1 929
Women 35 to 44 years	**922**	**252**	**129**	**86**	**627**	**281**	**81**	**1 063**	**216**	**356**
Children ever born	1 978	627	431	395	1 522	810	199	2 292	712	863
Per 1,000 women	2 145	2 488	3 341	4 593	2 427	2 883	2 457	2 156	3 296	2 424
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**4 047**	**697**	**345**	**209**	**3 745**	**826**	**264**	**5 158**	**808**	**959**
With own children under 18 years	1 762	474	241	137	1 667	590	214	1 931	534	651
With own children under 6 years	773	207	161	67	766	225	100	815	247	332
Married-couple families	**3 431**	**381**	**275**	**143**	**2 940**	**475**	**224**	**4 041**	**357**	**640**
With own children under 18 years	1 486	238	200	80	1 303	292	178	1 540	205	407
With own children under 6 years	661	92	135	51	590	110	91	718	105	218
Female householder, no husband present	**482**	**278**	**64**	**66**	**689**	**318**	**18**	**850**	**409**	**270**
With own children under 18 years	234	222	35	57	325	277	14	346	307	220
With own children under 6 years	103	115	20	16	149	107	3	78	132	102
Subfamilies	**91**	**53**	**19**	**3**	**78**	**43**	**–**	**173**	**70**	**60**
With own children under 18 years	42	43	5	3	60	43	–	131	70	46
Married-couple subfamilies	**66**	**14**	**19**	**3**	**65**	**–**	**–**	**90**	**9**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	17	4	5	3	47	–	–	48	9	5
Mother-child subfamilies	**25**	**32**	**–**	**–**	**13**	**43**	**–**	**79**	**51**	**41**
Persons under 18 years	**3 282**	**1 098**	**538**	**470**	**3 369**	**1 276**	**464**	**3 890**	**1 201**	**1 255**
Percent living with two parents	82.3	43.8	69.1	57.2	79.2	40.0	77.6	75.9	29.1	63.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 477**	**1 145**	**504**	**358**	**3 209**	**1 266**	**354**	**4 013**	**1 072**	**1 106**
Nursery school	204	31	35	5	229	43	17	147	57	40
Private	159	19	31	5	203	–	17	113	8	18
Kindergarten	207	62	13	39	139	59	34	201	52	64
Private	65	11	6	5	11	–	4	90	14	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 462	514	292	215	1 429	503	200	1 745	536	588
Private	374	50	54	24	263	59	32	751	52	234
High school (1 to 4 years)	781	412	100	73	855	434	82	1 171	305	288
Private	85	27	–	–	33	–	9	188	5	52
College	823	126	64	26	557	227	21	749	122	126
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**145**	**98**	**17**	**33**	**103**	**66**	**8**	**159**	**7**	**33**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 303**	**2 097**	**991**	**407**	**9 036**	**1 725**	**532**	**13 079**	**1 697**	**1 961**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	272	75	75	60	213	51	24	540	67	178
5 to 7 years	692	252	223	48	551	132	61	1 221	169	317
8 years	655	111	67	64	865	193	58	1 425	145	287
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 260	556	260	88	1 524	352	122	2 151	527	308
4 years	3 514	712	243	99	3 376	564	166	4 924	601	587
College: 1 to 3 years	1 521	255	67	30	1 036	274	81	1 331	164	166
4 or more years	2 389	136	56	18	1 471	159	20	1 487	24	118
Percent high school graduates	72.1	52.6	36.9	36.1	65.1	57.8	50.2	59.2	46.5	44.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**7 947**	**1 263**	**636**	**325**	**5 956**	**1 428**	**395**	**9 450**	**1 234**	**1 662**
Place of work reported	7 012	970	523	228	4 993	1 163	345	8 079	900	1 274
Worked in area of residence	280	21	50	70	1 800	368	147	2 751	322	582
Worked outside area of residence	6 732	949	473	158	3 193	795	198	5 328	578	692
Percent of those reporting place of work	96.0	97.8	90.4	69.3	63.9	68.4	57.4	65.9	64.2	54.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.4	24.1	18.8	29.0	26.1	25.4	27.6	17.2	17.7	15.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**7 816**	**1 282**	**585**	**340**	**6 027**	**1 447**	**394**	**9 533**	**1 201**	**1 717**
Private vehicle	6 201	887	453	240	4 807	1 054	315	7 804	753	1 359
Drive alone	4 656	620	285	166	3 620	641	271	5 843	524	804
Carpool	1 545	267	168	74	1 187	413	44	1 961	229	555
Public transportation	930	243	60	8	634	263	38	750	208	126
Walked only	450	141	44	75	495	91	41	804	220	160
Other means	49	–	–	17	23	30	–	92	–	47
Worked at home	186	11	28	–	68	9	–	83	20	25

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rockville Centre village	Roosevelt (CDP)		Shirley (CDP)	Spring Valley village		Tarrytown village	Uniondale (CDP)		
		Race			Race			Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**1 055**	**1 357**	**12 516**	**1 117**	**13 412**	**6 612**	**996**	**14 065**	**5 278**	**1 517**
Native	476	1 237	11 556	954	11 579	4 826	329	12 109	4 086	1 007
Born in State of residence	367	1 050	6 700	721	9 859	2 572	236	10 807	2 775	686
Born in different State	31	104	4 755	35	1 473	2 226	20	1 121	1 245	44
Northeast	8	37	324	13	1 139	119	14	620	42	18
North Central	11	25	238	–	109	43	6	191	82	–
South	4	42	4 136	14	163	2 039	–	233	1 116	18
West	8	–	57	8	62	25	–	77	5	8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	78	83	101	198	247	28	73	181	66	277
Foreign born	579	120	960	163	1 833	1 786	667	1 956	1 192	510
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 151**	**1 705**	**11 205**	**938**	**12 445**	**6 157**	**876**	**13 618**	**4 777**	**1 591**
Same house	538	1 374	8 058	657	6 031	3 086	374	10 509	1 845	612
Different house in United States	335	290	3 090	281	6 141	2 566	353	2 967	2 638	796
Same county	260	162	1 831	115	3 475	1 856	242	2 133	858	212
Different county	75	128	1 259	166	2 666	710	111	834	1 780	584
Same State	75	92	949	166	1 959	367	104	782	1 698	571
Different State	–	36	310	–	707	343	7	52	82	13
Northeast	–	36	69	–	337	203	–	24	72	13
North Central	–	–	–	–	153	8	–	–	–	–
South	–	–	190	–	172	132	–	28	10	–
West	–	–	51	–	45	–	7	–	–	–
Abroad	278	41	57	–	273	505	149	142	294	183
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**82**	**84**	**1 356**	**76**	**1 233**	**688**	**196**	**1 269**	**547**	**130**
Children ever born	20	28	510	10	278	257	14	102	94	104
Per 1,000 women	244	333	376	132	225	374	71	80	172	800
Women 25 to 34 years	**91**	**73**	**898**	**98**	**1 362**	**641**	**87**	**863**	**462**	**139**
Children ever born	142	117	1 759	156	1 370	1 058	102	1 128	871	194
Per 1,000 women	1 560	1 603	1 959	1 592	1 006	1 651	1 172	1 307	1 885	1 396
Women 35 to 44 years	**75**	**92**	**1 082**	**106**	**830**	**609**	**71**	**643**	**522**	**144**
Children ever born	197	267	3 336	354	1 748	1 727	129	1 568	1 358	404
Per 1,000 women	2 627	2 902	3 083	3 340	2 106	2 836	1 817	2 439	2 602	2 806
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**250**	**349**	**2 828**	**272**	**3 683**	**1 567**	**234**	**3 528**	**1 253**	**288**
With own children under 18 years	154	125	1 868	192	1 814	1 119	153	1 361	949	227
With own children under 6 years	94	43	688	65	796	506	80	514	376	134
Married-couple families	**210**	**210**	**1 944**	**251**	**2 962**	**978**	**197**	**2 980**	**882**	**217**
With own children under 18 years	132	75	1 310	176	1 372	721	130	1 196	725	194
With own children under 6 years	84	22	450	65	636	351	64	477	311	106
Female householder, no husband present	**16**	**113**	**765**	**16**	**585**	**519**	**22**	**447**	**333**	**50**
With own children under 18 years	16	50	518	16	385	374	14	143	216	17
With own children under 6 years	10	21	238	–	151	131	7	26	65	17
Subfamilies	**13**	**15**	**276**	**–**	**50**	**54**	**–**	**100**	**80**	**41**
With own children under 18 years	4	15	254	–	30	54	–	63	80	26
Married-couple subfamilies	**9**	**–**	**54**	**–**	**41**	**10**	**–**	**66**	**14**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	32	–	21	10	–	29	14	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**4**	**15**	**222**	**–**	**9**	**44**	**–**	**34**	**66**	**26**
Persons under 18 years	**338**	**274**	**5 020**	**527**	**3 069**	**2 648**	**244**	**2 910**	**2 098**	**602**
Percent living with two parents	74.3	65.3	60.9	86.0	76.1	58.3	74.2	84.1	64.1	75.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**267**	**313**	**5 117**	**502**	**3 037**	**2 551**	**376**	**3 247**	**2 095**	**510**
Nursery school	25	7	118	32	205	130	9	80	59	12
Private	25	7	14	6	164	48	9	52	48	12
Kindergarten	26	–	334	31	127	107	17	103	88	32
Private	9	–	46	–	51	11	9	12	7	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	109	157	2 427	295	1 276	1 232	127	1 256	1 059	242
Private	8	36	385	10	211	70	28	176	48	54
High school (1 to 4 years)	77	104	1 473	127	715	673	55	958	563	131
Private	18	28	208	5	69	39	7	77	28	6
College	30	45	765	17	714	409	168	850	326	93
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**33**	**276**	**–**	**87**	**109**	**–**	**173**	**74**	**31**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**589**	**983**	**6 018**	**538**	**8 571**	**3 171**	**543**	**9 279**	**2 665**	**744**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	103	43	168	6	272	141	17	280	72	53
5 to 7 years	101	131	397	20	472	214	66	477	128	83
8 years	53	119	266	51	488	198	143	874	88	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	61	121	1 074	122	1 068	737	65	1 598	337	79
4 years	153	311	2 290	211	3 055	1 236	142	4 087	1 109	314
College: 1 to 3 years	46	123	1 254	90	1 447	369	72	1 155	599	118
4 or more years	72	135	569	38	1 769	276	38	808	332	73
Percent high school graduates	46.0	57.9	68.3	63.0	73.2	59.3	46.4	65.2	76.5	67.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**617**	**736**	**4 888**	**311**	**6 578**	**2 723**	**478**	**6 468**	**2 208**	**756**
Place of work reported	549	618	4 020	265	5 853	2 178	459	6 063	1 864	699
Worked in area of residence	128	70	460	38	1 113	317	95	624	124	44
Worked outside area of residence	421	548	3 560	227	4 740	1 861	364	5 439	1 740	655
Percent of those reporting place of work	76.7	88.7	88.6	85.7	81.0	85.4	79.3	89.7	93.3	93.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.1	30.1	32.3	42.7	28.3	20.9	20.8	26.3	42.7	42.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**504**	**569**	**4 937**	**317**	**6 405**	**2 728**	**536**	**6 323**	**2 253**	**639**
Private vehicle	280	451	3 663	251	5 606	2 348	463	5 324	1 591	510
Drive alone	169	395	2 689	166	4 286	1 566	273	4 139	1 206	359
Carpool	111	56	974	85	1 320	782	190	1 185	385	151
Public transportation	117	68	988	66	544	232	14	633	580	111
Walked only	74	36	226	–	156	114	59	277	56	5
Other means	14	8	35	–	32	34	–	57	22	13
Worked at home	19	6	25	–	67	–	–	32	4	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	West Babylon (CDP)			Westbury village		White Plains city			Wyandanch (CDP)	
	Race			Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**36 881**	**4 436**	**1 385**	**11 431**	**1 960**	**36 097**	**9 134**	**3 188**	**4 373**	**8 357**
Native	34 034	4 093	1 159	9 569	1 624	29 979	7 812	1 508	4 002	7 888
Born in State of residence	31 489	2 668	857	8 466	907	23 614	3 869	896	3 538	4 774
Born in different State	2 175	1 401	4	959	690	5 954	3 806	121	325	3 034
Northeast	1 147	107	–	567	50	3 226	172	31	182	104
North Central	306	38	–	216	54	1 368	74	18	50	85
South	589	1 256	–	134	552	1 029	3 541	31	67	2 840
West	133	–	4	42	34	331	19	41	26	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	370	24	298	144	27	411	137	491	139	80
Foreign born	2 847	343	226	1 862	336	6 118	1 322	1 680	371	469
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**34 561**	**4 160**	**1 343**	**10 610**	**1 931**	**35 126**	**7 801**	**2 635**	**4 272**	**7 170**
Same house	25 888	3 004	733	7 962	808	21 811	4 671	1 478	3 202	4 780
Different house in United States	8 548	1 105	534	2 412	1 045	12 243	2 804	884	1 031	2 342
Same county	4 737	612	194	1 398	209	7 451	1 940	503	527	1 563
Different county	3 811	493	340	1 014	836	4 792	864	381	504	779
Same State	3 349	408	340	788	681	2 980	414	315	470	664
Different State	462	85	–	226	155	1 812	450	66	34	115
Northeast	58	–	–	111	43	765	120	32	13	17
North Central	53	–	–	24	64	354	42	15	10	–
South	250	47	–	49	8	587	277	19	11	98
West	101	38	–	42	40	106	11	–	–	–
Abroad	125	51	76	236	78	1 072	326	273	39	48
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 562**	**521**	**124**	**921**	**154**	**2 793**	**947**	**355**	**367**	**896**
Children ever born	528	120	25	44	19	148	279	87	28	310
Per 1,000 women	148	230	202	48	123	53	295	245	76	346
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 060**	**256**	**122**	**872**	**138**	**2 850**	**847**	**253**	**286**	**651**
Children ever born	4 062	474	201	912	147	1 977	1 302	285	405	1 301
Per 1,000 women	1 327	1 852	1 648	1 046	1 065	694	1 537	1 126	1 416	1 998
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 344**	**383**	**108**	**552**	**178**	**2 145**	**741**	**285**	**387**	**634**
Children ever born	6 239	1 238	317	1 127	350	4 069	1 501	770	1 008	2 234
Per 1,000 women	2 662	3 232	2 935	2 042	1 966	1 897	2 026	2 702	2 605	3 524
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**9 601**	**980**	**330**	**3 143**	**550**	**9 209**	**2 249**	**746**	**1 050**	**1 874**
With own children under 18 years	5 184	644	269	1 143	320	3 499	1 362	465	648	1 315
With own children under 6 years	2 008	171	102	460	102	1 302	584	226	167	496
Married-couple families	**8 290**	**770**	**295**	**2 694**	**467**	**7 566**	**1 249**	**555**	**947**	**1 169**
With own children under 18 years	4 567	502	249	1 044	286	2 819	750	336	607	784
With own children under 6 years	1 856	148	102	440	88	1 100	369	170	162	286
Female householder, no husband present	**1 012**	**171**	**35**	**342**	**58**	**1 352**	**890**	**157**	**72**	**604**
With own children under 18 years	521	135	20	75	34	571	565	121	34	452
With own children under 6 years	128	16	–	7	14	170	190	48	5	193
Subfamilies	**353**	**106**	**28**	**143**	**22**	**152**	**99**	**11**	**28**	**92**
With own children under 18 years	215	100	19	69	22	78	90	8	19	82
Married-couple subfamilies	**226**	**11**	**18**	**97**	**–**	**96**	**17**	**3**	**20**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	88	5	9	23	–	22	8	–	11	6
Mother-child subfamilies	**116**	**86**	**4**	**46**	**22**	**56**	**72**	**8**	**8**	**76**
Persons under 18 years	**10 970**	**1 742**	**536**	**2 428**	**628**	**6 882**	**2 633**	**1 064**	**1 371**	**3 635**
Percent living with two parents	85.7	68.4	78.9	86.9	81.1	79.9	46.4	67.0	93.5	47.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**10 456**	**1 816**	**451**	**2 780**	**718**	**8 413**	**2 848**	**1 076**	**1 398**	**3 394**
Nursery school	408	55	–	95	22	502	127	47	85	119
Private	222	26	–	64	15	432	44	38	44	15
Kindergarten	503	54	12	142	15	353	173	33	43	159
Private	40	–	–	58	7	75	–	6	7	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 121	861	296	1 106	359	2 963	1 187	526	691	1 707
Private	214	58	–	419	113	630	6	100	44	109
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 948	584	97	736	144	2 231	708	343	382	1 008
Private	86	17	11	267	22	349	5	–	–	74
College	1 476	262	46	701	178	2 364	653	127	197	401
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**222**	**78**	**25**	**133**	**55**	**531**	**180**	**36**	**63**	**100**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**21 277**	**2 147**	**686**	**7 673**	**1 131**	**25 538**	**5 408**	**1 704**	**2 484**	**3 754**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	486	25	29	291	8	465	269	146	54	139
5 to 7 years	1 040	120	68	480	36	1 216	562	249	132	254
8 years	1 739	65	48	484	31	1 325	398	119	173	163
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 072	397	155	898	110	2 331	1 005	293	351	764
4 years	9 798	946	261	2 636	322	7 454	1 762	506	856	1 619
College: 1 to 3 years	2 628	357	95	1 176	250	4 259	815	264	341	527
4 or more years	1 514	237	30	1 708	374	8 488	597	127	577	288
Percent high school graduates	65.5	71.7	56.3	71.9	83.6	79.1	58.7	52.6	71.4	64.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**15 930**	**1 779**	**556**	**5 497**	**1 065**	**19 043**	**3 993**	**1 300**	**1 983**	**2 446**
Place of work reported	14 240	1 363	489	5 223	1 009	17 234	3 265	1 043	1 801	1 879
Worked in area of residence	1 461	34	18	844	191	8 726	1 796	637	208	201
Worked outside area of residence	12 779	1 329	471	4 379	818	8 508	1 469	406	1 593	1 678
Percent of those reporting place of work	89.7	97.5	96.3	83.8	81.1	49.4	45.0	38.9	88.5	89.3
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	30.0	31.1	39.5	28.9	37.0	24.0	21.0	24.4	29.5	25.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**16 079**	**1 775**	**532**	**5 623**	**1 004**	**18 590**	**4 416**	**1 479**	**2 032**	**2 729**
Private vehicle	14 178	1 511	404	4 472	868	12 559	2 745	902	1 782	2 380
Drive alone	10 667	1 182	340	3 706	633	9 958	1 965	653	1 276	1 708
Carpool	3 511	329	64	766	235	2 601	780	249	506	672
Public transportation	1 288	223	97	782	124	2 928	819	284	144	228
Walked only	352	36	28	208	5	2 609	756	255	45	108
Other means	168	5	3	72	–	99	54	14	32	13
Worked at home	93	–	–	89	7	395	42	24	29	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162a. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cortlandt town		Eastchester town		Fishkill town		Haverstraw town		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**34 171**	**1 036**	**30 341**	**1 312**	**13 903**	**1 126**	**27 891**	**1 929**	**5 312**
Native	31 549	931	26 851	144	13 012	1 097	25 207	1 543	3 838
Born in State of residence	26 443	515	22 323	124	10 682	660	21 480	1 023	2 011
Born in different State	4 808	406	4 316	20	2 268	437	2 763	456	88
Northeast	2 281	49	2 051	5	1 366	47	1 764	46	64
North Central	1 029	20	1 095	–	259	49	424	30	15
South	1 053	337	885	–	500	341	427	380	–
West	445	–	285	15	143	–	148	–	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	298	10	212	–	62	–	964	64	1 739
Foreign born	2 622	105	3 490	1 168	891	29	2 684	386	1 474
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**32 367**	**939**	**28 722**	**1 303**	**13 039**	**1 067**	**25 974**	**1 704**	**4 657**
Same house	21 389	630	18 950	226	6 722	416	16 770	608	1 868
Different house in United States	10 648	309	9 220	235	6 230	645	8 701	970	2 006
Same county	6 462	72	5 022	131	2 436	211	4 692	612	1 446
Different county	4 186	237	4 198	104	3 794	434	4 009	358	560
Same State	2 980	237	2 592	82	2 782	332	3 230	260	512
Different State	1 206	–	1 606	22	1 012	102	779	98	48
Northeast	614	–	700	–	502	24	566	–	39
North Central	73	–	146	11	70	7	67	32	–
South	335	–	465	11	331	64	56	66	–
West	184	–	295	–	109	7	90	–	9
Abroad	330	–	552	842	87	6	503	126	783
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 567**	**64**	**2 404**	**45**	**1 159**	**47**	**2 278**	**154**	**499**
Children ever born	306	12	23	–	150	9	493	67	336
Per 1,000 women	119	188	10	–	129	191	216	435	673
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 646**	**92**	**2 053**	**176**	**1 158**	**44**	**2 552**	**301**	**518**
Children ever born	3 226	124	1 681	201	1 516	75	3 408	469	1 062
Per 1,000 women	1 219	1 348	819	1 142	1 309	1 705	1 335	1 558	2 050
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 294**	**83**	**1 991**	**134**	**842**	**66**	**2 075**	**127**	**338**
Children ever born	5 650	128	4 029	232	1 986	162	4 981	339	1 085
Per 1,000 women	2 463	1 542	2 024	1 731	2 359	2 455	2 400	2 669	3 210
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**8 958**	**217**	**8 397**	**342**	**3 582**	**164**	**6 759**	**436**	**1 282**
With own children under 18 years	4 707	152	3 472	298	1 809	113	4 019	369	961
With own children under 6 years	1 934	54	1 012	109	702	36	1 645	221	526
Married-couple families	**7 959**	**166**	**7 158**	**342**	**3 105**	**125**	**5 604**	**209**	**850**
With own children under 18 years	4 152	117	3 112	298	1 563	86	3 304	181	621
With own children under 6 years	1 824	48	964	109	639	29	1 431	93	369
Female householder, no husband present	**774**	**51**	**1 046**	**–**	**367**	**32**	**941**	**205**	**395**
With own children under 18 years	464	35	355	–	203	20	612	166	316
With own children under 6 years	67	6	48	–	47	–	207	119	157
Subfamilies	**199**	**–**	**106**	**5**	**59**	**14**	**171**	**20**	**70**
With own children under 18 years	115	–	46	5	22	14	122	16	33
Married-couple subfamilies	**126**	**–**	**60**	**–**	**54**	**–**	**80**	**8**	**37**
With own children under 18 years	42	–	–	–	17	–	31	4	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**65**	**–**	**46**	**5**	**5**	**14**	**72**	**12**	**21**
Persons under 18 years	**9 343**	**305**	**6 635**	**536**	**3 615**	**155**	**8 440**	**668**	**2 128**
Percent living with two parents	87.2	70.8	88.9	97.2	83.2	71.6	80.4	37.9	59.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**9 462**	**339**	**7 761**	**435**	**3 467**	**304**	**8 197**	**583**	**1 914**
Nursery school	545	5	300	39	174	11	417	39	77
Private	421	5	262	39	98	11	300	17	54
Kindergarten	475	13	281	32	229	14	423	32	84
Private	46	–	63	4	20	–	18	–	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 351	157	3 048	273	1 629	62	4 058	294	1 026
Private	310	17	618	42	223	5	658	26	56
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 657	91	2 125	59	906	100	1 897	122	445
Private	141	–	441	10	14	–	110	4	–
College	1 434	73	2 007	32	529	117	1 402	96	282
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**378**	**47**	**301**	**26**	**79**	**43**	**292**	**11**	**60**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**21 705**	**678**	**20 662**	**762**	**8 701**	**711**	**16 372**	**1 073**	**2 464**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	243	5	280	11	121	33	1 637	167	390
5 to 7 years	533	27	650	14	336	23	837	103	551
8 years	1 269	50	1 111	–	641	38	1 328	45	178
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 570	121	1 657	6	1 232	143	2 104	142	376
4 years	7 973	191	6 382	111	3 336	219	5 688	349	593
College: 1 to 3 years	3 432	91	3 446	141	1 432	194	2 424	176	241
4 or more years	5 685	193	7 136	479	1 603	61	2 354	91	135
Percent high school graduates	78.7	70.1	82.1	95.9	73.2	66.7	63.9	57.4	39.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**15 868**	**472**	**14 129**	**529**	**6 082**	**357**	**11 664**	**775**	**2 126**
Place of work reported	14 063	388	12 561	518	5 017	242	10 761	659	1 887
Worked in area of residence	3 089	101	3 283	52	1 749	125	2 863	266	961
Worked outside area of residence	10 974	287	9 278	466	3 268	117	7 898	393	926
Percent of those reporting place of work	78.0	74.0	73.9	90.0	65.1	48.3	73.4	59.6	49.1
Mean travel time to work minutes	32.6	33.1	28.2	44.7	24.4	22.6	28.3	27.0	21.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**15 278**	**427**	**14 340**	**455**	**6 110**	**377**	**11 886**	**807**	**2 156**
Private vehicle	12 402	314	9 116	96	5 660	328	10 531	659	1 678
Drive alone	9 423	237	7 507	90	4 444	245	7 889	403	905
Carpool	2 979	77	1 609	6	1 216	83	2 642	256	773
Public transportation	2 126	53	3 667	328	141	12	519	60	119
Walked only	455	48	1 076	17	218	18	598	35	329
Other means	74	5	92	–	44	12	103	25	11
Worked at home	221	7	389	14	47	7	135	28	19

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162a. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Henrietta town		Highlands town		Mamaroneck town			Mount Pleasant town		
	Race		Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**33 476**	**2 176**	**12 521**	**1 114**	**27 498**	**1 011**	**1 151**	**36 689**	**1 763**	**2 503**
Native	32 265	2 065	11 943	1 072	23 696	849	463	31 678	1 672	1 165
Born in State of residence	25 228	1 053	4 848	266	18 776	496	344	26 584	980	832
Born in different State	6 866	1 012	6 477	764	4 738	353	36	4 718	679	78
Northeast	3 438	95	1 573	109	2 478	7	3	2 530	32	11
North Central	1 608	78	1 672	77	990	–	19	938	34	11
South	1 297	814	2 220	532	827	327	14	895	606	49
West	523	25	1 012	46	443	19	–	355	7	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	171	–	618	42	182	–	83	376	13	255
Foreign born	1 211	111	578	42	3 802	162	688	5 011	91	1 338
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**31 099**	**2 386**	**11 462**	**1 190**	**26 394**	**847**	**915**	**34 878**	**1 863**	**2 391**
Same house	15 361	1 162	2 819	471	17 943	493	288	22 777	755	905
Different house in United States	15 537	1 177	7 978	709	7 747	341	559	11 516	1 085	1 207
Same county	7 269	848	1 339	223	4 390	241	404	6 972	695	793
Different county	8 268	329	6 639	486	3 357	100	155	4 544	390	414
Same State	4 995	212	1 401	52	2 013	67	133	3 272	325	354
Different State	3 273	117	5 238	434	1 344	33	22	1 272	65	60
Northeast	1 575	28	1 086	42	703	33	–	715	25	48
North Central	654	–	1 305	36	182	–	–	156	–	–
South	719	89	2 197	338	277	–	–	297	40	7
West	325	–	650	18	182	–	22	104	–	5
Abroad	201	47	665	10	704	13	68	585	23	279
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 380**	**259**	**1 234**	**143**	**2 022**	**91**	**105**	**3 208**	**139**	**239**
Children ever born	389	72	124	42	58	33	8	236	14	106
Per 1,000 women	89	278	100	294	29	363	76	74	101	444
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 714**	**166**	**860**	**68**	**1 748**	**69**	**113**	**2 615**	**162**	**196**
Children ever born	3 480	297	1 269	119	1 792	41	176	2 455	238	286
Per 1,000 women	1 282	1 789	1 476	1 750	1 025	594	1 558	939	1 469	1 459
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 965**	**175**	**568**	**52**	**2 100**	**69**	**140**	**2 429**	**105**	**156**
Children ever born	5 289	535	1 388	205	4 723	261	266	5 478	238	300
Per 1,000 women	2 692	3 057	2 444	3 942	2 249	3 783	1 900	2 255	2 267	1 923
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**7 574**	**465**	**2 202**	**167**	**7 622**	**215**	**252**	**9 455**	**186**	**594**
With own children under 18 years	4 414	342	1 392	121	3 677	115	191	4 618	104	354
With own children under 6 years	1 613	128	598	70	1 189	36	57	1 535	9	168
Married-couple families	**6 514**	**372**	**1 960**	**125**	**6 536**	**113**	**183**	**8 136**	**53**	**482**
With own children under 18 years	3 754	274	1 276	98	3 221	48	154	4 155	42	292
With own children under 6 years	1 488	120	579	47	1 151	18	52	1 462	9	137
Female householder, no husband present	**783**	**72**	**168**	**34**	**943**	**94**	**41**	**972**	**133**	**87**
With own children under 18 years	544	57	85	23	423	59	26	403	62	62
With own children under 6 years	120	8	13	23	33	18	–	65	–	31
Subfamilies	**146**	**52**	**–**	**8**	**119**	**24**	**–**	**202**	**24**	**18**
With own children under 18 years	89	52	–	8	66	15	–	130	24	10
Married-couple subfamilies	**81**	**16**	**–**	**–**	**102**	**9**	**–**	**134**	**–**	**8**
With own children under 18 years	24	16	–	–	49	–	–	62	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**65**	**36**	**–**	**8**	**17**	**15**	**–**	**60**	**24**	**10**
Persons under 18 years	**8 915**	**828**	**2 622**	**320**	**7 202**	**269**	**400**	**9 478**	**534**	**814**
Percent living with two parents	83.6	69.1	91.5	77.2	86.8	43.1	80.5	84.8	13.9	61.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**14 024**	**942**	**6 505**	**465**	**8 107**	**294**	**420**	**11 049**	**514**	**790**
Nursery school	429	26	186	20	492	32	9	385	10	15
Private	359	22	112	–	399	22	9	311	–	9
Kindergarten	369	21	139	20	244	11	41	408	–	68
Private	43	–	26	–	32	11	23	100	–	21
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 101	410	1 275	140	3 428	119	189	4 156	223	305
Private	496	6	158	–	363	8	29	667	37	68
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 576	232	515	57	2 402	92	112	3 278	231	260
Private	171	20	6	4	438	7	17	378	59	54
College	6 549	253	4 390	228	1 541	40	69	2 822	50	142
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**407**	**39**	**106**	**7**	**375**	**10**	**40**	**435**	**–**	**16**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**15 950**	**1 011**	**4 983**	**458**	**17 909**	**630**	**640**	**22 964**	**937**	**1 322**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	128	24	49	20	352	11	16	532	52	127
5 to 7 years	286	37	257	8	553	80	65	890	100	196
8 years	498	32	292	15	628	49	57	1 397	88	121
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 853	228	439	123	1 148	124	61	2 197	202	124
4 years	6 030	217	1 620	170	4 352	227	227	7 729	292	388
College: 1 to 3 years	3 588	209	853	58	2 813	89	97	3 821	134	152
4 or more years	3 567	264	1 473	64	8 063	50	117	6 398	69	214
Percent high school graduates	82.7	68.2	79.2	63.8	85.0	58.1	68.9	78.2	52.8	57.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**16 435**	**1 225**	**7 405**	**792**	**13 449**	**414**	**429**	**17 552**	**625**	**1 190**
Place of work reported	15 553	1 104	7 038	738	12 215	352	374	16 069	590	951
Worked in area of residence	5 860	178	6 194	558	3 387	168	169	5 068	276	312
Worked outside area of residence	9 693	926	844	180	8 828	184	205	11 001	314	639
Percent of those reporting place of work	62.3	83.9	12.0	24.4	72.3	52.3	54.8	68.5	53.2	67.2
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.4	23.1	9.9	14.3	29.3	21.4	18.9	26.6	16.8	17.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**16 799**	**1 026**	**7 730**	**698**	**13 235**	**502**	**492**	**17 495**	**553**	**1 136**
Private vehicle	14 700	938	3 088	357	8 311	268	300	13 501	194	786
Drive alone	11 466	696	2 162	254	6 715	256	227	10 982	137	496
Carpool	3 234	242	926	103	1 596	12	73	2 519	57	290
Public transportation	420	11	250	66	3 466	134	84	2 395	103	124
Walked only	1 264	66	4 186	265	919	59	63	1 053	211	206
Other means	192	11	92	6	183	22	22	190	16	7
Worked at home	223	–	114	4	356	19	23	356	29	13

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162a. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orangetown town				Ossining town			Poughkeepsie town		Riverhead town	
	Race				Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**43 356**	**3 705**	**1 192**	**1 390**	**25 408**	**3 935**	**2 017**	**37 087**	**1 419**	**17 396**	**2 687**
Native	39 119	2 868	378	1 117	22 266	3 663	1 051	34 993	1 301	16 102	2 655
Born in State of residence	31 749	1 497	271	784	17 237	2 159	561	26 696	778	13 918	1 436
Born in different State	7 053	1 342	72	63	4 751	1 493	106	8 122	523	2 135	1 219
Northeast	4 725	138	23	32	2 559	117	46	4 903	95	1 226	81
North Central	1 015	78	16	6	1 058	48	35	1 550	35	225	27
South	836	1 120	15	25	829	1 320	25	1 191	378	557	1 095
West	477	6	18	–	305	8	–	478	15	127	16
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	317	29	35	270	278	11	384	175	–	49	–
Foreign born	4 237	837	814	273	3 142	272	966	2 094	118	1 294	32
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**41 379**	**3 377**	**1 281**	**1 444**	**24 189**	**3 638**	**1 856**	**35 421**	**1 360**	**16 523**	**2 234**
Same house	30 332	1 876	643	881	13 507	1 513	513	22 603	764	10 999	1 291
Different house in United States	10 678	1 435	360	479	9 933	2 036	1 023	12 484	554	5 494	943
Same county	5 186	1 025	55	190	5 438	1 036	503	6 585	304	3 792	789
Different county	5 492	410	305	289	4 495	1 000	520	5 899	250	1 702	154
Same State	3 479	321	284	229	2 737	891	474	3 335	134	1 031	84
Different State	2 013	89	21	60	1 758	109	46	2 564	116	671	70
Northeast	1 369	30	21	22	1 046	–	22	1 315	42	198	–
North Central	197	19	–	–	197	–	–	427	16	9	–
South	336	28	–	38	313	99	17	545	47	285	48
West	111	12	–	–	202	10	7	277	11	179	22
Abroad	369	66	278	84	749	89	320	334	42	30	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 127**	**363**	**106**	**108**	**2 424**	**429**	**156**	**4 406**	**200**	**1 197**	**316**
Children ever born	268	87	–	15	152	135	29	264	38	335	183
Per 1,000 women	65	240	–	139	63	315	186	60	190	280	579
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 757**	**317**	**87**	**75**	**1 958**	**256**	**136**	**2 560**	**103**	**1 210**	**164**
Children ever born	2 579	458	111	51	1 911	409	239	3 341	90	1 805	338
Per 1,000 women	935	1 445	1 276	680	976	1 598	1 757	1 305	874	1 492	2 061
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 890**	**244**	**136**	**88**	**1 652**	**258**	**147**	**2 291**	**118**	**883**	**162**
Children ever born	7 026	730	284	188	3 503	639	471	5 644	258	2 179	612
Per 1,000 women	2 431	2 992	2 088	2 136	2 120	2 477	3 204	2 464	2 186	2 468	3 778
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**10 711**	**692**	**282**	**327**	**6 415**	**700**	**382**	**9 119**	**248**	**4 959**	**605**
With own children under 18 years	5 459	355	229	204	3 005	474	278	4 665	154	2 059	370
With own children under 6 years	1 605	102	93	41	1 209	207	161	1 469	38	973	158
Married-couple families	**9 526**	**445**	**265**	**287**	**5 577**	**384**	**306**	**7 979**	**205**	**4 266**	**326**
With own children under 18 years	4 953	239	223	173	2 640	238	231	4 068	132	1 742	178
With own children under 6 years	1 520	68	87	41	1 082	92	135	1 396	38	860	56
Female householder, no husband present	**961**	**225**	**15**	**40**	**673**	**278**	**70**	**959**	**33**	**550**	**240**
With own children under 18 years	456	110	4	31	319	222	41	545	22	282	171
With own children under 6 years	71	34	4	–	118	115	20	68	–	98	91
Subfamilies	**207**	**68**	**21**	**–**	**110**	**53**	**19**	**102**	**8**	**66**	**41**
With own children under 18 years	102	54	15	–	61	43	5	66	8	42	41
Married-couple subfamilies	**168**	**28**	**21**	**–**	**76**	**14**	**19**	**47**	**–**	**45**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	63	14	15	–	27	4	5	11	–	21	12
Mother-child subfamilies	**34**	**40**	**–**	**–**	**28**	**32**	**–**	**55**	**8**	**21**	**23**
Persons under 18 years	**10 745**	**999**	**463**	**415**	**5 605**	**1 106**	**603**	**9 422**	**394**	**3 945**	**1 028**
Percent living with two parents	88.8	56.1	88.3	82.2	86.5	43.5	72.5	84.9	77.7	85.9	40.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**13 009**	**1 124**	**485**	**423**	**7 124**	**1 219**	**659**	**12 848**	**569**	**3 953**	**887**
Nursery school	408	34	14	2	426	31	41	412	26	213	21
Private	341	20	14	–	343	19	37	299	10	177	5
Kindergarten	420	40	33	22	308	62	13	388	6	168	34
Private	90	5	–	5	84	11	6	69	–	39	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 979	436	229	188	2 490	514	333	4 466	203	1 762	508
Private	1 197	77	20	43	618	50	61	563	15	333	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 692	336	139	134	1 529	419	118	2 860	93	1 064	280
Private	582	35	18	–	181	27	6	147	–	84	24
College	3 510	278	70	77	2 371	193	154	4 722	241	746	44
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**666**	**67**	**39**	**–**	**292**	**98**	**22**	**430**	**8**	**168**	**8**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 040**	**2 225**	**663**	**786**	**16 303**	**2 158**	**1 103**	**21 199**	**732**	**11 874**	**1 354**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	455	125	28	57	344	75	81	315	5	266	216
5 to 7 years	933	276	9	41	779	265	228	765	62	791	147
8 years	1 581	141	27	73	960	127	79	1 393	42	1 443	224
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 729	511	26	66	1 641	563	280	2 341	84	1 741	342
4 years	9 674	722	98	321	4 746	725	271	7 250	240	4 502	308
College: 1 to 3 years	4 735	293	64	93	2 389	261	78	3 921	177	1 654	69
4 or more years	6 933	157	411	135	5 444	142	86	5 214	122	1 477	48
Percent high school graduates	78.9	52.7	86.4	69.8	77.2	52.3	39.4	77.3	73.6	64.3	31.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**21 297**	**1 541**	**655**	**696**	**12 680**	**1 326**	**753**	**16 644**	**578**	**7 201**	**1 070**
Place of work reported	18 781	1 370	563	678	11 436	1 030	620	14 566	520	6 509	786
Worked in area of residence	5 840	790	89	171	3 819	317	317	8 144	304	4 105	453
Worked outside area of residence	12 941	580	474	507	7 617	713	303	6 422	216	2 404	333
Percent of those reporting place of work	68.9	42.3	84.2	74.8	66.6	69.2	48.9	44.1	41.5	36.9	42.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	28.1	20.4	37.4	33.6	27.1	24.3	19.0	17.2	24.1	19.5	15.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**21 253**	**1 734**	**548**	**652**	**12 554**	**1 345**	**702**	**16 982**	**577**	**6 942**	**998**
Private vehicle	17 850	1 244	464	522	9 269	923	525	14 546	474	6 319	840
Drive alone	13 805	857	287	383	7 137	627	350	11 565	393	5 179	507
Carpool	4 045	387	177	139	2 132	296	175	2 981	81	1 140	333
Public transportation	1 542	225	60	75	1 813	243	73	386	34	77	58
Walked only	1 348	246	18	45	992	154	76	1 650	63	272	92
Other means	217	5	–	–	115	7	–	178	–	100	8
Worked at home	296	14	6	10	365	18	28	222	6	174	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162a. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rye town			Southampton town		Thompson town		Wawarsing town		
	Race			Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**33 795**	**3 628**	**4 156**	**38 639**	**3 722**	**10 899**	**1 745**	**11 013**	**1 402**	**1 370**
Native	27 657	3 387	1 780	35 688	3 687	9 902	1 719	10 136	1 332	1 121
Born in State of residence	22 572	1 866	941	29 969	2 294	8 235	963	8 519	744	436
Born in different State	4 583	1 502	221	5 482	1 385	1 543	749	1 258	580	95
Northeast	3 132	175	130	3 163	65	1 070	58	915	6	16
North Central	624	137	18	952	37	189	7	133	14	9
South	663	1 184	23	944	1 269	167	684	174	560	57
West	164	6	50	423	14	117	–	36	–	13
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	502	19	618	237	8	124	7	359	8	590
Foreign born	6 138	241	2 376	2 951	35	997	26	877	70	249
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**32 134**	**3 438**	**3 777**	**37 051**	**3 338**	**10 388**	**1 684**	**10 541**	**1 148**	**1 286**
Same house	21 914	1 962	1 545	23 464	1 742	6 472	925	7 173	368	473
Different house in United States	9 641	1 423	1 782	13 423	1 569	3 882	759	3 226	780	704
Same county	7 336	918	1 443	8 036	1 151	1 704	631	2 109	241	418
Different county	2 305	505	339	5 387	418	2 178	128	1 117	539	286
Same State	1 147	92	115	4 028	403	1 531	101	881	436	261
Different State	1 158	413	224	1 359	15	647	27	236	103	25
Northeast	709	131	166	761	–	57	27	135	45	15
North Central	70	12	–	76	–	103	–	62	–	–
South	282	250	53	361	15	238	–	39	31	10
West	97	20	5	161	–	249	–	–	27	–
Abroad	579	53	450	164	27	34	–	142	–	109
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 647**	**441**	**347**	**2 832**	**401**	**795**	**196**	**818**	**66**	**138**
Children ever born	363	285	205	415	191	140	69	199	–	107
Per 1,000 women	137	646	591	147	476	176	352	243	–	775
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 418**	**352**	**357**	**2 662**	**293**	**808**	**135**	**761**	**63**	**62**
Children ever born	2 721	544	667	3 309	614	1 238	436	1 276	88	135
Per 1,000 women	1 125	1 545	1 868	1 243	2 096	1 532	3 230	1 677	1 397	2 177
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 130**	**261**	**405**	**2 130**	**206**	**582**	**92**	**632**	**110**	**97**
Children ever born	4 830	830	945	4 876	657	1 327	386	1 798	144	345
Per 1,000 women	2 268	3 180	2 333	2 289	3 189	2 280	4 196	2 845	1 309	3 557
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**9 266**	**880**	**1 100**	**10 785**	**857**	**2 898**	**363**	**2 777**	**236**	**245**
With own children under 18 years	3 850	560	719	4 439	584	1 334	233	1 347	152	179
With own children under 6 years	1 410	255	372	1 612	165	485	72	597	56	136
Married-couple families	**7 653**	**387**	**759**	**9 299**	**544**	**2 487**	**205**	**2 271**	**154**	**168**
With own children under 18 years	3 286	213	465	3 695	342	1 093	130	1 045	88	124
With own children under 6 years	1 291	113	258	1 414	81	430	41	476	48	92
Female householder, no husband present	**1 205**	**451**	**292**	**1 169**	**276**	**334**	**144**	**368**	**50**	**50**
With own children under 18 years	498	325	230	647	226	209	97	241	43	36
With own children under 6 years	91	132	102	174	84	55	31	87	–	25
Subfamilies	**217**	**70**	**60**	**166**	**39**	**16**	**23**	**68**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	157	70	46	119	39	13	23	54	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**120**	**9**	**19**	**78**	**10**	**3**	**7**	**45**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	60	9	5	31	10	–	7	31	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**93**	**51**	**41**	**71**	**24**	**6**	**16**	**11**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**7 461**	**1 269**	**1 328**	**8 541**	**1 377**	**2 473**	**652**	**2 839**	**299**	**466**
Percent living with two parents	82.8	30.3	64.4	81.9	50.3	81.0	46.3	75.1	60.2	66.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**7 902**	**1 152**	**1 166**	**9 330**	**1 380**	**2 315**	**626**	**2 654**	**477**	**491**
Nursery school	308	57	40	358	52	116	6	72	–	2
Private	256	8	18	306	11	89	–	8	–	2
Kindergarten	357	56	70	372	51	111	8	124	10	16
Private	150	14	26	74	–	13	–	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 434	575	615	3 952	613	1 143	324	1 280	158	199
Private	985	58	255	582	12	92	9	–	–	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 234	327	302	2 371	483	644	221	740	221	215
Private	335	17	61	231	9	24	24	15	–	25
College	1 569	137	139	2 277	181	301	67	438	88	59
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**342**	**20**	**33**	**423**	**50**	**138**	**25**	**127**	**15**	**11**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**22 739**	**1 904**	**2 295**	**26 194**	**1 848**	**7 338**	**856**	**6 917**	**760**	**543**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	679	74	181	298	146	220	40	438	38	75
5 to 7 years	1 739	198	382	945	236	406	111	475	43	171
8 years	1 949	159	304	1 762	193	615	74	709	62	28
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 217	560	352	3 413	516	1 090	201	1 259	181	101
4 years	7 951	679	731	9 993	540	2 740	257	2 317	298	112
College: 1 to 3 years	2 825	164	174	4 550	159	1 195	132	938	118	56
4 or more years	4 379	70	171	5 233	58	1 072	41	781	20	–
Percent high school graduates	66.6	48.0	46.9	75.5	41.0	68.2	50.2	58.3	57.4	30.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**17 054**	**1 449**	**1 952**	**15 609**	**1 273**	**4 516**	**738**	**4 254**	**267**	**372**
Place of work reported	14 710	1 095	1 519	14 179	892	3 748	544	3 993	202	309
Worked in area of residence	4 387	412	629	7 916	454	2 519	375	3 252	169	272
Worked outside area of residence	10 323	683	890	6 263	438	1 229	169	741	33	37
Percent of those reporting place of work	70.2	62.4	58.6	44.2	49.1	32.8	31.1	18.6	16.3	12.0
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.3	19.1	16.2	22.2	20.3	16.9	17.6	16.1	21.8	15.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**16 975**	**1 387**	**1 977**	**15 207**	**1 394**	**4 624**	**612**	**4 127**	**416**	**351**
Private vehicle	13 663	852	1 565	12 910	1 192	3 953	483	3 511	369	261
Drive alone	10 687	602	956	10 602	862	3 127	289	2 511	308	172
Carpool	2 976	250	609	2 308	330	826	194	1 000	61	89
Public transportation	1 821	262	168	603	65	109	51	45	–	–
Walked only	1 139	231	172	853	102	392	64	415	42	84
Other means	165	8	47	257	14	45	7	56	5	6
Worked at home	187	34	25	584	21	125	7	100	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Amsterdam city	Auburn city		Baldwin (CDP)		Bay Shore (CDP)		Beacon city		
		Race		Race		Race		Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**885**	**23 828**	**1 388**	**22 566**	**1 207**	**7 606**	**732**	**7 973**	**1 367**	**896**
Labor force	608	13 704	375	14 428	858	4 276	349	4 654	723	539
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.7	57.5	27.0	63.9	71.1	56.2	47.7	58.4	52.9	60.2
Civilian labor force	608	13 692	375	14 428	858	4 276	349	4 654	723	539
Employed	552	12 202	255	13 862	845	4 001	294	4 408	682	522
Unemployed	56	1 490	120	566	13	275	55	246	41	17
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	10.9	32.0	3.9	1.5	6.4	15.8	5.3	5.7	3.2
Not in labor force	277	10 124	1 013	8 138	349	3 330	383	3 319	644	357
Inmate of institution	–	1 317	864	–	–	250	32	350	293	134
Female, 16 years and over	**396**	**12 911**	**282**	**11 910**	**667**	**4 058**	**379**	**4 138**	**523**	**388**
Labor force	200	6 410	169	5 908	415	1 734	184	2 003	307	223
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.5	49.6	59.9	49.6	62.2	42.7	48.5	48.4	58.7	57.5
Civilian labor force	200	6 405	169	5 908	415	1 734	184	2 003	307	223
Employed	181	5 678	98	5 623	402	1 686	163	1 912	294	223
Unemployed	19	727	71	285	13	48	21	91	13	–
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	11.4	42.0	4.8	3.1	2.8	11.4	4.5	4.2	–
Not in labor force	196	6 501	113	6 002	252	2 324	195	2 135	216	165
Inmate of institution	–	605	6	–	–	136	9	111	7	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**89**	**1 978**	**89**	**2 045**	**157**	**556**	**63**	**673**	**183**	**129**
Employed	29	937	25	890	16	208	32	309	54	48
Unemployed	9	242	22	108	–	57	5	46	6	6
Not in labor force	51	799	42	1 047	141	291	26	318	123	75
Female, 16 years and over	**396**	**12 911**	**282**	**11 910**	**667**	**4 058**	**379**	**4 138**	**523**	**388**
With own children under 6 years	99	1 513	76	1 315	123	477	80	555	94	77
In labor force	53	787	37	340	101	159	39	279	66	57
With own children 6 to 17 years only	92	1 922	68	2 682	188	522	77	713	130	170
In labor force	58	1 345	59	1 569	137	275	44	497	94	108
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**213**	**5 880**	**74**	**7 125**	**388**	**1 768**	**118**	**2 155**	**164**	**204**
In labor force	129	3 141	56	3 318	301	755	58	1 024	112	139
With own children under 6 years	69	1 204	29	1 274	114	383	35	476	47	56
In labor force	29	623	17	311	101	123	22	237	37	49
With own children 6 to 17 years only	65	1 473	26	2 321	166	322	36	529	72	113
In labor force	45	1 000	26	1 259	127	160	16	342	56	77
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**552**	**12 202**	**255**	**13 862**	**845**	**4 001**	**294**	**4 408**	**682**	**522**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	22	–	79	–	91	–	12	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	14	–	–
Construction	6	321	12	635	13	210	12	229	8	–
Manufacturing	332	3 661	115	1 848	142	762	77	1 577	275	352
Nondurable goods	168	1 054	25	1 054	69	244	35	973	144	305
Food and kindred products	–	222	–	52	8	45	11	25	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	124	195	–	307	45	49	14	444	27	138
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	106	–	432	11	89	5	86	25	–
Durable goods	164	2 607	90	794	73	518	42	604	131	47
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	14	–	61	9	18	4	14	–	–
Metal industries	–	384	26	78	9	77	–	45	–	21
Machinery, except electrical	90	943	29	133	14	52	13	467	116	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18	818	10	196	–	184	8	22	–	4
Transportation equipment	–	148	12	159	7	129	13	12	15	15
Transportation	13	429	20	911	39	197	8	79	34	15
Communications and other public utilities	11	378	–	566	43	148	–	90	–	7
Wholesale trade	23	393	5	792	19	288	8	75	7	12
Retail trade	48	2 059	5	2 174	50	554	20	604	32	20
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	17	411	–	440	10	79	–	121	–	–
Eating and drinking places	20	594	–	412	–	134	10	86	10	3
Banking and credit agencies	7	211	–	492	39	81	–	85	11	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	259	–	832	54	158	8	103	22	13
Business and repair services	36	287	6	864	50	188	4	224	7	24
Private households	5	70	–	22	16	13	16	6	7	–
Other personal services	–	263	–	276	4	31	–	91	14	5
Entertainment and recreation services	–	113	–	172	20	29	–	44	7	7
Professional and related services	50	2 662	63	3 433	317	1 024	126	833	198	35
Hospitals	23	652	–	537	130	285	73	275	111	10
Health services, except hospitals	14	541	17	433	28	163	12	114	28	7
Educational services	–	840	14	1 559	80	369	32	305	48	11
Public administration	21	1 074	29	754	39	227	15	342	60	32
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**390**	**7 808**	**212**	**8 877**	**442**	**2 721**	**207**	**2 780**	**546**	**374**
Worked in 1979	390	7 626	187	8 782	442	2 664	178	2 736	535	358
50 to 52 weeks	234	5 065	102	6 481	360	1 669	74	1 982	318	225
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	217	4 766	102	6 106	341	1 577	74	1 843	313	218
With unemployment in 1979	53	1 669	77	1 145	35	620	75	466	86	99
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	32	891	51	431	25	263	47	253	42	51
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**251**	**6 975**	**149**	**6 545**	**436**	**1 934**	**221**	**2 154**	**367**	**217**
Worked in 1979	230	6 680	128	6 429	428	1 867	193	2 106	361	217
50 to 52 weeks	68	3 810	63	3 597	259	1 118	96	1 182	224	99
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68	2 937	54	2 656	238	939	84	948	186	87
With unemployment in 1979	113	1 720	52	1 094	56	388	69	458	36	86
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	43	844	17	410	15	145	39	115	19	14
Families	**361**	**7 803**	**214**	**7 999**	**457**	**2 379**	**243**	**2 656**	**376**	**339**
No workers in 1979	41	1 284	58	709	22	398	85	392	17	53
1 worker in 1979	112	2 293	53	2 664	84	862	49	832	139	111
2 workers in 1979	168	3 083	89	3 271	294	850	84	1 101	175	133
3 or more workers in 1979	40	1 143	14	1 355	57	269	25	331	45	42
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**847**	**17 815**	**503**	**19 387**	**1 162**	**5 922**	**621**	**6 166**	**943**	**752**
With a work disability	104	1 776	52	976	36	477	104	478	66	34
Prevented from working	40	1 057	40	529	33	262	68	256	45	28
With a public transportation disability	23	387	10	274	25	141	37	131	7	13
Persons 65 years and over	**38**	**4 696**	**21**	**3 179**	**45**	**1 434**	**79**	**1 457**	**131**	**10**
With a public transportation disability	8	432	10	522	13	235	40	220	13	10

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Brentwood (CDP)			Centereach (CDP)	Central Islip (CDP)			Copiague (CDP)	Coram (CDP)		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**26 779**	**2 510**	**6 245**	**834**	**10 216**	**2 613**	**1 802**	**912**	**15 150**	**1 275**	**762**
Labor force	17 295	1 629	3 885	520	6 660	1 759	1 189	612	9 667	982	480
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	64.9	62.2	62.4	65.2	67.3	66.0	67.1	63.8	77.0	63.0
Civilian labor force	17 284	1 629	3 885	520	6 650	1 759	1 179	612	9 645	973	464
Employed	16 246	1 523	3 648	460	6 219	1 656	1 082	573	9 070	896	442
Unemployed	1 038	106	237	60	431	103	97	39	575	77	22
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.5	6.1	11.5	6.5	5.9	8.2	6.4	6.0	7.9	4.7
Not in labor force	9 484	881	2 360	314	3 556	854	613	300	5 483	293	282
Inmate of institution	169	30	8	–	30	–	–	–	329	5	7
Female, 16 years and over	**13 958**	**1 334**	**3 235**	**448**	**5 333**	**1 442**	**938**	**507**	**8 030**	**726**	**479**
Labor force	7 318	790	1 548	227	2 856	883	451	284	3 768	538	238
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	59.2	47.9	50.7	53.6	61.2	48.1	56.0	46.9	74.1	49.7
Civilian labor force	7 318	790	1 548	227	2 856	883	451	284	3 768	538	238
Employed	6 833	750	1 446	188	2 638	833	391	245	3 423	490	224
Unemployed	485	40	102	39	218	50	60	39	345	48	14
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.1	6.6	17.2	7.6	5.7	13.3	13.7	9.2	8.9	5.9
Not in labor force	6 640	544	1 687	221	2 477	559	487	223	4 262	188	241
Inmate of institution	125	30	8	–	12	–	–	–	234	5	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**4 050**	**384**	**1 038**	**127**	**1 170**	**400**	**271**	**103**	**1 073**	**150**	**87**
Employed	1 491	33	262	7	407	77	66	42	316	16	25
Unemployed	241	38	25	30	88	5	35	–	125	14	14
Not in labor force	2 318	313	751	90	675	318	170	61	632	111	48
Female, 16 years and over	**13 958**	**1 334**	**3 235**	**448**	**5 333**	**1 442**	**938**	**507**	**8 030**	**726**	**479**
With own children under 6 years	2 072	252	788	117	959	350	269	121	1 926	236	132
In labor force	799	169	324	18	348	194	89	60	554	185	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 905	399	964	121	1 123	426	253	116	1 708	168	108
In labor force	2 449	316	612	87	762	363	160	70	974	144	56
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**7 861**	**581**	**1 805**	**295**	**3 025**	**646**	**556**	**322**	**5 188**	**333**	**276**
In labor force	4 229	402	1 023	130	1 646	497	307	203	2 358	267	111
With own children under 6 years	1 750	179	582	117	818	201	211	105	1 782	153	128
In labor force	683	118	247	18	307	135	74	54	476	124	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 441	259	791	104	941	304	202	104	1 456	113	103
In labor force	2 155	195	537	70	621	277	129	65	787	94	51
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 246**	**1 523**	**3 648**	**460**	**6 219**	**1 656**	**1 082**	**573**	**9 070**	**896**	**442**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	78	–	–	–	30	9	–	–	73	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9
Construction	635	26	84	25	312	42	25	6	300	14	16
Manufacturing	4 610	343	1 555	142	1 535	237	483	293	1 357	133	42
Nondurable goods	1 584	108	700	62	438	46	210	99	495	29	19
Food and kindred products	271	41	139	–	90	7	18	6	69	22	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	381	–	252	25	64	11	87	28	96	–	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	331	–	107	26	122	10	34	7	207	7	–
Durable goods	3 026	235	855	80	1 097	191	273	194	862	104	23
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	138	30	46	–	61	17	15	–	35	–	–
Metal industries	353	30	145	6	141	56	49	33	133	8	–
Machinery, except electrical	402	29	75	33	169	21	53	–	114	20	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	999	50	290	16	374	46	75	72	263	27	9
Transportation equipment	541	36	79	–	216	19	26	38	217	20	4
Transportation	1 226	151	274	19	385	148	52	41	524	33	39
Communications and other public utilities	589	43	36	19	162	59	12	7	259	46	10
Wholesale trade	860	60	162	13	317	60	58	22	574	–	25
Retail trade	2 369	84	317	77	916	122	102	94	1 634	20	61
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	663	9	66	28	134	20	29	7	378	6	13
Eating and drinking places	525	4	98	10	238	30	37	59	328	3	8
Banking and credit agencies	362	104	103	25	91	18	21	6	288	13	23
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	509	27	54	–	268	56	31	5	491	36	34
Business and repair services	890	78	151	45	342	65	40	20	567	99	7
Private households	6	4	–	–	36	30	–	–	14	31	–
Other personal services	164	22	70	–	88	31	15	7	78	17	9
Entertainment and recreation services	99	22	18	13	52	3	3	6	64	8	–
Professional and related services	2 972	514	651	69	1 324	715	170	55	2 209	394	105
Hospitals	939	356	328	44	690	440	113	17	460	147	45
Health services, except hospitals	340	65	86	–	129	83	15	32	351	36	13
Educational services	1 190	62	106	25	302	126	15	–	1 114	163	40
Public administration	877	45	173	13	361	61	70	11	629	52	62
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 382**	**923**	**2 418**	**324**	**3 999**	**906**	**757**	**354**	**6 116**	**453**	**242**
Worked in 1979	10 146	880	2 372	316	3 916	851	726	354	6 027	453	242
50 to 52 weeks	7 332	597	1 727	207	2 776	595	501	224	4 651	300	211
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 969	577	1 650	207	2 630	568	497	216	4 450	289	201
With unemployment in 1979	1 874	242	416	56	733	191	143	51	886	60	17
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	731	113	134	29	290	101	44	16	343	23	–
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 769**	**812**	**1 733**	**236**	**3 116**	**966**	**492**	**320**	**4 059**	**532**	**229**
Worked in 1979	7 585	785	1 691	219	3 037	923	476	313	3 972	502	229
50 to 52 weeks	4 063	540	951	146	1 647	588	221	166	2 039	377	136
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 213	504	796	87	1 365	541	190	159	1 623	316	112
With unemployment in 1979	1 874	132	334	69	672	166	151	50	994	58	34
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	720	64	173	10	294	80	79	15	473	17	–
Families	**8 792**	**909**	**2 218**	**281**	**3 522**	**936**	**661**	**311**	**5 783**	**514**	**253**
No workers in 1979	838	76	295	–	385	114	74	34	503	36	15
1 worker in 1979	2 536	300	682	93	1 010	229	174	82	2 448	184	81
2 workers in 1979	3 280	391	841	146	1 542	435	306	130	2 461	240	150
3 or more workers in 1979	2 138	142	400	42	585	158	107	65	371	54	7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**24 533**	**2 347**	**5 964**	**798**	**9 168**	**2 506**	**1 721**	**853**	**13 602**	**1 196**	**720**
With a work disability	1 642	109	496	37	597	224	104	6	744	93	21
Prevented from working	993	48	306	17	293	140	59	6	445	40	21
With a public transportation disability	473	34	132	–	178	93	54	6	179	18	12
Persons 65 years and over	**2 077**	**133**	**273**	**36**	**1 018**	**107**	**81**	**59**	**1 219**	**74**	**35**
With a public transportation disability	319	36	63	–	244	9	21	7	167	17	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Deer Park (CDP)			Dunkirk city	Elmont (CDP)			Freeport village		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**21 213**	**1 344**	**717**	**694**	**20 728**	**1 069**	**961**	**19 909**	**7 566**	**2 902**
Labor force	13 916	945	497	379	12 858	655	728	12 847	4 926	2 030
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.6	70.3	69.3	54.6	62.0	61.3	75.8	64.5	65.1	70.0
Civilian labor force	13 916	945	497	379	12 858	655	728	12 840	4 917	2 030
Employed	13 189	905	446	297	12 279	614	680	12 112	4 559	1 904
Unemployed	727	40	51	82	579	41	48	728	358	126
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	4.2	10.3	21.6	4.5	6.3	6.6	5.7	7.3	6.2
Not in labor force	7 297	399	220	315	7 870	414	233	7 062	2 640	872
Inmate of institution	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	117	27	–
Female, 16 years and over	**11 038**	**763**	**398**	**341**	**10 879**	**584**	**481**	**10 496**	**4 254**	**1 510**
Labor force	5 834	484	224	133	5 263	310	300	5 321	2 448	864
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.9	63.4	56.3	39.0	48.4	53.1	62.4	50.7	57.5	57.2
Civilian labor force	5 834	484	224	133	5 263	310	300	5 321	2 448	864
Employed	5 433	459	191	89	5 027	280	272	5 023	2 279	798
Unemployed	401	25	33	44	236	30	28	298	169	66
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	5.2	14.7	33.1	4.5	9.7	9.3	5.6	6.9	7.6
Not in labor force	5 204	279	174	208	5 616	274	181	5 175	1 806	646
Inmate of institution	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	101	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 716**	**232**	**103**	**88**	**1 685**	**136**	**96**	**1 525**	**1 165**	**326**
Employed	1 201	35	44	20	782	16	37	658	285	136
Unemployed	127	–	–	22	77	11	–	125	60	36
Not in labor force	1 388	197	59	46	826	109	59	742	820	154
Female, 16 years and over	**11 038**	**763**	**398**	**341**	**10 879**	**584**	**481**	**10 496**	**4 254**	**1 510**
With own children under 6 years	1 381	131	64	102	1 117	113	103	1 169	750	383
In labor force	341	91	30	46	302	84	61	394	398	191
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 751	236	133	63	1 823	174	138	1 622	1 279	381
In labor force	1 681	199	82	26	992	122	105	966	908	221
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**6 665**	**427**	**240**	**148**	**6 353**	**211**	**295**	**5 563**	**1 690**	**757**
In labor force	3 298	327	132	56	2 762	165	187	2 746	1 105	445
With own children under 6 years	1 263	110	51	44	1 041	61	103	1 037	397	279
In labor force	289	82	20	11	283	52	61	352	239	147
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 486	180	124	50	1 634	113	124	1 274	787	303
In labor force	1 482	153	73	17	859	92	98	734	530	171
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 189**	**905**	**446**	**297**	**12 279**	**614**	**680**	**12 112**	**4 559**	**1 904**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	127	–	–	21	111	–	–	151	21	15
Mining	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Construction	739	44	57	–	656	38	20	579	114	37
Manufacturing	3 048	197	112	179	1 915	96	107	2 009	698	753
Nondurable goods	1 106	49	40	88	1 063	46	58	923	223	339
Food and kindred products	151	3	–	61	90	–	–	63	17	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	261	22	10	18	367	24	27	207	27	111
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	247	6	–	–	419	8	7	413	68	64
Durable goods	1 942	148	72	91	852	50	49	1 086	475	414
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	120	–	–	–	71	–	–	143	7	53
Metal industries	213	37	6	83	170	5	5	172	79	114
Machinery, except electrical	271	20	14	8	160	14	–	133	61	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	614	27	19	–	154	14	20	227	129	73
Transportation equipment	437	52	24	–	135	17	11	155	79	20
Transportation	803	88	33	25	1 130	54	81	718	461	40
Communications and other public utilities	422	57	14	–	513	32	17	523	205	24
Wholesale trade	823	–	23	5	749	23	29	725	113	53
Retail trade	2 092	41	54	5	2 252	37	83	2 120	380	281
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	503	–	4	–	426	6	17	365	42	55
Eating and drinking places	504	14	11	–	431	8	15	530	105	114
Banking and credit agencies	562	45	38	–	613	44	23	350	203	28
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	516	31	–	–	516	18	19	559	122	58
Business and repair services	678	22	24	–	623	50	43	760	370	65
Private households	16	17	–	–	38	6	17	46	95	64
Other personal services	147	23	–	–	264	13	19	295	130	119
Entertainment and recreation services	108	6	–	5	476	43	128	200	5	7
Professional and related services	2 383	287	63	38	1 794	154	64	2 384	1 326	271
Hospitals	454	179	25	17	315	53	38	394	537	112
Health services, except hospitals	290	54	16	4	247	38	8	391	250	88
Educational services	1 181	54	11	11	858	12	13	1 022	377	51
Public administration	707	47	28	19	629	6	30	677	316	89
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 347**	**486**	**277**	**297**	**7 907**	**366**	**444**	**7 729**	**2 486**	**1 122**
Worked in 1979	8 263	480	269	286	7 815	348	437	7 618	2 405	1 109
50 to 52 weeks	6 071	343	177	140	5 583	263	261	5 368	1 698	796
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 758	343	168	117	5 189	263	244	5 078	1 576	773
With unemployment in 1979	1 286	67	37	106	1 195	62	110	1 285	458	147
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	529	18	14	82	522	32	40	555	209	79
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 331**	**569**	**259**	**172**	**5 625**	**354**	**320**	**5 734**	**2 654**	**857**
Worked in 1979	6 168	540	239	156	5 541	330	306	5 639	2 542	828
50 to 52 weeks	3 142	330	115	40	3 317	197	142	3 296	1 395	494
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 411	315	96	26	2 424	186	120	2 610	1 257	398
With unemployment in 1979	1 382	92	47	90	997	84	79	902	536	175
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	549	51	24	59	465	62	50	296	281	77
Families	**7 186**	**456**	**202**	**249**	**7 189**	**349**	**314**	**6 651**	**2 628**	**938**
No workers in 1979	612	27	15	59	802	56	13	775	328	102
1 worker in 1979	2 190	84	46	103	2 373	79	105	2 029	818	286
2 workers in 1979	2 522	261	88	53	2 620	151	129	2 666	1 071	364
3 or more workers in 1979	1 862	84	53	34	1 394	63	67	1 181	411	186
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**19 335**	**1 307**	**696**	**675**	**17 538**	**986**	**896**	**16 500**	**7 132**	**2 682**
With a work disability	1 361	150	21	117	1 215	102	15	1 189	691	139
Prevented from working	736	31	16	109	653	58	15	551	432	72
With a public transportation disability	435	9	16	10	474	13	8	502	268	52
Persons 65 years and over	**1 878**	**31**	**21**	**19**	**3 190**	**83**	**65**	**3 292**	**407**	**220**
With a public transportation disability	308	7	5	–	617	14	22	496	160	31

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Geneva city		Glen Cove city			Greenlawn (CDP)		Hempstead village		
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**11 321**	**717**	**17 914**	**1 197**	**1 243**	**8 929**	**1 185**	**13 767**	**15 778**	**2 539**
Labor force	6 316	372	11 401	758	988	5 458	879	8 370	10 963	1 749
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.8	51.9	63.6	63.3	79.5	61.1	74.2	60.8	69.5	68.9
Civilian labor force	6 303	372	11 394	758	981	5 453	879	8 365	10 960	1 749
Employed	5 882	298	10 956	696	914	5 224	808	7 893	10 050	1 617
Unemployed	421	74	438	62	67	229	71	472	910	132
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	19.9	3.8	8.2	6.8	4.2	8.1	5.6	8.3	7.5
Not in labor force	5 005	345	6 513	439	255	3 471	306	5 397	4 815	790
Inmate of institution	224	7	415	17	–	285	11	414	42	–
Female, 16 years and over	**6 012**	**424**	**9 421**	**726**	**640**	**4 771**	**627**	**7 598**	**9 133**	**1 371**
Labor force	2 906	217	4 782	407	433	2 239	401	3 708	5 844	813
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.3	51.2	50.8	56.1	67.7	46.9	64.0	48.8	64.0	59.3
Civilian labor force	2 906	217	4 782	407	433	2 234	401	3 708	5 844	813
Employed	2 738	176	4 594	365	388	2 105	365	3 501	5 362	730
Unemployed	168	41	188	42	45	129	36	207	482	83
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	18.9	3.9	10.3	10.4	5.8	9.0	5.6	8.2	10.2
Not in labor force	3 106	207	4 639	319	207	2 532	226	3 890	3 289	558
Inmate of institution	152	7	312	10	–	231	6	351	27	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 538**	**173**	**1 555**	**189**	**161**	**973**	**159**	**905**	**2 051**	**360**
Employed	621	17	597	82	81	368	45	401	386	103
Unemployed	61	16	84	6	11	47	11	36	197	21
Not in labor force	856	140	874	101	69	558	103	468	1 468	236
Female, 16 years and over	**6 012**	**424**	**9 421**	**726**	**640**	**4 771**	**627**	**7 598**	**9 133**	**1 371**
With own children under 6 years	555	117	935	93	123	660	124	626	1 485	283
In labor force	281	69	333	59	58	169	103	190	822	114
With own children 6 to 17 years only	905	54	1 634	162	182	1 089	199	859	2 207	343
In labor force	618	38	1 012	108	147	657	157	485	1 640	240
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 720**	**138**	**5 069**	**174**	**311**	**2 746**	**328**	**3 221**	**3 255**	**603**
In labor force	1 407	73	2 604	114	220	1 345	249	1 470	2 287	368
With own children under 6 years	478	27	880	10	93	643	94	516	795	178
In labor force	248	18	306	10	48	169	86	136	499	83
With own children 6 to 17 years only	741	31	1 401	70	120	940	166	673	1 156	249
In labor force	494	15	804	47	93	551	124	355	894	167
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 882**	**298**	**10 956**	**696**	**914**	**5 224**	**808**	**7 893**	**10 050**	**1 617**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	74	–	109	–	5	61	–	27	30	5
Mining	–	–	18	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Construction	203	4	480	40	21	287	5	248	202	16
Manufacturing	1 104	123	2 681	234	468	1 061	222	1 197	1 480	578
Nondurable goods	314	17	842	109	85	338	28	581	651	255
Food and kindred products	66	–	55	6	4	28	–	31	54	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	41	11	349	68	71	59	3	103	90	86
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	85	–	289	20	5	165	5	188	220	36
Durable goods	790	106	1 839	125	383	723	194	616	829	323
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	–	51	–	–	–	–	44	9	12
Metal industries	95	32	200	20	41	33	28	86	96	36
Machinery, except electrical	310	6	177	11	16	95	–	56	120	31
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	236	68	822	56	231	276	123	179	214	129
Transportation equipment	19	–	156	–	6	233	30	103	218	10
Transportation	117	8	329	–	14	212	39	467	903	108
Communications and other public utilities	124	10	270	31	13	249	5	323	594	28
Wholesale trade	222	–	606	19	2	278	16	381	374	73
Retail trade	1 105	9	1 636	53	86	754	66	1 437	974	150
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	119	–	329	17	17	178	12	276	92	43
Eating and drinking places	475	9	268	14	26	150	15	396	202	42
Banking and credit agencies	52	–	299	–	30	256	10	233	345	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	153	–	532	6	18	290	–	392	465	50
Business and repair services	201	10	619	11	22	230	36	463	670	104
Private households	24	7	96	62	24	28	18	69	241	21
Other personal services	194	5	127	9	25	79	8	141	141	12
Entertainment and recreation services	39	10	285	–	6	36	9	94	69	22
Professional and related services	1 943	108	2 482	202	169	1 240	313	1 973	2 877	371
Hospitals	488	67	421	34	111	119	123	456	1 068	201
Health services, except hospitals	116	6	356	40	35	151	116	316	555	34
Educational services	1 065	35	1 090	77	6	629	32	730	763	80
Public administration	327	4	387	29	11	155	61	448	685	62
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 155**	**221**	**7 045**	**373**	**547**	**3 423**	**475**	**4 910**	**5 378**	**941**
Worked in 1979	4 103	215	6 967	373	547	3 359	458	4 842	5 165	924
50 to 52 weeks	2 177	69	4 818	240	361	2 487	345	3 328	3 395	636
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 061	62	4 546	210	346	2 372	341	3 100	3 208	618
With unemployment in 1979	838	106	1 063	52	87	431	79	817	1 114	181
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	335	85	383	22	31	145	45	368	579	50
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 572**	**284**	**5 319**	**434**	**444**	**2 593**	**449**	**4 008**	**6 258**	**864**
Worked in 1979	3 498	259	5 227	423	420	2 552	437	3 882	5 954	802
50 to 52 weeks	1 601	70	2 877	202	244	1 302	267	2 372	3 576	435
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 210	56	2 339	160	213	945	235	1 980	3 088	396
With unemployment in 1979	678	118	1 000	132	114	463	74	814	1 388	229
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	210	86	336	45	58	124	46	319	682	84
Families	**3 090**	**216**	**5 888**	**362**	**428**	**3 034**	**377**	**3 871**	**5 450**	**837**
No workers in 1979	470	29	507	57	42	232	15	535	567	145
1 worker in 1979	961	86	1 664	132	115	1 002	69	1 247	1 803	256
2 workers in 1979	1 175	69	2 536	101	166	1 253	180	1 432	2 148	295
3 or more workers in 1979	484	32	1 181	72	105	547	113	657	932	141
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**9 165**	**667**	**14 931**	**1 042**	**1 186**	**7 582**	**1 089**	**10 695**	**14 689**	**2 410**
With a work disability	786	78	784	164	48	326	51	737	895	72
Prevented from working	427	48	409	94	23	184	15	324	467	22
With a public transportation disability	176	18	264	61	18	80	8	212	250	21
Persons 65 years and over	**1 932**	**43**	**2 568**	**138**	**57**	**1 062**	**85**	**2 658**	**1 047**	**129**
With a public transportation disability	170	–	292	38	11	200	21	547	211	30

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hicksville (CDP)	Holbrook (CDP)	Huntington Station (CDP)			Ithaca city			Kingston city	
			Race			Race			Race	
	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**755**	**815**	**19 619**	**1 924**	**965**	**23 103**	**1 444**	**985**	**17 926**	**1 368**
Labor force	492	564	12 919	1 339	685	12 089	735	326	10 058	749
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2	69.2	65.8	69.6	71.0	52.3	50.9	33.1	56.1	54.8
Civilian labor force	492	564	12 913	1 339	685	12 078	719	326	10 058	749
Employed	481	485	12 222	1 197	654	11 485	626	319	9 314	650
Unemployed	11	79	691	142	31	593	93	7	744	99
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	14.0	5.4	10.6	4.5	4.9	12.9	2.1	7.4	13.2
Not in labor force	263	251	6 700	585	280	11 014	709	659	7 868	619
Inmate of institution	–	–	55	–	–	223	8	–	482	43
Female, 16 years and over	**419**	**452**	**10 247**	**1 102**	**505**	**11 432**	**769**	**437**	**10 138**	**731**
Labor force	218	266	5 441	649	268	5 848	379	140	4 584	376
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.0	58.8	53.1	58.9	53.1	51.2	49.3	32.0	45.2	51.4
Civilian labor force	218	266	5 441	649	268	5 848	372	140	4 584	376
Employed	213	205	5 118	616	268	5 617	308	133	4 270	346
Unemployed	5	61	323	33	–	231	64	7	314	30
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	22.9	5.9	5.1	–	4.0	17.2	5.0	6.8	8.0
Not in labor force	201	186	4 806	453	237	5 584	390	297	5 554	355
Inmate of institution	–	–	21	–	–	144	–	–	316	13
Persons 16 to 19 years	**108**	**128**	**1 915**	**170**	**73**	**4 868**	**362**	**217**	**1 348**	**192**
Employed	29	31	872	42	23	1 614	66	52	599	37
Unemployed	11	26	158	–	–	99	19	–	136	9
Not in labor force	68	71	885	128	50	3 155	277	165	613	146
Female, 16 years and over	**419**	**452**	**10 247**	**1 102**	**505**	**11 432**	**769**	**437**	**10 138**	**731**
With own children under 6 years	57	149	1 397	250	193	697	114	–	1 175	71
In labor force	20	70	467	158	71	391	79	–	540	38
With own children 6 to 17 years only	146	110	2 096	228	107	829	93	11	1 364	166
In labor force	74	81	1 260	142	46	592	65	11	812	101
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**258**	**306**	**5 881**	**376**	**300**	**2 643**	**156**	**25**	**4 528**	**202**
In labor force	141	178	2 831	274	135	1 441	106	3	2 030	126
With own children under 6 years	53	140	1 270	140	158	543	69	–	925	14
In labor force	20	70	415	113	67	288	44	–	417	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	135	92	1 732	104	86	542	35	3	1 030	86
In labor force	63	63	945	68	25	361	24	3	572	68
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**481**	**485**	**12 222**	**1 197**	**654**	**11 485**	**626**	**319**	**9 314**	**650**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	–	120	11	5	96	12	–	65	6
Mining	–	–	14	–	–	36	–	–	5	–
Construction	14	6	729	50	6	237	–	–	519	34
Manufacturing	85	68	2 734	379	243	865	87	23	2 299	178
Nondurable goods	33	17	842	60	99	279	9	–	673	44
Food and kindred products	–	–	54	–	11	79	–	–	28	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	5	188	7	29	4	5	–	237	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	5	382	44	10	187	4	–	184	6
Durable goods	52	51	1 892	319	144	586	78	23	1 626	134
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	–	41	–	–	14	–	–	58	–
Metal industries	5	–	159	–	4	92	23	–	43	–
Machinery, except electrical	9	6	313	43	50	301	51	23	1 222	117
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14	40	697	183	60	30	–	–	46	–
Transportation equipment	4	–	426	40	8	101	4	–	38	–
Transportation	48	83	472	53	18	128	15	–	332	15
Communications and other public utilities	27	17	445	41	9	85	26	–	285	–
Wholesale trade	25	29	657	10	32	93	6	–	313	19
Retail trade	110	91	2 313	58	128	1 893	70	30	1 674	45
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	22	401	–	38	198	7	–	311	15
Eating and drinking places	62	19	580	–	64	994	21	30	501	19
Banking and credit agencies	17	–	287	23	14	166	4	10	190	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	32	11	558	51	5	262	6	–	377	28
Business and repair services	15	21	599	48	34	225	12	2	247	18
Private households	13	7	27	64	18	41	7	–	43	21
Other personal services	–	18	140	26	–	265	10	6	241	39
Entertainment and recreation services	–	6	135	35	11	117	12	–	82	–
Professional and related services	70	87	2 489	338	102	6 768	341	248	2 174	208
Hospitals	33	35	427	158	48	159	16	–	577	27
Health services, except hospitals	7	14	371	97	–	371	4	–	443	30
Educational services	6	29	1 129	45	43	5 480	254	248	674	66
Public administration	19	41	503	10	29	208	18	–	468	34
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**281**	**311**	**7 761**	**747**	**415**	**10 172**	**525**	**405**	**5 784**	**422**
Worked in 1979	281	305	7 648	729	403	10 086	499	390	5 634	386
50 to 52 weeks	183	234	5 496	376	268	2 812	177	54	4 039	218
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	175	220	5 163	362	262	2 280	152	35	3 774	201
With unemployment in 1979	36	59	1 254	208	61	2 217	140	104	1 089	150
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	15	30	429	86	29	403	42	34	542	69
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**220**	**275**	**5 880**	**732**	**258**	**8 564**	**619**	**306**	**5 036**	**435**
Worked in 1979	216	264	5 800	679	258	8 467	575	289	4 858	419
50 to 52 weeks	126	84	3 137	445	145	2 359	81	21	2 818	224
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	89	73	2 367	377	114	1 685	64	21	2 173	206
With unemployment in 1979	53	99	1 130	136	57	2 067	209	63	895	89
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	27	26	335	22	7	297	56	7	394	34
Families	**193**	**286**	**6 685**	**719**	**384**	**3 473**	**304**	**28**	**5 688**	**455**
No workers in 1979	–	–	634	116	38	500	34	–	1 014	103
1 worker in 1979	72	106	2 220	245	150	1 108	114	13	1 961	157
2 workers in 1979	81	136	2 649	228	159	1 570	124	11	2 089	146
3 or more workers in 1979	40	44	1 182	130	37	295	32	4	624	49
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**699**	**774**	**17 215**	**1 815**	**943**	**20 730**	**1 317**	**965**	**13 360**	**1 114**
With a work disability	44	33	1 027	155	48	816	96	10	1 298	173
Prevented from working	14	10	486	80	31	246	11	–	615	77
With a public transportation disability	19	–	286	44	34	137	–	–	224	14
Persons 65 years and over	**56**	**41**	**2 349**	**109**	**22**	**2 150**	**119**	**20**	**4 084**	**211**
With a public transportation disability	5	–	376	17	–	242	6	–	432	51

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lackawanna city			Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	Lockport city		Long Beach city			Mamaroneck village	
	Race				Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**15 811**	**1 447**	**622**	**797**	**18 269**	**722**	**25 189**	**2 067**	**1 750**	**13 230**	**835**
Labor force	9 221	671	400	527	11 138	460	13 679	1 150	1 098	8 851	581
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.3	46.4	64.3	66.1	61.0	63.7	54.3	55.6	62.7	66.9	69.6
Civilian labor force	9 211	671	400	527	11 132	460	13 679	1 150	1 098	8 842	581
Employed	8 067	467	345	505	9 858	339	12 898	1 029	1 005	8 554	538
Unemployed	1 144	204	55	22	1 274	121	781	121	93	288	43
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	30.4	13.8	4.2	11.4	26.3	5.7	10.5	8.5	3.3	7.4
Not in labor force	6 590	776	222	270	7 131	262	11 510	917	652	4 379	254
Inmate of institution	83	5	–	–	299	9	1 803	99	14	268	18
Female, 16 years and over	**8 354**	**786**	**273**	**430**	**9 964**	**346**	**13 615**	**1 183**	**885**	**7 078**	**525**
Labor force	3 844	344	145	215	4 844	207	5 686	615	428	3 944	367
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.0	43.8	53.1	50.0	48.6	59.8	41.8	52.0	48.4	55.7	69.9
Civilian labor force	3 838	344	145	215	4 844	207	5 686	615	428	3 944	367
Employed	3 552	267	140	198	4 262	173	5 285	531	359	3 822	337
Unemployed	286	77	5	17	582	34	401	84	69	122	30
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	22.4	3.4	7.9	12.0	16.4	7.1	13.7	16.1	3.1	8.2
Not in labor force	4 510	442	128	215	5 120	139	7 929	568	457	3 134	158
Inmate of institution	53	5	–	–	221	9	1 152	48	–	217	9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 399**	**231**	**103**	**93**	**1 592**	**84**	**1 554**	**341**	**176**	**1 078**	**84**
Employed	487	6	52	10	662	5	485	70	81	529	54
Unemployed	183	59	5	14	257	9	59	27	15	40	15
Not in labor force	729	166	46	69	673	70	1 010	244	80	509	15
Female, 16 years and over	**8 354**	**786**	**273**	**430**	**9 964**	**346**	**13 615**	**1 183**	**885**	**7 078**	**525**
With own children under 6 years	907	121	66	94	1 259	73	1 159	268	210	669	42
In labor force	311	60	27	38	614	49	390	154	70	258	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 448	197	41	151	1 702	97	1 631	306	202	1 399	83
In labor force	861	120	28	77	1 204	85	955	178	110	975	83
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 245**	**197**	**117**	**264**	**4 987**	**129**	**5 901**	**295**	**400**	**3 942**	**116**
In labor force	1 807	124	66	130	2 540	96	2 635	183	180	2 198	68
With own children under 6 years	778	–	34	80	1 103	42	916	121	152	635	20
In labor force	263	–	19	38	517	37	314	80	57	234	3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 143	74	18	136	1 311	48	1 168	94	102	1 198	24
In labor force	652	41	18	70	863	48	668	62	52	796	24
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 067**	**467**	**345**	**505**	**9 858**	**339**	**12 898**	**1 029**	**1 005**	**8 554**	**538**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	–	–	9	57	–	44	13	9	160	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	6	–
Construction	248	20	6	20	342	25	519	17	46	433	12
Manufacturing	2 767	149	141	121	3 736	210	1 642	135	195	1 674	99
Nondurable goods	462	–	30	40	792	54	973	59	110	848	65
Food and kindred products	160	–	17	8	114	6	26	–	–	174	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	73	–	13	20	9	–	351	–	16	163	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	118	–	–	5	129	–	391	15	19	202	15
Durable goods	2 305	149	111	81	2 944	156	669	76	85	826	34
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	6	25	12	9	–	53	4	–	24	–
Metal industries	1 655	107	54	25	472	14	109	11	5	154	–
Machinery, except electrical	185	7	14	14	1 971	131	134	8	11	207	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	42	6	–	10	69	5	143	9	14	252	12
Transportation equipment	263	13	12	–	330	–	45	16	–	45	14
Transportation	339	–	14	46	196	–	1 377	64	103	248	21
Communications and other public utilities	200	7	–	–	330	9	352	8	9	225	23
Wholesale trade	175	7	16	10	300	–	794	32	6	614	21
Retail trade	1 469	37	82	80	1 571	25	2 319	73	139	1 387	54
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	260	–	6	7	211	6	401	5	10	207	–
Eating and drinking places	445	5	33	25	558	5	593	–	79	305	–
Banking and credit agencies	163	5	6	5	124	–	384	32	43	210	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	231	31	5	31	211	–	638	15	79	361	–
Business and repair services	210	–	16	34	264	–	693	28	31	543	18
Private households	39	–	–	–	87	4	78	32	35	101	95
Other personal services	136	–	–	24	254	5	257	62	38	136	54
Entertainment and recreation services	74	22	6	–	121	11	204	21	21	148	12
Professional and related services	1 519	152	48	79	1 751	36	2 928	454	217	1 974	93
Hospitals	545	42	5	28	285	–	606	163	119	300	35
Health services, except hospitals	236	8	14	13	436	5	508	120	28	297	14
Educational services	478	38	19	27	598	22	1 054	77	18	752	18
Public administration	486	37	5	46	500	14	669	43	34	334	36
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 599**	**382**	**247**	**307**	**6 567**	**279**	**8 455**	**588**	**673**	**5 133**	**247**
Worked in 1979	5 461	338	233	307	6 485	249	8 294	562	673	5 084	247
50 to 52 weeks	3 487	144	111	253	4 441	127	5 753	355	495	3 578	170
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 264	138	81	244	4 153	115	5 328	346	427	3 374	151
With unemployment in 1979	1 561	143	85	36	1 603	119	1 366	115	110	614	18
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	681	106	16	17	683	53	577	71	54	280	7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 260**	**429**	**155**	**238**	**5 243**	**208**	**6 305**	**640**	**426**	**4 208**	**353**
Worked in 1979	4 094	400	142	222	5 052	200	6 134	620	386	4 171	335
50 to 52 weeks	2 380	183	56	161	2 624	69	3 424	373	213	2 453	261
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 633	149	25	118	2 044	69	2 686	321	181	1 871	202
With unemployment in 1979	1 072	140	59	46	1 382	121	1 260	110	78	575	58
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	470	66	35	26	560	42	571	54	32	176	–
Families	**5 477**	**480**	**232**	**286**	**6 067**	**256**	**7 446**	**686**	**623**	**4 579**	**233**
No workers in 1979	795	112	72	27	937	46	1 267	145	135	424	20
1 worker in 1979	2 088	200	92	98	1 882	80	2 676	279	266	1 395	68
2 workers in 1979	1 867	118	21	129	2 437	117	2 620	168	185	1 895	102
3 or more workers in 1979	727	50	47	32	811	13	883	94	37	865	43
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**13 101**	**1 256**	**569**	**758**	**14 608**	**613**	**17 760**	**1 858**	**1 582**	**10 889**	**660**
With a work disability	1 120	206	46	32	1 270	66	1 433	263	155	517	45
Prevented from working	648	146	46	16	665	25	826	191	114	279	28
With a public transportation disability	224	81	15	–	139	–	430	78	60	139	39
Persons 65 years and over	**2 627**	**186**	**53**	**39**	**3 362**	**100**	**5 626**	**110**	**154**	**2 073**	**157**
With a public transportation disability	287	44	8	7	409	11	1 073	13	33	212	27

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Medford (CDP)	North Amityville (CDP)		North Bay Shore (CDP)			North Great River (CDP)		
		Race		Race			Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**909**	**2 086**	**6 872**	**21 775**	**2 037**	**3 246**	**6 666**	**716**	**1 093**
Labor force	609	1 280	4 509	14 402	1 369	1 937	4 209	478	615
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	61.4	65.6	66.1	67.2	59.7	63.1	66.8	56.3
Civilian labor force	609	1 280	4 504	14 395	1 369	1 937	4 209	478	615
Employed	567	1 229	4 056	13 441	1 271	1 848	3 937	432	552
Unemployed	42	51	448	954	98	89	272	46	63
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	4.0	9.9	6.6	7.2	4.6	6.5	9.6	10.2
Not in labor force	300	806	2 363	7 373	668	1 309	2 457	238	478
Inmate of institution	–	10	6	95	3	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**458**	**1 231**	**3 785**	**11 235**	**1 091**	**1 689**	**3 422**	**376**	**563**
Labor force	203	587	2 219	5 989	638	742	1 698	206	257
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.3	47.7	58.6	53.3	58.5	43.9	49.6	54.8	45.6
Civilian labor force	203	587	2 219	5 989	638	742	1 698	206	257
Employed	171	579	1 996	5 563	577	727	1 574	178	214
Unemployed	32	8	223	426	61	15	124	28	43
Percent of civilian labor force	15.8	1.4	10.0	7.1	9.6	2.0	7.3	13.6	16.7
Not in labor force	255	644	1 566	5 246	453	947	1 724	170	306
Inmate of institution	–	6	–	63	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**75**	**68**	**927**	**2 878**	**334**	**454**	**969**	**126**	**234**
Employed	26	22	227	1 099	106	64	372	29	53
Unemployed	10	5	133	227	5	28	59	16	7
Not in labor force	39	41	567	1 552	223	362	538	81	174
Female, 16 years and over	**458**	**1 231**	**3 785**	**11 235**	**1 091**	**1 689**	**3 422**	**376**	**563**
With own children under 6 years	130	118	690	1 625	229	319	484	92	107
In labor force	49	49	443	527	138	111	99	54	31
With own children 6 to 17 years only	157	51	887	3 075	300	535	1 053	106	179
In labor force	91	21	616	1 914	224	315	635	63	123
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**308**	**502**	**1 508**	**6 702**	**517**	**998**	**1 984**	**151**	**287**
In labor force	140	202	947	3 538	389	532	959	105	151
With own children under 6 years	123	87	414	1 446	170	265	406	51	75
In labor force	49	30	298	456	115	106	90	40	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	129	37	482	2 628	205	444	863	71	128
In labor force	70	14	315	1 634	173	292	501	47	90
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**567**	**1 229**	**4 056**	**13 441**	**1 271**	**1 848**	**3 937**	**432**	**552**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	15	62	–	4	28	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Construction	6	38	147	570	40	45	170	7	5
Manufacturing	118	283	1 133	3 508	345	714	1 066	89	258
Nondurable goods	42	57	331	1 285	127	360	396	34	131
Food and kindred products	–	5	4	209	38	47	71	–	19
Textile mill and finished textile products	17	25	49	340	37	124	45	–	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	5	48	369	8	67	84	18	6
Durable goods	76	226	802	2 223	218	354	670	55	127
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	6	57	86	7	13	10	7	–
Metal industries	18	17	99	268	22	27	93	–	22
Machinery, except electrical	–	15	88	294	20	26	101	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	30	54	281	642	65	145	252	11	33
Transportation equipment	20	77	147	511	69	60	162	37	48
Transportation	81	82	261	1 162	143	189	353	35	31
Communications and other public utilities	11	37	125	445	32	45	141	24	16
Wholesale trade	33	36	79	674	43	33	198	39	30
Retail trade	42	224	257	2 329	50	145	554	13	53
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16	17	35	590	9	12	122	–	10
Eating and drinking places	10	46	76	416	9	28	103	8	15
Banking and credit agencies	33	44	115	289	43	21	104	22	28
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	21	93	344	11	44	125	6	15
Business and repair services	50	63	205	679	37	90	178	30	–
Private households	–	6	104	67	8	9	4	16	–
Other personal services	40	8	61	183	–	19	31	–	16
Entertainment and recreation services	–	39	25	112	27	19	40	–	–
Professional and related services	120	310	1 242	2 206	448	400	741	141	87
Hospitals	27	83	700	771	246	215	328	104	69
Health services, except hospitals	21	23	151	266	71	30	78	12	–
Educational services	47	90	248	856	76	81	221	25	4
Public administration	33	38	194	811	44	71	199	10	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**397**	**713**	**2 358**	**8 795**	**789**	**1 229**	**2 558**	**281**	**383**
Worked in 1979	394	695	2 307	8 696	782	1 222	2 519	281	366
50 to 52 weeks	298	533	1 559	6 439	479	993	1 812	198	277
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	291	522	1 480	6 159	465	958	1 759	190	273
With unemployment in 1979	61	113	513	1 451	130	149	410	38	56
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6	51	259	615	59	95	169	–	17
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**197**	**674**	**2 411**	**6 475**	**688**	**802**	**1 785**	**225**	**298**
Worked in 1979	191	662	2 297	6 323	658	772	1 733	217	263
50 to 52 weeks	101	482	1 443	3 532	405	463	963	87	92
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	95	380	1 316	2 680	378	407	717	87	85
With unemployment in 1979	69	81	467	1 596	128	206	444	55	118
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	29	31	230	690	41	122	175	30	48
Families	**397**	**589**	**2 278**	**7 472**	**663**	**1 162**	**2 421**	**281**	**421**
No workers in 1979	17	98	253	537	57	132	223	39	49
1 worker in 1979	198	226	665	2 361	160	463	926	72	140
2 workers in 1979	158	222	869	2 927	345	407	816	119	169
3 or more workers in 1979	24	43	491	1 647	101	160	456	51	63
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**877**	**1 581**	**6 254**	**19 966**	**1 928**	**3 125**	**6 224**	**677**	**1 078**
With a work disability	76	140	669	1 541	151	273	458	37	131
Prevented from working	49	72	427	800	85	205	269	27	80
With a public transportation disability	7	32	173	484	53	58	136	15	45
Persons 65 years and over	**32**	**495**	**612**	**1 714**	**106**	**121**	**442**	**39**	**15**
With a public transportation disability	–	115	105	301	20	34	110	–	4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ossining village			Patchogue village	Peekskill city			Port Chester village		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**12 566**	**2 880**	**1 262**	**641**	**11 164**	**2 464**	**672**	**15 877**	**2 283**	**2 593**
Labor force	8 284	1 437	671	401	6 682	1 596	461	10 081	1 357	1 843
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.9	49.9	53.2	62.6	59.9	64.8	68.6	63.5	59.4	71.1
Civilian labor force	8 284	1 437	671	401	6 671	1 596	461	10 060	1 357	1 843
Employed	7 976	1 326	607	352	6 167	1 511	410	9 729	1 259	1 763
Unemployed	308	111	64	49	504	85	51	331	98	80
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	7.7	9.5	12.2	7.6	5.3	11.1	3.3	7.2	4.3
Not in labor force	4 282	1 443	591	240	4 482	868	211	5 796	926	750
Inmate of institution	656	743	371	–	160	11	3	162	7	–
Female, 16 years and over	**6 600**	**1 267**	**476**	**330**	**6 158**	**1 314**	**345**	**8 625**	**1 387**	**1 367**
Labor force	3 776	778	293	185	2 908	807	172	4 733	714	860
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.2	61.4	61.6	56.1	47.2	61.4	49.9	54.9	51.5	62.9
Civilian labor force	3 776	778	293	185	2 908	807	172	4 733	714	860
Employed	3 638	720	281	165	2 700	762	149	4 582	673	808
Unemployed	138	58	12	20	208	45	23	151	41	52
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	7.5	4.1	10.8	7.2	5.6	13.4	3.2	5.7	6.0
Not in labor force	2 824	489	183	145	3 250	507	173	3 892	673	507
Inmate of institution	318	–	–	–	111	–	–	109	7	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**912**	**335**	**112**	**146**	**805**	**400**	**66**	**1 190**	**319**	**308**
Employed	393	88	47	65	358	153	20	698	134	169
Unemployed	61	38	26	7	91	25	8	27	7	20
Not in labor force	458	209	39	74	351	222	38	465	178	119
Female, 16 years and over	**6 600**	**1 267**	**476**	**330**	**6 158**	**1 314**	**345**	**8 625**	**1 387**	**1 367**
With own children under 6 years	821	241	128	72	835	229	111	869	257	374
In labor force	364	154	73	42	304	136	37	337	119	233
With own children 6 to 17 years only	960	291	101	92	910	339	80	1 177	313	327
In labor force	651	217	53	46	548	206	41	817	189	233
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 461**	**426**	**287**	**161**	**3 080**	**426**	**227**	**4 239**	**377**	**664**
In labor force	2 002	271	166	92	1 468	259	106	2 324	222	463
With own children under 6 years	704	116	108	56	686	83	108	766	100	254
In labor force	301	71	55	37	252	72	37	265	63	159
With own children 6 to 17 years only	818	162	86	51	721	165	69	855	112	186
In labor force	555	113	44	31	439	108	41	563	62	149
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 976**	**1 326**	**607**	**352**	**6 167**	**1 511**	**410**	**9 729**	**1 259**	**1 763**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	104	6	5	–	20	–	9	52	–	–
Mining	12	–	–	–	–	8	–	13	–	–
Construction	291	11	11	–	250	16	6	498	82	30
Manufacturing	1 662	320	180	168	1 398	252	157	2 457	287	639
Nondurable goods	679	71	31	62	551	128	47	1 503	149	374
Food and kindred products	91	6	–	7	83	13	4	532	67	177
Textile mill and finished textile products	102	6	31	9	105	22	22	297	21	57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	298	37	–	14	213	55	13	356	12	22
Durable goods	983	249	149	106	847	124	110	954	138	265
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	35	34	30	21	–	10	–	28	–	–
Metal industries	194	14	30	56	157	35	37	93	38	40
Machinery, except electrical	274	64	41	11	234	39	–	214	46	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	144	37	11	7	52	–	19	259	25	80
Transportation equipment	186	78	8	11	105	25	3	64	–	6
Transportation	282	27	30	12	391	49	5	329	71	30
Communications and other public utilities	272	26	20	22	329	31	–	239	25	7
Wholesale trade	302	38	6	10	213	30	23	533	29	123
Retail trade	1 165	51	64	34	801	168	70	1 923	184	302
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	244	20	12	4	176	14	12	396	32	60
Eating and drinking places	289	–	22	12	135	61	18	370	23	88
Banking and credit agencies	231	15	6	–	153	9	9	163	34	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	353	44	–	9	239	44	8	328	36	41
Business and repair services	604	100	53	4	226	71	16	590	81	119
Private households	42	29	18	–	33	37	–	69	70	15
Other personal services	222	19	34	29	129	16	5	377	53	114
Entertainment and recreation services	82	5	12	9	64	28	–	158	18	32
Professional and related services	1 994	526	135	49	1 602	682	99	1 747	244	288
Hospitals	305	213	46	25	435	327	36	472	104	133
Health services, except hospitals	335	104	43	–	260	139	28	202	72	40
Educational services	790	110	26	14	533	127	18	552	49	55
Public administration	358	109	33	6	319	70	3	253	45	15
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 810**	**930**	**453**	**240**	**3 937**	**922**	**298**	**5 702**	**683**	**966**
Worked in 1979	4 767	913	438	226	3 865	914	298	5 615	623	946
50 to 52 weeks	3 494	438	315	98	2 732	548	218	4 031	382	625
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 334	413	315	93	2 595	480	215	3 689	334	570
With unemployment in 1979	654	239	81	101	755	168	67	837	203	186
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	242	150	23	39	323	61	31	311	76	36
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 065**	**897**	**314**	**185**	**3 118**	**909**	**201**	**4 921**	**876**	**913**
Worked in 1979	4 024	854	306	185	3 042	892	189	4 878	785	877
50 to 52 weeks	2 511	446	177	69	1 724	502	74	2 944	404	453
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 025	393	162	69	1 392	407	67	2 326	352	383
With unemployment in 1979	681	140	53	55	670	199	69	733	252	254
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	248	75	20	17	314	105	30	213	124	59
Families	**4 047**	**697**	**345**	**209**	**3 745**	**826**	**264**	**5 158**	**808**	**959**
No workers in 1979	338	95	2	43	624	102	17	618	215	140
1 worker in 1979	1 241	207	127	44	1 199	276	116	1 661	280	337
2 workers in 1979	1 856	292	156	102	1 504	319	94	1 991	223	309
3 or more workers in 1979	612	103	60	20	418	129	37	888	90	173
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 051**	**1 948**	**857**	**602**	**8 874**	**2 263**	**649**	**12 468**	**2 044**	**2 434**
With a work disability	537	133	43	61	870	299	80	913	304	140
Prevented from working	265	69	21	49	522	169	35	552	167	106
With a public transportation disability	83	37	9	4	170	87	13	222	26	31
Persons 65 years and over	**1 859**	**189**	**34**	**39**	**2 130**	**190**	**20**	**3 247**	**232**	**159**
With a public transportation disability	302	44	4	–	289	30	5	434	–	20

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rockville Centre village	Roosevelt (CDP)		Shirley (CDP)	Spring Valley village		Tarrytown village	Uniondale (CDP)		
		Race			Race			Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**756**	**1 125**	**8 244**	**666**	**10 729**	**4 271**	**789**	**11 748**	**3 484**	**990**
Labor force	558	618	5 415	387	6 960	3 136	584	6 941	2 461	692
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.8	54.9	65.7	58.1	64.9	73.4	74.0	59.1	70.6	69.9
Civilian labor force	558	618	5 407	387	6 960	3 136	584	6 941	2 461	692
Employed	504	586	5 077	334	6 588	2 878	567	6 456	2 327	652
Unemployed	54	32	330	53	372	258	17	485	134	40
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	5.2	6.1	13.7	5.3	8.2	2.9	7.0	5.4	5.8
Not in labor force	198	507	2 829	279	3 769	1 135	205	4 807	1 023	298
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	204	54	–	849	76	15
Female, 16 years and over	**375**	**641**	**4 527**	**353**	**5 812**	**2 388**	**482**	**6 428**	**1 956**	**553**
Labor force	258	295	2 677	156	3 251	1 536	308	2 969	1 265	353
Percent of female, 16 years and over	68.8	46.0	59.1	44.2	55.9	64.3	63.9	46.2	64.7	63.8
Civilian labor force	258	295	2 677	156	3 251	1 536	308	2 969	1 265	353
Employed	228	290	2 492	118	3 066	1 462	301	2 840	1 175	325
Unemployed	30	5	185	38	185	74	7	129	90	28
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	1.7	6.9	24.4	5.7	4.8	2.3	4.3	7.1	7.9
Not in labor force	117	346	1 850	197	2 561	852	174	3 459	691	200
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	143	18	–	686	53	15
Persons 16 to 19 years	**112**	**65**	**1 319**	**88**	**779**	**555**	**139**	**1 095**	**521**	**144**
Employed	61	6	234	12	330	195	93	539	130	64
Unemployed	4	20	96	–	54	43	–	101	24	–
Not in labor force	47	39	989	76	395	317	46	455	367	80
Female, 16 years and over	**375**	**641**	**4 527**	**353**	**5 812**	**2 388**	**482**	**6 428**	**1 956**	**553**
With own children under 6 years	80	50	841	79	772	487	58	505	419	164
In labor force	44	8	505	24	287	315	44	148	272	89
With own children 6 to 17 years only	43	117	1 205	147	997	600	79	871	547	116
In labor force	24	51	908	100	707	464	44	502	460	93
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**193**	**279**	**2 018**	**265**	**2 986**	**911**	**188**	**2 993**	**859**	**306**
In labor force	117	135	1 430	128	1 663	651	131	1 340	624	192
With own children under 6 years	70	29	475	79	621	322	51	469	303	121
In labor force	37	8	316	24	205	212	37	128	190	53
With own children 6 to 17 years only	33	73	831	131	754	347	72	730	381	116
In labor force	20	41	667	93	495	268	37	399	308	93
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**504**	**586**	**5 077**	**334**	**6 588**	**2 878**	**567**	**6 456**	**2 327**	**652**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	8	28	–	17	23	9	22	4	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	6	9	122	10	211	65	9	288	8	5
Manufacturing	140	127	722	104	1 413	673	182	1 119	358	168
Nondurable goods	50	52	245	47	719	292	39	507	218	49
Food and kindred products	–	8	25	–	26	21	20	26	21	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	30	7	24	37	120	39	–	110	19	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	21	126	10	208	32	4	229	108	18
Durable goods	90	75	477	57	694	381	143	612	140	119
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	5	14	18	25	18	–	40	5	6
Metal industries	–	–	37	–	110	52	32	79	21	9
Machinery, except electrical	6	–	46	12	76	42	7	85	5	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	49	118	5	137	79	38	208	24	60
Transportation equipment	–	–	149	8	58	87	29	125	26	14
Transportation	38	48	547	13	254	110	16	421	205	69
Communications and other public utilities	–	14	322	22	146	62	7	259	123	20
Wholesale trade	15	47	83	15	527	24	18	265	69	37
Retail trade	88	72	550	12	1 357	191	100	1 258	205	87
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4	–	56	–	252	47	32	205	–	15
Eating and drinking places	52	19	138	7	328	28	46	305	40	40
Banking and credit agencies	7	35	172	26	71	25	7	213	123	24
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	20	144	–	316	42	16	236	93	17
Business and repair services	45	27	287	33	318	130	45	406	112	37
Private households	6	–	142	–	33	101	–	21	41	7
Other personal services	27	11	90	11	154	91	26	65	29	14
Entertainment and recreation services	6	6	50	–	38	15	6	107	4	–
Professional and related services	121	118	1 483	45	1 475	1 294	109	1 378	768	144
Hospitals	41	21	539	13	206	612	25	315	325	48
Health services, except hospitals	21	20	308	6	279	401	9	230	142	23
Educational services	32	45	419	7	679	159	46	587	137	53
Public administration	–	44	335	43	246	32	17	398	185	23
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**297**	**333**	**2 935**	**225**	**3 822**	**1 558**	**276**	**4 229**	**1 257**	**315**
Worked in 1979	293	322	2 849	225	3 767	1 475	262	4 121	1 222	310
50 to 52 weeks	215	235	1 967	187	2 891	1 030	138	2 765	894	222
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	207	217	1 877	187	2 746	977	138	2 503	854	218
With unemployment in 1979	58	53	468	21	566	342	56	819	212	60
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	11	29	267	–	242	184	14	337	98	17
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**247**	**316**	**2 969**	**204**	**3 490**	**1 608**	**313**	**3 156**	**1 342**	**337**
Worked in 1979	247	304	2 770	165	3 452	1 537	302	3 057	1 303	337
50 to 52 weeks	164	232	1 508	69	2 027	1 002	133	1 917	792	220
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	132	221	1 359	61	1 668	856	109	1 513	680	202
With unemployment in 1979	12	21	764	68	616	339	100	510	239	82
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5	12	334	44	175	157	42	211	98	35
Families	**250**	**349**	**2 828**	**272**	**3 683**	**1 567**	**234**	**3 528**	**1 253**	**288**
No workers in 1979	25	70	342	40	505	117	19	291	54	28
1 worker in 1979	62	104	714	62	1 236	527	66	1 146	392	103
2 workers in 1979	121	129	1 232	141	1 543	721	89	1 285	578	101
3 or more workers in 1979	42	46	540	29	399	202	60	806	229	56
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**680**	**845**	**7 777**	**599**	**8 818**	**4 062**	**736**	**9 258**	**3 224**	**908**
With a work disability	30	65	581	40	608	285	32	592	151	16
Prevented from working	18	38	406	23	373	139	12	373	85	7
With a public transportation disability	11	19	135	9	162	65	–	204	4	7
Persons 65 years and over	**76**	**280**	**467**	**67**	**1 707**	**155**	**53**	**1 641**	**184**	**67**
With a public transportation disability	17	63	56	5	313	19	32	317	33	20

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	West Babylon (CDP)			Westbury village		White Plains city			Wyandanch (CDP)	
	Race			Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**27 523**	**3 041**	**905**	**9 341**	**1 439**	**30 383**	**6 900**	**2 289**	**3 202**	**5 193**
Labor force	17 518	2 024	578	6 021	1 062	19 589	4 810	1 587	2 171	3 177
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.6	66.6	63.9	64.5	73.8	64.5	69.7	69.3	67.8	61.2
Civilian labor force	17 511	2 024	578	6 009	1 062	19 579	4 810	1 587	2 171	3 177
Employed	16 445	1 893	551	5 701	1 017	18 967	4 597	1 509	2 082	2 959
Unemployed	1 066	131	27	308	45	612	213	78	89	218
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.5	4.7	5.1	4.2	3.1	4.4	4.9	4.1	6.9
Not in labor force	10 005	1 017	327	3 320	377	10 794	2 090	702	1 031	2 016
Inmate of institution	214	9	–	–	–	683	94	18	–	4
Female, 16 years and over	**14 551**	**1 637**	**472**	**4 795**	**730**	**16 948**	**4 155**	**1 236**	**1 633**	**2 887**
Labor force	7 196	1 052	224	2 528	487	9 354	2 691	752	885	1 543
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.5	64.3	47.5	52.7	66.7	55.2	64.8	60.8	54.2	53.4
Civilian labor force	7 189	1 052	224	2 528	487	9 354	2 691	752	885	1 543
Employed	6 655	985	213	2 423	466	9 057	2 599	717	835	1 446
Unemployed	534	67	11	105	21	297	92	35	50	97
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	6.4	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.4	4.7	5.6	6.3
Not in labor force	7 355	585	248	2 267	243	7 594	1 464	484	748	1 344
Inmate of institution	172	–	–	–	–	439	50	13	–	4
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 984**	**543**	**104**	**590**	**170**	**2 006**	**684**	**297**	**377**	**844**
Employed	1 203	72	20	233	50	957	144	133	155	156
Unemployed	243	16	12	46	19	97	39	–	18	16
Not in labor force	1 538	455	72	311	101	952	501	164	204	672
Female, 16 years and over	**14 551**	**1 637**	**472**	**4 795**	**730**	**16 948**	**4 155**	**1 236**	**1 633**	**2 887**
With own children under 6 years	2 070	250	77	496	91	1 318	561	258	207	574
In labor force	540	170	14	176	61	530	377	87	76	312
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 188	488	165	738	221	2 170	736	259	475	748
In labor force	1 794	388	97	425	179	1 459	616	174	324	493
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 430**	**785**	**316**	**2 780**	**426**	**7 643**	**1 197**	**645**	**1 025**	**1 193**
In labor force	3 708	590	163	1 326	323	4 058	786	361	551	796
With own children under 6 years	1 876	156	73	449	70	1 135	320	210	194	332
In labor force	431	118	14	140	47	453	210	66	68	215
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 752	361	145	664	186	1 726	340	178	446	462
In labor force	1 456	286	82	368	144	1 090	257	107	301	325
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 445**	**1 893**	**551**	**5 701**	**1 017**	**18 967**	**4 597**	**1 509**	**2 082**	**2 959**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	52	–	–	91	–	105	15	13	18	15
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	64	–	7	–	–
Construction	993	48	11	284	20	694	134	64	150	88
Manufacturing	4 016	543	158	906	96	2 964	604	308	511	724
Nondurable goods	1 180	143	74	401	23	1 520	186	144	187	206
Food and kindred products	105	7	–	24	–	412	99	34	20	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	319	15	43	141	–	225	6	33	40	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	349	55	–	147	23	456	21	13	58	31
Durable goods	2 836	400	84	505	73	1 444	418	164	324	518
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	167	29	–	18	–	22	–	–	6	29
Metal industries	361	49	17	51	7	147	29	28	46	53
Machinery, except electrical	380	22	11	85	8	649	169	49	83	46
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	788	109	39	211	40	304	46	37	126	198
Transportation equipment	775	99	13	102	10	45	111	19	34	103
Transportation	1 397	179	54	313	56	527	166	48	121	183
Communications and other public utilities	754	38	26	171	45	766	283	52	72	116
Wholesale trade	973	19	8	396	49	1 226	167	101	126	36
Retail trade	2 687	133	62	920	108	2 887	510	262	313	194
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	525	–	27	60	–	388	52	7	48	–
Eating and drinking places	544	46	5	279	24	653	48	120	45	45
Banking and credit agencies	546	78	50	165	20	508	63	37	38	87
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	541	69	20	299	54	1 138	148	61	79	180
Business and repair services	1 011	59	43	358	23	1 142	366	86	129	92
Private households	42	4	–	20	14	148	378	68	13	46
Other personal services	287	57	12	108	23	420	180	54	32	9
Entertainment and recreation services	166	6	–	110	4	225	10	50	11	12
Professional and related services	2 231	572	66	1 296	395	5 262	1 380	250	416	1 007
Hospitals	635	280	30	242	87	1 245	535	111	124	579
Health services, except hospitals	287	78	–	179	47	675	216	46	39	99
Educational services	915	146	29	612	201	1 733	337	22	178	230
Public administration	749	88	41	264	110	891	193	48	53	170
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 683**	**1 062**	**375**	**3 753**	**634**	**10 850**	**2 211**	**872**	**1 312**	**1 734**
Worked in 1979	10 535	1 034	368	3 692	628	10 680	2 164	862	1 305	1 698
50 to 52 weeks	7 532	698	274	2 643	458	7 767	1 403	569	950	1 110
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 155	654	268	2 511	440	7 259	1 310	517	926	1 019
With unemployment in 1979	1 875	185	66	545	65	1 359	364	203	202	308
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	729	74	20	275	29	588	179	93	80	145
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 879**	**1 113**	**237**	**2 627**	**531**	**10 169**	**2 890**	**828**	**1 018**	**1 741**
Worked in 1979	7 706	1 067	237	2 589	516	10 048	2 796	820	1 005	1 699
50 to 52 weeks	4 168	614	156	1 550	261	6 007	1 751	415	498	1 070
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 356	550	138	1 238	244	4 884	1 490	329	386	975
With unemployment in 1979	1 880	229	26	440	76	1 721	425	219	188	265
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	735	62	6	184	26	456	155	115	83	62
Families	**9 601**	**980**	**330**	**3 143**	**550**	**9 209**	**2 249**	**746**	**1 050**	**1 874**
No workers in 1979	887	47	–	295	16	1 158	216	64	70	257
1 worker in 1979	3 178	239	150	1 052	114	2 618	833	263	254	552
2 workers in 1979	3 664	436	119	1 294	306	4 037	879	259	466	742
3 or more workers in 1979	1 872	258	61	502	114	1 396	321	160	260	323
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**24 483**	**2 865**	**894**	**7 899**	**1 344**	**23 408**	**6 040**	**2 082**	**2 922**	**4 895**
With a work disability	1 692	279	77	340	60	1 419	386	85	151	488
Prevented from working	913	163	35	174	32	696	222	41	73	313
With a public transportation disability	472	81	13	105	28	432	140	29	52	149
Persons 65 years and over	**2 826**	**167**	**11**	**1 442**	**95**	**6 292**	**766**	**189**	**280**	**294**
With a public transportation disability	405	25	–	199	24	710	99	22	53	75

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163a. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cortlandt town	Eastchester town		Fishkill town		Haverstraw town		
	Race	Race		Race		Race		
	White	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**26 148**	**24 730**	**821**	**10 744**	**1 002**	**20 428**	**1 318**	**3 402**
Labor force	16 549	15 414	461	6 585	392	12 909	885	2 354
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.3	62.3	56.2	61.3	39.1	63.2	67.1	69.2
Civilian labor force	16 527	15 400	461	6 585	392	12 909	885	2 354
Employed	15 642	14 673	461	6 211	383	12 239	818	2 231
Unemployed	885	727	–	374	9	670	67	123
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	4.7	–	5.7	2.3	5.2	7.6	5.2
Not in labor force	9 599	9 316	360	4 159	610	7 519	433	1 048
Inmate of institution	1 430	5	–	591	464	1 666	150	62
Female, 16 years and over	**13 361**	**13 622**	**410**	**5 427**	**240**	**10 862**	**723**	**1 777**
Labor force	6 984	6 852	77	2 651	163	5 708	454	1 090
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.3	50.3	18.8	48.8	67.9	52.6	62.8	61.3
Civilian labor force	6 984	6 852	77	2 651	163	5 708	454	1 090
Employed	6 486	6 519	77	2 446	160	5 323	418	1 041
Unemployed	498	333	–	205	3	385	36	49
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	4.9	–	7.7	1.8	6.7	7.9	4.5
Not in labor force	6 377	6 770	333	2 776	77	5 154	269	687
Inmate of institution	411	–	–	143	7	930	44	30
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 267**	**1 923**	**53**	**899**	**146**	**1 811**	**130**	**422**
Employed	843	656	5	447	48	767	36	165
Unemployed	202	70	–	107	–	117	33	32
Not in labor force	1 222	1 197	48	345	98	927	61	225
Female, 16 years and over	**13 361**	**13 622**	**410**	**5 427**	**240**	**10 862**	**723**	**1 777**
With own children under 6 years	1 902	965	116	736	40	1 725	217	461
In labor force	657	357	–	218	31	685	153	227
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 770	2 464	187	1 101	74	2 385	146	461
In labor force	1 840	1 389	52	655	63	1 717	111	320
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 014**	**7 065**	**344**	**3 205**	**121**	**5 805**	**220**	**866**
In labor force	4 214	3 519	52	1 414	73	3 373	155	602
With own children under 6 years	1 823	900	111	684	26	1 485	86	304
In labor force	632	303	–	207	22	602	56	176
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 320	2 128	187	945	54	1 945	99	285
In labor force	1 462	1 111	52	504	49	1 397	69	207
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 642**	**14 673**	**461**	**6 211**	**383**	**12 239**	**818**	**2 231**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	40	73	–	30	–	63	–	7
Mining	57	14	7	8	–	52	–	–
Construction	724	635	5	318	12	452	12	41
Manufacturing	2 752	2 013	65	1 871	110	2 692	158	952
Nondurable goods	1 198	1 127	53	491	43	1 620	57	526
Food and kindred products	136	221	–	59	2	35	17	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	76	222	6	84	6	592	15	371
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	601	355	12	72	–	242	–	36
Durable goods	1 554	886	12	1 380	67	1 072	101	426
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	31	47	–	6	–	63	5	52
Metal industries	240	83	6	69	2	319	34	182
Machinery, except electrical	442	223	–	1 076	63	140	8	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	228	267	6	146	–	171	16	64
Transportation equipment	288	41	–	36	–	79	38	7
Transportation	1 038	600	35	232	18	512	23	29
Communications and other public utilities	878	473	–	242	–	514	35	52
Wholesale trade	863	1 029	130	154	–	593	20	78
Retail trade	1 972	2 152	10	1 123	55	1 867	43	179
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	424	374	–	190	6	411	21	23
Eating and drinking places	428	277	10	222	29	437	13	50
Banking and credit agencies	398	542	65	126	–	244	33	44
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	624	1 119	41	196	–	350	5	43
Business and repair services	972	961	12	229	–	477	24	82
Private households	61	126	8	26	–	–	20	6
Other personal services	237	250	22	84	–	266	25	72
Entertainment and recreation services	128	172	–	55	–	100	–	12
Professional and related services	4 197	3 792	43	1 107	125	3 325	390	562
Hospitals	771	517	22	296	61	1 044	158	183
Health services, except hospitals	740	567	–	178	13	882	135	233
Educational services	1 770	1 656	10	407	33	963	42	111
Public administration	701	722	18	410	63	732	30	72
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 172**	**9 070**	**398**	**4 143**	**376**	**7 433**	**440**	**1 275**
Worked in 1979	10 084	8 979	398	4 118	376	7 329	436	1 206
50 to 52 weeks	7 435	6 493	354	3 049	203	5 484	285	747
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 989	6 146	344	2 928	190	5 133	276	700
With unemployment in 1979	1 490	994	11	618	58	1 202	73	377
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	647	463	–	258	11	577	24	163
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 684**	**7 619**	**99**	**2 850**	**160**	**6 074**	**489**	**1 088**
Worked in 1979	7 534	7 502	99	2 765	141	5 947	473	1 064
50 to 52 weeks	4 388	4 281	48	1 719	102	3 620	276	572
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 267	3 246	29	1 307	80	2 929	269	538
With unemployment in 1979	1 257	1 023	35	568	46	994	103	200
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	423	281	16	140	8	398	61	99
Families	**8 958**	**8 397**	**342**	**3 582**	**164**	**6 759**	**436**	**1 282**
No workers in 1979	761	880	–	477	30	633	39	227
1 worker in 1979	2 759	2 768	264	1 269	45	2 056	152	323
2 workers in 1979	4 010	3 392	60	1 356	68	2 991	176	533
3 or more workers in 1979	1 428	1 357	18	480	21	1 079	69	199
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**21 334**	**19 565**	**816**	**8 732**	**477**	**16 673**	**1 081**	**3 170**
With a work disability	951	791	5	376	18	922	57	220
Prevented from working	359	426	5	211	11	520	37	144
With a public transportation disability	166	203	–	82	11	361	39	125
Persons 65 years and over	**3 384**	**5 160**	**5**	**1 421**	**61**	**2 089**	**87**	**170**
With a public transportation disability	418	666	–	154	10	353	27	34

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163a. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Henrietta town		Highlands town		Mamaroneck town			Mount Pleasant town		
	Race		Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**25 918**	**1 458**	**10 177**	**827**	**21 516**	**776**	**810**	**28 865**	**1 357**	**1 816**
Labor force	17 885	1 093	7 992	730	13 910	560	532	18 531	592	1 237
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.0	75.0	78.5	88.3	64.6	72.2	65.7	64.2	43.6	68.1
Civilian labor force	17 875	1 093	3 075	386	13 901	560	532	18 531	592	1 237
Employed	17 069	1 054	2 907	362	13 483	517	503	17 886	560	1 147
Unemployed	806	39	168	24	418	43	29	645	32	90
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.6	5.5	6.2	3.0	7.7	5.5	3.5	5.4	7.3
Not in labor force	8 033	365	2 185	97	7 606	216	278	10 334	765	579
Inmate of institution	9	–	–	–	275	18	–	887	561	127
Female, 16 years and over	**12 208**	**741**	**3 696**	**327**	**11 581**	**473**	**455**	**14 898**	**609**	**838**
Labor force	7 743	490	1 955	255	6 000	339	230	7 827	373	515
Percent of female, 16 years and over	63.4	66.1	52.9	78.0	51.8	71.7	50.5	52.5	61.2	61.5
Civilian labor force	7 743	490	1 544	225	6 000	339	230	7 827	373	515
Employed	7 393	467	1 448	209	5 803	309	206	7 576	346	472
Unemployed	350	23	96	16	197	30	24	251	27	43
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.7	6.2	7.1	3.3	8.8	10.4	3.2	7.2	8.3
Not in labor force	4 465	251	1 741	72	5 581	134	225	7 071	236	323
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	218	9	–	310	109	10
Persons 16 to 19 years	**4 067**	**193**	**2 028**	**141**	**1 937**	**66**	**91**	**2 895**	**212**	**244**
Employed	1 946	56	302	51	697	36	12	1 184	42	73
Unemployed	195	–	37	–	57	15	–	131	13	22
Not in labor force	1 926	137	280	18	1 183	15	79	1 580	157	149
Female, 16 years and over	**12 208**	**741**	**3 696**	**327**	**11 581**	**473**	**455**	**14 898**	**609**	**838**
With own children under 6 years	1 784	141	582	68	1 199	40	69	1 569	35	192
In labor force	821	106	200	47	410	33	16	533	35	105
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 691	232	763	46	2 473	79	134	3 106	100	164
In labor force	1 964	188	387	32	1 594	79	91	1 959	100	123
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**6 657**	**393**	**1 955**	**107**	**6 515**	**121**	**232**	**8 294**	**69**	**452**
In labor force	4 061	312	844	78	3 328	84	132	4 298	69	279
With own children under 6 years	1 617	107	569	45	1 156	7	69	1 490	20	155
In labor force	684	86	187	30	388	–	16	482	20	75
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 249	173	691	38	2 076	38	108	2 722	29	129
In labor force	1 572	137	335	24	1 269	38	79	1 637	29	96
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 069**	**1 054**	**2 907**	**362**	**13 483**	**517**	**503**	**17 886**	**560**	**1 147**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	128	–	18	–	119	–	–	141	–	7
Mining	5	–	6	–	25	–	–	24	–	–
Construction	405	14	106	–	486	4	–	956	6	5
Manufacturing	4 713	426	160	25	2 139	60	107	3 719	70	422
Nondurable goods	1 015	56	33	–	1 250	26	45	1 612	39	84
Food and kindred products	187	28	–	–	150	10	–	327	8	47
Textile mill and finished textile products	50	–	10	–	237	–	15	141	8	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	330	21	5	–	526	–	13	708	23	31
Durable goods	3 698	370	127	25	889	34	62	2 107	31	338
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	21	–	7	–	31	–	–	89	–	35
Metal industries	220	10	35	–	168	–	26	224	–	58
Machinery, except electrical	673	65	14	16	158	–	7	613	8	34
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	413	7	27	–	267	12	5	470	13	87
Transportation equipment	86	26	12	–	34	14	8	352	4	92
Transportation	481	36	109	15	435	21	8	627	10	12
Communications and other public utilities	380	21	71	9	266	22	11	741	9	24
Wholesale trade	574	16	38	–	736	18	27	832	9	38
Retail trade	3 043	99	557	18	1 729	56	61	2 568	32	142
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	416	22	100	–	269	–	11	462	5	36
Eating and drinking places	951	22	187	18	341	–	38	645	–	54
Banking and credit agencies	374	21	74	7	568	7	10	463	26	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	364	25	23	–	974	4	24	804	21	37
Business and repair services	655	22	104	13	989	20	32	1 257	18	100
Private households	31	–	6	13	152	103	50	100	38	54
Other personal services	523	15	150	38	224	57	4	384	5	77
Entertainment and recreation services	173	–	68	–	324	4	12	237	6	9
Professional and related services	4 740	333	1 031	210	3 802	108	142	4 275	278	171
Hospitals	815	76	148	34	534	52	36	753	95	80
Health services, except hospitals	411	35	122	90	616	28	53	587	84	30
Educational services	2 921	183	639	67	1 352	10	24	1 815	64	49
Public administration	480	26	386	14	515	33	15	758	32	35
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**12 344**	**657**	**6 068**	**478**	**8 415**	**246**	**300**	**11 468**	**558**	**799**
Worked in 1979	12 242	652	6 045	468	8 332	246	300	11 371	526	791
50 to 52 weeks	7 239	389	4 350	336	6 148	177	198	8 134	246	492
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 723	381	3 987	305	5 829	169	193	7 698	234	473
With unemployment in 1979	1 919	103	287	58	884	18	59	1 389	178	169
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	436	38	129	32	375	7	22	595	44	39
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 837**	**543**	**2 215**	**256**	**6 583**	**325**	**255**	**8 956**	**385**	**553**
Worked in 1979	8 699	516	2 168	247	6 512	315	240	8 790	378	532
50 to 52 weeks	4 049	261	1 117	156	3 559	249	137	4 842	256	355
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 199	230	896	133	2 736	203	111	3 726	238	309
With unemployment in 1979	1 951	103	445	30	899	43	81	1 495	41	120
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	334	50	138	–	243	–	28	486	12	49
Families	**7 574**	**465**	**2 202**	**167**	**7 622**	**215**	**252**	**9 455**	**186**	**594**
No workers in 1979	327	14	183	6	694	14	15	824	14	69
1 worker in 1979	2 070	123	884	40	2 664	60	94	2 747	72	139
2 workers in 1979	3 623	218	879	108	2 920	101	123	4 025	71	250
3 or more workers in 1979	1 554	110	256	13	1 344	40	20	1 859	29	136
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**24 656**	**1 431**	**9 477**	**776**	**17 666**	**632**	**772**	**24 091**	**709**	**1 568**
With a work disability	1 538	71	329	72	712	58	34	1 060	58	27
Prevented from working	600	17	122	26	310	28	13	383	43	20
With a public transportation disability	227	14	39	8	237	31	4	254	25	–
Persons 65 years and over	**1 253**	**27**	**700**	**51**	**3 575**	**126**	**38**	**3 887**	**87**	**121**
With a public transportation disability	222	17	126	13	351	27	5	421	29	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163a. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orangetown town				Ossining town			Poughkeepsie town		Riverhead town	
	Race				Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**34 470**	**2 879**	**780**	**1 058**	**20 593**	**3 018**	**1 466**	**29 171**	**1 088**	**13 996**	**1 811**
Labor force	22 622	1 902	559	673	13 249	1 508	794	18 083	640	7 523	1 160
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.6	66.1	71.7	63.6	64.3	50.0	54.2	62.0	58.8	53.8	64.1
Civilian labor force	22 586	1 890	559	662	13 249	1 508	794	18 077	640	7 516	1 148
Employed	21 779	1 784	554	653	12 825	1 389	724	17 259	594	7 078	986
Unemployed	807	106	5	9	424	119	70	818	46	438	162
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	5.6	0.9	1.4	3.2	7.9	8.8	4.5	7.2	5.8	14.1
Not in labor force	11 848	977	221	385	7 344	1 510	672	11 088	448	6 473	651
Inmate of institution	1 444	341	–	120	1 011	762	371	836	166	311	16
Female, 16 years and over	**18 256**	**1 495**	**436**	**467**	**11 003**	**1 345**	**584**	**15 264**	**555**	**7 517**	**985**
Labor force	9 776	985	255	258	5 985	809	341	7 658	348	3 112	555
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.5	65.9	58.5	55.2	54.4	60.1	58.4	50.2	62.7	41.4	56.3
Civilian labor force	9 776	985	255	258	5 985	809	341	7 658	348	3 112	555
Employed	9 436	930	255	258	5 804	743	323	7 349	327	2 978	490
Unemployed	340	55	–	–	181	66	18	309	21	134	65
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.6	–	–	3.0	8.2	5.3	4.0	6.0	4.3	11.7
Not in labor force	8 480	510	181	209	5 018	536	243	7 606	207	4 405	430
Inmate of institution	768	157	–	42	589	6	–	442	50	206	8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 682**	**336**	**81**	**154**	**1 856**	**376**	**170**	**3 891**	**186**	**1 004**	**267**
Employed	1 852	148	17	59	832	98	75	1 820	56	356	96
Unemployed	162	22	5	–	83	46	26	202	15	47	9
Not in labor force	1 668	166	59	95	941	232	69	1 869	115	601	162
Female, 16 years and over	**18 256**	**1 495**	**436**	**467**	**11 003**	**1 345**	**584**	**15 264**	**555**	**7 517**	**985**
With own children under 6 years	1 604	166	79	17	1 270	241	140	1 528	64	996	144
In labor force	549	125	55	6	521	154	73	608	51	368	69
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 746	262	144	142	1 737	291	137	3 114	105	1 131	216
In labor force	2 322	217	96	90	1 085	217	83	1 841	84	755	200
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**9 519**	**472**	**276**	**220**	**5 559**	**429**	**329**	**7 822**	**209**	**4 360**	**301**
In labor force	5 096	314	187	140	3 029	274	190	3 759	173	1 745	217
With own children under 6 years	1 510	102	75	17	1 138	116	120	1 418	56	893	45
In labor force	487	75	51	6	443	71	55	521	51	328	37
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 350	176	144	111	1 522	162	116	2 624	83	931	121
In labor force	1 987	138	96	59	937	113	68	1 414	62	585	121
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 779**	**1 784**	**554**	**653**	**12 825**	**1 389**	**724**	**17 259**	**594**	**7 078**	**986**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	100	11	2	–	168	6	8	107	–	398	177
Mining	40	–	–	4	19	–	–	42	–	6	–
Construction	874	39	5	13	481	11	11	659	15	468	45
Manufacturing	4 163	456	92	135	2 417	327	198	5 844	236	722	147
Nondurable goods	2 519	296	68	87	1 052	78	42	716	30	86	80
Food and kindred products	171	13	3	8	125	6	–	32	–	23	52
Textile mill and finished textile products	262	9	22	8	159	6	37	97	–	5	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	757	30	–	10	490	37	5	453	16	32	16
Durable goods	1 644	160	24	48	1 365	249	156	5 128	206	636	67
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	63	–	–	–	49	34	30	20	3	6	–
Metal industries	338	39	–	27	220	14	30	42	–	18	–
Machinery, except electrical	281	–	–	14	495	64	41	4 357	168	44	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	310	53	13	7	189	37	18	527	29	203	28
Transportation equipment	120	15	–	–	227	78	8	25	6	294	13
Transportation	911	46	12	30	416	27	37	426	22	342	16
Communications and other public utilities	1 079	29	–	24	399	26	20	355	26	269	7
Wholesale trade	1 136	35	11	10	517	38	17	346	5	332	16
Retail trade	3 511	181	55	92	1 747	51	91	2 709	63	1 184	83
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	586	16	4	17	293	20	12	396	3	242	25
Eating and drinking places	1 004	57	22	23	465	–	36	615	25	246	8
Banking and credit agencies	477	25	15	6	292	15	6	254	4	140	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	824	7	11	18	645	44	–	403	5	210	6
Business and repair services	1 101	83	26	53	943	100	53	425	29	405	53
Private households	118	53	–	8	138	36	25	54	–	39	17
Other personal services	328	8	3	38	304	19	34	189	7	171	58
Entertainment and recreation services	280	–	14	7	179	8	18	168	–	66	24
Professional and related services	5 770	791	294	197	3 668	572	173	4 678	160	1 762	213
Hospitals	1 088	518	142	67	497	219	65	796	38	282	19
Health services, except hospitals	655	107	91	45	556	124	48	589	13	178	16
Educational services	2 456	109	22	36	1 447	130	33	2 766	101	862	113
Public administration	1 067	20	14	18	492	109	33	600	22	564	110
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**13 519**	**963**	**295**	**463**	**7 976**	**977**	**529**	**11 501**	**344**	**4 601**	**673**
Worked in 1979	13 341	912	292	444	7 897	960	514	11 385	307	4 507	673
50 to 52 weeks	9 606	677	251	318	5 532	454	359	7 816	204	3 137	343
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 965	640	243	291	5 253	426	345	7 449	195	2 993	334
With unemployment in 1979	2 012	139	18	79	1 168	246	106	1 635	105	735	151
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	740	88	6	51	411	150	23	548	33	385	107
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 603**	**1 025**	**283**	**281**	**6 626**	**966**	**392**	**8 928**	**403**	**3 499**	**627**
Worked in 1979	10 469	962	263	281	6 565	923	384	8 760	389	3 456	578
50 to 52 weeks	6 037	648	174	190	3 577	456	196	4 167	215	1 802	233
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 643	565	154	160	2 857	393	181	3 162	206	1 399	187
With unemployment in 1979	1 789	197	47	14	1 192	163	71	1 612	80	607	253
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	548	67	12	6	363	75	31	397	10	314	105
Families	**10 711**	**692**	**282**	**327**	**6 415**	**700**	**382**	**9 119**	**248**	**4 959**	**605**
No workers in 1979	740	59	9	21	501	95	2	880	4	1 083	137
1 worker in 1979	2 890	193	71	72	2 011	207	132	2 995	21	1 707	141
2 workers in 1979	4 541	269	161	171	2 915	292	169	3 757	194	1 679	174
3 or more workers in 1979	2 540	171	41	63	988	106	79	1 487	29	490	153
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**28 679**	**2 288**	**721**	**889**	**16 799**	**2 057**	**1 037**	**25 203**	**870**	**10 210**	**1 634**
With a work disability	1 297	202	16	53	768	140	50	1 298	60	796	190
Prevented from working	545	63	6	27	303	69	21	561	37	455	153
With a public transportation disability	331	57	16	–	143	37	9	242	5	166	25
Persons 65 years and over	**4 347**	**250**	**59**	**49**	**2 783**	**199**	**58**	**3 132**	**52**	**3 475**	**161**
With a public transportation disability	586	44	6	–	469	47	10	482	–	260	31

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163a. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rye town			Southampton town		Thompson town		Wawarsing town		
	Race			Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**27 534**	**2 531**	**2 998**	**31 358**	**2 634**	**8 788**	**1 199**	**8 625**	**1 183**	**986**
Labor force	17 923	1 543	2 116	16 626	1 602	5 185	747	4 706	445	469
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.1	61.0	70.6	53.0	60.8	59.0	62.3	54.6	37.6	47.6
Civilian labor force	17 902	1 543	2 116	16 540	1 602	5 174	747	4 706	445	469
Employed	17 316	1 445	2 033	15 495	1 465	4 774	658	4 264	438	381
Unemployed	586	98	83	1 045	137	400	89	442	7	88
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	6.4	3.9	6.3	8.6	7.7	11.9	9.4	1.6	18.8
Not in labor force	9 611	988	882	14 732	1 032	3 603	452	3 919	738	517
Inmate of institution	326	13	12	276	157	97	18	531	496	281
Female, 16 years and over	**14 855**	**1 579**	**1 576**	**16 450**	**1 355**	**4 479**	**594**	**4 232**	**350**	**337**
Labor force	8 192	858	943	6 780	775	2 192	349	1 878	138	181
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.1	54.3	59.8	41.2	57.2	48.9	58.8	44.4	39.4	53.7
Civilian labor force	8 192	858	943	6 780	775	2 192	349	1 878	138	181
Employed	7 900	817	888	6 261	692	2 071	312	1 700	138	147
Unemployed	292	41	55	519	83	121	37	178	–	34
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	4.8	5.8	7.7	10.7	5.5	10.6	9.5	–	18.8
Not in labor force	6 663	721	633	9 670	580	2 287	245	2 354	212	156
Inmate of institution	237	13	12	84	10	24	–	168	30	12
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 221**	**343**	**357**	**2 506**	**504**	**681**	**200**	**811**	**163**	**138**
Employed	1 217	152	200	794	150	275	64	356	46	8
Unemployed	62	7	20	94	18	60	30	44	–	18
Not in labor force	942	184	137	1 618	336	346	106	411	117	112
Female, 16 years and over	**14 855**	**1 579**	**1 576**	**16 450**	**1 355**	**4 479**	**594**	**4 232**	**350**	**337**
With own children under 6 years	1 486	276	409	1 650	180	514	101	594	30	124
In labor force	527	128	233	588	96	169	62	271	13	64
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 544	331	355	2 750	418	755	150	748	75	46
In labor force	1 739	207	249	1 561	301	475	101	458	64	39
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**7 932**	**417**	**781**	**9 497**	**547**	**2 461**	**208**	**2 381**	**127**	**192**
In labor force	4 346	245	496	3 697	360	1 162	135	1 093	47	112
With own children under 6 years	1 370	119	289	1 452	76	453	63	507	30	99
In labor force	442	72	159	504	58	137	48	229	13	46
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 069	112	204	2 230	272	601	75	583	32	35
In labor force	1 342	62	155	1 139	181	356	40	356	21	28
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 316**	**1 445**	**2 033**	**15 495**	**1 465**	**4 774**	**658**	**4 264**	**438**	**381**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	168	–	18	555	82	65	–	52	–	–
Mining	13	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	820	90	30	1 526	90	252	53	199	–	4
Manufacturing	4 095	326	721	1 350	194	305	54	905	125	178
Nondurable goods	2 429	188	414	383	106	174	17	90	14	8
Food and kindred products	813	67	183	40	56	17	7	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	505	21	74	91	11	51	–	38	14	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	516	27	29	222	10	59	6	32	–	–
Durable goods	1 666	138	307	967	88	131	37	815	111	170
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	62	–	–	51	–	35	7	7	–	2
Metal industries	179	38	40	146	11	14	6	507	56	67
Machinery, except electrical	489	46	22	80	5	41	18	91	14	15
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	361	25	112	251	41	10	–	184	20	73
Transportation equipment	93	–	6	307	25	19	–	–	9	–
Transportation	529	71	39	603	59	154	19	107	18	6
Communications and other public utilities	399	36	7	599	19	184	33	51	–	–
Wholesale trade	1 068	32	136	521	30	228	–	164	–	–
Retail trade	3 250	200	358	3 014	211	742	86	755	31	59
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	664	32	60	457	9	151	10	163	–	29
Eating and drinking places	583	30	118	840	73	197	18	150	31	24
Banking and credit agencies	394	34	20	354	3	104	–	62	6	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	644	48	48	828	12	191	7	73	5	4
Business and repair services	1 007	88	132	803	122	249	14	33	24	–
Private households	130	118	24	253	110	8	–	37	7	–
Other personal services	510	56	130	359	93	868	121	611	72	88
Entertainment and recreation services	286	26	32	316	5	48	13	52	–	–
Professional and related services	3 516	266	317	3 411	339	1 143	236	688	55	16
Hospitals	700	104	133	471	151	276	120	94	8	7
Health services, except hospitals	467	72	47	506	22	194	35	57	–	–
Educational services	1 201	57	64	1 579	102	432	42	331	26	2
Public administration	487	54	21	991	96	233	22	475	95	26
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 320**	**733**	**1 151**	**10 882**	**942**	**3 323**	**429**	**3 073**	**495**	**350**
Worked in 1979	10 202	673	1 131	10 731	886	3 236	414	2 985	472	326
50 to 52 weeks	7 347	424	725	6 805	515	1 986	220	1 947	248	150
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 786	365	654	6 360	456	1 821	190	1 835	248	135
With unemployment in 1979	1 372	203	215	1 792	201	815	108	624	118	126
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	553	76	36	832	116	438	63	336	46	43
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 652**	**1 032**	**1 017**	**8 022**	**830**	**2 427**	**338**	**2 083**	**182**	**235**
Worked in 1979	8 555	927	981	7 821	794	2 401	327	2 013	176	219
50 to 52 weeks	5 036	532	521	3 813	465	1 233	129	988	75	80
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 946	460	438	2 644	385	1 015	116	697	55	61
With unemployment in 1979	1 163	273	283	1 657	204	418	53	523	46	75
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	348	124	59	631	71	191	28	297	19	44
Families	**9 266**	**880**	**1 100**	**10 785**	**857**	**2 898**	**363**	**2 777**	**236**	**245**
No workers in 1979	947	221	140	2 341	133	413	45	478	18	18
1 worker in 1979	2 834	306	391	3 605	274	1 046	146	960	130	87
2 workers in 1979	3 867	260	364	3 768	287	1 113	113	1 046	69	134
3 or more workers in 1979	1 618	93	205	1 071	163	326	59	293	19	6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**22 198**	**2 244**	**2 810**	**23 495**	**2 206**	**7 023**	**1 090**	**6 448**	**633**	**660**
With a work disability	1 263	304	162	1 705	231	762	145	448	33	20
Prevented from working	751	167	125	804	119	413	80	268	26	14
With a public transportation disability	290	34	39	292	57	189	58	95	5	–
Persons 65 years and over	**5 010**	**274**	**176**	**7 587**	**271**	**1 668**	**91**	**1 646**	**54**	**45**
With a public transportation disability	635	–	20	750	22	300	28	259	7	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Amsterdam city	Auburn city		Baldwin (CDP)		Bay Shore (CDP)		Beacon city		
		Race		Race		Race		Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**552**	**12 202**	**255**	**13 862**	**845**	**4 001**	**294**	**4 408**	**682**	**522**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	2 309	24	4 478	311	1 082	42	767	82	46
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	1 026	12	2 151	124	439	23	309	29	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	60	–	21	–	5	–	24	–	–
Management related occupations	12	281	6	613	47	102	7	63	8	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	1 283	12	2 327	187	643	19	458	53	26
Engineers and natural scientists	–	158	6	248	8	67	–	142	5	9
Health diagnosing occupations	–	22	–	80	11	82	–	24	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	234	–	342	65	101	6	72	27	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	552	6	1 068	61	183	4	165	11	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	409	6	836	48	150	4	104	5	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	108	3 658	35	5 388	212	1 302	43	1 274	136	51
Health technologists and technicians	–	220	–	102	16	43	10	27	–	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	239	–	286	7	100	–	210	13	–
Sales occupations	28	1 051	10	1 847	33	373	5	318	12	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	151	5	164	11	114	–	44	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	255	–	858	14	126	5	68	–	–
Other sales occupations	28	645	5	825	8	133	–	206	12	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	2 148	25	3 153	156	786	28	719	111	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	611	–	1 028	32	275	–	246	26	4
Financial records processing occupations	18	311	6	471	9	89	5	73	–	9
Service occupations	67	2 170	53	1 451	127	495	107	744	191	36
Private household occupations	5	63	–	22	16	9	16	–	7	–
Protective service occupations	6	450	–	412	24	49	4	159	39	12
Police and firefighters	–	157	–	234	13	20	–	35	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	56	1 657	53	1 017	87	437	87	585	145	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	55	6	91	–	75	–	28	6	–
Farm operators and managers	–	6	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	49	6	76	–	22	–	28	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71	1 305	27	1 355	108	486	18	554	62	70
Mechanics and repairers	33	459	–	516	22	145	–	151	15	24
Construction trades	–	314	20	436	4	168	–	213	–	14
Precision production occupations	38	532	7	403	82	173	18	182	47	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	294	2 705	110	1 099	87	561	84	1 041	205	319
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	218	992	45	273	29	119	34	610	86	220
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	738	15	155	15	148	11	65	57	22
Transportation occupations	21	343	15	280	43	154	13	79	25	18
Material moving equipment operators	8	199	23	47	–	23	–	51	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	433	12	344	–	117	26	236	37	59
Construction laborers	6	41	6	75	–	14	6	–	8	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**181**	**5 678**	**98**	**5 623**	**402**	**1 686**	**163**	**1 912**	**294**	**223**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	929	6	1 480	156	446	15	276	25	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	298	–	424	39	148	–	82	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	–	99	–	146	14	50	–	14	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	–	631	6	1 056	117	298	15	194	25	7
Engineers and natural scientists	–	17	–	11	–	13	–	11	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	17	–	5	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	215	–	233	65	86	6	60	14	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	311	6	634	45	99	–	107	11	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	253	6	492	39	75	–	68	5	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29	2 496	24	3 236	161	809	31	798	105	51
Health technologists and technicians	–	195	–	67	16	43	10	27	–	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	55	–	61	–	12	–	45	13	–
Sales occupations	5	529	5	678	30	136	–	191	7	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	30	–	37	11	35	–	26	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	78	–	166	11	21	–	20	–	–
Other sales occupations	5	421	5	475	8	80	–	145	7	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	1 717	19	2 430	115	618	21	535	85	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	611	–	996	32	275	–	246	26	4
Financial records processing occupations	7	266	6	442	9	89	5	53	–	9
Service occupations	32	1 151	35	626	78	255	90	404	94	8
Private household occupations	–	63	–	22	16	9	8	–	7	–
Protective service occupations	–	40	–	37	–	5	–	17	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	32	1 048	35	567	62	241	82	387	87	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	4	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	4	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	112	7	68	–	12	5	25	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	103	7	68	–	12	5	25	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	120	986	26	207	7	158	22	409	70	157
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	120	448	20	108	–	29	11	295	35	115
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	415	–	61	7	79	–	18	30	10
Transportation occupations	–	28	–	11	–	17	–	16	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	81	6	27	–	33	11	75	5	32
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**552**	**12 202**	**255**	**13 862**	**845**	**4 001**	**294**	**4 408**	**682**	**522**
Private wage and salary workers	417	9 330	205	10 466	581	2 958	143	3 455	432	442
Federal government workers	18	142	–	247	13	75	11	162	71	16
State government workers	5	650	12	351	40	246	94	260	96	23
Local government workers	81	1 468	33	2 015	175	453	46	320	64	31
Self-employed workers	31	598	5	730	31	250	–	192	12	10
Unpaid family workers	–	14	–	53	5	19	–	19	7	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**181**	**5 678**	**98**	**5 623**	**402**	**1 686**	**163**	**1 912**	**294**	**223**
Private wage and salary workers	143	4 548	84	4 335	276	1 167	50	1 497	168	181
Federal government workers	6	73	–	76	8	26	7	71	45	9
State government workers	–	186	6	136	20	176	83	89	28	11
Local government workers	32	680	8	864	87	250	23	185	41	15
Self-employed workers	–	177	–	159	6	57	–	64	5	7
Unpaid family workers	–	14	–	53	5	10	–	6	7	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Brentwood (CDP)			Centereach (CDP)	Central Islip (CDP)			Copiague (CDP)	Coram (CDP)		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 246**	**1 523**	**3 648**	**460**	**6 219**	**1 656**	**1 082**	**573**	**9 070**	**896**	**442**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 111	284	328	52	1 135	265	81	29	3 012	231	98
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 077	104	198	39	515	108	40	11	1 293	61	61
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	35	8	–
Management related occupations	257	33	65	13	131	20	6	–	317	9	23
Professional specialty occupations	1 034	180	130	13	620	157	41	18	1 719	170	37
Engineers and natural scientists	160	25	11	9	158	–	23	–	343	34	13
Health diagnosing occupations	13	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	122	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	254	92	29	4	207	57	5	7	221	44	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	356	22	26	–	127	69	–	–	779	75	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	290	13	26	–	103	59	–	–	661	54	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 851	367	696	111	1 992	399	222	128	3 274	224	186
Health technologists and technicians	99	12	18	–	64	27	19	5	82	4	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	287	30	34	8	103	8	7	16	284	8	15
Sales occupations	1 275	46	94	27	593	72	67	17	1 320	29	67
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	186	–	–	9	83	9	13	–	267	6	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	326	10	17	–	190	24	38	5	530	–	16
Other sales occupations	763	36	77	18	320	39	16	12	523	23	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 190	279	550	76	1 232	292	129	90	1 588	183	97
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	738	54	141	16	346	75	32	19	359	58	22
Financial records processing occupations	335	44	45	–	133	13	15	20	220	9	4
Service occupations	2 420	364	576	69	1 038	475	222	90	944	249	73
Private household occupations	6	4	–	–	22	26	–	–	14	31	–
Protective service occupations	542	42	128	7	160	40	54	18	237	24	23
Police and firefighters	313	12	67	–	86	21	38	11	165	–	23
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 872	318	448	62	856	409	168	72	693	194	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97	10	6	9	45	10	–	–	64	12	–
Farm operators and managers	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	58	10	6	9	27	10	–	–	36	12	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 757	147	623	101	967	147	243	72	879	57	41
Mechanics and repairers	1 034	44	145	35	314	54	77	13	358	42	7
Construction trades	595	43	116	24	287	43	27	–	235	–	11
Precision production occupations	1 128	60	362	42	366	50	139	59	286	15	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 010	351	1 419	118	1 042	360	314	254	897	123	44
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 196	103	631	65	322	81	182	91	168	18	17
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	930	86	317	12	219	62	48	87	118	45	6
Transportation occupations	753	93	179	36	232	96	12	31	394	22	21
Material moving equipment operators	183	6	31	–	25	–	8	10	62	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	948	63	261	5	244	121	64	35	155	38	–
Construction laborers	51	–	6	5	51	26	9	–	11	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 833**	**750**	**1 446**	**188**	**2 638**	**833**	**391**	**245**	**3 423**	**490**	**224**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	840	155	104	22	431	172	43	23	1 014	106	29
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	237	43	38	18	153	47	25	5	341	19	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	81	30	19	7	58	14	6	–	120	3	11
Professional specialty occupations	603	112	66	4	278	125	18	18	673	87	18
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	8	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	225	69	19	4	157	51	5	7	160	44	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	258	13	12	–	66	57	–	–	429	24	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	202	13	12	–	57	51	–	–	378	24	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 078	257	423	68	1 255	264	123	78	1 770	175	130
Health technologists and technicians	80	12	18	–	58	27	14	5	69	–	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	8	13	8	5	4	–	10	65	–	7
Sales occupations	634	29	27	18	261	23	25	12	477	17	42
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	23	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	115	–	4	–	31	7	14	–	85	–	9
Other sales occupations	486	29	23	18	211	16	11	12	369	17	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 319	208	365	42	931	210	84	51	1 159	158	74
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	724	54	141	16	346	72	29	19	339	58	22
Financial records processing occupations	271	35	40	–	102	13	15	11	214	9	4
Service occupations	1 182	227	185	36	501	282	66	8	408	160	39
Private household occupations	6	4	–	–	15	19	–	–	14	31	–
Protective service occupations	28	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 148	223	178	36	486	263	66	8	379	129	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	225	8	95	14	97	17	15	19	53	–	11
Mechanics and repairers	8	–	5	–	11	–	6	–	10	–	–
Construction trades	10	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	207	8	90	14	79	17	9	19	43	–	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 487	103	639	48	349	98	144	117	178	49	15
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	524	25	311	36	115	44	76	43	55	7	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	596	60	227	12	131	35	28	67	30	25	6
Transportation occupations	91	–	11	–	51	8	–	–	67	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	8	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	271	18	90	–	46	11	40	7	18	17	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 246**	**1 523**	**3 648**	**460**	**6 219**	**1 656**	**1 082**	**573**	**9 070**	**896**	**442**
Private wage and salary workers	12 522	907	2 808	367	4 647	940	896	528	6 599	508	301
Federal government workers	522	82	131	7	206	58	5	8	382	48	47
State government workers	952	329	247	45	614	357	42	7	472	173	22
Local government workers	1 772	172	355	35	521	282	85	17	1 167	143	59
Self-employed workers	431	33	84	6	218	19	54	13	430	18	13
Unpaid family workers	47	–	23	–	13	–	–	–	20	6	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 833**	**750**	**1 446**	**188**	**2 638**	**833**	**391**	**245**	**3 423**	**490**	**224**
Private wage and salary workers	5 234	342	1 143	131	1 970	422	332	223	2 368	263	136
Federal government workers	191	53	33	7	78	33	–	8	147	27	25
State government workers	579	236	126	31	316	231	21	7	239	107	22
Local government workers	742	102	106	19	213	143	19	–	581	82	28
Self-employed workers	64	17	25	–	48	4	19	7	75	5	13
Unpaid family workers	23	–	13	–	13	–	–	–	13	6	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Deer Park (CDP)			Dunkirk city	Elmont (CDP)			Freeport village		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 189**	**905**	**446**	**297**	**12 279**	**614**	**680**	**12 112**	**4 559**	**1 904**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 590	124	66	20	2 245	100	95	2 920	827	123
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 260	56	29	11	1 287	46	49	1 437	292	76
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	–	7	6	25	–	–	35	–	–
Management related occupations	342	20	11	–	384	23	–	360	83	28
Professional specialty occupations	1 330	68	37	9	958	54	46	1 483	535	47
Engineers and natural scientists	309	6	–	–	216	6	5	237	52	17
Health diagnosing occupations	21	–	–	5	18	–	–	95	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	215	50	14	–	107	19	13	164	134	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	480	12	–	4	325	6	6	610	226	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	386	12	–	–	281	–	6	476	189	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 471	230	127	51	4 782	183	216	4 408	1 244	341
Health technologists and technicians	108	16	5	–	86	22	9	116	125	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	209	–	–	5	179	20	–	167	19	14
Sales occupations	1 317	24	15	5	1 378	20	55	1 577	222	74
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	200	–	–	–	194	10	28	267	21	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	396	13	–	–	522	10	–	569	82	25
Other sales occupations	721	11	15	5	662	–	27	741	119	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 837	190	107	41	3 139	121	152	2 548	878	247
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	796	42	14	6	898	27	35	734	215	33
Financial records processing occupations	359	21	14	–	405	19	12	306	59	–
Service occupations	1 584	193	83	26	1 406	115	92	1 439	1 111	502
Private household occupations	16	17	–	–	33	6	17	46	86	64
Protective service occupations	384	23	36	–	237	21	23	262	152	13
Police and firefighters	254	12	15	–	80	–	–	152	43	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 184	153	47	26	1 136	88	52	1 131	873	425
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	–	–	21	325	49	98	107	33	7
Farm operators and managers	28	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	11	–
Farm workers and related occupations	71	–	–	21	317	49	98	95	22	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 032	134	103	41	1 845	59	101	1 672	439	244
Mechanics and repairers	633	47	13	16	624	12	46	708	122	75
Construction trades	511	50	35	–	602	23	28	453	141	54
Precision production occupations	888	37	55	25	619	24	27	511	176	115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 413	224	67	138	1 676	108	78	1 566	905	687
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	626	100	28	82	467	26	32	478	244	437
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	525	56	20	–	151	17	13	219	156	96
Transportation occupations	559	53	11	–	455	43	21	490	283	14
Material moving equipment operators	85	6	–	14	80	–	7	14	37	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	618	9	8	42	523	22	5	365	185	125
Construction laborers	119	–	–	–	68	8	–	36	8	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 433**	**459**	**191**	**89**	**5 027**	**280**	**272**	**5 023**	**2 279**	**798**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	872	77	20	–	744	46	41	1 062	431	23
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	309	16	9	–	377	15	22	407	90	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Management related occupations	113	8	–	–	136	9	–	107	29	4
Professional specialty occupations	563	61	11	–	367	31	19	655	341	4
Engineers and natural scientists	15	6	–	–	11	–	–	17	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	178	43	7	–	84	19	13	124	110	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	264	12	–	–	216	6	6	346	156	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	212	12	–	–	205	–	6	274	138	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 839	177	83	34	3 105	130	162	2 757	933	197
Health technologists and technicians	81	8	5	–	68	14	9	111	125	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	48	–	–	–	55	14	–	21	12	–
Sales occupations	550	13	7	–	567	10	27	693	152	46
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	–	–	–	49	–	–	83	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	77	7	–	–	91	10	–	153	45	18
Other sales occupations	439	6	7	–	427	–	27	457	107	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 160	156	71	34	2 415	92	126	1 932	644	145
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	791	42	14	6	898	27	35	720	215	25
Financial records processing occupations	326	14	–	–	375	10	12	301	50	–
Service occupations	720	131	31	4	619	68	45	654	629	226
Private household occupations	16	17	–	–	33	6	17	46	86	64
Protective service occupations	24	–	–	–	27	–	–	33	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	680	114	31	4	559	62	28	575	543	162
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	–	–	–	54	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	10	–	–	–	54	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	128	20	21	–	96	7	6	89	41	47
Mechanics and repairers	10	7	–	–	6	–	–	12	–	–
Construction trades	9	–	–	–	8	–	–	5	9	–
Precision production occupations	109	13	21	–	82	7	6	72	32	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	864	54	36	51	409	29	18	461	245	305
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	308	34	24	51	244	17	11	233	90	219
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	332	20	12	–	38	6	–	100	100	41
Transportation occupations	63	–	–	–	11	–	–	75	30	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	14	–	7	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	161	–	–	–	102	6	–	53	25	45
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 189**	**905**	**446**	**297**	**12 279**	**614**	**680**	**12 112**	**4 559**	**1 904**
Private wage and salary workers	10 277	532	346	236	9 753	497	570	9 265	3 137	1 730
Federal government workers	352	68	16	14	355	5	27	265	266	36
State government workers	505	158	17	17	257	6	–	219	243	6
Local government workers	1 526	136	35	30	1 368	77	49	1 567	787	117
Self-employed workers	503	11	32	–	526	29	34	730	126	8
Unpaid family workers	26	–	–	–	20	–	–	66	–	7
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 433**	**459**	**191**	**89**	**5 027**	**280**	**272**	**5 023**	**2 279**	**798**
Private wage and salary workers	4 327	240	158	70	4 165	206	234	4 021	1 606	729
Federal government workers	101	29	9	6	110	–	11	79	138	15
State government workers	288	117	11	4	104	–	–	112	148	6
Local government workers	604	73	7	9	581	57	20	699	377	48
Self-employed workers	87	–	6	–	55	17	7	84	10	–
Unpaid family workers	26	–	–	–	12	–	–	28	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Geneva city		Glen Cove city			Greenlawn (CDP)		Hempstead village		
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 882**	**298**	**10 956**	**696**	**914**	**5 224**	**808**	**7 893**	**10 050**	**1 617**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 367	13	3 082	27	73	1 668	95	2 064	1 746	236
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	411	–	1 549	5	31	771	35	866	717	80
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	–	14	–	–	–	–	16	37	–
Management related occupations	54	–	432	–	16	262	17	298	238	6
Professional specialty occupations	956	13	1 533	22	42	897	60	1 198	1 029	156
Engineers and natural scientists	77	–	158	–	–	223	–	145	70	–
Health diagnosing occupations	33	–	128	–	10	25	–	71	18	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	178	6	155	–	6	62	10	179	281	56
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	436	7	587	17	6	360	15	438	444	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	275	–	379	–	–	268	15	302	343	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 702	40	3 596	177	162	1 798	212	2 878	3 606	414
Health technologists and technicians	80	11	67	4	–	29	37	61	261	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	110	–	168	8	5	83	17	164	121	32
Sales occupations	532	–	1 314	48	55	609	42	917	577	94
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	–	251	7	13	115	24	139	53	28
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	153	–	563	18	9	260	–	260	217	15
Other sales occupations	345	–	500	23	33	234	18	518	307	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	980	29	2 047	117	102	1 077	116	1 736	2 647	282
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	304	–	682	23	27	273	–	445	364	86
Financial records processing occupations	120	–	314	9	4	141	12	199	195	11
Service occupations	1 217	119	1 180	180	185	550	233	1 124	2 181	223
Private household occupations	12	7	75	47	24	28	18	63	197	21
Protective service occupations	134	7	145	–	–	109	32	229	223	11
Police and firefighters	21	–	88	–	–	78	11	71	67	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 071	105	960	133	161	413	183	832	1 761	191
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	–	204	8	5	48	9	33	122	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Farm workers and related occupations	37	–	204	8	5	42	9	33	110	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	660	25	1 324	63	72	581	35	693	812	186
Mechanics and repairers	171	–	342	12	19	137	–	250	290	85
Construction trades	204	10	462	25	13	179	–	184	231	19
Precision production occupations	285	15	520	26	40	265	30	259	291	82
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	899	101	1 570	241	417	579	224	1 101	1 583	558
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	349	32	630	109	229	129	80	318	388	236
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	207	29	351	45	110	152	91	180	283	201
Transportation occupations	178	8	160	48	11	123	32	247	580	21
Material moving equipment operators	35	7	49	–	–	12	–	39	37	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	130	25	380	39	67	163	21	317	295	93
Construction laborers	–	4	35	15	8	21	–	23	21	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 738**	**176**	**4 594**	**365**	**388**	**2 105**	**365**	**3 501**	**5 362**	**730**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	660	13	1 024	22	39	485	51	785	1 083	107
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	156	–	359	–	7	178	8	260	350	19
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Management related occupations	22	–	142	–	–	63	8	95	151	–
Professional specialty occupations	504	13	665	22	32	307	43	525	733	88
Engineers and natural scientists	15	–	35	–	–	11	–	49	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	155	6	122	–	6	52	10	147	263	33
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	231	7	346	17	6	222	10	244	365	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	182	–	249	–	–	172	10	176	287	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 137	17	2 220	125	109	1 095	109	1 765	2 388	233
Health technologists and technicians	55	11	44	4	–	29	17	50	185	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	31	–	52	–	5	24	10	13	33	5
Sales occupations	251	–	454	42	32	235	12	395	272	33
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	–	44	7	5	28	–	12	17	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	29	–	137	18	–	30	–	55	37	5
Other sales occupations	212	–	273	17	27	177	12	328	218	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	800	6	1 670	79	72	807	70	1 307	1 898	189
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	285	–	676	23	27	273	–	445	359	75
Financial records processing occupations	115	–	258	–	–	131	12	191	179	11
Service occupations	591	97	611	114	101	317	131	565	1 373	97
Private household occupations	6	7	66	39	24	28	18	63	188	21
Protective service occupations	20	7	10	–	–	18	–	27	44	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	565	83	535	75	77	271	113	475	1 141	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	4	8	–	6	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	4	8	–	6	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60	–	69	–	7	48	9	56	74	24
Mechanics and repairers	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	15	22	–
Construction trades	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	13	6	–
Precision production occupations	46	–	56	–	7	48	9	28	46	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	284	49	666	96	132	154	65	330	444	269
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	148	12	316	78	48	27	12	117	147	88
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	95	29	257	18	71	75	53	127	155	159
Transportation occupations	7	–	12	–	–	16	–	13	50	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	7	–	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	8	75	–	13	30	–	66	92	15
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 882**	**298**	**10 956**	**696**	**914**	**5 224**	**808**	**7 893**	**10 050**	**1 617**
Private wage and salary workers	4 486	252	8 817	502	844	4 033	499	6 197	7 077	1 333
Federal government workers	240	20	83	45	21	105	28	203	621	70
State government workers	309	–	218	42	24	160	133	138	336	52
Local government workers	523	21	1 084	100	20	568	126	992	1 791	137
Self-employed workers	315	5	734	7	5	333	22	340	217	25
Unpaid family workers	9	–	20	–	–	25	–	23	8	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 738**	**176**	**4 594**	**365**	**388**	**2 105**	**365**	**3 501**	**5 362**	**730**
Private wage and salary workers	2 143	139	3 788	276	340	1 648	263	2 877	3 776	586
Federal government workers	96	20	23	18	6	44	–	64	291	39
State government workers	103	–	116	26	24	73	46	70	201	29
Local government workers	300	17	512	45	13	280	44	402	1 026	70
Self-employed workers	87	–	135	–	5	60	12	76	68	6
Unpaid family workers	9	–	20	–	–	–	–	12	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hicksville (CDP)	Holbrook (CDP)	Huntington Station (CDP)			Ithaca city			Kingston city	
			Race			Race			Race	
	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**481**	**485**	**12 222**	**1 197**	**654**	**11 485**	**626**	**319**	**9 314**	**650**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	92	3 494	108	75	3 929	179	142	2 116	61
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	28	1 647	35	29	993	44	22	773	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	–	29	–	–	34	–	–	29	–
Management related occupations	29	11	418	10	–	138	14	10	180	6
Professional specialty occupations	21	64	1 847	73	46	2 936	135	120	1 343	45
Engineers and natural scientists	16	12	470	7	8	244	19	14	327	10
Health diagnosing occupations	–	5	31	8	–	53	–	–	123	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	5	193	19	–	97	14	–	216	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	23	690	15	10	2 024	90	97	360	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	18	492	9	10	327	14	–	277	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158	180	4 464	209	161	3 818	169	130	2 909	140
Health technologists and technicians	–	6	92	28	–	87	–	–	135	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	15	307	16	–	692	14	70	254	15
Sales occupations	57	55	1 602	6	33	895	26	–	952	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	5	129	–	7	92	8	–	130	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	11	624	–	7	179	3	–	161	6
Other sales occupations	25	39	849	6	19	624	15	–	661	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101	104	2 463	159	128	2 144	129	60	1 568	100
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27	24	729	24	36	476	26	10	399	22
Financial records processing occupations	18	17	341	–	–	184	4	–	173	5
Service occupations	95	64	1 273	282	154	2 390	142	47	1 537	251
Private household occupations	13	7	27	58	18	35	7	–	32	21
Protective service occupations	6	11	215	17	13	107	–	–	214	13
Police and firefighters	6	11	108	–	13	8	–	–	126	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	76	46	1 031	207	123	2 248	135	47	1 291	217
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	166	38	16	96	5	–	68	6
Farm operators and managers	–	–	11	–	5	11	–	–	8	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	145	38	11	65	5	–	40	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	63	59	1 482	161	42	565	29	–	987	35
Mechanics and repairers	24	6	433	19	23	153	15	–	301	4
Construction trades	15	12	542	56	–	234	9	–	330	13
Precision production occupations	24	41	502	86	19	165	5	–	356	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	86	90	1 343	399	206	687	102	–	1 697	157
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	33	11	449	97	125	232	27	–	658	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	18	205	195	30	108	34	–	390	70
Transportation occupations	10	40	237	60	–	135	19	–	235	20
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	46	7	6	5	–	–	54	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	21	406	40	45	207	22	–	360	23
Construction laborers	5	–	90	6	–	21	–	–	99	11
Employed females 16 years and over	**213**	**205**	**5 118**	**616**	**268**	**5 617**	**308**	**133**	**4 270**	**346**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25	31	1 177	34	25	1 661	116	54	844	35
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20	–	346	6	–	413	34	10	251	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	7	–
Management related occupations	14	–	80	–	–	61	4	10	59	–
Professional specialty occupations	5	31	831	28	25	1 248	82	44	593	35
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	31	–	–	39	13	6	29	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	3	–	–	10	–	–	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	5	176	19	–	91	14	–	198	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	18	427	9	10	911	55	32	264	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	18	331	9	10	251	14	–	203	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	120	118	2 695	158	131	2 400	107	62	1 879	79
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	75	28	–	52	–	–	116	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	15	80	–	–	282	5	7	48	4
Sales occupations	24	33	704	–	19	518	11	–	544	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	–	46	–	–	37	–	–	44	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	5	125	–	–	67	3	–	30	–
Other sales occupations	19	28	533	–	19	414	8	–	470	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	70	1 836	130	112	1 548	91	55	1 171	75
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	27	24	718	24	36	459	26	10	385	22
Financial records processing occupations	18	17	320	–	–	176	4	–	126	5
Service occupations	33	34	706	216	46	1 271	61	17	860	151
Private household occupations	13	7	27	58	18	35	7	–	32	21
Protective service occupations	–	–	25	–	–	6	–	–	35	8
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	20	27	654	158	28	1 230	54	17	793	122
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	22	–	–	22	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	22	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	101	16	–	83	–	–	75	8
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	23	–	–	19	–	–	13	–
Construction trades	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	58	16	–	64	–	–	62	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	22	417	192	66	180	24	–	612	73
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14	5	168	54	43	74	13	–	349	33
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	11	125	119	16	49	11	–	211	40
Transportation occupations	–	–	61	19	–	–	–	–	16	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	6	63	–	7	52	–	–	31	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**481**	**485**	**12 222**	**1 197**	**654**	**11 485**	**626**	**319**	**9 314**	**650**
Private wage and salary workers	441	346	9 451	957	539	9 138	482	286	6 905	459
Federal government workers	5	35	278	46	–	141	2	3	122	29
State government workers	4	35	339	46	6	841	78	30	266	34
Local government workers	19	58	1 355	104	104	758	43	–	1 481	122
Self-employed workers	12	11	734	44	5	574	21	–	519	6
Unpaid family workers	–	–	65	–	–	33	–	–	21	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**213**	**205**	**5 118**	**616**	**268**	**5 617**	**308**	**133**	**4 270**	**346**
Private wage and salary workers	208	156	4 015	522	230	4 396	215	106	3 275	227
Federal government workers	–	12	107	26	–	73	–	–	40	18
State government workers	–	14	183	25	6	447	61	27	143	9
Local government workers	5	23	603	43	32	474	28	–	705	86
Self-employed workers	–	–	154	–	–	200	4	–	102	6
Unpaid family workers	–	–	56	–	–	27	–	–	5	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lackawanna city			Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	Lockport city		Long Beach city			Mamaroneck village	
	Race				Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 067**	**467**	**345**	**505**	**9 858**	**339**	**12 898**	**1 029**	**1 005**	**8 554**	**538**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 145	89	44	29	1 806	9	3 633	131	127	2 711	97
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	456	10	27	12	790	5	1 765	54	92	1 314	51
Officials and administrators, public administration	43	–	–	–	25	–	24	–	10	25	–
Management related occupations	151	10	9	7	127	–	478	12	11	379	8
Professional specialty occupations	689	79	17	17	1 016	4	1 868	77	35	1 397	46
Engineers and natural scientists	57	16	12	5	177	–	189	–	6	160	–
Health diagnosing occupations	14	–	–	–	37	–	115	–	4	80	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	144	32	–	5	182	–	225	26	6	172	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	292	25	5	–	389	4	716	29	–	361	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	234	12	–	–	345	4	537	12	–	268	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 359	98	78	123	2 449	43	4 983	293	200	3 007	164
Health technologists and technicians	89	–	5	–	102	–	80	61	–	44	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	91	6	–	–	204	–	170	–	18	175	–
Sales occupations	679	13	34	62	845	16	1 976	30	45	1 068	55
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	81	–	19	14	171	–	264	–	14	144	22
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	59	6	–	31	235	–	884	–	8	414	12
Other sales occupations	539	7	15	17	439	16	828	30	23	510	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 500	79	39	61	1 298	27	2 757	202	137	1 720	109
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	364	34	12	28	323	7	683	21	25	801	10
Financial records processing occupations	202	–	–	8	174	–	412	8	18	237	9
Service occupations	1 252	104	59	111	1 603	50	1 681	323	312	838	157
Private household occupations	27	–	–	–	79	4	78	32	35	74	83
Protective service occupations	172	5	5	29	167	–	341	16	18	149	17
Police and firefighters	76	–	–	29	52	–	163	–	–	54	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 053	99	54	82	1 357	46	1 262	275	259	615	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	–	–	9	51	–	71	13	14	217	–
Farm operators and managers	6	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	16	–
Farm workers and related occupations	12	–	–	9	35	–	64	13	14	201	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 178	53	43	132	1 177	15	1 260	69	73	893	37
Mechanics and repairers	446	6	8	54	466	9	445	63	33	278	8
Construction trades	266	17	14	29	220	–	423	–	20	385	10
Precision production occupations	466	30	21	49	487	6	392	6	20	230	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 115	123	121	101	2 772	222	1 270	200	279	888	83
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	788	55	52	39	853	68	309	69	98	341	51
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	385	19	18	20	1 052	115	121	40	40	109	–
Transportation occupations	213	–	6	6	249	–	468	52	37	167	9
Material moving equipment operators	258	19	4	–	132	–	21	–	16	18	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	471	30	41	36	486	39	351	39	88	253	15
Construction laborers	49	8	6	6	70	9	37	17	6	38	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 552**	**267**	**140**	**198**	**4 262**	**173**	**5 285**	**531**	**359**	**3 822**	**337**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	530	43	18	19	720	9	1 404	45	25	984	70
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	154	–	18	7	152	5	524	–	12	332	36
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	78	–	6	7	31	–	177	–	–	122	–
Professional specialty occupations	376	43	–	12	568	4	880	45	13	652	34
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	5	6	–	39	–	–	25	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	17	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	137	32	–	–	156	–	183	26	–	159	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	167	11	–	–	286	4	444	12	–	247	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	141	5	–	–	251	4	366	12	–	196	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 711	92	57	70	1 616	36	2 800	194	102	2 001	113
Health technologists and technicians	83	–	5	–	96	–	63	18	–	29	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	6	–	–	51	–	50	–	–	58	–
Sales occupations	471	7	28	29	444	16	648	22	19	486	29
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	37	–	13	–	57	–	53	–	–	38	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15	–	–	12	61	–	217	–	8	129	12
Other sales occupations	419	7	15	17	326	16	378	22	11	319	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 141	79	24	41	1 025	20	2 039	154	83	1 428	84
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	352	34	12	28	323	7	676	21	25	789	10
Financial records processing occupations	180	–	–	8	144	–	359	8	18	192	9
Service occupations	821	90	38	41	1 022	22	817	247	134	462	93
Private household occupations	27	–	–	–	79	4	67	32	35	59	75
Protective service occupations	14	–	–	–	39	–	20	–	–	32	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	780	90	38	41	904	18	730	215	99	371	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	–	–	–	14	–	5	–	5	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	5	–	–	–	14	–	5	–	5	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58	6	–	22	48	–	60	–	5	44	13
Mechanics and repairers	7	–	–	–	12	–	18	–	–	5	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Precision production occupations	51	6	–	22	36	–	42	–	5	33	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	427	36	27	46	842	106	199	45	88	331	48
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	250	12	19	19	286	20	71	22	38	202	48
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	58	14	–	9	457	68	35	23	17	72	–
Transportation occupations	9	–	–	–	23	–	53	–	–	6	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	9	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	110	10	8	18	71	18	40	–	24	51	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 067**	**467**	**345**	**505**	**9 858**	**339**	**12 898**	**1 029**	**1 005**	**8 554**	**538**
Private wage and salary workers	6 377	313	278	401	7 940	281	9 828	779	836	6 652	457
Federal government workers	191	58	6	–	103	–	337	38	19	154	26
State government workers	296	22	10	35	130	34	168	32	16	105	10
Local government workers	973	74	34	63	1 196	19	1 665	169	109	914	39
Self-employed workers	224	–	17	6	451	5	825	11	25	715	6
Unpaid family workers	6	–	–	–	38	–	75	–	–	14	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 552**	**267**	**140**	**198**	**4 262**	**173**	**5 285**	**531**	**359**	**3 822**	**337**
Private wage and salary workers	2 797	156	110	176	3 397	142	4 229	379	322	3 120	301
Federal government workers	58	39	–	–	24	–	68	7	15	37	–
State government workers	175	22	10	16	61	7	40	24	7	78	10
Local government workers	438	50	8	6	646	19	788	110	15	454	26
Self-employed workers	84	–	12	–	113	5	91	11	–	119	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	21	–	69	–	–	14	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Medford (CDP)	North Amityville (CDP)		North Bay Shore (CDP)			North Great River (CDP)		
		Race		Race			Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**567**	**1 229**	**4 056**	**13 441**	**1 271**	**1 848**	**3 937**	**432**	**552**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	321	538	1 855	195	233	511	44	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	157	181	1 088	54	127	281	20	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	12	11	15	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	9	31	36	318	13	7	68	5	–
Professional specialty occupations	42	164	357	767	141	106	230	24	14
Engineers and natural scientists	8	13	27	161	25	14	38	–	7
Health diagnosing occupations	11	–	10	9	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	5	29	122	181	19	16	39	10	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18	68	113	237	62	24	68	14	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	57	90	197	44	17	44	10	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	148	341	699	4 254	289	394	1 122	137	105
Health technologists and technicians	–	4	64	80	6	19	17	–	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	12	19	233	23	33	77	11	13
Sales occupations	13	128	86	1 266	24	76	263	16	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	18	13	259	11	–	38	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	51	23	257	13	17	49	8	13
Other sales occupations	6	59	50	750	–	59	176	8	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	129	197	530	2 675	236	266	765	110	63
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	47	74	55	668	22	73	210	–	16
Financial records processing occupations	10	39	39	268	22	8	81	17	6
Service occupations	105	178	1 174	1 998	387	297	617	161	78
Private household occupations	–	6	98	51	8	9	4	8	–
Protective service occupations	43	12	152	453	24	78	128	10	10
Police and firefighters	28	–	40	277	16	57	60	10	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	62	160	924	1 494	355	210	485	143	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	8	30	92	5	11	35	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	4	–	–	13	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	8	30	77	5	11	22	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	142	161	404	2 431	90	347	621	28	92
Mechanics and repairers	89	29	93	884	20	130	183	5	26
Construction trades	12	37	43	619	23	43	213	–	8
Precision production occupations	41	95	268	928	47	174	225	23	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	112	220	1 211	2 811	305	566	1 031	62	247
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	72	41	345	774	102	269	284	31	97
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9	74	339	574	63	107	273	8	64
Transportation occupations	18	41	219	736	91	80	193	16	30
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	36	81	–	14	38	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	64	272	646	49	96	243	7	56
Construction laborers	–	–	59	81	–	15	20	7	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**171**	**579**	**1 996**	**5 563**	**577**	**727**	**1 574**	**178**	**214**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9	160	277	779	97	102	175	29	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	51	42	352	27	36	77	5	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	–	19	–	133	13	–	24	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	9	109	235	427	70	66	98	24	–
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	6	10	–	–	8	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	29	115	169	19	16	39	10	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9	47	63	166	40	24	21	14	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	41	63	141	27	17	15	10	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88	222	492	2 686	138	237	664	64	42
Health technologists and technicians	–	4	56	57	6	12	7	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	6	19	–	8	15	6	–
Sales occupations	6	64	58	704	–	21	131	–	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	13	63	–	–	18	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	15	10	94	–	–	20	–	5
Other sales occupations	6	49	35	547	–	21	93	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	82	154	372	1 906	132	196	511	58	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	47	74	55	656	22	73	202	–	16
Financial records processing occupations	10	39	39	219	13	8	73	17	6
Service occupations	31	117	700	948	222	124	311	77	33
Private household occupations	–	6	98	51	8	9	4	8	–
Protective service occupations	–	7	10	32	10	5	13	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	31	104	592	865	204	110	294	69	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	25	102	139	17	39	21	–	7
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	4	7	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	8	25	102	135	10	39	12	–	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	55	425	994	103	225	403	8	132
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	26	23	120	389	49	154	115	–	46
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9	32	233	339	38	45	173	–	60
Transportation occupations	–	–	19	139	4	6	29	8	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	53	127	12	14	86	–	26
Construction laborers	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**567**	**1 229**	**4 056**	**13 441**	**1 271**	**1 848**	**3 937**	**432**	**552**
Private wage and salary workers	409	1 027	2 780	10 336	775	1 430	2 870	235	441
Federal government workers	15	45	193	341	58	41	155	73	29
State government workers	20	33	575	768	210	167	373	116	51
Local government workers	101	110	438	1 571	222	191	421	8	21
Self-employed workers	22	14	65	396	6	19	118	–	10
Unpaid family workers	–	–	5	29	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**171**	**579**	**1 996**	**5 563**	**577**	**727**	**1 574**	**178**	**214**
Private wage and salary workers	106	485	1 336	4 292	345	551	1 183	77	182
Federal government workers	–	20	94	114	23	5	54	58	6
State government workers	5	15	360	440	145	97	154	43	18
Local government workers	60	59	172	645	64	69	162	–	3
Self-employed workers	–	–	34	55	–	5	21	–	5
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ossining village			Patchogue village	Peekskill city			Port Chester village		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 976**	**1 326**	**607**	**352**	**6 167**	**1 511**	**410**	**9 729**	**1 259**	**1 763**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 333	256	89	46	1 521	256	65	1 612	80	135
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 112	94	45	16	630	80	34	884	53	65
Officials and administrators, public administration	46	10	–	–	32	–	–	7	–	–
Management related occupations	325	16	5	–	137	15	–	271	18	17
Professional specialty occupations	1 221	162	44	30	891	176	31	728	27	70
Engineers and natural scientists	286	36	19	–	166	25	14	112	6	7
Health diagnosing occupations	36	4	–	–	35	–	–	19	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	135	27	6	6	132	22	8	124	10	19
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	389	62	13	17	287	72	9	241	5	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	285	42	13	8	187	54	4	193	5	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 709	278	65	73	2 010	345	65	3 659	375	388
Health technologists and technicians	74	34	5	9	73	42	7	86	12	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	228	–	11	–	130	17	–	189	–	11
Sales occupations	638	18	14	19	525	48	21	1 088	123	125
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	107	12	–	4	127	–	5	211	9	24
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	268	–	–	–	147	12	4	172	30	20
Other sales occupations	263	6	14	15	251	36	12	705	84	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 769	226	35	45	1 282	238	37	2 296	240	230
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	569	64	6	6	405	37	–	861	32	20
Financial records processing occupations	215	41	4	–	189	11	4	227	8	10
Service occupations	1 117	461	201	61	893	578	85	1 432	397	456
Private household occupations	36	29	18	–	21	27	–	50	63	15
Protective service occupations	203	59	18	6	155	40	–	202	23	9
Police and firefighters	74	10	10	–	78	10	–	73	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	878	373	165	55	717	511	85	1 180	311	432
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	124	6	5	–	41	10	9	85	11	7
Farm operators and managers	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	111	6	5	–	41	10	9	60	11	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	824	123	90	35	770	119	72	1 127	107	162
Mechanics and repairers	273	36	38	13	273	44	37	322	19	65
Construction trades	247	30	15	–	235	24	14	447	50	35
Precision production occupations	304	57	37	22	262	51	21	358	38	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	869	202	157	137	932	203	114	1 814	289	615
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	260	57	67	73	318	81	68	733	96	345
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	198	42	33	50	198	39	14	214	31	87
Transportation occupations	216	54	26	–	199	27	2	335	80	53
Material moving equipment operators	14	7	–	–	33	8	9	52	6	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	181	42	31	14	184	48	21	480	76	117
Construction laborers	22	–	–	–	20	–	–	30	13	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 638**	**720**	**281**	**165**	**2 700**	**762**	**149**	**4 582**	**673**	**808**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	914	157	41	19	604	137	39	559	52	50
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	367	52	5	5	184	20	19	231	37	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	133	5	–	–	39	11	–	69	18	9
Professional specialty occupations	547	105	36	14	420	117	20	328	15	30
Engineers and natural scientists	53	25	11	–	19	8	8	6	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	119	27	6	6	113	22	8	111	10	19
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	251	42	13	8	156	46	4	137	5	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	185	42	13	8	116	46	4	119	5	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 805	220	42	61	1 261	234	40	2 558	259	217
Health technologists and technicians	56	34	5	9	43	42	7	78	12	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	61	–	–	–	18	–	–	41	–	–
Sales occupations	299	11	8	15	223	30	12	558	77	68
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	23	5	–	–	43	–	–	65	–	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	93	–	–	–	25	–	–	33	10	–
Other sales occupations	183	6	8	15	155	30	12	460	67	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 389	175	29	37	977	162	21	1 881	170	127
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	558	64	6	6	403	32	–	847	32	20
Financial records processing occupations	176	41	4	–	167	11	4	185	8	10
Service occupations	600	304	112	16	414	317	37	675	276	222
Private household occupations	36	29	18	–	21	27	–	50	55	15
Protective service occupations	41	5	–	–	17	6	–	36	5	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	523	270	94	16	376	284	37	589	216	207
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	–	5	–	98	20	–	78	12	20
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	46	–	5	–	98	20	–	62	12	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	256	39	81	69	323	54	33	705	74	299
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	162	12	36	42	172	23	10	457	56	210
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	46	6	14	22	75	16	5	102	11	35
Transportation occupations	18	8	–	–	27	8	–	18	7	3
Material moving equipment operators	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	6	31	5	49	7	18	115	–	38
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 976**	**1 326**	**607**	**352**	**6 167**	**1 511**	**410**	**9 729**	**1 259**	**1 763**
Private wage and salary workers	6 351	913	521	293	4 581	949	318	8 236	979	1 505
Federal government workers	182	133	19	8	466	214	46	89	66	37
State government workers	171	93	23	10	167	117	13	187	50	84
Local government workers	869	160	39	41	699	206	17	671	112	92
Self-employed workers	353	27	5	–	204	25	16	532	52	45
Unpaid family workers	50	–	–	–	50	–	–	14	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 638**	**720**	**281**	**165**	**2 700**	**762**	**149**	**4 582**	**673**	**808**
Private wage and salary workers	2 937	492	257	136	1 981	473	94	4 063	551	701
Federal government workers	65	92	12	–	174	98	25	14	18	11
State government workers	94	34	–	6	100	57	13	70	28	45
Local government workers	434	87	12	23	360	116	8	297	69	37
Self-employed workers	81	15	–	–	46	18	9	132	7	14
Unpaid family workers	27	–	–	–	39	–	–	6	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rockville Centre village	Roosevelt (CDP)		Shirley (CDP)	Spring Valley village		Tarrytown village	Uniondale (CDP)		
		Race			Race			Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**504**	**586**	**5 077**	**334**	**6 588**	**2 878**	**567**	**6 456**	**2 327**	**652**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94	135	792	13	1 920	307	86	1 121	512	94
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	45	308	6	947	68	65	516	238	55
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	8	14	–	7	–	10	37	19	–
Management related occupations	10	–	98	–	238	40	14	174	112	5
Professional specialty occupations	55	90	484	7	973	239	21	605	274	39
Engineers and natural scientists	–	10	19	–	208	–	–	126	33	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	6	7	–	46	5	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	21	184	–	120	105	–	134	86	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14	22	145	7	395	46	21	200	76	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	22	120	7	319	21	4	161	61	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64	215	1 469	96	2 404	464	177	2 576	754	170
Health technologists and technicians	8	6	136	–	52	32	7	63	75	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	17	37	7	120	33	14	126	45	13
Sales occupations	18	66	245	8	969	70	19	671	133	40
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	7	28	–	149	–	6	87	22	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	22	28	8	375	–	–	121	27	15
Other sales occupations	18	37	189	–	445	70	13	463	84	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	126	1 051	81	1 263	329	137	1 716	501	105
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	22	226	7	478	88	35	513	92	19
Financial records processing occupations	–	27	101	–	160	30	30	232	38	22
Service occupations	190	70	1 306	57	834	1 209	128	942	598	195
Private household occupations	6	–	83	–	28	91	–	7	41	7
Protective service occupations	–	13	156	7	163	5	7	167	84	23
Police and firefighters	–	7	61	–	87	–	–	72	39	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	184	57	1 067	50	643	1 113	121	768	473	165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	8	38	16	24	35	19	24	8	–
Farm operators and managers	–	8	–	–	–	16	–	6	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	38	16	24	19	19	18	8	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	54	496	85	729	203	58	791	177	64
Mechanics and repairers	3	12	240	22	282	79	7	295	65	19
Construction trades	–	25	129	13	186	57	25	209	34	24
Precision production occupations	27	17	127	50	261	67	26	287	78	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	126	104	976	67	677	660	99	1 002	278	129
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	88	38	192	23	214	245	41	300	55	39
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	7	167	32	118	131	37	172	53	46
Transportation occupations	9	38	374	7	176	98	7	215	102	15
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	32	–	25	16	–	40	13	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	21	211	5	144	170	14	275	55	29
Construction laborers	–	–	15	–	25	18	–	58	–	7
Employed females 16 years and over	**228**	**290**	**2 492**	**118**	**3 066**	**1 462**	**301**	**2 840**	**1 175**	**325**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	83	452	6	858	176	38	431	274	59
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	27	125	6	326	40	26	124	100	32
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Management related occupations	4	–	35	–	68	18	14	34	44	5
Professional specialty occupations	16	56	327	–	532	136	12	307	174	27
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	49	–	–	6	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	21	169	–	92	84	–	122	86	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8	16	103	–	282	20	12	136	62	21
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	16	96	–	231	13	4	100	56	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	129	1 046	37	1 490	290	137	1 763	472	128
Health technologists and technicians	8	6	99	–	45	32	7	38	59	12
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	11	–	32	15	7	40	11	7
Sales occupations	18	25	153	–	357	36	6	417	84	26
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	6	–	47	–	–	19	5	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	14	–	61	–	–	50	16	5
Other sales occupations	18	25	133	–	249	36	6	348	63	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	98	783	37	1 056	207	117	1 268	318	83
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	22	226	7	478	83	35	503	92	19
Financial records processing occupations	–	27	81	–	146	16	18	203	32	22
Service occupations	71	40	782	39	450	746	63	439	364	81
Private household occupations	6	–	83	–	28	83	–	7	41	7
Protective service occupations	–	–	7	–	40	–	–	16	18	8
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	65	40	692	39	382	663	63	416	305	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	5	46	–	70	39	10	20	14	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	14	–	9	19	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	6	–	12	–	–	4	–	–
Precision production occupations	6	5	26	–	49	20	10	16	14	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91	33	166	36	198	199	53	187	51	57
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	75	26	54	12	87	84	25	86	19	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16	–	40	17	74	73	28	37	10	18
Transportation occupations	–	–	26	7	13	–	–	20	10	7
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	7	40	–	19	42	–	44	12	7
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**504**	**586**	**5 077**	**334**	**6 588**	**2 878**	**567**	**6 456**	**2 327**	**652**
Private wage and salary workers	418	407	3 391	253	5 181	1 843	519	4 883	1 596	500
Federal government workers	15	35	236	13	90	123	10	194	173	13
State government workers	–	6	166	–	183	603	–	117	89	5
Local government workers	38	93	1 135	53	802	284	38	971	430	106
Self-employed workers	33	45	142	9	332	25	–	264	39	28
Unpaid family workers	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	27	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**228**	**290**	**2 492**	**118**	**3 066**	**1 462**	**301**	**2 840**	**1 175**	**325**
Private wage and salary workers	195	246	1 729	98	2 415	892	270	2 284	834	250
Federal government workers	7	16	96	7	43	51	–	34	62	7
State government workers	–	–	79	–	82	354	–	46	40	–
Local government workers	20	28	559	7	470	165	31	430	218	55
Self-employed workers	6	–	22	–	56	–	–	19	21	13
Unpaid family workers	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	27	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	West Babylon (CDP)			Westbury village		White Plains city			Wyandanch (CDP)	
	Race			Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 445**	**1 893**	**551**	**5 701**	**1 017**	**18 967**	**4 597**	**1 509**	**2 082**	**2 959**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 430	325	80	1 775	342	7 365	646	192	586	464
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 305	100	50	830	120	3 369	228	119	288	181
Officials and administrators, public administration	36	7	–	26	10	100	15	4	6	16
Management related occupations	296	20	–	259	29	965	96	13	67	65
Professional specialty occupations	1 125	225	30	945	222	3 996	418	73	298	283
Engineers and natural scientists	238	20	17	100	5	559	38	5	59	24
Health diagnosing occupations	16	10	–	88	–	302	–	8	11	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	200	81	–	132	59	575	113	21	31	111
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	381	88	13	362	106	1 119	157	–	114	98
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	270	69	13	269	98	720	110	–	84	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 720	556	221	2 017	386	6 973	1 505	423	616	661
Health technologists and technicians	148	41	6	56	18	203	50	25	18	68
Technologists and technicians, except health	301	37	25	67	32	419	85	30	35	79
Sales occupations	1 603	57	59	761	81	2 107	284	122	230	69
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	288	–	25	128	–	304	28	–	13	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	375	6	13	311	45	920	71	26	75	27
Other sales occupations	940	51	21	322	36	883	185	96	142	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 668	421	131	1 133	255	4 244	1 086	246	333	445
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	897	95	15	305	50	1 593	327	79	131	48
Financial records processing occupations	470	23	15	175	26	545	83	23	46	47
Service occupations	1 776	418	69	559	138	1 945	1 508	468	217	776
Private household occupations	37	4	–	4	14	103	355	61	13	46
Protective service occupations	367	69	14	85	29	216	75	7	30	43
Police and firefighters	257	26	14	45	4	112	18	7	26	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 372	345	55	470	95	1 626	1 078	400	174	687
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	7	–	122	–	154	20	18	18	46
Farm operators and managers	8	–	–	14	–	5	–	–	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	81	7	–	108	–	149	20	18	11	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 077	121	57	567	70	1 261	314	164	261	303
Mechanics and repairers	1 103	49	34	148	–	421	78	38	50	111
Construction trades	801	41	12	206	21	425	133	52	126	67
Precision production occupations	1 173	31	11	213	49	415	103	74	85	120
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 343	466	124	661	81	1 269	604	244	384	709
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	855	172	54	238	30	348	113	81	140	223
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	717	147	31	70	–	163	99	25	85	196
Transportation occupations	724	105	25	138	38	263	172	35	71	115
Material moving equipment operators	132	–	–	40	6	30	11	–	23	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	915	42	14	175	7	465	209	103	65	175
Construction laborers	143	11	5	72	7	133	54	32	10	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 655**	**985**	**213**	**2 423**	**466**	**9 057**	**2 599**	**717**	**835**	**1 446**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	877	169	13	679	181	3 069	370	83	163	237
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	341	25	13	230	13	1 063	74	44	48	66
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	–	–	15	4	25	–	–	–	7
Management related occupations	135	13	–	105	–	340	16	8	17	33
Professional specialty occupations	536	144	–	449	168	2 006	296	39	115	171
Engineers and natural scientists	30	–	–	14	–	108	15	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	57	–	8	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	172	74	–	109	49	483	102	14	31	81
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	229	59	–	232	106	815	115	–	45	70
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	181	47	–	170	98	543	93	–	38	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 649	414	114	1 299	202	4 585	1 040	314	445	476
Health technologists and technicians	119	41	–	50	18	164	50	25	13	63
Technologists and technicians, except health	53	16	–	11	–	149	49	–	–	19
Sales occupations	819	39	22	311	31	959	115	90	142	26
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	77	–	–	48	–	99	–	–	6	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	96	6	4	81	14	282	6	8	32	12
Other sales occupations	646	33	18	182	17	578	109	82	104	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 658	318	92	927	153	3 313	826	199	290	368
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	892	95	15	305	31	1 561	313	79	131	48
Financial records processing occupations	424	19	10	158	19	473	77	23	41	47
Service occupations	858	208	29	207	66	1 006	1 026	225	73	466
Private household occupations	37	4	–	–	14	103	355	61	6	46
Protective service occupations	27	–	8	7	–	29	22	–	–	8
Police and firefighters	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	794	204	21	200	52	874	649	164	67	412
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	5	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	16	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	209	17	–	21	–	137	38	16	19	15
Mechanics and repairers	20	–	–	–	–	26	5	–	–	4
Construction trades	24	6	–	–	–	–	28	–	8	–
Precision production occupations	165	11	–	21	–	111	5	16	11	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 046	177	57	217	17	251	125	79	130	252
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	376	77	32	139	17	118	86	46	60	69
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	332	82	17	27	–	66	8	19	60	141
Transportation occupations	91	6	8	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	12	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	235	12	–	43	–	67	17	14	10	42
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 445**	**1 893**	**551**	**5 701**	**1 017**	**18 967**	**4 597**	**1 509**	**2 082**	**2 959**
Private wage and salary workers	13 197	1 240	394	4 324	576	14 845	3 441	1 302	1 688	1 802
Federal government workers	450	103	19	134	92	321	165	43	37	151
State government workers	628	204	22	115	72	352	141	14	70	577
Local government workers	1 467	272	73	680	241	2 065	764	92	177	360
Self-employed workers	653	74	43	432	36	1 321	86	58	110	56
Unpaid family workers	50	–	–	16	–	63	–	–	–	13
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 655**	**985**	**213**	**2 423**	**466**	**9 057**	**2 599**	**717**	**835**	**1 446**
Private wage and salary workers	5 475	659	149	1 888	259	7 319	2 005	631	738	832
Federal government workers	99	63	–	22	20	88	50	8	6	52
State government workers	265	123	17	54	42	164	90	14	13	392
Local government workers	640	134	43	357	132	1 125	405	38	41	162
Self-employed workers	149	6	4	91	13	321	49	26	37	–
Unpaid family workers	27	–	–	11	–	40	–	–	–	8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cortlandt town		Eastchester town		Fishkill town		Haverstraw town		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 642**	**439**	**14 673**	**461**	**6 211**	**383**	**12 239**	**818**	**2 231**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 271	155	5 943	351	1 614	73	2 669	70	152
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 335	55	3 098	274	627	29	1 228	19	65
Officials and administrators, public administration	28	–	57	12	8	15	14	–	9
Management related occupations	546	7	743	40	183	7	311	4	8
Professional specialty occupations	2 936	100	2 845	77	987	44	1 441	51	87
Engineers and natural scientists	510	6	333	16	347	15	235	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	109	7	258	23	46	7	50	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	334	16	361	–	154	10	402	8	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 186	44	913	16	284	–	495	32	38
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	882	38	671	–	200	–	373	28	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 085	114	5 440	69	2 233	95	3 725	138	316
Health technologists and technicians	133	26	62	–	74	14	141	5	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	418	–	237	13	339	20	202	13	16
Sales occupations	1 382	14	2 099	31	782	28	1 107	–	73
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	303	–	383	12	166	16	219	–	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	460	5	950	19	193	–	391	–	22
Other sales occupations	619	9	766	–	423	12	497	–	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 152	74	3 042	25	1 038	33	2 275	120	209
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 097	14	1 326	–	348	7	681	27	46
Financial records processing occupations	376	–	337	5	197	–	308	12	14
Service occupations	1 678	116	1 237	24	818	118	2 203	383	621
Private household occupations	61	19	106	8	26	–	–	20	6
Protective service occupations	407	25	313	–	252	43	461	20	64
Police and firefighters	226	6	184	–	53	15	271	9	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 210	72	818	16	540	75	1 742	343	551
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81	–	90	–	25	–	71	–	16
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	81	–	90	–	25	–	65	–	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 086	14	1 115	17	735	30	1 638	109	229
Mechanics and repairers	779	–	316	–	258	9	530	12	54
Construction trades	757	8	418	–	268	12	518	26	44
Precision production occupations	550	6	381	17	209	9	584	71	131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 441	40	848	–	786	67	1 933	118	897
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	282	17	217	–	260	25	790	27	539
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	212	5	110	–	178	17	274	45	136
Transportation occupations	485	12	241	–	190	7	322	10	46
Material moving equipment operators	111	–	30	–	31	–	88	6	47
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	351	6	250	–	127	18	459	30	129
Construction laborers	60	6	28	–	12	–	54	–	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 486**	**229**	**6 519**	**77**	**2 446**	**160**	**5 323**	**418**	**1 041**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 970	83	2 218	39	529	19	1 004	44	70
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	538	17	835	12	165	7	286	14	28
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	155	–	243	–	61	–	80	4	8
Professional specialty occupations	1 432	66	1 383	27	364	12	718	30	42
Engineers and natural scientists	32	6	41	6	8	–	19	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	18	10	15	2	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	328	16	335	–	113	10	363	8	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	713	44	644	5	158	–	256	11	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	569	38	502	–	114	–	205	7	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 290	71	3 393	24	1 283	82	2 393	77	208
Health technologists and technicians	133	16	50	–	62	14	112	–	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	96	–	60	–	68	14	67	–	16
Sales occupations	627	–	823	6	386	28	472	–	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	111	–	62	–	54	16	53	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	173	–	265	6	46	–	93	–	8
Other sales occupations	343	–	496	–	286	12	326	–	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 434	55	2 460	18	767	26	1 742	77	147
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 097	14	1 297	–	342	7	669	27	46
Financial records processing occupations	301	–	299	5	180	–	275	5	14
Service occupations	862	63	624	14	344	38	1 094	258	289
Private household occupations	53	19	106	8	26	–	–	20	6
Protective service occupations	51	–	40	–	22	6	13	7	–
Police and firefighters	7	–	5	–	–	–	7	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	758	44	478	6	296	32	1 081	231	283
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	–	–	–	5	–	20	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	9	–	–	–	5	–	20	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	106	–	80	–	30	–	123	20	38
Mechanics and repairers	17	–	16	–	–	–	16	–	9
Construction trades	11	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–
Precision production occupations	78	–	64	–	30	–	89	20	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	249	12	204	–	255	21	689	19	436
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	111	12	81	–	107	12	402	–	292
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	29	–	77	–	86	9	114	15	90
Transportation occupations	56	–	13	–	50	–	52	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	–	27	–	12	–	116	4	54
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 642**	**439**	**14 673**	**461**	**6 211**	**383**	**12 239**	**818**	**2 231**
Private wage and salary workers	11 478	219	11 334	407	4 982	238	8 514	468	1 609
Federal government workers	846	85	273	24	243	42	245	28	68
State government workers	439	26	248	–	420	74	1 284	225	318
Local government workers	2 038	96	1 618	16	383	21	1 652	79	185
Self-employed workers	798	13	1 147	14	172	8	531	18	45
Unpaid family workers	43	–	53	–	11	–	13	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 486**	**229**	**6 519**	**77**	**2 446**	**160**	**5 323**	**418**	**1 041**
Private wage and salary workers	4 904	97	5 166	66	2 018	107	3 540	228	725
Federal government workers	221	58	71	–	95	13	56	7	51
State government workers	202	7	125	–	114	32	844	150	182
Local government workers	917	67	883	11	187	6	737	15	60
Self-employed workers	212	–	247	–	32	2	139	18	17
Unpaid family workers	30	–	27	–	–	–	7	–	6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Henrietta town		Highlands town		Mamaroneck town			Mount Pleasant town		
	Race		Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 069**	**1 054**	**2 907**	**362**	**13 483**	**517**	**503**	**17 886**	**560**	**1 147**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 601	287	621	37	6 223	70	120	5 840	61	149
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 764	62	215	20	2 970	35	22	2 628	11	92
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	–	–	–	60	–	–	40	–	–
Management related occupations	528	9	58	16	701	8	4	679	–	28
Professional specialty occupations	2 837	225	406	17	3 253	35	98	3 212	50	57
Engineers and natural scientists	702	48	–	–	316	–	7	623	–	32
Health diagnosing occupations	104	4	6	–	401	–	24	147	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	392	10	64	4	259	7	8	352	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 062	103	221	5	809	10	18	1 053	22	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	531	87	112	–	573	10	18	716	9	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 018	272	840	85	4 327	158	94	6 208	204	279
Health technologists and technicians	215	12	7	–	50	7	10	148	38	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	672	26	33	–	208	–	–	414	–	19
Sales occupations	1 765	58	220	22	1 657	57	27	1 771	34	71
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	198	12	53	14	207	13	8	264	–	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	459	11	38	–	833	12	12	675	–	19
Other sales occupations	1 108	35	129	8	617	32	7	832	34	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 366	176	580	63	2 412	94	57	3 875	132	166
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	981	65	136	14	1 081	11	16	1 246	52	31
Financial records processing occupations	359	9	49	–	270	9	9	481	18	30
Service occupations	2 443	178	677	183	1 126	172	173	2 069	239	360
Private household occupations	21	–	6	13	112	85	50	72	31	46
Protective service occupations	239	33	102	10	182	6	9	486	7	11
Police and firefighters	56	7	44	–	102	–	–	261	–	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 183	145	569	160	832	81	114	1 511	201	303
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	–	76	–	186	6	–	146	–	16
Farm operators and managers	18	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	77	–	76	–	157	6	–	146	–	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 680	92	439	8	851	37	36	1 944	25	98
Mechanics and repairers	582	34	211	–	214	8	–	529	–	31
Construction trades	249	9	99	–	354	10	–	785	12	42
Precision production occupations	844	49	129	8	276	19	36	630	13	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 232	225	254	49	770	74	80	1 679	31	245
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	805	74	38	27	328	41	55	413	18	117
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	538	86	24	7	31	–	11	400	4	85
Transportation occupations	345	18	72	15	200	18	6	347	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	89	4	6	–	22	8	8	63	–	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	455	43	114	–	189	7	–	456	9	39
Construction laborers	32	6	11	–	20	–	–	67	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 393**	**467**	**1 448**	**209**	**5 803**	**309**	**206**	**7 576**	**346**	**472**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 780	137	349	33	2 027	43	26	2 062	32	25
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	526	12	86	16	658	20	–	597	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
Management related occupations	159	5	20	16	202	–	–	228	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	1 254	125	263	17	1 369	23	26	1 465	32	25
Engineers and natural scientists	62	–	–	–	52	–	–	71	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	19	–	–	–	39	–	–	37	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	327	10	50	4	239	7	8	270	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	598	83	174	5	602	10	18	692	17	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	355	73	106	–	464	10	18	519	9	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 644	179	638	47	2 843	107	69	4 032	170	142
Health technologists and technicians	184	5	7	–	33	7	5	126	24	17
Technologists and technicians, except health	107	–	13	–	127	–	–	181	–	12
Sales occupations	819	31	151	–	666	31	19	753	21	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	36	6	25	–	61	–	–	40	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	85	–	18	–	226	12	12	184	–	5
Other sales occupations	698	25	108	–	379	19	7	529	21	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 534	143	467	47	2 017	69	45	2 972	125	108
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	975	65	129	14	1 064	11	16	1 238	45	31
Financial records processing occupations	300	7	49	–	245	9	9	396	18	24
Service occupations	1 324	90	376	116	633	105	75	907	123	178
Private household occupations	21	–	6	13	73	77	39	72	31	46
Protective service occupations	55	11	5	–	20	–	–	41	7	–
Police and firefighters	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 248	79	365	103	540	28	36	794	85	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	–	13	–	6	–	–	22	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	21	–	13	–	6	–	–	22	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	159	–	45	–	40	13	6	110	13	22
Mechanics and repairers	20	–	–	–	5	–	–	11	–	5
Construction trades	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	139	–	39	–	29	13	6	99	13	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	465	61	27	13	254	41	30	443	8	105
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	119	–	12	13	171	41	25	138	8	49
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	207	58	6	–	27	–	5	175	–	39
Transportation occupations	71	3	–	–	12	–	–	50	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	55	–	9	–	44	–	–	80	–	17
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 069**	**1 054**	**2 907**	**362**	**13 483**	**517**	**503**	**17 886**	**560**	**1 147**
Private wage and salary workers	14 380	815	1 305	90	10 161	451	409	14 038	365	1 018
Federal government workers	345	30	1 012	149	266	17	15	322	17	12
State government workers	417	63	241	117	268	16	–	258	17	25
Local government workers	1 404	122	209	6	1 285	27	24	2 119	153	62
Self-employed workers	485	24	128	–	1 476	6	55	1 045	8	30
Unpaid family workers	38	–	12	–	27	–	–	104	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 393**	**467**	**1 448**	**209**	**5 803**	**309**	**206**	**7 576**	**346**	**472**
Private wage and salary workers	6 005	290	686	62	4 467	282	176	5 933	241	416
Federal government workers	98	20	514	55	47	–	6	90	17	12
State government workers	239	55	93	92	163	10	–	133	17	5
Local government workers	902	93	98	–	801	17	24	1 085	71	39
Self-employed workers	122	9	52	–	298	–	–	231	–	–
Unpaid family workers	27	–	5	–	27	–	–	104	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orangetown town				Ossining town			Poughkeepsie town		Riverhead town	
	Race				Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 779**	**1 784**	**554**	**653**	**12 825**	**1 389**	**724**	**17 259**	**594**	**7 078**	**986**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 702	191	329	199	4 517	276	136	5 656	118	1 620	77
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 904	37	84	119	2 099	101	68	2 095	29	616	24
Officials and administrators, public administration	67	–	–	–	57	10	–	38	6	61	8
Management related occupations	765	4	36	30	567	16	10	476	4	171	10
Professional specialty occupations	3 798	154	245	80	2 418	175	68	3 561	89	1 004	53
Engineers and natural scientists	576	33	34	21	435	36	19	1 240	19	158	5
Health diagnosing occupations	194	21	93	16	136	4	6	165	–	27	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	544	41	67	13	300	27	6	424	15	119	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 394	51	27	20	715	75	20	1 257	32	476	33
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	896	3	11	6	474	55	13	689	22	403	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 695	314	122	184	4 313	278	85	5 872	243	2 271	206
Health technologists and technicians	84	29	44	–	121	34	5	104	13	105	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	560	6	12	21	351	–	11	1 041	42	270	6
Sales occupations	2 526	48	40	43	1 158	18	27	1 695	27	645	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	427	4	6	10	141	12	6	290	–	182	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	930	4	18	14	550	–	–	412	–	128	–
Other sales occupations	1 169	40	16	19	467	6	21	993	27	335	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 525	231	26	120	2 683	226	42	3 032	161	1 251	187
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 282	53	10	35	909	64	6	890	31	310	43
Financial records processing occupations	529	–	5	9	337	41	4	376	16	197	22
Service occupations	2 941	685	45	151	1 669	497	235	2 236	106	962	213
Private household occupations	98	40	–	8	117	36	25	54	–	32	10
Protective service occupations	835	21	6	31	282	59	18	369	31	192	16
Police and firefighters	494	8	–	11	125	10	10	76	6	87	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 008	624	39	112	1 270	402	192	1 813	75	738	187
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	104	4	2	–	186	6	8	117	–	385	182
Farm operators and managers	15	4	2	–	13	–	–	46	–	160	–
Farm workers and related occupations	89	–	–	–	173	6	8	71	–	225	182
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 201	161	38	37	1 082	123	90	1 636	40	983	51
Mechanics and repairers	768	26	–	12	381	36	38	508	10	422	21
Construction trades	664	63	7	25	361	30	15	422	5	365	7
Precision production occupations	769	72	31	–	340	57	37	699	25	196	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 136	429	18	82	1 058	209	170	1 742	87	857	257
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	628	178	7	50	287	57	73	521	30	140	107
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	257	65	5	9	212	49	40	441	22	152	13
Transportation occupations	437	61	2	–	281	54	26	343	15	228	30
Material moving equipment operators	120	12	–	–	14	7	–	85	–	58	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	694	113	4	23	264	42	31	352	20	279	107
Construction laborers	135	–	–	–	45	–	–	52	10	35	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 436**	**930**	**255**	**258**	**5 804**	**743**	**323**	**7 349**	**327**	**2 978**	**490**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 695	98	153	56	1 658	160	70	2 032	63	695	38
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	742	15	17	26	564	52	23	652	14	224	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	–	–	–	28	–	–	23	–	33	–
Management related occupations	207	–	6	13	172	5	–	162	4	61	10
Professional specialty occupations	1 953	83	136	30	1 094	108	47	1 380	49	471	28
Engineers and natural scientists	93	13	17	8	69	25	11	74	–	7	5
Health diagnosing occupations	37	–	35	–	–	4	–	6	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	471	41	61	13	277	27	6	391	10	105	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	928	21	10	6	493	45	13	775	16	290	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	661	3	–	6	344	45	13	489	11	230	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 728	217	51	103	2 855	220	42	3 471	171	1 430	168
Health technologists and technicians	84	29	22	–	96	34	5	80	13	63	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	169	–	7	–	112	–	–	217	13	61	–
Sales occupations	1 049	17	11	19	551	11	8	955	22	338	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	95	4	–	–	37	5	–	76	–	45	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	204	–	5	–	199	–	–	145	–	62	–
Other sales occupations	750	13	6	19	315	6	8	734	22	231	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 426	171	11	84	2 096	175	29	2 219	123	968	155
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 264	53	6	35	898	64	6	872	31	310	43
Financial records processing occupations	472	–	5	9	272	41	4	316	5	163	14
Service occupations	1 358	424	36	67	906	324	119	1 249	54	513	114
Private household occupations	83	40	–	–	117	36	25	47	–	32	10
Protective service occupations	41	–	6	–	49	5	–	46	10	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 234	384	30	67	740	283	94	1 156	44	481	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	–	2	–	35	–	–	48	–	84	13
Farm operators and managers	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	29	–	23	–
Farm workers and related occupations	15	–	–	–	35	–	–	19	–	61	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	117	11	8	–	52	–	5	127	12	46	10
Mechanics and repairers	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	6	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	104	11	8	–	52	–	5	105	12	40	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	523	180	5	32	298	39	87	422	27	210	147
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	197	74	–	23	183	12	42	170	6	60	90
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	122	41	5	9	52	6	14	194	11	60	13
Transportation occupations	84	–	–	–	30	8	–	25	–	43	–
Material moving equipment operators	8	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	112	65	–	–	33	6	31	33	10	47	44
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 779**	**1 784**	**554**	**653**	**12 825**	**1 389**	**724**	**17 259**	**594**	**7 078**	**986**
Private wage and salary workers	16 770	1 139	423	516	10 104	964	617	14 147	479	4 575	619
Federal government workers	338	40	15	21	243	139	19	317	22	359	61
State government workers	974	416	59	57	224	93	23	777	28	238	49
Local government workers	2 603	124	17	37	1 317	166	46	1 283	54	1 264	218
Self-employed workers	973	65	40	14	788	27	19	707	11	608	39
Unpaid family workers	121	–	–	8	149	–	–	28	–	34	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 436**	**930**	**255**	**258**	**5 804**	**743**	**323**	**7 349**	**327**	**2 978**	**490**
Private wage and salary workers	7 393	582	208	203	4 633	512	299	5 904	268	2 018	300
Federal government workers	60	19	–	–	82	92	12	117	18	91	41
State government workers	504	251	19	49	115	34	–	313	20	114	22
Local government workers	1 199	50	5	6	713	90	12	784	21	606	108
Self-employed workers	179	28	23	–	159	15	–	210	–	127	19
Unpaid family workers	101	–	–	–	102	–	–	21	–	22	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rye town			Southampton town		Thompson town		Wawarsing town		
	Race			Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 316**	**1 445**	**2 033**	**15 495**	**1 465**	**4 774**	**658**	**4 264**	**438**	**381**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 209	120	152	4 416	107	1 283	85	845	6	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 188	76	75	1 804	29	549	14	413	6	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	–	–	36	2	42	7	32	–	–
Management related occupations	566	18	17	263	8	99	7	84	6	–
Professional specialty occupations	2 021	44	77	2 612	78	734	71	432	–	2
Engineers and natural scientists	256	6	7	260	11	12	7	15	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	133	–	7	143	–	92	–	20	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	280	10	19	345	24	129	14	77	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	625	5	–	1 019	16	271	37	260	–	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	508	5	–	732	12	224	17	195	–	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 511	424	481	4 722	265	1 388	137	1 088	72	47
Health technologists and technicians	169	12	22	106	6	62	20	15	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	377	–	17	333	23	22	–	62	7	–
Sales occupations	2 227	145	143	1 929	46	400	44	457	–	33
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	410	25	24	293	16	64	7	91	–	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	638	36	26	712	7	137	–	103	–	4
Other sales occupations	1 179	84	93	924	23	199	37	263	–	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 738	267	299	2 354	190	904	73	554	65	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 452	38	40	816	35	224	17	177	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	393	8	13	347	11	235	13	124	–	–
Service occupations	2 000	471	509	2 201	488	1 006	243	951	224	128
Private household occupations	105	104	24	175	83	8	–	37	7	–
Protective service occupations	314	40	9	470	11	66	15	221	75	22
Police and firefighters	116	9	–	227	–	8	8	21	16	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 581	327	476	1 556	394	932	228	693	142	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	189	11	25	565	91	47	8	53	–	–
Farm operators and managers	29	–	–	108	2	21	–	5	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	154	11	25	321	89	26	8	48	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 865	107	182	2 303	152	518	68	527	47	36
Mechanics and repairers	548	19	81	601	41	211	15	141	24	–
Construction trades	694	50	35	1 208	45	222	53	178	–	17
Precision production occupations	623	38	66	494	66	85	–	208	23	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 542	312	684	1 288	362	532	117	800	89	158
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	991	106	358	276	104	106	34	270	43	78
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	311	31	123	234	61	69	6	160	14	49
Transportation occupations	488	85	59	375	81	218	20	151	18	6
Material moving equipment operators	68	6	13	108	3	35	–	48	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	684	84	131	295	113	104	57	171	14	25
Construction laborers	60	21	–	54	32	45	–	15	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 900**	**817**	**888**	**6 261**	**692**	**2 071**	**312**	**1 700**	**138**	**147**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 582	92	50	1 688	58	501	72	315	6	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	604	60	20	521	20	160	14	90	6	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	–	–	22	2	15	7	8	–	–
Management related occupations	189	18	9	69	8	16	7	27	6	–
Professional specialty occupations	978	32	30	1 167	38	341	58	225	–	2
Engineers and natural scientists	32	–	–	35	–	–	7	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	18	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	239	10	19	319	20	114	14	66	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	433	5	–	562	16	168	37	138	–	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	378	5	–	403	12	144	17	132	–	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 343	308	247	2 916	173	1 037	112	699	49	37
Health technologists and technicians	156	12	22	96	–	32	20	5	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	104	–	–	72	16	–	–	–	7	–
Sales occupations	1 022	99	74	932	22	234	30	255	–	23
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	104	16	11	98	9	19	–	31	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	143	16	–	235	–	44	–	26	–	4
Other sales occupations	775	67	63	599	13	171	30	198	–	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 061	197	151	1 816	135	771	62	439	42	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 432	38	34	800	28	220	17	171	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	316	8	13	323	11	199	13	111	–	–
Service occupations	921	324	231	1 217	325	408	96	404	71	49
Private household occupations	105	96	24	173	71	8	–	37	7	–
Protective service occupations	66	5	–	44	4	5	–	6	17	–
Police and firefighters	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	750	223	207	1 000	250	395	96	361	47	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	–	33	2	–	8	10	–	–
Farm operators and managers	7	–	–	4	2	–	–	5	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	29	–	–	8	5	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	119	12	24	95	6	28	–	13	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	16	–	–	17	–	–	–	7	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	12	–	8	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	103	12	24	66	6	20	–	6	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	928	81	336	312	128	97	24	259	12	59
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	600	63	223	119	80	52	11	74	–	35
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	157	11	59	104	25	7	6	123	–	24
Transportation occupations	18	7	3	63	–	–	–	15	6	–
Material moving equipment operators	13	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	140	–	38	26	23	38	7	47	6	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**17 316**	**1 445**	**2 033**	**15 495**	**1 465**	**4 774**	**658**	**4 264**	**438**	**381**
Private wage and salary workers	14 260	1 125	1 766	10 745	1 042	3 450	459	3 008	310	333
Federal government workers	190	75	37	334	100	65	36	63	6	6
State government workers	269	50	84	399	86	266	53	389	103	32
Local government workers	1 397	136	98	1 968	154	508	72	488	19	–
Self-employed workers	1 155	59	48	1 971	83	466	38	295	–	10
Unpaid family workers	45	–	–	78	–	19	–	21	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 900**	**817**	**888**	**6 261**	**692**	**2 071**	**312**	**1 700**	**138**	**147**
Private wage and salary workers	6 765	672	781	4 751	521	1 570	203	1 241	100	130
Federal government workers	47	18	11	85	19	37	31	15	–	–
State government workers	112	28	45	175	46	139	26	91	32	7
Local government workers	683	85	37	851	84	248	45	247	6	–
Self-employed workers	260	14	14	356	22	70	7	88	–	10
Unpaid family workers	33	–	–	43	–	7	–	18	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Amsterdam city	Auburn city		Baldwin (CDP)		Bay Shore (CDP)		Beacon city		
		Race		Race		Race		Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**479**	**11 413**	**288**	**9 477**	**463**	**3 708**	**334**	**3 579**	**587**	**370**
Less than $5,000	167	1 854	100	473	22	603	78	500	83	59
$5,000 to $7,499	30	1 312	21	358	9	321	43	311	69	18
$7,500 to $9,999	35	1 029	20	431	20	327	47	273	38	39
$10,000 to $14,999	67	1 914	73	868	24	602	79	525	93	86
$15,000 to $19,999	61	1 708	41	975	39	495	39	473	145	69
$20,000 to $24,999	69	1 326	–	1 340	52	341	18	551	64	61
$25,000 to $34,999	50	1 607	26	2 154	145	491	23	562	84	21
$35,000 to $49,999	–	553	7	1 820	91	301	7	255	11	17
$50,000 or more	–	110	–	1 058	61	227	–	129	–	–
Median	$10 368	$13 620	$10 136	$26 163	$31 044	$15 009	$9 947	$16 777	$15 505	$12 875
Mean	$11 446	$15 962	$11 299	$29 248	$30 855	$19 670	$11 299	$19 525	$15 089	$14 826
Families	**361**	**7 803**	**214**	**7 999**	**457**	**2 379**	**243**	**2 656**	**376**	**339**
Median income	$14 844	$18 236	$10 988	$28 386	$30 997	$19 530	$10 650	$20 125	$17 757	$12 937
Mean income	$13 453	$19 301	$12 527	$31 906	$30 814	$24 456	$12 645	$22 214	$17 849	$14 565
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**177**	**4 316**	**112**	**1 805**	**37**	**1 741**	**165**	**1 247**	**266**	**68**
Median income	$2 944	$5 729	$5 818	$9 618	$2 417	$6 947	$5 052	$6 245	$6 050	$9 273
Mean income	$3 095	$7 372	$5 948	$12 074	$8 274	$8 773	$5 440	$8 954	$8 141	$7 507
Per capita income	**$3 718**	**$6 058**	**$1 874**	**$9 485**	**$7 787**	**$7 892**	**$3 757**	**$6 951**	**$4 642**	**$3 659**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$14 844**	**$18 236**	**$10 988**	**$28 386**	**$30 997**	**$19 530**	**$10 650**	**$20 125**	**$17 757**	**$12 937**
With own children under 18 years	$15 169	$18 681	$10 223	$28 021	$30 880	$18 530	$10 764	$19 277	$17 799	$12 204
With own children under 6 years	$13 594	$17 528	$4 615	$25 022	$31 203	$16 401	$9 554	$18 206	$19 464	$12 321
Without own children under 18 years	$9 688	$17 728	$12 417	$28 785	$31 070	$20 697	$10 357	$20 935	$17 670	$18 750
Married-couple families	**$18 125**	**$19 799**	**$13 571**	**$30 014**	**$31 783**	**$23 142**	**$15 662**	**$21 340**	**$23 571**	**$15 221**
With own children under 18 years	$17 095	$21 127	$12 500	$29 685	$32 114	$23 500	$14 934	$21 522	$24 896	$15 221
With own children under 6 years	$16 050	$18 956	$9 531	$25 269	$31 929	$18 151	$15 313	$19 209	$23 947	$14 722
Without own children under 18 years	$19 265	$18 232	$31 653	$30 359	$31 091	$22 839	$17 750	$21 189	$18 750	$18 750
Female householder, no husband present	**$2500–**	**$10 328**	**$4 119**	**$18 320**	**$15 417**	**$9 836**	**$7 930**	**$11 366**	**$11 447**	**$4 405**
With own children under 18 years	$2500–	$7 371	$4 007	$15 705	$10 250	$6 496	$7 500	$8 611	$9 830	$4 405
With own children under 6 years	$2500–	$4 387	$3 224	$6 875	$5 250	$5 089	$5 694	$8 214	$6 875	$3 558
Without own children under 18 years	$2500–	$15 548	$4 500	$20 409	$31 540	$15 643	$8 482	$15 114	$16 339	–
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$2500–	$7 695	$3 571	$11 736	$10 417	$7 443	$7 850	$7 763	$8 542	$2 798
1 worker	$6 000	$15 050	$8 661	$24 786	$20 385	$16 974	$9 830	$16 492	$13 109	$17 625
2 workers	$20 349	$21 305	$17 250	$30 878	$32 888	$24 246	$13 421	$22 327	$22 031	$14 044
3 or more workers	$24 750	$30 327	$30 468	$41 077	$32 415	$40 530	$28 281	$32 685	$25 221	$21 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**479**	**11 413**	**288**	**9 477**	**463**	**3 708**	**334**	**3 579**	**587**	**370**
With earnings	397	8 230	190	8 147	435	2 708	188	2 716	515	315
Mean earnings	$12 042	$16 951	$13 908	$28 797	$30 547	$21 293	$13 510	$20 100	$15 609	$16 364
With Social Security income	64	4 461	34	2 489	74	1 235	97	1 245	122	21
Mean Social Security income	$4 312	$4 258	$2 694	$4 578	$3 669	$4 352	$4 973	$4 607	$2 949	$4 165
With public assistance income	54	1 005	97	311	33	327	87	188	88	57
Mean public assistance income	$2 933	$2 097	$2 675	$2 574	$2 531	$3 367	$4 251	$2 796	$2 758	$2 319
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**361**	**7 803**	**214**	**7 999**	**457**	**2 379**	**243**	**2 656**	**376**	**339**
Householder worked in 1979	299	5 701	136	6 545	420	1 791	158	2 018	346	275
With related children under 18 years	267	3 750	164	4 101	342	1 078	165	1 337	313	295
With related children 5 to 17 years	201	2 896	112	3 492	311	850	121	1 128	238	242
Female householder, no husband present	57	1 389	95	871	52	453	105	455	130	78
Householder worked in 1979	31	743	17	528	36	256	55	298	100	39
With related children under 18 years	49	739	90	437	36	270	84	285	112	78
With related children under 6 years	22	285	48	51	14	83	50	87	54	21
Householder 65 years and over	12	1 603	5	1 170	10	396	23	517	21	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**177**	**4 307**	**112**	**1 805**	**37**	**1 741**	**165**	**1 234**	**266**	**68**
Worked in 1979	92	2 120	59	1 047	27	942	64	601	191	50
65 years and over	12	1 790	16	692	6	590	22	490	70	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 366**	**28 917**	**883**	**29 270**	**1 817**	**9 130**	**1 032**	**9 879**	**1 610**	**1 289**
Related children under 18 years	503	7 325	394	7 901	707	2 009	358	2 582	636	572
Related children 5 to 17 years	361	5 426	228	6 322	584	1 426	226	1 891	467	395
60 years and over	105	6 511	21	4 721	100	1 908	126	2 186	234	65
65 years and over	38	4 696	21	3 179	45	1 434	79	1 457	131	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**96**	**661**	**84**	**200**	**27**	**244**	**53**	**237**	**38**	**84**
Percent below poverty level	26.6	8.5	39.3	2.5	5.9	10.3	21.8	8.9	10.1	24.8
Householder worked in 1979	61	269	21	91	17	101	18	107	19	28
With related children under 18 years	81	549	79	146	15	184	48	188	38	84
With related children 5 to 17 years	75	406	52	129	15	152	30	165	32	73
Female householder, no husband present	57	387	63	85	15	182	38	116	32	52
Householder worked in 1979	31	141	–	30	5	90	8	42	13	13
With related children under 18 years	49	346	58	74	15	147	38	96	32	52
With related children under 6 years	22	188	37	12	9	72	29	36	32	18
Householder 65 years and over	–	86	5	35	–	18	5	25	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**107**	**1 067**	**41**	**296**	**22**	**337**	**59**	**228**	**71**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	60.5	24.8	36.6	16.4	59.5	19.4	35.8	18.5	26.7	41.2
Worked in 1979	32	333	10	123	18	89	17	42	38	10
65 years and over	7	415	5	125	–	96	8	106	26	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**431**	**3 403**	**398**	**997**	**95**	**1 165**	**252**	**1 110**	**205**	**366**
Percent below poverty level	31.6	11.8	45.1	3.4	5.2	12.8	24.4	11.2	12.7	28.4
Related children under 18 years	179	1 284	243	352	26	413	119	458	91	217
Related children 5 to 17 years	143	932	134	285	19	302	67	330	52	162
60 years and over	35	660	10	215	–	180	24	221	47	6
65 years and over	15	518	10	191	–	140	19	162	26	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**114**	**935**	**84**	**290**	**59**	**340**	**79**	**333**	**54**	**112**
Female householder, no husband present	57	455	63	111	15	191	64	155	43	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**135**	**1 648**	**47**	**365**	**22**	**578**	**81**	**438**	**84**	**28**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**550**	**4 945**	**404**	**1 403**	**207**	**1 707**	**382**	**1 618**	**315**	**512**
Related children under 18 years	220	1 708	243	491	72	532	186	588	165	288
65 years and over	15	1 064	10	280	–	384	26	327	39	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Brentwood (CDP)			Centereach (CDP)	Central Islip (CDP)			Copiague (CDP)	Coram (CDP)		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**9 519**	**979**	**2 373**	**301**	**4 452**	**1 049**	**708**	**318**	**7 119**	**624**	**288**
Less than $5,000	592	58	194	30	361	136	76	39	398	48	11
$5,000 to $7,499	405	37	189	5	239	53	44	12	285	70	22
$7,500 to $9,999	448	47	178	–	277	43	44	27	336	49	–
$10,000 to $14,999	1 134	148	310	34	641	115	89	39	715	90	26
$15,000 to $19,999	1 352	150	388	17	791	119	109	46	1 185	82	24
$20,000 to $24,999	1 572	153	421	63	715	204	135	31	1 104	64	45
$25,000 to $34,999	2 367	221	484	119	845	254	161	90	1 917	96	102
$35,000 to $49,999	1 301	149	172	28	481	101	43	34	933	110	58
$50,000 or more	348	16	37	5	102	24	7	–	246	15	–
Median	$22 425	$21 473	$19 238	$25 071	$19 485	$21 721	$19 556	$19 286	$22 942	$17 183	$26 250
Mean	$23 601	$22 301	$19 718	$23 084	$20 734	$20 810	$19 325	$20 232	$23 683	$20 720	$24 537
Families	**8 792**	**909**	**2 218**	**281**	**3 522**	**936**	**661**	**311**	**5 783**	**514**	**253**
Median income	$23 262	$21 004	$19 589	$25 542	$21 007	$22 014	$20 266	$19 911	$24 249	$19 352	$26 758
Mean income	$24 454	$22 212	$19 908	$23 736	$22 321	$20 849	$19 989	$19 998	$24 660	$21 451	$25 402
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 545**	**201**	**393**	**26**	**1 369**	**191**	**123**	**31**	**1 739**	**171**	**65**
Median income	$4 542	$7 300	$6 172	$2 583	$9 155	$7 750	$3 237	$5 150	$14 307	$7 672	$9 929
Mean income	$6 250	$8 715	$6 236	$8 431	$10 341	$11 147	$5 642	$5 559	$14 973	$10 921	$10 743
Per capita income	**$6 055**	**$5 242**	**$4 700**	**$4 940**	**$6 538**	**$5 050**	**$4 682**	**$4 772**	**$7 637**	**$6 334**	**$6 137**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$23 262**	**$21 004**	**$19 589**	**$25 542**	**$21 007**	**$22 014**	**$20 266**	**$19 911**	**$24 249**	**$19 352**	**$26 758**
With own children under 18 years	$23 345	$20 586	$19 755	$25 483	$21 032	$22 182	$19 611	$16 250	$24 320	$18 056	$25 750
With own children under 6 years	$20 124	$19 643	$16 281	$16 250	$19 245	$17 054	$17 656	$15 288	$22 665	$16 927	$19 688
Without own children under 18 years	$23 077	$23 312	$19 292	$25 833	$20 957	$21 250	$24 688	$27 292	$24 096	$23 571	$26 944
Married-couple families	**$24 736**	**$25 942**	**$21 588**	**$25 943**	**$22 430**	**$24 794**	**$22 224**	**$21 050**	**$25 203**	**$25 365**	**$27 143**
With own children under 18 years	$24 855	$25 380	$21 819	$25 966	$22 600	$25 236	$21 158	$17 589	$25 538	$25 417	$27 614
With own children under 6 years	$21 088	$22 174	$19 497	$16 250	$20 433	$22 736	$20 709	$16 827	$23 471	$25 833	$20 147
Without own children under 18 years	$24 417	$27 303	$20 536	$25 833	$22 136	$23 704	$27 885	$30 546	$24 565	$24 911	$26 875
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 479**	**$11 278**	**$7 129**	**$8 214**	**$9 906**	**$11 467**	**$7 411**	**$6 000**	**$11 161**	**$8 750**	**$26 023**
With own children under 18 years	$8 046	$10 708	$6 604	$4 625	$8 087	$6 429	$6 359	$4 167	$9 407	$7 473	$12 750
With own children under 6 years	$6 691	$7 895	$6 362	–	$5 337	$3 036	$4 875	$3 500	$8 350	$6 385	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$16 708	$12 417	$15 398	$13 750	$15 368	$15 875	$8 750	$20 000	$16 429	$10 156	$27 045
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 105	$7 083	$6 383	–	$7 490	$2500—	$5 357	$6 042	$9 192	$3 750	$5 156
1 worker	$17 968	$14 432	$13 333	$15 938	$18 382	$14 844	$16 364	$12 083	$21 539	$11 442	$22 279
2 workers	$24 500	$26 463	$22 066	$26 894	$22 964	$24 092	$23 194	$21 875	$27 062	$29 583	$28 333
3 or more workers	$35 125	$33 367	$31 288	$27 143	$33 315	$31 201	$31 046	$30 075	$34 676	$24 821	$28 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**9 519**	**979**	**2 373**	**301**	**4 452**	**1 049**	**708**	**318**	**7 119**	**624**	**288**
With earnings	8 408	890	2 046	301	3 728	909	610	284	6 310	562	263
Mean earnings	$23 794	$22 742	$20 279	$22 132	$21 624	$22 510	$19 728	$20 478	$23 866	$20 900	$26 043
With Social Security income	1 965	139	392	21	836	135	56	46	1 160	102	28
Mean Social Security income	$4 402	$3 565	$3 453	$3 190	$4 184	$3 750	$2 331	$4 649	$4 575	$3 939	$3 403
With public assistance income	787	81	477	22	431	163	181	41	292	79	11
Mean public assistance income	$3 371	$3 250	$4 293	$1 664	$3 071	$3 144	$5 340	$3 396	$3 208	$3 668	$2 251
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**8 792**	**909**	**2 218**	**281**	**3 522**	**936**	**661**	**311**	**5 783**	**514**	**253**
Householder worked in 1979	7 274	768	1 729	268	2 893	780	532	277	5 050	452	230
With related children under 18 years	5 998	732	1 816	199	2 159	776	523	211	3 703	444	171
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 322	644	1 550	162	1 746	635	435	155	2 877	331	119
Female householder, no husband present	999	244	409	24	456	261	120	40	530	148	27
Householder worked in 1979	580	200	184	24	271	171	28	23	358	112	27
With related children under 18 years	699	195	332	17	306	228	110	28	399	140	9
With related children under 6 years	261	57	173	–	138	131	67	16	139	90	4
Householder 65 years and over	598	48	92	5	297	34	36	24	443	13	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 545**	**201**	**393**	**26**	**1 369**	**191**	**123**	**31**	**1 739**	**171**	**65**
Worked in 1979	759	161	290	26	899	115	61	31	1 352	139	55
65 years and over	527	20	49	–	322	28	15	–	242	20	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**37 246**	**3 896**	**9 799**	**1 336**	**14 105**	**4 262**	**2 958**	**1 325**	**21 847**	**1 988**	**1 130**
Related children under 18 years	12 861	1 620	4 123	579	4 493	1 893	1 276	469	7 640	792	448
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 617	1 328	3 252	425	3 377	1 444	980	327	5 439	557	353
60 years and over	3 091	184	475	79	1 530	144	98	71	1 806	124	53
65 years and over	2 077	133	273	36	1 018	107	81	59	1 219	74	35
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**563**	**93**	**311**	**23**	**251**	**153**	**98**	**51**	**287**	**56**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	10.2	14.0	8.2	7.1	16.3	14.8	16.4	5.0	10.9	5.9
Householder worked in 1979	237	46	114	15	101	50	29	34	159	35	8
With related children under 18 years	523	68	304	23	212	145	98	51	223	56	15
With related children 5 to 17 years	445	68	233	15	164	96	78	46	171	35	11
Female householder, no husband present	301	69	217	10	160	97	69	23	117	37	4
Householder worked in 1979	93	35	62	10	48	19	13	6	48	16	4
With related children under 18 years	301	62	210	10	154	97	69	23	109	37	4
With related children under 6 years	146	19	124	–	100	78	43	16	52	28	4
Householder 65 years and over	20	–	6	–	12	8	–	–	30	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**654**	**32**	**144**	**18**	**279**	**65**	**66**	**14**	**202**	**27**	–
Percent below poverty level	42.3	15.9	36.6	69.2	20.4	34.0	53.7	45.2	11.6	15.8	–
Worked in 1979	127	8	69	18	75	14	25	14	65	14	–
65 years and over	285	5	21	–	120	8	5	–	51	7	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 107**	**371**	**1 478**	**132**	**1 277**	**738**	**531**	**248**	**1 187**	**190**	**86**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	9.5	15.1	9.9	9.1	17.3	18.0	18.7	5.4	9.6	7.6
Related children under 18 years	1 433	183	844	67	547	415	322	155	496	78	51
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 110	162	608	52	386	293	238	107	345	37	33
60 years and over	403	8	38	12	213	28	15	–	159	14	–
65 years and over	327	5	27	–	163	24	5	–	111	7	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**832**	**160**	**439**	**23**	**342**	**195**	**127**	**51**	**380**	**73**	**15**
Female householder, no husband present	366	108	262	10	174	135	79	23	167	44	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**781**	**44**	**162**	**18**	**409**	**73**	**83**	**14**	**274**	**35**	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 444**	**760**	**2 021**	**167**	**1 844**	**957**	**693**	**254**	**1 551**	**264**	**115**
Related children under 18 years	2 034	424	1 149	93	792	552	385	161	628	117	80
65 years and over	480	17	39	–	250	36	29	–	163	7	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Deer Park (CDP)			Dunkirk city	Elmont (CDP)			Freeport village		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**8 065**	**476**	**214**	**333**	**8 505**	**420**	**322**	**9 289**	**2 986**	**1 074**
Less than $5,000	509	23	–	105	696	53	13	868	393	105
$5,000 to $7,499	399	30	13	28	514	42	8	545	226	56
$7,500 to $9,999	346	18	10	78	561	32	24	577	260	87
$10,000 to $14,999	650	48	10	29	983	52	13	1 202	350	160
$15,000 to $19,999	1 067	35	15	44	1 094	54	42	1 304	383	189
$20,000 to $24,999	1 328	100	50	36	1 205	45	117	1 268	360	171
$25,000 to $34,999	2 063	104	60	5	1 790	61	51	1 834	572	216
$35,000 to $49,999	1 333	90	36	8	1 095	75	35	1 090	387	53
$50,000 or more	370	28	20	–	567	6	19	601	55	37
Median	$24 050	$23 824	$25 608	$8 574	$21 406	$16 582	$22 033	$20 573	$18 219	$17 407
Mean	$24 880	$26 826	$30 682	$10 855	$23 641	$20 587	$24 551	$23 478	$19 912	$19 855
Families	**7 186**	**456**	**202**	**249**	**7 189**	**349**	**314**	**6 651**	**2 628**	**938**
Median income	$24 978	$23 456	$26 014	$9 154	$23 750	$17 332	$21 967	$23 959	$19 003	$17 207
Mean income	$26 149	$25 784	$30 048	$11 509	$25 922	$22 395	$24 525	$26 592	$20 580	$19 901
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 166**	**86**	**47**	**147**	**1 814**	**191**	**151**	**3 299**	**720**	**370**
Median income	$8 028	$4 667	$5 654	$3 450	$7 241	$4 094	$8 065	$9 280	$6 750	$6 853
Mean income	$11 042	$9 373	$10 037	$5 148	$8 900	$5 915	$7 034	$12 614	$7 936	$7 185
Per capita income	**$7 256**	**$6 257**	**$6 927**	**$3 291**	**$7 950**	**$5 575**	**$6 719**	**$8 897**	**$5 152**	**$5 081**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$24 978**	**$23 456**	**$26 014**	**$9 154**	**$23 750**	**$17 332**	**$21 967**	**$23 959**	**$19 003**	**$17 207**
With own children under 18 years	$24 731	$23 029	$25 806	$8 182	$23 181	$21 979	$21 995	$23 494	$17 563	$16 625
With own children under 6 years	$22 050	$23 690	$25 625	$6 667	$20 756	$23 214	$21 439	$21 641	$13 462	$14 708
Without own children under 18 years	$25 319	$24 844	$27 083	$10 865	$24 255	$16 339	$21 902	$24 316	$23 804	$21 528
Married-couple families	**$25 637**	**$27 548**	**$25 541**	**$13 864**	**$24 640**	**$29 000**	**$22 183**	**$25 582**	**$25 208**	**$20 693**
With own children under 18 years	$25 574	$27 697	$25 887	$15 060	$23 806	$31 111	$22 332	$25 444	$24 750	$19 900
With own children under 6 years	$22 591	$24 762	$25 625	$16 310	$20 861	$35 937	$21 439	$22 544	$20 000	$16 412
Without own children under 18 years	$25 730	$26 875	$24 464	$11 442	$25 393	$15 556	$21 667	$25 843	$25 806	$25 938
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 125**	**$10 221**	**$28 750**	**$5 417**	**$15 148**	**$9 444**	**$8 750**	**$12 966**	**$8 966**	**$7 887**
With own children under 18 years	$10 862	$6 250	$16 607	$4 856	$8 411	$8 472	$6 250	$8 491	$8 141	$8 203
With own children under 6 years	$5 862	$5 000	–	$4 545	$4 808	$8 077	–	$6 806	$5 913	$6 923
Without own children under 18 years	$17 656	$21 528	$40 166	$8 750	$17 067	$16 875	$23 750	$19 413	$20 446	$7 083
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 830	$7 250	$8 125	$4 299	$9 163	$6 324	$12 679	$10 552	$3 929	$7 941
1 worker	$20 383	$8 125	$22 222	$8 417	$19 016	$14 688	$20 491	$19 074	$11 437	$11 778
2 workers	$26 439	$28 882	$27 344	$15 694	$27 010	$27 583	$22 772	$27 012	$25 217	$18 333
3 or more workers	$35 088	$30 733	$29 107	$19 500	$35 819	$40 244	$36 364	$33 280	$32 879	$26 293
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**8 065**	**476**	**214**	**333**	**8 505**	**420**	**322**	**9 289**	**2 986**	**1 074**
With earnings	7 077	449	199	261	6 991	305	301	7 457	2 532	933
Mean earnings	$25 101	$26 692	$31 225	$11 403	$23 935	$24 111	$24 146	$23 930	$21 011	$19 900
With Social Security income	1 848	54	17	43	2 773	94	56	2 734	436	142
Mean Social Security income	$4 366	$2 742	$7 152	$3 363	$4 458	$4 205	$3 259	$4 538	$3 109	$4 158
With public assistance income	447	71	10	126	348	109	14	571	572	159
Mean public assistance income	$2 172	$3 199	$4 965	$3 049	$2 168	$4 146	$2 350	$3 525	$3 715	$5 107
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**7 186**	**456**	**202**	**249**	**7 189**	**349**	**314**	**6 651**	**2 628**	**938**
Householder worked in 1979	6 041	388	177	169	5 587	276	285	5 359	2 032	788
With related children under 18 years	4 130	328	134	196	3 072	299	213	2 969	2 059	740
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 510	307	127	114	2 572	275	192	2 410	1 848	588
Female householder, no husband present	556	93	25	71	743	126	21	885	895	207
Householder worked in 1979	355	59	25	34	402	70	14	462	567	106
With related children under 18 years	334	68	9	65	244	112	14	484	774	173
With related children under 6 years	83	18	–	52	45	51	–	138	322	97
Householder 65 years and over	578	16	10	6	1 226	6	11	1 105	115	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 166**	**86**	**47**	**147**	**1 814**	**191**	**151**	**3 299**	**720**	**370**
Worked in 1979	697	64	36	108	1 044	86	143	2 042	435	287
65 years and over	343	–	–	13	767	47	7	1 067	110	59
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**27 769**	**2 024**	**985**	**1 151**	**25 430**	**1 616**	**1 295**	**24 436**	**11 742**	**4 107**
Related children under 18 years	7 902	806	323	508	5 459	619	381	5 456	4 866	1 353
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 486	675	244	286	4 284	507	316	4 095	3 970	983
60 years and over	2 919	64	45	30	4 977	131	118	4 751	616	297
65 years and over	1 878	31	21	19	3 190	83	65	3 292	407	220
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**326**	**46**	**5**	**90**	**348**	**52**	**25**	**308**	**534**	**138**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	10.1	2.5	36.1	4.8	14.9	8.0	4.6	20.3	14.7
Householder worked in 1979	130	19	–	44	193	14	19	148	176	80
With related children under 18 years	242	46	5	80	219	46	19	254	488	129
With related children 5 to 17 years	217	46	5	37	186	46	19	197	424	106
Female householder, no husband present	75	33	–	34	87	38	7	156	365	82
Householder worked in 1979	7	6	–	12	43	6	7	49	105	35
With related children under 18 years	75	33	–	34	61	38	7	135	358	73
With related children under 6 years	30	9	–	30	19	13	–	74	230	54
Householder 65 years and over	60	–	–	–	84	–	6	26	16	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**227**	**37**	**15**	**90**	**358**	**74**	**34**	**549**	**277**	**82**
Percent below poverty level	19.5	43.0	31.9	61.2	19.7	38.7	22.5	16.6	38.5	22.2
Worked in 1979	61	15	9	58	118	19	34	127	65	16
65 years and over	100	–	–	13	187	13	–	180	47	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 511**	**205**	**50**	**510**	**1 577**	**277**	**119**	**1 685**	**2 685**	**687**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	10.1	5.1	44.3	6.2	17.1	9.2	6.9	22.9	16.7
Related children under 18 years	632	96	22	284	505	125	41	594	1 526	371
Related children 5 to 17 years	502	77	11	147	407	119	38	414	1 162	258
60 years and over	263	5	–	24	418	33	12	313	98	24
65 years and over	240	–	–	13	325	19	12	241	78	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**515**	**62**	**10**	**125**	**477**	**71**	**25**	**483**	**655**	**190**
Female householder, no husband present	128	43	–	52	114	57	7	230	451	118
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**363**	**44**	**15**	**90**	**544**	**110**	**34**	**822**	**298**	**105**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 248**	**306**	**85**	**657**	**2 110**	**386**	**119**	**2 553**	**3 265**	**969**
Related children under 18 years	856	147	34	345	599	179	41	859	1 892	522
65 years and over	431	–	–	13	546	39	12	475	99	41

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Geneva city		Glen Cove city			Greenlawn (CDP)		Hempstead village		
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**4 801**	**286**	**7 506**	**477**	**457**	**3 612**	**421**	**6 587**	**7 069**	**1 058**
Less than $5,000	650	41	499	128	32	279	15	860	853	162
$5,000 to $7,499	493	62	334	49	24	158	–	386	489	90
$7,500 to $9,999	494	46	353	39	17	119	14	516	568	99
$10,000 to $14,999	715	54	772	116	59	274	49	1 165	1 157	181
$15,000 to $19,999	780	34	997	37	98	365	77	810	902	154
$20,000 to $24,999	649	27	1 068	24	84	501	60	703	810	105
$25,000 to $34,999	687	17	1 437	23	75	799	112	1 086	1 193	132
$35,000 to $49,999	282	5	1 209	29	50	777	83	722	832	104
$50,000 or more	51	–	837	32	18	340	11	339	265	31
Median	$15 305	$9 674	$23 483	$10 694	$19 830	$25 986	$24 375	$16 937	$17 181	$14 891
Mean	$16 956	$12 212	$28 455	$15 543	$21 663	$29 899	$25 267	$21 530	$20 114	$17 742
Families	**3 090**	**216**	**5 888**	**362**	**428**	**3 034**	**377**	**3 871**	**5 450**	**837**
Median income	$19 616	$9 444	$26 129	$11 518	$19 597	$28 214	$24 952	$23 045	$19 394	$16 203
Mean income	$20 954	$11 798	$31 401	$16 805	$20 847	$32 996	$25 622	$26 725	$21 300	$18 353
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 565**	**152**	**2 226**	**199**	**100**	**749**	**88**	**3 554**	**2 666**	**424**
Median income	$3 443	$2 538	$10 190	$5 109	$10 815	$8 134	$10 875	$8 862	$9 204	$8 769
Mean income	$5 437	$6 251	$12 897	$6 857	$10 301	$10 414	$10 778	$10 964	$9 877	$9 857
Per capita income	**$6 285**	**$3 581**	**$9 646**	**$4 880**	**$5 848**	**$9 101**	**$6 033**	**$8 907**	**$6 142**	**$5 520**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 616**	**$9 444**	**$26 129**	**$11 518**	**$19 597**	**$28 214**	**$24 952**	**$23 045**	**$19 394**	**$16 203**
With own children under 18 years	$19 832	$7 279	$27 365	$10 568	$18 047	$29 191	$25 486	$21 551	$17 380	$15 335
With own children under 6 years	$17 716	$6 384	$21 608	$10 417	$20 114	$28 325	$24 722	$17 120	$14 041	$12 396
Without own children under 18 years	$19 312	$13 182	$25 349	$16 250	$21 442	$26 125	$22 917	$23 836	$22 575	$18 083
Married-couple families	**$20 535**	**$12 841**	**$27 626**	**$14 306**	**$21 711**	**$29 598**	**$26 658**	**$24 709**	**$25 857**	**$18 668**
With own children under 18 years	$21 232	$12 083	$28 854	$12 227	$21 275	$30 375	$27 153	$24 558	$26 335	$20 368
With own children under 6 years	$18 642	$11 250	$22 013	$11 250	$21 061	$28 384	$30 161	$18 125	$23 258	$19 167
Without own children under 18 years	$19 742	$13 295	$26 664	$22 083	$25 000	$27 093	$25 288	$24 848	$25 263	$15 192
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 276**	**$6 019**	**$17 458**	**$9 653**	**$11 750**	**$15 139**	**$18 333**	**$14 483**	**$10 830**	**$7 778**
With own children under 18 years	$9 464	$5 648	$11 518	$7 708	$7 083	$15 000	$16 875	$8 750	$8 953	$6 740
With own children under 6 years	$6 765	$6 012	$5 536	$10 104	$4 583	$11 250	$20 625	$5 833	$6 217	$5 272
Without own children under 18 years	$17 609	$8 750	$19 535	$13 750	$22 143	$15 556	$18 750	$20 594	$18 298	$20 750
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 329	$4 766	$9 717	$4 663	$5 179	$9 085	$12 656	$9 096	$5 250	$4 506
1 worker	$17 336	$7 333	$21 310	$10 333	$14 152	$25 423	$15 268	$19 457	$11 819	$12 500
2 workers	$21 764	$12 062	$29 073	$18 250	$20 658	$30 766	$25 403	$25 957	$25 326	$19 625
3 or more workers	$29 848	$20 714	$36 342	$21 667	$24 732	$38 938	$34 734	$37 578	$35 046	$35 051
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**4 801**	**286**	**7 506**	**477**	**457**	**3 612**	**421**	**6 587**	**7 069**	**1 058**
With earnings	3 597	248	6 374	343	409	3 103	396	5 068	6 113	881
Mean earnings	$17 320	$11 552	$28 159	$18 110	$21 937	$30 674	$24 858	$22 509	$20 781	$19 234
With Social Security income	1 672	51	2 049	118	67	943	69	2 192	1 240	135
Mean Social Security income	$4 423	$3 620	$4 518	$3 244	$3 504	$4 372	$4 302	$4 183	$3 729	$2 521
With public assistance income	336	89	269	147	47	107	9	497	1 000	160
Mean public assistance income	$2 702	$3 108	$3 541	$2 640	$5 337	$3 413	$2 488	$2 699	$3 137	$3 415
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**3 090**	**216**	**5 888**	**362**	**428**	**3 034**	**377**	**3 871**	**5 450**	**837**
Householder worked in 1979	2 301	152	4 847	263	369	2 572	339	2 870	4 429	646
With related children under 18 years	1 429	145	2 681	225	320	1 780	300	1 547	3 858	604
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 189	107	2 218	225	244	1 526	251	1 193	3 388	477
Female householder, no husband present	436	72	647	201	118	276	60	650	2 058	240
Householder worked in 1979	274	40	387	128	77	167	60	344	1 417	139
With related children under 18 years	248	72	314	150	99	157	51	317	1 712	193
With related children under 6 years	70	57	79	73	37	19	22	131	667	99
Householder 65 years and over	623	22	868	33	21	351	37	833	353	48
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 182**	**70**	**2 157**	**199**	**100**	**749**	**88**	**3 554**	**2 659**	**424**
Worked in 1979	1 301	61	1 327	110	95	428	70	2 363	1 942	324
65 years and over	741	11	769	54	–	314	18	964	324	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**12 069**	**938**	**21 696**	**1 625**	**1 793**	**11 544**	**1 809**	**15 735**	**22 741**	**3 608**
Related children under 18 years	2 774	380	4 974	555	615	3 529	738	2 772	8 211	1 228
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 106	280	3 757	481	418	2 817	614	2 075	6 394	895
60 years and over	2 657	102	3 697	216	85	1 601	112	3 639	1 734	199
65 years and over	1 932	43	2 568	138	57	1 062	85	2 658	1 047	129
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**160**	**68**	**216**	**73**	**52**	**112**	**10**	**219**	**841**	**178**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	31.5	3.7	20.2	12.1	3.7	2.7	5.7	15.4	21.3
Householder worked in 1979	84	34	105	5	18	69	10	63	346	58
With related children under 18 years	116	58	128	54	46	87	10	176	762	147
With related children 5 to 17 years	97	38	103	54	36	87	4	147	673	109
Female householder, no husband present	68	45	87	67	46	46	10	104	645	86
Householder worked in 1979	38	21	31	5	18	23	10	9	223	9
With related children under 18 years	62	45	80	54	40	46	10	91	629	80
With related children under 6 years	30	30	36	8	20	–	6	55	338	60
Householder 65 years and over	22	10	14	8	6	13	–	23	22	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**646**	**11**	**314**	**64**	**18**	**145**	**25**	**737**	**601**	**131**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	15.7	14.6	32.2	18.0	19.4	28.4	20.7	22.6	30.9
Worked in 1979	342	7	100	–	13	53	12	310	162	42
65 years and over	143	–	136	31	–	56	13	199	92	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 089**	**315**	**988**	**322**	**192**	**641**	**42**	**1 521**	**3 948**	**748**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	33.6	4.6	19.8	10.7	5.6	2.3	9.7	17.4	20.7
Related children under 18 years	201	170	265	145	109	263	7	385	2 029	304
Related children 5 to 17 years	143	130	160	145	80	223	7	258	1 484	217
60 years and over	230	26	241	60	11	100	13	258	207	38
65 years and over	183	10	164	46	6	75	13	234	144	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**248**	**87**	**311**	**113**	**62**	**151**	**10**	**288**	**1 143**	**204**
Female householder, no husband present	95	52	101	81	46	55	10	110	860	99
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**834**	**11**	**511**	**88**	**18**	**241**	**25**	**1 041**	**771**	**137**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 484**	**429**	**1 500**	**564**	**234**	**857**	**42**	**2 068**	**5 445**	**819**
Related children under 18 years	236	228	404	275	129	314	7	464	2 782	333
65 years and over	348	10	355	55	10	167	13	509	272	51

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hicksville (CDP)	Holbrook (CDP)	Huntington Station (CDP)			Ithaca city			Kingston city	
			Race			Race			Race	
	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**203**	**295**	**8 337**	**909**	**443**	**8 294**	**544**	**253**	**9 053**	**623**
Less than $5,000	9	9	504	104	20	1 787	179	102	1 623	139
$5,000 to $7,499	5	6	419	67	8	1 180	44	54	931	104
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	549	132	37	956	93	35	937	62
$10,000 to $14,999	17	22	1 014	162	128	1 494	91	29	1 626	143
$15,000 to $19,999	15	50	1 015	161	58	1 009	57	14	1 152	54
$20,000 to $24,999	38	73	1 178	74	73	696	37	9	979	63
$25,000 to $34,999	53	102	1 760	105	82	641	35	–	1 052	33
$35,000 to $49,999	42	22	1 229	83	19	366	8	10	481	20
$50,000 or more	24	11	669	21	18	165	–	–	272	5
Median	$28 068	$24 306	$22 546	$14 757	$16 926	$10 626	$8 817	$6 134	$13 124	$10 158
Mean	$30 130	$25 325	$25 162	$17 928	$19 511	$14 123	$10 567	$8 107	$16 445	$12 358
Families	**193**	**286**	**6 685**	**719**	**384**	**3 473**	**304**	**28**	**5 688**	**455**
Median income	$24 830	$24 556	$24 785	$17 070	$17 857	$16 869	$10 750	$14 833	$17 083	$10 330
Mean income	$28 974	$25 689	$27 344	$18 836	$19 435	$19 960	$12 849	$20 094	$20 128	$12 454
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**70**	**28**	**2 423**	**367**	**126**	**15 393**	**843**	**921**	**4 038**	**374**
Median income	$5 778	$4 375	$9 490	$6 344	$9 182	$2 516	$1 777	$1 611	$6 270	$4 886
Mean income	$6 908	$3 976	$11 257	$7 453	$10 543	$3 966	$3 233	$2 593	$8 657	$6 040
Per capita income	**$6 522**	**$5 959**	**$8 351**	**$5 507**	**$5 358**	**$5 141**	**$3 414**	**$2 853**	**$6 837**	**$3 723**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$24 830**	**$24 556**	**$24 785**	**$17 070**	**$17 857**	**$16 869**	**$10 750**	**$14 833**	**$17 083**	**$10 330**
With own children under 18 years	$25 208	$24 694	$24 737	$13 995	$17 350	$16 189	$9 904	$20 417	$17 002	$10 337
With own children under 6 years	$30 362	$24 792	$22 327	$13 214	$12 429	$15 128	$7 981	$21 250	$14 089	$6 855
Without own children under 18 years	$24 667	$21 979	$24 853	$23 393	$25 662	$17 308	$15 437	$14 286	$17 169	$10 326
Married-couple families	**$25 875**	**$25 064**	**$26 431**	**$20 347**	**$20 262**	**$18 519**	**$14 265**	**$21 250**	**$18 852**	**$15 956**
With own children under 18 years	$27 500	$25 224	$26 434	$18 673	$19 821	$19 453	$13 015	$22 083	$20 549	$20 588
With own children under 6 years	$30 362	$24 792	$22 998	$18 300	$15 526	$17 604	$9 861	$21 250	$16 250	$19 750
Without own children under 18 years	$24 306	$21 979	$26 428	$28 274	$26 176	$17 422	$16 328	$14 286	$17 679	$10 313
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 464**	**$17 679**	**$13 899**	**$8 299**	**$6 842**	**$9 007**	**$6 375**	**$13 750**	**$9 952**	**$5 556**
With own children under 18 years	$9 464	$11 429	$10 594	$7 358	$6 842	$6 694	$7 798	$13 750	$6 941	$5 347
With own children under 6 years	–	–	$6 116	$6 049	$5 461	$4 754	$2500—	–	$4 608	$5 179
Without own children under 18 years	–	$18 750	$18 526	$16 000	–	$15 990	$5 750	–	$14 107	$9 000
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	–	–	$9 299	$6 500	$5 921	$9 542	$2500—	–	$8 262	$4 157
1 worker	$23 333	$21 848	$21 382	$14 176	$15 000	$13 592	$8 000	$14 821	$14 528	$7 429
2 workers	$24 934	$26 172	$26 912	$17 222	$20 703	$19 776	$15 625	$14 219	$21 474	$14 815
3 or more workers	$35 309	$28 750	$36 405	$37 359	$28 523	$24 732	$26 389	$40 906	$30 074	$21 964
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**203**	**295**	**8 337**	**909**	**443**	**8 294**	**544**	**253**	**9 053**	**623**
With earnings	203	286	7 178	763	416	6 839	437	215	6 310	463
Mean earnings	$28 092	$24 088	$25 298	$18 971	$18 733	$12 873	$10 734	$6 146	$17 838	$12 845
With Social Security income	28	32	2 151	117	38	2 068	108	26	3 372	132
Mean Social Security income	$2 818	$4 766	$4 586	$2 836	$3 300	$4 131	$3 695	$3 168	$4 220	$4 624
With public assistance income	5	11	326	163	43	463	84	–	728	182
Mean public assistance income	$7 255	$990	$2 450	$4 033	$3 505	$3 248	$2 207	–	$2 696	$3 245
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**193**	**286**	**6 685**	**719**	**384**	**3 473**	**304**	**28**	**5 688**	**455**
Householder worked in 1979	180	286	5 568	583	332	2 754	252	28	4 111	308
With related children under 18 years	152	201	3 499	542	345	1 568	245	18	2 619	328
With related children 5 to 17 years	141	167	2 848	451	264	1 212	210	18	2 015	279
Female householder, no husband present	11	25	787	275	52	687	107	8	1 011	184
Householder worked in 1979	11	25	527	170	21	466	69	8	537	102
With related children under 18 years	11	18	444	233	52	450	107	8	616	159
With related children under 6 years	–	–	97	113	31	147	43	–	259	63
Householder 65 years and over	19	5	850	23	7	689	36	–	1 274	79
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**70**	**28**	**2 423**	**367**	**126**	**9 325**	**399**	**473**	**4 038**	**374**
Worked in 1979	60	11	1 718	268	117	7 731	283	340	2 080	193
65 years and over	–	9	585	47	–	854	44	13	1 648	65
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 051**	**1 281**	**25 225**	**2 896**	**1 539**	**19 173**	**1 441**	**586**	**21 520**	**2 075**
Related children under 18 years	340	543	6 697	1 104	624	2 705	527	49	4 837	813
Related children 5 to 17 years	279	391	5 156	830	455	1 982	374	41	3 639	612
60 years and over	64	47	3 478	178	36	2 808	177	20	5 328	253
65 years and over	56	41	2 349	109	22	2 150	119	20	4 084	211
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**18**	**5**	**242**	**122**	**23**	**318**	**103**	–	**507**	**149**
Percent below poverty level	9.3	1.7	3.6	17.0	6.0	9.2	33.9	–	8.9	32.7
Householder worked in 1979	18	5	127	46	–	201	80	–	198	65
With related children under 18 years	18	5	215	122	23	242	96	–	362	124
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	5	160	114	23	204	82	–	240	104
Female householder, no husband present	–	5	101	116	23	200	48	–	308	107
Householder worked in 1979	–	5	37	40	–	117	25	–	99	48
With related children under 18 years	–	5	101	116	23	184	48	–	254	103
With related children under 6 years	–	–	64	70	23	95	27	–	145	35
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	8	–	–	19	4	–	76	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**20**	**8**	**356**	**125**	**–**	**4 934**	**218**	**294**	**1 000**	**144**
Percent below poverty level	28.6	28.6	14.7	34.1	–	52.9	54.6	62.2	24.8	38.5
Worked in 1979	10	–	145	42	–	4 119	128	224	309	23
65 years and over	–	–	117	22	–	159	26	2	379	11
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**104**	**40**	**1 259**	**586**	**81**	**5 883**	**637**	**315**	**2 593**	**754**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	3.1	5.0	20.2	5.3	30.7	44.2	53.8	12.0	36.3
Related children under 18 years	37	27	412	339	58	482	262	21	752	364
Related children 5 to 17 years	30	27	255	270	34	337	167	21	510	255
60 years and over	–	–	167	38	–	239	50	2	732	86
65 years and over	–	–	128	22	–	198	30	2	525	81
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**18**	**5**	**372**	**145**	**61**	**514**	**135**	–	**714**	**174**
Female householder, no husband present	–	5	122	139	31	258	66	–	368	116
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**28**	**15**	**579**	**160**	**8**	**5 711**	**241**	**335**	**1 459**	**181**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**112**	**73**	**1 924**	**679**	**242**	**7 187**	**798**	**356**	**3 733**	**890**
Related children under 18 years	37	40	599	374	146	667	344	21	1 035	415
65 years and over	–	–	277	29	–	382	46	2	919	152

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lackawanna city			Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	Lockport city		Long Beach city			Mamaroneck village	
	Race				Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**7 578**	**710**	**310**	**313**	**9 278**	**355**	**12 058**	**962**	**858**	**5 937**	**384**
Less than $5,000	949	242	75	12	1 330	96	1 558	257	190	354	69
$5,000 to $7,499	643	103	52	16	742	39	1 012	179	92	395	46
$7,500 to $9,999	640	93	28	–	805	27	973	127	102	256	32
$10,000 to $14,999	1 139	79	63	46	1 319	35	1 817	94	222	620	71
$15,000 to $19,999	1 124	67	16	42	1 479	34	1 549	66	78	771	47
$20,000 to $24,999	1 095	72	4	80	1 088	52	1 304	76	44	677	45
$25,000 to $34,999	1 265	28	39	73	1 459	43	1 788	114	102	1 120	39
$35,000 to $49,999	543	26	21	44	778	29	1 271	41	25	995	23
$50,000 or more	180	–	12	–	278	–	786	8	3	749	12
Median	$17 120	$7 769	$10 000	$22 154	$16 605	$12 039	$16 828	$8 386	$10 798	$24 132	$11 786
Mean	$18 640	$11 027	$15 455	$22 669	$19 067	$14 738	$21 514	$12 954	$12 545	$32 056	$15 636
Families	**5 477**	**480**	**232**	**286**	**6 067**	**256**	**7 446**	**686**	**623**	**4 579**	**233**
Median income	$20 646	$8 934	$12 692	$21 968	$20 777	$16 607	$21 426	$9 681	$11 332	$27 116	$15 703
Mean income	$22 075	$12 292	$19 013	$22 718	$23 243	$17 407	$25 640	$14 253	$13 039	$36 503	$19 202
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 362**	**278**	**103**	**37**	**3 797**	**164**	**6 131**	**430**	**411**	**1 593**	**234**
Median income	$6 593	$3 928	$3 900	$8 136	$7 369	$4 538	$8 326	$3 856	$5 894	$10 920	$6 182
Mean income	$8 684	$6 450	$5 140	$11 400	$9 514	$6 248	$11 424	$6 216	$7 414	$14 492	$7 941
Per capita income	**$7 113**	**$3 692**	**$5 179**	**$5 625**	**$7 515**	**$4 999**	**$8 836**	**$3 955**	**$4 377**	**$11 739**	**$6 028**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 646**	**$8 934**	**$12 692**	**$21 968**	**$20 777**	**$16 607**	**$21 426**	**$9 681**	**$11 332**	**$27 116**	**$15 703**
With own children under 18 years	$20 838	$6 371	$13 269	$21 941	$21 676	$12 188	$19 398	$9 044	$10 648	$27 370	$14 141
With own children under 6 years	$17 951	$4 342	$12 644	$14 861	$18 685	$16 806	$16 901	$7 542	$11 583	$24 271	$23 333
Without own children under 18 years	$20 531	$15 882	$11 563	$22 083	$19 698	$26 250	$22 728	$14 750	$12 331	$26 932	$17 917
Married-couple families	**$22 133**	**$18 350**	**$18 636**	**$22 045**	**$22 459**	**$23 125**	**$23 972**	**$19 261**	**$13 802**	**$28 966**	**$21 250**
With own children under 18 years	$23 200	$18 750	$18 750	$22 434	$24 283	$19 000	$24 099	$22 794	$14 088	$29 201	$22 292
With own children under 6 years	$19 840	–	$14 028	$20 774	$19 522	$23 500	$19 459	$13 654	$13 906	$25 106	$50 428
Without own children under 18 years	$21 185	$18 250	$18 500	$19 688	$20 618	$28 750	$23 889	$16 193	$12 841	$28 717	$17 500
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 386**	**$6 159**	**$6 359**	**$12 250**	**$12 921**	**$5 962**	**$11 390**	**$7 240**	**$6 193**	**$14 934**	**$15 469**
With own children under 18 years	$7 075	$4 889	$6 417	$6 328	$10 724	$4 674	$7 262	$7 176	$5 909	$11 164	$12 813
With own children under 6 years	$4 858	$4 342	$5 938	$5 313	$4 439	$2500—	$4 861	$6 439	$2500—	$10 357	$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	$15 813	$10 288	$6 250	$28 958	$15 927	$28 750	$17 694	$7 917	$25 481	$18 367	$17 917
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 007	$4 035	$6 518	$6 172	$9 415	$4 706	$8 265	$5 290	$2500—	$13 622	$17 917
1 worker	$18 962	$8 824	$11 833	$22 130	$17 853	$8 611	$17 399	$7 969	$11 394	$20 564	$13 958
2 workers	$23 250	$18 200	$19 375	$22 062	$23 965	$24 398	$28 701	$24 118	$16 250	$29 602	$14 375
3 or more workers	$36 079	$21 786	$36 903	$28 571	$33 687	$38 560	$34 104	$23 750	$26 250	$39 241	$23 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**7 578**	**710**	**310**	**313**	**9 278**	**355**	**12 058**	**962**	**858**	**5 937**	**384**
With earnings	5 739	436	198	280	6 916	272	9 016	682	659	5 146	307
Mean earnings	$18 864	$11 781	$18 390	$23 251	$20 327	$15 713	$22 574	$15 369	$14 506	$28 721	$15 744
With Social Security income	2 562	228	74	62	3 127	83	4 008	164	97	1 626	119
Mean Social Security income	$4 312	$3 936	$4 529	$3 413	$4 378	$4 207	$4 399	$3 501	$3 116	$4 705	$4 228
With public assistance income	494	251	40	29	616	79	966	282	144	252	55
Mean public assistance income	$3 364	$3 247	$4 219	$4 996	$2 371	$2 763	$3 071	$3 456	$3 076	$1 909	$3 533
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**5 477**	**480**	**232**	**286**	**6 067**	**256**	**7 446**	**686**	**623**	**4 579**	**233**
Householder worked in 1979	3 892	270	139	251	4 641	205	5 571	490	448	3 801	204
With related children under 18 years	2 408	330	138	227	3 107	204	3 035	572	477	2 057	124
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 962	262	105	206	2 449	166	2 470	507	375	1 719	107
Female householder, no husband present	884	275	63	53	886	96	1 117	389	167	561	118
Householder worked in 1979	444	153	13	26	534	68	628	238	66	415	103
With related children under 18 years	431	246	55	29	547	80	659	353	154	250	66
With related children under 6 years	137	116	32	14	153	39	213	159	54	54	20
Householder 65 years and over	1 038	56	28	–	1 073	38	1 826	31	56	848	37
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 362**	**278**	**103**	**37**	**3 788**	**164**	**5 905**	**410**	**381**	**1 593**	**234**
Worked in 1979	1 208	80	50	28	2 124	103	3 546	224	276	1 141	160
65 years and over	896	81	25	13	1 381	34	2 150	43	39	504	56
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**19 770**	**2 137**	**928**	**1 294**	**23 174**	**1 093**	**27 855**	**3 145**	**2 533**	**15 999**	**1 033**
Related children under 18 years	4 664	794	348	535	5 989	443	5 393	1 380	910	3 595	257
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 510	588	215	460	4 456	319	4 051	1 052	606	2 888	201
60 years and over	4 109	307	101	48	4 595	128	7 113	196	219	2 963	237
65 years and over	2 627	186	53	39	3 362	100	5 626	110	154	2 073	157
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**314**	**179**	**32**	**14**	**354**	**61**	**588**	**218**	**168**	**132**	–
Percent below poverty level	5.7	37.3	13.8	4.9	5.8	23.8	7.9	31.8	27.0	2.9	–
Householder worked in 1979	136	66	8	–	181	31	234	80	41	73	–
With related children under 18 years	243	168	24	14	260	61	403	188	146	85	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	186	111	12	8	151	49	323	158	138	71	–
Female householder, no husband present	209	155	24	14	171	48	274	167	78	61	–
Householder worked in 1979	75	57	–	–	71	23	83	41	–	33	–
With related children under 18 years	182	155	24	14	155	48	258	153	78	43	–
With related children under 6 years	66	93	18	14	89	25	130	87	33	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	12	–	–	–	40	5	99	9	17	21	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**524**	**138**	**45**	**–**	**739**	**57**	**1 048**	**193**	**120**	**219**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	22.2	49.6	43.7	–	19.5	34.8	17.7	47.1	31.5	13.7	23.1
Worked in 1979	183	21	8	–	249	27	308	25	39	101	7
65 years and over	166	47	9	–	239	11	456	26	18	79	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 519**	**877**	**155**	**40**	**1 861**	**256**	**3 037**	**1 098**	**721**	**632**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	41.0	16.7	3.1	8.0	23.4	10.9	34.9	28.5	4.0	5.2
Related children under 18 years	487	449	62	26	528	124	940	556	327	173	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	357	280	21	10	325	84	673	381	253	148	–
60 years and over	312	102	16	–	373	16	750	81	95	121	37
65 years and over	178	53	9	–	318	16	644	40	55	110	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**470**	**203**	**63**	**30**	**571**	**70**	**828**	**292**	**207**	**253**	**7**
Female householder, no husband present	280	175	40	22	245	48	372	220	95	104	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**805**	**158**	**61**	**–**	**1 131**	**94**	**1 565**	**252**	**146**	**319**	**97**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 260**	**1 009**	**302**	**101**	**2 938**	**302**	**4 252**	**1 409**	**869**	**1 093**	**145**
Related children under 18 years	678	522	147	63	817	124	1 175	682	383	308	17
65 years and over	416	66	25	–	722	39	1 203	58	71	206	42

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Medford (CDP)	North Amityville (CDP)		North Bay Shore (CDP)			North Great River (CDP)		
		Race		Race			Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**424**	**998**	**2 709**	**8 350**	**776**	**1 216**	**2 586**	**297**	**436**
Less than $5,000	17	119	316	450	58	69	192	45	40
$5,000 to $7,499	10	113	174	391	37	62	105	11	18
$7,500 to $9,999	–	57	173	330	24	68	135	6	8
$10,000 to $14,999	34	166	330	881	114	208	275	35	75
$15,000 to $19,999	99	152	463	1 335	139	191	422	45	77
$20,000 to $24,999	76	157	372	1 425	117	205	523	51	91
$25,000 to $34,999	156	171	536	2 183	175	280	626	55	102
$35,000 to $49,999	21	57	286	1 038	86	103	265	32	25
$50,000 or more	11	6	59	317	26	30	43	17	–
Median	$23 000	$16 009	$18 699	$22 447	$20 597	$20 236	$21 285	$20 439	$20 000
Mean	$24 433	$17 357	$20 218	$23 635	$22 200	$21 230	$22 128	$21 158	$19 417
Families	**397**	**589**	**2 278**	**7 472**	**663**	**1 162**	**2 421**	**281**	**421**
Median income	$22 255	$18 285	$19 784	$23 342	$21 187	$20 186	$21 615	$20 034	$20 101
Mean income	$24 573	$19 577	$21 097	$24 465	$22 666	$21 234	$22 578	$20 395	$19 753
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**50**	**714**	**887**	**1 445**	**247**	**155**	**266**	**70**	**53**
Median income	$6 667	$7 000	$5 307	$8 174	$6 845	$9 759	$6 308	$3 684	$1 167
Mean income	$11 518	$9 691	$7 688	$10 142	$8 643	$9 323	$9 712	$6 723	$5 450
Per capita income	**$6 803**	**$8 043**	**$5 322**	**$6 570**	**$5 509**	**$5 193**	**$5 977**	**$4 585**	**$4 742**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$22 255**	**$18 285**	**$19 784**	**$23 342**	**$21 187**	**$20 186**	**$21 615**	**$20 034**	**$20 101**
With own children under 18 years	$21 218	$19 286	$18 131	$22 670	$23 088	$19 864	$21 350	$20 236	$19 437
With own children under 6 years	$22 778	$18 214	$18 564	$19 811	$22 578	$16 750	$20 515	$18 750	$18 594
Without own children under 18 years	$26 193	$17 802	$21 891	$24 512	$17 454	$22 083	$22 733	$19 167	$21 029
Married-couple families	**$24 375**	**$19 861**	**$23 295**	**$24 409**	**$24 647**	**$22 363**	**$22 767**	**$25 750**	**$21 613**
With own children under 18 years	$22 829	$21 563	$23 702	$24 191	$28 583	$21 936	$22 380	$24 643	$21 722
With own children under 6 years	$23 750	$20 938	$21 573	$20 544	$24 688	$18 750	$20 735	$22 679	$20 000
Without own children under 18 years	$26 193	$18 750	$22 708	$24 826	$20 441	$28 333	$23 426	$28 269	$21 324
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 393**	**$9 712**	**$12 937**	**$13 132**	**$14 250**	**$7 083**	**$9 446**	**$8 125**	**$7 431**
With own children under 18 years	$13 393	$7 500	$8 961	$9 722	$15 250	$6 579	$8 090	$5 682	$6 458
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	$10 000	$7 695	$5 755	$12 000	$6 850	$6 908	$3 977	$6 563
Without own children under 18 years	–	$13 036	$19 836	$19 312	$13 438	$17 727	$13 562	$12 375	$16 000
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$13 125	$8 864	$6 234	$6 980	$6 343	$6 094	$7 202	$2500—	$4 856
1 worker	$20 729	$16 686	$13 418	$18 937	$18 333	$14 901	$18 614	$16 765	$16 705
2 workers	$25 071	$22 813	$24 753	$24 922	$24 420	$25 709	$24 579	$22 455	$22 917
3 or more workers	$32 500	$33 294	$29 256	$33 190	$33 214	$31 174	$31 993	$35 270	$29 625
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**424**	**998**	**2 709**	**8 350**	**776**	**1 216**	**2 586**	**297**	**436**
With earnings	397	786	2 301	7 514	683	1 078	2 284	252	387
Mean earnings	$24 005	$18 473	$20 770	$23 415	$22 537	$21 813	$22 301	$22 896	$19 099
With Social Security income	49	290	518	1 770	114	182	511	42	39
Mean Social Security income	$5 069	$4 972	$3 801	$4 358	$4 665	$3 765	$4 398	$4 104	$3 995
With public assistance income	25	50	510	457	108	181	231	54	107
Mean public assistance income	$5 849	$2 759	$4 061	$3 818	$4 120	$3 852	$3 737	$4 383	$4 371
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**397**	**589**	**2 278**	**7 472**	**663**	**1 162**	**2 421**	**281**	**421**
Householder worked in 1979	338	443	1 773	6 423	555	943	1 992	227	326
With related children under 18 years	327	177	1 618	4 640	515	934	1 612	249	330
With related children 5 to 17 years	303	125	1 458	4 004	453	815	1 435	240	303
Female householder, no husband present	35	91	732	812	168	170	323	91	81
Householder worked in 1979	15	54	498	472	108	34	192	43	46
With related children under 18 years	35	49	568	541	137	133	242	81	72
With related children under 6 years	7	24	262	149	70	59	58	46	30
Householder 65 years and over	7	118	226	511	34	35	156	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**50**	**714**	**887**	**1 445**	**247**	**155**	**266**	**70**	**53**
Worked in 1979	29	471	526	1 002	187	133	137	29	18
65 years and over	10	280	143	347	35	4	70	19	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 496**	**2 350**	**10 077**	**29 883**	**3 126**	**4 995**	**9 552**	**1 234**	**1 706**
Related children under 18 years	618	315	3 667	9 696	1 276	2 000	3 405	593	749
Related children 5 to 17 years	461	211	2 868	7 698	1 021	1 582	2 761	474	572
60 years and over	43	699	977	2 608	189	217	720	51	54
65 years and over	32	495	612	1 714	106	121	442	39	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**7**	**30**	**310**	**428**	**68**	**124**	**218**	**50**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	1.8	5.1	13.6	5.7	10.3	10.7	9.0	17.8	12.1
Householder worked in 1979	–	13	114	163	15	33	112	11	14
With related children under 18 years	7	25	273	382	68	124	211	50	51
With related children 5 to 17 years	7	19	243	318	62	105	173	45	47
Female householder, no husband present	7	19	208	233	48	85	127	44	41
Householder worked in 1979	–	7	68	67	–	13	59	11	14
With related children under 18 years	7	19	202	227	48	85	120	44	41
With related children under 6 years	–	12	107	85	35	38	41	28	19
Householder 65 years and over	–	5	40	24	8	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**21**	**179**	**348**	**237**	**55**	**23**	**79**	**35**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	42.0	25.1	39.2	16.4	22.3	14.8	29.7	50.0	54.7
Worked in 1979	–	26	105	112	36	7	19	–	–
65 years and over	10	141	53	40	–	4	32	13	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**41**	**285**	**1 732**	**1 928**	**454**	**579**	**1 040**	**233**	**301**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	12.1	17.2	6.5	14.5	11.6	10.9	18.9	17.6
Related children under 18 years	13	63	826	925	249	328	611	140	197
Related children 5 to 17 years	13	36	628	701	202	246	493	87	146
60 years and over	10	157	177	121	30	38	49	13	–
65 years and over	10	151	122	91	12	13	40	13	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**11**	**52**	**448**	**568**	**107**	**173**	**264**	**64**	**58**
Female householder, no husband present	7	29	269	274	62	96	135	50	41
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**21**	**250**	**409**	**365**	**78**	**23**	**103**	**41**	**29**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**61**	**406**	**2 433**	**2 722**	**714**	**808**	**1 278**	**348**	**344**
Related children under 18 years	20	63	1 155	1 287	379	443	713	194	216
65 years and over	10	187	196	196	12	24	52	19	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ossining village			Patchogue village	Peekskill city			Port Chester village		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**5 821**	**974**	**369**	**271**	**5 466**	**1 197**	**311**	**7 451**	**1 117**	**1 239**
Less than $5,000	338	155	23	31	762	228	28	794	354	249
$5,000 to $7,499	272	102	21	44	448	140	19	504	139	111
$7,500 to $9,999	367	90	20	39	382	99	17	628	66	119
$10,000 to $14,999	719	179	51	29	818	147	52	1 168	162	224
$15,000 to $19,999	937	156	62	67	722	174	61	1 183	181	190
$20,000 to $24,999	681	101	34	28	780	139	51	1 017	73	170
$25,000 to $34,999	1 333	128	91	24	934	174	73	1 267	84	111
$35,000 to $49,999	719	42	49	9	414	86	5	644	33	54
$50,000 or more	455	21	18	–	206	10	5	246	25	11
Median	$21 835	$13 627	$21 705	$14 107	$17 009	$14 454	$17 409	$17 440	$9 981	$13 487
Mean	$25 050	$16 486	$24 923	$14 265	$19 326	$16 031	$20 729	$20 069	$12 836	$16 206
Families	**4 047**	**697**	**345**	**209**	**3 745**	**826**	**264**	**5 158**	**808**	**959**
Median income	$25 498	$15 853	$23 424	$14 464	$20 707	$15 938	$18 500	$21 261	$12 254	$14 508
Mean income	$27 904	$17 183	$25 326	$15 203	$22 243	$17 267	$22 023	$23 780	$13 724	$17 439
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 246**	**455**	**62**	**124**	**2 224**	**551**	**63**	**2 649**	**455**	**403**
Median income	$11 894	$6 883	$6 000	$5 208	$8 512	$6 161	$6 875	$8 683	$4 413	$5 912
Mean income	$14 602	$9 292	$6 765	$5 610	$10 280	$9 111	$7 950	$10 199	$6 978	$8 227
Per capita income	**$9 557**	**$4 738**	**$5 425**	**$3 794**	**$7 568**	**$5 351**	**$5 682**	**$7 914**	**$4 506**	**$5 451**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 498**	**$15 853**	**$23 424**	**$14 464**	**$20 707**	**$15 938**	**$18 500**	**$21 261**	**$12 254**	**$14 508**
With own children under 18 years	$25 305	$12 500	$17 198	$14 141	$20 010	$15 946	$17 625	$20 524	$12 381	$14 334
With own children under 6 years	$22 139	$10 428	$16 971	$16 250	$15 562	$12 875	$15 357	$18 638	$11 008	$14 018
Without own children under 18 years	$25 708	$19 821	$28 462	$15 208	$21 098	$15 921	$21 029	$21 708	$12 069	$15 446
Married-couple families	**$26 746**	**$21 964**	**$26 719**	**$17 731**	**$22 173**	**$22 207**	**$20 076**	**$22 464**	**$16 729**	**$19 071**
With own children under 18 years	$26 806	$20 238	$25 104	$19 231	$23 558	$24 535	$19 000	$22 931	$16 975	$18 962
With own children under 6 years	$25 162	$19 808	$24 844	$19 028	$18 721	$24 531	$15 893	$20 179	$15 430	$16 667
Without own children under 18 years	$26 681	$23 384	$40 082	$16 146	$21 291	$16 776	$21 324	$22 210	$15 500	$19 659
Female householder, no husband present	**$16 604**	**$8 182**	**$11 250**	**$7 250**	**$10 701**	**$7 220**	**$7 250**	**$15 492**	**$6 991**	**$6 557**
With own children under 18 years	$9 015	$6 346	$10 313	$8 281	$6 614	$6 858	$6 750	$12 214	$6 146	$6 010
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$6 023	$7 500	$6 000	$5 409	$6 301	$6 250	$7 727	$5 109	$5 948
Without own children under 18 years	$19 712	$16 500	$18 906	$2500—	$17 841	$13 942	$11 250	$20 372	$9 844	$8 452
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 905	$4 632	$3 750	$6 477	$7 523	$5 089	$7 125	$9 470	$4 583	$4 125
1 worker	$19 807	$11 161	$11 801	$13 571	$17 286	$10 726	$15 000	$17 426	$10 800	$10 638
2 workers	$27 575	$19 692	$26 354	$18 241	$24 561	$22 154	$26 250	$24 112	$18 267	$20 025
3 or more workers	$37 555	$24 635	$31 623	$22 083	$33 481	$25 515	$23 542	$30 515	$35 124	$25 313
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**5 821**	**974**	**369**	**271**	**5 466**	**1 197**	**311**	**7 451**	**1 117**	**1 239**
With earnings	5 070	838	360	224	4 006	1 023	287	5 902	772	1 034
Mean earnings	$24 287	$16 928	$23 637	$14 059	$20 795	$16 577	$20 021	$20 183	$14 936	$16 724
With Social Security income	1 424	134	38	55	1 789	187	55	2 463	186	105
Mean Social Security income	$4 525	$4 445	$2 414	$4 148	$4 402	$3 201	$2 999	$4 522	$3 394	$3 157
With public assistance income	298	173	67	66	487	227	53	591	379	284
Mean public assistance income	$3 231	$3 102	$4 905	$4 136	$2 566	$3 055	$2 565	$3 184	$3 457	$4 062
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**4 047**	**697**	**345**	**209**	**3 745**	**826**	**264**	**5 158**	**808**	**959**
Householder worked in 1979	3 353	565	297	135	2 774	612	231	3 904	495	729
With related children under 18 years	1 811	526	256	146	1 753	616	214	2 080	615	668
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 402	394	179	116	1 310	512	194	1 636	453	487
Female householder, no husband present	482	278	64	66	689	318	18	850	409	270
Householder worked in 1979	354	205	38	20	315	207	4	500	184	155
With related children under 18 years	252	233	45	66	369	286	14	411	355	231
With related children under 6 years	117	122	26	16	163	132	3	118	166	113
Householder 65 years and over	588	47	4	14	721	70	11	1 142	97	47
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 246**	**455**	**62**	**124**	**2 224**	**551**	**63**	**2 649**	**455**	**403**
Worked in 1979	1 671	368	49	72	1 180	418	44	1 577	286	294
65 years and over	625	79	7	18	781	74	4	1 024	53	44
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**14 714**	**3 013**	**1 371**	**1 057**	**13 913**	**3 518**	**1 100**	**18 968**	**3 318**	**3 681**
Related children under 18 years	3 236	1 046	520	461	3 338	1 263	459	3 877	1 196	1 249
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 424	796	375	321	2 384	911	316	2 976	880	883
60 years and over	2 646	227	54	55	2 969	288	33	4 769	318	302
65 years and over	1 859	189	34	39	2 130	190	20	3 247	232	159
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**149**	**137**	**33**	**48**	**311**	**220**	**40**	**287**	**220**	**208**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	19.7	9.6	23.0	8.3	26.6	15.2	5.6	27.2	21.7
Householder worked in 1979	65	73	14	19	116	107	30	144	48	87
With related children under 18 years	143	137	33	48	220	199	40	207	192	160
With related children 5 to 17 years	93	92	20	38	145	160	40	176	154	128
Female householder, no husband present	82	115	22	35	168	184	10	101	172	127
Householder worked in 1979	29	59	8	15	43	100	–	35	30	46
With related children under 18 years	82	115	22	35	161	184	10	87	167	119
With related children under 6 years	66	65	16	11	92	110	3	37	93	64
Householder 65 years and over	–	8	–	–	54	27	–	16	16	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**301**	**104**	**18**	**39**	**502**	**155**	**19**	**428**	**173**	**102**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	22.9	29.0	31.5	22.6	28.1	30.2	16.2	38.0	25.3
Worked in 1979	149	32	5	6	139	62	–	80	57	25
65 years and over	57	42	7	–	169	26	–	192	20	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**841**	**559**	**191**	**254**	**1 476**	**1 000**	**189**	**1 454**	**1 002**	**776**
Percent below poverty level	5.7	18.6	13.9	24.0	10.6	28.4	17.2	7.7	30.2	21.1
Related children under 18 years	296	268	112	150	486	531	120	471	506	310
Related children 5 to 17 years	181	182	74	103	338	352	91	327	368	226
60 years and over	104	71	7	5	326	93	–	354	79	80
65 years and over	57	57	7	–	256	62	–	230	40	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**235**	**158**	**65**	**67**	**484**	**231**	**45**	**455**	**292**	**282**
Female householder, no husband present	116	124	32	43	233	191	10	147	238	166
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**407**	**138**	**25**	**51**	**812**	**231**	**19**	**687**	**236**	**123**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 245**	**683**	**354**	**390**	**2 412**	**1 137**	**220**	**2 393**	**1 251**	**1 116**
Related children under 18 years	437	306	206	197	757	570	128	789	585	474
65 years and over	134	85	11	–	541	85	–	500	94	23

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rockville Centre village	Roosevelt (CDP)		Shirley (CDP)	Spring Valley village		Tarrytown village	Uniondale (CDP)		
		Race			Race			Race		
	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**281**	**514**	**3 072**	**289**	**5 491**	**1 960**	**250**	**4 285**	**1 346**	**307**
Less than $5,000	32	71	344	16	588	286	17	337	65	21
$5,000 to $7,499	18	49	136	33	509	136	27	235	35	5
$7,500 to $9,999	9	44	143	18	410	213	19	181	55	19
$10,000 to $14,999	26	47	288	52	818	341	35	556	147	32
$15,000 to $19,999	42	82	371	78	743	295	27	612	211	45
$20,000 to $24,999	74	41	487	48	735	219	25	621	216	95
$25,000 to $34,999	39	103	731	39	884	305	59	1 001	407	48
$35,000 to $49,999	20	51	423	5	565	126	19	617	210	42
$50,000 or more	21	26	149	–	239	39	22	125	–	–
Median	$20 767	$16 825	$22 511	$16 555	$18 142	$15 056	$20 000	$21 775	$23 783	$22 461
Mean	$29 719	$20 406	$23 541	$17 061	$20 274	$17 178	$23 912	$22 770	$23 426	$22 338
Families	**250**	**349**	**2 828**	**272**	**3 683**	**1 567**	**234**	**3 528**	**1 253**	**288**
Median income	$20 341	$24 479	$22 168	$16 646	$21 075	$16 149	$21 111	$23 976	$23 544	$20 357
Mean income	$30 348	$25 346	$23 396	$17 066	$23 557	$18 476	$24 778	$24 994	$23 433	$20 558
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**100**	**225**	**719**	**17**	**2 319**	**626**	**147**	**1 148**	**283**	**118**
Median income	$6 571	$5 520	$6 648	$11 700	$9 310	$6 816	$1000—	$6 330	$4 058	$6 714
Mean income	$8 178	$7 496	$8 991	$15 566	$10 780	$7 666	$1 964	$8 710	$7 189	$7 418
Per capita income	**$7 744**	**$8 035**	**$5 814**	**$4 069**	**$8 371**	**$5 074**	**$6 731**	**$6 984**	**$5 971**	**$4 979**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 341**	**$24 479**	**$22 168**	**$16 646**	**$21 075**	**$16 149**	**$21 111**	**$23 976**	**$23 544**	**$20 357**
With own children under 18 years	$19 167	$17 656	$21 470	$17 770	$20 969	$15 578	$16 875	$23 599	$24 556	$20 170
With own children under 6 years	$18 611	$15 156	$16 279	$16 450	$18 790	$14 400	$16 806	$20 952	$23 426	$20 625
Without own children under 18 years	$21 184	$28 030	$23 365	$14 688	$21 172	$18 111	$27 417	$24 419	$19 470	$21 042
Married-couple families	**$20 795**	**$30 292**	**$26 193**	**$16 982**	**$22 994**	**$21 118**	**$22 679**	**$25 287**	**$26 901**	**$21 797**
With own children under 18 years	$20 800	$24 531	$25 956	$18 311	$24 189	$21 135	$19 444	$24 681	$27 241	$21 875
With own children under 6 years	$20 000	$21 250	$22 888	$16 450	$21 094	$17 074	$18 333	$21 601	$26 250	$22 981
Without own children under 18 years	$20 789	$33 626	$26 528	$14 297	$21 767	$21 016	$27 250	$25 774	$22 344	$19 844
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 667**	**$17 583**	**$10 934**	**$7 222**	**$11 250**	**$10 617**	**$6 429**	**$14 455**	**$15 816**	**$12 250**
With own children under 18 years	$6 667	$11 250	$7 469	$7 222	$8 208	$10 243	$5 000	$10 352	$14 625	$10 375
With own children under 6 years	$10 714	$4 250	$5 060	–	$5 638	$8 583	$6 250	$6 750	$7 014	$10 375
Without own children under 18 years	–	$20 982	$18 125	–	$14 821	$16 146	$35 472	$19 500	$18 274	$20 208
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$3 036	$10 000	$4 461	$8 750	$7 917	$3 042	$6 042	$9 303	$6 500	$7 917
1 worker	$17 222	$21 250	$15 417	$11 250	$18 180	$10 546	$15 833	$19 000	$16 429	$18 935
2 workers	$21 687	$28 708	$25 864	$18 424	$24 954	$19 309	$20 972	$26 432	$25 776	$24 135
3 or more workers	$21 250	$40 000	$31 686	$22 083	$39 880	$34 429	$32 256	$35 906	$31 071	$26 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**281**	**514**	**3 072**	**289**	**5 491**	**1 960**	**250**	**4 285**	**1 346**	**307**
With earnings	248	338	2 721	249	4 344	1 721	223	3 573	1 284	279
Mean earnings	$31 218	$23 292	$23 839	$17 131	$21 754	$17 852	$24 797	$23 002	$22 874	$23 105
With Social Security income	41	243	473	63	1 326	182	28	1 361	155	44
Mean Social Security income	$2 738	$3 817	$3 797	$5 465	$4 555	$2 813	$1 813	$4 485	$4 321	$3 412
With public assistance income	33	70	521	29	454	302	39	188	130	10
Mean public assistance income	$2 384	$5 134	$3 308	$4 225	$3 985	$2 868	$4 914	$2 720	$3 328	$1 805
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**250**	**349**	**2 828**	**272**	**3 683**	**1 567**	**234**	**3 528**	**1 253**	**288**
Householder worked in 1979	205	231	2 329	198	2 926	1 305	200	2 846	1 131	251
With related children under 18 years	158	142	2 067	192	1 854	1 199	153	1 474	988	238
With related children 5 to 17 years	108	134	1 879	184	1 410	950	108	1 263	846	157
Female householder, no husband present	16	113	765	16	585	519	22	447	333	50
Householder worked in 1979	10	47	470	7	396	367	7	261	285	34
With related children under 18 years	16	61	623	16	402	415	14	194	240	28
With related children under 6 years	10	29	318	–	163	170	7	32	107	24
Householder 65 years and over	27	89	142	35	583	30	26	549	60	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**100**	**225**	**719**	**17**	**2 319**	**626**	**35**	**1 148**	**283**	**118**
Worked in 1979	89	105	519	17	1 477	428	14	615	187	85
65 years and over	8	97	77	–	640	96	–	391	23	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 042**	**1 357**	**12 347**	**1 098**	**13 193**	**6 523**	**880**	**13 202**	**5 079**	**1 499**
Related children under 18 years	325	274	4 814	508	3 033	2 600	214	2 879	1 929	587
Related children 5 to 17 years	170	239	3 884	446	2 156	1 944	173	2 242	1 521	373
60 years and over	110	409	765	83	2 216	254	67	2 871	307	89
65 years and over	76	280	467	67	1 707	155	53	1 641	184	67
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**35**	**30**	**392**	**35**	**265**	**209**	**30**	**146**	**89**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	14.0	8.6	13.9	12.9	7.2	13.3	12.8	4.1	7.1	17.4
Householder worked in 1979	11	–	126	9	90	91	23	45	48	22
With related children under 18 years	25	30	368	25	225	187	30	99	81	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	25	22	345	25	180	159	23	99	73	29
Female householder, no husband present	6	21	289	–	167	149	14	71	50	11
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	72	–	62	59	7	14	34	–
With related children under 18 years	6	21	281	–	167	127	14	58	50	7
With related children under 6 years	–	21	165	–	103	48	7	12	36	7
Householder 65 years and over	10	–	12	10	34	–	–	17	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3**	**62**	**222**	**–**	**405**	**223**	**13**	**262**	**135**	**32**
Percent below poverty level	3.0	27.6	30.9	–	17.5	35.6	37.1	22.8	47.7	27.1
Worked in 1979	–	7	67	–	101	68	–	65	58	4
65 years and over	–	32	33	–	135	60	–	107	14	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**132**	**193**	**1 897**	**187**	**1 196**	**1 093**	**116**	**828**	**439**	**302**
Percent below poverty level	12.7	14.2	15.4	17.0	9.1	16.8	13.2	6.3	8.6	20.1
Related children under 18 years	44	92	999	94	404	509	52	253	174	127
Related children 5 to 17 years	30	66	736	81	284	379	35	225	138	94
60 years and over	17	45	102	20	231	96	7	199	14	27
65 years and over	10	32	57	20	202	60	7	124	14	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**44**	**30**	**493**	**55**	**358**	**303**	**37**	**228**	**104**	**60**
Female householder, no husband present	9	21	324	9	203	190	14	81	55	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3**	**76**	**273**	**–**	**567**	**248**	**13**	**420**	**157**	**32**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**167**	**207**	**2 408**	**265**	**1 616**	**1 570**	**143**	**1 355**	**530**	**344**
Related children under 18 years	64	92	1 223	133	503	793	59	360	203	149
65 years and over	10	32	94	20	338	60	7	314	19	33

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	West Babylon (CDP)			Westbury village		White Plains city			Wyandanch (CDP)	
	Race			Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**11 146**	**1 092**	**350**	**3 966**	**569**	**14 996**	**3 378**	**934**	**1 196**	**2 060**
Less than $5,000	701	72	8	215	14	1 333	648	136	42	203
$5,000 to $7,499	720	59	–	156	13	936	268	52	64	224
$7,500 to $9,999	589	26	25	152	14	788	304	64	58	145
$10,000 to $14,999	1 218	107	27	453	34	1 938	607	172	71	291
$15,000 to $19,999	1 758	102	77	524	21	1 816	467	173	111	223
$20,000 to $24,999	1 894	166	47	446	79	1 500	332	125	195	272
$25,000 to $34,999	2 551	303	84	881	180	2 524	410	149	317	474
$35,000 to $49,999	1 266	190	68	663	138	2 086	272	25	236	168
$50,000 or more	449	67	14	476	76	2 075	70	38	102	60
Median	$21 430	$25 461	$24 338	$25 309	$31 996	$22 042	$13 574	$16 120	$26 781	$18 654
Mean	$22 779	$25 638	$25 920	$29 263	$33 188	$28 837	$16 694	$18 231	$29 696	$19 822
Families	**9 601**	**980**	**330**	**3 143**	**550**	**9 209**	**2 249**	**746**	**1 050**	**1 874**
Median income	$22 613	$26 114	$24 118	$27 686	$32 051	$29 053	$16 074	$16 193	$27 500	$18 991
Mean income	$24 105	$26 055	$26 080	$32 311	$33 027	$36 475	$18 567	$18 437	$31 106	$19 946
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 088**	**230**	**46**	**1 082**	**53**	**7 365**	**1 763**	**352**	**299**	**402**
Median income	$8 418	$8 077	$3 895	$11 521	$15 730	$11 109	$7 192	$6 800	$8 433	$6 813
Mean income	$10 729	$10 664	$7 175	$13 406	$14 883	$13 496	$9 003	$9 324	$10 731	$7 946
Per capita income	**$6 890**	**$6 287**	**$6 449**	**$10 189**	**$9 552**	**$12 216**	**$6 342**	**$5 673**	**$8 122**	**$4 904**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$22 613**	**$26 114**	**$24 118**	**$27 686**	**$32 051**	**$29 053**	**$16 074**	**$16 193**	**$27 500**	**$18 991**
With own children under 18 years	$22 505	$25 145	$23 491	$26 998	$32 170	$28 600	$16 065	$16 812	$30 136	$18 792
With own children under 6 years	$20 000	$23 542	$18 667	$23 250	$30 149	$24 637	$15 930	$11 970	$25 733	$16 458
Without own children under 18 years	$22 787	$30 087	$26 375	$28 420	$31 911	$29 333	$16 088	$15 677	$23 618	$19 934
Married-couple families	**$23 583**	**$28 673**	**$24 612**	**$30 330**	**$33 357**	**$31 671**	**$21 392**	**$18 902**	**$29 351**	**$24 324**
With own children under 18 years	$23 601	$27 500	$24 353	$28 110	$33 376	$33 039	$21 950	$19 773	$30 610	$25 030
With own children under 6 years	$20 712	$25 093	$18 667	$24 083	$30 369	$27 500	$21 401	$15 875	$25 948	$24 348
Without own children under 18 years	$23 548	$31 040	$31 365	$31 057	$33 317	$30 867	$19 179	$17 625	$23 947	$22 276
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 889**	**$16 250**	**$21 250**	**$18 043**	**$14 239**	**$18 119**	**$10 126**	**$7 366**	**$18 750**	**$9 500**
With own children under 18 years	$9 987	$15 231	$18 214	$10 341	$13 125	$11 981	$8 765	$6 920	$11 250	$8 289
With own children under 6 years	$6 731	$4 722	–	$8 750	$14 444	$6 509	$4 205	$5 400	$2500—	$7 201
Without own children under 18 years	$18 036	$21 528	$25 625	$19 728	$21 389	$23 309	$11 729	$10 781	$22 500	$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 054	$11 161	–	$9 819	$12 778	$11 979	$4 467	$4 737	$7 778	$5 979
1 worker	$18 567	$15 602	$17 604	$23 259	$20 800	$23 180	$11 454	$11 344	$20 714	$11 603
2 workers	$24 848	$29 091	$27 625	$30 913	$32 040	$32 162	$21 831	$19 399	$28 790	$24 722
3 or more workers	$33 661	$35 205	$37 542	$42 713	$46 282	$43 237	$27 156	$25 089	$35 940	$31 460
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**11 146**	**1 092**	**350**	**3 966**	**569**	**14 996**	**3 378**	**934**	**1 196**	**2 060**
With earnings	9 640	1 000	342	3 450	553	11 873	2 839	838	1 087	1 727
Mean earnings	$23 165	$25 242	$24 988	$28 077	$31 928	$29 150	$17 649	$18 426	$29 796	$21 074
With Social Security income	2 611	132	66	1 136	80	4 707	624	109	247	321
Mean Social Security income	$4 482	$4 675	$2 239	$4 610	$3 495	$4 583	$3 463	$3 712	$4 106	$3 302
With public assistance income	681	102	29	162	18	789	503	91	101	399
Mean public assistance income	$3 032	$3 069	$2 403	$2 801	$1 658	$2 717	$2 700	$2 729	$2 149	$3 742
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**9 601**	**980**	**330**	**3 143**	**550**	**9 209**	**2 249**	**746**	**1 050**	**1 874**
Householder worked in 1979	7 995	844	314	2 513	518	7 383	1 823	655	914	1 461
With related children under 18 years	5 386	695	274	1 238	343	3 609	1 500	477	668	1 413
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 448	644	239	988	302	2 971	1 256	368	587	1 301
Female householder, no husband present	1 012	171	35	342	58	1 352	890	157	72	604
Householder worked in 1979	672	137	35	170	53	968	665	126	48	355
With related children under 18 years	574	141	20	111	50	615	676	129	40	498
With related children under 6 years	150	48	–	43	21	183	260	48	11	220
Householder 65 years and over	990	51	–	605	44	2 034	214	61	82	105
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 088**	**230**	**46**	**1 082**	**53**	**7 210**	**1 678**	**339**	**299**	**402**
Worked in 1979	1 316	135	28	777	40	4 784	1 221	275	204	217
65 years and over	600	30	–	273	9	2 414	340	31	59	68
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**36 592**	**4 341**	**1 364**	**11 431**	**1 960**	**35 196**	**8 880**	**3 105**	**4 349**	**8 245**
Related children under 18 years	10 856	1 638	515	2 423	628	6 741	2 514	994	1 342	3 493
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 605	1 366	401	1 853	508	5 245	1 920	749	1 069	2 753
60 years and over	4 220	275	33	2 372	150	8 326	1 174	248	441	537
65 years and over	2 826	167	11	1 442	95	6 292	766	189	280	294
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**462**	**102**	**6**	**104**	**15**	**347**	**334**	**112**	**25**	**297**
Percent below poverty level	4.8	10.4	1.8	3.3	2.7	3.8	14.9	15.0	2.4	15.8
Householder worked in 1979	240	69	–	50	15	150	193	81	13	106
With related children under 18 years	367	102	6	59	15	265	266	96	11	278
With related children 5 to 17 years	315	95	6	40	15	223	247	69	11	260
Female householder, no husband present	155	45	–	41	7	153	269	68	11	241
Householder worked in 1979	40	24	–	11	7	45	171	37	6	88
With related children under 18 years	141	45	–	21	7	153	230	60	11	234
With related children under 6 years	69	24	–	11	–	106	137	36	5	115
Householder 65 years and over	38	5	–	8	–	77	48	8	–	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**389**	**87**	**25**	**103**	**4**	**934**	**407**	**103**	**72**	**154**
Percent below poverty level	18.6	37.8	54.3	9.5	7.5	13.0	24.3	30.4	24.1	38.3
Worked in 1979	122	19	7	21	–	360	138	54	30	13
65 years and over	137	11	–	41	–	306	106	11	18	55
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 259**	**572**	**55**	**460**	**67**	**2 031**	**1 355**	**465**	**144**	**1 449**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	13.2	4.0	4.0	3.4	5.8	15.3	15.0	3.3	17.6
Related children under 18 years	909	260	24	115	42	539	449	180	11	846
Related children 5 to 17 years	731	185	24	98	35	370	361	106	11	647
60 years and over	275	48	12	151	–	515	268	31	31	116
65 years and over	204	22	–	71	–	415	169	19	24	76
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**747**	**120**	**15**	**140**	**42**	**479**	**463**	**188**	**36**	**427**
Female householder, no husband present	239	45	–	54	7	173	353	80	11	279
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**588**	**92**	**25**	**169**	**13**	**1 436**	**590**	**139**	**92**	**175**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 378**	**694**	**89**	**687**	**154**	**2 910**	**2 087**	**845**	**223**	**2 077**
Related children under 18 years	1 261	327	42	208	59	664	762	369	48	1 191
65 years and over	471	27	–	112	24	899	298	68	43	76

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cortlandt town		Eastchester town		Fishkill town		Haverstraw town		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**11 236**	**241**	**11 499**	**401**	**4 844**	**260**	**8 539**	**579**	**1 412**
Less than $5,000	605	15	790	–	302	20	716	99	201
$5,000 to $7,499	512	16	419	–	261	12	530	34	145
$7,500 to $9,999	559	6	423	5	283	33	472	50	151
$10,000 to $14,999	1 108	26	1 184	14	603	36	1 029	117	238
$15,000 to $19,999	1 343	26	1 250	32	750	41	921	56	200
$20,000 to $24,999	1 442	32	1 214	39	740	32	1 430	98	189
$25,000 to $34,999	2 506	41	2 039	43	1 072	35	1 879	81	186
$35,000 to $49,999	2 082	60	1 996	134	677	38	1 217	27	67
$50,000 or more	1 079	19	2 184	134	156	13	345	17	35
Median	$25 201	$24 952	$26 846	$42 989	$21 479	$19 000	$21 953	$14 539	$14 260
Mean	$28 360	$29 634	$34 825	$45 040	$22 923	$21 628	$23 758	$17 177	$20 205
Families	**8 958**	**217**	**8 397**	**342**	**3 582**	**164**	**6 759**	**436**	**1 282**
Median income	$28 556	$24 760	$32 205	$43 125	$24 260	$19 821	$24 114	$15 577	$15 156
Mean income	$31 594	$30 794	$40 654	$45 121	$25 288	$22 887	$26 234	$18 124	$21 059
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 971**	**96**	**3 957**	**67**	**1 533**	**151**	**2 193**	**246**	**250**
Median income	$10 434	$14 341	$11 183	$35 449	$12 457	$10 143	$9 631	$9 550	$6 737
Mean income	$12 516	$17 536	$15 013	$39 822	$13 889	$12 461	$11 691	$10 232	$7 107
Per capita income	**$9 588**	**$8 611**	**$13 241**	**$13 688**	**$8 151**	**$5 542**	**$7 374**	**$5 396**	**$5 509**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$28 556**	**$24 760**	**$32 205**	**$43 125**	**$24 260**	**$19 821**	**$24 114**	**$15 577**	**$15 156**
With own children under 18 years	$28 419	$23 056	$34 396	$43 691	$25 195	$23 750	$24 967	$14 632	$13 407
With own children under 6 years	$25 542	$22 778	$30 566	$26 771	$22 596	$21 250	$21 995	$12 056	$12 045
Without own children under 18 years	$28 750	$40 088	$31 018	$37 956	$22 876	$12 132	$23 356	$17 292	$20 912
Married-couple families	**$29 926**	**$29 318**	**$34 386**	**$43 125**	**$25 399**	**$24 904**	**$25 838**	**$22 417**	**$19 808**
With own children under 18 years	$29 830	$24 931	$36 750	$43 691	$26 615	$31 397	$26 795	$22 898	$19 090
With own children under 6 years	$26 503	$23 194	$31 885	$26 771	$23 606	$23 958	$23 075	$16 797	$17 610
Without own children under 18 years	$30 056	$41 752	$32 324	$37 956	$23 468	$12 132	$24 270	$16 944	$21 723
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 227**	**$15 724**	**$21 020**	**–**	**$14 918**	**$8 750**	**$10 656**	**$10 542**	**$7 670**
With own children under 18 years	$11 424	$15 724	$16 027	–	$12 146	$8 750	$8 152	$10 093	$6 798
With own children under 6 years	$5 950	$6 250	$12 500	–	$2500—	–	$6 696	$9 777	$6 469
Without own children under 18 years	$19 167	$17 500	$24 363	–	$17 800	$12 500	$18 870	$21 042	$13 687
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$12 119	$6 250	$14 933	–	$11 097	$9 000	$7 193	$4 236	$5 434
1 worker	$22 250	$15 179	$27 750	$43 174	$21 115	$10 938	$19 259	$11 250	$9 781
2 workers	$31 654	$28 636	$34 739	$41 193	$27 928	$26 250	$26 262	$20 833	$19 641
3 or more workers	$37 068	$40 436	$40 191	$46 047	$38 445	$40 487	$35 256	$25 417	$25 592
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**11 236**	**241**	**11 499**	**401**	**4 844**	**260**	**8 539**	**579**	**1 412**
With earnings	9 654	235	9 257	396	4 026	234	7 221	489	1 155
Mean earnings	$28 430	$26 884	$33 550	$43 430	$23 449	$22 089	$24 641	$18 395	$22 404
With Social Security income	2 646	29	3 864	5	1 199	24	1 846	96	148
Mean Social Security income	$4 697	$6 426	$4 732	$4 255	$4 726	$6 757	$4 332	$2 778	$2 307
With public assistance income	415	20	503	–	104	29	696	138	379
Mean public assistance income	$2 442	$2 923	$2 910	–	$2 123	$2 217	$3 274	$3 327	$3 971
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**8 958**	**217**	**8 397**	**342**	**3 582**	**164**	**6 759**	**436**	**1 282**
Householder worked in 1979	7 655	192	6 811	342	2 856	134	5 677	359	976
With related children under 18 years	4 840	168	3 538	298	1 861	122	4 143	382	1 005
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 021	144	3 094	224	1 561	97	3 438	241	786
Female householder, no husband present	774	51	1 046	–	367	32	941	205	395
Householder worked in 1979	519	37	650	–	242	26	560	144	223
With related children under 18 years	510	51	372	–	211	26	656	179	328
With related children under 6 years	80	6	54	–	47	6	261	122	180
Householder 65 years and over	1 175	34	1 758	–	541	33	659	12	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 971**	**96**	**3 623**	**67**	**1 533**	**151**	**2 193**	**246**	**250**
Worked in 1979	1 855	96	1 996	62	1 169	138	1 402	185	185
65 years and over	1 003	9	1 704	5	366	–	740	45	17
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**32 681**	**825**	**29 982**	**1 312**	**13 238**	**662**	**26 176**	**1 750**	**5 244**
Related children under 18 years	9 258	276	6 581	536	3 535	151	8 349	634	2 096
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 333	238	5 299	388	2 674	114	6 343	425	1 498
60 years and over	4 797	84	7 037	11	2 015	63	2 954	106	246
65 years and over	3 384	55	5 160	5	1 421	61	2 089	87	170
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**245**	**17**	**225**	**5**	**116**	**6**	**481**	**81**	**316**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	7.8	2.7	1.5	3.2	3.7	7.1	18.6	24.6
Householder worked in 1979	114	11	84	5	52	–	193	42	98
With related children under 18 years	204	17	105	5	77	6	379	81	301
With related children 5 to 17 years	167	11	87	5	61	6	323	51	258
Female householder, no husband present	117	6	86	–	43	–	289	53	193
Householder worked in 1979	28	–	44	–	5	–	85	19	48
With related children under 18 years	107	6	63	–	41	–	261	53	184
With related children under 6 years	42	6	17	–	36	–	135	29	108
Householder 65 years and over	28	–	61	–	10	–	62	–	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**367**	**6**	**368**	**–**	**119**	**25**	**287**	**52**	**80**
Percent below poverty level	12.4	6.3	10.2	–	7.8	16.6	13.1	21.1	32.0
Worked in 1979	106	6	105	–	36	19	85	10	31
65 years and over	132	–	123	–	36	–	117	20	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 261**	**68**	**965**	**35**	**520**	**54**	**1 917**	**383**	**1 389**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	8.2	3.2	2.7	3.9	8.2	7.3	21.9	26.5
Related children under 18 years	466	33	190	19	194	4	865	183	786
Related children 5 to 17 years	384	26	162	19	157	4	646	123	563
60 years and over	223	–	343	–	78	2	237	20	31
65 years and over	187	–	236	–	55	–	210	20	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**399**	**22**	**344**	**5**	**169**	**22**	**662**	**100**	**397**
Female householder, no husband present	184	6	128	–	46	6	358	72	228
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**571**	**15**	**688**	**–**	**234**	**37**	**541**	**78**	**96**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 981**	**88**	**1 680**	**35**	**799**	**109**	**2 842**	**474**	**1 757**
Related children under 18 years	707	33	329	19	254	22	1 164	224	972
65 years and over	358	9	564	–	182	7	432	34	31

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Henrietta town		Highlands town		Mamaroneck town			Mount Pleasant town		
	Race		Race		Race			Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**10 053**	**574**	**2 933**	**257**	**9 926**	**350**	**314**	**11 874**	**337**	**673**
Less than $5,000	637	18	209	26	602	62	43	582	52	65
$5,000 to $7,499	356	32	132	20	457	39	40	446	8	40
$7,500 to $9,999	472	25	179	34	334	28	16	565	43	46
$10,000 to $14,999	1 255	44	479	21	995	81	49	1 103	108	74
$15,000 to $19,999	1 294	36	603	25	886	49	32	1 289	28	135
$20,000 to $24,999	1 836	93	464	63	984	28	17	1 518	28	104
$25,000 to $34,999	2 489	168	576	55	1 542	34	44	2 345	56	113
$35,000 to $49,999	1 334	132	240	13	1 657	17	41	2 243	8	52
$50,000 or more	380	26	51	–	2 469	12	32	1 783	6	44
Median	$22 494	$27 889	$18 954	$20 260	$29 323	$11 825	$15 900	$26 622	$13 313	$19 347
Mean	$23 787	$26 780	$20 349	$17 960	$40 622	$15 092	$23 230	$32 523	$15 673	$21 808
Families	**7 574**	**465**	**2 202**	**167**	**7 622**	**215**	**252**	**9 455**	**186**	**594**
Median income	$25 052	$29 417	$21 485	$23 558	$35 295	$14 458	$20 441	$30 582	$14 812	$20 489
Mean income	$26 587	$28 247	$22 991	$21 961	$47 230	$18 365	$26 124	$36 887	$20 452	$23 186
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**7 213**	**293**	**5 155**	**456**	**2 731**	**232**	**155**	**3 674**	**390**	**216**
Median income	$3 665	$3 976	$4 464	$4 853	$12 158	$6 773	$4 346	$8 492	$9 909	$6 323
Mean income	$6 142	$8 121	$5 272	$6 217	$16 042	$7 957	$6 951	$10 753	$8 670	$6 013
Per capita income	**$7 345**	**$7 176**	**$6 215**	**$5 717**	**$14 749**	**$5 992**	**$7 076**	**$10 685**	**$5 091**	**$6 112**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 052**	**$29 417**	**$21 485**	**$23 558**	**$35 295**	**$14 458**	**$20 441**	**$30 582**	**$14 812**	**$20 489**
With own children under 18 years	$25 215	$28 889	$21 745	$22 944	$38 385	$12 829	$18 250	$30 261	$14 355	$21 346
With own children under 6 years	$21 831	$30 463	$19 437	$19 063	$35 733	$18 750	$12 841	$26 571	$26 250	$21 042
Without own children under 18 years	$24 790	$35 066	$20 933	$27 895	$32 570	$16 667	$21 477	$30 952	$21 563	$19 302
Married-couple families	**$25 944**	**$31 139**	**$22 021**	**$24 455**	**$38 434**	**$19 375**	**$24 792**	**$32 152**	**$25 694**	**$21 987**
With own children under 18 years	$26 350	$30 488	$22 437	$23 871	$41 223	$20 417	$23 750	$31 778	$25 556	$22 927
With own children under 6 years	$22 441	$30 522	$19 651	$22 361	$36 160	$50 905	$9 500	$27 205	$26 250	$22 639
Without own children under 18 years	$24 933	$36 353	$20 917	$28 224	$34 863	$18 958	$36 189	$32 631	$50 281	$19 444
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 306**	**$15 000**	**$12 500**	**$16 250**	**$16 712**	**$13 194**	**$10 536**	**$17 983**	**$14 028**	**$13 295**
With own children under 18 years	$11 186	$14 219	$11 331	$9 028	$12 623	$12 019	$10 000	$15 670	$13 611	$13 636
With own children under 6 years	$6 429	$16 250	$12 031	$9 028	$9 688	$14 545	–	$9 583	–	$10 938
Without own children under 18 years	$23 469	$32 721	$18 393	$30 173	$20 885	$15 139	$25 417	$19 631	$14 861	$11 964
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$11 131	$9 500	$12 850	$6 250	$14 155	$16 944	$7 344	$12 078	$7 813	$5 446
1 worker	$20 815	$18 906	$20 664	$11 250	$32 370	$14 333	$14 000	$24 230	$12 500	$16 208
2 workers	$25 303	$31 027	$21 891	$25 417	$37 449	$13 417	$25 781	$34 212	$24 432	$21 463
3 or more workers	$34 455	$34 406	$31 707	$24 821	$43 900	$20 000	$35 190	$39 646	$28 482	$30 420
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**10 053**	**574**	**2 933**	**257**	**9 926**	**350**	**314**	**11 874**	**337**	**673**
With earnings	9 417	544	2 526	238	8 507	279	291	10 196	285	588
Mean earnings	$23 207	$26 874	$19 741	$18 191	$37 551	$15 421	$22 632	$31 571	$16 154	$22 511
With Social Security income	1 421	54	584	33	2 642	85	33	3 000	74	39
Mean Social Security income	$4 269	$5 275	$3 490	$2 705	$4 679	$4 464	$2 557	$4 629	$4 431	$3 776
With public assistance income	219	51	112	6	391	49	42	458	72	91
Mean public assistance income	$2 980	$1 928	$1 819	$4 470	$2 278	$3 910	$2 814	$3 016	$2 153	$3 358
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**7 574**	**465**	**2 202**	**167**	**7 622**	**215**	**252**	**9 455**	**186**	**594**
Householder worked in 1979	6 924	449	1 938	153	6 376	192	219	7 862	163	502
With related children under 18 years	4 478	366	1 398	129	3 758	120	191	4 782	140	369
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 788	307	1 143	105	3 157	103	173	4 065	119	290
Female householder, no husband present	783	72	168	34	943	94	41	972	133	87
Householder worked in 1979	645	64	110	28	664	85	21	574	110	72
With related children under 18 years	559	61	85	23	467	59	26	449	98	73
With related children under 6 years	120	14	13	23	55	31	7	90	30	42
Householder 65 years and over	453	5	236	8	1 368	25	5	1 446	14	45
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**4 351**	**167**	**826**	**140**	**2 731**	**232**	**155**	**3 345**	**360**	**187**
Worked in 1979	3 814	135	578	121	1 835	159	93	2 231	279	151
65 years and over	250	12	230	40	1 066	49	18	1 050	47	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**30 578**	**2 008**	**8 186**	**775**	**27 200**	**986**	**1 146**	**35 109**	**976**	**2 216**
Related children under 18 years	8 843	779	2 592	297	7 162	262	390	8 956	256	649
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 894	655	1 910	202	5 877	209	326	7 171	228	478
60 years and over	2 036	57	971	66	4 925	189	66	5 454	123	178
65 years and over	1 253	27	695	51	3 575	126	38	3 887	87	121
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**216**	**24**	**74**	**6**	**235**	**–**	**25**	**204**	**6**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	2.9	5.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	–	9.9	2.2	3.2	10.1
Householder worked in 1979	134	19	44	–	111	–	19	80	–	19
With related children under 18 years	197	24	47	6	160	–	19	156	6	43
With related children 5 to 17 years	152	24	42	–	146	–	14	139	6	27
Female householder, no husband present	132	10	22	6	116	–	6	66	6	15
Householder worked in 1979	68	10	10	–	53	–	–	29	–	–
With related children under 18 years	127	10	13	6	95	–	–	60	6	15
With related children under 6 years	52	4	–	6	8	–	–	14	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	8	–	11	–	30	–	–	54	6	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 436**	**27**	**132**	**25**	**360**	**52**	**70**	**583**	**98**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	33.0	16.2	16.0	17.9	13.2	22.4	45.2	17.4	27.2	20.3
Worked in 1979	1 163	10	60	13	147	12	16	329	38	21
65 years and over	66	–	60	19	140	11	6	124	18	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 237**	**155**	**376**	**54**	**1 116**	**52**	**157**	**1 292**	**116**	**251**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	7.7	4.6	7.0	4.1	5.3	13.7	3.7	11.9	11.3
Related children under 18 years	449	79	93	15	339	–	40	341	5	113
Related children 5 to 17 years	328	67	67	–	281	–	30	282	5	73
60 years and over	101	4	107	19	211	35	6	229	35	21
65 years and over	74	–	74	19	185	11	6	220	24	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**304**	**38**	**115**	**13**	**334**	**7**	**53**	**311**	**15**	**75**
Female householder, no husband present	173	13	52	6	169	–	19	103	15	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 701**	**37**	**187**	**32**	**543**	**77**	**86**	**793**	**119**	**38**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 830**	**191**	**566**	**100**	**1 583**	**115**	**264**	**1 866**	**214**	**280**
Related children under 18 years	622	91	148	41	440	17	80	491	57	113
65 years and over	107	7	105	26	349	29	14	411	40	21

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orangetown town				Ossining town			Poughkeepsie town		Riverhead town	
	Race				Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**13 517**	**1 003**	**298**	**374**	**8 598**	**977**	**418**	**11 782**	**330**	**6 671**	**859**
Less than $5,000	748	107	8	39	432	155	23	797	12	801	209
$5,000 to $7,499	554	34	11	2	354	102	21	605	26	560	88
$7,500 to $9,999	556	98	9	–	428	90	32	586	10	682	94
$10,000 to $14,999	1 103	203	12	10	893	179	58	1 410	24	978	210
$15,000 to $19,999	1 493	171	16	55	1 119	156	62	1 448	41	933	54
$20,000 to $24,999	1 488	151	13	40	903	101	40	1 695	29	749	88
$25,000 to $34,999	3 147	155	78	90	1 845	128	97	2 451	94	1 202	88
$35,000 to $49,999	2 817	48	68	91	1 261	42	56	1 830	71	600	28
$50,000 or more	1 611	36	83	47	1 363	24	29	960	23	166	–
Median	$27 224	$16 814	$35 245	$30 439	$25 780	$13 680	$22 672	$22 940	$26 797	$16 566	$10 789
Mean	$29 796	$19 184	$38 787	$30 624	$31 701	$16 595	$27 148	$25 782	$26 970	$18 887	$12 316
Families	**10 711**	**692**	**282**	**327**	**6 415**	**700**	**382**	**9 119**	**248**	**4 959**	**605**
Median income	$30 611	$19 873	$36 278	$31 763	$29 636	$15 913	$24 224	$26 140	$29 091	$19 551	$11 510
Mean income	$33 558	$21 933	$40 160	$32 009	$36 107	$17 332	$28 252	$29 051	$31 451	$21 285	$13 367
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**4 496**	**663**	**57**	**129**	**4 311**	**562**	**156**	**6 126**	**299**	**2 068**	**421**
Median income	$7 966	$9 174	$3 625	$4 417	$6 322	$5 813	$3 133	$3 902	$1 782	$7 765	$3 838
Mean income	$10 319	$8 953	$5 826	$8 705	$10 329	$8 088	$4 311	$7 194	$4 945	$10 154	$6 455
Per capita income	**$9 437**	**$5 739**	**$9 589**	**$8 412**	**$11 025**	**$4 701**	**$5 858**	**$8 369**	**$6 517**	**$7 366**	**$3 900**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$30 611**	**$19 873**	**$36 278**	**$31 763**	**$29 636**	**$15 913**	**$24 224**	**$26 140**	**$29 091**	**$19 551**	**$11 510**
With own children under 18 years	$30 292	$20 528	$37 431	$29 688	$30 556	$12 500	$23 409	$27 364	$29 766	$21 532	$9 464
With own children under 6 years	$26 153	$15 938	$35 641	$30 233	$26 943	$10 428	$16 971	$23 471	$47 599	$19 103	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$30 988	$18 843	$30 346	$32 590	$28 196	$21 250	$28 462	$24 940	$27 375	$17 806	$13 560
Married-couple families	**$31 557**	**$22 165**	**$36 895**	**$33 934**	**$31 363**	**$22 143**	**$27 667**	**$27 803**	**$29 233**	**$20 667**	**$18 333**
With own children under 18 years	$31 411	$22 806	$37 254	$35 124	$32 445	$20 238	$25 990	$29 442	$32 500	$23 636	$21 300
With own children under 6 years	$26 414	$21 458	$35 208	$30 233	$27 949	$19 808	$24 844	$23 945	$47 599	$20 482	$14 722
Without own children under 18 years	$31 736	$20 469	$35 000	$33 311	$30 183	$23 476	$40 082	$25 965	$27 312	$17 289	$13 819
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 580**	**$12 656**	**$6 705**	**$14 750**	**$18 110**	**$8 182**	**$11 875**	**$12 517**	**$31 218**	**$13 038**	**$5 603**
With own children under 18 years	$13 333	$12 500	$40 906	$14 107	$13 102	$6 346	$10 938	$10 362	$19 464	$8 221	$3 355
With own children under 6 years	$6 328	$10 179	$40 906	–	$7 065	$6 023	$7 500	$8 571	–	$4 773	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$25 075	$13 125	$6 250	$18 125	$21 917	$16 500	$18 906	$18 264	$40 906	$18 373	$13 375
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 487	$7 917	$8 750	$2500—	$12 813	$4 632	$3 750	$11 550	$6 250	$10 037	$2 946
1 worker	$25 237	$12 868	$33 596	$19 615	$23 535	$11 161	$11 985	$22 382	$17 708	$17 439	$8 935
2 workers	$31 250	$22 781	$35 272	$34 263	$31 510	$19 692	$27 031	$27 872	$29 737	$24 977	$14 231
3 or more workers	$40 447	$27 188	$52 563	$35 089	$40 971	$24 792	$31 200	$37 018	$35 393	$32 929	$21 797
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**13 517**	**1 003**	**298**	**374**	**8 598**	**977**	**418**	**11 782**	**330**	**6 671**	**859**
With earnings	11 831	871	281	333	7 541	841	403	9 984	298	4 700	631
Mean earnings	$29 305	$19 327	$38 608	$31 759	$30 533	$17 044	$25 654	$26 134	$27 816	$19 584	$14 012
With Social Security income	3 190	159	24	40	2 027	137	56	2 815	73	2 690	103
Mean Social Security income	$4 378	$4 373	$5 893	$2 769	$4 660	$4 393	$2 864	$4 596	$3 945	$4 665	$5 334
With public assistance income	452	91	38	15	387	173	67	324	5	361	219
Mean public assistance income	$2 437	$2 576	$2 486	$1 083	$3 149	$3 102	$4 905	$2 742	$4 025	$2 530	$2 795
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**10 711**	**692**	**282**	**327**	**6 415**	**700**	**382**	**9 119**	**248**	**4 959**	**605**
Householder worked in 1979	9 385	585	262	300	5 434	568	334	7 725	223	3 463	410
With related children under 18 years	5 558	442	242	212	3 088	526	293	4 764	159	2 109	416
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 802	380	212	185	2 498	394	216	4 176	142	1 648	337
Female householder, no husband present	961	225	15	40	673	278	70	959	33	550	240
Householder worked in 1979	672	183	9	34	486	205	44	732	22	348	131
With related children under 18 years	483	155	10	31	343	233	51	583	22	306	199
With related children under 6 years	102	67	10	–	135	122	26	102	–	117	96
Householder 65 years and over	1 242	78	14	6	856	47	4	1 091	20	1 284	63
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**4 108**	**600**	**44**	**106**	**3 206**	**495**	**83**	**3 464**	**116**	**2 068**	**421**
Worked in 1979	2 690	490	27	83	2 236	408	64	2 299	65	1 077	316
65 years and over	1 408	79	–	14	998	86	19	981	22	936	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**41 403**	**3 289**	**1 179**	**1 234**	**23 251**	**3 065**	**1 560**	**33 480**	**1 052**	**17 008**	**2 575**
Related children under 18 years	10 586	969	454	389	5 533	1 046	585	9 263	376	3 868	921
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 769	729	362	340	4 275	796	434	7 573	301	2 884	704
60 years and over	6 045	398	78	77	3 968	237	78	4 772	56	4 546	203
65 years and over	4 347	250	59	49	2 783	199	58	3 132	52	3 475	161
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**238**	**59**	**6**	**33**	**200**	**137**	**33**	**360**	–	**293**	**172**
Percent below poverty level	2.2	8.5	2.1	10.1	3.1	19.6	8.6	3.9	–	5.9	28.4
Householder worked in 1979	100	32	–	12	103	73	14	199	–	174	85
With related children under 18 years	145	34	6	23	172	137	33	263	–	210	150
With related children 5 to 17 years	121	22	–	15	122	92	20	217	–	141	104
Female householder, no husband present	103	36	6	6	93	115	22	178	–	108	123
Householder worked in 1979	43	15	–	–	34	59	8	118	–	53	50
With related children under 18 years	79	28	6	6	87	115	22	178	–	102	108
With related children under 6 years	37	12	6	–	66	65	16	35	–	61	79
Householder 65 years and over	28	12	–	–	22	8	–	37	–	25	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**887**	**57**	**20**	**32**	**689**	**123**	**18**	**559**	**16**	**362**	**215**
Percent below poverty level	21.6	9.5	45.5	30.2	21.5	24.8	21.7	16.1	13.8	17.5	51.1
Worked in 1979	365	13	3	28	293	51	5	285	6	60	128
65 years and over	375	9	–	–	196	42	7	183	–	202	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 660**	**222**	**41**	**122**	**1 401**	**578**	**210**	**1 701**	**62**	**1 241**	**911**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	6.7	3.5	9.9	6.0	18.9	13.5	5.1	5.9	7.3	35.4
Related children under 18 years	284	73	–	51	361	268	124	535	31	358	425
Related children 5 to 17 years	224	46	–	44	240	182	80	447	–	223	279
60 years and over	553	35	8	–	305	71	7	329	–	358	48
65 years and over	444	32	–	–	234	57	7	261	–	249	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**363**	**66**	**11**	**33**	**292**	**158**	**65**	**480**	–	**431**	**233**
Female householder, no husband present	160	36	11	6	127	124	32	219	–	119	157
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 121**	**100**	**24**	**45**	**833**	**157**	**25**	**824**	**35**	**595**	**226**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 323**	**304**	**56**	**135**	**1 855**	**702**	**373**	**2 325**	**81**	**1 910**	**1 160**
Related children under 18 years	438	98	–	51	502	306	218	676	31	445	546
65 years and over	663	46	–	7	349	85	11	503	–	516	40

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rye town			Southampton town		Thompson town		Wawarsing town		
	Race			Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**12 490**	**1 220**	**1 390**	**15 328**	**1 056**	**4 407**	**495**	**3 857**	**331**	**273**
Less than $5,000	1 018	361	257	1 735	207	767	89	673	41	38
$5,000 to $7,499	747	146	131	1 181	109	515	86	414	25	53
$7,500 to $9,999	855	74	119	1 167	118	426	71	281	11	7
$10,000 to $14,999	1 550	176	240	2 612	118	773	73	631	61	68
$15,000 to $19,999	1 749	196	219	2 344	137	569	70	683	65	68
$20,000 to $24,999	1 567	90	199	1 835	149	471	60	444	94	8
$25,000 to $34,999	2 219	113	136	2 083	183	463	37	521	29	28
$35,000 to $49,999	1 593	39	71	1 312	31	244	9	140	5	3
$50,000 or more	1 192	25	18	1 059	4	179	–	70	–	–
Median	$20 935	$10 763	$14 156	$16 820	$13 750	$12 977	$10 094	$14 474	$16 165	$12 695
Mean	$26 147	$13 438	$16 944	$22 626	$15 193	$16 981	$12 638	$16 313	$15 866	$12 783
Families	**9 266**	**880**	**1 100**	**10 785**	**857**	**2 898**	**363**	**2 777**	**236**	**245**
Median income	$25 190	$12 847	$15 162	$19 863	$14 557	$16 552	$10 571	$16 693	$16 007	$13 322
Mean income	$30 633	$14 393	$18 067	$25 446	$15 593	$20 844	$13 803	$18 790	$15 088	$13 280
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 753**	**526**	**447**	**6 018**	**430**	**2 089**	**316**	**1 559**	**211**	**120**
Median income	$9 346	$4 683	$6 110	$7 496	$4 850	$5 514	$3 932	$4 934	$5 983	$2 286
Mean income	$11 401	$7 304	$8 530	$12 204	$6 657	$7 719	$5 021	$7 759	$8 693	$2 808
Per capita income	**$9 774**	**$4 786**	**$5 755**	**$9 056**	**$4 405**	**$7 021**	**$3 707**	**$6 014**	**$3 905**	**$2 857**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 190**	**$12 847**	**$15 162**	**$19 863**	**$14 557**	**$16 552**	**$10 571**	**$16 693**	**$16 007**	**$13 322**
With own children under 18 years	$25 640	$12 793	$14 718	$20 994	$15 926	$17 386	$10 515	$16 118	$16 042	$12 993
With own children under 6 years	$22 241	$11 331	$14 420	$18 165	$8 029	$15 149	$12 083	$15 248	$16 892	$11 875
Without own children under 18 years	$24 750	$13 214	$16 028	$18 741	$13 221	$15 944	$10 603	$17 708	$15 714	$15 625
Married-couple families	**$26 630**	**$17 021**	**$19 232**	**$20 959**	**$18 942**	**$17 901**	**$15 104**	**$17 797**	**$17 143**	**$15 278**
With own children under 18 years	$27 394	$17 175	$19 216	$22 672	$21 618	$19 715	$19 667	$17 704	$17 286	$14 531
With own children under 6 years	$23 356	$15 742	$16 736	$19 943	$19 821	$16 667	$20 694	$16 289	$17 069	$14 079
Without own children under 18 years	$25 751	$16 250	$19 318	$19 106	$15 284	$16 329	$10 991	$17 892	$16 429	$16 731
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 667**	**$7 773**	**$6 680**	**$11 691**	**$7 455**	**$7 935**	**$7 174**	**$8 318**	**$14 643**	**$5 795**
With own children under 18 years	$11 779	$6 521	$6 250	$8 891	$7 389	$6 411	$7 227	$6 675	$13 393	$5 000
With own children under 6 years	$8 603	$5 109	$5 948	$4 760	$5 741	$3 903	$5 347	$4 056	–	$3 472
Without own children under 18 years	$20 307	$11 146	$8 214	$15 375	$8 000	$9 567	$7 054	$11 696	$21 250	$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 253	$4 730	$4 125	$12 043	$4 948	$7 523	$6 050	$6 856	$6 250	$6 250
1 worker	$19 910	$11 050	$11 046	$18 427	$10 000	$13 139	$7 949	$14 587	$15 450	$9 107
2 workers	$28 018	$18 977	$19 797	$23 587	$19 303	$20 488	$16 771	$20 388	$20 042	$16 622
3 or more workers	$34 801	$34 851	$25 521	$31 893	$24 519	$30 591	$26 583	$27 165	$21 827	$28 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**12 490**	**1 220**	**1 390**	**15 328**	**1 056**	**4 407**	**495**	**3 857**	**331**	**273**
With earnings	10 293	869	1 185	10 980	875	3 467	411	2 808	297	239
Mean earnings	$26 258	$15 318	$17 238	$21 842	$15 611	$16 867	$12 745	$17 627	$15 935	$13 241
With Social Security income	3 798	220	120	5 947	243	1 467	117	1 336	51	45
Mean Social Security income	$4 600	$3 432	$3 226	$4 700	$4 186	$4 393	$2 778	$4 174	$3 382	$3 561
With public assistance income	727	385	301	769	236	279	124	323	80	38
Mean public assistance income	$3 070	$3 411	$3 855	$2 675	$3 292	$2 114	$3 105	$2 647	$1 748	$2 583
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**9 266**	**880**	**1 100**	**10 785**	**857**	**2 898**	**363**	**2 777**	**236**	**245**
Householder worked in 1979	7 366	561	856	7 540	651	2 211	289	2 076	211	219
With related children under 18 years	4 037	641	736	4 571	638	1 340	255	1 406	159	179
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 346	479	544	3 816	575	1 123	230	1 094	132	99
Female householder, no husband present	1 205	451	292	1 169	276	334	144	368	50	50
Householder worked in 1979	741	220	169	682	165	195	92	208	44	35
With related children under 18 years	575	373	241	691	239	209	119	249	50	36
With related children under 6 years	139	166	113	204	84	64	46	95	–	25
Householder 65 years and over	1 856	109	53	2 780	127	608	36	580	18	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 753**	**526**	**447**	**5 505**	**385**	**2 089**	**310**	**1 559**	**211**	**120**
Worked in 1979	2 297	350	338	3 103	257	1 324	181	788	164	44
65 years and over	1 459	71	48	2 141	79	550	25	583	18	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**33 458**	**3 615**	**4 138**	**37 824**	**3 473**	**10 774**	**1 704**	**10 482**	**891**	**1 089**
Related children under 18 years	7 427	1 264	1 322	8 495	1 283	2 416	621	2 796	276	466
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 873	936	938	6 554	993	1 818	478	2 095	231	339
60 years and over	7 332	395	344	10 097	388	2 470	124	2 236	62	71
65 years and over	5 010	274	176	7 587	271	1 668	91	1 646	54	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**374**	**220**	**216**	**570**	**178**	**279**	**84**	**261**	**26**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	25.0	19.6	5.3	20.8	9.6	23.1	9.4	11.0	20.4
Householder worked in 1979	170	48	87	280	76	156	47	126	13	42
With related children under 18 years	257	192	160	381	154	199	79	215	26	50
With related children 5 to 17 years	222	154	128	294	132	148	73	152	26	21
Female householder, no husband present	153	172	135	252	126	103	65	128	12	26
Householder worked in 1979	57	30	46	117	56	27	34	51	6	18
With related children under 18 years	119	167	119	230	113	87	60	121	12	26
With related children under 6 years	37	93	64	119	62	49	39	75	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	39	16	–	94	25	33	6	33	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**522**	**180**	**110**	**994**	**118**	**714**	**142**	**498**	**70**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	13.9	34.2	24.6	18.1	30.6	34.2	45.8	31.9	33.2	67.5
Worked in 1979	127	57	33	439	39	285	33	107	23	9
65 years and over	225	27	8	273	21	186	7	206	18	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 764**	**1 009**	**802**	**2 690**	**832**	**1 590**	**504**	**1 373**	**169**	**273**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	27.9	19.4	7.1	24.0	14.8	29.6	13.1	19.0	25.1
Related children under 18 years	542	506	310	713	424	381	222	474	49	115
Related children 5 to 17 years	393	368	226	534	265	248	164	327	49	72
60 years and over	439	86	80	586	84	348	20	305	26	12
65 years and over	296	47	8	443	55	245	20	269	18	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**627**	**292**	**310**	**903**	**249**	**416**	**99**	**365**	**39**	**72**
Female householder, no husband present	217	238	174	329	171	127	71	167	19	40
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**836**	**261**	**135**	**1 535**	**182**	**909**	**162**	**722**	**76**	**87**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 010**	**1 286**	**1 196**	**4 304**	**1 167**	**2 250**	**590**	**1 844**	**207**	**344**
Related children under 18 years	972	585	485	1 101	572	570	263	540	68	141
65 years and over	636	112	27	966	104	404	27	444	18	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Akron village	Albertson (CDP)	Albion village	Alfred village	Amityville village	Ardsley village	Attica village	Avon village	Baldwinsville village	Ballston Spa village	Balmville (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 971**	**5 561**	**4 897**	**4 967**	**9 076**	**4 091**	**2 659**	**3 006**	**6 446**	**4 711**	**2 919**
Native	2 873	5 004	4 799	4 874	8 286	3 691	2 602	2 919	6 302	4 541	2 760
Born in State of residence	2 515	4 641	3 950	3 811	7 134	3 135	2 423	2 391	5 280	3 717	2 362
Born in different State	358	337	837	1 049	1 071	529	175	508	986	778	357
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	26	12	14	81	27	4	20	36	46	41
Foreign born	98	557	98	93	790	400	57	87	144	170	159
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 685**	**5 305**	**4 609**	**4 901**	**8 486**	**3 915**	**2 436**	**2 856**	**5 963**	**4 413**	**2 765**
Same house	1 589	4 409	2 745	1 242	4 920	3 093	1 371	1 490	3 086	2 559	1 824
Different house in United States	1 062	882	1 854	3 580	3 506	809	1 065	1 366	2 859	1 847	941
Same county	699	475	1 228	252	1 696	338	774	826	1 845	1 228	749
Different county	363	407	626	3 328	1 810	471	291	540	1 014	619	192
Same State	277	289	431	2 900	1 510	363	223	363	694	359	139
Different State	86	118	195	428	300	108	68	177	320	260	53
Abroad	34	14	10	79	60	13	–	–	18	7	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 757**	**5 314**	**4 604**	**4 928**	**8 494**	**3 889**	**2 448**	**2 812**	**5 974**	**4 403**	**2 761**
English only	2 707	4 627	4 317	4 701	7 630	3 395	2 401	2 678	5 820	4 163	2 577
Chinese	–	28	–	–	6	18	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	71	16	51	71	59	–	6	50	50	16
German	–	57	9	27	117	53	19	25	28	16	52
Greek	–	22	–	14	24	13	–	–	–	7	–
Italian	26	257	74	–	239	128	–	95	19	85	21
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	6	–	–
Polish	24	76	110	7	42	25	13	–	6	–	–
Spanish	–	34	37	59	236	25	11	–	19	29	31
Other specified language	–	142	14	69	104	162	4	8	26	31	64
Unspecified language	–	–	27	–	13	11	–	–	–	22	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**262**	**485**	**407**	**1 997**	**686**	**307**	**252**	**297**	**522**	**425**	**248**
Children ever born	101	52	108	6	93	8	162	49	127	86	–
Per 1,000 women	385	107	265	3	136	26	643	165	243	202	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**232**	**342**	**339**	**95**	**797**	**225**	**175**	**250**	**514**	**370**	**162**
Children ever born	393	311	520	65	960	278	336	371	809	475	220
Per 1,000 women	1 694	909	1 534	684	1 205	1 236	1 920	1 484	1 574	1 284	1 358
Women 35 to 44 years	**148**	**333**	**269**	**67**	**457**	**326**	**145**	**166**	**371**	**228**	**186**
Children ever born	398	772	1 014	158	1 038	781	495	505	991	801	569
Per 1,000 women	2 689	2 318	3 770	2 358	2 271	2 396	3 414	3 042	2 671	3 513	3 059
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**823**	**1 542**	**1 299**	**234**	**2 318**	**1 173**	**723**	**763**	**1 586**	**1 161**	**803**
With own children under 18 years	365	674	610	123	999	586	399	401	904	578	385
With own children under 6 years	137	134	224	31	534	194	189	151	351	256	133
Married-couple families	**695**	**1 379**	**1 070**	**190**	**1 890**	**1 060**	**596**	**671**	**1 402**	**889**	**708**
With own children under 18 years	299	645	440	94	798	543	341	371	770	443	331
With own children under 6 years	137	134	165	31	467	180	177	135	324	192	110
Female householder, no husband present	**102**	**120**	**210**	**38**	**345**	**89**	**108**	**76**	**152**	**236**	**68**
With own children under 18 years	49	29	163	23	171	37	52	30	118	127	44
With own children under 6 years	–	–	59	–	56	14	6	16	18	64	18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**806**	**1 458**	**1 176**	**4 393**	**2 101**	**1 266**	**723**	**885**	**1 859**	**1 191**	**812**
Nursery school	46	72	24	10	114	101	42	33	64	28	36
Kindergarten	33	28	66	9	113	59	41	34	116	83	42
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	382	619	597	101	875	532	379	425	966	485	375
High school (1 to 4 years)	220	404	359	94	512	348	194	300	519	371	241
College	125	335	130	4 179	487	226	67	93	194	224	118
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**14**	**36**	**31**	**32**	**99**	**54**	**20**	**26**	**64**	**56**	**5**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	45.5	60.8	20.0	33.3	52.4	82.0	48.3	36.3	29.5	21.4	42.5
5 and 6 years old	84.4	93.5	94.1	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	87.5	96.9	94.9	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.8	97.5	97.5	100.0	86.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.3	95.9	94.4
18 and 19 years old	82.4	65.4	35.8	98.3	51.9	86.5	69.6	63.9	52.1	43.2	33.3
20 and 21 years old	12.8	54.9	9.1	99.1	27.8	68.6	–	27.7	24.3	16.8	59.6
22 to 24 years old	31.0	20.3	7.6	94.6	17.2	23.5	–	4.9	20.2	11.6	13.7
25 to 34 years old	7.6	8.4	6.0	47.4	10.2	7.4	2.2	6.6	1.0	9.5	8.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 827**	**3 612**	**3 029**	**604**	**6 023**	**2 612**	**1 528**	**1 747**	**3 776**	**2 862**	**1 793**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7	85	46	9	166	48	6	18	44	109	8
5 to 7 years	85	142	221	–	109	35	61	40	235	168	71
8 years	200	243	298	8	525	79	153	145	284	374	103
High school: 1 to 3 years	233	420	624	20	639	142	231	228	612	452	257
4 years	787	1 510	1 004	86	2 233	757	642	622	1 396	967	574
College: 1 to 3 years	292	533	475	169	1 185	357	271	332	588	427	276
4 or more years	223	679	361	312	1 166	1 194	164	362	617	365	504
Percent high school graduates	71.3	75.4	60.7	93.9	76.1	88.4	70.5	75.3	68.9	61.5	75.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 229**	**2 707**	**1 962**	**1 479**	**3 882**	**2 284**	**1 020**	**1 418**	**2 474**	**1 801**	**1 269**
Place of work reported	1 123	2 563	1 816	1 438	3 607	2 101	1 020	1 354	2 385	1 733	1 251
Worked in area of residence	476	215	1 021	12	790	348	12	–	684	530	7
Worked outside area of residence	647	2 348	795	1 426	2 817	1 753	1 008	1 354	1 701	1 203	1 244
Percent of those reporting place of work	57.6	91.6	43.8	99.2	78.1	83.4	98.8	100.0	71.3	69.4	99.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	17.6	29.2	16.7	6.8	31.0	29.2	17.7	19.4	20.8	20.5	19.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 239**	**2 684**	**2 072**	**1 484**	**3 817**	**2 147**	**981**	**1 347**	**2 466**	**1 895**	**1 243**
Private vehicle	1 079	2 143	1 696	440	3 075	1 748	890	1 191	2 116	1 636	1 176
Drive alone	828	1 713	1 253	360	2 481	1 386	604	801	1 546	1 128	879
Carpool	251	430	443	80	594	362	286	390	570	508	297
Public transportation	7	380	–	17	386	304	–	6	85	25	30
Walked only	134	98	323	988	219	44	66	93	175	203	24
Other means	11	24	15	22	59	5	7	36	38	14	9
Worked at home	8	39	38	17	78	46	18	21	52	17	4
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.12**	**1.18**	**1.12**	**1.11**	**1.12**	**1.22**	**1.22**	**1.18**	**1.23**	**1.15**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bath village	Bayport (CDP)	Bayville village	Bellport village	Big Flats (CDP)	Blasdell village	Bohemia (CDP)	Briarcliff Manor village	Brightwaters village	Brinckerhoff (CDP)	Brockport village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**6 042**	**9 282**	**7 014**	**2 809**	**2 892**	**3 288**	**9 308**	**7 115**	**3 286**	**3 030**	**9 776**
Native	5 912	8 792	6 238	2 670	2 780	3 057	8 629	6 498	3 189	2 854	9 309
Born in State of residence	4 747	7 877	5 584	2 148	1 831	2 622	7 962	4 471	2 847	2 362	7 822
Born in different State	1 148	855	631	463	931	435	623	1 955	329	473	1 415
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	60	23	59	18	–	44	72	13	19	72
Foreign born	130	490	776	139	112	231	679	617	97	176	467
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 608**	**8 669**	**6 616**	**2 624**	**2 629**	**3 039**	**8 658**	**6 791**	**3 158**	**2 817**	**9 469**
Same house	3 289	6 528	4 105	1 711	1 929	2 020	5 304	3 356	2 318	1 774	2 548
Different house in United States	2 305	2 070	2 465	761	654	976	3 340	3 209	840	1 030	6 813
Same county	1 808	1 467	1 582	620	312	863	1 914	1 372	591	379	1 664
Different county	497	603	883	141	342	113	1 426	1 837	249	651	5 149
Same State	232	445	620	113	154	46	1 217	1 043	209	530	4 624
Different State	265	158	263	28	188	67	209	794	40	121	525
Abroad	14	71	46	152	46	43	14	226	–	13	108
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 627**	**8 672**	**6 652**	**2 621**	**2 660**	**3 065**	**8 708**	**6 790**	**3 113**	**2 819**	**9 416**
English only	5 459	8 190	5 713	2 493	2 550	2 725	7 973	6 062	2 904	2 617	8 883
Chinese	20	–	–	–	14	–	–	21	–	–	–
French	39	107	47	8	8	50	19	81	21	–	71
German	–	90	66	–	32	45	139	57	34	37	41
Greek	–	6	74	–	–	–	26	–	–	11	–
Italian	24	64	524	10	14	–	271	133	57	19	31
Philippine languages	–	16	–	–	–	8	–	21	–	–	–
Polish	15	32	34	–	5	118	19	7	10	–	7
Spanish	23	86	105	29	–	53	154	151	76	35	257
Other specified language	43	60	89	81	37	53	107	224	11	100	120
Unspecified language	4	21	–	–	–	13	–	33	–	–	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**519**	**822**	**667**	**183**	**220**	**336**	**774**	**1 116**	**262**	**284**	**2 997**
Children ever born	142	72	46	10	39	110	140	–	7	25	101
Per 1,000 women	274	88	69	55	177	327	181	–	27	88	34
Women 25 to 34 years	**450**	**735**	**607**	**238**	**238**	**247**	**722**	**365**	**234**	**234**	**580**
Children ever born	757	1 065	518	273	435	295	1 188	475	306	432	662
Per 1,000 women	1 682	1 449	853	1 147	1 828	1 194	1 645	1 301	1 308	1 846	1 141
Women 35 to 44 years	**325**	**684**	**456**	**172**	**227**	**171**	**697**	**510**	**211**	**280**	**270**
Children ever born	849	1 743	990	394	581	447	1 937	1 151	503	706	634
Per 1,000 women	2 612	2 548	2 171	2 291	2 559	2 614	2 779	2 257	2 384	2 521	2 348
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 613**	**2 399**	**1 713**	**835**	**830**	**922**	**2 336**	**1 631**	**907**	**784**	**1 328**
With own children under 18 years	804	1 431	916	386	474	427	1 356	923	425	593	720
With own children under 6 years	401	499	323	160	239	219	585	289	146	170	306
Married-couple families	**1 357**	**2 152**	**1 510**	**722**	**757**	**800**	**1 994**	**1 481**	**817**	**696**	**1 123**
With own children under 18 years	626	1 257	826	328	441	363	1 192	855	383	524	577
With own children under 6 years	356	481	309	137	222	205	551	289	146	156	265
Female householder, no husband present	**224**	**227**	**193**	**94**	**62**	**100**	**265**	**119**	**65**	**75**	**164**
With own children under 18 years	153	167	80	53	33	55	126	64	36	63	119
With own children under 6 years	45	18	14	23	17	5	27	–	–	14	36
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 407**	**3 219**	**2 246**	**841**	**986**	**820**	**2 804**	**3 110**	**985**	**1 149**	**6 238**
Nursery school	105	145	72	92	72	29	106	172	53	45	88
Kindergarten	72	149	68	44	64	30	150	76	55	42	70
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	698	1 457	853	328	416	378	1 458	826	374	603	565
High school (1 to 4 years)	391	893	594	213	303	231	734	560	329	316	361
College	141	575	659	164	131	152	356	1 476	174	143	5 154
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**34**	**150**	**90**	**52**	**20**	**24**	**69**	**78**	**76**	**40**	**32**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	34.5	56.0	42.5	66.7	62.9	37.7	43.9	84.7	71.6	40.4	56.7
5 and 6 years old	83.9	95.3	95.1	100.0	100.0	89.7	92.9	100.0	91.3	93.8	84.1
7 to 15 years old	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.3	98.6	100.0	94.1	91.5	79.3	89.1	100.0	96.8	96.6	91.0
18 and 19 years old	43.1	57.3	75.7	74.1	88.5	41.3	61.6	96.6	53.0	51.0	96.4
20 and 21 years old	18.0	47.6	50.4	52.1	29.2	18.7	29.8	85.8	37.2	21.0	93.4
22 to 24 years old	–	21.1	26.3	15.2	–	15.8	11.8	64.8	24.7	12.5	68.6
25 to 34 years old	6.4	9.7	14.7	6.7	11.4	11.1	3.5	14.8	8.4	6.6	27.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 749**	**5 232**	**4 234**	**1 834**	**1 651**	**1 977**	**5 398**	**3 770**	**2 084**	**1 558**	**3 007**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	73	36	115	6	12	60	58	20	21	8	47
5 to 7 years	182	64	190	40	67	152	191	60	20	31	101
8 years	345	256	253	101	65	236	476	99	57	25	160
High school: 1 to 3 years	562	641	356	138	144	394	986	154	104	154	328
4 years	1 398	2 120	1 566	609	592	798	2 477	649	686	673	783
College: 1 to 3 years	530	901	751	411	277	264	669	548	500	332	622
4 or more years	659	1 214	1 003	529	494	73	541	2 240	696	335	966
Percent high school graduates	69.0	80.9	78.4	84.5	82.6	57.4	68.3	91.2	90.3	86.0	78.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 329**	**4 136**	**3 247**	**1 241**	**1 165**	**1 378**	**3 902**	**3 194**	**1 563**	–	**3 873**
Place of work reported	2 203	3 891	3 053	1 149	948	1 287	3 549	3 003	1 339	–	3 614
Worked in area of residence	29	433	426	172	34	158	837	549	66	–	1 727
Worked outside area of residence	2 174	3 458	2 627	977	914	1 129	2 712	2 454	1 273	–	1 887
Percent of those reporting place of work	98.7	88.9	86.0	85.0	96.4	87.7	76.4	81.7	95.1	–	52.2
Mean travel time to work minutes	13.3	28.6	32.7	31.6	17.2	19.0	26.7	31.6	29.7	25.4	16.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 425**	**3 986**	**3 320**	**1 332**	**1 219**	**1 305**	**3 980**	**3 203**	**1 531**	**1 348**	**3 886**
Private vehicle	2 014	3 566	2 904	1 117	1 120	1 099	3 602	2 021	1 279	1 272	2 432
Drive alone	1 472	2 774	2 343	891	869	841	2 820	1 614	999	1 010	1 778
Carpool	542	792	561	226	251	258	782	407	280	262	654
Public transportation	10	205	228	75	11	94	163	729	148	28	80
Walked only	298	138	105	84	48	81	89	328	51	38	1 252
Other means	79	54	51	24	9	7	63	42	27	6	85
Worked at home	24	23	32	32	31	24	63	83	26	4	37
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.15**	**1.11**	**1.13**	**1.16**	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.12**	**1.14**	**1.12**	**1.17**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bronxville village	Brookville village	Calverton–Roanoke (CDP)	Camden village	Canastota village	Canisteo village	Canton village	Carle Place (CDP)	Carthage village	Catskill village	Cayuga Heights village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**6 267**	**3 290**	**4 952**	**2 667**	**4 773**	**2 679**	**6 945**	**5 470**	**3 582**	**4 718**	**3 170**
Native	5 373	3 011	4 583	2 635	4 582	2 667	6 708	4 811	3 445	4 448	2 853
Born in State of residence	3 561	2 269	3 869	2 354	4 066	2 309	5 116	4 247	3 249	3 799	1 346
Born in different State	1 712	728	709	268	477	351	1 545	517	180	638	1 449
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	100	14	5	13	39	7	47	47	16	11	58
Foreign born	894	279	369	32	191	12	237	659	137	270	317
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 080**	**3 228**	**4 755**	**2 477**	**4 385**	**2 496**	**6 739**	**5 203**	**3 319**	**4 434**	**3 017**
Same house	3 884	1 019	2 335	1 560	3 043	1 449	1 841	3 763	2 068	2 685	1 496
Different house in United States	1 785	2 069	2 420	917	1 263	1 047	4 853	1 278	1 232	1 689	1 426
Same county	670	707	1 689	645	849	817	1 347	758	905	1 180	323
Different county	1 115	1 362	731	272	414	230	3 506	520	327	509	1 103
Same State	685	874	494	146	274	161	2 419	511	221	281	338
Different State	430	488	237	126	140	69	1 087	9	106	228	765
Abroad	411	140	–	–	79	–	45	162	19	60	95
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 032**	**3 248**	**4 724**	**2 477**	**4 434**	**2 481**	**6 794**	**5 197**	**3 319**	**4 434**	**3 082**
English only	5 201	2 801	4 318	2 433	4 061	2 451	6 463	4 379	3 175	4 104	2 780
Chinese	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	80	–	–	110
French	152	46	12	2	32	6	123	22	26	11	5
German	115	45	103	7	10	–	25	61	–	57	19
Greek	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	72	–	–	–
Italian	133	49	53	11	240	13	52	242	35	198	40
Philippine languages	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	13
Polish	26	–	185	–	12	–	6	35	–	13	–
Spanish	126	100	16	17	33	11	61	143	7	13	24
Other specified language	242	200	37	7	38	–	55	134	69	32	88
Unspecified language	–	–	–	–	8	–	9	6	7	6	3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**567**	**972**	**329**	**250**	**426**	**207**	**2 023**	**546**	**298**	**363**	**419**
Children ever born	–	23	124	78	149	44	73	55	164	87	5
Per 1,000 women	–	24	377	312	350	213	36	101	550	240	12
Women 25 to 34 years	**288**	**73**	**283**	**187**	**351**	**210**	**237**	**440**	**244**	**343**	**199**
Children ever born	220	87	470	330	572	408	237	509	495	517	85
Per 1,000 women	764	1 192	1 661	1 765	1 630	1 943	1 000	1 157	2 029	1 507	427
Women 35 to 44 years	**483**	**147**	**194**	**151**	**273**	**139**	**161**	**299**	**183**	**244**	**173**
Children ever born	997	285	482	433	853	410	457	588	545	797	301
Per 1,000 women	2 064	1 939	2 485	2 868	3 125	2 950	2 839	1 967	2 978	3 266	1 740
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 619**	**482**	**1 420**	**652**	**1 285**	**670**	**796**	**1 517**	**890**	**1 304**	**715**
With own children under 18 years	803	198	514	373	683	362	392	666	467	595	271
With own children under 6 years	218	50	223	149	256	192	146	243	238	214	84
Married-couple families	**1 405**	**419**	**1 204**	**568**	**1 033**	**573**	**656**	**1 304**	**679**	**954**	**690**
With own children under 18 years	732	191	397	326	550	302	325	592	355	402	260
With own children under 6 years	218	50	181	143	203	162	142	237	196	169	84
Female householder, no husband present	**182**	**34**	**164**	**55**	**239**	**67**	**122**	**164**	**189**	**307**	**25**
With own children under 18 years	71	7	107	31	133	41	64	69	100	167	11
With own children under 6 years	–	–	38	6	53	17	4	6	42	35	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 024**	**2 096**	**790**	**718**	**1 210**	**770**	**4 439**	**1 369**	**873**	**1 160**	**1 326**
Nursery school	82	7	37	–	29	27	13	38	20	51	37
Kindergarten	38	29	47	27	50	54	27	71	23	51	21
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	814	183	388	307	690	407	259	538	508	571	249
High school (1 to 4 years)	514	156	246	287	373	224	284	364	247	357	184
College	576	1 721	72	97	68	58	3 856	358	75	130	835
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**97**	**27**	**27**	**22**	**8**	**24**	**56**	**46**	**17**	**28**	**24**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	79.5	70.0	38.5	–	27.1	29.7	19.7	27.7	12.6	26.7	83.3
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	91.3	50.0	73.4	84.7	52.6	100.0	78.7	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	96.6	100.0	97.6	100.0	99.1	99.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	87.0	92.3	97.2	89.6	100.0	92.6	92.7	95.6	85.3
18 and 19 years old	96.6	99.4	27.1	56.6	38.9	34.1	96.8	68.3	53.2	25.7	87.3
20 and 21 years old	73.9	99.1	–	26.8	2.6	10.3	95.4	36.4	5.6	12.8	92.9
22 to 24 years old	44.2	85.3	13.0	3.8	2.8	14.7	65.9	21.5	2.9	15.0	76.4
25 to 34 years old	10.8	27.3	3.9	6.6	6.1	6.1	19.2	8.0	7.0	9.4	46.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 058**	**1 176**	**3 657**	**1 519**	**2 772**	**1 546**	**2 160**	**3 505**	**2 167**	**3 033**	**1 865**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	25	–	74	37	113	–	42	90	77	77	–
5 to 7 years	27	21	319	84	200	61	127	168	206	191	10
8 years	78	26	633	171	271	131	185	225	272	301	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	142	22	784	293	661	261	162	381	381	556	29
4 years	717	244	1 286	538	947	554	407	1 424	816	1 195	141
College: 1 to 3 years	796	290	353	215	258	229	401	566	208	366	237
4 or more years	2 273	573	208	181	322	310	836	651	207	347	1 448
Percent high school graduates	93.3	94.1	50.5	61.5	55.1	70.7	76.1	75.3	56.8	62.9	97.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 691**	**1 466**	**1 879**	**1 044**	**1 770**	**978**	**2 339**	**2 686**	**1 220**	**1 886**	**1 569**
Place of work reported	2 277	1 376	1 739	948	1 653	967	2 191	2 561	1 148	1 693	1 505
Worked in area of residence	609	122	264	41	674	45	26	396	601	6	85
Worked outside area of residence	1 668	1 254	1 475	907	979	922	2 165	2 165	547	1 687	1 420
Percent of those reporting place of work	73.3	91.1	84.8	95.7	59.2	95.3	98.8	84.5	47.6	99.6	94.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.4	25.4	18.2	13.1	22.5	20.1	9.5	27.4	16.2	17.6	14.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 653**	**1 401**	**1 799**	**1 044**	**1 845**	**939**	**2 456**	**2 655**	**1 220**	**1 886**	**1 496**
Private vehicle	918	884	1 537	703	1 685	795	1 212	2 133	935	1 548	1 010
Drive alone	768	760	1 255	485	1 128	473	950	1 708	617	1 086	761
Carpool	150	124	282	218	557	322	262	425	318	462	249
Public transportation	1 216	131	63	11	18	–	11	324	39	24	70
Walked only	319	292	122	289	87	89	1 123	137	170	289	317
Other means	30	40	21	–	21	–	68	32	37	19	45
Worked at home	170	54	56	41	34	55	42	29	39	6	54
Persons per private vehicle	**1.10**	**1.08**	**1.11**	**1.22**	**1.25**	**1.32**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.25**	**1.21**	**1.15**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cazenovia village	Cedarhurst village	Center Moriches (CDP)	Centerport (CDP)	Chittenango village	Clifton Knolls (CDP)	Cobleskill village	Cold Spring Harbor (CDP)	Colonie village	Congers (CDP)	Corinth village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 599**	**6 162**	**5 703**	**6 576**	**4 290**	**5 636**	**5 272**	**5 336**	**8 869**	**7 123**	**2 702**
Native	2 484	5 272	5 313	6 207	4 174	5 468	5 083	4 898	8 280	6 465	2 654
Born in State of residence	1 742	4 772	4 590	5 033	3 612	3 942	4 322	3 828	7 183	5 366	2 356
Born in different State	723	450	647	1 117	525	1 489	724	1 037	1 080	1 036	294
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19	50	76	57	37	37	37	33	17	63	4
Foreign born	115	890	390	369	116	168	189	438	589	658	48
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 418**	**5 896**	**5 172**	**6 274**	**3 912**	**5 277**	**5 120**	**5 107**	**8 262**	**6 659**	**2 575**
Same house	990	4 183	3 682	3 978	1 946	2 815	2 020	3 459	5 353	4 582	1 574
Different house in United States	1 363	1 566	1 448	2 250	1 955	2 439	3 019	1 612	2 895	2 005	1 001
Same county	468	779	1 051	1 020	788	482	956	430	1 802	1 086	636
Different county	895	787	397	1 230	1 167	1 957	2 063	1 182	1 093	919	365
Same State	695	744	345	809	1 094	1 278	1 853	744	991	661	229
Different State	200	43	52	421	73	679	210	438	102	258	136
Abroad	65	147	42	46	11	23	81	36	14	72	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 467**	**5 887**	**5 257**	**6 238**	**3 893**	**5 308**	**5 120**	**5 094**	**8 279**	**6 659**	**2 526**
English only	2 335	5 023	4 781	5 843	3 799	5 007	4 823	4 645	7 578	5 788	2 479
Chinese	–	14	13	–	–	21	–	5	131	19	–
French	40	10	6	54	25	50	48	45	65	32	27
German	25	35	77	100	15	57	87	62	60	291	–
Greek	–	12	13	7	–	–	–	–	44	7	–
Italian	19	258	100	64	10	81	7	134	130	160	6
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	27	–
Polish	–	–	66	13	25	7	–	–	34	36	–
Spanish	37	237	108	51	6	12	80	50	41	81	6
Other specified language	11	292	93	93	13	67	75	153	171	195	8
Unspecified language	–	6	–	13	–	6	–	–	18	23	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**608**	**444**	**463**	**510**	**319**	**530**	**1 471**	**441**	**752**	**631**	**212**
Children ever born	24	20	146	29	102	32	70	54	75	22	88
Per 1,000 women	39	45	315	57	320	60	48	122	100	35	415
Women 25 to 34 years	**164**	**449**	**489**	**496**	**426**	**431**	**231**	**328**	**757**	**521**	**175**
Children ever born	198	568	663	531	674	493	397	311	1 059	805	300
Per 1,000 women	1 207	1 265	1 356	1 071	1 582	1 144	1 719	948	1 399	1 545	1 714
Women 35 to 44 years	**134**	**372**	**307**	**463**	**251**	**468**	**142**	**387**	**539**	**609**	**134**
Children ever born	332	762	831	1 192	748	1 155	315	965	1 358	1 477	472
Per 1,000 women	2 478	2 048	2 707	2 575	2 980	2 468	2 218	2 494	2 519	2 425	3 522
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**523**	**1 748**	**1 491**	**1 828**	**1 156**	**1 501**	**836**	**1 471**	**2 474**	**1 829**	**758**
With own children under 18 years	281	674	787	938	683	967	347	784	1 297	1 141	370
With own children under 6 years	106	258	291	276	309	363	128	269	491	426	151
Married-couple families	**454**	**1 484**	**1 252**	**1 627**	**944**	**1 390**	**641**	**1 271**	**2 134**	**1 603**	**606**
With own children under 18 years	228	580	669	839	559	883	266	708	1 165	1 040	294
With own children under 6 years	85	252	260	272	263	344	115	257	442	415	122
Female householder, no husband present	**69**	**207**	**194**	**133**	**160**	**98**	**160**	**158**	**277**	**161**	**133**
With own children under 18 years	53	76	95	68	113	71	77	54	114	90	70
With own children under 6 years	21	6	31	4	42	19	13	5	44	6	29
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 049**	**1 532**	**1 619**	**1 964**	**1 161**	**2 053**	**2 733**	**1 672**	**2 483**	**2 370**	**744**
Nursery school	43	75	41	92	73	52	51	96	120	100	54
Kindergarten	16	55	93	68	67	110	30	46	134	120	28
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	276	666	727	839	663	922	350	682	1 133	1 142	388
High school (1 to 4 years)	176	445	492	546	238	675	154	547	710	626	238
College	538	291	266	419	120	294	2 148	301	386	382	36
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**25**	**83**	**49**	**161**	**20**	**42**	**35**	**91**	**67**	**61**	**10**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	32.4	55.6	18.1	69.4	32.5	36.7	70.8	73.6	38.5	45.7	63.5
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	85.7	91.6	95.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	92.6	90.7	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.7	99.3	100.0	96.6	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.6	100.0	77.6	100.0	90.5	98.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	97.0	76.7	63.9	60.2	34.6	82.4	97.4	74.0	63.4	57.3	67.7
20 and 21 years old	80.2	45.2	27.7	35.2	3.0	63.9	74.4	36.7	31.4	37.9	–
22 to 24 years old	6.3	15.4	8.2	13.3	11.3	21.9	24.8	15.4	10.3	19.9	2.1
25 to 34 years old	8.9	5.8	10.3	10.7	7.4	7.5	12.4	10.3	5.2	7.8	2.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 331**	**4 190**	**3 382**	**4 190**	**2 438**	**3 115**	**2 133**	**3 333**	**5 320**	**3 975**	**1 651**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23	113	57	35	12	8	39	19	54	27	16
5 to 7 years	15	167	186	47	97	4	93	47	139	159	71
8 years	68	293	271	122	178	54	250	74	346	225	174
High school: 1 to 3 years	80	464	447	289	361	117	371	203	772	393	297
4 years	307	1 360	1 295	1 348	955	781	624	923	2 244	1 636	722
College: 1 to 3 years	295	621	533	765	465	746	286	531	828	636	224
4 or more years	543	1 172	593	1 584	370	1 405	470	1 536	937	899	147
Percent high school graduates	86.0	75.3	71.6	88.2	73.4	94.1	64.7	89.7	75.4	79.8	66.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 142**	**2 798**	**2 202**	**3 255**	**1 808**	**2 491**	**1 695**	**2 479**	**4 593**	**3 223**	**998**
Place of work reported	1 060	2 624	1 963	3 024	1 669	2 174	1 620	2 203	4 409	2 846	956
Worked in area of residence	23	477	372	312	362	21	271	188	522	254	18
Worked outside area of residence	1 037	2 147	1 591	2 712	1 307	2 153	1 349	2 015	3 887	2 592	938
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.8	81.8	81.0	89.7	78.3	99.0	83.3	91.5	88.2	91.1	98.1
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.5	32.1	25.4	33.8	20.6	24.0	12.6	34.5	15.9	29.4	17.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 151**	**2 836**	**2 289**	**3 062**	**1 784**	**2 604**	**1 692**	**2 470**	**4 626**	**3 223**	**943**
Private vehicle	829	1 953	2 145	2 541	1 583	2 515	1 195	1 863	4 189	2 934	791
Drive alone	655	1 559	1 627	2 113	1 106	1 929	856	1 524	3 165	2 223	573
Carpool	174	394	518	428	477	586	339	339	1 024	711	218
Public transportation	–	538	28	361	46	26	7	422	209	180	–
Walked only	290	226	67	70	125	17	391	96	165	52	115
Other means	–	18	36	12	18	6	37	7	57	23	20
Worked at home	32	101	13	78	12	40	62	82	6	34	17
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.10**	**1.21**	**1.16**	**1.19**	**1.11**	**1.15**	**1.15**	**1.19**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cornwall on Hudson village	Coxsackie village	Croton-on-Hudson village	Crown Heights (CDP)	Cutchogue–New Suffolk (CDP)	Dannemora village	Dansville village	Delhi village	Delmar (CDP)	De Witt (CDP)	Dolgeville village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 164**	**2 786**	**6 889**	**3 225**	**2 772**	**3 770**	**4 979**	**3 374**	**8 423**	**9 024**	**2 602**
Native	3 008	2 628	6 299	3 020	2 647	3 587	4 912	3 282	8 077	8 300	2 493
Born in State of residence	2 373	2 339	5 021	2 398	2 329	2 550	4 363	2 862	5 919	6 388	2 280
Born in different State	613	266	1 207	588	281	658	530	413	2 127	1 873	205
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	23	71	34	37	379	19	7	31	39	8
Foreign born	156	158	590	205	125	183	67	92	346	724	109
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 909**	**2 574**	**6 571**	**3 032**	**2 637**	**3 651**	**4 727**	**3 283**	**7 864**	**8 526**	**2 395**
Same house	1 637	1 624	4 246	2 153	1 862	1 169	2 928	832	4 800	5 088	1 526
Different house in United States	1 213	936	2 151	838	775	2 366	1 786	2 386	3 007	3 294	867
Same county	729	566	1 450	367	614	282	1 086	481	1 666	1 545	601
Different county	484	370	701	471	161	2 084	700	1 905	1 341	1 749	266
Same State	336	318	373	358	140	1 915	579	1 776	767	1 118	222
Different State	148	52	328	113	21	169	121	129	574	631	44
Abroad	59	14	174	41	–	116	13	65	57	144	2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 975**	**2 556**	**6 493**	**3 052**	**2 628**	**3 651**	**4 671**	**3 273**	**7 911**	**8 543**	**2 396**
English only	2 806	2 395	5 881	2 796	2 429	2 870	4 586	3 082	7 607	7 856	2 212
Chinese	–	–	11	14	–	6	–	7	–	60	–
French	29	18	51	36	7	31	27	8	41	78	4
German	5	70	71	32	38	5	–	40	62	70	49
Greek	–	–	77	47	–	14	–	–	6	26	–
Italian	72	6	181	29	10	46	–	7	35	85	64
Philippine languages	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	19	–	6	20	95	7	12	14	12	35	32
Spanish	20	13	87	49	5	585	12	72	27	83	10
Other specified language	24	54	113	15	44	87	34	43	117	242	21
Unspecified language	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	4	8	4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**233**	**221**	**497**	**314**	**170**	**117**	**425**	**903**	**527**	**1 175**	**201**
Children ever born	5	70	44	13	72	20	143	30	82	148	86
Per 1,000 women	21	317	89	41	424	171	336	33	156	126	428
Women 25 to 34 years	**260**	**193**	**496**	**254**	**186**	**138**	**351**	**119**	**634**	**493**	**183**
Children ever born	320	414	590	411	234	219	553	198	735	520	307
Per 1,000 women	1 231	2 145	1 190	1 618	1 258	1 587	1 575	1 664	1 159	1 055	1 678
Women 35 to 44 years	**181**	**161**	**499**	**289**	**112**	**40**	**266**	**82**	**568**	**567**	**122**
Children ever born	359	491	1 117	838	251	96	698	175	1 411	1 334	377
Per 1,000 women	1 983	3 050	2 238	2 900	2 241	2 400	2 624	2 134	2 484	2 353	3 090
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**904**	**719**	**1 888**	**836**	**829**	**362**	**1 329**	**445**	**2 441**	**2 216**	**692**
With own children under 18 years	392	401	989	570	302	223	658	215	1 140	1 187	343
With own children under 6 years	162	159	469	198	121	113	225	96	486	425	170
Married-couple families	**777**	**555**	**1 704**	**754**	**787**	**330**	**1 045**	**362**	**2 161**	**1 816**	**562**
With own children under 18 years	354	296	887	526	266	210	497	174	1 034	929	281
With own children under 6 years	149	134	450	198	121	106	197	87	480	344	151
Female householder, no husband present	**107**	**151**	**157**	**66**	**36**	**26**	**213**	**64**	**252**	**299**	**103**
With own children under 18 years	34	98	81	44	36	13	125	33	96	220	54
With own children under 6 years	9	25	4	–	–	7	28	9	6	81	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**870**	**678**	**1 976**	**1 158**	**595**	**599**	**1 234**	**2 147**	**2 336**	**3 634**	**608**
Nursery school	39	52	136	37	41	3	33	22	133	173	28
Kindergarten	49	30	100	31	42	21	67	13	90	82	51
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	366	361	887	509	275	185	637	225	1 057	1 006	331
High school (1 to 4 years)	258	169	539	417	163	172	395	112	652	746	156
College	158	66	314	164	74	218	102	1 775	404	1 627	42
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**31**	**5**	**108**	**15**	**8**	**37**	**21**	**–**	**166**	**131**	**9**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	20.5	51.5	68.4	41.3	52.8	5.7	29.5	58.3	55.9	72.3	23.0
5 and 6 years old	100.0	76.1	100.0	91.2	100.0	81.5	80.3	100.0	97.2	96.8	95.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.0	90.8	98.3	100.0	90.8	100.0	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.7
18 and 19 years old	72.3	57.3	55.1	79.0	63.0	20.8	37.6	98.9	88.4	91.1	55.4
20 and 21 years old	28.3	25.4	26.6	34.6	17.1	19.0	4.0	93.0	41.0	84.9	4.6
22 to 24 years old	24.8	–	27.1	28.0	5.7	9.6	11.2	72.3	19.1	36.1	3.5
25 to 34 years old	10.7	3.0	6.1	5.2	10.9	14.1	5.6	13.9	7.7	9.3	4.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 052**	**1 704**	**4 417**	**1 768**	**1 950**	**2 653**	**3 042**	**1 077**	**5 602**	**4 871**	**1 589**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23	10	68	19	9	119	18	9	4	108	44
5 to 7 years	81	98	73	39	94	163	155	42	60	50	134
8 years	152	181	243	117	175	272	243	74	165	123	223
High school: 1 to 3 years	240	305	442	165	241	717	592	171	266	354	310
4 years	636	737	1 295	705	749	805	1 294	270	1 339	1 172	552
College: 1 to 3 years	361	251	704	325	303	431	415	219	1 122	990	195
4 or more years	559	122	1 592	398	379	146	325	292	2 646	2 074	131
Percent high school graduates	75.8	65.1	81.3	80.8	73.4	52.1	66.9	72.5	91.2	87.0	55.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 377**	**1 026**	**3 271**	**1 404**	**–**	**532**	**2 081**	**1 089**	**3 742**	**3 977**	**940**
Place of work reported	1 247	990	3 058	1 321	–	526	1 842	923	3 562	3 851	909
Worked in area of residence	150	51	747	17	–	87	1 082	60	557	795	514
Worked outside area of residence	1 097	939	2 311	1 304	–	439	760	863	3 005	3 056	395
Percent of those reporting place of work	88.0	94.8	75.6	98.7	–	83.5	41.3	93.5	84.4	79.4	43.5
Mean travel time to work minutes	21.9	24.0	38.6	17.3	23.1	15.7	15.3	11.9	18.5	15.3	17.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 429**	**1 033**	**3 187**	**1 489**	**1 040**	**541**	**2 129**	**1 015**	**3 601**	**4 003**	**942**
Private vehicle	1 281	805	2 145	1 398	924	418	1 825	599	3 053	3 421	682
Drive alone	928	546	1 671	1 190	789	304	1 252	459	2 498	2 716	448
Carpool	353	259	474	208	135	114	573	140	555	705	234
Public transportation	15	86	737	29	13	–	5	–	270	129	5
Walked only	107	92	184	36	57	99	231	357	125	375	237
Other means	6	8	28	13	15	18	44	8	45	39	9
Worked at home	20	42	93	13	31	6	24	51	108	39	9
Persons per private vehicle	**1.18**	**1.22**	**1.13**	**1.09**	**1.10**	**1.19**	**1.23**	**1.15**	**1.11**	**1.13**	**1.25**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	East Aurora village	East Cayuga Heights (CDP)	East Farmingdale (CDP)	East Glenville (CDP)	East Hills village	East Middletown (CDP)	East Quogue (CDP)	East Rochester village	East Syracuse village	East Williston village	Eden (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**6 803**	**2 630**	**5 522**	**6 537**	**7 160**	**4 330**	**3 668**	**7 596**	**3 412**	**2 708**	**3 000**
Native	6 586	2 284	5 088	6 219	6 504	4 046	3 406	6 984	3 301	2 533	2 910
Born in State of residence	5 571	1 248	4 461	4 690	5 970	3 207	3 022	6 165	3 047	2 338	2 607
Born in different State	996	1 010	571	1 509	506	711	375	786	238	177	291
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19	26	56	20	28	128	9	33	16	18	12
Foreign born	217	346	434	318	656	284	262	612	111	175	90
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 404**	**2 488**	**5 250**	**6 196**	**6 755**	**4 012**	**3 406**	**7 134**	**3 277**	**2 642**	**2 831**
Same house	3 538	786	3 137	4 059	4 886	2 046	2 089	4 071	2 450	1 855	1 858
Different house in United States	2 856	1 507	2 023	2 137	1 718	1 863	1 317	2 935	827	777	973
Same county	2 416	693	526	1 003	722	1 018	770	2 241	729	536	810
Different county	440	814	1 497	1 134	996	845	547	694	98	241	163
Same State	225	265	1 368	676	928	642	484	516	35	241	105
Different State	215	549	129	458	68	203	63	178	63	–	58
Abroad	10	195	90	–	151	103	–	128	–	10	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 376**	**2 463**	**5 225**	**6 194**	**6 785**	**3 958**	**3 450**	**7 115**	**3 219**	**2 597**	**2 824**
English only	6 164	2 115	4 641	5 864	6 173	3 388	3 203	6 163	3 024	2 302	2 723
Chinese	–	32	19	–	25	–	31	–	–	33	–
French	33	6	39	30	90	34	12	25	19	49	–
German	10	67	30	33	56	75	7	46	5	68	48
Greek	–	–	17	–	–	–	11	–	–	5	–
Italian	23	67	133	91	21	125	36	693	98	28	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	71	11	38	72	34	31	19	36	29	17	14
Spanish	38	66	240	24	48	233	15	27	8	21	21
Other specified language	31	89	57	68	325	72	110	117	36	63	18
Unspecified language	6	10	11	–	13	–	6	8	–	11	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**525**	**245**	**841**	**429**	**466**	**332**	**231**	**726**	**365**	**227**	**277**
Children ever born	94	6	104	30	14	104	55	205	71	–	41
Per 1,000 women	179	24	124	70	30	313	238	282	195	–	148
Women 25 to 34 years	**514**	**237**	**390**	**474**	**453**	**446**	**248**	**649**	**235**	**141**	**192**
Children ever born	775	272	562	594	541	640	336	885	290	151	307
Per 1,000 women	1 508	1 148	1 441	1 253	1 194	1 435	1 355	1 364	1 234	1 071	1 599
Women 35 to 44 years	**392**	**170**	**247**	**435**	**647**	**269**	**195**	**369**	**182**	**188**	**203**
Children ever born	992	363	601	1 045	1 500	673	449	738	494	435	591
Per 1,000 women	2 531	2 135	2 433	2 402	2 318	2 502	2 303	2 000	2 714	2 314	2 911
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 735**	**643**	**1 136**	**1 724**	**2 136**	**1 127**	**1 070**	**2 026**	**867**	**767**	**814**
With own children under 18 years	905	374	566	926	1 132	624	435	953	453	347	429
With own children under 6 years	343	136	224	275	327	303	197	476	114	87	125
Married-couple families	**1 487**	**574**	**958**	**1 606**	**2 017**	**896**	**974**	**1 711**	**673**	**707**	**722**
With own children under 18 years	799	324	481	866	1 067	503	395	804	347	325	398
With own children under 6 years	314	123	198	251	327	257	189	429	76	87	123
Female householder, no husband present	**216**	**52**	**143**	**83**	**85**	**201**	**71**	**299**	**160**	**50**	**75**
With own children under 18 years	99	42	77	48	47	121	33	137	106	22	31
With own children under 6 years	22	5	26	18	–	46	8	47	38	–	2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 804**	**1 043**	**2 364**	**1 976**	**2 264**	**1 176**	**862**	**1 847**	**857**	**850**	**873**
Nursery school	107	84	56	83	144	54	38	109	49	15	34
Kindergarten	55	27	69	79	75	70	54	51	15	20	67
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	932	317	622	976	964	669	382	890	385	359	375
High school (1 to 4 years)	512	202	343	562	654	259	197	443	347	280	326
College	198	413	1 274	276	427	124	191	354	61	176	71
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**56**	**44**	**55**	**79**	**126**	**33**	**42**	**41**	**39**	**22**	**27**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	49.5	88.3	57.9	40.0	70.5	33.3	47.5	42.3	63.9	29.4	33.8
5 and 6 years old	92.3	92.3	83.7	94.5	100.0	87.0	100.0	88.0	100.0	100.0	89.1
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	86.9	96.8	98.5	80.8	100.0	84.5	92.3	100.0	87.0
18 and 19 years old	55.0	64.3	89.9	74.7	95.7	46.2	46.2	45.3	36.4	83.5	71.2
20 and 21 years old	26.2	74.8	83.6	50.5	71.4	25.0	49.3	33.6	4.2	81.8	27.5
22 to 24 years old	8.1	67.6	40.6	19.7	29.1	5.7	27.0	15.6	3.6	26.7	4.0
25 to 34 years old	4.3	17.3	7.4	9.4	4.0	5.5	9.0	8.0	5.2	11.8	2.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 293**	**1 485**	**2 650**	**4 185**	**4 608**	**2 597**	**2 521**	**4 653**	**1 999**	**1 713**	**1 756**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	49	–	43	47	24	29	49	156	30	15	7
5 to 7 years	77	24	108	373	32	182	105	385	116	5	89
8 years	255	8	217	204	69	262	194	353	227	47	115
High school: 1 to 3 years	535	104	392	316	139	487	350	698	451	107	306
4 years	1 424	227	1 215	1 395	758	926	956	1 820	840	448	797
College: 1 to 3 years	873	264	315	694	898	411	467	695	201	299	219
4 or more years	1 080	858	360	1 156	2 688	300	400	546	134	792	223
Percent high school graduates	78.7	90.8	71.3	77.5	94.3	63.0	72.3	65.8	58.8	89.8	70.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 868**	**1 492**	**2 337**	**2 552**	**3 198**	**1 858**	**–**	**3 651**	**1 690**	**1 212**	**1 225**
Place of work reported	2 653	1 405	2 042	2 423	2 791	1 764	–	3 433	1 675	1 164	1 104
Worked in area of residence	1 311	32	294	201	283	22	–	675	346	100	10
Worked outside area of residence	1 342	1 373	1 748	2 222	2 508	1 742	–	2 758	1 329	1 064	1 094
Percent of those reporting place of work	50.6	97.7	85.6	91.7	89.9	98.8	–	80.3	79.3	91.4	99.1
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.8	13.6	25.2	18.6	38.2	24.3	30.0	16.3	15.8	32.1	24.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 756**	**1 336**	**2 335**	**2 688**	**3 230**	**1 738**	**1 364**	**3 619**	**1 592**	**1 231**	**1 181**
Private vehicle	2 242	1 145	1 896	2 538	2 625	1 595	1 249	3 101	1 335	1 004	1 043
Drive alone	1 754	775	1 506	1 911	2 113	1 126	1 022	2 397	983	808	802
Carpool	488	370	390	627	512	469	227	704	352	196	241
Public transportation	39	74	199	18	437	84	29	159	88	152	6
Walked only	393	65	204	76	28	31	35	282	161	21	95
Other means	24	25	29	27	19	5	26	33	8	15	10
Worked at home	58	27	7	29	121	23	25	44	–	39	27
Persons per private vehicle	**1.14**	**1.20**	**1.13**	**1.16**	**1.12**	**1.21**	**1.11**	**1.14**	**1.16**	**1.11**	**1.14**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ellenville village	Elmira Heights village	Elmira Heights North (CDP)	Elmsford village	Fairport village	Fairview (CDP)	Falconer village	Farmingdale village	Fayetteville village	Fernwood (CDP)	Firthcliffe (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 405**	**4 279**	**2 659**	**3 361**	**5 970**	**5 878**	**2 778**	**7 949**	**4 709**	**3 640**	**4 430**
Native	4 048	4 111	2 616	2 927	5 706	5 244	2 696	7 236	4 603	3 548	4 126
Born in State of residence	3 092	3 251	2 038	2 414	4 468	4 456	2 221	6 400	3 388	3 036	3 433
Born in different State	576	854	570	472	1 221	743	460	755	1 204	512	659
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	380	6	8	41	17	45	15	81	11	–	34
Foreign born	357	168	43	434	264	634	82	713	106	92	304
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 120**	**4 079**	**2 464**	**3 221**	**5 500**	**5 566**	**2 647**	**7 400**	**4 447**	**3 400**	**4 166**
Same house	2 287	2 759	1 819	2 323	3 177	4 122	1 803	4 464	2 283	2 265	2 479
Different house in United States	1 723	1 308	625	883	2 323	1 423	844	2 837	2 006	1 103	1 687
Same county	1 126	1 073	570	528	1 515	1 106	781	1 858	1 070	335	1 029
Different county	597	235	55	355	808	317	63	979	936	768	658
Same State	412	169	26	215	333	241	36	873	346	755	543
Different State	185	66	29	140	475	76	27	106	590	13	115
Abroad	110	12	20	15	–	21	–	99	158	32	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 105**	**4 074**	**2 512**	**3 221**	**5 540**	**5 593**	**2 630**	**7 498**	**4 435**	**3 430**	**4 115**
English only	3 179	3 708	2 425	2 714	5 268	4 823	2 453	6 544	4 314	3 344	3 814
Chinese	–	–	14	14	–	47	–	–	–	–	–
French	28	35	16	60	10	46	–	23	14	30	39
German	42	–	–	31	–	30	8	141	7	14	43
Greek	–	16	–	–	7	25	–	41	–	–	6
Italian	45	–	4	121	151	245	144	420	5	8	51
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	14	–	22
Polish	44	59	17	–	12	75	5	32	19	5	–
Spanish	665	6	15	202	16	84	6	121	28	6	47
Other specified language	95	236	21	55	56	213	14	148	23	23	88
Unspecified language	7	14	–	24	20	5	–	6	11	–	5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**358**	**407**	**243**	**269**	**511**	**401**	**235**	**746**	**379**	**337**	**331**
Children ever born	154	100	43	55	55	77	67	99	31	76	39
Per 1,000 women	430	246	177	204	108	192	285	133	82	226	118
Women 25 to 34 years	**296**	**303**	**168**	**270**	**576**	**417**	**184**	**719**	**403**	**240**	**374**
Children ever born	529	384	202	307	639	539	247	721	602	358	626
Per 1,000 women	1 787	1 267	1 202	1 137	1 109	1 293	1 342	1 003	1 494	1 492	1 674
Women 35 to 44 years	**269**	**202**	**153**	**187**	**389**	**254**	**138**	**419**	**308**	**265**	**264**
Children ever born	778	633	495	417	940	636	337	1 007	750	745	626
Per 1,000 women	2 892	3 134	3 235	2 230	2 416	2 504	2 442	2 403	2 435	2 811	2 371
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 168**	**1 207**	**810**	**913**	**1 608**	**1 262**	**791**	**2 065**	**1 339**	**996**	**1 209**
With own children under 18 years	597	507	347	437	915	596	330	949	654	579	662
With own children under 6 years	291	183	98	145	397	230	105	373	268	182	282
Married-couple families	**888**	**997**	**655**	**779**	**1 379**	**1 105**	**652**	**1 715**	**1 133**	**819**	**1 025**
With own children under 18 years	422	409	300	398	774	526	291	816	541	474	539
With own children under 6 years	224	154	78	134	351	219	95	349	241	164	255
Female householder, no husband present	**198**	**173**	**128**	**88**	**186**	**133**	**100**	**290**	**178**	**139**	**168**
With own children under 18 years	137	89	37	32	112	58	39	117	106	81	112
With own children under 6 years	46	29	15	11	28	11	10	24	27	12	27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 096**	**854**	**620**	**790**	**1 657**	**1 119**	**654**	**1 867**	**1 231**	**1 095**	**1 320**
Nursery school	17	32	26	12	81	51	10	70	74	34	55
Kindergarten	54	32	26	11	34	33	12	95	53	44	42
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	602	420	284	328	826	528	332	753	616	594	628
High school (1 to 4 years)	280	306	220	244	456	255	184	497	336	356	347
College	143	64	64	195	260	252	116	452	152	67	248
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**90**	**6**	**21**	**31**	**59**	**37**	**23**	**55**	**29**	**28**	**75**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	17.4	25.9	25.0	46.2	41.8	34.2	19.2	31.3	61.2	28.1	29.0
5 and 6 years old	84.0	71.6	89.9	60.8	92.9	72.9	61.0	94.3	100.0	100.0	84.3
7 to 15 years old	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	99.2
16 and 17 years old	97.8	92.7	94.8	84.6	96.0	77.8	87.1	90.2	100.0	97.8	95.9
18 and 19 years old	32.1	46.0	39.4	59.1	57.0	27.6	61.9	65.2	50.0	38.0	58.9
20 and 21 years old	10.7	2.6	23.3	33.3	37.0	39.8	16.1	32.1	35.5	6.8	20.7
22 to 24 years old	6.5	9.7	8.5	17.7	3.3	26.5	16.2	20.1	12.0	–	26.3
25 to 34 years old	0.8	2.2	–	8.4	9.3	7.2	4.5	8.2	2.6	3.1	10.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 687**	**2 805**	**1 674**	**2 223**	**3 617**	**4 150**	**1 768**	**5 083**	**3 004**	**2 069**	**2 703**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	83	50	14	67	26	226	34	142	7	–	–
5 to 7 years	290	162	82	107	118	368	80	210	36	65	88
8 years	223	339	193	101	221	548	159	400	33	121	238
High school: 1 to 3 years	465	629	278	359	418	725	421	541	160	406	404
4 years	892	1 059	914	897	1 110	1 280	727	2 072	694	838	998
College: 1 to 3 years	370	340	123	378	713	626	177	719	729	417	485
4 or more years	364	226	70	314	1 011	377	170	999	1 345	222	490
Percent high school graduates	60.5	57.9	66.1	71.5	78.4	55.0	60.7	74.6	92.1	71.4	73.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 606**	**1 773**	**1 054**	**1 709**	**2 695**	**1 953**	**1 138**	**3 836**	**2 336**	**1 475**	**1 820**
Place of work reported	1 450	1 659	1 046	1 424	2 453	1 864	1 091	3 588	2 165	1 340	1 769
Worked in area of residence	963	437	25	318	475	280	399	463	330	–	20
Worked outside area of residence	487	1 222	1 021	1 106	1 978	1 584	692	3 125	1 835	1 340	1 749
Percent of those reporting place of work	33.6	73.7	97.6	77.7	80.6	85.0	63.4	87.1	84.8	100.0	98.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	12.1	12.0	11.2	23.1	19.1	17.7	9.5	27.2	18.7	17.3	24.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 676**	**1 746**	**1 103**	**1 713**	**2 752**	**2 117**	**1 183**	**3 758**	**2 268**	**1 660**	**1 866**
Private vehicle	1 403	1 453	996	1 348	2 421	1 824	961	3 126	1 975	1 539	1 629
Drive alone	1 078	1 254	789	1 105	1 863	1 483	723	2 555	1 517	1 182	1 308
Carpool	325	199	207	243	558	341	238	571	458	357	321
Public transportation	24	50	25	210	79	70	41	423	91	–	27
Walked only	208	185	57	145	189	181	181	125	133	89	163
Other means	14	29	12	10	11	14	–	63	19	26	28
Worked at home	27	29	13	–	52	28	–	21	50	6	19
Persons per private vehicle	**1.14**	**1.08**	**1.13**	**1.11**	**1.14**	**1.11**	**1.15**	**1.11**	**1.14**	**1.14**	**1.13**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Flower Hill village	Fort Edward village	Fort Plain village	Fort Salonga (CDP)	Frankfort village	Garden City Park (CDP)	Gardnertown (CDP)	Geneseo village	Glenham (CDP)	Glens Falls North (CDP)	Goshen village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 558**	**3 556**	**2 555**	**9 550**	**2 995**	**7 712**	**4 206**	**6 746**	**2 806**	**6 956**	**4 874**
Native	3 859	3 523	2 495	8 964	2 747	6 840	4 024	6 587	2 600	6 583	4 594
Born in State of residence	3 295	3 272	2 394	7 633	2 518	6 291	3 414	5 448	2 178	5 130	3 590
Born in different State	530	245	73	1 277	206	506	568	1 071	416	1 434	972
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	34	6	28	54	23	43	42	68	6	19	32
Foreign born	699	33	60	586	248	872	182	159	206	373	280
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 293**	**3 267**	**2 403**	**9 049**	**2 793**	**7 489**	**3 931**	**6 484**	**2 628**	**6 535**	**4 630**
Same house	3 047	2 068	1 441	5 749	2 012	5 882	2 950	1 717	1 391	3 379	2 242
Different house in United States	1 122	1 199	962	3 287	771	1 599	966	4 739	1 215	3 041	2 362
Same county	470	776	580	1 715	605	494	689	873	403	1 082	1 287
Different county	652	423	382	1 572	166	1 105	277	3 866	812	1 959	1 075
Same State	521	329	359	1 037	147	1 081	208	3 621	559	1 582	649
Different State	131	94	23	535	19	24	69	245	253	377	426
Abroad	124	–	–	13	10	8	15	28	22	115	26
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 323**	**3 267**	**2 368**	**9 042**	**2 789**	**7 372**	**3 970**	**6 488**	**2 630**	**6 526**	**4 630**
English only	3 546	3 199	2 233	8 420	2 303	6 370	3 673	6 224	2 411	6 194	4 293
Chinese	39	–	–	17	–	84	–	–	33	8	–
French	77	13	14	23	–	36	–	19	15	95	19
German	56	–	47	184	–	102	34	50	7	69	8
Greek	62	–	–	32	–	50	12	13	15	24	–
Italian	55	18	20	83	472	327	82	40	83	6	100
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	37	–	8	29	14	119	24	–	12	18	27
Spanish	152	10	15	182	–	80	83	80	9	15	84
Other specified language	293	20	31	68	–	204	62	62	41	75	79
Unspecified language	6	7	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	22	20
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**340**	**389**	**208**	**833**	**277**	**650**	**342**	**2 733**	**270**	**547**	**435**
Children ever born	18	125	113	22	39	33	6	154	47	60	109
Per 1,000 women	53	321	543	26	141	51	18	56	174	110	251
Women 25 to 34 years	**271**	**263**	**175**	**636**	**223**	**519**	**328**	**305**	**237**	**629**	**354**
Children ever born	237	403	209	892	388	627	454	333	210	855	542
Per 1,000 women	875	1 532	1 194	1 403	1 740	1 208	1 384	1 092	886	1 359	1 531
Women 35 to 44 years	**355**	**169**	**131**	**835**	**137**	**400**	**260**	**186**	**149**	**461**	**316**
Children ever born	781	545	440	2 138	393	1 029	703	359	338	1 248	865
Per 1,000 women	2 200	3 225	3 359	2 560	2 869	2 573	2 704	1 930	2 268	2 707	2 737
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 276**	**892**	**694**	**2 581**	**812**	**2 123**	**1 178**	**783**	**781**	**1 861**	**1 216**
With own children under 18 years	647	485	305	1 488	385	896	508	431	329	1 026	712
With own children under 6 years	192	232	125	471	192	310	181	199	148	416	247
Married-couple families	**1 203**	**719**	**558**	**2 360**	**654**	**1 770**	**1 005**	**606**	**647**	**1 526**	**1 030**
With own children under 18 years	603	408	252	1 365	311	799	449	349	273	833	597
With own children under 6 years	185	183	100	448	164	298	153	156	128	384	228
Female householder, no husband present	**67**	**149**	**115**	**167**	**122**	**259**	**136**	**137**	**93**	**258**	**161**
With own children under 18 years	44	71	53	105	63	75	50	73	41	168	110
With own children under 6 years	7	49	25	23	28	12	21	34	20	32	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 426**	**1 050**	**556**	**3 234**	**739**	**1 963**	**1 045**	**4 498**	**556**	**2 184**	**1 410**
Nursery school	100	48	7	135	17	87	52	41	32	136	71
Kindergarten	38	78	30	105	55	44	37	48	60	70	63
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	567	514	307	1 486	346	802	496	346	275	1 091	582
High school (1 to 4 years)	381	332	165	1 030	156	551	310	212	137	528	489
College	340	78	47	478	165	479	150	3 851	52	359	205
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**71**	**12**	**18**	**80**	**38**	**94**	**7**	**6**	**6**	**82**	**75**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	81.9	28.4	15.9	61.5	21.8	56.5	40.4	39.0	36.6	46.9	54.1
5 and 6 years old	100.0	91.1	65.8	92.9	86.1	89.9	92.9	88.5	100.0	90.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.1	98.3	100.0	98.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	96.1	100.0	91.6	98.4	85.6	100.0	83.8	93.5	94.6	83.0	94.3
18 and 19 years old	92.2	44.4	33.0	64.9	46.5	65.9	59.9	97.2	5.3	66.7	47.1
20 and 21 years old	83.1	6.5	18.8	38.2	30.5	45.6	32.4	95.8	13.2	34.9	27.2
22 to 24 years old	23.5	17.2	4.9	27.2	13.1	14.6	14.5	70.5	8.3	20.9	4.7
25 to 34 years old	4.5	7.0	3.7	8.0	8.9	7.0	5.1	20.3	4.1	9.4	5.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 940**	**1 927**	**1 605**	**5 536**	**1 855**	**5 078**	**2 651**	**1 809**	**1 754**	**4 172**	**2 885**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17	19	17	16	97	47	61	11	24	21	14
5 to 7 years	63	105	97	59	211	199	165	39	92	105	142
8 years	59	193	189	236	249	477	282	72	150	241	166
High school: 1 to 3 years	76	323	303	436	366	588	424	213	340	452	451
4 years	511	893	619	1 803	582	2 200	1 171	353	682	1 248	930
College: 1 to 3 years	606	213	259	1 203	237	704	320	341	232	932	500
4 or more years	1 608	181	121	1 783	113	863	228	780	234	1 173	682
Percent high school graduates	92.7	66.8	62.2	86.5	50.2	74.2	64.8	81.5	65.5	80.4	73.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 982**	**1 346**	**1 062**	**4 395**	**1 087**	**3 693**	**1 805**	**2 523**	**1 325**	**3 030**	**2 066**
Place of work reported	1 867	1 275	972	4 074	1 011	3 543	1 630	2 466	1 161	2 880	1 933
Worked in area of residence	77	41	383	199	–	395	11	139	99	–	53
Worked outside area of residence	1 790	1 234	589	3 875	1 011	3 148	1 619	2 327	1 062	2 880	1 880
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.9	96.8	60.6	95.1	100.0	88.9	99.3	94.4	91.5	100.0	97.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	42.5	14.1	19.8	39.6	17.2	30.9	20.3	12.1	24.3	13.6	20.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 960**	**1 346**	**1 032**	**4 338**	**1 147**	**3 601**	**1 818**	**2 626**	**1 338**	**2 908**	**2 037**
Private vehicle	1 396	1 194	838	3 710	1 020	2 789	1 669	1 271	1 260	2 718	1 787
Drive alone	1 108	968	600	3 011	726	2 211	1 270	916	917	2 255	1 317
Carpool	288	226	238	699	294	578	399	355	343	463	470
Public transportation	433	6	6	481	47	527	55	7	21	12	64
Walked only	47	98	153	20	73	240	62	1 221	41	108	112
Other means	24	18	15	49	–	14	26	24	16	45	24
Worked at home	60	30	20	78	7	31	6	103	–	25	50
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.12**	**1.18**	**1.12**	**1.20**	**1.13**	**1.17**	**1.19**	**1.18**	**1.10**	**1.17**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Gouverneur village	Gowanda village	Granville village	Great Neck village	Great Neck Estates village	Great Neck Plaza village	Green Island village	Greenville (CDP)	Greenwood Lake village	Hamilton village	Hampton Bays (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 285**	**2 713**	**2 696**	**9 168**	**2 936**	**5 604**	**2 696**	**8 706**	**2 774**	**3 644**	**7 256**
Native	4 084	2 633	2 591	7 266	2 411	4 454	2 625	6 998	2 567	3 458	6 652
Born in State of residence	3 716	2 317	2 016	6 349	2 078	3 566	2 475	5 581	2 089	2 048	5 815
Born in different State	350	304	560	896	302	834	150	1 312	473	1 384	800
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	12	15	21	31	54	–	105	5	26	37
Foreign born	201	80	105	1 902	525	1 150	71	1 708	207	186	604
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 933**	**2 528**	**2 508**	**8 871**	**2 738**	**5 452**	**2 538**	**8 371**	**2 666**	**3 552**	**7 053**
Same house	2 329	1 706	1 666	5 842	1 844	2 537	1 904	4 831	1 707	727	4 580
Different house in United States	1 586	817	833	2 590	759	2 628	634	2 811	880	2 739	2 473
Same county	1 183	368	618	1 160	308	1 303	383	1 546	122	332	1 505
Different county	403	449	215	1 430	451	1 325	251	1 265	758	2 407	968
Same State	320	401	143	1 231	371	997	197	851	439	1 377	812
Different State	83	48	72	199	80	328	54	414	319	1 030	156
Abroad	18	5	9	439	135	287	–	729	79	86	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 931**	**2 559**	**2 508**	**8 777**	**2 806**	**5 410**	**2 529**	**8 319**	**2 619**	**3 565**	**6 869**
English only	3 765	2 444	2 344	7 206	2 366	4 309	2 371	6 744	2 369	3 305	6 448
Chinese	–	–	–	71	–	18	–	89	–	13	–
French	29	3	7	59	29	80	18	187	5	52	7
German	21	16	26	161	31	88	12	128	88	25	106
Greek	–	5	–	60	4	13	–	19	–	6	10
Italian	86	6	19	127	12	67	91	115	53	24	93
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–
Polish	–	46	19	24	–	56	4	39	28	10	50
Spanish	4	7	31	323	152	328	–	133	43	56	26
Other specified language	22	27	62	724	204	431	33	838	33	74	129
Unspecified language	4	5	–	22	8	20	–	6	–	–	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**365**	**215**	**251**	**588**	**212**	**247**	**243**	**560**	**243**	**1 024**	**489**
Children ever born	199	38	88	25	–	–	53	14	49	70	67
Per 1,000 women	545	177	351	43	–	–	218	25	202	68	137
Women 25 to 34 years	**299**	**191**	**133**	**624**	**172**	**604**	**188**	**688**	**205**	**110**	**506**
Children ever born	557	315	278	754	243	384	384	483	353	93	877
Per 1,000 women	1 863	1 649	2 090	1 208	1 413	636	2 043	702	1 746	845	1 733
Women 35 to 44 years	**219**	**132**	**127**	**685**	**242**	**319**	**119**	**786**	**148**	**88**	**409**
Children ever born	623	335	489	1 374	613	453	304	1 520	414	205	1 092
Per 1,000 women	2 845	2 538	3 850	2 006	2 533	1 420	2 555	1 934	2 797	2 330	2 670
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 057**	**750**	**666**	**2 682**	**836**	**1 508**	**735**	**2 449**	**715**	**409**	**2 100**
With own children under 18 years	581	344	342	1 288	415	520	318	1 213	402	177	910
With own children under 6 years	254	135	92	427	100	212	134	327	140	50	331
Married-couple families	**850**	**613**	**553**	**2 271**	**744**	**1 177**	**583**	**2 200**	**625**	**351**	**1 842**
With own children under 18 years	441	262	275	1 068	351	337	278	1 088	344	159	766
With own children under 6 years	204	106	71	408	83	204	116	315	128	45	275
Female householder, no husband present	**182**	**118**	**100**	**376**	**63**	**283**	**140**	**212**	**62**	**58**	**229**
With own children under 18 years	120	75	67	201	50	159	35	108	45	18	144
With own children under 6 years	42	27	21	19	17	8	18	12	12	5	56
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 060**	**665**	**730**	**2 613**	**944**	**879**	**661**	**2 342**	**642**	**2 466**	**1 922**
Nursery school	30	26	41	152	67	39	33	134	20	5	34
Kindergarten	60	33	43	132	60	10	31	89	48	7	69
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	632	329	367	1 040	319	344	350	1 092	367	182	902
High school (1 to 4 years)	254	184	250	730	329	215	175	698	179	143	493
College	84	93	29	559	169	271	72	329	28	2 129	424
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**15**	**20**	**16**	**144**	**85**	**75**	**–**	**78**	**5**	**31**	**101**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	26.8	25.3	30.4	72.5	89.2	51.9	51.3	76.1	33.9	16.7	21.2
5 and 6 years old	89.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88.2	100.0	88.9	94.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	98.5	99.0	97.3	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.4	100.0	95.5	94.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.4	100.0	98.0
18 and 19 years old	31.1	60.2	57.7	78.4	80.6	72.3	54.8	69.8	20.7	98.8	76.8
20 and 21 years old	10.9	20.5	–	70.7	68.6	71.4	6.9	46.8	18.3	98.7	49.7
22 to 24 years old	3.5	9.9	2.8	27.7	11.8	20.2	6.4	20.4	–	70.5	26.4
25 to 34 years old	6.0	11.3	1.8	11.1	12.1	8.0	4.6	7.0	3.9	9.5	9.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 491**	**1 777**	**1 582**	**6 220**	**1 982**	**4 500**	**1 654**	**5 868**	**1 701**	**1 059**	**4 846**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	33	27	25	79	39	118	26	82	25	13	29
5 to 7 years	239	123	137	155	54	163	109	65	92	37	168
8 years	228	154	147	217	29	205	188	150	221	36	432
High school: 1 to 3 years	359	246	270	411	67	345	363	156	322	83	730
4 years	896	700	651	1 552	368	1 142	728	1 098	698	236	2 058
College: 1 to 3 years	354	267	215	1 005	255	669	188	929	179	200	766
4 or more years	382	260	137	2 801	1 170	1 858	52	3 388	164	454	663
Percent high school graduates	65.5	69.0	63.4	86.1	90.5	81.5	58.5	92.3	61.2	84.0	72.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 317**	**1 207**	**991**	**4 378**	**1 319**	**3 016**	**1 199**	**4 191**	**1 000**	**1 142**	–
Place of work reported	1 272	1 055	945	4 148	1 216	2 844	1 146	3 992	934	1 015	–
Worked in area of residence	36	600	58	1 246	44	193	234	109	160	61	–
Worked outside area of residence	1 236	455	887	2 902	1 172	2 651	912	3 883	774	954	–
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.2	43.1	93.9	70.0	96.4	93.2	79.6	97.3	82.9	94.0	–
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.6	12.5	15.2	34.0	42.2	30.7	17.6	36.1	44.2	9.7	25.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 314**	**1 205**	**990**	**4 349**	**1 332**	**2 968**	**1 128**	**4 255**	**1 111**	**1 216**	**2 502**
Private vehicle	1 040	994	759	2 878	751	1 787	864	2 647	889	493	2 248
Drive alone	762	691	485	2 306	634	1 548	589	2 180	609	373	1 799
Carpool	278	303	274	572	117	239	275	467	280	120	449
Public transportation	7	2	–	965	389	839	82	1 343	115	–	89
Walked only	207	157	161	340	90	262	156	108	86	632	73
Other means	24	18	18	55	14	21	12	20	–	20	38
Worked at home	36	34	52	111	88	59	14	137	21	71	54
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.22**	**1.28**	**1.12**	**1.09**	**1.08**	**1.22**	**1.10**	**1.21**	**1.16**	**1.12**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Harris Hill (CDP)	Hastings-on-Hudson village	Haverstraw village	Haviland (CDP)	Hawthorne (CDP)	Herkimer village	Herricks (CDP)	Hewlett (CDP)	Highland (CDP)	Highland Falls village	Hillcrest (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**5 087**	**8 573**	**8 800**	**3 578**	**5 010**	**8 383**	**8 123**	**6 986**	**3 967**	**4 199**	**5 733**
Native	4 875	7 635	7 135	3 330	4 428	7 877	6 923	6 203	3 756	3 876	5 033
Born in State of residence	4 111	5 867	5 093	2 872	4 044	7 129	6 318	5 619	3 247	2 801	4 296
Born in different State	750	1 675	845	443	370	729	571	551	483	971	665
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	14	93	1 197	15	14	19	34	33	26	104	72
Foreign born	212	938	1 665	248	582	506	1 200	783	211	323	700
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 861**	**8 272**	**8 065**	**3 363**	**4 758**	**7 973**	**7 850**	**6 693**	**3 671**	**3 988**	**5 397**
Same house	3 480	5 539	4 391	2 035	3 364	4 716	6 277	4 564	2 282	2 247	3 582
Different house in United States	1 381	2 489	2 965	1 299	1 339	3 236	1 532	2 129	1 389	1 636	1 761
Same county	1 118	1 298	2 142	1 001	727	1 958	720	1 272	746	942	665
Different county	263	1 191	823	298	612	1 278	812	857	643	694	1 096
Same State	140	917	726	155	575	1 009	662	730	524	443	961
Different State	123	274	97	143	37	269	150	127	119	251	135
Abroad	–	244	709	29	55	21	41	–	–	105	54
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 829**	**8 237**	**8 049**	**3 371**	**4 746**	**7 963**	**7 826**	**6 642**	**3 728**	**4 009**	**5 364**
English only	4 507	7 257	4 647	3 119	3 933	7 285	6 191	5 734	3 476	3 446	4 553
Chinese	8	20	–	–	–	–	17	7	–	–	27
French	7	29	69	52	38	41	47	28	13	8	80
German	26	113	49	31	151	23	142	88	23	53	70
Greek	6	103	–	–	6	–	104	77	13	37	18
Italian	62	166	287	79	372	303	392	384	125	122	68
Philippine languages	–	7	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	123
Polish	116	37	24	15	–	128	50	22	32	11	36
Spanish	37	103	2 911	7	140	25	152	129	28	275	158
Other specified language	54	395	57	68	106	152	702	162	12	52	216
Unspecified language	6	7	5	–	–	6	14	11	6	5	15
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**451**	**620**	**855**	**296**	**428**	**992**	**763**	**596**	**344**	**703**	**511**
Children ever born	27	55	381	11	25	125	18	51	57	73	14
Per 1,000 women	60	89	446	37	58	126	24	86	166	104	27
Women 25 to 34 years	**323**	**522**	**709**	**271**	**396**	**505**	**426**	**472**	**330**	**255**	**480**
Children ever born	320	441	1 231	393	465	776	625	701	417	311	740
Per 1,000 women	991	845	1 736	1 450	1 174	1 537	1 467	1 485	1 264	1 220	1 542
Women 35 to 44 years	**346**	**605**	**533**	**275**	**315**	**406**	**503**	**476**	**258**	**228**	**452**
Children ever born	927	1 328	1 639	751	708	1 062	1 260	1 016	643	668	977
Per 1,000 women	2 679	2 195	3 075	2 731	2 248	2 616	2 505	2 134	2 492	2 930	2 162
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 466**	**2 360**	**2 113**	**1 021**	**1 227**	**2 148**	**2 259**	**2 069**	**1 007**	**989**	**1 563**
With own children under 18 years	686	1 067	1 326	546	607	882	1 023	926	506	485	901
With own children under 6 years	174	331	689	231	172	315	275	321	124	123	330
Married-couple families	**1 310**	**1 999**	**1 455**	**936**	**1 105**	**1 731**	**2 021**	**1 754**	**812**	**788**	**1 395**
With own children under 18 years	623	898	903	493	565	733	959	763	386	412	833
With own children under 6 years	174	307	516	231	172	276	275	297	105	94	318
Female householder, no husband present	**112**	**299**	**559**	**80**	**82**	**344**	**194**	**286**	**142**	**156**	**126**
With own children under 18 years	63	140	387	53	33	143	64	150	115	67	53
With own children under 6 years	–	24	165	–	–	39	–	24	19	23	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 497**	**2 474**	**2 639**	**1 106**	**1 692**	**2 392**	**2 304**	**1 887**	**1 100**	**1 244**	**1 917**
Nursery school	58	119	122	45	39	47	135	100	77	6	79
Kindergarten	45	76	124	26	38	53	60	74	37	37	66
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	643	1 072	1 344	513	650	859	926	820	507	453	727
High school (1 to 4 years)	436	672	681	331	581	599	670	506	267	282	546
College	315	535	368	191	384	834	513	387	212	466	499
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**50**	**129**	**94**	**35**	**88**	**42**	**79**	**62**	**48**	**37**	**168**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	51.2	65.3	28.0	32.9	30.2	19.3	71.8	59.6	59.3	7.1	40.6
5 and 6 years old	93.9	96.5	90.9	85.0	100.0	90.8	93.0	95.6	95.3	100.0	92.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	97.7	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.3
16 and 17 years old	96.4	96.7	86.2	96.4	98.6	90.5	94.5	94.5	93.6	94.2	94.9
18 and 19 years old	70.1	75.1	48.7	62.5	65.7	84.3	77.6	67.1	51.5	64.7	75.7
20 and 21 years old	38.3	62.3	27.8	38.7	47.1	63.6	51.1	54.7	34.5	73.4	47.3
22 to 24 years old	27.6	19.9	17.3	19.9	23.0	14.9	27.1	20.4	13.1	25.5	22.0
25 to 34 years old	13.6	9.4	6.7	8.9	17.8	7.8	6.9	4.9	8.5	9.9	11.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 220**	**5 665**	**4 743**	**2 117**	**3 006**	**5 083**	**5 284**	**4 526**	**2 452**	**2 516**	**3 434**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	92	446	22	62	133	78	77	36	63	73
5 to 7 years	24	194	701	87	134	407	131	180	135	186	82
8 years	137	230	477	159	237	557	216	232	299	223	150
High school: 1 to 3 years	247	544	758	275	391	948	421	506	382	411	348
4 years	1 064	1 684	1 463	769	1 249	1 693	1 812	1 592	910	1 034	1 155
College: 1 to 3 years	778	752	544	371	443	757	935	766	351	354	639
4 or more years	964	2 169	354	434	490	588	1 691	1 173	339	245	987
Percent high school graduates	87.1	81.3	49.8	74.4	72.6	59.8	84.0	78.0	65.3	64.9	81.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 565**	**4 200**	**3 484**	**1 537**	**2 490**	**3 125**	**3 948**	**3 351**	–	**1 900**	**2 733**
Place of work reported	2 379	3 832	3 147	1 419	2 333	3 005	3 745	3 094	–	1 796	2 467
Worked in area of residence	270	785	636	23	251	86	126	480	–	456	–
Worked outside area of residence	2 109	3 047	2 511	1 396	2 082	2 919	3 619	2 614	–	1 340	2 467
Percent of those reporting place of work	88.7	79.5	79.8	98.4	89.2	97.1	96.6	84.5	–	74.6	100.0
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.9	29.6	19.7	20.3	22.1	14.7	34.2	34.3	18.3	15.8	30.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 471**	**4 118**	**3 584**	**1 635**	**2 413**	**3 122**	**3 905**	**3 197**	**1 700**	**2 016**	**2 849**
Private vehicle	2 340	2 865	2 869	1 567	2 070	2 332	3 096	2 279	1 559	1 600	2 476
Drive alone	2 010	2 411	1 819	1 279	1 610	1 690	2 461	1 816	1 181	1 093	1 883
Carpool	330	454	1 050	288	460	642	635	463	378	507	593
Public transportation	53	827	156	14	255	38	522	627	31	49	272
Walked only	42	303	478	21	55	633	130	221	45	337	85
Other means	–	27	35	12	11	46	28	30	27	6	10
Worked at home	36	96	46	21	22	73	129	40	38	24	6
Persons per private vehicle	**1.08**	**1.09**	**1.28**	**1.11**	**1.13**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.15**	**1.20**	**1.17**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hillis (CDP)	Hilton village	Homer village	Hoosick Falls village	Horseheads village	Horseheads North (CDP)	Hudson city	Hudson Falls village	Hurley (CDP)	Hyde Park (CDP)	Ilion village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 510**	**4 151**	**3 635**	**3 609**	**7 348**	**3 081**	**7 986**	**7 438**	**4 892**	**2 550**	**9 450**
Native	2 340	4 026	3 569	3 462	7 184	2 991	7 525	7 280	4 618	2 424	9 230
Born in State of residence	1 771	3 392	3 165	2 417	5 431	2 246	6 297	6 216	3 678	1 997	8 477
Born in different State	563	591	404	1 041	1 746	732	1 199	1 019	928	427	743
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	43	–	4	7	13	29	45	12	–	10
Foreign born	170	125	66	147	164	90	461	158	274	126	220
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 399**	**3 869**	**3 336**	**3 384**	**6 799**	**2 926**	**7 529**	**6 861**	**4 641**	**2 435**	**8 653**
Same house	1 863	1 682	2 058	2 593	4 376	1 808	4 206	4 324	3 073	1 610	4 913
Different house in United States	490	2 150	1 278	791	2 371	1 118	3 269	2 537	1 494	783	3 729
Same county	289	1 803	974	368	1 636	846	2 465	1 384	472	482	2 667
Different county	201	347	304	423	735	272	804	1 153	1 022	301	1 062
Same State	56	222	265	109	485	129	599	949	475	100	804
Different State	145	125	39	314	250	143	205	204	547	201	258
Abroad	46	37	–	–	52	–	54	–	74	42	11
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 376**	**3 822**	**3 391**	**3 357**	**6 919**	**2 861**	**7 537**	**6 861**	**4 610**	**2 435**	**8 678**
English only	2 172	3 779	3 304	3 130	6 717	2 715	6 999	6 581	4 343	2 297	8 386
Chinese	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–
French	16	–	16	32	48	6	35	101	40	5	12
German	14	30	28	17	34	26	65	6	44	47	29
Greek	–	–	–	35	–	–	13	–	12	–	–
Italian	21	5	4	35	30	6	176	52	62	14	78
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	6	–	14	83	26	18	74	54	6	38	47
Spanish	24	–	20	–	14	22	63	40	5	15	76
Other specified language	66	8	5	13	45	68	106	6	64	14	39
Unspecified language	–	–	–	12	5	–	6	21	–	5	11
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**175**	**369**	**286**	**353**	**626**	**230**	**654**	**777**	**379**	**212**	**797**
Children ever born	–	98	90	118	122	63	204	284	58	–	341
Per 1,000 women	–	266	315	334	195	274	312	366	153	–	428
Women 25 to 34 years	**184**	**397**	**280**	**222**	**515**	**266**	**525**	**534**	**321**	**168**	**688**
Children ever born	234	655	493	301	776	437	1 014	798	395	344	1 119
Per 1,000 women	1 272	1 650	1 761	1 356	1 507	1 643	1 931	1 494	1 231	2 048	1 626
Women 35 to 44 years	**244**	**268**	**215**	**194**	**386**	**199**	**334**	**384**	**345**	**163**	**465**
Children ever born	520	789	508	625	1 036	540	778	1 104	829	359	1 546
Per 1,000 women	2 131	2 944	2 363	3 222	2 684	2 714	2 329	2 875	2 403	2 202	3 325
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**710**	**1 047**	**936**	**900**	**1 998**	**862**	**1 937**	**1 933**	**1 357**	**713**	**2 412**
With own children under 18 years	376	702	502	454	929	500	893	1 058	720	321	1 281
With own children under 6 years	117	267	146	188	365	210	381	419	255	98	612
Married-couple families	**659**	**852**	**818**	**694**	**1 756**	**783**	**1 388**	**1 546**	**1 225**	**644**	**1 955**
With own children under 18 years	337	541	415	365	795	439	556	828	674	285	1 039
With own children under 6 years	117	243	121	152	315	180	244	352	255	86	504
Female householder, no husband present	**39**	**165**	**86**	**167**	**204**	**60**	**450**	**330**	**81**	**57**	**374**
With own children under 18 years	32	137	63	80	116	48	283	196	31	28	198
With own children under 6 years	–	24	16	31	50	23	124	58	–	12	82
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**814**	**1 259**	**1 040**	**906**	**1 900**	**913**	**1 856**	**2 022**	**1 523**	**817**	**2 514**
Nursery school	24	36	22	7	100	35	74	93	68	32	69
Kindergarten	19	99	75	55	89	95	106	153	42	21	149
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	368	718	516	410	768	447	809	1 014	669	338	1 298
High school (1 to 4 years)	212	340	269	355	596	219	514	530	480	192	654
College	191	66	158	79	347	117	353	232	264	234	344
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**67**	**14**	**28**	**21**	**50**	**25**	**103**	**37**	**52**	**54**	**113**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	49.0	21.6	25.0	–	48.1	25.6	36.7	29.1	52.3	56.3	17.1
5 and 6 years old	67.6	92.4	100.0	85.2	87.6	89.5	100.0	94.8	100.0	100.0	98.2
7 to 15 years old	97.8	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.5	100.0	98.3	100.0	99.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	88.1	94.0	100.0	96.8	84.6	80.3	91.3	100.0	93.1	90.9
18 and 19 years old	63.3	42.1	55.6	43.5	54.5	68.7	41.7	37.3	65.3	92.3	60.1
20 and 21 years old	53.2	20.6	9.4	14.4	30.0	50.0	30.0	14.1	34.1	48.7	15.6
22 to 24 years old	16.0	6.2	13.2	2.8	20.4	9.1	16.3	10.3	16.6	23.2	9.0
25 to 34 years old	10.0	1.7	14.8	4.4	11.8	3.3	5.1	6.5	13.5	16.6	5.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 555**	**2 226**	**2 223**	**2 114**	**4 700**	**1 785**	**5 078**	**4 195**	**2 982**	**1 614**	**5 604**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	21	5	24	39	6	242	62	22	18	56
5 to 7 years	17	63	80	103	131	14	572	220	56	26	265
8 years	32	166	152	272	393	38	815	415	161	123	623
High school: 1 to 3 years	166	326	360	398	694	207	1 173	687	292	203	923
4 years	498	1 022	810	734	2 072	799	1 316	1 659	1 211	579	2 109
College: 1 to 3 years	306	357	413	350	758	308	615	603	514	362	920
4 or more years	530	271	403	233	613	413	345	549	726	303	708
Percent high school graduates	85.8	74.1	73.1	62.3	73.3	85.2	44.8	67.0	82.2	77.1	66.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 309**	**1 693**	**1 402**	**1 558**	**3 137**	**1 449**	**2 973**	**3 044**	**2 144**	**1 111**	**3 324**
Place of work reported	1 041	1 645	1 368	1 468	2 940	1 413	2 675	2 937	1 979	1 009	3 076
Worked in area of residence	15	332	39	910	601	41	1 893	810	110	6	1 339
Worked outside area of residence	1 026	1 313	1 329	558	2 339	1 372	782	2 127	1 869	1 003	1 737
Percent of those reporting place of work	98.6	79.8	97.1	38.0	79.6	97.1	29.2	72.4	94.4	99.4	56.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.2	24.5	14.7	16.4	14.6	15.4	16.1	14.6	21.2	21.6	15.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 301**	**1 726**	**1 517**	**1 503**	**3 264**	**1 377**	**2 888**	**3 044**	**2 224**	**1 108**	**3 490**
Private vehicle	1 265	1 484	1 385	1 177	2 934	1 343	1 992	2 750	2 058	988	2 715
Drive alone	943	968	959	766	2 303	1 117	1 415	1 983	1 621	786	1 779
Carpool	322	516	426	411	631	226	577	767	437	202	936
Public transportation	7	72	5	29	25	–	181	41	40	19	56
Walked only	23	151	106	240	193	9	651	153	42	81	667
Other means	6	6	9	17	35	5	33	80	30	14	28
Worked at home	–	13	12	40	77	20	31	20	54	6	24
Persons per private vehicle	**1.16**	**1.23**	**1.20**	**1.24**	**1.13**	**1.11**	**1.22**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.13**	**1.24**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Inwood (CDP)	Irvington village	Island Park village	Islip Terrace (CDP)	Jamestown West (CDP)	Johnstown city	Kings Point village	Lake Carmel (CDP)	Lake Erie Beach (CDP)	Lake Grove village	Lakeview (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**8 228**	**5 774**	**4 847**	**5 588**	**2 680**	**9 360**	**5 234**	**7 295**	**4 625**	**9 692**	**5 276**
Native	6 925	5 122	4 220	5 288	2 528	8 992	4 481	6 781	4 498	9 027	4 792
Born in State of residence	5 259	3 879	3 800	4 816	1 870	8 179	3 633	6 225	3 988	8 199	3 129
Born in different State	1 565	1 205	340	427	652	803	788	511	486	769	1 621
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	101	38	80	45	6	10	60	45	24	59	42
Foreign born	1 303	652	627	300	152	368	753	514	127	665	484
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 741**	**5 530**	**4 473**	**5 233**	**2 557**	**8 726**	**5 043**	**6 684**	**4 319**	**8 912**	**4 948**
Same house	5 442	3 303	2 921	3 922	1 790	5 301	2 580	4 188	3 026	6 182	3 663
Different house in United States	2 152	2 086	1 540	1 279	767	3 380	2 212	2 445	1 265	2 709	1 163
Same county	1 467	1 057	993	820	670	2 452	799	865	1 135	1 584	616
Different county	685	1 029	547	459	97	928	1 413	1 580	130	1 125	547
Same State	501	588	454	398	24	720	720	1 335	110	946	516
Different State	184	441	93	61	73	208	693	245	20	179	31
Abroad	147	141	12	32	–	45	251	51	28	21	122
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 777**	**5 480**	**4 584**	**5 216**	**2 555**	**8 726**	**5 073**	**6 723**	**4 275**	**8 986**	**5 044**
English only	6 125	4 753	3 669	4 726	2 370	8 065	4 196	6 166	4 136	8 151	4 676
Chinese	–	17	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	9	107	49	41	–	46	133	20	–	30	67
German	63	112	68	80	21	53	89	108	38	241	8
Greek	13	24	115	–	7	48	15	–	–	50	6
Italian	1 162	89	367	197	42	188	23	214	40	198	5
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	17	–	39	–	–	19	40	13	35	20	–
Spanish	361	113	197	69	–	45	141	56	14	156	236
Other specified language	22	254	80	88	90	255	423	139	6	127	31
Unspecified language	5	11	–	10	25	7	13	7	6	13	15
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**732**	**411**	**435**	**583**	**176**	**751**	**389**	**568**	**406**	**874**	**548**
Children ever born	122	27	53	92	54	242	5	97	105	106	92
Per 1,000 women	167	66	122	158	307	322	13	171	259	121	168
Women 25 to 34 years	**584**	**405**	**397**	**419**	**170**	**699**	**249**	**648**	**398**	**846**	**271**
Children ever born	757	325	439	604	225	1 124	447	1 052	716	1 276	278
Per 1,000 women	1 296	802	1 106	1 442	1 324	1 608	1 795	1 623	1 799	1 508	1 026
Women 35 to 44 years	**492**	**436**	**291**	**398**	**160**	**431**	**387**	**490**	**264**	**735**	**398**
Children ever born	1 248	885	817	1 189	395	1 147	838	1 231	842	1 851	962
Per 1,000 women	2 537	2 030	2 808	2 987	2 469	2 661	2 165	2 512	3 189	2 518	2 417
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 154**	**1 588**	**1 252**	**1 348**	**810**	**2 535**	**1 292**	**1 885**	**1 205**	**2 479**	**1 243**
With own children under 18 years	962	728	622	808	338	1 232	646	1 090	698	1 529	640
With own children under 6 years	359	253	225	250	143	512	170	459	267	631	132
Married-couple families	**1 577**	**1 374**	**979**	**1 181**	**727**	**2 158**	**1 217**	**1 708**	**1 044**	**2 149**	**940**
With own children under 18 years	703	654	464	746	292	1 028	599	986	592	1 332	477
With own children under 6 years	261	245	154	245	141	476	170	426	245	605	102
Female householder, no husband present	**451**	**169**	**235**	**114**	**72**	**286**	**50**	**164**	**116**	**257**	**271**
With own children under 18 years	216	69	137	44	35	175	33	104	72	160	143
With own children under 6 years	75	8	63	5	2	32	–	33	16	26	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 191**	**1 557**	**1 361**	**1 833**	**731**	**2 175**	**2 192**	**2 145**	**1 468**	**3 264**	**1 913**
Nursery school	169	56	59	76	44	58	87	90	57	130	80
Kindergarten	131	74	71	106	28	140	45	142	83	194	54
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 032	665	627	903	291	1 220	575	1 127	816	1 586	728
High school (1 to 4 years)	592	424	403	526	207	496	404	558	350	844	633
College	267	338	201	222	161	261	1 081	228	162	510	418
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**39**	**108**	**35**	**21**	**26**	**73**	**59**	**58**	**28**	**89**	**135**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	73.5	56.0	42.2	39.0	74.6	26.8	90.5	33.3	25.6	38.0	47.7
5 and 6 years old	96.8	100.0	96.7	100.0	100.0	85.9	90.6	88.7	91.9	92.6	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.5	95.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	94.5	98.7	99.2	100.0	98.3
16 and 17 years old	92.8	90.2	88.4	90.8	100.0	85.0	97.1	96.9	89.4	98.8	95.4
18 and 19 years old	52.0	68.6	74.8	48.5	92.0	46.4	95.6	44.6	62.6	51.7	65.6
20 and 21 years old	22.5	37.3	31.6	40.1	49.3	8.1	94.7	21.2	21.2	39.1	36.5
22 to 24 years old	17.5	21.4	15.9	6.6	8.8	15.8	80.3	4.8	7.2	23.6	18.6
25 to 34 years old	3.2	10.4	6.1	4.4	22.1	4.1	5.2	7.9	7.4	8.1	17.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 110**	**3 807**	**2 963**	**2 960**	**1 847**	**5 854**	**2 889**	**4 227**	**2 534**	**5 367**	**2 980**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	435	41	74	32	15	115	25	63	37	35	95
5 to 7 years	654	89	168	131	89	294	64	103	161	185	141
8 years	607	130	371	225	100	584	58	397	227	312	134
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 087	214	697	524	246	1 107	122	655	502	712	317
4 years	1 630	1 013	1 090	1 476	676	2 333	481	1 941	1 109	2 335	1 007
College: 1 to 3 years	390	599	320	391	396	745	616	659	333	978	616
4 or more years	307	1 721	243	181	325	676	1 523	409	165	810	670
Percent high school graduates	45.5	87.5	55.8	69.2	75.6	64.1	90.7	71.2	63.4	76.8	76.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 398**	**3 000**	**1 862**	**2 309**	**–**	**3 890**	**2 071**	**2 740**	**1 672**	**3 764**	**2 372**
Place of work reported	3 124	2 693	1 611	2 172	–	3 685	1 754	2 295	1 522	3 420	2 123
Worked in area of residence	863	578	170	151	–	2 277	199	106	68	392	42
Worked outside area of residence	2 261	2 115	1 441	2 021	–	1 408	1 555	2 189	1 454	3 028	2 081
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.4	78.5	89.4	93.0	–	38.2	88.7	95.4	95.5	88.5	98.0
Mean travel time to work minutes	22.6	32.6	32.6	32.0	14.5	14.4	33.8	39.7	32.8	34.2	33.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 448**	**2 906**	**1 954**	**2 310**	**1 186**	**3 895**	**2 210**	**2 790**	**1 570**	**3 843**	**2 450**
Private vehicle	2 335	1 796	1 459	2 077	1 154	3 228	1 407	2 619	1 490	3 528	1 923
Drive alone	1 761	1 409	1 156	1 425	951	2 358	1 198	1 839	1 058	2 739	1 611
Carpool	574	387	303	652	203	870	209	780	432	789	312
Public transportation	497	754	357	128	10	61	392	121	27	217	474
Walked only	460	251	111	64	12	488	305	6	22	37	24
Other means	63	10	18	31	–	43	–	22	2	28	17
Worked at home	93	95	9	10	10	75	106	22	29	33	12
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.13**	**1.21**	**1.11**	**1.18**	**1.08**	**1.21**	**1.19**	**1.15**	**1.10**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lakewood village	Lansing village	Larchmont village	Lawrence village	Le Roy village	Lewiston village	Liberty village	Lincoln Park (CDP)	Little Falls city	Liverpool village	Lloyd Harbor village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 941**	**3 039**	**6 308**	**6 175**	**4 900**	**3 326**	**4 293**	**2 664**	**6 156**	**2 849**	**3 405**
Native	3 829	2 550	5 518	5 556	4 667	3 052	3 861	2 562	5 718	2 780	3 195
Born in State of residence	2 826	1 581	4 187	5 162	4 154	2 572	3 151	2 321	5 290	2 398	2 507
Born in different State	953	901	1 292	361	502	471	622	231	422	376	665
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	50	68	39	33	11	9	88	10	6	6	23
Foreign born	112	489	790	619	233	274	432	102	438	69	210
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 686**	**2 891**	**5 975**	**5 878**	**4 406**	**3 115**	**4 099**	**2 593**	**5 857**	**2 693**	**3 287**
Same house	2 194	628	3 937	4 121	2 365	1 818	2 809	1 665	3 811	1 771	1 837
Different house in United States	1 492	1 869	1 778	1 604	2 024	1 287	1 277	919	2 041	922	1 397
Same county	937	571	812	494	1 300	979	806	605	1 617	695	692
Different county	555	1 298	966	1 110	724	308	471	314	424	227	705
Same State	359	554	590	1 084	522	273	339	222	349	82	502
Different State	196	744	376	26	202	35	132	92	75	145	203
Abroad	–	394	260	153	17	10	13	9	5	–	53
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 701**	**2 856**	**6 004**	**5 847**	**4 572**	**3 159**	**4 068**	**2 564**	**5 822**	**2 686**	**3 287**
English only	3 584	2 375	5 423	5 041	4 249	3 005	3 371	2 411	4 966	2 580	3 030
Chinese	–	30	–	–	–	–	31	11	–	–	–
French	–	33	124	79	35	11	6	24	27	8	37
German	14	28	82	44	27	26	71	29	46	25	69
Greek	–	16	–	36	–	–	–	6	13	–	–
Italian	40	13	35	55	214	24	18	32	267	11	22
Philippine languages	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Polish	6	19	7	–	–	48	33	17	109	12	–
Spanish	8	115	213	176	–	20	201	10	10	10	55
Other specified language	49	214	115	405	24	18	337	24	374	31	74
Unspecified language	–	–	5	11	23	7	–	–	10	7	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**298**	**355**	**460**	**426**	**474**	**256**	**313**	**252**	**456**	**244**	**261**
Children ever born	53	68	20	16	152	10	73	36	191	19	–
Per 1,000 women	178	192	43	38	321	39	233	143	419	78	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**286**	**470**	**395**	**401**	**364**	**235**	**268**	**192**	**381**	**245**	**159**
Children ever born	396	305	391	570	644	267	355	198	489	313	248
Per 1,000 women	1 385	649	990	1 421	1 769	1 136	1 325	1 031	1 283	1 278	1 560
Women 35 to 44 years	**260**	**147**	**497**	**430**	**242**	**203**	**211**	**147**	**213**	**133**	**278**
Children ever born	632	247	1 149	1 031	751	550	417	395	569	294	699
Per 1,000 women	2 431	1 680	2 312	2 398	3 103	2 709	1 976	2 687	2 671	2 211	2 514
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 156**	**751**	**1 662**	**1 789**	**1 229**	**912**	**1 033**	**781**	**1 628**	**745**	**896**
With own children under 18 years	550	377	897	807	627	375	478	299	622	312	530
With own children under 6 years	188	203	290	268	268	123	231	102	296	143	176
Married-couple families	**1 025**	**594**	**1 430**	**1 630**	**1 003**	**811**	**826**	**670**	**1 297**	**655**	**856**
With own children under 18 years	470	270	819	720	513	336	347	265	494	287	511
With own children under 6 years	167	173	290	262	226	112	192	96	263	143	176
Female householder, no husband present	**119**	**127**	**177**	**120**	**203**	**87**	**148**	**95**	**237**	**78**	**32**
With own children under 18 years	73	87	69	63	108	33	95	20	101	25	19
With own children under 6 years	21	30	–	–	42	5	24	–	22	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 096**	**979**	**2 090**	**1 733**	**1 250**	**784**	**905**	**604**	**1 237**	**621**	**1 178**
Nursery school	69	37	128	113	40	27	17	6	54	11	32
Kindergarten	59	30	60	70	65	32	48	24	85	39	34
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	472	242	901	800	653	364	461	282	599	309	525
High school (1 to 4 years)	345	116	621	456	349	242	240	168	319	148	391
College	151	554	380	294	143	119	139	124	180	114	196
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**48**	**31**	**91**	**48**	**15**	**25**	**28**	**26**	**43**	**16**	**17**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	53.8	56.1	82.0	84.0	12.1	75.7	25.3	12.8	34.5	19.3	86.5
5 and 6 years old	89.5	100.0	95.6	96.0	83.5	100.0	100.0	80.0	92.6	89.1	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.1	98.9	93.7	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	92.5	96.9	100.0	100.0	91.5	81.5	90.3	87.3	100.0	96.9
18 and 19 years old	70.0	41.5	79.5	70.1	48.6	63.4	32.1	53.3	48.4	36.6	95.0
20 and 21 years old	17.6	79.1	58.4	66.4	12.7	20.3	67.3	12.9	33.5	35.2	42.6
22 to 24 years old	13.6	40.3	12.4	26.7	7.3	10.9	3.4	11.7	15.0	11.7	38.8
25 to 34 years old	6.9	20.1	9.5	3.5	7.9	7.2	5.1	15.0	3.2	8.1	19.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 499**	**1 799**	**3 915**	**4 065**	**2 905**	**2 217**	**2 851**	**1 773**	**4 216**	**1 878**	**2 063**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7	13	6	27	62	17	184	13	134	12	12
5 to 7 years	135	16	45	102	149	53	189	105	438	54	18
8 years	63	39	128	70	188	108	311	200	481	83	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	397	63	264	186	509	236	534	232	751	168	7
4 years	1 007	344	714	990	1 073	915	876	700	1 480	720	310
College: 1 to 3 years	416	257	558	826	537	339	363	289	535	473	404
4 or more years	474	1 067	2 200	1 864	387	549	394	234	397	368	1 299
Percent high school graduates	75.9	92.7	88.7	90.5	68.7	81.3	57.3	69.0	57.2	83.1	97.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 634**	**1 694**	**2 985**	**2 564**	**2 124**	**1 471**	**1 556**	**1 251**	**2 352**	**1 295**	**1 402**
Place of work reported	1 578	1 626	2 823	2 359	1 978	1 312	1 417	1 164	2 164	1 211	1 365
Worked in area of residence	376	68	559	428	24	193	10	10	1 416	368	111
Worked outside area of residence	1 202	1 558	2 264	1 931	1 954	1 119	1 407	1 154	748	843	1 254
Percent of those reporting place of work	76.2	95.8	80.2	81.9	98.8	85.3	99.3	99.1	34.6	69.6	91.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	14.7	33.4	40.3	17.0	15.9	14.2	16.9	14.3	17.0	40.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 698**	**1 756**	**2 885**	**2 594**	**2 120**	**1 520**	**1 571**	**1 292**	**2 297**	**1 277**	**1 405**
Private vehicle	1 527	1 608	1 545	1 623	1 902	1 422	1 258	1 134	1 862	1 011	1 066
Drive alone	1 234	1 173	1 172	1 318	1 410	1 140	841	879	1 174	894	920
Carpool	293	435	373	305	492	282	417	255	688	117	146
Public transportation	35	35	993	653	11	–	61	38	42	89	243
Walked only	43	37	231	112	160	65	207	89	384	136	45
Other means	31	19	30	37	41	12	36	23	–	6	9
Worked at home	62	57	86	169	6	21	9	8	9	35	42
Persons per private vehicle	**1.11**	**1.17**	**1.16**	**1.11**	**1.17**	**1.12**	**1.22**	**1.13**	**1.27**	**1.06**	**1.08**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Locust Grove (CDP)	Lowville village	Lyncourt (CDP)	Lyons village	Mahopac (CDP)	Malone village	Malverne village	Manhasset (CDP)	Manlius village	Manorhaven village	Mastic Beach (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**9 670**	**3 364**	**5 129**	**4 160**	**7 681**	**7 668**	**9 262**	**8 485**	**5 241**	**5 384**	**8 318**
Native	8 852	3 310	4 812	3 993	7 087	7 377	8 658	7 368	4 899	4 351	7 625
Born in State of residence	8 094	3 056	4 459	3 288	6 343	6 719	8 008	5 863	3 315	3 754	6 990
Born in different State	736	249	342	640	686	555	624	1 429	1 580	566	567
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	5	11	65	58	103	26	76	4	31	68
Foreign born	818	54	317	167	594	291	604	1 117	342	1 033	693
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 115**	**3 164**	**4 925**	**3 847**	**7 073**	**7 197**	**8 774**	**8 077**	**4 968**	**5 117**	**7 481**
Same house	6 934	2 091	3 724	2 268	4 692	4 349	6 957	5 779	2 590	3 157	4 677
Different house in United States	2 138	1 061	1 171	1 567	2 365	2 814	1 750	2 078	2 224	1 793	2 760
Same county	755	707	893	1 038	518	2 062	791	791	950	938	1 859
Different county	1 383	354	278	529	1 847	752	959	1 287	1 274	855	901
Same State	1 342	280	186	377	1 636	481	916	1 144	501	615	766
Different State	41	74	92	152	211	271	43	143	773	240	135
Abroad	43	12	30	12	16	34	67	220	154	167	44
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 162**	**3 164**	**4 915**	**3 824**	**7 126**	**7 197**	**8 794**	**8 150**	**4 915**	**5 092**	**7 483**
English only	8 084	3 017	4 323	3 537	6 474	6 815	7 988	7 026	4 555	3 886	6 646
Chinese	86	–	–	–	28	–	–	7	51	–	13
French	73	49	13	30	5	256	61	70	–	36	37
German	168	14	66	21	147	18	163	90	33	106	63
Greek	61	–	4	–	7	–	41	113	47	54	57
Italian	298	8	415	84	296	13	352	170	40	437	358
Philippine languages	–	39	5	6	10	10	33	97	–	–	13
Polish	16	16	65	12	14	7	12	59	7	29	5
Spanish	92	–	–	95	61	15	90	230	21	273	176
Other specified language	278	13	24	39	46	63	54	274	161	243	115
Unspecified language	6	8	–	–	38	–	–	14	–	28	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**794**	**281**	**477**	**358**	**610**	**680**	**656**	**622**	**445**	**467**	**596**
Children ever born	33	82	59	214	49	207	10	32	63	23	225
Per 1,000 women	42	292	124	598	80	304	15	51	142	49	378
Women 25 to 34 years	**658**	**206**	**363**	**328**	**645**	**520**	**598**	**484**	**435**	**534**	**845**
Children ever born	901	303	368	459	940	896	782	378	468	384	1 719
Per 1,000 women	1 369	1 471	1 014	1 399	1 457	1 723	1 308	781	1 076	719	2 034
Women 35 to 44 years	**643**	**176**	**258**	**219**	**615**	**367**	**557**	**638**	**378**	**398**	**371**
Children ever born	1 499	489	610	617	1 494	1 126	1 213	1 497	1 001	860	1 136
Per 1,000 women	2 331	2 778	2 364	2 817	2 429	3 068	2 178	2 346	2 648	2 161	3 062
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 769**	**864**	**1 446**	**1 083**	**1 942**	**1 854**	**2 598**	**2 231**	**1 377**	**1 420**	**2 153**
With own children under 18 years	1 431	410	567	567	1 197	953	1 156	1 010	778	718	1 242
With own children under 6 years	441	180	148	273	459	388	457	257	279	294	681
Married-couple families	**2 529**	**764**	**1 213**	**844**	**1 747**	**1 387**	**2 292**	**1 918**	**1 221**	**1 206**	**1 800**
With own children under 18 years	1 346	367	470	408	1 078	676	1 072	891	694	590	1 023
With own children under 6 years	441	166	138	213	433	268	451	231	275	286	605
Female householder, no husband present	**184**	**80**	**209**	**208**	**180**	**405**	**234**	**274**	**149**	**161**	**308**
With own children under 18 years	63	29	79	144	108	241	79	119	84	113	197
With own children under 6 years	–	11	10	60	19	105	6	26	4	8	76
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 034**	**827**	**1 172**	**993**	**2 449**	**1 848**	**2 610**	**2 360**	**1 759**	**1 429**	**2 380**
Nursery school	181	23	35	29	133	60	163	91	86	76	64
Kindergarten	97	34	13	39	115	83	141	99	79	77	242
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 267	437	560	553	1 238	1 004	1 133	920	746	597	1 326
High school (1 to 4 years)	839	237	341	231	688	564	612	670	484	363	455
College	650	96	223	141	275	137	561	580	364	316	293
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**163**	**51**	**51**	**60**	**52**	**39**	**109**	**137**	**106**	**12**	**26**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	69.8	22.4	43.5	12.9	42.0	21.4	66.5	62.3	62.1	72.5	17.5
5 and 6 years old	96.7	89.7	83.9	80.2	88.3	89.9	96.4	100.0	87.5	100.0	96.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	99.6
16 and 17 years old	100.0	95.9	86.5	87.6	100.0	94.0	95.8	96.9	96.0	97.2	84.8
18 and 19 years old	79.0	70.1	50.8	45.3	60.9	33.7	72.9	69.0	78.4	54.3	53.1
20 and 21 years old	62.6	6.9	20.4	5.4	15.1	22.0	57.9	56.7	78.1	36.0	29.1
22 to 24 years old	16.7	–	13.7	8.1	18.1	4.6	27.5	28.1	22.7	17.7	11.5
25 to 34 years old	8.1	3.9	5.4	7.1	6.2	3.8	6.2	12.5	8.9	12.2	7.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 042**	**2 114**	**3 319**	**2 515**	**4 357**	**4 690**	**6 077**	**5 713**	**3 107**	**3 413**	**4 707**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46	30	71	85	43	100	71	179	45	69	151
5 to 7 years	76	118	161	180	158	571	125	256	39	196	257
8 years	242	148	314	290	339	587	326	318	126	186	497
High school: 1 to 3 years	486	297	688	458	471	590	651	535	142	405	986
4 years	2 230	715	1 400	824	1 829	1 522	2 259	1 336	856	1 150	1 937
College: 1 to 3 years	1 012	357	428	378	788	719	1 018	909	635	578	615
4 or more years	1 950	449	257	300	729	601	1 627	2 180	1 264	829	264
Percent high school graduates	85.9	71.9	62.8	59.7	76.8	60.6	80.7	77.5	88.7	74.9	59.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 769**	**1 380**	**2 411**	**1 818**	**3 170**	**3 003**	**4 247**	**3 765**	**2 419**	**2 746**	**2 470**
Place of work reported	4 438	1 312	2 294	1 712	2 973	2 784	4 003	3 530	2 320	2 526	2 072
Worked in area of residence	126	55	280	894	557	57	275	970	254	171	397
Worked outside area of residence	4 312	1 257	2 014	818	2 416	2 727	3 728	2 560	2 066	2 355	1 675
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.2	95.8	87.8	47.8	81.3	98.0	93.1	72.5	89.1	93.2	80.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	33.8	10.9	16.0	14.8	35.9	13.8	36.7	33.7	19.5	25.8	35.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 872**	**1 380**	**2 463**	**1 815**	**3 194**	**3 003**	**4 113**	**3 736**	**2 448**	**2 733**	**2 547**
Private vehicle	3 995	987	2 096	1 550	2 871	2 309	3 043	2 320	2 182	2 123	2 275
Drive alone	3 246	813	1 649	1 069	2 066	1 622	2 408	1 838	1 756	1 631	1 527
Carpool	749	174	447	481	805	687	635	482	426	492	748
Public transportation	674	7	161	12	222	32	878	811	96	424	96
Walked only	108	321	183	192	41	582	101	465	87	112	69
Other means	39	10	5	18	18	23	15	41	7	15	77
Worked at home	56	55	18	43	42	57	76	99	76	59	30
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.11**	**1.13**	**1.20**	**1.19**	**1.21**	**1.13**	**1.13**	**1.11**	**1.15**	**1.23**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mattituck (CDP)	Mattydale (CDP)	Mechanicville city	Medina village	Melville (CDP)	Menands village	Merriewold Lake (CDP)	Middle Hope (CDP)	Middle Island (CDP)	Miller Place (CDP)	Minoa village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 923**	**7 511**	**5 500**	**6 392**	**8 139**	**4 012**	**3 661**	**3 229**	**5 703**	**7 877**	**3 640**
Native	3 634	7 232	5 319	6 181	7 517	3 798	3 456	2 946	5 243	7 392	3 510
Born in State of residence	3 225	6 585	5 010	5 390	6 670	3 160	3 026	2 479	4 743	6 523	3 122
Born in different State	401	613	309	721	830	638	415	458	457	837	384
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	34	–	70	17	–	15	9	43	32	4
Foreign born	289	279	181	211	622	214	205	283	460	485	130
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 648**	**7 033**	**5 055**	**6 020**	**7 683**	**3 940**	**3 363**	**3 004**	**5 097**	**7 330**	**3 297**
Same house	2 541	4 824	3 400	3 864	5 817	2 008	2 309	2 086	2 803	5 188	1 871
Different house in United States	1 050	2 200	1 655	2 156	1 812	1 932	1 037	901	2 180	2 099	1 361
Same county	549	1 694	1 109	1 273	669	1 093	175	578	1 495	1 377	1 182
Different county	501	506	546	883	1 143	839	862	323	685	722	179
Same State	308	333	451	639	930	698	728	274	552	644	105
Different State	193	173	95	244	213	141	134	49	133	78	74
Abroad	57	9	–	–	54	–	17	17	114	43	65
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 702**	**7 087**	**5 094**	**5 903**	**7 683**	**3 882**	**3 406**	**3 027**	**5 049**	**7 264**	**3 319**
English only	3 337	6 653	4 626	5 496	6 891	3 671	3 188	2 644	4 573	6 796	3 141
Chinese	–	10	–	–	28	7	5	–	56	25	–
French	7	18	8	23	75	13	18	39	11	25	40
German	28	67	–	15	99	13	34	130	98	127	32
Greek	45	–	–	–	32	12	7	–	–	18	–
Italian	18	112	355	51	238	57	65	108	59	95	17
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	7	–
Polish	127	123	18	167	17	17	–	23	8	31	21
Spanish	18	58	62	104	98	17	64	52	115	49	14
Other specified language	112	46	–	47	142	62	25	19	124	85	48
Unspecified language	10	–	25	–	6	13	–	12	5	6	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**245**	**659**	**518**	**549**	**711**	**307**	**346**	**267**	**377**	**568**	**291**
Children ever born	9	153	105	227	20	–	46	69	108	19	86
Per 1,000 women	37	232	203	413	28	–	133	258	286	33	296
Women 25 to 34 years	**246**	**583**	**374**	**440**	**539**	**319**	**260**	**300**	**709**	**761**	**384**
Children ever born	262	921	449	736	703	374	361	352	952	1 207	617
Per 1,000 women	1 065	1 580	1 201	1 673	1 304	1 172	1 388	1 173	1 343	1 586	1 607
Women 35 to 44 years	**224**	**408**	**235**	**323**	**745**	**220**	**348**	**186**	**331**	**572**	**208**
Children ever born	473	1 000	654	1 032	1 816	368	942	562	816	1 327	513
Per 1,000 women	2 112	2 451	2 783	3 195	2 438	1 673	2 707	3 022	2 465	2 320	2 466
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 128**	**2 154**	**1 472**	**1 731**	**2 055**	**1 057**	**860**	**886**	**1 442**	**2 018**	**923**
With own children under 18 years	475	922	612	868	1 345	355	641	427	878	1 296	600
With own children under 6 years	160	343	258	399	429	78	212	199	517	566	289
Married-couple families	**980**	**1 771**	**1 241**	**1 393**	**1 848**	**856**	**792**	**736**	**1 225**	**1 830**	**832**
With own children under 18 years	400	752	516	682	1 234	293	594	364	729	1 184	540
With own children under 6 years	137	293	229	304	415	75	207	165	459	549	273
Female householder, no husband present	**120**	**342**	**184**	**269**	**160**	**150**	**49**	**92**	**188**	**131**	**77**
With own children under 18 years	58	145	89	165	78	56	28	40	132	86	46
With own children under 6 years	6	45	22	83	14	3	5	29	54	10	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**913**	**1 733**	**1 145**	**1 510**	**3 012**	**941**	**1 434**	**826**	**1 555**	**2 652**	**1 146**
Nursery school	42	69	48	72	137	29	85	23	97	147	94
Kindergarten	42	91	23	81	129	30	23	40	98	178	59
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	460	903	595	797	1 364	361	646	377	785	1 286	564
High school (1 to 4 years)	250	439	357	389	911	228	461	244	289	690	305
College	119	231	122	171	471	293	219	142	286	351	124
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**11**	**36**	**12**	**34**	**108**	**49**	**43**	**21**	**87**	**87**	**29**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	32.7	43.0	38.7	26.2	69.5	59.4	56.3	12.9	35.2	34.7	63.2
5 and 6 years old	82.5	94.6	70.6	97.3	100.0	100.0	76.1	79.3	92.3	95.3	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.6	96.3	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.4	87.7	91.6	92.9	98.3	93.5	97.3	91.8	93.1	97.5	94.2
18 and 19 years old	44.1	39.5	45.5	39.1	62.2	78.6	67.8	52.3	52.1	60.1	41.9
20 and 21 years old	37.7	35.3	6.1	19.2	56.6	45.5	45.5	59.7	21.2	33.7	36.1
22 to 24 years old	–	3.2	6.9	7.4	25.2	19.3	6.1	3.1	14.6	3.2	9.4
25 to 34 years old	8.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	6.4	17.0	9.7	7.7	8.0	8.1	6.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 618**	**4 756**	**3 423**	**3 882**	**4 544**	**2 850**	**1 868**	**1 983**	**3 367**	**4 478**	**2 051**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	36	29	65	99	28	39	13	22	64	64	–
5 to 7 years	80	244	271	286	104	75	7	47	85	66	54
8 years	212	483	346	356	123	125	88	98	331	224	96
High school: 1 to 3 years	336	1 018	680	778	309	358	227	296	445	394	296
4 years	1 014	2 152	1 282	1 480	1 497	948	856	856	1 336	1 694	838
College: 1 to 3 years	482	654	489	494	741	505	428	353	623	887	455
4 or more years	458	176	290	389	1 742	800	249	311	483	1 149	312
Percent high school graduates	74.6	62.7	60.2	60.9	87.6	79.1	82.1	76.7	72.5	83.3	78.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	–	**3 092**	**2 092**	**2 600**	**3 421**	**2 047**	**1 485**	–	**2 091**	**3 213**	**1 376**
Place of work reported	–	2 969	1 979	2 411	3 148	1 905	1 455	–	1 788	2 995	1 275
Worked in area of residence	–	354	602	1 293	516	142	–	–	168	280	125
Worked outside area of residence	–	2 615	1 377	1 118	2 632	1 763	1 455	–	1 620	2 715	1 150
Percent of those reporting place of work	–	88.1	69.6	46.4	83.6	92.5	100.0	–	90.6	90.7	90.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.0	15.7	23.6	14.8	35.6	16.1	46.9	22.0	37.9	30.7	17.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 685**	**3 299**	**2 186**	**2 651**	**3 424**	**2 069**	**1 457**	**1 568**	**2 043**	**3 270**	**1 393**
Private vehicle	1 472	3 050	1 811	2 316	2 848	1 744	1 198	1 518	1 910	3 064	1 268
Drive alone	1 069	2 354	1 074	1 640	2 290	1 404	789	1 215	1 497	2 301	879
Carpool	403	696	737	676	558	340	409	303	413	763	389
Public transportation	62	92	67	19	408	211	210	12	111	115	7
Walked only	75	141	275	252	82	74	32	11	7	29	78
Other means	19	9	2	2	18	21	12	14	9	47	20
Worked at home	57	7	31	62	68	19	5	13	6	15	20
Persons per private vehicle	**1.18**	**1.14**	**1.34**	**1.20**	**1.12**	**1.11**	**1.26**	**1.12**	**1.14**	**1.16**	**1.18**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mohawk village	Monroe village	Montauk (CDP)	Monticello village	Morrisville village	Mount Kisco village	Mount Morris village	Mount Sinai (CDP)	Munsey Park village	Muttontown village	Myers Corner (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 956**	**5 971**	**2 828**	**6 306**	**2 707**	**8 025**	**3 039**	**6 591**	**2 806**	**2 725**	**5 120**
Native	2 914	5 654	2 365	5 659	2 608	6 777	2 956	6 266	2 541	2 482	4 651
Born in State of residence	2 681	4 429	1 761	4 175	2 225	5 289	2 749	5 625	2 106	2 185	3 625
Born in different State	209	1 171	580	1 279	364	1 346	171	578	404	280	1 013
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24	54	24	205	19	142	36	63	31	17	13
Foreign born	42	317	463	647	99	1 248	83	325	265	243	469
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 805**	**5 637**	**2 637**	**5 843**	**2 656**	**7 588**	**2 815**	**5 898**	**2 657**	**2 603**	**4 748**
Same house	1 923	2 999	1 543	3 066	651	4 091	1 813	3 122	2 128	1 549	3 379
Different house in United States	873	2 630	1 015	2 743	1 981	3 151	989	2 776	507	996	1 311
Same county	642	840	287	1 571	192	2 052	679	1 468	258	556	451
Different county	231	1 790	728	1 172	1 789	1 099	310	1 308	249	440	860
Same State	198	1 092	358	949	1 714	769	291	1 013	195	375	697
Different State	33	698	370	223	75	330	19	295	54	65	163
Abroad	9	8	79	34	24	346	13	–	22	58	58
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 768**	**5 561**	**2 673**	**5 854**	**2 661**	**7 588**	**2 832**	**5 857**	**2 664**	**2 594**	**4 748**
English only	2 673	5 199	2 321	4 720	2 515	6 157	2 518	5 397	2 335	2 255	4 168
Chinese	–	31	–	44	–	7	–	24	37	8	34
French	7	20	19	40	6	53	–	25	54	25	46
German	–	56	18	26	6	90	8	14	18	32	66
Greek	–	22	–	24	–	–	–	70	13	47	13
Italian	20	73	76	5	6	727	268	133	27	35	80
Philippine languages	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	31	43	30	33	6	8	–	23	4	6	17
Spanish	–	61	98	387	73	294	38	99	117	57	74
Other specified language	22	51	111	542	49	241	–	62	59	127	250
Unspecified language	15	5	–	13	–	11	–	10	–	2	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**228**	**456**	**187**	**517**	**890**	**729**	**284**	**379**	**205**	**246**	**383**
Children ever born	74	34	55	98	5	62	91	88	–	11	23
Per 1,000 women	325	75	294	190	6	85	320	232	–	45	60
Women 25 to 34 years	**221**	**503**	**198**	**488**	**65**	**715**	**236**	**842**	**145**	**176**	**425**
Children ever born	324	671	258	799	71	723	355	1 470	172	223	680
Per 1,000 women	1 466	1 334	1 303	1 637	1 092	1 011	1 504	1 746	1 186	1 267	1 600
Women 35 to 44 years	**153**	**440**	**143**	**327**	**47**	**517**	**141**	**421**	**204**	**241**	**492**
Children ever born	428	1 092	302	961	167	1 003	438	1 305	567	589	1 277
Per 1,000 women	2 797	2 482	2 112	2 939	3 553	1 940	3 106	3 100	2 779	2 444	2 596
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**800**	**1 536**	**780**	**1 571**	**191**	**2 126**	**819**	**1 724**	**786**	**703**	**1 322**
With own children under 18 years	362	889	320	802	104	985	397	1 211	412	393	970
With own children under 6 years	131	351	162	271	49	339	165	672	139	109	347
Married-couple families	**645**	**1 388**	**730**	**1 195**	**167**	**1 639**	**647**	**1 599**	**719**	**652**	**1 214**
With own children under 18 years	307	814	294	551	90	750	302	1 161	385	362	894
With own children under 6 years	109	326	142	209	40	290	102	666	133	99	338
Female householder, no husband present	**130**	**129**	**42**	**328**	**14**	**399**	**132**	**105**	**62**	**30**	**95**
With own children under 18 years	48	64	18	228	14	201	76	50	27	22	66
With own children under 6 years	15	20	12	62	9	38	59	6	6	3	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**698**	**2 057**	**506**	**1 526**	**2 176**	**1 934**	**665**	**2 243**	**910**	**898**	**2 024**
Nursery school	–	147	41	47	10	108	41	162	30	54	95
Kindergarten	51	80	33	65	14	101	39	130	57	25	105
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	356	1 004	182	761	101	804	338	1 251	415	377	1 053
High school (1 to 4 years)	193	497	186	439	75	583	171	419	242	248	469
College	98	329	64	214	1 976	338	76	281	166	194	302
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**20**	**68**	**25**	**106**	**20**	**97**	**8**	**69**	**29**	**28**	**81**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	11.1	59.8	40.7	24.2	46.4	46.8	42.5	32.9	70.3	81.3	40.5
5 and 6 years old	83.3	100.0	100.0	76.2	100.0	91.9	88.1	91.9	100.0	89.4	97.9
7 to 15 years old	98.6	99.0	92.9	100.0	100.0	96.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.4	99.6
16 and 17 years old	82.1	97.9	100.0	92.9	100.0	91.7	88.4	97.0	86.8	93.6	100.0
18 and 19 years old	58.9	72.4	24.3	46.4	98.2	46.3	33.3	51.3	81.0	79.7	73.5
20 and 21 years old	17.6	37.9	25.4	29.7	95.3	23.2	12.2	45.5	69.3	67.7	25.3
22 to 24 years old	16.2	20.3	2.9	9.7	94.6	9.1	6.0	–	30.4	28.8	30.7
25 to 34 years old	7.0	8.5	0.8	3.3	29.1	12.5	8.2	8.2	4.9	10.8	9.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 857**	**3 457**	**1 973**	**3 983**	**500**	**5 186**	**1 903**	**3 603**	**1 712**	**1 655**	**2 733**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23	56	43	245	–	167	57	25	13	21	11
5 to 7 years	83	86	41	309	22	294	226	30	8	22	17
8 years	74	189	219	267	12	420	228	158	10	21	99
High school: 1 to 3 years	327	422	259	494	86	686	348	371	37	72	162
4 years	946	1 338	747	1 323	97	1 605	661	1 458	333	409	1 035
College: 1 to 3 years	259	637	293	684	117	767	214	786	411	345	534
4 or more years	145	729	371	661	166	1 247	169	775	900	765	875
Percent high school graduates	72.7	78.2	71.5	67.0	76.0	69.8	54.9	83.8	96.0	91.8	89.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 222**	**2 388**	–	**2 639**	**759**	**3 937**	**1 244**	**2 343**	**1 324**	–	**2 177**
Place of work reported	1 194	2 283	–	2 144	705	3 465	1 165	2 171	1 189	–	1 961
Worked in area of residence	204	77	–	1 067	476	1 178	–	143	121	–	69
Worked outside area of residence	990	2 206	–	1 077	229	2 287	1 165	2 028	1 068	–	1 892
Percent of those reporting place of work	82.9	96.6	–	50.2	32.5	66.0	100.0	93.4	89.8	–	96.5
Mean travel time to work minutes	15.5	34.4	13.3	15.1	9.4	22.2	17.5	40.9	38.3	41.1	28.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 238**	**2 416**	**1 233**	**2 708**	**791**	**3 937**	**1 225**	**2 308**	**1 246**	**1 163**	**2 176**
Private vehicle	1 023	1 912	947	2 190	332	3 131	1 087	2 113	854	867	2 022
Drive alone	722	1 406	726	1 592	234	2 526	763	1 579	681	721	1 457
Carpool	301	506	221	598	98	605	324	534	173	146	565
Public transportation	13	336	28	153	–	401	19	110	313	174	93
Walked only	158	100	160	260	394	325	110	21	20	42	11
Other means	14	10	43	44	28	13	–	27	4	5	18
Worked at home	30	58	55	61	37	67	9	37	55	75	32
Persons per private vehicle	**1.21**	**1.17**	**1.13**	**1.18**	**1.19**	**1.11**	**1.20**	**1.17**	**1.12**	**1.12**	**1.19**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	New Cassel (CDP)	Newfane (CDP)	New Hyde Park village	New Paltz village	New Windsor (CDP)	New York Mills village	Niskayuna (CDP)	North Bellport (CDP)	North Boston (CDP)	North Patchogue (CDP)	Northport village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**9 635**	**3 134**	**9 801**	**4 938**	**7 812**	**3 549**	**5 223**	**7 432**	**2 743**	**7 126**	**7 651**
Native	8 349	2 942	8 745	4 509	7 329	3 372	4 998	7 125	2 670	6 754	7 107
Born in State of residence	5 104	2 581	8 021	3 732	5 990	3 161	3 597	5 270	2 328	5 942	5 667
Born in different State	3 181	344	659	683	1 272	211	1 391	1 450	320	664	1 409
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	64	17	65	94	67	–	10	405	22	148	31
Foreign born	1 286	192	1 056	429	483	177	225	307	73	372	544
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 022**	**2 959**	**9 325**	**4 834**	**7 254**	**3 396**	**4 831**	**6 561**	**2 548**	**6 521**	**7 254**
Same house	6 769	1 847	7 619	1 504	5 072	2 408	3 211	3 617	1 491	4 298	4 589
Different house in United States	1 881	1 018	1 581	3 283	2 075	988	1 579	2 935	1 057	2 223	2 583
Same county	1 246	884	683	858	1 112	789	900	1 843	961	1 368	1 549
Different county	635	134	898	2 425	963	199	679	1 092	96	855	1 034
Same State	410	67	743	2 169	764	145	491	1 018	96	655	734
Different State	225	67	155	256	199	54	188	74	–	200	300
Abroad	372	94	125	47	107	–	41	9	–	–	82
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**8 962**	**2 925**	**9 350**	**4 814**	**7 333**	**3 389**	**4 891**	**6 502**	**2 575**	**6 521**	**7 239**
English only	7 769	2 823	7 847	4 250	6 541	2 627	4 657	5 488	2 436	5 889	6 782
Chinese	12	–	79	7	–	–	–	–	–	31	18
French	175	7	13	70	33	20	10	43	6	35	70
German	6	13	328	84	40	7	42	22	13	51	87
Greek	–	–	85	13	17	–	27	–	–	17	23
Italian	141	7	554	30	300	19	71	68	11	168	98
Philippine languages	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Polish	21	–	182	6	34	637	20	22	48	30	6
Spanish	668	–	79	176	196	6	–	770	31	199	49
Other specified language	165	69	139	150	153	41	64	57	18	89	106
Unspecified language	5	6	33	28	19	32	–	22	12	12	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**948**	**232**	**839**	**1 585**	**595**	**293**	**315**	**675**	**263**	**567**	**606**
Children ever born	250	71	56	17	71	70	21	328	23	166	25
Per 1,000 women	264	306	67	11	119	239	67	486	87	293	41
Women 25 to 34 years	**735**	**217**	**637**	**272**	**634**	**259**	**438**	**741**	**190**	**734**	**657**
Children ever born	1 251	343	775	136	790	303	488	1 617	261	1 212	739
Per 1,000 women	1 702	1 581	1 217	500	1 246	1 170	1 114	2 182	1 374	1 651	1 125
Women 35 to 44 years	**755**	**186**	**506**	**119**	**417**	**168**	**312**	**417**	**222**	**447**	**513**
Children ever born	2 029	539	1 405	293	842	402	833	1 439	672	1 244	1 082
Per 1,000 women	2 687	2 898	2 777	2 462	2 019	2 393	2 670	3 451	3 027	2 783	2 109
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 307**	**770**	**2 747**	**587**	**2 120**	**1 014**	**1 524**	**1 699**	**720**	**1 899**	**1 998**
With own children under 18 years	1 287	414	1 113	273	968	395	718	1 246	433	1 145	1 038
With own children under 6 years	516	150	403	89	378	170	293	645	107	592	422
Married-couple families	**1 496**	**681**	**2 358**	**432**	**1 885**	**802**	**1 306**	**1 334**	**632**	**1 582**	**1 776**
With own children under 18 years	769	364	1 032	181	867	295	633	918	370	942	955
With own children under 6 years	300	139	381	62	350	148	283	480	107	539	410
Female householder, no husband present	**740**	**74**	**295**	**128**	**177**	**190**	**170**	**316**	**72**	**272**	**178**
With own children under 18 years	502	44	75	86	88	91	66	284	52	195	56
With own children under 6 years	208	11	16	27	22	22	5	147	–	53	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 265**	**868**	**2 457**	**3 207**	**1 785**	**793**	**1 388**	**2 711**	**862**	**2 097**	**2 182**
Nursery school	96	45	90	29	56	24	76	139	29	98	125
Kindergarten	205	25	106	–	113	29	76	169	37	117	111
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 438	443	1 038	191	832	297	597	1 545	440	1 103	980
High school (1 to 4 years)	901	261	672	147	475	225	385	662	296	491	547
College	625	94	551	2 840	309	218	254	196	60	288	419
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**89**	**27**	**63**	**78**	**58**	**68**	**56**	**58**	**6**	**84**	**131**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	47.2	48.4	51.5	27.8	32.9	32.4	47.4	32.0	32.9	31.1	54.6
5 and 6 years old	94.2	100.0	94.4	72.5	97.5	100.0	86.3	97.8	100.0	81.3	100.0
7 to 15 years old	95.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.7	93.4	100.0	100.0	92.2	100.0	89.1	85.3	94.0	81.7	95.7
18 and 19 years old	72.6	39.6	72.2	95.6	57.5	76.0	76.0	50.9	39.2	61.8	60.0
20 and 21 years old	42.0	31.4	34.7	94.7	24.7	37.5	50.0	11.6	11.3	19.7	26.4
22 to 24 years old	26.9	3.4	21.1	76.7	8.5	24.6	27.1	8.6	3.3	13.1	18.9
25 to 34 years old	11.6	4.5	7.9	37.1	7.6	6.4	11.8	5.3	7.6	7.7	7.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 265**	**1 902**	**6 404**	**1 658**	**5 153**	**2 451**	**3 492**	**3 346**	**1 511**	**4 041**	**4 876**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	151	49	70	5	97	97	33	112	17	68	37
5 to 7 years	421	60	265	61	280	183	20	211	81	170	58
8 years	324	185	754	110	476	361	69	195	45	248	203
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 018	330	942	122	836	338	164	840	264	579	428
4 years	2 063	788	2 595	385	2 195	939	903	1 200	660	1 945	1 433
College: 1 to 3 years	811	325	844	355	622	340	707	406	228	672	1 068
4 or more years	477	165	934	620	647	193	1 596	382	216	359	1 649
Percent high school graduates	63.6	67.2	68.3	82.0	67.2	60.1	91.8	59.4	73.1	73.6	85.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 459**	**1 339**	**4 475**	**1 741**	**3 689**	**1 601**	**2 120**	**2 354**	–	**2 875**	**3 588**
Place of work reported	3 661	1 250	4 139	1 563	3 464	1 397	1 966	1 940	–	2 640	3 246
Worked in area of residence	240	26	805	70	163	183	84	8	–	75	606
Worked outside area of residence	3 421	1 224	3 334	1 493	3 301	1 214	1 882	1 932	–	2 565	2 640
Percent of those reporting place of work	93.4	97.9	80.6	95.5	95.3	86.9	95.7	99.6	–	97.2	81.3
Mean travel time to work minutes	26.5	19.5	33.3	19.2	20.1	14.5	18.3	34.4	26.3	28.0	33.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 353**	**1 187**	**4 510**	**1 769**	**3 669**	**1 649**	**2 318**	**2 281**	**1 188**	**2 875**	**3 629**
Private vehicle	3 466	1 035	3 308	919	3 466	1 470	2 073	2 082	1 134	2 609	2 922
Drive alone	2 569	815	2 653	625	2 623	1 167	1 677	1 347	805	2 014	2 432
Carpool	897	220	655	294	843	303	396	735	329	595	490
Public transportation	573	6	805	36	39	47	95	152	21	146	394
Walked only	255	121	311	680	115	92	98	21	10	53	190
Other means	42	7	58	85	6	12	4	11	11	31	42
Worked at home	17	18	28	49	43	28	48	15	12	36	81
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.13**	**1.13**	**1.22**	**1.16**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.26**	**1.19**	**1.14**	**1.10**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Syracuse village	North Tarrytown village	Northville (CDP)	Norwich city	Noyack (CDP)	Nyack village	Oakdale (CDP)	Old Bethpage (CDP)	Old Westbury village	Orange Lake (CDP)	Orchard Park village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**7 970**	**7 994**	**2 574**	**8 082**	**2 635**	**6 428**	**8 090**	**6 254**	**3 277**	**5 192**	**3 671**
Native	7 614	5 929	2 467	7 773	2 462	5 253	7 676	5 867	2 760	4 944	3 596
Born in State of residence	6 423	4 730	2 005	6 465	2 098	3 598	7 061	5 428	2 319	4 164	2 873
Born in different State	1 164	979	462	1 243	351	1 591	586	428	394	690	705
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	27	220	–	65	13	64	29	11	47	90	18
Foreign born	356	2 065	107	309	173	1 175	414	387	517	248	75
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 522**	**7 598**	**2 383**	**7 573**	**2 501**	**6 085**	**7 621**	**6 069**	**3 210**	**4 863**	**3 577**
Same house	4 712	4 687	1 861	4 082	1 525	3 519	5 069	5 157	1 836	3 803	2 249
Different house in United States	2 696	2 669	522	3 440	976	2 414	2 529	886	1 312	1 060	1 311
Same county	1 702	2 063	413	2 541	656	1 865	1 625	239	654	731	1 008
Different county	994	606	109	899	320	549	904	647	658	329	303
Same State	658	448	40	436	264	237	773	586	574	270	16
Different State	336	158	69	463	56	312	131	61	84	59	287
Abroad	114	242	–	51	–	152	23	26	62	–	17
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 477**	**7 569**	**2 370**	**7 516**	**2 471**	**6 101**	**7 634**	**5 938**	**3 187**	**4 882**	**3 486**
English only	7 035	4 742	2 175	7 269	2 357	4 881	7 106	5 227	2 520	4 439	3 361
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	26	19	11	35	–	–
French	31	132	6	11	–	453	83	16	62	58	5
German	77	54	16	27	30	67	56	229	45	53	18
Greek	–	20	10	–	8	17	37	33	18	11	–
Italian	99	450	15	135	13	118	158	231	101	91	6
Philippine languages	31	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	39	39	109	14	–	–	–	13	46	6	28
Spanish	37	1 584	26	–	16	203	139	78	206	146	51
Other specified language	110	513	7	48	26	336	29	87	154	73	17
Unspecified language	18	35	6	6	21	–	7	13	–	5	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**761**	**677**	**233**	**697**	**120**	**595**	**848**	**636**	**570**	**377**	**288**
Children ever born	136	132	48	245	27	142	70	67	–	31	–
Per 1,000 women	179	195	206	352	225	239	83	105	–	82	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**648**	**695**	**170**	**584**	**238**	**617**	**607**	**438**	**155**	**418**	**229**
Children ever born	819	745	308	864	239	540	689	545	132	665	226
Per 1,000 women	1 264	1 072	1 812	1 479	1 004	875	1 135	1 244	852	1 591	987
Women 35 to 44 years	**440**	**469**	**156**	**407**	**133**	**415**	**674**	**436**	**189**	**484**	**238**
Children ever born	1 332	1 022	408	1 171	278	1 064	1 754	1 094	382	1 361	660
Per 1,000 women	3 027	2 179	2 615	2 877	2 090	2 564	2 602	2 509	2 021	2 812	2 773
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 146**	**2 095**	**676**	**2 034**	**838**	**1 560**	**2 009**	**1 683**	**709**	**1 304**	**991**
With own children under 18 years	1 023	979	355	1 052	297	705	1 203	885	298	859	431
With own children under 6 years	425	372	167	454	91	253	417	316	90	298	126
Married-couple families	**1 875**	**1 525**	**579**	**1 660**	**715**	**1 110**	**1 708**	**1 494**	**672**	**1 191**	**846**
With own children under 18 years	872	776	306	832	237	483	1 063	823	275	807	345
With own children under 6 years	384	330	140	362	78	172	370	316	90	293	118
Female householder, no husband present	**234**	**454**	**87**	**331**	**96**	**407**	**229**	**149**	**16**	**75**	**116**
With own children under 18 years	128	196	39	204	53	211	91	44	8	38	62
With own children under 6 years	34	42	27	87	13	70	33	–	–	5	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 944**	**2 049**	**695**	**1 865**	**502**	**1 679**	**2 932**	**1 936**	**1 508**	**1 775**	**1 060**
Nursery school	84	44	46	62	53	71	122	99	20	73	62
Kindergarten	81	102	33	112	20	67	144	97	10	87	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	973	876	276	1 018	228	673	1 277	714	325	963	466
High school (1 to 4 years)	578	628	231	513	107	479	694	596	224	420	322
College	228	399	109	160	94	389	695	430	929	232	179
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**26**	**47**	**33**	**26**	**28**	**98**	**113**	**68**	**55**	**61**	**30**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	33.0	42.6	29.8	28.7	71.9	58.8	63.2	65.4	36.4	51.3	53.9
5 and 6 years old	87.0	100.0	84.3	92.4	100.0	94.9	96.5	100.0	100.0	94.2	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.4	92.7	96.3	89.7	83.0	100.0	98.1	100.0	100.0	91.6	100.0
18 and 19 years old	50.8	61.7	68.2	25.9	37.2	64.8	57.3	76.2	95.6	60.8	63.5
20 and 21 years old	6.0	23.8	30.8	14.1	41.8	28.9	59.1	39.2	93.7	36.2	59.8
22 to 24 years old	10.1	21.2	–	9.4	13.6	12.0	29.9	24.4	80.9	6.0	17.9
25 to 34 years old	4.1	11.1	2.6	4.6	5.3	12.2	11.0	6.0	23.3	6.7	5.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 768**	**5 113**	**1 520**	**4 946**	**1 936**	**4 197**	**4 450**	**3 746**	**1 735**	**3 021**	**2 352**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	34	317	63	82	8	134	43	27	39	48	13
5 to 7 years	200	439	87	323	21	245	116	47	50	112	12
8 years	326	521	147	308	141	235	185	194	14	203	96
High school: 1 to 3 years	745	670	252	864	284	659	503	272	90	404	162
4 years	2 035	1 627	577	1 700	842	1 326	1 706	1 335	395	1 454	718
College: 1 to 3 years	760	541	179	799	314	675	846	695	413	428	460
4 or more years	668	998	215	870	326	923	1 051	1 176	734	372	891
Percent high school graduates	72.6	61.9	63.9	68.1	76.5	69.7	81.0	85.6	88.9	74.6	88.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 886**	**3 797**	–	**3 457**	**1 179**	**3 290**	**3 579**	**3 087**	**1 393**	**1 994**	**1 584**
Place of work reported	3 645	3 363	–	3 320	1 105	2 847	3 317	2 576	1 299	1 839	1 423
Worked in area of residence	527	1 018	–	2 926	56	710	309	95	387	23	308
Worked outside area of residence	3 118	2 345	–	394	1 049	2 137	3 008	2 481	912	1 816	1 115
Percent of those reporting place of work	85.5	69.7	–	11.9	94.9	75.1	90.7	96.3	70.2	98.7	78.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	21.3	16.1	10.1	24.9	21.7	32.0	34.9	25.5	22.9	19.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 781**	**3 789**	**1 151**	**3 471**	**974**	**3 331**	**3 652**	**3 089**	**1 318**	**2 218**	**1 498**
Private vehicle	3 463	2 537	1 037	2 520	901	2 601	3 114	2 540	842	2 077	1 310
Drive alone	2 735	1 847	743	1 807	734	1 786	2 456	2 077	705	1 557	1 061
Carpool	728	690	294	713	167	815	658	463	137	520	249
Public transportation	131	572	14	64	6	218	297	448	159	41	36
Walked only	122	539	56	764	34	458	163	54	128	21	108
Other means	31	57	13	62	–	39	44	11	22	13	18
Worked at home	34	84	31	61	33	15	34	36	167	66	26
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.19**	**1.18**	**1.18**	**1.11**	**1.21**	**1.14**	**1.11**	**1.09**	**1.17**	**1.11**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Owego village	Oyster Bay (CDP)	Palmyra village	Pelham village	Pelham Manor village	Penn Yan village	Perry village	Pitcher Hill (CDP)	Plainedge (CDP)	Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**4 364**	**6 497**	**3 729**	**6 806**	**6 172**	**5 242**	**4 198**	**6 063**	**9 626**	**5 905**
Native	4 261	5 813	3 661	6 289	5 634	5 150	3 991	5 849	8 674	5 427
Born in State of residence	3 201	4 921	3 085	4 918	4 461	4 211	3 519	4 878	8 065	1 657
Born in different State	1 038	821	547	1 293	1 064	903	460	947	518	3 504
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	71	29	78	109	36	12	24	91	266
Foreign born	103	684	68	517	538	92	207	214	952	478
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 114**	**6 085**	**3 478**	**6 439**	**5 882**	**4 910**	**3 887**	**5 696**	**9 160**	**5 141**
Same house	2 644	3 797	1 672	4 257	3 990	2 765	2 387	4 185	7 530	273
Different house in United States	1 470	2 163	1 796	1 993	1 765	2 130	1 433	1 497	1 511	4 056
Same county	1 000	1 539	1 205	1 330	758	1 240	972	1 044	589	291
Different county	470	624	591	663	1 007	890	461	453	922	3 765
Same State	230	519	467	537	778	614	371	282	815	746
Different State	240	105	124	126	229	276	90	171	107	3 019
Abroad	–	125	10	189	127	15	67	14	119	812
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 080**	**6 175**	**3 469**	**6 419**	**5 882**	**4 920**	**3 879**	**5 694**	**9 127**	**5 141**
English only	3 969	5 447	3 402	5 547	5 004	4 805	3 530	5 357	8 084	4 710
Chinese	–	33	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	5	19	10	111	71	30	6	49	17	42
German	6	47	11	32	64	5	19	49	163	157
Greek	–	–	–	27	47	12	24	6	79	–
Italian	51	328	6	296	498	8	46	102	261	11
Philippine languages	–	–	–	8	27	–	–	–	13	12
Polish	–	37	6	24	15	–	176	58	52	–
Spanish	20	146	18	192	28	10	24	32	244	102
Other specified language	29	105	16	163	122	50	54	41	202	107
Unspecified language	–	13	–	7	6	–	–	–	12	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**411**	**580**	**331**	**621**	**462**	**433**	**353**	**494**	**858**	**751**
Children ever born	165	85	126	64	27	94	122	75	42	492
Per 1,000 women	401	147	381	103	58	217	346	152	49	655
Women 25 to 34 years	**314**	**544**	**303**	**436**	**405**	**358**	**345**	**437**	**666**	**558**
Children ever born	476	475	509	411	477	584	597	555	857	988
Per 1,000 women	1 516	873	1 680	943	1 178	1 631	1 730	1 270	1 287	1 771
Women 35 to 44 years	**231**	**359**	**207**	**501**	**431**	**249**	**193**	**374**	**542**	**155**
Children ever born	624	796	548	1 183	935	676	576	1 070	1 345	491
Per 1,000 women	2 701	2 217	2 647	2 361	2 169	2 715	2 984	2 861	2 482	3 168
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 085**	**1 669**	**992**	**1 710**	**1 656**	**1 358**	**1 147**	**1 744**	**2 615**	**1 237**
With own children under 18 years	578	722	571	878	817	665	588	835	1 312	948
With own children under 6 years	206	306	320	262	259	274	248	290	402	602
Married-couple families	**827**	**1 449**	**864**	**1 383**	**1 386**	**1 099**	**932**	**1 536**	**2 317**	**1 183**
With own children under 18 years	441	685	481	746	712	516	481	755	1 229	894
With own children under 6 years	181	294	272	236	236	219	213	277	396	576
Female householder, no husband present	**220**	**172**	**110**	**241**	**208**	**228**	**163**	**145**	**227**	**27**
With own children under 18 years	129	37	78	103	94	136	97	73	78	27
With own children under 6 years	17	12	48	26	23	55	35	6	6	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 047**	**1 859**	**942**	**2 081**	**1 873**	**1 256**	**1 018**	**1 612**	**2 823**	**1 700**
Nursery school	19	93	60	111	85	61	59	39	145	50
Kindergarten	54	127	48	74	114	44	86	39	71	106
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	561	636	474	735	785	693	519	747	1 214	761
High school (1 to 4 years)	322	506	242	668	563	370	247	584	794	228
College	91	497	118	493	326	88	107	203	599	555
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**78**	**10**	**80**	**53**	**32**	**15**	**50**	**89**	**61**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	20.7	63.0	34.5	64.8	52.8	42.4	32.4	26.7	53.7	19.9
5 and 6 years old	78.8	100.0	90.0	93.1	91.8	100.0	87.5	86.8	97.6	88.1
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.7	100.0	98.3	98.8	100.0	99.6	98.2
16 and 17 years old	86.5	92.8	97.4	92.0	97.7	89.7	93.8	95.9	96.1	88.0
18 and 19 years old	39.7	85.0	18.1	59.4	69.9	44.2	50.0	49.8	63.5	11.5
20 and 21 years old	22.7	32.9	14.5	49.0	56.6	10.8	10.9	19.6	40.3	15.4
22 to 24 years old	11.3	20.3	9.1	36.8	22.5	–	9.7	5.3	28.3	12.6
25 to 34 years old	4.0	16.1	11.0	11.1	11.3	5.1	4.2	7.4	5.6	16.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 627**	**4 174**	**2 270**	**4 146**	**3 946**	**3 315**	**2 555**	**3 759**	**5 890**	**1 833**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22	118	33	73	103	74	52	25	69	6
5 to 7 years	167	199	78	102	108	158	165	67	139	26
8 years	177	282	141	214	108	300	238	196	460	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	479	340	418	455	276	672	588	512	902	111
4 years	1 075	1 417	893	1 408	969	1 180	1 007	1 678	2 592	1 043
College: 1 to 3 years	332	621	399	671	671	388	335	717	838	566
4 or more years	375	1 197	308	1 223	1 711	543	170	564	890	55
Percent high school graduates	67.8	77.5	70.5	79.6	84.9	63.7	59.2	78.7	73.3	90.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 812**	**2 959**	**1 644**	**3 273**	**2 678**	**2 147**	**1 735**	**2 958**	**4 519**	**3 159**
Place of work reported	1 734	2 823	1 529	2 893	2 611	2 046	1 622	2 861	4 114	2 900
Worked in area of residence	574	461	13	326	252	1 108	453	107	236	51
Worked outside area of residence	1 160	2 362	1 516	2 567	2 359	938	1 169	2 754	3 878	2 849
Percent of those reporting place of work	66.9	83.7	99.1	88.7	90.3	45.8	72.1	96.3	94.3	98.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.8	28.7	17.7	26.8	31.8	16.3	17.0	16.4	30.7	8.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 837**	**3 088**	**1 668**	**3 144**	**2 661**	**2 079**	**1 731**	**2 873**	**4 604**	**3 159**
Private vehicle	1 452	2 573	1 406	2 042	1 823	1 696	1 528	2 721	3 943	2 262
Drive alone	998	2 174	998	1 562	1 554	1 189	952	2 231	3 119	1 479
Carpool	454	399	408	480	269	507	576	490	824	783
Public transportation	32	253	12	842	706	33	–	26	446	21
Walked only	276	226	188	210	62	270	162	68	128	716
Other means	46	18	29	20	16	19	20	25	35	142
Worked at home	31	18	33	30	54	61	21	33	52	18
Persons per private vehicle	**1.22**	**1.10**	**1.20**	**1.15**	**1.08**	**1.22**	**1.31**	**1.11**	**1.14**	**1.23**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pleasantville village	Port Ewen (CDP)	Port Jefferson village	Port Jervis city	Port Washington North village	Ravena village	Red Oaks Mill (CDP)	Rensselaer city	Rhinebeck village	Ridge (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**6 749**	**2 813**	**6 699**	**8 699**	**3 147**	**3 091**	**5 317**	**9 047**	**2 542**	**8 977**
Native	6 198	2 710	6 144	8 383	2 914	2 944	4 969	8 740	2 396	8 221
Born in State of residence	4 866	2 387	4 807	6 535	2 601	2 555	3 611	7 809	1 893	7 302
Born in different State	1 279	323	1 294	1 779	294	389	1 346	914	489	835
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	53	–	43	69	19	–	12	17	14	84
Foreign born	551	103	555	316	233	147	348	307	146	756
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 409**	**2 622**	**6 432**	**8 182**	**2 970**	**2 841**	**4 965**	**8 414**	**2 438**	**8 098**
Same house	3 731	1 836	3 693	4 965	1 817	1 554	3 205	4 707	1 424	4 196
Different house in United States	2 594	780	2 633	3 204	1 143	1 271	1 622	3 695	995	3 887
Same county	1 355	553	2 101	2 267	394	699	943	2 421	603	2 091
Different county	1 239	227	532	937	749	572	679	1 274	392	1 796
Same State	759	138	379	368	614	527	325	1 036	272	1 455
Different State	480	89	153	569	135	45	354	238	120	341
Abroad	84	6	106	13	10	16	138	12	19	15
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 417**	**2 622**	**6 367**	**8 081**	**2 972**	**2 889**	**5 001**	**8 459**	**2 438**	**8 052**
English only	5 790	2 535	5 635	7 489	2 681	2 666	4 561	8 006	2 303	7 258
Chinese	–	–	–	–	9	–	68	13	2	–
French	28	20	75	34	14	7	74	70	11	56
German	86	39	111	128	30	15	102	44	51	156
Greek	21	6	84	–	46	–	–	6	2	12
Italian	342	–	122	57	41	159	66	159	16	270
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Polish	7	–	6	38	20	14	11	33	3	43
Spanish	70	8	182	219	37	6	5	54	24	101
Other specified language	66	7	145	109	84	22	114	55	14	142
Unspecified language	7	7	7	7	10	–	–	19	4	14
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**541**	**245**	**525**	**743**	**269**	**254**	**472**	**815**	**157**	**436**
Children ever born	30	40	40	293	12	21	34	232	5	225
Per 1,000 women	55	163	76	394	45	83	72	285	32	516
Women 25 to 34 years	**548**	**222**	**575**	**633**	**262**	**266**	**402**	**745**	**192**	**889**
Children ever born	385	385	541	1 101	271	394	651	1 106	201	1 338
Per 1,000 women	703	1 734	941	1 739	1 034	1 481	1 619	1 485	1 047	1 505
Women 35 to 44 years	**466**	**167**	**537**	**417**	**291**	**161**	**384**	**403**	**148**	**319**
Children ever born	1 043	465	1 304	1 099	666	349	975	1 111	275	900
Per 1,000 women	2 238	2 784	2 428	2 635	2 289	2 168	2 539	2 757	1 858	2 821
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 824**	**794**	**1 607**	**2 406**	**866**	**823**	**1 366**	**2 215**	**627**	**2 644**
With own children under 18 years	843	368	934	1 214	529	404	877	1 098	273	1 126
With own children under 6 years	310	157	336	574	183	166	312	428	88	738
Married-couple families	**1 545**	**685**	**1 396**	**1 915**	**784**	**692**	**1 282**	**1 638**	**534**	**2 339**
With own children under 18 years	725	339	770	963	480	354	826	768	221	1 019
With own children under 6 years	291	152	302	493	171	142	301	319	78	694
Female householder, no husband present	**232**	**84**	**193**	**394**	**65**	**91**	**40**	**452**	**67**	**249**
With own children under 18 years	118	24	153	228	43	44	28	285	41	90
With own children under 6 years	19	5	28	63	12	24	6	90	7	27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 876**	**740**	**2 183**	**1 956**	**965**	**849**	**1 893**	**2 271**	**679**	**1 761**
Nursery school	90	13	91	71	50	42	105	60	13	91
Kindergarten	70	31	113	108	38	36	65	166	23	128
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	688	377	863	1 045	422	454	869	1 208	319	912
High school (1 to 4 years)	571	224	573	568	306	212	563	507	151	348
College	457	95	543	164	149	105	291	330	173	282
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**84**	**16**	**135**	**19**	**18**	**21**	**62**	**40**	**65**	**103**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	56.5	16.9	74.8	21.1	72.7	37.8	43.6	27.7	26.0	26.6
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.0	95.1	100.0	100.0	89.3	90.5	85.7
7 to 15 years old	98.4	98.2	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.0	97.9	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	96.4	94.3	92.2	84.3	100.0	95.4	95.8	87.5	93.3	89.5
18 and 19 years old	86.7	71.4	66.7	49.4	79.6	39.6	65.7	30.0	66.0	52.6
20 and 21 years old	51.6	16.4	57.5	8.0	83.0	25.5	50.6	13.4	37.8	22.5
22 to 24 years old	26.3	14.8	28.6	2.8	12.1	18.3	23.5	16.5	29.6	7.8
25 to 34 years old	11.7	5.5	17.2	5.8	6.4	5.1	6.2	10.0	19.2	7.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 439**	**1 743**	**4 241**	**5 399**	**1 942**	**1 868**	**2 943**	**5 443**	**1 792**	**6 087**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	76	27	103	85	14	31	7	107	25	52
5 to 7 years	93	77	93	422	60	120	35	451	51	167
8 years	152	219	308	679	70	109	106	592	143	710
High school: 1 to 3 years	376	303	261	1 059	106	293	225	1 071	249	1 174
4 years	1 279	694	1 105	2 144	455	802	977	2 133	569	2 101
College: 1 to 3 years	892	286	722	532	350	346	603	566	269	957
4 or more years	1 571	137	1 649	478	887	167	990	523	486	926
Percent high school graduates	84.3	64.1	82.0	58.4	87.1	70.4	87.3	59.2	73.9	65.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 486**	**1 218**	**3 016**	**3 335**	**1 489**	**1 297**	**2 333**	**3 401**	–	**2 597**
Place of work reported	3 184	1 142	2 712	3 259	1 454	1 162	2 008	3 231	–	2 132
Worked in area of residence	798	254	747	2 278	85	249	101	590	–	77
Worked outside area of residence	2 386	888	1 965	981	1 369	913	1 907	2 641	–	2 055
Percent of those reporting place of work	74.9	77.8	72.5	30.1	94.2	78.6	95.0	81.7	–	96.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.7	19.3	21.6	16.9	35.7	24.6	21.5	18.6	19.5	31.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 450**	**1 218**	**2 958**	**3 346**	**1 478**	**1 324**	**2 396**	**3 590**	**1 028**	**2 618**
Private vehicle	2 525	1 087	2 624	2 812	1 058	1 148	2 198	2 777	833	2 513
Drive alone	2 110	743	2 101	1 971	851	776	1 826	2 016	630	1 948
Carpool	415	344	523	841	207	372	372	761	203	565
Public transportation	535	15	140	48	339	83	93	578	34	57
Walked only	267	75	135	414	41	48	52	173	116	10
Other means	21	12	47	27	–	24	24	41	19	14
Worked at home	102	29	12	45	40	21	29	21	26	24
Persons per private vehicle	**1.10**	**1.21**	**1.12**	**1.21**	**1.11**	**1.21**	**1.10**	**1.17**	**1.16**	**1.14**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Riverhead (CDP)	Riverside–Flanders (CDP)	Rocky Point (CDP)	Roslyn Heights (CDP)	Sag Harbor village	St. Bonaventure (CDP)	Salamanca city	Sands Point village	Saranac Lake village	Saugerties village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**6 339**	**5 400**	**7 012**	**6 546**	**2 578**	**2 587**	**6 890**	**2 742**	**5 578**	**3 882**
Native	5 841	4 960	6 332	5 673	2 363	2 545	6 791	2 418	5 391	3 717
Born in State of residence	4 570	3 991	5 649	4 958	1 873	1 872	5 707	2 005	4 578	3 227
Born in different State	1 255	915	632	670	485	650	1 069	388	793	490
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16	54	51	45	5	23	15	25	20	–
Foreign born	498	440	680	873	215	42	99	324	187	165
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 878**	**5 057**	**6 525**	**6 111**	**2 481**	**2 587**	**6 444**	**2 644**	**5 245**	**3 636**
Same house	4 047	2 411	3 535	3 705	1 658	675	4 048	1 349	2 960	2 368
Different house in United States	1 818	2 597	2 841	2 335	823	1 903	2 382	1 257	2 228	1 268
Same county	1 478	1 648	1 551	1 046	416	160	1 985	900	956	741
Different county	340	949	1 290	1 289	407	1 743	397	357	1 272	527
Same State	244	827	1 082	1 027	302	1 254	195	325	939	306
Different State	96	122	208	262	105	489	202	32	333	221
Abroad	13	49	149	71	–	9	14	38	57	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 942**	**5 007**	**6 402**	**6 204**	**2 501**	**2 561**	**6 449**	**2 639**	**5 246**	**3 677**
English only	5 066	4 534	5 774	5 211	2 290	2 461	6 109	2 332	5 034	3 473
Chinese	–	–	–	35	–	6	–	37	–	–
French	23	47	–	54	14	21	7	50	109	40
German	35	77	64	59	46	7	25	8	31	43
Greek	10	30	–	55	–	–	–	–	–	15
Italian	16	128	204	135	69	28	61	75	2	27
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	599	51	–	107	32	–	119	–	–	7
Spanish	71	68	134	144	39	32	30	96	26	12
Other specified language	69	67	200	396	11	6	92	41	36	51
Unspecified language	53	5	26	8	–	–	6	–	8	9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**530**	**415**	**561**	**447**	**169**	**946**	**612**	**219**	**546**	**332**
Children ever born	254	154	116	51	24	23	283	6	86	103
Per 1,000 women	479	371	207	114	142	24	462	27	158	310
Women 25 to 34 years	**427**	**395**	**710**	**422**	**91**	**11**	**434**	**144**	**432**	**256**
Children ever born	599	688	999	549	45	19	741	146	471	402
Per 1,000 women	1 403	1 742	1 407	1 301	495	1 727	1 707	1 014	1 090	1 570
Women 35 to 44 years	**319**	**255**	**319**	**427**	**155**	**32**	**319**	**227**	**248**	**202**
Children ever born	1 024	806	785	953	339	42	935	510	560	626
Per 1,000 women	3 210	3 161	2 461	2 232	2 187	1 313	2 931	2 247	2 258	3 099
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 763**	**1 389**	**1 938**	**1 851**	**653**	**186**	**1 765**	**830**	**1 340**	**993**
With own children under 18 years	756	708	975	810	257	55	846	385	637	451
With own children under 6 years	332	267	500	291	44	19	376	106	261	210
Married-couple families	**1 294**	**1 103**	**1 647**	**1 565**	**557**	**150**	**1 384**	**781**	**1 063**	**780**
With own children under 18 years	489	490	827	694	194	47	660	362	524	336
With own children under 6 years	211	195	466	275	40	19	278	106	217	145
Female householder, no husband present	**386**	**232**	**255**	**254**	**87**	**36**	**295**	**49**	**203**	**165**
With own children under 18 years	235	194	144	110	54	8	157	23	83	102
With own children under 6 years	99	64	34	16	–	–	78	–	30	65
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 529**	**1 458**	**1 796**	**1 801**	**608**	**1 890**	**1 630**	**844**	**1 231**	**948**
Nursery school	47	81	56	119	18	–	37	48	46	41
Kindergarten	50	51	64	67	–	8	64	28	69	38
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	716	674	849	746	217	47	888	330	539	474
High school (1 to 4 years)	438	404	446	446	249	27	434	260	362	265
College	278	248	381	423	124	1 808	207	178	215	130
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**51**	**67**	**68**	**56**	**72**	**4**	**39**	**27**	**55**	**11**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	26.8	39.3	20.3	75.7	75.0	–	21.8	100.0	36.9	21.6
5 and 6 years old	86.1	95.6	90.1	100.0	–	100.0	93.3	100.0	92.4	92.6
7 to 15 years old	98.4	100.0	99.5	98.9	100.0	100.0	99.5	98.8	97.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.0	85.6	90.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	78.0	96.5	96.6	90.5
18 and 19 years old	57.3	39.2	60.1	66.5	53.5	99.1	54.9	83.0	48.4	60.2
20 and 21 years old	44.4	46.3	–	79.2	22.0	95.3	20.0	59.0	23.2	23.5
22 to 24 years old	20.3	27.2	22.2	31.7	15.3	83.7	3.4	50.0	5.2	18.3
25 to 34 years old	2.6	4.0	13.4	12.4	5.9	–	4.9	11.8	5.1	9.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 063**	**3 252**	**4 324**	**4 390**	**1 828**	**613**	**4 232**	**1 818**	**3 493**	**2 482**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	240	90	87	88	53	12	93	16	61	17
5 to 7 years	368	268	173	184	90	8	268	23	167	161
8 years	537	228	449	292	112	29	495	26	295	347
High school: 1 to 3 years	605	727	695	303	308	76	756	40	493	375
4 years	1 452	1 289	1 671	1 258	486	227	1 724	261	1 166	810
College: 1 to 3 years	545	372	685	724	326	74	543	344	610	431
4 or more years	316	278	564	1 541	453	187	353	1 108	701	341
Percent high school graduates	56.9	59.6	67.5	80.3	69.2	79.6	61.9	94.2	70.9	63.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 770**	**1 679**	**2 256**	**2 725**	**1 149**	**838**	**2 741**	**1 189**	**2 237**	**1 550**
Place of work reported	2 302	1 512	2 123	2 546	1 038	810	2 449	1 179	2 082	1 303
Worked in area of residence	106	10	354	368	375	100	1 629	74	1 366	73
Worked outside area of residence	2 196	1 502	1 769	2 178	663	710	820	1 105	716	1 230
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.4	99.3	83.3	85.5	63.9	87.7	33.5	93.7	34.4	94.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	15.7	20.5	28.3	30.8	23.5	9.0	16.1	43.0	12.4	16.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 587**	**1 667**	**2 502**	**2 786**	**1 179**	**770**	**2 690**	**1 193**	**2 235**	**1 496**
Private vehicle	2 338	1 524	2 351	2 055	838	289	2 399	749	1 661	1 168
Drive alone	1 899	1 137	1 916	1 673	649	214	1 583	608	1 151	898
Carpool	439	387	435	382	189	75	816	141	510	270
Public transportation	14	19	62	451	85	8	19	372	46	36
Walked only	138	86	39	116	120	409	214	14	418	212
Other means	51	11	17	45	46	7	25	20	40	10
Worked at home	46	27	33	119	90	57	33	38	70	70
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.17**	**1.11**	**1.11**	**1.14**	**1.17**	**1.25**	**1.11**	**1.21**	**1.15**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Saugerties South (CDP)	Scotchtown (CDP)	Scotia village	Sea Cliff village	Seneca Falls village	Sherrill city	Sidney village	Silver Creek village	Skaneateles village	Sloan village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 919**	**7 352**	**7 280**	**5 364**	**7 466**	**2 830**	**4 861**	**3 088**	**2 789**	**4 529**
Native	2 741	6 868	6 993	4 734	7 087	2 723	4 696	2 941	2 698	4 248
Born in State of residence	2 103	5 338	5 954	3 939	5 932	2 454	4 026	2 568	1 993	4 092
Born in different State	626	1 406	991	750	1 101	250	654	363	657	134
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	124	48	45	54	19	16	10	48	22
Foreign born	178	484	287	630	379	107	165	147	91	281
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 785**	**6 771**	**6 850**	**5 094**	**6 973**	**2 665**	**4 635**	**2 976**	**2 605**	**4 278**
Same house	2 000	3 240	4 145	3 455	4 522	1 940	2 857	2 159	1 865	3 476
Different house in United States	725	3 531	2 705	1 606	2 429	695	1 778	727	740	802
Same county	220	1 512	1 764	933	1 272	369	895	466	444	751
Different county	505	2 019	941	673	1 157	326	883	261	296	51
Same State	372	1 546	618	467	878	309	635	245	179	40
Different State	133	473	323	206	279	17	248	16	117	11
Abroad	60	–	–	33	22	30	–	90	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 743**	**6 700**	**6 852**	**5 138**	**6 969**	**2 665**	**4 537**	**2 900**	**2 640**	**4 328**
English only	2 576	6 062	6 533	4 504	6 321	2 585	4 344	2 685	2 539	3 073
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	26	59	40	48	21	5	25	–	5	–
German	24	39	67	46	33	4	84	32	41	18
Greek	–	8	15	37	7	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	35	83	98	40	471	18	15	133	–	55
Philippine languages	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	28	54	32	62	10	40	12	31	12	1 041
Spanish	7	276	25	79	41	7	20	13	6	28
Other specified language	47	109	42	322	60	6	31	6	37	113
Unspecified language	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**301**	**556**	**519**	**412**	**711**	**213**	**400**	**226**	**206**	**403**
Children ever born	11	91	63	25	159	36	149	57	47	30
Per 1,000 women	37	164	121	61	224	169	373	252	228	74
Women 25 to 34 years	**210**	**877**	**634**	**441**	**552**	**209**	**333**	**222**	**187**	**283**
Children ever born	354	1 443	880	288	974	323	590	349	288	296
Per 1,000 women	1 686	1 645	1 388	653	1 764	1 545	1 772	1 572	1 540	1 046
Women 35 to 44 years	**213**	**530**	**360**	**353**	**413**	**148**	**253**	**177**	**184**	**195**
Children ever born	564	1 381	854	684	1 081	386	753	562	432	537
Per 1,000 women	2 648	2 606	2 372	1 938	2 617	2 608	2 976	3 175	2 348	2 754
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**762**	**1 873**	**1 989**	**1 398**	**2 056**	**757**	**1 300**	**836**	**726**	**1 280**
With own children under 18 years	492	1 276	958	552	1 028	367	636	386	325	423
With own children under 6 years	139	604	371	173	435	117	287	159	133	117
Married-couple families	**696**	**1 610**	**1 655**	**1 149**	**1 691**	**695**	**1 112**	**666**	**624**	**1 065**
With own children under 18 years	449	1 069	816	456	809	347	523	287	279	343
With own children under 6 years	139	560	344	163	305	117	241	144	133	107
Female householder, no husband present	**61**	**210**	**266**	**179**	**294**	**49**	**158**	**156**	**87**	**159**
With own children under 18 years	38	173	126	82	195	20	90	99	36	56
With own children under 6 years	–	39	22	10	115	–	33	15	–	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 030**	**2 508**	**1 753**	**1 361**	**1 860**	**781**	**1 146**	**786**	**780**	**907**
Nursery school	29	96	102	57	91	48	29	37	21	23
Kindergarten	65	214	122	73	104	24	92	37	31	34
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	457	1 416	839	571	884	415	530	464	396	438
High school (1 to 4 years)	308	543	427	322	510	205	344	163	197	254
College	171	239	263	338	271	89	151	85	135	158
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**33**	**67**	**64**	**76**	**46**	**7**	**45**	**27**	**25**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	26.4	30.9	49.3	52.0	31.2	44.3	17.9	40.8	22.7	31.6
5 and 6 years old	94.4	96.4	97.5	100.0	89.3	81.9	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.6	97.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.6	100.0	87.9	90.9	88.4	87.4	96.0	90.2	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	67.4	43.6	55.2	57.7	51.4	73.3	43.2	34.8	25.0	46.1
20 and 21 years old	23.5	8.7	12.6	40.2	18.5	44.4	16.2	11.1	42.1	22.7
22 to 24 years old	30.0	9.7	13.9	11.9	7.5	5.7	4.9	–	14.8	10.7
25 to 34 years old	10.9	7.1	8.3	12.8	8.9	6.1	8.6	7.7	14.2	6.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 617**	**3 901**	**4 777**	**3 604**	**4 546**	**1 775**	**3 024**	**1 916**	**1 789**	**3 027**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22	32	36	29	62	16	16	33	27	109
5 to 7 years	48	134	223	84	260	21	85	64	33	330
8 years	108	148	299	170	341	84	250	197	35	572
High school: 1 to 3 years	146	553	568	310	807	331	442	370	129	705
4 years	621	1 610	1 855	964	1 678	751	1 372	735	397	982
College: 1 to 3 years	396	780	987	640	722	362	560	268	419	218
4 or more years	276	644	809	1 407	676	210	299	249	749	111
Percent high school graduates	80.0	77.8	76.4	83.5	67.7	74.5	73.8	65.3	87.5	43.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 347**	**–**	**3 034**	**2 883**	**3 342**	**1 178**	**2 296**	**1 214**	**1 101**	**1 906**
Place of work reported	1 237	–	2 822	2 717	3 262	1 132	2 224	1 203	1 039	1 756
Worked in area of residence	12	–	506	351	145	442	49	381	62	147
Worked outside area of residence	1 225	–	2 316	2 366	3 117	690	2 175	822	977	1 609
Percent of those reporting place of work	99.0	–	82.1	87.1	95.6	61.0	97.8	68.3	94.0	91.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.2	29.6	17.9	29.2	12.0	14.6	11.8	17.9	20.1	18.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 341**	**3 088**	**3 109**	**2 736**	**3 463**	**1 178**	**2 104**	**1 099**	**1 215**	**2 068**
Private vehicle	1 242	2 831	2 734	2 255	2 806	1 010	1 559	962	987	1 771
Drive alone	910	2 071	2 154	1 945	2 023	808	1 020	697	789	1 276
Carpool	332	760	580	310	783	202	539	265	198	495
Public transportation	25	159	144	243	16	14	14	10	20	169
Walked only	24	57	168	82	457	108	492	117	159	97
Other means	21	18	40	38	56	18	9	–	–	20
Worked at home	29	23	23	118	128	28	30	10	49	11
Persons per private vehicle	**1.18**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.08**	**1.19**	**1.12**	**1.24**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.18**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Sloatsburg village	Solvay village	Sound Beach (CDP)	Southampton village	South Glens Falls village	South Hill (CDP)	South Lockport (CDP)	South Nyack village	Southold (CDP)	Southport (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 154**	**7 140**	**8 071**	**4 000**	**3 714**	**5 276**	**3 366**	**3 602**	**4 770**	**8 329**
Native	2 917	6 480	7 180	3 569	3 621	5 094	3 178	3 164	4 445	8 180
Born in State of residence	2 232	5 922	6 338	2 740	3 152	2 744	2 668	1 946	3 749	6 315
Born in different State	667	506	825	814	469	2 339	489	1 185	696	1 834
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	52	17	15	–	11	21	33	–	31
Foreign born	237	660	891	431	93	182	188	438	325	149
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 918**	**6 662**	**7 429**	**3 814**	**3 535**	**5 161**	**3 037**	**3 410**	**4 519**	**7 805**
Same house	2 170	4 619	4 630	2 653	2 208	1 494	1 379	1 529	3 102	5 019
Different house in United States	701	1 993	2 713	1 110	1 327	3 568	1 621	1 785	1 417	2 786
Same county	384	1 831	1 849	686	577	543	1 306	986	761	2 070
Different county	317	162	864	424	750	3 025	315	799	656	716
Same State	255	75	455	226	547	1 438	245	299	554	248
Different State	62	87	409	198	203	1 587	70	500	102	468
Abroad	47	50	86	51	–	99	37	96	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 942**	**6 730**	**7 365**	**3 840**	**3 484**	**5 132**	**2 997**	**3 370**	**4 549**	**7 800**
English only	2 663	5 690	6 377	3 411	3 317	4 687	2 775	2 938	4 140	7 628
Chinese	10	4	24	–	–	16	–	7	–	–
French	–	13	39	55	69	60	5	161	30	–
German	48	41	140	147	43	78	36	11	26	35
Greek	–	–	45	6	18	–	–	–	37	–
Italian	91	739	328	–	12	33	43	19	53	45
Philippine languages	–	8	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	111	33	102	4	14	8	6	100	33
Spanish	48	69	212	37	–	105	28	31	21	15
Other specified language	82	48	155	72	21	129	83	127	134	44
Unspecified language	–	7	12	10	–	–	19	70	8	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**246**	**651**	**661**	**305**	**340**	**1 981**	**300**	**490**	**259**	**680**
Children ever born	27	133	177	83	88	18	142	51	31	174
Per 1,000 women	110	204	268	272	259	9	473	104	120	256
Women 25 to 34 years	**259**	**522**	**811**	**255**	**251**	**227**	**333**	**332**	**254**	**600**
Children ever born	388	480	1 297	187	378	241	647	300	344	923
Per 1,000 women	1 498	920	1 599	733	1 506	1 062	1 943	904	1 354	1 538
Women 35 to 44 years	**230**	**341**	**502**	**224**	**183**	**136**	**214**	**156**	**230**	**463**
Children ever born	583	834	1 319	519	634	266	663	425	633	1 371
Per 1,000 women	2 535	2 446	2 627	2 317	3 464	1 956	3 098	2 724	2 752	2 961
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**828**	**2 027**	**2 104**	**1 001**	**1 005**	**586**	**928**	**784**	**1 491**	**2 403**
With own children under 18 years	453	811	1 273	414	507	330	593	329	520	1 103
With own children under 6 years	165	297	607	103	202	131	323	130	200	416
Married-couple families	**721**	**1 563**	**1 856**	**801**	**802**	**549**	**736**	**654**	**1 295**	**2 056**
With own children under 18 years	395	625	1 103	323	393	300	446	274	444	917
With own children under 6 years	150	257	561	81	169	124	227	125	183	379
Female householder, no husband present	**89**	**348**	**208**	**178**	**134**	**37**	**184**	**112**	**128**	**318**
With own children under 18 years	52	152	141	87	92	30	139	49	54	169
With own children under 6 years	15	35	35	22	14	7	88	5	17	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**888**	**1 502**	**2 463**	**790**	**953**	**3 905**	**1 021**	**1 390**	**1 038**	**2 001**
Nursery school	44	45	110	9	39	60	48	62	61	87
Kindergarten	52	64	150	21	36	10	106	16	79	96
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	451	620	1 186	375	454	233	540	303	428	1 006
High school (1 to 4 years)	205	540	597	275	340	107	245	215	315	625
College	136	233	420	110	84	3 495	82	794	155	187
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**27**	**11**	**53**	**35**	**19**	**28**	**7**	**55**	**33**	**56**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	45.8	19.6	41.4	–	32.5	81.0	31.8	69.9	50.8	29.4
5 and 6 years old	83.5	94.3	94.2	100.0	85.5	89.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.5
7 to 15 years old	97.5	99.1	99.1	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.6
16 and 17 years old	95.7	98.0	94.1	90.9	85.6	100.0	85.4	95.0	100.0	97.5
18 and 19 years old	44.3	56.7	48.3	49.2	57.1	100.0	59.5	88.8	71.0	58.3
20 and 21 years old	27.6	30.5	29.1	–	25.6	98.3	15.3	77.8	51.3	10.2
22 to 24 years old	15.3	14.0	18.3	11.3	–	81.0	8.6	56.8	10.4	5.1
25 to 34 years old	5.8	4.3	11.9	7.6	3.8	27.4	5.8	27.5	5.8	6.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 902**	**4 654**	**4 632**	**2 811**	**2 252**	**1 340**	**1 765**	**2 070**	**3 460**	**5 248**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23	108	67	57	7	13	7	30	23	48
5 to 7 years	65	250	205	201	70	16	83	113	106	154
8 years	218	427	333	162	100	15	88	89	270	464
High school: 1 to 3 years	332	870	533	315	470	41	280	203	491	934
4 years	720	2 038	1 712	967	1 045	317	733	513	1 107	2 585
College: 1 to 3 years	291	532	922	464	326	129	280	470	671	640
4 or more years	253	429	860	645	234	809	294	652	792	423
Percent high school graduates	66.5	64.4	75.4	73.9	71.3	93.7	74.1	79.0	74.3	69.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 440**	**3 296**	**2 938**	**1 995**	**1 650**	–	–	**1 846**	–	**3 352**
Place of work reported	1 289	3 054	2 768	1 489	1 507	–	–	1 654	–	3 152
Worked in area of residence	132	686	66	81	362	–	–	299	–	190
Worked outside area of residence	1 157	2 368	2 702	1 408	1 145	–	–	1 355	–	2 962
Percent of those reporting place of work	89.8	77.5	97.6	94.6	76.0	–	–	81.9	–	94.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.1	15.4	29.7	14.6	12.8	8.9	14.5	22.1	22.7	17.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 434**	**3 374**	**3 115**	**1 897**	**1 623**	**2 115**	**1 254**	**1 896**	**1 768**	**3 279**
Private vehicle	1 262	2 781	2 884	1 441	1 380	1 100	1 195	1 338	1 534	2 936
Drive alone	962	1 998	2 093	1 210	1 131	714	958	1 070	1 113	2 107
Carpool	300	783	791	231	249	386	237	268	421	829
Public transportation	79	251	95	118	38	28	8	187	29	96
Walked only	48	310	71	178	159	908	45	316	115	191
Other means	22	21	42	52	10	18	6	17	20	28
Worked at home	23	11	23	108	36	61	–	38	70	28
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.18**	**1.18**	**1.09**	**1.11**	**1.22**	**1.12**	**1.12**	**1.19**	**1.18**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	South Valley Stream (CDP)	South Westbury (CDP)	Spackenkill (CDP)	Spencerport village	Springs (CDP)	Springville village	Stewart (CDP)	Stony Point (CDP)	Syosset (CDP)	Tappan (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**5 462**	**9 732**	**4 848**	**3 424**	**3 197**	**4 285**	**2 797**	**8 686**	**9 818**	**8 267**
Native	4 847	8 944	4 350	3 289	2 973	4 167	2 624	8 287	8 963	7 351
Born in State of residence	4 422	8 127	2 874	2 828	2 387	3 618	989	7 359	7 790	6 072
Born in different State	413	780	1 442	429	567	535	1 481	860	1 120	1 188
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	37	34	32	19	14	154	68	53	91
Foreign born	615	788	498	135	224	118	173	399	855	916
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 242**	**9 414**	**4 582**	**3 211**	**2 989**	**3 982**	**2 383**	**8 163**	**9 283**	**7 869**
Same house	3 826	7 864	3 278	1 761	1 794	2 540	610	6 318	6 418	5 867
Different house in United States	1 400	1 516	1 274	1 450	1 182	1 442	1 405	1 845	2 776	1 868
Same county	534	764	626	1 253	790	1 061	155	1 084	1 235	645
Different county	866	752	648	197	392	381	1 250	761	1 541	1 223
Same State	838	533	337	153	326	203	153	623	1 286	867
Different State	28	219	311	44	66	178	1 097	138	255	356
Abroad	16	34	30	–	13	–	368	–	89	134
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 285**	**9 223**	**4 596**	**3 164**	**2 992**	**3 992**	**2 405**	**8 131**	**9 303**	**7 904**
English only	4 740	8 111	4 062	3 074	2 855	3 881	2 103	7 461	8 397	6 701
Chinese	17	8	77	–	–	–	–	–	48	73
French	67	30	16	6	34	11	23	38	35	6
German	17	96	67	35	31	47	60	59	126	112
Greek	29	35	10	–	–	–	10	–	26	62
Italian	55	426	32	19	11	–	5	221	242	235
Philippine languages	54	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	6	133
Polish	5	61	45	–	28	43	–	15	39	6
Spanish	80	172	56	30	18	–	142	212	137	265
Other specified language	221	248	187	–	15	10	55	103	247	299
Unspecified language	–	36	6	–	–	–	7	22	–	12
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**387**	**827**	**398**	**296**	**207**	**403**	**230**	**815**	**832**	**781**
Children ever born	–	20	–	70	74	122	150	52	46	33
Per 1,000 women	–	24	–	236	357	303	652	64	55	42
Women 25 to 34 years	**261**	**718**	**244**	**337**	**259**	**300**	**396**	**610**	**628**	**429**
Children ever born	252	915	355	558	482	449	637	941	769	434
Per 1,000 women	966	1 274	1 455	1 656	1 861	1 497	1 609	1 543	1 225	1 012
Women 35 to 44 years	**363**	**559**	**443**	**221**	**221**	**222**	**119**	**640**	**670**	**726**
Children ever born	776	1 504	1 002	523	484	694	259	1 901	1 659	1 714
Per 1,000 women	2 138	2 691	2 262	2 367	2 190	3 126	2 176	2 970	2 476	2 361
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 713**	**2 767**	**1 349**	**965**	**881**	**1 074**	**757**	**2 225**	**2 610**	**2 121**
With own children under 18 years	657	1 191	808	512	394	618	514	1 214	1 342	1 283
With own children under 6 years	174	375	230	219	196	234	399	465	525	364
Married-couple families	**1 564**	**2 413**	**1 246**	**872**	**755**	**884**	**722**	**1 973**	**2 335**	**1 941**
With own children under 18 years	610	1 096	740	469	320	503	490	1 113	1 252	1 218
With own children under 6 years	170	362	230	214	176	206	385	461	518	359
Female householder, no husband present	**96**	**293**	**99**	**81**	**74**	**138**	**31**	**193**	**201**	**131**
With own children under 18 years	38	89	64	31	60	99	24	83	65	59
With own children under 6 years	4	7	–	5	13	28	14	4	7	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 352**	**2 693**	**1 814**	**939**	**689**	**1 045**	**873**	**2 744**	**3 044**	**2 838**
Nursery school	43	108	119	53	54	47	98	143	167	71
Kindergarten	52	100	45	53	24	50	91	154	154	103
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	509	1 006	760	437	393	555	437	1 245	1 287	1 236
High school (1 to 4 years)	426	759	572	241	120	312	86	794	838	886
College	322	720	318	155	98	81	161	408	598	542
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**71**	**148**	**89**	**6**	**38**	**27**	**33**	**112**	**135**	**138**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	61.6	39.0	72.9	40.5	27.5	29.7	54.9	46.5	73.6	36.1
5 and 6 years old	100.0	93.4	100.0	89.9	87.8	89.9	94.9	95.5	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.5	98.4	100.0	100.0	97.1	99.3	99.0	98.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	97.8	95.8	100.0	96.3	86.8	86.7	100.0	91.9	93.1	98.5
18 and 19 years old	82.4	68.7	73.7	34.5	36.0	16.8	48.9	57.6	77.7	61.8
20 and 21 years old	58.2	45.5	66.3	34.1	59.2	11.9	–	28.7	57.7	50.2
22 to 24 years old	18.0	18.8	37.6	22.0	7.6	3.4	16.1	9.3	21.3	21.3
25 to 34 years old	10.2	10.6	11.7	9.2	3.8	2.7	8.7	9.3	6.9	9.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 860**	**6 180**	**2 849**	**2 054**	**2 159**	**2 532**	**1 414**	**4 954**	**6 082**	**4 813**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	66	43	14	7	24	29	24	44	59	83
5 to 7 years	99	116	46	22	55	155	15	154	107	117
8 years	183	296	32	43	193	256	83	289	351	177
High school: 1 to 3 years	307	722	118	220	434	392	80	862	408	474
4 years	1 148	2 506	686	855	718	1 088	491	2 187	2 109	1 724
College: 1 to 3 years	750	1 077	661	449	333	328	273	808	1 053	765
4 or more years	1 307	1 420	1 292	458	402	284	448	610	1 995	1 473
Percent high school graduates	83.0	81.0	92.6	85.8	67.3	67.1	85.7	72.8	84.8	82.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 622**	**5 143**	**2 258**	**1 688**	–	**1 723**	–	**4 271**	**4 689**	**3 971**
Place of work reported	2 409	4 589	1 904	1 588	–	1 611	–	3 653	4 505	3 547
Worked in area of residence	152	167	113	331	–	1 018	–	149	1 182	285
Worked outside area of residence	2 257	4 422	1 791	1 257	–	593	–	3 504	3 323	3 262
Percent of those reporting place of work	93.7	96.4	94.1	79.2	–	36.8	–	95.9	73.8	92.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	35.5	31.8	18.3	18.4	28.4	14.7	22.9	25.1	33.7	32.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 633**	**4 984**	**2 330**	**1 550**	**1 259**	**1 674**	**1 283**	**4 116**	**4 622**	**4 061**
Private vehicle	1 856	4 092	2 209	1 389	1 095	1 365	1 045	3 835	3 512	3 659
Drive alone	1 561	3 246	1 762	1 069	815	1 045	573	2 943	3 052	2 750
Carpool	295	846	447	320	280	320	472	892	460	909
Public transportation	534	689	45	41	84	–	95	96	755	210
Walked only	130	88	35	69	16	277	86	135	157	105
Other means	25	34	37	14	8	–	27	18	61	45
Worked at home	88	81	4	37	56	32	30	32	137	42
Persons per private vehicle	**1.10**	**1.13**	**1.14**	**1.15**	**1.16**	**1.15**	**1.40**	**1.15**	**1.08**	**1.17**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Thomaston village	Thornwood (CDP)	Ticonderoga village	Town Line (CDP)	Tuckahoe village	Tupper Lake village	Vails Gate (CDP)	Valley Cottage (CDP)	Viola (CDP)	Voorheesville village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 659**	**7 197**	**2 938**	**2 917**	**6 076**	**4 478**	**3 107**	**8 214**	**5 551**	**3 320**
Native	2 274	6 298	2 908	2 862	5 015	4 181	2 821	7 111	5 058	3 258
Born in State of residence	1 833	5 566	2 529	2 473	4 144	3 878	2 299	6 036	4 457	2 726
Born in different State	415	688	368	389	805	282	485	1 009	500	532
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	44	11	–	66	21	37	66	101	–
Foreign born	385	899	30	55	1 061	297	286	1 103	493	62
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 641**	**6 886**	**2 746**	**2 705**	**5 816**	**4 189**	**2 974**	**7 377**	**5 132**	**3 111**
Same house	1 817	4 837	1 708	2 041	3 823	2 660	1 889	4 135	3 519	2 065
Different house in United States	756	2 025	1 038	664	1 707	1 491	1 029	3 186	1 481	1 046
Same county	280	1 231	705	500	1 021	1 166	539	1 578	476	552
Different county	476	794	333	164	686	325	490	1 608	1 005	494
Same State	368	643	186	17	471	266	419	1 290	795	394
Different State	108	151	147	147	215	59	71	318	210	100
Abroad	68	24	–	–	286	38	56	56	132	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 554**	**6 886**	**2 747**	**2 754**	**5 743**	**4 189**	**2 917**	**7 564**	**5 258**	**3 059**
English only	2 172	5 729	2 649	2 685	4 298	3 709	2 566	6 196	4 630	2 969
Chinese	13	40	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–
French	7	41	32	9	32	398	–	65	11	14
German	20	109	–	15	61	–	39	124	88	28
Greek	8	17	–	–	27	–	8	57	97	–
Italian	36	648	11	–	826	–	109	324	110	29
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	197	37	–
Polish	8	10	20	12	–	–	34	–	17	13
Spanish	110	180	–	15	109	14	120	262	157	–
Other specified language	158	102	6	6	385	43	41	314	105	–
Unspecified language	22	10	29	12	5	25	–	–	6	6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**204**	**679**	**217**	**270**	**542**	**450**	**283**	**597**	**495**	**268**
Children ever born	21	31	27	38	23	131	61	83	–	25
Per 1,000 women	103	46	124	141	42	291	216	139	–	93
Women 25 to 34 years	**198**	**415**	**189**	**174**	**547**	**272**	**263**	**915**	**320**	**306**
Children ever born	171	405	379	431	439	475	380	1 064	485	387
Per 1,000 women	864	976	2 005	2 477	803	1 746	1 445	1 163	1 516	1 265
Women 35 to 44 years	**159**	**467**	**180**	**260**	**363**	**228**	**191**	**583**	**562**	**256**
Children ever born	362	1 111	467	610	690	781	436	1 148	1 360	603
Per 1,000 women	2 277	2 379	2 594	2 346	1 901	3 425	2 283	1 969	2 420	2 355
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**799**	**1 816**	**734**	**790**	**1 631**	**1 164**	**830**	**2 204**	**1 399**	**865**
With own children under 18 years	312	947	419	492	748	616	450	1 189	920	556
With own children under 6 years	69	271	145	142	262	219	178	572	237	231
Married-couple families	**704**	**1 651**	**584**	**692**	**1 258**	**924**	**674**	**2 031**	**1 318**	**777**
With own children under 18 years	272	874	319	429	631	489	361	1 076	872	508
With own children under 6 years	62	263	122	119	246	163	146	548	222	210
Female householder, no husband present	**70**	**89**	**119**	**69**	**311**	**196**	**134**	**154**	**69**	**58**
With own children under 18 years	40	34	77	43	117	117	79	113	42	24
With own children under 6 years	7	–	17	13	16	56	32	24	9	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**644**	**2 313**	**837**	**942**	**1 506**	**1 193**	**771**	**2 174**	**2 303**	**1 080**
Nursery school	59	53	23	14	51	18	13	123	111	42
Kindergarten	12	98	50	39	50	25	88	136	94	48
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	258	948	444	513	556	639	350	863	935	580
High school (1 to 4 years)	183	798	277	306	500	422	226	605	610	304
College	132	416	43	70	349	89	94	447	553	106
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**13**	**48**	**24**	**9**	**48**	**33**	**19**	**112**	**134**	**24**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	77.2	37.3	20.5	16.7	45.7	7.1	14.6	52.9	74.2	38.6
5 and 6 years old	100.0	96.1	100.0	87.7	84.8	83.1	95.7	96.7	100.0	88.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1
16 and 17 years old	100.0	98.7	87.3	78.6	97.6	97.6	82.5	97.4	100.0	84.5
18 and 19 years old	100.0	56.9	43.3	33.8	66.7	47.8	34.4	71.2	78.7	74.5
20 and 21 years old	16.7	50.5	46.2	5.4	39.0	14.0	27.2	45.6	64.4	21.6
22 to 24 years old	33.6	18.8	–	16.7	20.0	–	9.2	17.4	36.2	–
25 to 34 years old	6.6	13.5	–	8.1	7.1	5.8	5.8	7.1	12.4	8.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 857**	**4 289**	**1 779**	**1 594**	**3 985**	**2 629**	**1 858**	**5 240**	**3 017**	**1 831**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	41	40	49	4	145	124	11	76	35	5
5 to 7 years	88	138	111	29	264	312	97	127	39	13
8 years	75	220	125	92	287	348	176	185	106	48
High school: 1 to 3 years	70	373	365	227	554	378	282	429	151	162
4 years	398	1 624	730	733	1 341	912	782	1 798	886	587
College: 1 to 3 years	214	770	213	256	504	370	317	1 104	676	370
4 or more years	971	1 124	186	253	890	185	193	1 521	1 124	646
Percent high school graduates	85.2	82.0	63.5	77.9	68.6	55.8	69.5	84.4	89.0	87.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 545**	**3 441**	**978**	**–**	**3 009**	**1 624**	**–**	**4 057**	**2 464**	**1 480**
Place of work reported	1 433	3 203	927	–	2 708	1 525	–	3 915	2 167	1 446
Worked in area of residence	43	405	13	–	436	1 002	–	325	36	144
Worked outside area of residence	1 390	2 798	914	–	2 272	523	–	3 590	2 131	1 302
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.0	87.4	98.6	–	83.9	34.3	–	91.7	98.3	90.0
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	31.7	26.6	12.9	23.5	25.1	13.5	22.5	30.0	34.7	21.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 368**	**3 468**	**978**	**1 289**	**2 937**	**1 624**	**1 333**	**4 080**	**2 568**	**1 484**
Private vehicle	903	2 862	801	1 238	1 755	1 326	1 199	3 733	2 350	1 403
Drive alone	678	2 331	568	969	1 413	821	898	2 861	1 897	1 055
Carpool	225	531	233	269	342	505	301	872	453	348
Public transportation	308	333	7	5	802	34	30	198	161	27
Walked only	57	139	153	19	307	211	81	55	19	32
Other means	–	72	4	–	21	18	13	37	–	5
Worked at home	100	62	13	27	52	35	10	57	38	17
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.11**	**1.20**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.28**	**1.16**	**1.16**	**1.13**	**1.15**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Walden village	Walton village	Wappingers Falls village	Warrensburg (CDP)	Warsaw village	Warwick village	Waterloo village	Waverly village	Webster village	Wellsville village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**5 659**	**3 329**	**5 110**	**2 834**	**3 619**	**4 320**	**5 303**	**4 738**	**5 499**	**5 769**
Native	5 385	3 216	4 833	2 753	3 510	4 067	5 149	4 582	5 192	5 674
Born in State of residence	4 421	2 864	4 270	2 462	3 177	3 063	4 363	2 583	4 167	4 551
Born in different State	909	340	519	279	317	974	774	1 999	974	1 100
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	55	12	44	12	16	30	12	–	51	23
Foreign born	274	113	277	81	109	253	154	156	307	95
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 086**	**3 112**	**4 772**	**2 653**	**3 350**	**3 968**	**4 863**	**4 451**	**5 044**	**5 381**
Same house	2 789	2 178	2 748	1 499	1 539	2 461	3 154	2 526	2 645	2 996
Different house in United States	2 297	934	1 981	1 154	1 811	1 431	1 701	1 925	2 325	2 316
Same county	1 576	592	1 386	675	1 182	785	1 019	1 095	1 710	1 648
Different county	721	342	595	479	629	646	682	830	615	668
Same State	484	190	435	340	575	332	575	324	478	439
Different State	237	152	160	139	54	314	107	506	137	229
Abroad	–	–	43	–	–	76	8	–	74	69
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 178**	**3 088**	**4 772**	**2 641**	**3 373**	**3 994**	**4 949**	**4 429**	**5 097**	**5 401**
English only	4 742	2 944	4 367	2 550	3 243	3 734	4 721	4 227	4 826	5 237
Chinese	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–
French	7	10	39	25	23	6	41	31	36	33
German	113	27	20	20	6	83	35	12	23	24
Greek	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	16	–
Italian	106	30	206	5	13	35	111	64	28	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	6	–	6	–	27	27	–	7	23	17
Spanish	123	19	66	13	30	41	22	29	77	56
Other specified language	75	5	68	11	13	68	19	26	61	19
Unspecified language	6	6	–	17	–	–	–	–	7	15
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**508**	**258**	**536**	**253**	**325**	**314**	**431**	**447**	**618**	**483**
Children ever born	172	82	133	98	137	89	98	127	162	113
Per 1,000 women	339	318	248	387	422	283	227	284	262	234
Women 25 to 34 years	**443**	**258**	**441**	**209**	**251**	**366**	**388**	**364**	**521**	**380**
Children ever born	743	504	641	304	424	633	587	552	744	504
Per 1,000 women	1 677	1 953	1 454	1 455	1 689	1 730	1 513	1 516	1 428	1 326
Women 35 to 44 years	**276**	**186**	**251**	**155**	**184**	**264**	**296**	**218**	**319**	**280**
Children ever born	1 004	582	799	415	520	693	806	622	811	803
Per 1,000 women	3 638	3 129	3 183	2 677	2 826	2 625	2 723	2 853	2 542	2 868
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 493**	**871**	**1 307**	**717**	**911**	**1 129**	**1 383**	**1 236**	**1 344**	**1 456**
With own children under 18 years	840	442	664	410	470	582	748	642	832	703
With own children under 6 years	412	199	283	153	217	269	276	251	350	308
Married-couple families	**1 146**	**695**	**1 001**	**586**	**763**	**964**	**1 162**	**1 048**	**1 091**	**1 251**
With own children under 18 years	641	339	484	333	372	505	644	548	603	584
With own children under 6 years	332	161	221	121	167	248	266	206	278	268
Female householder, no husband present	**250**	**111**	**266**	**99**	**116**	**122**	**163**	**151**	**227**	**171**
With own children under 18 years	150	64	152	60	78	69	91	89	215	108
With own children under 6 years	69	18	56	25	30	21	3	45	67	40
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 514**	**808**	**1 298**	**762**	**775**	**1 069**	**1 417**	**1 092**	**1 633**	**1 585**
Nursery school	60	38	34	54	10	77	49	17	84	46
Kindergarten	52	62	37	27	50	36	69	65	67	99
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	871	431	654	450	396	579	805	607	803	645
High school (1 to 4 years)	402	193	296	191	189	295	319	332	437	454
College	129	84	277	40	130	82	175	71	242	341
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**20**	**17**	**16**	**–**	**50**	**26**	**40**	**13**	**30**	**29**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	27.7	40.4	27.5	65.8	8.4	46.4	29.0	11.5	32.3	32.6
5 and 6 years old	86.0	92.4	93.8	100.0	64.5	90.7	91.9	79.6	89.7	96.5
7 to 15 years old	99.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.3	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	81.3	96.3	93.4	68.3	74.1	87.5	87.0	87.4	100.0	95.6
18 and 19 years old	45.5	45.5	37.6	52.9	41.3	51.9	46.2	37.3	57.6	68.4
20 and 21 years old	21.9	4.8	34.8	12.2	13.5	14.4	17.0	15.0	21.4	35.1
22 to 24 years old	5.4	18.7	15.2	9.2	3.1	11.0	6.3	3.7	13.4	6.6
25 to 34 years old	4.6	4.8	10.3	4.2	6.0	1.2	8.6	1.6	7.0	12.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 225**	**2 100**	**3 010**	**1 669**	**2 291**	**2 704**	**3 171**	**2 870**	**3 027**	**3 477**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	34	17	36	57	45	6	89	51	25	40
5 to 7 years	255	116	222	209	150	105	200	154	100	158
8 years	343	302	266	173	309	238	314	237	180	195
High school: 1 to 3 years	732	292	477	329	364	400	467	468	351	512
4 years	1 226	751	1 189	547	746	1 052	1 338	1 242	973	1 249
College: 1 to 3 years	360	309	470	157	448	458	384	409	630	641
4 or more years	275	313	350	197	229	445	379	309	768	682
Percent high school graduates	57.7	65.4	66.7	54.0	62.1	72.3	66.3	68.3	78.3	74.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 248**	**1 278**	**2 238**	**968**	**1 445**	**1 862**	**1 957**	**1 865**	**2 611**	**2 409**
Place of work reported	2 034	1 166	2 109	939	1 205	1 724	1 881	1 781	2 588	2 283
Worked in area of residence	726	22	575	60	23	38	386	560	854	64
Worked outside area of residence	1 308	1 144	1 534	879	1 182	1 686	1 495	1 221	1 734	2 219
Percent of those reporting place of work	64.3	98.1	72.7	93.6	98.1	97.8	79.5	68.6	67.0	97.2
Mean travel time to work minutes	16.5	14.0	19.2	15.9	15.6	26.4	16.5	15.1	17.0	12.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 247**	**1 362**	**2 237**	**940**	**1 483**	**1 825**	**2 093**	**1 833**	**2 645**	**2 308**
Private vehicle	1 810	1 109	1 930	739	1 202	1 544	1 843	1 534	2 373	1 799
Drive alone	1 342	758	1 454	587	831	1 197	1 308	1 078	1 835	1 363
Carpool	468	351	476	152	371	347	535	456	538	436
Public transportation	14	6	40	5	–	59	6	12	69	7
Walked only	354	213	197	155	235	172	193	230	124	394
Other means	29	6	13	9	28	13	19	18	39	66
Worked at home	40	28	57	32	18	37	32	39	40	42
Persons per private vehicle	**1.16**	**1.24**	**1.16**	**1.14**	**1.21**	**1.15**	**1.20**	**1.21**	**1.14**	**1.15**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	West Amityville (CDP)	West Bay Shore (CDP)	West Elmira (CDP)	Westfield village	West Glens Falls (CDP)	Westhampton (CDP)	West Haverstraw village	West Hills (CDP)	Westmere (CDP)	West Nyack (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**6 623**	**5 113**	**5 485**	**3 446**	**5 331**	**2 774**	**9 181**	**6 071**	**6 881**	**8 553**
Native	5 806	4 863	5 293	3 351	5 226	2 655	8 105	5 637	6 555	7 635
Born in State of residence	4 668	4 265	3 950	2 407	4 399	2 061	6 891	5 002	5 342	6 223
Born in different State	1 014	552	1 320	863	799	543	775	617	1 180	1 371
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	124	46	23	81	28	51	439	18	33	41
Foreign born	817	250	192	95	105	119	1 076	434	326	918
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 110**	**4 834**	**5 172**	**3 162**	**5 036**	**2 503**	**8 511**	**5 773**	**6 408**	**7 967**
Same house	3 750	3 342	3 671	2 017	3 518	1 234	5 572	4 513	3 601	5 218
Different house in United States	2 326	1 467	1 450	1 071	1 518	1 247	2 733	1 260	2 722	2 578
Same county	1 087	901	833	702	802	985	1 468	194	1 616	1 110
Different county	1 239	566	617	369	716	262	1 265	1 066	1 106	1 468
Same State	1 129	533	305	63	317	152	978	805	594	1 002
Different State	110	33	312	306	399	110	287	261	512	466
Abroad	34	25	51	74	–	22	206	–	85	171
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 190**	**4 870**	**5 140**	**3 201**	**4 941**	**2 568**	**8 466**	**5 756**	**6 541**	**7 970**
English only	5 552	4 402	4 944	3 006	4 775	2 448	6 638	5 155	6 200	6 980
Chinese	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	56
French	10	12	17	18	29	23	93	–	78	148
German	29	55	8	13	48	11	53	154	28	94
Greek	48	11	18	10	14	1	5	68	–	34
Italian	96	142	38	35	25	42	363	198	94	110
Philippine languages	28	–	–	5	–	–	17	–	–	50
Polish	–	17	22	10	–	–	14	–	12	21
Spanish	316	125	43	77	21	28	1 137	73	32	270
Other specified language	69	74	50	27	21	15	133	91	88	207
Unspecified language	13	32	–	–	8	–	13	4	9	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**547**	**500**	**325**	**289**	**459**	**208**	**889**	**495**	**552**	**797**
Children ever born	55	47	37	108	119	56	222	17	41	98
Per 1,000 women	101	94	114	374	259	269	250	34	74	123
Women 25 to 34 years	**541**	**320**	**381**	**243**	**409**	**249**	**793**	**428**	**640**	**639**
Children ever born	793	405	508	382	770	386	1 300	553	690	850
Per 1,000 women	1 466	1 266	1 333	1 572	1 883	1 550	1 639	1 292	1 078	1 330
Women 35 to 44 years	**406**	**364**	**306**	**193**	**304**	**159**	**632**	**447**	**438**	**659**
Children ever born	1 047	932	620	437	1 030	352	1 714	985	1 011	1 707
Per 1,000 women	2 579	2 560	2 026	2 264	3 388	2 214	2 712	2 204	2 308	2 590
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 659**	**1 402**	**1 627**	**928**	**1 354**	**771**	**2 297**	**1 652**	**1 888**	**2 142**
With own children under 18 years	876	718	716	460	743	445	1 401	849	849	1 306
With own children under 6 years	270	216	218	191	288	192	493	323	359	470
Married-couple families	**1 344**	**1 211**	**1 505**	**838**	**1 158**	**637**	**1 812**	**1 512**	**1 645**	**1 849**
With own children under 18 years	707	633	672	406	629	358	1 078	794	782	1 170
With own children under 6 years	252	201	204	169	249	160	389	323	334	432
Female householder, no husband present	**277**	**169**	**111**	**85**	**159**	**88**	**423**	**98**	**209**	**206**
With own children under 18 years	154	85	44	54	91	70	290	35	50	115
With own children under 6 years	11	15	14	22	29	26	104	–	19	38
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 846**	**1 553**	**1 481**	**832**	**1 573**	**777**	**2 884**	**1 984**	**1 777**	**3 170**
Nursery school	82	75	87	35	15	56	110	117	71	208
Kindergarten	150	62	33	50	98	40	149	85	100	125
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	790	656	694	416	888	411	1 334	849	735	1 251
High school (1 to 4 years)	511	508	396	262	461	175	780	544	489	902
College	313	252	271	69	111	95	511	389	382	684
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**68**	**54**	**44**	**18**	**16**	**13**	**69**	**121**	**58**	**200**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	46.0	59.1	40.5	25.9	16.0	71.8	37.3	69.5	42.7	76.0
5 and 6 years old	90.6	73.2	96.1	94.6	81.9	100.0	85.4	100.0	89.1	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.1	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	99.5
16 and 17 years old	89.3	94.0	97.1	94.9	89.9	100.0	90.0	100.0	100.0	95.0
18 and 19 years old	54.3	51.7	91.3	66.3	58.9	42.6	55.6	74.9	68.8	77.0
20 and 21 years old	30.4	50.0	56.6	–	4.0	20.6	42.5	46.5	28.6	40.5
22 to 24 years old	12.4	18.0	36.6	7.2	19.2	2.7	19.8	20.4	21.7	32.8
25 to 34 years old	7.7	5.6	12.5	9.1	3.2	11.4	7.5	8.3	10.9	12.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 059**	**3 063**	**3 705**	**2 186**	**2 988**	**1 688**	**5 046**	**3 709**	**4 526**	**4 812**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	58	39	28	61	54	36	110	34	29	39
5 to 7 years	133	100	46	99	218	26	369	135	117	122
8 years	292	152	132	129	270	110	541	209	137	213
High school: 1 to 3 years	580	338	160	336	608	203	962	225	421	420
4 years	1 687	1 227	1 054	863	1 199	704	2 135	1 154	1 644	1 637
College: 1 to 3 years	640	492	829	319	292	311	555	811	680	870
4 or more years	669	715	1 456	379	347	298	374	1 141	1 498	1 511
Percent high school graduates	73.8	79.5	90.1	71.4	61.5	77.8	60.7	83.7	84.4	83.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 064**	**2 363**	**2 262**	**1 438**	**2 098**	–	**3 880**	**2 678**	**3 473**	**3 980**
Place of work reported	2 826	2 294	2 100	1 422	1 968	–	3 434	2 445	3 306	3 387
Worked in area of residence	14	58	186	48	48	–	395	95	145	341
Worked outside area of residence	2 812	2 236	1 914	1 374	1 920	–	3 039	2 350	3 161	3 046
Percent of those reporting place of work	99.5	97.5	91.1	96.6	97.6	–	88.5	96.1	95.6	89.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	40.3	31.3	14.2	13.0	13.2	17.5	26.3	36.9	19.0	29.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 986**	**2 396**	**2 271**	**1 512**	**2 004**	**1 164**	**4 041**	**2 695**	**3 736**	**3 961**
Private vehicle	2 312	2 040	2 156	1 160	1 831	1 016	3 570	2 215	3 355	3 541
Drive alone	1 695	1 646	1 772	832	1 323	812	2 580	1 800	2 577	2 730
Carpool	617	394	384	328	508	204	990	415	778	811
Public transportation	505	226	34	8	16	31	158	331	185	255
Walked only	96	67	22	284	56	72	226	49	127	80
Other means	41	18	5	18	54	14	44	24	9	16
Worked at home	32	45	54	42	47	31	43	76	60	69
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.11**	**1.11**	**1.19**	**1.19**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.12**	**1.14**	**1.15**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	West Point (CDP)	West Sayville (CDP)	Westvale (CDP)	Whitehall village	Whitesboro village	Williamsville village	Williston Park village	Woodbury (CDP)	Yorktown Heights (CDP)	Yorkville village
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**8 105**	**8 185**	**6 169**	**3 241**	**4 460**	**6 017**	**8 216**	**7 043**	**7 696**	**3 115**
Native	7 826	7 787	5 767	3 163	4 343	5 764	7 591	6 332	7 019	2 961
Born in State of residence	1 097	7 042	5 040	2 688	3 953	4 731	6 922	5 707	5 930	2 755
Born in different State	6 130	731	719	475	390	988	622	603	1 002	201
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	599	14	8	–	–	45	47	22	87	5
Foreign born	279	398	402	78	117	253	625	711	677	154
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**7 668**	**7 576**	**5 884**	**3 041**	**4 178**	**5 744**	**7 757**	**6 785**	**7 098**	**2 959**
Same house	338	5 725	4 601	1 919	2 378	3 357	5 575	5 403	5 261	2 116
Different house in United States	6 522	1 824	1 253	1 122	1 800	2 375	2 145	3 524	1 592	829
Same county	309	1 083	1 112	729	1 545	1 866	1 050	1 940	729	679
Different county	6 213	741	141	393	255	509	1 095	1 584	863	150
Same State	760	680	78	189	161	247	1 009	1 470	718	85
Different State	5 453	61	63	204	94	262	86	114	145	65
Abroad	808	27	30	–	–	12	37	–	103	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**7 633**	**7 609**	**5 872**	**3 041**	**4 195**	**5 772**	**7 763**	**6 735**	**7 193**	**2 958**
English only	7 096	7 162	5 395	2 906	3 902	5 619	7 131	5 920	6 608	2 318
Chinese	12	–	–	–	–	–	8	24	48	–
French	30	27	–	14	13	24	30	22	20	18
German	166	77	5	–	31	49	78	193	72	21
Greek	–	6	–	–	–	–	35	78	6	–
Italian	18	124	140	69	62	17	119	138	174	54
Philippine languages	12	–	–	–	–	5	–	28	–	–
Polish	24	5	163	–	140	28	44	7	12	524
Spanish	153	115	25	33	6	20	108	76	96	–
Other specified language	116	83	111	19	27	10	197	242	157	18
Unspecified language	6	10	33	–	14	–	13	7	–	5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**566**	**788**	**394**	**270**	**365**	**423**	**761**	**495**	**585**	**238**
Children ever born	63	80	11	141	38	57	81	5	33	39
Per 1,000 women	111	102	28	522	104	135	106	10	56	164
Women 25 to 34 years	**494**	**695**	**347**	**203**	**365**	**432**	**591**	**483**	**585**	**234**
Children ever born	877	1 183	426	395	442	400	599	539	819	287
Per 1,000 women	1 775	1 702	1 228	1 946	1 211	926	1 014	1 116	1 400	1 226
Women 35 to 44 years	**309**	**520**	**300**	**162**	**222**	**294**	**464**	**492**	**635**	**155**
Children ever born	776	1 307	719	535	539	575	1 082	1 081	1 518	437
Per 1,000 women	2 511	2 513	2 397	3 302	2 428	1 956	2 332	2 197	2 391	2 819
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**943**	**2 128**	**1 843**	**899**	**1 192**	**1 587**	**2 181**	**1 753**	**2 048**	**921**
With own children under 18 years	790	1 260	715	460	544	596	1 013	883	1 263	380
With own children under 6 years	445	534	253	205	197	202	380	307	414	163
Married-couple families	**910**	**1 762**	**1 565**	**734**	**1 008**	**1 384**	**1 920**	**1 617**	**1 876**	**756**
With own children under 18 years	757	1 061	650	380	460	534	925	806	1 161	307
With own children under 6 years	437	508	248	174	180	196	370	287	395	140
Female householder, no husband present	**8**	**288**	**191**	**110**	**156**	**158**	**182**	**121**	**139**	**153**
With own children under 18 years	8	184	45	62	84	56	77	77	84	67
With own children under 6 years	8	26	–	25	17	–	10	20	13	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 585**	**2 548**	**1 496**	**790**	**1 123**	**1 375**	**2 304**	**1 843**	**2 596**	**795**
Nursery school	185	124	51	13	28	78	63	118	116	–
Kindergarten	89	110	71	51	59	46	95	46	90	39
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	783	1 174	707	436	521	532	961	774	1 203	367
High school (1 to 4 years)	241	692	469	234	274	332	663	532	763	189
College	4 287	448	198	56	241	387	522	373	424	200
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**76**	**93**	**19**	**5**	**72**	**59**	**102**	**77**	**126**	**33**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	66.8	42.4	53.1	15.7	21.7	61.4	43.0	67.3	49.3	–
5 and 6 years old	97.5	90.9	100.0	92.4	92.0	100.0	97.2	95.7	90.7	85.0
7 to 15 years old	99.4	98.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	99.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	96.6	100.0	90.0	80.2	90.2	97.1	96.8	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	93.8	54.8	73.3	50.5	53.0	80.7	69.6	82.4	66.8	57.3
20 and 21 years old	93.4	39.8	29.0	18.7	32.5	44.6	38.0	60.7	42.7	29.7
22 to 24 years old	83.5	14.2	24.7	–	14.1	23.9	23.4	18.5	2.2	23.8
25 to 34 years old	12.8	8.1	7.1	3.9	8.9	14.2	5.6	8.3	9.6	17.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 011**	**4 646**	**4 228**	**1 994**	**2 855**	**4 293**	**5 066**	**4 819**	**4 459**	**2 072**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	61	95	35	26	27	64	91	22	23
5 to 7 years	35	265	144	223	157	96	170	175	96	234
8 years	32	290	152	214	253	317	330	377	166	360
High school: 1 to 3 years	44	693	467	365	539	487	563	301	324	302
4 years	310	2 011	1 739	783	1 172	1 238	2 247	1 357	1 474	708
College: 1 to 3 years	403	688	784	207	440	979	861	777	890	263
4 or more years	1 181	638	847	167	268	1 149	831	1 741	1 487	182
Percent high school graduates	94.2	71.8	79.7	58.0	65.8	78.4	77.8	80.4	86.4	55.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 824**	**3 098**	**2 606**	**1 179**	**1 758**	**2 559**	**4 080**	**3 071**	**3 558**	**1 222**
Place of work reported	5 538	2 884	2 478	1 120	1 566	2 386	3 812	2 848	3 290	1 058
Worked in area of residence	5 476	122	156	14	183	343	212	279	707	96
Worked outside area of residence	62	2 762	2 322	1 106	1 383	2 043	3 600	2 569	2 583	962
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.1	95.8	93.7	98.8	88.3	85.6	94.4	90.2	78.5	90.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	7.0	29.2	17.6	21.4	16.6	18.0	29.9	31.7	34.1	14.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 857**	**3 279**	**2 561**	**1 179**	**1 864**	**2 646**	**3 957**	**2 957**	**3 719**	**1 315**
Private vehicle	1 158	2 912	2 226	1 084	1 737	2 289	3 132	2 300	3 105	1 196
Drive alone	806	2 103	1 688	647	1 378	1 821	2 328	2 030	2 267	898
Carpool	352	809	538	437	359	468	804	270	838	298
Public transportation	265	147	208	–	50	91	560	516	407	28
Walked only	4 257	124	68	81	55	196	190	38	93	60
Other means	86	54	29	–	5	44	40	15	12	11
Worked at home	91	42	30	14	17	26	35	88	102	20
Persons per private vehicle	**1.21**	**1.18**	**1.15**	**1.35**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.07**	**1.18**	**1.15**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Adams town	Addison town	Afton town	Albion town, Orleans County	Alexandria town	Alfred town	Allegany town	Altamont town	Amenia town	Amsterdam town	Arcade town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 310**	**2 690**	**2 747**	**6 385**	**3 587**	**6 151**	**8 619**	**6 252**	**6 276**	**5 703**	**3 609**
Native	4 221	2 650	2 701	6 238	3 486	6 000	8 466	5 879	5 966	5 409	3 553
Born in State of residence	3 907	2 146	2 259	5 110	3 173	4 718	6 590	5 393	4 355	5 039	3 131
Born in different State	314	498	424	1 096	302	1 263	1 807	460	1 565	346	412
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	6	18	32	11	19	69	26	46	24	10
Foreign born	89	40	46	147	101	151	153	373	310	294	56
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 966**	**2 472**	**2 560**	**6 018**	**3 352**	**6 018**	**8 217**	**5 855**	**5 974**	**5 400**	**3 284**
Same house	2 511	1 353	1 617	3 499	2 324	1 944	4 359	3 785	3 444	4 030	1 833
Different house in United States	1 453	1 112	943	2 509	1 019	3 926	3 849	2 010	2 511	1 370	1 438
Same county	1 078	818	472	1 525	790	429	1 330	1 412	1 579	911	545
Different county	375	294	471	984	229	3 497	2 519	598	932	459	893
Same State	304	172	256	682	144	3 050	1 547	446	612	380	844
Different State	71	122	215	302	85	447	972	152	320	79	49
Abroad	2	7	–	10	9	148	9	60	19	–	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 976**	**2 472**	**2 539**	**6 015**	**3 352**	**6 056**	**8 121**	**5 855**	**5 958**	**5 387**	**3 307**
English only	3 918	2 430	2 477	5 624	3 309	5 809	7 881	5 126	5 647	4 784	3 271
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	29	–
French	9	6	4	14	28	51	30	614	103	9	11
German	37	–	17	28	6	27	39	–	33	12	8
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	11	10	90	–	–	61	12	31	46	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Polish	5	–	17	88	–	7	24	5	18	377	3
Spanish	–	18	6	84	5	64	32	21	38	65	3
Other specified language	2	7	8	46	4	84	38	52	80	53	7
Unspecified language	5	–	–	33	–	–	–	25	3	12	4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**369**	**246**	**258**	**571**	**271**	**2 125**	**1 490**	**630**	**510**	**392**	**329**
Children ever born	120	110	84	163	102	19	121	142	109	56	94
Per 1,000 women	325	447	326	285	376	9	81	225	214	143	286
Women 25 to 34 years	**312**	**214**	**173**	**413**	**263**	**173**	**497**	**436**	**492**	**401**	**326**
Children ever born	672	379	290	653	400	171	809	639	496	582	522
Per 1,000 women	2 154	1 771	1 676	1 581	1 521	988	1 628	1 466	1 008	1 451	1 601
Women 35 to 44 years	**247**	**137**	**162**	**354**	**166**	**127**	**393**	**307**	**465**	**330**	**190**
Children ever born	667	473	559	1 319	543	347	1 029	959	731	809	502
Per 1,000 women	2 700	3 453	3 451	3 726	3 271	2 732	2 618	3 124	1 572	2 452	2 642
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 187**	**699**	**779**	**1 540**	**951**	**496**	**1 811**	**1 536**	**1 166**	**1 526**	**949**
With own children under 18 years	635	401	407	779	451	246	921	836	607	714	560
With own children under 6 years	275	167	164	268	182	78	403	290	205	260	219
Married-couple families	**1 055**	**541**	**674**	**1 324**	**832**	**439**	**1 583**	**1 231**	**978**	**1 388**	**856**
With own children under 18 years	566	316	336	610	395	209	828	662	500	653	503
With own children under 6 years	264	129	147	211	161	72	381	227	179	246	205
Female householder, no husband present	**105**	**112**	**77**	**199**	**84**	**46**	**169**	**236**	**148**	**96**	**82**
With own children under 18 years	52	60	56	164	47	31	72	145	101	46	52
With own children under 6 years	11	17	17	57	18	6	10	56	26	8	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 114**	**730**	**739**	**1 637**	**925**	**4 888**	**3 700**	**1 637**	**1 235**	**1 429**	**976**
Nursery school	17	22	18	21	34	13	81	39	69	33	50
Kindergarten	67	43	29	63	67	9	66	42	45	60	67
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	640	418	426	877	498	244	940	841	605	756	511
High school (1 to 4 years)	327	188	240	509	253	155	506	588	320	436	283
College	63	59	26	167	73	4 467	2 107	127	196	144	65
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**30**	**20**	**4**	**52**	**5**	**64**	**24**	**47**	**68**	**37**	**11**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	9.6	26.9	11.2	12.9	31.9	12.8	34.1	10.7	53.9	29.6	30.0
5 and 6 years old	87.8	90.4	94.9	96.3	92.2	71.4	85.9	88.0	95.7	93.7	90.5
7 to 15 years old	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.0	100.0	99.8	94.5	95.9	99.7	99.0
16 and 17 years old	90.4	82.9	100.0	95.9	93.7	94.4	98.3	94.2	69.1	97.4	93.4
18 and 19 years old	56.5	48.5	41.2	39.3	51.6	97.9	94.5	49.1	51.4	65.7	38.4
20 and 21 years old	12.6	8.3	1.8	5.3	16.0	97.1	83.7	8.8	22.6	23.6	7.3
22 to 24 years old	2.9	4.2	5.4	7.9	12.1	85.3	38.1	4.5	–	15.9	1.1
25 to 34 years old	2.6	2.7	5.5	8.3	5.0	37.7	4.1	3.9	2.9	4.4	5.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 544**	**1 527**	**1 573**	**3 827**	**2 196**	**1 225**	**4 038**	**3 649**	**4 238**	**3 736**	**2 029**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2	14	39	93	22	9	30	326	1 537	70	6
5 to 7 years	116	115	50	291	122	–	99	403	205	247	98
8 years	216	133	176	365	291	36	256	420	320	396	201
High school: 1 to 3 years	517	308	305	787	429	77	599	449	603	591	320
4 years	851	577	688	1 235	831	243	1 680	1 167	827	1 656	851
College: 1 to 3 years	475	182	153	611	256	299	657	509	362	498	304
4 or more years	367	198	162	445	245	561	717	375	384	278	249
Percent high school graduates	66.5	62.7	63.8	59.9	60.7	90.0	75.6	56.2	37.1	65.1	69.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 736**	**1 022**	**1 092**	**2 327**	**1 041**	**2 015**	**3 498**	**2 161**	**1 426**	**2 175**	**1 485**
Place of work reported	1 673	908	1 007	2 182	990	1 964	3 363	2 027	1 336	2 003	1 428
Worked in area of residence	786	390	325	1 463	642	1 580	1 407	1 726	622	59	1 001
Worked outside area of residence	887	518	682	719	348	384	1 956	301	714	1 944	427
Percent of those reporting place of work	53.0	57.0	67.7	33.0	35.2	19.6	58.2	14.8	53.4	97.1	29.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	18.8	21.2	17.6	17.3	8.2	13.7	13.5	20.0	20.7	13.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 744**	**966**	**1 084**	**2 463**	**1 041**	**2 022**	**3 359**	**2 161**	**2 008**	**2 279**	**1 551**
Private vehicle	1 477	800	946	2 034	795	861	2 590	1 791	1 741	2 076	1 165
Drive alone	1 181	593	627	1 463	588	656	2 044	1 186	1 219	1 488	848
Carpool	296	207	319	571	207	205	546	605	522	588	317
Public transportation	5	12	–	4	–	23	8	34	43	75	4
Walked only	136	87	92	359	156	1 050	565	271	123	84	250
Other means	18	15	13	19	5	29	38	30	28	6	9
Worked at home	108	52	33	47	85	59	158	35	73	38	123
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.17**	**1.25**	**1.20**	**1.18**	**1.15**	**1.13**	**1.24**	**1.20**	**1.20**	**1.18**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Argyle town	Athens town	Attica town	Aurelius town	Au Sable town	Avon town	Bainbridge town	Ballston town	Barton town	Batavia town	Beekman town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 855**	**3 430**	**5 693**	**2 880**	**2 735**	**6 186**	**3 260**	**7 699**	**8 784**	**5 578**	**7 139**
Native	2 824	3 266	5 518	2 822	2 699	5 972	3 214	7 465	8 600	5 432	6 412
Born in State of residence	2 444	2 876	4 651	2 501	2 293	5 008	2 730	5 937	4 984	4 854	4 868
Born in different State	375	377	720	321	394	910	479	1 482	3 616	578	1 396
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	13	147	–	12	54	5	46	–	–	148
Foreign born	31	164	175	58	36	214	46	234	184	146	727
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 660**	**3 219**	**5 327**	**2 696**	**2 524**	**5 779**	**3 056**	**7 108**	**8 152**	**5 262**	**6 723**
Same house	1 850	2 133	2 646	1 850	1 817	3 153	1 989	3 979	4 530	3 409	3 756
Different house in United States	810	1 085	2 681	833	705	2 602	1 067	3 129	3 608	1 779	2 873
Same county	365	702	934	747	374	1 477	510	1 323	1 873	1 204	973
Different county	445	383	1 747	86	331	1 125	557	1 806	1 735	575	1 900
Same State	302	304	1 588	57	115	880	395	1 365	969	244	1 613
Different State	143	79	159	29	216	245	162	441	766	331	287
Abroad	–	1	–	13	2	24	–	–	14	74	94
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 659**	**3 237**	**5 367**	**2 679**	**2 524**	**5 748**	**3 033**	**7 164**	**8 142**	**5 213**	**6 707**
English only	2 577	3 068	5 051	2 630	2 442	5 497	2 974	6 963	7 862	5 051	5 746
Chinese	–	–	7	–	–	13	–	–	33	–	–
French	26	18	14	3	48	38	14	24	52	13	29
German	20	56	50	7	2	50	–	69	24	34	211
Greek	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	7	7	–	18
Italian	2	31	10	26	15	113	12	29	64	28	89
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	7
Polish	–	–	23	–	2	6	19	–	7	47	–
Spanish	12	15	194	4	2	11	–	12	49	12	512
Other specified language	6	41	10	9	4	14	12	60	44	15	83
Unspecified language	16	2	8	–	7	–	2	–	–	13	12
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**234**	**241**	**359**	**259**	**273**	**580**	**263**	**667**	**785**	**469**	**401**
Children ever born	64	49	196	50	98	101	33	124	271	164	51
Per 1,000 women	274	203	546	193	359	174	125	186	345	350	127
Women 25 to 34 years	**222**	**281**	**278**	**188**	**188**	**482**	**261**	**647**	**685**	**411**	**484**
Children ever born	334	483	565	324	358	758	397	901	1 162	590	638
Per 1,000 women	1 505	1 719	2 032	1 723	1 904	1 573	1 521	1 393	1 696	1 436	1 318
Women 35 to 44 years	**180**	**221**	**244**	**163**	**144**	**440**	**174**	**483**	**438**	**328**	**346**
Children ever born	574	572	732	457	456	1 296	446	1 155	1 406	859	954
Per 1,000 women	3 189	2 588	3 000	2 804	3 167	2 945	2 563	2 391	3 210	2 619	2 757
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**726**	**911**	**1 047**	**747**	**711**	**1 615**	**928**	**2 039**	**2 336**	**1 573**	**1 440**
With own children under 18 years	430	454	600	371	433	881	473	1 101	1 287	776	844
With own children under 6 years	161	165	269	115	186	326	192	480	499	279	309
Married-couple families	**645**	**770**	**920**	**675**	**590**	**1 372**	**790**	**1 843**	**1 966**	**1 341**	**1 323**
With own children under 18 years	370	382	542	344	366	757	385	1 002	1 080	661	783
With own children under 6 years	130	136	257	105	170	280	160	458	405	252	287
Female householder, no husband present	**64**	**116**	**108**	**57**	**88**	**196**	**98**	**135**	**263**	**186**	**78**
With own children under 18 years	43	68	52	26	55	112	57	86	159	102	50
With own children under 6 years	21	27	6	9	14	40	20	22	67	27	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**802**	**907**	**1 268**	**790**	**765**	**1 786**	**805**	**2 171**	**2 185**	**1 449**	**2 094**
Nursery school	9	49	66	23	24	51	32	109	42	53	74
Kindergarten	57	37	73	25	47	78	39	103	151	84	70
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	439	493	589	412	385	901	399	976	1 207	769	882
High school (1 to 4 years)	252	269	391	234	256	590	256	677	648	391	584
College	45	59	149	96	53	166	79	306	137	152	484
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**10**	**82**	**25**	**21**	**26**	**17**	**72**	**19**	**35**	**173**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	17.6	40.7	40.5	17.6	27.1	23.0	27.8	43.6	8.6	20.8	33.5
5 and 6 years old	100.0	86.6	100.0	81.8	86.6	90.4	100.0	94.1	82.2	86.4	96.2
7 to 15 years old	98.0	97.3	100.0	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	97.2	88.0	95.8	92.4	81.5	94.3	94.9	100.0	91.7	88.6	93.2
18 and 19 years old	54.7	61.0	65.8	43.6	42.7	59.8	45.5	62.0	39.9	50.2	32.9
20 and 21 years old	7.3	10.9	8.7	31.4	10.0	19.9	22.2	34.7	14.5	20.3	34.4
22 to 24 years old	–	17.9	–	13.3	6.5	5.5	7.6	18.2	4.9	1.9	18.0
25 to 34 years old	7.1	2.4	5.9	4.0	2.3	7.8	5.0	5.9	1.6	3.7	20.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 655**	**2 138**	**3 625**	**1 733**	**1 504**	**3 514**	**2 053**	**4 679**	**5 127**	**3 303**	**4 674**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16	30	97	19	20	30	25	17	60	14	106
5 to 7 years	108	164	195	129	104	131	102	164	287	146	145
8 years	193	227	402	147	152	314	143	268	439	232	318
High school: 1 to 3 years	239	468	922	346	319	452	363	452	1 002	627	831
4 years	708	850	1 297	723	568	1 381	860	1 607	2 209	1 530	1 683
College: 1 to 3 years	249	194	466	196	162	681	322	925	668	450	995
4 or more years	142	205	246	173	179	525	238	1 246	462	304	596
Percent high school graduates	66.4	58.4	55.4	63.0	60.4	73.6	69.2	80.7	65.1	69.1	70.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 016**	**1 300**	**1 619**	**1 109**	**968**	**2 924**	**1 430**	**3 297**	**3 335**	**2 371**	**2 057**
Place of work reported	943	1 225	1 608	1 054	864	2 814	1 336	3 130	3 199	2 260	1 787
Worked in area of residence	389	314	857	190	284	1 017	585	399	1 025	92	136
Worked outside area of residence	554	911	751	864	580	1 797	751	2 731	2 174	2 168	1 651
Percent of those reporting place of work	58.7	74.4	46.7	82.0	67.1	63.9	56.2	87.3	68.0	95.9	92.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	21.0	21.4	17.3	16.5	19.4	22.4	14.6	23.5	18.0	17.6	34.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 016**	**1 313**	**1 515**	**1 132**	**968**	**2 776**	**1 443**	**3 370**	**3 337**	**2 502**	**2 119**
Private vehicle	855	1 171	1 341	979	868	2 510	1 233	3 020	2 928	2 201	2 010
Drive alone	669	851	955	747	600	1 762	821	2 311	2 029	1 665	1 543
Carpool	186	320	386	232	268	748	412	709	899	536	467
Public transportation	–	20	–	19	–	29	5	108	25	7	10
Walked only	53	52	121	61	47	114	110	135	274	174	6
Other means	20	21	7	19	2	55	24	50	38	50	18
Worked at home	88	49	46	54	51	68	71	57	72	70	75
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.19**	**1.19**	**1.15**	**1.21**	**1.20**	**1.25**	**1.15**	**1.22**	**1.16**	**1.15**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Beekmantown town	Bennington town	Bergen town	Berne town	Bethel town	Big Flats town	Binghamton town	Boonville town	Boston town	Broadalbin town	Brownville town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 275**	**2 889**	**2 471**	**2 470**	**3 335**	**7 649**	**5 007**	**4 021**	**7 687**	**4 053**	**5 079**
Native	4 139	2 842	2 392	2 415	3 084	7 364	4 846	3 930	7 460	3 944	4 964
Born in State of residence	3 580	2 543	2 152	2 090	2 522	5 255	3 709	3 557	6 568	3 617	4 425
Born in different State	545	275	231	314	537	2 085	1 108	371	857	312	509
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	14	24	9	11	25	24	29	2	35	15	30
Foreign born	136	47	79	55	251	285	161	91	227	109	115
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 924**	**2 729**	**2 322**	**2 203**	**3 109**	**7 049**	**4 705**	**3 691**	**7 236**	**3 792**	**4 684**
Same house	2 259	1 827	1 538	1 370	1 970	4 560	3 233	2 426	4 728	2 499	2 762
Different house in United States	1 594	852	784	833	1 108	2 355	1 472	1 260	2 508	1 293	1 913
Same county	1 049	219	361	516	579	1 124	1 101	738	2 246	644	1 554
Different county	545	633	423	317	529	1 231	371	522	262	649	359
Same State	289	584	365	167	396	740	206	402	150	543	146
Different State	256	49	58	150	133	491	165	120	112	106	213
Abroad	71	50	–	–	31	134	–	5	–	–	9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 924**	**2 693**	**2 307**	**2 273**	**3 129**	**7 054**	**4 672**	**3 691**	**7 211**	**3 804**	**4 670**
English only	3 653	2 623	2 250	2 198	2 790	6 756	4 429	3 561	6 818	3 659	4 598
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	55	–	–	–	–	–
French	223	11	12	13	3	8	25	31	19	7	30
German	–	11	4	12	110	50	29	4	139	14	11
Greek	–	–	4	–	23	–	6	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	10	2	19	12	19	29	4	17	3	4
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	8	14	5	6	22	12	5	65	95	68	10
Spanish	40	8	8	5	55	26	17	8	46	10	7
Other specified language	–	16	10	20	107	98	119	18	65	43	6
Unspecified language	–	–	12	–	7	30	13	–	12	–	4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**444**	**234**	**203**	**201**	**245**	**540**	**422**	**327**	**694**	**300**	**402**
Children ever born	101	60	37	47	44	78	43	133	60	101	86
Per 1,000 women	227	256	182	234	180	144	102	407	86	337	214
Women 25 to 34 years	**386**	**189**	**227**	**219**	**225**	**706**	**400**	**282**	**544**	**300**	**405**
Children ever born	700	332	353	301	317	1 143	685	509	823	425	766
Per 1,000 women	1 813	1 757	1 555	1 374	1 409	1 619	1 713	1 805	1 513	1 417	1 891
Women 35 to 44 years	**277**	**185**	**161**	**157**	**175**	**569**	**354**	**211**	**588**	**265**	**274**
Children ever born	730	600	471	407	503	1 453	1 010	637	1 771	674	900
Per 1,000 women	2 635	3 243	2 925	2 592	2 874	2 554	2 853	3 019	3 012	2 543	3 285
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 076**	**770**	**658**	**659**	**965**	**2 144**	**1 384**	**1 046**	**2 064**	**1 156**	**1 332**
With own children under 18 years	664	445	352	381	437	1 324	805	546	1 205	552	761
With own children under 6 years	310	196	155	109	172	541	305	292	379	246	333
Married-couple families	**953**	**703**	**565**	**570**	**870**	**1 953**	**1 255**	**904**	**1 839**	**1 004**	**1 165**
With own children under 18 years	593	403	295	321	381	1 232	722	471	1 084	494	646
With own children under 6 years	284	188	139	90	159	524	293	261	379	210	287
Female householder, no husband present	**78**	**37**	**83**	**58**	**61**	**151**	**110**	**124**	**179**	**102**	**130**
With own children under 18 years	51	26	49	32	43	85	70	73	103	35	90
With own children under 6 years	26	–	14	13	5	17	6	31	–	13	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 269**	**849**	**740**	**652**	**680**	**2 605**	**1 554**	**993**	**2 456**	**1 052**	**1 368**
Nursery school	28	7	24	18	26	151	93	9	89	37	14
Kindergarten	109	80	54	37	27	145	71	45	94	58	87
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	642	394	367	319	340	1 214	707	551	1 228	584	811
High school (1 to 4 years)	294	316	221	225	217	741	481	301	738	258	382
College	196	52	74	53	70	354	202	87	307	115	74
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**25**	**16**	**10**	**8**	**13**	**100**	**62**	**13**	**30**	**33**	**33**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	10.7	19.2	19.1	32.5	44.8	50.2	54.0	6.6	36.8	39.1	8.6
5 and 6 years old	95.6	70.8	88.5	100.0	84.6	97.7	88.2	86.0	95.0	88.8	68.6
7 to 15 years old	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.6	97.7	99.7	100.0	98.2	99.8
16 and 17 years old	83.2	100.0	95.7	95.0	87.9	95.1	88.7	98.8	96.9	93.5	93.6
18 and 19 years old	56.0	76.4	77.6	53.6	52.8	82.4	56.8	32.2	50.9	36.9	45.2
20 and 21 years old	26.0	17.6	–	–	–	20.7	33.3	13.2	23.2	23.5	3.1
22 to 24 years old	10.9	–	–	–	5.5	6.2	14.9	12.2	10.5	10.2	3.5
25 to 34 years old	6.1	–	11.7	5.4	4.9	9.2	4.2	4.3	10.6	3.0	1.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 233**	**1 625**	**1 439**	**1 443**	**2 192**	**4 405**	**2 905**	**2 391**	**4 326**	**2 537**	**2 904**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23	28	4	–	20	27	39	16	36	3	15
5 to 7 years	158	55	73	48	102	165	119	177	170	208	140
8 years	273	207	113	148	279	190	211	226	278	277	297
High school: 1 to 3 years	371	313	195	159	482	470	401	438	608	387	643
4 years	775	679	654	650	871	1 691	1 085	981	1 762	1 063	1 107
College: 1 to 3 years	303	222	230	197	275	815	553	254	712	401	477
4 or more years	330	121	170	241	163	1 047	497	299	760	198	225
Percent high school graduates	63.1	62.9	73.2	75.4	59.7	80.7	73.5	64.2	74.8	65.5	62.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 737**	**967**	**1 042**	**1 165**	**1 237**	**3 146**	**2 099**	**1 425**	**3 444**	**1 578**	**1 926**
Place of work reported	1 649	908	971	1 062	1 155	2 884	1 942	1 333	3 249	1 480	1 850
Worked in area of residence	196	62	148	193	181	541	11	844	259	413	483
Worked outside area of residence	1 453	846	823	869	974	2 343	1 931	489	2 990	1 067	1 367
Percent of those reporting place of work	88.1	93.2	84.8	81.8	84.3	81.2	99.4	36.7	92.0	72.1	73.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.8	30.5	27.1	31.8	22.0	17.7	16.3	18.3	27.2	23.4	18.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 737**	**1 047**	**1 061**	**1 074**	**1 166**	**3 233**	**2 118**	**1 425**	**3 396**	**1 586**	**1 916**
Private vehicle	1 505	964	965	998	1 028	2 980	2 030	1 100	3 167	1 430	1 665
Drive alone	1 103	701	623	672	783	2 298	1 635	755	2 329	1 038	1 305
Carpool	402	263	342	326	245	682	395	345	838	392	360
Public transportation	12	8	15	–	–	65	18	12	33	18	9
Walked only	91	26	27	47	82	90	30	204	63	84	107
Other means	41	–	10	7	25	28	15	11	35	5	28
Worked at home	88	49	44	22	31	70	25	98	98	49	107
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.17**	**1.26**	**1.22**	**1.15**	**1.15**	**1.12**	**1.21**	**1.17**	**1.18**	**1.13**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Brutus town	Busti town	Cairo town	Caledonia town	Callicoon town	Cambria town	Camden town	Campbell town	Canajoharie town	Canandaigua town	Candor town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 128**	**8 728**	**4 729**	**4 055**	**2 953**	**4 419**	**4 984**	**3 801**	**4 128**	**6 060**	**4 919**
Native	4 086	8 531	4 156	3 935	2 813	4 234	4 946	3 753	4 008	5 848	4 833
Born in State of residence	3 697	6 176	3 548	3 375	2 208	3 752	4 503	3 165	3 630	4 939	3 908
Born in different State	387	2 300	594	544	584	471	425	583	363	897	875
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2	55	14	16	21	11	18	5	15	12	50
Foreign born	42	197	573	120	140	185	38	48	120	212	86
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 849**	**8 186**	**4 454**	**3 694**	**2 764**	**4 198**	**4 665**	**3 518**	**3 776**	**5 623**	**4 447**
Same house	2 154	5 161	3 034	2 092	1 679	2 995	3 159	2 312	2 467	3 547	2 594
Different house in United States	1 670	3 025	1 396	1 602	1 031	1 203	1 506	1 206	1 301	2 059	1 853
Same county	1 031	2 010	566	631	555	913	1 055	1 044	837	1 272	1 268
Different county	639	1 015	830	971	476	290	451	162	464	787	585
Same State	441	574	654	938	181	222	269	114	359	694	363
Different State	198	441	176	33	295	68	182	48	105	93	222
Abroad	25	–	24	–	54	–	–	–	8	17	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 799**	**8 191**	**4 454**	**3 742**	**2 810**	**4 127**	**4 628**	**3 509**	**3 835**	**5 749**	**4 482**
English only	3 685	7 991	3 875	3 621	2 610	3 951	4 554	3 457	3 662	5 528	4 350
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
French	24	–	–	13	13	–	8	17	17	48	15
German	9	56	375	–	81	45	7	–	46	66	4
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–
Italian	24	57	91	51	10	12	11	17	29	28	2
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	32	6	21	13	17	72	–	–	25	–	19
Spanish	23	15	9	–	51	21	35	6	18	11	28
Other specified language	2	66	68	44	28	26	7	12	28	45	64
Unspecified language	–	–	15	–	–	–	6	–	6	7	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**380**	**693**	**374**	**335**	**207**	**351**	**432**	**319**	**322**	**461**	**424**
Children ever born	162	132	63	57	36	63	124	108	101	68	170
Per 1,000 women	426	190	168	170	174	179	287	339	314	148	401
Women 25 to 34 years	**309**	**620**	**318**	**358**	**214**	**332**	**352**	**292**	**285**	**409**	**391**
Children ever born	491	905	557	593	213	546	701	440	533	542	833
Per 1,000 women	1 589	1 460	1 752	1 656	995	1 645	1 991	1 507	1 870	1 325	2 130
Women 35 to 44 years	**262**	**573**	**254**	**250**	**178**	**304**	**316**	**247**	**243**	**340**	**280**
Children ever born	662	1 523	770	684	464	871	882	738	683	853	800
Per 1,000 women	2 527	2 658	3 031	2 736	2 607	2 865	2 791	2 988	2 811	2 509	2 857
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 074**	**2 430**	**1 305**	**1 100**	**801**	**1 173**	**1 279**	**1 034**	**1 112**	**1 409**	**1 302**
With own children under 18 years	601	1 208	583	656	364	688	713	589	518	753	800
With own children under 6 years	261	396	215	274	132	258	267	191	205	246	354
Married-couple families	**921**	**2 193**	**1 149**	**946**	**680**	**1 070**	**1 142**	**940**	**928**	**1 276**	**1 126**
With own children under 18 years	528	1 056	513	580	314	633	645	519	442	694	685
With own children under 6 years	239	351	208	257	106	233	261	185	189	240	341
Female householder, no husband present	**110**	**209**	**130**	**148**	**89**	**78**	**92**	**64**	**134**	**106**	**138**
With own children under 18 years	58	139	70	70	41	55	48	64	53	49	95
With own children under 6 years	17	45	7	11	17	25	6	6	12	6	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 164**	**2 491**	**1 042**	**1 210**	**699**	**1 418**	**1 381**	**1 100**	**974**	**1 523**	**1 436**
Nursery school	35	170	54	33	39	46	20	33	31	34	38
Kindergarten	64	118	30	64	53	94	62	55	39	58	77
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	662	1 130	589	703	333	726	697	578	549	751	830
High school (1 to 4 years)	295	736	254	314	207	344	493	307	281	410	418
College	108	337	115	96	67	208	109	127	74	270	73
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**19**	**86**	**9**	**21**	**20**	**34**	**22**	**21**	**20**	**78**	**22**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	23.7	52.3	45.0	29.5	57.8	33.1	13.2	10.4	14.1	21.2	16.8
5 and 6 years old	89.6	95.6	78.9	95.0	100.0	88.5	64.6	91.7	95.0	87.7	85.9
7 to 15 years old	99.7	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.7	93.8	76.3	90.0	97.8	100.0	89.6	96.2	96.6	97.5	94.1
18 and 19 years old	51.8	59.1	45.7	45.1	34.3	63.9	47.3	46.0	42.4	59.4	45.7
20 and 21 years old	11.5	26.9	13.2	21.4	17.5	34.4	20.6	20.0	10.8	24.7	8.1
22 to 24 years old	5.1	17.0	4.5	2.7	11.2	13.0	2.2	5.4	14.9	10.9	3.4
25 to 34 years old	6.6	7.4	7.3	5.4	6.0	6.6	4.2	8.0	2.0	5.9	1.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 291**	**5 421**	**3 077**	**2 259**	**1 995**	**2 519**	**2 832**	**2 141**	**2 565**	**3 987**	**2 647**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	37	39	31	13	41	23	44	26	31	23	26
5 to 7 years	112	247	270	92	142	65	168	141	97	174	140
8 years	190	266	395	137	206	271	306	188	294	417	273
High school: 1 to 3 years	459	1 029	539	409	300	380	590	402	394	452	507
4 years	970	2 152	1 254	856	639	1 180	1 133	906	1 084	1 471	1 164
College: 1 to 3 years	321	841	358	341	371	385	319	319	393	754	276
4 or more years	202	847	230	411	296	215	272	159	272	696	261
Percent high school graduates	65.2	70.8	59.9	71.2	65.5	70.7	60.9	64.6	68.2	73.3	64.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 580**	**3 754**	**1 577**	**1 590**	**1 088**	**1 897**	**1 925**	**1 807**	**1 549**	**2 554**	**1 950**
Place of work reported	1 486	3 622	1 303	1 437	1 051	1 755	1 787	1 596	1 458	2 404	1 648
Worked in area of residence	340	978	431	523	283	237	1 152	130	908	40	426
Worked outside area of residence	1 146	2 644	872	914	768	1 518	635	1 466	550	2 364	1 222
Percent of those reporting place of work	77.1	73.0	66.9	63.6	73.1	86.5	35.5	91.9	37.7	98.3	74.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.5	16.2	24.6	19.7	21.2	19.7	16.7	17.0	13.3	20.9	27.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 604**	**3 827**	**1 578**	**1 723**	**1 157**	**1 797**	**1 911**	**1 646**	**1 612**	**2 335**	**1 922**
Private vehicle	1 372	3 511	1 405	1 557	900	1 650	1 515	1 472	1 118	2 178	1 729
Drive alone	1 020	2 885	1 073	1 195	625	1 430	1 127	1 075	758	1 588	1 059
Carpool	352	626	332	362	275	220	388	397	360	590	670
Public transportation	53	47	36	–	9	6	11	–	3	21	5
Walked only	99	132	63	105	166	61	306	106	394	82	84
Other means	21	31	20	11	16	12	–	38	9	7	26
Worked at home	59	106	54	50	66	68	79	30	88	47	78
Persons per private vehicle	**1.16**	**1.10**	**1.15**	**1.15**	**1.21**	**1.08**	**1.17**	**1.17**	**1.21**	**1.18**	**1.29**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Canisteo town	Carlton town	Caroline town	Carroll town	Castile town	Catlin town	Cazenovia town	Champion town	Champlain town	Charlton town	Chatham town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 932**	**2 767**	**2 754**	**3 535**	**2 855**	**2 719**	**5 880**	**4 086**	**5 872**	**4 045**	**4 332**
Native	3 915	2 672	2 697	3 445	2 802	2 690	5 647	4 037	5 506	3 943	4 207
Born in State of residence	3 360	2 209	2 134	2 626	2 441	2 044	4 021	3 672	4 603	3 075	3 330
Born in different State	532	448	541	813	344	646	1 589	346	867	855	854
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	23	15	22	6	17	–	37	19	36	13	23
Foreign born	17	95	57	90	53	29	233	49	366	102	125
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 662**	**2 518**	**2 610**	**3 232**	**2 597**	**2 423**	**5 505**	**3 749**	**5 469**	**3 733**	**4 081**
Same house	2 085	1 822	1 666	1 969	1 724	1 636	2 958	2 134	3 458	2 537	2 655
Different house in United States	1 577	696	931	1 263	873	787	2 482	1 599	1 955	1 185	1 394
Same county	1 187	301	482	1 021	426	344	808	1 174	1 371	405	744
Different county	390	395	449	242	447	443	1 674	425	584	780	650
Same State	241	334	266	54	281	323	1 125	270	248	635	475
Different State	149	61	183	188	166	120	549	155	336	145	175
Abroad	–	–	13	–	–	–	65	16	56	11	32
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 644**	**2 551**	**2 549**	**3 297**	**2 614**	**2 472**	**5 563**	**3 749**	**5 467**	**3 827**	**4 073**
English only	3 610	2 474	2 438	3 210	2 510	2 401	5 266	3 675	4 768	3 649	3 944
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
French	10	16	4	14	7	–	71	34	631	18	–
German	–	23	–	15	11	36	25	7	16	28	15
Greek	–	–	7	–	14	–	–	10	–	13	10
Italian	13	6	33	17	23	15	35	1	3	36	29
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	24	–	21	5	7	45	7
Spanish	11	2	13	16	20	5	84	–	14	–	19
Other specified language	–	22	54	25	5	5	45	15	17	22	32
Unspecified language	–	8	–	–	–	10	7	2	7	16	17
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**296**	**193**	**209**	**282**	**274**	**263**	**896**	**355**	**572**	**319**	**319**
Children ever born	55	117	121	42	92	75	83	110	208	12	76
Per 1,000 women	186	606	579	149	336	285	93	310	364	38	238
Women 25 to 34 years	**320**	**189**	**302**	**253**	**204**	**199**	**376**	**299**	**424**	**258**	**343**
Children ever born	638	266	408	429	292	387	515	578	652	290	428
Per 1,000 women	1 994	1 407	1 351	1 696	1 431	1 945	1 370	1 933	1 538	1 124	1 248
Women 35 to 44 years	**224**	**187**	**160**	**226**	**149**	**165**	**367**	**241**	**346**	**363**	**322**
Children ever born	726	547	448	666	436	475	927	749	1 072	962	741
Per 1,000 women	3 241	2 925	2 800	2 947	2 926	2 879	2 526	3 108	3 098	2 650	2 301
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 011**	**754**	**744**	**973**	**768**	**695**	**1 379**	**1 087**	**1 565**	**1 126**	**1 171**
With own children under 18 years	556	390	396	537	389	444	765	623	893	634	593
With own children under 6 years	259	183	187	185	170	169	258	236	382	188	179
Married-couple families	**876**	**662**	**615**	**869**	**688**	**629**	**1 256**	**902**	**1 343**	**1 001**	**969**
With own children under 18 years	472	330	312	464	351	389	697	530	777	595	484
With own children under 6 years	217	150	148	185	159	153	237	212	345	188	165
Female householder, no husband present	**88**	**50**	**103**	**83**	**54**	**38**	**97**	**141**	**156**	**89**	**157**
With own children under 18 years	53	29	63	52	36	34	68	87	90	20	93
With own children under 6 years	17	14	36	–	9	11	21	24	28	–	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 120**	**753**	**775**	**1 044**	**756**	**740**	**2 091**	**1 101**	**1 635**	**1 373**	**1 164**
Nursery school	27	13	37	108	2	44	88	19	38	62	43
Kindergarten	70	36	81	38	19	16	74	62	86	36	37
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	596	410	346	507	354	392	771	589	801	719	651
High school (1 to 4 years)	363	245	155	293	271	215	519	339	555	447	328
College	64	49	156	98	110	73	639	92	155	109	105
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**35**	**8**	**18**	**20**	**52**	**11**	**69**	**11**	**44**	**37**	**50**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	15.8	22.4	47.9	94.3	2.6	28.4	50.5	9.9	23.3	57.1	43.9
5 and 6 years old	89.0	74.3	100.0	100.0	68.5	74.7	100.0	82.0	95.8	84.8	98.6
7 to 15 years old	98.2	100.0	96.9	100.0	97.8	100.0	99.6	96.3	97.5	99.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.9	91.7	93.7	86.0	96.5	72.3	96.5	93.7	95.7	100.0	93.3
18 and 19 years old	35.2	50.9	31.6	51.5	51.3	32.7	87.7	38.3	49.2	63.1	55.4
20 and 21 years old	7.0	–	13.9	7.0	12.0	7.8	61.1	14.2	12.5	23.0	–
22 to 24 years old	9.3	10.0	22.0	–	1.3	9.9	7.6	5.7	4.4	9.4	2.9
25 to 34 years old	4.0	8.4	13.0	6.5	9.9	7.4	7.6	5.0	8.2	7.9	4.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 255**	**1 671**	**1 637**	**2 052**	**1 660**	**1 466**	**3 247**	**2 263**	**3 405**	**2 363**	**2 719**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	15	79	6	15	2	11	48	33	96	–	47
5 to 7 years	74	162	53	109	134	104	33	147	341	51	127
8 years	199	120	154	179	94	77	139	261	412	89	192
High school: 1 to 3 years	411	319	286	329	296	293	235	426	583	281	364
4 years	867	667	592	872	653	654	831	958	1 158	794	1 024
College: 1 to 3 years	298	168	162	406	274	199	725	298	429	539	433
4 or more years	391	156	384	142	207	128	1 236	140	386	609	532
Percent high school graduates	69.0	59.3	69.5	69.2	68.3	66.9	86.0	61.7	57.9	82.2	73.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 404**	**981**	**1 299**	**1 349**	**1 148**	**1 175**	**2 519**	**1 511**	**2 228**	**1 734**	**1 847**
Place of work reported	1 380	854	863	1 306	1 060	1 117	2 347	1 414	2 118	1 547	1 689
Worked in area of residence	407	148	185	425	195	7	974	167	1 751	131	641
Worked outside area of residence	973	706	678	881	865	1 110	1 373	1 247	367	1 416	1 048
Percent of those reporting place of work	70.5	82.7	78.6	67.5	81.6	99.4	58.5	88.2	17.3	91.5	62.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.3	29.0	20.6	18.1	17.4	21.4	22.6	15.7	12.5	22.7	26.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 312**	**1 025**	**1 284**	**1 482**	**1 162**	**1 136**	**2 533**	**1 511**	**2 231**	**1 840**	**1 891**
Private vehicle	1 107	879	1 195	1 336	1 039	1 034	2 028	1 284	1 711	1 649	1 631
Drive alone	680	630	713	1 034	661	772	1 624	986	1 213	1 209	1 278
Carpool	427	249	482	302	378	262	404	298	498	440	353
Public transportation	–	16	–	8	–	2	8	12	2	48	36
Walked only	106	54	29	112	61	63	382	117	351	19	72
Other means	6	14	11	–	14	–	15	7	40	22	10
Worked at home	93	62	49	26	48	37	100	91	127	102	142
Persons per private vehicle	**1.30**	**1.20**	**1.28**	**1.14**	**1.29**	**1.16**	**1.12**	**1.15**	**1.20**	**1.18**	**1.14**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Chautauqua town	Chazy town	Chester town, Orange County	Chester town, Warren County	Clarkson town	Claverack town	Clayton town	Clinton town, Dutchess County	Cobleskill town	Coeymans town	Colden town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 728**	**3 766**	**6 834**	**2 909**	**4 016**	**6 029**	**4 009**	**3 394**	**6 959**	**7 896**	**3 128**
Native	4 650	3 620	6 433	2 811	3 880	5 765	3 879	3 233	6 751	7 627	3 082
Born in State of residence	3 292	2 985	5 135	2 253	3 177	4 954	3 485	2 595	5 789	6 447	2 928
Born in different State	1 353	622	1 248	542	689	790	353	638	925	1 018	154
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	13	50	16	14	21	41	–	37	162	–
Foreign born	78	146	401	98	136	264	130	161	208	269	46
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 369**	**3 460**	**6 354**	**2 742**	**3 830**	**5 677**	**3 716**	**3 176**	**6 718**	**7 225**	**2 895**
Same house	2 610	2 329	3 970	1 608	2 444	4 127	2 471	1 950	3 105	3 869	2 003
Different house in United States	1 759	1 113	2 369	1 016	1 373	1 550	1 228	1 198	3 532	3 181	892
Same county	1 051	695	798	405	917	994	855	802	1 349	1 845	840
Different county	708	418	1 571	611	456	556	373	396	2 183	1 336	52
Same State	351	186	938	479	283	366	291	264	1 913	1 190	16
Different State	357	232	633	132	173	190	82	132	270	146	36
Abroad	–	18	15	118	13	–	17	28	81	175	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 410**	**3 460**	**6 377**	**2 732**	**3 737**	**5 683**	**3 717**	**3 203**	**6 719**	**7 325**	**2 913**
English only	4 242	3 149	5 673	2 682	3 626	5 491	3 617	3 008	6 367	6 752	2 837
Chinese	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	17	237	25	13	11	13	39	25	48	21	5
German	88	18	81	19	15	53	7	36	87	23	19
Greek	1	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	2	5	208	5	36	40	4	25	7	218	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	12	17	51	–	4	16	1	–	–	27	35
Spanish	3	6	194	6	32	17	30	29	129	249	–
Other specified language	42	22	124	7	13	47	19	80	81	35	6
Unspecified language	3	6	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	11
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**361**	**364**	**613**	**381**	**315**	**436**	**323**	**252**	**1 613**	**693**	**257**
Children ever born	66	109	107	50	46	115	118	57	80	217	38
Per 1,000 women	183	299	175	131	146	264	365	226	50	313	148
Women 25 to 34 years	**333**	**295**	**507**	**165**	**330**	**396**	**310**	**293**	**334**	**657**	**246**
Children ever born	532	463	799	281	506	553	482	370	559	993	417
Per 1,000 women	1 598	1 569	1 576	1 703	1 533	1 396	1 555	1 263	1 674	1 511	1 695
Women 35 to 44 years	**275**	**220**	**570**	**133**	**266**	**404**	**170**	**281**	**269**	**422**	**226**
Children ever born	712	549	1 654	451	700	1 166	508	650	699	1 134	581
Per 1,000 women	2 589	2 495	2 902	3 391	2 632	2 886	2 988	2 313	2 599	2 687	2 571
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 314**	**983**	**1 741**	**709**	**1 064**	**1 618**	**1 056**	**921**	**1 284**	**2 070**	**827**
With own children under 18 years	649	557	1 133	362	624	811	530	493	595	1 102	501
With own children under 6 years	206	241	381	120	203	262	218	193	203	482	151
Married-couple families	**1 135**	**901**	**1 584**	**583**	**956**	**1 398**	**953**	**814**	**1 028**	**1 696**	**742**
With own children under 18 years	539	515	1 041	278	582	695	485	424	478	919	449
With own children under 6 years	192	241	367	100	197	243	209	183	190	419	135
Female householder, no husband present	**139**	**43**	**138**	**88**	**90**	**149**	**88**	**75**	**199**	**299**	**69**
With own children under 18 years	90	24	82	65	42	80	45	57	99	154	46
With own children under 6 years	13	–	10	20	6	13	9	10	13	57	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 153**	**1 022**	**2 368**	**973**	**1 175**	**1 559**	**964**	**937**	**3 210**	**2 135**	**865**
Nursery school	12	24	106	8	33	17	39	20	66	91	26
Kindergarten	73	73	81	11	54	55	31	64	52	110	28
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	570	536	1 193	414	607	839	541	496	600	1 140	524
High school (1 to 4 years)	323	303	742	196	297	516	290	272	307	551	256
College	175	86	246	344	184	132	63	85	2 185	243	31
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**53**	**25**	**60**	**–**	**37**	**60**	**26**	**16**	**45**	**31**	**5**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	10.3	18.0	43.9	15.7	27.3	13.9	26.9	29.4	64.8	29.6	30.2
5 and 6 years old	86.9	81.4	97.9	80.6	80.6	85.8	71.7	100.0	88.2	90.9	84.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.1	99.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.8	93.9	96.6	95.2	96.8	94.3	85.6	95.9	86.2	93.3	100.0
18 and 19 years old	60.0	37.2	45.4	81.4	50.8	42.7	32.8	53.7	96.0	26.2	28.4
20 and 21 years old	18.0	28.1	25.1	60.6	21.5	14.9	24.5	–	69.1	21.7	–
22 to 24 years old	8.4	2.8	11.1	32.6	13.8	4.1	1.1	–	23.0	13.1	–
25 to 34 years old	6.2	2.6	5.4	6.2	8.2	4.7	1.5	8.9	9.7	6.9	4.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 964**	**2 077**	**3 670**	**1 574**	**2 334**	**3 737**	**2 435**	**2 082**	**3 161**	**4 530**	**1 816**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	36	71	24	20	93	20	56	56	77	24
5 to 7 years	101	233	127	113	140	230	125	61	148	240	68
8 years	223	264	184	219	157	440	228	92	333	379	131
High school: 1 to 3 years	416	327	423	304	362	618	542	231	563	748	310
4 years	1 302	646	1 631	506	779	1 359	944	769	1 007	1 889	735
College: 1 to 3 years	405	227	614	181	382	517	369	327	431	722	335
4 or more years	504	344	620	227	494	480	207	546	623	475	213
Percent high school graduates	74.6	58.6	78.1	58.1	70.9	63.0	62.4	78.9	65.2	68.1	70.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 865**	**1 324**	**2 797**	**808**	**1 736**	**2 438**	**1 459**	**1 503**	**2 307**	**3 349**	**1 319**
Place of work reported	1 755	1 258	2 532	764	1 678	2 230	1 416	1 339	2 172	3 022	1 205
Worked in area of residence	965	453	637	378	173	687	840	158	1 562	930	144
Worked outside area of residence	790	805	1 895	386	1 505	1 543	576	1 181	610	2 092	1 061
Percent of those reporting place of work	45.0	64.0	74.8	50.5	89.7	69.2	40.7	88.2	28.1	69.2	88.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.6	18.8	36.2	24.7	24.3	18.9	16.8	31.2	14.5	22.6	27.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 897**	**1 324**	**2 828**	**829**	**1 739**	**2 476**	**1 459**	**1 599**	**2 313**	**3 384**	**1 257**
Private vehicle	1 517	1 131	2 361	701	1 599	2 194	1 088	1 374	1 775	2 934	1 154
Drive alone	1 164	781	1 710	458	1 129	1 711	765	1 017	1 314	2 073	889
Carpool	353	350	651	243	470	483	323	357	461	861	265
Public transportation	32	–	290	7	23	8	19	92	16	193	7
Walked only	211	89	89	58	24	179	204	56	391	159	84
Other means	25	25	16	14	31	34	42	13	37	30	4
Worked at home	112	79	72	49	62	61	106	64	94	68	8
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.21**	**1.18**	**1.24**	**1.19**	**1.15**	**1.21**	**1.17**	**1.17**	**1.19**	**1.15**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Colesville town	Collins town	Concord town	Conklin town	Constantia town	Copake town	Corinth town	Corning town	Cortlandville town	Coxsackie town	Crawford town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 965**	**5 053**	**8 171**	**6 204**	**4 240**	**2 854**	**5 210**	**6 846**	**8 297**	**6 018**	**4 910**
Native	4 817	4 816	7 974	6 104	4 126	2 666	5 099	6 686	8 040	5 620	4 654
Born in State of residence	3 970	4 188	7 041	4 571	3 663	2 014	4 629	5 166	6 890	4 841	3 804
Born in different State	840	609	919	1 529	441	646	454	1 500	1 114	708	823
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	19	14	4	22	6	16	20	36	71	27
Foreign born	148	237	197	100	114	188	111	160	257	398	256
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 567**	**4 867**	**7 569**	**5 765**	**3 925**	**2 655**	**4 961**	**6 385**	**7 804**	**5 631**	**4 558**
Same house	2 817	3 432	4 611	3 152	2 347	1 462	3 099	4 432	4 465	3 240	3 077
Different house in United States	1 750	1 435	2 958	2 613	1 565	1 183	1 862	1 937	3 327	2 307	1 470
Same county	1 264	695	2 190	1 925	646	531	1 154	1 170	2 159	1 021	617
Different county	486	740	768	688	919	652	708	767	1 168	1 286	853
Same State	259	545	470	331	712	534	455	380	911	1 164	695
Different State	227	195	298	357	207	118	253	387	257	122	158
Abroad	–	–	–	–	13	10	–	16	12	84	11
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 582**	**4 791**	**7 593**	**5 771**	**3 912**	**2 700**	**4 868**	**6 435**	**7 694**	**5 612**	**4 595**
English only	4 422	4 554	7 427	5 562	3 800	2 531	4 770	6 237	7 399	5 047	4 287
Chinese	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
French	–	13	11	19	6	16	46	16	48	18	11
German	39	22	59	51	34	41	7	30	16	159	74
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	4	–	22
Italian	8	24	–	5	2	39	12	35	80	35	56
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	21	–	–
Polish	9	77	54	2	14	17	6	2	32	53	10
Spanish	34	21	–	29	10	14	19	14	49	185	67
Other specified language	63	66	42	98	33	42	8	75	35	103	59
Unspecified language	7	5	–	5	–	–	–	7	10	–	9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**394**	**335**	**717**	**569**	**390**	**215**	**417**	**555**	**833**	**449**	**387**
Children ever born	216	80	190	163	111	20	183	107	194	158	92
Per 1,000 women	548	239	265	286	285	93	439	193	233	352	238
Women 25 to 34 years	**370**	**321**	**609**	**482**	**331**	**195**	**323**	**438**	**605**	**377**	**404**
Children ever born	715	556	981	708	522	239	580	644	1 147	658	688
Per 1,000 women	1 932	1 732	1 611	1 469	1 577	1 226	1 796	1 470	1 896	1 745	1 703
Women 35 to 44 years	**321**	**287**	**495**	**401**	**241**	**161**	**318**	**466**	**499**	**313**	**335**
Children ever born	952	817	1 462	1 203	758	442	1 149	1 145	1 414	932	911
Per 1,000 women	2 966	2 847	2 954	3 000	3 145	2 745	3 613	2 457	2 834	2 978	2 719
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 331**	**1 147**	**2 092**	**1 674**	**1 100**	**728**	**1 368**	**1 918**	**2 187**	**1 476**	**1 289**
With own children under 18 years	762	596	1 202	955	660	312	703	961	1 190	828	766
With own children under 6 years	285	218	446	365	229	99	269	307	517	368	264
Married-couple families	**1 146**	**974**	**1 778**	**1 458**	**939**	**626**	**1 137**	**1 692**	**1 963**	**1 190**	**1 145**
With own children under 18 years	660	482	1 031	835	576	282	599	834	1 045	631	687
With own children under 6 years	230	192	397	339	194	99	227	294	465	300	245
Female householder, no husband present	**138**	**136**	**233**	**166**	**92**	**83**	**206**	**165**	**191**	**249**	**110**
With own children under 18 years	82	88	155	97	46	21	98	96	125	177	79
With own children under 6 years	47	19	49	20	15	–	42	13	42	68	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 368**	**1 159**	**2 199**	**1 795**	**1 288**	**613**	**1 519**	**2 012**	**2 437**	**1 497**	**1 436**
Nursery school	35	25	77	58	23	19	61	63	75	73	37
Kindergarten	107	84	87	77	46	19	58	84	109	62	93
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	759	613	1 212	917	752	375	801	985	1 198	733	760
High school (1 to 4 years)	432	322	640	541	392	184	497	597	605	488	443
College	35	115	183	202	75	16	102	283	450	141	103
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**10**	**17**	**89**	**77**	**16**	**5**	**10**	**127**	**60**	**19**	**25**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	11.6	17.4	24.8	25.4	31.2	12.9	34.8	31.2	19.7	37.1	16.8
5 and 6 years old	100.0	78.2	86.9	92.5	77.9	100.0	77.2	94.0	89.7	77.0	95.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	97.9	98.2	98.8	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.5	99.5	98.3
16 and 17 years old	89.8	91.0	90.0	91.5	95.0	90.5	100.0	97.2	90.3	69.5	96.7
18 and 19 years old	44.9	46.7	26.9	37.8	52.1	27.8	63.4	67.6	49.2	32.9	39.3
20 and 21 years old	2.6	17.1	6.5	22.7	15.0	8.3	7.5	13.9	54.0	25.4	16.2
22 to 24 years old	8.8	5.3	5.4	3.3	0.6	3.9	7.4	15.8	18.0	10.7	5.2
25 to 34 years old	2.8	6.4	3.3	4.7	3.9	–	6.0	3.6	4.9	1.6	5.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 781**	**3 308**	**4 717**	**3 545**	**2 301**	**1 860**	**3 033**	**4 185**	**4 699**	**3 261**	**2 848**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	19	203	43	24	38	65	29	46	26	36	39
5 to 7 years	122	265	255	99	76	170	201	208	210	180	116
8 years	294	356	505	225	231	163	346	329	383	310	283
High school: 1 to 3 years	757	460	806	618	472	330	649	671	768	544	439
4 years	1 144	1 223	1 883	1 781	975	701	1 283	1 624	1 677	1 532	1 208
College: 1 to 3 years	250	515	780	471	325	236	317	584	737	406	331
4 or more years	195	286	445	327	184	195	208	723	898	253	432
Percent high school graduates	57.1	61.2	65.9	72.8	64.5	60.9	59.6	70.0	70.5	67.2	69.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 955**	**1 715**	**3 239**	**2 786**	**1 516**	**936**	**1 755**	**2 810**	**3 848**	**2 074**	**1 992**
Place of work reported	1 859	1 541	3 001	2 344	1 393	809	1 689	2 529	3 339	1 986	1 829
Worked in area of residence	296	617	1 576	503	228	109	755	105	695	778	402
Worked outside area of residence	1 563	924	1 425	1 841	1 165	700	934	2 424	2 644	1 208	1 427
Percent of those reporting place of work	84.1	60.0	47.5	78.5	83.6	86.5	55.3	95.8	79.2	60.8	78.0
Mean travel time to work minutes	29.2	15.5	19.9	18.3	38.5	27.8	18.5	15.7	13.1	25.3	28.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 896**	**1 729**	**3 261**	**2 704**	**1 514**	**952**	**1 720**	**2 841**	**3 661**	**2 087**	**2 051**
Private vehicle	1 733	1 525	2 840	2 513	1 387	864	1 532	2 652	3 332	1 712	1 786
Drive alone	1 074	1 156	2 123	1 950	923	642	1 161	2 062	2 487	1 138	1 362
Carpool	659	369	717	563	464	222	371	590	845	574	424
Public transportation	18	–	7	29	–	10	–	12	28	133	34
Walked only	65	155	296	88	48	50	134	116	202	118	111
Other means	54	4	30	9	2	6	26	22	36	19	35
Worked at home	26	45	88	65	77	22	28	39	63	105	85
Persons per private vehicle	**1.28**	**1.15**	**1.16**	**1.14**	**1.23**	**1.18**	**1.16**	**1.14**	**1.16**	**1.24**	**1.15**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Croghan town	Cuba town	Dannemora town	Darien town	Deerfield town	Deerpark town	Delaware town	Delhi town	Dickinson town, Broome County	Dix town	Dover town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 786**	**3 362**	**4 725**	**2 950**	**3 934**	**5 633**	**2 782**	**5 236**	**5 594**	**4 056**	**7 290**
Native	2 749	3 326	4 513	2 909	3 811	5 365	2 585	5 078	5 266	3 957	6 948
Born in State of residence	2 516	2 792	3 329	2 714	3 481	4 190	1 998	4 436	4 199	3 316	4 949
Born in different State	227	530	799	195	318	1 111	562	635	1 044	630	1 908
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	4	385	–	12	64	25	7	23	11	91
Foreign born	37	36	212	41	123	268	197	158	328	99	342
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 545**	**3 093**	**4 547**	**2 799**	**3 737**	**5 211**	**2 640**	**5 045**	**5 400**	**3 680**	**6 867**
Same house	1 725	2 044	1 759	1 889	2 644	3 145	1 542	1 793	3 723	2 309	4 103
Different house in United States	802	1 049	2 648	910	1 093	1 984	1 081	3 187	1 655	1 371	2 690
Same county	486	589	539	343	858	1 285	410	1 036	1 136	773	1 393
Different county	316	460	2 109	567	235	699	671	2 151	519	598	1 297
Same State	209	230	1 920	514	176	330	445	1 982	226	404	916
Different State	107	230	189	53	59	369	226	169	293	194	381
Abroad	18	–	140	–	–	82	17	65	22	–	74
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 545**	**3 056**	**4 549**	**2 748**	**3 737**	**5 249**	**2 651**	**5 040**	**5 362**	**3 763**	**6 811**
English only	2 491	2 969	3 698	2 670	3 464	4 833	2 404	4 777	4 783	3 613	6 348
Chinese	–	–	6	–	–	34	–	7	4	–	–
French	17	15	96	12	16	28	2	8	30	9	41
German	9	–	5	12	25	149	77	79	32	10	16
Greek	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	17	17	–
Italian	8	3	46	8	58	–	28	7	39	84	208
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Polish	5	14	7	32	140	21	38	14	120	10	31
Spanish	–	7	585	–	12	56	71	78	29	6	95
Other specified language	8	15	92	6	22	101	27	70	269	9	33
Unspecified language	7	33	–	8	–	27	4	–	39	5	32
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**229**	**286**	**208**	**254**	**310**	**464**	**308**	**1 040**	**429**	**379**	**566**
Children ever born	96	72	50	77	41	126	67	48	49	99	142
Per 1,000 women	419	252	240	303	132	272	218	46	114	261	251
Women 25 to 34 years	**189**	**292**	**188**	**210**	**236**	**429**	**148**	**249**	**411**	**274**	**634**
Children ever born	406	494	277	350	410	637	247	345	448	418	923
Per 1,000 women	2 148	1 692	1 473	1 667	1 737	1 485	1 669	1 386	1 090	1 526	1 456
Women 35 to 44 years	**144**	**192**	**102**	**206**	**258**	**393**	**131**	**177**	**280**	**242**	**441**
Children ever born	526	563	315	658	652	994	321	487	684	723	829
Per 1,000 women	3 653	2 932	3 088	3 194	2 527	2 529	2 450	2 751	2 443	2 988	1 880
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**721**	**910**	**662**	**768**	**1 026**	**1 586**	**630**	**922**	**1 475**	**1 096**	**1 709**
With own children under 18 years	435	517	351	482	550	809	296	441	615	552	932
With own children under 6 years	154	249	140	184	150	324	116	187	216	238	398
Married-couple families	**650**	**776**	**556**	**700**	**955**	**1 364**	**540**	**783**	**1 293**	**945**	**1 389**
With own children under 18 years	400	436	298	430	511	683	248	369	535	457	741
With own children under 6 years	143	206	133	165	142	271	97	173	201	204	360
Female householder, no husband present	**46**	**113**	**89**	**61**	**54**	**173**	**67**	**120**	**142**	**94**	**260**
With own children under 18 years	27	67	48	52	32	102	40	64	72	70	153
With own children under 6 years	11	29	7	19	8	37	19	14	13	29	32
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**819**	**849**	**811**	**842**	**1 194**	**1 409**	**790**	**2 609**	**1 255**	**980**	**1 696**
Nursery school	7	42	3	9	13	53	24	43	26	26	47
Kindergarten	38	59	11	49	61	79	25	27	53	63	96
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	476	405	305	466	552	725	307	429	578	492	913
High school (1 to 4 years)	267	264	256	274	356	469	357	235	394	295	453
College	31	79	236	44	212	83	77	1 875	204	104	187
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**11**	**24**	**35**	**8**	**57**	**16**	**19**	**10**	**24**	**28**	**82**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	6.7	24.4	17.2	16.1	13.2	19.4	36.5	41.7	20.4	21.7	20.8
5 and 6 years old	87.0	87.4	54.5	65.3	100.0	91.3	92.2	92.8	90.6	90.3	76.7
7 to 15 years old	99.3	97.4	98.3	100.0	98.8	98.3	99.4	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.5
16 and 17 years old	96.4	96.9	96.7	97.1	91.5	97.1	68.9	95.6	96.0	92.6	76.5
18 and 19 years old	33.3	48.5	39.0	24.4	75.5	36.2	49.8	97.4	58.9	53.6	28.6
20 and 21 years old	13.2	5.0	22.4	19.0	47.8	9.6	29.7	84.8	36.0	4.5	16.5
22 to 24 years old	–	1.4	8.9	3.5	15.6	5.5	6.0	59.2	15.2	4.3	5.2
25 to 34 years old	1.8	6.4	12.7	1.5	7.7	4.8	3.4	12.1	4.7	5.3	6.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 483**	**1 999**	**3 254**	**1 617**	**2 419**	**3 448**	**1 518**	**2 288**	**3 754**	**2 512**	**4 610**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2	19	125	19	39	32	28	66	72	30	566
5 to 7 years	91	111	256	75	69	230	69	133	219	151	417
8 years	196	168	390	117	246	450	220	192	328	271	508
High school: 1 to 3 years	292	322	809	251	379	643	217	328	583	401	834
4 years	618	671	1 039	738	1 042	1 283	610	599	1 424	976	1 408
College: 1 to 3 years	170	384	457	251	362	424	209	493	608	339	535
4 or more years	114	324	178	166	282	386	165	477	520	344	342
Percent high school graduates	60.8	69.0	51.4	71.4	69.7	60.7	64.8	68.6	68.0	66.0	49.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**943**	**1 221**	**715**	**1 112**	**1 745**	**2 375**	**903**	**1 782**	**2 234**	**1 514**	**2 701**
Place of work reported	922	1 130	688	1 068	1 557	2 055	809	1 551	2 029	1 470	2 298
Worked in area of residence	296	709	280	97	68	214	124	1 279	166	705	920
Worked outside area of residence	626	421	408	971	1 489	1 841	685	272	1 863	765	1 378
Percent of those reporting place of work	67.9	37.3	59.3	90.9	95.6	89.6	84.7	17.5	91.8	52.0	60.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.3	13.8	25.1	28.4	17.8	23.7	19.8	14.2	16.2	18.3	24.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**943**	**1 368**	**725**	**1 218**	**1 745**	**2 370**	**903**	**1 775**	**2 257**	**1 576**	**2 857**
Private vehicle	703	1 145	574	1 101	1 635	2 176	763	1 217	2 042	1 286	2 515
Drive alone	557	840	362	839	1 408	1 633	552	916	1 659	953	1 722
Carpool	146	305	212	262	227	543	211	301	383	333	793
Public transportation	–	2	4	–	–	25	8	–	93	–	47
Walked only	110	168	122	39	49	64	46	409	67	188	190
Other means	36	17	19	48	33	45	8	29	21	42	53
Worked at home	94	36	6	30	28	60	78	120	34	60	52
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.17**	**1.28**	**1.15**	**1.08**	**1.17**	**1.19**	**1.16**	**1.11**	**1.18**	**1.22**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Duanesburg town	East Bloomfield town	Eaton town	Eden town	Elbridge town	Ellery town	Ellicott town	Ellisburg town	Elmira town	Erwin town	Esopus town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 729**	**3 245**	**5 127**	**7 327**	**5 885**	**4 617**	**9 979**	**3 312**	**7 606**	**6 377**	**7 605**
Native	4 629	3 200	4 981	7 062	5 757	4 532	9 608	3 221	7 332	6 144	7 125
Born in State of residence	3 920	2 827	4 273	6 396	5 222	3 560	7 455	2 959	5 384	4 536	5 839
Born in different State	699	322	689	642	528	961	2 125	258	1 913	1 591	1 239
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10	51	19	24	7	11	28	4	35	17	47
Foreign born	100	45	146	265	128	85	371	91	274	233	480
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 351**	**3 005**	**4 982**	**6 966**	**5 542**	**4 290**	**9 447**	**3 040**	**7 102**	**6 032**	**7 041**
Same house	3 083	1 958	2 238	4 907	3 792	2 611	6 506	2 045	5 057	3 739	4 685
Different house in United States	1 268	1 043	2 706	2 059	1 745	1 679	2 920	966	1 994	2 223	2 249
Same county	662	644	788	1 884	1 188	1 289	2 470	669	1 251	1 326	1 434
Different county	606	399	1 918	175	557	390	450	297	743	897	815
Same State	483	307	1 830	105	424	185	116	232	375	515	425
Different State	123	92	88	70	133	205	334	65	368	382	390
Abroad	–	4	38	–	5	–	21	29	51	70	107
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 365**	**3 002**	**4 943**	**6 876**	**5 492**	**4 344**	**9 428**	**3 040**	**7 157**	**5 989**	**7 092**
English only	4 238	2 923	4 748	6 527	5 314	4 187	8 908	3 014	6 837	5 748	6 605
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	–
French	35	20	13	7	23	26	2	16	17	31	38
German	22	18	21	71	45	27	42	–	8	45	173
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	18	6	12
Italian	39	–	6	20	23	–	193	–	38	25	79
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	11	156	32	3	11	–	62	2	25
Spanish	27	39	92	46	23	–	11	2	43	29	54
Other specified language	4	2	52	36	32	101	226	–	134	68	92
Unspecified language	–	–	–	13	–	–	28	8	–	2	14
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**324**	**284**	**1 133**	**640**	**556**	**355**	**738**	**320**	**502**	**477**	**622**
Children ever born	52	62	58	74	148	80	218	120	93	79	62
Per 1,000 women	160	218	51	116	266	225	295	375	185	166	100
Women 25 to 34 years	**455**	**283**	**201**	**466**	**432**	**300**	**673**	**206**	**513**	**514**	**674**
Children ever born	729	330	316	781	712	435	914	417	677	696	994
Per 1,000 women	1 602	1 166	1 572	1 676	1 648	1 450	1 358	2 024	1 320	1 354	1 475
Women 35 to 44 years	**313**	**241**	**178**	**503**	**359**	**283**	**562**	**187**	**394**	**420**	**414**
Children ever born	844	644	708	1 393	1 034	821	1 476	657	834	875	1 111
Per 1,000 women	2 696	2 672	3 978	2 769	2 880	2 901	2 626	3 513	2 117	2 083	2 684
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 280**	**862**	**784**	**1 959**	**1 556**	**1 309**	**2 894**	**853**	**2 234**	**1 796**	**1 896**
With own children under 18 years	711	519	400	1 075	869	622	1 270	485	959	887	921
With own children under 6 years	334	212	185	349	337	250	468	184	313	321	375
Married-couple families	**1 131**	**747**	**697**	**1 766**	**1 401**	**1 184**	**2 543**	**795**	**2 046**	**1 567**	**1 652**
With own children under 18 years	642	430	352	1 005	781	538	1 125	446	889	784	795
With own children under 6 years	323	168	153	347	322	235	450	179	283	293	339
Female householder, no husband present	**95**	**94**	**58**	**139**	**133**	**84**	**267**	**34**	**156**	**151**	**180**
With own children under 18 years	69	78	40	65	77	56	123	26	54	69	92
With own children under 6 years	11	33	24	2	8	9	18	2	24	11	26
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 257**	**1 073**	**2 900**	**2 209**	**1 623**	**1 249**	**2 578**	**930**	**1 960**	**1 637**	**2 145**
Nursery school	50	52	22	97	18	78	132	3	127	67	70
Kindergarten	66	32	76	172	63	58	104	58	59	78	98
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	715	453	386	1 032	936	585	1 222	531	937	859	1 003
High school (1 to 4 years)	306	373	293	742	475	329	709	288	504	418	631
College	120	163	2 123	166	131	199	411	50	333	215	343
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**39**	**52**	**40**	**74**	**17**	**31**	**78**	**10**	**44**	**48**	**32**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	24.4	27.4	25.3	36.8	12.8	54.0	48.2	4.8	47.1	32.7	34.2
5 and 6 years old	89.9	93.5	85.7	92.5	80.0	100.0	88.8	83.7	97.0	91.0	97.2
7 to 15 years old	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	98.6
16 and 17 years old	78.3	99.0	95.9	94.3	90.7	95.3	92.7	87.5	98.0	92.5	93.3
18 and 19 years old	54.6	52.1	97.2	59.3	44.1	40.5	67.6	61.6	66.7	50.0	62.9
20 and 21 years old	7.6	40.5	83.1	24.1	15.0	29.7	23.5	10.3	41.4	32.2	30.8
22 to 24 years old	6.9	1.9	48.6	4.1	4.3	19.9	9.2	1.3	24.1	10.9	12.4
25 to 34 years old	3.6	7.3	15.6	2.8	5.3	10.0	9.9	3.1	11.0	6.4	10.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 840**	**1 808**	**1 867**	**4 232**	**3 337**	**2 881**	**6 451**	**1 810**	**5 087**	**4 033**	**4 623**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23	20	25	24	34	16	74	19	59	7	64
5 to 7 years	177	45	104	219	142	66	294	142	99	153	200
8 years	174	130	183	352	262	267	474	217	297	296	392
High school: 1 to 3 years	448	222	300	722	687	390	1 215	362	373	460	800
4 years	1 150	710	627	1 761	1 350	1 173	2 708	680	1 639	1 477	1 579
College: 1 to 3 years	388	377	294	634	487	491	962	225	994	705	888
4 or more years	480	304	334	520	375	478	724	165	1 626	935	700
Percent high school graduates	71.1	76.9	67.2	68.9	66.3	74.3	68.1	59.1	83.7	77.3	68.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 929**	**1 329**	**1 782**	**3 081**	**2 436**	**1 866**	**4 191**	**1 073**	**3 209**	**2 920**	**3 441**
Place of work reported	1 813	1 218	1 651	2 813	2 135	1 815	3 961	1 001	3 036	2 805	3 232
Worked in area of residence	291	431	1 018	681	523	422	1 018	406	260	1 135	692
Worked outside area of residence	1 522	787	633	2 132	1 612	1 393	2 943	595	2 776	1 670	2 540
Percent of those reporting place of work	83.9	64.6	38.3	75.8	75.5	76.7	74.3	59.4	91.4	59.5	78.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.0	21.9	14.1	22.9	22.8	17.8	13.7	21.7	14.6	12.5	22.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 842**	**1 425**	**1 734**	**2 847**	**2 419**	**2 008**	**4 297**	**1 073**	**3 205**	**2 823**	**3 376**
Private vehicle	1 703	1 248	1 106	2 608	2 169	1 790	3 928	788	2 939	2 493	2 793
Drive alone	1 198	916	841	2 063	1 566	1 418	3 131	595	2 404	2 002	2 069
Carpool	505	332	265	545	603	372	797	193	535	491	724
Public transportation	32	–	22	6	22	25	70	3	40	21	76
Walked only	38	124	456	125	145	74	231	88	135	230	262
Other means	11	17	41	29	22	39	20	24	8	33	118
Worked at home	58	36	109	79	61	80	48	170	83	46	127
Persons per private vehicle	**1.21**	**1.17**	**1.15**	**1.13**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.11**	**1.13**	**1.17**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Fallsburg town	Farmington town	Fayette town	Fenton town	Florida town	Floyd town	Fort Ann town	Fort Edward town	Frankfort town	Franklinville town	Gaines town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**9 862**	**8 933**	**3 576**	**7 400**	**2 578**	**3 863**	**4 483**	**6 471**	**7 686**	**3 066**	**2 753**
Native	9 067	8 600	3 533	7 282	2 495	3 798	4 334	6 337	7 375	3 019	2 669
Born in State of residence	7 132	7 120	2 955	5 839	2 374	3 300	3 498	5 655	6 792	2 608	2 321
Born in different State	1 680	1 432	572	1 436	121	485	612	676	538	389	341
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	255	48	6	7	–	13	224	6	45	22	7
Foreign born	795	333	43	118	83	65	149	134	311	47	84
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 249**	**7 858**	**3 321**	**7 000**	**2 426**	**3 577**	**4 298**	**6 003**	**7 218**	**2 811**	**2 565**
Same house	4 700	3 182	2 334	4 995	1 653	2 457	1 893	3 886	5 188	1 700	1 611
Different house in United States	4 385	4 633	967	2 005	773	1 089	2 325	2 111	1 987	1 097	954
Same county	1 682	2 088	506	1 453	609	836	607	1 136	1 356	655	617
Different county	2 703	2 545	461	552	164	253	1 718	975	631	442	337
Same State	2 502	2 053	287	252	160	76	1 558	759	556	381	281
Different State	201	492	174	300	4	177	160	216	75	61	56
Abroad	164	43	20	–	–	31	80	6	43	14	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 235**	**7 947**	**3 361**	**6 884**	**2 412**	**3 577**	**4 298**	**5 995**	**7 193**	**2 862**	**2 562**
English only	7 869	7 613	3 303	6 688	2 273	3 402	3 754	5 821	6 402	2 780	2 470
Chinese	35	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
French	40	27	12	7	23	35	87	30	7	9	17
German	31	53	21	18	17	8	–	5	29	13	8
Greek	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	46	61	–	–	5	15	19	29	627	19	13
Philippine languages	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	68	7	5	12	72	38	12	6	93	19	37
Spanish	512	43	12	40	7	43	390	15	–	17	7
Other specified language	598	128	–	74	15	36	30	82	29	3	8
Unspecified language	30	–	8	45	–	–	–	7	6	2	2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**823**	**671**	**233**	**590**	**171**	**362**	**223**	**612**	**678**	**212**	**179**
Children ever born	162	222	37	130	18	111	101	215	154	59	55
Per 1,000 women	197	331	159	220	105	307	453	351	227	278	307
Women 25 to 34 years	**712**	**1 199**	**275**	**568**	**220**	**316**	**168**	**416**	**574**	**228**	**217**
Children ever born	824	1 935	496	923	377	687	339	703	936	387	439
Per 1,000 women	1 157	1 614	1 804	1 625	1 714	2 174	2 018	1 690	1 631	1 697	2 023
Women 35 to 44 years	**502**	**535**	**245**	**446**	**155**	**248**	**216**	**339**	**434**	**167**	**142**
Children ever born	1 311	1 411	660	1 033	308	728	618	1 026	1 139	520	433
Per 1,000 women	2 612	2 637	2 694	2 316	1 987	2 935	2 861	3 027	2 624	3 114	3 049
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 130**	**2 328**	**1 011**	**2 037**	**706**	**1 022**	**761**	**1 550**	**2 065**	**820**	**765**
With own children under 18 years	981	1 575	550	1 100	364	612	452	821	1 041	443	358
With own children under 6 years	432	808	221	403	102	275	113	386	500	170	141
Married-couple families	**1 778**	**2 110**	**910**	**1 777**	**623**	**891**	**629**	**1 288**	**1 725**	**689**	**655**
With own children under 18 years	782	1 429	496	958	327	530	387	714	892	360	312
With own children under 6 years	378	770	203	390	102	244	99	325	447	129	125
Female householder, no husband present	**296**	**166**	**79**	**194**	**55**	**100**	**99**	**213**	**263**	**106**	**90**
With own children under 18 years	169	128	39	115	30	71	65	83	132	66	39
With own children under 6 years	49	31	12	13	–	26	14	53	53	36	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 758**	**2 651**	**932**	**1 927**	**653**	**1 214**	**1 118**	**1 905**	**2 115**	**851**	**740**
Nursery school	121	140	6	64	13	31	17	81	52	36	51
Kindergarten	75	168	56	71	12	51	38	124	109	51	57
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	991	1 524	545	1 088	392	649	651	988	1 042	470	377
High school (1 to 4 years)	772	546	268	462	177	345	315	582	547	225	193
College	799	273	57	242	59	138	97	130	365	69	62
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**152**	**35**	**13**	**51**	**4**	**32**	**36**	**23**	**72**	**20**	**15**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	40.6	26.9	7.4	24.6	8.0	22.3	22.4	22.0	18.8	25.8	44.8
5 and 6 years old	93.1	85.1	82.7	83.9	80.8	88.2	87.7	89.4	93.2	95.6	94.2
7 to 15 years old	97.2	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3	98.9
16 and 17 years old	91.2	100.0	87.7	88.8	100.0	97.4	84.4	98.3	92.7	89.5	92.7
18 and 19 years old	77.2	43.2	65.8	32.8	54.7	59.1	42.5	59.3	60.4	57.1	36.4
20 and 21 years old	37.5	14.2	17.7	21.3	–	9.6	5.3	17.8	24.7	21.3	27.1
22 to 24 years old	13.4	11.9	–	11.2	15.0	9.8	5.5	13.0	10.0	17.4	8.3
25 to 34 years old	13.9	6.8	5.0	4.5	4.1	7.8	6.0	4.5	8.5	4.2	4.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 034**	**4 846**	**2 183**	**4 398**	**1 583**	**2 081**	**2 598**	**3 592**	**4 611**	**1 894**	**1 704**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	370	8	22	36	21	18	36	25	104	17	30
5 to 7 years	395	87	110	253	81	87	281	230	372	138	97
8 years	541	275	140	358	141	206	246	399	515	227	181
High school: 1 to 3 years	934	703	387	757	269	346	726	727	772	418	316
4 years	1 956	1 915	978	1 745	797	995	858	1 578	1 770	689	719
College: 1 to 3 years	989	1 019	304	627	185	251	310	341	697	206	231
4 or more years	849	839	242	622	89	178	141	292	381	199	130
Percent high school graduates	62.9	77.9	69.8	68.1	67.7	68.4	50.4	61.6	61.8	57.8	63.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 259**	**3 989**	**1 604**	**3 272**	**1 430**	**1 544**	**981**	**2 337**	**3 090**	**1 093**	**1 038**
Place of work reported	2 856	3 910	1 587	2 849	1 385	1 371	875	2 232	2 919	1 057	989
Worked in area of residence	1 556	150	233	172	232	272	264	876	464	513	44
Worked outside area of residence	1 300	3 760	1 354	2 677	1 153	1 099	611	1 356	2 455	544	945
Percent of those reporting place of work	45.5	96.2	85.3	94.0	83.2	80.2	69.8	60.8	84.1	51.5	95.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	23.7	18.5	19.4	19.6	20.2	21.8	16.0	18.8	23.0	20.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 448**	**3 982**	**1 601**	**3 241**	**1 224**	**1 546**	**981**	**2 348**	**3 165**	**1 090**	**1 088**
Private vehicle	2 698	3 695	1 383	3 031	1 038	1 389	852	2 056	2 826	852	1 023
Drive alone	2 102	2 761	1 117	2 355	770	1 119	649	1 620	2 018	558	732
Carpool	596	934	266	676	268	270	203	436	808	294	291
Public transportation	80	57	6	78	14	8	–	6	100	5	–
Walked only	460	84	64	61	74	55	27	189	147	134	18
Other means	66	48	13	12	14	32	52	33	18	10	2
Worked at home	144	98	135	59	84	62	50	64	74	89	45
Persons per private vehicle	**1.14**	**1.17**	**1.12**	**1.13**	**1.18**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.13**	**1.19**	**1.28**	**1.20**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Galen town	Galway town	Gardiner town	Geneseo town	Geneva town	Ghent town	Gorham town	Gouverneur town	Granby town	Granville town	Greene town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 459**	**3 012**	**3 552**	**8 629**	**3 077**	**4 636**	**3 598**	**6 629**	**6 341**	**5 534**	**5 781**
Native	4 331	2 905	3 282	8 435	2 988	4 462	3 545	6 370	6 182	5 385	5 690
Born in State of residence	3 853	2 462	2 713	6 980	2 464	3 647	3 045	5 859	5 516	4 272	4 724
Born in different State	471	436	541	1 387	495	804	493	488	647	1 093	954
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	7	28	68	29	11	7	23	19	20	12
Foreign born	128	107	270	194	89	174	53	259	159	149	91
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 119**	**2 813**	**3 328**	**8 326**	**2 864**	**4 339**	**3 436**	**6 055**	**5 878**	**5 166**	**5 369**
Same house	2 467	1 872	1 911	2 471	1 915	2 741	2 014	3 694	3 354	3 557	3 256
Different house in United States	1 652	923	1 380	5 827	907	1 581	1 367	2 318	2 518	1 565	2 101
Same county	1 181	262	858	1 534	514	1 011	565	1 767	1 654	1 130	1 171
Different county	471	661	522	4 293	393	570	802	551	864	435	930
Same State	330	451	302	4 013	330	361	613	442	667	276	528
Different State	141	210	220	280	63	209	189	109	197	159	402
Abroad	–	18	37	28	42	17	55	43	6	44	12
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 207**	**2 795**	**3 309**	**8 307**	**2 905**	**4 347**	**3 377**	**6 053**	**5 746**	**5 166**	**5 324**
English only	4 036	2 686	2 987	7 984	2 755	4 151	3 323	5 840	5 534	4 869	5 161
Chinese	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	14	13	5	19	–	15	3	29	7	48	48
German	12	31	108	83	22	11	20	33	10	31	40
Greek	–	–	18	13	6	4	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	113	28	10	40	58	43	–	100	50	19	3
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	9	–
Polish	–	21	5	7	5	35	–	–	35	44	31
Spanish	18	–	110	93	21	27	7	4	34	62	13
Other specified language	14	16	55	68	33	61	24	43	69	84	23
Unspecified language	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	4	–	–	5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**372**	**211**	**270**	**2 929**	**242**	**354**	**304**	**589**	**518**	**486**	**542**
Children ever born	126	22	49	165	45	76	59	290	293	184	236
Per 1,000 women	339	104	181	56	186	215	194	492	566	379	435
Women 25 to 34 years	**302**	**274**	**361**	**453**	**230**	**350**	**268**	**477**	**566**	**325**	**391**
Children ever born	528	442	393	494	280	503	483	865	1 028	715	708
Per 1,000 women	1 748	1 613	1 089	1 091	1 217	1 437	1 802	1 813	1 816	2 200	1 811
Women 35 to 44 years	**245**	**196**	**194**	**283**	**185**	**318**	**206**	**346**	**347**	**307**	**396**
Children ever born	784	514	453	612	511	892	671	1 050	1 118	1 051	1 141
Per 1,000 women	3 200	2 622	2 335	2 163	2 762	2 805	3 257	3 035	3 222	3 423	2 881
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 177**	**831**	**950**	**1 263**	**874**	**1 267**	**1 003**	**1 655**	**1 729**	**1 411**	**1 528**
With own children under 18 years	594	498	502	637	397	713	502	945	1 037	782	898
With own children under 6 years	230	188	230	280	173	255	213	373	512	229	366
Married-couple families	**939**	**731**	**767**	**1 051**	**800**	**1 063**	**881**	**1 361**	**1 507**	**1 202**	**1 318**
With own children under 18 years	469	447	415	541	351	597	439	756	865	669	774
With own children under 6 years	187	173	214	231	163	229	189	305	450	208	341
Female householder, no husband present	**181**	**61**	**143**	**166**	**44**	**125**	**69**	**231**	**163**	**186**	**163**
With own children under 18 years	105	35	65	81	29	81	47	154	135	108	117
With own children under 6 years	36	11	16	34	10	19	16	56	47	21	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 161**	**972**	**986**	**5 069**	**721**	**1 250**	**1 092**	**1 674**	**1 640**	**1 603**	**1 633**
Nursery school	33	15	17	67	35	49	39	52	14	65	29
Kindergarten	93	52	25	73	41	49	58	87	149	74	72
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	652	539	473	567	288	670	542	976	973	896	875
High school (1 to 4 years)	316	239	238	314	256	380	300	437	419	501	530
College	67	127	233	4 048	101	102	153	122	85	67	127
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**13**	**27**	**36**	**19**	**7**	**16**	**22**	**31**	**25**	**24**	**28**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	38.5	7.1	21.8	46.6	52.7	31.8	43.8	21.4	6.9	30.2	13.3
5 and 6 years old	95.2	88.9	69.8	88.7	88.3	89.6	84.5	87.1	81.8	96.2	81.8
7 to 15 years old	98.2	99.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.6	99.1	99.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	84.6	93.8	92.4	95.3	92.2	99.0	100.0	82.1	83.1	91.7	96.0
18 and 19 years old	47.4	46.9	45.0	96.0	45.2	40.4	53.4	34.0	40.4	36.5	45.2
20 and 21 years old	11.0	40.2	33.0	93.3	40.0	13.1	38.0	7.7	8.5	–	9.4
22 to 24 years old	9.3	9.3	42.5	65.2	14.5	9.8	5.1	5.0	1.7	1.6	7.1
25 to 34 years old	1.2	7.0	9.7	19.4	8.2	7.3	10.8	4.2	3.6	4.5	3.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 672**	**1 691**	**2 207**	**3 000**	**2 015**	**2 868**	**2 118**	**3 743**	**3 511**	**3 162**	**3 208**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	40	20	18	18	6	52	–	38	47	37	15
5 to 7 years	278	40	65	83	54	131	102	345	164	243	147
8 years	353	169	205	183	113	300	252	360	330	349	226
High school: 1 to 3 years	557	172	281	383	297	498	306	585	764	600	565
4 years	1 024	727	781	704	779	1 008	845	1 366	1 522	1 256	1 381
College: 1 to 3 years	263	295	378	535	377	446	320	521	413	402	484
4 or more years	157	268	479	1 094	389	433	293	528	271	275	390
Percent high school graduates	54.0	76.3	74.2	77.8	76.7	65.8	68.8	64.5	62.8	61.1	70.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 765**	**1 227**	**1 521**	**3 395**	**1 405**	**1 884**	**1 376**	**2 123**	**2 294**	**2 102**	**2 416**
Place of work reported	1 668	1 148	1 341	3 271	1 341	1 735	1 330	2 045	2 183	1 946	2 309
Worked in area of residence	718	149	345	2 279	51	340	284	1 590	36	1 193	1 377
Worked outside area of residence	950	999	996	992	1 290	1 395	1 046	455	2 147	753	932
Percent of those reporting place of work	57.0	87.0	74.3	30.3	96.2	80.4	78.6	22.2	98.4	38.7	40.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	30.4	28.4	15.5	15.4	19.3	25.0	14.4	20.8	17.5	19.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 832**	**1 165**	**1 482**	**3 491**	**1 501**	**1 891**	**1 402**	**2 120**	**2 135**	**2 101**	**2 369**
Private vehicle	1 603	1 066	1 321	2 045	1 390	1 622	1 262	1 630	2 048	1 739	1 930
Drive alone	1 081	752	1 098	1 471	1 065	1 270	954	1 203	1 533	1 235	1 337
Carpool	522	314	223	574	325	352	308	427	515	504	593
Public transportation	40	13	39	15	–	49	–	7	15	6	17
Walked only	96	32	64	1 258	66	128	75	277	32	211	250
Other means	5	6	11	24	16	15	8	24	15	31	46
Worked at home	88	48	47	149	29	77	57	182	25	114	126
Persons per private vehicle	**1.22**	**1.21**	**1.10**	**1.19**	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.18**	**1.16**	**1.21**	**1.21**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Greenfield town	Green Island town	Greenport town	Greenville town, Greene County	Greenwich town	Groton town	Hamilton town	Hamlin town	Hamptonburgh town	Hancock town	Hannibal town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**5 104**	**2 696**	**4 105**	**2 849**	**4 266**	**5 213**	**5 973**	**7 675**	**2 947**	**3 467**	**4 027**
Native	4 982	2 625	3 893	2 563	4 187	5 137	5 750	7 512	2 855	3 371	3 975
Born in State of residence	4 108	2 475	3 507	2 300	3 616	4 471	4 024	6 523	2 138	2 639	3 617
Born in different State	856	150	386	257	560	658	1 657	953	704	713	350
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	–	–	6	11	8	69	36	13	19	8
Foreign born	122	71	212	286	79	76	223	163	92	96	52
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 605**	**2 538**	**3 911**	**2 683**	**3 984**	**4 796**	**5 723**	**6 884**	**2 792**	**3 254**	**3 726**
Same house	2 756	1 904	2 878	1 840	2 553	2 814	2 123	3 510	1 767	2 208	2 571
Different house in United States	1 832	634	1 015	843	1 431	1 978	3 514	3 329	1 025	1 042	1 155
Same county	1 110	383	830	495	756	1 077	748	2 646	432	614	695
Different county	722	251	185	348	675	901	2 766	683	593	428	460
Same State	395	197	124	326	497	827	1 674	576	419	228	280
Different State	327	54	61	22	178	74	1 092	107	174	200	180
Abroad	17	–	18	–	–	4	86	45	–	4	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 644**	**2 529**	**3 901**	**2 685**	**3 984**	**4 782**	**5 747**	**6 844**	**2 705**	**3 228**	**3 689**
English only	4 480	2 371	3 623	2 383	3 895	4 703	5 431	6 649	2 522	3 100	3 648
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
French	43	18	16	9	24	20	69	8	22	12	5
German	37	12	31	54	18	21	28	74	51	35	11
Greek	–	–	–	–	2	–	6	–	8	4	–
Italian	8	91	85	45	3	12	29	25	42	41	9
Philippine languages	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Polish	–	4	34	93	–	–	20	20	18	–	–
Spanish	13	–	10	13	5	14	56	49	23	21	3
Other specified language	63	33	83	58	36	10	84	19	12	11	7
Unspecified language	–	–	4	30	1	2	11	–	7	4	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**399**	**243**	**257**	**235**	**362**	**476**	**1 200**	**590**	**221**	**254**	**344**
Children ever born	135	53	53	35	131	164	95	259	41	63	124
Per 1,000 women	338	218	206	149	362	345	79	439	186	248	360
Women 25 to 34 years	**467**	**188**	**284**	**181**	**321**	**422**	**253**	**915**	**235**	**237**	**374**
Children ever born	801	384	385	275	606	773	352	1 482	424	411	707
Per 1,000 women	1 715	2 043	1 356	1 519	1 888	1 832	1 391	1 620	1 804	1 734	1 890
Women 35 to 44 years	**320**	**119**	**168**	**154**	**223**	**325**	**229**	**464**	**233**	**195**	**220**
Children ever born	938	304	314	386	590	1 013	661	1 330	724	580	683
Per 1,000 women	2 931	2 555	1 869	2 506	2 646	3 117	2 886	2 866	3 107	2 974	3 105
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 320**	**735**	**1 223**	**836**	**1 130**	**1 374**	**1 003**	**2 015**	**770**	**927**	**1 083**
With own children under 18 years	793	318	390	387	588	795	470	1 373	483	464	682
With own children under 6 years	380	134	158	176	252	336	150	706	199	186	294
Married-couple families	**1 132**	**583**	**1 089**	**742**	**979**	**1 197**	**869**	**1 855**	**690**	**778**	**933**
With own children under 18 years	684	278	353	347	503	691	411	1 245	456	384	579
With own children under 6 years	362	116	148	160	220	286	142	642	199	157	269
Female householder, no husband present	**146**	**140**	**103**	**67**	**128**	**127**	**116**	**124**	**33**	**118**	**124**
With own children under 18 years	103	35	31	40	68	85	53	111	27	65	95
With own children under 6 years	18	18	10	16	22	39	8	64	–	26	22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 435**	**661**	**770**	**660**	**1 124**	**1 511**	**3 113**	**2 398**	**956**	**865**	**1 179**
Nursery school	21	33	44	23	35	63	28	124	43	30	10
Kindergarten	103	31	29	38	72	57	50	138	64	47	76
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	831	350	374	305	610	807	478	1 356	490	447	722
High school (1 to 4 years)	417	175	206	245	305	427	354	589	264	289	335
College	63	72	117	49	102	157	2 203	191	95	52	36
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**14**	**–**	**27**	**11**	**22**	**34**	**37**	**62**	**25**	**9**	**5**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	8.6	51.3	36.7	18.2	22.1	23.1	33.3	29.3	40.7	23.0	8.7
5 and 6 years old	86.4	100.0	100.0	89.7	91.5	92.4	94.7	95.3	85.9	87.5	90.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.8	100.0	100.0	90.4	100.0	87.3	98.9	92.4	89.9	96.1	95.2
18 and 19 years old	38.5	54.8	37.2	51.9	56.5	57.1	94.6	38.7	54.1	58.0	24.1
20 and 21 years old	–	6.9	43.2	25.0	18.8	12.4	91.7	16.2	36.9	3.9	10.9
22 to 24 years old	4.0	6.4	7.3	3.4	9.3	9.9	59.3	3.9	13.2	6.0	1.1
25 to 34 years old	3.6	4.6	3.9	1.4	3.3	7.2	6.5	4.7	6.1	3.8	1.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 743**	**1 654**	**2 905**	**1 814**	**2 575**	**2 935**	**2 454**	**4 009**	**1 672**	**2 138**	**2 174**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	35	26	15	13	35	34	21	34	35	57	29
5 to 7 years	149	109	140	141	181	118	83	60	73	140	160
8 years	297	188	362	205	288	263	141	348	117	272	268
High school: 1 to 3 years	514	363	646	280	518	560	316	450	210	455	424
4 years	1 078	728	1 065	792	839	1 222	815	1 888	640	785	979
College: 1 to 3 years	414	188	419	198	392	429	369	718	267	211	209
4 or more years	256	52	258	185	322	309	709	511	330	218	105
Percent high school graduates	63.7	58.5	60.0	64.8	60.3	66.8	77.1	77.8	74.0	56.8	59.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 033**	**1 199**	**1 920**	**1 078**	**1 675**	**2 194**	**2 007**	**3 192**	**1 285**	**1 077**	**1 330**
Place of work reported	1 972	1 146	1 775	1 016	1 571	2 131	1 870	2 982	1 177	896	1 266
Worked in area of residence	245	234	246	490	839	985	1 303	333	151	640	322
Worked outside area of residence	1 727	912	1 529	526	732	1 146	567	2 649	1 026	256	944
Percent of those reporting place of work	87.6	79.6	86.1	51.8	46.6	53.8	30.3	88.8	87.2	28.6	74.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.0	17.6	16.7	24.2	18.2	15.6	13.6	28.9	29.1	19.6	21.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 905**	**1 128**	**1 915**	**1 068**	**1 675**	**2 253**	**2 171**	**3 157**	**1 200**	**1 256**	**1 370**
Private vehicle	1 715	864	1 774	926	1 406	1 898	1 310	2 963	1 036	1 029	1 241
Drive alone	1 232	589	1 225	737	1 029	1 277	914	2 043	868	681	960
Carpool	483	275	549	189	377	621	396	920	168	348	281
Public transportation	21	82	14	7	–	–	–	20	48	15	–
Walked only	100	156	104	68	169	267	713	30	72	161	39
Other means	13	12	8	5	17	11	24	26	24	11	30
Worked at home	56	14	17	62	83	77	124	118	20	40	60
Persons per private vehicle	**1.18**	**1.22**	**1.21**	**1.11**	**1.18**	**1.23**	**1.20**	**1.20**	**1.10**	**1.24**	**1.14**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hanover town	Harrietstown town	Hartland town	Hastings town	Hector town	Holland town	Homer town	Hoosick town	Hopewell town	Hornellsville town	Hounsfield town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**7 878**	**5 534**	**4 127**	**7 122**	**3 793**	**3 473**	**6 601**	**6 732**	**2 509**	**4 039**	**2 607**
Native	7 572	5 359	4 051	7 023	3 620	3 359	6 488	6 521	2 461	3 980	2 487
Born in State of residence	6 656	4 618	3 610	6 493	2 949	3 045	5 575	4 534	2 195	3 474	2 305
Born in different State	872	720	430	520	669	303	913	1 983	264	499	163
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	44	21	11	10	2	11	–	4	2	7	19
Foreign born	306	175	76	99	173	114	113	211	48	59	120
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 463**	**5 192**	**3 859**	**6 529**	**3 572**	**3 186**	**6 088**	**6 359**	**2 290**	**3 829**	**2 420**
Same house	4 824	2 937	3 019	3 906	2 401	1 779	3 412	4 755	1 420	2 799	1 654
Different house in United States	2 461	2 210	840	2 595	1 167	1 407	2 663	1 591	870	1 030	756
Same county	1 408	1 094	612	1 404	379	983	1 904	898	652	731	577
Different county	1 053	1 116	228	1 191	788	424	759	693	218	299	179
Same State	917	805	228	1 037	553	316	453	177	184	175	147
Different State	136	311	–	154	235	108	306	516	34	124	32
Abroad	178	45	–	28	4	–	13	13	–	–	10
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 384**	**5 193**	**3 871**	**6 568**	**3 494**	**3 187**	**6 101**	**6 301**	**2 300**	**3 808**	**2 421**
English only	6 969	4 996	3 803	6 469	3 271	3 066	5 980	6 013	2 252	3 728	2 385
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	115	7	19	2	6	32	52	12	13	23
German	67	26	6	13	99	41	34	37	4	8	–
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	7	–
Italian	140	–	5	18	19	–	4	35	2	10	7
Philippine languages	–	–	–	15	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	70	–	7	23	–	36	19	83	4	2	4
Spanish	35	26	17	9	34	22	27	7	8	8	–
Other specified language	96	22	20	–	59	16	5	27	18	25	–
Unspecified language	7	8	6	2	5	–	–	12	–	7	2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**638**	**518**	**338**	**633**	**272**	**292**	**540**	**628**	**203**	**301**	**240**
Children ever born	148	85	101	209	99	98	200	185	63	63	96
Per 1,000 women	232	164	299	330	364	336	370	295	310	209	400
Women 25 to 34 years	**569**	**430**	**257**	**572**	**336**	**360**	**532**	**440**	**223**	**275**	**146**
Children ever born	1 000	503	454	967	561	542	912	685	368	397	256
Per 1,000 women	1 757	1 170	1 767	1 691	1 670	1 506	1 714	1 557	1 650	1 444	1 753
Women 35 to 44 years	**451**	**249**	**296**	**443**	**211**	**176**	**409**	**380**	**132**	**241**	**149**
Children ever born	1 503	558	841	1 439	653	570	1 016	1 198	405	550	502
Per 1,000 women	3 333	2 241	2 841	3 248	3 095	3 239	2 484	3 153	3 068	2 282	3 369
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 169**	**1 349**	**1 119**	**1 854**	**1 050**	**898**	**1 747**	**1 721**	**632**	**1 110**	**705**
With own children under 18 years	1 055	655	559	1 057	554	541	1 022	904	349	536	360
With own children under 6 years	420	288	209	368	255	232	370	322	168	200	145
Married-couple families	**1 771**	**1 105**	**976**	**1 608**	**950**	**746**	**1 557**	**1 406**	**530**	**1 016**	**643**
With own children under 18 years	813	536	499	905	525	460	884	767	286	503	334
With own children under 6 years	348	251	202	353	246	187	316	286	146	191	132
Female householder, no husband present	**325**	**193**	**89**	**174**	**79**	**106**	**129**	**221**	**75**	**59**	**38**
With own children under 18 years	209	99	43	129	29	60	90	101	52	26	15
With own children under 6 years	66	26	–	15	9	35	21	31	16	9	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 059**	**1 257**	**1 165**	**2 086**	**1 034**	**980**	**1 982**	**1 714**	**646**	**1 005**	**712**
Nursery school	55	43	25	73	20	62	47	13	19	10	7
Kindergarten	87	74	41	113	82	59	98	96	31	78	33
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 161	585	709	1 173	556	526	1 012	860	367	532	375
High school (1 to 4 years)	510	324	336	582	275	262	576	623	145	314	234
College	246	231	54	145	101	71	249	122	84	71	63
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**68**	**42**	**9**	**38**	**17**	**18**	**31**	**28**	**17**	**24**	**18**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	19.3	38.0	17.4	19.7	12.8	59.5	27.3	3.9	16.7	15.4	–
5 and 6 years old	93.7	92.7	86.0	99.1	95.7	89.8	85.5	81.8	86.5	95.6	90.8
7 to 15 years old	99.2	99.1	98.5	98.6	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.5	86.2	95.8	88.9	100.0	91.7	92.5	98.1	80.8	97.7	95.6
18 and 19 years old	44.0	48.7	40.1	36.3	41.9	38.9	62.7	40.8	42.6	43.7	72.6
20 and 21 years old	18.1	27.5	16.5	13.2	30.4	18.0	9.0	17.3	27.0	6.5	24.5
22 to 24 years old	10.8	9.0	5.1	8.4	12.7	11.2	7.0	1.5	10.2	8.3	8.7
25 to 34 years old	7.2	7.2	2.6	4.0	5.1	4.1	14.5	3.7	3.9	2.3	1.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 769**	**3 470**	**2 381**	**3 921**	**2 251**	**1 973**	**3 851**	**3 961**	**1 463**	**2 542**	**1 505**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	84	48	30	48	31	38	12	40	27	25	4
5 to 7 years	226	154	144	201	107	61	190	170	81	98	76
8 years	460	272	218	391	242	104	246	511	147	172	153
High school: 1 to 3 years	912	551	386	837	397	405	591	709	309	367	301
4 years	2 009	1 242	1 115	1 666	825	871	1 521	1 462	585	1 154	601
College: 1 to 3 years	626	508	284	420	349	237	655	649	203	449	193
4 or more years	452	695	204	358	300	257	636	420	111	277	177
Percent high school graduates	64.7	70.5	67.3	62.3	65.5	69.2	73.0	63.9	61.4	74.0	64.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 951**	**2 177**	**1 347**	**2 580**	**1 631**	**1 422**	**2 846**	**2 967**	**1 028**	**1 752**	**951**
Place of work reported	2 877	2 032	1 228	2 498	1 598	1 356	2 762	2 780	950	1 665	914
Worked in area of residence	1 389	1 402	44	773	188	521	903	1 539	69	212	156
Worked outside area of residence	1 488	630	1 184	1 725	1 410	835	1 859	1 241	881	1 453	758
Percent of those reporting place of work	51.7	31.0	96.4	69.1	88.2	61.6	67.3	44.6	92.7	87.3	82.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.3	13.3	20.6	25.9	24.0	21.6	14.6	17.5	20.0	14.1	19.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 844**	**2 175**	**1 478**	**2 749**	**1 654**	**1 379**	**2 857**	**2 809**	**1 041**	**1 697**	**951**
Private vehicle	2 528	1 701	1 360	2 542	1 471	1 231	2 545	2 357	936	1 509	847
Drive alone	1 927	1 181	1 104	1 764	883	946	1 789	1 647	741	1 122	626
Carpool	601	520	256	778	588	285	756	710	195	387	221
Public transportation	16	30	6	6	–	–	5	34	–	3	–
Walked only	195	351	38	103	30	76	203	286	38	97	64
Other means	20	31	7	20	10	5	50	51	15	31	2
Worked at home	85	62	67	78	143	67	54	81	52	57	38
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.21**	**1.11**	**1.21**	**1.30**	**1.15**	**1.20**	**1.21**	**1.14**	**1.17**	**1.16**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hurley town	Jerusalem town	Johnstown town	Kinderhook town	Kirkwood town	Lafayette town	Lake George town	Lake Luzerne town	Lansing town	Lee town	Lenox town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**6 964**	**3 936**	**6 719**	**7 636**	**5 834**	**4 480**	**3 394**	**2 629**	**8 317**	**6 892**	**8 539**
Native	6 438	3 865	6 557	7 399	5 714	4 310	3 135	2 566	7 646	6 719	8 284
Born in State of residence	4 893	3 256	6 132	6 196	4 509	3 814	2 525	2 337	5 746	5 224	7 385
Born in different State	1 518	599	398	1 171	1 199	489	589	206	1 806	1 442	853
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	27	10	27	32	6	7	21	23	94	53	46
Foreign born	526	71	162	237	120	170	259	63	671	173	255
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 620**	**3 791**	**6 276**	**7 056**	**5 507**	**4 692**	**3 130**	**2 461**	**7 813**	**6 365**	**7 935**
Same house	4 275	1 801	4 390	4 172	3 561	2 865	1 728	1 487	3 328	4 155	5 432
Different house in United States	2 133	1 966	1 860	2 855	1 904	1 827	1 281	949	4 042	2 064	2 420
Same county	688	801	1 403	1 275	1 479	1 561	711	247	1 902	1 199	1 509
Different county	1 445	1 165	457	1 580	425	266	570	702	2 140	865	911
Same State	678	926	367	1 290	236	163	488	523	1 035	249	677
Different State	767	239	90	290	189	103	82	179	1 105	616	234
Abroad	212	24	26	29	42	–	121	25	443	146	83
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 607**	**3 739**	**6 276**	**7 071**	**5 467**	**4 195**	**3 200**	**2 466**	**7 800**	**6 363**	**7 947**
English only	6 128	3 633	6 029	6 813	5 320	4 002	3 044	2 414	7 138	6 071	7 445
Chinese	12	2	–	–	–	–	7	–	30	–	–
French	67	47	22	34	24	14	12	26	43	27	55
German	156	2	55	76	17	65	34	4	80	46	41
Greek	12	–	–	–	26	–	7	–	16	–	–
Italian	73	2	26	61	–	9	48	–	13	79	250
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–
Polish	16	21	16	15	27	13	14	5	19	88	18
Spanish	42	15	48	30	21	23	2	17	127	15	63
Other specified language	96	15	74	37	32	69	32	–	315	37	59
Unspecified language	5	2	6	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	16
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**550**	**736**	**507**	**510**	**541**	**396**	**293**	**220**	**847**	**589**	**742**
Children ever born	41	98	142	135	111	76	33	82	166	217	228
Per 1,000 women	75	133	280	265	205	192	113	373	196	368	307
Women 25 to 34 years	**458**	**279**	**480**	**719**	**455**	**348**	**243**	**168**	**996**	**531**	**619**
Children ever born	595	452	673	1 054	643	431	395	316	1 023	855	1 017
Per 1,000 women	1 299	1 620	1 402	1 466	1 413	1 239	1 626	1 881	1 027	1 610	1 643
Women 35 to 44 years	**531**	**185**	**371**	**461**	**361**	**307**	**208**	**178**	**472**	**479**	**516**
Children ever born	1 271	531	1 135	1 253	1 025	812	447	559	1 106	1 330	1 631
Per 1,000 women	2 394	2 870	3 059	2 718	2 839	2 645	2 149	3 140	2 343	2 777	3 161
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 893**	**957**	**1 783**	**2 034**	**1 636**	**1 189**	**910**	**714**	**2 132**	**1 844**	**2 291**
With own children under 18 years	1 009	455	913	1 149	876	643	473	394	1 128	1 056	1 211
With own children under 6 years	330	207	319	461	333	205	190	146	507	430	472
Married-couple families	**1 679**	**823**	**1 590**	**1 765**	**1 443**	**1 049**	**790**	**635**	**1 827**	**1 705**	**1 929**
With own children under 18 years	905	393	831	1 004	775	582	403	358	934	965	1 029
With own children under 6 years	320	176	298	426	312	188	183	132	432	407	400
Female householder, no husband present	**167**	**125**	**145**	**170**	**160**	**100**	**108**	**40**	**245**	**120**	**312**
With own children under 18 years	92	53	69	99	91	47	64	27	168	84	167
With own children under 6 years	4	22	14	19	21	17	7	5	75	23	69
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 125**	**1 296**	**1 773**	**2 146**	**1 643**	**1 398**	**898**	**704**	**2 490**	**2 149**	**2 255**
Nursery school	101	13	36	97	57	64	46	27	43	87	47
Kindergarten	61	74	60	135	102	64	54	31	112	116	121
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	997	429	1 004	1 166	812	728	407	438	963	1 112	1 286
High school (1 to 4 years)	607	183	543	543	455	427	258	168	543	553	657
College	359	597	130	205	217	115	133	40	829	281	144
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**57**	**–**	**24**	**41**	**77**	**46**	**32**	**11**	**65**	**89**	**17**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	58.4	9.4	14.4	40.8	30.1	43.1	57.1	29.0	22.4	32.2	24.1
5 and 6 years old	92.7	100.0	89.1	95.4	93.5	100.0	88.9	90.0	89.1	93.0	75.0
7 to 15 years old	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.5	100.0	98.3	100.0	100.0	98.9	97.7
16 and 17 years old	92.1	100.0	92.8	95.1	81.9	97.2	97.2	92.3	94.6	85.3	90.9
18 and 19 years old	61.7	80.6	52.1	52.6	48.7	74.8	65.7	31.4	54.7	35.3	51.4
20 and 21 years old	25.5	74.9	7.2	23.1	12.9	12.3	20.6	19.4	60.1	24.6	5.7
22 to 24 years old	12.3	34.8	9.0	9.3	12.3	11.8	4.3	–	31.7	5.3	5.1
25 to 34 years old	11.7	12.4	4.0	4.8	5.1	2.5	6.3	1.9	14.3	11.4	5.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 258**	**2 258**	**4 071**	**4 648**	**3 416**	**2 589**	**2 092**	**1 540**	**4 874**	**3 773**	**4 936**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	41	39	79	60	29	18	8	20	20	23	127
5 to 7 years	150	43	247	167	166	47	67	84	138	150	295
8 years	237	136	407	432	281	152	119	158	191	282	518
High school: 1 to 3 years	424	473	920	565	533	366	273	407	487	504	982
4 years	1 564	812	1 463	1 737	1 643	988	811	568	1 526	1 590	1 890
College: 1 to 3 years	764	358	531	780	524	532	412	183	699	554	595
4 or more years	1 078	397	424	907	240	486	402	120	1 813	670	529
Percent high school graduates	80.0	69.4	59.4	73.7	70.5	77.5	77.7	56.6	82.8	74.6	61.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 078**	**1 656**	**2 671**	**3 294**	**2 550**	**2 223**	**1 351**	**790**	**4 341**	**2 949**	**3 199**
Place of work reported	2 743	1 617	2 476	2 971	2 459	1 867	1 266	758	4 149	2 758	3 068
Worked in area of residence	318	562	30	941	419	379	564	233	651	215	1 377
Worked outside area of residence	2 425	1 055	2 446	2 030	2 040	1 488	702	525	3 498	2 543	1 691
Percent of those reporting place of work	88.4	65.2	98.8	68.3	83.0	79.7	55.5	69.3	84.3	92.2	55.1
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.5	16.9	18.8	25.1	18.0	20.6	20.7	22.0	17.1	21.1	21.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 127**	**1 727**	**2 672**	**3 200**	**2 669**	**1 934**	**1 353**	**865**	**4 500**	**2 914**	**3 287**
Private vehicle	2 822	1 266	2 469	2 853	2 528	1 788	1 151	765	4 151	2 750	2 965
Drive alone	2 237	957	1 863	1 927	1 917	1 406	939	630	2 958	2 208	2 017
Carpool	585	309	606	926	611	382	212	135	1 193	542	948
Public transportation	70	14	52	92	36	–	8	–	49	5	47
Walked only	84	346	109	170	69	58	105	76	88	114	177
Other means	51	15	12	31	12	8	25	–	42	17	35
Worked at home	100	86	30	54	24	80	64	24	170	28	63
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.16**	**1.16**	**1.23**	**1.15**	**1.13**	**1.11**	**1.10**	**1.18**	**1.12**	**1.23**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Le Ray town	Le Roy town	Lewisboro town	Liberty town	Lima town	Lisbon town	Livingston town	Livonia town	Lloyd town	Louisville town	Lowville town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**5 043**	**8 019**	**8 871**	**9 879**	**3 878**	**3 548**	**3 087**	**5 723**	**7 867**	**2 927**	**4 607**
Native	4 807	7 755	8 324	8 946	3 704	3 426	2 819	5 623	7 420	2 783	4 517
Born in State of residence	4 038	6 910	5 675	7 446	3 060	2 921	2 439	4 777	6 322	2 497	4 159
Born in different State	708	834	2 559	1 366	626	450	344	834	1 049	270	341
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	61	11	90	134	18	55	36	12	49	16	17
Foreign born	236	264	547	933	174	122	268	100	447	144	90
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 613**	**7 335**	**8 312**	**9 326**	**3 583**	**3 238**	**2 909**	**5 227**	**7 292**	**2 724**	**4 339**
Same house	2 593	4 220	4 956	6 267	2 080	2 183	1 905	3 073	4 239	1 805	2 859
Different house in United States	1 915	3 082	3 098	3 021	1 443	1 009	1 004	2 137	3 035	919	1 468
Same county	1 189	1 898	1 290	1 655	463	740	609	1 124	1 379	639	1 027
Different county	726	1 184	1 808	1 366	980	269	395	1 013	1 656	280	441
Same State	267	919	872	1 002	751	129	372	818	1 488	150	346
Different State	459	265	936	364	229	140	23	195	168	130	95
Abroad	105	33	258	38	60	46	–	17	18	–	12
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 615**	**7 478**	**8 357**	**9 324**	**3 583**	**3 255**	**2 904**	**5 311**	**7 381**	**2 724**	**4 340**
English only	4 398	7 072	7 703	8 001	3 439	3 168	2 621	5 225	6 697	2 666	4 149
Chinese	26	–	–	31	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	13	41	144	37	2	18	9	13	38	23	61
German	29	35	54	181	29	33	104	15	73	5	35
Greek	15	–	7	6	3	–	–	–	13	–	–
Italian	–	258	101	108	4	–	17	3	343	–	8
Philippine languages	1	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	39
Polish	42	8	39	49	–	–	17	3	32	–	16
Spanish	47	17	110	307	37	26	73	22	105	–	–
Other specified language	41	24	181	557	64	10	63	28	74	30	24
Unspecified language	3	23	18	28	–	–	–	2	6	–	8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**447**	**732**	**661**	**748**	**439**	**353**	**230**	**509**	**712**	**285**	**401**
Children ever born	142	207	27	168	99	63	46	119	145	74	123
Per 1,000 women	318	283	41	225	226	178	200	234	204	260	307
Women 25 to 34 years	**425**	**586**	**672**	**653**	**351**	**278**	**193**	**495**	**697**	**200**	**255**
Children ever born	794	1 049	774	1 107	498	506	330	763	988	346	407
Per 1,000 women	1 868	1 790	1 152	1 695	1 419	1 820	1 710	1 541	1 418	1 730	1 596
Women 35 to 44 years	**285**	**453**	**824**	**476**	**224**	**193**	**173**	**335**	**493**	**164**	**250**
Children ever born	670	1 317	1 836	1 065	641	692	422	915	1 330	439	855
Per 1,000 women	2 351	2 907	2 228	2 237	2 862	3 585	2 439	2 731	2 698	2 677	3 420
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 329**	**2 010**	**2 391**	**2 344**	**983**	**878**	**795**	**1 506**	**2 028**	**817**	**1 146**
With own children under 18 years	799	1 069	1 426	1 153	540	540	386	820	1 104	443	570
With own children under 6 years	332	434	493	528	223	200	112	365	383	160	241
Married-couple families	**1 163**	**1 725**	**2 170**	**1 958**	**888**	**748**	**701**	**1 283**	**1 695**	**760**	**1 023**
With own children under 18 years	691	919	1 317	920	478	452	344	686	904	410	511
With own children under 6 years	306	379	479	472	213	176	104	338	353	143	223
Female householder, no husband present	**112**	**229**	**169**	**275**	**72**	**105**	**65**	**147**	**235**	**34**	**103**
With own children under 18 years	72	121	85	169	45	73	40	89	160	20	45
With own children under 6 years	9	55	7	33	3	24	8	25	19	9	15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 384**	**2 167**	**2 982**	**2 242**	**1 322**	**1 085**	**789**	**1 630**	**2 296**	**761**	**1 188**
Nursery school	40	63	164	31	46	7	72	45	129	18	33
Kindergarten	80	105	180	128	60	52	28	89	116	45	34
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	796	1 142	1 315	1 169	516	578	413	863	1 052	373	621
High school (1 to 4 years)	377	629	896	602	324	349	206	464	553	235	391
College	91	228	427	312	376	99	70	169	446	90	109
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**17**	**19**	**108**	**80**	**58**	**25**	**10**	**16**	**81**	**6**	**51**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	13.9	16.6	65.5	17.1	32.7	–	84.0	20.8	53.6	20.5	29.1
5 and 6 years old	91.5	84.4	97.9	94.8	92.7	86.3	79.5	88.6	95.5	84.4	71.6
7 to 15 years old	99.8	99.5	99.1	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.6	98.3	95.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.9	98.6	98.5	86.0	100.0	93.0	97.9	94.7	89.9	88.9	93.7
18 and 19 years old	34.0	43.9	62.1	44.9	61.6	62.7	19.6	64.7	56.9	27.6	55.9
20 and 21 years old	16.4	18.1	58.2	34.4	32.7	21.4	11.8	34.8	38.2	14.6	8.6
22 to 24 years old	4.5	8.7	13.1	12.4	33.3	4.7	1.1	5.4	11.9	12.4	–
25 to 34 years old	2.9	6.7	9.0	4.4	19.0	4.9	10.5	3.7	9.5	7.5	3.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 700**	**4 696**	**5 307**	**6 361**	**2 154**	**1 894**	**2 013**	**3 318**	**4 718**	**1 650**	**2 778**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	34	91	9	316	26	47	38	7	83	17	35
5 to 7 years	66	218	66	476	62	90	145	117	302	74	152
8 years	282	305	192	714	141	180	286	249	511	67	267
High school: 1 to 3 years	485	758	404	1 202	310	273	410	457	774	275	411
4 years	1 184	1 952	1 279	2 048	889	807	662	1 440	1 616	761	1 011
College: 1 to 3 years	431	802	934	841	437	384	277	518	698	265	416
4 or more years	218	570	2 423	764	289	113	195	530	734	191	486
Percent high school graduates	67.9	70.8	87.4	57.4	75.0	68.8	56.3	75.0	64.6	73.8	68.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 026**	**3 478**	**3 720**	**3 718**	**1 675**	**1 357**	**1 214**	**2 371**	**3 350**	**1 086**	**1 892**
Place of work reported	1 977	3 227	3 360	3 513	1 621	1 267	1 047	2 283	2 950	1 053	1 811
Worked in area of residence	239	1 528	392	2 283	431	389	276	642	924	82	1 533
Worked outside area of residence	1 738	1 699	2 968	1 230	1 190	878	771	1 641	2 026	971	278
Percent of those reporting place of work	87.9	52.6	88.3	35.0	73.4	69.3	73.6	71.9	68.7	92.2	15.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.2	18.9	38.1	15.6	23.7	18.8	19.8	24.9	20.2	17.2	10.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 029**	**3 453**	**4 133**	**3 882**	**1 658**	**1 389**	**1 204**	**2 342**	**3 383**	**1 086**	**1 892**
Private vehicle	1 766	3 113	3 461	3 071	1 369	1 037	997	2 093	3 084	995	1 310
Drive alone	1 369	2 308	2 682	2 126	992	869	831	1 517	2 287	792	1 108
Carpool	397	805	779	945	377	168	166	576	797	203	202
Public transportation	7	18	408	107	32	6	9	11	45	12	7
Walked only	169	212	117	585	161	139	109	121	129	25	378
Other means	25	52	25	55	26	17	19	10	50	6	24
Worked at home	62	58	122	64	70	190	70	107	75	48	173
Persons per private vehicle	**1.14**	**1.17**	**1.14**	**1.20**	**1.18**	**1.10**	**1.10**	**1.20**	**1.17**	**1.13**	**1.09**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lyons town	Macedon town	Maine town	Malta town	Mamakating town	Manchester town	Manheim town	Marbletown town	Marcellus town	Marcy town	Marilla town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**6 072**	**6 508**	**5 262**	**6 968**	**7 717**	**8 998**	**3 626**	**4 912**	**6 180**	**6 456**	**4 861**
Native	5 876	6 265	5 173	6 735	7 200	8 805	3 488	4 622	6 062	5 978	4 767
Born in State of residence	4 857	5 543	4 050	4 913	5 314	7 603	3 207	3 978	5 433	5 310	4 342
Born in different State	928	681	1 111	1 784	1 795	1 177	273	593	621	641	414
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	91	41	12	38	91	25	8	51	8	27	11
Foreign born	196	243	89	233	517	193	138	290	118	478	94
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 638**	**5 984**	**4 816**	**6 454**	**7 104**	**8 343**	**3 336**	**4 628**	**5 713**	**6 160**	**4 600**
Same house	3 137	3 382	3 209	2 726	4 271	5 241	2 152	2 814	3 988	4 331	3 099
Different house in United States	2 477	2 553	1 607	3 651	2 833	3 102	1 182	1 814	1 715	1 757	1 501
Same county	1 599	1 120	919	1 166	470	1 805	913	1 011	1 378	1 169	1 301
Different county	878	1 433	688	2 485	2 363	1 297	269	803	337	588	200
Same State	669	1 169	426	1 636	1 606	1 061	225	595	148	461	146
Different State	209	264	262	849	757	236	44	208	189	127	54
Abroad	24	49	–	77	–	–	2	–	10	72	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 596**	**5 956**	**4 866**	**6 313**	**7 154**	**8 352**	**3 322**	**4 653**	**5 721**	**6 160**	**4 514**
English only	5 298	5 785	4 626	6 026	6 413	8 133	3 115	4 411	5 614	5 711	4 296
Chinese	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	21	–
French	30	9	28	49	17	23	4	–	28	28	–
German	32	50	6	7	135	44	58	137	19	37	30
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	8	–	–	–
Italian	84	15	18	75	199	56	64	11	–	57	–
Philippine languages	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	12	14	36	33	107	10	32	13	24	199	136
Spanish	95	42	29	42	126	20	10	21	34	42	21
Other specified language	39	27	106	81	105	49	36	52	2	58	31
Unspecified language	–	14	17	–	22	6	3	–	–	7	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**483**	**528**	**475**	**586**	**624**	**802**	**277**	**374**	**439**	**473**	**363**
Children ever born	313	175	93	228	176	204	133	40	70	82	79
Per 1,000 women	648	331	196	389	282	254	480	107	159	173	218
Women 25 to 34 years	**474**	**672**	**415**	**744**	**637**	**702**	**267**	**447**	**522**	**435**	**364**
Children ever born	720	1 079	603	1 001	995	1 210	477	528	721	601	609
Per 1,000 women	1 519	1 606	1 453	1 345	1 562	1 724	1 787	1 181	1 381	1 382	1 673
Women 35 to 44 years	**285**	**409**	**328**	**453**	**445**	**484**	**188**	**298**	**391**	**371**	**382**
Children ever born	796	1 071	957	1 171	1 261	1 264	547	747	1 047	1 014	1 031
Per 1,000 women	2 793	2 619	2 918	2 585	2 834	2 612	2 910	2 507	2 678	2 733	2 699
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 555**	**1 723**	**1 469**	**1 869**	**2 116**	**2 488**	**962**	**1 259**	**1 632**	**1 439**	**1 279**
With own children under 18 years	815	1 058	817	1 094	1 085	1 304	496	645	934	776	804
With own children under 6 years	385	495	330	571	490	566	225	226	425	260	328
Married-couple families	**1 228**	**1 576**	**1 276**	**1 662**	**1 872**	**2 143**	**811**	**1 109**	**1 453**	**1 291**	**1 178**
With own children under 18 years	593	955	741	963	966	1 104	423	582	832	714	751
With own children under 6 years	306	449	297	514	464	507	205	198	399	254	323
Female householder, no husband present	**257**	**106**	**139**	**126**	**212**	**257**	**118**	**115**	**142**	**115**	**75**
With own children under 18 years	193	70	49	101	100	160	65	42	80	56	41
With own children under 6 years	72	30	26	50	18	56	18	23	20	6	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 412**	**1 842**	**1 376**	**1 881**	**2 021**	**2 308**	**981**	**1 369**	**1 924**	**1 653**	**1 535**
Nursery school	42	80	22	99	58	65	42	45	107	36	33
Kindergarten	86	151	71	122	92	139	66	42	90	60	90
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	817	983	768	1 031	1 083	1 244	521	698	887	847	805
High school (1 to 4 years)	321	465	402	429	565	593	242	335	585	472	458
College	146	163	113	200	223	267	110	249	255	238	149
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**60**	**6**	**12**	**49**	**39**	**46**	**22**	**78**	**66**	**42**	**51**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	13.2	28.7	9.5	31.0	21.2	15.6	35.6	33.7	35.2	29.1	22.3
5 and 6 years old	83.1	91.4	80.7	87.9	80.2	93.1	91.2	91.7	90.3	91.4	91.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.8	100.0	97.7	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.1	98.8	99.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.5	90.5	88.6	93.3	90.9	93.7	87.5	92.5	97.9	100.0	95.7
18 and 19 years old	40.7	36.7	44.3	47.1	51.8	45.2	62.9	58.6	68.2	48.2	52.6
20 and 21 years old	5.1	16.4	5.1	11.7	34.4	21.8	14.9	23.4	39.3	33.9	17.8
22 to 24 years old	7.1	6.3	16.7	6.9	3.6	7.3	7.1	8.9	13.3	13.9	11.7
25 to 34 years old	4.8	6.3	3.5	4.6	6.7	7.1	9.6	8.3	6.2	9.7	2.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 713**	**3 621**	**3 042**	**3 881**	**4 665**	**5 402**	**2 172**	**3 140**	**3 582**	**4 210**	**2 736**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	149	71	18	2	82	47	54	31	39	193	25
5 to 7 years	316	113	144	140	331	348	196	188	144	365	96
8 years	454	263	232	203	511	530	308	317	137	406	172
High school: 1 to 3 years	662	560	452	503	888	1 157	448	370	488	619	369
4 years	1 204	1 506	1 286	1 382	1 696	2 167	750	1 002	1 203	1 452	1 303
College: 1 to 3 years	524	614	516	857	627	732	236	580	733	687	412
4 or more years	404	494	394	794	530	421	180	652	838	488	359
Percent high school graduates	57.4	72.2	72.2	78.1	61.2	61.5	53.7	71.1	77.4	62.4	75.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 530**	**2 942**	**2 366**	**3 282**	**2 811**	**3 768**	**1 302**	**2 136**	**2 453**	**2 431**	**2 097**
Place of work reported	2 391	2 702	2 291	3 178	2 573	3 665	1 267	1 830	2 263	2 321	1 841
Worked in area of residence	1 277	527	141	150	349	1 111	622	333	491	419	95
Worked outside area of residence	1 114	2 175	2 150	3 028	2 224	2 554	645	1 497	1 772	1 902	1 746
Percent of those reporting place of work	46.6	80.5	93.8	95.3	86.4	69.7	50.9	81.8	78.3	81.9	94.8
Mean travel time to work minutes	16.3	23.2	20.3	26.9	32.1	21.3	17.8	23.2	23.6	16.0	24.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 498**	**2 945**	**2 363**	**2 972**	**2 722**	**3 859**	**1 298**	**2 100**	**2 612**	**2 431**	**2 036**
Private vehicle	2 166	2 727	2 205	2 799	2 370	3 512	976	1 812	2 332	2 271	1 882
Drive alone	1 523	1 989	1 639	1 979	1 782	2 365	665	1 311	1 798	1 920	1 445
Carpool	643	738	566	820	588	1 147	311	501	534	351	437
Public transportation	12	49	40	52	113	8	9	48	71	–	13
Walked only	212	83	66	47	172	220	257	91	151	78	45
Other means	35	17	13	29	43	35	9	41	7	33	17
Worked at home	73	69	39	45	24	84	47	108	51	49	79
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.18**	**1.16**	**1.21**	**1.16**	**1.23**	**1.23**	**1.19**	**1.14**	**1.09**	**1.14**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Marion town	Marlborough town	Mayfield town	Mendon town	Mexico town	Middleburgh town	Middletown town	Milford town	Milo town	Minden town	Mohawk town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 456**	**7 055**	**5 435**	**5 434**	**4 790**	**2 937**	**3 555**	**2 647**	**6 697**	**4 755**	**3 810**
Native	4 271	6 678	5 306	5 283	4 661	2 761	3 355	2 563	6 616	4 623	3 751
Born in State of residence	3 651	5 681	4 923	4 304	4 117	2 479	2 908	2 202	5 334	4 341	3 552
Born in different State	610	949	365	964	534	282	412	355	1 240	239	195
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	10	48	18	15	10	–	35	6	42	43	4
Foreign born	185	377	129	151	129	176	200	84	81	132	59
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 126**	**6 568**	**5 074**	**5 123**	**4 411**	**2 779**	**3 382**	**2 474**	**6 201**	**4 555**	**3 620**
Same house	2 567	4 420	3 446	2 733	2 472	1 712	1 983	1 663	3 522	2 907	2 451
Different house in United States	1 559	2 148	1 621	2 365	1 939	1 025	1 394	811	2 664	1 631	1 169
Same county	969	1 037	1 206	1 596	1 288	676	701	464	1 624	1 150	820
Different county	590	1 111	415	769	651	349	693	347	1 040	481	349
Same State	511	945	284	508	362	238	588	281	677	411	333
Different State	79	166	131	261	289	111	105	66	363	70	16
Abroad	–	–	7	25	–	42	5	–	15	17	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 072**	**6 620**	**5 074**	**5 124**	**4 391**	**2 787**	**3 381**	**2 465**	**6 211**	**4 413**	**3 594**
English only	3 947	5 991	4 871	4 919	4 291	2 621	3 128	2 340	5 972	4 191	3 469
Chinese	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
French	6	35	47	17	2	4	12	4	30	14	22
German	26	44	49	15	43	107	64	48	75	47	17
Greek	–	–	13	5	2	16	–	–	12	–	–
Italian	6	328	5	42	8	15	14	2	8	20	54
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	15	40	–	9	–	26	11	–	69	10
Spanish	7	102	17	36	10	13	62	3	13	15	8
Other specified language	80	71	32	84	24	11	52	57	101	57	6
Unspecified language	–	7	–	6	2	–	23	–	–	–	2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**355**	**616**	**427**	**380**	**439**	**229**	**248**	**200**	**534**	**387**	**339**
Children ever born	190	212	146	30	135	46	40	44	110	168	95
Per 1,000 women	535	344	342	79	308	201	161	220	206	434	280
Women 25 to 34 years	**378**	**556**	**416**	**466**	**383**	**221**	**234**	**213**	**474**	**344**	**268**
Children ever born	649	741	657	553	738	433	293	325	844	564	434
Per 1,000 women	1 717	1 333	1 579	1 187	1 927	1 959	1 252	1 526	1 781	1 640	1 619
Women 35 to 44 years	**321**	**446**	**319**	**410**	**292**	**165**	**195**	**150**	**334**	**215**	**221**
Children ever born	946	1 297	784	1 000	881	498	499	378	930	777	584
Per 1,000 women	2 947	2 908	2 458	2 439	3 017	3 018	2 559	2 520	2 784	3 614	2 643
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 171**	**1 920**	**1 482**	**1 474**	**1 218**	**803**	**1 012**	**746**	**1 797**	**1 272**	**965**
With own children under 18 years	701	1 032	790	802	781	389	431	333	906	624	555
With own children under 6 years	314	327	295	252	359	129	116	139	385	236	173
Married-couple families	**1 069**	**1 602**	**1 337**	**1 348**	**1 070**	**724**	**845**	**663**	**1 476**	**1 083**	**836**
With own children under 18 years	660	888	722	739	672	318	329	304	715	540	476
With own children under 6 years	298	308	276	234	309	116	102	128	305	198	156
Female householder, no husband present	**62**	**207**	**106**	**112**	**111**	**51**	**101**	**58**	**271**	**142**	**109**
With own children under 18 years	32	116	51	63	84	45	63	27	163	58	70
With own children under 6 years	7	3	11	18	33	6	14	9	70	25	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 377**	**1 926**	**1 413**	**1 766**	**1 377**	**708**	**766**	**596**	**1 666**	**1 136**	**1 149**
Nursery school	47	89	23	107	61	31	14	20	77	12	37
Kindergarten	87	69	104	53	84	32	36	29	56	68	61
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	806	1 025	815	910	783	400	464	323	924	672	577
High school (1 to 4 years)	366	491	365	401	380	202	204	136	501	331	361
College	71	252	106	295	69	43	48	88	108	53	113
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**20**	**47**	**9**	**74**	**6**	**19**	**9**	**16**	**32**	**18**	**26**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	30.7	37.8	27.6	64.9	20.9	33.3	18.8	30.0	34.0	7.5	42.0
5 and 6 years old	95.6	92.1	77.6	100.0	90.7	82.2	100.0	90.5	88.0	71.3	80.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.5	99.0	100.0	100.0	93.4	98.1	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.7	86.4	83.6	90.3	88.9	83.3	91.0	78.6	87.8	93.8	92.6
18 and 19 years old	33.1	41.9	26.8	71.4	25.2	34.6	46.9	29.2	46.5	29.5	76.0
20 and 21 years old	6.6	23.2	44.7	44.1	28.0	11.4	–	24.7	12.9	13.3	22.0
22 to 24 years old	4.6	13.5	4.3	20.0	1.2	0.9	3.5	15.8	3.3	2.6	9.0
25 to 34 years old	5.6	5.2	2.9	9.1	3.9	3.4	6.4	8.3	4.4	1.8	2.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 409**	**4 166**	**3 213**	**3 317**	**2 615**	**1 867**	**2 401**	**1 696**	**4 098**	**2 842**	**2 186**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	56	134	56	41	36	35	20	24	70	29	28
5 to 7 years	144	277	249	46	181	69	172	77	165	202	142
8 years	256	329	281	162	223	221	296	169	417	401	214
High school: 1 to 3 years	394	717	657	240	393	321	498	386	877	595	390
4 years	941	1 609	1 275	1 013	1 085	804	791	606	1 470	1 059	892
College: 1 to 3 years	294	645	399	751	359	206	304	213	471	393	312
4 or more years	324	455	296	1 064	338	211	320	221	628	163	208
Percent high school graduates	64.7	65.0	61.3	85.3	68.1	65.4	58.9	61.3	62.7	56.8	64.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 698**	**2 926**	**2 299**	**2 557**	**1 750**	**1 063**	**1 149**	**1 056**	**2 714**	**1 975**	**1 397**
Place of work reported	1 657	2 568	2 203	2 466	1 614	950	1 061	1 035	2 564	1 844	1 287
Worked in area of residence	488	662	431	599	657	326	760	284	1 584	764	407
Worked outside area of residence	1 169	1 906	1 772	1 867	957	624	301	751	980	1 080	880
Percent of those reporting place of work	70.5	74.2	80.4	75.7	59.3	65.7	28.4	72.6	38.2	58.6	68.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	22.6	22.4	19.8	24.4	24.2	26.6	18.3	20.8	17.0	19.6	17.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 622**	**3 004**	**2 299**	**2 537**	**1 710**	**1 078**	**1 171**	**1 052**	**2 603**	**1 921**	**1 483**
Private vehicle	1 427	2 703	2 003	2 292	1 476	908	966	912	2 144	1 537	1 306
Drive alone	992	2 083	1 524	1 783	1 116	608	742	635	1 571	1 064	964
Carpool	435	620	479	509	360	300	224	277	573	473	342
Public transportation	–	18	18	39	12	2	10	–	33	6	30
Walked only	86	160	139	108	115	139	100	67	291	224	77
Other means	27	63	50	10	42	15	6	17	28	28	12
Worked at home	82	60	89	88	65	14	89	56	107	126	58
Persons per private vehicle	**1.21**	**1.15**	**1.16**	**1.13**	**1.16**	**1.25**	**1.15**	**1.20**	**1.19**	**1.21**	**1.18**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Moira town	Montour town	Mooers town	Moravia town	Moriah town	Mount Hope town	Mount Kisco town	Mount Morris town	Murray town	Nassau town	Neversink town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 556**	**2 610**	**2 932**	**2 557**	**5 128**	**4 398**	**8 025**	**4 436**	**4 754**	**4 443**	**2 840**
Native	2 525	2 567	2 789	2 529	5 029	4 145	6 777	4 340	4 635	4 241	2 768
Born in State of residence	2 299	2 054	2 533	2 157	4 430	3 150	5 289	4 040	4 023	3 711	2 475
Born in different State	221	505	234	360	584	893	1 346	259	599	521	267
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	8	22	12	15	102	142	41	13	9	26
Foreign born	31	43	143	28	99	253	1 248	96	119	202	72
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 386**	**2 442**	**2 703**	**2 337**	**4 759**	**4 028**	**7 588**	**4 081**	**4 427**	**4 059**	**2 592**
Same house	1 370	1 530	1 872	1 340	3 424	2 544	4 091	2 375	2 732	2 511	1 615
Different house in United States	1 016	892	814	997	1 335	1 470	3 151	1 693	1 695	1 548	977
Same county	642	530	681	669	987	464	2 052	1 093	944	953	434
Different county	374	362	133	328	348	1 006	1 099	600	751	595	543
Same State	224	231	69	308	165	851	769	560	709	424	441
Different State	150	131	64	20	183	155	330	40	42	171	102
Abroad	–	20	17	–	–	14	346	13	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 386**	**2 440**	**2 703**	**2 340**	**4 761**	**4 057**	**7 588**	**4 099**	**4 407**	**4 092**	**2 626**
English only	2 325	2 367	2 494	2 305	4 507	3 661	6 157	3 761	4 143	3 892	2 457
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	5
French	20	8	187	8	44	23	53	–	27	22	7
German	11	22	2	17	4	32	90	8	14	93	19
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	12	25	–	–	59	81	727	278	98	33	35
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	4	42	16	8	9	20	4	–
Spanish	8	9	–	–	15	168	294	43	58	3	68
Other specified language	10	7	18	4	83	76	241	–	34	38	35
Unspecified language	–	2	2	2	7	–	11	–	13	7	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**221**	**238**	**288**	**234**	**430**	**280**	**729**	**385**	**439**	**366**	**248**
Children ever born	55	85	137	79	235	84	62	149	131	151	30
Per 1,000 women	249	357	476	338	547	300	85	387	298	413	121
Women 25 to 34 years	**168**	**174**	**193**	**184**	**311**	**321**	**715**	**335**	**399**	**422**	**222**
Children ever born	348	313	349	353	699	437	723	518	650	729	353
Per 1,000 women	2 071	1 799	1 808	1 918	2 248	1 361	1 011	1 546	1 629	1 727	1 590
Women 35 to 44 years	**149**	**142**	**153**	**161**	**247**	**262**	**517**	**218**	**240**	**215**	**191**
Children ever born	527	424	508	484	745	710	1 003	692	652	608	550
Per 1,000 women	3 537	2 986	3 320	3 006	3 016	2 710	1 940	3 174	2 717	2 828	2 880
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**664**	**674**	**749**	**626**	**1 357**	**950**	**2 126**	**1 169**	**1 264**	**1 192**	**799**
With own children under 18 years	350	322	429	359	712	525	985	610	700	628	414
With own children under 6 years	117	133	164	176	305	247	339	267	326	270	147
Married-couple families	**570**	**574**	**675**	**538**	**1 091**	**841**	**1 639**	**926**	**1 075**	**975**	**685**
With own children under 18 years	284	264	388	308	565	470	750	469	596	499	354
With own children under 6 years	100	108	158	154	264	233	290	192	266	234	137
Female householder, no husband present	**66**	**80**	**52**	**73**	**221**	**75**	**399**	**189**	**144**	**166**	**89**
With own children under 18 years	46	48	28	39	124	33	201	108	82	104	54
With own children under 6 years	3	19	6	18	36	14	38	65	46	34	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**789**	**608**	**842**	**736**	**1 366**	**1 281**	**1 934**	**1 007**	**1 274**	**1 232**	**822**
Nursery school	–	20	7	25	39	20	108	47	51	60	–
Kindergarten	27	22	40	44	85	53	101	63	89	93	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	485	331	511	359	773	631	804	523	677	654	434
High school (1 to 4 years)	241	180	237	249	366	389	583	264	347	281	288
College	36	55	47	59	103	188	338	110	110	144	86
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**11**	**6**	**9**	**13**	**38**	**71**	**97**	**26**	**42**	**42**	**27**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	–	22.4	16.4	19.8	17.8	13.4	46.8	31.6	32.3	36.0	2.8
5 and 6 years old	72.0	88.9	81.4	77.3	96.7	87.5	91.9	92.7	85.8	89.0	79.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	96.7	99.5	96.8	98.9	100.0	99.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	96.7	93.6	74.2	99.2	94.4	92.7	91.7	83.7	93.7	90.8	91.5
18 and 19 years old	38.3	41.8	32.8	49.5	33.7	43.5	46.3	33.3	38.6	23.3	56.4
20 and 21 years old	20.3	15.7	4.7	22.2	9.4	13.2	23.2	10.6	6.9	22.0	43.3
22 to 24 years old	14.6	7.4	8.5	7.7	7.3	16.6	9.1	4.2	8.2	9.0	16.3
25 to 34 years old	2.5	5.7	0.5	4.5	3.1	11.0	12.5	7.4	3.1	7.1	6.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 401**	**1 606**	**1 512**	**1 419**	**2 965**	**2 567**	**5 186**	**2 713**	**2 722**	**2 590**	**1 675**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	28	31	41	9	81	59	167	86	59	27	52
5 to 7 years	102	91	237	72	261	134	294	304	172	166	128
8 years	192	158	273	116	328	182	420	316	230	241	178
High school: 1 to 3 years	234	308	250	316	567	349	686	527	454	580	304
4 years	570	639	481	535	1 168	1 038	1 605	903	1 068	898	607
College: 1 to 3 years	127	198	81	153	369	443	767	338	423	353	264
4 or more years	148	181	149	218	191	362	1 247	239	316	325	142
Percent high school graduates	60.3	63.4	47.0	63.8	58.3	71.8	69.8	54.6	66.4	60.8	60.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**754**	**1 107**	**899**	**881**	**1 506**	**1 600**	**3 937**	**1 776**	**2 066**	**1 782**	**923**
Place of work reported	679	1 052	849	827	1 409	1 546	3 465	1 659	1 879	1 619	838
Worked in area of residence	259	462	186	419	605	245	1 178	649	384	295	219
Worked outside area of residence	420	590	663	408	804	1 301	2 287	1 010	1 495	1 324	619
Percent of those reporting place of work	61.9	56.1	78.1	49.3	57.1	84.2	66.0	60.9	79.6	81.8	73.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.5	17.3	23.1	19.2	24.5	24.0	22.2	18.7	26.2	27.3	24.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**754**	**1 014**	**899**	**917**	**1 506**	**1 654**	**3 937**	**1 760**	**2 039**	**1 756**	**963**
Private vehicle	654	837	806	742	1 360	1 461	3 131	1 522	1 888	1 554	925
Drive alone	423	588	466	468	775	1 139	2 526	1 086	1 260	1 148	757
Carpool	231	249	340	274	585	322	605	436	628	406	168
Public transportation	–	10	–	–	–	40	401	19	8	50	12
Walked only	82	133	45	115	115	119	325	144	90	84	20
Other means	5	20	8	20	8	13	13	–	26	31	–
Worked at home	13	14	40	40	23	21	67	75	27	37	6
Persons per private vehicle	**1.27**	**1.21**	**1.36**	**1.28**	**1.37**	**1.15**	**1.11**	**1.19**	**1.22**	**1.17**	**1.11**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Newark Valley town	New Baltimore town	New Berlin town	Newfane town	Newfield town	New Scotland town	Newstead town	Niagara town	Nichols town	Norfolk town	Northampton town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 765**	**3 050**	**3 020**	**9 268**	**4 401**	**8 976**	**7 243**	**9 648**	**2 612**	**4 998**	**2 843**
Native	3 726	2 894	2 962	8 965	4 301	8 709	6 998	9 050	2 586	4 860	2 788
Born in State of residence	2 925	2 491	2 646	7 906	3 619	7 476	6 270	6 951	1 787	4 405	2 462
Born in different State	781	376	316	1 016	678	1 233	722	2 011	792	448	304
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20	27	–	43	4	–	6	88	7	7	22
Foreign born	39	156	58	303	100	267	245	598	26	138	55
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 399**	**2 879**	**2 855**	**8 629**	**4 087**	**8 437**	**6 668**	**8 876**	**2 402**	**4 614**	**2 620**
Same house	2 028	2 194	1 815	5 592	2 480	5 914	4 005	5 733	1 437	3 038	1 661
Different house in United States	1 366	668	1 040	2 895	1 532	2 512	2 595	3 037	965	1 576	945
Same county	581	260	510	2 548	1 078	1 682	2 061	2 224	565	1 332	665
Different county	785	408	530	347	454	830	534	813	400	244	280
Same State	608	337	433	171	284	589	394	367	257	104	242
Different State	177	71	97	176	170	241	140	446	143	140	38
Abroad	5	17	–	142	75	11	68	106	–	–	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 445**	**2 852**	**2 849**	**8 643**	**4 041**	**8 364**	**6 718**	**8 982**	**2 406**	**4 610**	**2 613**
English only	3 312	2 693	2 799	8 407	3 910	7 988	6 433	8 394	2 385	4 242	2 518
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
French	34	18	–	19	10	57	7	31	–	57	34
German	26	59	6	29	25	86	61	37	8	170	30
Greek	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Italian	7	27	5	7	–	83	88	202	–	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	37	3	12	20	7	29	69	139	–	21	4
Spanish	8	13	6	60	5	44	6	74	12	20	9
Other specified language	15	28	19	95	78	30	54	74	1	54	18
Unspecified language	6	1	2	6	6	27	–	12	–	46	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**327**	**234**	**244**	**790**	**352**	**725**	**595**	**922**	**220**	**462**	**198**
Children ever born	127	42	80	240	97	168	183	285	62	160	63
Per 1,000 women	388	179	328	304	276	232	308	309	282	346	318
Women 25 to 34 years	**318**	**257**	**197**	**661**	**463**	**736**	**565**	**785**	**204**	**364**	**190**
Children ever born	572	433	312	1 030	637	949	930	1 091	369	815	373
Per 1,000 women	1 799	1 685	1 584	1 558	1 376	1 289	1 646	1 390	1 809	2 239	1 963
Women 35 to 44 years	**224**	**187**	**216**	**572**	**279**	**643**	**402**	**640**	**172**	**310**	**168**
Children ever born	639	523	650	1 570	772	1 562	1 081	1 746	497	1 000	484
Per 1,000 women	2 853	2 797	3 009	2 745	2 767	2 429	2 689	2 728	2 890	3 226	2 881
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**998**	**820**	**785**	**2 449**	**1 229**	**2 431**	**1 937**	**2 612**	**688**	**1 319**	**720**
With own children under 18 years	581	441	394	1 309	689	1 367	937	1 442	419	818	394
With own children under 6 years	221	164	141	533	280	534	361	498	163	373	166
Married-couple families	**886**	**714**	**655**	**2 173**	**1 088**	**2 157**	**1 659**	**2 157**	**611**	**1 144**	**608**
With own children under 18 years	521	389	319	1 159	607	1 228	814	1 191	374	712	333
With own children under 6 years	207	147	117	474	255	486	354	462	157	330	142
Female householder, no husband present	**79**	**77**	**104**	**243**	**123**	**181**	**179**	**382**	**54**	**127**	**92**
With own children under 18 years	44	38	60	132	69	79	73	235	36	70	50
With own children under 6 years	5	11	24	47	25	39	–	36	6	30	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 023**	**830**	**783**	**2 445**	**1 260**	**2 680**	**2 012**	**2 763**	**829**	**1 523**	**750**
Nursery school	16	37	22	67	43	87	100	104	13	26	2
Kindergarten	55	41	32	106	114	113	71	129	56	82	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	575	453	443	1 326	597	1 370	1 016	1 355	445	879	425
High school (1 to 4 years)	304	244	249	705	304	762	570	707	275	432	247
College	73	55	37	241	202	348	255	468	40	104	18
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**13**	**12**	**24**	**61**	**31**	**72**	**20**	**104**	**5**	**33**	**2**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	12.2	31.3	30.7	16.2	27.2	22.6	50.3	40.1	14.3	19.3	3.0
5 and 6 years old	86.4	89.9	89.4	86.6	95.8	88.0	82.4	91.8	93.4	69.8	83.0
7 to 15 years old	99.4	98.1	98.8	100.0	98.1	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	98.7
16 and 17 years old	88.6	95.7	91.4	91.1	92.2	88.1	88.3	93.0	94.2	87.0	95.0
18 and 19 years old	64.9	51.6	40.7	32.7	84.5	56.2	78.1	39.2	37.5	56.7	52.1
20 and 21 years old	13.3	9.9	14.6	20.7	22.3	29.0	17.5	24.8	13.1	17.6	2.9
22 to 24 years old	3.5	7.8	–	1.0	9.1	3.5	18.1	19.9	15.3	9.7	–
25 to 34 years old	2.7	3.1	1.3	5.3	10.3	9.5	6.4	8.2	2.9	4.1	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 146**	**1 833**	**1 856**	**5 460**	**2 603**	**5 250**	**4 329**	**5 540**	**1 397**	**2 710**	**1 639**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24	26	65	116	11	45	74	69	–	23	32
5 to 7 years	99	97	128	250	64	128	226	285	76	234	99
8 years	166	187	156	566	152	286	408	444	96	280	156
High school: 1 to 3 years	372	344	375	1 078	446	610	673	1 179	203	551	266
4 years	900	736	672	2 164	1 114	1 797	1 884	2 434	715	1 107	623
College: 1 to 3 years	287	239	205	805	424	967	650	736	163	296	289
4 or more years	298	204	255	481	392	1 417	414	393	144	219	174
Percent high school graduates	69.2	64.3	61.0	63.2	74.1	79.6	68.1	64.3	73.2	59.9	66.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 483**	**1 127**	**1 218**	**3 656**	**2 095**	**3 943**	**2 763**	**4 084**	**1 090**	**1 542**	**1 027**
Place of work reported	1 391	1 033	1 107	3 526	1 989	3 721	2 528	3 873	1 062	1 487	964
Worked in area of residence	273	109	578	1 031	145	548	1 249	531	220	229	410
Worked outside area of residence	1 118	924	529	2 495	1 844	3 173	1 279	3 342	842	1 258	554
Percent of those reporting place of work	80.4	89.4	47.8	70.8	92.7	85.3	50.6	86.3	79.3	84.6	57.5
Mean travel time to work minutes	25.3	24.8	18.0	17.7	21.1	21.6	19.9	16.3	20.3	22.7	22.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 576**	**1 181**	**1 202**	**3 619**	**2 060**	**4 023**	**2 790**	**4 203**	**1 014**	**1 548**	**1 023**
Private vehicle	1 414	1 087	972	3 252	1 948	3 716	2 486	3 911	912	1 345	894
Drive alone	930	797	646	2 641	1 247	2 809	1 932	3 111	617	878	627
Carpool	484	290	326	611	701	907	554	800	295	467	267
Public transportation	–	21	17	11	10	39	26	47	–	6	4
Walked only	64	28	120	263	33	91	161	154	45	115	67
Other means	14	19	3	37	18	13	23	31	8	18	17
Worked at home	84	26	90	56	51	164	94	60	49	64	41
Persons per private vehicle	**1.24**	**1.17**	**1.24**	**1.11**	**1.25**	**1.14**	**1.14**	**1.13**	**1.23**	**1.27**	**1.20**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	North Castle town	North Collins town	North Dansville town	North East town	North Elba town	North Salem town	Northumberland town	Norwich town	Nunda town	Oakfield town	Olive town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**9 467**	**3 778**	**5 962**	**2 874**	**6 587**	**4 569**	**2 771**	**3 991**	**2 676**	**3 216**	**3 971**
Native	8 435	3 646	5 884	2 769	6 329	4 105	2 720	3 938	2 672	3 136	3 652
Born in State of residence	6 450	3 276	5 206	1 815	4 961	3 312	2 476	3 375	2 513	2 779	2 827
Born in different State	1 938	348	655	952	1 325	725	235	563	151	347	825
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	47	22	23	2	43	68	9	–	8	10	–
Foreign born	1 032	132	78	105	258	464	51	53	4	80	319
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**8 990**	**3 542**	**5 618**	**2 712**	**6 288**	**4 274**	**2 523**	**3 702**	**2 436**	**2 953**	**3 692**
Same house	5 827	2 459	3 558	1 877	3 212	2 486	1 283	2 329	1 555	2 002	2 206
Different house in United States	3 035	1 083	2 047	820	3 027	1 744	1 240	1 373	881	951	1 475
Same county	1 781	903	1 282	503	1 058	772	603	1 018	557	668	689
Different county	1 254	180	765	317	1 969	972	637	355	324	283	786
Same State	660	125	644	173	1 263	575	586	233	268	179	727
Different State	594	55	121	144	706	397	51	122	56	104	59
Abroad	128	–	13	15	49	44	–	–	–	–	11
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**8 984**	**3 543**	**5 596**	**2 656**	**6 289**	**4 305**	**2 543**	**3 635**	**2 460**	**2 997**	**3 690**
English only	7 716	3 382	5 490	2 541	5 975	3 977	2 492	3 568	2 421	2 840	3 301
Chinese	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	84	21	38	6	65	33	16	–	26	15	28
German	135	44	–	55	108	88	–	14	–	–	132
Greek	–	2	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	6	–
Italian	571	36	–	2	14	105	–	6	7	73	52
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Polish	–	21	12	27	8	–	–	–	–	37	37
Spanish	231	27	18	9	57	65	–	30	6	6	73
Other specified language	184	10	38	10	51	25	35	6	–	12	67
Unspecified language	13	–	–	6	11	–	–	–	–	8	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**753**	**339**	**511**	**265**	**627**	**310**	**234**	**305**	**228**	**312**	**234**
Children ever born	15	101	177	120	115	32	98	112	109	92	44
Per 1,000 women	20	298	346	453	183	103	419	367	478	295	188
Women 25 to 34 years	**602**	**273**	**428**	**179**	**511**	**323**	**233**	**290**	**207**	**238**	**326**
Children ever born	604	485	638	250	570	410	479	488	392	371	414
Per 1,000 women	1 003	1 777	1 491	1 397	1 115	1 269	2 056	1 683	1 894	1 559	1 270
Women 35 to 44 years	**809**	**229**	**328**	**172**	**313**	**367**	**168**	**202**	**122**	**185**	**242**
Children ever born	1 901	674	840	453	725	748	608	621	331	594	639
Per 1,000 women	2 350	2 943	2 561	2 634	2 316	2 038	3 619	3 074	2 713	3 211	2 640
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 537**	**990**	**1 608**	**781**	**1 525**	**1 131**	**700**	**1 029**	**728**	**869**	**1 123**
With own children under 18 years	1 414	537	804	373	712	630	446	604	400	490	550
With own children under 6 years	363	190	279	171	226	255	211	264	140	187	235
Married-couple families	**2 347**	**853**	**1 270**	**677**	**1 222**	**1 007**	**633**	**930**	**602**	**762**	**974**
With own children under 18 years	1 302	481	595	319	581	585	407	533	327	423	481
With own children under 6 years	356	175	239	145	220	246	205	241	117	169	217
Female householder, no husband present	**137**	**97**	**262**	**80**	**228**	**92**	**62**	**58**	**106**	**81**	**105**
With own children under 18 years	90	50	168	45	108	34	39	38	69	48	61
With own children under 6 years	–	13	40	17	3	9	6	8	23	9	18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 125**	**1 148**	**1 464**	**612**	**1 622**	**1 311**	**814**	**1 111**	**653**	**853**	**1 009**
Nursery school	149	9	45	33	31	84	6	57	17	22	53
Kindergarten	106	67	79	20	79	48	61	81	38	56	32
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 346	669	727	333	669	627	541	564	378	445	498
High school (1 to 4 years)	964	325	498	161	630	437	166	309	198	263	273
College	560	78	115	65	213	115	40	100	22	67	153
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**126**	**4**	**21**	**17**	**29**	**33**	**–**	**15**	**4**	**17**	**55**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	67.6	11.4	26.5	29.3	23.9	65.0	4.4	26.7	18.8	17.8	36.3
5 and 6 years old	100.0	78.7	84.5	94.9	93.7	100.0	86.8	95.7	79.1	91.7	90.5
7 to 15 years old	99.7	99.0	99.4	98.3	95.5	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	98.4	94.3	98.1	76.1	97.2	95.3	75.2	91.8	100.0	97.1	96.1
18 and 19 years old	84.4	52.1	41.3	39.4	64.8	63.9	37.3	27.4	33.9	41.0	61.5
20 and 21 years old	58.5	23.2	6.4	19.4	30.8	4.9	16.5	25.3	8.5	23.2	27.4
22 to 24 years old	15.6	1.6	9.9	1.3	6.4	4.7	4.0	17.3	–	4.1	10.4
25 to 34 years old	11.8	2.6	5.4	4.4	6.6	7.8	1.7	4.8	2.5	4.2	6.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 804**	**2 070**	**3 658**	**1 814**	**4 090**	**2 882**	**1 416**	**2 260**	**1 528**	**1 873**	**2 613**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	89	25	32	60	28	72	9	10	15	43	30
5 to 7 years	158	119	165	156	205	57	72	148	43	95	94
8 years	279	181	340	175	296	221	140	229	161	138	317
High school: 1 to 3 years	479	349	716	355	552	197	257	421	267	314	362
4 years	1 481	945	1 535	606	1 380	850	643	906	628	824	806
College: 1 to 3 years	960	310	461	233	752	510	183	275	221	257	511
4 or more years	2 358	141	409	229	877	975	112	271	193	202	493
Percent high school graduates	82.7	67.4	65.7	58.9	73.6	81.0	66.2	64.2	68.2	68.5	69.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 491**	**1 524**	**2 488**	**1 177**	**2 644**	**2 031**	**975**	**1 788**	**1 075**	**1 375**	**1 695**
Place of work reported	4 158	1 427	2 219	1 118	2 422	1 804	947	1 741	1 011	1 311	1 332
Worked in area of residence	576	450	1 424	420	1 913	363	176	66	374	402	325
Worked outside area of residence	3 582	977	795	698	509	1 441	771	1 675	637	909	1 007
Percent of those reporting place of work	86.1	68.5	35.8	62.4	21.0	79.9	81.4	96.2	63.0	69.3	75.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.1	22.9	16.3	21.0	10.3	34.6	21.0	15.1	27.1	19.8	26.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 489**	**1 378**	**2 558**	**1 255**	**2 645**	**2 053**	**1 059**	**1 814**	**1 144**	**1 355**	**1 611**
Private vehicle	3 713	1 150	2 197	1 052	1 987	1 608	942	1 659	981	1 208	1 443
Drive alone	3 139	835	1 532	741	1 386	1 277	778	1 201	602	842	982
Carpool	574	315	665	311	601	331	164	458	379	366	461
Public transportation	563	–	5	19	16	270	–	11	–	7	29
Walked only	106	124	271	83	531	58	28	84	127	98	42
Other means	4	20	47	24	39	25	–	15	5	10	20
Worked at home	103	84	38	77	72	92	89	45	31	32	77
Persons per private vehicle	**1.09**	**1.18**	**1.22**	**1.20**	**1.20**	**1.12**	**1.11**	**1.18**	**1.32**	**1.21**	**1.22**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Oneonta town	Ontario town	Oswegatchie town	Oswego town	Otego town	Otsego town	Ovid town	Owasco town	Oxford town	Palatine town	Palermo town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 655**	**7 480**	**3 798**	**7 862**	**2 761**	**3 958**	**2 507**	**3 559**	**4 017**	**2 876**	**3 253**
Native	4 539	7 264	3 673	7 703	2 657	3 818	2 403	3 459	3 901	2 789	3 200
Born in State of residence	3 751	6 172	3 443	6 832	2 323	3 082	2 069	3 028	3 431	2 541	2 985
Born in different State	773	1 033	225	852	326	719	332	431	459	230	204
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	59	5	19	8	17	2	–	11	18	11
Foreign born	116	216	125	159	104	140	104	100	116	87	53
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 406**	**6 981**	**3 550**	**7 557**	**2 564**	**3 775**	**2 400**	**3 405**	**3 791**	**2 634**	**3 095**
Same house	2 530	3 988	1 998	2 827	1 360	2 283	1 506	2 587	2 223	1 723	1 969
Different house in United States	1 876	2 993	1 552	4 718	1 200	1 440	859	789	1 562	898	1 126
Same county	1 128	1 142	1 285	1 259	623	701	556	486	1 170	608	729
Different county	748	1 851	267	3 459	577	739	303	303	392	290	397
Same State	621	1 728	187	3 127	426	416	219	175	324	256	333
Different State	127	123	80	332	151	323	84	128	68	34	64
Abroad	–	–	–	12	4	52	35	29	6	13	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 371**	**6 892**	**3 542**	**7 563**	**2 558**	**3 775**	**2 403**	**3 378**	**3 792**	**2 671**	**2 954**
English only	4 248	6 612	3 457	7 235	2 440	3 618	2 257	3 155	3 608	2 520	2 832
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	4	28	39	61	–	43	–	47	49	17	13
German	29	36	6	55	65	14	34	6	52	29	7
Greek	9	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Italian	19	55	–	56	28	8	48	58	14	24	–
Philippine languages	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	6	37	8	25	5	9	22	44	4	47	11
Spanish	16	26	–	84	16	11	–	–	11	2	5
Other specified language	27	88	12	32	2	58	36	68	39	19	80
Unspecified language	13	10	16	8	2	14	–	–	15	13	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**353**	**639**	**352**	**2 070**	**236**	**294**	**188**	**262**	**339**	**202**	**287**
Children ever born	78	118	76	93	64	13	32	10	80	101	120
Per 1,000 women	221	185	216	45	271	44	170	38	236	500	418
Women 25 to 34 years	**342**	**697**	**242**	**325**	**198**	**315**	**175**	**215**	**286**	**191**	**269**
Children ever born	534	1 100	430	551	324	434	279	363	454	288	525
Per 1,000 women	1 561	1 578	1 777	1 695	1 636	1 378	1 594	1 688	1 587	1 508	1 952
Women 35 to 44 years	**281**	**528**	**218**	**277**	**179**	**204**	**147**	**201**	**237**	**145**	**217**
Children ever born	755	1 392	710	843	530	534	332	596	693	418	848
Per 1,000 women	2 687	2 636	3 257	3 043	2 961	2 618	2 259	2 965	2 924	2 883	3 908
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 320**	**2 005**	**910**	**1 073**	**760**	**1 052**	**555**	**997**	**1 025**	**765**	**800**
With own children under 18 years	663	1 213	492	627	392	434	250	536	499	342	551
With own children under 6 years	185	455	254	270	178	164	88	176	182	167	244
Married-couple families	**1 131**	**1 811**	**797**	**1 007**	**677**	**901**	**437**	**869**	**843**	**694**	**718**
With own children under 18 years	565	1 083	422	586	339	387	197	468	392	315	507
With own children under 6 years	162	424	226	249	144	153	80	142	154	162	234
Female householder, no husband present	**162**	**160**	**95**	**66**	**52**	**122**	**82**	**105**	**126**	**40**	**68**
With own children under 18 years	85	122	61	41	34	41	42	45	76	17	38
With own children under 6 years	18	31	28	21	17	11	8	18	21	3	4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 121**	**2 308**	**1 101**	**4 954**	**700**	**910**	**512**	**1 085**	**989**	**594**	**1 033**
Nursery school	31	97	23	41	18	33	16	25	27	36	17
Kindergarten	40	97	49	79	50	34	32	56	75	47	48
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	590	1 225	553	669	385	490	274	585	516	317	684
High school (1 to 4 years)	281	615	251	258	175	247	152	245	285	162	258
College	179	274	225	3 907	72	106	38	174	86	32	26
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**51**	**137**	**13**	**19**	**9**	**35**	**5**	**29**	**14**	**11**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	36.4	29.5	1.7	30.7	7.1	28.6	18.4	73.3	21.6	23.5	6.2
5 and 6 years old	96.1	88.7	89.6	85.8	90.3	93.3	97.8	93.8	88.4	96.4	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.7	99.6	99.2	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	76.7	90.3	95.1	94.6	92.6	100.0	88.0	89.0	95.1	90.0	89.8
18 and 19 years old	58.8	44.9	63.5	97.1	36.2	52.5	42.2	67.6	46.7	16.4	27.9
20 and 21 years old	40.6	16.9	49.1	96.5	25.0	21.6	–	32.9	11.2	11.7	9.0
22 to 24 years old	5.2	8.9	24.3	59.4	7.2	10.1	–	21.7	1.1	1.3	–
25 to 34 years old	3.5	3.5	4.0	12.6	4.4	7.1	7.9	7.7	6.5	2.6	2.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 972**	**4 184**	**2 177**	**2 387**	**1 616**	**2 675**	**1 692**	**2 162**	**2 523**	**1 836**	**1 644**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	26	59	17	52	31	28	78	36	22	5	29
5 to 7 years	141	151	118	107	66	98	169	74	149	95	92
8 years	207	254	275	253	136	234	160	171	280	270	164
High school: 1 to 3 years	472	598	328	376	306	283	317	263	437	403	306
4 years	1 193	1 893	844	728	639	824	540	727	966	631	791
College: 1 to 3 years	459	672	344	397	212	512	230	418	336	295	182
4 or more years	474	557	251	474	226	696	198	473	333	137	80
Percent high school graduates	71.5	74.6	66.1	67.0	66.6	76.0	57.2	74.8	64.8	57.9	64.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 111**	**3 134**	**1 373**	**2 259**	**1 168**	**1 685**	**1 007**	**1 519**	**1 531**	**1 219**	**1 142**
Place of work reported	2 045	3 063	1 328	2 166	1 108	1 628	951	1 465	1 429	1 174	1 142
Worked in area of residence	63	767	261	168	286	1 234	261	710	648	279	71
Worked outside area of residence	1 982	2 296	1 067	1 998	822	394	690	755	781	895	1 071
Percent of those reporting place of work	96.9	75.0	80.3	92.2	74.2	24.2	72.6	51.5	54.7	76.2	93.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.0	22.4	14.7	16.2	20.1	14.4	21.2	16.8	19.2	14.8	26.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 017**	**3 186**	**1 370**	**2 428**	**1 165**	**1 684**	**921**	**1 522**	**1 577**	**1 220**	**1 069**
Private vehicle	1 765	2 936	1 115	1 656	1 034	1 172	796	1 414	1 297	1 004	954
Drive alone	1 329	2 172	820	1 233	736	894	624	1 066	961	727	712
Carpool	436	764	295	423	298	278	172	348	336	277	242
Public transportation	23	26	2	51	–	–	2	26	8	–	7
Walked only	148	96	153	647	55	433	59	35	135	120	31
Other means	24	53	13	24	2	14	14	13	13	20	50
Worked at home	57	75	87	50	74	65	50	34	124	76	27
Persons per private vehicle	**1.16**	**1.17**	**1.17**	**1.17**	**1.20**	**1.16**	**1.14**	**1.16**	**1.18**	**1.18**	**1.16**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Palmyra town	Paris town	Patterson town	Pawling town	Pembroke town	Pendleton town	Perry town	Perth town	Peru town	Phelps town	Philipstown town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**7 652**	**4 456**	**7 250**	**5 798**	**4 146**	**4 726**	**5 426**	**3 261**	**5 352**	**6 526**	**9 155**
Native	7 522	4 412	6 556	5 431	4 055	4 586	5 227	3 213	5 172	6 438	8 566
Born in State of residence	6 547	4 069	5 506	4 129	3 712	3 991	4 614	2 922	3 792	5 719	7 177
Born in different State	939	343	1 000	1 247	337	584	601	261	1 303	709	1 347
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	36	–	50	55	6	11	12	30	77	10	42
Foreign born	130	44	694	367	91	140	199	48	180	88	589
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 116**	**4 165**	**6 717**	**5 359**	**3 780**	**4 454**	**5 057**	**3 069**	**4 971**	**6 197**	**8 717**
Same house	3 985	3 009	4 071	3 237	2 413	3 451	3 218	2 050	3 013	4 274	5 098
Different house in United States	3 106	1 156	2 611	2 103	1 357	1 003	1 772	1 019	1 922	1 909	3 564
Same county	1 904	737	663	732	742	397	1 085	272	1 183	1 091	965
Different county	1 202	419	1 948	1 371	615	606	687	747	739	818	2 599
Same State	1 002	247	1 520	1 202	505	495	471	723	324	631	2 128
Different State	200	172	428	169	110	111	216	24	415	187	471
Abroad	25	–	35	19	10	–	67	–	36	14	55
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 110**	**4 133**	**6 735**	**5 439**	**3 872**	**4 448**	**5 007**	**3 063**	**4 970**	**6 151**	**8 626**
English only	7 009	4 047	6 148	4 966	3 704	4 262	4 680	2 840	4 822	6 014	8 038
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	23	9	10	57	26	17	6	–	111	31	60
German	17	–	237	133	34	22	24	5	11	17	102
Greek	–	–	–	6	–	–	10	–	–	7	31
Italian	6	18	125	84	4	11	31	15	6	2	195
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	6	38	36	41	33	66	166	125	–	3	28
Spanish	23	7	97	73	31	23	36	26	–	23	64
Other specified language	26	6	76	70	24	42	54	41	6	41	102
Unspecified language	–	8	6	9	16	5	–	11	14	13	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**663**	**357**	**577**	**399**	**328**	**392**	**449**	**278**	**503**	**593**	**723**
Children ever born	254	104	96	89	91	34	131	71	61	135	76
Per 1,000 women	383	291	166	223	277	87	292	255	121	228	105
Women 25 to 34 years	**601**	**373**	**654**	**439**	**311**	**369**	**446**	**242**	**418**	**494**	**719**
Children ever born	963	607	915	574	478	606	873	405	640	828	909
Per 1,000 women	1 602	1 627	1 399	1 308	1 537	1 642	1 957	1 674	1 531	1 676	1 264
Women 35 to 44 years	**464**	**271**	**505**	**380**	**252**	**298**	**290**	**201**	**357**	**413**	**608**
Children ever born	1 310	834	1 222	1 084	834	802	854	463	1 029	1 192	1 415
Per 1,000 women	2 823	3 077	2 420	2 853	3 310	2 691	2 945	2 303	2 882	2 886	2 327
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 989**	**1 193**	**1 897**	**1 538**	**1 055**	**1 283**	**1 473**	**880**	**1 424**	**1 776**	**2 406**
With own children under 18 years	1 158	657	1 095	800	557	720	784	474	855	968	1 251
With own children under 6 years	493	286	489	319	174	213	325	200	296	381	548
Married-couple families	**1 742**	**1 081**	**1 733**	**1 358**	**945**	**1 163**	**1 202**	**761**	**1 260**	**1 558**	**2 207**
With own children under 18 years	1 001	598	991	730	507	678	640	411	728	842	1 191
With own children under 6 years	438	272	478	308	172	213	271	186	284	357	543
Female householder, no husband present	**197**	**93**	**112**	**141**	**85**	**107**	**204**	**88**	**109**	**143**	**153**
With own children under 18 years	113	53	90	65	33	35	128	55	80	83	48
With own children under 6 years	55	14	11	11	2	–	48	6	12	17	3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 115**	**1 271**	**2 178**	**1 618**	**1 185**	**1 444**	**1 442**	**1 012**	**1 620**	**1 913**	**2 428**
Nursery school	87	59	110	61	16	31	82	33	25	38	118
Kindergarten	101	38	108	122	69	60	86	65	54	101	136
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 116	677	1 167	733	633	751	792	457	817	938	1 169
High school (1 to 4 years)	602	369	568	500	351	420	362	340	499	640	647
College	209	128	225	202	116	182	120	117	225	196	358
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**33**	**26**	**89**	**36**	**17**	**16**	**11**	**31**	**41**	**60**	**93**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	33.2	37.6	48.4	37.6	15.0	32.6	37.0	33.8	23.9	18.6	36.0
5 and 6 years old	94.9	89.9	90.7	91.0	81.0	100.0	93.5	94.2	74.6	96.3	97.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.7	96.3	100.0	99.7
16 and 17 years old	96.2	93.3	96.3	96.2	93.4	88.6	89.9	96.4	91.3	94.4	95.5
18 and 19 years old	40.9	51.9	55.6	56.5	51.4	68.4	44.2	53.8	50.2	51.3	54.9
20 and 21 years old	8.6	23.3	8.9	25.0	14.2	20.5	12.0	36.1	24.9	20.2	21.9
22 to 24 years old	7.9	11.1	5.3	2.9	4.9	15.4	8.4	–	5.6	15.6	15.1
25 to 34 years old	9.2	5.7	6.4	10.6	8.7	7.8	4.6	5.8	10.7	5.4	6.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 465**	**2 612**	**4 221**	**3 622**	**2 402**	**2 748**	**3 208**	**1 886**	**2 942**	**3 864**	**5 818**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	65	4	50	28	2	31	58	5	21	42	53
5 to 7 years	182	155	211	141	86	147	152	97	180	127	176
8 years	380	214	321	262	177	208	289	195	205	416	363
High school: 1 to 3 years	783	384	643	417	435	419	671	269	358	630	750
4 years	1 786	1 229	1 811	1 328	1 093	1 165	1 371	879	1 105	1 636	2 150
College: 1 to 3 years	686	393	628	646	385	441	467	301	567	549	897
4 or more years	583	233	557	800	224	337	200	140	506	464	1 429
Percent high school graduates	68.4	71.0	71.0	76.6	70.9	70.7	63.5	70.0	74.0	68.6	76.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 312**	**1 858**	**3 079**	**2 276**	**1 518**	**2 134**	**2 172**	**1 299**	**2 090**	**2 888**	**4 143**
Place of work reported	3 109	1 703	2 725	2 080	1 457	2 071	2 017	1 223	1 946	2 669	3 940
Worked in area of residence	1 101	344	338	757	309	305	965	135	567	679	1 258
Worked outside area of residence	2 008	1 359	2 387	1 323	1 148	1 766	1 052	1 088	1 379	1 990	2 682
Percent of those reporting place of work	64.6	79.8	87.6	63.6	78.8	85.3	52.2	89.0	70.9	74.6	68.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.2	18.9	34.3	28.7	22.7	22.1	18.7	21.6	19.4	18.4	31.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 383**	**1 930**	**3 027**	**2 381**	**1 673**	**2 024**	**2 106**	**1 305**	**2 091**	**2 897**	**4 083**
Private vehicle	3 013	1 729	2 848	1 998	1 524	1 883	1 840	1 103	1 849	2 596	3 253
Drive alone	2 189	1 301	2 119	1 517	1 221	1 614	1 172	783	1 333	1 978	2 380
Carpool	824	428	729	481	303	269	668	320	516	618	873
Public transportation	16	–	87	92	3	11	–	37	–	2	312
Walked only	234	87	40	198	76	19	164	83	105	201	256
Other means	51	–	15	27	8	17	26	13	28	38	31
Worked at home	69	114	37	66	62	94	76	69	109	60	231
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.16**	**1.17**	**1.15**	**1.12**	**1.09**	**1.29**	**1.20**	**1.19**	**1.16**	**1.17**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Pittstown town	Plattekill town	Pleasant Valley town	Poestenkill town	Poland town	Pompey town	Porter town	Portland town	Portville town	Pound Ridge town	Putnam Valley town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 894**	**7 417**	**6 887**	**3 664**	**2 639**	**4 492**	**7 233**	**4 433**	**4 322**	**4 009**	**8 994**
Native	4 787	7 002	6 526	3 582	2 616	4 409	6 851	4 361	4 280	3 664	8 099
Born in State of residence	4 223	5 574	5 416	3 265	2 201	3 814	5 273	3 564	3 224	2 447	6 987
Born in different State	545	957	1 093	311	415	576	1 562	789	1 030	1 201	1 057
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19	471	17	6	–	19	16	8	26	16	55
Foreign born	107	415	361	82	23	83	382	72	42	345	895
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 581**	**6 810**	**6 429**	**3 523**	**2 400**	**4 244**	**6 771**	**4 055**	**4 033**	**3 811**	**8 375**
Same house	3 286	4 002	3 891	2 389	1 569	2 811	4 399	2 807	2 570	2 450	5 363
Different house in United States	1 295	2 798	2 492	1 121	831	1 423	2 335	1 244	1 457	1 336	2 863
Same county	895	1 331	1 756	774	500	1 015	1 459	912	903	531	560
Different county	400	1 467	736	347	331	408	876	332	554	805	2 303
Same State	250	1 230	495	317	144	272	378	98	343	341	1 882
Different State	150	237	241	30	187	136	498	234	211	464	421
Abroad	–	10	46	13	–	10	37	4	6	25	149
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 494**	**6 856**	**6 445**	**3 419**	**2 444**	**4 248**	**6 721**	**4 061**	**3 986**	**3 810**	**8 387**
English only	4 395	5 464	6 109	3 341	2 429	4 132	6 451	3 889	3 929	3 525	7 475
Chinese	–	9	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
French	13	27	53	21	–	15	55	2	10	30	108
German	48	60	67	–	10	19	65	20	6	27	301
Greek	–	–	5	–	–	7	–	8	–	–	14
Italian	12	261	42	5	–	–	39	39	–	52	244
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	2	14	19	19	–	37	68	23	–	20	14
Spanish	14	981	6	16	–	19	19	39	7	40	70
Other specified language	9	34	93	17	5	19	22	35	29	93	154
Unspecified language	1	6	19	–	–	–	2	6	5	8	7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**424**	**625**	**579**	**339**	**220**	**407**	**598**	**401**	**354**	**296**	**658**
Children ever born	119	169	77	28	52	63	171	115	161	–	57
Per 1,000 women	281	270	133	83	236	155	286	287	455	–	87
Women 25 to 34 years	**351**	**674**	**592**	**316**	**194**	**297**	**517**	**349**	**374**	**234**	**794**
Children ever born	566	1 106	703	492	408	385	765	574	743	188	1 090
Per 1,000 women	1 613	1 641	1 188	1 557	2 103	1 296	1 480	1 645	1 987	803	1 373
Women 35 to 44 years	**329**	**451**	**473**	**237**	**142**	**360**	**487**	**254**	**227**	**378**	**728**
Children ever born	1 147	1 321	1 080	708	413	881	1 368	694	658	942	1 817
Per 1,000 women	3 486	2 929	2 283	2 987	2 908	2 447	2 809	2 732	2 899	2 492	2 496
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 255**	**1 980**	**1 901**	**987**	**708**	**1 171**	**1 931**	**1 197**	**1 184**	**1 134**	**2 341**
With own children under 18 years	733	1 145	1 008	533	372	678	1 103	652	734	610	1 319
With own children under 6 years	318	520	374	175	171	174	415	276	315	178	498
Married-couple families	**1 158**	**1 710**	**1 709**	**917**	**597**	**1 083**	**1 780**	**1 054**	**1 028**	**1 061**	**2 129**
With own children under 18 years	677	961	942	509	318	632	1 007	561	641	563	1 204
With own children under 6 years	311	474	374	175	143	158	382	250	305	169	492
Female householder, no husband present	**80**	**220**	**137**	**49**	**77**	**60**	**107**	**121**	**136**	**46**	**164**
With own children under 18 years	50	147	43	24	32	34	84	73	88	26	91
With own children under 6 years	7	33	–	–	19	8	29	22	10	9	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 388**	**2 196**	**1 708**	**1 170**	**686**	**1 503**	**2 189**	**1 222**	**1 265**	**1 331**	**2 754**
Nursery school	30	92	74	61	28	46	128	54	40	67	122
Kindergarten	79	127	60	52	44	34	122	81	67	27	134
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	807	1 166	917	592	397	771	1 048	634	726	628	1 386
High school (1 to 4 years)	378	601	472	281	151	478	614	385	344	401	751
College	94	210	185	184	66	174	277	68	88	208	361
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**14**	**42**	**46**	**33**	**7**	**38**	**71**	**21**	**19**	**68**	**118**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	24.0	33.6	34.1	56.5	13.0	41.3	52.4	48.0	24.0	78.9	49.4
5 and 6 years old	84.8	90.1	95.3	95.9	90.5	92.5	96.7	91.1	81.3	100.0	91.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.1	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.3
16 and 17 years old	89.1	92.2	93.4	95.0	88.8	96.4	98.3	96.0	96.6	100.0	95.1
18 and 19 years old	41.0	39.6	40.3	62.4	29.1	72.7	55.4	56.2	55.3	70.6	51.7
20 and 21 years old	13.0	17.2	17.4	30.5	11.2	27.0	18.7	5.5	14.4	24.6	18.3
22 to 24 years old	3.0	10.3	6.8	8.3	–	–	6.6	3.3	–	35.8	8.7
25 to 34 years old	3.8	5.0	4.5	10.9	6.9	7.7	7.4	5.2	6.2	7.6	7.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 707**	**4 209**	**4 218**	**2 095**	**1 540**	**2 571**	**4 238**	**2 521**	**2 447**	**2 495**	**5 340**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	40	142	29	12	–	12	34	50	16	37	59
5 to 7 years	144	191	201	110	71	85	101	187	112	5	144
8 years	235	468	293	255	151	97	243	256	153	59	201
High school: 1 to 3 years	428	769	562	299	275	332	569	478	365	82	780
4 years	1 184	1 778	1 617	793	739	905	1 742	907	1 108	580	1 968
College: 1 to 3 years	396	536	661	320	209	465	689	371	358	494	959
4 or more years	280	325	855	306	95	675	860	272	335	1 238	1 229
Percent high school graduates	68.7	62.7	74.3	67.7	67.7	79.5	77.7	61.5	73.6	92.7	77.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 027**	**2 728**	**3 081**	**1 565**	**872**	**2 010**	**2 955**	**1 791**	**1 723**	**1 823**	**4 202**
Place of work reported	1 847	2 400	2 815	1 442	830	1 795	2 796	1 743	1 588	1 673	3 918
Worked in area of residence	352	320	427	65	82	120	577	644	318	347	368
Worked outside area of residence	1 495	2 080	2 388	1 377	748	1 675	2 219	1 099	1 270	1 326	3 550
Percent of those reporting place of work	80.9	86.7	84.8	95.5	90.1	93.3	79.4	63.1	80.0	79.3	90.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.8	25.8	23.4	26.9	15.7	20.5	21.5	18.9	18.2	42.9	39.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 052**	**2 875**	**3 126**	**1 614**	**1 056**	**1 942**	**2 859**	**1 762**	**1 739**	**1 862**	**3 938**
Private vehicle	1 806	2 605	2 810	1 533	875	1 835	2 630	1 556	1 599	1 414	3 465
Drive alone	1 284	1 876	2 277	1 134	676	1 313	2 068	1 158	1 280	1 130	2 467
Carpool	522	729	533	399	199	522	562	398	319	284	998
Public transportation	44	55	78	22	–	8	8	3	1	290	323
Walked only	118	84	110	–	46	43	139	76	94	35	65
Other means	8	46	16	18	16	–	33	15	8	37	36
Worked at home	76	85	112	41	119	56	49	112	37	86	49
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.18**	**1.12**	**1.17**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.15**	**1.12**	**1.12**	**1.20**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Randolph town	Red Hook town	Rhinebeck town	Richfield town	Richland town	Richmond town	Ridgeway town	Riga town	Ripley town	Rochester town	Rockland town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 554**	**8 351**	**7 062**	**2 567**	**5 594**	**2 703**	**7 278**	**4 309**	**3 298**	**5 227**	**4 207**
Native	2 532	7 984	6 580	2 468	5 402	2 634	7 022	4 140	3 251	4 844	3 931
Born in State of residence	2 131	6 340	5 316	2 177	4 874	2 315	6 146	3 568	1 651	4 216	3 319
Born in different State	387	1 604	1 243	287	522	306	812	560	1 577	596	612
Born abroad, at sea, etc	14	40	21	4	6	13	64	12	23	32	–
Foreign born	22	367	482	99	192	69	256	169	47	383	276
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 364**	**7 880**	**6 745**	**2 434**	**5 068**	**2 540**	**6 896**	**4 003**	**2 994**	**4 817**	**3 965**
Same house	1 478	4 688	3 988	1 617	3 131	1 282	4 698	2 333	2 015	2 903	2 705
Different house in United States	886	3 150	2 732	809	1 920	1 256	2 198	1 650	971	1 882	1 260
Same county	549	1 683	1 523	476	1 432	458	1 496	1 234	623	956	803
Different county	337	1 467	1 209	333	488	798	702	416	348	926	457
Same State	256	847	827	245	363	693	554	228	11	759	367
Different State	81	620	382	88	125	105	148	188	337	167	90
Abroad	–	42	25	8	17	2	–	20	8	32	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 367**	**7 881**	**6 747**	**2 415**	**5 107**	**2 500**	**6 774**	**3 979**	**3 015**	**4 894**	**3 917**
English only	2 328	7 384	6 327	2 277	5 013	2 408	6 402	3 796	2 933	4 417	3 688
Chinese	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
French	5	40	41	14	33	8	41	30	4	31	–
German	–	120	120	13	20	39	7	28	17	69	27
Greek	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	63
Italian	4	66	48	16	6	8	35	43	6	22	16
Philippine languages	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	2	28	17	27	–	9	134	22	26	–	34
Spanish	14	127	143	–	16	13	103	4	22	96	53
Other specified language	14	109	20	66	15	11	40	41	7	243	36
Unspecified language	–	–	19	2	4	4	12	11	–	16	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**197**	**987**	**521**	**203**	**460**	**240**	**631**	**367**	**315**	**379**	**323**
Children ever born	74	85	45	32	215	59	241	124	162	80	99
Per 1,000 women	376	86	86	158	467	246	382	338	514	211	307
Women 25 to 34 years	**176**	**599**	**513**	**162**	**421**	**225**	**516**	**387**	**197**	**428**	**279**
Children ever born	268	866	524	231	774	354	881	644	404	723	542
Per 1,000 women	1 523	1 446	1 021	1 426	1 838	1 573	1 707	1 664	2 051	1 689	1 943
Women 35 to 44 years	**134**	**496**	**411**	**163**	**284**	**177**	**418**	**290**	**189**	**301**	**215**
Children ever born	459	1 386	895	449	1 074	503	1 315	649	662	967	483
Per 1,000 women	3 425	2 794	2 178	2 755	3 782	2 842	3 146	2 238	3 503	3 213	2 247
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**698**	**1 979**	**1 625**	**707**	**1 385**	**753**	**2 003**	**1 185**	**851**	**1 347**	**1 089**
With own children under 18 years	341	1 061	762	330	783	403	1 049	663	468	680	550
With own children under 6 years	140	382	272	110	373	167	459	298	240	272	241
Married-couple families	**602**	**1 705**	**1 406**	**589**	**1 191**	**655**	**1 699**	**1 062**	**766**	**1 188**	**942**
With own children under 18 years	296	888	663	269	675	343	898	599	440	568	466
With own children under 6 years	124	328	256	95	330	145	379	284	224	242	218
Female householder, no husband present	**87**	**228**	**148**	**82**	**130**	**72**	**233**	**102**	**53**	**103**	**114**
With own children under 18 years	40	149	69	55	77	47	130	53	13	62	79
With own children under 6 years	12	33	13	15	27	16	68	12	4	16	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**667**	**3 000**	**1 961**	**656**	**1 552**	**726**	**1 885**	**1 139**	**945**	**1 344**	**1 048**
Nursery school	8	54	58	33	66	18	64	43	33	10	38
Kindergarten	30	159	76	31	133	40	141	76	47	81	60
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	374	1 068	789	319	834	395	978	601	526	750	517
High school (1 to 4 years)	172	665	608	206	433	207	521	309	316	324	327
College	83	1 054	430	67	86	66	181	110	23	179	106
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**22**	**86**	**119**	**20**	**8**	**15**	**25**	**31**	–	**63**	**19**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	18.2	24.1	35.9	38.5	26.9	22.9	32.6	34.7	22.7	7.3	16.7
5 and 6 years old	87.5	91.4	91.8	97.1	87.3	94.3	88.1	83.7	92.5	87.6	87.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	99.4	98.9	97.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	87.0	93.3	96.3	93.2	89.6	95.9	95.0	96.7	92.0	82.6	96.1
18 and 19 years old	58.4	75.1	76.4	34.1	45.6	41.8	42.9	45.6	32.6	42.1	69.6
20 and 21 years old	10.2	63.7	30.1	37.8	20.0	10.1	23.0	6.3	–	17.5	23.8
22 to 24 years old	10.1	41.0	22.1	22.1	–	9.2	8.3	8.8	3.8	11.1	6.6
25 to 34 years old	5.6	19.1	16.0	0.9	5.3	5.8	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 515**	**4 684**	**4 714**	**1 630**	**3 147**	**1 598**	**4 273**	**2 500**	**1 769**	**3 199**	**2 614**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	18	55	83	47	92	11	91	21	24	43	67
5 to 7 years	62	222	197	73	237	52	318	95	129	233	230
8 years	105	398	473	148	217	144	450	137	241	396	336
High school: 1 to 3 years	249	665	642	337	596	247	803	306	342	519	421
4 years	695	1 610	1 463	686	1 252	646	1 777	993	731	1 074	1 048
College: 1 to 3 years	200	831	787	182	412	273	453	517	178	464	255
4 or more years	186	903	1 069	157	341	225	381	431	124	470	257
Percent high school graduates	71.4	71.4	70.4	62.9	63.7	71.6	61.1	77.6	58.4	62.8	59.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 141**	**3 381**	**2 808**	**1 094**	**1 863**	**1 142**	**3 009**	**1 981**	**1 177**	**2 136**	**1 471**
Place of work reported	1 076	3 109	2 593	1 054	1 808	1 031	2 711	1 894	1 101	1 663	1 352
Worked in area of residence	569	1 218	1 138	519	1 057	158	1 620	412	270	173	630
Worked outside area of residence	507	1 891	1 455	535	751	873	1 091	1 482	831	1 490	722
Percent of those reporting place of work	47.1	60.8	56.1	50.8	41.5	84.7	40.2	78.2	75.5	89.6	53.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.1	21.4	19.7	21.1	22.4	30.4	18.2	21.6	21.3	27.6	21.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 074**	**3 377**	**2 803**	**1 092**	**1 872**	**1 095**	**3 096**	**2 004**	**1 272**	**2 113**	**1 471**
Private vehicle	897	2 756	2 403	816	1 544	987	2 775	1 835	1 056	1 874	1 237
Drive alone	657	2 086	1 845	487	1 040	659	2 077	1 400	746	1 435	803
Carpool	240	670	558	329	504	328	698	435	310	439	434
Public transportation	9	97	98	3	16	2	12	31	–	97	9
Walked only	86	315	193	141	177	59	196	51	87	48	172
Other means	13	92	32	6	47	9	10	25	21	28	3
Worked at home	69	117	77	126	88	38	103	62	108	66	50
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.13**	**1.14**	**1.32**	**1.23**	**1.23**	**1.17**	**1.15**	**1.19**	**1.15**	**1.24**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Rose town	Rosendale town	Royalton town	Rush town	Rutland town	St. Johnsville town	Sand Lake town	Sandy Creek town	Sanford town	Saranac town	Saratoga town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 684**	**5 977**	**7 764**	**3 001**	**2 650**	**3 010**	**7 022**	**3 171**	**2 599**	**3 360**	**4 595**
Native	2 614	5 547	7 576	2 911	2 585	2 919	6 850	3 154	2 547	3 287	4 462
Born in State of residence	2 171	4 825	6 918	2 520	2 312	2 747	5 978	2 835	2 082	2 969	3 888
Born in different State	423	700	646	383	238	168	824	319	465	300	556
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20	22	12	8	35	4	48	–	–	18	18
Foreign born	70	430	188	90	65	91	172	17	52	73	133
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 415**	**5 582**	**7 099**	**2 814**	**2 425**	**2 762**	**6 324**	**2 938**	**2 425**	**3 133**	**4 291**
Same house	1 549	4 010	4 458	1 995	1 578	1 733	3 855	1 721	1 470	2 321	2 922
Different house in United States	781	1 572	2 633	819	795	1 018	2 469	1 217	955	812	1 369
Same county	569	1 044	1 924	536	601	535	1 492	700	327	524	709
Different county	212	528	709	283	194	483	977	517	628	288	660
Same State	150	226	528	249	117	397	718	384	533	171	524
Different State	62	302	181	34	77	86	259	133	95	117	136
Abroad	85	–	8	–	52	11	–	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 471**	**5 563**	**7 209**	**2 858**	**2 425**	**2 768**	**6 492**	**2 918**	**2 413**	**3 131**	**4 270**
English only	2 383	5 189	6 938	2 743	2 365	2 609	6 320	2 889	2 354	3 006	4 044
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
French	20	5	30	8	16	13	24	2	3	99	100
German	30	191	112	8	11	9	33	2	7	13	23
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Italian	–	65	39	15	–	95	13	2	7	–	36
Philippine languages	–	6	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	6	48	6	5	22	–	3	8	–	11
Spanish	25	20	15	43	18	2	50	8	20	5	8
Other specified language	13	75	22	25	8	15	48	8	14	–	42
Unspecified language	–	6	5	10	2	–	4	–	–	–	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**209**	**491**	**674**	**225**	**246**	**237**	**572**	**236**	**175**	**313**	**410**
Children ever born	93	123	234	33	151	72	140	92	36	52	134
Per 1,000 women	445	251	347	147	614	304	245	390	206	166	327
Women 25 to 34 years	**212**	**529**	**597**	**214**	**171**	**206**	**660**	**235**	**228**	**287**	**341**
Children ever born	377	747	1 000	303	306	415	946	490	463	475	524
Per 1,000 women	1 778	1 412	1 675	1 416	1 789	2 015	1 433	2 085	2 031	1 655	1 537
Women 35 to 44 years	**164**	**365**	**493**	**234**	**152**	**142**	**450**	**182**	**148**	**185**	**258**
Children ever born	448	989	1 505	574	491	426	1 339	565	470	568	815
Per 1,000 women	2 732	2 710	3 053	2 453	3 230	3 000	2 976	3 104	3 176	3 070	3 159
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**701**	**1 554**	**2 083**	**817**	**684**	**785**	**1 877**	**876**	**672**	**883**	**1 251**
With own children under 18 years	416	837	1 196	447	411	380	1 106	480	423	531	651
With own children under 6 years	182	353	481	144	148	171	419	220	154	195	298
Married-couple families	**600**	**1 316**	**1 838**	**723**	**603**	**650**	**1 651**	**719**	**601**	**773**	**1 042**
With own children under 18 years	353	687	1 069	410	368	321	991	412	384	458	564
With own children under 6 years	164	322	449	137	141	154	412	201	152	166	264
Female householder, no husband present	**77**	**186**	**164**	**75**	**63**	**105**	**177**	**118**	**56**	**103**	**153**
With own children under 18 years	39	121	83	37	31	53	110	52	33	66	71
With own children under 6 years	12	31	25	7	2	13	7	13	2	22	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**810**	**1 636**	**2 212**	**1 068**	**760**	**786**	**2 089**	**888**	**855**	**1 019**	**1 176**
Nursery school	17	38	40	41	9	21	82	12	35	16	17
Kindergarten	42	82	117	22	48	71	78	73	27	50	76
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	455	742	1 259	447	420	469	1 071	534	488	532	600
High school (1 to 4 years)	275	435	618	375	241	179	559	236	266	333	376
College	21	339	178	183	42	46	299	33	39	88	107
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**57**	**15**	**65**	**9**	**5**	**41**	**28**	**10**	**6**	**20**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	24.1	20.5	20.0	54.2	7.0	26.9	25.2	10.6	30.8	7.8	16.0
5 and 6 years old	100.0	94.8	87.8	100.0	93.7	86.5	92.5	100.0	91.2	80.5	92.1
7 to 15 years old	100.0	97.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.8	85.6	87.6	96.3	96.8	78.4	88.2	81.4	97.9	97.2	91.5
18 and 19 years old	68.9	49.2	44.9	77.4	57.9	41.0	54.0	33.7	63.0	40.9	56.4
20 and 21 years old	–	40.3	16.1	35.7	17.0	2.6	26.2	3.8	–	10.4	19.2
22 to 24 years old	9.6	15.9	6.5	7.2	2.5	3.9	14.2	0.9	–	5.2	4.6
25 to 34 years old	1.0	9.4	5.9	11.8	0.9	4.9	9.0	2.1	4.4	8.3	3.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 521**	**3 584**	**4 403**	**1 765**	**1 436**	**1 770**	**4 080**	**1 778**	**1 499**	**1 866**	**2 725**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	40	32	55	15	23	23	43	21	16	21	46
5 to 7 years	171	191	265	45	104	126	182	151	84	158	144
8 years	136	399	358	91	137	232	287	144	198	213	340
High school: 1 to 3 years	241	530	737	183	284	367	509	332	219	215	463
4 years	588	1 332	2 036	699	588	672	1 523	766	669	799	1 005
College: 1 to 3 years	171	536	583	387	188	221	815	180	149	274	399
4 or more years	174	564	369	345	112	129	721	184	164	186	328
Percent high school graduates	61.3	67.9	67.9	81.1	61.8	57.7	75.0	63.6	65.5	67.5	63.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**981**	**2 259**	**2 704**	**1 411**	**986**	**1 123**	**2 996**	**1 078**	**849**	**1 230**	**2 023**
Place of work reported	933	1 868	2 563	1 375	967	1 051	2 757	1 020	699	1 143	1 844
Worked in area of residence	212	442	724	146	132	513	500	460	211	233	612
Worked outside area of residence	721	1 426	1 839	1 229	835	538	2 257	560	488	910	1 232
Percent of those reporting place of work	77.3	76.3	71.8	89.4	86.3	51.2	81.9	54.9	69.8	79.6	66.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	21.3	19.4	24.4	17.4	19.6	25.6	21.2	21.3	20.6	22.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**975**	**2 304**	**2 993**	**1 355**	**986**	**1 145**	**3 065**	**1 022**	**853**	**1 227**	**1 807**
Private vehicle	855	2 072	2 672	1 262	820	883	2 834	882	735	1 115	1 589
Drive alone	595	1 570	2 103	956	612	625	2 206	611	498	752	1 141
Carpool	260	502	569	306	208	258	628	271	237	363	448
Public transportation	21	73	18	44	12	17	20	9	–	–	12
Walked only	69	70	226	22	50	192	122	103	63	60	143
Other means	14	9	17	6	2	30	35	17	4	5	4
Worked at home	16	80	60	21	102	23	54	11	51	47	59
Persons per private vehicle	**1.22**	**1.15**	**1.13**	**1.15**	**1.15**	**1.20**	**1.13**	**1.22**	**1.25**	**1.22**	**1.19**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Sardinia town	Schaghticoke town	Schoharie town	Schroeppel town	Schuyler town	Schuyler Falls town	Scriba town	Seneca town	Seneca Falls town	Sennett town	Shandaken town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 792**	**7 101**	**3 078**	**8 016**	**2 890**	**4 174**	**5 455**	**2 749**	**9 850**	**2 573**	**2 916**
Native	2 780	6 992	2 974	7 889	2 850	4 109	5 322	2 692	9 388	2 500	2 521
Born in State of residence	2 595	6 379	2 630	6 995	2 555	3 333	4 792	2 401	7 771	2 265	2 159
Born in different State	185	604	336	883	280	724	509	287	1 530	230	362
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	9	8	11	15	52	21	4	87	5	–
Foreign born	12	109	104	127	40	65	133	57	462	73	395
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 576**	**6 534**	**2 912**	**7 296**	**2 690**	**3 821**	**4 978**	**2 575**	**9 261**	**2 410**	**2 722**
Same house	1 887	4 579	1 809	4 363	1 925	2 227	2 705	1 923	5 558	1 605	1 525
Different house in United States	689	1 926	1 103	2 913	765	1 559	2 235	652	3 664	805	1 197
Same county	483	1 301	623	1 318	410	938	1 752	459	1 783	484	424
Different county	206	625	480	1 595	355	621	483	193	1 881	321	773
Same State	140	448	335	1 425	251	227	324	169	1 397	269	502
Different State	66	177	145	170	104	394	159	24	484	52	271
Abroad	–	29	–	20	–	35	38	–	39	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 582**	**6 625**	**2 912**	**7 318**	**2 693**	**3 822**	**4 969**	**2 551**	**9 222**	**2 424**	**2 743**
English only	2 533	6 438	2 821	7 105	2 550	3 660	4 833	2 494	8 475	2 334	2 277
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	55	13	5	15	88	27	–	38	–	95
German	5	25	34	63	34	28	8	–	46	9	254
Greek	–	–	7	–	–	–	5	5	7	–	5
Italian	–	20	14	49	25	–	9	11	489	25	18
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Polish	27	–	–	12	44	5	7	4	21	32	2
Spanish	15	44	3	26	6	15	33	5	63	7	24
Other specified language	–	35	20	45	19	21	42	32	78	17	68
Unspecified language	2	8	–	13	–	5	5	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**224**	**553**	**235**	**785**	**252**	**419**	**565**	**205**	**1 064**	**201**	**191**
Children ever born	72	69	34	273	48	99	208	59	209	41	62
Per 1,000 women	321	125	145	348	190	236	368	288	196	204	325
Women 25 to 34 years	**210**	**547**	**216**	**696**	**242**	**366**	**493**	**218**	**684**	**190**	**202**
Children ever born	412	846	393	1 114	267	628	1 017	355	1 193	267	249
Per 1,000 women	1 962	1 547	1 819	1 601	1 103	1 716	2 063	1 628	1 744	1 405	1 233
Women 35 to 44 years	**196**	**410**	**189**	**475**	**197**	**283**	**283**	**177**	**518**	**168**	**190**
Children ever born	597	1 166	589	1 491	515	924	984	472	1 350	432	470
Per 1,000 women	3 046	2 844	3 116	3 139	2 614	3 265	3 477	2 667	2 606	2 571	2 474
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**734**	**1 873**	**818**	**2 096**	**806**	**1 105**	**1 472**	**749**	**2 568**	**756**	**845**
With own children under 18 years	443	1 012	438	1 229	403	669	889	417	1 290	362	341
With own children under 6 years	229	349	124	545	122	304	404	199	530	143	136
Married-couple families	**680**	**1 639**	**709**	**1 782**	**731**	**986**	**1 244**	**650**	**2 144**	**697**	**746**
With own children under 18 years	420	921	359	1 007	396	586	748	375	1 042	325	299
With own children under 6 years	218	335	107	479	122	290	365	188	392	124	121
Female householder, no husband present	**42**	**192**	**82**	**223**	**67**	**106**	**170**	**75**	**319**	**38**	**64**
With own children under 18 years	17	82	56	158	7	70	104	31	211	28	23
With own children under 6 years	5	14	13	42	–	14	34	–	115	10	2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**815**	**2 099**	**844**	**2 134**	**839**	**1 272**	**1 548**	**697**	**2 826**	**653**	**635**
Nursery school	15	46	6	47	16	23	18	19	105	12	30
Kindergarten	47	93	43	157	18	66	81	49	127	28	45
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	466	1 110	482	1 227	404	689	833	386	1 151	371	306
High school (1 to 4 years)	245	637	235	606	281	401	435	175	652	158	169
College	42	213	78	97	120	93	181	68	791	84	85
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**37**	**27**	**6**	**63**	**41**	**24**	**13**	**57**	**21**	**16**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	6.3	27.8	18.0	8.0	14.5	16.2	–	26.0	31.2	22.2	53.9
5 and 6 years old	70.3	90.3	78.9	88.5	92.6	84.0	79.9	75.6	90.9	80.0	87.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.2	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.0	97.7	97.9	100.0	100.0	98.4
16 and 17 years old	85.2	97.5	96.1	87.3	93.6	91.3	87.8	86.3	91.2	82.9	88.7
18 and 19 years old	36.4	56.4	25.7	39.0	72.7	51.4	56.0	48.6	75.0	39.4	45.4
20 and 21 years old	20.8	28.3	15.7	9.2	17.4	8.4	20.3	7.5	48.0	21.3	37.0
22 to 24 years old	–	11.5	9.9	4.5	10.4	–	8.6	6.3	12.3	5.6	–
25 to 34 years old	4.3	5.0	4.9	1.5	8.8	4.6	7.3	5.3	8.2	4.5	7.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 521**	**4 126**	**1 845**	**4 341**	**1 738**	**2 195**	**2 855**	**1 620**	**5 713**	**1 629**	**1 982**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	33	24	19	59	17	50	12	6	68	14	24
5 to 7 years	82	206	110	254	64	206	163	66	333	53	121
8 years	112	428	194	406	150	233	235	112	440	60	192
High school: 1 to 3 years	338	640	324	799	348	421	582	173	989	261	341
4 years	670	1 840	783	1 953	782	738	1 182	723	2 132	665	809
College: 1 to 3 years	219	568	211	469	223	347	369	332	912	356	285
4 or more years	67	420	204	401	154	200	312	208	839	220	210
Percent high school graduates	62.9	68.5	64.9	65.0	66.7	58.5	65.3	78.0	68.0	76.2	65.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 032**	**3 124**	**1 074**	**3 208**	**1 360**	**1 418**	**1 903**	**1 048**	**4 454**	**1 176**	**1 031**
Place of work reported	938	2 988	1 015	3 011	1 168	1 351	1 821	1 026	4 340	1 166	901
Worked in area of residence	282	372	391	514	47	45	367	320	3 328	101	374
Worked outside area of residence	656	2 616	624	2 497	1 121	1 306	1 454	706	1 012	1 065	527
Percent of those reporting place of work	69.9	87.6	61.5	82.9	96.0	96.7	79.8	68.8	23.3	91.3	58.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.8	24.3	23.5	25.3	20.4	18.1	16.8	17.8	12.9	17.1	25.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 019**	**2 960**	**1 074**	**2 979**	**1 358**	**1 410**	**1 938**	**1 120**	**4 525**	**1 104**	**1 141**
Private vehicle	902	2 782	908	2 758	1 279	1 333	1 848	947	3 570	923	1 004
Drive alone	639	2 185	620	2 027	1 096	945	1 471	759	2 619	673	721
Carpool	263	597	288	731	183	388	377	188	951	250	283
Public transportation	3	70	24	19	17	–	–	–	22	43	15
Walked only	21	46	89	89	24	20	39	59	716	59	67
Other means	13	1	14	29	16	19	11	–	60	14	7
Worked at home	80	61	39	84	22	38	40	114	157	65	48
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.13**	**1.25**	**1.18**	**1.08**	**1.19**	**1.13**	**1.11**	**1.17**	**1.17**	**1.20**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Shawangunk town	Shelby town	Sheldon town	Sherburne town	Sheridan town	Sidney town	Skaneateles town	Sodus town	Somerset town	Spencer town	Stafford town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**8 186**	**5 361**	**2 633**	**3 632**	**2 659**	**6 751**	**7 795**	**9 485**	**2 680**	**2 633**	**2 508**
Native	7 763	5 253	2 611	3 596	2 597	6 554	7 502	9 124	2 643	2 551	2 475
Born in State of residence	5 937	4 708	2 454	3 130	2 218	5 619	5 939	7 671	2 254	1 936	2 283
Born in different State	1 698	523	152	441	362	919	1 515	1 404	383	603	192
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	128	22	5	25	17	16	48	49	6	12	–
Foreign born	423	108	22	36	62	197	293	361	37	82	33
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 752**	**4 997**	**2 401**	**3 373**	**2 493**	**6 388**	**7 266**	**8 614**	**2 462**	**2 436**	**2 319**
Same house	4 400	3 086	1 754	2 337	1 873	3 954	5 059	5 278	1 690	1 560	1 747
Different house in United States	3 352	1 911	639	1 034	620	2 434	2 184	3 316	748	870	563
Same county	873	1 002	331	584	483	1 141	1 211	2 564	580	526	348
Different county	2 479	909	308	450	137	1 293	973	752	168	344	215
Same State	1 746	730	281	374	92	915	624	485	80	202	169
Different State	733	179	27	76	45	378	349	267	88	142	46
Abroad	–	–	8	2	–	–	23	20	24	6	9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 707**	**4 965**	**2 409**	**3 385**	**2 511**	**6 290**	**7 327**	**8 744**	**2 441**	**2 420**	**2 304**
English only	7 019	4 773	2 341	3 244	2 351	6 033	7 005	8 429	2 394	2 263	2 278
Chinese	7	–	–	–	6	–	–	9	–	–	–
French	32	15	8	6	4	25	17	25	7	4	–
German	171	13	12	13	10	95	104	46	14	9	–
Greek	28	–	–	4	–	–	7	–	–	2	–
Italian	105	23	2	18	21	32	12	1	7	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	47	60	38	18	76	29	53	–	12	–	–
Spanish	196	51	2	49	34	27	39	60	2	24	26
Other specified language	95	30	6	23	7	43	84	172	5	107	–
Unspecified language	7	–	–	10	2	6	6	2	–	11	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**576**	**494**	**224**	**312**	**220**	**567**	**618**	**798**	**261**	**234**	**182**
Children ever born	119	236	66	78	49	205	93	364	75	71	64
Per 1,000 women	207	478	295	250	223	362	150	456	287	303	352
Women 25 to 34 years	**685**	**333**	**194**	**260**	**189**	**445**	**516**	**730**	**205**	**221**	**202**
Children ever born	988	626	381	508	281	815	814	1 443	413	351	293
Per 1,000 women	1 442	1 880	1 964	1 954	1 487	1 831	1 578	1 977	2 015	1 588	1 450
Women 35 to 44 years	**428**	**275**	**143**	**201**	**162**	**364**	**532**	**564**	**149**	**156**	**149**
Children ever born	1 059	818	481	610	471	1 082	1 433	1 596	516	471	349
Per 1,000 women	2 474	2 975	3 364	3 035	2 907	2 973	2 694	2 830	3 463	3 019	2 342
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 963**	**1 382**	**664**	**944**	**726**	**1 815**	**2 076**	**2 482**	**656**	**684**	**666**
With own children under 18 years	962	740	398	514	360	895	1 071	1 433	437	410	359
With own children under 6 years	425	321	177	223	154	387	388	616	160	166	145
Married-couple families	**1 711**	**1 173**	**594**	**803**	**641**	**1 549**	**1 820**	**2 145**	**578**	**595**	**630**
With own children under 18 years	838	604	365	437	324	755	946	1 206	379	354	337
With own children under 6 years	388	250	168	193	148	327	374	502	151	147	140
Female householder, no husband present	**216**	**158**	**48**	**96**	**58**	**203**	**211**	**252**	**60**	**67**	**7**
With own children under 18 years	104	112	23	59	19	112	101	184	42	43	–
With own children under 6 years	33	54	7	24	6	47	6	90	9	17	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 979**	**1 522**	**784**	**1 009**	**722**	**1 621**	**2 318**	**2 655**	**848**	**780**	**732**
Nursery school	49	42	30	31	27	34	95	181	8	21	23
Kindergarten	96	53	65	52	31	109	66	150	43	41	50
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	911	693	410	506	379	794	1 138	1 494	475	446	357
High school (1 to 4 years)	572	566	235	336	208	524	678	666	258	210	219
College	351	168	44	84	77	160	341	164	64	62	83
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**33**	**48**	**12**	**13**	**8**	**55**	**39**	**25**	**6**	**13**	**11**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	22.9	16.0	26.3	26.1	36.5	16.7	43.5	49.7	7.3	21.2	19.3
5 and 6 years old	85.1	100.0	91.4	86.7	89.2	86.2	89.4	94.2	89.6	92.0	89.9
7 to 15 years old	97.2	98.1	100.0	99.8	98.5	98.4	99.3	98.3	98.4	99.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.5	95.4	96.6	88.9	100.0	97.4	96.7	87.3	100.0	82.2	100.0
18 and 19 years old	54.8	53.3	34.1	66.7	40.8	34.8	56.5	45.2	55.7	67.0	53.4
20 and 21 years old	19.7	35.6	4.8	16.8	23.9	12.7	36.3	15.1	16.7	5.9	6.6
22 to 24 years old	12.0	3.8	4.0	8.2	7.3	6.5	20.5	4.7	3.0	9.1	4.2
25 to 34 years old	10.9	5.0	3.0	7.8	7.2	7.4	9.2	4.1	5.3	5.6	11.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 082**	**3 072**	**1 404**	**2 137**	**1 608**	**4 128**	**4 758**	**5 437**	**1 397**	**1 471**	**1 478**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	38	59	5	30	18	29	61	155	3	6	18
5 to 7 years	179	208	64	72	67	142	94	418	63	65	84
8 years	409	347	151	225	151	341	201	650	131	101	62
High school: 1 to 3 years	826	633	238	419	293	655	523	1 073	214	263	180
4 years	2 448	1 208	643	812	619	1 877	1 367	2 031	755	625	629
College: 1 to 3 years	772	305	189	314	282	717	1 035	595	115	239	220
4 or more years	410	312	114	265	178	367	1 477	515	116	172	285
Percent high school graduates	71.4	59.4	67.4	65.1	67.1	71.7	81.5	57.8	70.6	70.4	76.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 559**	**2 327**	**958**	**1 548**	**1 054**	**3 065**	**3 200**	**3 577**	**1 002**	**1 032**	**1 154**
Place of work reported	3 408	2 176	921	1 484	1 012	2 948	2 917	3 475	931	970	1 080
Worked in area of residence	1 182	117	298	851	115	2 237	1 136	1 443	301	285	105
Worked outside area of residence	2 226	2 059	623	633	897	711	1 781	2 032	630	685	975
Percent of those reporting place of work	65.3	94.6	67.6	42.7	88.6	24.1	61.1	58.5	67.7	70.6	90.3
Mean travel time to work minutes	22.1	15.9	26.0	17.4	16.2	13.1	21.9	24.3	24.6	28.1	19.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 332**	**2 260**	**1 018**	**1 535**	**1 108**	**2 863**	**3 290**	**3 626**	**1 014**	**1 093**	**1 170**
Private vehicle	2 653	1 923	741	1 199	987	2 206	2 858	3 316	919	969	1 088
Drive alone	2 047	1 509	542	800	823	1 397	2 266	2 205	745	581	892
Carpool	606	414	199	399	164	809	592	1 111	174	388	196
Public transportation	20	7	4	7	2	14	32	–	–	6	5
Walked only	563	272	107	227	42	553	289	188	64	57	27
Other means	13	12	12	21	13	21	28	40	7	11	3
Worked at home	83	46	154	81	64	69	83	82	24	50	47
Persons per private vehicle	**1.14**	**1.14**	**1.17**	**1.24**	**1.10**	**1.27**	**1.13**	**1.24**	**1.12**	**1.31**	**1.11**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Stanford town	Starkey town	Sterling town	Stillwater town	Stockholm town	Stockport town	Ticonderoga town	Tioga town	Trenton town	Triangle town	Tuxedo town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 319**	**2 822**	**3 309**	**6 316**	**3 597**	**2 755**	**5 436**	**4 387**	**4 448**	**2 535**	**3 113**
Native	3 104	2 730	3 231	6 115	3 514	2 677	5 342	4 316	4 393	2 490	2 818
Born in State of residence	2 308	2 060	2 911	5 483	3 212	2 338	4 618	3 226	3 824	2 209	2 141
Born in different State	790	645	320	613	298	325	701	1 078	557	279	670
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	25	–	19	4	14	23	12	12	2	7
Foreign born	215	92	78	201	83	78	94	71	55	45	295
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 098**	**2 718**	**3 069**	**5 768**	**3 269**	**2 634**	**5 074**	**4 088**	**4 155**	**2 250**	**2 912**
Same house	1 848	1 584	1 979	3 644	2 140	1 824	3 349	2 130	2 714	1 400	1 754
Different house in United States	1 250	1 134	1 090	2 124	1 118	810	1 719	1 958	1 422	850	1 077
Same county	576	537	409	1 292	858	508	1 091	1 355	980	597	256
Different county	674	597	681	832	260	302	628	603	442	253	821
Same State	454	452	618	603	146	229	367	467	216	174	515
Different State	220	145	63	229	114	73	261	136	226	79	306
Abroad	–	–	–	–	11	–	6	–	19	–	81
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 116**	**2 686**	**3 076**	**5 793**	**3 266**	**2 596**	**5 075**	**4 014**	**4 169**	**2 303**	**2 966**
English only	2 924	2 591	2 985	5 469	3 204	2 483	4 935	3 895	3 956	2 229	2 629
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
French	23	11	14	62	22	7	32	5	31	4	60
German	60	–	6	12	4	–	5	26	11	14	79
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Italian	14	–	12	139	16	34	11	13	28	–	37
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	12	3	22	–	13	20	12	63	9	15
Spanish	54	44	12	19	–	5	5	22	27	6	28
Other specified language	41	28	44	67	20	54	29	34	48	33	101
Unspecified language	–	–	–	3	–	–	33	7	5	8	8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**223**	**253**	**275**	**515**	**336**	**236**	**419**	**447**	**371**	**205**	**237**
Children ever born	42	70	47	169	167	54	114	199	87	78	28
Per 1,000 women	188	277	171	328	497	229	272	445	235	380	118
Women 25 to 34 years	**252**	**142**	**261**	**527**	**245**	**200**	**348**	**302**	**316**	**220**	**277**
Children ever born	332	258	481	978	436	290	674	377	515	409	179
Per 1,000 women	1 317	1 817	1 843	1 856	1 780	1 450	1 937	1 248	1 630	1 859	646
Women 35 to 44 years	**229**	**162**	**208**	**368**	**204**	**161**	**333**	**285**	**310**	**119**	**216**
Children ever born	632	585	798	1 049	723	423	912	855	904	398	536
Per 1,000 women	2 760	3 611	3 837	2 851	3 544	2 627	2 739	3 000	2 916	3 345	2 481
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**840**	**772**	**853**	**1 693**	**931**	**749**	**1 390**	**1 210**	**1 192**	**704**	**830**
With own children under 18 years	401	369	496	879	550	431	762	634	680	405	423
With own children under 6 years	180	97	199	369	222	134	275	286	261	194	148
Married-couple families	**723**	**674**	**749**	**1 502**	**816**	**627**	**1 133**	**1 109**	**1 055**	**609**	**761**
With own children under 18 years	340	310	421	829	483	360	620	578	611	358	372
With own children under 6 years	173	83	171	356	197	108	224	286	233	176	140
Female householder, no husband present	**65**	**74**	**75**	**158**	**77**	**106**	**190**	**67**	**93**	**62**	**56**
With own children under 18 years	47	46	60	49	55	59	107	37	57	38	38
With own children under 6 years	7	14	28	13	19	26	38	–	19	18	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**855**	**731**	**943**	**1 698**	**1 079**	**778**	**1 589**	**1 087**	**1 415**	**694**	**922**
Nursery school	44	26	5	53	35	–	43	21	40	29	28
Kindergarten	69	43	75	79	42	25	97	71	66	36	32
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	417	338	570	1 015	614	414	827	530	716	366	410
High school (1 to 4 years)	220	244	257	457	285	283	531	383	398	227	278
College	105	80	36	94	103	56	91	82	195	36	174
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**25**	**6**	**–**	**30**	**34**	**21**	**44**	**10**	**45**	**6**	**46**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	50.7	24.3	8.1	18.8	19.4	–	19.4	19.4	34.6	26.9	54.0
5 and 6 years old	82.8	100.0	88.6	88.1	88.6	96.8	100.0	87.5	93.4	66.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.3	96.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.2	98.3	99.6
16 and 17 years old	94.1	95.6	91.7	94.6	90.5	81.0	91.5	94.1	100.0	93.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	58.8	56.4	20.7	29.3	60.2	20.5	44.4	44.9	68.5	52.8	63.4
20 and 21 years old	21.9	25.8	12.3	22.0	11.0	30.5	19.3	7.9	39.0	8.2	48.6
22 to 24 years old	9.7	3.5	4.9	2.6	11.7	16.1	–	7.9	5.4	7.2	8.9
25 to 34 years old	6.5	4.6	4.4	3.6	4.6	2.6	1.8	4.0	10.2	3.3	13.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 091**	**1 719**	**1 882**	**3 631**	**1 936**	**1 602**	**3 215**	**2 484**	**2 583**	**1 409**	**1 967**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	15	14	38	73	49	42	73	14	22	16	10
5 to 7 years	60	103	97	252	115	66	198	153	50	71	48
8 years	156	169	185	345	209	254	221	257	214	99	108
High school: 1 to 3 years	285	305	390	754	357	349	621	435	286	250	140
4 years	820	749	791	1 486	729	596	1 385	1 168	1 009	571	618
College: 1 to 3 years	375	176	199	385	259	199	378	217	464	229	378
4 or more years	380	203	182	336	218	96	339	240	538	173	665
Percent high school graduates	75.3	65.6	62.3	60.8	62.3	55.6	65.4	65.4	77.9	69.1	84.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 090**	**1 090**	**1 103**	**2 404**	**1 263**	**1 184**	**1 788**	**2 082**	**1 893**	**1 066**	**1 540**
Place of work reported	1 068	1 012	1 066	2 305	1 215	1 130	1 684	1 984	1 742	1 007	1 401
Worked in area of residence	52	526	265	205	301	189	1 466	192	343	265	427
Worked outside area of residence	1 016	486	801	2 100	914	941	218	1 792	1 399	742	974
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.1	48.0	75.1	91.1	75.2	83.3	12.9	90.3	80.3	73.7	69.5
Mean travel time to work minutes	28.9	20.9	27.7	27.7	21.6	21.6	13.4	21.0	20.3	25.7	36.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 421**	**1 059**	**1 076**	**2 463**	**1 262**	**1 155**	**1 788**	**1 957**	**1 872**	**1 054**	**1 539**
Private vehicle	1 124	830	996	2 270	1 043	1 067	1 506	1 776	1 678	973	1 168
Drive alone	776	587	674	1 580	811	753	1 152	1 269	1 322	621	900
Carpool	348	243	322	690	232	314	354	507	356	352	268
Public transportation	23	7	4	74	–	22	7	–	–	13	225
Walked only	216	184	24	48	57	12	176	89	118	45	104
Other means	11	11	8	34	15	11	32	52	6	2	3
Worked at home	47	27	44	37	147	43	67	40	70	21	39
Persons per private vehicle	**1.20**	**1.20**	**1.23**	**1.21**	**1.15**	**1.19**	**1.16**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.25**	**1.14**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Ulysses town	Unadilla town	Union Vale town	Urbana town	Vernon town	Verona town	Veteran town	Victor town	Vienna town	Volney town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**4 666**	**4 020**	**2 658**	**2 931**	**5 354**	**6 681**	**3 651**	**5 784**	**5 138**	**5 358**
Native	4 560	3 908	2 457	2 879	5 244	6 573	3 617	5 661	5 072	5 303
Born in State of residence	3 567	3 366	1 978	2 457	4 788	5 958	2 740	4 879	4 550	4 866
Born in different State	954	529	455	406	434	578	877	765	515	435
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	39	13	24	16	22	37	–	17	7	2
Foreign born	106	112	201	52	110	108	34	123	66	55
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 390**	**3 722**	**2 489**	**2 655**	**4 954**	**6 235**	**3 357**	**5 395**	**4 730**	**4 964**
Same house	2 436	2 366	1 548	1 517	3 205	4 268	2 119	2 939	3 006	3 349
Different house in United States	1 954	1 346	926	1 110	1 749	1 938	1 207	2 456	1 717	1 604
Same county	859	520	268	655	815	1 107	705	1 039	979	1 128
Different county	1 095	826	658	455	934	831	502	1 417	738	476
Same State	739	636	471	279	773	671	260	1 180	611	351
Different State	356	190	187	176	161	160	242	237	127	125
Abroad	–	10	15	28	–	29	31	–	7	11
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 374**	**3 723**	**2 487**	**2 702**	**4 958**	**6 223**	**3 402**	**5 430**	**4 675**	**4 873**
English only	4 220	3 608	2 303	2 625	4 806	6 108	3 319	5 269	4 515	4 746
Chinese	5	–	2	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
French	6	14	12	51	4	5	6	63	28	45
German	48	–	73	5	13	37	–	3	29	19
Greek	8	–	–	–	–	–	7	17	–	–
Italian	18	34	38	6	61	6	7	42	33	35
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	2	16	–	8	35	36	29	–	14	2
Spanish	6	31	38	3	8	–	27	24	24	12
Other specified language	55	20	21	4	20	24	7	12	19	7
Unspecified language	6	–	–	–	2	7	–	–	13	7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**385**	**326**	**227**	**246**	**439**	**561**	**303**	**525**	**489**	**500**
Children ever born	67	117	17	93	156	143	96	61	251	235
Per 1,000 women	174	359	75	378	355	255	317	116	513	470
Women 25 to 34 years	**405**	**281**	**217**	**210**	**410**	**456**	**266**	**479**	**423**	**418**
Children ever born	495	500	351	359	656	839	422	658	760	666
Per 1,000 women	1 222	1 779	1 618	1 710	1 600	1 840	1 586	1 374	1 797	1 593
Women 35 to 44 years	**303**	**206**	**189**	**192**	**315**	**394**	**254**	**420**	**278**	**339**
Children ever born	706	581	432	532	896	1 291	755	1 130	1 000	1 065
Per 1,000 women	2 330	2 820	2 286	2 771	2 844	3 277	2 972	2 690	3 597	3 142
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 225**	**1 111**	**682**	**758**	**1 461**	**1 702**	**1 015**	**1 508**	**1 278**	**1 396**
With own children under 18 years	638	555	403	410	801	936	551	900	799	874
With own children under 6 years	262	230	145	191	328	313	221	332	336	377
Married-couple families	**1 056**	**1 015**	**632**	**675**	**1 242**	**1 556**	**908**	**1 353**	**1 061**	**1 263**
With own children under 18 years	542	506	373	351	663	858	499	835	638	793
With own children under 6 years	234	207	143	175	298	291	212	316	266	353
Female householder, no husband present	**123**	**70**	**33**	**74**	**166**	**109**	**47**	**129**	**141**	**68**
With own children under 18 years	75	44	23	54	113	78	23	59	101	39
With own children under 6 years	22	19	2	11	23	22	7	16	38	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 221**	**985**	**957**	**796**	**1 396**	**1 998**	**977**	**1 950**	**1 555**	**1 472**
Nursery school	37	19	25	24	54	19	35	105	44	34
Kindergarten	62	67	47	31	70	124	56	99	90	80
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	525	495	480	421	775	1 108	560	910	933	877
High school (1 to 4 years)	367	303	259	264	387	589	244	556	431	409
College	230	101	146	56	110	158	82	280	57	72
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**44**	**46**	**40**	**28**	**19**	**13**	**7**	**66**	**19**	**9**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	49.3	15.0	27.5	26.2	24.6	11.5	15.3	50.0	16.2	21.0
5 and 6 years old	75.9	91.7	93.1	84.1	89.5	83.2	95.0	93.7	88.2	92.0
7 to 15 years old	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	96.5	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.0
16 and 17 years old	94.7	91.0	96.0	98.7	86.6	96.9	90.3	97.5	79.1	86.5
18 and 19 years old	49.2	42.1	60.0	48.1	56.9	37.8	34.4	62.8	52.1	27.8
20 and 21 years old	50.3	24.0	28.8	–	9.6	28.2	11.2	22.9	1.7	13.3
22 to 24 years old	21.1	8.8	28.9	1.6	0.4	7.2	9.4	12.5	–	4.0
25 to 34 years old	5.5	2.5	7.8	4.6	5.8	4.7	6.9	8.0	3.5	3.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 911**	**2 478**	**1 474**	**1 714**	**3 132**	**3 750**	**2 180**	**3 224**	**2 699**	**2 851**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	64	2	17	21	42	11	38	20	42	57
5 to 7 years	86	135	36	67	114	170	57	57	169	153
8 years	198	208	102	142	243	425	139	108	348	266
High school: 1 to 3 years	285	419	145	321	536	727	427	333	530	560
4 years	999	1 066	562	642	1 365	1 710	996	1 051	1 106	1 161
College: 1 to 3 years	486	350	323	253	480	436	272	739	277	433
4 or more years	793	298	289	268	352	271	251	916	227	221
Percent high school graduates	78.3	69.2	79.6	67.9	70.1	64.5	69.7	83.9	59.7	63.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 051**	**1 617**	**913**	**1 151**	**2 241**	**2 586**	**1 560**	**2 884**	**1 503**	**1 737**
Place of work reported	1 898	1 429	867	1 104	2 074	2 237	1 493	2 794	1 425	1 693
Worked in area of residence	447	356	33	624	658	324	77	976	232	113
Worked outside area of residence	1 451	1 073	834	480	1 416	1 913	1 416	1 818	1 193	1 580
Percent of those reporting place of work	76.4	75.1	96.2	43.5	68.3	85.5	94.8	65.1	83.7	93.3
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.1	16.5	30.8	15.9	19.4	20.7	21.3	20.6	28.6	17.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 201**	**1 614**	**1 085**	**1 181**	**2 229**	**2 548**	**1 500**	**2 858**	**1 492**	**1 889**
Private vehicle	2 004	1 387	970	987	1 985	2 346	1 387	2 603	1 366	1 808
Drive alone	1 315	939	751	762	1 503	1 884	1 140	1 984	905	1 309
Carpool	689	448	219	225	482	462	247	619	461	499
Public transportation	9	–	31	8	11	13	2	45	5	–
Walked only	94	87	35	133	110	91	36	91	75	42
Other means	23	24	4	10	33	24	33	23	14	12
Worked at home	71	116	45	43	90	74	42	96	32	27
Persons per private vehicle	**1.23**	**1.24**	**1.14**	**1.15**	**1.15**	**1.12**	**1.11**	**1.15**	**1.24**	**1.17**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Wales town	Walton town	Walworth town	Warrensburg town	Warsaw town	Washington town	Waterford town	Waterloo town	Watertown town	Wawayanda town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 817**	**5 839**	**5 281**	**3 817**	**5 085**	**4 376**	**7 194**	**7 761**	**3 098**	**4 298**
Native	2 773	5 687	5 178	3 722	4 913	4 128	6 957	7 559	3 020	4 053
Born in State of residence	2 481	5 014	4 505	3 321	4 404	2 979	6 385	6 545	2 721	3 135
Born in different State	292	656	650	389	482	1 141	533	967	285	895
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	17	23	12	27	8	39	47	14	23
Foreign born	44	152	103	95	172	248	237	202	78	245
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 647**	**5 435**	**4 825**	**3 580**	**4 730**	**4 162**	**6 796**	**7 228**	**2 870**	**3 883**
Same house	1 932	3 739	2 610	2 185	2 447	2 658	4 435	4 482	1 712	2 161
Different house in United States	715	1 685	2 215	1 395	2 283	1 491	2 316	2 732	1 122	1 722
Same county	612	1 088	958	807	1 471	1 082	1 420	1 728	787	744
Different county	103	597	1 257	588	812	409	896	1 004	335	978
Same State	103	396	1 155	386	677	247	763	843	193	533
Different State	–	201	102	202	135	162	133	161	142	445
Abroad	–	11	–	–	–	13	45	14	36	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 656**	**5 414**	**4 860**	**3 542**	**4 737**	**4 162**	**6 728**	**7 274**	**2 870**	**3 963**
English only	2 625	5 225	4 719	3 434	4 535	3 848	6 166	6 928	2 762	3 684
Chinese	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	10	23	33	34	32	195	57	20	8
German	–	52	12	25	61	79	67	61	29	64
Greek	–	–	–	–	13	3	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	30	6	5	13	90	113	129	–	20
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	21	–	–	–	27	10	53	–	–	53
Spanish	5	24	42	13	36	52	26	68	18	55
Other specified language	5	20	53	11	13	48	100	31	29	65
Unspecified language	–	6	5	21	–	–	8	–	12	14
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**227**	**462**	**442**	**315**	**426**	**329**	**675**	**626**	**266**	**325**
Children ever born	17	109	98	113	180	41	204	161	88	101
Per 1,000 women	75	236	222	359	423	125	302	257	331	311
Women 25 to 34 years	**158**	**438**	**487**	**307**	**367**	**302**	**512**	**620**	**257**	**376**
Children ever born	267	818	765	479	609	346	815	971	418	648
Per 1,000 women	1 690	1 868	1 571	1 560	1 659	1 146	1 592	1 566	1 626	1 723
Women 35 to 44 years	**249**	**338**	**381**	**213**	**268**	**263**	**368**	**406**	**181**	**254**
Children ever born	731	1 109	1 090	586	788	508	1 044	1 163	541	629
Per 1,000 women	2 936	3 281	2 861	2 751	2 940	1 932	2 837	2 865	2 989	2 476
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**778**	**1 561**	**1 474**	**972**	**1 328**	**1 142**	**1 977**	**2 055**	**864**	**1 131**
With own children under 18 years	416	816	878	586	689	533	964	1 088	452	661
With own children under 6 years	131	380	362	246	302	201	363	403	187	292
Married-couple families	**688**	**1 289**	**1 310**	**815**	**1 114**	**998**	**1 681**	**1 772**	**750**	**1 013**
With own children under 18 years	373	687	769	492	560	476	820	945	397	596
With own children under 6 years	124	337	333	205	231	195	319	375	181	275
Female householder, no husband present	**90**	**182**	**126**	**111**	**168**	**118**	**240**	**198**	**94**	**82**
With own children under 18 years	43	83	90	68	95	52	124	120	40	54
With own children under 6 years	7	23	29	25	37	6	44	11	6	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**896**	**1 487**	**1 567**	**1 067**	**1 134**	**1 159**	**1 778**	**1 988**	**870**	**1 216**
Nursery school	36	58	58	54	17	59	43	49	39	64
Kindergarten	19	116	95	45	83	53	81	96	54	92
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	480	781	891	652	601	548	881	1 161	411	635
High school (1 to 4 years)	260	422	413	249	294	365	461	489	270	266
College	101	110	110	67	139	134	312	193	96	159
Persons 25 years old and over enrolled in school	**19**	**17**	**10**	**6**	**50**	**51**	**25**	**53**	**11**	**23**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	70.7	30.5	39.7	52.7	10.1	55.2	23.8	23.6	55.7	46.4
5 and 6 years old	93.1	89.9	89.6	90.1	73.6	90.9	82.8	94.0	90.9	92.4
7 to 15 years old	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.5	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.3
16 and 17 years old	100.0	98.2	91.1	72.8	79.4	93.1	93.8	85.3	95.7	76.5
18 and 19 years old	65.3	48.2	44.1	60.8	38.0	56.4	47.7	34.0	63.4	54.1
20 and 21 years old	15.2	3.0	19.8	10.6	11.0	15.8	37.8	11.3	20.2	34.1
22 to 24 years old	15.8	10.1	3.8	13.1	2.2	6.5	8.0	4.7	6.6	10.1
25 to 34 years old	7.6	4.2	4.4	2.8	4.1	7.2	8.9	6.0	7.6	4.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 584**	**3 545**	**2 934**	**2 231**	**3 160**	**2 788**	**4 409**	**4 689**	**1 843**	**2 524**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16	45	67	61	45	25	61	123	20	60
5 to 7 years	23	157	77	236	204	173	223	283	48	155
8 years	130	458	138	210	397	201	375	516	120	260
High school: 1 to 3 years	270	492	401	429	540	346	837	814	316	253
4 years	696	1 361	1 315	809	1 075	880	1 883	1 948	855	1 112
College: 1 to 3 years	186	537	598	236	550	466	674	570	258	398
4 or more years	263	495	338	250	349	697	356	435	226	286
Percent high school graduates	72.3	67.5	76.7	58.0	62.5	73.3	66.1	63.0	72.7	71.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 108**	**2 244**	**2 205**	**1 249**	**2 165**	**1 890**	**3 239**	**3 121**	**1 200**	**1 546**
Place of work reported	983	2 125	2 009	1 220	1 894	1 731	2 859	2 971	1 188	1 390
Worked in area of residence	98	1 666	95	644	1 247	837	418	1 001	71	170
Worked outside area of residence	885	459	1 914	576	647	894	2 441	1 970	1 117	1 220
Percent of those reporting place of work	90.0	21.6	95.3	47.2	34.2	51.6	85.4	66.3	94.0	87.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.8	14.3	26.3	17.9	16.1	20.7	20.0	17.3	15.4	25.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 220**	**2 413**	**2 266**	**1 200**	**2 170**	**1 886**	**3 257**	**3 128**	**1 204**	**1 740**
Private vehicle	1 082	2 062	2 184	979	1 752	1 510	2 899	2 822	1 089	1 520
Drive alone	850	1 504	1 655	784	1 219	1 211	2 120	2 087	857	1 140
Carpool	232	558	529	195	533	299	779	735	232	380
Public transportation	5	23	7	5	–	90	124	6	7	23
Walked only	52	259	24	167	302	170	182	176	30	108
Other means	–	6	18	14	63	21	14	34	18	14
Worked at home	81	63	33	35	53	95	38	90	60	75
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.20**	**1.16**	**1.14**	**1.20**	**1.12**	**1.18**	**1.17**	**1.13**	**1.16**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Wayland town	Wellsville town	Westerlo town	Westfield town	West Monroe town	Westmoreland town	Wheatfield town	Wheatland town	White Creek town	Whitehall town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 883**	**8 537**	**2 929**	**4 985**	**3 455**	**5 458**	**9 609**	**4 897**	**2 946**	**4 416**
Native	3 853	8 429	2 850	4 815	3 350	5 356	9 214	4 790	2 889	4 338
Born in State of residence	3 461	6 745	2 544	3 499	3 124	4 901	8 100	4 012	1 925	3 592
Born in different State	389	1 661	306	1 217	221	455	1 085	773	955	746
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3	23	–	99	5	–	29	5	9	–
Foreign born	30	108	79	170	105	102	395	107	57	78
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 601**	**7 964**	**2 684**	**4 543**	**3 210**	**5 064**	**9 039**	**4 493**	**2 736**	**4 125**
Same house	2 629	4 514	1 915	2 809	2 003	3 676	6 216	2 558	1 829	2 647
Different house in United States	972	3 381	769	1 660	1 148	1 388	2 812	1 906	895	1 478
Same county	553	2 297	448	1 097	485	1 088	2 001	818	388	986
Different county	419	1 084	321	563	663	300	811	1 088	507	492
Same State	375	708	199	205	549	132	568	574	283	220
Different State	44	376	122	358	114	168	243	514	224	272
Abroad	–	69	–	74	59	–	11	29	12	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 609**	**7 947**	**2 717**	**4 615**	**3 153**	**5 064**	**9 051**	**4 527**	**2 736**	**4 125**
English only	3 560	7 741	2 642	4 358	3 046	4 905	8 324	4 376	2 667	3 967
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	8	40	8	18	40	–	28	30	31	31
German	15	39	24	18	19	17	351	31	7	–
Greek	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	6	7	5	50	11	33	66	24	17	69
Philippine languages	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	9	24	–	26	7	96	223	19	5	–
Spanish	–	62	31	83	19	–	13	31	–	39
Other specified language	4	19	–	47	5	–	42	16	6	19
Unspecified language	7	15	7	–	6	13	4	–	3	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**316**	**661**	**243**	**372**	**291**	**492**	**881**	**451**	**227**	**369**
Children ever born	35	245	56	161	121	100	119	57	64	162
Per 1,000 women	111	371	230	433	416	203	135	126	282	439
Women 25 to 34 years	**305**	**581**	**232**	**381**	**285**	**422**	**652**	**490**	**217**	**286**
Children ever born	542	808	424	582	527	747	953	656	444	538
Per 1,000 women	1 744	1 391	1 828	1 528	1 849	1 770	1 462	1 339	2 046	1 881
Women 35 to 44 years	**196**	**415**	**177**	**261**	**238**	**380**	**689**	**286**	**184**	**231**
Children ever born	636	1 101	460	656	711	1 065	2 044	735	441	791
Per 1,000 women	3 245	2 653	2 599	2 513	2 987	2 803	2 967	2 570	2 397	3 424
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 028**	**2 273**	**756**	**1 343**	**902**	**1 413**	**2 610**	**1 300**	**781**	**1 186**
With own children under 18 years	557	1 068	402	686	616	876	1 373	742	406	616
With own children under 6 years	236	517	161	298	306	324	477	316	193	282
Married-couple families	**874**	**1 970**	**717**	**1 196**	**780**	**1 310**	**2 366**	**1 162**	**664**	**1 006**
With own children under 18 years	456	901	377	591	558	816	1 248	674	360	528
With own children under 6 years	208	458	149	267	272	314	448	303	186	251
Female householder, no husband present	**124**	**253**	**33**	**121**	**79**	**83**	**186**	**116**	**78**	**125**
With own children under 18 years	81	148	25	74	35	40	99	65	26	70
With own children under 6 years	22	59	12	22	23	5	29	12	6	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 014**	**2 178**	**735**	**1 189**	**969**	**1 689**	**2 727**	**1 419**	**705**	**1 113**
Nursery school	11	83	–	68	9	33	80	57	13	22
Kindergarten	69	150	48	63	66	38	115	81	29	56
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	534	914	449	612	601	893	1 361	649	437	609
High school (1 to 4 years)	337	593	212	358	217	574	808	374	159	350
College	63	438	26	88	76	151	363	258	67	76
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**11**	**46**	**8**	**23**	**20**	**41**	**55**	**25**	**7**	**5**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	8.9	30.8	13.3	27.5	7.3	22.9	43.9	34.8	14.5	15.6
5 and 6 years old	91.1	97.6	95.0	91.1	83.7	87.4	89.8	91.8	76.1	87.3
7 to 15 years old	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.6	99.5	98.9
16 and 17 years old	91.2	93.9	100.0	95.8	79.7	94.7	98.4	91.8	91.9	90.0
18 and 19 years old	59.5	64.6	30.2	70.2	30.2	51.4	42.6	61.4	41.0	52.4
20 and 21 years old	7.9	33.8	–	–	–	3.8	33.8	27.1	31.1	18.4
22 to 24 years old	1.7	6.5	–	7.9	10.1	7.8	13.9	16.8	2.5	2.5
25 to 34 years old	3.0	8.9	–	6.7	5.6	8.4	3.6	11.4	5.0	2.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 264**	**5 273**	**1 696**	**3 164**	**1 855**	**3 016**	**5 640**	**2 832**	**1 779**	**2 658**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	46	55	–	61	16	11	31	29	16	35
5 to 7 years	151	211	97	205	98	77	340	47	89	287
8 years	196	382	192	238	145	214	510	177	223	276
High school: 1 to 3 years	507	767	362	541	384	531	997	344	255	470
4 years	865	2 009	626	1 214	917	1 384	2 406	993	656	1 056
College: 1 to 3 years	264	950	300	418	208	500	858	643	286	335
4 or more years	235	899	119	487	87	299	498	599	254	199
Percent high school graduates	60.2	73.2	61.6	67.0	65.3	72.4	66.7	78.9	67.2	59.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 546**	**3 633**	**1 118**	**2 043**	**1 253**	**2 312**	**4 355**	**2 360**	**1 246**	**1 586**
Place of work reported	1 461	3 447	1 057	2 001	1 201	2 170	4 104	2 283	1 175	1 492
Worked in area of residence	731	2 864	279	1 515	81	270	626	491	358	763
Worked outside area of residence	730	583	778	486	1 120	1 900	3 478	1 792	817	729
Percent of those reporting place of work	50.0	16.9	73.6	24.3	93.3	87.6	84.7	78.5	69.5	48.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.9	12.6	30.5	13.8	26.6	18.0	18.9	21.2	20.0	21.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 500**	**3 408**	**1 132**	**2 115**	**1 263**	**2 312**	**4 276**	**2 424**	**1 246**	**1 586**
Private vehicle	1 326	2 802	1 008	1 633	1 214	2 149	4 056	2 280	1 037	1 414
Drive alone	878	2 174	644	1 157	790	1 581	3 362	1 664	753	886
Carpool	448	628	364	476	424	568	694	616	284	528
Public transportation	4	7	–	8	5	–	9	4	–	–
Walked only	126	468	59	326	33	85	96	67	101	121
Other means	13	71	7	30	–	6	28	10	17	6
Worked at home	31	60	58	118	11	72	87	63	91	45
Persons per private vehicle	**1.25**	**1.14**	**1.27**	**1.19**	**1.23**	**1.16**	**1.10**	**1.17**	**1.18**	**1.31**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Williamson town	Wilna town	Wilson town	Wilton town	Windsor town	Wolcott town	Woodbury town	Woodstock town	York town	Yorkshire town
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**6 319**	**6 228**	**5 810**	**7 182**	**5 947**	**3 873**	**6 512**	**6 826**	**3 234**	**3 550**
Native	6 184	6 037	5 625	7 046	5 845	3 844	6 081	6 026	3 194	3 504
Born in State of residence	5 118	5 686	4 724	5 719	4 518	3 482	4 910	4 170	2 785	3 092
Born in different State	1 042	329	885	1 278	1 311	358	1 138	1 788	409	408
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24	22	16	49	16	4	33	68	–	4
Foreign born	135	191	185	136	102	29	431	800	40	46
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 827**	**5 758**	**5 424**	**6 506**	**5 427**	**3 609**	**6 036**	**6 536**	**2 989**	**3 352**
Same house	3 608	3 568	3 247	3 020	3 671	2 275	3 542	3 905	1 915	2 134
Different house in United States	2 219	2 156	2 177	3 472	1 690	1 334	2 392	2 468	1 065	1 199
Same county	1 153	1 673	1 741	1 644	1 276	938	804	1 121	591	451
Different county	1 066	483	436	1 828	414	396	1 588	1 347	474	748
Same State	1 031	307	304	987	183	295	992	603	427	721
Different State	35	176	132	841	231	101	596	744	47	27
Abroad	–	34	–	14	66	–	102	163	9	19
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 876**	**5 758**	**5 385**	**6 598**	**5 454**	**3 546**	**5 996**	**6 442**	**2 954**	**3 257**
English only	5 758	5 531	5 168	6 419	5 243	3 468	5 628	5 780	2 851	3 167
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	6	8	–
French	10	37	52	60	17	4	59	160	20	14
German	21	1	50	17	50	6	47	270	–	29
Greek	–	–	–	6	–	–	25	8	–	–
Italian	11	60	27	12	16	22	19	53	69	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	17	35	–	29	21	41	–	6	21
Spanish	11	22	14	12	46	8	14	34	–	8
Other specified language	55	83	26	59	14	11	99	131	–	12
Unspecified language	10	7	13	13	39	2	27	–	–	6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**495**	**524**	**486**	**595**	**563**	**305**	**471**	**433**	**275**	**314**
Children ever born	84	266	119	207	286	157	71	29	79	102
Per 1,000 women	170	508	245	348	508	515	151	67	287	325
Women 25 to 34 years	**480**	**468**	**421**	**771**	**412**	**293**	**511**	**642**	**255**	**286**
Children ever born	709	975	794	1 146	651	523	670	679	441	548
Per 1,000 women	1 477	2 083	1 886	1 486	1 580	1 785	1 311	1 058	1 729	1 916
Women 35 to 44 years	**415**	**295**	**372**	**465**	**367**	**215**	**549**	**588**	**170**	**212**
Children ever born	1 198	895	907	1 150	1 075	595	1 481	1 220	551	623
Per 1,000 women	2 887	3 034	2 438	2 473	2 929	2 767	2 698	2 075	3 241	2 939
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 684**	**1 557**	**1 562**	**1 818**	**1 588**	**1 059**	**1 616**	**1 798**	**896**	**923**
With own children under 18 years	897	867	840	1 165	890	613	1 024	969	500	507
With own children under 6 years	299	399	285	497	420	266	379	353	232	203
Married-couple families	**1 477**	**1 291**	**1 344**	**1 621**	**1 437**	**896**	**1 461**	**1 456**	**749**	**785**
With own children under 18 years	824	719	711	1 032	791	501	948	736	429	424
With own children under 6 years	287	345	251	464	372	217	360	305	224	162
Female householder, no husband present	**183**	**234**	**142**	**174**	**96**	**114**	**127**	**269**	**85**	**87**
With own children under 18 years	67	128	96	121	74	94	76	190	45	46
With own children under 6 years	6	54	20	33	30	43	19	48	4	28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 791**	**1 639**	**1 640**	**2 031**	**1 609**	**1 028**	**2 265**	**1 916**	**891**	**962**
Nursery school	41	20	50	61	41	25	121	134	33	18
Kindergarten	85	80	109	167	86	80	74	81	58	60
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	945	1 002	886	1 179	915	607	1 102	954	460	516
High school (1 to 4 years)	563	446	445	436	437	274	569	463	233	310
College	157	91	150	188	130	42	399	284	107	58
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**63**	**27**	**18**	**43**	**9**	**10**	**108**	**93**	**14**	**11**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	25.5	6.7	19.8	18.7	19.0	16.2	41.4	77.6	32.5	16.4
5 and 6 years old	77.8	83.5	88.7	88.5	84.7	86.0	93.7	100.0	100.0	97.2
7 to 15 years old	99.5	99.5	100.0	95.6	99.5	99.9	97.6	98.8	100.0	98.8
16 and 17 years old	91.8	83.8	95.8	80.7	95.8	85.7	87.4	86.8	100.0	91.3
18 and 19 years old	42.1	55.2	38.0	45.4	43.9	45.5	59.9	52.3	49.2	31.1
20 and 21 years old	8.1	3.8	14.7	9.5	7.8	7.5	36.2	36.0	15.3	6.3
22 to 24 years old	12.0	1.7	10.2	3.2	15.8	8.3	25.1	11.3	25.5	5.2
25 to 34 years old	5.6	4.1	6.1	4.5	3.9	1.1	11.6	9.0	3.3	2.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 647**	**3 593**	**3 307**	**4 011**	**3 239**	**2 203**	**3 639**	**4 494**	**1 867**	**1 964**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	59	113	29	214	33	36	16	29	19	8
5 to 7 years	237	322	168	118	184	202	110	124	146	62
8 years	312	464	213	291	241	190	287	165	189	204
High school: 1 to 3 years	448	741	683	584	684	420	421	363	354	347
4 years	1 386	1 353	1 301	1 562	1 455	940	1 386	1 053	725	857
College: 1 to 3 years	645	339	435	583	361	186	688	1 065	172	255
4 or more years	560	261	478	659	281	229	731	1 695	262	231
Percent high school graduates	71.0	54.4	66.9	69.9	64.7	61.5	77.1	84.8	62.1	68.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 618**	**2 019**	**2 222**	**2 702**	**2 426**	**1 379**	**2 415**	**3 034**	**1 409**	**1 493**
Place of work reported	2 498	1 903	2 118	2 503	2 221	1 292	2 255	2 634	1 359	1 403
Worked in area of residence	670	1 140	511	243	550	683	433	1 233	488	570
Worked outside area of residence	1 828	763	1 607	2 260	1 671	609	1 822	1 401	871	833
Percent of those reporting place of work	73.2	40.1	75.9	90.3	75.2	47.1	80.8	53.2	64.1	59.4
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.8	17.0	22.3	25.1	20.6	24.7	34.6	21.0	21.6	18.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 757**	**2 019**	**2 267**	**2 734**	**2 364**	**1 399**	**2 625**	**2 972**	**1 401**	**1 439**
Private vehicle	2 573	1 617	2 001	2 605	2 139	1 205	2 304	2 291	1 198	1 264
Drive alone	1 818	1 143	1 605	1 957	1 471	842	1 672	1 822	930	861
Carpool	755	474	396	648	668	363	632	469	268	403
Public transportation	–	39	–	20	15	–	183	68	–	16
Walked only	91	234	137	47	104	99	89	246	82	113
Other means	10	48	38	28	25	12	20	83	21	15
Worked at home	83	81	91	34	81	83	29	284	100	31
Persons per private vehicle	**1.20**	**1.20**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.21**	**1.22**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.15**	**1.21**

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Akron village	Albertson (CDP)	Albion village	Alfred village	Amityville village	Ardsley village	Attica village	Avon village	Baldwinsville village	Ballston Spa village	Balmville (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 283**	**4 518**	**3 787**	**4 781**	**7 243**	**3 154**	**1 942**	**2 253**	**4 702**	**3 651**	**2 241**
Labor force	1 404	2 867	2 308	1 666	4 099	2 210	1 107	1 438	2 806	2 079	1 346
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.5	63.5	60.9	34.8	56.6	70.1	57.0	63.8	59.7	56.9	60.1
Civilian labor force	1 404	2 867	2 308	1 659	4 091	2 210	1 107	1 438	2 778	1 955	1 346
Employed	1 270	2 743	2 117	1 544	3 888	2 154	1 017	1 366	2 505	1 804	1 275
Unemployed	134	124	191	115	203	56	90	72	273	151	71
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	4.3	8.3	6.9	5.0	2.5	8.1	5.0	9.8	7.7	5.3
Not in labor force	879	1 651	1 479	3 115	3 144	944	835	815	1 896	1 572	895
Inmate of institution	–	–	69	9	663	36	–	35	72	322	27
Female, 16 years and over	**1 240**	**2 362**	**2 033**	**2 296**	**3 844**	**1 654**	**1 025**	**1 204**	**2 537**	**1 981**	**1 185**
Labor force	611	1 139	1 044	861	1 635	963	430	597	1 184	887	510
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.3	48.2	51.4	37.5	42.5	58.2	42.0	49.6	46.7	44.8	43.0
Civilian labor force	611	1 139	1 044	861	1 635	963	430	597	1 184	887	510
Employed	549	1 097	999	788	1 545	927	378	574	1 098	812	489
Unemployed	62	42	45	73	90	36	52	23	86	75	21
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	3.7	4.3	8.5	5.5	3.7	12.1	3.9	7.3	8.5	4.1
Not in labor force	629	1 223	989	1 435	2 209	691	595	607	1 353	1 094	675
Inmate of institution	–	–	21	9	393	30	–	35	58	198	27
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 270**	**2 743**	**2 117**	**1 544**	**3 888**	**2 154**	**1 017**	**1 366**	**2 505**	**1 804**	**1 275**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	352	786	402	396	1 194	924	161	267	682	390	417
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	143	406	162	114	526	406	59	118	293	111	195
Professional specialty occupations	209	380	240	282	668	518	102	149	389	279	222
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	325	977	533	453	1 386	754	322	398	748	573	465
Technicians and related support occupations	31	35	49	77	93	85	27	16	80	89	46
Sales occupations	128	369	139	87	481	266	109	177	221	128	213
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	166	573	345	289	812	403	186	205	447	356	206
Service occupations	185	316	382	468	446	244	224	206	368	324	158
Private household occupations	7	21	15	17	19	17	–	24	–	9	4
Protective service occupations	5	109	45	71	120	41	152	54	35	18	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	173	186	322	380	307	186	72	128	333	297	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	13	47	50	48	4	6	19	18	52	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	155	339	219	65	487	140	119	209	251	179	120
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	246	312	534	112	327	88	185	267	438	286	98
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	132	83	326	69	166	22	88	148	203	134	64
Transportation and material moving occupations	67	128	86	14	109	16	60	54	126	75	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	101	122	29	52	50	37	65	109	77	18
Employed females 16 years and over	**549**	**1 097**	**999**	**788**	**1 545**	**927**	**378**	**574**	**1 098**	**812**	**489**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	151	264	187	164	468	298	77	112	249	148	108
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	99	46	55	144	114	33	41	58	35	26
Professional specialty occupations	105	165	141	109	324	184	44	71	191	113	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	214	629	366	266	764	455	190	254	469	377	277
Technicians and related support occupations	6	9	33	42	29	31	7	11	39	62	25
Sales occupations	70	176	70	53	177	114	55	67	105	55	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	444	263	171	558	310	128	176	325	260	171
Service occupations	134	106	201	308	190	138	50	117	233	219	87
Private household occupations	7	21	15	17	19	17	–	24	–	9	4
Protective service occupations	–	–	11	38	–	6	–	–	8	14	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	127	85	175	253	171	115	50	93	225	196	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	13	–	–	4	–	–	11	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	20	19	4	20	10	18	24	6	14	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	78	213	46	103	22	43	67	130	48	10
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	31	72	164	46	80	22	23	54	55	43	10
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	–	13	–	5	–	9	–	32	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	6	36	–	18	–	11	13	43	5	–
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 270**	**2 743**	**2 117**	**1 544**	**3 888**	**2 154**	**1 017**	**1 366**	**2 505**	**1 804**	**1 275**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	12	65	51	36	19	5	24	6	42	6
Mining	14	–	–	–	–	8	–	23	–	–	9
Construction	40	178	53	14	137	70	49	71	114	97	54
Manufacturing	398	407	594	64	719	330	191	425	659	331	206
Durable goods	322	225	367	22	489	106	129	264	480	190	126
Transportation	66	127	48	–	316	57	54	33	90	65	46
Communications and other public utilities	15	185	11	–	161	48	15	48	98	81	26
Wholesale trade	36	158	57	8	222	80	5	52	156	61	53
Retail trade	218	502	259	393	476	339	139	177	390	261	256
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	199	101	7	305	128	36	53	139	54	78
Business and repair services	26	183	33	8	230	130	23	77	62	50	87
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	42	118	54	60	124	75	59	50	94	91	70
Professional and related services	329	464	628	926	941	767	192	241	586	504	319
Health services	87	134	263	56	374	236	39	79	154	203	129
Educational services	189	241	252	834	372	303	112	116	292	220	118
Public administration	41	210	214	13	221	103	249	92	111	167	65
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 270**	**2 743**	**2 117**	**1 544**	**3 888**	**2 154**	**1 017**	**1 366**	**2 505**	**1 804**	**1 275**
Private wage and salary workers	947	2 143	1 453	995	2 930	1 509	484	1 011	1 897	1 227	1 014
Federal government workers	42	57	38	27	102	28	69	22	73	59	34
State government workers	61	25	154	414	104	86	251	99	113	133	29
Local government workers	142	401	377	70	508	327	123	125	319	288	125
Self-employed workers	78	105	95	38	232	188	84	98	103	97	73
Unpaid family workers	–	12	–	–	12	16	6	11	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**836**	**1 791**	**1 351**	**2 283**	**2 591**	**1 347**	**696**	**872**	**1 693**	**1 292**	**860**
50 to 52 weeks	543	1 296	864	195	1 927	1 064	508	686	1 191	885	620
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	532	1 201	808	168	1 813	984	468	591	1 126	833	615
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**700**	**1 246**	**1 101**	**1 975**	**1 765**	**1 043**	**457**	**676**	**1 274**	**1 020**	**545**
50 to 52 weeks	286	641	531	162	999	567	232	357	621	539	251
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	205	473	420	76	792	415	181	264	475	411	181
Families	**823**	**1 542**	**1 299**	**234**	**2 318**	**1 173**	**723**	**763**	**1 586**	**1 161**	**803**
No workers in 1979	68	112	175	14	304	65	131	98	182	159	53
1 worker in 1979	285	437	410	60	851	320	257	228	555	374	325
2 workers in 1979	389	682	534	127	949	547	284	285	615	428	363
3 or more workers in 1979	81	311	180	33	214	241	51	152	234	200	62

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bath village	Bayport (CDP)	Bayville village	Bellport village	Big Flats (CDP)	Blasdell village	Bohemia (CDP)	Briarcliff Manor village	Brightwaters village	Brinckerhoff (CDP)	Brockport village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 651**	**6 661**	**5 440**	**2 158**	**2 033**	**2 562**	**6 762**	**5 584**	**2 546**	**2 051**	**8 624**
Labor force	2 710	4 260	3 518	1 415	1 346	1 543	4 346	3 368	1 654	1 463	4 234
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.3	64.0	64.7	65.6	66.2	60.2	64.3	60.3	65.0	71.3	49.1
Civilian labor force	2 710	4 260	3 510	1 411	1 346	1 543	4 346	3 368	1 654	1 463	4 226
Employed	2 454	4 028	3 371	1 348	1 254	1 403	4 042	3 290	1 557	1 359	3 965
Unemployed	256	232	139	63	92	140	304	78	97	104	261
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	5.4	4.0	4.5	6.8	9.1	7.0	2.3	5.9	7.1	6.2
Not in labor force	1 941	2 401	1 922	743	687	1 019	2 416	2 216	892	588	4 390
Inmate of institution	–	48	45	–	–	–	170	176	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 572**	**3 478**	**2 782**	**1 132**	**1 032**	**1 331**	**3 602**	**3 061**	**1 327**	**1 074**	**4 531**
Labor force	1 228	1 841	1 459	630	528	661	1 878	1 457	649	576	2 027
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.7	52.9	52.4	55.7	51.2	49.7	52.1	47.6	48.9	53.6	44.7
Civilian labor force	1 228	1 841	1 459	626	528	661	1 878	1 457	649	576	2 027
Employed	1 124	1 680	1 409	607	477	618	1 735	1 436	599	517	1 896
Unemployed	104	161	50	19	51	43	143	21	50	59	131
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	8.7	3.4	3.0	9.7	6.5	7.6	1.4	7.7	10.2	6.5
Not in labor force	1 344	1 637	1 323	502	504	670	1 724	1 604	678	498	2 504
Inmate of institution	–	19	29	–	–	–	126	148	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 454**	**4 028**	**3 371**	**1 348**	**1 254**	**1 403**	**4 042**	**3 290**	**1 557**	**1 359**	**3 965**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	620	1 366	925	529	417	179	871	1 639	675	380	1 083
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	255	491	455	194	163	96	412	732	328	159	265
Professional specialty occupations	365	875	470	335	254	83	459	907	347	221	818
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	665	1 305	1 204	457	441	378	1 253	1 011	523	520	1 277
Technicians and related support occupations	42	113	126	66	95	25	120	81	31	66	165
Sales occupations	225	481	360	83	172	98	243	390	214	260	331
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	398	711	718	308	174	255	890	540	278	194	781
Service occupations	366	397	439	104	93	241	548	414	118	224	820
Private household occupations	29	23	6	–	–	–	–	95	6	5	17
Protective service occupations	42	98	110	22	13	54	186	41	26	46	80
Service occupations, except protective and household	295	276	323	82	80	187	362	278	86	173	723
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	65	51	13	11	4	61	39	12	–	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	316	433	425	178	138	236	572	106	162	120	276
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	462	462	327	67	154	365	737	81	67	115	484
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	280	202	111	19	86	156	384	26	36	37	269
Transportation and material moving occupations	105	153	123	32	26	78	219	12	25	57	104
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	77	107	93	16	42	131	134	43	6	21	111
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 124**	**1 680**	**1 409**	**607**	**477**	**618**	**1 735**	**1 436**	**599**	**517**	**1 896**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	260	520	358	202	149	92	334	476	257	92	476
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	126	133	85	34	61	139	103	106	27	94
Professional specialty occupations	208	394	225	117	115	31	195	373	151	65	382
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	476	799	769	313	219	269	828	670	276	308	781
Technicians and related support occupations	14	52	25	24	34	6	28	56	5	40	48
Sales occupations	120	220	187	29	60	59	116	201	84	129	160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	342	527	557	260	125	204	684	413	187	139	573
Service occupations	248	175	198	48	67	139	248	250	45	89	466
Private household occupations	29	23	6	–	–	–	–	95	6	5	17
Protective service occupations	8	–	–	12	5	8	23	8	–	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	211	152	192	36	62	131	225	147	39	84	443
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	5	6	–	–	–	7	12	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	16	18	10	13	15	39	10	9	–	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124	165	60	34	29	103	279	18	12	28	141
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	92	111	29	5	29	28	209	6	6	13	122
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	32	13	23	–	15	54	12	6	9	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	22	18	6	–	60	16	–	–	6	13
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 454**	**4 028**	**3 371**	**1 348**	**1 254**	**1 403**	**4 042**	**3 290**	**1 557**	**1 359**	**3 965**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33	65	47	8	6	4	62	32	12	8	25
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	8	–
Construction	107	167	215	45	36	22	275	77	40	52	77
Manufacturing	621	639	499	190	551	468	767	483	217	277	670
Durable goods	427	528	350	167	473	344	577	238	145	256	552
Transportation	16	212	160	55	21	79	386	56	64	47	62
Communications and other public utilities	31	128	102	66	27	15	159	73	83	94	20
Wholesale trade	55	165	134	51	42	101	159	142	88	45	46
Retail trade	486	654	612	95	174	236	493	398	262	307	685
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	277	318	32	55	61	240	307	151	74	149
Business and repair services	81	253	187	230	5	93	170	224	61	53	62
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	85	91	158	49	15	42	135	221	25	36	196
Professional and related services	615	1 050	761	441	293	224	924	1 197	456	289	1 846
Health services	316	335	284	107	105	92	255	286	158	96	269
Educational services	193	541	348	256	138	68	500	579	224	133	1 379
Public administration	260	327	178	86	29	58	272	73	98	69	127
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 454**	**4 028**	**3 371**	**1 348**	**1 254**	**1 403**	**4 042**	**3 290**	**1 557**	**1 359**	**3 965**
Private wage and salary workers	1 477	2 764	2 604	794	989	1 137	2 946	2 656	1 096	1 101	2 239
Federal government workers	271	177	58	105	15	29	168	34	45	36	52
State government workers	115	186	97	71	33	40	121	31	42	79	1 251
Local government workers	400	670	394	204	146	118	639	272	217	114	294
Self-employed workers	171	205	204	174	58	75	147	292	157	24	121
Unpaid family workers	20	26	14	–	13	4	21	5	–	5	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 560**	**2 602**	**2 207**	**808**	**837**	**909**	**2 484**	**2 182**	**1 039**	**908**	**3 659**
50 to 52 weeks	1 036	1 802	1 484	598	644	618	1 772	1 301	805	687	1 272
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	961	1 691	1 373	571	622	566	1 603	1 244	769	654	1 137
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 345**	**1 987**	**1 568**	**676**	**570**	**715**	**1 916**	**1 841**	**679**	**551**	**3 578**
50 to 52 weeks	741	971	882	345	293	451	1 008	605	411	345	770
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	562	756	648	248	220	357	710	496	309	243	525
Families	**1 613**	**2 399**	**1 713**	**835**	**830**	**922**	**2 336**	**1 631**	**907**	**784**	**1 328**
No workers in 1979	210	165	163	88	81	99	299	123	71	18	113
1 worker in 1979	567	843	459	240	284	355	741	546	290	331	390
2 workers in 1979	698	981	739	391	379	338	900	690	401	290	627
3 or more workers in 1979	138	410	352	116	86	130	396	272	145	145	198

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bronxville village	Brookville village	Calverton–Roanoke (CDP)	Camden village	Canastota village	Canisteo village	Canton village	Carle Place (CDP)	Carthage village	Catskill village	Cayuga Heights village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 955**	**2 983**	**4 175**	**1 936**	**3 529**	**1 924**	**6 341**	**4 451**	**2 663**	**3 636**	**2 733**
Labor force	2 800	1 555	1 982	1 160	2 111	1 092	2 635	2 866	1 376	2 138	1 563
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.5	52.1	47.5	59.9	59.8	56.8	41.6	64.4	51.7	58.8	57.2
Civilian labor force	2 800	1 555	1 970	1 160	2 111	1 092	2 635	2 866	1 370	2 138	1 563
Employed	2 734	1 502	1 818	1 063	1 927	991	2 513	2 727	1 271	1 962	1 523
Unemployed	66	53	152	97	184	101	122	139	99	176	40
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	3.4	7.7	8.4	8.7	9.2	4.6	4.8	7.2	8.2	2.6
Not in labor force	2 155	1 428	2 193	776	1 418	832	3 706	1 585	1 287	1 498	1 170
Inmate of institution	–	–	163	16	8	–	195	–	72	69	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 815**	**1 556**	**2 278**	**1 032**	**1 867**	**1 046**	**3 236**	**2 356**	**1 500**	**2 074**	**1 385**
Labor force	1 131	721	812	475	860	483	1 290	1 185	580	992	686
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.2	46.3	35.6	46.0	46.1	46.2	39.9	50.3	38.7	47.8	49.5
Civilian labor force	1 131	721	812	475	860	483	1 290	1 185	580	992	686
Employed	1 108	702	753	429	819	437	1 234	1 124	557	910	646
Unemployed	23	19	59	46	41	46	56	61	23	82	40
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	2.6	7.3	9.7	4.8	9.5	4.3	5.1	4.0	8.3	5.8
Not in labor force	1 684	835	1 466	557	1 007	563	1 946	1 171	920	1 082	699
Inmate of institution	–	–	132	7	8	–	144	–	54	61	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 734**	**1 502**	**1 818**	**1 063**	**1 927**	**991**	**2 513**	**2 727**	**1 271**	**1 962**	**1 523**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 520	582	311	228	387	235	911	685	289	362	977
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	811	286	169	80	154	66	209	324	102	130	199
Professional specialty occupations	709	296	142	148	233	169	702	361	187	232	778
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	820	618	552	191	523	270	775	1 043	286	569	389
Technicians and related support occupations	42	38	87	6	57	33	64	57	47	51	71
Sales occupations	362	249	133	68	178	106	183	355	70	133	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	416	331	332	117	288	131	528	631	169	385	224
Service occupations	235	149	240	120	205	151	537	378	218	329	101
Private household occupations	81	20	–	9	5	22	14	7	–	6	5
Protective service occupations	15	18	59	–	28	5	60	104	14	51	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	139	111	181	111	172	124	463	267	204	272	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	7	241	11	36	–	48	7	17	34	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	82	65	231	142	267	138	106	319	134	256	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	57	81	243	371	509	197	136	295	327	412	24
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	15	37	72	244	290	121	51	119	244	245	12
Transportation and material moving occupations	17	20	75	48	129	37	29	83	29	97	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	24	96	79	90	39	56	93	54	70	12
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 108**	**702**	**753**	**429**	**819**	**437**	**1 234**	**1 124**	**557**	**910**	**646**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	470	164	123	101	155	103	396	223	96	159	345
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	177	49	48	20	33	24	84	76	11	19	85
Professional specialty occupations	293	115	75	81	122	79	312	147	85	140	260
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	442	425	400	112	367	153	456	650	210	389	251
Technicians and related support occupations	18	18	24	6	10	19	41	25	28	18	35
Sales occupations	96	166	100	38	116	39	70	146	41	85	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	328	241	276	68	241	95	345	479	141	286	169
Service occupations	184	73	118	98	123	119	311	150	157	202	46
Private household occupations	81	20	–	9	5	22	14	7	–	6	5
Protective service occupations	–	7	–	–	6	–	17	–	8	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	103	46	118	89	112	97	280	143	149	196	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	38	–	–	–	5	–	6	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	7	6	20	20	20	21	31	9	11	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	26	68	98	154	42	45	70	79	142	4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5	19	32	81	94	37	31	65	61	128	4
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	7	23	–	21	–	–	–	4	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	–	13	17	39	5	14	5	14	7	–
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 734**	**1 502**	**1 818**	**1 063**	**1 927**	**991**	**2 513**	**2 727**	**1 271**	**1 962**	**1 523**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	12	259	5	33	–	43	18	3	26	11
Mining	7	–	6	4	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	29	27	135	16	125	51	59	156	27	112	–
Manufacturing	275	224	199	483	650	190	78	460	417	476	110
Durable goods	72	122	160	435	458	154	38	286	145	350	55
Transportation	114	73	58	12	81	37	25	174	8	110	8
Communications and other public utilities	60	69	49	–	–	32	20	58	35	55	21
Wholesale trade	217	76	82	19	82	23	45	169	21	39	7
Retail trade	274	288	275	155	305	198	370	512	120	331	134
Finance, insurance, and real estate	466	80	108	24	95	10	79	172	41	57	57
Business and repair services	243	43	78	17	36	35	48	243	16	53	33
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	153	63	41	42	33	70	104	81	65	59	43
Professional and related services	815	538	354	222	354	286	1 509	522	399	459	1 081
Health services	232	115	126	24	92	113	159	124	213	201	79
Educational services	301	347	168	177	231	134	1 271	235	167	150	881
Public administration	68	9	174	64	126	59	133	162	119	185	18
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 734**	**1 502**	**1 818**	**1 063**	**1 927**	**991**	**2 513**	**2 727**	**1 271**	**1 962**	**1 523**
Private wage and salary workers	2 214	1 276	1 165	760	1 358	660	1 584	2 063	871	1 358	1 019
Federal government workers	49	27	84	45	60	47	39	96	104	44	25
State government workers	29	14	71	57	65	69	432	47	48	147	180
Local government workers	156	63	335	153	297	118	302	391	139	289	120
Self-employed workers	265	116	163	40	147	91	149	101	95	119	164
Unpaid family workers	21	6	–	8	–	6	7	29	14	5	15
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 772**	**1 199**	**1 203**	**712**	**1 277**	**640**	**2 714**	**1 754**	**870**	**1 233**	**1 182**
50 to 52 weeks	1 287	505	790	447	819	369	579	1 248	549	799	614
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 235	435	754	427	789	344	515	1 188	513	782	526
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 348**	**1 107**	**912**	**510**	**915**	**535**	**2 363**	**1 290**	**626**	**1 059**	**882**
50 to 52 weeks	719	234	472	207	464	259	535	708	285	576	266
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	560	170	377	172	335	212	443	504	251	442	184
Families	**1 619**	**482**	**1 420**	**652**	**1 285**	**670**	**796**	**1 517**	**890**	**1 304**	**715**
No workers in 1979	175	27	467	86	149	83	105	106	147	182	68
1 worker in 1979	657	184	479	243	472	258	211	473	355	462	224
2 workers in 1979	657	195	373	202	524	274	376	608	296	526	330
3 or more workers in 1979	130	76	101	121	140	55	104	330	92	134	93

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cazenovia village	Cedarhurst village	Center Moriches (CDP)	Centerport (CDP)	Chittenango village	Clifton Knolls (CDP)	Cobleskill village	Cold Spring Harbor (CDP)	Colonie village	Congers (CDP)	Corinth village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 083**	**5 001**	**4 236**	**5 055**	**3 049**	**3 971**	**4 652**	**4 144**	**6 670**	**5 135**	**2 009**
Labor force	1 199	3 003	2 502	3 282	2 010	2 780	1 973	2 634	4 933	3 412	1 137
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.6	60.0	59.1	64.9	65.9	70.0	42.4	63.6	74.0	66.4	56.6
Civilian labor force	1 199	3 003	2 502	3 282	2 010	2 768	1 973	2 634	4 933	3 412	1 137
Employed	1 175	2 897	2 321	3 143	1 844	2 647	1 761	2 531	4 722	3 280	963
Unemployed	24	106	181	139	166	121	212	103	211	132	174
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	3.5	7.2	4.2	8.3	4.4	10.7	3.9	4.3	3.9	15.3
Not in labor force	884	1 998	1 734	1 773	1 039	1 191	2 679	1 510	1 737	1 723	872
Inmate of institution	–	–	14	63	86	–	155	–	14	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 325**	**2 699**	**2 200**	**2 598**	**1 598**	**2 022**	**2 651**	**2 146**	**3 412**	**2 637**	**1 096**
Labor force	576	1 272	1 067	1 304	839	1 127	909	1 037	2 173	1 386	496
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.5	47.1	48.5	50.2	52.5	55.7	34.3	48.3	63.7	52.6	45.3
Civilian labor force	576	1 272	1 067	1 304	839	1 127	909	1 037	2 173	1 386	496
Employed	567	1 207	973	1 240	806	1 065	834	988	2 083	1 342	430
Unemployed	9	65	94	64	33	62	75	49	90	44	66
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	5.1	8.8	4.9	3.9	5.5	8.3	4.7	4.1	3.2	13.3
Not in labor force	749	1 427	1 133	1 294	759	895	1 742	1 109	1 239	1 251	600
Inmate of institution	–	–	5	46	77	–	82	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 175**	**2 897**	**2 321**	**3 143**	**1 844**	**2 647**	**1 761**	**2 531**	**4 722**	**3 280**	**963**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	458	1 005	684	1 377	386	1 278	484	1 189	1 144	932	174
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	165	510	258	529	155	553	217	499	572	425	79
Professional specialty occupations	293	495	426	848	231	725	267	690	572	507	95
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	357	1 057	676	917	565	909	455	863	1 988	893	252
Technicians and related support occupations	27	54	126	114	46	99	47	84	220	75	46
Sales occupations	190	406	203	341	186	349	144	357	481	297	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	140	597	347	462	333	461	264	422	1 287	521	138
Service occupations	182	278	310	330	260	222	378	122	584	483	219
Private household occupations	13	39	12	–	–	6	8	12	–	8	–
Protective service occupations	19	49	91	59	18	22	30	27	45	136	37
Service occupations, except protective and household	150	190	207	271	242	194	340	83	539	339	182
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	25	103	63	11	–	118	61	32	26	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	87	294	333	300	219	114	127	208	429	498	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	72	238	215	156	403	124	199	88	545	448	204
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	34	63	101	63	180	51	98	50	138	241	105
Transportation and material moving occupations	29	77	59	65	102	40	36	7	229	116	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	98	55	28	121	33	65	31	178	91	41
Employed females 16 years and over	**567**	**1 207**	**973**	**1 240**	**806**	**1 065**	**834**	**988**	**2 083**	**1 342**	**430**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	163	370	286	465	102	343	187	415	467	371	80
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	88	96	113	26	86	45	95	192	117	43
Professional specialty occupations	119	282	190	352	76	257	142	320	275	254	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	216	625	412	529	386	548	321	477	1 236	646	203
Technicians and related support occupations	8	17	49	20	12	41	35	28	80	34	29
Sales occupations	83	175	88	140	96	174	69	139	232	168	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	125	433	275	369	278	333	217	310	924	444	116
Service occupations	141	142	152	198	195	129	238	69	325	198	147
Private household occupations	13	32	12	–	–	6	8	12	–	8	–
Protective service occupations	12	–	6	9	–	–	13	5	7	5	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	116	110	134	189	195	123	217	52	318	185	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	6	12	–	5	–	27	8	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	10	14	17	43	20	–	8	30	30	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	54	97	31	75	25	61	11	25	97	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	28	25	60	14	41	11	54	5	7	84	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	5	12	17	5	6	–	–	7	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	24	25	–	29	8	7	6	11	8	–
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 175**	**2 897**	**2 321**	**3 143**	**1 844**	**2 647**	**1 761**	**2 531**	**4 722**	**3 280**	**963**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	26	109	63	15	–	93	52	45	20	5
Mining	8	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	–	8	5
Construction	34	102	195	129	120	44	45	100	154	245	21
Manufacturing	196	270	326	558	459	485	209	470	476	612	267
Durable goods	138	95	216	407	369	396	126	354	221	251	84
Transportation	25	178	66	142	83	50	10	80	274	186	42
Communications and other public utilities	26	120	76	109	34	87	26	40	185	159	23
Wholesale trade	36	208	100	102	93	118	59	142	189	116	32
Retail trade	220	590	273	458	405	525	404	305	1 020	526	105
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41	209	79	254	97	245	60	238	288	166	42
Business and repair services	43	186	206	218	54	160	46	128	175	250	8
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	71	133	64	75	31	78	82	106	154	97	60
Professional and related services	424	699	631	925	355	571	641	793	891	707	288
Health services	88	150	197	215	118	118	141	131	321	232	177
Educational services	209	325	381	494	172	335	422	394	415	288	64
Public administration	39	176	196	110	93	284	80	77	871	188	65
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 175**	**2 897**	**2 321**	**3 143**	**1 844**	**2 647**	**1 761**	**2 531**	**4 722**	**3 280**	**963**
Private wage and salary workers	896	2 027	1 347	2 221	1 401	1 895	1 057	1 871	3 198	2 517	681
Federal government workers	34	74	150	71	65	81	27	25	179	32	9
State government workers	46	77	87	37	63	301	346	40	896	76	59
Local government workers	120	457	529	566	207	216	184	319	323	470	156
Self-employed workers	79	237	203	235	102	151	147	258	120	178	58
Unpaid family workers	–	25	5	13	6	3	–	18	6	7	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**682**	**1 841**	**1 536**	**2 094**	**1 198**	**1 743**	**1 636**	**1 694**	**2 844**	**2 084**	**700**
50 to 52 weeks	476	1 417	921	1 421	852	1 333	583	1 211	2 116	1 562	445
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	455	1 199	852	1 330	799	1 284	564	1 179	1 965	1 477	440
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**878**	**1 370**	**1 111**	**1 406**	**948**	**1 342**	**1 722**	**1 190**	**2 266**	**1 540**	**525**
50 to 52 weeks	288	782	584	769	477	574	398	550	1 440	844	270
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	174	497	489	573	358	417	313	409	1 075	662	205
Families	**523**	**1 748**	**1 491**	**1 828**	**1 156**	**1 501**	**836**	**1 471**	**2 474**	**1 829**	**758**
No workers in 1979	37	214	242	133	93	44	139	95	154	84	109
1 worker in 1979	180	585	477	626	395	434	255	567	582	615	289
2 workers in 1979	250	660	605	722	536	815	347	527	1 220	790	285
3 or more workers in 1979	56	289	167	347	132	208	95	282	518	340	75

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cornwall on Hudson village	Coxsackie village	Croton-on-Hudson village	Crown Heights (CDP)	Cutchogue–New Suffolk (CDP)	Dannemora village	Dansville village	Delhi village	Delmar (CDP)	De Witt (CDP)	Dolgeville village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 432**	**2 123**	**5 295**	**2 310**	**2 251**	**3 407**	**3 795**	**3 017**	**6 480**	**7 123**	**1 945**
Labor force	1 519	1 212	3 444	1 562	1 137	578	2 333	1 099	3 798	4 262	1 082
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	57.1	65.0	67.6	50.5	17.0	61.5	36.4	58.6	59.8	55.6
Civilian labor force	1 503	1 195	3 444	1 562	1 137	578	2 333	1 099	3 785	4 251	1 082
Employed	1 459	1 087	3 274	1 500	1 047	541	2 191	1 032	3 706	4 068	978
Unemployed	44	108	170	62	90	37	142	67	79	183	104
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	9.0	4.9	4.0	7.9	6.4	6.1	6.1	2.1	4.3	9.6
Not in labor force	913	911	1 851	748	1 114	2 829	1 462	1 918	2 682	2 861	863
Inmate of institution	–	–	178	–	–	2 438	–	14	–	140	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 299**	**1 157**	**2 849**	**1 176**	**1 200**	**517**	**2 026**	**1 492**	**3 549**	**3 775**	**1 084**
Labor force	636	528	1 501	591	472	236	1 018	517	1 543	1 974	474
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.0	45.6	52.7	50.3	39.3	45.6	50.2	34.7	43.5	52.3	43.7
Civilian labor force	636	528	1 501	591	472	236	1 018	517	1 543	1 974	474
Employed	613	488	1 399	574	430	213	966	498	1 510	1 878	438
Unemployed	23	40	102	17	42	23	52	19	33	96	36
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	7.6	6.8	2.9	8.9	9.7	5.1	3.7	2.1	4.9	7.6
Not in labor force	663	629	1 348	585	728	281	1 008	975	2 006	1 801	610
Inmate of institution	–	–	151	–	–	–	–	–	–	117	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 459**	**1 087**	**3 274**	**1 500**	**1 047**	**541**	**2 191**	**1 032**	**3 706**	**4 068**	**978**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	565	153	1 292	485	249	107	453	287	1 913	1 767	169
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	212	59	544	154	91	23	165	123	837	598	56
Professional specialty occupations	353	94	748	331	158	84	288	164	1 076	1 169	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	392	356	966	551	281	166	638	308	1 101	1 429	204
Technicians and related support occupations	40	35	127	185	62	16	61	43	124	101	14
Sales occupations	116	89	230	144	80	21	139	83	289	588	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	236	232	609	222	139	129	438	182	688	740	109
Service occupations	238	193	278	187	166	209	289	226	244	407	94
Private household occupations	–	–	32	–	37	10	7	–	21	8	4
Protective service occupations	57	71	42	37	45	150	22	27	25	86	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	181	122	204	150	84	49	260	199	198	313	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	4	19	11	66	–	54	44	23	27	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	109	126	462	101	193	28	207	63	242	152	159
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	137	255	257	165	92	31	550	104	183	286	337
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	52	151	50	97	57	7	342	42	73	129	270
Transportation and material moving occupations	50	69	126	43	35	20	97	32	39	83	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	35	81	25	–	4	111	30	71	74	36
Employed females 16 years and over	**613**	**488**	**1 399**	**574**	**430**	**213**	**966**	**498**	**1 510**	**1 878**	**438**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	226	46	526	116	102	37	214	85	620	667	79
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	61	9	133	46	15	5	63	20	198	159	19
Professional specialty occupations	165	37	393	70	87	32	151	65	422	508	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	241	242	627	310	182	114	428	220	691	917	133
Technicians and related support occupations	19	12	46	41	11	16	21	25	65	48	4
Sales occupations	50	48	85	108	32	9	74	37	132	274	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	182	496	161	139	89	333	158	494	595	90
Service occupations	116	86	186	104	110	62	213	133	146	212	47
Private household occupations	–	–	32	–	37	10	7	–	21	8	4
Protective service occupations	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	9	–	15	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	109	86	147	104	73	45	206	124	125	189	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	–	–	7	–	–	7	30	5	13	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	31	–	–	–	4	6	21	15	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18	114	29	37	36	–	100	24	27	54	168
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	18	88	10	31	28	–	80	18	20	35	153
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	16	14	6	8	–	–	6	–	7	1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	10	5	–	–	–	20	–	7	12	14
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 459**	**1 087**	**3 274**	**1 500**	**1 047**	**541**	**2 191**	**1 032**	**3 706**	**4 068**	**978**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	–	9	7	65	–	69	42	29	30	8
Mining	–	–	16	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	63	21	113	48	67	13	67	25	92	81	50
Manufacturing	128	244	556	682	121	5	699	38	285	542	501
Durable goods	50	139	260	622	97	–	467	23	160	385	152
Transportation	36	108	345	23	25	–	67	28	113	109	9
Communications and other public utilities	80	34	137	24	48	23	62	24	106	73	14
Wholesale trade	55	20	142	14	40	18	34	10	121	201	6
Retail trade	182	139	347	207	132	36	340	231	415	775	121
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	79	241	45	89	–	47	38	291	283	42
Business and repair services	46	11	217	70	48	26	28	43	127	151	16
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	76	35	105	30	78	16	94	34	154	134	20
Professional and related services	608	156	921	286	207	131	564	437	1 207	1 527	162
Health services	157	63	209	108	56	54	252	69	342	423	41
Educational services	344	60	427	129	90	59	248	293	558	808	104
Public administration	95	240	125	64	119	273	120	82	766	162	29
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 459**	**1 087**	**3 274**	**1 500**	**1 047**	**541**	**2 191**	**1 032**	**3 706**	**4 068**	**978**
Private wage and salary workers	936	675	2 306	1 289	706	153	1 630	485	1 988	3 032	754
Federal government workers	197	58	239	23	62	23	15	23	141	157	9
State government workers	52	210	85	93	31	268	209	255	936	169	23
Local government workers	185	88	447	81	124	77	239	163	336	458	113
Self-employed workers	89	56	190	14	124	20	92	84	293	252	75
Unpaid family workers	–	–	7	–	–	–	6	22	12	–	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**917**	**707**	**2 045**	**988**	**735**	**846**	**1 396**	**1 329**	**2 417**	**2 822**	**644**
50 to 52 weeks	658	513	1 528	792	483	376	918	431	1 829	1 575	394
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	624	495	1 425	753	483	360	887	365	1 752	1 487	368
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**682**	**586**	**1 638**	**681**	**550**	**240**	**1 129**	**1 141**	**1 741**	**2 395**	**552**
50 to 52 weeks	352	301	894	285	266	133	659	254	907	845	227
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	288	238	709	211	205	114	479	196	701	646	188
Families	**904**	**719**	**1 888**	**836**	**829**	**362**	**1 329**	**445**	**2 441**	**2 216**	**692**
No workers in 1979	118	89	149	46	183	65	215	63	380	245	118
1 worker in 1979	324	286	583	270	263	96	436	88	844	678	194
2 workers in 1979	353	253	915	357	287	160	454	251	919	939	301
3 or more workers in 1979	109	91	241	163	96	41	224	43	298	354	79

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	East Aurora village	East Cayuga Heights (CDP)	East Farmingdale (CDP)	East Glenville (CDP)	East Hills village	East Middletown (CDP)	East Quogue (CDP)	East Rochester village	East Syracuse village	East Williston village	Eden (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 192**	**2 023**	**4 387**	**4 882**	**5 453**	**3 082**	**2 943**	**5 995**	**2 681**	**2 099**	**2 251**
Labor force	3 060	1 422	2 516	2 882	3 398	1 949	1 470	3 931	1 792	1 277	1 296
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.9	70.3	57.4	59.0	62.3	63.2	49.9	65.6	66.8	60.8	57.6
Civilian labor force	3 052	1 422	2 516	2 876	3 398	1 949	1 470	3 931	1 792	1 277	1 296
Employed	2 840	1 366	2 402	2 740	3 296	1 765	1 385	3 730	1 629	1 244	1 213
Unemployed	212	56	114	136	102	184	85	201	163	33	83
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	3.9	4.5	4.7	3.0	9.4	5.8	5.1	9.1	2.6	6.4
Not in labor force	2 132	601	1 871	2 000	2 055	1 133	1 473	2 064	889	822	955
Inmate of institution	318	–	–	482	–	131	–	113	–	–	47
Female, 16 years and over	**2 899**	**981**	**2 187**	**2 537**	**2 832**	**1 717**	**1 551**	**3 208**	**1 412**	**1 131**	**1 169**
Labor force	1 284	600	1 074	1 100	1 251	915	592	1 721	762	480	487
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.3	61.2	49.1	43.4	44.2	53.3	38.2	53.6	54.0	42.4	41.7
Civilian labor force	1 284	600	1 074	1 100	1 251	915	592	1 721	762	480	487
Employed	1 184	574	1 051	1 052	1 175	826	535	1 626	680	453	481
Unemployed	100	26	23	48	76	89	57	95	82	27	6
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	4.3	2.1	4.4	6.1	9.7	9.6	5.5	10.8	5.6	1.2
Not in labor force	1 615	381	1 113	1 437	1 581	802	959	1 487	650	651	682
Inmate of institution	240	–	–	324	–	98	–	75	–	–	38
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 840**	**1 366**	**2 402**	**2 740**	**3 296**	**1 765**	**1 385**	**3 730**	**1 629**	**1 244**	**1 213**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	889	725	433	977	1 931	380	382	621	181	569	203
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	392	224	207	315	956	179	127	241	90	314	51
Professional specialty occupations	497	501	226	662	975	201	255	380	91	255	152
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	885	471	794	847	1 017	499	415	1 399	592	388	315
Technicians and related support occupations	81	155	23	146	16	68	44	145	61	37	12
Sales occupations	368	131	248	305	659	188	123	380	145	184	140
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	436	185	523	396	342	243	248	874	386	167	163
Service occupations	321	90	345	309	132	372	204	411	196	164	136
Private household occupations	28	7	6	14	81	7	38	25	–	5	–
Protective service occupations	60	13	62	17	11	78	81	54	24	54	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	233	70	277	278	40	287	85	332	172	105	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	–	97	13	14	2	46	22	15	8	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	321	30	255	320	123	173	231	414	263	56	239
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	415	50	478	274	79	339	107	863	382	59	293
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	258	27	231	116	17	155	39	596	221	32	154
Transportation and material moving occupations	100	9	118	76	25	125	39	115	87	13	92
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	14	129	82	37	59	29	152	74	14	47
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 184**	**574**	**1 051**	**1 052**	**1 175**	**826**	**535**	**1 626**	**680**	**453**	**481**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	271	265	157	286	515	189	138	257	86	158	106
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	73	66	52	48	139	72	28	64	43	43	19
Professional specialty occupations	198	199	105	238	376	117	110	193	43	115	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	483	257	524	485	538	337	289	913	393	201	190
Technicians and related support occupations	35	51	18	25	8	33	11	37	32	14	–
Sales occupations	148	55	106	146	228	113	57	216	58	53	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	300	151	400	314	302	191	221	660	303	134	139
Service occupations	225	38	199	200	105	193	68	246	103	89	87
Private household occupations	28	7	6	14	76	7	31	25	–	5	–
Protective service occupations	30	–	7	–	–	–	7	5	4	4	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	167	31	186	186	29	186	30	216	99	80	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	–	23	5	–	–	7	4	–	–	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	–	26	38	11	4	7	33	13	–	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	173	14	122	38	6	103	26	173	85	5	78
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	145	10	68	20	–	71	7	140	73	5	35
Transportation and material moving occupations	18	4	14	11	–	12	7	12	8	–	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	–	40	7	6	20	12	21	4	–	20
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 840**	**1 366**	**2 402**	**2 740**	**3 296**	**1 765**	**1 385**	**3 730**	**1 629**	**1 244**	**1 213**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	14	122	13	21	2	18	8	15	8	27
Mining	–	–	–	7	–	–	4	–	–	–	5
Construction	229	22	60	53	56	89	110	132	70	44	77
Manufacturing	663	148	592	874	619	284	165	1 343	470	191	280
Durable goods	420	86	428	737	262	180	141	1 136	327	82	192
Transportation	82	12	167	44	66	73	61	125	166	40	62
Communications and other public utilities	46	15	35	50	10	30	44	52	29	29	55
Wholesale trade	202	14	146	77	394	148	52	120	50	85	64
Retail trade	508	163	436	397	440	326	208	588	277	147	306
Finance, insurance, and real estate	133	91	149	182	295	104	69	220	75	136	55
Business and repair services	140	35	155	253	182	40	100	89	54	79	28
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	106	66	67	89	110	41	75	152	36	64	35
Professional and related services	650	780	405	578	1 067	493	348	775	318	345	163
Health services	159	49	112	192	429	281	63	270	152	111	33
Educational services	312	674	259	276	319	127	217	373	108	173	111
Public administration	71	6	68	123	36	135	131	126	69	76	56
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 840**	**1 366**	**2 402**	**2 740**	**3 296**	**1 765**	**1 385**	**3 730**	**1 629**	**1 244**	**1 213**
Private wage and salary workers	2 181	1 031	1 880	2 105	2 492	1 230	919	3 045	1 259	890	941
Federal government workers	16	28	63	61	12	26	26	69	86	9	16
State government workers	109	153	179	120	30	227	43	107	62	10	60
Local government workers	340	84	183	317	254	193	289	383	157	197	131
Self-employed workers	182	66	88	120	486	76	93	126	65	132	59
Unpaid family workers	12	4	9	17	22	13	15	–	–	6	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 885**	**918**	**1 714**	**1 821**	**2 249**	**1 061**	**962**	**2 251**	**1 043**	**829**	**899**
50 to 52 weeks	1 362	581	969	1 497	1 839	752	643	1 644	730	684	604
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 309	537	854	1 401	1 773	729	606	1 578	692	639	574
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 353**	**682**	**1 296**	**1 193**	**1 437**	**947**	**681**	**1 921**	**767**	**562**	**532**
50 to 52 weeks	673	335	505	567	719	462	347	1 099	504	268	258
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	434	253	389	382	421	406	234	902	409	191	190
Families	**1 735**	**643**	**1 136**	**1 724**	**2 136**	**1 127**	**1 070**	**2 026**	**867**	**767**	**814**
No workers in 1979	198	52	129	146	110	116	246	263	90	66	63
1 worker in 1979	588	178	441	612	862	402	383	556	331	268	282
2 workers in 1979	766	330	441	766	874	512	362	898	273	269	349
3 or more workers in 1979	183	83	125	200	290	97	79	309	173	164	120

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ellenville village	Elmira Heights village	Elmira Heights North (CDP)	Elmsford village	Fairport village	Fairview (CDP)	Falconer village	Farmingdale village	Fayetteville village	Fernwood (CDP)	Firthcliffe (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 357**	**3 500**	**2 085**	**2 749**	**4 496**	**4 895**	**2 179**	**6 470**	**3 653**	**2 651**	**3 274**
Labor force	1 900	1 954	1 218	1 790	3 023	2 327	1 280	3 978	2 425	1 822	2 026
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.6	55.8	58.4	65.1	67.2	47.5	58.7	61.5	66.4	68.7	61.9
Civilian labor force	1 900	1 954	1 218	1 790	3 023	2 327	1 273	3 978	2 425	1 807	2 017
Employed	1 735	1 791	1 131	1 758	2 821	2 152	1 228	3 799	2 299	1 683	1 896
Unemployed	165	163	87	32	202	175	45	179	126	124	121
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	8.3	7.1	1.8	6.7	7.5	3.5	4.5	5.2	6.9	6.0
Not in labor force	1 457	1 546	867	959	1 473	2 568	899	2 492	1 228	829	1 248
Inmate of institution	50	–	–	6	–	1 294	–	130	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 786**	**1 942**	**1 087**	**1 451**	**2 361**	**2 580**	**1 176**	**3 535**	**1 926**	**1 369**	**1 764**
Labor force	791	896	528	749	1 269	937	523	1 692	1 048	786	833
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.3	46.1	48.6	51.6	53.7	36.3	44.5	47.9	54.4	57.4	47.2
Civilian labor force	791	896	528	749	1 269	937	523	1 692	1 048	786	824
Employed	692	802	502	736	1 154	873	511	1 582	1 004	752	769
Unemployed	99	94	26	13	115	64	12	110	44	34	55
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	10.5	4.9	1.7	9.1	6.8	2.3	6.5	4.2	4.3	6.7
Not in labor force	995	1 046	559	702	1 092	1 643	653	1 843	878	583	931
Inmate of institution	12	–	–	–	–	705	–	105	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 735**	**1 791**	**1 131**	**1 758**	**2 821**	**2 152**	**1 228**	**3 799**	**2 299**	**1 683**	**1 896**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	359	198	117	428	858	495	224	1 081	1 070	319	486
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	215	77	61	215	349	193	110	534	468	137	213
Professional specialty occupations	144	121	56	213	509	302	114	547	602	182	273
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	414	609	399	612	877	543	398	1 427	736	569	551
Technicians and related support occupations	23	92	24	99	73	71	20	129	56	53	74
Sales occupations	142	199	155	169	332	130	108	343	327	168	204
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	249	318	220	344	472	342	270	955	353	348	273
Service occupations	496	298	191	218	392	367	167	411	181	194	326
Private household occupations	10	17	8	22	18	–	–	6	6	5	14
Protective service occupations	151	102	25	43	28	70	10	121	22	29	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	335	179	158	153	346	297	157	284	153	160	282
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	13	27	15	22	21	–	15	–	30	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134	233	127	276	323	307	132	474	175	232	254
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	311	440	270	209	349	419	307	391	137	339	273
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	234	290	177	72	205	242	185	194	48	165	106
Transportation and material moving occupations	39	28	64	102	100	100	52	111	45	105	85
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	122	29	35	44	77	70	86	44	69	82
Employed females 16 years and over	**692**	**802**	**502**	**736**	**1 154**	**873**	**511**	**1 582**	**1 004**	**752**	**769**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	142	114	40	198	280	202	70	368	385	130	145
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	60	33	15	84	112	81	29	122	128	34	47
Professional specialty occupations	82	81	25	114	168	121	41	246	257	96	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	271	410	260	370	569	356	245	952	468	390	386
Technicians and related support occupations	7	63	14	30	39	38	14	58	32	20	37
Sales occupations	53	107	68	81	146	72	57	132	137	66	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	211	240	178	259	384	246	174	762	299	304	238
Service occupations	186	143	145	108	170	169	125	142	98	92	163
Private household occupations	10	17	8	22	12	–	–	6	6	–	14
Protective service occupations	6	14	5	–	13	5	–	16	4	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	170	112	132	86	145	164	125	120	88	92	143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	8	–	10	15	–	8	–	16	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	6	–	23	44	26	5	33	18	15	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	93	129	49	37	81	105	66	79	35	109	57
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	81	92	32	21	69	94	53	68	14	79	42
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	–	6	9	12	6	7	6	21	15	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	37	11	7	–	5	6	5	–	15	15
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 735**	**1 791**	**1 131**	**1 758**	**2 821**	**2 152**	**1 228**	**3 799**	**2 299**	**1 683**	**1 896**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	13	27	23	17	15	–	19	13	29	6
Mining	–	7	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	7
Construction	11	45	44	138	96	133	55	198	72	67	75
Manufacturing	408	724	352	287	875	656	417	943	381	494	337
Durable goods	360	617	284	162	724	491	374	737	262	300	179
Transportation	17	44	35	109	78	80	69	183	44	32	93
Communications and other public utilities	5	59	25	43	83	56	23	127	98	32	75
Wholesale trade	99	83	73	82	135	35	62	281	170	144	35
Retail trade	289	312	268	311	463	247	261	529	413	261	312
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	43	31	112	115	77	25	255	170	122	120
Business and repair services	11	26	10	96	66	108	13	233	83	33	72
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	279	56	50	136	138	60	30	80	71	66	90
Professional and related services	280	279	174	336	656	576	239	770	703	319	542
Health services	59	163	108	111	198	335	80	239	165	130	195
Educational services	118	60	36	152	301	168	108	386	382	140	274
Public administration	251	100	42	85	99	104	34	181	75	84	132
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 735**	**1 791**	**1 131**	**1 758**	**2 821**	**2 152**	**1 228**	**3 799**	**2 299**	**1 683**	**1 896**
Private wage and salary workers	1 214	1 516	945	1 365	2 210	1 589	936	2 949	1 706	1 332	1 399
Federal government workers	24	26	10	41	35	66	37	75	23	13	148
State government workers	210	67	23	48	101	246	31	167	99	75	82
Local government workers	187	113	91	218	316	175	125	477	262	147	184
Self-employed workers	87	69	54	81	153	76	93	131	196	109	83
Unpaid family workers	13	–	8	5	6	–	6	–	13	7	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 154**	**1 136**	**747**	**1 092**	**1 827**	**1 455**	**793**	**2 384**	**1 465**	**1 087**	**1 250**
50 to 52 weeks	773	860	547	767	1 391	1 020	512	1 761	1 019	778	916
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	734	803	535	714	1 328	944	487	1 694	964	756	870
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**864**	**890**	**523**	**822**	**1 380**	**992**	**579**	**1 828**	**1 201**	**810**	**907**
50 to 52 weeks	382	555	346	485	699	675	272	1 075	613	487	474
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	256	447	236	425	531	505	219	893	445	374	369
Families	**1 168**	**1 207**	**810**	**913**	**1 608**	**1 262**	**791**	**2 065**	**1 339**	**996**	**1 209**
No workers in 1979	184	274	134	109	164	134	114	250	110	98	162
1 worker in 1979	442	362	279	251	555	445	286	650	468	310	391
2 workers in 1979	458	456	297	353	669	500	262	854	622	404	495
3 or more workers in 1979	84	115	100	200	220	183	129	311	139	184	161

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Flower Hill village	Fort Edward village	Fort Plain village	Fort Salonga (CDP)	Frankfort village	Garden City Park (CDP)	Gardnertown (CDP)	Geneseo village	Glenham (CDP)	Glens Falls North (CDP)	Goshen village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 511**	**2 553**	**1 962**	**6 979**	**2 301**	**6 301**	**3 286**	**5 988**	**2 228**	**5 060**	**3 786**
Labor force	2 047	1 580	1 146	4 543	1 324	3 850	2 052	2 897	1 445	3 227	2 257
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.3	61.9	58.4	65.1	57.5	61.1	62.4	48.4	64.9	63.8	59.6
Civilian labor force	2 047	1 580	1 146	4 543	1 324	3 850	2 052	2 890	1 445	3 219	2 251
Employed	1 989	1 399	1 078	4 389	1 199	3 653	1 874	2 736	1 372	2 992	2 097
Unemployed	58	181	68	154	125	197	178	154	73	227	154
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	11.5	5.9	3.4	9.4	5.1	8.7	5.3	5.1	7.1	6.8
Not in labor force	1 464	973	816	2 436	977	2 451	1 234	3 091	783	1 833	1 529
Inmate of institution	30	–	–	10	–	–	–	17	–	–	213
Female, 16 years and over	**1 868**	**1 408**	**1 084**	**3 558**	**1 269**	**3 316**	**1 759**	**3 669**	**1 150**	**2 755**	**1 944**
Labor force	731	706	518	1 729	621	1 603	877	1 642	612	1 418	1 010
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.1	50.1	47.8	48.6	48.9	48.3	49.9	44.8	53.2	51.5	52.0
Civilian labor force	731	706	518	1 729	621	1 603	877	1 642	612	1 418	1 010
Employed	696	646	487	1 656	576	1 539	813	1 578	588	1 359	929
Unemployed	35	60	31	73	45	64	64	64	24	59	81
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	8.5	6.0	4.2	7.2	4.0	7.3	3.9	3.9	4.2	8.0
Not in labor force	1 137	702	566	1 829	648	1 713	882	2 027	538	1 337	934
Inmate of institution	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 989**	**1 399**	**1 078**	**4 389**	**1 199**	**3 653**	**1 874**	**2 736**	**1 372**	**2 992**	**2 097**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 117	242	175	1 827	183	985	319	874	296	1 171	729
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	528	131	51	934	91	476	120	267	115	460	306
Professional specialty occupations	589	111	124	893	92	509	199	607	181	711	423
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	646	372	307	1 483	312	1 551	758	856	438	956	557
Technicians and related support occupations	64	67	37	136	7	80	60	52	93	101	84
Sales occupations	346	89	128	599	95	451	294	237	135	365	152
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	236	216	142	748	210	1 020	404	567	210	490	321
Service occupations	106	216	164	345	207	329	190	716	185	342	343
Private household occupations	22	–	4	7	7	13	7	33	–	21	14
Protective service occupations	6	40	19	48	12	76	37	34	40	32	101
Service occupations, except protective and household	78	176	141	290	188	240	146	649	145	289	228
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	5	17	10	24	5	18	–	6	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70	147	110	460	128	439	224	100	227	273	228
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	422	317	257	359	325	378	172	226	244	218
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13	263	179	143	259	106	192	65	142	158	102
Transportation and material moving occupations	21	86	42	55	47	88	143	72	66	59	68
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	73	96	59	53	131	43	35	18	27	48
Employed females 16 years and over	**696**	**646**	**487**	**1 656**	**576**	**1 539**	**813**	**1 578**	**588**	**1 359**	**929**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	300	107	63	480	57	313	154	390	103	460	294
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	96	35	–	117	23	74	27	113	29	87	69
Professional specialty occupations	204	72	63	363	34	239	127	277	74	373	225
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	334	260	165	962	225	996	499	664	301	583	388
Technicians and related support occupations	46	37	6	69	–	24	23	17	48	48	56
Sales occupations	86	53	57	260	46	230	151	158	90	173	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	202	170	102	633	179	742	325	489	163	362	269
Service occupations	62	135	91	147	125	161	68	458	56	218	164
Private household occupations	22	–	4	7	7	13	7	33	–	21	14
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	7	–	13	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	40	135	87	140	118	139	61	418	56	184	120
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	12	–	–	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	6	–	6	28	–	21	8	26	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	144	162	60	163	41	92	33	120	72	66
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	137	124	60	148	20	70	11	90	66	54
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	5	11	–	–	14	22	11	30	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	2	27	–	15	7	–	11	–	6	12
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 989**	**1 399**	**1 078**	**4 389**	**1 199**	**3 653**	**1 874**	**2 736**	**1 372**	**2 992**	**2 097**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	5	7	–	8	18	12	–	12	21
Mining	–	–	–	6	–	–	9	20	–	–	10
Construction	64	45	45	237	39	183	73	23	124	130	83
Manufacturing	307	553	415	934	503	450	367	160	438	623	336
Durable goods	192	215	48	722	407	269	240	52	301	312	133
Transportation	115	33	29	206	30	250	121	43	48	21	81
Communications and other public utilities	12	13	6	197	19	137	77	35	66	128	70
Wholesale trade	137	47	67	199	43	267	124	38	32	121	64
Retail trade	218	216	150	707	211	706	415	527	251	473	268
Finance, insurance, and real estate	232	45	23	368	50	386	68	110	48	229	144
Business and repair services	52	29	29	206	24	265	86	40	54	52	74
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	85	17	75	87	42	102	71	152	26	159	64
Professional and related services	751	307	202	1 120	203	716	365	1 490	213	920	715
Health services	263	121	80	423	64	254	115	156	99	335	266
Educational services	214	127	105	428	118	298	188	1 210	82	381	297
Public administration	16	94	32	115	35	183	80	86	72	124	167
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 989**	**1 399**	**1 078**	**4 389**	**1 199**	**3 653**	**1 874**	**2 736**	**1 372**	**2 992**	**2 097**
Private wage and salary workers	1 503	1 110	826	3 292	954	2 831	1 431	1 294	1 133	2 311	1 363
Federal government workers	25	23	16	113	–	84	91	49	17	39	15
State government workers	52	68	18	151	59	89	82	1 078	75	114	123
Local government workers	157	146	133	401	142	442	174	220	74	377	458
Self-employed workers	244	45	75	387	44	188	96	89	67	151	129
Unpaid family workers	8	7	10	45	–	19	–	6	6	–	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 371**	**897**	**682**	**2 936**	**750**	**2 346**	**1 169**	**2 070**	**844**	**1 897**	**1 508**
50 to 52 weeks	1 073	579	455	2 255	494	1 695	796	605	622	1 392	966
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 011	561	421	2 151	473	1 604	755	493	607	1 327	905
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**838**	**710**	**564**	**1 880**	**706**	**1 745**	**925**	**3 025**	**633**	**1 662**	**1 105**
50 to 52 weeks	436	383	241	961	351	1 109	498	512	411	910	604
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	298	307	144	705	310	756	424	297	331	669	460
Families	**1 276**	**892**	**694**	**2 581**	**812**	**2 123**	**1 178**	**783**	**781**	**1 861**	**1 216**
No workers in 1979	116	101	77	159	164	203	181	53	151	194	121
1 worker in 1979	513	300	275	949	199	696	388	254	236	588	421
2 workers in 1979	459	366	264	1 029	330	764	436	393	296	861	514
3 or more workers in 1979	188	125	78	444	119	460	173	83	98	218	160

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Gouverneur village	Gowanda village	Granville village	Great Neck village	Great Neck Estates village	Great Neck Plaza village	Green Island village	Greenville (CDP)	Greenwood Lake village	Hamilton village	Hampton Bays (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 139**	**2 121**	**2 000**	**7 310**	**2 293**	**4 956**	**2 090**	**6 752**	**2 139**	**3 330**	**5 719**
Labor force	1 596	1 303	1 089	4 541	1 407	3 118	1 245	4 442	1 226	1 329	2 668
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.8	61.4	54.5	62.1	61.4	62.9	59.6	65.8	57.3	39.9	46.7
Civilian labor force	1 596	1 303	1 084	4 541	1 407	3 118	1 245	4 442	1 226	1 329	2 635
Employed	1 359	1 238	1 023	4 435	1 363	3 032	1 155	4 297	1 129	1 289	2 490
Unemployed	237	65	61	106	44	86	90	145	97	40	145
Percent of civilian labor force	14.8	5.0	5.6	2.3	3.1	2.8	7.2	3.3	7.9	3.0	5.5
Not in labor force	1 543	818	911	2 769	886	1 838	845	2 310	913	2 001	3 051
Inmate of institution	49	–	143	–	–	214	–	109	–	33	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 794**	**1 182**	**1 100**	**3 932**	**1 226**	**2 921**	**1 115**	**3 572**	**1 115**	**1 592**	**3 012**
Labor force	664	627	464	1 969	560	1 531	521	1 790	462	660	1 046
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.0	53.0	42.2	50.1	45.7	52.4	46.7	50.1	41.4	41.5	34.7
Civilian labor force	664	627	464	1 969	560	1 531	521	1 790	462	660	1 046
Employed	577	603	448	1 910	531	1 484	497	1 693	417	660	969
Unemployed	87	24	16	59	29	47	24	97	45	–	77
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	3.8	3.4	3.0	5.2	3.1	4.6	5.4	9.7	–	7.4
Not in labor force	1 130	555	636	1 963	666	1 390	594	1 782	653	932	1 966
Inmate of institution	34	–	113	–	–	151	–	85	–	16	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 359**	**1 238**	**1 023**	**4 435**	**1 363**	**3 032**	**1 155**	**4 297**	**1 129**	**1 289**	**2 490**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386	286	193	2 068	820	1 409	143	2 242	161	510	563
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	143	89	100	855	329	662	84	894	85	72	245
Professional specialty occupations	243	197	93	1 213	491	747	59	1 348	76	438	318
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	295	285	349	1 490	347	1 135	415	1 539	317	307	842
Technicians and related support occupations	44	32	49	95	21	62	34	137	29	16	84
Sales occupations	130	85	153	713	187	477	78	676	83	58	360
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	121	168	147	682	139	596	303	726	205	233	398
Service occupations	259	287	159	485	139	262	151	221	169	336	443
Private household occupations	13	17	5	136	105	81	–	35	9	18	8
Protective service occupations	7	12	18	65	–	8	40	35	26	53	126
Service occupations, except protective and household	239	258	136	284	34	173	111	151	134	265	309
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	10	16	34	–	13	–	–	–	14	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	187	127	54	190	41	121	145	210	251	42	362
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	220	243	252	168	16	92	301	85	231	80	219
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	82	134	171	49	–	43	149	13	77	46	91
Transportation and material moving occupations	51	26	22	79	8	26	68	27	78	23	91
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	87	83	59	40	8	23	84	45	76	11	37
Employed females 16 years and over	**577**	**603**	**448**	**1 910**	**531**	**1 484**	**497**	**1 693**	**417**	**660**	**969**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	174	144	76	752	228	538	60	739	61	182	203
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17	20	27	166	64	183	37	212	25	23	59
Professional specialty occupations	157	124	49	586	164	355	23	527	36	159	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	183	185	200	875	198	706	303	815	189	232	475
Technicians and related support occupations	17	22	37	32	15	46	21	85	8	9	20
Sales occupations	70	42	74	279	62	174	57	236	28	29	166
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	121	89	564	121	486	225	494	153	194	289
Service occupations	177	184	96	245	105	187	60	118	103	186	209
Private household occupations	13	14	–	136	105	81	–	35	9	18	8
Protective service occupations	–	3	–	17	–	–	4	–	–	–	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	167	96	92	–	106	56	83	94	168	194
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	2	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	4	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	17	21	–	–	21	7	21	25	3	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	71	55	38	–	25	67	–	39	53	65
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	24	62	43	20	–	18	49	–	19	32	44
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	8	–	7	8	–	15	17	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	9	12	10	–	–	10	–	5	4	–
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 359**	**1 238**	**1 023**	**4 435**	**1 363**	**3 032**	**1 155**	**4 297**	**1 129**	**1 289**	**2 490**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	13	16	26	–	15	–	31	–	17	67
Mining	92	–	15	–	–	–	–	4	9	7	–
Construction	65	31	10	162	30	39	50	92	86	11	169
Manufacturing	179	278	306	489	214	411	319	557	275	49	217
Durable goods	100	131	176	210	98	117	215	170	149	20	149
Transportation	30	28	8	207	19	78	53	90	118	11	169
Communications and other public utilities	20	34	10	83	9	64	36	96	39	18	157
Wholesale trade	32	16	21	328	139	336	24	373	50	4	61
Retail trade	305	149	226	634	98	300	199	528	164	240	577
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	35	33	358	124	263	41	594	61	26	171
Business and repair services	42	20	13	258	138	233	28	239	65	44	107
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	64	61	14	226	130	207	26	158	40	75	110
Professional and related services	404	544	237	1 478	439	1 039	174	1 371	178	767	495
Health services	101	378	119	392	158	375	91	505	26	66	179
Educational services	249	126	76	699	128	329	46	411	95	649	251
Public administration	50	29	114	186	23	47	205	164	44	20	190
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 359**	**1 238**	**1 023**	**4 435**	**1 363**	**3 032**	**1 155**	**4 297**	**1 129**	**1 289**	**2 490**
Private wage and salary workers	839	699	688	3 031	1 002	2 359	784	3 143	872	1 045	1 776
Federal government workers	25	12	18	106	30	71	43	96	55	7	73
State government workers	62	367	52	90	5	66	139	69	55	45	93
Local government workers	258	109	163	676	122	273	158	469	98	107	312
Self-employed workers	170	47	95	514	197	263	31	500	49	85	228
Unpaid family workers	5	4	7	18	7	–	–	20	–	–	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**965**	**727**	**634**	**2 718**	**878**	**1 663**	**734**	**2 740**	**764**	**1 472**	**1 804**
50 to 52 weeks	501	484	415	1 997	629	1 261	564	2 129	524	257	1 155
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	481	460	397	1 898	580	1 151	536	2 043	520	230	1 110
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**701**	**679**	**514**	**2 176**	**628**	**1 702**	**562**	**1 983**	**508**	**1 133**	**1 219**
50 to 52 weeks	281	391	276	1 150	280	1 152	307	1 074	246	194	556
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	211	347	204	906	215	935	263	889	198	124	361
Families	**1 057**	**750**	**666**	**2 682**	**836**	**1 508**	**735**	**2 449**	**715**	**409**	**2 100**
No workers in 1979	227	94	93	211	61	195	127	176	129	59	614
1 worker in 1979	407	261	222	1 074	335	499	242	868	264	132	615
2 workers in 1979	341	296	277	1 087	335	708	263	1 077	242	185	701
3 or more workers in 1979	82	99	74	310	105	106	103	328	80	33	170

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Harris Hill (CDP)	Hastings-on-Hudson village	Haverstraw village	Haviland (CDP)	Hawthorne (CDP)	Herkimer village	Herricks (CDP)	Hewlett (CDP)	Highland (CDP)	Highland Falls village	Hillcrest (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 995**	**6 873**	**6 282**	**2 653**	**3 825**	**6 868**	**6 589**	**5 521**	**3 090**	**3 419**	**4 289**
Labor force	2 656	4 391	3 956	1 783	2 510	3 531	4 109	3 418	1 912	2 176	3 021
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	63.9	63.0	67.2	65.6	51.4	62.4	61.9	61.9	63.6	70.4
Civilian labor force	2 656	4 373	3 956	1 783	2 510	3 531	4 104	3 418	1 912	2 142	3 021
Employed	2 508	4 211	3 727	1 682	2 447	3 271	3 959	3 283	1 762	2 040	2 910
Unemployed	148	162	229	101	63	260	145	135	150	102	111
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	3.7	5.8	5.7	2.5	7.4	3.5	3.9	7.8	4.8	3.7
Not in labor force	1 339	2 482	2 326	870	1 315	3 337	2 480	2 103	1 178	1 243	1 268
Inmate of institution	–	212	265	11	103	180	–	–	178	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 075**	**3 681**	**3 362**	**1 343**	**1 954**	**3 809**	**3 484**	**2 990**	**1 642**	**2 006**	**2 262**
Labor force	1 093	2 007	1 841	692	1 070	1 575	1 667	1 430	794	1 066	1 329
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.7	54.5	54.8	51.5	54.8	41.3	47.8	47.8	48.4	53.1	58.8
Civilian labor force	1 093	2 007	1 841	692	1 070	1 575	1 667	1 430	794	1 060	1 329
Employed	1 036	1 951	1 711	658	1 065	1 505	1 583	1 362	725	1 015	1 268
Unemployed	57	56	130	34	5	70	84	68	69	45	61
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	2.8	7.1	4.9	0.5	4.4	5.0	4.8	8.7	4.2	4.6
Not in labor force	982	1 674	1 521	651	884	2 234	1 817	1 560	848	940	933
Inmate of institution	–	171	153	–	28	136	–	–	136	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 508**	**4 211**	**3 727**	**1 682**	**2 447**	**3 271**	**3 959**	**3 283**	**1 762**	**2 040**	**2 910**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	937	1 869	431	515	549	691	1 668	1 078	487	341	1 019
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	423	584	198	129	229	222	794	617	192	149	464
Professional specialty occupations	514	1 285	233	386	320	469	874	461	295	192	555
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	904	1 335	791	531	991	1 113	1 466	1 260	468	644	1 066
Technicians and related support occupations	69	128	89	77	84	161	47	46	89	33	77
Sales occupations	386	368	203	178	211	395	560	537	147	146	437
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	449	839	499	276	696	557	859	677	232	465	552
Service occupations	234	374	914	226	291	406	277	271	272	550	313
Private household occupations	–	26	6	13	–	35	14	11	4	19	10
Protective service occupations	19	73	104	41	124	70	93	19	41	23	46
Service occupations, except protective and household	215	275	804	172	167	301	170	241	227	508	257
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	15	35	8	17	21	15	81	24	36	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	236	359	505	237	319	356	251	348	199	262	286
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	177	259	1 051	165	280	684	282	245	312	207	195
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	78	94	697	112	67	432	132	81	137	76	101
Transportation and material moving occupations	57	115	140	31	117	82	87	88	111	64	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	50	214	22	96	170	63	76	64	67	60
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 036**	**1 951**	**1 711**	**658**	**1 065**	**1 505**	**1 583**	**1 362**	**725**	**1 015**	**1 268**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	284	865	217	140	214	348	476	380	181	189	401
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	78	222	91	12	67	84	139	152	43	64	84
Professional specialty occupations	206	643	126	128	147	264	337	228	138	125	317
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	588	896	494	310	659	656	902	754	261	433	665
Technicians and related support occupations	44	50	37	10	40	58	21	10	36	20	50
Sales occupations	213	156	96	81	105	164	262	223	66	61	178
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	331	690	361	219	514	434	619	521	159	352	437
Service occupations	120	145	477	131	107	241	130	152	148	338	144
Private household occupations	–	26	6	13	–	35	14	11	4	19	10
Protective service occupations	–	7	7	–	13	6	14	5	12	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	120	112	464	118	94	200	102	136	132	319	134
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	7	–	–	5	–	6	6	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	8	70	43	13	24	12	21	27	20	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	37	446	34	72	231	63	49	102	35	38
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	18	27	368	27	37	187	53	30	73	31	31
Transportation and material moving occupations	11	–	10	–	32	24	5	12	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	10	68	7	3	20	5	7	29	4	7
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 508**	**4 211**	**3 727**	**1 682**	**2 447**	**3 271**	**3 959**	**3 283**	**1 762**	**2 040**	**2 910**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	8	26	6	22	24	4	102	28	12	31
Mining	–	19	6	–	–	–	–	–	14	6	–
Construction	131	203	148	86	179	114	131	145	96	65	91
Manufacturing	508	618	1 157	550	379	1 066	661	366	507	116	442
Durable goods	370	247	435	491	187	770	325	109	318	99	234
Transportation	99	149	83	12	106	51	196	225	42	92	71
Communications and other public utilities	30	56	97	45	99	81	93	94	64	28	82
Wholesale trade	125	225	171	47	109	120	313	248	106	25	208
Retail trade	483	445	403	218	407	587	642	655	292	357	597
Finance, insurance, and real estate	159	237	128	75	137	88	329	336	50	67	141
Business and repair services	118	307	151	37	173	64	229	197	46	66	109
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	85	143	144	51	97	105	123	100	78	189	120
Professional and related services	681	1 701	1 002	485	572	762	1 062	676	333	844	910
Health services	219	478	676	191	231	255	363	159	133	257	334
Educational services	309	637	176	229	280	384	340	340	134	522	401
Public administration	76	100	211	70	167	209	176	139	106	173	108
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 508**	**4 211**	**3 727**	**1 682**	**2 447**	**3 271**	**3 959**	**3 283**	**1 762**	**2 040**	**2 910**
Private wage and salary workers	1 941	3 216	2 603	1 211	1 921	2 329	2 947	2 419	1 439	813	2 163
Federal government workers	54	87	96	16	35	76	135	61	19	829	42
State government workers	134	69	496	106	41	146	67	58	128	204	94
Local government workers	213	525	394	262	389	539	392	418	125	95	456
Self-employed workers	149	302	138	76	61	166	391	315	51	87	143
Unpaid family workers	17	12	–	11	–	15	27	12	–	12	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 626**	**2 527**	**2 113**	**1 147**	**1 496**	**2 158**	**2 566**	**2 038**	**1 138**	**1 150**	**1 759**
50 to 52 weeks	1 139	1 834	1 395	852	1 051	1 367	1 978	1 441	853	841	1 308
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 055	1 736	1 259	784	998	1 227	1 915	1 382	794	782	1 210
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 167**	**2 131**	**1 858**	**742**	**1 234**	**1 944**	**1 775**	**1 533**	**798**	**1 217**	**1 401**
50 to 52 weeks	680	1 236	1 116	405	725	894	961	836	475	676	821
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	392	932	1 028	310	536	677	652	613	403	528	618
Families	**1 466**	**2 360**	**2 113**	**1 021**	**1 227**	**2 148**	**2 259**	**2 069**	**1 007**	**989**	**1 563**
No workers in 1979	103	223	330	95	118	389	172	204	132	140	102
1 worker in 1979	421	771	613	330	253	719	773	810	303	259	460
2 workers in 1979	660	909	779	456	508	793	823	751	409	425	673
3 or more workers in 1979	282	457	391	140	348	247	491	304	163	165	328

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hillis (CDP)	Hilton village	Homer village	Hoosick Falls village	Horseheads village	Horseheads North (CDP)	Hudson city	Hudson Falls village	Hurley (CDP)	Hyde Park (CDP)	Ilion village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 892**	**2 844**	**2 712**	**2 716**	**5 802**	**2 218**	**6 408**	**5 454**	**3 705**	**2 007**	**6 968**
Labor force	1 382	1 876	1 688	1 628	3 585	1 464	3 307	3 410	2 387	1 250	3 920
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.0	66.0	62.2	59.9	61.8	66.0	51.6	62.5	64.4	62.3	56.3
Civilian labor force	1 382	1 876	1 688	1 628	3 577	1 459	3 307	3 410	2 387	1 250	3 899
Employed	1 315	1 750	1 541	1 553	3 364	1 385	2 981	3 103	2 254	1 152	3 588
Unemployed	67	126	147	75	213	74	326	307	133	98	311
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	6.7	8.7	4.6	6.0	5.1	9.9	9.0	5.6	7.8	8.0
Not in labor force	510	968	1 024	1 088	2 217	754	3 101	2 044	1 318	757	3 048
Inmate of institution	–	158	21	43	154	–	471	–	–	13	124
Female, 16 years and over	**975**	**1 531**	**1 500**	**1 488**	**3 165**	**1 149**	**3 423**	**3 034**	**1 863**	**1 048**	**3 793**
Labor force	572	782	797	726	1 646	580	1 512	1 559	920	511	1 645
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.7	51.1	53.1	48.8	52.0	50.5	44.2	51.4	49.4	48.8	43.4
Civilian labor force	572	782	797	726	1 646	580	1 512	1 559	920	511	1 636
Employed	545	726	746	698	1 527	540	1 390	1 413	870	441	1 520
Unemployed	27	56	51	28	119	40	122	146	50	70	116
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	7.2	6.4	3.9	7.2	6.9	8.1	9.4	5.4	13.7	7.1
Not in labor force	403	749	703	762	1 519	569	1 911	1 475	943	537	2 148
Inmate of institution	–	107	16	35	110	–	77	–	–	–	94
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 315**	**1 750**	**1 541**	**1 553**	**3 364**	**1 385**	**2 981**	**3 103**	**2 254**	**1 152**	**3 588**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	556	277	400	266	766	483	444	601	795	372	730
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	183	116	171	139	219	205	184	184	340	157	192
Professional specialty occupations	373	161	229	127	547	278	260	417	455	215	538
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	460	574	395	425	1 113	352	674	814	738	416	986
Technicians and related support occupations	108	59	61	64	136	37	99	88	156	94	168
Sales occupations	127	181	123	104	379	149	182	240	291	151	252
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	225	334	211	257	598	166	393	486	291	171	566
Service occupations	135	196	232	171	482	153	680	545	240	130	419
Private household occupations	15	–	18	7	21	5	34	7	13	6	–
Protective service occupations	28	29	30	21	105	27	106	79	31	34	62
Service occupations, except protective and household	92	167	184	143	356	121	540	459	196	90	357
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	14	30	–	17	–	73	23	17	10	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	109	251	135	184	414	173	268	324	213	100	478
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	438	349	507	572	224	842	796	251	124	975
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	30	285	209	334	286	103	528	563	155	73	750
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	91	86	48	135	76	116	112	32	13	99
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	62	54	125	151	45	198	121	64	38	126
Employed females 16 years and over	**545**	**726**	**746**	**698**	**1 527**	**540**	**1 390**	**1 413**	**870**	**441**	**1 520**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	215	83	178	118	361	147	175	250	237	103	320
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	49	32	52	40	32	33	39	41	48	34	41
Professional specialty occupations	166	51	126	78	329	114	136	209	189	69	279
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	257	379	255	260	708	246	478	572	417	242	675
Technicians and related support occupations	31	11	28	45	50	18	62	53	36	37	78
Sales occupations	74	107	57	41	183	83	89	146	133	74	139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	152	261	170	174	475	145	327	373	248	131	458
Service occupations	65	114	161	119	292	86	355	287	113	71	223
Private household occupations	8	–	18	–	21	5	34	7	13	6	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	7	–	–	–	7	5	–	7	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	57	114	136	119	271	81	314	275	100	58	214
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	6	–	–	–	6	5	–	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	20	–	11	17	20	35	22	6	–	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	124	146	190	149	41	341	277	97	19	272
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	91	116	140	97	27	293	257	75	19	231
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	22	8	14	9	14	7	7	–	–	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	11	22	36	43	–	41	13	22	–	26
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 315**	**1 750**	**1 541**	**1 553**	**3 364**	**1 385**	**2 981**	**3 103**	**2 254**	**1 152**	**3 588**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	8	42	–	18	6	103	23	17	6	–
Mining	–	–	5	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	53	50	24	72	91	31	147	79	90	29	109
Manufacturing	571	816	460	688	983	456	789	1 022	780	356	1 491
Durable goods	517	745	347	248	760	363	356	567	601	271	1 305
Transportation	17	43	37	48	138	36	142	69	46	42	37
Communications and other public utilities	36	33	36	6	97	27	37	24	42	42	68
Wholesale trade	34	73	45	22	186	85	88	64	34	21	75
Retail trade	147	304	261	250	518	209	365	576	387	163	463
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57	50	41	41	162	35	112	160	140	30	177
Business and repair services	31	55	31	18	76	14	47	78	45	52	43
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	21	33	60	47	129	30	105	92	84	37	32
Professional and related services	286	237	402	275	798	359	786	725	496	285	962
Health services	41	100	60	145	336	119	418	264	206	153	480
Educational services	202	115	270	106	369	181	185	361	146	95	394
Public administration	62	48	97	86	168	90	260	191	93	89	131
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 315**	**1 750**	**1 541**	**1 553**	**3 364**	**1 385**	**2 981**	**3 103**	**2 254**	**1 152**	**3 588**
Private wage and salary workers	1 067	1 472	1 068	1 271	2 604	1 074	2 179	2 272	1 851	863	2 581
Federal government workers	6	30	3	54	94	39	75	72	14	42	69
State government workers	61	31	153	41	181	87	221	142	63	85	122
Local government workers	141	160	212	123	334	128	373	474	205	120	610
Self-employed workers	40	52	95	64	141	57	103	127	121	42	171
Unpaid family workers	–	5	10	–	10	–	30	16	–	–	35
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**827**	**1 106**	**961**	**1 008**	**1 979**	**918**	**1 933**	**1 900**	**1 525**	**773**	**2 387**
50 to 52 weeks	651	810	579	724	1 451	682	1 174	1 248	1 209	568	1 696
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	651	784	544	647	1 374	661	1 067	1 206	1 134	521	1 587
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**601**	**823**	**842**	**824**	**1 816**	**617**	**1 629**	**1 616**	**976**	**614**	**1 804**
50 to 52 weeks	313	439	368	485	977	301	899	924	536	335	1 002
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	235	343	326	391	753	236	679	806	358	226	748
Families	**710**	**1 047**	**936**	**900**	**1 998**	**862**	**1 937**	**1 933**	**1 357**	**713**	**2 412**
No workers in 1979	34	88	144	114	293	65	446	287	120	88	407
1 worker in 1979	223	397	279	219	554	281	583	631	471	191	780
2 workers in 1979	334	440	384	406	927	407	687	798	539	311	907
3 or more workers in 1979	119	122	129	161	224	109	221	217	227	123	318

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Inwood (CDP)	Irvington village	Island Park village	Islip Terrace (CDP)	Jamestown West (CDP)	Johnstown city	Kings Point village	Lake Carmel (CDP)	Lake Erie Beach (CDP)	Lake Grove village	Lakeview (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**6 447**	**4 547**	**3 714**	**3 990**	**2 171**	**7 189**	**4 224**	**5 116**	**3 230**	**6 778**	**3 962**
Labor force	3 819	3 097	2 233	2 629	1 303	4 431	2 319	3 041	1 879	4 319	2 778
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	68.1	60.1	65.9	60.0	61.6	54.9	59.4	58.2	63.7	70.1
Civilian labor force	3 819	3 097	2 233	2 629	1 303	4 431	2 300	3 041	1 879	4 319	2 752
Employed	3 575	3 019	2 067	2 442	1 238	4 022	2 215	2 851	1 619	3 951	2 546
Unemployed	244	78	166	187	65	409	85	190	260	368	206
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	2.5	7.4	7.1	5.0	9.2	3.7	6.2	13.8	8.5	7.5
Not in labor force	2 628	1 450	1 481	1 361	868	2 758	1 905	2 075	1 351	2 459	1 184
Inmate of institution	–	27	178	–	–	65	–	175	–	4	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 548**	**2 385**	**2 048**	**2 097**	**1 173**	**3 911**	**1 841**	**2 694**	**1 635**	**3 552**	**2 168**
Labor force	1 724	1 298	1 013	1 088	566	1 974	766	1 155	690	1 729	1 438
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.6	54.4	49.5	51.9	48.3	50.5	41.6	42.9	42.2	48.7	66.3
Civilian labor force	1 724	1 298	1 013	1 088	566	1 974	766	1 155	690	1 729	1 438
Employed	1 604	1 276	930	1 002	536	1 750	697	1 069	576	1 519	1 306
Unemployed	120	22	83	86	30	224	69	86	114	210	132
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	1.7	8.2	7.9	5.3	11.3	9.0	7.4	16.5	12.1	9.2
Not in labor force	1 824	1 087	1 035	1 009	607	1 937	1 075	1 539	945	1 823	730
Inmate of institution	–	12	130	–	–	46	–	143	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 575**	**3 019**	**2 067**	**2 442**	**1 238**	**4 022**	**2 215**	**2 851**	**1 619**	**3 951**	**2 546**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	477	1 392	302	310	442	835	1 184	459	238	960	569
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	280	590	186	158	167	367	675	248	134	431	202
Professional specialty occupations	197	802	116	152	275	468	509	211	104	529	367
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	999	943	815	855	371	1 067	605	1 062	359	1 464	826
Technicians and related support occupations	51	60	61	71	5	84	13	106	38	114	76
Sales occupations	283	292	239	270	157	367	425	313	100	613	164
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	665	591	515	514	209	616	167	643	221	737	586
Service occupations	875	285	287	375	158	652	176	374	284	511	516
Private household occupations	127	18	12	6	–	8	85	10	7	6	16
Protective service occupations	93	69	18	77	40	130	2	134	49	117	128
Service occupations, except protective and household	655	198	257	292	118	514	89	230	228	388	372
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	185	19	21	25	6	12	21	10	15	40	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	362	157	305	436	115	459	65	535	248	552	238
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	677	223	337	441	146	997	164	411	475	424	390
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	289	100	137	218	111	637	22	165	203	177	143
Transportation and material moving occupations	204	83	118	120	6	125	98	156	158	191	164
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	184	40	82	103	29	235	44	90	114	56	83
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 604**	**1 276**	**930**	**1 002**	**536**	**1 750**	**697**	**1 069**	**576**	**1 519**	**1 306**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	154	503	141	104	219	379	273	184	97	329	350
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	89	148	64	42	55	114	71	81	35	95	104
Professional specialty occupations	65	355	77	62	164	265	202	103	62	234	246
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	730	592	546	547	212	642	280	638	216	866	585
Technicians and related support occupations	20	21	22	29	3	41	–	42	14	21	46
Sales occupations	175	123	115	132	60	115	173	140	53	302	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	535	448	409	386	149	486	107	456	149	543	453
Service occupations	428	108	147	212	64	324	128	168	147	174	289
Private household occupations	121	18	12	6	–	8	85	10	7	6	16
Protective service occupations	27	–	6	–	–	5	–	25	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	280	90	129	206	64	311	43	133	135	168	273
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	31	13	29	11	73	5	26	37	12	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	256	37	83	105	30	332	11	53	79	133	68
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	196	12	48	76	30	268	6	34	43	91	48
Transportation and material moving occupations	29	9	28	6	–	5	5	14	21	35	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	16	7	23	–	59	–	5	15	7	12
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 575**	**3 019**	**2 067**	**2 442**	**1 238**	**4 022**	**2 215**	**2 851**	**1 619**	**3 951**	**2 546**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118	7	10	25	6	–	6	14	15	22	7
Mining	–	17	–	6	8	–	–	–	5	–	–
Construction	223	67	112	260	16	83	23	184	56	223	70
Manufacturing	528	575	354	503	309	1 402	357	508	564	693	222
Durable goods	173	277	171	378	239	399	137	280	417	449	157
Transportation	239	146	218	191	12	37	179	184	85	289	322
Communications and other public utilities	193	92	83	69	42	231	–	279	62	130	107
Wholesale trade	140	182	62	111	53	66	267	170	62	148	39
Retail trade	523	244	423	374	243	611	288	510	232	805	222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	177	385	142	193	84	167	252	127	70	291	219
Business and repair services	126	216	146	119	48	54	86	145	46	181	197
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	404	125	120	90	42	168	120	51	76	75	78
Professional and related services	668	814	286	347	330	865	630	511	268	853	832
Health services	160	185	107	234	101	396	228	177	112	262	372
Educational services	337	355	117	90	159	317	153	257	114	463	304
Public administration	236	149	111	154	45	338	7	168	78	241	231
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 575**	**3 019**	**2 067**	**2 442**	**1 238**	**4 022**	**2 215**	**2 851**	**1 619**	**3 951**	**2 546**
Private wage and salary workers	2 553	2 271	1 625	1 888	902	2 916	1 741	2 177	1 285	2 969	1 592
Federal government workers	73	86	77	62	6	36	26	86	32	178	239
State government workers	42	57	27	122	65	192	26	48	62	204	83
Local government workers	656	334	250	215	135	621	73	421	192	490	555
Self-employed workers	238	258	83	150	124	240	343	112	46	97	61
Unpaid family workers	13	13	5	5	6	17	6	7	2	13	16
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 147**	**1 893**	**1 253**	**1 596**	**774**	**2 579**	**2 062**	**1 935**	**1 226**	**2 585**	**1 365**
50 to 52 weeks	1 490	1 438	846	1 032	562	1 758	1 193	1 471	803	1 854	941
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 431	1 371	834	1 000	534	1 623	1 097	1 399	742	1 747	866
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 807**	**1 330**	**1 077**	**1 146**	**616**	**2 123**	**895**	**1 280**	**744**	**1 730**	**1 444**
50 to 52 weeks	1 067	817	621	622	296	1 182	424	698	312	936	819
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	768	654	470	437	239	966	206	544	252	702	775
Families	**2 154**	**1 588**	**1 252**	**1 348**	**810**	**2 535**	**1 292**	**1 885**	**1 205**	**2 479**	**1 243**
No workers in 1979	302	76	160	114	147	289	48	218	188	259	78
1 worker in 1979	774	596	381	383	279	816	628	669	444	923	304
2 workers in 1979	652	727	510	532	261	1 172	428	752	428	974	498
3 or more workers in 1979	426	189	201	319	123	258	188	246	145	323	363

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lakewood village	Lansing village	Larchmont village	Lawrence village	Le Roy village	Lewiston village	Liberty village	Lincoln Park (CDP)	Little Falls city	Liverpool village	Lloyd Harbor village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 004**	**2 537**	**4 748**	**4 787**	**3 640**	**2 673**	**3 458**	**2 186**	**5 022**	**2 291**	**2 617**
Labor force	1 861	1 848	3 049	2 777	2 360	1 699	1 810	1 406	2 583	1 427	1 474
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.0	72.8	64.2	58.0	64.8	63.6	52.3	64.3	51.4	62.3	56.3
Civilian labor force	1 854	1 848	3 049	2 777	2 360	1 688	1 810	1 406	2 583	1 427	1 474
Employed	1 727	1 783	2 950	2 661	2 225	1 564	1 644	1 334	2 366	1 343	1 425
Unemployed	127	65	99	116	135	124	166	72	217	84	49
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	3.5	3.2	4.2	5.7	7.3	9.2	5.1	8.4	5.9	3.3
Not in labor force	1 143	689	1 699	2 010	1 280	974	1 648	780	2 439	864	1 143
Inmate of institution	–	–	24	–	135	103	178	–	122	–	53
Female, 16 years and over	**1 588**	**1 264**	**2 543**	**2 584**	**2 003**	**1 445**	**1 879**	**1 223**	**2 795**	**1 254**	**1 260**
Labor force	761	819	1 333	1 036	1 042	782	773	639	1 211	630	458
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.9	64.8	52.4	40.1	52.0	54.1	41.1	52.2	43.3	50.2	36.3
Civilian labor force	761	819	1 333	1 036	1 042	782	773	639	1 211	630	458
Employed	696	777	1 269	972	992	734	678	609	1 056	613	423
Unemployed	65	42	64	64	50	48	95	30	155	17	35
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	5.1	4.8	6.2	4.8	6.1	12.3	4.7	12.8	2.7	7.6
Not in labor force	827	445	1 210	1 548	961	663	1 106	584	1 584	624	802
Inmate of institution	–	–	12	–	83	78	115	–	91	–	26
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 727**	**1 783**	**2 950**	**2 661**	**2 225**	**1 564**	**1 644**	**1 334**	**2 366**	**1 343**	**1 425**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	474	852	1 565	1 302	453	464	467	278	516	386	836
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	222	310	646	698	200	223	173	85	209	162	442
Professional specialty occupations	252	542	919	604	253	241	294	193	307	224	394
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	598	583	937	864	667	524	398	532	535	508	405
Technicians and related support occupations	64	161	56	32	37	90	35	106	74	61	44
Sales occupations	215	158	340	533	222	135	151	134	159	112	227
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	319	264	541	299	408	299	212	292	302	335	134
Service occupations	265	177	242	253	283	114	363	186	316	133	65
Private household occupations	–	–	19	113	5	8	16	8	7	5	10
Protective service occupations	56	26	21	14	26	19	61	10	51	27	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	209	151	202	126	252	87	286	168	258	101	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	19	23	11	26	–	–	–	31	31	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224	93	91	165	273	249	173	146	184	153	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	158	59	92	66	523	213	243	192	784	132	32
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	110	38	30	21	364	125	54	116	611	50	17
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	–	42	36	78	56	88	62	72	35	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	21	20	9	81	32	101	14	101	47	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**696**	**777**	**1 269**	**972**	**992**	**734**	**678**	**609**	**1 056**	**613**	**423**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	142	340	493	365	159	206	217	88	222	142	206
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38	130	134	175	41	79	36	20	74	36	91
Professional specialty occupations	104	210	359	190	118	127	181	68	148	106	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	369	327	627	403	464	402	259	311	373	362	179
Technicians and related support occupations	39	63	44	14	13	38	12	26	56	21	5
Sales occupations	77	69	141	167	116	81	64	92	76	60	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	253	195	442	222	335	283	183	193	241	281	114
Service occupations	136	76	140	172	174	66	176	132	187	78	27
Private household occupations	–	–	19	113	5	8	16	8	7	5	10
Protective service occupations	–	8	7	6	–	2	–	–	6	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	136	68	114	53	169	56	160	124	174	73	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	4	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	5	–	14	12	6	6	–	4	–	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	29	9	18	176	54	20	78	266	31	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	32	15	9	13	134	24	16	49	239	18	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	5	14	17	4	15	4	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	14	–	–	28	13	–	14	23	6	–
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 727**	**1 783**	**2 950**	**2 661**	**2 225**	**1 564**	**1 644**	**1 334**	**2 366**	**1 343**	**1 425**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	30	29	13	32	–	8	–	19	6	10
Mining	4	–	–	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	67	23	66	100	61	89	91	38	91	67	29
Manufacturing	493	212	417	441	847	441	91	393	1 068	235	264
Durable goods	421	182	164	110	690	265	41	318	373	215	203
Transportation	60	20	98	68	42	50	72	102	29	32	39
Communications and other public utilities	25	17	68	43	75	54	81	41	44	50	21
Wholesale trade	68	38	92	260	85	56	83	53	26	110	78
Retail trade	265	278	311	421	321	234	251	223	308	306	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate	151	77	417	272	94	47	73	100	70	101	266
Business and repair services	43	38	214	113	45	31	42	70	41	19	83
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	60	58	156	189	87	39	260	43	50	22	42
Professional and related services	376	950	991	725	456	456	498	251	507	304	425
Health services	193	91	222	239	154	173	205	100	194	80	117
Educational services	109	771	358	187	242	148	149	100	225	154	174
Public administration	115	42	91	16	73	62	94	20	113	91	21
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 727**	**1 783**	**2 950**	**2 661**	**2 225**	**1 564**	**1 644**	**1 334**	**2 366**	**1 343**	**1 425**
Private wage and salary workers	1 290	1 343	2 239	2 079	1 784	1 226	1 147	1 081	1 837	999	1 119
Federal government workers	33	37	71	18	38	16	17	43	35	24	15
State government workers	31	231	48	18	74	33	100	24	73	39	12
Local government workers	189	108	261	174	212	212	245	156	300	213	127
Self-employed workers	177	64	331	355	104	77	132	30	112	68	152
Unpaid family workers	7	–	–	17	13	–	3	–	9	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 112**	**1 163**	**1 852**	**1 849**	**1 340**	**966**	**1 098**	**784**	**1 508**	**838**	**1 123**
50 to 52 weeks	849	724	1 326	1 393	891	666	606	581	1 050	528	832
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	803	678	1 248	1 328	844	632	581	562	956	489	791
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**878**	**905**	**1 431**	**1 177**	**1 139**	**826**	**898**	**652**	**1 246**	**724**	**564**
50 to 52 weeks	472	416	680	686	568	423	338	374	643	401	269
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	321	311	531	484	439	264	274	289	508	323	188
Families	**1 156**	**751**	**1 662**	**1 789**	**1 229**	**912**	**1 033**	**781**	**1 628**	**745**	**896**
No workers in 1979	166	57	136	145	107	99	214	111	315	106	29
1 worker in 1979	342	225	585	757	426	272	328	253	583	244	398
2 workers in 1979	511	421	639	702	538	434	369	336	543	293	378
3 or more workers in 1979	137	48	302	185	158	107	122	81	187	102	91

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Locust Grove (CDP)	Lowville village	Lyncourt (CDP)	Lyons village	Mahopac (CDP)	Malone village	Malverne village	Manhasset (CDP)	Manlius village	Manorhaven village	Mastic Beach (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 518**	**2 615**	**4 182**	**3 159**	**5 422**	**5 911**	**7 277**	**6 846**	**3 857**	**4 235**	**5 682**
Labor force	5 104	1 503	2 781	2 009	3 482	3 353	4 347	3 954	2 605	2 939	2 906
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.9	57.5	66.5	63.6	64.2	56.7	59.7	57.8	67.5	69.4	51.1
Civilian labor force	5 098	1 503	2 773	2 009	3 468	3 347	4 347	3 954	2 601	2 939	2 900
Employed	4 927	1 408	2 520	1 849	3 266	3 048	4 196	3 772	2 506	2 810	2 603
Unemployed	171	95	253	160	202	299	151	182	95	129	297
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	6.3	9.1	8.0	5.8	8.9	3.5	4.6	3.7	4.4	10.2
Not in labor force	2 414	1 112	1 401	1 150	1 940	2 558	2 930	2 892	1 252	1 296	2 776
Inmate of institution	–	13	–	82	–	229	–	214	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 854**	**1 450**	**2 244**	**1 710**	**2 845**	**3 349**	**3 825**	**3 793**	**2 081**	**2 240**	**3 058**
Labor force	2 053	656	1 243	935	1 398	1 537	1 731	1 695	1 126	1 325	1 099
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.3	45.2	55.4	54.7	49.1	45.9	45.3	44.7	54.1	59.2	35.9
Civilian labor force	2 053	656	1 243	935	1 398	1 537	1 731	1 695	1 126	1 325	1 099
Employed	1 973	601	1 157	865	1 340	1 465	1 655	1 609	1 066	1 264	989
Unemployed	80	55	86	70	58	72	76	86	60	61	110
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	8.4	6.9	7.5	4.1	4.7	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.6	10.0
Not in labor force	1 801	794	1 001	775	1 447	1 812	2 094	2 098	955	915	1 959
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	21	–	141	–	157	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 927**	**1 408**	**2 520**	**1 849**	**3 266**	**3 048**	**4 196**	**3 772**	**2 506**	**2 810**	**2 603**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 894	514	467	387	898	714	1 489	1 692	1 045	775	290
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	923	154	184	97	398	282	750	706	466	332	125
Professional specialty occupations	971	360	283	290	500	432	739	986	579	443	165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 777	283	971	472	1 165	901	1 600	1 210	1 002	982	764
Technicians and related support occupations	142	39	66	44	91	87	45	70	76	61	82
Sales occupations	553	136	231	139	438	302	632	580	464	263	242
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 082	108	674	289	636	512	923	560	462	658	440
Service occupations	422	242	285	293	416	637	356	448	214	358	412
Private household occupations	7	5	6	5	5	15	–	74	–	42	6
Protective service occupations	78	5	56	7	133	72	88	66	40	58	55
Service occupations, except protective and household	337	232	223	281	278	550	268	308	174	258	351
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	33	7	50	20	11	16	33	–	45	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	440	144	250	260	372	212	438	182	89	339	494
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	387	192	540	387	395	573	297	207	156	311	571
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	209	78	277	253	98	306	103	102	63	127	209
Transportation and material moving occupations	83	57	138	71	166	148	90	61	52	85	283
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	95	57	125	63	131	119	104	44	41	99	79
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 973**	**601**	**1 157**	**865**	**1 340**	**1 465**	**1 655**	**1 609**	**1 066**	**1 264**	**989**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	454	239	223	160	315	361	461	625	326	323	111
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	142	31	65	8	104	108	118	157	75	103	40
Professional specialty occupations	312	208	158	152	211	253	343	468	251	220	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 186	177	648	359	742	568	943	631	618	615	391
Technicians and related support occupations	37	32	44	31	39	68	5	26	21	14	16
Sales occupations	215	61	94	86	185	114	219	203	225	79	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	934	84	510	242	518	386	719	402	372	522	287
Service occupations	213	156	133	237	169	326	168	282	76	190	206
Private household occupations	7	5	6	5	5	15	–	74	–	42	6
Protective service occupations	5	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	14	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	201	151	127	232	164	311	162	208	76	134	200
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	12	–	–	8	–	–	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	–	14	7	–	32	6	17	13	19	60
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	107	29	139	90	114	178	69	54	33	117	215
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	68	23	118	62	47	147	54	46	24	87	114
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	–	–	–	31	24	–	–	9	4	96
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	6	21	28	36	7	15	8	–	26	5
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 927**	**1 408**	**2 520**	**1 849**	**3 266**	**3 048**	**4 196**	**3 772**	**2 506**	**2 810**	**2 603**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	38	15	37	27	5	–	43	19	57	49
Mining	6	5	–	–	6	–	12	–	–	–	–
Construction	182	53	64	65	217	83	194	97	75	123	163
Manufacturing	968	195	665	508	660	575	561	442	552	503	495
Durable goods	599	32	480	371	290	249	291	212	374	274	346
Transportation	140	22	184	74	119	49	348	128	15	254	288
Communications and other public utilities	108	27	94	50	187	62	225	129	40	122	118
Wholesale trade	413	50	134	74	187	90	258	183	194	175	74
Retail trade	659	240	350	265	545	537	679	535	432	362	380
Finance, insurance, and real estate	468	20	192	38	223	183	375	423	298	170	123
Business and repair services	331	34	97	56	153	126	218	226	100	175	202
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	144	70	137	34	95	164	138	228	48	168	79
Professional and related services	1 258	538	486	526	702	850	971	1 191	650	595	482
Health services	336	182	157	276	262	335	240	542	199	263	171
Educational services	589	260	215	152	337	421	468	400	369	205	250
Public administration	230	116	102	122	145	324	217	147	83	106	150
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 927**	**1 408**	**2 520**	**1 849**	**3 266**	**3 048**	**4 196**	**3 772**	**2 506**	**2 810**	**2 603**
Private wage and salary workers	3 815	692	2 000	1 128	2 483	2 000	3 096	2 945	1 923	2 207	1 829
Federal government workers	70	26	117	36	41	90	88	83	30	50	169
State government workers	78	103	85	144	52	160	88	111	125	63	116
Local government workers	669	425	220	390	468	596	649	391	241	285	347
Self-employed workers	293	143	98	145	198	181	264	218	176	192	133
Unpaid family workers	2	19	–	6	24	21	11	24	11	13	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**3 191**	**912**	**1 594**	**1 096**	**2 096**	**1 885**	**2 776**	**2 420**	**1 588**	**1 660**	**1 778**
50 to 52 weeks	2 401	635	1 056	772	1 610	1 185	2 036	1 730	1 203	1 217	1 270
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 235	613	971	737	1 497	1 059	1 893	1 651	1 150	1 173	1 218
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 280**	**706**	**1 299**	**991**	**1 504**	**1 622**	**1 855**	**1 846**	**1 235**	**1 408**	**1 240**
50 to 52 weeks	1 234	347	754	548	904	773	1 068	938	619	976	584
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	880	273	621	429	653	631	788	731	488	738	458
Families	**2 769**	**864**	**1 446**	**1 083**	**1 942**	**1 854**	**2 598**	**2 231**	**1 377**	**1 420**	**2 153**
No workers in 1979	119	128	153	106	161	332	267	257	116	115	508
1 worker in 1979	926	257	414	401	738	675	921	768	373	500	829
2 workers in 1979	1 075	367	657	428	724	653	916	803	713	594	605
3 or more workers in 1979	649	112	222	148	319	194	494	403	175	211	211

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mattituck (CDP)	Mattydale (CDP)	Mechanicville city	Medina village	Melville (CDP)	Menands village	Merriewold Lake (CDP)	Middle Hope (CDP)	Middle Island (CDP)	Miller Place (CDP)	Minoa village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 084**	**5 941**	**4 291**	**4 808**	**5 794**	**3 411**	**2 504**	**2 468**	**4 044**	**5 430**	**2 559**
Labor force	1 799	3 727	2 444	3 040	3 664	2 155	1 600	1 668	2 254	3 515	1 506
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.3	62.7	57.0	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.9	67.6	55.7	64.7	58.9
Civilian labor force	1 799	3 714	2 444	3 040	3 664	2 150	1 600	1 668	2 254	3 515	1 500
Employed	1 731	3 439	2 229	2 717	3 483	2 088	1 502	1 586	2 078	3 348	1 414
Unemployed	68	275	215	323	181	62	98	82	176	167	86
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	7.4	8.8	10.6	4.9	2.9	6.1	4.9	7.8	4.8	5.7
Not in labor force	1 285	2 214	1 847	1 768	2 130	1 256	904	800	1 790	1 915	1 053
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	150	50	27	–	–	264	–	79
Female, 16 years and over	**1 648**	**3 191**	**2 383**	**2 628**	**2 975**	**1 846**	**1 266**	**1 246**	**2 197**	**2 790**	**1 391**
Labor force	792	1 662	1 055	1 350	1 282	1 022	610	667	854	1 302	622
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.1	52.1	44.3	51.4	43.1	55.4	48.2	53.5	38.9	46.7	44.7
Civilian labor force	792	1 662	1 055	1 350	1 282	1 022	610	667	854	1 302	622
Employed	750	1 558	965	1 217	1 223	1 010	562	652	761	1 223	598
Unemployed	42	104	90	133	59	12	48	15	93	79	24
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	6.3	8.5	9.9	4.6	1.2	7.9	2.2	10.9	6.1	3.9
Not in labor force	856	1 529	1 328	1 278	1 693	824	656	579	1 343	1 488	769
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	121	–	6	–	–	207	–	63
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 731**	**3 439**	**2 229**	**2 717**	**3 483**	**2 088**	**1 502**	**1 586**	**2 078**	**3 348**	**1 414**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	505	324	316	369	1 510	766	261	399	513	1 217	395
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	205	156	136	111	727	374	141	153	241	414	170
Professional specialty occupations	300	168	180	258	783	392	120	246	272	803	225
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	596	1 238	899	735	1 095	942	557	510	696	1 029	487
Technicians and related support occupations	62	68	65	58	134	69	47	47	116	127	62
Sales occupations	262	340	215	213	421	268	212	123	233	334	145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	272	830	619	464	540	605	298	340	347	568	280
Service occupations	223	480	279	376	245	143	257	138	313	317	210
Private household occupations	46	7	6	22	20	–	10	–	5	7	13
Protective service occupations	46	90	32	45	60	25	99	47	70	82	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	131	383	241	309	165	118	148	91	238	228	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	66	8	23	64	25	–	7	24	13	37	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	212	502	173	394	365	146	184	244	296	413	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	129	887	539	779	243	91	236	271	247	335	205
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	52	566	292	470	101	52	33	132	110	67	77
Transportation and material moving occupations	51	177	159	127	89	25	142	84	96	149	64
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	144	88	182	53	14	61	55	41	119	64
Employed females 16 years and over	**750**	**1 558**	**965**	**1 217**	**1 223**	**1 010**	**562**	**652**	**761**	**1 223**	**598**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	192	131	175	129	380	341	88	118	203	378	138
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	57	29	91	37	108	121	44	43	78	61	30
Professional specialty occupations	135	102	84	92	272	220	44	75	125	317	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	339	890	549	499	593	563	317	375	356	631	284
Technicians and related support occupations	6	32	34	28	62	43	19	26	35	32	39
Sales occupations	99	192	95	67	152	94	87	66	94	166	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	234	666	420	404	379	426	211	283	227	433	202
Service occupations	153	242	116	236	136	77	113	61	107	168	136
Private household occupations	46	7	6	22	20	–	10	–	5	7	13
Protective service occupations	14	6	5	6	–	–	–	7	6	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	93	229	105	208	116	77	103	54	96	154	123
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	8	7	–	11	–	–	5	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	54	–	35	58	15	11	7	28	9	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	54	233	118	318	45	14	33	86	67	37	40
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	38	198	95	228	33	12	6	63	26	10	24
Transportation and material moving occupations	16	22	7	24	–	2	27	8	30	19	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	13	16	66	12	–	–	15	11	8	9
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 731**	**3 439**	**2 229**	**2 717**	**3 483**	**2 088**	**1 502**	**1 586**	**2 078**	**3 348**	**1 414**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	70	–	7	46	25	–	–	9	6	41	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–
Construction	87	138	71	74	145	70	57	77	102	157	42
Manufacturing	156	1 135	505	1 097	785	253	212	274	322	396	321
Durable goods	118	837	199	863	506	71	72	157	251	300	231
Transportation	110	166	179	60	207	67	121	57	117	175	113
Communications and other public utilities	54	140	22	38	78	112	98	78	72	91	34
Wholesale trade	97	213	78	57	185	113	96	176	94	99	114
Retail trade	323	580	380	463	434	219	295	283	381	514	223
Finance, insurance, and real estate	90	237	69	67	288	246	77	86	94	183	101
Business and repair services	74	119	65	48	236	50	62	79	138	267	48
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	83	110	83	63	142	43	23	35	48	82	67
Professional and related services	440	451	367	562	861	489	321	349	491	1 058	295
Health services	126	170	159	236	383	235	132	81	159	339	171
Educational services	229	191	143	223	276	138	128	160	228	658	81
Public administration	147	150	403	142	97	426	140	56	213	285	56
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 731**	**3 439**	**2 229**	**2 717**	**3 483**	**2 088**	**1 502**	**1 586**	**2 078**	**3 348**	**1 414**
Private wage and salary workers	1 148	2 836	1 416	2 132	2 633	1 382	1 124	1 241	1 498	2 084	1 161
Federal government workers	95	86	81	46	101	92	5	50	92	222	63
State government workers	41	116	393	111	137	340	70	36	73	177	40
Local government workers	280	285	183	252	272	202	273	148	338	640	125
Self-employed workers	155	101	156	170	328	66	30	95	77	194	25
Unpaid family workers	12	15	–	6	12	6	–	16	–	31	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 077**	**2 162**	**1 423**	**1 716**	**2 425**	**1 225**	**1 040**	**1 022**	**1 464**	**2 208**	**948**
50 to 52 weeks	721	1 369	1 004	1 051	1 832	976	757	711	1 059	1 663	742
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	685	1 274	915	986	1 723	916	719	692	972	1 558	714
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**807**	**1 747**	**1 078**	**1 393**	**1 423**	**1 080**	**703**	**714**	**976**	**1 316**	**691**
50 to 52 weeks	450	1 032	648	756	732	682	310	373	446	729	368
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	353	895	523	563	534	594	231	275	360	503	282
Families	**1 128**	**2 154**	**1 472**	**1 731**	**2 055**	**1 057**	**860**	**886**	**1 442**	**2 018**	**923**
No workers in 1979	183	326	250	213	88	177	35	91	150	145	63
1 worker in 1979	409	708	481	619	868	327	266	256	637	790	337
2 workers in 1979	340	829	571	715	678	489	373	394	570	876	437
3 or more workers in 1979	196	291	170	184	421	64	186	145	85	207	86

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mohawk village	Monroe village	Montauk (CDP)	Monticello village	Morrisville village	Mount Kisco village	Mount Morris village	Mount Sinai (CDP)	Munsey Park village	Muttontown village	Myers Corner (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 269**	**4 236**	**2 397**	**4 886**	**2 507**	**6 388**	**2 417**	**4 215**	**2 107**	**2 056**	**3 407**
Labor force	1 414	2 620	1 415	3 045	852	4 291	1 411	2 578	1 309	1 215	2 299
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	61.9	59.0	62.3	34.0	67.2	58.4	61.2	62.1	59.1	67.5
Civilian labor force	1 414	2 616	1 304	3 034	852	4 291	1 411	2 567	1 309	1 215	2 299
Employed	1 305	2 472	1 122	2 791	808	4 022	1 260	2 372	1 270	1 196	2 218
Unemployed	109	144	182	243	44	269	151	195	39	19	81
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	5.5	14.0	8.0	5.2	6.3	10.7	7.6	3.0	1.6	3.5
Not in labor force	855	1 616	982	1 841	1 655	2 097	1 006	1 637	798	841	1 108
Inmate of institution	6	11	–	107	–	66	–	35	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 218**	**2 254**	**1 143**	**2 617**	**1 143**	**3 500**	**1 322**	**2 127**	**1 114**	**1 051**	**1 749**
Labor force	662	1 017	532	1 514	422	1 981	728	871	468	411	893
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.4	45.1	46.5	57.9	36.9	56.6	55.1	40.9	42.0	39.1	51.1
Civilian labor force	662	1 017	530	1 514	422	1 981	728	871	468	411	893
Employed	613	958	409	1 421	398	1 886	675	787	442	399	856
Unemployed	49	59	121	93	24	95	53	84	26	12	37
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	5.8	22.8	6.1	5.7	4.8	7.3	9.6	5.6	2.9	4.1
Not in labor force	556	1 237	611	1 103	721	1 519	594	1 256	646	640	856
Inmate of institution	6	6	–	6	–	48	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 305**	**2 472**	**1 122**	**2 791**	**808**	**4 022**	**1 260**	**2 372**	**1 270**	**1 196**	**2 218**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	236	679	312	723	171	1 150	206	675	663	600	962
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	103	315	192	234	21	543	77	346	280	259	450
Professional specialty occupations	133	364	120	489	150	607	129	329	383	341	512
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	435	948	220	897	205	1 469	332	736	470	316	650
Technicians and related support occupations	31	86	10	94	19	165	40	83	15	19	142
Sales occupations	91	305	85	251	81	365	105	283	266	195	243
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	313	557	125	552	105	939	187	370	189	102	265
Service occupations	151	198	245	686	227	657	340	385	81	92	220
Private household occupations	6	–	–	–	7	49	–	13	32	37	6
Protective service occupations	33	41	50	22	–	73	26	112	18	16	96
Service occupations, except protective and household	112	157	195	664	220	535	314	260	31	39	118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	29	89	20	83	54	6	41	6	46	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	190	322	134	186	74	347	154	355	38	87	194
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	288	296	122	279	48	345	222	180	12	55	192
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	268	135	–	79	13	128	137	19	4	14	100
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	121	43	109	9	113	37	123	4	26	57
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	40	79	91	26	104	48	38	4	15	35
Employed females 16 years and over	**613**	**958**	**409**	**1 421**	**398**	**1 886**	**675**	**787**	**442**	**399**	**856**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95	209	116	376	55	408	110	168	150	188	318
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21	66	23	113	5	163	45	40	19	46	97
Professional specialty occupations	74	143	93	263	50	245	65	128	131	142	221
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	313	575	154	682	153	1 051	237	420	247	132	390
Technicians and related support occupations	16	14	–	69	7	69	25	19	–	4	24
Sales occupations	43	146	40	129	58	190	66	107	96	40	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	415	114	484	88	792	146	294	151	88	204
Service occupations	99	90	126	291	140	329	230	150	45	50	102
Private household occupations	6	–	–	–	7	49	–	13	32	33	6
Protective service occupations	13	8	15	5	–	4	17	–	–	–	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	80	82	111	286	133	276	213	137	13	17	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	8	19	–	6	4	–	10	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	7	–	8	6	36	15	11	–	5	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	77	77	13	56	25	62	77	34	–	14	38
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	71	50	–	27	13	51	71	6	–	9	38
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	8	4	–	–	–	–	28	–	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	19	9	29	12	11	6	–	–	–	–
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 305**	**2 472**	**1 122**	**2 791**	**808**	**4 022**	**1 260**	**2 372**	**1 270**	**1 196**	**2 218**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	27	83	19	73	48	6	48	14	39	–
Mining	–	6	–	–	–	8	13	–	–	3	–
Construction	32	140	63	88	6	173	52	170	67	69	58
Manufacturing	524	403	67	167	19	694	224	257	151	151	853
Durable goods	413	150	38	99	13	280	104	175	70	47	713
Transportation	28	103	44	72	6	163	18	140	44	38	67
Communications and other public utilities	38	201	12	101	–	195	36	74	26	13	88
Wholesale trade	18	154	18	79	12	239	28	142	64	69	49
Retail trade	203	368	287	444	239	651	178	427	127	121	363
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	205	83	181	12	294	5	135	192	164	56
Business and repair services	28	175	53	129	25	360	25	126	89	65	51
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	42	59	189	595	39	153	30	44	59	94	43
Professional and related services	275	540	135	794	366	905	539	608	417	338	466
Health services	117	151	12	387	14	361	345	230	143	121	205
Educational services	129	269	44	283	341	333	150	241	127	99	194
Public administration	39	91	88	122	11	139	106	201	20	32	124
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 305**	**2 472**	**1 122**	**2 791**	**808**	**4 022**	**1 260**	**2 372**	**1 270**	**1 196**	**2 218**
Private wage and salary workers	1 033	1 947	815	2 000	410	3 189	566	1 701	954	871	1 748
Federal government workers	13	62	33	72	–	71	40	71	–	7	72
State government workers	48	76	36	190	307	57	415	104	26	37	99
Local government workers	120	251	86	277	43	395	140	333	103	87	203
Self-employed workers	91	111	137	246	25	303	84	157	187	165	87
Unpaid family workers	–	25	15	6	23	7	15	6	–	29	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**764**	**1 638**	**999**	**1 634**	**1 200**	**2 363**	**735**	**1 770**	**892**	**829**	**1 454**
50 to 52 weeks	565	1 271	552	890	170	1 587	459	1 288	607	602	1 101
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	542	1 219	544	792	134	1 519	411	1 240	539	574	1 078
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**678**	**1 193**	**576**	**1 582**	**836**	**2 088**	**736**	**960**	**526**	**441**	**959**
50 to 52 weeks	381	639	214	774	101	1 249	482	399	239	246	472
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	321	525	151	649	82	1 084	411	304	103	192	326
Families	**800**	**1 536**	**780**	**1 571**	**191**	**2 126**	**819**	**1 724**	**786**	**703**	**1 322**
No workers in 1979	117	142	138	201	33	175	123	140	37	59	65
1 worker in 1979	276	548	196	509	48	669	318	844	342	311	484
2 workers in 1979	318	578	325	685	88	947	275	645	255	236	553
3 or more workers in 1979	89	268	121	176	22	335	103	95	152	97	220

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	New Cassel (CDP)	Newfane (CDP)	New Hyde Park village	New Paltz village	New Windsor (CDP)	New York Mills village	Niskayuna (CDP)	North Bellport (CDP)	North Boston (CDP)	North Patchogue (CDP)	Northport village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 008**	**2 313**	**7 943**	**4 559**	**6 237**	**2 943**	**4 032**	**4 486**	**1 970**	**5 058**	**5 926**
Labor force	4 690	1 384	4 764	2 143	4 018	1 753	2 513	2 686	1 322	3 198	3 901
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.9	59.8	60.0	47.0	64.4	59.6	62.3	59.9	67.1	63.2	65.8
Civilian labor force	4 682	1 372	4 764	2 143	4 003	1 753	2 508	2 686	1 317	3 198	3 901
Employed	4 481	1 206	4 613	1 844	3 748	1 674	2 382	2 350	1 213	2 965	3 696
Unemployed	201	166	151	299	255	79	126	336	104	233	205
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	12.1	3.2	14.0	6.4	4.5	5.0	12.5	7.9	7.3	5.3
Not in labor force	2 318	929	3 179	2 416	2 219	1 190	1 519	1 800	648	1 860	2 025
Inmate of institution	–	168	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	47	53
Female, 16 years and over	**3 785**	**1 232**	**4 207**	**2 408**	**3 276**	**1 608**	**2 177**	**2 390**	**1 021**	**2 659**	**3 108**
Labor force	2 239	580	1 972	1 031	1 777	830	1 085	1 122	515	1 269	1 608
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.2	47.1	46.9	42.8	54.2	51.6	49.8	46.9	50.4	47.7	51.7
Civilian labor force	2 239	574	1 972	1 031	1 771	830	1 085	1 122	515	1 269	1 608
Employed	2 142	511	1 895	915	1 667	812	1 032	986	480	1 177	1 503
Unemployed	97	63	77	116	104	18	53	136	35	92	105
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	11.0	3.9	11.3	5.9	2.2	4.9	12.1	6.8	7.2	6.5
Not in labor force	1 546	652	2 235	1 377	1 499	778	1 092	1 268	506	1 390	1 500
Inmate of institution	–	140	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	26
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 481**	**1 206**	**4 613**	**1 844**	**3 748**	**1 674**	**2 382**	**2 350**	**1 213**	**2 965**	**3 696**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	629	167	1 012	559	860	336	1 171	395	265	695	1 553
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	238	62	498	99	397	112	399	172	122	376	678
Professional specialty occupations	391	105	514	460	463	224	772	223	143	319	875
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 203	299	1 764	553	1 277	561	793	639	381	955	1 200
Technicians and related support occupations	116	52	84	52	142	87	103	75	17	75	124
Sales occupations	324	86	410	131	400	179	227	162	100	311	536
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	763	161	1 270	370	735	295	463	402	264	569	540
Service occupations	940	180	499	451	469	259	146	388	129	362	348
Private household occupations	114	14	12	20	–	7	–	17	6	5	16
Protective service occupations	79	–	178	33	93	22	15	42	11	103	60
Service occupations, except protective and household	747	166	309	398	376	230	131	329	112	254	272
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	28	36	38	19	15	–	74	10	38	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	459	154	673	98	464	166	136	290	239	407	233
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 212	378	629	145	659	337	136	564	189	508	308
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	706	265	233	70	295	202	70	295	71	233	101
Transportation and material moving occupations	226	48	179	22	247	65	34	159	79	143	136
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	280	65	217	53	117	70	32	110	39	132	71
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 142**	**511**	**1 895**	**915**	**1 667**	**812**	**1 032**	**986**	**480**	**1 177**	**1 503**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	302	64	339	276	344	150	385	141	142	259	552
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	120	10	125	38	127	46	103	47	38	112	130
Professional specialty occupations	182	54	214	238	217	104	282	94	104	147	422
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	729	213	1 112	377	851	380	511	374	246	595	673
Technicians and related support occupations	50	46	16	23	46	34	66	25	11	38	25
Sales occupations	176	44	168	71	206	98	63	87	38	144	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	503	123	928	283	599	248	382	262	197	413	426
Service occupations	497	131	225	220	225	146	89	242	56	164	174
Private household occupations	104	14	12	20	–	7	–	17	6	5	16
Protective service occupations	–	–	55	–	–	5	–	–	–	8	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	393	117	158	200	225	134	89	225	50	151	152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	5	–	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	85	7	50	–	40	12	–	28	12	5	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	529	96	169	36	207	118	47	201	19	154	80
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	430	79	101	10	146	88	21	153	6	124	48
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	5	6	9	36	8	21	25	7	14	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91	12	62	17	25	22	5	23	6	16	6
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 481**	**1 206**	**4 613**	**1 844**	**3 748**	**1 674**	**2 382**	**2 350**	**1 213**	**2 965**	**3 696**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	21	17	14	25	14	4	72	10	33	71
Mining	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Construction	126	45	215	53	159	54	25	109	40	138	125
Manufacturing	1 241	527	913	182	868	520	499	458	326	546	615
Durable goods	862	376	512	115	477	418	411	349	232	362	460
Transportation	333	11	368	54	205	41	18	184	66	192	182
Communications and other public utilities	200	23	268	34	123	48	53	94	18	158	84
Wholesale trade	205	35	254	15	176	32	73	47	74	194	192
Retail trade	472	160	692	402	704	286	313	331	229	514	573
Finance, insurance, and real estate	217	36	589	28	216	140	117	126	120	101	370
Business and repair services	313	20	181	45	113	36	231	96	38	193	179
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	311	49	177	104	96	66	31	58	17	65	106
Professional and related services	891	264	667	837	786	350	804	600	231	471	1 083
Health services	441	140	187	94	250	181	255	294	109	196	293
Educational services	292	95	274	620	432	129	349	214	71	204	517
Public administration	172	15	260	76	277	87	214	175	38	360	116
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 481**	**1 206**	**4 613**	**1 844**	**3 748**	**1 674**	**2 382**	**2 350**	**1 213**	**2 965**	**3 696**
Private wage and salary workers	3 548	1 004	3 653	1 119	2 705	1 251	1 724	1 590	985	2 026	2 756
Federal government workers	192	–	100	46	374	30	40	155	40	255	81
State government workers	139	13	109	403	114	130	203	198	36	133	90
Local government workers	472	135	523	181	371	153	300	344	88	374	551
Self-employed workers	117	48	217	79	172	104	109	63	64	155	205
Unpaid family workers	13	6	11	16	12	6	6	–	–	22	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 388**	**835**	**2 868**	**1 541**	**2 312**	**998**	**1 509**	**1 573**	**818**	**1 941**	**2 371**
50 to 52 weeks	1 748	553	2 092	476	1 660	701	1 114	1 075	606	1 444	1 767
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 684	547	2 000	428	1 578	644	1 058	1 019	585	1 376	1 672
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 257**	**620**	**2 058**	**1 583**	**1 855**	**843**	**1 184**	**1 213**	**567**	**1 303**	**1 677**
50 to 52 weeks	1 355	315	1 274	402	1 035	517	633	446	358	692	851
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 151	251	1 017	251	866	405	505	378	257	557	653
Families	**2 307**	**770**	**2 747**	**587**	**2 120**	**1 014**	**1 524**	**1 699**	**720**	**1 899**	**1 998**
No workers in 1979	292	82	352	114	275	180	187	262	48	205	183
1 worker in 1979	657	236	923	149	754	335	473	662	221	794	639
2 workers in 1979	896	332	922	265	748	367	688	580	330	680	890
3 or more workers in 1979	462	120	550	59	343	132	176	195	121	220	286

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Syracuse village	North Tarrytown village	Northville (CDP)	Norwich city	Noyack (CDP)	Nyack village	Oakdale (CDP)	Old Bethpage (CDP)	Old Westbury village	Orange Lake (CDP)	Orchard Park village
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**6 183**	**6 362**	**1 953**	**6 163**	**2 158**	**5 168**	**5 999**	**4 862**	**2 754**	**3 648**	**2 865**
Labor force	4 178	4 144	1 268	3 794	1 066	3 572	3 985	3 238	1 447	2 477	1 651
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.6	65.1	64.9	61.6	49.4	69.1	66.4	66.6	52.5	67.9	57.6
Civilian labor force	4 118	4 144	1 268	3 794	1 066	3 572	3 985	3 238	1 447	2 477	1 651
Employed	3 816	3 899	1 173	3 544	1 001	3 419	3 706	3 147	1 355	2 245	1 534
Unemployed	302	245	95	250	65	153	279	91	92	232	117
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	5.9	7.5	6.6	6.1	4.3	7.0	2.8	6.4	9.4	7.1
Not in labor force	2 005	2 218	685	2 369	1 092	1 596	2 014	1 624	1 307	1 171	1 214
Inmate of institution	–	21	–	197	–	–	–	117	–	155	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 209**	**3 412**	**980**	**3 450**	**1 103**	**2 881**	**3 155**	**2 490**	**1 429**	**1 962**	**1 593**
Labor force	1 770	1 908	540	1 819	398	1 766	1 694	1 247	543	1 130	732
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.2	55.9	55.1	52.7	36.1	61.3	53.7	50.1	38.0	57.6	46.0
Civilian labor force	1 770	1 908	540	1 819	398	1 766	1 694	1 247	543	1 130	732
Employed	1 639	1 808	513	1 734	367	1 704	1 522	1 194	496	1 025	656
Unemployed	131	100	27	85	31	62	172	53	47	105	76
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	7.8	3.5	10.2	4.3	8.7	9.3	10.4
Not in labor force	1 439	1 504	440	1 631	705	1 115	1 461	1 243	886	832	861
Inmate of institution	–	21	–	133	–	–	–	44	–	136	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 816**	**3 899**	**1 173**	**3 544**	**1 001**	**3 419**	**3 706**	**3 147**	**1 355**	**2 245**	**1 534**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	716	921	166	850	333	751	1 159	1 112	674	543	609
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	345	387	47	353	156	228	492	579	352	287	251
Professional specialty occupations	371	534	119	497	177	523	667	533	322	256	358
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 554	1 171	315	1 144	306	1 034	1 363	1 216	381	816	586
Technicians and related support occupations	150	114	68	146	22	150	133	71	4	96	28
Sales occupations	470	336	34	396	109	248	412	476	241	267	289
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	934	721	213	602	175	636	818	669	136	453	269
Service occupations	413	797	231	551	118	815	364	240	175	256	127
Private household occupations	16	63	10	26	–	35	–	5	80	17	7
Protective service occupations	65	96	22	65	29	112	129	48	11	93	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	332	638	199	460	89	668	235	187	84	146	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	48	141	25	32	8	40	10	48	14	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	510	364	158	365	129	265	415	326	57	298	83
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	618	598	162	609	83	546	365	243	20	318	129
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	302	439	81	377	31	302	119	131	–	136	30
Transportation and material moving occupations	170	64	43	104	42	93	159	55	20	122	57
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	146	95	38	128	10	151	87	57	–	60	42
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 639**	**1 808**	**513**	**1 734**	**367**	**1 704**	**1 522**	**1 194**	**496**	**1 025**	**656**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	228	289	87	340	158	339	547	313	194	252	197
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	85	25	63	66	91	128	123	66	96	41
Professional specialty occupations	186	204	62	277	92	248	419	190	128	156	156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 000	823	199	742	151	615	719	746	192	535	386
Technicians and related support occupations	72	78	19	59	10	88	40	36	–	46	17
Sales occupations	204	167	16	172	37	51	115	172	104	129	158
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	724	578	164	511	104	476	564	538	88	360	211
Service occupations	241	449	147	338	41	518	136	83	88	123	61
Private household occupations	16	63	10	26	–	35	–	5	65	17	7
Protective service occupations	–	28	–	13	–	–	6	–	–	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	225	358	137	299	41	483	130	78	23	100	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	13	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	43	–	71	2	25	19	–	10	8	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	139	204	67	243	15	207	96	52	6	107	12
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	97	179	47	187	15	140	55	37	–	79	3
Transportation and material moving occupations	11	4	13	7	–	7	34	–	6	14	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	21	7	49	–	60	7	15	–	14	9
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 816**	**3 899**	**1 173**	**3 544**	**1 001**	**3 419**	**3 706**	**3 147**	**1 355**	**2 245**	**1 534**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	19	147	7	29	15	39	10	18	21	–
Mining	5	13	–	–	–	14	13	–	–	–	–
Construction	154	105	62	95	105	79	150	127	59	70	26
Manufacturing	1 017	1 109	111	1 119	74	809	518	693	164	475	286
Durable goods	774	763	91	399	65	312	356	467	75	278	191
Transportation	198	113	55	70	43	64	231	112	41	126	80
Communications and other public utilities	92	131	47	153	28	103	112	73	11	97	15
Wholesale trade	307	139	58	57	38	88	113	209	51	162	123
Retail trade	655	497	118	746	187	503	645	505	238	357	260
Finance, insurance, and real estate	286	257	46	211	105	161	211	305	97	190	111
Business and repair services	235	283	88	59	40	130	197	188	75	89	54
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	156	235	92	122	44	154	98	70	195	52	75
Professional and related services	601	863	277	789	245	1 199	1 071	724	392	493	473
Health services	191	339	72	292	99	608	278	174	140	145	170
Educational services	295	280	148	272	71	347	611	342	165	244	229
Public administration	110	135	72	116	63	100	308	131	14	113	31
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 816**	**3 899**	**1 173**	**3 544**	**1 001**	**3 419**	**3 706**	**3 147**	**1 355**	**2 245**	**1 534**
Private wage and salary workers	3 122	3 215	833	2 769	713	2 506	2 495	2 456	1 072	1 675	1 106
Federal government workers	87	60	31	54	26	46	163	83	39	175	43
State government workers	106	60	15	74	27	307	141	39	87	103	43
Local government workers	308	356	211	426	116	417	721	387	40	150	187
Self-employed workers	183	200	78	194	112	143	178	175	117	128	152
Unpaid family workers	10	8	5	27	7	–	8	7	–	14	3
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 527**	**2 273**	**779**	**2 151**	**736**	**1 798**	**2 337**	**2 105**	**1 125**	**1 385**	**1 001**
50 to 52 weeks	1 706	1 575	517	1 518	505	1 315	1 672	1 556	687	1 053	664
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 587	1 485	511	1 408	450	1 243	1 538	1 453	644	999	630
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 861**	**2 039**	**540**	**1 959**	**451**	**1 837**	**1 819**	**1 362**	**732**	**1 108**	**830**
50 to 52 weeks	1 009	1 192	250	1 047	216	1 164	856	723	319	485	406
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	878	983	177	833	191	964	693	548	198	386	271
Families	**2 146**	**2 095**	**676**	**2 034**	**838**	**1 560**	**2 009**	**1 683**	**709**	**1 304**	**991**
No workers in 1979	221	291	94	300	189	181	153	35	63	101	155
1 worker in 1979	612	652	183	576	331	463	597	542	309	332	323
2 workers in 1979	986	773	257	899	262	680	953	700	184	679	356
3 or more workers in 1979	327	379	142	259	56	236	306	406	153	192	157

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Owego village	Oyster Bay (CDP)	Palmyra village	Pelham village	Pelham Manor village	Penn Yan village	Perry village	Pitcher Hill (CDP)	Plainedge (CDP)	Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 364**	**5 266**	**2 833**	**5 225**	**4 741**	**4 078**	**3 156**	**4 607**	**7 501**	**4 132**
Labor force	2 017	3 330	1 736	3 365	2 808	2 361	1 908	3 151	4 900	3 369
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	63.2	61.3	64.4	59.2	57.9	60.5	68.4	65.3	81.5
Civilian labor force	2 017	3 312	1 736	3 365	2 808	2 361	1 908	3 132	4 894	622
Employed	1 874	3 180	1 706	3 260	2 713	2 161	1 798	2 902	4 640	441
Unemployed	143	132	30	105	95	200	110	230	254	181
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	4.0	1.7	3.1	3.4	8.5	5.8	7.3	5.2	29.1
Not in labor force	1 347	1 936	1 097	1 860	1 933	1 717	1 248	1 456	2 601	763
Inmate of institution	90	17	–	–	–	83	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 841**	**2 781**	**1 542**	**2 836**	**2 514**	**2 311**	**1 687**	**2 437**	**3 831**	**1 460**
Labor force	876	1 347	783	1 502	1 118	1 081	816	1 372	1 903	754
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	48.4	50.8	53.0	44.5	46.8	48.4	56.3	49.7	51.6
Civilian labor force	876	1 347	783	1 502	1 118	1 081	816	1 372	1 903	524
Employed	842	1 294	777	1 475	1 071	992	762	1 324	1 774	385
Unemployed	34	53	6	27	47	89	54	48	129	139
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	3.9	0.8	1.8	4.2	8.2	6.6	3.5	6.8	26.5
Not in labor force	965	1 434	759	1 334	1 396	1 230	871	1 065	1 928	706
Inmate of institution	50	17	–	–	–	63	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 874**	**3 180**	**1 706**	**3 260**	**2 713**	**2 161**	**1 798**	**2 902**	**4 640**	**441**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	439	1 050	400	1 146	1 250	432	226	667	1 043	23
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	132	467	152	522	538	143	69	259	564	17
Professional specialty occupations	307	583	248	624	712	289	157	408	479	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	442	1 031	484	1 157	992	580	518	1 055	1 733	165
Technicians and related support occupations	86	102	44	101	29	45	49	41	135	6
Sales occupations	121	372	154	291	430	219	216	400	543	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	235	557	286	765	533	316	253	614	1 055	55
Service occupations	287	344	191	363	146	322	209	278	634	139
Private household occupations	7	44	5	27	12	43	21	–	–	7
Protective service occupations	5	39	26	99	31	49	13	61	207	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	275	261	160	237	103	230	175	217	427	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	62	5	5	9	68	22	11	58	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	266	354	247	311	156	316	271	484	569	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	398	339	379	278	160	443	552	407	603	70
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	306	125	250	68	28	261	368	209	303	14
Transportation and material moving occupations	19	104	68	116	72	71	82	74	115	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	73	110	61	94	60	111	102	124	185	51
Employed females 16 years and over	**842**	**1 294**	**777**	**1 475**	**1 071**	**992**	**762**	**1 324**	**1 774**	**385**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	153	393	184	461	415	213	101	312	250	23
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26	121	30	139	132	28	17	70	85	17
Professional specialty occupations	127	272	154	322	283	185	84	242	165	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	269	636	309	778	557	356	327	741	1 116	165
Technicians and related support occupations	42	51	28	51	–	23	23	18	35	6
Sales occupations	68	131	66	143	126	97	86	224	265	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	159	454	215	584	431	236	218	499	816	55
Service occupations	189	195	144	189	84	229	117	125	236	134
Private household occupations	7	44	5	27	12	43	15	–	–	7
Protective service occupations	–	11	6	6	4	10	6	8	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	182	140	133	156	68	176	96	117	230	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	7	–	–	–	16	–	5	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	11	18	19	–	17	20	38	32	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	185	52	122	28	15	161	197	103	140	45
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	173	52	75	4	6	119	159	61	117	14
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	17	6	–	23	10	–	–	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	–	30	18	9	19	28	42	23	26
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 874**	**3 180**	**1 706**	**3 260**	**2 713**	**2 161**	**1 798**	**2 902**	**4 640**	**441**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24	27	5	–	10	76	16	10	21	–
Mining	–	–	5	16	–	7	–	–	–	–
Construction	73	222	53	194	97	137	89	105	143	6
Manufacturing	773	456	590	355	446	421	707	790	918	50
Durable goods	643	299	400	169	194	255	306	625	608	12
Transportation	35	142	32	169	72	136	59	103	323	–
Communications and other public utilities	48	131	18	104	76	64	58	135	240	6
Wholesale trade	53	160	40	195	227	48	46	142	278	–
Retail trade	248	603	279	457	360	308	268	545	867	184
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	193	70	278	322	51	82	267	401	10
Business and repair services	55	131	46	282	153	46	19	114	271	19
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	77	207	69	174	111	134	51	67	131	32
Professional and related services	383	774	437	834	769	606	344	529	782	86
Health services	130	198	133	246	277	227	162	148	266	50
Educational services	136	384	216	308	249	294	92	313	337	25
Public administration	77	134	62	202	70	127	59	95	265	48
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 874**	**3 180**	**1 706**	**3 260**	**2 713**	**2 161**	**1 798**	**2 902**	**4 640**	**441**
Private wage and salary workers	1 454	2 311	1 273	2 438	2 135	1 571	1 421	2 290	3 716	327
Federal government workers	35	45	35	118	16	52	41	54	98	95
State government workers	61	59	99	89	30	36	64	69	121	–
Local government workers	216	532	179	350	252	331	181	327	529	19
Self-employed workers	103	227	109	257	272	166	86	156	164	–
Unpaid family workers	5	6	11	8	8	5	5	6	12	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 170**	**2 058**	**1 012**	**1 921**	**1 862**	**1 324**	**1 152**	**1 860**	**3 110**	**2 565**
50 to 52 weeks	781	1 431	653	1 321	1 270	855	769	1 252	2 343	2 073
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	766	1 359	626	1 230	1 222	800	746	1 203	2 189	2 042
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**948**	**1 497**	**875**	**1 585**	**1 206**	**1 145**	**900**	**1 445**	**2 009**	**865**
50 to 52 weeks	544	810	478	905	663	474	491	853	1 254	323
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	430	572	368	680	458	301	367	686	819	276
Families	**1 085**	**1 669**	**992**	**1 710**	**1 656**	**1 358**	**1 147**	**1 744**	**2 615**	**1 237**
No workers in 1979	172	183	130	154	115	232	199	137	184	12
1 worker in 1979	346	542	331	584	642	440	356	515	852	519
2 workers in 1979	412	629	447	582	627	517	453	756	979	689
3 or more workers in 1979	155	315	84	390	272	169	139	336	600	17

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pleasantville village	Port Ewen (CDP)	Port Jefferson village	Port Jervis city	Port Washington North village	Ravena village	Red Oaks Mill (CDP)	Rensselaer city	Rhinebeck village	Ridge (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 376**	**2 109**	**5 183**	**6 660**	**2 356**	**2 317**	**3 787**	**6 897**	**2 064**	**6 819**
Labor force	3 615	1 334	3 135	3 840	1 597	1 403	2 542	4 046	1 088	2 850
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.2	63.3	60.5	57.7	67.8	60.6	67.1	58.7	52.7	41.8
Civilian labor force	3 615	1 334	3 135	3 840	1 597	1 403	2 542	4 040	1 088	2 850
Employed	3 501	1 247	3 005	3 436	1 526	1 363	2 419	3 689	1 043	2 701
Unemployed	114	87	130	404	71	40	123	351	45	149
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	6.5	4.1	10.5	4.4	2.9	4.8	8.7	4.1	5.2
Not in labor force	1 761	775	2 048	2 820	759	914	1 245	2 851	976	3 969
Inmate of institution	11	12	410	–	–	17	–	–	171	56
Female, 16 years and over	**2 876**	**1 154**	**2 836**	**3 622**	**1 245**	**1 225**	**1 853**	**3 617**	**1 140**	**3 829**
Labor force	1 599	614	1 398	1 667	641	580	929	1 809	506	1 040
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.6	53.2	49.3	46.0	51.5	47.3	50.1	50.0	44.4	27.2
Civilian labor force	1 599	614	1 398	1 667	641	580	929	1 809	506	1 040
Employed	1 539	578	1 330	1 472	623	563	887	1 719	480	960
Unemployed	60	36	68	195	18	17	42	90	26	80
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	5.9	4.9	11.7	2.8	2.9	4.5	5.0	5.1	7.7
Not in labor force	1 277	540	1 438	1 955	604	645	924	1 808	634	2 789
Inmate of institution	–	12	307	–	–	9	–	–	80	23
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 501**	**1 247**	**3 005**	**3 436**	**1 526**	**1 363**	**2 419**	**3 689**	**1 043**	**2 701**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 329	272	1 421	551	711	288	982	574	404	637
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	619	124	337	179	323	137	370	248	124	270
Professional specialty occupations	710	148	1 084	372	388	151	612	326	280	367
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 274	392	794	862	535	515	771	1 376	292	939
Technicians and related support occupations	147	37	97	36	26	24	137	116	38	123
Sales occupations	324	136	302	263	265	114	258	236	95	333
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	803	219	395	563	244	377	376	1 024	159	483
Service occupations	324	132	402	575	103	173	242	655	152	328
Private household occupations	19	–	17	10	5	13	5	30	9	6
Protective service occupations	50	10	48	84	15	32	29	80	22	90
Service occupations, except protective and household	255	122	337	481	83	128	208	545	121	232
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	–	6	12	–	10	4	25	17	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	321	207	195	503	74	177	193	401	73	432
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	225	244	187	933	103	200	227	658	105	322
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	102	107	57	534	37	56	130	223	48	132
Transportation and material moving occupations	60	75	52	188	31	97	42	299	41	114
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	63	62	78	211	35	47	55	136	16	76
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 539**	**578**	**1 330**	**1 472**	**623**	**563**	**887**	**1 719**	**480**	**960**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	454	124	564	236	241	120	230	272	176	217
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	134	39	72	67	72	46	43	78	33	73
Professional specialty occupations	320	85	492	169	169	74	187	194	143	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	817	254	505	546	285	324	448	1 007	184	504
Technicians and related support occupations	88	23	13	29	14	13	22	70	11	33
Sales occupations	128	65	171	118	74	60	145	143	52	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	601	166	321	399	197	251	281	794	121	325
Service occupations	139	74	198	322	59	72	143	338	92	145
Private household occupations	19	–	17	10	5	13	5	30	9	6
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	120	74	181	312	54	59	138	295	83	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	–	6	–	–	–	4	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	31	14	27	–	13	18	6	–	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	96	95	43	341	38	34	44	96	21	74
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	58	57	16	279	25	14	39	53	21	37
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	6	4	19	–	–	–	20	–	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	32	23	43	13	20	5	23	–	7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 501**	**1 247**	**3 005**	**3 436**	**1 526**	**1 363**	**2 419**	**3 689**	**1 043**	**2 701**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	–	6	6	–	5	8	17	15	17
Mining	5	–	–	16	–	–	4	–	–	11
Construction	202	66	84	161	36	63	63	114	29	215
Manufacturing	714	353	372	1 052	239	234	930	395	224	458
Durable goods	377	196	289	335	87	157	867	110	168	330
Transportation	153	81	99	176	64	156	28	345	27	105
Communications and other public utilities	156	25	34	113	24	20	83	117	31	96
Wholesale trade	216	52	92	85	147	38	37	204	29	103
Retail trade	472	200	400	583	181	248	386	523	140	386
Finance, insurance, and real estate	214	90	101	93	163	98	161	275	53	195
Business and repair services	280	52	152	82	138	11	94	150	17	208
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	132	35	83	126	54	24	73	125	40	44
Professional and related services	823	227	1 419	816	452	240	500	652	387	647
Health services	226	133	405	443	113	54	165	335	161	206
Educational services	391	61	860	239	195	134	227	215	139	348
Public administration	113	66	163	127	28	226	52	772	51	216
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 501**	**1 247**	**3 005**	**3 436**	**1 526**	**1 363**	**2 419**	**3 689**	**1 043**	**2 701**
Private wage and salary workers	2 760	977	1 628	2 709	1 175	779	2 068	2 393	742	1 865
Federal government workers	101	50	118	80	12	152	37	168	20	180
State government workers	32	21	432	84	30	230	53	670	48	137
Local government workers	373	131	677	383	175	142	167	334	130	383
Self-employed workers	217	68	140	175	134	44	94	114	101	129
Unpaid family workers	18	–	10	5	–	16	–	10	2	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 106**	**730**	**1 794**	**2 252**	**951**	**876**	**1 722**	**2 294**	**658**	**1 902**
50 to 52 weeks	1 612	553	1 285	1 431	779	661	1 262	1 617	471	1 414
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 545	517	1 185	1 365	749	635	1 247	1 539	407	1 336
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 777**	**609**	**1 513**	**1 843**	**704**	**636**	**1 025**	**1 958**	**571**	**1 274**
50 to 52 weeks	1 035	388	814	968	403	357	447	1 126	322	557
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	809	296	582	758	285	285	254	946	248	456
Families	**1 824**	**794**	**1 607**	**2 406**	**866**	**823**	**1 366**	**2 215**	**627**	**2 644**
No workers in 1979	126	88	120	366	30	126	59	356	126	877
1 worker in 1979	588	252	525	824	316	223	490	726	174	828
2 workers in 1979	811	337	741	936	401	323	546	852	261	801
3 or more workers in 1979	299	117	221	280	119	151	271	281	66	138

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Riverhead (CDP)	Riverside–Flanders (CDP)	Rocky Point (CDP)	Roslyn Heights (CDP)	Sag Harbor village	St. Bonaventure (CDP)	Salamanca city	Sands Point village	Saranac Lake village	Saugerties village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 979**	**4 115**	**5 269**	**5 217**	**2 151**	**2 500**	**5 278**	**2 180**	**4 492**	**3 095**
Labor force	2 849	1 945	2 832	3 014	1 327	883	2 982	1 272	2 706	1 750
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.2	47.3	53.7	57.8	61.7	35.3	56.5	58.3	60.2	56.5
Civilian labor force	2 849	1 945	2 821	3 014	1 327	883	2 976	1 272	2 706	1 746
Employed	2 638	1 714	2 567	2 838	1 199	827	2 732	1 232	2 332	1 549
Unemployed	211	231	254	176	128	56	244	40	374	197
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	11.9	9.0	5.8	9.6	6.3	8.2	3.1	13.8	11.3
Not in labor force	2 130	2 170	2 437	2 203	824	1 617	2 296	908	1 786	1 345
Inmate of institution	140	349	–	249	–	–	129	–	12	11
Female, 16 years and over	**2 755**	**2 109**	**2 786**	**2 821**	**1 162**	**1 300**	**2 899**	**1 137**	**2 481**	**1 698**
Labor force	1 278	847	1 156	1 272	595	419	1 295	488	1 329	748
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.4	40.2	41.5	45.1	51.2	32.2	44.7	42.9	53.6	44.1
Civilian labor force	1 278	847	1 156	1 272	595	419	1 295	488	1 329	748
Employed	1 196	706	1 061	1 158	541	401	1 216	463	1 221	657
Unemployed	82	141	95	114	54	18	79	25	108	91
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	16.6	8.2	9.0	9.1	4.3	6.1	5.1	8.1	12.2
Not in labor force	1 477	1 262	1 630	1 549	567	881	1 604	649	1 152	950
Inmate of institution	82	16	–	194	–	–	112	–	5	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 638**	**1 714**	**2 567**	**2 838**	**1 199**	**827**	**2 732**	**1 232**	**2 332**	**1 549**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	459	291	616	1 341	387	177	492	794	629	452
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	195	132	204	621	110	77	193	440	217	238
Professional specialty occupations	264	159	412	720	277	100	299	354	412	214
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	812	522	814	895	324	238	638	267	789	471
Technicians and related support occupations	104	64	134	58	16	10	45	–	105	61
Sales occupations	211	149	256	436	149	58	222	204	203	167
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	497	309	424	401	159	170	371	63	481	243
Service occupations	453	295	340	230	135	312	517	83	453	138
Private household occupations	15	5	5	41	20	–	–	52	26	9
Protective service occupations	58	44	102	18	–	38	56	–	70	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	380	246	233	171	115	274	461	31	357	110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	120	75	22	20	22	12	24	6	21	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	303	270	422	186	226	26	242	52	233	152
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	491	261	353	166	105	62	819	30	207	321
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	178	142	169	51	63	17	476	14	35	191
Transportation and material moving occupations	122	43	99	62	15	23	208	11	105	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	191	76	85	53	27	22	135	5	67	63
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 196**	**706**	**1 061**	**1 158**	**541**	**401**	**1 216**	**463**	**1 221**	**657**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	219	102	268	483	228	55	227	217	293	142
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	85	35	58	139	79	37	49	91	98	55
Professional specialty occupations	134	67	210	344	149	18	178	126	195	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	520	313	508	501	203	160	452	136	598	306
Technicians and related support occupations	53	29	34	26	5	10	35	–	76	6
Sales occupations	120	58	146	161	84	28	134	80	94	131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	347	226	328	314	114	122	283	56	428	169
Service occupations	230	167	161	141	75	138	315	83	261	78
Private household occupations	15	5	5	41	20	–	–	52	16	9
Protective service occupations	–	7	5	–	–	17	15	–	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	215	155	151	100	55	121	300	31	239	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	5	–	–	–	6	7	–	13	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	12	11	16	8	15	17	13	11	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	173	107	113	17	27	27	198	14	45	120
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	108	86	78	17	27	6	184	14	18	113
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	24	–	–	6	–	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65	21	11	–	–	15	14	–	21	7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 638**	**1 714**	**2 567**	**2 838**	**1 199**	**827**	**2 732**	**1 232**	**2 332**	**1 549**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	109	75	10	26	22	12	7	–	14	–
Mining	–	6	–	–	–	–	3	–	2	–
Construction	154	149	269	117	165	6	89	31	90	67
Manufacturing	333	214	377	450	129	103	858	205	99	470
Durable goods	248	137	257	205	99	80	696	46	42	342
Transportation	112	63	97	130	25	18	167	38	45	32
Communications and other public utilities	99	61	65	68	59	12	67	13	80	59
Wholesale trade	107	68	84	187	24	13	42	72	35	25
Retail trade	543	306	371	458	204	153	442	125	467	260
Finance, insurance, and real estate	112	117	156	199	88	–	90	140	95	143
Business and repair services	86	116	223	134	78	6	29	148	83	34
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	169	71	60	182	82	26	146	94	138	88
Professional and related services	575	333	728	787	300	470	578	366	931	297
Health services	175	129	262	245	58	49	224	146	291	47
Educational services	238	138	403	339	136	350	243	100	371	152
Public administration	239	135	127	100	23	8	214	–	253	74
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 638**	**1 714**	**2 567**	**2 838**	**1 199**	**827**	**2 732**	**1 232**	**2 332**	**1 549**
Private wage and salary workers	1 713	1 138	1 714	2 013	805	793	1 963	947	1 582	1 175
Federal government workers	144	124	110	35	15	3	59	6	66	19
State government workers	89	83	204	42	9	–	172	13	245	43
Local government workers	461	226	422	373	112	20	429	66	278	215
Self-employed workers	207	143	107	335	256	5	109	200	157	91
Unpaid family workers	24	–	10	40	2	6	–	–	4	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 619**	**1 227**	**1 698**	**1 806**	**748**	**1 065**	**1 769**	**894**	**1 544**	**1 084**
50 to 52 weeks	1 111	763	1 113	1 366	445	147	1 191	708	828	695
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 050	699	1 067	1 287	376	129	1 101	686	804	654
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 420**	**942**	**1 257**	**1 321**	**626**	**1 010**	**1 369**	**555**	**1 436**	**837**
50 to 52 weeks	725	496	602	721	305	118	629	284	709	408
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	537	398	493	477	225	86	458	204	550	307
Families	**1 763**	**1 389**	**1 938**	**1 851**	**653**	**186**	**1 765**	**830**	**1 340**	**993**
No workers in 1979	336	368	439	207	108	42	334	35	211	156
1 worker in 1979	560	409	707	688	189	66	587	399	341	354
2 workers in 1979	616	465	695	734	240	42	596	289	620	333
3 or more workers in 1979	251	147	97	222	116	36	248	107	168	150

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Saugerties South (CDP)	Scotchtown (CDP)	Scotia village	Sea Cliff village	Seneca Falls village	Sherrill city	Sidney village	Silver Creek village	Skaneateles village	Sloan village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 077**	**4 802**	**5 693**	**4 337**	**5 754**	**2 120**	**3 780**	**2 345**	**2 162**	**3 762**
Labor force	1 437	3 359	3 360	2 909	3 767	1 316	2 298	1 295	1 313	2 199
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.2	70.0	59.0	67.1	65.5	62.1	60.8	55.2	60.7	58.5
Civilian labor force	1 437	3 359	3 330	2 904	3 750	1 316	2 298	1 295	1 313	2 199
Employed	1 353	3 142	3 169	2 798	3 566	1 202	2 143	1 112	1 246	2 094
Unemployed	84	217	161	106	184	114	155	183	67	105
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	6.5	4.8	3.7	4.9	8.7	6.7	14.1	5.1	4.8
Not in labor force	640	1 443	2 333	1 428	1 987	804	1 482	1 050	849	1 563
Inmate of institution	–	–	176	–	18	–	61	10	10	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 116**	**2 534**	**3 163**	**2 321**	**3 090**	**1 150**	**2 029**	**1 293**	**1 172**	**1 975**
Labor force	600	1 406	1 490	1 260	1 710	523	1 034	539	582	910
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.8	55.5	47.1	54.3	55.3	45.5	51.0	41.7	49.7	46.1
Civilian labor force	600	1 406	1 484	1 260	1 710	523	1 034	539	582	910
Employed	582	1 306	1 397	1 209	1 641	482	949	487	542	848
Unemployed	18	100	87	51	69	41	85	52	40	62
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	7.1	5.9	4.0	4.0	7.8	8.2	9.6	6.9	6.8
Not in labor force	516	1 128	1 673	1 061	1 380	627	995	754	590	1 065
Inmate of institution	–	–	132	–	11	–	41	10	10	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 353**	**3 142**	**3 169**	**2 798**	**3 566**	**1 202**	**2 143**	**1 112**	**1 246**	**2 094**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	323	771	798	1 171	781	241	492	238	550	138
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	108	310	364	476	318	138	172	82	258	55
Professional specialty occupations	215	461	434	695	463	103	320	156	292	83
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	516	997	1 181	749	1 096	445	542	325	400	647
Technicians and related support occupations	109	105	152	46	114	24	84	12	36	36
Sales occupations	152	379	335	295	277	136	113	105	193	174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	255	513	694	408	705	285	345	208	171	437
Service occupations	157	450	417	290	425	124	153	155	93	266
Private household occupations	–	–	7	7	33	5	11	5	–	–
Protective service occupations	24	124	51	38	28	6	27	18	8	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	133	326	359	245	364	113	115	132	85	249
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	14	6	35	–	18	7	–	4	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	151	430	368	300	489	179	320	142	88	371
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	206	480	399	253	775	195	629	252	111	666
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	146	183	206	98	494	105	466	122	65	343
Transportation and material moving occupations	38	136	138	81	88	42	81	59	19	111
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	161	55	74	193	48	82	71	27	212
Employed females 16 years and over	**582**	**1 306**	**1 397**	**1 209**	**1 641**	**482**	**949**	**487**	**542**	**848**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103	346	336	511	305	55	216	123	209	71
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26	69	140	119	93	26	50	31	84	22
Professional specialty occupations	77	277	196	392	212	29	166	92	125	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	283	579	709	470	713	291	351	220	209	444
Technicians and related support occupations	18	44	63	13	32	5	52	6	17	24
Sales occupations	90	184	158	131	168	62	51	42	56	103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	175	351	488	326	513	224	248	172	136	317
Service occupations	84	215	259	128	304	82	75	73	53	155
Private household occupations	–	–	7	7	33	5	11	5	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	84	215	248	121	271	77	64	68	53	149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	49	11	21	44	4	41	–	31	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103	111	82	79	275	50	266	71	40	153
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	84	61	25	40	193	38	217	37	40	114
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	24	45	10	18	7	14	6	–	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	26	12	29	64	5	35	28	–	31
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 353**	**3 142**	**3 169**	**2 798**	**3 566**	**1 202**	**2 143**	**1 112**	**1 246**	**2 094**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	14	12	37	5	18	12	–	4	–
Mining	–	12	–	–	4	5	–	6	–	–
Construction	19	105	146	132	109	46	46	48	43	65
Manufacturing	577	583	572	432	1 504	488	1 194	290	265	763
Durable goods	499	385	422	283	1 358	444	953	173	226	514
Transportation	30	205	82	108	79	35	43	46	38	156
Communications and other public utilities	47	142	71	60	45	37	58	22	39	37
Wholesale trade	20	197	122	150	84	48	34	47	64	114
Retail trade	295	550	579	371	471	167	199	186	194	392
Finance, insurance, and real estate	67	217	187	214	112	34	49	80	49	84
Business and repair services	11	147	291	146	71	26	34	37	66	62
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	11	58	121	145	181	41	42	23	65	52
Professional and related services	189	749	761	886	732	189	373	273	374	311
Health services	36	332	284	178	260	39	111	93	98	147
Educational services	93	300	363	436	362	99	232	140	131	133
Public administration	87	163	225	117	169	68	59	54	45	58
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 353**	**3 142**	**3 169**	**2 798**	**3 566**	**1 202**	**2 143**	**1 112**	**1 246**	**2 094**
Private wage and salary workers	1 119	2 370	2 298	1 953	2 703	910	1 685	824	835	1 698
Federal government workers	18	55	133	43	152	27	16	27	29	77
State government workers	43	261	194	75	121	50	48	95	41	93
Local government workers	117	347	364	427	367	167	280	102	163	185
Self-employed workers	50	103	175	295	191	48	107	57	173	41
Unpaid family workers	6	6	5	5	32	–	7	7	5	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**832**	**1 923**	**1 957**	**1 720**	**2 140**	**803**	**1 346**	**828**	**825**	**1 374**
50 to 52 weeks	627	1 511	1 381	1 148	1 466	583	957	403	573	985
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	586	1 477	1 310	1 068	1 430	547	908	387	547	947
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**631**	**1 462**	**1 341**	**1 426**	**1 827**	**604**	**1 185**	**673**	**598**	**982**
50 to 52 weeks	327	741	879	673	916	343	586	309	277	582
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	231	627	689	487	752	249	510	248	201	403
Families	**762**	**1 873**	**1 989**	**1 398**	**2 056**	**757**	**1 300**	**836**	**726**	**1 280**
No workers in 1979	44	166	281	106	270	83	189	129	102	152
1 worker in 1979	255	712	700	432	609	213	317	305	276	484
2 workers in 1979	351	830	795	590	899	370	649	279	251	443
3 or more workers in 1979	112	165	213	270	278	91	145	123	97	201

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Sloatsburg village	Solvay village	Sound Beach (CDP)	Southampton village	South Glens Falls village	South Hill (CDP)	South Lockport (CDP)	South Nyack village	Southold (CDP)	Southport (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 336**	**5 791**	**5 756**	**3 372**	**2 832**	**4 829**	**2 266**	**2 953**	**3 941**	**6 463**
Labor force	1 503	3 691	3 402	2 064	1 767	2 228	1 459	2 054	1 970	3 833
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	63.7	59.1	61.2	62.4	46.1	64.4	69.6	50.0	59.3
Civilian labor force	1 503	3 686	3 402	2 064	1 767	2 218	1 446	2 054	1 970	3 833
Employed	1 450	3 472	3 208	1 945	1 633	2 144	1 295	1 988	1 827	3 361
Unemployed	53	214	194	119	134	74	151	66	143	472
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	7.6	3.3	10.4	3.2	7.3	12.3
Not in labor force	833	2 100	2 354	1 308	1 065	2 601	807	899	1 971	2 630
Inmate of institution	27	–	–	88	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 203**	**3 202**	**3 026**	**1 861**	**1 526**	**2 647**	**1 290**	**1 548**	**2 100**	**3 518**
Labor force	576	1 741	1 327	926	757	1 083	637	973	826	1 699
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.9	54.4	43.9	49.8	49.6	40.9	49.4	62.9	39.3	48.3
Civilian labor force	576	1 741	1 327	926	757	1 083	637	973	826	1 699
Employed	554	1 664	1 238	882	701	1 051	562	942	742	1 508
Unemployed	22	77	89	44	56	32	75	31	84	191
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	4.4	6.7	4.8	7.4	3.0	11.8	3.2	10.2	11.2
Not in labor force	627	1 461	1 699	935	769	1 564	653	575	1 274	1 819
Inmate of institution	27	–	–	78	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 450**	**3 472**	**3 208**	**1 945**	**1 633**	**2 144**	**1 295**	**1 988**	**1 827**	**3 361**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	295	496	856	489	334	756	306	591	491	607
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	167	256	283	229	191	176	122	171	143	305
Professional specialty occupations	128	240	573	260	143	580	184	420	348	302
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	379	1 343	1 010	508	505	629	315	511	588	1 085
Technicians and related support occupations	35	100	189	10	37	92	31	48	51	91
Sales occupations	120	394	289	222	153	166	127	131	253	383
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	224	849	532	276	315	371	157	332	284	611
Service occupations	289	477	392	459	274	580	285	457	265	566
Private household occupations	–	23	17	104	11	–	7	49	19	36
Protective service occupations	110	62	109	10	21	26	25	25	37	110
Service occupations, except protective and household	179	392	266	345	242	554	253	383	209	420
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	4	38	91	22	3	9	9	49	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	209	464	497	245	218	61	158	187	248	373
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	255	688	415	153	280	115	222	233	186	696
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	103	445	180	67	160	75	171	56	53	382
Transportation and material moving occupations	66	120	140	40	59	12	21	69	64	176
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	123	95	46	61	28	30	108	69	138
Employed females 16 years and over	**554**	**1 664**	**1 238**	**882**	**701**	**1 051**	**562**	**942**	**742**	**1 508**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	96	172	348	143	122	297	119	249	185	228
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50	75	109	61	43	41	32	44	40	81
Professional specialty occupations	46	97	239	82	79	256	87	205	145	147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	250	962	599	377	381	395	204	374	323	760
Technicians and related support occupations	15	26	44	5	13	30	5	28	7	52
Sales occupations	73	234	135	136	105	86	99	54	92	183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	702	420	236	263	279	100	292	224	525
Service occupations	115	268	187	333	145	296	155	261	145	312
Private household occupations	–	23	17	92	11	–	7	42	19	36
Protective service occupations	–	–	7	10	–	8	17	7	–	21
Service occupations, except protective and household	115	245	163	231	134	288	131	212	126	255
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	–	–	–	–	3	–	9	7	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	36	18	–	17	20	9	11	14	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	226	86	29	36	40	75	38	68	178
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	35	191	53	29	36	33	70	15	34	129
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	18	25	–	–	7	–	6	6	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	17	8	–	–	–	5	17	28	26
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 450**	**3 472**	**3 208**	**1 945**	**1 633**	**2 144**	**1 295**	**1 988**	**1 827**	**3 361**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	10	17	53	14	3	–	9	66	34
Mining	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	86	129	267	185	37	46	34	91	118	168
Manufacturing	290	969	518	155	393	138	472	294	211	863
Durable goods	160	631	345	82	118	130	406	93	142	645
Transportation	131	110	192	61	25	8	12	75	65	140
Communications and other public utilities	91	206	131	34	71	20	17	43	44	124
Wholesale trade	28	100	114	61	64	–	31	83	75	215
Retail trade	247	659	516	451	405	617	275	268	347	587
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	254	145	85	109	22	39	87	90	97
Business and repair services	56	104	164	96	47	54	9	109	78	106
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	58	190	95	290	76	44	32	87	95	93
Professional and related services	253	499	809	414	335	1 162	293	806	505	691
Health services	100	158	228	211	108	42	114	204	183	244
Educational services	112	225	488	104	126	1 080	116	421	198	323
Public administration	113	236	240	60	57	30	81	36	133	243
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 450**	**3 472**	**3 208**	**1 945**	**1 633**	**2 144**	**1 295**	**1 988**	**1 827**	**3 361**
Private wage and salary workers	1 092	2 770	2 167	1 507	1 273	1 775	1 005	1 620	1 222	2 517
Federal government workers	49	66	222	27	11	43	33	14	95	104
State government workers	37	94	179	41	47	183	13	88	44	169
Local government workers	194	418	514	100	165	68	187	166	219	416
Self-employed workers	71	113	113	270	137	75	57	100	239	150
Unpaid family workers	7	11	13	–	–	–	–	–	8	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**940**	**2 014**	**2 165**	**1 188**	**1 096**	**1 934**	**834**	**1 200**	**1 224**	**2 178**
50 to 52 weeks	714	1 467	1 457	717	780	557	566	729	837	1 457
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	687	1 404	1 390	644	705	473	540	648	777	1 399
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**617**	**1 895**	**1 411**	**1 001**	**841**	**2 259**	**682**	**1 069**	**960**	**1 794**
50 to 52 weeks	356	1 252	735	574	432	302	260	556	465	972
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	272	957	577	407	355	178	199	419	362	804
Families	**828**	**2 027**	**2 104**	**1 001**	**1 005**	**586**	**928**	**784**	**1 491**	**2 403**
No workers in 1979	94	310	362	165	109	43	129	77	391	374
1 worker in 1979	296	544	703	322	352	172	335	219	438	872
2 workers in 1979	265	844	836	351	415	316	387	365	468	909
3 or more workers in 1979	173	329	203	163	129	55	77	123	194	248

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	South Valley Stream (CDP)	South Westbury (CDP)	Spackenkill (CDP)	Spencerport village	Springs (CDP)	Springville village	Stewart (CDP)	Stony Point (CDP)	Syosset (CDP)	Tappan (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 546**	**7 758**	**3 534**	**2 536**	**2 507**	**3 232**	**1 826**	**6 413**	**7 509**	**6 158**
Labor force	2 808	5 240	2 421	1 657	1 395	1 966	1 359	4 309	4 786	4 328
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	67.5	68.5	65.3	55.6	60.8	74.4	67.2	63.7	70.3
Civilian labor force	2 808	5 234	2 421	1 657	1 395	1 966	758	4 309	4 786	4 283
Employed	2 707	5 047	2 369	1 570	1 269	1 760	717	4 159	4 695	4 139
Unemployed	101	187	52	87	126	206	41	150	91	144
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	3.6	2.1	5.3	9.0	10.5	5.4	3.5	1.9	3.4
Not in labor force	1 738	2 518	1 113	879	1 112	1 266	467	2 104	2 723	1 830
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	32	–	152	–	30	47	42
Female, 16 years and over	**2 408**	**3 988**	**1 806**	**1 359**	**1 292**	**1 763**	**916**	**3 362**	**4 001**	**3 137**
Labor force	1 099	2 166	946	747	524	877	509	1 837	1 879	1 856
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.6	54.3	52.4	55.0	40.6	49.7	55.6	54.6	47.0	59.2
Civilian labor force	1 099	2 166	946	747	524	877	454	1 837	1 879	1 856
Employed	1 056	2 107	926	721	462	810	426	1 792	1 827	1 794
Unemployed	43	59	20	26	62	67	28	45	52	62
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	2.7	2.1	3.5	11.8	7.6	6.2	2.4	2.8	3.3
Not in labor force	1 309	1 822	860	612	768	886	407	1 525	2 122	1 281
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	32	–	97	–	30	32	31
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 707**	**5 047**	**2 369**	**1 570**	**1 269**	**1 760**	**717**	**4 159**	**4 695**	**4 139**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 214	1 615	1 127	347	305	274	187	843	1 827	1 526
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	612	928	389	99	151	71	95	424	750	802
Professional specialty occupations	602	687	738	248	154	203	92	419	1 077	724
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	994	1 945	736	511	405	500	199	1 385	1 679	1 522
Technicians and related support occupations	38	125	224	45	35	47	5	160	84	114
Sales occupations	516	662	191	162	185	212	80	351	702	558
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	440	1 158	321	304	185	241	114	874	893	850
Service occupations	162	448	160	224	156	329	131	784	547	407
Private household occupations	–	13	13	8	26	11	8	11	52	–
Protective service occupations	17	115	32	26	50	6	26	247	142	107
Service occupations, except protective and household	145	320	115	190	80	312	97	526	353	300
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	32	6	16	55	34	17	27	10	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	214	584	191	284	219	209	51	601	383	337
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	123	423	149	188	129	414	132	519	249	335
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	75	136	77	124	39	272	72	234	62	143
Transportation and material moving occupations	20	169	29	47	39	78	37	179	116	77
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	118	43	17	51	64	23	106	71	115
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 056**	**2 107**	**926**	**721**	**462**	**810**	**426**	**1 792**	**1 827**	**1 794**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	350	499	331	128	99	103	122	303	535	581
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	99	216	104	24	40	19	59	102	132	212
Professional specialty occupations	251	283	227	104	59	84	63	201	403	369
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	578	1 230	433	311	251	317	178	1 011	995	890
Technicians and related support occupations	21	46	71	11	6	20	5	94	44	45
Sales occupations	194	263	95	82	96	109	61	209	314	226
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	363	921	267	218	149	188	112	708	637	619
Service occupations	78	259	102	161	88	229	75	374	233	194
Private household occupations	–	13	13	8	26	11	8	7	52	–
Protective service occupations	–	25	7	14	8	–	–	23	13	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	78	221	82	139	54	218	67	344	168	172
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	9	5	6	–	–	4	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	23	14	40	–	4	6	32	19	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	96	46	72	19	151	45	72	41	104
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	38	55	35	52	10	101	32	39	27	48
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	17	11	13	–	27	11	11	14	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	24	–	7	9	23	2	22	–	34
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 707**	**5 047**	**2 369**	**1 570**	**1 269**	**1 760**	**717**	**4 159**	**4 695**	**4 139**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	36	6	22	41	73	12	24	24	19
Mining	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	51	–	5
Construction	70	276	48	77	142	99	39	252	195	106
Manufacturing	462	809	1 068	589	102	523	131	748	615	794
Durable goods	216	477	994	509	68	389	110	330	382	374
Transportation	102	265	34	39	38	20	27	238	158	147
Communications and other public utilities	24	155	38	20	31	45	11	153	184	184
Wholesale trade	194	380	41	33	37	19	16	58	338	290
Retail trade	582	799	278	221	272	285	155	594	748	641
Finance, insurance, and real estate	202	444	82	52	93	85	43	170	430	283
Business and repair services	153	263	39	21	100	23	42	130	295	238
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	77	177	68	64	94	106	28	76	194	117
Professional and related services	766	1 132	627	394	215	442	166	1 249	1 279	1 131
Health services	271	326	244	83	48	239	27	649	346	394
Educational services	317	526	276	247	83	165	92	387	582	427
Public administration	75	311	35	38	104	40	47	416	235	184
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 707**	**5 047**	**2 369**	**1 570**	**1 269**	**1 760**	**717**	**4 159**	**4 695**	**4 139**
Private wage and salary workers	1 882	3 694	1 950	1 213	830	1 382	507	2 550	3 553	3 218
Federal government workers	48	104	26	19	34	9	85	109	86	62
State government workers	53	152	53	57	21	116	16	588	91	160
Local government workers	315	710	185	206	165	116	70	766	640	499
Self-employed workers	389	380	141	75	210	118	39	142	306	190
Unpaid family workers	20	7	14	–	9	19	–	4	19	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 797**	**3 242**	**1 544**	**974**	**925**	**1 155**	**857**	**2 530**	**3 054**	**2 552**
50 to 52 weeks	1 321	2 394	1 175	706	640	763	717	1 701	2 284	1 849
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 263	2 213	1 117	687	608	738	689	1 576	2 121	1 703
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 232**	**2 354**	**1 056**	**825**	**582**	**957**	**524**	**1 988**	**2 115**	**1 930**
50 to 52 weeks	620	1 444	542	378	244	494	244	1 143	1 166	1 083
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	438	1 021	381	292	149	337	221	883	803	819
Families	**1 713**	**2 767**	**1 349**	**965**	**881**	**1 074**	**757**	**2 225**	**2 610**	**2 121**
No workers in 1979	107	106	77	89	208	114	28	160	151	69
1 worker in 1979	597	904	419	297	309	299	276	692	909	569
2 workers in 1979	732	1 092	617	481	305	498	423	806	963	963
3 or more workers in 1979	277	665	236	98	59	163	30	567	587	520

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Thomaston village	Thornwood (CDP)	Ticonderoga village	Town Line (CDP)	Tuckahoe village	Tupper Lake village	Vails Gate (CDP)	Valley Cottage (CDP)	Viola (CDP)	Voorheesville village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 203**	**5 472**	**2 168**	**2 008**	**4 902**	**3 343**	**2 371**	**6 272**	**3 915**	**2 275**
Labor force	1 483	3 652	1 124	1 370	3 149	1 942	1 500	4 316	2 777	1 607
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.3	66.7	51.8	68.2	64.2	58.1	63.3	68.8	70.9	70.6
Civilian labor force	1 483	3 652	1 124	1 370	3 149	1 942	1 477	4 316	2 757	1 607
Employed	1 413	3 566	1 005	1 299	2 972	1 671	1 360	4 169	2 633	1 515
Unemployed	70	86	119	71	177	271	117	147	124	92
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	2.4	10.6	5.2	5.6	14.0	7.9	3.4	4.5	5.7
Not in labor force	720	1 820	1 044	638	1 753	1 401	871	1 956	1 138	668
Inmate of institution	–	124	37	–	5	–	–	185	34	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 183**	**2 764**	**1 159**	**1 017**	**2 655**	**1 812**	**1 297**	**3 347**	**1 956**	**1 189**
Labor force	670	1 458	475	544	1 468	893	652	1 867	1 143	722
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.6	52.7	41.0	53.5	55.3	49.3	50.3	55.8	58.4	60.7
Civilian labor force	670	1 458	475	544	1 468	893	637	1 867	1 143	722
Employed	624	1 403	421	506	1 413	805	567	1 775	1 098	682
Unemployed	46	55	54	38	55	88	70	92	45	40
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	3.8	11.4	7.0	3.7	9.9	11.0	4.9	3.9	5.5
Not in labor force	513	1 306	684	473	1 187	919	645	1 480	813	467
Inmate of institution	–	38	29	–	–	–	–	138	13	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 413**	**3 566**	**1 005**	**1 299**	**2 972**	**1 671**	**1 360**	**4 169**	**2 633**	**1 515**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	737	961	145	247	874	299	301	1 516	1 098	605
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	236	397	48	93	486	126	159	649	496	271
Professional specialty occupations	501	564	97	154	388	173	142	867	602	334
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	447	1 265	278	356	1 058	431	390	1 203	994	548
Technicians and related support occupations	21	105	19	34	65	48	25	141	69	74
Sales occupations	256	421	97	156	271	116	123	378	549	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	170	739	162	166	722	267	242	684	376	378
Service occupations	55	470	178	188	449	455	239	583	177	130
Private household occupations	–	10	15	10	59	–	–	–	19	–
Protective service occupations	12	136	25	30	99	40	51	182	32	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	324	138	148	291	415	188	401	126	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	38	14	28	18	29	–	25	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	90	540	158	261	259	167	159	458	226	103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76	292	232	219	314	290	271	384	138	124
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	22	104	134	80	107	111	112	145	43	78
Transportation and material moving occupations	20	67	47	96	56	103	85	125	50	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	121	51	43	151	76	74	114	45	23
Employed females 16 years and over	**624**	**1 403**	**421**	**506**	**1 413**	**805**	**567**	**1 775**	**1 098**	**682**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	302	371	90	84	311	105	119	691	390	210
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	74	85	19	6	133	13	26	194	97	56
Professional specialty occupations	228	286	71	78	178	92	93	497	293	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	273	812	180	238	747	321	266	720	578	369
Technicians and related support occupations	15	57	–	23	28	31	14	84	23	44
Sales occupations	96	167	69	109	168	85	92	130	241	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	588	111	106	551	205	160	506	314	285
Service occupations	21	174	115	101	248	294	108	268	87	96
Private household occupations	–	10	15	10	59	–	–	–	19	–
Protective service occupations	–	7	–	–	21	7	–	16	5	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	21	157	100	91	168	287	108	252	63	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	15	–	5	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	28	7	4	16	12	10	27	7	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	18	29	64	91	68	64	69	36	7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	16	12	11	43	71	54	38	47	23	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	6	12	21	6	–	8	17	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	6	–	14	14	18	5	6	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 413**	**3 566**	**1 005**	**1 299**	**2 972**	**1 671**	**1 360**	**4 169**	**2 633**	**1 515**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	32	6	28	21	11	–	19	12	10
Mining	9	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	5	–
Construction	52	255	36	84	137	69	30	182	67	66
Manufacturing	182	592	383	314	452	223	341	805	408	162
Durable goods	91	287	63	229	217	151	222	383	207	93
Transportation	66	138	14	48	145	76	104	252	94	44
Communications and other public utilities	25	129	38	16	182	14	24	190	43	67
Wholesale trade	119	153	21	74	163	33	35	211	203	57
Retail trade	166	611	185	254	372	313	245	526	492	184
Finance, insurance, and real estate	103	264	12	75	282	18	64	228	138	129
Business and repair services	127	124	32	24	174	22	18	233	216	73
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	47	161	46	35	146	72	67	107	114	39
Professional and related services	494	921	194	292	664	712	326	1 155	782	427
Health services	164	274	39	107	120	426	128	480	227	194
Educational services	218	382	132	134	267	213	145	502	409	154
Public administration	13	186	38	55	226	108	106	261	59	257
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 413**	**3 566**	**1 005**	**1 299**	**2 972**	**1 671**	**1 360**	**4 169**	**2 633**	**1 515**
Private wage and salary workers	954	2 723	824	1 014	2 294	823	982	3 052	1 869	1 049
Federal government workers	8	67	18	20	102	64	151	73	44	37
State government workers	29	69	27	74	34	520	38	224	73	314
Local government workers	196	466	101	141	451	132	148	625	387	63
Self-employed workers	226	191	35	40	91	128	41	181	243	52
Unpaid family workers	–	50	–	10	–	4	–	14	17	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**838**	**2 283**	**701**	**818**	**1 822**	**1 131**	**824**	**2 539**	**1 708**	**973**
50 to 52 weeks	634	1 623	465	643	1 211	643	543	1 960	1 190	754
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	607	1 547	415	593	1 151	617	518	1 840	1 161	738
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**726**	**1 571**	**482**	**590**	**1 611**	**1 095**	**676**	**2 028**	**1 229**	**775**
50 to 52 weeks	467	822	219	239	978	504	321	1 198	584	430
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	324	634	151	156	726	444	219	980	381	339
Families	**799**	**1 816**	**734**	**790**	**1 631**	**1 164**	**830**	**2 204**	**1 399**	**865**
No workers in 1979	78	124	160	49	150	139	118	122	56	66
1 worker in 1979	224	500	274	340	571	354	313	699	395	221
2 workers in 1979	354	802	235	296	608	491	315	1 018	588	441
3 or more workers in 1979	143	390	65	105	302	180	84	365	360	137

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Walden village	Walton village	Wappingers Falls village	Warrensburg (CDP)	Warsaw village	Warwick village	Waterloo village	Waverly village	Webster village	Wellsville village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 093**	**2 551**	**3 952**	**2 120**	**2 813**	**3 259**	**3 956**	**3 592**	**4 011**	**4 506**
Labor force	2 436	1 459	2 447	1 136	1 626	1 991	2 319	2 005	2 788	2 557
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.5	57.2	61.9	53.6	57.8	61.1	58.6	55.8	69.5	56.7
Civilian labor force	2 436	1 459	2 447	1 136	1 626	1 991	2 309	2 000	2 782	2 551
Employed	2 301	1 375	2 279	969	1 550	1 860	2 137	1 876	2 680	2 363
Unemployed	135	84	168	167	76	131	172	124	102	188
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.8	6.9	14.7	4.7	6.6	7.4	6.2	3.7	7.4
Not in labor force	1 657	1 092	1 505	984	1 187	1 268	1 637	1 587	1 223	1 949
Inmate of institution	–	17	66	–	269	46	171	75	70	147
Female, 16 years and over	**2 179**	**1 445**	**2 182**	**1 149**	**1 618**	**1 809**	**2 144**	**2 025**	**2 232**	**2 400**
Labor force	1 033	632	1 113	470	782	844	1 016	876	1 254	1 099
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.4	43.7	51.0	40.9	48.3	46.7	47.4	43.3	56.2	45.8
Civilian labor force	1 033	632	1 113	470	782	844	1 016	876	1 248	1 099
Employed	965	604	1 026	409	764	798	905	817	1 193	1 028
Unemployed	68	28	87	61	18	46	111	59	55	71
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	4.4	7.8	13.0	2.3	5.5	10.9	6.7	4.4	6.5
Not in labor force	1 146	813	1 069	679	836	965	1 128	1 149	978	1 301
Inmate of institution	–	17	61	–	201	27	134	68	60	120
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 301**	**1 375**	**2 279**	**969**	**1 550**	**1 860**	**2 137**	**1 876**	**2 680**	**2 363**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	387	291	350	175	365	398	451	360	740	654
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	170	104	149	52	115	157	182	113	197	219
Professional specialty occupations	217	187	201	123	250	241	269	247	543	435
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	617	402	913	314	511	599	622	521	896	865
Technicians and related support occupations	54	25	140	26	90	56	94	87	168	96
Sales occupations	241	159	324	117	191	157	150	164	226	296
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	322	218	449	171	230	386	378	270	502	473
Service occupations	286	152	367	160	293	333	258	342	294	358
Private household occupations	10	10	19	8	19	10	–	11	–	17
Protective service occupations	94	12	41	15	44	65	25	12	–	55
Service occupations, except protective and household	182	130	307	137	230	258	233	319	294	286
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	11	24	26	19	27	23	11	5	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	287	148	263	106	124	243	364	216	331	242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	717	371	362	188	238	260	419	426	414	239
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	441	266	209	39	143	80	225	193	214	146
Transportation and material moving occupations	138	36	91	97	44	88	88	109	86	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	138	69	62	52	51	92	106	124	114	56
Employed females 16 years and over	**965**	**604**	**1 026**	**409**	**764**	**798**	**905**	**817**	**1 193**	**1 028**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	119	174	52	159	173	203	174	283	305
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23	52	59	10	28	41	88	46	60	59
Professional specialty occupations	105	67	115	42	131	132	115	128	223	246
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	420	263	532	223	335	417	468	315	612	521
Technicians and related support occupations	17	12	19	13	48	12	55	43	66	39
Sales occupations	150	77	200	73	87	89	91	67	130	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	253	174	313	137	200	316	322	205	416	361
Service occupations	137	86	186	92	202	142	123	228	202	145
Private household occupations	10	10	19	8	19	10	–	11	–	17
Protective service occupations	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	116	76	167	84	183	132	123	217	202	128
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	–	10	7	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	20	7	5	–	–	20	29	18	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	263	110	127	27	61	66	91	71	78	42
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	194	89	87	22	56	42	64	42	59	35
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	–	5	–	5	4	15	–	5	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	55	21	35	5	–	20	12	29	14	–
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 301**	**1 375**	**2 279**	**969**	**1 550**	**1 860**	**2 137**	**1 876**	**2 680**	**2 363**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	18	7	10	5	33	7	11	–	12
Mining	–	–	15	–	5	11	–	–	–	16
Construction	99	18	107	81	85	92	86	59	51	75
Manufacturing	778	523	668	165	276	331	682	474	1 155	633
Durable goods	468	355	534	77	208	121	557	328	1 004	537
Transportation	135	38	41	33	23	111	30	56	28	78
Communications and other public utilities	112	67	49	29	13	85	36	70	59	63
Wholesale trade	85	47	69	19	38	60	69	80	51	30
Retail trade	349	199	567	251	274	353	240	339	391	406
Finance, insurance, and real estate	125	59	113	44	70	67	94	58	140	191
Business and repair services	76	7	65	15	13	71	63	52	86	66
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	55	33	135	46	54	61	31	88	94	67
Professional and related services	313	315	347	203	559	481	580	550	599	579
Health services	49	115	107	38	332	141	233	347	206	191
Educational services	193	126	218	115	167	241	282	141	302	309
Public administration	174	51	96	73	135	104	219	39	26	147
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 301**	**1 375**	**2 279**	**969**	**1 550**	**1 860**	**2 137**	**1 876**	**2 680**	**2 363**
Private wage and salary workers	1 794	983	1 862	583	955	1 315	1 460	1 437	2 300	1 736
Federal government workers	32	26	69	37	20	21	148	20	21	54
State government workers	119	75	91	62	150	32	147	104	51	88
Local government workers	244	157	151	202	341	332	274	159	220	379
Self-employed workers	101	134	92	85	77	141	108	149	82	94
Unpaid family workers	11	–	14	–	7	19	–	7	6	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 423**	**864**	**1 393**	**681**	**910**	**1 126**	**1 374**	**1 187**	**1 564**	**1 643**
50 to 52 weeks	988	582	1 042	411	605	864	921	800	1 112	986
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	944	550	996	377	556	810	878	769	1 026	915
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 093**	**690**	**1 247**	**568**	**856**	**867**	**1 094**	**999**	**1 340**	**1 168**
50 to 52 weeks	563	407	635	223	476	432	617	578	780	655
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	466	345	431	194	428	302	546	454	594	526
Families	**1 493**	**871**	**1 307**	**717**	**911**	**1 129**	**1 383**	**1 236**	**1 344**	**1 456**
No workers in 1979	245	112	218	132	91	163	145	191	86	186
1 worker in 1979	479	316	398	247	278	362	436	383	518	505
2 workers in 1979	584	353	481	234	412	464	654	542	558	600
3 or more workers in 1979	185	90	210	104	130	140	148	120	182	165

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	West Amityville (CDP)	West Bay Shore (CDP)	West Elmira (CDP)	Westfield village	West Glens Falls (CDP)	Westhampton (CDP)	West Haverstraw village	West Hills (CDP)	Westmere (CDP)	West Nyack (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 997**	**3 921**	**4 225**	**2 679**	**3 740**	**2 066**	**6 545**	**4 573**	**5 515**	**6 208**
Labor force	3 186	2 603	2 434	1 609	2 293	1 314	4 419	2 907	3 901	4 213
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.8	66.4	57.6	60.1	61.3	63.6	67.5	63.6	70.7	67.9
Civilian labor force	3 179	2 603	2 434	1 609	2 285	1 263	4 419	2 907	3 901	4 208
Employed	3 020	2 436	2 320	1 552	2 091	1 165	4 141	2 750	3 796	4 042
Unemployed	159	167	114	57	194	98	278	157	105	166
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	6.4	4.7	3.5	8.5	7.8	6.3	5.4	2.7	3.9
Not in labor force	1 811	1 318	1 791	1 070	1 447	752	2 126	1 666	1 614	1 995
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	75	–	89	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 668**	**2 070**	**2 335**	**1 448**	**1 969**	**1 039**	**3 530**	**2 315**	**2 910**	**3 232**
Labor force	1 372	1 109	1 065	696	981	521	2 059	1 066	1 768	1 749
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.4	53.6	45.6	48.1	49.8	50.1	58.3	46.0	60.8	54.1
Civilian labor force	1 372	1 109	1 065	696	973	521	2 059	1 066	1 768	1 749
Employed	1 317	999	1 008	676	930	476	1 944	993	1 720	1 657
Unemployed	55	110	57	20	43	45	115	73	48	92
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	9.9	5.4	2.9	4.4	8.6	5.6	6.8	2.7	5.3
Not in labor force	1 296	961	1 270	752	988	518	1 471	1 249	1 142	1 483
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	52	–	48	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 020**	**2 436**	**2 320**	**1 552**	**2 091**	**1 165**	**4 141**	**2 750**	**3 796**	**4 042**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	677	798	1 172	309	408	283	551	1 139	1 539	1 337
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	344	383	520	127	181	95	213	543	763	524
Professional specialty occupations	333	415	652	182	227	188	338	596	776	813
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 049	773	722	454	684	354	1 094	903	1 332	1 206
Technicians and related support occupations	116	59	47	34	47	48	107	54	100	118
Sales occupations	277	320	296	178	296	163	266	412	477	399
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	656	394	379	242	341	143	721	437	755	689
Service occupations	531	312	121	163	226	140	1 061	269	328	520
Private household occupations	5	7	–	5	8	–	–	8	12	27
Protective service occupations	110	89	18	13	6	29	119	69	35	160
Service occupations, except protective and household	416	216	103	145	212	111	942	192	281	333
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	23	8	72	7	72	23	31	5	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	334	238	198	211	239	190	637	261	302	534
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	410	292	99	343	527	126	775	147	290	424
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	207	117	57	155	306	26	402	82	131	233
Transportation and material moving occupations	124	103	42	67	83	59	154	28	86	90
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	72	–	121	138	41	219	37	73	101
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 317**	**999**	**1 008**	**676**	**930**	**476**	**1 944**	**993**	**1 720**	**1 657**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	301	257	463	112	129	102	269	388	583	491
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	97	76	120	18	26	27	85	132	210	100
Professional specialty occupations	204	181	343	94	103	75	184	256	373	391
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	597	489	418	338	443	267	744	447	938	789
Technicians and related support occupations	32	33	17	18	21	26	48	15	48	57
Sales occupations	95	162	103	116	142	104	130	99	243	196
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	470	294	298	204	280	137	566	333	647	536
Service occupations	251	161	85	101	140	76	639	107	143	221
Private household occupations	5	7	–	5	8	–	–	8	12	20
Protective service occupations	–	12	6	10	–	–	–	9	12	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	246	142	79	86	132	76	639	90	119	183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	8	20	–	9	13	4	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	–	6	7	17	10	36	8	16	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124	92	28	98	201	12	243	39	40	121
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	92	69	15	39	164	12	186	17	28	69
Transportation and material moving occupations	24	9	13	6	7	–	24	–	12	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	14	–	53	30	–	33	22	–	52
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 020**	**2 436**	**2 320**	**1 552**	**2 091**	**1 165**	**4 141**	**2 750**	**3 796**	**4 042**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	11	8	67	–	81	11	52	10	19
Mining	4	–	–	5	–	–	20	–	–	–
Construction	80	129	53	82	112	165	133	76	145	216
Manufacturing	506	424	429	600	544	102	920	525	235	955
Durable goods	306	216	339	255	241	27	382	349	170	429
Transportation	247	173	79	62	38	23	216	125	126	145
Communications and other public utilities	142	98	84	67	30	69	174	98	133	152
Wholesale trade	125	124	124	15	77	50	117	244	272	195
Retail trade	415	418	385	273	482	171	559	468	570	555
Finance, insurance, and real estate	232	183	190	34	170	115	130	241	230	164
Business and repair services	219	104	52	10	72	74	144	158	202	185
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	61	50	48	46	108	40	114	51	144	145
Professional and related services	791	571	773	248	398	212	1 389	583	1 046	1 124
Health services	283	167	277	33	205	36	955	136	345	509
Educational services	339	295	328	194	82	113	268	330	487	425
Public administration	198	151	95	43	60	63	214	129	683	187
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 020**	**2 436**	**2 320**	**1 552**	**2 091**	**1 165**	**4 141**	**2 750**	**3 796**	**4 042**
Private wage and salary workers	2 229	1 709	1 713	1 155	1 748	746	2 622	2 134	2 426	2 968
Federal government workers	72	81	63	10	19	25	90	58	78	41
State government workers	109	109	73	50	66	11	746	61	784	213
Local government workers	506	362	312	208	132	178	544	317	337	572
Self-employed workers	104	165	159	118	126	183	127	173	153	238
Unpaid family workers	–	10	–	11	–	22	12	7	18	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 851**	**1 551**	**1 392**	**968**	**1 306**	**791**	**2 369**	**1 932**	**2 216**	**2 511**
50 to 52 weeks	1 348	1 099	1 137	722	890	531	1 702	1 484	1 747	1 873
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 293	1 047	1 088	698	853	515	1 638	1 347	1 653	1 721
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 440**	**1 134**	**1 148**	**823**	**1 128**	**554**	**2 101**	**1 145**	**1 873**	**1 849**
50 to 52 weeks	846	592	530	377	510	238	1 299	597	1 205	1 060
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	699	443	424	279	402	189	1 053	456	965	811
Families	**1 659**	**1 402**	**1 627**	**928**	**1 354**	**771**	**2 297**	**1 652**	**1 888**	**2 142**
No workers in 1979	190	96	280	95	157	129	245	96	152	92
1 worker in 1979	456	488	561	245	419	289	710	656	555	703
2 workers in 1979	745	512	682	458	585	262	908	647	895	900
3 or more workers in 1979	268	306	104	130	193	91	434	253	286	447

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	West Point (CDP)	West Sayville (CDP)	Westvale (CDP)	Whitehall village	Whitesboro village	Williamsville village	Williston Park village	Woodbury (CDP)	Yorktown Heights (CDP)	Yorkville village
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**6 607**	**6 015**	**4 904**	**2 466**	**3 523**	**5 052**	**6 498**	**5 652**	**5 567**	**2 488**
Labor force	5 926	3 569	2 748	1 328	2 079	2 814	4 167	3 126	3 919	1 420
Percent of persons 16 years and over	89.7	59.3	56.0	53.9	59.0	55.7	64.1	55.3	70.4	57.1
Civilian labor force	529	3 569	2 748	1 328	2 056	2 814	4 154	3 126	3 919	1 413
Employed	481	3 335	2 632	1 215	1 882	2 699	4 012	3 029	3 753	1 345
Unemployed	48	234	116	113	174	115	142	97	166	68
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	6.6	4.2	8.5	8.5	4.1	3.4	3.1	4.2	4.8
Not in labor force	681	2 446	2 156	1 138	1 444	2 238	2 331	2 526	1 648	1 068
Inmate of institution	–	29	141	–	–	152	–	914	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 430**	**3 159**	**2 653**	**1 324**	**1 958**	**2 908**	**3 473**	**3 266**	**2 802**	**1 349**
Labor force	806	1 438	1 187	508	948	1 192	1 777	1 161	1 611	639
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.4	45.5	44.7	38.4	48.4	41.0	51.2	35.5	57.5	47.4
Civilian labor force	366	1 438	1 187	508	943	1 192	1 777	1 161	1 611	639
Employed	324	1 333	1 137	467	884	1 115	1 721	1 114	1 521	607
Unemployed	42	105	50	41	59	77	56	47	90	32
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	7.3	4.2	8.1	6.3	6.5	3.2	4.0	5.6	5.0
Not in labor force	624	1 721	1 466	816	1 010	1 716	1 696	2 105	1 191	710
Inmate of institution	–	24	104	–	–	135	–	787	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**481**	**3 335**	**2 632**	**1 215**	**1 882**	**2 699**	**4 012**	**3 029**	**3 753**	**1 345**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	189	729	805	196	362	1 035	895	1 485	1 396	321
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	284	424	80	136	467	361	800	548	91
Professional specialty occupations	150	445	381	116	226	568	534	685	848	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	152	1 022	1 019	257	659	882	1 586	1 149	1 244	378
Technicians and related support occupations	–	67	59	25	75	88	149	77	130	25
Sales occupations	53	321	315	57	215	400	412	591	411	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	99	634	645	175	369	394	1 025	481	703	245
Service occupations	84	393	294	230	338	320	593	187	449	171
Private household occupations	–	11	–	6	11	–	20	16	28	7
Protective service occupations	6	124	88	81	39	77	197	14	111	23
Service occupations, except protective and household	78	258	206	143	288	243	376	157	310	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	153	–	21	6	21	11	6	26	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	513	251	146	242	234	499	137	378	183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	525	263	365	275	207	428	65	260	292
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5	290	161	198	168	113	71	33	74	195
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	121	46	100	56	37	185	12	106	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	114	56	67	51	57	172	20	80	65
Employed females 16 years and over	**324**	**1 333**	**1 137**	**467**	**884**	**1 115**	**1 721**	**1 114**	**1 521**	**607**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110	261	300	76	203	398	380	412	461	156
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20	90	83	16	71	131	101	139	121	21
Professional specialty occupations	90	171	217	60	132	267	279	273	340	135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	141	647	609	154	416	528	1 079	572	782	266
Technicians and related support occupations	–	20	21	14	24	38	77	16	34	14
Sales occupations	53	175	96	23	107	179	206	173	169	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	88	452	492	117	285	311	796	383	579	194
Service occupations	54	177	132	90	185	147	194	108	205	104
Private household occupations	–	11	–	–	11	–	20	16	28	7
Protective service occupations	–	12	21	–	–	13	6	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	54	154	111	90	174	134	168	92	177	97
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	24	–	–	6	7	5	–	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	30	13	13	19	11	12	9	6	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	194	83	134	55	24	51	13	61	76
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	118	71	92	51	19	17	13	19	64
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	24	12	17	–	5	20	–	36	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	52	–	25	4	–	14	–	6	6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**481**	**3 335**	**2 632**	**1 215**	**1 882**	**2 699**	**4 012**	**3 029**	**3 753**	**1 345**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	147	–	21	12	21	5	39	13	–
Mining	–	–	12	2	–	11	–	–	20	–
Construction	11	150	139	57	135	105	200	153	193	81
Manufacturing	6	637	564	323	441	372	498	485	607	367
Durable goods	6	430	423	187	315	226	271	247	280	261
Transportation	6	190	80	100	71	106	195	57	146	26
Communications and other public utilities	10	174	104	12	36	97	252	35	164	36
Wholesale trade	–	143	125	12	46	157	178	273	248	64
Retail trade	109	507	370	172	330	519	674	459	514	158
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	147	314	36	126	186	390	356	252	66
Business and repair services	6	131	48	–	50	107	127	205	234	43
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	62	67	72	75	50	57	111	129	174	25
Professional and related services	176	770	619	226	462	795	1 056	775	1 000	423
Health services	24	251	211	50	289	238	347	292	250	245
Educational services	115	405	271	151	125	365	386	283	500	110
Public administration	65	272	185	179	123	166	326	63	188	56
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**481**	**3 335**	**2 632**	**1 215**	**1 882**	**2 699**	**4 012**	**3 029**	**3 753**	**1 345**
Private wage and salary workers	193	2 397	2 007	779	1 353	2 015	2 995	2 278	2 875	995
Federal government workers	234	138	54	39	74	101	53	45	41	30
State government workers	5	129	84	116	143	120	162	66	139	175
Local government workers	36	496	335	212	195	333	649	269	529	98
Self-employed workers	13	170	137	61	111	119	134	363	169	47
Unpaid family workers	–	5	15	8	6	11	19	8	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**5 059**	**2 303**	**1 688**	**875**	**1 194**	**1 653**	**2 442**	**2 028**	**2 446**	**786**
50 to 52 weeks	3 606	1 567	1 205	547	806	1 193	1 813	1 615	1 838	622
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 262	1 517	1 143	492	759	1 128	1 661	1 496	1 733	573
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**857**	**1 560**	**1 362**	**607**	**1 016**	**1 355**	**1 901**	**1 339**	**1 741**	**681**
50 to 52 weeks	402	718	776	234	618	685	1 089	681	903	446
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	332	549	594	176	453	487	775	550	681	387
Families	**943**	**2 128**	**1 843**	**899**	**1 192**	**1 587**	**2 181**	**1 753**	**2 048**	**921**
No workers in 1979	9	192	249	121	168	260	252	83	76	212
1 worker in 1979	504	868	627	332	329	482	656	653	541	279
2 workers in 1979	370	768	710	400	525	597	759	757	974	327
3 or more workers in 1979	60	300	257	46	170	248	514	260	457	103

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Adams town	Addison town	Afton town	Albion town, Orleans County	Alexandria town	Alfred town	Allegany town	Altamont town	Amenia town	Amsterdam town	Arcade town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 153**	**1 946**	**1 999**	**4 895**	**2 704**	**5 733**	**6 882**	**4 657**	**5 186**	**4 390**	**2 600**
Labor force	1 954	1 096	1 178	2 725	1 477	2 255	3 718	2 531	2 113	2 560	1 770
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.0	56.3	58.9	55.7	54.6	39.3	54.0	54.3	40.7	58.3	68.1
Civilian labor force	1 954	1 096	1 178	2 725	1 471	2 248	3 718	2 524	2 113	2 560	1 770
Employed	1 795	992	1 100	2 510	1 064	2 093	3 519	2 207	2 054	2 338	1 587
Unemployed	159	104	78	215	407	155	199	317	59	222	183
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	9.5	6.6	7.9	27.7	6.9	5.4	12.6	2.8	8.7	10.3
Not in labor force	1 199	850	821	2 170	1 227	3 478	3 164	2 126	3 073	1 830	830
Inmate of institution	12	10	–	502	27	9	37	309	1 856	223	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 665**	**1 038**	**1 065**	**2 486**	**1 410**	**2 713**	**3 593**	**2 493**	**2 665**	**2 358**	**1 359**
Labor force	770	436	479	1 181	614	1 108	1 563	1 153	999	1 074	762
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.2	42.0	45.0	47.5	43.5	40.8	43.5	46.2	37.5	45.5	56.1
Civilian labor force	770	436	479	1 181	614	1 108	1 563	1 153	999	1 074	762
Employed	705	393	456	1 127	398	1 012	1 500	1 041	979	1 005	668
Unemployed	65	43	23	54	216	96	63	112	20	69	94
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	9.9	4.8	4.6	35.2	8.7	4.0	9.7	2.0	6.4	12.3
Not in labor force	895	602	586	1 305	796	1 605	2 030	1 340	1 666	1 284	597
Inmate of institution	6	5	–	147	20	9	29	148	876	179	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 795**	**992**	**1 100**	**2 510**	**1 064**	**2 093**	**3 519**	**2 207**	**2 054**	**2 338**	**1 587**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	375	195	171	458	271	633	826	503	465	468	336
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	123	65	76	183	128	164	412	149	93	238	135
Professional specialty occupations	252	130	95	275	143	469	414	354	372	230	201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	414	211	288	590	187	560	977	533	349	652	306
Technicians and related support occupations	24	15	23	54	17	91	104	58	40	67	30
Sales occupations	192	90	89	161	75	98	281	166	99	157	115
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	198	106	176	375	95	371	592	309	210	428	161
Service occupations	271	139	132	408	128	566	697	574	631	306	154
Private household occupations	14	5	16	13	16	24	12	7	24	–	10
Protective service occupations	25	13	9	38	12	81	65	46	35	36	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	232	121	107	357	100	461	620	521	572	270	131
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	44	63	99	140	93	128	36	127	31	179
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	242	145	131	304	179	93	270	219	169	393	186
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	380	258	315	651	159	148	621	342	313	488	426
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	128	121	224	390	75	80	349	111	159	326	261
Transportation and material moving occupations	169	75	52	120	55	34	143	117	108	88	99
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83	62	39	141	29	34	129	114	46	74	66
Employed females 16 years and over	**705**	**393**	**456**	**1 127**	**398**	**1 012**	**1 500**	**1 041**	**979**	**1 005**	**668**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	156	86	71	224	121	259	295	212	241	144	128
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	28	22	16	61	36	63	124	13	21	57	30
Professional specialty occupations	128	64	55	163	85	196	171	199	220	87	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	248	127	161	422	144	337	643	386	267	485	205
Technicians and related support occupations	17	6	5	42	15	42	69	36	23	36	3
Sales occupations	75	45	44	90	40	53	141	105	72	86	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156	76	112	290	89	242	433	245	172	363	125
Service occupations	178	92	83	215	73	355	360	356	422	184	104
Private household occupations	14	5	16	13	6	24	12	7	18	–	10
Protective service occupations	–	2	–	7	–	38	19	7	–	5	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	85	67	195	67	293	329	342	404	179	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	2	–	22	24	6	16	5	7	–	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	6	15	16	6	4	33	12	6	14	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	92	80	126	228	30	51	153	70	36	178	163
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	60	52	121	177	20	51	90	54	22	139	147
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	6	5	13	8	–	21	–	14	16	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	22	–	38	2	–	42	16	–	23	14
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 795**	**992**	**1 100**	**2 510**	**1 064**	**2 093**	**3 519**	**2 207**	**2 054**	**2 338**	**1 587**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	124	39	56	111	135	91	128	17	152	29	176
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	5	70	–	–	2	–
Construction	144	34	26	97	50	31	120	89	100	149	45
Manufacturing	349	330	383	700	161	80	926	262	208	892	603
Durable goods	161	299	336	443	96	32	724	178	84	568	526
Transportation	50	45	22	57	83	5	54	76	53	49	73
Communications and other public utilities	53	18	22	25	9	–	76	22	6	62	24
Wholesale trade	76	23	36	92	18	8	105	41	44	50	56
Retail trade	336	173	212	316	222	454	676	411	179	283	215
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	30	21	110	14	22	81	44	40	79	59
Business and repair services	47	15	38	31	25	8	47	32	5	46	9
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	75	59	35	48	44	90	94	102	48	60	80
Professional and related services	404	197	219	683	243	1 271	1 053	964	1 139	472	228
Health services	117	38	53	283	88	75	263	574	871	244	57
Educational services	246	128	145	257	120	1 143	622	284	159	138	119
Public administration	83	29	30	240	60	28	89	147	80	165	19
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 795**	**992**	**1 100**	**2 510**	**1 064**	**2 093**	**3 519**	**2 207**	**2 054**	**2 338**	**1 587**
Private wage and salary workers	1 120	643	791	1 705	670	1 243	2 902	1 031	910	1 791	1 213
Federal government workers	48	47	8	45	40	37	53	84	39	76	17
State government workers	66	38	74	200	42	587	44	688	891	114	40
Local government workers	328	121	107	411	135	129	261	207	100	229	110
Self-employed workers	204	131	104	144	153	83	237	176	110	114	188
Unpaid family workers	29	12	16	5	24	14	22	21	4	14	19
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 194**	**686**	**726**	**1 694**	**968**	**2 771**	**2 858**	**1 514**	**1 188**	**1 561**	**1 034**
50 to 52 weeks	798	483	532	1 102	507	439	1 482	865	929	1 163	733
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	763	468	501	1 028	495	389	1 349	819	859	1 115	671
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**834**	**464**	**528**	**1 264**	**701**	**2 254**	**2 264**	**1 389**	**1 063**	**1 167**	**808**
50 to 52 weeks	425	239	225	632	222	260	690	633	705	704	443
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	299	203	181	509	192	158	541	544	553	561	346
Families	**1 187**	**699**	**779**	**1 540**	**951**	**496**	**1 811**	**1 536**	**1 166**	**1 526**	**949**
No workers in 1979	112	114	142	193	152	34	199	192	196	145	75
1 worker in 1979	465	272	228	485	291	121	625	476	272	499	317
2 workers in 1979	485	247	319	637	378	262	725	639	523	693	435
3 or more workers in 1979	125	66	90	225	130	79	262	229	175	189	122

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Argyle town	Athens town	Attica town	Aurelius town	Au Sable town	Avon town	Bainbridge town	Ballston town	Barton town	Batavia town	Beekman town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 090**	**2 565**	**4 577**	**2 151**	**1 997**	**4 573**	**2 537**	**5 809**	**6 484**	**4 185**	**5 620**
Labor force	1 141	1 466	1 669	1 298	1 166	2 999	1 561	3 669	3 719	2 819	2 321
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.6	57.2	36.5	60.3	58.4	65.6	61.5	63.2	57.4	67.4	41.3
Civilian labor force	1 141	1 462	1 669	1 296	1 140	2 999	1 553	3 615	3 714	2 819	2 321
Employed	1 039	1 343	1 560	1 167	973	2 816	1 470	3 397	3 408	2 578	2 180
Unemployed	102	119	109	129	167	183	83	218	306	241	141
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	8.1	6.5	10.0	14.6	6.1	5.3	6.0	8.2	8.5	6.1
Not in labor force	949	1 099	2 908	853	831	1 574	976	2 140	2 765	1 366	3 299
Inmate of institution	113	18	1 707	14	–	35	4	322	75	17	1 882
Female, 16 years and over	**1 084**	**1 351**	**1 511**	**1 113**	**1 015**	**2 369**	**1 314**	**3 093**	**3 499**	**2 191**	**1 877**
Labor force	425	626	645	546	447	1 234	638	1 517	1 595	1 224	890
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.2	46.3	42.7	49.1	44.0	52.1	48.6	49.0	45.6	55.9	47.4
Civilian labor force	425	626	645	546	445	1 234	638	1 517	1 595	1 224	890
Employed	379	563	593	477	373	1 151	594	1 405	1 469	1 119	838
Unemployed	46	63	52	69	72	83	44	112	126	105	52
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	10.1	8.1	12.6	16.2	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.6	5.8
Not in labor force	659	725	866	567	568	1 135	676	1 576	1 904	967	987
Inmate of institution	64	14	–	7	–	35	4	198	68	17	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 039**	**1 343**	**1 560**	**1 167**	**973**	**2 816**	**1 470**	**3 397**	**3 408**	**2 578**	**2 180**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	206	263	197	236	502	340	1 169	580	383	528
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	85	95	44	130	196	117	389	211	168	168
Professional specialty occupations	75	121	168	153	106	306	223	780	369	215	360
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	203	402	450	213	206	751	363	1 151	823	672	717
Technicians and related support occupations	35	47	40	36	6	64	23	198	136	56	122
Sales occupations	37	121	149	69	68	292	105	364	231	261	202
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	131	234	261	108	132	395	235	589	456	355	393
Service occupations	141	187	276	151	163	379	177	386	628	372	209
Private household occupations	7	7	–	–	18	24	28	26	23	6	21
Protective service occupations	19	31	173	39	22	71	12	42	39	21	70
Service occupations, except protective and household	115	149	103	112	123	284	137	318	566	345	118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	193	6	95	124	43	147	38	30	92	202	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	182	187	154	137	134	371	210	315	419	323	377
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	201	355	322	345	191	666	342	346	866	626	312
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	104	185	158	200	55	381	227	152	519	352	135
Transportation and material moving occupations	47	115	94	52	79	146	45	148	183	158	130
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50	55	70	93	57	139	70	46	164	116	47
Employed females 16 years and over	**379**	**563**	**593**	**477**	**373**	**1 151**	**594**	**1 405**	**1 469**	**1 119**	**838**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68	70	128	82	97	235	118	429	261	150	184
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	14	42	9	44	70	30	83	80	40	54
Professional specialty occupations	53	56	86	73	53	165	88	346	181	110	130
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	132	248	295	135	120	475	203	658	515	508	456
Technicians and related support occupations	20	13	20	20	6	41	2	100	92	22	34
Sales occupations	4	64	79	41	14	120	51	102	95	180	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108	171	196	74	100	314	150	456	328	306	332
Service occupations	85	119	68	78	98	205	116	250	404	218	100
Private household occupations	7	7	–	–	18	24	22	26	23	6	21
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	6	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	78	112	68	78	80	181	94	207	375	212	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	–	7	39	14	12	–	15	12	52	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	31	23	6	–	29	22	10	41	13	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71	95	72	137	44	195	135	43	236	178	82
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	44	71	32	95	14	156	100	14	178	113	67
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	17	21	6	11	20	9	24	19	18	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	7	19	36	19	19	26	5	39	47	15
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 039**	**1 343**	**1 560**	**1 167**	**973**	**2 816**	**1 470**	**3 397**	**3 408**	**2 578**	**2 180**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	191	8	94	123	46	169	40	43	74	194	29
Mining	–	–	–	–	5	30	–	–	–	12	–
Construction	56	29	54	43	70	130	55	131	116	103	203
Manufacturing	296	384	311	391	125	844	542	690	1 009	742	554
Durable goods	181	278	224	288	52	624	380	577	720	527	392
Transportation	17	105	81	56	31	77	51	79	145	82	67
Communications and other public utilities	8	38	37	29	41	114	73	46	106	61	84
Wholesale trade	51	60	43	50	44	105	45	128	112	99	133
Retail trade	82	177	160	108	236	414	195	588	587	519	312
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	62	68	7	41	105	24	97	86	51	106
Business and repair services	37	42	28	27	28	111	60	285	113	31	73
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	23	43	64	26	48	76	57	108	128	134	60
Professional and related services	189	260	306	224	191	494	294	943	865	453	376
Health services	83	100	94	101	47	183	64	245	504	212	136
Educational services	97	105	171	99	124	224	167	463	265	174	169
Public administration	47	135	314	83	67	147	34	259	67	97	183
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 039**	**1 343**	**1 560**	**1 167**	**973**	**2 816**	**1 470**	**3 397**	**3 408**	**2 578**	**2 180**
Private wage and salary workers	640	882	789	821	629	2 179	1 087	2 448	2 667	2 032	1 584
Federal government workers	4	40	88	25	51	50	33	53	54	72	30
State government workers	54	156	299	65	93	141	87	238	154	63	233
Local government workers	123	180	214	136	112	203	134	466	258	228	157
Self-employed workers	203	72	159	109	77	232	123	172	268	173	176
Unpaid family workers	15	13	11	11	11	11	6	20	7	10	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**739**	**889**	**1 155**	**798**	**792**	**1 827**	**975**	**2 249**	**2 226**	**1 651**	**1 872**
50 to 52 weeks	559	605	787	589	495	1 368	710	1 661	1 453	1 134	1 094
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	547	570	723	560	464	1 250	655	1 580	1 405	1 096	1 020
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**449**	**682**	**701**	**596**	**530**	**1 395**	**662**	**1 729**	**1 757**	**1 251**	**980**
50 to 52 weeks	240	349	378	344	185	691	335	825	937	663	543
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	228	277	282	290	139	485	283	665	763	519	402
Families	**726**	**911**	**1 047**	**747**	**711**	**1 615**	**928**	**2 039**	**2 336**	**1 573**	**1 440**
No workers in 1979	80	124	167	87	73	184	97	142	381	160	158
1 worker in 1979	278	350	327	250	221	504	339	627	736	498	495
2 workers in 1979	315	332	462	293	318	636	398	964	1 014	691	641
3 or more workers in 1979	53	105	91	117	99	291	94	306	205	224	146

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Beekmantown town	Bennington town	Bergen town	Berne town	Bethel town	Big Flats town	Binghamton town	Boonville town	Boston town	Broadalbin town	Brownville town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 035**	**2 044**	**1 780**	**1 847**	**2 698**	**5 348**	**3 660**	**2 977**	**5 518**	**3 048**	**3 563**
Labor force	1 995	1 168	1 135	1 179	1 420	3 626	2 359	1 632	3 694	1 761	2 137
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.7	57.1	63.8	63.8	52.6	67.8	64.5	54.8	66.9	57.8	60.0
Civilian labor force	1 931	1 168	1 126	1 174	1 416	3 626	2 359	1 632	3 689	1 754	2 133
Employed	1 746	1 060	1 073	1 091	1 224	3 319	2 201	1 444	3 457	1 606	1 961
Unemployed	185	108	53	83	192	307	158	188	232	148	172
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	9.2	4.7	7.1	13.6	8.5	6.7	11.5	6.3	8.4	8.1
Not in labor force	1 040	876	645	668	1 278	1 722	1 301	1 345	1 824	1 287	1 426
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	87	–	28	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 501**	**977**	**937**	**937**	**1 301**	**2 676**	**1 848**	**1 588**	**2 786**	**1 605**	**1 830**
Labor force	807	399	481	446	485	1 466	942	686	1 416	726	830
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.8	40.8	51.3	47.6	37.3	54.8	51.0	43.2	50.8	45.2	45.4
Civilian labor force	789	399	481	446	485	1 466	942	686	1 416	726	826
Employed	712	373	450	429	421	1 339	897	614	1 337	672	771
Unemployed	77	26	31	17	64	127	45	72	79	54	55
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	6.5	6.4	3.8	13.2	8.7	4.8	10.5	5.6	7.4	6.7
Not in labor force	694	578	456	491	816	1 210	906	902	1 370	879	1 000
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	56	–	16	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 746**	**1 060**	**1 073**	**1 091**	**1 224**	**3 319**	**2 201**	**1 444**	**3 457**	**1 606**	**1 961**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	341	149	162	222	266	954	704	292	803	341	308
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	119	63	65	64	163	387	283	113	326	114	127
Professional specialty occupations	222	86	97	158	103	567	421	179	477	227	181
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	459	218	263	311	278	1 115	580	364	1 057	399	470
Technicians and related support occupations	37	58	33	30	9	168	100	33	82	21	46
Sales occupations	191	46	77	86	100	420	185	160	393	121	127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	231	114	153	195	169	527	295	171	582	257	297
Service occupations	269	96	129	111	246	310	246	201	371	171	322
Private household occupations	–	19	19	5	21	13	43	2	6	5	6
Protective service occupations	52	21	11	11	61	34	5	20	23	–	37
Service occupations, except protective and household	217	56	99	95	164	263	198	179	342	166	279
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	103	104	30	22	97	51	6	82	29	52	137
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	221	212	166	217	216	416	262	200	621	248	247
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	353	281	323	208	121	473	403	305	576	395	477
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	143	170	224	40	43	234	221	183	257	275	248
Transportation and material moving occupations	122	86	40	95	65	127	71	62	198	61	167
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	88	25	59	73	13	112	111	60	121	59	62
Employed females 16 years and over	**712**	**373**	**450**	**429**	**421**	**1 339**	**897**	**614**	**1 337**	**672**	**771**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	146	76	69	96	87	329	202	135	303	138	108
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	21	33	12	31	82	33	27	56	28	22
Professional specialty occupations	103	55	36	84	56	247	169	108	247	110	86
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	300	116	179	208	171	668	345	222	695	290	304
Technicians and related support occupations	21	8	12	25	4	67	24	10	41	14	23
Sales occupations	98	24	42	42	32	176	84	70	199	64	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	181	84	125	141	135	425	237	142	455	212	222
Service occupations	145	56	76	66	117	208	186	134	222	116	195
Private household occupations	–	19	19	5	21	13	43	2	6	5	6
Protective service occupations	–	–	3	5	–	5	–	2	–	–	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	145	37	54	56	96	190	143	130	216	111	187
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	19	11	–	–	11	–	25	5	6	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	22	4	–	7	30	33	5	24	9	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	88	84	111	59	39	93	131	93	88	113	120
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	50	71	103	24	15	61	91	88	58	86	110
Transportation and material moving occupations	26	6	–	22	18	6	–	3	24	6	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	7	8	13	6	26	40	2	6	21	8
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 746**	**1 060**	**1 073**	**1 091**	**1 224**	**3 319**	**2 201**	**1 444**	**3 457**	**1 606**	**1 961**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	103	94	51	26	104	40	–	79	35	50	141
Mining	6	–	2	–	11	–	–	2	6	–	2
Construction	103	85	46	99	103	95	117	33	186	53	112
Manufacturing	324	330	491	113	43	1 288	655	347	974	638	510
Durable goods	57	255	409	69	24	1 102	497	260	682	354	324
Transportation	50	57	36	86	63	73	68	37	138	49	73
Communications and other public utilities	67	62	33	30	87	82	91	53	67	23	37
Wholesale trade	94	46	7	35	74	112	75	60	162	64	65
Retail trade	299	131	137	145	145	544	358	311	699	158	251
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41	16	24	114	60	131	94	54	230	22	69
Business and repair services	39	12	25	46	41	31	71	27	82	39	47
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	40	39	49	21	179	118	103	81	107	65	87
Professional and related services	426	130	154	253	251	668	530	281	674	377	417
Health services	157	59	30	49	104	271	245	78	328	117	193
Educational services	223	49	113	165	81	245	228	163	169	214	158
Public administration	154	58	18	123	63	137	39	79	97	68	150
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 746**	**1 060**	**1 073**	**1 091**	**1 224**	**3 319**	**2 201**	**1 444**	**3 457**	**1 606**	**1 961**
Private wage and salary workers	1 125	810	883	632	816	2 617	1 685	967	2 834	1 152	1 338
Federal government workers	47	18	21	38	27	39	24	52	75	12	48
State government workers	211	41	35	199	43	147	137	18	86	117	109
Local government workers	150	68	85	170	168	289	218	205	245	191	245
Self-employed workers	199	116	38	52	161	214	131	193	204	101	174
Unpaid family workers	14	7	11	–	9	13	6	9	13	33	47
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 215**	**863**	**703**	**773**	**969**	**2 190**	**1 518**	**1 014**	**2 337**	**1 079**	**1 336**
50 to 52 weeks	792	592	512	548	574	1 618	1 044	681	1 732	723	905
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	745	586	482	509	553	1 563	995	628	1 692	680	857
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**851**	**414**	**564**	**515**	**552**	**1 547**	**1 046**	**742**	**1 552**	**815**	**869**
50 to 52 weeks	426	187	268	235	217	830	600	356	862	399	488
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	347	148	218	195	158	619	491	231	601	317	392
Families	**1 076**	**770**	**658**	**659**	**965**	**2 144**	**1 384**	**1 046**	**2 064**	**1 156**	**1 332**
No workers in 1979	78	45	56	75	154	167	123	161	137	214	180
1 worker in 1979	421	336	185	177	383	705	430	359	670	313	527
2 workers in 1979	462	280	324	269	359	1 045	619	390	916	504	488
3 or more workers in 1979	115	109	93	138	69	227	212	136	341	125	137

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Brutus town	Busti town	Cairo town	Caledonia town	Callicoon town	Cambria town	Camden town	Campbell town	Canajoharie town	Canandaigua town	Candor town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 978**	**6 625**	**3 718**	**2 817**	**2 379**	**3 162**	**3 560**	**2 727**	**3 140**	**4 737**	**3 399**
Labor force	1 825	4 148	1 981	1 843	1 305	2 059	2 141	1 784	1 836	2 511	2 151
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	62.6	53.3	65.4	54.9	64.7	60.1	65.4	58.5	53.0	63.3
Civilian labor force	1 816	4 141	1 981	1 843	1 305	2 052	2 141	1 784	1 829	2 511	2 146
Employed	1 661	3 900	1 673	1 789	1 195	1 840	1 944	1 684	1 656	2 382	1 988
Unemployed	155	241	308	54	110	212	197	100	173	129	158
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	5.8	15.5	2.9	8.4	10.3	9.2	5.6	9.5	5.1	7.4
Not in labor force	1 153	2 477	1 737	974	1 074	1 123	1 419	943	1 304	2 226	1 248
Inmate of institution	76	–	14	–	17	–	16	–	23	953	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 520**	**3 433**	**1 980**	**1 491**	**1 190**	**1 551**	**1 822**	**1 358**	**1 697**	**1 926**	**1 752**
Labor force	704	1 649	779	757	525	749	816	705	801	1 031	889
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.3	48.0	39.3	50.8	44.1	48.3	44.8	51.9	47.2	53.5	50.7
Civilian labor force	704	1 649	779	757	525	749	816	705	794	1 031	889
Employed	620	1 555	640	717	486	671	723	674	720	966	825
Unemployed	84	94	139	40	39	78	93	31	74	65	64
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	5.7	17.8	5.3	7.4	10.4	11.4	4.4	9.3	6.3	7.2
Not in labor force	816	1 784	1 201	734	665	802	1 006	653	896	895	863
Inmate of institution	24	–	7	–	12	–	7	–	23	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 661**	**3 900**	**1 673**	**1 789**	**1 195**	**1 840**	**1 944**	**1 684**	**1 656**	**2 382**	**1 988**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	284	954	248	392	346	283	334	283	281	623	319
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	127	442	119	154	139	86	116	95	126	230	102
Professional specialty occupations	157	512	129	238	207	197	218	188	155	393	217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	366	1 126	383	390	304	405	335	402	326	697	519
Technicians and related support occupations	64	89	47	27	15	72	6	66	71	145	93
Sales occupations	114	396	77	122	126	98	123	145	69	273	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188	641	259	241	163	235	206	191	186	279	312
Service occupations	159	478	318	151	176	299	204	153	184	284	203
Private household occupations	3	20	7	7	2	–	9	–	19	20	15
Protective service occupations	38	56	43	16	11	33	11	42	17	7	26
Service occupations, except protective and household	118	402	268	128	163	266	184	111	148	257	162
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	63	49	33	66	89	56	76	180	139	131
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	311	542	337	291	121	347	292	312	246	306	248
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	470	737	338	532	182	417	723	458	439	333	568
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	322	497	126	333	45	231	479	243	278	206	380
Transportation and material moving occupations	87	157	143	107	71	116	126	111	56	76	98
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	61	83	69	92	66	70	118	104	105	51	90
Employed females 16 years and over	**620**	**1 555**	**640**	**717**	**486**	**671**	**723**	**674**	**720**	**966**	**825**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	138	341	78	161	157	144	142	157	137	242	93
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	51	80	34	31	24	13	26	43	40	73	15
Professional specialty occupations	87	261	44	130	133	131	116	114	97	169	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	223	719	258	263	179	255	189	267	206	419	339
Technicians and related support occupations	42	53	26	4	9	27	6	48	48	84	17
Sales occupations	29	184	25	82	51	44	64	62	26	118	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	152	482	207	177	119	184	119	157	132	217	255
Service occupations	90	297	151	89	87	176	159	71	122	201	114
Private household occupations	3	20	7	7	2	–	9	–	19	20	15
Protective service occupations	4	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	9	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	83	277	144	82	85	169	150	71	94	181	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	15	30	–	14	19	6	19	40	13	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	5	35	22	–	15	54	10	6	29	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	141	178	88	182	49	62	173	150	209	62	229
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	114	141	66	134	19	29	149	88	168	44	191
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	19	22	17	7	21	7	13	–	–	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	18	–	31	23	12	17	49	41	18	16
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 661**	**3 900**	**1 673**	**1 789**	**1 195**	**1 840**	**1 944**	**1 684**	**1 656**	**2 382**	**1 988**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	77	65	42	34	112	94	45	81	194	125	133
Mining	–	13	–	7	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Construction	122	164	96	74	67	63	50	82	51	157	113
Manufacturing	590	1 216	390	739	78	685	916	761	686	545	755
Durable goods	422	1 102	293	576	66	543	862	623	75	309	674
Transportation	111	157	143	45	44	39	43	85	39	40	48
Communications and other public utilities	27	52	75	31	49	85	–	18	54	84	24
Wholesale trade	68	149	31	50	85	42	29	30	16	70	80
Retail trade	163	687	222	230	156	285	280	212	130	350	247
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34	217	70	39	79	43	57	47	76	120	34
Business and repair services	32	106	64	70	9	42	25	22	28	32	46
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	77	111	105	48	104	45	65	29	51	127	32
Professional and related services	300	813	280	384	383	373	339	264	290	680	418
Health services	134	365	96	62	81	162	46	133	79	353	42
Educational services	137	332	110	263	242	155	248	125	169	243	294
Public administration	60	150	155	38	29	44	91	53	41	52	58
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 661**	**3 900**	**1 673**	**1 789**	**1 195**	**1 840**	**1 944**	**1 684**	**1 656**	**2 382**	**1 988**
Private wage and salary workers	1 241	2 916	1 116	1 404	762	1 499	1 435	1 331	1 185	1 649	1 433
Federal government workers	38	105	50	14	25	35	76	42	34	219	33
State government workers	76	95	137	103	63	45	82	48	44	84	93
Local government workers	162	399	225	170	222	160	231	144	207	251	203
Self-employed workers	136	364	138	90	113	94	112	96	146	179	208
Unpaid family workers	8	21	7	8	10	7	8	23	40	–	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 167**	**2 570**	**1 217**	**1 127**	**878**	**1 390**	**1 360**	**1 083**	**1 085**	**1 651**	**1 270**
50 to 52 weeks	845	1 898	694	834	548	931	896	771	737	1 119	907
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	795	1 814	662	802	490	868	870	725	682	1 090	886
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**775**	**1 880**	**925**	**832**	**586**	**791**	**890**	**783**	**856**	**1 179**	**984**
50 to 52 weeks	434	1 033	339	381	276	363	415	407	449	494	511
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	350	673	250	291	227	245	321	352	386	364	431
Families	**1 074**	**2 430**	**1 305**	**1 100**	**801**	**1 173**	**1 279**	**1 034**	**1 112**	**1 409**	**1 302**
No workers in 1979	105	317	271	87	163	96	182	87	174	113	107
1 worker in 1979	384	683	411	430	216	435	443	315	378	447	442
2 workers in 1979	442	1 108	477	428	308	436	450	456	416	680	661
3 or more workers in 1979	143	322	146	155	114	206	204	176	144	169	92

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Canisteo town	Carlton town	Caroline town	Carroll town	Castile town	Catlin town	Cazenovia town	Champion town	Champlain town	Charlton town	Chatham town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 806**	**2 009**	**2 073**	**2 609**	**2 144**	**1 926**	**4 460**	**2 942**	**4 381**	**2 900**	**3 270**
Labor force	1 539	1 188	1 402	1 613	1 314	1 282	2 674	1 743	2 535	1 984	2 089
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.8	59.1	67.6	61.8	61.3	66.6	60.0	59.2	57.9	68.4	63.9
Civilian labor force	1 539	1 188	1 397	1 613	1 314	1 276	2 674	1 732	2 523	1 984	2 071
Employed	1 371	1 061	1 319	1 521	1 192	1 167	2 561	1 553	2 300	1 859	1 926
Unemployed	168	127	78	92	122	109	113	179	223	125	145
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	10.7	5.6	5.7	9.3	8.5	4.2	10.3	8.8	6.3	7.0
Not in labor force	1 267	821	671	996	830	644	1 786	1 199	1 846	916	1 181
Inmate of institution	–	–	26	50	–	–	–	–	16	16	14
Female, 16 years and over	**1 496**	**972**	**1 026**	**1 327**	**1 110**	**950**	**2 512**	**1 472**	**2 249**	**1 441**	**1 692**
Labor force	647	428	572	637	547	497	1 079	593	928	810	886
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.2	44.0	55.8	48.0	49.3	52.3	43.0	40.3	41.3	56.2	52.4
Civilian labor force	647	428	572	637	547	497	1 079	593	927	810	886
Employed	575	386	538	583	496	459	1 037	530	822	742	826
Unemployed	72	42	34	54	51	38	42	63	105	68	60
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	9.8	5.9	8.5	9.3	7.6	3.9	10.6	11.3	8.4	6.8
Not in labor force	849	544	454	690	563	453	1 433	879	1 321	631	806
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	10	16	10
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 371**	**1 061**	**1 319**	**1 521**	**1 192**	**1 167**	**2 561**	**1 553**	**2 300**	**1 859**	**1 926**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	298	157	218	263	181	153	904	210	466	590	451
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	84	66	58	104	55	78	393	89	240	194	198
Professional specialty occupations	214	91	160	159	126	75	511	121	226	396	253
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	317	248	416	379	261	364	767	334	634	642	539
Technicians and related support occupations	33	20	106	50	26	31	63	22	54	92	49
Sales occupations	113	70	88	89	91	140	400	108	130	186	189
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	171	158	222	240	144	193	304	204	450	364	301
Service occupations	187	125	178	224	211	135	305	191	240	207	184
Private household occupations	22	11	8	11	–	4	26	12	11	13	19
Protective service occupations	5	18	5	14	36	27	27	37	35	6	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	160	96	165	199	175	104	252	142	194	188	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	116	102	40	115	27	126	213	166	110	98
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	236	133	192	196	135	198	211	247	334	168	253
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	285	282	213	419	289	290	248	358	460	142	401
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	179	181	86	264	161	164	136	208	188	79	178
Transportation and material moving occupations	61	79	64	85	68	46	82	81	146	37	138
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45	22	63	70	60	80	30	69	126	26	85
Employed females 16 years and over	**575**	**386**	**538**	**583**	**496**	**459**	**1 037**	**530**	**822**	**742**	**826**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129	62	104	109	78	63	284	78	180	154	175
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31	17	30	31	10	38	72	12	79	32	63
Professional specialty occupations	98	45	74	78	68	25	212	66	101	122	112
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	200	138	231	245	154	260	452	226	386	408	371
Technicians and related support occupations	19	–	23	22	6	8	30	12	8	27	30
Sales occupations	46	12	47	45	27	84	138	66	70	101	110
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	135	126	161	178	121	168	284	148	308	280	231
Service occupations	148	75	115	162	107	48	199	115	117	112	134
Private household occupations	22	11	8	11	–	4	26	12	11	13	17
Protective service occupations	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	6	2	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	126	52	107	151	107	44	161	97	104	99	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	13	–	8	24	–	32	40	11	37	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	–	21	5	19	13	–	3	20	5	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78	98	67	54	114	75	70	68	108	26	105
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	73	87	61	42	80	41	50	57	75	21	62
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	6	–	6	8	9	7	5	3	5	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	5	6	6	26	25	13	6	30	–	21
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 371**	**1 061**	**1 319**	**1 521**	**1 192**	**1 167**	**2 561**	**1 553**	**2 300**	**1 859**	**1 926**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	48	116	79	35	140	27	126	209	170	108	98
Mining	–	–	6	5	6	–	16	–	–	5	–
Construction	76	47	61	69	67	47	137	73	83	55	132
Manufacturing	252	338	234	539	393	417	447	422	784	460	317
Durable goods	170	262	199	512	190	373	335	148	349	402	162
Transportation	78	44	39	41	22	28	90	25	310	29	108
Communications and other public utilities	37	11	35	25	20	18	36	44	63	6	88
Wholesale trade	23	36	45	49	8	31	187	51	23	61	92
Retail trade	249	159	123	217	157	277	434	228	256	259	284
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	35	59	61	47	10	73	50	60	129	83
Business and repair services	35	12	48	68	14	48	100	27	46	221	98
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	75	21	36	61	27	36	116	38	89	34	69
Professional and related services	391	178	554	299	247	176	752	258	253	418	423
Health services	142	64	84	147	68	56	125	87	41	142	83
Educational services	188	90	402	102	146	92	380	127	182	199	190
Public administration	82	64	–	52	44	52	47	128	163	74	134
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 371**	**1 061**	**1 319**	**1 521**	**1 192**	**1 167**	**2 561**	**1 553**	**2 300**	**1 859**	**1 926**
Private wage and salary workers	918	732	922	1 188	845	881	1 935	1 075	1 717	1 426	1 302
Federal government workers	53	26	14	16	12	48	40	128	106	47	31
State government workers	92	105	148	39	93	71	98	33	81	93	179
Local government workers	170	89	111	156	124	78	221	130	174	127	162
Self-employed workers	132	109	118	122	99	89	267	160	212	119	236
Unpaid family workers	6	–	6	–	19	–	–	27	10	47	16
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**951**	**823**	**857**	**1 031**	**816**	**780**	**1 690**	**1 183**	**1 661**	**1 192**	**1 255**
50 to 52 weeks	541	533	566	785	547	573	1 171	854	1 182	988	873
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	506	505	486	765	534	546	1 111	800	1 113	891	812
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**716**	**527**	**654**	**672**	**620**	**569**	**1 509**	**643**	**1 001**	**870**	**975**
50 to 52 weeks	341	249	356	356	269	319	536	346	504	486	508
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	275	199	280	256	222	237	364	261	412	316	396
Families	**1 011**	**754**	**744**	**973**	**768**	**695**	**1 379**	**1 087**	**1 565**	**1 126**	**1 171**
No workers in 1979	145	94	92	105	123	75	104	141	202	78	100
1 worker in 1979	367	236	230	346	190	193	512	415	580	292	445
2 workers in 1979	429	360	322	366	310	342	568	381	593	597	501
3 or more workers in 1979	70	64	100	156	145	85	195	150	190	159	125

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Chautauqua town	Chazy town	Chester town, Orange County	Chester town, Warren County	Clarkson town	Claverack town	Clayton town	Clinton town, Dutchess County	Cobleskill town	Coeymans town	Colden town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 647**	**2 727**	**4 744**	**2 234**	**2 919**	**4 579**	**3 023**	**2 560**	**5 926**	**5 885**	**2 268**
Labor force	2 135	1 534	3 085	970	1 895	2 803	1 795	1 742	2 658	3 671	1 406
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.5	56.3	65.0	43.4	64.9	61.2	59.4	68.0	44.9	62.4	62.0
Civilian labor force	2 132	1 534	3 082	970	1 895	2 803	1 791	1 742	2 658	3 663	1 406
Employed	1 975	1 381	2 893	844	1 804	2 626	1 484	1 613	2 392	3 463	1 264
Unemployed	157	153	189	126	91	177	307	129	266	200	142
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	10.0	6.1	13.0	4.8	6.3	17.1	7.4	10.0	5.5	10.1
Not in labor force	1 512	1 193	1 659	1 264	1 024	1 776	1 228	818	3 268	2 214	862
Inmate of institution	74	8	45	–	88	90	–	–	155	17	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 855**	**1 384**	**2 374**	**1 157**	**1 523**	**2 337**	**1 574**	**1 300**	**3 343**	**2 972**	**1 147**
Labor force	836	522	1 191	319	776	1 206	722	744	1 184	1 440	537
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.1	37.7	50.2	27.6	51.0	51.6	45.9	57.2	35.4	48.5	46.8
Civilian labor force	836	522	1 191	319	776	1 206	722	744	1 184	1 440	537
Employed	784	487	1 081	259	709	1 168	551	700	1 089	1 349	479
Unemployed	52	35	110	60	67	38	171	44	95	91	58
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.7	9.2	18.8	8.6	3.2	23.7	5.9	8.0	6.3	10.8
Not in labor force	1 019	862	1 183	838	747	1 131	852	556	2 159	1 532	610
Inmate of institution	22	–	–	–	67	44	–	–	82	9	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 975**	**1 381**	**2 893**	**844**	**1 804**	**2 626**	**1 484**	**1 613**	**2 392**	**3 463**	**1 264**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	470	268	610	226	358	567	295	647	664	649	237
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	220	87	285	123	133	198	132	203	288	304	98
Professional specialty occupations	250	181	325	103	225	369	163	444	376	345	139
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	490	247	886	118	425	677	291	354	570	1 038	267
Technicians and related support occupations	59	12	53	–	50	52	15	99	52	74	28
Sales occupations	144	96	263	69	116	253	136	97	188	215	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	287	139	570	49	259	372	140	158	330	749	140
Service occupations	236	219	471	151	231	361	246	184	479	467	156
Private household occupations	–	7	7	6	10	5	17	7	18	23	–
Protective service occupations	36	16	206	11	18	11	15	20	34	76	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	200	196	258	134	203	345	214	157	427	368	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	178	56	54	58	127	120	43	162	245	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	302	170	409	75	318	358	196	207	183	372	288
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	369	299	461	220	414	536	336	178	334	692	296
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	170	120	193	50	290	277	198	92	162	201	124
Transportation and material moving occupations	94	121	148	70	33	111	80	45	83	330	124
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	105	58	120	100	91	148	58	41	89	161	48
Employed females 16 years and over	**784**	**487**	**1 081**	**259**	**709**	**1 168**	**551**	**700**	**1 089**	**1 349**	**479**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	240	112	178	80	142	250	126	256	255	278	107
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55	32	55	26	39	51	25	41	63	96	43
Professional specialty occupations	185	80	123	54	103	199	101	215	192	182	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	281	140	567	72	294	447	151	238	396	697	166
Technicians and related support occupations	23	7	20	–	24	5	8	41	35	31	6
Sales occupations	45	33	109	38	65	145	56	60	91	98	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	213	100	438	34	205	297	87	137	270	568	109
Service occupations	112	129	186	81	143	239	169	134	306	235	83
Private household occupations	–	7	7	6	10	5	8	7	18	23	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	6	7	–	2	6	13	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	112	122	179	69	126	234	159	121	275	212	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	29	17	–	–	30	12	20	33	22	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	5	10	–	23	16	15	–	–	13	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	126	72	123	26	107	186	78	52	99	104	105
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	79	56	84	12	80	121	63	32	70	63	68
Transportation and material moving occupations	11	10	4	7	6	9	6	5	10	8	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	6	35	7	21	56	9	15	19	33	5
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 975**	**1 381**	**2 893**	**844**	**1 804**	**2 626**	**1 484**	**1 613**	**2 392**	**3 463**	**1 264**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	119	179	68	5	57	137	119	50	133	274	13
Mining	30	7	8	11	–	2	–	6	6	–	–
Construction	148	53	122	48	78	125	76	135	66	252	141
Manufacturing	398	360	510	193	692	528	342	370	320	532	319
Durable goods	301	150	250	164	625	262	237	289	212	299	217
Transportation	46	84	211	19	18	168	76	59	10	367	60
Communications and other public utilities	18	4	144	23	23	49	34	46	26	51	54
Wholesale trade	104	34	84	5	41	127	60	20	99	92	36
Retail trade	285	228	439	146	236	456	281	88	568	492	232
Finance, insurance, and real estate	98	38	238	17	44	67	35	66	65	234	48
Business and repair services	39	30	156	41	54	66	32	57	74	40	47
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	68	29	58	71	17	80	83	32	109	95	65
Professional and related services	399	246	581	180	514	687	279	595	797	613	234
Health services	78	82	173	31	69	290	72	212	184	215	49
Educational services	180	107	274	115	394	288	169	225	517	295	119
Public administration	223	89	274	85	30	134	67	89	119	421	15
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 975**	**1 381**	**2 893**	**844**	**1 804**	**2 626**	**1 484**	**1 613**	**2 392**	**3 463**	**1 264**
Private wage and salary workers	1 278	944	2 070	440	1 257	1 802	952	1 050	1 500	2 214	972
Federal government workers	15	68	23	16	13	63	58	39	27	271	17
State government workers	74	70	86	85	232	177	51	179	421	482	53
Local government workers	345	124	538	178	192	298	183	209	231	325	128
Self-employed workers	234	150	169	119	104	247	214	130	206	155	87
Unpaid family workers	29	25	7	6	6	39	26	6	7	16	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 452**	**1 075**	**1 948**	**749**	**1 159**	**1 588**	**1 175**	**1 033**	**2 083**	**2 299**	**909**
50 to 52 weeks	959	725	1 481	455	885	1 027	676	715	893	1 591	635
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	920	703	1 412	424	858	946	638	673	856	1 531	616
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 015**	**607**	**1 312**	**588**	**803**	**1 224**	**780**	**811**	**2 046**	**1 543**	**631**
50 to 52 weeks	432	277	624	126	411	686	258	380	538	829	254
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	362	221	445	78	350	522	193	293	416	698	184
Families	**1 314**	**983**	**1 741**	**709**	**1 064**	**1 618**	**1 056**	**921**	**1 284**	**2 070**	**827**
No workers in 1979	171	102	105	187	74	286	120	98	205	255	72
1 worker in 1979	442	356	588	245	326	507	371	235	400	746	306
2 workers in 1979	514	446	739	183	544	591	435	472	541	794	352
3 or more workers in 1979	187	79	309	94	120	234	130	116	138	275	97

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Colesville town	Collins town	Concord town	Conklin town	Constantia town	Copake town	Corinth town	Corning town	Cortlandville town	Coxsackie town	Crawford town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 567**	**3 927**	**5 991**	**4 545**	**2 981**	**2 240**	**3 756**	**5 119**	**6 136**	**4 710**	**3 522**
Labor force	2 150	1 914	3 791	2 951	1 756	1 043	2 072	3 164	4 137	2 364	2 209
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.3	48.7	63.3	64.9	58.9	46.6	55.2	61.8	67.4	50.2	62.7
Civilian labor force	2 143	1 914	3 791	2 951	1 756	1 043	2 065	3 164	4 137	2 347	2 209
Employed	1 948	1 795	3 426	2 770	1 564	975	1 774	2 947	3 749	2 176	2 106
Unemployed	195	119	365	181	192	68	291	217	388	171	103
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	6.2	9.6	6.1	10.9	6.5	14.1	6.9	9.4	7.3	4.7
Not in labor force	1 417	2 013	2 200	1 594	1 225	1 197	1 684	1 955	1 999	2 346	1 313
Inmate of institution	15	759	153	9	–	108	33	–	–	671	42
Female, 16 years and over	**1 736**	**2 074**	**3 136**	**2 280**	**1 499**	**1 142**	**1 966**	**2 639**	**3 202**	**2 157**	**1 794**
Labor force	756	827	1 549	1 253	680	387	808	1 285	1 842	1 004	960
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.5	39.9	49.4	55.0	45.4	33.9	41.1	48.7	57.5	46.5	53.5
Civilian labor force	749	827	1 549	1 253	680	387	808	1 285	1 842	1 004	960
Employed	688	813	1 443	1 182	603	375	711	1 214	1 732	950	911
Unemployed	61	14	106	71	77	12	97	71	110	54	49
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	1.7	6.8	5.7	11.3	3.1	12.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.1
Not in labor force	980	1 247	1 587	1 027	819	755	1 158	1 354	1 360	1 153	834
Inmate of institution	15	388	97	9	–	57	–	–	–	–	42
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 948**	**1 795**	**3 426**	**2 770**	**1 564**	**975**	**1 774**	**2 947**	**3 749**	**2 176**	**2 106**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	286	345	513	604	224	221	305	763	928	338	417
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	138	121	177	293	99	75	135	392	352	158	188
Professional specialty occupations	148	224	336	311	125	146	170	371	576	180	229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	359	350	837	767	406	173	373	781	935	615	601
Technicians and related support occupations	32	54	119	86	56	12	54	71	70	61	57
Sales occupations	90	129	300	228	183	38	103	256	314	146	204
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	237	167	418	453	167	123	216	454	551	408	340
Service occupations	270	417	602	406	166	135	375	371	523	381	253
Private household occupations	12	40	11	18	8	4	–	18	12	–	–
Protective service occupations	16	23	33	52	14	11	37	49	74	84	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	242	354	558	336	144	120	338	304	437	297	213
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	92	90	155	68	22	137	32	17	120	71	192
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	325	250	452	316	307	149	287	407	444	297	301
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	616	343	867	609	439	160	402	608	799	474	342
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	282	174	469	285	265	79	241	342	548	239	136
Transportation and material moving occupations	222	56	232	204	92	54	85	143	120	169	125
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	112	113	166	120	82	27	76	123	131	66	81
Employed females 16 years and over	**688**	**813**	**1 443**	**1 182**	**603**	**375**	**711**	**1 214**	**1 732**	**950**	**911**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	181	204	237	111	81	121	250	392	121	220
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	27	44	73	26	7	43	74	107	31	72
Professional specialty occupations	50	154	160	164	85	74	78	176	285	90	148
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	251	208	546	461	252	134	290	512	605	441	381
Technicians and related support occupations	6	34	54	25	28	7	29	23	30	20	19
Sales occupations	33	49	153	75	70	23	80	114	137	90	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	212	125	339	361	154	104	181	375	438	331	288
Service occupations	162	311	405	263	111	84	251	240	321	195	157
Private household occupations	12	37	11	18	8	4	–	18	12	–	–
Protective service occupations	5	6	–	–	–	–	8	29	11	3	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	145	268	394	245	103	80	243	193	298	192	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	12	31	14	8	6	–	11	18	5	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	26	4	30	31	10	12	29	48	–	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	161	75	253	177	90	60	37	172	348	188	94
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	130	55	151	131	69	31	31	153	308	149	45
Transportation and material moving occupations	18	7	58	41	–	13	–	6	12	27	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	13	44	5	21	16	6	13	28	12	14
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 948**	**1 795**	**3 426**	**2 770**	**1 564**	**975**	**1 774**	**2 947**	**3 749**	**2 176**	**2 106**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	75	99	194	57	20	154	15	6	131	67	188
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	7	13	13	–	–	9
Construction	174	72	180	119	105	75	58	83	143	86	112
Manufacturing	690	357	1 006	844	555	163	552	1 450	1 166	468	379
Durable goods	535	185	783	595	459	63	176	1 377	928	324	222
Transportation	67	44	131	81	68	28	59	46	87	263	135
Communications and other public utilities	46	55	98	63	22	19	23	42	62	65	78
Wholesale trade	123	43	92	90	91	33	59	71	184	30	94
Retail trade	180	242	441	387	199	74	214	375	537	270	324
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	76	118	164	103	53	48	84	120	138	142
Business and repair services	80	36	40	91	57	20	14	75	105	16	35
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	51	84	197	95	54	39	120	105	162	63	55
Professional and related services	321	596	834	640	235	255	479	529	914	327	489
Health services	79	440	441	256	97	116	253	190	294	151	146
Educational services	196	113	312	280	87	95	151	250	489	113	267
Public administration	91	91	95	139	55	55	120	68	138	383	66
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 948**	**1 795**	**3 426**	**2 770**	**1 564**	**975**	**1 774**	**2 947**	**3 749**	**2 176**	**2 106**
Private wage and salary workers	1 364	1 036	2 659	2 009	1 230	667	1 304	2 382	2 738	1 258	1 522
Federal government workers	27	27	44	44	46	6	29	48	58	206	64
State government workers	150	448	207	212	71	104	129	93	228	359	127
Local government workers	212	126	283	350	117	127	218	274	424	205	214
Self-employed workers	176	146	206	137	79	71	94	141	284	136	157
Unpaid family workers	19	12	27	18	21	–	–	9	17	12	22
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 419**	**1 179**	**2 349**	**1 777**	**1 134**	**739**	**1 367**	**1 885**	**2 444**	**1 638**	**1 319**
50 to 52 weeks	913	716	1 591	1 274	738	442	862	1 436	1 649	1 065	927
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	873	675	1 523	1 203	723	405	857	1 404	1 552	1 026	855
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**836**	**931**	**1 705**	**1 333**	**718**	**475**	**905**	**1 382**	**2 031**	**1 127**	**990**
50 to 52 weeks	453	559	847	759	344	242	454	697	956	597	519
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	384	469	620	622	298	167	342	592	795	502	396
Families	**1 331**	**1 147**	**2 092**	**1 674**	**1 100**	**728**	**1 368**	**1 918**	**2 187**	**1 476**	**1 289**
No workers in 1979	212	95	222	196	134	184	200	198	222	219	191
1 worker in 1979	397	375	631	513	400	171	493	731	591	488	363
2 workers in 1979	606	531	918	723	459	324	498	788	1 128	604	546
3 or more workers in 1979	116	146	321	242	107	49	177	201	246	165	189

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Croghan town	Cuba town	Dannemora town	Darien town	Deerfield town	Deerpark town	Delaware town	Delhi town	Dickinson town, Broome County	Dix town	Dover town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 905**	**2 452**	**4 168**	**2 126**	**2 973**	**4 222**	**2 239**	**4 520**	**4 545**	**3 087**	**5 604**
Labor force	1 037	1 531	893	1 371	1 850	2 604	1 018	1 930	2 441	1 792	3 181
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.4	62.4	21.4	64.5	62.2	61.7	45.5	42.7	53.7	58.0	56.8
Civilian labor force	1 037	1 529	893	1 367	1 850	2 604	1 018	1 930	2 435	1 792	3 181
Employed	959	1 401	750	1 231	1 782	2 398	925	1 816	2 340	1 625	2 994
Unemployed	78	128	143	136	68	206	93	114	95	167	187
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	8.4	16.0	9.9	3.7	7.9	9.1	5.9	3.9	9.3	5.9
Not in labor force	868	921	3 275	755	1 123	1 618	1 221	2 590	2 104	1 295	2 423
Inmate of institution	–	31	2 438	–	149	–	442	201	481	60	814
Female, 16 years and over	**946**	**1 324**	**929**	**1 053**	**1 518**	**2 204**	**1 092**	**2 290**	**2 428**	**1 648**	**2 922**
Labor force	345	716	355	501	752	1 089	427	880	1 084	788	1 368
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.5	54.1	38.2	47.6	49.5	49.4	39.1	38.4	44.6	47.8	46.8
Civilian labor force	345	716	355	501	752	1 089	427	880	1 084	788	1 368
Employed	321	673	279	449	738	971	393	832	1 034	714	1 305
Unemployed	24	43	76	52	14	118	34	48	50	74	63
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	6.0	21.4	10.4	1.9	10.8	8.0	5.5	4.6	9.4	4.6
Not in labor force	601	608	574	552	766	1 115	665	1 410	1 344	860	1 554
Inmate of institution	–	20	–	–	111	–	151	132	215	43	443
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**959**	**1 401**	**750**	**1 231**	**1 782**	**2 398**	**925**	**1 816**	**2 340**	**1 625**	**2 994**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	158	360	139	152	361	389	190	458	587	330	493
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	61	137	70	84	120	209	52	189	224	103	204
Professional specialty occupations	97	223	69	68	241	180	138	269	363	227	289
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	195	349	181	333	672	506	234	525	844	518	514
Technicians and related support occupations	49	31	21	25	107	54	15	57	107	60	43
Sales occupations	51	139	22	45	229	245	79	178	269	150	145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	95	179	138	263	336	207	140	290	468	308	326
Service occupations	91	198	300	88	247	395	169	362	264	207	958
Private household occupations	8	23	7	5	6	6	4	7	2	13	9
Protective service occupations	2	2	188	15	36	31	19	48	18	24	46
Service occupations, except protective and household	81	173	105	68	205	358	146	307	244	170	903
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	26	15	136	24	48	80	149	2	48	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	157	184	49	216	283	463	135	139	292	219	415
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	192	284	66	306	195	597	117	183	351	303	537
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	80	148	39	154	80	367	47	70	217	150	245
Transportation and material moving occupations	63	69	18	113	56	126	41	61	75	95	136
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	67	9	39	59	104	29	52	59	58	156
Employed females 16 years and over	**321**	**673**	**279**	**449**	**738**	**971**	**393**	**832**	**1 034**	**714**	**1 305**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	64	170	46	96	116	154	104	165	247	158	238
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25	48	16	41	15	57	22	42	59	30	111
Professional specialty occupations	39	122	30	55	101	97	82	123	188	128	127
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	119	216	136	236	429	334	158	361	490	365	341
Technicians and related support occupations	38	21	21	–	62	36	13	39	32	17	7
Sales occupations	21	61	10	20	96	115	25	82	128	95	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	60	134	105	216	271	183	120	240	330	253	241
Service occupations	64	159	69	55	135	206	92	216	171	117	576
Private household occupations	8	23	7	5	6	6	4	7	2	13	9
Protective service occupations	–	2	7	–	–	–	–	15	2	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	56	134	55	50	129	200	88	194	167	104	567
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	3	–	11	5	6	12	50	–	13	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	20	–	13	4	14	2	6	20	8	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	105	28	38	49	257	25	34	106	53	137
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	29	84	22	31	35	219	14	23	86	38	93
Transportation and material moving occupations	3	9	6	7	7	32	2	6	7	8	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	12	–	–	7	6	9	5	13	7	17
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**959**	**1 401**	**750**	**1 231**	**1 782**	**2 398**	**925**	**1 816**	**2 340**	**1 625**	**2 994**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	166	23	8	138	30	48	85	168	2	59	67
Mining	–	5	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	14
Construction	35	46	23	105	69	160	49	71	99	88	158
Manufacturing	330	443	61	341	300	673	62	88	722	526	589
Durable goods	45	258	12	251	227	269	40	45	523	372	311
Transportation	32	28	–	70	35	102	35	40	71	35	109
Communications and other public utilities	9	31	28	72	100	89	31	35	93	21	72
Wholesale trade	21	95	36	66	45	55	29	54	75	41	61
Retail trade	86	183	55	106	418	456	140	327	317	216	211
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	59	6	60	131	67	35	84	141	49	78
Business and repair services	16	9	30	22	80	40	32	59	86	31	58
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	14	72	28	33	62	166	109	46	57	83	46
Professional and related services	177	373	180	160	418	446	261	716	577	396	1 436
Health services	73	184	44	55	239	200	93	131	243	95	1 201
Educational services	77	157	117	85	149	171	118	489	216	224	183
Public administration	62	34	295	58	94	96	55	128	100	80	95
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**959**	**1 401**	**750**	**1 231**	**1 782**	**2 398**	**925**	**1 816**	**2 340**	**1 625**	**2 994**
Private wage and salary workers	608	1 043	285	914	1 311	1 801	562	913	1 807	1 118	1 408
Federal government workers	50	22	18	6	44	55	25	23	41	34	59
State government workers	29	49	325	76	137	125	47	415	152	60	1 191
Local government workers	97	180	84	104	160	192	145	238	233	246	166
Self-employed workers	138	103	38	120	112	204	128	194	103	156	158
Unpaid family workers	37	4	–	11	18	21	18	33	4	11	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**725**	**861**	**1 036**	**890**	**1 160**	**1 557**	**790**	**1 842**	**1 484**	**1 080**	**1 857**
50 to 52 weeks	475	590	459	646	799	1 081	420	763	1 047	682	1 340
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	463	555	439	628	772	994	398	664	989	665	1 317
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**374**	**737**	**373**	**536**	**855**	**1 146**	**524**	**1 565**	**1 134**	**869**	**1 426**
50 to 52 weeks	197	381	207	289	447	566	226	430	689	433	972
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	171	324	181	199	310	452	177	310	514	343	872
Families	**721**	**910**	**662**	**768**	**1 026**	**1 586**	**630**	**922**	**1 475**	**1 096**	**1 709**
No workers in 1979	109	116	147	61	93	261	143	140	243	172	167
1 worker in 1979	306	293	223	276	297	514	135	202	498	364	530
2 workers in 1979	231	402	248	294	443	626	262	418	570	459	788
3 or more workers in 1979	75	99	44	137	193	185	90	162	164	101	224

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Duanesburg town	East Bloomfield town	Eaton town	Eden town	Elbridge town	Ellery town	Ellicott town	Ellisburg town	Elmira town	Erwin town	Esopus town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 444**	**2 352**	**4 323**	**5 383**	**4 301**	**3 579**	**7 782**	**2 372**	**5 945**	**4 851**	**5 670**
Labor force	2 120	1 557	1 898	3 151	2 694	2 229	4 713	1 317	3 487	3 034	3 639
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.6	66.2	43.9	58.5	62.6	62.3	60.6	55.5	58.7	62.5	64.2
Civilian labor force	2 120	1 550	1 898	3 151	2 692	2 223	4 704	1 317	3 487	3 034	3 639
Employed	1 905	1 437	1 779	2 905	2 467	2 066	4 449	1 113	3 273	2 918	3 428
Unemployed	215	113	119	246	225	157	255	204	214	116	211
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	7.3	6.3	7.8	8.4	7.1	5.4	15.5	6.1	3.8	5.8
Not in labor force	1 324	795	2 425	2 232	1 607	1 350	3 069	1 055	2 458	1 817	2 031
Inmate of institution	16	–	86	47	–	–	12	–	–	–	54
Female, 16 years and over	**1 765**	**1 165**	**2 070**	**2 735**	**2 219**	**1 820**	**4 132**	**1 219**	**3 205**	**2 577**	**2 917**
Labor force	830	630	859	1 099	1 043	862	1 962	453	1 479	1 274	1 573
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.0	54.1	41.5	40.2	47.0	47.4	47.5	37.2	46.1	49.4	53.9
Civilian labor force	830	630	859	1 099	1 043	856	1 962	453	1 479	1 274	1 573
Employed	771	582	815	1 074	972	800	1 880	387	1 383	1 234	1 499
Unemployed	59	48	44	25	71	56	82	66	96	40	74
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.6	5.1	2.3	6.8	6.5	4.2	14.6	6.5	3.1	4.7
Not in labor force	935	535	1 211	1 636	1 176	958	2 170	766	1 726	1 303	1 344
Inmate of institution	13	–	63	38	–	–	7	–	–	–	31
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 905**	**1 437**	**1 779**	**2 905**	**2 467**	**2 066**	**4 449**	**1 113**	**3 273**	**2 918**	**3 428**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	479	316	367	460	476	497	1 044	137	1 290	917	876
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	126	106	83	165	193	254	452	31	552	332	368
Professional specialty occupations	353	210	284	295	283	243	592	106	738	585	508
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	592	365	374	653	712	744	1 318	204	1 021	933	961
Technicians and related support occupations	87	42	51	56	70	90	90	36	79	158	153
Sales occupations	117	126	115	275	218	268	452	71	393	216	232
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	388	197	208	322	424	386	776	97	549	559	576
Service occupations	139	157	451	312	309	197	603	92	245	262	471
Private household occupations	11	4	14	–	10	11	4	7	7	32	32
Protective service occupations	2	16	10	26	52	23	97	6	45	45	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	126	137	427	286	247	163	502	79	193	185	403
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	82	185	151	86	76	39	288	67	28	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	275	186	173	599	304	254	501	165	329	423	522
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	372	331	229	730	580	298	944	227	321	355	563
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	215	204	69	333	299	159	585	88	169	218	249
Transportation and material moving occupations	106	54	94	246	160	73	158	68	64	63	158
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51	73	66	151	121	66	201	71	88	74	156
Employed females 16 years and over	**771**	**582**	**815**	**1 074**	**972**	**800**	**1 880**	**387**	**1 383**	**1 234**	**1 499**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	176	130	127	235	192	161	477	69	514	324	383
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	35	32	25	52	48	60	151	6	134	64	113
Professional specialty occupations	141	98	102	183	144	101	326	63	380	260	270
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	394	235	289	409	451	426	822	116	641	625	587
Technicians and related support occupations	31	21	34	24	37	29	53	22	36	61	75
Sales occupations	38	45	69	124	105	102	201	19	164	132	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	325	169	186	261	309	295	568	75	441	432	427
Service occupations	111	96	292	204	157	151	361	73	130	171	286
Private household occupations	11	4	14	–	10	11	4	7	7	32	32
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	6	10	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	100	92	278	204	143	140	357	66	117	129	254
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	11	37	34	22	17	–	54	14	2	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	9	13	18	12	6	37	11	6	34	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60	101	57	174	138	39	183	64	78	78	176
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	43	59	38	73	120	18	136	48	46	60	117
Transportation and material moving occupations	11	15	–	53	12	8	20	4	13	8	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	27	19	48	6	13	27	12	19	10	48
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 905**	**1 437**	**1 779**	**2 905**	**2 467**	**2 066**	**4 449**	**1 113**	**3 273**	**2 918**	**3 428**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	53	79	184	166	93	77	30	311	75	35	30
Mining	10	–	–	13	–	–	18	13	8	–	5
Construction	94	50	75	170	196	104	159	96	91	101	202
Manufacturing	480	452	120	711	731	485	1 419	193	763	1 457	814
Durable goods	389	358	77	532	572	394	1 233	97	609	1 368	532
Transportation	82	29	39	177	98	58	145	37	103	24	135
Communications and other public utilities	39	81	7	110	74	27	91	2	110	57	106
Wholesale trade	100	82	52	197	108	104	190	31	188	35	134
Retail trade	207	216	337	543	331	437	868	102	500	393	446
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	34	46	106	123	83	161	19	208	82	183
Business and repair services	81	37	41	61	42	88	113	30	72	32	155
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	46	69	65	97	75	54	128	49	94	63	164
Professional and related services	467	279	781	449	494	473	982	203	948	541	931
Health services	129	91	148	144	137	132	355	56	363	170	270
Educational services	223	148	589	230	284	201	428	103	392	313	339
Public administration	173	29	32	105	102	76	145	27	113	98	123
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 905**	**1 437**	**1 779**	**2 905**	**2 467**	**2 066**	**4 449**	**1 113**	**3 273**	**2 918**	**3 428**
Private wage and salary workers	1 236	1 114	867	2 232	1 856	1 533	3 385	677	2 422	2 387	2 509
Federal government workers	77	26	6	36	59	44	68	23	70	19	64
State government workers	207	46	490	122	104	46	116	32	124	57	123
Local government workers	202	132	247	296	278	230	502	123	369	328	336
Self-employed workers	177	114	124	206	151	213	364	203	269	122	213
Unpaid family workers	6	5	45	13	19	–	14	55	19	5	183
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 304**	**999**	**1 856**	**2 198**	**1 751**	**1 438**	**2 874**	**857**	**2 037**	**1 834**	**1 954**
50 to 52 weeks	986	744	599	1 444	1 216	922	1 987	536	1 596	1 296	1 514
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	966	701	530	1 400	1 164	854	1 894	482	1 530	1 250	1 409
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**918**	**678**	**1 318**	**1 258**	**1 133**	**1 016**	**2 167**	**566**	**1 579**	**1 351**	**1 500**
50 to 52 weeks	452	302	318	627	547	502	1 117	255	785	722	816
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	351	216	273	439	454	373	896	173	618	613	642
Families	**1 280**	**862**	**784**	**1 959**	**1 556**	**1 309**	**2 894**	**853**	**2 234**	**1 796**	**1 896**
No workers in 1979	130	63	76	136	154	123	435	105	397	217	219
1 worker in 1979	425	271	262	751	530	424	974	315	728	702	657
2 workers in 1979	620	394	343	792	666	573	1 048	348	930	716	789
3 or more workers in 1979	105	134	103	280	206	189	437	85	179	161	231

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Fallsburg town	Farmington town	Fayette town	Fenton town	Florida town	Floyd town	Fort Ann town	Fort Edward town	Frankfort town	Franklinville town	Gaines town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 899**	**5 933**	**2 672**	**5 515**	**1 919**	**2 722**	**3 533**	**4 681**	**5 778**	**2 231**	**2 021**
Labor force	3 898	4 303	1 719	3 565	1 308	1 734	1 128	2 716	3 530	1 210	1 214
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.3	72.5	64.3	64.6	68.2	63.7	31.9	58.0	61.1	54.2	60.1
Civilian labor force	3 898	4 303	1 712	3 565	1 308	1 632	1 128	2 716	3 530	1 205	1 213
Employed	3 561	4 078	1 615	3 338	1 247	1 534	1 024	2 424	3 281	1 091	1 135
Unemployed	337	225	97	227	61	98	104	292	249	114	78
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	5.2	5.7	6.4	4.7	6.0	9.2	10.8	7.1	9.5	6.4
Not in labor force	4 001	1 630	953	1 950	611	988	2 405	1 965	2 248	1 021	807
Inmate of institution	886	–	–	3	–	–	1 464	156	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 503**	**3 018**	**1 318**	**2 840**	**971**	**1 353**	**1 031**	**2 551**	**3 054**	**1 208**	**1 056**
Labor force	1 626	1 728	680	1 496	513	686	387	1 176	1 581	525	509
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.4	57.3	51.6	52.7	52.8	50.7	37.5	46.1	51.8	43.5	48.2
Civilian labor force	1 626	1 728	680	1 496	513	677	387	1 176	1 581	525	509
Employed	1 482	1 630	631	1 422	490	638	367	1 084	1 488	472	478
Unemployed	144	98	49	74	23	39	20	92	93	53	31
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	5.7	7.2	4.9	4.5	5.8	5.2	7.8	5.9	10.1	6.1
Not in labor force	1 877	1 290	638	1 344	458	667	644	1 375	1 473	683	547
Inmate of institution	51	–	–	3	–	–	–	113	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 561**	**4 078**	**1 615**	**3 338**	**1 247**	**1 534**	**1 024**	**2 424**	**3 281**	**1 091**	**1 135**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	872	887	251	763	135	257	167	365	517	199	150
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	333	418	87	276	36	86	91	199	248	70	56
Professional specialty occupations	539	469	164	487	99	171	76	166	269	129	94
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	851	1 117	413	1 037	311	364	188	607	891	198	288
Technicians and related support occupations	72	137	52	156	36	12	10	92	98	25	33
Sales occupations	216	426	113	252	56	151	55	199	301	68	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	563	554	248	629	219	201	123	316	492	105	161
Service occupations	891	465	191	453	93	255	137	372	525	161	131
Private household occupations	43	30	8	6	5	4	7	–	33	2	5
Protective service occupations	180	80	17	57	11	13	61	69	68	23	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	668	355	166	390	77	238	69	303	424	136	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	178	152	27	196	100	87	57	61	92	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	503	684	318	400	147	222	187	298	395	138	203
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	380	747	290	658	365	336	258	725	892	303	272
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	103	403	116	371	196	195	123	473	636	220	187
Transportation and material moving occupations	172	210	119	170	105	70	83	151	134	52	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	105	134	55	117	64	71	52	101	122	31	39
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 482**	**1 630**	**631**	**1 422**	**490**	**638**	**367**	**1 084**	**1 488**	**472**	**478**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	355	289	128	281	67	104	63	166	202	91	72
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	75	66	53	68	4	17	24	57	69	26	20
Professional specialty occupations	280	223	75	213	63	87	39	109	133	65	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	621	704	293	677	250	253	144	424	616	131	188
Technicians and related support occupations	20	57	28	74	25	7	10	57	35	11	20
Sales occupations	102	216	71	95	40	71	28	106	167	42	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	499	431	194	508	185	175	106	261	414	78	119
Service occupations	341	272	104	271	61	188	60	226	281	92	84
Private household occupations	43	30	8	–	5	4	7	–	30	2	5
Protective service occupations	8	6	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	290	236	96	250	56	184	53	226	251	90	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	24	26	–	28	16	–	13	13	14	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	100	21	50	5	4	10	17	26	10	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	128	241	59	143	79	73	90	238	350	134	106
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	71	172	34	119	52	55	70	231	307	123	89
Transportation and material moving occupations	35	30	8	11	10	–	15	5	15	2	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	39	17	13	17	18	5	2	28	9	17
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 561**	**4 078**	**1 615**	**3 338**	**1 247**	**1 534**	**1 024**	**2 424**	**3 281**	**1 091**	**1 135**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	76	181	154	22	225	108	75	51	56	87	111
Mining	6	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Construction	205	169	98	169	54	69	125	83	97	45	63
Manufacturing	179	1 399	436	934	391	394	312	882	1 218	383	392
Durable goods	126	963	384	770	282	353	203	395	959	362	297
Transportation	162	129	33	98	83	42	12	55	102	31	24
Communications and other public utilities	146	75	21	111	37	52	2	13	66	30	6
Wholesale trade	154	176	86	179	65	22	21	91	194	30	34
Retail trade	425	610	181	538	105	294	127	396	496	150	145
Finance, insurance, and real estate	86	176	39	139	15	35	27	66	163	29	33
Business and repair services	132	94	27	91	17	84	33	83	135	2	28
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	658	199	20	132	36	25	27	61	107	44	27
Professional and related services	1 009	715	409	803	150	338	141	505	544	200	185
Health services	313	285	152	284	94	226	41	228	249	68	71
Educational services	339	298	199	273	44	67	71	191	227	108	76
Public administration	323	148	111	122	69	71	122	138	103	49	87
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 561**	**4 078**	**1 615**	**3 338**	**1 247**	**1 534**	**1 024**	**2 424**	**3 281**	**1 091**	**1 135**
Private wage and salary workers	2 415	3 257	1 096	2 516	917	1 005	632	1 911	2 558	771	830
Federal government workers	106	113	93	45	3	115	5	35	46	20	13
State government workers	332	108	84	180	58	168	137	106	149	35	65
Local government workers	373	366	189	404	79	118	108	262	309	144	136
Self-employed workers	318	217	140	176	150	109	142	103	207	109	91
Unpaid family workers	17	17	13	17	40	19	–	7	12	12	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**3 184**	**2 601**	**1 077**	**2 110**	**807**	**1 109**	**931**	**1 584**	**2 026**	**721**	**795**
50 to 52 weeks	1 718	2 050	837	1 513	624	807	550	1 022	1 393	489	529
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 510	2 006	798	1 377	586	769	541	989	1 321	465	491
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 978**	**1 915**	**763**	**1 618**	**574**	**808**	**471**	**1 187**	**1 728**	**594**	**549**
50 to 52 weeks	854	1 031	401	838	382	419	248	651	924	295	319
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	671	735	328	674	262	372	188	497	731	246	242
Families	**2 130**	**2 328**	**1 011**	**2 037**	**706**	**1 022**	**761**	**1 550**	**2 065**	**820**	**765**
No workers in 1979	334	122	86	236	53	76	128	161	333	121	94
1 worker in 1979	756	842	364	685	236	346	233	548	582	325	242
2 workers in 1979	783	1 165	444	846	308	491	331	610	817	309	343
3 or more workers in 1979	257	199	117	270	109	109	69	231	333	65	86

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Galen town	Galway town	Gardiner town	Geneseo town	Geneva town	Ghent town	Gorham town	Gouverneur town	Granby town	Granville town	Greene town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 343**	**2 094**	**2 680**	**7 502**	**2 432**	**3 469**	**2 681**	**4 777**	**4 410**	**3 975**	**4 181**
Labor force	1 980	1 289	1 656	3 884	1 626	2 077	1 555	2 475	2 659	2 284	2 590
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	61.6	61.8	51.8	66.9	59.9	58.0	51.8	60.3	57.5	61.9
Civilian labor force	1 980	1 276	1 652	3 877	1 617	2 077	1 555	2 467	2 655	2 279	2 590
Employed	1 858	1 192	1 556	3 652	1 534	1 921	1 413	2 175	2 220	2 161	2 419
Unemployed	122	84	96	225	83	156	142	292	435	118	171
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.1	7.5	9.1	11.8	16.4	5.2	6.6
Not in labor force	1 363	805	1 024	3 618	806	1 392	1 126	2 302	1 751	1 691	1 591
Inmate of institution	37	–	31	159	–	8	13	49	–	143	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 735**	**1 041**	**1 361**	**4 440**	**1 250**	**1 798**	**1 359**	**2 617**	**2 240**	**2 114**	**2 116**
Labor force	836	482	682	2 038	682	848	602	947	991	917	1 048
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	46.3	50.1	45.9	54.6	47.2	44.3	36.2	44.2	43.4	49.5
Civilian labor force	836	482	682	2 038	678	848	602	947	991	917	1 048
Employed	783	438	651	1 937	632	819	541	831	803	865	965
Unemployed	53	44	31	101	46	29	61	116	188	52	83
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	9.1	4.5	5.0	6.8	3.4	10.1	12.2	19.0	5.7	7.9
Not in labor force	899	559	679	2 402	568	950	757	1 670	1 249	1 197	1 068
Inmate of institution	16	–	15	90	–	8	13	34	–	113	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 858**	**1 192**	**1 556**	**3 652**	**1 534**	**1 921**	**1 413**	**2 175**	**2 220**	**2 161**	**2 419**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	209	271	458	1 194	433	425	312	527	332	321	491
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	96	83	103	363	224	188	121	179	151	161	225
Professional specialty occupations	113	188	355	831	209	237	191	348	181	160	266
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	421	313	348	1 083	478	473	386	419	453	607	731
Technicians and related support occupations	61	33	73	71	35	25	67	51	47	54	75
Sales occupations	79	100	132	333	158	149	126	176	121	231	193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	281	180	143	679	285	299	193	192	285	322	463
Service occupations	218	131	256	805	141	206	142	323	286	314	260
Private household occupations	–	12	27	33	10	12	8	13	6	15	10
Protective service occupations	6	23	54	39	8	9	8	23	33	77	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	212	96	175	733	123	185	126	287	247	222	241
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	126	55	112	96	77	107	116	231	56	160	169
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	274	211	158	214	174	234	179	339	413	229	269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	610	211	224	260	231	476	278	336	680	530	499
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	334	150	106	110	150	256	142	120	424	389	337
Transportation and material moving occupations	100	37	90	85	20	153	88	82	166	62	102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	176	24	28	65	61	67	48	134	90	79	60
Employed females 16 years and over	**783**	**438**	**651**	**1 937**	**632**	**819**	**541**	**831**	**803**	**865**	**965**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	56	87	209	523	147	170	160	225	120	122	187
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	2	37	135	56	43	38	30	41	32	48
Professional specialty occupations	56	85	172	388	91	127	122	195	79	90	139
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	246	200	216	799	290	326	224	273	317	370	420
Technicians and related support occupations	22	12	24	24	22	11	21	17	31	42	24
Sales occupations	18	53	80	190	51	85	49	102	67	110	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	206	135	112	585	217	230	154	154	219	218	312
Service occupations	161	77	133	502	77	157	62	217	180	178	175
Private household occupations	–	12	27	33	10	12	8	13	6	10	10
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	6	5	5	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	161	65	106	462	67	139	54	198	169	163	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	12	36	26	15	12	21	49	16	4	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	5	–	28	5	16	–	–	17	34	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	261	57	57	59	98	138	74	67	153	157	150
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	193	51	32	37	83	122	36	38	118	138	121
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	19	11	–	8	14	–	18	–	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	68	6	6	11	15	8	24	29	17	19	18
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 858**	**1 192**	**1 556**	**3 652**	**1 534**	**1 921**	**1 413**	**2 175**	**2 220**	**2 161**	**2 419**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	110	48	134	83	102	104	108	228	63	130	169
Mining	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	137	16	26	–
Construction	154	113	91	42	57	115	101	109	104	43	85
Manufacturing	739	373	251	334	344	443	380	303	860	713	930
Durable goods	598	271	172	178	212	119	188	158	427	475	829
Transportation	78	17	89	56	41	130	33	44	41	26	78
Communications and other public utilities	18	14	48	51	86	58	22	25	81	22	59
Wholesale trade	66	36	65	93	113	45	58	56	52	38	124
Retail trade	211	161	218	647	237	300	155	406	339	393	344
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	52	28	125	54	86	88	99	82	67	75
Business and repair services	12	66	34	74	67	43	49	59	62	37	64
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	25	25	81	171	50	68	65	82	46	24	90
Professional and related services	333	224	419	1 786	323	424	325	527	378	395	357
Health services	161	72	114	232	167	128	112	113	158	174	93
Educational services	127	120	213	1 400	122	236	146	340	151	155	193
Public administration	73	63	98	164	60	105	29	100	96	247	44
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 858**	**1 192**	**1 556**	**3 652**	**1 534**	**1 921**	**1 413**	**2 175**	**2 220**	**2 161**	**2 419**
Private wage and salary workers	1 217	882	990	1 877	1 137	1 248	1 009	1 277	1 729	1 462	1 824
Federal government workers	54	22	41	69	79	55	60	67	27	25	22
State government workers	183	78	191	1 240	68	131	29	138	64	171	105
Local government workers	202	129	156	341	69	264	160	306	249	259	212
Self-employed workers	196	69	157	119	176	211	146	356	145	237	234
Unpaid family workers	6	12	21	6	5	12	9	31	6	7	22
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 192**	**861**	**1 006**	**2 667**	**970**	**1 293**	**1 058**	**1 601**	**1 765**	**1 422**	**1 658**
50 to 52 weeks	893	565	698	1 044	726	905	730	915	1 116	1 016	1 209
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	874	532	659	913	666	855	698	883	1 076	982	1 172
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**934**	**559**	**775**	**3 457**	**721**	**932**	**793**	**1 069**	**1 139**	**1 009**	**1 141**
50 to 52 weeks	572	267	361	679	391	524	343	412	530	578	542
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	514	171	261	432	295	417	264	332	420	429	472
Families	**1 177**	**831**	**950**	**1 263**	**874**	**1 267**	**1 003**	**1 655**	**1 729**	**1 411**	**1 528**
No workers in 1979	179	95	145	88	76	166	111	317	176	163	186
1 worker in 1979	341	305	325	423	281	392	322	622	728	485	529
2 workers in 1979	531	344	384	609	371	555	467	563	714	606	665
3 or more workers in 1979	126	87	96	143	146	154	103	153	111	157	148

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Greenfield town	Green Island town	Greenport town	Greenville town, Greene County	Greenwich town	Groton town	Hamilton town	Hamlin town	Hampton-burgh town	Hancock town	Hannibal town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 478**	**2 090**	**3 403**	**2 228**	**3 194**	**3 697**	**5 087**	**5 053**	**2 076**	**2 609**	**2 724**
Labor force	2 209	1 245	2 098	1 271	1 922	2 479	2 381	3 504	1 286	1 436	1 612
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	59.6	61.7	57.0	60.2	67.1	46.8	69.3	61.9	55.0	59.2
Civilian labor force	2 135	1 245	2 098	1 264	1 922	2 479	2 377	3 498	1 286	1 436	1 612
Employed	1 870	1 155	1 931	1 120	1 719	2 322	2 271	3 249	1 228	1 304	1 400
Unemployed	265	90	167	144	203	157	106	249	58	132	212
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	7.2	8.0	11.4	10.6	6.3	4.5	7.1	4.5	9.2	13.2
Not in labor force	1 269	845	1 305	957	1 272	1 218	2 706	1 549	790	1 173	1 112
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	57	–	–	2	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 711**	**1 115**	**1 755**	**1 168**	**1 705**	**1 942**	**2 474**	**2 490**	**1 053**	**1 414**	**1 410**
Labor force	835	521	873	525	831	1 112	1 076	1 318	499	589	629
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.8	46.7	49.7	44.9	48.7	57.3	43.5	52.9	47.4	41.7	44.6
Civilian labor force	835	521	873	525	831	1 112	1 076	1 318	499	589	629
Employed	756	497	802	428	732	1 070	1 035	1 203	464	532	538
Unemployed	79	24	71	97	99	42	41	115	35	57	91
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	4.6	8.1	18.5	11.9	3.8	3.8	8.7	7.0	9.7	14.5
Not in labor force	876	594	882	643	874	830	1 398	1 172	554	825	781
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	2	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 870**	**1 155**	**1 931**	**1 120**	**1 719**	**2 322**	**2 271**	**3 249**	**1 228**	**1 304**	**1 400**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	428	143	312	268	296	343	698	525	366	252	120
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	189	84	150	119	96	133	123	175	195	133	34
Professional specialty occupations	239	59	162	149	200	210	575	350	171	119	86
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	514	415	641	283	432	564	551	776	379	254	271
Technicians and related support occupations	98	34	51	20	23	108	68	175	14	23	31
Sales occupations	156	78	226	136	160	133	116	179	193	95	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	260	303	364	127	249	323	367	422	172	136	146
Service occupations	319	151	243	124	229	248	432	354	113	181	193
Private household occupations	11	–	–	–	9	16	22	6	7	7	12
Protective service occupations	69	40	38	–	12	21	57	57	41	15	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	239	111	205	124	208	211	353	291	65	159	167
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	–	55	67	150	138	152	149	65	84	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	338	145	248	201	219	364	178	591	117	158	304
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	212	301	432	177	393	665	260	854	188	375	438
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	96	149	203	51	229	490	157	557	75	218	257
Transportation and material moving occupations	49	68	90	85	57	95	52	158	83	74	95
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	84	139	41	107	80	51	139	30	83	86
Employed females 16 years and over	**756**	**497**	**802**	**428**	**732**	**1 070**	**1 035**	**1 203**	**464**	**532**	**538**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	148	60	125	130	114	152	248	198	129	94	76
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	37	38	52	9	32	31	46	42	24	15
Professional specialty occupations	96	23	87	78	105	120	217	152	87	70	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	346	303	394	162	265	383	387	464	233	156	203
Technicians and related support occupations	48	21	12	–	8	44	20	71	7	19	6
Sales occupations	78	57	125	68	67	83	57	82	103	45	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	220	225	257	94	190	256	310	311	123	92	137
Service occupations	209	60	139	74	163	152	241	238	45	107	116
Private household occupations	11	–	–	–	9	16	22	6	7	7	10
Protective service occupations	8	4	–	–	1	–	–	5	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	190	56	139	74	153	136	219	227	38	100	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	6	20	25	19	21	15	14	11	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	7	–	–	11	40	23	54	–	15	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	67	138	42	154	324	115	234	43	149	137
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	24	49	98	25	107	301	84	178	37	117	100
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	8	7	7	9	–	17	42	6	5	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	10	33	10	38	23	14	14	–	27	34
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 870**	**1 155**	**1 931**	**1 120**	**1 719**	**2 322**	**2 271**	**3 249**	**1 228**	**1 304**	**1 400**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14	–	55	73	150	137	150	169	60	52	92
Mining	13	–	16	7	6	15	7	–	–	1	–
Construction	113	50	122	80	83	70	54	74	61	66	111
Manufacturing	331	319	392	197	470	977	264	1 576	204	437	559
Durable goods	178	215	237	180	153	936	130	1 453	148	412	226
Transportation	27	53	123	126	57	42	40	66	86	60	29
Communications and other public utilities	16	36	31	6	17	63	45	40	72	19	32
Wholesale trade	57	24	91	22	117	38	34	23	56	22	16
Retail trade	376	199	360	215	266	276	362	475	207	244	187
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	41	32	29	42	84	54	68	94	53	14
Business and repair services	135	28	88	47	35	37	71	38	59	34	22
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	65	26	60	44	38	68	91	71	25	37	51
Professional and related services	472	174	366	215	387	466	1 065	553	229	228	253
Health services	231	91	176	43	147	98	126	173	79	55	73
Educational services	192	46	122	157	195	314	867	313	124	133	132
Public administration	200	205	195	59	51	49	34	96	75	51	34
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 870**	**1 155**	**1 931**	**1 120**	**1 719**	**2 322**	**2 271**	**3 249**	**1 228**	**1 304**	**1 400**
Private wage and salary workers	1 133	784	1 342	699	1 205	1 786	1 649	2 573	813	890	1 090
Federal government workers	27	43	23	47	19	38	32	24	27	30	5
State government workers	218	139	179	52	48	132	89	175	35	83	49
Local government workers	257	158	215	177	237	181	217	257	216	124	104
Self-employed workers	211	31	156	118	200	175	279	198	120	167	118
Unpaid family workers	24	–	16	27	10	10	5	22	17	10	34
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 440**	**734**	**1 276**	**770**	**1 140**	**1 382**	**2 140**	**2 244**	**815**	**902**	**1 061**
50 to 52 weeks	929	564	968	561	738	1 037	719	1 823	540	606	720
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	902	536	886	528	670	996	660	1 760	532	580	664
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**882**	**562**	**989**	**580**	**885**	**1 195**	**1 620**	**1 479**	**495**	**629**	**653**
50 to 52 weeks	468	307	579	267	429	713	440	654	263	392	324
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	391	263	405	211	348	620	337	531	166	292	244
Families	**1 320**	**735**	**1 223**	**836**	**1 130**	**1 374**	**1 003**	**2 015**	**770**	**927**	**1 083**
No workers in 1979	130	127	163	165	164	187	122	130	83	192	85
1 worker in 1979	517	242	343	249	378	330	323	659	289	296	518
2 workers in 1979	552	263	522	332	449	685	405	1 043	288	336	415
3 or more workers in 1979	121	103	195	90	139	172	153	183	110	103	65

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hanover town	Harrietstown town	Hartland town	Hastings town	Hector town	Holland town	Homer town	Hoosick town	Hopewell town	Hornellsville town	Hounsfield town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 937**	**4 400**	**2 981**	**5 053**	**2 777**	**2 488**	**4 738**	**5 078**	**1 827**	**3 072**	**1 894**
Labor force	3 307	2 644	1 753	3 123	1 800	1 574	3 111	3 094	1 159	1 893	1 117
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.7	60.1	58.8	61.8	64.8	63.3	65.7	60.9	63.4	61.6	59.0
Civilian labor force	3 307	2 644	1 753	3 123	1 800	1 574	3 111	3 088	1 159	1 893	1 117
Employed	2 878	2 265	1 535	2 856	1 669	1 399	2 901	2 907	1 066	1 738	994
Unemployed	429	379	218	267	131	175	210	181	93	155	123
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	14.3	12.4	8.5	7.3	11.1	6.8	5.9	8.0	8.2	11.0
Not in labor force	2 630	1 756	1 228	1 930	977	914	1 627	1 984	668	1 179	777
Inmate of institution	56	12	–	–	5	–	21	43	95	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 177**	**2 364**	**1 491**	**2 628**	**1 382**	**1 274**	**2 495**	**2 675**	**939**	**1 597**	**951**
Labor force	1 270	1 226	643	1 226	753	618	1 401	1 325	495	815	406
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.0	51.9	43.1	46.7	54.5	48.5	56.2	49.5	52.7	51.0	42.7
Civilian labor force	1 270	1 226	643	1 226	753	618	1 401	1 325	495	815	406
Employed	1 148	1 137	575	1 142	708	544	1 331	1 258	461	780	373
Unemployed	122	89	68	84	45	74	70	67	34	35	33
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	7.3	10.6	6.9	6.0	12.0	5.0	5.1	6.9	4.3	8.1
Not in labor force	1 907	1 138	848	1 402	629	656	1 094	1 350	444	782	545
Inmate of institution	56	5	–	–	5	–	16	35	67	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 878**	**2 265**	**1 535**	**2 856**	**1 669**	**1 399**	**2 901**	**2 907**	**1 066**	**1 738**	**994**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	473	646	225	375	254	321	627	465	147	374	185
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	151	218	65	169	83	133	273	184	66	149	70
Professional specialty occupations	322	428	160	206	171	188	354	281	81	225	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	719	735	307	741	381	275	729	716	275	530	246
Technicians and related support occupations	41	90	33	85	57	6	82	96	15	51	32
Sales occupations	222	189	131	241	93	127	257	214	109	215	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	456	456	143	415	231	142	390	406	151	264	155
Service occupations	371	412	188	327	316	205	386	315	159	221	126
Private household occupations	23	36	–	8	46	5	32	7	8	16	4
Protective service occupations	34	48	12	19	30	7	60	27	17	25	31
Service occupations, except protective and household	314	328	176	300	240	193	294	281	134	180	91
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	155	32	98	80	186	16	229	111	63	62	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	464	258	233	557	247	228	312	365	178	279	116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	696	182	484	776	285	354	618	935	244	272	251
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	301	48	350	361	154	242	387	608	141	105	122
Transportation and material moving occupations	218	83	65	224	99	90	132	152	62	95	102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	177	51	69	191	32	22	99	175	41	72	27
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 148**	**1 137**	**575**	**1 142**	**708**	**544**	**1 331**	**1 258**	**461**	**780**	**373**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	257	307	130	138	117	108	256	221	75	184	92
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	60	103	32	46	31	27	72	50	23	56	22
Professional specialty occupations	197	204	98	92	86	81	184	171	52	128	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	482	554	144	529	229	159	470	419	202	322	158
Technicians and related support occupations	24	66	4	34	19	6	49	61	4	18	10
Sales occupations	77	89	60	122	39	59	112	68	68	122	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	381	399	80	373	171	94	309	290	130	182	111
Service occupations	218	215	118	220	214	157	252	213	104	148	75
Private household occupations	23	26	–	8	46	5	32	–	8	16	4
Protective service occupations	–	4	–	–	–	–	11	6	3	2	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	195	185	118	212	168	152	209	207	93	130	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	13	14	5	59	–	36	9	3	8	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	6	5	29	20	5	10	17	–	19	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	155	42	164	221	69	115	307	379	77	99	42
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	65	18	116	135	55	115	256	294	60	60	42
Transportation and material moving occupations	19	6	23	26	2	–	16	38	2	14	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71	18	25	60	12	–	35	47	15	25	–
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 878**	**2 265**	**1 535**	**2 856**	**1 669**	**1 399**	**2 901**	**2 907**	**1 066**	**1 738**	**994**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	165	9	109	61	214	22	255	134	67	58	68
Mining	13	–	–	6	2	–	5	–	–	–	–
Construction	161	84	37	165	77	71	97	85	69	148	50
Manufacturing	798	96	645	828	387	480	845	1 189	296	292	209
Durable goods	511	39	485	694	303	227	617	524	154	170	145
Transportation	124	45	66	150	45	106	83	120	37	67	59
Communications and other public utilities	70	71	14	82	24	21	57	28	17	83	4
Wholesale trade	138	24	42	236	3	64	99	56	45	37	59
Retail trade	414	427	209	417	154	202	408	430	174	362	157
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	77	21	187	45	70	67	41	36	55	37
Business and repair services	52	96	62	122	58	43	62	18	20	39	27
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	69	170	31	61	54	45	126	74	37	77	19
Professional and related services	628	920	278	486	501	241	662	576	212	431	219
Health services	231	265	119	118	179	58	115	250	120	152	77
Educational services	309	387	112	307	273	122	409	290	71	228	101
Public administration	133	246	21	55	105	34	135	156	56	89	86
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 878**	**2 265**	**1 535**	**2 856**	**1 669**	**1 399**	**2 901**	**2 907**	**1 066**	**1 738**	**994**
Private wage and salary workers	2 051	1 550	1 140	2 186	1 004	1 012	1 964	2 294	723	1 163	677
Federal government workers	63	62	38	80	47	43	39	69	61	72	59
State government workers	232	273	23	103	193	49	167	141	28	180	32
Local government workers	282	236	133	266	200	105	376	267	155	184	141
Self-employed workers	228	144	194	188	198	182	327	136	90	137	67
Unpaid family workers	22	–	7	33	27	8	28	–	9	2	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 182**	**1 587**	**1 173**	**1 953**	**1 075**	**974**	**1 834**	**1 967**	**697**	**1 101**	**757**
50 to 52 weeks	1 205	834	788	1 341	707	595	1 206	1 379	469	796	496
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 137	798	738	1 286	670	559	1 135	1 258	450	755	488
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 633**	**1 371**	**692**	**1 349**	**819**	**625**	**1 496**	**1 483**	**545**	**857**	**470**
50 to 52 weeks	710	649	313	651	467	265	684	823	295	465	216
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	562	520	256	532	309	173	573	682	246	332	179
Families	**2 169**	**1 349**	**1 119**	**1 854**	**1 050**	**898**	**1 747**	**1 721**	**632**	**1 110**	**705**
No workers in 1979	295	191	177	200	108	98	200	166	60	136	99
1 worker in 1979	848	378	386	654	321	373	539	425	215	325	225
2 workers in 1979	734	638	408	811	501	341	789	834	269	548	295
3 or more workers in 1979	292	142	148	189	120	86	219	296	88	101	86

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hurley town	Jerusalem town	Johnstown town	Kinderhook town	Kirkwood town	Lafayette town	Lake George town	Lake Luzerne town	Lansing town	Lee town	Lenox town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 283**	**3 184**	**4 979**	**5 541**	**4 360**	**3 253**	**2 617**	**1 911**	**6 538**	**4 904**	**6 234**
Labor force	3 386	1 928	3 047	3 461	2 868	2 147	1 615	1 072	4 802	3 252	3 762
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.1	60.6	61.2	62.5	65.8	66.0	61.7	56.1	73.4	66.3	60.3
Civilian labor force	3 386	1 928	3 047	3 448	2 868	2 147	1 610	1 066	4 802	3 085	3 751
Employed	3 190	1 782	2 779	3 261	2 733	2 010	1 396	898	4 591	2 798	3 411
Unemployed	196	146	268	187	135	137	214	168	211	287	340
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	7.6	8.8	5.4	4.7	6.4	13.3	15.8	4.4	9.3	9.1
Not in labor force	1 897	1 256	1 932	2 080	1 492	1 106	1 002	839	1 736	1 652	2 472
Inmate of institution	–	8	164	227	7	14	–	–	16	–	62
Female, 16 years and over	**2 638**	**1 854**	**2 534**	**2 921**	**2 212**	**1 697**	**1 309**	**978**	**3 255**	**2 385**	**3 222**
Labor force	1 281	912	1 174	1 386	1 227	921	668	433	2 098	1 213	1 500
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.6	49.2	46.3	47.4	55.5	54.3	51.0	44.3	64.5	50.9	46.6
Civilian labor force	1 281	912	1 174	1 386	1 227	921	668	433	2 098	1 208	1 500
Employed	1 187	852	1 073	1 324	1 192	885	574	355	2 030	1 115	1 394
Unemployed	94	60	101	62	35	36	94	78	68	93	106
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	6.6	8.6	4.5	2.9	3.9	14.1	18.0	3.2	7.7	7.1
Not in labor force	1 357	942	1 360	1 535	985	776	641	545	1 157	1 172	1 722
Inmate of institution	–	8	141	181	7	14	–	–	16	–	10
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 190**	**1 782**	**2 779**	**3 261**	**2 733**	**2 010**	**1 396**	**898**	**4 591**	**2 798**	**3 411**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 013	313	477	985	521	572	464	189	1 608	630	707
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	427	118	201	431	245	261	255	74	638	253	353
Professional specialty occupations	586	195	276	554	276	311	209	115	970	377	354
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 012	442	606	959	922	629	364	190	1 514	769	946
Technicians and related support occupations	205	69	32	93	54	96	36	–	281	84	142
Sales occupations	404	129	198	291	287	126	140	87	400	250	327
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	403	244	376	575	581	407	188	103	833	435	477
Service occupations	363	310	330	424	301	206	277	118	529	460	395
Private household occupations	43	–	19	32	–	12	4	–	31	24	5
Protective service occupations	48	42	38	75	10	30	40	5	58	41	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	272	268	273	317	291	164	233	113	440	395	349
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	238	101	56	20	50	9	26	141	69	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	334	277	393	350	425	221	122	186	443	303	496
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	429	202	872	487	544	332	160	189	356	567	767
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	249	66	444	158	361	113	74	75	195	358	430
Transportation and material moving occupations	88	77	187	192	78	157	52	74	84	106	209
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	92	59	241	137	105	62	34	40	77	103	128
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 187**	**852**	**1 073**	**1 324**	**1 192**	**885**	**574**	**355**	**2 030**	**1 115**	**1 394**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	309	137	229	358	230	204	183	78	632	263	272
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	92	30	58	80	77	31	76	22	225	55	89
Professional specialty occupations	217	107	171	278	153	173	107	56	407	208	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	575	345	385	591	570	483	222	170	967	471	605
Technicians and related support occupations	51	61	12	48	25	50	18	–	123	4	49
Sales occupations	221	78	92	132	123	66	46	77	197	109	193
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	303	206	281	411	422	367	158	93	647	358	363
Service occupations	155	240	161	241	157	148	133	56	295	282	276
Private household occupations	38	–	19	32	–	12	4	–	31	24	5
Protective service occupations	–	15	–	6	–	5	–	–	17	5	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	117	225	142	203	157	131	129	56	247	253	258
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	79	8	8	13	6	2	7	19	11	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	11	19	15	36	12	5	18	16	11	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	137	40	271	111	186	32	29	26	101	77	211
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	112	21	217	49	173	4	21	21	64	49	138
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	19	22	–	22	6	5	10	5	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	19	35	40	13	6	2	–	27	23	52
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 190**	**1 782**	**2 779**	**3 261**	**2 733**	**2 010**	**1 396**	**898**	**4 591**	**2 798**	**3 411**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	34	245	77	60	19	49	4	7	173	72	112
Mining	5	16	–	7	–	7	4	–	80	–	14
Construction	166	102	161	222	188	107	65	100	148	62	218
Manufacturing	1 084	236	1 047	434	813	369	167	229	651	709	1 047
Durable goods	933	136	382	149	578	268	89	98	593	669	716
Transportation	36	74	60	158	95	106	51	17	60	104	123
Communications and other public utilities	83	14	87	128	72	61	25	12	168	89	24
Wholesale trade	37	28	159	131	178	115	29	17	99	58	179
Retail trade	642	300	480	455	483	206	300	150	697	550	578
Finance, insurance, and real estate	174	29	121	167	132	147	91	34	169	95	173
Business and repair services	97	72	44	97	102	109	32	13	102	56	76
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	139	26	68	88	57	39	170	49	214	41	72
Professional and related services	543	553	411	797	515	598	334	194	1 952	659	606
Health services	161	121	155	315	282	220	96	69	223	364	188
Educational services	268	381	176	347	153	265	167	104	1 500	232	344
Public administration	150	87	64	517	79	97	124	76	78	303	189
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 190**	**1 782**	**2 779**	**3 261**	**2 733**	**2 010**	**1 396**	**898**	**4 591**	**2 798**	**3 411**
Private wage and salary workers	2 517	1 333	2 189	2 082	2 098	1 414	869	543	3 299	1 834	2 514
Federal government workers	40	45	23	91	68	72	26	5	77	301	87
State government workers	102	37	58	568	233	123	115	37	451	227	107
Local government workers	348	172	280	304	211	228	203	208	414	290	455
Self-employed workers	174	188	216	205	123	173	169	95	319	135	248
Unpaid family workers	9	7	13	11	–	–	14	10	31	11	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 188**	**1 091**	**1 932**	**2 177**	**1 749**	**1 278**	**1 092**	**673**	**2 932**	**2 096**	**2 320**
50 to 52 weeks	1 578	722	1 241	1 544	1 240	925	576	341	1 942	1 560	1 535
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 515	670	1 153	1 485	1 155	903	560	328	1 831	1 488	1 485
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 431**	**1 274**	**1 337**	**1 519**	**1 320**	**1 054**	**825**	**512**	**2 320**	**1 319**	**1 594**
50 to 52 weeks	739	290	684	779	778	577	331	202	1 114	695	761
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	559	155	525	589	641	434	258	161	909	549	562
Families	**1 893**	**957**	**1 783**	**2 034**	**1 636**	**1 189**	**910**	**714**	**2 132**	**1 844**	**2 291**
No workers in 1979	176	132	191	223	182	123	85	99	142	199	273
1 worker in 1979	635	238	526	611	476	302	269	231	586	584	855
2 workers in 1979	796	442	812	956	736	625	413	336	1 100	798	916
3 or more workers in 1979	286	145	254	244	242	139	143	48	304	263	247

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Le Ray town	Le Roy town	Lewisboro town	Liberty town	Lima town	Lisbon town	Livingston town	Livonia town	Lloyd town	Louisville town	Lowville town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 591**	**5 888**	**6 474**	**7 843**	**2 856**	**2 487**	**2 363**	**4 174**	**5 991**	**2 201**	**3 544**
Labor force	2 272	3 745	4 410	4 371	1 785	1 611	1 317	2 576	3 797	1 282	2 028
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.3	63.6	68.1	55.7	62.5	64.8	55.7	61.7	63.4	58.2	57.2
Civilian labor force	1 991	3 745	4 410	4 371	1 785	1 611	1 317	2 576	3 797	1 277	2 028
Employed	1 812	3 571	4 206	4 034	1 695	1 480	1 241	2 384	3 476	1 141	1 920
Unemployed	179	174	204	337	90	131	76	192	321	136	108
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	4.6	4.6	7.7	5.0	8.1	5.8	7.5	8.5	10.6	5.3
Not in labor force	1 319	2 143	2 064	3 472	1 071	876	1 046	1 598	2 194	919	1 516
Inmate of institution	11	206	57	428	32	1	167	48	210	–	141
Female, 16 years and over	**1 769**	**3 101**	**3 319**	**3 945**	**1 491**	**1 282**	**1 262**	**2 215**	**3 147**	**1 079**	**1 939**
Labor force	821	1 559	1 740	1 726	742	697	509	1 084	1 609	464	846
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.4	50.3	52.4	43.8	49.8	54.4	40.3	48.9	51.1	43.0	43.6
Civilian labor force	800	1 559	1 740	1 726	742	697	509	1 084	1 609	464	846
Employed	729	1 509	1 626	1 580	706	659	482	1 005	1 458	423	778
Unemployed	71	50	114	146	36	38	27	79	151	41	68
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	3.2	6.6	8.5	4.9	5.5	5.3	7.3	9.4	8.8	8.0
Not in labor force	948	1 542	1 579	2 219	749	585	753	1 131	1 538	615	1 093
Inmate of institution	–	116	40	205	25	1	145	26	136	–	97
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 812**	**3 571**	**4 206**	**4 034**	**1 695**	**1 480**	**1 241**	**2 384**	**3 476**	**1 141**	**1 920**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	319	655	1 750	953	326	235	193	458	977	177	565
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	166	288	828	360	93	85	88	206	399	60	178
Professional specialty occupations	153	367	922	593	233	150	105	252	578	117	387
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	527	953	1 289	901	472	373	346	668	888	302	336
Technicians and related support occupations	37	74	213	56	53	51	23	50	114	19	39
Sales occupations	176	275	556	319	154	129	139	255	303	94	151
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	314	604	520	526	265	193	184	363	471	189	146
Service occupations	211	408	345	1 132	225	291	151	289	511	148	297
Private household occupations	19	5	40	21	12	22	–	16	10	6	25
Protective service occupations	25	36	51	166	14	24	44	13	59	7	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	167	367	254	945	199	245	107	260	442	135	267
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	86	107	68	133	64	250	149	91	92	67	229
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	243	559	430	368	244	191	158	403	405	245	212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	426	889	324	547	364	140	244	475	603	202	281
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	251	589	111	151	235	58	115	261	274	132	113
Transportation and material moving occupations	116	162	80	199	70	33	84	109	205	59	80
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59	138	133	197	59	49	45	105	124	11	88
Employed females 16 years and over	**729**	**1 509**	**1 626**	**1 580**	**706**	**659**	**482**	**1 005**	**1 458**	**423**	**778**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	130	220	569	434	143	148	84	185	339	82	266
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	47	59	134	85	31	23	22	70	116	17	38
Professional specialty occupations	83	161	435	349	112	125	62	115	223	65	228
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	401	677	762	618	313	237	241	404	517	219	211
Technicians and related support occupations	21	33	101	14	23	22	14	22	42	–	32
Sales occupations	103	147	261	179	73	43	71	110	110	69	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	277	497	400	425	217	172	156	272	365	150	112
Service occupations	126	250	183	415	111	203	55	193	313	92	200
Private household occupations	19	5	40	21	12	22	–	16	10	6	25
Protective service occupations	2	–	5	–	–	–	–	2	12	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	105	245	138	394	99	181	55	175	291	86	175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	7	34	25	6	38	13	10	11	9	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	59	14	6	8	9	17	32	42	8	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	296	64	82	125	24	72	181	236	13	60
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	51	229	32	56	98	11	43	112	141	13	34
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	24	21	10	15	5	6	22	33	–	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	43	11	16	12	8	23	47	62	–	21
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 812**	**3 571**	**4 206**	**4 034**	**1 695**	**1 480**	**1 241**	**2 384**	**3 476**	**1 141**	**1 920**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	84	127	98	130	66	251	185	101	123	60	234
Mining	4	24	23	–	7	–	–	7	14	5	5
Construction	104	108	245	200	70	63	51	129	216	43	86
Manufacturing	398	1 462	702	268	473	114	274	736	904	373	268
Durable goods	273	1 201	386	182	419	92	181	545	566	354	38
Transportation	107	91	144	148	78	45	79	87	89	45	27
Communications and other public utilities	61	109	127	140	48	21	13	121	103	52	27
Wholesale trade	84	113	194	190	96	95	59	86	166	18	75
Retail trade	253	443	505	614	254	207	188	402	532	198	276
Finance, insurance, and real estate	97	134	391	135	40	23	17	60	147	38	20
Business and repair services	29	69	335	83	83	57	33	55	174	30	53
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	48	131	140	849	70	45	19	72	151	27	90
Professional and related services	270	649	1 137	1 009	355	484	242	466	701	209	632
Health services	103	240	341	438	68	324	154	118	214	83	227
Educational services	110	333	497	315	245	135	55	276	389	102	281
Public administration	273	111	165	268	55	75	81	62	156	43	127
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 812**	**3 571**	**4 206**	**4 034**	**1 695**	**1 480**	**1 241**	**2 384**	**3 476**	**1 141**	**1 920**
Private wage and salary workers	1 252	2 865	3 122	2 753	1 343	797	903	1 694	2 753	761	960
Federal government workers	207	52	60	80	33	49	32	48	45	56	30
State government workers	97	106	102	306	82	197	67	125	240	72	122
Local government workers	176	323	464	462	127	126	85	206	272	124	496
Self-employed workers	74	204	438	384	102	277	129	266	166	101	279
Unpaid family workers	6	21	20	49	8	34	25	45	–	27	33
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 512**	**2 249**	**2 787**	**2 798**	**1 157**	**948**	**838**	**1 560**	**2 251**	**859**	**1 267**
50 to 52 weeks	1 079	1 576	2 062	1 644	821	639	646	1 166	1 597	566	910
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 071	1 496	1 966	1 514	777	604	608	1 092	1 497	535	867
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**922**	**1 714**	**1 917**	**1 919**	**867**	**696**	**547**	**1 206**	**1 646**	**528**	**889**
50 to 52 weeks	479	890	819	835	445	364	353	632	878	250	469
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	374	684	570	663	376	294	276	508	697	190	352
Families	**1 329**	**2 010**	**2 391**	**2 344**	**983**	**878**	**795**	**1 506**	**2 028**	**817**	**1 146**
No workers in 1979	138	171	153	423	96	94	121	192	214	120	141
1 worker in 1979	479	635	814	743	336	257	278	505	690	272	367
2 workers in 1979	568	956	1 057	897	406	421	313	654	815	306	465
3 or more workers in 1979	144	248	367	281	145	106	83	155	309	119	173

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lyons town	Macedon town	Maine town	Malta town	Mamakating town	Manchester town	Manheim town	Marbletown town	Marcellus town	Marcy town	Marilla town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 559**	**4 545**	**3 866**	**4 906**	**5 677**	**6 733**	**2 647**	**3 739**	**4 465**	**5 037**	**3 427**
Labor force	2 795	3 236	2 576	3 294	3 154	4 243	1 461	2 312	2 874	2 647	2 224
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	71.2	66.6	67.1	55.6	63.0	55.2	61.8	64.4	52.6	64.9
Civilian labor force	2 795	3 236	2 576	3 158	3 154	4 243	1 461	2 312	2 874	2 623	2 224
Employed	2 556	3 042	2 440	2 901	2 851	3 972	1 333	2 154	2 677	2 454	2 096
Unemployed	239	194	136	257	303	271	128	158	197	169	128
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	6.0	5.3	8.1	9.6	6.4	8.8	6.8	6.9	6.4	5.8
Not in labor force	1 764	1 309	1 290	1 612	2 523	2 490	1 186	1 427	1 591	2 390	1 203
Inmate of institution	272	–	–	17	–	48	–	–	–	1 163	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 470**	**2 244**	**1 962**	**2 464**	**2 905**	**3 555**	**1 436**	**1 958**	**2 241**	**2 560**	**1 695**
Labor force	1 232	1 318	1 063	1 281	1 183	1 816	612	940	1 105	1 113	833
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.9	58.7	54.2	52.0	40.7	51.1	42.6	48.0	49.3	43.5	49.1
Civilian labor force	1 232	1 318	1 063	1 281	1 183	1 816	612	940	1 105	1 105	833
Employed	1 121	1 228	1 002	1 158	1 097	1 699	573	887	1 031	1 027	798
Unemployed	111	90	61	123	86	117	39	53	74	78	35
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	6.8	5.7	9.6	7.3	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.7	7.1	4.2
Not in labor force	1 238	926	899	1 183	1 722	1 739	824	1 018	1 136	1 447	862
Inmate of institution	176	–	–	11	–	41	–	–	–	583	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 556**	**3 042**	**2 440**	**2 901**	**2 851**	**3 972**	**1 333**	**2 154**	**2 677**	**2 454**	**2 096**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	486	593	562	914	640	651	202	586	778	600	364
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	139	205	171	419	282	242	60	170	267	229	140
Professional specialty occupations	347	388	391	495	358	409	142	416	511	371	224
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	670	899	682	940	717	957	283	591	810	688	627
Technicians and related support occupations	69	125	130	79	41	120	14	116	93	134	74
Sales occupations	202	256	151	317	187	301	105	181	275	159	220
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	399	518	401	544	489	536	164	294	442	395	333
Service occupations	414	293	273	324	469	624	113	243	348	443	277
Private household occupations	5	6	–	10	7	27	4	–	20	14	4
Protective service occupations	20	33	59	42	59	33	14	49	57	93	38
Service occupations, except protective and household	389	254	214	272	403	564	95	194	271	336	235
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	114	41	6	53	102	94	83	100	51	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	330	432	336	360	540	646	201	358	282	341	287
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	548	711	546	357	432	992	440	293	359	331	467
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	315	407	413	131	193	618	330	144	135	177	282
Transportation and material moving occupations	127	191	59	122	133	195	60	111	145	113	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	106	113	74	104	106	179	50	38	79	41	62
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 121**	**1 228**	**1 002**	**1 158**	**1 097**	**1 699**	**573**	**887**	**1 031**	**1 027**	**798**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	179	216	213	272	276	285	90	258	272	240	128
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	58	47	65	71	73	19	52	58	83	24
Professional specialty occupations	171	158	166	207	205	212	71	206	214	157	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	475	562	386	621	422	659	173	362	483	483	357
Technicians and related support occupations	38	29	46	26	18	75	4	50	55	65	34
Sales occupations	111	120	77	160	69	170	46	69	119	93	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	326	413	263	435	335	414	123	243	309	325	258
Service occupations	326	178	128	178	245	383	60	163	200	192	160
Private household occupations	5	6	–	10	7	27	4	–	20	14	4
Protective service occupations	–	4	6	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	321	168	122	163	236	356	56	163	180	178	149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	35	11	–	15	10	27	7	17	16	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	22	6	20	16	35	7	20	5	20	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	122	215	258	67	123	327	216	77	54	76	131
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	87	152	222	26	81	247	191	53	20	70	89
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	25	21	17	16	19	8	15	29	6	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	38	15	24	26	61	17	9	5	–	25
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 556**	**3 042**	**2 440**	**2 901**	**2 851**	**3 972**	**1 333**	**2 154**	**2 677**	**2 454**	**2 096**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	96	128	40	4	76	116	92	97	138	51	68
Mining	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	5	13	–	–
Construction	101	167	138	122	199	151	69	145	163	131	122
Manufacturing	710	1 334	982	539	539	1 366	596	485	441	478	604
Durable goods	518	932	784	381	346	893	183	417	334	373	411
Transportation	82	91	128	109	152	160	30	54	80	74	96
Communications and other public utilities	57	59	51	66	105	40	20	33	123	76	66
Wholesale trade	121	50	108	176	122	125	23	93	119	77	116
Retail trade	357	443	285	536	418	591	138	258	351	351	304
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	156	70	159	159	123	60	71	231	178	95
Business and repair services	62	49	43	247	93	83	16	77	58	63	46
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	51	73	24	124	196	188	25	110	78	86	78
Professional and related services	678	432	491	557	659	906	223	602	764	760	401
Health services	367	158	229	166	324	589	72	165	272	481	141
Educational services	207	232	175	285	218	238	111	318	363	167	192
Public administration	185	60	80	262	122	123	41	124	118	129	100
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 556**	**3 042**	**2 440**	**2 901**	**2 851**	**3 972**	**1 333**	**2 154**	**2 677**	**2 454**	**2 096**
Private wage and salary workers	1 539	2 502	1 930	2 107	2 116	3 061	976	1 431	1 836	1 698	1 573
Federal government workers	44	27	46	97	38	212	19	38	44	73	58
State government workers	226	66	92	284	210	197	19	87	127	311	56
Local government workers	499	213	247	235	269	243	135	378	427	223	220
Self-employed workers	242	220	105	165	202	226	169	197	241	142	163
Unpaid family workers	6	14	20	13	16	33	15	23	2	7	26
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 609**	**1 944**	**1 512**	**2 125**	**1 969**	**2 486**	**889**	**1 462**	**1 869**	**1 625**	**1 441**
50 to 52 weeks	1 149	1 530	1 100	1 537	1 214	1 814	559	953	1 313	1 180	1 043
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 101	1 495	1 056	1 480	1 165	1 728	532	917	1 233	1 082	1 033
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 330**	**1 386**	**1 145**	**1 413**	**1 389**	**2 059**	**735**	**1 027**	**1 238**	**1 166**	**863**
50 to 52 weeks	734	729	570	663	602	1 136	324	474	562	696	426
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	568	578	525	500	465	932	238	340	367	554	258
Families	**1 555**	**1 723**	**1 469**	**1 869**	**2 116**	**2 488**	**962**	**1 259**	**1 632**	**1 439**	**1 279**
No workers in 1979	145	103	136	140	391	297	158	161	141	160	84
1 worker in 1979	559	592	431	725	799	675	281	380	556	394	460
2 workers in 1979	669	842	731	878	740	1 185	409	563	697	646	558
3 or more workers in 1979	182	186	171	126	186	331	114	155	238	239	177

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Marion town	Marlborough town	Mayfield town	Mendon town	Mexico town	Middleburgh town	Middletown town	Milford town	Milo town	Minden town	Mohawk town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 027**	**5 302**	**3 941**	**3 963**	**3 371**	**2 249**	**2 847**	**2 045**	**5 046**	**3 538**	**2 794**
Labor force	1 878	3 417	2 668	2 660	2 025	1 181	1 369	1 163	2 958	2 140	1 645
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.0	64.4	67.7	67.1	60.1	52.5	48.1	56.9	58.6	60.5	58.9
Civilian labor force	1 878	3 417	2 662	2 660	2 025	1 179	1 369	1 163	2 958	2 140	1 645
Employed	1 727	3 070	2 399	2 603	1 773	1 094	1 207	1 091	2 702	1 998	1 510
Unemployed	151	347	263	57	252	85	162	72	256	142	135
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	10.2	9.9	2.1	12.4	7.2	11.8	6.2	8.7	6.6	8.2
Not in labor force	1 149	1 885	1 273	1 303	1 346	1 068	1 478	882	2 088	1 398	1 149
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	9	24	19	9	–	60
Female, 16 years and over	**1 564**	**2 705**	**2 044**	**2 044**	**1 731**	**1 181**	**1 525**	**1 061**	**2 772**	**1 853**	**1 458**
Labor force	734	1 377	1 180	1 112	812	466	545	508	1 302	896	675
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.9	50.9	57.7	54.4	46.9	39.5	35.7	47.9	47.0	48.4	46.3
Civilian labor force	734	1 377	1 180	1 112	812	464	545	508	1 302	896	675
Employed	650	1 259	1 099	1 063	717	443	467	486	1 192	836	636
Unemployed	84	118	81	49	95	21	78	22	110	60	39
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	8.6	6.9	4.4	11.7	4.5	14.3	4.3	8.4	6.7	5.8
Not in labor force	830	1 328	864	932	919	715	980	553	1 470	957	783
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	2	19	–	–	–	7
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 727**	**3 070**	**2 399**	**2 603**	**1 773**	**1 094**	**1 207**	**1 091**	**2 702**	**1 998**	**1 510**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	405	643	370	847	356	237	294	195	514	250	274
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	160	278	148	360	147	72	139	76	187	71	119
Professional specialty occupations	245	365	222	487	209	165	155	119	327	179	155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	307	810	636	860	389	332	282	331	672	448	361
Technicians and related support occupations	29	105	66	87	34	11	53	45	69	45	19
Sales occupations	57	250	212	318	142	92	63	149	228	194	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	221	455	358	455	213	229	166	137	375	209	224
Service occupations	125	339	234	218	196	127	146	209	409	275	242
Private household occupations	–	12	16	10	6	4	–	11	49	15	6
Protective service occupations	27	54	7	10	12	16	7	29	55	19	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	98	273	211	198	178	107	139	169	305	241	195
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	136	195	81	24	60	71	56	69	194	176	75
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	285	468	291	288	286	179	194	150	401	205	194
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	469	615	787	366	486	148	235	137	512	644	364
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	304	241	546	195	219	65	114	63	292	370	196
Transportation and material moving occupations	135	186	133	111	162	51	77	37	103	125	72
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	188	108	60	105	32	44	37	117	149	96
Employed females 16 years and over	**650**	**1 259**	**1 099**	**1 063**	**717**	**443**	**467**	**486**	**1 192**	**836**	**636**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	194	277	160	280	169	114	91	79	254	99	115
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	65	109	33	49	39	25	26	19	35	14	38
Professional specialty occupations	129	168	127	231	130	89	65	60	219	85	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	193	530	439	541	257	230	208	203	409	243	226
Technicians and related support occupations	–	14	22	44	17	3	32	23	33	14	10
Sales occupations	34	150	140	134	56	48	27	76	101	75	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	159	366	277	363	184	179	149	104	275	154	187
Service occupations	72	175	156	140	152	69	72	128	287	180	154
Private household occupations	–	12	16	10	6	4	–	11	49	15	6
Protective service occupations	–	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	10	–	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	72	153	140	124	146	65	72	117	228	165	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	26	18	3	10	–	7	6	39	39	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	60	20	10	20	2	34	24	12	12	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	151	191	306	89	109	28	55	46	191	263	111
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	113	103	282	61	63	11	47	44	133	213	80
Transportation and material moving occupations	25	21	12	28	33	5	5	2	30	11	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	67	12	–	13	12	3	–	28	39	21
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 727**	**3 070**	**2 399**	**2 603**	**1 773**	**1 094**	**1 207**	**1 091**	**2 702**	**1 998**	**1 510**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	162	241	75	28	58	71	58	68	208	183	67
Mining	10	25	2	7	–	–	1	–	7	–	2
Construction	103	139	93	65	150	76	140	56	168	91	100
Manufacturing	782	762	983	865	393	169	190	144	537	757	423
Durable goods	541	491	383	703	224	139	125	103	305	95	270
Transportation	22	158	78	68	91	51	29	61	160	59	31
Communications and other public utilities	7	88	58	36	85	30	36	19	111	29	78
Wholesale trade	48	176	73	74	79	30	47	54	49	114	62
Retail trade	84	444	399	383	276	203	148	222	323	248	200
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	109	70	184	64	28	54	42	44	44	50
Business and repair services	58	123	36	122	70	24	41	8	50	47	17
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	37	144	58	93	50	24	116	43	159	98	29
Professional and related services	335	532	413	620	411	316	322	341	743	282	341
Health services	91	157	200	192	56	72	110	134	255	100	150
Educational services	191	302	155	344	285	203	133	145	396	144	132
Public administration	31	129	61	58	46	72	25	33	143	46	110
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 727**	**3 070**	**2 399**	**2 603**	**1 773**	**1 094**	**1 207**	**1 091**	**2 702**	**1 998**	**1 510**
Private wage and salary workers	1 327	2 309	1 869	2 125	1 211	669	733	772	1 889	1 474	1 039
Federal government workers	21	94	47	53	14	21	17	21	68	32	29
State government workers	56	81	37	41	94	153	89	93	40	52	67
Local government workers	146	288	226	253	281	154	154	121	427	179	253
Self-employed workers	162	276	214	121	156	89	193	78	259	222	117
Unpaid family workers	15	22	6	10	17	8	21	6	19	39	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 204**	**2 101**	**1 510**	**1 696**	**1 246**	**763**	**924**	**708**	**1 731**	**1 311**	**1 063**
50 to 52 weeks	923	1 455	1 034	1 285	812	538	549	448	1 157	865	659
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	904	1 401	969	1 247	789	492	524	411	1 096	814	627
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**913**	**1 463**	**1 314**	**1 323**	**887**	**561**	**618**	**589**	**1 432**	**993**	**749**
50 to 52 weeks	412	710	582	625	395	289	277	267	578	433	421
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	292	560	483	442	304	232	205	221	344	299	344
Families	**1 171**	**1 920**	**1 482**	**1 474**	**1 218**	**803**	**1 012**	**746**	**1 797**	**1 272**	**965**
No workers in 1979	125	245	137	106	135	165	217	102	267	170	75
1 worker in 1979	315	630	437	351	482	273	318	242	627	450	316
2 workers in 1979	588	736	726	772	484	285	363	329	685	482	475
3 or more workers in 1979	143	309	182	245	117	80	114	73	218	170	99

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Moira town	Montour town	Mooers town	Moravia town	Moriah town	Mount Hope town	Mount Kisco town	Mount Morris town	Murray town	Nassau town	Neversink town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 780**	**2 026**	**2 036**	**1 824**	**3 725**	**3 205**	**6 388**	**3 434**	**3 507**	**3 237**	**2 056**
Labor force	904	1 148	1 079	1 055	1 951	1 762	4 291	2 056	2 273	2 024	1 085
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.8	56.7	53.0	57.8	52.4	55.0	67.2	59.9	64.8	62.5	52.8
Civilian labor force	902	1 146	1 079	1 055	1 949	1 756	4 291	2 056	2 273	2 024	1 085
Employed	785	1 035	941	951	1 590	1 676	4 022	1 817	2 109	1 804	996
Unemployed	117	111	138	104	359	80	269	239	164	220	89
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	9.7	12.8	9.9	18.4	4.6	6.3	11.6	7.2	10.9	8.2
Not in labor force	876	878	957	769	1 774	1 443	2 097	1 378	1 234	1 213	971
Inmate of institution	–	108	–	41	–	463	66	112	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**920**	**1 103**	**1 018**	**975**	**1 965**	**1 419**	**3 500**	**1 848**	**1 822**	**1 660**	**1 089**
Labor force	364	488	419	445	719	754	1 981	988	933	824	415
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.6	44.2	41.2	45.6	36.6	53.1	56.6	53.5	51.2	49.6	38.1
Civilian labor force	364	488	419	445	719	754	1 981	988	933	824	415
Employed	303	435	338	394	631	720	1 886	892	845	760	382
Unemployed	61	53	81	51	88	34	95	96	88	64	33
Percent of civilian labor force	16.8	10.9	19.3	11.5	12.2	4.5	4.8	9.7	9.4	7.8	8.0
Not in labor force	556	615	599	530	1 246	665	1 519	860	889	836	674
Inmate of institution	–	71	–	25	–	–	48	86	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**785**	**1 035**	**941**	**951**	**1 590**	**1 676**	**4 022**	**1 817**	**2 109**	**1 804**	**996**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	176	205	112	242	212	427	1 150	280	350	374	269
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	59	72	39	87	105	176	543	91	118	162	106
Professional specialty occupations	117	133	73	155	107	251	607	189	232	212	163
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136	232	186	172	310	552	1 469	456	471	588	166
Technicians and related support occupations	8	34	6	15	54	51	165	56	39	66	10
Sales occupations	47	64	38	67	66	180	365	152	123	109	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	81	134	142	90	190	321	939	248	309	413	119
Service occupations	125	187	76	107	246	258	657	452	280	171	256
Private household occupations	4	2	5	7	12	5	49	–	22	9	7
Protective service occupations	11	21	30	5	25	58	73	26	35	11	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	110	164	41	95	209	195	535	426	223	151	208
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	18	126	54	58	47	54	101	97	32	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	115	153	160	159	222	188	347	215	318	339	150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	182	240	281	217	542	204	345	313	593	300	130
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	89	130	141	149	309	49	128	190	457	88	35
Transportation and material moving occupations	57	40	59	39	133	99	113	66	77	155	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	70	81	29	100	56	104	57	59	57	50
Employed females 16 years and over	**303**	**435**	**338**	**394**	**631**	**720**	**1 886**	**892**	**845**	**760**	**382**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	101	46	100	91	191	408	155	136	170	123
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10	30	10	25	28	59	163	49	28	58	34
Professional specialty occupations	57	71	36	75	63	132	245	106	108	112	89
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	89	160	136	117	214	327	1 051	309	282	412	103
Technicians and related support occupations	5	16	–	8	29	24	69	41	11	34	10
Sales occupations	27	39	14	41	26	53	190	89	55	42	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57	105	122	68	159	250	792	179	216	336	82
Service occupations	92	118	36	64	159	140	329	304	190	102	120
Private household occupations	4	2	5	7	12	5	49	–	22	4	7
Protective service occupations	–	–	6	2	–	5	4	17	10	2	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	88	116	25	55	147	130	276	287	158	96	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	2	17	–	3	2	–	11	16	–	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	8	12	12	17	24	36	21	28	24	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	46	91	101	147	36	62	92	193	52	9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	22	37	71	90	128	15	51	82	174	24	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	18	1	2	8	6	19	–	–	–	26	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	8	18	3	13	2	11	10	19	2	4
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**785**	**1 035**	**941**	**951**	**1 590**	**1 676**	**4 022**	**1 817**	**2 109**	**1 804**	**996**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	47	20	136	52	69	45	48	101	96	47	41
Mining	–	4	–	2	31	21	8	19	2	–	–
Construction	49	40	68	35	87	113	173	72	71	134	63
Manufacturing	192	374	326	283	581	202	694	300	943	271	95
Durable goods	126	281	132	217	246	100	280	154	769	140	85
Transportation	43	20	39	55	74	73	163	37	99	83	51
Communications and other public utilities	16	9	12	25	44	41	195	52	12	35	73
Wholesale trade	14	34	32	20	38	62	239	38	58	136	43
Retail trade	109	161	90	126	142	341	651	251	259	229	109
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	35	21	37	28	60	294	12	51	107	49
Business and repair services	7	22	22	22	15	82	360	25	13	66	12
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	20	27	30	32	70	84	153	40	62	46	93
Professional and related services	241	243	108	234	280	438	905	731	354	368	276
Health services	64	97	27	52	102	216	361	493	93	112	57
Educational services	139	100	64	151	130	148	333	169	242	131	163
Public administration	40	46	57	28	131	114	139	139	89	282	91
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**785**	**1 035**	**941**	**951**	**1 590**	**1 676**	**4 022**	**1 817**	**2 109**	**1 804**	**996**
Private wage and salary workers	484	770	702	613	1 130	1 003	3 189	844	1 648	1 097	635
Federal government workers	43	18	31	22	33	31	71	45	31	77	24
State government workers	29	67	26	54	96	290	57	570	130	293	154
Local government workers	160	108	87	119	251	196	395	189	187	223	132
Self-employed workers	57	67	89	131	68	142	303	149	110	114	51
Unpaid family workers	12	5	6	12	12	14	7	20	3	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**522**	**675**	**724**	**640**	**1 295**	**1 148**	**2 363**	**1 119**	**1 391**	**1 216**	**725**
50 to 52 weeks	309	470	477	459	659	782	1 587	742	947	887	438
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	291	457	455	448	615	727	1 519	665	933	858	398
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**326**	**528**	**456**	**495**	**773**	**765**	**2 088**	**1 017**	**964**	**904**	**488**
50 to 52 weeks	159	271	201	255	332	469	1 249	683	413	499	168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	135	201	187	211	265	361	1 084	555	361	372	130
Families	**664**	**674**	**749**	**626**	**1 357**	**950**	**2 126**	**1 169**	**1 264**	**1 192**	**799**
No workers in 1979	165	105	131	106	237	99	175	156	151	178	175
1 worker in 1979	269	205	248	150	597	325	669	431	414	415	274
2 workers in 1979	187	298	306	287	368	414	947	437	551	433	279
3 or more workers in 1979	43	66	64	83	155	112	335	145	148	166	71

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Newark Valley town	New Baltimore town	New Berlin town	Newfane town	Newfield town	New Scotland town	Newstead town	Niagara town	Nichols town	Norfolk town	Northampton town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 667**	**2 246**	**2 280**	**6 844**	**3 205**	**6 503**	**5 378**	**7 240**	**1 801**	**3 453**	**2 038**
Labor force	1 680	1 378	1 346	4 211	2 135	4 391	3 249	4 719	1 081	1 812	1 174
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.0	61.4	59.0	61.5	66.6	67.5	60.4	65.2	60.0	52.5	57.6
Civilian labor force	1 673	1 378	1 341	4 199	2 129	4 391	3 249	4 514	1 081	1 802	1 174
Employed	1 583	1 289	1 234	3 722	2 060	4 111	2 869	4 146	1 029	1 558	1 067
Unemployed	90	89	107	477	69	280	380	368	52	244	107
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	6.5	8.0	11.4	3.2	6.4	11.7	8.2	4.8	13.5	9.1
Not in labor force	987	868	934	2 633	1 070	2 112	2 129	2 521	720	1 641	864
Inmate of institution	–	11	51	168	–	–	–	–	–	8	11
Female, 16 years and over	**1 359**	**1 131**	**1 240**	**3 549**	**1 672**	**3 327**	**2 810**	**3 699**	**928**	**1 775**	**1 063**
Labor force	673	537	587	1 700	913	1 836	1 283	1 925	416	672	476
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.5	47.5	47.3	47.9	54.6	55.2	45.7	52.0	44.8	37.9	44.8
Civilian labor force	673	537	587	1 694	913	1 836	1 283	1 925	416	672	476
Employed	628	511	549	1 480	883	1 741	1 162	1 753	399	585	439
Unemployed	45	26	38	214	30	95	121	172	17	87	37
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	4.8	6.5	12.6	3.3	5.2	9.4	8.9	4.1	12.9	7.8
Not in labor force	686	594	653	1 849	759	1 491	1 527	1 774	512	1 103	587
Inmate of institution	–	–	42	140	–	–	–	–	–	2	6
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 583**	**1 289**	**1 234**	**3 722**	**2 060**	**4 111**	**2 869**	**4 146**	**1 029**	**1 558**	**1 067**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	370	227	234	542	347	1 306	517	552	181	258	190
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	99	105	103	205	155	617	244	234	67	74	75
Professional specialty occupations	271	122	131	337	192	689	273	318	114	184	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	403	378	300	754	706	1 450	723	1 220	224	316	281
Technicians and related support occupations	33	52	25	85	150	157	91	122	29	26	27
Sales occupations	97	89	78	212	163	334	281	414	78	116	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	273	237	197	457	393	959	351	684	117	174	155
Service occupations	109	198	212	493	222	364	364	670	104	220	115
Private household occupations	6	11	10	35	4	11	13	12	7	7	–
Protective service occupations	10	41	6	31	15	47	33	38	8	6	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	93	146	196	427	203	306	318	620	89	207	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	101	54	100	205	64	124	145	23	62	45	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	223	220	127	530	308	410	416	691	185	285	151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	377	212	261	1 198	413	457	704	990	273	434	299
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	271	67	172	845	210	147	380	503	179	230	199
Transportation and material moving occupations	78	85	47	178	126	169	215	204	60	141	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	60	42	175	77	141	109	283	34	63	62
Employed females 16 years and over	**628**	**511**	**549**	**1 480**	**883**	**1 741**	**1 162**	**1 753**	**399**	**585**	**439**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	106	86	83	219	136	462	215	236	68	121	99
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	21	20	21	49	138	91	101	11	24	25
Professional specialty occupations	90	65	63	198	87	324	124	135	57	97	74
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	256	240	190	550	459	974	476	859	144	248	164
Technicians and related support occupations	9	17	11	67	53	86	33	86	6	19	21
Sales occupations	38	52	24	147	76	151	161	260	37	80	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	209	171	155	336	330	737	282	513	101	149	107
Service occupations	74	111	155	387	115	235	220	479	64	154	57
Private household occupations	6	11	8	35	4	11	13	12	7	7	–
Protective service occupations	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	68	99	147	352	111	224	207	467	57	147	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	19	9	24	18	24	14	6	13	16	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	13	20	21	21	–	37	18	2	5	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	147	42	92	279	134	46	200	155	108	41	110
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	127	31	66	229	94	20	115	100	89	18	82
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	8	8	17	18	9	30	37	8	17	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	3	18	33	22	17	55	18	11	6	20
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 583**	**1 289**	**1 234**	**3 722**	**2 060**	**4 111**	**2 869**	**4 146**	**1 029**	**1 558**	**1 067**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	103	54	105	212	88	139	148	35	51	52	23
Mining	–	2	–	8	7	–	20	–	–	–	–
Construction	70	77	34	100	102	320	150	196	44	21	83
Manufacturing	656	236	325	1 649	487	307	959	1 503	437	553	384
Durable goods	574	152	175	1 276	411	177	748	919	357	477	170
Transportation	40	137	23	89	36	184	137	189	27	70	20
Communications and other public utilities	24	30	20	44	70	186	51	115	16	73	29
Wholesale trade	117	35	65	104	23	153	108	101	29	56	18
Retail trade	139	223	143	433	350	543	475	859	129	179	120
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	49	73	87	61	285	100	134	37	15	27
Business and repair services	42	69	42	33	57	171	72	121	30	40	18
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	41	37	28	122	41	145	80	169	23	55	29
Professional and related services	287	202	335	723	669	1 030	463	622	149	392	220
Health services	73	68	93	384	115	423	166	308	40	120	49
Educational services	176	90	127	231	436	440	237	191	97	246	134
Public administration	40	138	41	118	69	648	106	102	57	52	96
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 583**	**1 289**	**1 234**	**3 722**	**2 060**	**4 111**	**2 869**	**4 146**	**1 029**	**1 558**	**1 067**
Private wage and salary workers	1 137	811	803	3 054	1 468	2 567	2 153	3 523	764	1 164	688
Federal government workers	48	77	58	21	32	123	63	108	30	19	9
State government workers	69	161	67	53	127	835	102	58	50	64	87
Local government workers	166	104	148	382	287	272	261	228	97	194	160
Self-employed workers	158	129	145	185	146	285	272	210	78	92	108
Unpaid family workers	5	7	13	27	–	29	18	19	10	25	15
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 056**	**866**	**795**	**2 611**	**1 272**	**2 747**	**2 071**	**2 839**	**688**	**1 115**	**739**
50 to 52 weeks	819	627	519	1 690	902	2 057	1 388	2 003	513	828	446
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	772	599	466	1 679	837	1 935	1 350	1 899	498	776	406
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**741**	**561**	**615**	**1 905**	**1 010**	**1 932**	**1 484**	**2 068**	**490**	**710**	**557**
50 to 52 weeks	347	310	357	896	623	1 170	688	1 048	181	325	221
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	300	250	290	680	542	912	515	827	133	262	163
Families	**998**	**820**	**785**	**2 449**	**1 229**	**2 431**	**1 937**	**2 612**	**688**	**1 319**	**720**
No workers in 1979	140	111	95	312	106	214	181	272	42	256	102
1 worker in 1979	313	272	286	751	414	748	701	1 025	247	555	244
2 workers in 1979	429	335	342	1 023	577	1 102	843	952	306	436	272
3 or more workers in 1979	116	102	62	363	132	367	212	363	93	72	102

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	North Castle town	North Collins town	North Dansville town	North East town	North Elba town	North Salem town	Northumberland town	Norwich town	Nunda town	Oakfield town	Olive town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 087**	**2 669**	**4 569**	**2 236**	**5 266**	**3 421**	**1 875**	**2 873**	**1 956**	**2 391**	**3 061**
Labor force	4 716	1 579	2 821	1 354	3 198	2 140	1 221	1 960	1 238	1 542	1 778
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	59.2	61.7	60.6	60.7	62.6	65.1	68.2	63.3	64.5	58.1
Civilian labor force	4 716	1 579	2 821	1 354	3 198	2 140	1 214	1 960	1 236	1 540	1 778
Employed	4 575	1 418	2 620	1 284	2 766	2 069	1 095	1 858	1 161	1 394	1 660
Unemployed	141	161	201	70	432	71	119	102	75	146	118
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	10.2	7.1	5.2	13.5	3.3	9.8	5.2	6.1	9.5	6.6
Not in labor force	2 371	1 090	1 748	882	2 068	1 281	654	913	718	849	1 283
Inmate of institution	11	–	–	3	348	263	–	–	15	–	20
Female, 16 years and over	**3 612**	**1 363**	**2 439**	**1 185**	**2 686**	**1 820**	**943**	**1 391**	**1 052**	**1 209**	**1 554**
Labor force	1 856	597	1 242	573	1 551	856	470	824	547	608	724
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.4	43.8	50.9	48.4	57.7	47.0	49.8	59.2	52.0	50.3	46.6
Civilian labor force	1 856	597	1 242	573	1 551	856	470	824	547	608	724
Employed	1 809	541	1 183	545	1 349	822	445	759	528	520	700
Unemployed	47	56	59	28	202	34	25	65	19	88	24
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	9.4	4.8	4.9	13.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	3.5	14.5	3.3
Not in labor force	1 756	766	1 197	612	1 135	964	473	567	505	601	830
Inmate of institution	11	–	–	–	67	217	–	–	11	–	7
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 575**	**1 418**	**2 620**	**1 284**	**2 766**	**2 069**	**1 095**	**1 858**	**1 161**	**1 394**	**1 660**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 035	180	538	226	825	801	152	332	230	273	506
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 003	65	189	59	362	378	48	119	84	120	209
Professional specialty occupations	1 032	115	349	167	463	423	104	213	146	153	297
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 412	302	758	258	858	634	215	480	235	379	375
Technicians and related support occupations	107	32	68	19	73	70	26	26	9	68	58
Sales occupations	598	118	168	112	339	237	60	112	97	95	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	707	152	522	127	446	327	129	342	129	216	189
Service occupations	400	147	366	366	618	196	189	202	238	145	148
Private household occupations	53	4	14	5	27	25	21	4	16	7	23
Protective service occupations	66	13	28	19	79	33	32	15	25	2	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	281	130	324	342	512	138	136	183	197	136	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	70	182	64	93	21	36	93	105	49	63	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	374	256	262	146	175	201	143	268	163	175	308
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	284	351	632	195	269	201	303	471	246	359	298
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	93	160	392	73	47	55	193	283	140	198	206
Transportation and material moving occupations	94	84	110	71	93	86	57	61	29	107	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	97	107	130	51	129	60	53	127	77	54	32
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 809**	**541**	**1 183**	**545**	**1 349**	**822**	**445**	**759**	**528**	**520**	**700**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	609	89	252	112	363	206	60	126	100	94	206
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	178	21	63	19	124	77	18	24	22	21	84
Professional specialty occupations	431	68	189	93	239	129	42	102	78	73	122
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	870	226	522	185	593	393	164	321	170	247	207
Technicians and related support occupations	58	23	28	16	35	32	9	5	–	23	25
Sales occupations	230	69	95	55	195	95	42	41	53	58	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	582	134	399	114	363	266	113	275	117	166	136
Service occupations	238	93	274	180	333	109	122	132	180	88	100
Private household occupations	46	–	14	4	20	25	21	4	16	7	20
Protective service occupations	7	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	185	93	260	176	311	84	101	128	164	81	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	45	7	12	4	23	19	29	2	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	11	10	2	12	23	3	4	7	17	70
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	77	118	54	44	68	77	147	69	74	117
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	40	56	98	28	21	18	58	121	52	58	117
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	6	–	8	8	37	12	7	4	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	15	20	18	15	13	7	19	13	9	–
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 575**	**1 418**	**2 620**	**1 284**	**2 766**	**2 069**	**1 095**	**1 858**	**1 161**	**1 394**	**1 660**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	82	209	79	92	24	49	119	92	57	62	18
Mining	24	–	–	4	2	–	–	–	10	3	–
Construction	360	86	92	64	131	131	79	101	63	52	150
Manufacturing	778	315	798	130	76	399	306	638	296	480	587
Durable goods	407	243	552	62	27	235	131	239	222	358	474
Transportation	105	58	105	39	33	4	43	28	15	61	64
Communications and other public utilities	90	74	62	8	100	51	23	94	9	4	55
Wholesale trade	287	82	44	37	39	140	45	50	28	32	47
Retail trade	589	223	391	194	639	265	111	314	150	190	178
Finance, insurance, and real estate	330	26	59	11	162	131	38	64	27	40	84
Business and repair services	366	30	45	87	102	136	31	34	8	27	71
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	254	29	120	56	391	102	70	17	43	70	64
Professional and related services	1 149	261	687	538	860	555	189	337	406	299	293
Health services	378	118	290	393	242	160	71	115	208	122	51
Educational services	463	109	302	111	378	281	92	126	157	141	177
Public administration	161	25	138	24	207	106	41	89	49	74	49
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 575**	**1 418**	**2 620**	**1 284**	**2 766**	**2 069**	**1 095**	**1 858**	**1 161**	**1 394**	**1 660**
Private wage and salary workers	3 567	1 015	1 894	759	1 874	1 513	845	1 384	690	1 028	1 139
Federal government workers	23	27	27	12	30	41	19	23	17	86	34
State government workers	58	85	268	348	176	69	38	59	163	92	69
Local government workers	565	117	282	61	366	301	80	234	213	119	206
Self-employed workers	322	158	143	104	275	145	106	127	74	67	212
Unpaid family workers	40	16	6	–	45	–	7	31	4	2	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**3 029**	**1 059**	**1 687**	**812**	**1 932**	**1 310**	**759**	**1 198**	**732**	**980**	**1 100**
50 to 52 weeks	2 196	720	1 102	529	984	971	532	922	430	680	739
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 062	682	1 062	511	945	937	515	865	418	656	705
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 086**	**669**	**1 368**	**664**	**1 692**	**940**	**486**	**912**	**604**	**697**	**779**
50 to 52 weeks	1 066	348	780	379	861	488	303	552	317	335	437
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	758	235	566	276	698	379	201	429	239	254	371
Families	**2 537**	**990**	**1 608**	**781**	**1 525**	**1 131**	**700**	**1 029**	**728**	**869**	**1 123**
No workers in 1979	131	116	250	96	187	73	66	62	109	81	203
1 worker in 1979	851	347	515	203	396	353	242	315	191	265	375
2 workers in 1979	1 084	378	585	378	709	493	300	480	304	365	457
3 or more workers in 1979	471	149	258	104	233	212	92	172	124	158	88

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Oneonta town	Ontario town	Oswegatchie town	Oswego town	Otego town	Otsego town	Ovid town	Owasco town	Oxford town	Palatine town	Palermo town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 622**	**5 259**	**2 793**	**6 724**	**2 067**	**3 162**	**2 029**	**2 648**	**3 085**	**2 226**	**2 151**
Labor force	2 272	3 449	1 509	2 898	1 286	1 856	996	1 703	1 734	1 370	1 301
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	65.6	54.0	43.1	62.2	58.7	49.1	64.3	56.2	61.5	60.5
Civilian labor force	2 272	3 449	1 509	2 892	1 286	1 856	972	1 703	1 734	1 370	1 301
Employed	2 065	3 266	1 414	2 620	1 190	1 740	905	1 543	1 634	1 267	1 119
Unemployed	207	183	95	272	96	116	67	160	100	103	182
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	5.3	6.3	9.4	7.5	6.3	6.9	9.4	5.8	7.5	14.0
Not in labor force	1 350	1 810	1 284	3 826	781	1 306	1 033	945	1 351	856	850
Inmate of institution	–	–	206	–	30	66	400	–	230	116	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 910**	**2 694**	**1 482**	**3 235**	**1 093**	**1 737**	**1 043**	**1 360**	**1 657**	**1 117**	**1 091**
Labor force	993	1 379	635	1 222	566	897	469	727	775	578	435
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.0	51.2	42.8	37.8	51.8	51.6	45.0	53.5	46.8	51.7	39.9
Civilian labor force	993	1 379	635	1 222	566	897	462	727	775	578	435
Employed	916	1 319	603	1 158	527	835	428	654	720	512	399
Unemployed	77	60	32	64	39	62	34	73	55	66	36
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	4.4	5.0	5.2	6.9	6.9	7.4	10.0	7.1	11.4	8.3
Not in labor force	917	1 315	847	2 013	527	840	574	633	882	539	656
Inmate of institution	–	–	159	–	22	35	184	–	135	35	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 065**	**3 266**	**1 414**	**2 620**	**1 190**	**1 740**	**905**	**1 543**	**1 634**	**1 267**	**1 119**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	453	636	300	579	223	576	225	387	327	170	140
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	236	271	124	148	67	165	63	134	102	80	77
Professional specialty occupations	217	365	176	431	156	411	162	253	225	90	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	615	1 029	256	619	329	451	178	527	381	374	272
Technicians and related support occupations	65	167	35	49	30	71	34	81	36	55	34
Sales occupations	228	256	92	180	116	155	30	151	117	93	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	322	606	129	390	183	225	114	295	228	226	195
Service occupations	366	297	263	571	134	277	169	265	230	123	124
Private household occupations	5	12	24	8	13	19	2	15	3	6	–
Protective service occupations	82	74	14	30	11	12	4	73	17	–	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	279	211	225	533	110	246	163	177	210	117	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	94	141	76	89	119	96	12	135	95	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	261	548	217	298	179	146	81	166	188	165	243
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	322	662	237	477	236	171	156	186	373	340	305
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	359	107	243	133	75	70	130	229	195	145
Transportation and material moving occupations	157	172	94	137	33	72	49	37	75	77	83
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	80	131	36	97	70	24	37	19	69	68	77
Employed females 16 years and over	**916**	**1 319**	**603**	**1 158**	**527**	**835**	**428**	**654**	**720**	**512**	**399**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	125	273	145	235	90	258	130	115	168	88	61
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	127	46	55	11	53	31	31	41	43	21
Professional specialty occupations	86	146	99	180	79	205	99	84	127	45	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	490	646	159	444	230	329	138	341	264	226	162
Technicians and related support occupations	36	49	22	30	22	50	24	45	28	13	10
Sales occupations	142	141	37	121	58	73	9	42	59	45	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	312	456	100	293	150	206	105	254	177	168	148
Service occupations	184	161	184	357	84	180	121	138	150	68	87
Private household occupations	5	7	24	8	13	19	2	15	3	6	–
Protective service occupations	–	4	–	13	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	179	150	160	336	71	161	117	123	147	62	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	18	21	12	29	21	13	–	22	3	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	35	3	25	15	7	–	6	17	10	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91	186	91	85	79	40	26	54	99	117	83
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	59	127	74	67	62	29	10	42	85	96	68
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	33	–	–	–	–	8	6	7	–	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	26	17	18	17	11	8	6	7	21	10
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 065**	**3 266**	**1 414**	**2 620**	**1 190**	**1 740**	**905**	**1 543**	**1 634**	**1 267**	**1 119**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	41	86	128	70	80	99	96	12	130	104	31
Mining	–	–	10	7	2	–	–	–	2	–	6
Construction	87	187	75	159	41	106	14	63	70	58	108
Manufacturing	178	1 512	269	425	280	117	129	339	474	489	382
Durable goods	140	1 280	183	255	193	84	114	284	241	86	197
Transportation	163	85	41	27	30	25	20	49	43	70	35
Communications and other public utilities	82	83	23	114	48	50	–	22	22	45	62
Wholesale trade	93	112	47	18	28	24	21	50	71	23	56
Retail trade	431	380	203	539	224	230	96	208	211	169	121
Finance, insurance, and real estate	109	92	33	35	76	66	21	80	52	55	41
Business and repair services	83	62	12	59	33	28	40	40	47	31	40
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	153	110	40	84	52	127	4	118	52	30	56
Professional and related services	539	501	474	1 025	276	771	400	464	395	146	125
Health services	180	138	281	117	87	485	237	187	144	37	37
Educational services	313	314	155	842	167	171	113	214	183	78	83
Public administration	106	56	59	58	20	97	64	98	65	47	56
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 065**	**3 266**	**1 414**	**2 620**	**1 190**	**1 740**	**905**	**1 543**	**1 634**	**1 267**	**1 119**
Private wage and salary workers	1 411	2 794	841	1 500	846	1 126	370	1 075	963	852	839
Federal government workers	66	34	19	29	11	13	81	–	45	42	22
State government workers	198	38	237	672	72	57	237	97	205	45	42
Local government workers	188	249	108	298	131	310	82	225	169	163	122
Self-employed workers	175	133	190	114	114	210	127	146	195	147	94
Unpaid family workers	27	18	19	7	16	24	8	–	57	18	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 359**	**2 165**	**955**	**3 102**	**787**	**1 089**	**604**	**1 030**	**983**	**806**	**918**
50 to 52 weeks	946	1 651	637	897	494	681	381	711	682	605	553
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	905	1 612	607	817	485	633	343	641	670	571	532
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 027**	**1 527**	**686**	**2 437**	**647**	**994**	**553**	**725**	**840**	**619**	**465**
50 to 52 weeks	652	777	370	432	299	477	265	383	492	317	239
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	496	639	284	285	220	409	249	263	402	237	222
Families	**1 320**	**2 005**	**910**	**1 073**	**760**	**1 052**	**555**	**997**	**1 025**	**765**	**800**
No workers in 1979	169	154	125	129	90	163	87	137	129	79	44
1 worker in 1979	450	732	324	365	208	316	138	290	367	200	339
2 workers in 1979	597	893	397	412	364	431	278	453	389	392	299
3 or more workers in 1979	104	226	64	167	98	142	52	117	140	94	118

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Palmyra town	Paris town	Patterson town	Pawling town	Pembroke town	Pendleton town	Perry town	Perth town	Peru town	Phelps town	Philipstown town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 669**	**3 229**	**5 201**	**4 328**	**3 017**	**3 509**	**3 963**	**2 413**	**3 844**	**4 865**	**7 056**
Labor force	3 611	2 106	3 349	2 603	1 927	2 338	2 423	1 500	2 318	3 180	4 396
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	65.2	64.4	60.1	63.9	66.6	61.1	62.2	60.3	65.4	62.3
Civilian labor force	3 611	2 100	3 349	2 601	1 921	2 334	2 416	1 500	2 241	3 180	4 396
Employed	3 466	1 976	3 133	2 455	1 739	2 087	2 234	1 372	2 102	2 986	4 164
Unemployed	145	124	216	146	182	247	182	128	139	194	232
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	5.9	6.4	5.6	9.5	10.6	7.5	8.5	6.2	6.1	5.3
Not in labor force	2 058	1 123	1 852	1 725	1 090	1 171	1 540	913	1 526	1 685	2 660
Inmate of institution	–	–	17	111	–	–	–	95	31	–	126
Female, 16 years and over	**2 959**	**1 674**	**2 666**	**2 240**	**1 511**	**1 790**	**2 075**	**1 204**	**1 921**	**2 500**	**3 585**
Labor force	1 569	895	1 364	1 024	722	898	1 000	639	941	1 287	1 726
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.0	53.5	51.2	45.7	47.8	50.2	48.2	53.1	49.0	51.5	48.1
Civilian labor force	1 569	895	1 364	1 024	722	898	1 000	639	935	1 287	1 726
Employed	1 511	858	1 283	972	641	786	912	581	864	1 210	1 643
Unemployed	58	37	81	52	81	112	88	58	71	77	83
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	4.1	5.9	5.1	11.2	12.5	8.8	9.1	7.6	6.0	4.8
Not in labor force	1 390	779	1 302	1 216	789	892	1 075	565	980	1 213	1 859
Inmate of institution	–	–	6	86	–	–	–	19	26	–	104
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 466**	**1 976**	**3 133**	**2 455**	**1 739**	**2 087**	**2 234**	**1 372**	**2 102**	**2 986**	**4 164**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	765	307	662	760	291	390	323	193	600	602	1 383
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	252	79	292	316	137	152	107	89	190	255	482
Professional specialty occupations	513	228	370	444	154	238	216	104	410	347	901
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	861	597	1 113	712	393	515	562	334	586	765	1 141
Technicians and related support occupations	60	89	95	79	22	93	54	35	43	111	126
Sales occupations	231	169	351	210	115	176	191	86	252	266	334
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	570	339	667	423	256	246	317	213	291	388	681
Service occupations	344	237	388	301	202	266	252	252	313	381	465
Private household occupations	17	8	–	27	8	6	28	19	14	15	10
Protective service occupations	38	28	123	59	20	19	20	7	90	55	93
Service occupations, except protective and household	289	201	265	215	174	241	204	226	209	311	362
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	191	39	75	50	18	105	81	84	114	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	528	291	473	352	393	419	296	150	242	394	657
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	873	353	458	255	410	479	696	362	277	730	476
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	554	228	229	100	209	248	454	212	79	425	213
Transportation and material moving occupations	140	68	112	117	150	148	131	84	99	190	146
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	179	57	117	38	51	83	111	66	99	115	117
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 511**	**858**	**1 283**	**972**	**641**	**786**	**912**	**581**	**864**	**1 210**	**1 643**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	372	136	260	277	134	171	150	61	301	268	541
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58	28	78	77	43	41	23	28	116	80	118
Professional specialty occupations	314	108	182	200	91	130	127	33	185	188	423
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	567	422	716	410	258	374	361	216	364	486	738
Technicians and related support occupations	33	40	34	31	12	70	23	14	28	55	50
Sales occupations	102	98	180	69	60	109	75	34	140	115	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	432	284	502	310	186	195	263	168	196	316	526
Service occupations	242	152	158	165	139	124	159	169	147	212	186
Private household occupations	11	8	–	18	8	–	22	19	14	15	10
Protective service occupations	6	–	3	6	8	–	6	–	–	2	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	225	144	155	141	123	124	131	150	133	195	176
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	30	–	14	7	–	–	30	9	17	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	14	7	23	17	13	18	4	10	39	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	286	104	142	83	86	104	224	101	33	188	124
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	186	81	92	60	61	55	186	73	18	157	89
Transportation and material moving occupations	17	15	14	23	16	30	15	–	4	8	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83	8	36	–	9	19	23	28	11	23	20
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 466**	**1 976**	**3 133**	**2 455**	**1 739**	**2 087**	**2 234**	**1 372**	**2 102**	**2 986**	**4 164**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	82	188	60	81	57	15	113	83	102	96	44
Mining	5	22	–	8	17	–	11	–	–	1	10
Construction	127	121	175	142	131	147	94	53	106	158	339
Manufacturing	1 386	483	751	525	542	638	812	494	207	848	736
Durable goods	888	413	346	227	418	480	384	217	49	595	488
Transportation	43	34	190	78	97	124	92	22	64	91	139
Communications and other public utilities	49	62	152	84	17	59	68	12	76	79	215
Wholesale trade	75	81	114	27	118	85	75	63	30	125	87
Retail trade	505	273	440	295	253	438	257	183	411	444	592
Finance, insurance, and real estate	118	82	206	193	31	52	87	24	126	100	218
Business and repair services	102	68	108	75	66	88	36	48	91	58	189
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	98	36	118	116	59	62	63	24	52	104	139
Professional and related services	792	468	610	709	298	325	448	294	610	760	1 237
Health services	281	222	230	292	124	132	197	142	180	392	402
Educational services	363	202	279	266	121	141	129	94	371	284	481
Public administration	84	58	209	122	53	54	78	72	227	122	219
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 466**	**1 976**	**3 133**	**2 455**	**1 739**	**2 087**	**2 234**	**1 372**	**2 102**	**2 986**	**4 164**
Private wage and salary workers	2 695	1 430	2 291	1 716	1 350	1 729	1 708	1 042	1 201	2 164	2 879
Federal government workers	71	34	140	39	52	34	41	5	143	73	210
State government workers	162	93	90	285	54	71	99	75	230	250	196
Local government workers	300	214	410	204	153	127	232	119	358	291	493
Self-employed workers	221	190	180	199	126	122	142	122	133	208	357
Unpaid family workers	17	15	22	12	4	4	12	9	37	–	29
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 177**	**1 285**	**2 074**	**1 673**	**1 229**	**1 493**	**1 479**	**907**	**1 523**	**1 959**	**2 753**
50 to 52 weeks	1 446	876	1 576	1 183	850	1 012	1 009	649	1 029	1 337	1 929
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 376	825	1 497	1 124	799	944	972	621	1 004	1 286	1 838
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 733**	**928**	**1 486**	**1 075**	**790**	**949**	**1 085**	**646**	**1 049**	**1 473**	**1 907**
50 to 52 weeks	950	499	809	618	362	431	554	386	531	767	1 065
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	702	355	666	505	300	308	409	308	420	635	825
Families	**1 989**	**1 193**	**1 897**	**1 538**	**1 055**	**1 283**	**1 473**	**880**	**1 424**	**1 776**	**2 406**
No workers in 1979	235	93	194	177	120	105	247	105	157	162	278
1 worker in 1979	613	380	593	552	341	384	461	314	499	553	849
2 workers in 1979	896	578	872	594	360	576	598	391	580	758	918
3 or more workers in 1979	245	142	238	215	234	218	167	70	188	303	361

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Pittstown town	Plattekill town	Pleasant Valley town	Poestenkill town	Poland town	Pompey town	Porter town	Portland town	Portville town	Pound Ridge town	Putnam Valley town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 464**	**5 317**	**5 243**	**2 672**	**1 944**	**3 240**	**5 345**	**3 204**	**3 027**	**2 962**	**6 505**
Labor force	2 215	3 187	3 379	1 730	1 167	2 155	3 240	2 036	1 984	1 939	4 202
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	59.9	64.4	64.7	60.0	66.5	60.6	63.5	65.5	65.5	64.6
Civilian labor force	2 200	3 180	3 373	1 720	1 167	2 155	3 215	2 029	1 975	1 939	4 202
Employed	2 073	2 925	3 196	1 636	1 084	2 027	2 931	1 838	1 771	1 886	4 031
Unemployed	127	255	177	84	83	128	284	191	204	53	171
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	8.0	5.2	4.9	7.1	5.9	8.8	9.4	10.3	2.7	4.1
Not in labor force	1 249	2 130	1 864	942	777	1 085	2 105	1 168	1 043	1 023	2 303
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	150	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 759**	**2 700**	**2 699**	**1 355**	**969**	**1 648**	**2 704**	**1 670**	**1 608**	**1 542**	**3 261**
Labor force	850	1 262	1 315	689	370	883	1 205	824	829	809	1 702
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.3	46.7	48.7	50.8	38.2	53.6	44.6	49.3	51.6	52.5	52.2
Civilian labor force	847	1 262	1 315	689	370	883	1 205	824	829	809	1 702
Employed	788	1 115	1 250	671	347	848	1 075	737	714	782	1 648
Unemployed	59	147	65	18	23	35	130	87	115	27	54
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	11.6	4.9	2.6	6.2	4.0	10.8	10.6	13.9	3.3	3.2
Not in labor force	909	1 438	1 384	666	599	765	1 499	846	779	733	1 559
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	84	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 073**	**2 925**	**3 196**	**1 636**	**1 084**	**2 027**	**2 931**	**1 838**	**1 771**	**1 886**	**4 031**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	334	504	955	404	133	518	659	318	287	1 013	1 250
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117	219	369	161	79	211	341	104	114	484	433
Professional specialty occupations	217	285	586	243	54	307	318	214	173	529	817
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	633	899	887	511	232	615	730	451	450	564	1 261
Technicians and related support occupations	62	138	171	80	41	84	74	40	56	31	155
Sales occupations	144	250	293	107	86	244	276	133	125	268	463
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	427	511	423	324	105	287	380	278	269	265	643
Service occupations	195	298	402	189	98	176	380	229	225	89	442
Private household occupations	14	6	12	–	–	20	36	5	7	37	9
Protective service occupations	45	62	56	28	7	6	41	45	16	–	94
Service occupations, except protective and household	136	230	334	161	91	150	303	179	202	52	339
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	121	136	148	27	140	86	118	134	42	32	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	307	405	414	183	178	353	499	257	345	119	650
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	483	683	390	322	303	279	545	449	422	69	396
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	259	298	175	123	226	130	297	295	261	15	137
Transportation and material moving occupations	142	209	146	104	54	75	111	85	109	33	135
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82	176	69	95	23	74	137	69	52	21	124
Employed females 16 years and over	**788**	**1 115**	**1 250**	**671**	**347**	**848**	**1 075**	**737**	**714**	**782**	**1 648**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	141	210	334	180	38	223	216	173	118	325	511
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	83	45	60	8	70	65	39	13	130	132
Professional specialty occupations	97	127	289	120	30	153	151	134	105	195	379
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	460	529	548	330	151	410	480	332	326	350	818
Technicians and related support occupations	38	60	72	40	22	53	41	29	38	9	54
Sales occupations	50	119	127	29	39	114	165	70	94	107	236
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	372	350	349	261	90	243	274	233	194	234	528
Service occupations	89	123	243	91	53	115	227	104	140	73	235
Private household occupations	14	6	12	–	–	20	36	5	7	28	9
Protective service occupations	–	12	5	–	–	–	6	3	–	–	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	75	105	226	91	53	95	185	96	133	45	218
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	35	23	14	18	13	22	32	–	11	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	13	21	–	–	45	14	4	2	17	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	205	81	56	87	42	116	92	128	6	34
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	62	129	69	35	80	24	60	61	97	6	15
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	25	12	12	7	8	34	8	27	–	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	51	–	9	–	10	22	23	4	–	–
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 073**	**2 925**	**3 196**	**1 636**	**1 084**	**2 027**	**2 931**	**1 838**	**1 771**	**1 886**	**4 031**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	107	164	142	27	147	94	119	193	37	31	21
Mining	–	13	13	6	–	10	–	79	9	–	–
Construction	165	124	157	99	24	181	101	56	66	116	356
Manufacturing	618	719	811	287	449	343	978	560	575	330	706
Durable goods	365	534	738	161	400	275	587	345	446	173	394
Transportation	55	161	121	47	39	69	141	60	63	28	112
Communications and other public utilities	44	107	66	56	–	51	89	66	27	71	171
Wholesale trade	104	139	149	69	85	79	89	27	135	145	183
Retail trade	234	537	507	241	109	329	387	255	231	221	633
Finance, insurance, and real estate	97	102	161	67	17	89	71	31	50	119	266
Business and repair services	51	114	132	78	54	92	96	30	84	158	230
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	19	124	91	25	21	104	104	64	70	154	118
Professional and related services	391	455	741	432	128	487	557	354	401	483	970
Health services	136	103	230	117	65	141	177	99	135	117	333
Educational services	191	238	395	225	56	251	280	220	216	187	460
Public administration	188	166	105	202	11	99	199	63	23	30	265
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 073**	**2 925**	**3 196**	**1 636**	**1 084**	**2 027**	**2 931**	**1 838**	**1 771**	**1 886**	**4 031**
Private wage and salary workers	1 389	2 201	2 359	1 049	870	1 351	2 261	1 339	1 370	1 481	2 932
Federal government workers	94	74	88	98	11	45	115	29	8	10	113
State government workers	169	208	142	200	8	101	125	111	69	9	169
Local government workers	201	237	306	222	73	281	245	166	170	147	591
Self-employed workers	192	191	284	67	106	239	177	188	154	219	206
Unpaid family workers	28	14	17	–	16	10	8	5	–	20	20
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 435**	**2 023**	**2 074**	**1 057**	**822**	**1 306**	**2 106**	**1 291**	**1 227**	**1 253**	**2 618**
50 to 52 weeks	1 057	1 379	1 567	777	617	892	1 405	885	828	902	1 805
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 026	1 311	1 501	733	586	851	1 362	840	791	881	1 732
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**910**	**1 421**	**1 414**	**757**	**447**	**985**	**1 370**	**952**	**920**	**900**	**1 870**
50 to 52 weeks	553	616	718	403	270	503	611	424	390	462	923
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	472	508	546	328	194	377	385	309	287	330	719
Families	**1 255**	**1 980**	**1 901**	**987**	**708**	**1 171**	**1 931**	**1 197**	**1 184**	**1 134**	**2 341**
No workers in 1979	105	285	216	96	86	105	202	115	109	72	185
1 worker in 1979	408	672	677	303	293	289	674	393	409	412	839
2 workers in 1979	551	855	748	473	216	593	768	526	528	476	941
3 or more workers in 1979	191	168	260	115	113	184	287	163	138	174	376

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Randolph town	Red Hook town	Rhinebeck town	Richfield town	Richland town	Richmond town	Ridgeway town	Riga town	Ripley town	Rochester town	Rockland town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 910**	**6 394**	**5 651**	**1 989**	**3 935**	**1 962**	**5 403**	**3 172**	**2 312**	**3 921**	**3 216**
Labor force	1 140	3 670	3 008	1 215	2 173	1 208	3 473	2 133	1 395	2 364	1 688
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	57.4	53.2	61.1	55.2	61.6	64.3	67.2	60.3	60.3	52.5
Civilian labor force	1 140	3 670	3 008	1 215	2 173	1 208	3 473	2 133	1 395	2 364	1 688
Employed	1 103	3 479	2 871	1 112	1 933	1 125	3 160	2 046	1 301	2 150	1 524
Unemployed	37	191	137	103	240	83	313	87	94	214	164
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	5.2	4.6	8.5	11.0	6.9	9.0	4.1	6.7	9.1	9.7
Not in labor force	770	2 724	2 643	774	1 762	754	1 930	1 039	917	1 557	1 528
Inmate of institution	32	17	825	57	48	–	35	–	–	–	121
Female, 16 years and over	**964**	**3 347**	**3 095**	**1 023**	**2 107**	**1 000**	**2 820**	**1 660**	**1 177**	**1 952**	**1 709**
Labor force	464	1 597	1 324	536	843	473	1 393	866	531	922	672
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.1	47.7	42.8	52.4	40.0	47.3	49.4	52.2	45.1	47.2	39.3
Civilian labor force	464	1 597	1 324	536	843	473	1 393	866	531	922	672
Employed	457	1 517	1 247	497	729	444	1 268	827	468	853	617
Unemployed	7	80	77	39	114	29	125	39	63	69	55
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	5.0	5.8	7.3	13.5	6.1	9.0	4.5	11.9	7.5	8.2
Not in labor force	500	1 750	1 771	487	1 264	527	1 427	794	646	1 030	1 037
Inmate of institution	21	–	536	25	40	–	26	–	–	–	63
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 103**	**3 479**	**2 871**	**1 112**	**1 933**	**1 125**	**3 160**	**2 046**	**1 301**	**2 150**	**1 524**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	189	999	913	200	356	252	390	443	80	392	242
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	58	383	277	95	123	113	151	203	18	141	136
Professional specialty occupations	131	616	636	105	233	139	239	240	62	251	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	250	922	715	258	491	252	717	578	234	529	369
Technicians and related support occupations	41	54	114	22	37	35	92	81	7	56	41
Sales occupations	57	291	203	94	180	86	229	122	82	155	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	152	577	398	142	274	131	396	375	145	318	217
Service occupations	167	719	422	179	148	104	386	164	123	508	378
Private household occupations	6	38	40	4	28	2	18	2	7	32	19
Protective service occupations	5	104	43	9	18	2	46	20	17	97	65
Service occupations, except protective and household	156	577	339	166	102	100	322	142	99	379	294
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87	111	130	105	92	54	175	100	222	75	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	125	309	316	118	326	207	493	294	209	255	213
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	285	419	375	252	520	256	999	467	433	391	265
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	172	143	162	167	224	143	600	291	227	184	57
Transportation and material moving occupations	46	148	118	46	203	91	213	113	113	150	115
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	128	95	39	93	22	186	63	93	57	93
Employed females 16 years and over	**457**	**1 517**	**1 247**	**497**	**729**	**444**	**1 268**	**827**	**468**	**853**	**617**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	312	352	84	179	112	167	194	23	174	70
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14	89	68	21	26	39	63	69	–	44	26
Professional specialty occupations	59	223	284	63	153	73	104	125	23	130	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	180	608	482	148	317	161	486	368	165	288	288
Technicians and related support occupations	23	30	46	4	5	8	34	12	7	26	29
Sales occupations	29	125	101	40	74	36	123	59	38	26	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	128	453	335	104	238	117	329	297	120	236	187
Service occupations	131	458	271	140	110	78	189	83	78	243	213
Private household occupations	6	38	34	4	28	2	18	2	7	32	12
Protective service occupations	–	22	–	2	–	–	6	–	–	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	125	398	237	134	82	76	165	81	71	211	196
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	10	39	28	9	1	18	2	85	17	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	26	14	15	23	10	47	15	8	18	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	56	103	89	82	91	82	361	165	109	113	40
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	40	70	46	69	52	60	249	115	58	81	21
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	9	19	–	25	16	61	33	13	24	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	24	24	13	14	6	51	17	38	8	9
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 103**	**3 479**	**2 871**	**1 112**	**1 933**	**1 125**	**3 160**	**2 046**	**1 301**	**2 150**	**1 524**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	88	99	105	107	84	47	175	93	229	74	49
Mining	–	3	–	6	–	8	12	–	23	–	11
Construction	63	146	146	62	172	85	139	123	46	148	112
Manufacturing	353	718	563	277	479	453	1 293	859	456	426	167
Durable goods	339	521	423	201	240	402	987	688	278	365	81
Transportation	31	106	90	51	105	14	65	41	68	95	39
Communications and other public utilities	14	47	87	8	48	27	58	64	18	27	34
Wholesale trade	34	122	61	40	52	46	92	56	68	103	36
Retail trade	143	590	417	185	303	163	460	253	164	291	258
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	121	90	34	93	28	57	70	–	93	60
Business and repair services	8	96	75	21	65	23	59	53	22	65	37
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	25	128	119	70	57	25	52	48	28	312	164
Professional and related services	259	1 152	986	233	389	190	550	319	156	391	414
Health services	91	437	468	86	72	41	231	72	20	108	216
Educational services	96	545	372	104	244	121	233	215	97	207	154
Public administration	50	151	132	18	86	16	148	67	23	125	143
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 103**	**3 479**	**2 871**	**1 112**	**1 933**	**1 125**	**3 160**	**2 046**	**1 301**	**2 150**	**1 524**
Private wage and salary workers	747	2 669	2 102	716	1 200	868	2 446	1 637	998	1 576	944
Federal government workers	30	44	46	26	78	2	24	26	24	49	59
State government workers	52	228	171	43	81	27	161	40	32	109	125
Local government workers	146	218	286	139	318	96	242	203	92	252	207
Self-employed workers	116	283	264	171	223	116	253	132	121	147	149
Unpaid family workers	12	37	2	17	33	16	34	8	34	17	40
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**726**	**2 382**	**1 866**	**755**	**1 415**	**764**	**2 126**	**1 307**	**922**	**1 493**	**1 117**
50 to 52 weeks	505	1 495	1 293	441	909	567	1 475	1 062	625	979	606
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	493	1 396	1 201	419	853	552	1 384	1 039	597	917	591
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**510**	**1 911**	**1 422**	**555**	**938**	**593**	**1 493**	**1 025**	**607**	**1 027**	**729**
50 to 52 weeks	256	883	773	279	383	269	776	574	230	418	294
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	203	631	599	225	270	229	582	418	165	305	212
Families	**698**	**1 979**	**1 625**	**707**	**1 385**	**753**	**2 003**	**1 185**	**851**	**1 347**	**1 089**
No workers in 1979	99	239	239	85	210	87	195	86	107	182	165
1 worker in 1979	212	626	482	221	505	226	729	385	296	499	407
2 workers in 1979	293	814	724	286	561	369	811	569	335	530	397
3 or more workers in 1979	94	300	180	115	109	71	268	145	113	136	120

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Rose town	Rosendale town	Royalton town	Rush town	Rutland town	St. Johnsville town	Sand Lake town	Sandy Creek town	Sanford town	Saranac town	Saratoga town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 917**	**4 529**	**5 585**	**2 256**	**1 874**	**2 143**	**5 056**	**2 245**	**1 800**	**2 425**	**3 423**
Labor force	1 135	2 659	3 428	1 408	1 102	1 334	3 307	1 288	964	1 371	2 054
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	58.7	61.4	62.4	58.8	62.2	65.4	57.4	53.6	56.5	60.0
Civilian labor force	1 135	2 659	3 417	1 408	1 086	1 334	3 307	1 288	964	1 362	2 033
Employed	997	2 376	3 080	1 377	978	1 169	3 190	1 057	873	1 268	1 831
Unemployed	138	283	337	31	108	165	117	231	91	94	202
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	10.6	9.9	2.2	9.9	12.4	3.5	17.9	9.4	6.9	9.9
Not in labor force	782	1 870	2 157	848	772	809	1 749	957	836	1 054	1 369
Inmate of institution	5	9	93	55	–	3	17	2	–	–	11
Female, 16 years and over	**981**	**2 322**	**2 871**	**1 104**	**949**	**1 158**	**2 587**	**1 124**	**917**	**1 227**	**1 758**
Labor force	479	1 108	1 323	530	434	607	1 392	473	358	535	812
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.8	47.7	46.1	48.0	45.7	52.4	53.8	42.1	39.0	43.6	46.2
Civilian labor force	479	1 108	1 323	530	434	607	1 392	473	358	535	812
Employed	412	995	1 177	521	400	553	1 351	402	318	503	747
Unemployed	67	113	146	9	34	54	41	71	40	32	65
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	10.2	11.0	1.7	7.8	8.9	2.9	15.0	11.2	6.0	8.0
Not in labor force	502	1 214	1 548	574	515	551	1 195	651	559	692	946
Inmate of institution	5	–	68	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	6
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**997**	**2 376**	**3 080**	**1 377**	**978**	**1 169**	**3 190**	**1 057**	**873**	**1 268**	**1 831**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	236	445	420	412	179	159	838	201	168	171	383
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	57	155	176	159	102	48	300	89	76	46	183
Professional specialty occupations	179	290	244	253	77	111	538	112	92	125	200
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	196	648	715	449	198	214	1 163	242	164	306	456
Technicians and related support occupations	14	89	65	84	12	16	127	10	12	21	59
Sales occupations	73	163	215	114	66	62	297	119	74	40	147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	109	396	435	251	120	136	739	113	78	245	250
Service occupations	147	377	379	122	111	123	285	100	56	406	233
Private household occupations	6	14	9	2	–	11	6	17	–	3	7
Protective service occupations	29	80	52	10	17	7	40	5	3	235	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	112	283	318	110	94	105	239	78	53	168	193
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	41	157	30	143	67	8	67	30	59	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	127	367	517	184	154	170	418	163	186	155	219
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	215	498	892	180	193	436	478	284	269	171	437
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	75	231	587	91	130	293	140	145	143	67	243
Transportation and material moving occupations	71	190	182	56	21	79	162	78	69	68	82
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	69	77	123	33	42	64	176	61	57	36	112
Employed females 16 years and over	**412**	**995**	**1 177**	**521**	**400**	**553**	**1 351**	**402**	**318**	**503**	**747**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110	192	163	137	107	76	356	98	69	90	150
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22	55	40	46	51	13	90	39	17	39	68
Professional specialty occupations	88	137	123	91	56	63	266	59	52	51	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	133	435	484	268	150	140	771	147	103	238	300
Technicians and related support occupations	14	21	18	31	12	5	45	3	–	21	34
Sales occupations	40	79	106	56	44	26	171	47	35	30	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	79	335	360	181	94	109	555	97	68	187	190
Service occupations	81	213	206	65	52	87	110	72	31	106	136
Private household occupations	6	14	9	2	–	11	6	17	–	3	7
Protective service occupations	–	21	5	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	75	178	192	63	52	76	104	55	28	103	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	11	27	–	17	28	3	19	–	13	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	29	17	6	2	21	12	8	11	–	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	69	115	280	45	72	201	99	58	104	56	145
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	44	86	242	23	55	161	28	36	73	30	114
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	18	27	7	3	15	34	17	17	14	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	11	11	15	14	25	37	5	14	12	23
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**997**	**2 376**	**3 080**	**1 377**	**978**	**1 169**	**3 190**	**1 057**	**873**	**1 268**	**1 831**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	70	37	175	15	143	67	3	61	20	53	102
Mining	–	–	2	4	4	–	–	5	–	–	2
Construction	47	165	100	87	25	56	183	53	86	69	142
Manufacturing	303	525	1 350	331	247	533	422	327	307	128	438
Durable goods	221	417	1 046	299	153	76	241	186	203	22	205
Transportation	38	130	82	41	35	47	120	33	24	32	48
Communications and other public utilities	8	64	57	97	16	11	160	53	28	23	23
Wholesale trade	18	141	88	65	16	24	119	66	30	20	67
Retail trade	156	342	489	249	143	103	629	152	123	182	349
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	128	88	12	35	29	178	25	9	8	52
Business and repair services	29	101	40	40	12	34	97	13	20	13	35
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	24	126	44	21	37	38	79	25	10	37	83
Professional and related services	255	479	478	375	169	170	820	223	192	300	356
Health services	53	147	175	123	73	56	211	50	34	112	118
Educational services	172	260	193	186	56	94	454	119	135	147	203
Public administration	38	138	87	40	96	57	380	21	24	403	134
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**997**	**2 376**	**3 080**	**1 377**	**978**	**1 169**	**3 190**	**1 057**	**873**	**1 268**	**1 831**
Private wage and salary workers	655	1 784	2 474	1 124	661	891	2 036	736	583	532	1 290
Federal government workers	9	44	38	19	61	39	158	14	7	84	47
State government workers	84	111	66	57	33	46	374	32	49	367	172
Local government workers	182	289	253	123	92	111	383	107	118	197	191
Self-employed workers	67	137	229	47	113	74	225	139	107	71	126
Unpaid family workers	–	11	20	7	18	8	14	29	9	17	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**711**	**1 647**	**2 178**	**951**	**707**	**741**	**1 980**	**871**	**641**	**864**	**1 322**
50 to 52 weeks	442	1 072	1 500	721	499	460	1 462	501	450	637	942
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	392	969	1 415	672	482	443	1 366	470	433	627	903
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**559**	**1 227**	**1 451**	**639**	**477**	**663**	**1 527**	**496**	**407**	**581**	**927**
50 to 52 weeks	201	601	748	342	260	302	880	242	143	274	493
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	163	458	548	230	212	253	661	179	100	231	402
Families	**701**	**1 554**	**2 083**	**817**	**684**	**785**	**1 877**	**876**	**672**	**883**	**1 251**
No workers in 1979	82	246	257	67	109	96	193	95	95	115	134
1 worker in 1979	256	587	679	285	212	211	580	378	282	307	443
2 workers in 1979	264	524	889	325	284	403	864	316	225	379	482
3 or more workers in 1979	99	197	258	140	79	75	240	87	70	82	192

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Sardinia town	Schaghticoke town	Schoharie town	Schroeppel town	Schuyler town	Schuyler Falls town	Scriba town	Seneca town	Seneca Falls town	Sennett town	Shandaken town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 923**	**5 178**	**2 274**	**5 665**	**2 203**	**2 935**	**3 817**	**2 033**	**7 677**	**1 928**	**2 311**
Labor force	1 209	3 251	1 137	3 554	1 536	1 710	2 281	1 286	4 908	1 229	1 269
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.9	62.8	50.0	62.7	69.7	58.3	59.8	63.3	63.9	63.7	54.9
Civilian labor force	1 209	3 247	1 136	3 554	1 529	1 654	2 281	1 286	4 891	1 220	1 257
Employed	1 068	3 029	1 082	3 112	1 374	1 409	1 988	1 155	4 648	1 155	1 195
Unemployed	141	218	54	442	155	245	293	131	243	65	62
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	6.7	4.8	12.4	10.1	14.8	12.8	10.2	5.0	5.3	4.9
Not in labor force	714	1 927	1 137	2 111	667	1 225	1 536	747	2 769	699	1 042
Inmate of institution	2	6	26	–	–	30	–	–	52	8	–
Female, 16 years and over	**958**	**2 566**	**1 199**	**2 882**	**1 127**	**1 486**	**1 929**	**1 016**	**3 999**	**994**	**1 187**
Labor force	456	1 253	418	1 341	660	637	769	487	2 148	486	494
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	48.8	34.9	46.5	58.6	42.9	39.9	47.9	53.7	48.9	41.6
Civilian labor force	456	1 253	418	1 341	660	626	769	487	2 148	486	494
Employed	405	1 186	399	1 214	616	549	688	411	2 069	449	476
Unemployed	51	67	19	127	44	77	81	76	79	37	18
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	5.3	4.5	9.5	6.7	12.3	10.5	15.6	3.7	7.6	3.6
Not in labor force	502	1 313	781	1 541	467	849	1 160	529	1 851	508	693
Inmate of institution	2	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 068**	**3 029**	**1 082**	**3 112**	**1 374**	**1 409**	**1 988**	**1 155**	**4 648**	**1 155**	**1 195**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	90	532	191	466	210	226	311	211	1 000	297	241
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	215	74	200	64	92	95	97	408	140	135
Professional specialty occupations	50	317	117	266	146	134	216	114	592	157	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	235	1 020	276	863	403	438	506	269	1 403	308	274
Technicians and related support occupations	15	148	13	69	37	42	51	48	133	32	21
Sales occupations	101	246	61	258	96	163	213	82	384	109	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	119	626	202	536	270	233	242	139	886	167	163
Service occupations	110	350	121	306	208	217	291	167	683	114	224
Private household occupations	7	5	8	12	8	–	5	13	43	–	–
Protective service occupations	15	81	10	34	7	41	65	6	59	28	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	88	264	103	260	193	176	221	148	581	86	200
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	68	63	56	70	29	42	136	35	102	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	235	462	168	577	209	216	363	156	643	143	196
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	290	597	263	844	274	283	475	216	884	191	228
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	171	208	97	439	195	122	206	43	562	152	125
Transportation and material moving occupations	89	263	109	299	42	94	150	93	112	39	75
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	126	57	106	37	67	119	80	210	–	28
Employed females 16 years and over	**405**	**1 186**	**399**	**1 214**	**616**	**549**	**688**	**411**	**2 069**	**449**	**476**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	175	63	217	101	105	110	84	357	116	129
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26	49	14	64	20	38	19	30	103	39	54
Professional specialty occupations	23	126	49	153	81	67	91	54	254	77	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	156	708	216	581	270	289	347	192	929	204	172
Technicians and related support occupations	9	92	2	39	13	30	22	26	39	26	–
Sales occupations	53	136	35	117	52	82	137	55	247	49	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94	480	179	425	205	177	188	111	643	129	129
Service occupations	83	173	70	172	137	105	154	94	431	76	92
Private household occupations	7	5	8	12	8	–	5	13	43	–	–
Protective service occupations	3	9	–	–	–	–	7	–	20	14	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	73	159	62	160	129	105	142	81	368	62	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	12	10	6	6	–	–	6	5	11	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	19	–	52	23	6	18	–	44	5	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	99	99	40	186	79	44	59	35	303	37	81
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	82	60	35	133	62	44	31	8	211	32	67
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	23	5	29	8	–	17	–	23	5	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	16	–	24	9	–	11	27	69	–	5
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 068**	**3 029**	**1 082**	**3 112**	**1 374**	**1 409**	**1 988**	**1 155**	**4 648**	**1 155**	**1 195**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	89	60	75	64	61	27	38	167	30	102	12
Mining	–	14	8	–	–	–	–	–	4	9	–
Construction	116	146	98	159	35	172	213	43	141	83	91
Manufacturing	351	681	259	1 137	410	237	467	207	1 808	302	255
Durable goods	194	434	209	726	341	65	372	99	1 631	196	200
Transportation	58	187	13	147	70	62	38	60	85	20	61
Communications and other public utilities	12	108	20	72	21	38	249	57	63	36	38
Wholesale trade	51	137	29	142	48	33	22	77	110	46	33
Retail trade	157	496	150	442	220	308	347	195	720	131	268
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	104	31	175	87	21	58	14	124	55	47
Business and repair services	50	85	13	138	34	45	44	47	71	25	45
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	47	107	37	67	39	54	46	40	240	33	91
Professional and related services	79	606	238	518	306	309	350	205	1 035	260	173
Health services	35	217	47	152	213	131	99	86	285	98	22
Educational services	34	282	145	266	53	146	223	87	615	121	113
Public administration	25	298	111	51	43	103	116	43	217	53	81
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 068**	**3 029**	**1 082**	**3 112**	**1 374**	**1 409**	**1 988**	**1 155**	**4 648**	**1 155**	**1 195**
Private wage and salary workers	824	2 263	659	2 449	1 062	1 014	1 403	829	3 532	782	757
Federal government workers	–	108	22	49	39	74	27	52	183	16	38
State government workers	26	249	138	61	93	109	127	55	186	58	101
Local government workers	82	259	154	345	68	133	277	74	465	99	139
Self-employed workers	122	150	102	195	102	72	149	127	245	178	150
Unpaid family workers	14	–	7	13	10	7	5	18	37	22	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**785**	**2 099**	**788**	**2 245**	**925**	**1 121**	**1 570**	**866**	**2 994**	**763**	**829**
50 to 52 weeks	526	1 532	516	1 523	642	740	1 061	608	1 898	595	477
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	514	1 436	503	1 455	622	682	1 024	583	1 844	560	450
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**498**	**1 346**	**463**	**1 504**	**641**	**662**	**966**	**533**	**2 390**	**543**	**519**
50 to 52 weeks	287	788	199	745	384	374	348	197	1 077	310	238
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	202	613	157	604	276	266	256	141	880	214	146
Families	**734**	**1 873**	**818**	**2 096**	**806**	**1 105**	**1 472**	**749**	**2 568**	**756**	**845**
No workers in 1979	65	178	179	229	87	134	134	62	329	75	142
1 worker in 1979	270	581	316	779	179	455	693	268	755	254	342
2 workers in 1979	298	769	243	870	422	400	483	289	1 122	318	304
3 or more workers in 1979	101	345	80	218	118	116	162	130	362	109	57

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Shawangunk town	Shelby town	Sheldon town	Sherburne town	Sheridan town	Sidney town	Skaneateles town	Sodus town	Somerset town	Spencer town	Stafford town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**6 420**	**4 038**	**1 821**	**2 664**	**1 993**	**5 168**	**5 860**	**6 872**	**1 814**	**1 846**	**1 823**
Labor force	3 616	2 530	1 150	1 677	1 255	3 166	3 579	4 231	1 136	1 208	1 285
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.3	62.7	63.2	63.0	63.0	61.3	61.1	61.6	62.6	65.4	70.5
Civilian labor force	3 616	2 530	1 148	1 677	1 255	3 166	3 574	4 228	1 136	1 208	1 285
Employed	3 409	2 360	1 049	1 571	1 145	2 929	3 382	3 706	1 042	1 119	1 202
Unemployed	207	170	99	106	110	237	192	522	94	89	83
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	6.7	8.6	6.3	8.8	7.5	5.4	12.3	8.3	7.4	6.5
Not in labor force	2 804	1 508	671	987	738	2 002	2 281	2 641	678	638	538
Inmate of institution	464	115	–	9	57	61	10	84	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 901**	**2 104**	**891**	**1 412**	**1 035**	**2 730**	**3 068**	**3 524**	**903**	**977**	**922**
Labor force	1 344	1 064	372	761	524	1 379	1 452	1 675	424	522	548
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.3	50.6	41.8	53.9	50.6	50.5	47.3	47.5	47.0	53.4	59.4
Civilian labor force	1 344	1 064	372	761	524	1 379	1 452	1 675	424	522	548
Employed	1 281	1 031	349	723	475	1 242	1 377	1 373	394	481	506
Unemployed	63	33	23	38	49	137	75	302	30	41	42
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	3.1	6.2	5.0	9.4	9.9	5.2	18.0	7.1	7.9	7.7
Not in labor force	1 557	1 040	519	651	511	1 351	1 616	1 849	479	455	374
Inmate of institution	–	95	–	9	32	41	10	71	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 409**	**2 360**	**1 049**	**1 571**	**1 145**	**2 929**	**3 382**	**3 706**	**1 042**	**1 119**	**1 202**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	688	374	150	310	187	634	1 138	642	157	224	303
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	337	100	75	126	78	238	518	284	47	85	129
Professional specialty occupations	351	274	75	184	109	396	620	358	110	139	174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	825	579	185	367	267	673	970	659	155	241	286
Technicians and related support occupations	74	15	22	40	33	88	60	77	15	46	29
Sales occupations	191	203	58	117	60	150	469	204	54	42	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	560	361	105	210	174	435	441	378	86	153	151
Service occupations	477	300	157	214	141	222	334	459	116	122	153
Private household occupations	7	4	15	11	2	21	13	9	18	16	5
Protective service occupations	119	43	23	12	15	27	39	58	17	14	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	351	253	119	191	124	174	282	392	81	92	115
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	190	137	207	111	115	99	102	319	93	65	111
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	558	384	166	188	148	467	381	619	155	201	144
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	671	586	184	381	287	834	457	1 008	366	266	205
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	329	355	106	213	150	620	248	579	217	174	105
Transportation and material moving occupations	219	133	51	75	64	113	114	251	96	51	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	123	98	27	93	73	101	95	178	53	41	44
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 281**	**1 031**	**349**	**723**	**475**	**1 242**	**1 377**	**1 373**	**394**	**481**	**506**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	268	149	58	131	91	259	422	292	64	101	134
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	18	24	39	25	56	130	76	17	36	25
Professional specialty occupations	185	131	34	92	66	203	292	216	47	65	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	555	400	110	249	193	465	541	425	113	173	197
Technicians and related support occupations	38	7	6	22	19	56	24	40	2	19	14
Sales occupations	99	102	25	54	37	77	167	77	30	16	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	418	291	79	173	137	332	350	308	81	138	113
Service occupations	215	165	106	152	95	121	182	264	75	83	91
Private household occupations	7	4	15	11	2	21	8	9	18	16	5
Protective service occupations	13	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	6	2	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	195	161	91	139	93	100	174	255	51	65	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	36	24	8	26	18	14	40	6	20	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	35	2	15	6	56	43	36	2	17	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	186	246	49	168	64	323	175	316	134	87	64
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	149	189	46	119	41	269	149	224	102	68	45
Transportation and material moving occupations	24	32	2	5	4	14	4	19	15	12	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	25	1	44	19	40	22	73	17	7	14
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 409**	**2 360**	**1 049**	**1 571**	**1 145**	**2 929**	**3 382**	**3 706**	**1 042**	**1 119**	**1 202**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	201	120	210	114	126	102	79	377	102	63	121
Mining	–	–	2	–	5	–	14	13	6	3	–
Construction	177	84	86	62	39	103	183	91	25	82	46
Manufacturing	1 073	823	243	486	336	1 563	838	1 418	468	329	328
Durable goods	484	685	201	253	185	1 273	601	986	314	272	265
Transportation	283	44	34	25	53	58	130	91	17	26	37
Communications and other public utilities	39	28	17	79	62	61	67	73	22	13	34
Wholesale trade	118	75	26	62	24	39	178	91	30	37	64
Retail trade	363	354	127	172	148	266	546	490	91	109	181
Finance, insurance, and real estate	155	65	34	55	33	80	198	40	21	39	–
Business and repair services	43	56	33	44	28	43	134	161	23	56	37
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	61	30	66	63	20	88	153	62	24	40	46
Professional and related services	667	595	123	368	247	461	767	687	179	285	268
Health services	195	152	60	89	104	130	220	303	49	40	133
Educational services	362	257	32	206	112	287	322	276	110	205	109
Public administration	229	86	48	41	24	65	95	112	34	37	40
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 409**	**2 360**	**1 049**	**1 571**	**1 145**	**2 929**	**3 382**	**3 706**	**1 042**	**1 119**	**1 202**
Private wage and salary workers	2 456	1 727	687	1 132	809	2 283	2 451	2 824	805	756	889
Federal government workers	110	177	27	10	10	29	57	69	11	18	45
State government workers	297	86	53	61	77	64	130	100	61	84	27
Local government workers	286	241	59	189	78	335	369	394	96	148	168
Self-employed workers	240	107	187	171	151	195	364	276	63	105	65
Unpaid family workers	20	22	36	8	20	23	11	43	6	8	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 500**	**1 521**	**783**	**963**	**786**	**1 875**	**2 344**	**2 743**	**730**	**714**	**790**
50 to 52 weeks	1 634	812	542	661	501	1 316	1 669	1 899	530	505	561
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 564	777	509	640	472	1 254	1 600	1 838	494	476	543
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 557**	**1 139**	**418**	**821**	**585**	**1 530**	**1 547**	**2 007**	**505**	**559**	**555**
50 to 52 weeks	767	560	212	445	292	754	752	801	192	279	327
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	623	405	150	372	196	642	568	660	161	236	215
Families	**1 963**	**1 382**	**664**	**944**	**726**	**1 815**	**2 076**	**2 482**	**656**	**684**	**666**
No workers in 1979	271	148	60	111	87	284	217	210	66	62	48
1 worker in 1979	699	462	234	276	206	456	782	883	224	223	175
2 workers in 1979	725	574	264	455	322	847	788	1 088	265	324	345
3 or more workers in 1979	268	198	106	102	111	228	289	301	101	75	98

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Stanford town	Starkey town	Sterling town	Stillwater town	Stockholm town	Stockport town	Ticonderoga town	Tioga town	Trenton town	Triangle town	Tuxedo town
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 511**	**2 198**	**2 333**	**4 501**	**2 509**	**2 022**	**3 926**	**3 258**	**3 278**	**1 801**	**2 442**
Labor force	1 563	1 197	1 283	2 777	1 462	1 294	2 061	2 192	2 023	1 169	1 687
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	54.5	55.0	61.7	58.3	64.0	52.5	67.3	61.7	64.9	69.1
Civilian labor force	1 563	1 197	1 283	2 760	1 455	1 294	2 061	2 192	2 003	1 169	1 687
Employed	1 453	1 102	1 108	2 535	1 306	1 169	1 838	1 997	1 889	1 082	1 595
Unemployed	110	95	175	225	149	125	223	195	114	87	92
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	7.9	13.6	8.2	10.2	9.7	10.8	8.9	5.7	7.4	5.5
Not in labor force	948	1 001	1 050	1 724	1 047	728	1 865	1 066	1 255	632	755
Inmate of institution	54	16	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 224**	**1 121**	**1 167**	**2 311**	**1 257**	**1 024**	**2 058**	**1 644**	**1 663**	**895**	**1 218**
Labor force	569	470	487	1 078	511	523	836	913	826	525	693
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	41.9	41.7	46.6	40.7	51.1	40.6	55.5	49.7	58.7	56.9
Civilian labor force	569	470	487	1 078	511	523	836	913	822	525	693
Employed	530	425	400	970	494	468	723	823	793	495	671
Unemployed	39	45	87	108	17	55	113	90	29	30	22
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	9.6	17.9	10.0	3.3	10.5	13.5	9.9	3.5	5.7	3.2
Not in labor force	655	651	680	1 233	746	501	1 222	731	837	370	525
Inmate of institution	6	2	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 453**	**1 102**	**1 108**	**2 535**	**1 306**	**1 169**	**1 838**	**1 997**	**1 889**	**1 082**	**1 595**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	408	163	178	419	225	200	322	355	605	209	562
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	169	71	60	175	82	117	114	191	247	72	231
Professional specialty occupations	239	92	118	244	143	83	208	164	358	137	331
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	361	246	224	776	239	264	439	505	459	302	496
Technicians and related support occupations	31	12	19	100	6	19	19	63	56	30	76
Sales occupations	125	64	86	166	94	93	123	152	131	88	112
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	205	170	119	510	139	152	297	290	272	184	308
Service occupations	174	103	85	268	265	162	287	199	289	95	160
Private household occupations	20	9	3	8	17	9	20	5	5	5	31
Protective service occupations	18	7	9	16	6	–	33	29	17	10	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	136	87	73	244	242	153	234	165	267	80	110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	117	144	57	64	142	25	60	142	66	61	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	201	172	237	425	180	227	287	218	232	122	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	192	274	327	583	255	291	443	578	238	293	218
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	92	132	154	270	127	168	269	369	147	178	100
Transportation and material moving occupations	61	95	123	183	81	79	74	153	29	71	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	47	50	130	47	44	100	56	62	44	66
Employed females 16 years and over	**530**	**425**	**400**	**970**	**494**	**468**	**723**	**823**	**793**	**495**	**671**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109	91	95	161	104	88	159	103	237	116	195
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	22	26	24	18	22	34	25	60	43	25	63
Professional specialty occupations	87	65	71	143	82	54	134	43	194	91	132
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	252	136	140	511	174	190	287	306	334	197	304
Technicians and related support occupations	6	10	16	49	6	14	–	18	26	7	54
Sales occupations	58	21	46	64	56	63	84	67	73	42	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188	105	78	398	112	113	203	221	235	148	209
Service occupations	106	75	58	158	197	82	201	118	175	67	117
Private household occupations	20	9	3	8	17	9	20	5	5	5	31
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	3	2	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	86	66	55	144	180	73	181	113	167	60	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	55	3	1	14	–	9	19	–	8	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	6	16	41	–	33	16	39	4	2	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	62	88	98	5	75	51	238	43	105	46
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	35	38	54	59	–	54	25	201	35	81	17
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	6	25	5	–	5	20	30	–	13	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	18	9	34	5	16	6	7	8	11	20
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 453**	**1 102**	**1 108**	**2 535**	**1 306**	**1 169**	**1 838**	**1 997**	**1 889**	**1 082**	**1 595**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	105	147	46	49	126	47	50	142	77	42	14
Mining	–	9	–	–	–	11	–	–	8	5	–
Construction	118	75	90	135	105	78	69	112	89	93	77
Manufacturing	271	292	398	684	290	322	678	822	402	338	360
Durable goods	240	137	210	316	247	204	95	735	304	257	147
Transportation	36	66	57	162	37	67	33	57	44	29	56
Communications and other public utilities	19	41	34	93	35	9	58	12	28	12	85
Wholesale trade	48	26	9	86	9	15	53	58	39	65	62
Retail trade	207	135	172	400	190	214	305	329	328	142	148
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	30	29	91	49	28	51	44	106	42	139
Business and repair services	64	14	14	76	14	36	56	43	47	23	93
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	88	37	54	98	58	51	86	27	67	36	88
Professional and related services	390	205	174	400	329	181	339	264	579	228	415
Health services	152	48	50	158	109	64	87	89	229	87	114
Educational services	174	150	104	208	194	80	206	155	270	108	185
Public administration	52	25	31	261	64	110	60	87	75	27	58
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 453**	**1 102**	**1 108**	**2 535**	**1 306**	**1 169**	**1 838**	**1 997**	**1 889**	**1 082**	**1 595**
Private wage and salary workers	1 086	780	808	1 870	774	872	1 468	1 474	1 210	746	1 219
Federal government workers	6	18	34	65	47	18	30	46	85	30	36
State government workers	146	24	56	323	87	110	59	57	174	65	50
Local government workers	99	152	99	165	201	103	182	218	233	139	165
Self-employed workers	103	111	111	112	159	66	94	150	168	98	117
Unpaid family workers	13	17	–	–	38	–	5	52	19	4	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**992**	**777**	**816**	**1 706**	**982**	**771**	**1 295**	**1 347**	**1 292**	**704**	**1 048**
50 to 52 weeks	701	533	550	1 300	607	534	934	892	927	444	734
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	683	518	541	1 237	568	520	866	870	835	425	708
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**615**	**554**	**519**	**1 149**	**537**	**517**	**895**	**1 020**	**892**	**553**	**733**
50 to 52 weeks	339	233	227	641	308	288	371	543	488	268	458
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	240	172	174	493	193	203	281	477	355	237	383
Families	**840**	**772**	**853**	**1 693**	**931**	**749**	**1 390**	**1 210**	**1 192**	**704**	**830**
No workers in 1979	126	134	134	220	100	135	257	95	148	52	40
1 worker in 1979	264	236	361	607	388	226	594	303	338	223	246
2 workers in 1979	324	311	280	724	339	267	424	660	550	351	419
3 or more workers in 1979	126	91	78	142	104	121	115	152	156	78	125

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Ulysses town	Unadilla town	Union Vale town	Urbana town	Vernon town	Verona town	Veteran town	Victor town	Vienna town	Volney town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 613**	**3 031**	**1 847**	**2 148**	**3 918**	**4 725**	**2 702**	**4 187**	**3 411**	**3 767**
Labor force	2 321	1 812	1 150	1 300	2 461	2 832	1 669	2 989	1 785	2 339
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.2	59.8	62.3	60.5	62.8	59.9	61.8	71.4	52.3	62.1
Civilian labor force	2 319	1 812	1 150	1 300	2 435	2 800	1 669	2 989	1 771	2 339
Employed	2 236	1 696	1 115	1 199	2 290	2 571	1 538	2 919	1 530	1 958
Unemployed	83	116	35	101	145	229	131	70	241	381
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	6.4	3.0	7.8	6.0	8.2	7.8	2.3	13.6	16.3
Not in labor force	1 292	1 219	697	848	1 457	1 893	1 033	1 198	1 626	1 428
Inmate of institution	97	17	38	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 877**	**1 560**	**947**	**1 096**	**2 034**	**2 387**	**1 372**	**2 092**	**1 787**	**1 913**
Labor force	1 059	765	448	555	987	1 117	639	1 197	682	871
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.4	49.0	47.3	50.6	48.5	46.8	46.6	57.2	38.2	45.5
Civilian labor force	1 059	765	448	555	979	1 117	639	1 197	682	871
Employed	1 038	722	432	504	916	1 052	589	1 176	605	743
Unemployed	21	43	16	51	63	65	50	21	77	128
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	5.6	3.6	9.2	6.4	5.8	7.8	1.8	11.3	14.7
Not in labor force	818	795	499	541	1 047	1 270	733	895	1 105	1 042
Inmate of institution	34	15	23	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 236**	**1 696**	**1 115**	**1 199**	**2 290**	**2 571**	**1 538**	**2 919**	**1 530**	**1 958**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	668	233	357	281	530	419	263	796	236	293
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	277	59	156	120	234	186	93	291	101	110
Professional specialty occupations	391	174	201	161	296	233	170	505	135	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	629	408	290	303	642	619	379	911	271	508
Technicians and related support occupations	65	51	49	22	121	71	31	109	15	33
Sales occupations	194	141	78	80	160	228	140	391	106	247
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	370	216	163	201	361	320	208	411	150	228
Service occupations	406	226	154	194	288	422	214	303	188	174
Private household occupations	19	20	11	17	15	7	3	17	7	–
Protective service occupations	22	22	23	19	19	44	23	35	23	52
Service occupations, except protective and household	365	184	120	158	254	371	188	251	158	122
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116	115	57	80	124	127	86	83	67	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	214	292	156	141	310	338	317	345	221	403
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	203	422	101	200	396	646	279	481	547	544
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	97	293	54	133	185	337	124	281	332	285
Transportation and material moving occupations	64	64	24	35	123	166	98	112	117	135
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	65	23	32	88	143	57	88	98	124
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 038**	**722**	**432**	**504**	**916**	**1 052**	**589**	**1 176**	**605**	**743**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	284	128	135	102	187	164	107	297	117	133
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	77	34	35	17	39	53	24	61	32	37
Professional specialty occupations	207	94	100	85	148	111	83	236	85	96
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	419	256	166	185	407	445	244	536	144	348
Technicians and related support occupations	18	32	6	11	81	53	12	39	8	33
Sales occupations	80	67	33	34	74	126	53	164	26	113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	321	157	127	140	252	266	179	333	110	202
Service occupations	252	129	94	135	191	251	132	174	133	84
Private household occupations	19	20	11	17	15	7	3	17	7	–
Protective service occupations	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	9	2	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	233	107	83	118	176	244	129	148	124	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	37	10	25	33	16	14	31	10	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	40	–	2	4	–	8	11	32	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	132	27	55	94	176	84	127	169	175
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	33	123	17	40	65	125	56	83	119	111
Transportation and material moving occupations	4	5	4	2	–	–	12	12	16	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	4	6	13	29	51	16	32	34	35
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 236**	**1 696**	**1 115**	**1 199**	**2 290**	**2 571**	**1 538**	**2 919**	**1 530**	**1 958**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	148	113	60	90	126	124	88	76	71	36
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	2	2	–
Construction	115	85	87	38	103	119	61	138	88	146
Manufacturing	212	732	257	406	623	746	532	859	603	735
Durable goods	155	581	210	215	487	631	425	687	547	321
Transportation	17	31	16	15	93	97	49	60	52	54
Communications and other public utilities	47	14	47	20	67	17	27	44	44	129
Wholesale trade	49	41	40	36	102	101	47	135	70	30
Retail trade	413	216	107	147	369	350	223	565	159	274
Finance, insurance, and real estate	105	57	42	22	84	70	45	142	57	53
Business and repair services	38	25	41	26	42	93	36	114	43	31
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	93	58	52	45	134	73	42	105	38	27
Professional and related services	912	269	292	286	466	618	303	610	244	326
Health services	296	65	127	88	223	270	131	209	80	89
Educational services	465	161	111	142	167	237	136	287	132	192
Public administration	87	55	74	68	81	163	73	69	59	117
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 236**	**1 696**	**1 115**	**1 199**	**2 290**	**2 571**	**1 538**	**2 919**	**1 530**	**1 958**
Private wage and salary workers	1 508	1 231	791	817	1 628	1 642	1 199	2 313	1 103	1 469
Federal government workers	36	16	15	44	93	103	18	46	26	21
State government workers	149	71	100	49	87	258	70	81	109	70
Local government workers	325	164	115	201	228	343	151	270	151	294
Self-employed workers	183	212	79	85	221	218	92	199	134	104
Unpaid family workers	35	2	15	3	33	7	8	10	7	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 389**	**1 087**	**731**	**816**	**1 515**	**1 767**	**1 071**	**1 886**	**1 163**	**1 530**
50 to 52 weeks	919	774	555	545	1 060	1 253	810	1 333	724	952
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	826	741	536	528	1 019	1 155	762	1 217	693	921
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 179**	**860**	**506**	**651**	**1 050**	**1 234**	**648**	**1 304**	**762**	**1 029**
50 to 52 weeks	665	439	246	288	556	619	336	656	354	459
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	537	363	185	224	422	505	272	460	293	402
Families	**1 225**	**1 111**	**682**	**758**	**1 461**	**1 702**	**1 015**	**1 508**	**1 278**	**1 396**
No workers in 1979	104	152	60	85	185	197	122	81	275	84
1 worker in 1979	367	366	239	228	496	597	348	446	447	528
2 workers in 1979	590	460	293	345	611	699	432	640	508	608
3 or more workers in 1979	164	133	90	100	169	209	113	341	48	176

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Wales town	Walton town	Walworth town	Warrensburg town	Warsaw town	Washington town	Waterford town	Waterloo town	Watertown town	Wawayanda town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 049**	**4 415**	**3 718**	**2 784**	**3 904**	**3 412**	**5 567**	**5 830**	**2 277**	**3 104**
Labor force	1 285	2 625	2 435	1 448	2 375	2 014	3 499	3 537	1 355	1 935
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	59.5	65.5	52.0	60.8	59.0	62.9	60.7	59.5	62.3
Civilian labor force	1 285	2 625	2 435	1 448	2 375	2 014	3 491	3 527	1 313	1 935
Employed	1 239	2 458	2 309	1 229	2 254	1 961	3 305	3 202	1 205	1 795
Unemployed	46	167	126	219	121	53	186	325	108	140
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	6.4	5.2	15.1	5.1	2.6	5.3	9.2	8.2	7.2
Not in labor force	764	1 790	1 283	1 336	1 529	1 398	2 068	2 293	922	1 169
Inmate of institution	–	17	–	–	269	127	36	171	–	21
Female, 16 years and over	**1 028**	**2 381**	**1 874**	**1 482**	**2 165**	**1 763**	**2 948**	**3 099**	**1 197**	**1 573**
Labor force	500	1 076	874	575	1 059	841	1 533	1 520	576	736
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.6	45.2	46.6	38.8	48.9	47.7	52.0	49.0	48.1	46.8
Civilian labor force	500	1 076	874	575	1 059	841	1 533	1 520	576	736
Employed	480	1 017	809	482	1 030	804	1 435	1 348	540	687
Unemployed	20	59	65	93	29	37	98	172	36	49
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	5.5	7.4	16.2	2.7	4.4	6.4	11.3	6.3	6.7
Not in labor force	528	1 305	1 000	907	1 106	922	1 415	1 579	621	837
Inmate of institution	–	17	–	–	201	80	36	134	–	16
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 239**	**2 458**	**2 309**	**1 229**	**2 254**	**1 961**	**3 305**	**3 202**	**1 205**	**1 795**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	307	423	380	239	489	628	577	558	256	350
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	138	126	123	93	168	240	239	261	129	146
Professional specialty occupations	169	297	257	146	321	388	338	297	127	204
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	358	692	750	361	645	516	1 195	914	360	526
Technicians and related support occupations	44	65	178	29	95	79	112	130	58	56
Sales occupations	134	301	171	145	226	126	332	261	116	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	180	326	401	187	324	311	751	523	186	226
Service occupations	120	258	285	201	366	302	396	419	190	263
Private household occupations	6	35	9	12	19	24	7	5	–	8
Protective service occupations	20	16	37	21	49	12	52	36	29	54
Service occupations, except protective and household	94	207	239	168	298	266	337	378	161	201
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	130	21	41	116	150	16	17	49	113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	183	305	465	136	231	202	441	481	172	291
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	218	650	408	251	407	163	680	813	178	252
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	131	444	253	66	218	84	320	440	89	98
Transportation and material moving occupations	45	116	103	124	106	38	215	184	58	69
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	90	52	61	83	41	145	189	31	85
Employed females 16 years and over	**480**	**1 017**	**809**	**482**	**1 030**	**804**	**1 435**	**1 348**	**540**	**687**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	122	180	150	63	212	220	241	258	116	134
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	51	63	57	17	44	55	59	110	47	23
Professional specialty occupations	71	117	93	46	168	165	182	148	69	111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	199	455	427	251	427	321	785	665	249	314
Technicians and related support occupations	6	45	31	13	53	45	65	60	41	25
Sales occupations	51	152	100	85	107	52	141	174	53	132
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142	258	296	153	267	224	579	431	155	157
Service occupations	66	180	151	117	263	176	240	206	112	152
Private household occupations	6	35	9	12	19	24	7	5	–	8
Protective service occupations	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	6	–	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	60	145	136	105	244	152	228	195	112	130
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	22	–	10	7	15	–	–	5	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	33	23	5	5	20	26	13	5	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82	147	58	36	116	52	143	206	53	47
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	65	126	52	22	100	26	95	150	47	25
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	–	–	9	5	17	18	15	6	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	21	6	5	11	9	30	41	–	16
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 239**	**2 458**	**2 309**	**1 229**	**2 254**	**1 961**	**3 305**	**3 202**	**1 205**	**1 795**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	86	124	27	10	103	118	33	18	58	118
Mining	–	–	–	14	5	–	–	26	6	–
Construction	49	87	166	88	151	128	128	113	24	84
Manufacturing	418	883	917	209	454	330	902	1 038	258	253
Durable goods	280	568	759	105	313	306	407	802	204	128
Transportation	23	58	56	36	48	76	125	83	28	72
Communications and other public utilities	44	110	39	34	33	36	56	75	63	76
Wholesale trade	49	65	108	34	59	41	194	97	45	71
Retail trade	171	324	289	320	339	189	606	429	215	407
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	109	77	54	86	59	120	112	68	66
Business and repair services	43	21	140	26	26	95	39	93	17	68
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	45	61	56	61	61	142	81	82	44	75
Professional and related services	211	536	396	248	732	656	656	682	304	452
Health services	77	211	134	41	434	307	388	271	163	247
Educational services	114	219	194	149	224	214	184	297	103	151
Public administration	50	80	38	95	157	91	365	354	75	53
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 239**	**2 458**	**2 309**	**1 229**	**2 254**	**1 961**	**3 305**	**3 202**	**1 205**	**1 795**
Private wage and salary workers	921	1 743	1 960	761	1 389	1 213	2 484	2 202	889	1 218
Federal government workers	21	42	19	54	26	33	78	222	16	27
State government workers	82	143	39	88	183	241	391	235	73	129
Local government workers	94	247	174	222	454	211	210	347	108	213
Self-employed workers	115	247	111	104	185	242	137	194	107	201
Unpaid family workers	6	36	6	–	17	21	5	2	12	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**834**	**1 628**	**1 666**	**913**	**1 380**	**1 299**	**2 078**	**2 111**	**838**	**1 253**
50 to 52 weeks	634	1 049	1 229	587	928	920	1 553	1 411	555	913
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	600	995	1 183	553	866	840	1 468	1 327	536	857
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**564**	**1 194**	**1 028**	**717**	**1 155**	**907**	**1 632**	**1 642**	**640**	**869**
50 to 52 weeks	265	683	511	259	643	487	992	979	285	435
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	211	542	384	221	557	367	791	851	239	326
Families	**778**	**1 561**	**1 474**	**972**	**1 328**	**1 142**	**1 977**	**2 055**	**864**	**1 131**
No workers in 1979	95	173	75	176	133	132	205	214	118	94
1 worker in 1979	250	520	479	337	413	342	725	693	303	436
2 workers in 1979	319	681	702	348	579	477	759	910	338	454
3 or more workers in 1979	114	187	218	111	203	191	288	238	105	147

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Wayland town	Wellsville town	Westerlo town	Westfield town	West Monroe town	Westmoreland town	Wheatfield town	Wheatland town	White Creek town	Whitehall town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 915**	**6 671**	**2 135**	**3 818**	**2 377**	**3 889**	**7 269**	**3 617**	**2 211**	**3 308**
Labor force	1 679	3 774	1 304	2 275	1 497	2 548	4 877	2 631	1 391	1 800
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.6	56.6	61.1	59.6	63.0	65.5	67.1	72.7	62.9	54.4
Civilian labor force	1 677	3 768	1 304	2 275	1 497	2 515	4 864	2 631	1 391	1 791
Employed	1 513	3 483	1 187	2 165	1 324	2 365	4 388	2 492	1 278	1 632
Unemployed	164	285	117	110	173	150	476	139	113	159
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	7.6	9.0	4.8	11.6	6.0	9.8	5.3	8.1	8.9
Not in labor force	1 236	2 897	831	1 543	880	1 341	2 392	986	820	1 508
Inmate of institution	36	166	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 493**	**3 459**	**1 089**	**2 017**	**1 173**	**1 977**	**3 699**	**1 869**	**1 171**	**1 718**
Labor force	645	1 530	462	930	533	1 034	1 915	1 129	576	635
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.2	44.2	42.4	46.1	45.4	52.3	51.8	60.4	49.2	37.0
Civilian labor force	645	1 530	462	930	533	1 027	1 909	1 129	576	626
Employed	605	1 431	414	899	471	994	1 709	1 062	551	585
Unemployed	40	99	48	31	62	33	200	67	25	41
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.5	10.4	3.3	11.6	3.2	10.5	5.9	4.3	6.5
Not in labor force	848	1 929	627	1 087	640	943	1 784	740	595	1 083
Inmate of institution	18	129	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 513**	**3 483**	**1 187**	**2 165**	**1 324**	**2 365**	**4 388**	**2 492**	**1 278**	**1 632**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	247	932	182	390	165	443	827	637	266	237
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	80	357	92	168	78	157	418	232	120	99
Professional specialty occupations	167	575	90	222	87	286	409	405	146	138
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	367	1 209	402	610	319	650	1 123	695	254	343
Technicians and related support occupations	55	151	33	34	30	58	159	99	32	62
Sales occupations	128	398	99	244	68	228	389	192	111	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	184	660	270	332	221	364	575	404	111	191
Service occupations	187	422	91	199	121	418	499	266	132	311
Private household occupations	7	17	–	5	17	18	20	21	31	6
Protective service occupations	12	62	14	13	11	23	46	28	8	131
Service occupations, except protective and household	168	343	77	181	93	377	433	217	93	174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	86	36	54	213	19	143	100	44	91	97
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	246	422	209	245	271	329	724	343	199	181
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	380	462	249	508	429	382	1 115	507	336	463
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	238	252	80	215	217	160	678	355	199	261
Transportation and material moving occupations	87	99	84	127	125	130	264	70	84	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	55	111	85	166	87	92	173	82	53	79
Employed females 16 years and over	**605**	**1 431**	**414**	**899**	**471**	**994**	**1 709**	**1 062**	**551**	**585**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	125	413	55	146	53	171	351	274	131	90
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	19	94	30	35	11	30	117	75	49	16
Professional specialty occupations	106	319	25	111	42	141	234	199	82	74
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	229	745	276	429	195	426	766	402	168	208
Technicians and related support occupations	12	59	27	18	7	31	68	34	28	30
Sales occupations	68	181	35	149	41	148	245	70	52	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	149	505	214	262	147	247	453	298	88	133
Service occupations	125	179	47	124	84	300	305	152	82	104
Private household occupations	7	17	–	5	17	18	20	21	31	–
Protective service occupations	7	–	–	10	–	–	6	2	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	111	162	47	109	67	282	279	129	51	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	6	8	56	–	12	13	7	20	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	22	7	7	22	13	30	37	17	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	97	66	21	137	117	72	244	190	133	170
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	76	59	6	61	70	49	185	164	109	128
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	7	7	16	35	17	32	8	7	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	–	8	60	12	6	27	18	17	25
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 513**	**3 483**	**1 187**	**2 165**	**1 324**	**2 365**	**4 388**	**2 492**	**1 278**	**1 632**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	83	31	42	204	14	132	100	51	94	109
Mining	–	35	17	5	–	–	–	4	–	7
Construction	63	131	148	121	122	87	202	98	74	67
Manufacturing	510	1 006	181	766	457	573	1 678	904	363	405
Durable goods	416	887	152	336	363	475	1 164	735	223	235
Transportation	60	95	83	87	90	101	142	73	51	115
Communications and other public utilities	17	96	27	81	37	18	123	48	22	12
Wholesale trade	62	111	34	61	81	93	128	127	40	31
Retail trade	229	567	195	354	138	388	756	352	168	235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	274	97	34	45	118	138	108	10	50
Business and repair services	21	85	43	10	26	56	164	25	52	7
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	43	99	41	61	83	72	138	80	49	80
Professional and related services	331	773	142	326	189	585	699	557	300	287
Health services	106	273	54	56	63	335	266	169	115	66
Educational services	186	397	55	243	101	185	340	303	148	191
Public administration	55	180	137	55	42	142	120	65	55	227
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 513**	**3 483**	**1 187**	**2 165**	**1 324**	**2 365**	**4 388**	**2 492**	**1 278**	**1 632**
Private wage and salary workers	1 112	2 604	732	1 560	1 081	1 618	3 616	1 962	908	1 043
Federal government workers	26	79	35	20	22	149	68	39	35	39
State government workers	86	152	152	50	47	194	97	105	36	166
Local government workers	169	469	114	295	105	165	326	225	142	250
Self-employed workers	112	154	154	225	69	204	252	139	153	126
Unpaid family workers	8	25	–	15	–	35	29	22	4	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 140**	**2 513**	**877**	**1 424**	**990**	**1 619**	**3 014**	**1 560**	**837**	**1 193**
50 to 52 weeks	757	1 530	599	1 054	654	1 193	2 125	1 110	599	758
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	715	1 432	556	1 001	635	1 174	2 006	1 042	555	689
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**773**	**1 673**	**549**	**1 104**	**564**	**1 124**	**1 974**	**1 194**	**616**	**764**
50 to 52 weeks	426	964	268	521	286	634	1 025	649	309	317
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	321	767	197	384	264	514	750	557	243	248
Families	**1 028**	**2 273**	**756**	**1 343**	**902**	**1 413**	**2 610**	**1 300**	**781**	**1 186**
No workers in 1979	129	338	64	167	83	111	216	75	58	156
1 worker in 1979	303	754	255	390	388	405	855	366	272	483
2 workers in 1979	442	957	346	611	362	633	1 097	629	340	462
3 or more workers in 1979	154	224	91	175	69	264	442	230	111	85

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Williamson town	Wilna town	Wilson town	Wilton town	Windsor town	Wolcott town	Woodbury town	Woodstock town	York town	Yorkshire town
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 623**	**4 479**	**4 197**	**4 985**	**4 317**	**2 724**	**4 490**	**5 168**	**2 370**	**2 499**
Labor force	2 985	2 293	2 565	3 148	2 640	1 685	2 863	3 271	1 536	1 633
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.6	51.2	61.1	63.1	61.2	61.9	63.8	63.3	64.8	65.3
Civilian labor force	2 985	2 287	2 559	3 069	2 635	1 685	2 863	3 271	1 536	1 633
Employed	2 803	2 091	2 349	2 715	2 458	1 441	2 692	3 044	1 436	1 521
Unemployed	182	196	210	354	177	244	171	227	100	112
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	8.6	8.2	11.5	6.7	14.5	6.0	6.9	6.5	6.9
Not in labor force	1 638	2 186	1 632	1 837	1 677	1 039	1 627	1 897	834	866
Inmate of institution	–	72	–	266	–	–	34	25	–	10
Female, 16 years and over	**2 365**	**2 485**	**2 132**	**2 549**	**2 173**	**1 432**	**2 281**	**2 733**	**1 177**	**1 269**
Labor force	1 217	932	1 009	1 335	1 031	701	1 168	1 384	595	687
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.5	37.5	47.3	52.4	47.4	49.0	51.2	50.6	50.6	54.1
Civilian labor force	1 217	932	1 009	1 335	1 031	701	1 168	1 384	595	687
Employed	1 127	881	920	1 173	991	568	1 096	1 314	567	624
Unemployed	90	51	89	162	40	133	72	70	28	63
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	5.5	8.8	12.1	3.9	19.0	6.2	5.1	4.7	9.2
Not in labor force	1 148	1 553	1 123	1 214	1 142	731	1 113	1 349	582	582
Inmate of institution	–	54	–	96	–	–	17	20	–	10
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 803**	**2 091**	**2 349**	**2 715**	**2 458**	**1 441**	**2 692**	**3 044**	**1 436**	**1 521**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	640	385	421	738	392	250	775	1 496	305	267
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	212	140	132	277	154	83	329	497	116	86
Professional specialty occupations	428	245	289	461	238	167	446	999	189	181
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	707	445	417	873	534	318	884	654	222	357
Technicians and related support occupations	136	64	72	91	76	31	133	111	29	27
Sales occupations	202	104	121	367	143	150	272	256	55	173
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	369	277	224	415	315	137	479	287	138	157
Service occupations	287	326	241	392	315	152	420	314	218	223
Private household occupations	9	2	13	–	27	11	32	12	11	13
Protective service occupations	6	24	7	77	37	16	172	23	14	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	272	300	221	315	251	125	216	279	193	195
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	152	28	263	22	67	92	36	34	143	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	419	288	413	336	457	257	322	273	165	163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	598	619	594	354	693	372	255	273	383	476
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	277	421	365	139	376	206	114	185	240	297
Transportation and material moving occupations	191	91	128	143	153	100	62	36	71	124
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	130	107	101	72	164	66	79	52	72	55
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 127**	**881**	**920**	**1 173**	**991**	**568**	**1 096**	**1 314**	**567**	**624**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	293	143	170	352	179	123	255	614	141	138
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	68	21	19	97	62	30	85	137	36	40
Professional specialty occupations	225	122	151	255	117	93	170	477	105	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	424	339	276	532	346	205	573	378	157	207
Technicians and related support occupations	50	43	48	58	20	12	69	45	12	18
Sales occupations	96	60	72	166	73	82	153	119	37	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	278	236	156	308	253	111	351	214	108	120
Service occupations	204	239	201	192	200	119	203	160	138	124
Private household occupations	9	2	13	–	27	11	32	12	11	13
Protective service occupations	–	8	–	–	7	14	4	–	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	195	229	188	192	166	94	167	148	127	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	6	71	–	8	10	4	11	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	17	20	5	–	13	24	42	18	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	168	137	182	92	258	98	37	109	107	134
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	82	95	131	65	209	78	26	92	75	113
Transportation and material moving occupations	43	11	10	–	12	6	6	17	12	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43	31	41	27	37	14	5	–	20	15
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 803**	**2 091**	**2 349**	**2 715**	**2 458**	**1 441**	**2 692**	**3 044**	**1 436**	**1 521**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	186	9	259	28	65	94	18	19	159	29
Mining	–	8	4	–	3	–	–	–	90	8
Construction	90	55	116	157	178	79	213	148	80	62
Manufacturing	1 123	779	843	490	928	493	493	807	424	595
Durable goods	851	234	596	221	748	295	317	703	232	552
Transportation	36	39	70	61	103	46	86	14	39	102
Communications and other public utilities	48	52	39	46	44	28	101	28	18	18
Wholesale trade	69	34	48	143	81	22	105	68	41	45
Retail trade	343	208	268	526	323	239	470	606	163	273
Finance, insurance, and real estate	109	59	50	97	72	33	209	84	22	46
Business and repair services	43	21	70	149	47	37	81	171	24	5
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	89	77	54	73	64	51	109	160	51	59
Professional and related services	634	565	447	727	489	280	570	824	279	261
Health services	191	306	128	271	161	61	170	180	77	41
Educational services	395	222	260	385	261	196	317	349	152	155
Public administration	33	185	81	218	61	39	237	115	46	18
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 803**	**2 091**	**2 349**	**2 715**	**2 458**	**1 441**	**2 692**	**3 044**	**1 436**	**1 521**
Private wage and salary workers	2 192	1 481	1 727	1 889	1 813	1 023	1 926	2 061	1 032	1 201
Federal government workers	38	153	67	50	37	26	32	28	38	34
State government workers	45	65	71	284	150	45	141	86	126	66
Local government workers	364	216	234	256	280	182	460	328	78	142
Self-employed workers	157	157	240	210	164	158	114	524	138	73
Unpaid family workers	7	19	10	26	14	7	19	17	24	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 914**	**1 445**	**1 663**	**1 917**	**1 650**	**955**	**1 796**	**2 020**	**934**	**989**
50 to 52 weeks	1 362	921	1 099	1 330	1 180	631	1 304	1 265	687	631
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 316	875	1 068	1 254	1 131	599	1 257	1 116	621	608
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 407**	**1 037**	**1 131**	**1 363**	**1 233**	**811**	**1 265**	**1 537**	**660**	**719**
50 to 52 weeks	567	519	470	664	580	295	568	685	313	366
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	429	448	359	482	485	213	423	535	238	295
Families	**1 684**	**1 557**	**1 562**	**1 818**	**1 588**	**1 059**	**1 616**	**1 798**	**896**	**923**
No workers in 1979	120	250	175	153	164	158	147	245	81	117
1 worker in 1979	486	642	517	703	483	365	526	623	321	296
2 workers in 1979	753	524	650	761	722	441	689	778	389	397
3 or more workers in 1979	325	141	220	201	219	95	254	152	105	113

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Akron village	Albertson (CDP)	Albion village	Alfred village	Amityville village	Ardsley village	Attica village	Avon village	Baldwinsville village	Ballston Spa village	Balmville (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 113**	**1 745**	**1 884**	**463**	**3 163**	**1 293**	**980**	**1 014**	**2 185**	**1 691**	**985**
Less than $5,000	153	47	218	101	223	14	120	107	359	207	67
$5,000 to $7,499	121	97	179	31	196	11	122	86	128	216	98
$7,500 to $9,999	82	79	203	35	193	20	75	41	198	145	17
$10,000 to $14,999	166	181	325	67	376	73	155	138	265	281	85
$15,000 to $19,999	209	181	272	79	376	133	198	142	365	261	89
$20,000 to $24,999	147	184	225	63	437	127	112	166	285	248	144
$25,000 to $34,999	141	440	274	40	684	277	135	178	401	215	219
$35,000 to $49,999	82	369	158	43	453	302	43	113	129	106	132
$50,000 or more	12	167	30	4	225	336	20	43	55	12	134
Median	$15 821	$26 875	$15 278	$14 821	$22 075	$34 679	$15 450	$19 750	$17 013	$14 936	$24 774
Mean	$17 345	$28 481	$18 120	$16 586	$24 603	$41 729	$17 137	$21 240	$18 223	$16 658	$31 748
Families	**823**	**1 542**	**1 299**	**234**	**2 318**	**1 173**	**723**	**763**	**1 586**	**1 161**	**803**
Median income	$18 750	$28 413	$19 013	$21 477	$24 951	$36 681	$17 427	$21 896	$20 437	$17 070	$28 656
Mean income	$20 361	$30 336	$21 385	$23 450	$27 261	$44 161	$19 187	$23 958	$21 784	$18 642	$36 189
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**361**	**265**	**744**	**4 237**	**1 184**	**137**	**307**	**337**	**719**	**667**	**202**
Median income	$6 211	$8 559	$6 732	$1 802	$10 622	$13 635	$6 955	$7 342	$5 466	$6 639	$6 833
Mean income	$6 851	$11 131	$8 496	$2 296	$12 849	$15 699	$9 295	$9 727	$7 297	$9 778	$10 913
Per capita income	**$6 422**	**$8 938**	**$6 955**	**$3 071**	**$8 741**	**$13 275**	**$6 333**	**$7 220**	**$6 254**	**$6 076**	**$10 856**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 750**	**$28 413**	**$19 013**	**$21 477**	**$24 951**	**$36 681**	**$17 427**	**$21 896**	**$20 437**	**$17 070**	**$28 656**
With own children under 18 years	$18 975	$28 974	$21 042	$21 250	$24 195	$36 516	$18 596	$24 421	$21 044	$16 940	$27 462
With own children under 6 years	$20 125	$32 395	$15 795	$12 250	$23 318	$29 605	$17 770	$22 330	$18 809	$14 231	$22 218
Without own children under 18 years	$18 553	$27 167	$18 011	$22 250	$25 657	$36 867	$14 444	$18 000	$19 531	$17 183	$29 400
Married-couple families	**$19 648**	**$29 654**	**$21 250**	**$23 365**	**$27 109**	**$37 625**	**$18 417**	**$22 574**	**$21 460**	**$19 977**	**$30 376**
With own children under 18 years	$19 972	$29 279	$24 850	$24 000	$26 572	$37 243	$19 481	$25 529	$22 539	$20 868	$30 609
With own children under 6 years	$20 125	$32 395	$17 467	$12 250	$24 841	$31 025	$18 064	$22 917	$19 336	$17 794	$27 778
Without own children under 18 years	$19 363	$30 615	$18 633	$22 969	$28 042	$38 062	$15 489	$17 879	$20 039	$18 523	$30 239
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 684**	**$25 208**	**$9 871**	**$18 558**	**$14 792**	**$23 542**	**$6 563**	**$10 658**	**$9 375**	**$11 019**	**$6 563**
With own children under 18 years	$12 596	$25 521	$8 987	$18 083	$8 098	$16 406	$5 556	$6 346	$8 125	$9 010	$5 441
With own children under 6 years	–	–	$6 875	–	$5 956	$17 813	$2500—	$5 000	$2500—	$6 500	$5 417
Without own children under 18 years	$15 521	$24 792	$16 094	$19 205	$18 654	$30 200	$6 855	$12 237	$10 694	$14 464	$19 286
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 389	$11 250	$10 734	$11 000	$11 045	$19 837	$7 961	$10 875	$9 634	$7 981	$7 150
1 worker	$17 023	$23 608	$15 000	$18 250	$22 604	$29 375	$15 989	$18 167	$17 625	$13 070	$22 917
2 workers	$19 736	$29 450	$23 000	$23 125	$28 467	$41 116	$21 026	$24 836	$23 187	$20 643	$31 952
3 or more workers	$35 151	$37 875	$32 428	$40 043	$37 075	$43 780	$29 531	$33 577	$31 135	$26 346	$35 456
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 113**	**1 745**	**1 884**	**463**	**3 163**	**1 293**	**980**	**1 014**	**2 185**	**1 691**	**985**
With earnings	880	1 537	1 432	412	2 556	1 219	704	788	1 694	1 345	859
Mean earnings	$18 018	$27 450	$18 156	$14 557	$24 845	$36 947	$18 706	$22 751	$19 835	$16 862	$31 105
With Social Security income	402	503	681	121	961	224	361	318	646	494	256
Mean Social Security income	$3 901	$4 224	$4 516	$3 847	$4 906	$5 234	$4 149	$4 652	$4 392	$4 146	$4 534
With public assistance income	33	34	125	5	149	33	52	41	137	112	59
Mean public assistance income	$3 551	$2 919	$2 300	$3 255	$2 734	$1 436	$2 974	$2 170	$2 466	$2 857	$2 003
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**823**	**1 542**	**1 299**	**234**	**2 318**	**1 173**	**723**	**763**	**1 586**	**1 161**	**803**
Householder worked in 1979	676	1 327	1 040	195	1 803	1 047	547	625	1 286	870	668
With related children under 18 years	370	698	652	128	1 012	592	413	401	923	583	395
With related children 5 to 17 years	304	622	554	116	743	517	311	326	762	462	356
Female householder, no husband present	102	120	210	38	345	89	108	76	152	236	68
Householder worked in 1979	72	102	146	34	174	75	48	44	109	115	45
With related children under 18 years	49	35	170	23	176	43	52	30	132	132	49
With related children under 6 years	–	6	65	–	56	14	6	16	18	64	23
Householder 65 years and over	140	246	275	32	433	126	133	107	197	248	119
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**361**	**265**	**744**	**381**	**1 184**	**137**	**307**	**337**	**719**	**667**	**202**
Worked in 1979	177	125	405	329	776	108	139	192	347	439	117
65 years and over	185	97	272	37	339	36	153	129	346	202	68
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 971**	**5 548**	**4 806**	**1 092**	**8 355**	**4 055**	**2 653**	**2 971**	**6 356**	**4 389**	**2 892**
Related children under 18 years	813	1 260	1 273	225	1 991	1 114	800	906	2 026	1 222	803
Related children 5 to 17 years	599	1 020	983	190	1 417	912	589	712	1 560	914	645
60 years and over	561	970	1 034	134	1 679	522	517	418	1 007	779	483
65 years and over	433	620	757	100	1 150	334	375	317	767	606	309
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**59**	**30**	**100**	**15**	**75**	**6**	**62**	**47**	**82**	**87**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	1.9	7.7	6.4	3.2	0.5	8.6	6.2	5.2	7.5	6.4
Householder worked in 1979	29	19	82	15	35	–	34	24	54	53	29
With related children under 18 years	30	19	80	15	62	6	44	40	72	74	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	17	15	48	8	45	6	27	28	65	52	40
Female householder, no husband present	18	–	55	4	50	6	38	16	33	50	40
Householder worked in 1979	6	–	43	4	17	–	17	–	26	23	29
With related children under 18 years	12	–	55	4	50	6	33	16	33	44	40
With related children under 6 years	–	–	25	–	32	6	6	8	12	29	18
Householder 65 years and over	6	11	6	–	–	–	12	–	3	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**105**	**24**	**149**	**221**	**182**	**7**	**61**	**80**	**176**	**95**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	29.1	9.1	20.0	58.0	15.4	5.1	19.9	23.7	24.5	14.2	12.9
Worked in 1979	36	–	45	206	59	–	11	24	18	24	8
65 years and over	64	–	62	–	53	–	28	34	108	45	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**255**	**124**	**466**	**275**	**395**	**27**	**271**	**258**	**555**	**427**	**210**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	2.2	9.7	25.2	4.7	0.7	10.2	8.7	8.7	9.7	7.3
Related children under 18 years	40	42	157	20	111	14	100	82	233	188	94
Related children 5 to 17 years	20	35	93	10	64	8	70	59	189	141	76
60 years and over	84	34	88	–	62	–	58	53	141	58	12
65 years and over	77	16	74	–	53	–	46	34	111	45	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**78**	**45**	**149**	**15**	**119**	**12**	**86**	**82**	**145**	**112**	**62**
Female householder, no husband present	23	5	93	4	73	6	56	33	58	64	40
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**151**	**48**	**192**	**238**	**255**	**7**	**80**	**107**	**321**	**165**	**42**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**347**	**206**	**675**	**292**	**601**	**54**	**346**	**380**	**897**	**607**	**286**
Related children under 18 years	55	68	262	20	175	30	113	119	323	248	131
65 years and over	124	48	99	–	118	–	77	55	252	88	15

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bath village	Bayport (CDP)	Bayville village	Bellport village	Big Flats (CDP)	Blasdell village	Bohemia (CDP)	Briarcliff Manor village	Brightwaters village	Brinckerhoff (CDP)	Brockport village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 428**	**2 836**	**2 286**	**1 029**	**896**	**1 243**	**2 891**	**1 906**	**1 124**	**837**	**2 561**
Less than $5,000	441	107	207	66	37	140	221	73	55	20	404
$5,000 to $7,499	257	132	126	42	35	64	142	63	17	40	246
$7,500 to $9,999	209	147	136	60	43	117	179	27	39	12	256
$10,000 to $14,999	501	326	214	115	80	200	432	112	122	56	336
$15,000 to $19,999	322	365	313	99	90	227	434	89	110	88	365
$20,000 to $24,999	260	469	177	96	201	163	485	129	56	135	280
$25,000 to $34,999	268	577	496	208	191	202	565	291	283	217	384
$35,000 to $49,999	137	473	402	227	164	102	358	366	177	247	226
$50,000 or more	33	240	215	116	55	28	75	756	265	22	64
Median	$13 163	$23 710	$24 265	$26 267	$24 208	$16 994	$20 381	$41 956	$29 448	$28 911	$15 713
Mean	$15 825	$27 027	$26 376	$29 415	$26 667	$19 335	$21 609	$51 265	$35 862	$28 238	$17 818
Families	**1 613**	**2 399**	**1 713**	**835**	**830**	**922**	**2 336**	**1 631**	**907**	**784**	**1 328**
Median income	$17 596	$25 467	$27 149	$28 417	$24 741	$19 936	$22 276	$46 473	$33 066	$30 291	$23 120
Mean income	$19 448	$29 040	$29 643	$32 739	$27 543	$21 975	$23 495	$56 908	$40 108	$28 996	$23 825
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 081**	**550**	**886**	**217**	**110**	**359**	**730**	**1 605**	**254**	**95**	**5 680**
Median income	$5 681	$10 200	$6 714	$11 450	$7 444	$7 344	$8 357	$2 234	$11 857	$7 389	$1 923
Mean income	$6 909	$12 973	$10 506	$13 464	$9 089	$10 545	$10 340	$4 653	$15 299	$10 045	$3 339
Per capita income	**$6 477**	**$8 291**	**$8 549**	**$10 571**	**$8 138**	**$7 264**	**$6 720**	**$14 202**	**$12 168**	**$7 748**	**$5 113**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 596**	**$25 467**	**$27 149**	**$28 417**	**$24 741**	**$19 936**	**$22 276**	**$46 473**	**$33 066**	**$30 291**	**$23 120**
With own children under 18 years	$15 982	$26 366	$26 658	$28 629	$28 070	$20 027	$23 895	$48 247	$32 107	$28 589	$22 284
With own children under 6 years	$14 074	$23 647	$20 139	$26 190	$23 125	$17 297	$21 774	$47 886	$27 941	$27 368	$18 486
Without own children under 18 years	$18 887	$23 273	$28 812	$27 946	$23 661	$19 728	$19 267	$43 876	$34 107	$33 844	$24 388
Married-couple families	**$18 958**	**$26 473**	**$28 804**	**$31 098**	**$27 776**	**$20 050**	**$22 891**	**$49 577**	**$34 800**	**$31 324**	**$24 759**
With own children under 18 years	$18 820	$27 845	$27 895	$30 856	$28 794	$20 559	$24 840	$50 845	$33 093	$30 228	$24 313
With own children under 6 years	$14 531	$23 955	$20 489	$27 625	$23 631	$17 138	$22 348	$47 886	$27 941	$30 000	$19 208
Without own children under 18 years	$19 127	$23 659	$30 674	$31 393	$24 128	$18 828	$18 790	$47 511	$36 687	$35 244	$25 459
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 000**	**$14 299**	**$11 920**	**$13 125**	**$14 000**	**$18 816**	**$16 010**	**$21 705**	**$18 487**	**$11 927**	**$7 903**
With own children under 18 years	$7 235	$13 708	$10 000	$4 659	$4 293	$17 250	$13 026	$17 222	$19 211	$11 927	$7 344
With own children under 6 years	$4 861	$2 500	$3 500	$2500—	$3 750	$16 250	$6 250	–	–	$6 250	$4 868
Without own children under 18 years	$15 750	$19 167	$15 288	$23 173	$23 173	$21 750	$20 547	$22 847	$15 536	$11 250	$17 679
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 918	$11 036	$9 157	$11 000	$9 297	$13 042	$9 547	$28 472	$14 875	$5 455	$8 417
1 worker	$12 607	$21 847	$18 699	$23 261	$24 569	$18 309	$19 345	$45 635	$29 615	$24 471	$19 141
2 workers	$20 323	$27 088	$30 653	$31 775	$27 250	$21 170	$24 071	$48 850	$35 789	$31 256	$24 578
3 or more workers	$30 688	$38 201	$41 181	$37 016	$35 308	$34 747	$33 651	$49 195	$47 596	$40 400	$35 457
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 428**	**2 836**	**2 286**	**1 029**	**896**	**1 243**	**2 891**	**1 906**	**1 124**	**837**	**2 561**
With earnings	1 787	2 533	1 958	859	811	996	2 399	1 660	985	807	2 295
Mean earnings	$16 141	$26 114	$27 119	$29 939	$26 564	$19 389	$22 379	$49 581	$34 688	$27 694	$17 381
With Social Security income	827	619	463	257	164	403	746	409	257	66	564
Mean Social Security income	$4 023	$4 574	$4 413	$4 927	$4 597	$4 481	$4 442	$5 014	$5 404	$3 409	$3 855
With public assistance income	193	174	80	22	37	84	155	65	31	13	61
Mean public assistance income	$2 279	$3 253	$3 074	$4 060	$1 661	$3 519	$2 828	$3 992	$2 985	$603	$2 975
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 613**	**2 399**	**1 713**	**835**	**830**	**922**	**2 336**	**1 631**	**907**	**784**	**1 328**
Householder worked in 1979	1 323	2 102	1 483	655	706	684	1 938	1 428	803	742	1 158
With related children under 18 years	828	1 469	940	411	479	443	1 417	935	444	605	744
With related children 5 to 17 years	646	1 242	779	333	372	319	1 214	817	359	559	572
Female householder, no husband present	224	227	193	94	62	100	265	119	65	75	164
Householder worked in 1979	172	189	138	53	35	66	203	76	49	62	115
With related children under 18 years	165	178	92	57	38	55	152	64	36	69	129
With related children under 6 years	52	25	14	23	17	5	27	–	–	14	41
Householder 65 years and over	231	249	154	128	79	149	319	199	144	17	149
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 081**	**550**	**886**	**217**	**110**	**359**	**730**	**396**	**254**	**95**	**2 958**
Worked in 1979	472	369	644	120	88	215	485	246	169	78	2 559
65 years and over	490	169	181	100	16	112	181	159	75	12	163
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 033**	**9 220**	**6 939**	**2 805**	**2 892**	**3 288**	**9 134**	**5 704**	**3 279**	**3 023**	**7 047**
Related children under 18 years	1 600	3 026	1 811	782	997	871	2 931	1 729	888	1 144	1 323
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 190	2 416	1 449	598	765	648	2 331	1 411	715	933	963
60 years and over	1 292	979	890	476	248	658	1 254	797	598	96	619
65 years and over	942	693	629	322	168	397	829	539	385	55	445
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**171**	**67**	**68**	**47**	**37**	**12**	**115**	**34**	**18**	**22**	**91**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	2.8	4.0	5.6	4.5	1.3	4.9	2.1	2.0	2.8	6.9
Householder worked in 1979	111	40	43	23	13	12	75	28	18	15	50
With related children under 18 years	137	58	51	40	37	12	86	19	10	22	81
With related children 5 to 17 years	98	43	51	33	32	12	68	19	5	22	68
Female householder, no husband present	85	34	51	33	23	7	52	11	13	7	69
Householder worked in 1979	49	19	33	16	8	7	25	5	13	–	33
With related children under 18 years	80	34	40	33	23	7	45	5	5	7	63
With related children under 6 years	34	14	10	17	17	–	20	–	–	7	29
Householder 65 years and over	13	–	–	–	–	–	7	15	–	–	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**289**	**25**	**277**	**6**	**28**	**48**	**163**	**44**	**20**	**38**	**1 855**
Percent below poverty level	26.7	4.5	31.3	2.8	25.5	13.4	22.3	11.1	7.9	40.0	62.7
Worked in 1979	63	11	191	–	13	26	68	25	–	33	1 616
65 years and over	138	7	36	–	–	6	41	13	14	–	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**837**	**266**	**478**	**169**	**164**	**103**	**600**	**158**	**67**	**116**	**2 136**
Percent below poverty level	13.9	2.9	6.9	6.0	5.7	3.1	6.6	2.8	2.0	3.8	30.3
Related children under 18 years	269	133	90	89	85	38	224	45	9	43	152
Related children 5 to 17 years	195	88	90	72	48	29	179	39	5	37	100
60 years and over	179	14	42	19	–	6	78	36	14	–	16
65 years and over	151	7	36	–	–	6	53	36	14	–	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**201**	**118**	**100**	**53**	**67**	**54**	**173**	**40**	**32**	**29**	**114**
Female householder, no husband present	85	51	51	39	23	7	58	11	13	7	75
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**429**	**68**	**342**	**31**	**28**	**127**	**230**	**59**	**32**	**38**	**2 014**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 072**	**520**	**649**	**206**	**239**	**328**	**909**	**185**	**143**	**143**	**2 369**
Related children under 18 years	296	229	116	95	95	80	346	45	45	57	192
65 years and over	260	37	127	19	23	69	97	63	21	–	34

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Bronxville village	Brookville village	Calverton–Roanoke (CDP)	Camden village	Canastota village	Canisteo village	Canton village	Carle Place (CDP)	Carthage village	Catskill village	Cayuga Heights village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 300**	**547**	**2 079**	**943**	**1 644**	**948**	**1 545**	**1 861**	**1 364**	**1 874**	**1 228**
Less than $5,000	80	16	263	116	244	137	299	102	344	279	122
$5,000 to $7,499	46	12	214	102	143	122	146	89	154	197	71
$7,500 to $9,999	43	–	338	82	117	106	185	84	155	173	65
$10,000 to $14,999	202	17	391	120	298	175	183	177	185	373	94
$15,000 to $19,999	161	9	295	192	259	206	195	303	179	296	127
$20,000 to $24,999	187	25	142	119	217	81	138	281	138	184	99
$25,000 to $34,999	276	30	294	162	261	74	232	424	133	202	178
$35,000 to $49,999	337	83	109	33	60	29	136	273	60	95	215
$50,000 or more	968	355	33	17	45	18	31	128	16	75	257
Median	$40 857	$58 729	$12 621	$15 983	$15 340	$13 081	$13 967	$22 359	$11 066	$13 438	$28 231
Mean	$55 527	$72 343	$15 773	$16 923	$17 453	$14 738	$17 328	$25 278	$14 148	$16 926	$31 211
Families	**1 619**	**482**	**1 420**	**652**	**1 285**	**670**	**796**	**1 517**	**890**	**1 304**	**715**
Median income	$51 986	$61 133	$14 857	$18 693	$18 158	$16 205	$22 909	$25 453	$16 250	$16 693	$40 139
Mean income	$66 605	$76 880	$17 502	$19 871	$20 082	$17 638	$24 144	$27 858	$17 836	$19 893	$41 934
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 169**	**1 730**	**861**	**364**	**430**	**352**	**4 380**	**403**	**573**	**683**	**1 005**
Median income	$10 645	$1 697	$7 430	$5 923	$5 186	$4 300	$1 748	$8 581	$4 447	$6 360	$3 964
Mean income	$17 435	$3 228	$9 240	$8 792	$6 743	$6 070	$2 955	$11 851	$5 991	$8 575	$8 774
Per capita income	**$20 488**	**$13 060**	**$6 719**	**$6 058**	**$5 968**	**$5 233**	**$4 648**	**$8 602**	**$5 385**	**$6 746**	**$12 210**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$51 986**	**$61 133**	**$14 857**	**$18 693**	**$18 158**	**$16 205**	**$22 909**	**$25 453**	**$16 250**	**$16 693**	**$40 139**
With own children under 18 years	$55 614	$63 882	$17 689	$20 282	$18 549	$15 198	$22 159	$22 315	$16 409	$16 290	$40 992
With own children under 6 years	$65 441	$69 760	$13 125	$17 462	$15 603	$15 455	$19 500	$19 844	$15 379	$15 536	$32 660
Without own children under 18 years	$48 344	$57 850	$13 406	$17 305	$17 768	$17 552	$23 534	$27 188	$15 481	$17 090	$38 818
Married-couple families	**$56 065**	**$65 024**	**$15 769**	**$20 566**	**$19 655**	**$16 845**	**$24 783**	**$26 291**	**$18 422**	**$19 133**	**$40 391**
With own children under 18 years	$59 204	$65 051	$20 982	$22 177	$21 214	$16 293	$25 313	$25 479	$18 811	$20 645	$41 554
With own children under 6 years	$65 441	$69 760	$14 542	$18 068	$17 989	$16 591	$20 179	$20 030	$16 970	$16 920	$32 660
Without own children under 18 years	$53 138	$64 737	$13 068	$17 917	$17 526	$17 537	$24 450	$27 159	$17 625	$18 068	$38 673
Female householder, no husband present	**$23 472**	**$17 500**	**$10 926**	**$8 438**	**$10 759**	**$9 063**	**$11 429**	**$14 808**	**$7 604**	**$10 979**	**$35 959**
With own children under 18 years	$19 076	$23 750	$8 250	$7 292	$4 934	$7 708	$13 125	$13 917	$7 045	$8 221	$35 065
With own children under 6 years	–	–	$6 250	$6 250	$2500–	$6 250	$13 750	$11 250	$4 500	$9 750	–
Without own children under 18 years	$27 708	$11 985	$15 179	$9 038	$19 643	$17 679	$11 071	$16 458	$8 646	$14 375	$50 428
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$32 153	$55 556	$9 648	$9 429	$9 018	$10 341	$13 958	$9 881	$7 465	$10 196	$23 125
1 worker	$55 164	$58 630	$14 291	$15 725	$13 772	$13 646	$18 618	$20 391	$13 720	$14 357	$38 760
2 workers	$52 274	$57 205	$24 338	$21 288	$23 355	$18 598	$24 643	$27 315	$19 891	$20 187	$39 112
3 or more workers	$55 747	$75000+	$30 623	$30 156	$31 435	$22 386	$30 356	$35 820	$32 213	$32 206	$51 481
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 300**	**547**	**2 079**	**943**	**1 644**	**948**	**1 545**	**1 861**	**1 364**	**1 874**	**1 228**
With earnings	1 809	504	1 314	712	1 288	735	1 207	1 627	935	1 431	1 094
Mean earnings	$51 315	$64 065	$16 011	$17 603	$18 022	$13 954	$16 684	$24 531	$15 699	$17 072	$25 090
With Social Security income	809	54	1 019	318	547	351	512	493	556	694	228
Mean Social Security income	$4 445	$3 436	$5 002	$4 477	$3 963	$4 379	$4 381	$4 586	$4 274	$3 950	$5 804
With public assistance income	62	10	102	40	109	90	69	102	170	151	12
Mean public assistance income	$4 676	$2 030	$4 230	$2 356	$2 007	$1 771	$1 719	$1 826	$1 617	$2 214	$4 408
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 619**	**482**	**1 420**	**652**	**1 285**	**670**	**796**	**1 517**	**890**	**1 304**	**715**
Householder worked in 1979	1 353	404	848	517	981	527	630	1 273	657	985	606
With related children under 18 years	816	204	514	379	708	375	404	708	485	642	278
With related children 5 to 17 years	735	179	399	308	559	305	337	584	364	538	232
Female householder, no husband present	182	34	164	55	239	67	122	164	189	307	25
Householder worked in 1979	131	19	117	23	113	53	90	88	108	201	12
With related children under 18 years	71	7	107	35	138	48	64	81	114	205	11
With related children under 6 years	–	–	38	10	58	23	4	6	46	55	–
Householder 65 years and over	302	53	511	117	203	98	120	224	164	237	157
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**862**	**118**	**861**	**364**	**430**	**352**	**1 326**	**403**	**573**	**683**	**700**
Worked in 1979	460	85	549	196	192	197	967	255	218	367	583
65 years and over	453	10	308	158	130	148	242	115	279	293	90
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 950**	**1 678**	**4 765**	**2 649**	**4 739**	**2 679**	**3 669**	**5 465**	**3 484**	**4 633**	**2 865**
Related children under 18 years	1 548	401	896	833	1 417	880	689	1 204	983	1 241	539
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 313	359	673	645	1 087	682	542	931	720	957	451
60 years and over	1 336	287	1 721	464	778	525	656	985	783	1 101	595
65 years and over	1 056	152	1 368	369	525	354	490	559	565	759	404
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**21**	–	**107**	**36**	**131**	**55**	**31**	**39**	**116**	**114**	–
Percent below poverty level	1.3	–	7.5	5.5	10.2	8.2	3.9	2.6	13.0	8.7	–
Householder worked in 1979	7	–	59	36	96	41	25	23	81	71	–
With related children under 18 years	14	–	70	29	113	49	20	25	85	92	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	14	–	50	24	79	49	16	15	46	86	–
Female householder, no husband present	7	–	26	16	79	19	20	21	70	86	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	16	16	55	11	14	5	40	58	–
With related children under 18 years	–	–	26	16	79	13	9	15	59	79	–
With related children under 6 years	–	–	19	6	47	13	–	–	34	21	–
Householder 65 years and over	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	4	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**57**	**23**	**176**	**47**	**145**	**124**	**638**	**53**	**119**	**134**	**221**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	19.5	20.4	12.9	33.7	35.2	48.1	13.2	20.8	19.6	31.6
Worked in 1979	35	9	117	15	36	64	487	5	19	21	204
65 years and over	22	–	47	10	42	42	54	13	53	75	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**139**	**23**	**555**	**175**	**572**	**362**	**721**	**155**	**471**	**509**	**221**
Percent below poverty level	2.3	1.4	11.6	6.6	12.1	13.5	19.7	2.8	13.5	11.0	7.7
Related children under 18 years	39	–	181	72	210	153	32	33	164	218	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	39	–	136	51	148	129	27	25	74	184	–
60 years and over	45	–	116	21	97	54	72	21	83	86	–
65 years and over	36	–	54	10	56	42	54	13	63	75	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**34**	–	**148**	**46**	**160**	**106**	**57**	**65**	**170**	**151**	**7**
Female householder, no husband present	14	–	42	20	79	32	26	27	97	98	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**126**	**37**	**272**	**75**	**200**	**178**	**789**	**72**	**304**	**192**	**265**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**235**	**37**	**777**	**239**	**737**	**642**	**948**	**286**	**817**	**700**	**284**
Related children under 18 years	39	–	220	82	249	284	58	75	236	274	6
65 years and over	90	–	130	29	100	91	148	24	236	157	–

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cazenovia village	Cedarhurst village	Center Moriches (CDP)	Centerport (CDP)	Chittenango village	Clifton Knolls (CDP)	Cobleskill village	Cold Spring Harbor (CDP)	Colonie village	Congers (CDP)	Corinth village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**827**	**2 289**	**1 881**	**2 198**	**1 441**	**1 727**	**1 366**	**1 725**	**2 895**	**2 094**	**1 020**
Less than $5,000	49	212	129	74	151	27	213	61	129	86	89
$5,000 to $7,499	74	125	207	100	92	45	146	37	93	70	141
$7,500 to $9,999	60	62	107	134	144	47	134	52	177	79	76
$10,000 to $14,999	100	230	297	168	183	103	238	126	404	190	184
$15,000 to $19,999	131	322	295	259	268	158	187	149	422	241	143
$20,000 to $24,999	126	296	279	177	239	303	212	153	524	308	202
$25,000 to $34,999	132	398	311	522	265	506	172	357	690	550	133
$35,000 to $49,999	115	343	178	453	64	289	44	382	341	369	33
$50,000 or more	40	301	78	311	35	249	20	408	115	201	19
Median	$19 988	$23 156	$18 312	$28 362	$17 988	$28 053	$13 909	$32 722	$22 083	$26 460	$15 694
Mean	$22 499	$28 297	$20 370	$31 518	$18 878	$30 815	$15 780	$37 949	$23 327	$30 241	$16 906
Families	**523**	**1 748**	**1 491**	**1 828**	**1 156**	**1 501**	**836**	**1 471**	**2 474**	**1 829**	**758**
Median income	$23 185	$27 664	$20 836	$30 330	$19 597	$29 240	$19 389	$34 862	$23 576	$28 210	$17 992
Mean income	$26 092	$32 070	$22 394	$34 443	$20 851	$32 358	$19 520	$40 184	$24 976	$32 321	$18 881
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**799**	**626**	**588**	**493**	**389**	**286**	**2 638**	**404**	**539**	**378**	**291**
Median income	$2 142	$11 268	$6 906	$10 021	$7 724	$15 616	$1 698	$13 539	$10 056	$10 357	$8 147
Mean income	$6 858	$13 864	$8 432	$12 931	$8 043	$16 192	$3 164	$16 860	$10 715	$11 353	$10 097
Per capita income	**$7 351**	**$10 442**	**$6 733**	**$10 528**	**$6 547**	**$9 469**	**$4 757**	**$12 448**	**$7 585**	**$8 879**	**$6 326**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$23 185**	**$27 664**	**$20 836**	**$30 330**	**$19 597**	**$29 240**	**$19 389**	**$34 862**	**$23 576**	**$28 210**	**$17 992**
With own children under 18 years	$25 284	$24 958	$21 214	$29 929	$20 655	$29 861	$19 014	$35 448	$23 022	$28 408	$18 810
With own children under 6 years	$20 313	$22 589	$20 028	$29 206	$19 031	$25 202	$19 500	$31 688	$21 081	$23 824	$13 558
Without own children under 18 years	$21 250	$29 815	$20 169	$30 922	$18 211	$28 427	$19 901	$33 854	$24 113	$27 865	$16 696
Married-couple families	**$25 074**	**$29 388**	**$21 689**	**$32 089**	**$21 419**	**$30 136**	**$19 688**	**$37 016**	**$24 448**	**$29 096**	**$18 846**
With own children under 18 years	$28 846	$27 083	$22 160	$31 319	$22 332	$31 098	$20 179	$36 279	$24 104	$29 467	$19 808
With own children under 6 years	$23 958	$22 857	$20 658	$29 286	$20 781	$25 968	$20 398	$32 379	$21 601	$24 228	$15 603
Without own children under 18 years	$21 083	$31 494	$20 953	$33 100	$19 421	$28 972	$18 945	$39 668	$24 868	$28 516	$16 667
Female householder, no husband present	**$17 639**	**$17 656**	**$12 375**	**$14 750**	**$8 214**	**$12 237**	**$14 844**	**$23 235**	**$16 531**	**$23 657**	**$9 345**
With own children under 18 years	$11 250	$7 083	$7 228	$10 577	$6 902	$11 382	$10 313	$11 667	$11 346	$14 167	$7 500
With own children under 6 years	$8 750	$6 250	$6 607	$16 250	$6 176	$8 750	$5 938	$2500—	$10 417	$6 250	$4 375
Without own children under 18 years	$23 214	$20 521	$14 926	$21 875	$11 042	$16 161	$20 795	$24 107	$18 542	$27 361	$15 938
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$17 679	$8 824	$9 359	$11 875	$6 450	$14 286	$7 917	$11 094	$9 018	$11 667	$12 014
1 worker	$20 000	$20 853	$18 634	$26 806	$15 771	$27 432	$20 406	$29 250	$20 219	$23 025	$15 337
2 workers	$23 846	$31 246	$25 607	$31 906	$23 043	$29 429	$21 275	$40 352	$23 856	$30 727	$20 845
3 or more workers	$35 346	$36 105	$30 501	$41 090	$26 875	$38 413	$22 917	$48 428	$32 816	$32 902	$26 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**827**	**2 289**	**1 881**	**2 198**	**1 441**	**1 727**	**1 366**	**1 725**	**2 895**	**2 094**	**1 020**
With earnings	686	1 830	1 507	1 944	1 266	1 655	951	1 569	2 593	1 914	785
Mean earnings	$22 075	$28 039	$21 111	$30 982	$19 307	$28 831	$16 792	$34 930	$23 114	$29 566	$16 009
With Social Security income	229	697	555	474	265	220	525	408	586	432	361
Mean Social Security income	$4 426	$4 777	$4 551	$4 434	$4 301	$4 241	$4 373	$4 726	$4 404	$4 610	$4 851
With public assistance income	13	64	124	91	89	17	125	42	99	101	56
Mean public assistance income	$1 493	$2 962	$4 021	$2 210	$2 177	$4 924	$2 246	$2 138	$1 965	$2 863	$3 239
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**523**	**1 748**	**1 491**	**1 828**	**1 156**	**1 501**	**836**	**1 471**	**2 474**	**1 829**	**758**
Householder worked in 1979	450	1 343	1 142	1 622	996	1 416	654	1 225	2 165	1 601	579
With related children under 18 years	289	709	818	952	706	979	374	803	1 328	1 178	386
With related children 5 to 17 years	233	578	687	836	563	831	317	707	1 067	1 013	289
Female householder, no husband present	69	207	194	133	160	98	160	158	277	161	133
Householder worked in 1979	57	134	89	86	120	77	122	109	191	118	79
With related children under 18 years	56	90	109	68	117	71	97	62	133	90	82
With related children under 6 years	21	6	43	4	42	19	22	5	51	6	29
Householder 65 years and over	92	401	279	214	122	61	177	193	278	162	158
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**346**	**626**	**588**	**493**	**389**	**286**	**784**	**404**	**539**	**378**	**291**
Worked in 1979	221	328	369	341	274	247	446	327	363	259	150
65 years and over	140	297	189	123	102	38	257	81	134	104	135
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 132**	**6 162**	**5 664**	**6 513**	**4 192**	**5 632**	**3 257**	**5 325**	**8 855**	**7 105**	**2 702**
Related children under 18 years	599	1 385	1 712	1 760	1 375	1 944	671	1 464	2 537	2 308	808
Related children 5 to 17 years	475	1 110	1 273	1 422	987	1 616	519	1 222	1 947	1 844	632
60 years and over	414	1 325	939	927	478	358	758	721	1 069	673	619
65 years and over	329	1 007	711	581	319	219	575	502	744	475	437
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**22**	**99**	**91**	**63**	**88**	**42**	**58**	**40**	**83**	**72**	**66**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	5.7	6.1	3.4	7.6	2.8	6.9	2.7	3.4	3.9	8.7
Householder worked in 1979	16	32	42	37	50	30	25	16	48	53	39
With related children under 18 years	22	61	91	29	76	36	40	35	46	64	50
With related children 5 to 17 years	14	55	86	29	62	24	33	26	42	64	43
Female householder, no husband present	11	39	46	14	58	12	22	16	39	30	27
Householder worked in 1979	11	15	6	–	29	6	14	5	11	21	10
With related children under 18 years	11	39	46	14	52	12	22	16	33	30	27
With related children under 6 years	8	6	25	–	26	–	5	5	16	6	23
Householder 65 years and over	–	24	–	19	–	6	9	5	13	–	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**62**	**98**	**125**	**64**	**106**	**30**	**270**	**36**	**52**	**52**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	17.9	15.7	21.3	13.0	27.2	10.5	34.4	8.9	9.6	13.8	5.8
Worked in 1979	24	40	29	32	56	30	176	31	19	11	–
65 years and over	13	55	34	21	38	–	30	5	12	25	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**151**	**413**	**521**	**234**	**387**	**180**	**475**	**160**	**350**	**313**	**312**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	6.7	9.2	3.6	9.2	3.2	14.6	3.0	4.0	4.4	11.5
Related children under 18 years	57	140	258	53	139	74	91	59	159	138	175
Related children 5 to 17 years	28	118	193	53	113	52	58	38	154	118	115
60 years and over	13	108	50	65	44	13	76	19	43	25	24
65 years and over	13	96	34	58	38	13	39	19	37	25	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**27**	**118**	**148**	**82**	**131**	**61**	**94**	**65**	**134**	**99**	**111**
Female householder, no husband present	16	52	59	14	74	25	39	28	39	30	55
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**62**	**158**	**153**	**79**	**145**	**36**	**348**	**48**	**99**	**86**	**51**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**177**	**526**	**761**	**312**	**550**	**247**	**670**	**246**	**611**	**483**	**480**
Related children under 18 years	78	163	342	81	184	102	139	76	249	193	228
65 years and over	13	152	83	64	80	19	108	39	94	43	45

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cornwall on Hudson village	Coxsackie village	Croton-on-Hudson village	Crown Heights (CDP)	Cutchogue–New Suffolk (CDP)	Dannemora village	Dansville village	Delhi village	Delmar (CDP)	De Witt (CDP)	Dolgeville village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 204**	**1 066**	**2 362**	**992**	**1 111**	**461**	**1 947**	**749**	**3 200**	**2 762**	**1 029**
Less than $5,000	134	228	126	66	97	47	249	82	137	194	203
$5,000 to $7,499	42	56	73	41	79	14	210	74	110	231	138
$7,500 to $9,999	60	112	127	10	79	43	128	74	119	162	108
$10,000 to $14,999	203	181	253	55	179	56	415	154	422	287	221
$15,000 to $19,999	142	153	225	114	161	97	289	137	438	322	176
$20,000 to $24,999	166	149	250	204	150	72	249	103	404	290	91
$25,000 to $34,999	253	113	526	295	243	119	247	85	588	497	64
$35,000 to $49,999	131	58	497	187	81	13	108	33	577	478	19
$50,000 or more	73	16	285	20	42	–	52	7	405	301	9
Median	$20 691	$13 922	$27 940	$25 110	$18 171	$18 160	$14 678	$14 646	$24 678	$23 190	$11 365
Mean	$22 247	$15 866	$31 525	$25 318	$20 653	$18 589	$17 401	$15 986	$29 017	$26 700	$13 089
Families	**904**	**719**	**1 888**	**836**	**829**	**362**	**1 329**	**445**	**2 441**	**2 216**	**692**
Median income	$23 816	$18 021	$30 483	$26 216	$21 840	$20 833	$18 583	$19 009	$28 882	$27 763	$14 331
Mean income	$25 688	$19 416	$35 165	$26 904	$23 567	$20 950	$20 791	$19 676	$33 196	$30 116	$15 750
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**361**	**416**	**636**	**187**	**337**	**99**	**726**	**1 989**	**849**	**1 845**	**388**
Median income	$6 860	$4 923	$10 392	$15 354	$7 250	$7 500	$7 280	$1 783	$11 661	$2 664	$5 280
Mean income	$9 925	$7 170	$12 603	$13 969	$10 165	$9 956	$8 712	$2 888	$13 919	$4 996	$6 642
Per capita income	**$8 289**	**$6 084**	**$10 943**	**$7 802**	**$8 297**	**$3 113**	**$6 784**	**$4 296**	**$11 026**	**$8 497**	**$5 187**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$23 816**	**$18 021**	**$30 483**	**$26 216**	**$21 840**	**$20 833**	**$18 583**	**$19 009**	**$28 882**	**$27 763**	**$14 331**
With own children under 18 years	$23 333	$16 806	$29 961	$27 254	$22 813	$23 920	$19 535	$17 716	$30 911	$27 859	$15 191
With own children under 6 years	$21 304	$16 332	$28 519	$24 318	$19 688	$19 450	$15 571	$17 027	$24 670	$22 244	$13 558
Without own children under 18 years	$24 324	$19 527	$31 116	$24 722	$21 419	$17 135	$17 923	$21 875	$27 417	$27 618	$13 597
Married-couple families	**$24 786**	**$20 199**	**$31 544**	**$26 986**	**$22 425**	**$21 786**	**$20 207**	**$21 603**	**$30 614**	**$30 201**	**$15 192**
With own children under 18 years	$24 231	$21 364	$30 957	$28 056	$25 217	$24 659	$21 472	$19 286	$33 133	$31 112	$16 031
With own children under 6 years	$22 011	$17 011	$28 885	$24 318	$19 688	$19 800	$16 220	$17 331	$24 811	$25 086	$14 279
Without own children under 18 years	$25 264	$19 293	$32 275	$25 435	$21 439	$20 152	$18 377	$23 333	$28 830	$28 797	$13 983
Female householder, no husband present	**$16 016**	**$9 886**	**$13 125**	**$16 250**	**$8 750**	**$11 167**	**$10 850**	**$9 444**	**$17 857**	**$11 955**	**$8 047**
With own children under 18 years	$11 333	$6 750	$11 250	$9 000	$8 750	$10 179	$8 512	$9 712	$14 286	$10 481	$6 667
With own children under 6 years	$5 250	$2500—	$8 750	–	–	$11 250	$4 444	$9 750	$21 250	$4 267	$2 750
Without own children under 18 years	$17 847	$20 625	$16 094	$19 583	–	$12 031	$13 942	$8 750	$19 211	$13 988	$10 938
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$14 211	$7 546	$16 339	$11 500	$13 750	$13 583	$9 020	$8 854	$17 877	$11 531	$9 167
1 worker	$19 018	$15 603	$22 127	$21 500	$21 052	$16 196	$16 818	$14 333	$28 134	$21 837	$10 985
2 workers	$27 070	$21 151	$33 028	$27 097	$23 937	$24 167	$21 414	$20 750	$32 695	$29 737	$16 060
3 or more workers	$34 612	$26 250	$38 605	$36 801	$27 069	$32 376	$27 963	$24 861	$38 906	$40 428	$23 583
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 204**	**1 066**	**2 362**	**992**	**1 111**	**461**	**1 947**	**749**	**3 200**	**2 762**	**1 029**
With earnings	948	786	2 053	917	762	356	1 481	592	2 483	2 299	700
Mean earnings	$21 765	$17 192	$30 358	$25 491	$19 018	$19 555	$17 980	$14 667	$29 290	$26 608	$13 393
With Social Security income	388	411	504	139	475	112	675	266	985	697	447
Mean Social Security income	$4 792	$3 801	$5 385	$3 987	$4 293	$5 000	$4 541	$4 162	$4 873	$5 161	$3 989
With public assistance income	49	90	42	37	48	15	160	32	62	119	94
Mean public assistance income	$2 237	$2 277	$3 091	$1 961	$3 876	$1 845	$2 296	$1 296	$3 016	$2 614	$1 701
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**904**	**719**	**1 888**	**836**	**829**	**362**	**1 329**	**445**	**2 441**	**2 216**	**692**
Householder worked in 1979	674	528	1 633	748	587	285	1 030	357	1 972	1 861	529
With related children under 18 years	401	410	1 028	591	311	227	673	219	1 161	1 211	352
With related children 5 to 17 years	333	348	792	509	250	163	558	180	911	960	282
Female householder, no husband present	107	151	157	66	36	26	213	64	252	299	103
Householder worked in 1979	57	91	115	54	25	7	141	38	127	242	68
With related children under 18 years	37	102	86	50	36	17	125	33	113	220	59
With related children under 6 years	12	25	4	6	–	11	28	9	11	81	17
Householder 65 years and over	199	135	241	50	212	52	249	98	525	310	147
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**361**	**416**	**636**	**187**	**337**	**99**	**726**	**592**	**849**	**709**	**388**
Worked in 1979	217	203	438	138	135	55	452	464	477	459	141
65 years and over	105	177	179	33	196	48	286	117	343	237	226
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 164**	**2 760**	**6 691**	**3 225**	**2 772**	**1 332**	**4 970**	**1 963**	**8 417**	**7 748**	**2 597**
Related children under 18 years	846	773	1 862	1 099	630	401	1 387	434	2 201	2 279	730
Related children 5 to 17 years	657	543	1 466	926	486	282	1 079	333	1 689	1 798	524
60 years and over	627	617	987	232	869	196	1 003	406	1 957	1 217	648
65 years and over	437	490	691	150	625	154	751	322	1 346	846	494
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**18**	**71**	**77**	**52**	**57**	**6**	**72**	**11**	**36**	**129**	**71**
Percent below poverty level	2.0	9.9	4.1	6.2	6.9	1.7	5.4	2.5	1.5	5.8	10.3
Householder worked in 1979	18	31	53	32	25	–	56	5	–	97	47
With related children under 18 years	18	61	67	41	29	6	48	–	24	119	56
With related children 5 to 17 years	10	43	42	33	29	6	39	–	24	79	39
Female householder, no husband present	9	55	28	19	18	6	55	5	17	54	34
Householder worked in 1979	9	31	16	19	7	–	50	5	–	41	23
With related children under 18 years	9	51	23	19	18	6	48	–	17	54	30
With related children under 6 years	9	25	2	–	–	–	16	–	–	49	15
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	5	6	14	6	–	6	19	–	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**107**	**131**	**96**	**33**	**56**	**7**	**120**	**272**	**58**	**154**	**95**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	31.5	15.1	17.6	16.6	7.1	16.5	45.9	6.8	21.7	24.5
Worked in 1979	32	38	38	6	30	–	43	237	12	89	20
65 years and over	40	54	21	11	16	7	53	18	18	29	61
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**171**	**371**	**379**	**211**	**199**	**19**	**326**	**304**	**152**	**554**	**373**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	13.4	5.7	6.5	7.2	1.4	6.6	15.5	1.8	7.2	14.4
Related children under 18 years	41	142	149	90	50	6	108	–	30	202	149
Related children 5 to 17 years	20	93	128	77	41	6	88	–	24	122	98
60 years and over	47	69	31	33	74	13	79	40	53	43	86
65 years and over	40	69	26	23	52	13	53	40	42	29	72
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**33**	**104**	**97**	**57**	**66**	**28**	**96**	**27**	**57**	**179**	**117**
Female householder, no husband present	14	59	35	19	18	6	60	10	33	75	43
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**151**	**201**	**131**	**44**	**63**	**28**	**182**	**324**	**107**	**182**	**152**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**310**	**593**	**472**	**239**	**233**	**121**	**443**	**388**	**259**	**747**	**613**
Related children under 18 years	101	214	164	90	57	45	116	4	56	272	241
65 years and over	51	162	47	41	70	26	126	62	69	60	132

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	East Aurora village	East Cayuga Heights (CDP)	East Farmingdale (CDP)	East Glenville (CDP)	East Hills village	East Middletown (CDP)	East Quogue (CDP)	East Rochester village	East Syracuse village	East Williston village	Eden (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 374**	**949**	**1 418**	**1 973**	**2 241**	**1 500**	**1 494**	**2 884**	**1 266**	**879**	**960**
Less than $5,000	200	44	78	92	62	144	211	209	163	9	54
$5,000 to $7,499	128	32	137	59	21	146	88	229	112	38	45
$7,500 to $9,999	195	41	72	95	21	144	131	264	90	7	78
$10,000 to $14,999	325	146	193	161	50	298	246	372	244	111	134
$15,000 to $19,999	371	164	194	231	72	261	171	549	160	33	178
$20,000 to $24,999	305	132	267	282	82	216	209	429	191	83	154
$25,000 to $34,999	479	165	297	561	295	200	252	471	176	151	218
$35,000 to $49,999	266	153	141	348	400	68	146	302	100	197	82
$50,000 or more	105	72	39	144	1 238	23	40	59	30	250	17
Median	$19 474	$21 033	$20 543	$25 913	$53 295	$15 366	$16 849	$18 366	$15 789	$35 415	$19 821
Mean	$21 840	$26 006	$21 397	$27 864	$65 221	$17 045	$19 755	$20 076	$18 057	$41 186	$21 289
Families	**1 735**	**643**	**1 136**	**1 724**	**2 136**	**1 127**	**1 070**	**2 026**	**867**	**767**	**814**
Median income	$23 998	$26 719	$21 783	$27 232	$54 623	$16 973	$20 584	$21 306	$21 089	$38 785	$21 815
Mean income	$25 330	$28 675	$23 354	$29 855	$66 950	$18 675	$23 269	$23 115	$21 616	$44 632	$23 100
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**769**	**514**	**1 491**	**287**	**194**	**507**	**492**	**1 048**	**467**	**130**	**182**
Median income	$9 344	$6 000	$2 042	$7 315	$7 143	$7 043	$7 050	$9 167	$8 569	$12 630	$7 450
Mean income	$10 363	$12 048	$4 049	$12 166	$16 205	$8 790	$9 395	$10 534	$8 906	$14 967	$8 903
Per capita income	**$7 680**	**$9 414**	**$5 994**	**$8 527**	**$20 436**	**$5 931**	**$8 096**	**$7 626**	**$6 745**	**$13 437**	**$6 777**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$23 998**	**$26 719**	**$21 783**	**$27 232**	**$54 623**	**$16 973**	**$20 584**	**$21 306**	**$21 089**	**$38 785**	**$21 815**
With own children under 18 years	$24 621	$26 458	$21 250	$26 457	$54 907	$15 921	$22 470	$21 460	$21 875	$36 296	$22 171
With own children under 6 years	$20 701	$21 500	$19 828	$22 917	$55 086	$14 757	$22 788	$19 856	$11 818	$33 610	$19 485
Without own children under 18 years	$23 229	$27 695	$23 333	$28 310	$54 246	$18 860	$19 222	$21 130	$19 327	$42 000	$20 547
Married-couple families	**$25 073**	**$27 696**	**$23 262**	**$27 616**	**$56 103**	**$18 864**	**$21 078**	**$22 975**	**$23 427**	**$40 344**	**$23 115**
With own children under 18 years	$25 705	$28 750	$22 399	$26 929	$56 262	$17 788	$23 750	$23 311	$24 811	$37 467	$23 026
With own children under 6 years	$21 585	$21 125	$20 529	$24 028	$55 086	$16 213	$23 558	$20 788	$17 885	$33 610	$19 632
Without own children under 18 years	$24 118	$22 250	$25 096	$28 356	$55 876	$20 539	$18 818	$22 648	$22 667	$43 148	$23 241
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 643**	**$12 500**	**$13 750**	**$11 597**	**$4 632**	**$8 343**	**$15 568**	**$11 683**	**$8 333**	**$13 333**	**$12 031**
With own children under 18 years	$6 750	$11 538	$7 841	$10 000	$3 068	$7 702	$5 469	$8 843	$6 912	$13 611	$11 250
With own children under 6 years	$2 708	$3 750	$4 250	$5 833	–	$3 214	$3 750	$6 202	$2500—	–	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$12 708	$30 468	$20 000	$22 292	$14 643	$10 000	$19 500	$16 389	$15 000	$12 188	$14 167
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$12 794	$20 556	$8 702	$11 154	$8 000	$8 030	$11 611	$8 911	$4 231	$12 500	$9 519
1 worker	$21 220	$24 107	$19 282	$24 556	$53 629	$13 033	$19 420	$17 667	$13 892	$34 606	$19 397
2 workers	$25 179	$25 455	$26 362	$28 327	$55 937	$19 941	$26 146	$24 050	$24 025	$42 173	$22 557
3 or more workers	$35 593	$33 236	$36 642	$35 438	$64 681	$32 339	$31 124	$36 712	$32 480	$44 370	$28 587
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 374**	**949**	**1 418**	**1 973**	**2 241**	**1 500**	**1 494**	**2 884**	**1 266**	**879**	**960**
With earnings	1 908	886	1 209	1 748	2 084	1 241	1 006	2 372	1 043	746	820
Mean earnings	$21 777	$23 797	$21 508	$27 374	$61 802	$17 150	$21 276	$20 226	$18 721	$40 203	$20 965
With Social Security income	685	124	331	402	293	385	633	839	338	229	244
Mean Social Security income	$4 523	$4 779	$4 417	$4 682	$4 025	$4 216	$4 623	$4 558	$3 946	$5 251	$4 578
With public assistance income	131	13	109	25	18	120	97	199	119	12	42
Mean public assistance income	$1 666	$2 270	$3 647	$2 530	$3 322	$3 060	$2 493	$2 185	$2 382	$5 830	$2 221
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 735**	**643**	**1 136**	**1 724**	**2 136**	**1 127**	**1 070**	**2 026**	**867**	**767**	**814**
Householder worked in 1979	1 452	568	912	1 509	1 932	893	732	1 596	707	637	683
With related children under 18 years	945	374	637	955	1 144	654	440	987	471	356	433
With related children 5 to 17 years	759	343	547	846	998	515	321	757	408	324	380
Female householder, no husband present	216	52	143	83	85	201	71	299	160	50	75
Householder worked in 1979	131	36	106	58	33	117	41	195	101	9	45
With related children under 18 years	115	42	91	48	47	135	38	151	114	27	35
With related children under 6 years	22	5	34	18	–	46	8	56	38	5	9
Householder 65 years and over	304	65	127	182	214	135	296	333	111	136	92
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**769**	**514**	**410**	**287**	**194**	**507**	**492**	**1 048**	**467**	**130**	**182**
Worked in 1979	479	481	305	174	123	297	228	766	314	47	102
65 years and over	253	11	96	102	46	185	226	269	139	85	79
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 485**	**2 630**	**4 429**	**6 041**	**7 156**	**4 174**	**3 668**	**7 477**	**3 391**	**2 701**	**2 932**
Related children under 18 years	1 901	717	1 301	1 893	2 086	1 350	835	1 830	866	724	882
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 474	550	1 004	1 550	1 711	998	617	1 349	673	613	717
60 years and over	1 202	239	550	717	848	602	1 028	1 324	629	521	362
65 years and over	854	139	372	478	433	434	776	889	423	346	249
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**104**	**13**	**66**	**17**	**72**	**126**	**47**	**74**	**72**	**7**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	2.0	5.8	1.0	3.4	11.2	4.4	3.7	8.3	0.9	3.2
Householder worked in 1979	64	–	27	5	13	57	32	18	24	–	18
With related children under 18 years	83	13	61	12	38	109	47	55	58	7	8
With related children 5 to 17 years	66	13	55	12	38	89	39	45	30	7	6
Female householder, no husband present	71	5	27	7	45	79	23	37	59	7	8
Householder worked in 1979	39	–	10	–	13	33	8	12	17	–	–
With related children under 18 years	64	5	27	7	32	66	23	37	53	7	2
With related children under 6 years	22	5	16	7	–	33	8	20	34	–	2
Householder 65 years and over	21	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	8	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**78**	**146**	**93**	**53**	**52**	**99**	**96**	**127**	**98**	**6**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	28.4	22.7	18.5	26.8	19.5	19.5	12.1	21.0	4.6	8.8
Worked in 1979	37	136	56	21	21	18	35	73	30	6	16
65 years and over	34	–	21	20	–	42	41	29	42	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**396**	**186**	**363**	**110**	**243**	**563**	**249**	**381**	**325**	**32**	**75**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	7.1	8.2	1.8	3.4	13.5	6.8	5.1	9.6	1.2	2.6
Related children under 18 years	165	20	131	28	59	263	93	132	126	10	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	108	20	101	22	59	210	81	85	64	10	7
60 years and over	81	–	40	43	22	47	54	46	70	–	–
65 years and over	75	–	21	31	10	42	41	38	62	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**156**	**18**	**112**	**28**	**72**	**160**	**61**	**164**	**101**	**19**	**55**
Female householder, no husband present	85	5	45	13	45	94	23	91	72	7	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**163**	**175**	**111**	**102**	**52**	**139**	**155**	**188**	**118**	**15**	**36**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**694**	**235**	**541**	**201**	**243**	**724**	**377**	**739**	**440**	**104**	**198**
Related children under 18 years	276	30	209	54	59	319	134	230	160	23	54
65 years and over	131	–	36	67	10	87	86	93	93	18	31

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ellenville village	Elmira Heights village	Elmira Heights North (CDP)	Elmsford village	Fairport village	Fairview (CDP)	Falconer village	Farmingdale village	Fayetteville village	Fernwood (CDP)	Firthcliffe (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 681**	**1 862**	**999**	**1 254**	**2 190**	**1 656**	**1 126**	**2 868**	**1 808**	**1 157**	**1 581**
Less than $5,000	340	335	124	115	101	141	159	240	107	76	168
$5,000 to $7,499	204	198	121	111	126	88	135	155	103	57	79
$7,500 to $9,999	104	169	78	70	109	110	125	147	95	39	120
$10,000 to $14,999	251	316	159	152	371	276	179	366	180	195	260
$15,000 to $19,999	307	411	186	135	284	316	169	441	224	223	290
$20,000 to $24,999	203	127	144	178	362	249	161	325	237	252	199
$25,000 to $34,999	153	231	155	226	473	321	152	640	382	216	254
$35,000 to $49,999	68	75	27	173	240	112	33	322	330	74	131
$50,000 or more	51	–	5	94	124	43	13	232	150	25	80
Median	$13 917	$13 530	$15 451	$21 774	$21 244	$18 458	$14 006	$20 993	$23 960	$19 803	$17 804
Mean	$16 335	$14 559	$16 061	$25 681	$23 262	$20 072	$15 720	$23 927	$26 994	$20 248	$20 804
Families	**1 168**	**1 207**	**810**	**913**	**1 608**	**1 262**	**791**	**2 065**	**1 339**	**996**	**1 209**
Median income	$16 212	$16 801	$17 781	$24 326	$24 511	$20 978	$17 198	$25 210	$27 822	$20 621	$20 804
Mean income	$18 935	$17 729	$17 794	$30 023	$26 541	$22 754	$18 830	$27 151	$30 500	$21 266	$23 748
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**685**	**737**	**239**	**471**	**786**	**588**	**359**	**1 013**	**616**	**236**	**428**
Median income	$4 715	$6 735	$5 570	$7 129	$10 163	$6 921	$6 808	$10 814	$10 361	$7 969	$9 381
Mean income	$7 990	$7 847	$6 932	$10 155	$10 504	$9 157	$7 796	$12 345	$12 968	$9 837	$10 239
Per capita income	**$6 652**	**$6 303**	**$5 923**	**$9 603**	**$8 526**	**$6 141**	**$6 261**	**$8 792**	**$10 397**	**$6 463**	**$7 513**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 212**	**$16 801**	**$17 781**	**$24 326**	**$24 511**	**$20 978**	**$17 198**	**$25 210**	**$27 822**	**$20 621**	**$20 804**
With own children under 18 years	$15 390	$16 537	$19 698	$24 904	$25 766	$22 500	$19 643	$25 471	$27 222	$21 374	$22 051
With own children under 6 years	$14 229	$15 694	$17 885	$15 114	$22 481	$19 559	$12 202	$20 592	$23 077	$18 500	$19 918
Without own children under 18 years	$17 304	$16 978	$15 762	$23 311	$22 481	$19 654	$16 334	$25 000	$28 210	$19 014	$19 505
Married-couple families	**$17 654**	**$17 656**	**$19 627**	**$25 329**	**$25 904**	**$21 375**	**$18 929**	**$26 300**	**$30 601**	**$21 282**	**$22 859**
With own children under 18 years	$17 550	$18 361	$20 238	$25 758	$27 392	$23 480	$20 881	$27 254	$31 202	$22 083	$24 421
With own children under 6 years	$15 754	$17 037	$18 365	$16 364	$24 063	$19 828	$12 750	$21 118	$25 461	$19 000	$21 691
Without own children under 18 years	$17 823	$17 018	$17 284	$24 798	$23 542	$19 673	$16 580	$25 453	$30 152	$19 448	$20 000
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 493**	**$8 843**	**$11 563**	**$13 125**	**$12 571**	**$12 169**	**$7 174**	**$15 469**	**$12 679**	**$12 946**	**$13 452**
With own children under 18 years	$5 485	$5 647	$10 662	$6 136	$10 741	$10 595	$4 485	$9 803	$11 296	$12 437	$12 500
With own children under 6 years	$3 333	$4 375	$2500—	$5 208	$2500—	$2500—	$3 750	$5 750	$5 417	$3 750	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$15 481	$14 231	$13 375	$16 667	$14 167	$14 896	$11 875	$18 542	$18 750	$13 750	$13 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 627	$8 585	$8 824	$10 129	$12 500	$12 794	$6 735	$10 291	$7 692	$10 313	$8 415
1 worker	$14 107	$14 471	$14 964	$21 645	$20 348	$16 979	$15 046	$20 250	$25 479	$18 670	$18 363
2 workers	$19 144	$19 881	$21 099	$24 583	$26 403	$23 750	$21 932	$28 261	$31 368	$21 842	$23 946
3 or more workers	$36 573	$28 125	$30 251	$40 388	$35 769	$29 961	$26 587	$36 144	$35 343	$27 813	$35 293
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 681**	**1 862**	**999**	**1 254**	**2 190**	**1 656**	**1 126**	**2 868**	**1 808**	**1 157**	**1 581**
With earnings	1 223	1 276	782	1 027	1 852	1 365	843	2 325	1 578	1 023	1 219
Mean earnings	$17 944	$16 154	$16 270	$26 955	$23 299	$20 447	$16 226	$24 648	$25 633	$19 794	$22 051
With Social Security income	575	746	303	293	559	478	434	831	428	272	473
Mean Social Security income	$4 014	$4 356	$5 018	$4 372	$4 572	$4 337	$4 561	$4 439	$4 269	$4 782	$4 069
With public assistance income	218	120	64	111	85	76	72	145	46	60	86
Mean public assistance income	$2 013	$1 628	$2 263	$3 840	$1 326	$2 925	$1 709	$3 304	$2 436	$2 189	$2 252
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 168**	**1 207**	**810**	**913**	**1 608**	**1 262**	**791**	**2 065**	**1 339**	**996**	**1 209**
Householder worked in 1979	875	805	596	737	1 355	1 095	576	1 680	1 135	833	1 002
With related children under 18 years	630	517	395	446	930	605	336	980	654	601	672
With related children 5 to 17 years	456	421	330	372	696	506	264	786	548	507	565
Female householder, no husband present	198	173	128	88	186	133	100	290	178	139	168
Householder worked in 1979	115	94	50	25	138	118	47	172	123	88	112
With related children under 18 years	145	92	64	32	117	58	45	135	106	85	112
With related children under 6 years	54	32	25	11	28	11	16	30	27	16	27
Householder 65 years and over	224	286	142	139	194	182	209	332	188	97	191
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**685**	**737**	**239**	**471**	**786**	**588**	**359**	**1 013**	**616**	**236**	**428**
Worked in 1979	327	391	130	315	563	385	190	661	470	166	194
65 years and over	281	326	69	146	225	180	147	289	141	55	207
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 355**	**4 273**	**2 659**	**3 332**	**5 941**	**4 544**	**2 726**	**7 819**	**4 692**	**3 630**	**4 376**
Related children under 18 years	1 209	942	671	724	1 682	1 113	632	1 796	1 237	1 159	1 295
Related children 5 to 17 years	909	737	524	594	1 256	828	484	1 345	963	949	980
60 years and over	862	1 077	483	639	851	858	682	1 308	772	396	804
65 years and over	678	797	343	451	596	581	497	928	489	220	568
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**144**	**87**	**90**	**46**	**53**	**33**	**38**	**92**	**72**	**66**	**75**
Percent below poverty level	12.3	7.2	11.1	5.0	3.3	2.6	4.8	4.5	5.4	6.6	6.2
Householder worked in 1979	83	35	57	23	34	15	22	26	32	36	25
With related children under 18 years	138	74	53	35	48	26	38	46	46	52	54
With related children 5 to 17 years	97	60	43	19	30	11	23	42	38	26	46
Female householder, no husband present	84	56	27	17	37	9	23	57	36	27	39
Householder worked in 1979	44	11	10	–	29	7	7	5	12	14	13
With related children under 18 years	84	50	10	17	37	9	23	25	21	21	34
With related children under 6 years	39	24	10	11	23	7	10	14	21	12	20
Householder 65 years and over	6	19	16	–	–	–	–	18	–	6	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**254**	**195**	**60**	**89**	**75**	**78**	**77**	**120**	**84**	**41**	**99**
Percent below poverty level	37.1	26.5	25.1	18.9	9.5	13.3	21.4	11.8	13.6	17.4	23.1
Worked in 1979	49	45	28	23	35	34	32	30	57	22	24
65 years and over	110	115	8	50	32	25	22	51	15	6	55
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**725**	**460**	**342**	**248**	**218**	**194**	**195**	**411**	**376**	**238**	**334**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	10.8	12.9	7.4	3.7	4.3	7.2	5.3	8.0	6.6	7.6
Related children under 18 years	253	144	109	71	73	56	53	107	148	75	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	190	91	86	37	43	9	28	79	102	31	91
60 years and over	136	152	52	63	32	51	32	97	47	20	103
65 years and over	121	134	36	57	32	25	22	82	15	20	86
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**209**	**111**	**112**	**77**	**65**	**67**	**80**	**131**	**97**	**77**	**93**
Female householder, no husband present	119	62	31	17	43	18	46	73	42	27	46
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**328**	**258**	**91**	**174**	**127**	**178**	**113**	**199**	**99**	**52**	**124**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**962**	**589**	**425**	**410**	**294**	**387**	**342**	**598**	**470**	**318**	**408**
Related children under 18 years	306	170	122	92	73	91	85	141	187	120	142
65 years and over	193	204	74	95	58	66	73	166	44	31	109

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Flower Hill village	Fort Edward village	Fort Plain village	Fort Salonga (CDP)	Frankfort village	Garden City Park (CDP)	Gardnertown (CDP)	Geneseo village	Glenham (CDP)	Glens Falls North (CDP)	Goshen village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 443**	**1 180**	**986**	**2 822**	**1 127**	**2 503**	**1 428**	**1 311**	**1 081**	**2 541**	**1 722**
Less than $5,000	69	155	112	106	189	132	145	175	77	205	213
$5,000 to $7,499	13	111	131	56	138	99	67	126	57	196	96
$7,500 to $9,999	7	84	124	89	128	149	103	128	75	176	127
$10,000 to $14,999	66	222	223	126	221	278	180	227	162	372	216
$15,000 to $19,999	55	162	170	229	187	302	213	154	189	437	231
$20,000 to $24,999	64	199	124	268	118	276	227	127	179	283	215
$25,000 to $34,999	171	182	61	697	96	536	326	175	202	459	358
$35,000 to $49,999	241	46	23	698	36	499	138	143	112	301	185
$50,000 or more	757	19	18	553	14	232	29	56	28	112	81
Median	$51 544	$15 703	$12 775	$32 305	$11 980	$25 255	$20 121	$14 987	$19 503	$18 311	$19 286
Mean	$63 380	$17 345	$15 217	$36 414	$14 326	$28 272	$20 816	$19 156	$20 861	$21 906	$21 719
Families	**1 276**	**892**	**694**	**2 581**	**812**	**2 123**	**1 178**	**783**	**781**	**1 861**	**1 216**
Median income	$53 870	$18 871	$15 284	$33 730	$14 851	$27 808	$22 167	$22 074	$21 854	$21 831	$23 724
Mean income	$67 288	$19 948	$17 923	$38 132	$16 561	$30 960	$22 924	$23 803	$22 514	$24 818	$25 554
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**266**	**349**	**317**	**310**	**359**	**469**	**302**	**4 165**	**362**	**829**	**675**
Median income	$11 200	$5 611	$7 068	$12 200	$5 574	$7 712	$8 104	$1 717	$12 484	$9 627	$6 803
Mean income	$21 381	$7 608	$7 990	$14 138	$7 733	$10 498	$9 034	$2 786	$13 916	$11 410	$9 501
Per capita income	**$20 082**	**$5 744**	**$5 840**	**$10 811**	**$5 476**	**$9 274**	**$7 095**	**$4 513**	**$8 086**	**$8 002**	**$7 987**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$53 870**	**$18 871**	**$15 284**	**$33 730**	**$14 851**	**$27 808**	**$22 167**	**$22 074**	**$21 854**	**$21 831**	**$23 724**
With own children under 18 years	$54 288	$18 750	$15 164	$32 418	$15 437	$28 873	$22 435	$18 698	$21 993	$23 132	$26 008
With own children under 6 years	$50 456	$15 982	$10 313	$31 299	$12 250	$26 379	$20 605	$13 533	$21 250	$23 603	$24 336
Without own children under 18 years	$53 274	$19 046	$15 375	$35 306	$14 432	$26 301	$21 686	$23 802	$21 630	$19 720	$21 398
Married-couple families	**$55 527**	**$20 273**	**$15 909**	**$34 727**	**$15 231**	**$29 605**	**$23 503**	**$23 199**	**$23 773**	**$24 192**	**$25 785**
With own children under 18 years	$56 132	$20 247	$15 938	$33 902	$17 279	$29 941	$23 312	$23 350	$24 471	$25 250	$28 459
With own children under 6 years	$51 287	$18 125	$12 917	$32 106	$13 864	$26 638	$21 652	$15 952	$22 500	$24 191	$25 069
Without own children under 18 years	$54 686	$20 625	$15 893	$35 632	$14 063	$29 175	$24 048	$23 110	$23 125	$21 875	$21 392
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 750**	**$10 750**	**$10 234**	**$16 094**	**$7 500**	**$19 637**	**$12 917**	**$14 922**	**$15 446**	**$12 143**	**$10 875**
With own children under 18 years	$18 929	$7 212	$10 469	$9 926	$7 083	$18 393	$11 563	$7 163	$7 708	$8 152	$9 375
With own children under 6 years	$40 906	$6 058	$5 750	$8 750	$2500—	$12 500	$12 292	$7 237	$2 917	$4 722	$3 304
Without own children under 18 years	$12 292	$13 421	$10 000	$26 750	$12 750	$20 000	$13 542	$26 429	$16 429	$15 227	$18 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$25 714	$7 067	$8 641	$13 750	$7 500	$11 010	$9 112	$11 375	$10 417	$10 648	$9 948
1 worker	$54 634	$15 893	$12 477	$29 104	$12 411	$22 337	$19 244	$13 900	$19 302	$16 977	$19 821
2 workers	$54 177	$21 550	$17 372	$35 371	$17 955	$31 390	$26 310	$24 488	$25 473	$25 336	$27 245
3 or more workers	$67 355	$30 377	$24 318	$43 783	$28 750	$37 010	$31 963	$36 132	$36 905	$28 913	$32 512
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 443**	**1 180**	**986**	**2 822**	**1 127**	**2 503**	**1 428**	**1 311**	**1 081**	**2 541**	**1 722**
With earnings	1 265	934	748	2 594	797	2 069	1 153	1 144	875	2 065	1 393
Mean earnings	$58 620	$17 804	$13 938	$34 987	$15 477	$28 243	$21 175	$17 696	$21 739	$21 861	$22 378
With Social Security income	222	363	411	532	454	799	391	324	271	670	483
Mean Social Security income	$4 539	$4 033	$4 103	$4 403	$4 495	$4 845	$4 321	$4 306	$4 862	$4 594	$4 350
With public assistance income	12	132	71	69	105	96	86	53	23	55	78
Mean public assistance income	$5 505	$2 179	$2 402	$3 900	$2 202	$2 476	$2 767	$2 840	$1 122	$1 282	$2 456
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 276**	**892**	**694**	**2 581**	**812**	**2 123**	**1 178**	**783**	**781**	**1 861**	**1 216**
Householder worked in 1979	1 095	711	549	2 288	575	1 702	902	689	564	1 593	1 021
With related children under 18 years	680	513	316	1 511	409	953	530	467	348	1 046	712
With related children 5 to 17 years	561	411	234	1 345	324	824	479	371	276	837	599
Female householder, no husband present	67	149	115	167	122	259	136	137	93	258	161
Householder worked in 1979	53	96	66	124	79	172	66	101	41	203	102
With related children under 18 years	50	79	59	110	63	107	54	94	47	181	110
With related children under 6 years	7	51	31	23	28	17	21	34	20	32	19
Householder 65 years and over	193	89	166	256	166	366	201	102	149	285	173
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**266**	**349**	**317**	**310**	**359**	**469**	**302**	**1 123**	**362**	**829**	**675**
Worked in 1979	146	175	145	213	185	200	178	909	297	497	392
65 years and over	134	163	146	110	172	246	116	108	56	257	231
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 528**	**3 540**	**2 555**	**9 540**	**2 995**	**7 712**	**4 187**	**3 687**	**2 806**	**6 949**	**4 633**
Related children under 18 years	1 225	1 142	669	2 998	780	1 699	1 068	868	652	2 167	1 254
Related children 5 to 17 years	990	857	482	2 490	574	1 359	832	610	476	1 737	1 015
60 years and over	797	512	586	901	717	1 549	729	389	542	1 051	717
65 years and over	506	350	428	701	459	1 042	500	306	336	832	555
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**49**	**95**	**38**	**68**	**78**	**37**	**84**	**67**	**43**	**94**	**83**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	10.7	5.5	2.6	9.6	1.7	7.1	8.6	5.5	5.1	6.8
Householder worked in 1979	23	40	34	38	44	12	32	67	14	72	42
With related children under 18 years	24	84	38	57	57	18	43	60	31	81	54
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	66	22	46	44	12	43	60	20	50	39
Female householder, no husband present	24	47	20	41	29	6	29	32	20	41	42
Householder worked in 1979	17	22	16	25	18	–	3	32	–	31	10
With related children under 18 years	18	41	20	36	29	6	17	32	20	41	36
With related children under 6 years	–	30	20	9	23	–	5	11	20	18	19
Householder 65 years and over	14	6	7	6	5	19	33	–	5	3	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**54**	**96**	**55**	**58**	**90**	**73**	**50**	**581**	**9**	**143**	**158**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	27.5	17.4	18.7	25.1	15.6	16.6	51.7	2.5	17.2	23.4
Worked in 1979	6	46	18	37	58	12	8	478	–	44	60
65 years and over	36	31	23	19	28	29	26	22	–	37	48
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**190**	**501**	**223**	**274**	**387**	**159**	**291**	**827**	**151**	**473**	**397**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	14.2	8.7	2.9	12.9	2.1	7.0	22.4	5.4	6.8	8.6
Related children under 18 years	36	237	110	114	164	17	75	149	73	176	89
Related children 5 to 17 years	27	157	70	87	120	12	57	103	59	122	68
60 years and over	84	42	44	33	68	80	83	22	18	52	78
65 years and over	79	37	30	33	43	68	66	22	10	40	73
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**49**	**122**	**90**	**98**	**110**	**82**	**123**	**67**	**54**	**160**	**114**
Female householder, no husband present	24	67	33	48	36	32	49	32	20	80	54
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**54**	**137**	**99**	**58**	**141**	**123**	**94**	**688**	**36**	**180**	**239**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**190**	**633**	**465**	**396**	**524**	**372**	**487**	**934**	**208**	**724**	**600**
Related children under 18 years	36	285	203	174	188	92	141	149	79	275	160
65 years and over	79	84	90	51	107	120	93	35	42	77	128

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Gouverneur village	Gowanda village	Granville village	Great Neck village	Great Neck Estates village	Great Neck Plaza village	Green Island village	Greenville (CDP)	Greenwood Lake village	Hamilton village	Hampton Bays (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 620**	**1 158**	**921**	**3 400**	**980**	**2 953**	**1 052**	**3 222**	**1 079**	**776**	**2 840**
Less than $5,000	424	172	148	187	24	259	148	93	127	154	325
$5,000 to $7,499	228	106	51	134	20	172	127	72	122	83	255
$7,500 to $9,999	192	113	125	63	31	183	75	91	112	48	280
$10,000 to $14,999	222	250	178	338	50	524	186	260	151	123	509
$15,000 to $19,999	195	164	175	356	50	444	130	233	198	118	369
$20,000 to $24,999	166	106	119	305	58	271	170	296	83	92	370
$25,000 to $34,999	96	177	102	589	112	432	139	484	135	86	366
$35,000 to $49,999	73	53	23	685	107	307	70	649	108	45	234
$50,000 or more	24	17	–	743	528	361	7	1 044	43	27	132
Median	$9 557	$13 675	$13 794	$30 319	$52 233	$18 744	$14 745	$36 432	$15 917	$14 306	$15 574
Mean	$13 015	$16 301	$14 877	$35 457	$64 519	$25 633	$16 691	$46 013	$22 137	$17 090	$19 207
Families	**1 057**	**750**	**666**	**2 682**	**836**	**1 508**	**735**	**2 449**	**715**	**409**	**2 100**
Median income	$12 959	$18 187	$17 222	$34 280	$56 796	$26 319	$18 713	$43 111	$18 867	$20 644	$19 128
Mean income	$15 361	$20 068	$17 186	$39 727	$71 247	$33 348	$19 888	$53 442	$21 969	$23 508	$22 230
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**666**	**479**	**287**	**961**	**302**	**1 601**	**350**	**948**	**394**	**2 341**	**856**
Median income	$4 491	$6 359	$8 205	$10 866	$8 185	$12 988	$6 381	$15 512	$8 250	$1 615	$8 089
Mean income	$7 322	$8 009	$8 022	$14 811	$13 141	$15 927	$8 296	$18 374	$20 731	$2 661	$9 333
Per capita income	**$4 982**	**$6 930**	**$5 179**	**$13 209**	**$21 683**	**$13 691**	**$6 452**	**$16 990**	**$8 631**	**$4 365**	**$7 567**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$12 959**	**$18 187**	**$17 222**	**$34 280**	**$56 796**	**$26 319**	**$18 713**	**$43 111**	**$18 867**	**$20 644**	**$19 128**
With own children under 18 years	$12 757	$18 516	$18 140	$33 550	$56 635	$25 444	$21 318	$45 833	$18 953	$23 021	$21 085
With own children under 6 years	$10 100	$15 625	$11 477	$31 983	$52 870	$31 122	$15 714	$40 291	$18 281	$19 375	$18 550
Without own children under 18 years	$13 111	$17 969	$16 500	$35 225	$56 961	$27 634	$16 250	$39 853	$18 674	$19 074	$16 942
Married-couple families	**$15 152**	**$19 529**	**$18 458**	**$36 726**	**$60 448**	**$29 946**	**$20 241**	**$45 996**	**$19 112**	**$22 639**	**$20 629**
With own children under 18 years	$17 042	$21 061	$19 622	$36 374	$62 331	$31 108	$21 950	$49 049	$19 515	$24 896	$22 479
With own children under 6 years	$12 200	$16 719	$13 250	$32 761	$57 236	$31 733	$17 321	$41 016	$19 219	$21 250	$21 055
Without own children under 18 years	$13 102	$18 125	$17 372	$37 050	$58 317	$29 439	$15 875	$42 410	$18 295	$21 029	$17 212
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 638**	**$12 105**	**$7 583**	**$18 043**	**$12 344**	**$16 701**	**$15 167**	**$17 262**	**$6 818**	**$10 833**	**$8 750**
With own children under 18 years	$3 821	$10 250	$4 479	$17 171	$13 750	$15 125	$8 750	$14 118	$7 250	$13 333	$7 019
With own children under 6 years	$3 068	$10 750	$2500—	$12 813	$5 568	$11 250	$3 333	$20 000	$4 643	$6 250	$4 833
Without own children under 18 years	$12 885	$18 021	$9 327	$22 875	$2500—	$18 750	$16 417	$27 917	$6 458	$10 208	$12 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 689	$10 333	$6 653	$14 855	$18 906	$14 115	$7 328	$17 174	$9 875	$13 083	$11 667
1 worker	$9 368	$13 406	$14 868	$31 370	$51 571	$21 161	$18 929	$45 284	$16 842	$19 667	$18 264
2 workers	$20 464	$21 635	$18 488	$37 229	$62 042	$31 039	$19 769	$43 707	$25 000	$23 125	$24 293
3 or more workers	$22 692	$29 583	$25 278	$42 365	$66 985	$34 320	$33 356	$48 615	$30 916	$25 938	$36 757
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 620**	**1 158**	**921**	**3 400**	**980**	**2 953**	**1 052**	**3 222**	**1 079**	**776**	**2 840**
With earnings	1 070	853	686	2 912	853	2 316	774	2 829	792	601	1 821
Mean earnings	$13 856	$16 846	$15 587	$34 555	$56 671	$26 062	$17 319	$42 928	$24 724	$16 204	$19 519
With Social Security income	589	444	313	914	258	777	432	628	348	251	1 280
Mean Social Security income	$3 765	$4 441	$4 213	$4 492	$5 695	$4 488	$4 305	$4 837	$4 776	$4 233	$4 968
With public assistance income	247	66	115	119	23	90	33	50	107	42	170
Mean public assistance income	$2 130	$2 461	$2 896	$2 543	$5 738	$3 624	$2 254	$2 783	$2 476	$3 100	$3 276
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 057**	**750**	**666**	**2 682**	**836**	**1 508**	**735**	**2 449**	**715**	**409**	**2 100**
Householder worked in 1979	792	590	498	2 261	718	1 225	518	2 212	534	315	1 380
With related children under 18 years	624	351	354	1 303	422	526	333	1 220	402	187	924
With related children 5 to 17 years	494	300	319	1 109	391	404	269	1 069	334	157	772
Female householder, no husband present	182	118	100	376	63	283	140	212	62	58	229
Householder worked in 1979	88	88	51	284	31	208	86	151	40	44	113
With related children under 18 years	143	79	67	201	50	159	45	108	45	18	144
With related children under 6 years	42	29	21	19	17	8	28	12	12	5	62
Householder 65 years and over	153	142	126	475	153	353	169	305	127	91	613
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**666**	**479**	**287**	**961**	**302**	**1 601**	**350**	**948**	**394**	**746**	**834**
Worked in 1979	258	229	126	582	172	1 124	182	683	231	552	386
65 years and over	294	215	144	312	101	547	139	265	160	109	395
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 214**	**2 706**	**2 553**	**9 152**	**2 936**	**5 390**	**2 696**	**8 597**	**2 774**	**2 004**	**7 234**
Related children under 18 years	1 245	645	822	2 224	766	744	699	2 268	757	371	1 828
Related children 5 to 17 years	898	496	634	1 839	636	550	532	1 881	602	292	1 441
60 years and over	821	638	507	1 762	588	1 543	581	1 260	528	356	2 137
65 years and over	612	466	369	1 260	376	1 188	431	914	386	301	1 598
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**218**	**38**	**75**	**31**	**13**	**35**	**37**	**24**	**32**	**23**	**147**
Percent below poverty level	20.6	5.1	11.3	1.2	1.6	2.3	5.0	1.0	4.5	5.6	7.0
Householder worked in 1979	112	22	28	18	–	15	21	12	16	16	60
With related children under 18 years	181	23	62	20	6	12	31	12	27	9	95
With related children 5 to 17 years	152	16	44	20	6	12	21	12	20	4	72
Female householder, no husband present	108	20	42	18	13	4	14	12	23	19	73
Householder worked in 1979	35	12	7	11	–	–	4	–	7	16	21
With related children under 18 years	103	15	42	13	6	4	14	6	18	5	64
With related children under 6 years	38	9	17	–	6	–	11	–	7	5	43
Householder 65 years and over	19	10	6	6	7	8	6	6	–	–	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**221**	**104**	**70**	**220**	**58**	**148**	**68**	**90**	**45**	**444**	**163**
Percent below poverty level	33.2	21.7	24.4	22.9	19.2	9.2	19.4	9.5	11.4	59.5	19.5
Worked in 1979	30	43	10	105	23	42	26	50	7	343	76
65 years and over	75	41	25	75	7	82	37	26	28	12	26
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**957**	**215**	**338**	**298**	**100**	**242**	**191**	**163**	**150**	**514**	**613**
Percent below poverty level	22.7	7.9	13.2	3.3	3.4	4.5	7.1	1.9	5.4	25.6	8.5
Related children under 18 years	370	48	147	28	16	29	62	18	46	23	192
Related children 5 to 17 years	262	30	82	28	16	19	37	18	33	6	138
60 years and over	152	69	50	107	14	112	48	45	28	34	109
65 years and over	109	57	38	87	14	90	48	32	28	12	72
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**293**	**64**	**126**	**88**	**43**	**67**	**67**	**34**	**62**	**29**	**218**
Female householder, no husband present	112	29	54	52	24	25	19	12	28	19	86
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**347**	**163**	**108**	**282**	**81**	**186**	**116**	**104**	**98**	**527**	**241**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 309**	**371**	**606**	**549**	**236**	**355**	**330**	**199**	**290**	**609**	**901**
Related children under 18 years	442	100	283	78	49	52	93	18	80	23	251
65 years and over	247	108	96	123	18	138	96	50	81	60	167

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Harris Hill (CDP)	Hastings-on-Hudson village	Haverstraw village	Haviland (CDP)	Hawthorne (CDP)	Herkimer village	Herricks (CDP)	Hewlett (CDP)	Highland (CDP)	Highland Falls village	Hillcrest (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 688**	**3 119**	**2 631**	**1 214**	**1 441**	**3 231**	**2 442**	**2 477**	**1 368**	**1 587**	**1 759**
Less than $5,000	56	155	354	65	41	612	84	142	158	190	90
$5,000 to $7,499	58	124	213	97	52	378	40	97	79	115	80
$7,500 to $9,999	34	123	270	49	44	333	76	156	90	152	58
$10,000 to $14,999	105	364	472	132	136	568	169	314	228	266	135
$15,000 to $19,999	220	311	322	198	152	498	142	246	144	251	163
$20,000 to $24,999	285	387	324	167	280	366	278	282	202	206	262
$25,000 to $34,999	456	548	438	271	394	285	534	498	304	254	490
$35,000 to $49,999	308	575	195	157	275	134	399	396	121	129	359
$50,000 or more	166	532	43	78	67	57	720	346	42	24	122
Median	$26 525	$26 465	$15 118	$22 230	$25 369	$12 861	$32 151	$25 032	$19 613	$16 315	$26 830
Mean	$29 800	$32 328	$19 696	$24 684	$26 667	$15 098	$41 184	$32 428	$20 677	$18 301	$27 684
Families	**1 466**	**2 360**	**2 113**	**1 021**	**1 227**	**2 148**	**2 259**	**2 069**	**1 007**	**989**	**1 563**
Median income	$27 901	$30 842	$17 903	$24 869	$27 816	$16 327	$34 269	$28 260	$22 276	$22 094	$28 285
Mean income	$31 492	$36 676	$21 761	$27 200	$29 027	$18 661	$43 144	$35 813	$23 847	$22 880	$29 175
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**276**	**964**	**721**	**231**	**282**	**1 589**	**253**	**466**	**451**	**1 009**	**278**
Median income	$14 164	$11 529	$8 287	$9 278	$11 316	$3 887	$11 083	$10 500	$9 484	$5 402	$10 378
Mean income	$15 175	$15 219	$8 379	$9 423	$11 623	$5 547	$12 398	$13 393	$9 504	$7 006	$10 946
Per capita income	**$9 849**	**$11 802**	**$6 016**	**$8 342**	**$7 819**	**$5 891**	**$12 429**	**$11 496**	**$7 236**	**$7 046**	**$8 557**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$27 901**	**$30 842**	**$17 903**	**$24 869**	**$27 816**	**$16 327**	**$34 269**	**$28 260**	**$22 276**	**$22 094**	**$28 285**
With own children under 18 years	$27 826	$31 011	$15 966	$27 167	$28 114	$17 967	$32 079	$24 462	$21 691	$23 096	$28 581
With own children under 6 years	$24 191	$29 010	$14 196	$27 634	$24 662	$15 703	$29 832	$21 972	$20 662	$14 950	$23 077
Without own children under 18 years	$27 984	$30 720	$20 737	$22 686	$27 389	$15 190	$36 756	$31 499	$23 101	$20 872	$27 963
Married-couple families	**$28 866**	**$32 389**	**$21 365**	**$25 907**	**$28 085**	**$17 804**	**$36 046**	**$29 883**	**$24 114**	**$23 537**	**$30 024**
With own children under 18 years	$28 904	$33 412	$20 847	$29 053	$28 750	$19 428	$33 425	$26 783	$24 071	$24 500	$30 012
With own children under 6 years	$24 191	$30 253	$17 254	$27 634	$24 662	$16 648	$29 832	$22 798	$21 360	$17 143	$23 654
Without own children under 18 years	$28 819	$31 618	$22 589	$23 271	$27 111	$15 884	$38 567	$32 637	$24 148	$20 893	$30 049
Female householder, no husband present	**$19 886**	**$18 798**	**$9 949**	**$7 037**	**$19 342**	**$9 946**	**$19 167**	**$18 241**	**$10 588**	**$13 571**	**$16 806**
With own children under 18 years	$9 028	$13 712	$7 795	$5 966	$17 969	$6 437	$11 429	$14 821	$9 632	$10 809	$14 271
With own children under 6 years	–	$6 333	$6 607	–	–	$3 523	–	$2500—	$2 841	$9 028	$7 143
Without own children under 18 years	$25 804	$22 344	$18 750	$16 417	$20 313	$11 477	$26 154	$20 385	$20 179	$19 821	$18 375
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$17 697	$12 325	$6 129	$9 821	$15 865	$7 255	$11 842	$9 745	$10 441	$13 100	$9 091
1 worker	$23 199	$21 688	$12 240	$19 318	$21 469	$14 307	$27 804	$24 261	$18 325	$19 081	$21 182
2 workers	$30 149	$36 277	$21 170	$26 276	$30 113	$19 449	$37 929	$31 155	$24 648	$24 004	$30 749
3 or more workers	$39 785	$41 015	$31 262	$42 535	$34 062	$31 904	$48 926	$38 455	$33 114	$32 313	$38 836
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 688**	**3 119**	**2 631**	**1 214**	**1 441**	**3 231**	**2 442**	**2 477**	**1 368**	**1 587**	**1 759**
With earnings	1 503	2 620	2 075	1 068	1 220	2 344	2 169	2 120	1 101	1 244	1 604
Mean earnings	$28 187	$31 939	$21 346	$24 821	$26 462	$15 505	$39 536	$31 922	$21 114	$17 864	$27 045
With Social Security income	393	827	599	264	354	1 289	616	594	350	472	339
Mean Social Security income	$5 236	$4 878	$4 086	$4 668	$5 431	$4 087	$4 740	$4 909	$4 045	$3 411	$4 446
With public assistance income	39	65	500	11	48	262	69	136	85	85	90
Mean public assistance income	$2 555	$3 383	$3 710	$3 678	$2 972	$1 677	$2 324	$2 659	$3 433	$2 307	$3 444
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 466**	**2 360**	**2 113**	**1 021**	**1 227**	**2 148**	**2 259**	**2 069**	**1 007**	**989**	**1 563**
Householder worked in 1979	1 323	1 951	1 580	899	998	1 537	1 878	1 646	815	778	1 366
With related children under 18 years	701	1 067	1 382	558	641	918	1 048	956	540	499	924
With related children 5 to 17 years	616	925	1 086	478	550	759	962	833	478	432	798
Female householder, no husband present	112	299	559	80	82	344	194	286	142	156	126
Householder worked in 1979	94	217	309	49	38	173	94	179	96	97	75
With related children under 18 years	63	140	424	53	33	160	75	172	122	67	61
With related children under 6 years	–	24	199	–	–	39	6	32	19	23	20
Householder 65 years and over	161	413	236	119	220	485	365	382	145	179	146
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**276**	**964**	**721**	**231**	**282**	**1 547**	**253**	**466**	**451**	**704**	**278**
Worked in 1979	158	644	425	165	167	907	127	277	295	472	192
65 years and over	89	291	250	60	99	464	105	165	123	240	80
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 081**	**8 214**	**8 513**	**3 563**	**4 785**	**8 153**	**8 123**	**6 983**	**3 789**	**3 865**	**5 733**
Related children under 18 years	1 362	1 923	2 837	1 074	1 283	1 886	1 941	1 734	1 048	912	1 701
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 104	1 587	2 092	871	1 019	1 466	1 644	1 390	809	730	1 332
60 years and over	776	1 617	1 026	392	706	1 811	1 467	1 294	541	813	592
65 years and over	458	1 070	779	270	502	1 236	836	890	386	592	394
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**28**	**34**	**353**	**38**	**33**	**224**	**61**	**70**	**75**	**53**	**64**
Percent below poverty level	1.9	1.4	16.7	3.7	2.7	10.4	2.7	3.4	7.4	5.4	4.1
Householder worked in 1979	18	8	113	30	15	112	32	39	34	23	26
With related children under 18 years	28	22	309	30	27	147	31	49	42	32	58
With related children 5 to 17 years	28	16	248	30	27	97	27	31	34	26	52
Female householder, no husband present	17	16	206	23	5	104	39	34	36	28	18
Householder worked in 1979	12	8	62	23	–	29	10	14	29	10	–
With related children under 18 years	17	16	191	23	5	76	15	20	36	19	18
With related children under 6 years	–	4	103	–	–	26	–	13	19	6	7
Householder 65 years and over	5	12	22	8	6	51	7	6	20	11	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**44**	**125**	**128**	**41**	**18**	**684**	**56**	**92**	**111**	**142**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	15.9	13.0	17.8	17.7	6.4	44.2	22.1	19.7	24.6	20.2	14.4
Worked in 1979	6	50	27	8	13	430	14	45	39	73	13
65 years and over	6	27	40	11	5	92	19	12	29	57	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**182**	**219**	**1 481**	**140**	**172**	**1 440**	**266**	**311**	**342**	**304**	**286**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	2.7	17.4	3.9	3.6	17.7	3.3	4.5	9.0	7.9	5.0
Related children under 18 years	95	32	749	50	91	348	66	100	106	61	129
Related children 5 to 17 years	85	26	555	50	91	241	52	53	67	39	88
60 years and over	18	72	93	24	16	214	59	31	90	98	41
65 years and over	11	53	82	24	11	169	41	24	66	71	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**49**	**73**	**458**	**68**	**40**	**280**	**72**	**118**	**85**	**82**	**72**
Female householder, no husband present	26	37	248	29	5	117	45	50	40	51	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**61**	**171**	**226**	**55**	**37**	**887**	**62**	**124**	**135**	**185**	**67**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**275**	**405**	**2 003**	**242**	**204**	**1 848**	**305**	**510**	**394**	**436**	**348**
Related children under 18 years	122	106	950	79	91	445	78	169	119	88	149
65 years and over	29	83	159	48	39	323	52	70	74	101	47

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Hillis (CDP)	Hilton village	Homer village	Hoosick Falls village	Horseheads village	Horseheads North (CDP)	Hudson city	Hudson Falls village	Hurley (CDP)	Hyde Park (CDP)	Ilion village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**786**	**1 287**	**1 248**	**1 259**	**2 735**	**994**	**3 191**	**2 693**	**1 588**	**898**	**3 382**
Less than $5,000	6	87	156	175	236	44	733	386	76	88	589
$5,000 to $7,499	28	75	108	156	209	61	484	230	55	31	307
$7,500 to $9,999	20	56	119	84	300	32	384	210	94	48	277
$10,000 to $14,999	30	209	225	194	477	122	509	530	160	92	525
$15,000 to $19,999	47	142	185	219	395	169	433	459	205	143	618
$20,000 to $24,999	91	216	162	172	410	154	357	371	218	130	493
$25,000 to $34,999	223	304	179	161	433	227	208	382	349	212	369
$35,000 to $49,999	215	170	95	88	217	155	53	82	292	115	197
$50,000 or more	126	28	19	10	58	30	30	43	139	39	7
Median	$32 193	$21 225	$15 348	$15 545	$16 945	$22 612	$9 964	$14 899	$24 557	$21 679	$14 928
Mean	$33 979	$22 432	$17 574	$16 762	$18 816	$23 665	$12 773	$16 481	$27 897	$23 127	$15 879
Families	**710**	**1 047**	**936**	**900**	**1 998**	**862**	**1 937**	**1 933**	**1 357**	**713**	**2 412**
Median income	$33 493	$22 286	$18 107	$18 870	$20 120	$24 428	$13 812	$17 484	$26 479	$24 646	$17 920
Mean income	$35 289	$24 016	$20 164	$19 864	$21 472	$25 778	$15 726	$19 129	$30 411	$26 382	$18 688
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**103**	**328**	**393**	**435**	**882**	**158**	**1 594**	**991**	**328**	**220**	**1 168**
Median income	$15 631	$10 900	$6 017	$5 734	$9 038	$9 143	$5 123	$6 318	$7 348	$4 875	$5 313
Mean income	$16 044	$11 383	$7 755	$7 372	$9 774	$8 296	$6 610	$7 523	$9 444	$8 951	$7 490
Per capita income	**$10 728**	**$7 085**	**$6 208**	**$5 834**	**$7 140**	**$7 656**	**$5 204**	**$5 943**	**$9 095**	**$8 196**	**$5 752**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$33 493**	**$22 286**	**$18 107**	**$18 870**	**$20 120**	**$24 428**	**$13 812**	**$17 484**	**$26 479**	**$24 646**	**$17 920**
With own children under 18 years	$32 731	$21 816	$19 667	$19 535	$20 427	$23 929	$11 907	$18 634	$26 902	$25 708	$17 257
With own children under 6 years	$28 047	$20 295	$14 868	$18 696	$16 360	$17 500	$9 792	$16 130	$24 154	$19 022	$15 492
Without own children under 18 years	$34 324	$24 375	$16 125	$17 135	$19 888	$25 611	$14 935	$16 280	$25 481	$23 482	$18 842
Married-couple families	**$34 145**	**$25 917**	**$19 393**	**$19 837**	**$21 211**	**$25 237**	**$16 493**	**$19 832**	**$27 128**	**$25 820**	**$19 632**
With own children under 18 years	$33 962	$26 208	$21 325	$21 484	$22 389	$24 746	$16 821	$21 274	$27 553	$26 708	$19 136
With own children under 6 years	$28 047	$20 841	$17 986	$19 674	$18 005	$18 889	$14 630	$16 987	$24 154	$19 022	$16 500
Without own children under 18 years	$34 360	$25 625	$16 140	$15 043	$20 372	$25 778	$16 103	$17 500	$26 186	$24 955	$20 560
Female householder, no husband present	**$22 708**	**$10 625**	**$10 625**	**$12 404**	**$8 594**	**$12 500**	**$7 338**	**$9 946**	**$12 153**	**$16 528**	**$8 135**
With own children under 18 years	$11 923	$7 750	$7 625	$5 147	$6 802	$12 500	$5 744	$8 158	$8 304	$15 833	$4 391
With own children under 6 years	–	$8 750	$3 000	$4 141	$5 962	$12 396	$4 234	$4 300	–	$18 750	$3 714
Without own children under 18 years	$30 468	$18 750	$20 104	$18 456	$15 833	$11 250	$8 803	$10 985	$15 500	$16 726	$13 929
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$13 000	$9 583	$8 426	$7 232	$10 792	$11 583	$6 678	$8 348	$13 125	$11 750	$9 652
1 worker	$32 066	$17 906	$15 469	$13 250	$14 643	$20 721	$10 234	$14 914	$23 389	$20 493	$13 182
2 workers	$34 434	$28 443	$19 676	$20 243	$22 890	$26 875	$20 166	$21 475	$28 517	$26 917	$20 162
3 or more workers	$36 288	$33 586	$27 813	$33 226	$30 000	$34 363	$21 899	$30 111	$35 668	$36 463	$30 241
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**786**	**1 287**	**1 248**	**1 259**	**2 735**	**994**	**3 191**	**2 693**	**1 588**	**898**	**3 382**
With earnings	722	1 119	983	962	2 140	852	2 124	2 033	1 367	729	2 393
Mean earnings	$33 878	$22 787	$17 126	$17 456	$19 078	$24 380	$13 514	$17 482	$28 481	$24 083	$16 760
With Social Security income	91	253	421	405	912	202	1 275	834	372	253	1 280
Mean Social Security income	$4 798	$4 703	$4 641	$4 130	$4 519	$4 481	$4 025	$4 340	$4 863	$4 937	$4 448
With public assistance income	12	48	43	82	110	18	377	259	41	5	351
Mean public assistance income	$1 235	$3 464	$2 688	$2 692	$954	$1 513	$2 801	$2 059	$2 075	$1 505	$2 017
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**710**	**1 047**	**936**	**900**	**1 998**	**862**	**1 937**	**1 933**	**1 357**	**713**	**2 412**
Householder worked in 1979	643	918	743	697	1 530	785	1 344	1 528	1 181	578	1 791
With related children under 18 years	376	712	519	460	940	500	983	1 063	741	325	1 332
With related children 5 to 17 years	342	593	452	375	749	428	750	865	620	285	1 021
Female householder, no husband present	39	165	86	167	204	60	450	330	81	57	374
Householder worked in 1979	33	125	59	84	133	48	212	208	57	29	163
With related children under 18 years	32	141	63	83	127	48	315	196	38	28	213
With related children under 6 years	–	33	16	31	61	23	140	63	–	12	89
Householder 65 years and over	36	70	161	205	315	61	404	313	134	134	413
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**103**	**328**	**393**	**435**	**882**	**158**	**1 562**	**991**	**328**	**220**	**1 168**
Worked in 1979	73	225	220	224	535	74	775	521	186	139	483
65 years and over	–	89	158	197	314	55	694	346	129	55	573
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 510**	**3 985**	**3 614**	**3 566**	**7 194**	**3 081**	**7 480**	**7 391**	**4 860**	**2 525**	**9 275**
Related children under 18 years	749	1 462	1 073	1 054	1 854	980	1 804	2 189	1 388	632	2 769
Related children 5 to 17 years	615	1 133	829	802	1 425	760	1 355	1 623	1 132	522	2 042
60 years and over	183	345	666	679	1 416	286	1 962	1 214	651	514	1 846
65 years and over	103	253	476	512	940	190	1 414	928	422	305	1 354
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**6**	**84**	**48**	**70**	**113**	**20**	**311**	**172**	**30**	**13**	**270**
Percent below poverty level	0.8	8.0	5.1	7.8	5.7	2.3	16.1	8.9	2.2	1.8	11.2
Householder worked in 1979	–	52	22	31	89	20	153	80	14	–	149
With related children under 18 years	6	77	44	64	90	20	273	139	20	6	241
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	54	28	56	48	13	201	100	20	6	190
Female householder, no husband present	6	51	22	51	49	6	187	93	5	6	148
Householder worked in 1979	–	33	–	15	49	6	60	42	5	–	55
With related children under 18 years	6	51	22	45	43	6	178	87	5	6	140
With related children under 6 years	–	17	16	21	26	–	103	42	–	6	69
Householder 65 years and over	–	7	–	9	6	–	19	19	10	–	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**–**	**37**	**92**	**123**	**144**	**13**	**490**	**216**	**84**	**75**	**300**
Percent below poverty level	–	11.3	23.4	28.3	16.3	8.2	31.4	21.8	25.6	34.1	25.7
Worked in 1979	–	19	43	58	57	–	169	63	53	40	73
65 years and over	–	14	24	45	53	–	218	74	16	15	152
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**18**	**322**	**302**	**380**	**499**	**75**	**1 601**	**840**	**187**	**102**	**1 400**
Percent below poverty level	0.7	8.1	8.4	10.7	6.9	2.4	21.4	11.4	3.8	4.0	15.1
Related children under 18 years	12	168	133	148	156	35	613	355	48	7	670
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	104	48	123	98	25	433	220	38	3	510
60 years and over	–	28	32	70	97	–	293	136	38	22	202
65 years and over	–	28	24	64	65	–	243	122	31	15	158
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**6**	**119**	**65**	**99**	**179**	**37**	**398**	**258**	**50**	**19**	**327**
Female householder, no husband present	6	67	22	64	68	6	229	118	5	6	166
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**–**	**52**	**149**	**162**	**208**	**38**	**681**	**326**	**107**	**101**	**493**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**18**	**464**	**413**	**515**	**810**	**135**	**2 088**	**1 177**	**284**	**162**	**1 736**
Related children under 18 years	12	234	151	204	285	35	742	418	83	30	695
65 years and over	–	35	98	95	125	28	446	248	52	30	346

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Inwood (CDP)	Irvington village	Island Park village	Islip Terrace (CDP)	Jamestown West (CDP)	Johnstown city	Kings Point village	Lake Carmel (CDP)	Lake Erie Beach (CDP)	Lake Grove village	Lakeview (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 776**	**2 130**	**1 625**	**1 551**	**1 063**	**3 661**	**1 341**	**2 308**	**1 484**	**2 937**	**1 443**
Less than $5,000	428	76	181	121	88	622	19	141	174	185	51
$5,000 to $7,499	309	81	88	66	97	329	13	195	103	183	60
$7,500 to $9,999	189	105	147	82	44	364	–	177	116	164	56
$10,000 to $14,999	480	179	288	119	149	649	30	282	233	399	156
$15,000 to $19,999	351	173	241	266	177	592	21	325	268	422	180
$20,000 to $24,999	398	219	253	237	142	434	36	336	201	413	198
$25,000 to $34,999	362	460	253	413	199	418	98	561	239	656	236
$35,000 to $49,999	202	289	144	176	90	207	166	241	123	429	357
$50,000 or more	57	548	30	71	77	46	958	50	27	86	149
Median	$14 810	$29 542	$17 024	$22 594	$19 354	$14 030	$72 391	$20 464	$17 028	$21 272	$25 712
Mean	$17 369	$41 607	$18 864	$23 283	$23 516	$16 609	$100 203	$21 223	$18 714	$22 500	$28 731
Families	**2 154**	**1 588**	**1 252**	**1 348**	**810**	**2 535**	**1 292**	**1 885**	**1 205**	**2 479**	**1 243**
Median income	$17 809	$34 736	$19 425	$23 524	$21 346	$17 730	$74 514	$22 400	$18 275	$23 097	$26 970
Mean income	$19 390	$49 595	$20 934	$24 570	$26 100	$20 527	$100 796	$23 195	$20 093	$24 183	$29 540
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**847**	**725**	**459**	**318**	**289**	**1 304**	**1 028**	**484**	**354**	**665**	**454**
Median income	$4 803	$10 362	$7 643	$6 947	$8 389	$5 331	$1 964	$8 115	$7 231	$6 908	$8 103
Mean income	$7 631	$13 658	$9 890	$9 567	$13 406	$6 757	$5 653	$10 776	$10 036	$9 111	$10 208
Per capita income	**$5 905**	**$15 286**	**$6 382**	**$6 454**	**$9 390**	**$6 539**	**$26 045**	**$6 689**	**$5 986**	**$6 818**	**$7 834**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 809**	**$34 736**	**$19 425**	**$23 524**	**$21 346**	**$17 730**	**$74 514**	**$22 400**	**$18 275**	**$23 097**	**$26 970**
With own children under 18 years	$17 253	$39 366	$17 071	$23 820	$26 200	$17 420	$75000+	$23 949	$18 987	$24 404	$24 211
With own children under 6 years	$14 836	$34 455	$12 232	$18 947	$25 179	$14 965	$63 848	$20 607	$16 065	$21 854	$20 673
Without own children under 18 years	$18 353	$32 474	$21 462	$22 262	$18 085	$18 026	$72 535	$18 397	$17 015	$21 831	$30 825
Married-couple families	**$20 131**	**$38 618**	**$20 625**	**$24 503**	**$21 377**	**$19 396**	**$75000+**	**$23 488**	**$19 009**	**$24 411**	**$31 902**
With own children under 18 years	$20 578	$42 740	$19 674	$24 263	$28 000	$19 398	$75000+	$24 846	$19 964	$25 844	$28 359
With own children under 6 years	$17 462	$35 284	$14 524	$19 112	$25 536	$15 500	$63 848	$21 213	$16 528	$22 396	$21 635
Without own children under 18 years	$19 481	$34 174	$21 319	$25 439	$17 952	$19 394	$73 179	$19 605	$17 188	$22 423	$35 160
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 217**	**$20 821**	**$11 550**	**$15 648**	**$18 750**	**$9 643**	**$23 214**	**$12 016**	**$10 326**	**$10 764**	**$18 239**
With own children under 18 years	$6 569	$16 442	$8 702	$8 654	$12 188	$8 007	$28 750	$11 042	$6 875	$10 513	$17 083
With own children under 6 years	$6 078	$16 250	$4 330	$6 250	$6 250	$3 167	–	$6 125	$3 750	$8 846	$17 727
Without own children under 18 years	$13 646	$21 371	$27 679	$17 059	$23 393	$13 491	$21 875	$13 333	$14 375	$11 417	$20 769
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 348	$10 962	$10 076	$6 111	$10 139	$9 617	$22 083	$8 372	$6 953	$9 139	$9 091
1 worker	$14 345	$32 902	$14 089	$20 786	$18 646	$13 664	$71 920	$19 497	$16 864	$20 267	$16 250
2 workers	$20 528	$35 928	$22 069	$23 684	$24 750	$20 590	$75000+	$26 831	$21 909	$25 833	$29 688
3 or more workers	$30 299	$42 662	$30 854	$34 259	$32 642	$26 471	$74 013	$34 745	$31 983	$33 597	$38 757
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 776**	**2 130**	**1 625**	**1 551**	**1 063**	**3 661**	**1 341**	**2 308**	**1 484**	**2 937**	**1 443**
With earnings	2 181	1 906	1 316	1 336	827	2 789	1 291	1 886	1 192	2 500	1 336
Mean earnings	$18 202	$39 910	$18 216	$24 278	$23 186	$16 716	$83 098	$22 418	$19 285	$23 144	$27 245
With Social Security income	808	517	474	371	394	1 419	209	619	414	690	343
Mean Social Security income	$4 084	$4 284	$4 636	$4 047	$5 107	$4 171	$4 139	$4 661	$4 390	$4 549	$4 361
With public assistance income	403	54	101	81	28	159	10	87	93	133	133
Mean public assistance income	$3 193	$5 022	$3 748	$3 189	$2 188	$2 252	$2 603	$2 367	$2 683	$2 619	$2 534
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 154**	**1 588**	**1 252**	**1 348**	**810**	**2 535**	**1 292**	**1 885**	**1 205**	**2 479**	**1 243**
Householder worked in 1979	1 583	1 376	935	1 169	611	2 062	1 126	1 552	957	2 038	1 045
With related children under 18 years	1 069	734	645	853	338	1 269	662	1 097	721	1 560	713
With related children 5 to 17 years	897	636	525	771	303	1 003	615	931	607	1 316	664
Female householder, no husband present	451	169	235	114	72	286	50	164	116	257	271
Householder worked in 1979	202	129	136	67	53	181	20	118	65	134	183
With related children under 18 years	249	69	143	61	35	187	33	104	79	178	148
With related children under 6 years	87	8	63	17	2	46	–	33	20	35	42
Householder 65 years and over	379	235	191	93	210	462	186	255	156	247	124
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**847**	**725**	**459**	**318**	**289**	**1 304**	**216**	**484**	**354**	**665**	**454**
Worked in 1979	447	519	280	165	183	643	197	248	196	379	306
65 years and over	288	177	129	114	108	655	30	222	145	205	79
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**8 202**	**5 719**	**4 663**	**5 588**	**2 680**	**9 260**	**4 422**	**7 079**	**4 590**	**9 658**	**5 238**
Related children under 18 years	2 050	1 398	1 326	1 903	595	2 448	1 216	2 354	1 561	3 290	1 570
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 608	1 104	1 063	1 531	470	1 840	1 055	1 810	1 214	2 584	1 339
60 years and over	1 538	1 069	773	538	754	2 098	676	975	598	1 100	573
65 years and over	1 084	695	535	360	488	1 574	375	733	417	754	372
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**270**	**11**	**94**	**68**	**31**	**176**	**28**	**77**	**123**	**110**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	0.7	7.5	5.0	3.8	6.9	2.2	4.1	10.2	4.4	3.1
Householder worked in 1979	88	–	46	18	21	102	–	35	36	44	24
With related children under 18 years	206	5	88	63	10	151	28	44	91	90	24
With related children 5 to 17 years	166	5	68	53	10	112	28	40	70	69	24
Female householder, no husband present	152	11	61	17	2	67	13	19	42	49	13
Householder worked in 1979	43	–	28	–	2	28	–	13	20	14	5
With related children under 18 years	135	5	61	17	2	67	13	19	38	49	5
With related children under 6 years	60	–	50	6	–	36	–	12	16	15	–
Householder 65 years and over	57	6	–	5	15	20	–	27	14	10	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**312**	**111**	**89**	**27**	**36**	**339**	**22**	**53**	**60**	**103**	**95**
Percent below poverty level	36.8	15.3	19.4	8.5	12.5	26.0	10.2	11.0	16.9	15.5	20.9
Worked in 1979	82	42	20	11	21	106	22	19	19	27	33
65 years and over	120	22	46	4	4	156	–	25	9	28	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 325**	**144**	**429**	**391**	**117**	**1 050**	**134**	**324**	**473**	**514**	**239**
Percent below poverty level	16.2	2.5	9.2	7.0	4.4	11.3	3.0	4.6	10.3	5.3	4.6
Related children under 18 years	463	11	201	224	18	410	61	101	190	181	73
Related children 5 to 17 years	321	11	156	162	8	272	61	68	135	144	61
60 years and over	307	42	74	27	37	243	7	65	68	68	13
65 years and over	226	28	57	9	29	186	7	65	25	57	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**381**	**21**	**133**	**91**	**63**	**260**	**28**	**114**	**166**	**151**	**98**
Female householder, no husband present	197	11	73	30	10	90	13	36	44	73	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**416**	**132**	**141**	**92**	**53**	**524**	**34**	**102**	**108**	**178**	**147**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 826**	**209**	**610**	**545**	**230**	**1 567**	**146**	**484**	**705**	**714**	**583**
Related children under 18 years	633	23	255	270	47	547	61	155	280	239	216
65 years and over	344	42	83	47	65	325	11	106	65	111	56

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lakewood village	Lansing village	Larchmont village	Lawrence village	Le Roy village	Lewiston village	Liberty village	Lincoln Park (CDP)	Little Falls city	Liverpool village	Lloyd Harbor village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 543**	**1 433**	**2 185**	**2 114**	**1 777**	**1 250**	**1 742**	**1 130**	**2 553**	**1 141**	**992**
Less than $5,000	148	143	155	114	222	42	384	124	525	94	22
$5,000 to $7,499	77	146	74	56	134	92	240	98	323	90	5
$7,500 to $9,999	133	157	59	55	104	62	171	91	274	140	32
$10,000 to $14,999	323	300	188	126	217	109	272	180	461	203	22
$15,000 to $19,999	188	195	170	146	378	246	282	159	411	145	53
$20,000 to $24,999	242	159	200	168	210	163	150	227	287	199	44
$25,000 to $34,999	191	120	307	338	328	320	185	130	179	144	78
$35,000 to $49,999	143	154	365	302	124	159	8	103	51	86	134
$50,000 or more	98	59	667	809	60	57	50	18	42	40	602
Median	$17 357	$14 495	$32 520	$37 079	$17 580	$21 989	$11 073	$17 400	$11 509	$16 195	$56 346
Mean	$21 403	$19 025	$44 901	$49 120	$19 674	$24 498	$14 231	$18 338	$13 662	$19 503	$73 350
Families	**1 156**	**751**	**1 662**	**1 789**	**1 229**	**912**	**1 033**	**781**	**1 628**	**745**	**896**
Median income	$20 156	$18 932	$40 000	$42 875	$21 024	$26 128	$15 288	$19 425	$15 271	$20 807	$59 110
Mean income	$23 943	$23 032	$53 062	$54 001	$23 746	$27 561	$17 518	$20 999	$17 075	$23 153	$77 627
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**444**	**968**	**652**	**483**	**652**	**376**	**917**	**397**	**1 094**	**477**	**247**
Median income	$9 031	$7 657	$12 033	$7 595	$6 771	$12 270	$5 935	$9 159	$5 328	$8 632	$10 938
Mean income	$12 217	$10 221	$16 635	$14 992	$8 827	$14 559	$7 525	$10 953	$6 672	$10 565	$14 245
Per capita income	**$8 328**	**$9 058**	**$15 764**	**$16 956**	**$7 184**	**$9 228**	**$5 945**	**$7 672**	**$5 781**	**$7 912**	**$21 649**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 156**	**$18 932**	**$40 000**	**$42 875**	**$21 024**	**$26 128**	**$15 288**	**$19 425**	**$15 271**	**$20 807**	**$59 110**
With own children under 18 years	$21 143	$15 378	$45 968	$45 991	$21 250	$26 215	$15 433	$21 506	$16 026	$22 708	$58 746
With own children under 6 years	$13 788	$13 893	$45 142	$42 047	$18 207	$25 486	$14 375	$21 406	$15 698	$20 150	$55 961
Without own children under 18 years	$18 030	$21 987	$34 182	$41 201	$20 833	$26 060	$15 173	$17 092	$14 735	$19 028	$59 656
Married-couple families	**$21 166**	**$20 705**	**$42 853**	**$45 594**	**$22 411**	**$26 661**	**$16 624**	**$20 573**	**$16 263**	**$21 368**	**$60 850**
With own children under 18 years	$22 717	$18 167	$49 370	$51 102	$25 052	$27 679	$18 068	$22 466	$17 581	$23 099	$59 907
With own children under 6 years	$14 583	$14 679	$45 142	$43 364	$18 812	$25 625	$17 167	$21 641	$16 657	$20 150	$55 961
Without own children under 18 years	$17 689	$22 619	$37 566	$42 317	$21 373	$26 060	$15 442	$18 606	$15 087	$19 722	$62 746
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 062**	**$8 224**	**$15 568**	**$16 452**	**$11 484**	**$18 355**	**$6 771**	**$16 576**	**$9 375**	**$17 500**	**$13 929**
With own children under 18 years	$4 671	$7 448	$13 393	$13 958	$8 152	$11 607	$5 677	$19 423	$7 446	$17 917	$9 479
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$10 208	–	–	$8 182	$6 250	$5 357	–	$6 250	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$20 714	$11 875	$16 591	$18 583	$18 594	$31 334	$14 886	$15 489	$12 262	$17 159	$35 055
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 812	$12 109	$14 000	$20 062	$10 625	$15 550	$5 313	$7 297	$8 511	$10 625	$40 484
1 worker	$13 913	$12 872	$39 732	$39 271	$18 606	$19 676	$12 281	$17 371	$14 133	$20 172	$55 719
2 workers	$23 364	$20 745	$42 294	$45 439	$21 618	$28 581	$18 808	$20 956	$17 875	$21 799	$62 710
3 or more workers	$33 060	$23 125	$44 905	$56 279	$33 358	$36 737	$22 143	$32 002	$25 313	$35 000	$61 889
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 543**	**1 433**	**2 185**	**2 114**	**1 777**	**1 250**	**1 742**	**1 130**	**2 553**	**1 141**	**992**
With earnings	1 192	1 299	1 877	1 781	1 486	1 052	1 203	856	1 650	920	934
Mean earnings	$22 019	$17 975	$43 162	$46 103	$19 073	$23 395	$15 172	$19 639	$14 540	$18 924	$69 210
With Social Security income	502	135	553	561	500	368	664	408	1 158	395	128
Mean Social Security income	$4 581	$3 991	$4 455	$5 151	$4 830	$4 569	$4 102	$4 482	$4 196	$4 763	$4 225
With public assistance income	66	34	71	18	82	36	169	49	184	43	26
Mean public assistance income	$3 177	$2 958	$2 607	$4 044	$1 745	$2 319	$1 873	$3 378	$2 043	$1 959	$1 438
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 156**	**751**	**1 662**	**1 789**	**1 229**	**912**	**1 033**	**781**	**1 628**	**745**	**896**
Householder worked in 1979	925	679	1 385	1 483	1 038	750	763	619	1 128	561	798
With related children under 18 years	550	382	904	827	643	380	478	317	629	319	530
With related children 5 to 17 years	488	245	784	734	537	324	344	263	482	241	456
Female householder, no husband present	119	127	177	120	203	87	148	95	237	78	32
Householder worked in 1979	78	96	112	51	145	76	79	66	110	52	26
With related children under 18 years	73	92	72	71	124	38	95	33	104	30	19
With related children under 6 years	21	35	–	–	42	5	24	8	25	3	–
Householder 65 years and over	198	23	274	347	212	152	267	143	445	163	55
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**444**	**968**	**652**	**483**	**652**	**376**	**917**	**397**	**1 094**	**477**	**141**
Worked in 1979	227	848	444	224	447	262	470	213	461	351	94
65 years and over	225	79	247	249	208	150	352	162	482	150	51
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 937**	**3 039**	**6 284**	**6 175**	**4 759**	**3 218**	**4 072**	**2 659**	**6 011**	**2 849**	**3 246**
Related children under 18 years	1 086	569	1 886	1 638	1 392	754	949	566	1 279	637	979
Related children 5 to 17 years	846	386	1 582	1 310	1 064	587	724	466	945	474	861
60 years and over	683	238	1 012	1 306	820	694	1 071	662	1 941	655	307
65 years and over	537	151	769	875	623	433	824	440	1 321	499	192
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**51**	**45**	**50**	**52**	**66**	**11**	**144**	**16**	**127**	**6**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	4.4	6.0	3.0	2.9	5.4	1.2	13.9	2.0	7.8	0.8	1.5
Householder worked in 1979	25	35	21	18	54	5	53	–	56	6	13
With related children under 18 years	39	37	34	31	60	11	99	9	73	–	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	32	34	31	52	5	90	9	57	–	13
Female householder, no husband present	39	34	26	16	32	5	76	–	57	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	20	24	9	10	27	5	28	–	20	–	–
With related children under 18 years	39	26	15	16	32	5	65	–	42	–	–
With related children under 6 years	13	–	–	–	18	5	18	–	12	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	5	14	–	–	39	7	33	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**52**	**231**	**76**	**47**	**156**	**39**	**271**	**51**	**256**	**65**	**14**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	23.9	11.7	9.7	23.9	10.4	29.6	12.8	23.4	13.6	9.9
Worked in 1979	26	196	34	7	87	27	75	10	50	41	5
65 years and over	21	–	42	29	49	8	66	29	125	18	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**197**	**380**	**268**	**210**	**422**	**73**	**722**	**93**	**664**	**76**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	5.0	12.5	4.3	3.4	8.9	2.3	17.7	3.5	11.0	2.7	1.7
Related children under 18 years	71	73	81	72	150	18	246	5	189	–	18
Related children 5 to 17 years	46	59	57	64	89	5	205	5	163	–	13
60 years and over	42	–	59	57	70	12	158	42	218	29	–
65 years and over	28	–	47	43	49	8	132	42	178	18	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**89**	**71**	**50**	**66**	**120**	**20**	**224**	**18**	**189**	**43**	**27**
Female householder, no husband present	39	48	26	24	63	5	97	–	64	7	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**91**	**345**	**135**	**96**	**204**	**55**	**399**	**104**	**422**	**118**	**14**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**384**	**577**	**327**	**323**	**654**	**106**	**1 133**	**157**	**1 037**	**234**	**92**
Related children under 18 years	146	118	81	109	222	18	372	10	277	18	33
65 years and over	77	18	91	89	114	32	259	90	314	75	–

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Locust Grove (CDP)	Lowville village	Lyncourt (CDP)	Lyons village	Mahopac (CDP)	Malone village	Malverne village	Manhasset (CDP)	Manlius village	Manorhaven village	Mastic Beach (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 999**	**1 338**	**1 941**	**1 563**	**2 318**	**2 855**	**3 011**	**2 834**	**1 937**	**1 995**	**2 705**
Less than $5,000	46	244	184	209	68	519	128	223	183	111	420
$5,000 to $7,499	62	112	91	173	107	376	107	107	154	62	325
$7,500 to $9,999	83	110	135	141	107	328	146	75	144	108	266
$10,000 to $14,999	152	201	337	323	309	557	260	221	170	330	487
$15,000 to $19,999	207	259	337	256	261	322	289	306	184	266	414
$20,000 to $24,999	389	141	293	205	334	208	334	275	249	272	299
$25,000 to $34,999	803	152	394	169	611	357	701	431	340	448	295
$35,000 to $49,999	722	72	149	46	393	127	672	485	320	308	137
$50,000 or more	535	47	21	41	128	61	374	711	193	90	62
Median	$32 093	$15 048	$18 379	$13 769	$24 575	$11 499	$27 840	$30 272	$22 436	$22 008	$13 551
Mean	$35 140	$17 197	$19 316	$16 282	$26 466	$15 582	$30 632	$36 478	$25 494	$24 044	$15 845
Families	**2 769**	**864**	**1 446**	**1 083**	**1 942**	**1 854**	**2 598**	**2 231**	**1 377**	**1 420**	**2 153**
Median income	$32 964	$18 558	$21 332	$17 106	$27 000	$15 000	$30 151	$34 415	$28 624	$24 089	$15 397
Mean income	$36 465	$21 015	$22 087	$19 330	$28 809	$18 772	$33 004	$41 442	$30 771	$25 191	$17 566
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**293**	**560**	**613**	**577**	**451**	**1 398**	**446**	**846**	**669**	**775**	**629**
Median income	$11 541	$6 321	$8 259	$6 287	$10 673	$5 548	$11 667	$8 571	$7 850	$13 522	$6 311
Mean income	$15 126	$8 787	$9 061	$7 802	$11 906	$7 202	$14 549	$13 132	$10 420	$15 693	$7 993
Per capita income	**$10 897**	**$6 862**	**$7 305**	**$6 221**	**$8 008**	**$6 109**	**$10 070**	**$12 304**	**$9 462**	**$8 980**	**$5 143**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$32 964**	**$18 558**	**$21 332**	**$17 106**	**$27 000**	**$15 000**	**$30 151**	**$34 415**	**$28 624**	**$24 089**	**$15 397**
With own children under 18 years	$31 346	$18 772	$23 180	$15 504	$27 982	$16 130	$30 032	$35 757	$30 079	$24 477	$16 360
With own children under 6 years	$27 862	$15 800	$16 857	$14 155	$26 156	$12 955	$26 157	$32 713	$28 811	$21 129	$15 920
Without own children under 18 years	$35 324	$18 298	$20 478	$18 728	$24 356	$14 407	$30 238	$33 470	$24 953	$23 774	$14 345
Married-couple families	**$33 772**	**$19 111**	**$21 821**	**$18 816**	**$28 429**	**$17 703**	**$30 694**	**$36 997**	**$30 359**	**$25 309**	**$16 909**
With own children under 18 years	$31 914	$19 057	$24 228	$18 859	$29 057	$21 848	$30 798	$39 735	$31 716	$26 364	$18 570
With own children under 6 years	$27 862	$16 500	$17 167	$16 509	$26 531	$19 265	$26 250	$34 295	$28 933	$20 806	$16 745
Without own children under 18 years	$36 372	$19 176	$19 817	$18 776	$26 281	$15 287	$30 600	$35 023	$28 191	$24 362	$14 904
Female householder, no husband present	**$23 750**	**$9 167**	**$18 173**	**$9 439**	**$12 368**	**$9 298**	**$21 250**	**$14 688**	**$13 125**	**$13 945**	**$7 021**
With own children under 18 years	$14 345	$6 250	$13 750	$7 965	$12 000	$8 425	$15 938	$10 329	$8 966	$14 583	$6 155
With own children under 6 years	–	$6 250	$12 500	$6 324	$10 938	$7 574	$2500–	$11 250	$8 750	$30 468	$5 357
Without own children under 18 years	$30 814	$9 821	$22 115	$19 063	$13 393	$11 964	$22 292	$18 523	$16 932	$11 071	$12 768
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 792	$10 256	$11 101	$7 946	$11 393	$7 986	$11 890	$22 434	$7 115	$10 426	$7 935
1 worker	$28 525	$15 369	$16 395	$12 268	$23 281	$11 731	$25 783	$30 737	$24 271	$21 667	$14 145
2 workers	$35 977	$21 023	$23 975	$21 436	$28 135	$20 859	$32 987	$35 571	$29 225	$26 053	$21 280
3 or more workers	$39 049	$27 841	$31 931	$28 214	$41 014	$25 833	$39 114	$44 598	$41 016	$35 878	$28 854
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 999**	**1 338**	**1 941**	**1 563**	**2 318**	**2 855**	**3 011**	**2 834**	**1 937**	**1 995**	**2 705**
With earnings	2 832	938	1 596	1 243	2 023	2 041	2 506	2 293	1 620	1 786	1 848
Mean earnings	$33 318	$17 942	$19 684	$16 477	$27 034	$16 437	$30 115	$36 131	$26 620	$23 794	$17 284
With Social Security income	490	552	605	438	486	1 075	900	853	475	327	960
Mean Social Security income	$4 637	$4 107	$4 660	$4 382	$4 793	$4 162	$4 891	$4 812	$4 157	$4 533	$4 578
With public assistance income	110	91	81	124	68	390	62	110	32	44	290
Mean public assistance income	$3 751	$2 238	$2 405	$2 850	$1 892	$2 391	$3 248	$3 320	$1 696	$2 244	$3 412
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 769**	**864**	**1 446**	**1 083**	**1 942**	**1 854**	**2 598**	**2 231**	**1 377**	**1 420**	**2 153**
Householder worked in 1979	2 484	698	1 151	873	1 672	1 309	2 095	1 765	1 211	1 172	1 410
With related children under 18 years	1 458	410	599	599	1 205	971	1 189	1 087	778	723	1 268
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 254	303	546	459	970	776	1 040	979	685	555	1 040
Female householder, no husband present	184	80	209	208	180	405	234	274	149	161	308
Householder worked in 1979	125	37	160	142	149	181	128	163	97	108	122
With related children under 18 years	70	29	98	152	108	253	87	159	84	113	202
With related children under 6 years	–	11	17	69	19	117	10	46	4	8	83
Householder 65 years and over	213	150	335	167	203	360	577	504	190	174	384
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**293**	**560**	**613**	**577**	**451**	**1 398**	**446**	**846**	**669**	**775**	**629**
Worked in 1979	245	243	394	325	278	753	183	444	430	634	237
65 years and over	34	301	215	213	160	601	251	341	252	116	340
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 647**	**3 346**	**5 122**	**4 071**	**7 654**	**7 419**	**9 262**	**8 271**	**5 232**	**5 377**	**8 297**
Related children under 18 years	2 630	866	1 109	1 147	2 545	2 019	2 345	1 993	1 586	1 318	2 832
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 122	666	895	818	1 990	1 562	1 877	1 658	1 260	1 026	2 009
60 years and over	1 035	830	1 043	716	861	1 655	1 970	1 866	777	666	1 399
65 years and over	550	594	775	546	648	1 262	1 378	1 338	561	488	1 083
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**19**	**51**	**29**	**95**	**28**	**268**	**60**	**95**	**34**	**49**	**341**
Percent below poverty level	0.7	5.9	2.0	8.8	1.4	14.5	2.3	4.3	2.5	3.5	15.8
Householder worked in 1979	19	35	23	57	28	125	29	32	18	22	175
With related children under 18 years	19	33	29	90	28	194	38	90	27	30	285
With related children 5 to 17 years	19	29	29	56	28	142	32	81	27	30	244
Female householder, no husband present	–	19	16	42	8	128	12	66	20	17	133
Householder worked in 1979	–	9	10	20	8	49	–	19	11	–	53
With related children under 18 years	–	13	16	42	8	113	12	66	20	13	133
With related children under 6 years	–	4	–	23	–	67	6	22	–	–	64
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	–	–	–	36	15	5	7	10	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**21**	**125**	**111**	**146**	**60**	**437**	**48**	**178**	**73**	**95**	**176**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	22.3	18.1	25.3	13.3	31.3	10.8	21.0	10.9	12.3	28.0
Worked in 1979	21	27	41	67	–	210	6	47	17	34	30
65 years and over	–	81	34	38	41	158	25	75	34	40	97
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**103**	**315**	**209**	**505**	**182**	**1 414**	**259**	**480**	**166**	**288**	**1 508**
Percent below poverty level	1.1	9.4	4.1	12.4	2.4	19.1	2.8	5.8	3.2	5.4	18.2
Related children under 18 years	41	82	52	207	60	508	65	162	44	84	719
Related children 5 to 17 years	36	67	45	129	60	369	46	145	44	76	526
60 years and over	–	134	41	51	46	291	77	113	47	59	169
65 years and over	–	94	34	38	41	228	65	80	41	50	153
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**60**	**92**	**63**	**121**	**57**	**350**	**71**	**121**	**86**	**65**	**427**
Female householder, no husband present	22	19	26	58	18	168	12	79	31	22	154
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**41**	**206**	**180**	**197**	**79**	**599**	**73**	**271**	**170**	**108**	**246**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**243**	**585**	**384**	**638**	**321**	**1 895**	**319**	**652**	**454**	**351**	**1 845**
Related children under 18 years	97	167	93	251	126	666	77	175	126	97	811
65 years and over	26	185	98	86	60	387	84	181	140	61	254

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mattituck (CDP)	Mattydale (CDP)	Mechanicville city	Medina village	Melville (CDP)	Menands village	Merriewold Lake (CDP)	Middle Hope (CDP)	Middle Island (CDP)	Miller Place (CDP)	Minoa village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 418**	**2 782**	**2 103**	**2 447**	**2 241**	**1 907**	**956**	**1 092**	**1 844**	**2 372**	**1 123**
Less than $5,000	93	219	323	355	72	88	31	71	126	88	106
$5,000 to $7,499	100	175	197	279	59	89	53	20	157	117	31
$7,500 to $9,999	72	210	179	195	63	128	12	33	129	100	78
$10,000 to $14,999	219	528	364	444	139	344	84	222	301	185	136
$15,000 to $19,999	187	554	340	329	78	317	92	139	282	291	182
$20,000 to $24,999	187	408	311	268	200	281	167	180	331	302	159
$25,000 to $34,999	342	506	249	356	439	291	300	218	312	675	294
$35,000 to $49,999	139	174	89	161	503	206	177	141	193	425	116
$50,000 or more	79	8	51	60	688	163	40	68	13	189	21
Median	$20 931	$17 651	$14 851	$14 443	$37 267	$19 744	$26 147	$21 164	$18 528	$26 034	$20 672
Mean	$23 440	$18 444	$18 126	$17 555	$42 734	$24 892	$26 327	$24 329	$19 542	$27 698	$21 605
Families	**1 128**	**2 154**	**1 472**	**1 731**	**2 055**	**1 057**	**860**	**886**	**1 442**	**2 018**	**923**
Median income	$23 342	$18 537	$18 772	$17 728	$40 127	$23 363	$26 993	$21 310	$19 766	$27 151	$22 069
Mean income	$26 044	$19 818	$21 927	$20 454	$44 929	$30 236	$27 273	$25 557	$20 620	$29 523	$23 534
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**320**	**802**	**682**	**865**	**317**	**997**	**147**	**257**	**490**	**458**	**242**
Median income	$6 790	$9 189	$6 263	$6 376	$8 825	$13 116	$12 080	$13 350	$10 788	$9 500	$4 976
Mean income	$11 950	$10 959	$8 561	$8 793	$11 622	$15 366	$12 376	$15 105	$12 674	$13 475	$10 447
Per capita income	**$8 476**	**$6 847**	**$6 940**	**$6 732**	**$11 834**	**$11 780**	**$6 892**	**$8 205**	**$6 364**	**$8 423**	**$6 756**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$23 342**	**$18 537**	**$18 772**	**$17 728**	**$40 127**	**$23 363**	**$26 993**	**$21 310**	**$19 766**	**$27 151**	**$22 069**
With own children under 18 years	$24 750	$19 468	$19 805	$19 712	$42 418	$26 067	$26 042	$20 709	$20 762	$26 959	$23 013
With own children under 6 years	$22 857	$17 642	$18 953	$15 375	$36 611	$23 750	$22 422	$16 331	$20 471	$26 029	$21 344
Without own children under 18 years	$21 875	$17 782	$18 131	$15 810	$32 988	$22 250	$31 370	$21 636	$18 491	$27 891	$19 115
Married-couple families	**$24 755**	**$19 865**	**$19 399**	**$19 927**	**$41 816**	**$25 268**	**$27 929**	**$22 123**	**$21 144**	**$27 702**	**$23 302**
With own children under 18 years	$25 678	$20 841	$21 400	$22 184	$44 134	$28 542	$26 885	$22 222	$22 726	$27 471	$24 359
With own children under 6 years	$22 303	$19 063	$19 757	$18 021	$37 404	$25 341	$22 788	$17 784	$21 660	$26 085	$21 844
Without own children under 18 years	$23 670	$18 693	$18 164	$16 597	$35 782	$23 325	$31 778	$22 065	$18 466	$28 977	$20 921
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 875**	**$11 489**	**$13 056**	**$9 375**	**$16 875**	**$15 568**	**$17 708**	**$14 286**	**$7 656**	**$14 708**	**$16 161**
With own children under 18 years	$9 079	$8 586	$5 481	$6 693	$12 500	$12 381	$10 357	$12 250	$6 719	$13 421	$16 786
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$4 375	$3 281	$5 388	$7 188	$13 750	$2500—	$10 875	$6 000	$7 083	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$13 000	$15 642	$17 604	$13 167	$21 875	$17 237	$21 406	$15 938	$18 571	$17 361	$15 536
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 853	$10 410	$8 915	$8 481	$9 250	$13 177	$5 179	$10 662	$8 203	$10 844	$11 635
1 worker	$18 828	$16 848	$16 344	$15 046	$35 794	$21 616	$25 455	$18 750	$16 672	$23 459	$20 335
2 workers	$30 484	$21 221	$20 982	$21 343	$40 947	$26 140	$26 224	$21 964	$23 223	$30 000	$23 325
3 or more workers	$32 148	$30 303	$29 250	$34 487	$47 101	$38 206	$33 115	$33 913	$24 812	$38 959	$35 690
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 418**	**2 782**	**2 103**	**2 447**	**2 241**	**1 907**	**956**	**1 092**	**1 844**	**2 372**	**1 123**
With earnings	1 071	2 241	1 489	1 875	2 095	1 526	898	960	1 590	2 034	919
Mean earnings	$23 058	$18 564	$19 830	$17 600	$41 297	$24 089	$26 047	$23 181	$19 809	$28 877	$23 076
With Social Security income	602	878	803	808	402	539	155	222	349	534	300
Mean Social Security income	$4 399	$4 889	$4 361	$4 215	$4 278	$5 326	$3 548	$4 774	$4 518	$4 191	$4 581
With public assistance income	58	157	136	165	37	38	28	37	115	73	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 128	$2 676	$2 359	$2 403	$2 499	$2 740	$1 586	$1 703	$4 347	$2 863	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 128**	**2 154**	**1 472**	**1 731**	**2 055**	**1 057**	**860**	**886**	**1 442**	**2 018**	**923**
Householder worked in 1979	818	1 646	1 017	1 389	1 787	822	798	738	1 190	1 791	832
With related children under 18 years	475	969	629	895	1 355	386	647	450	894	1 311	600
With related children 5 to 17 years	403	791	485	682	1 180	351	556	324	617	1 100	435
Female householder, no husband present	120	342	184	269	160	150	49	92	188	131	77
Householder worked in 1979	52	211	72	179	78	90	37	58	106	109	69
With related children under 18 years	58	180	95	171	78	71	28	40	139	95	46
With related children under 6 years	6	61	22	89	14	12	5	29	54	10	11
Householder 65 years and over	302	394	350	299	136	274	52	112	141	170	89
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**320**	**801**	**682**	**865**	**317**	**997**	**147**	**257**	**490**	**458**	**242**
Worked in 1979	137	527	301	471	230	746	106	205	360	248	71
65 years and over	180	213	313	327	69	243	25	45	111	174	143
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 923**	**7 496**	**5 490**	**6 220**	**8 025**	**3 978**	**3 653**	**3 212**	**5 430**	**7 877**	**3 561**
Related children under 18 years	992	1 835	1 387	1 740	2 669	710	1 405	854	1 810	2 808	1 243
Related children 5 to 17 years	771	1 411	991	1 256	2 219	580	1 150	652	1 156	2 195	922
60 years and over	939	1 464	1 282	1 274	680	1 011	219	444	570	748	427
65 years and over	742	911	943	870	436	707	186	272	397	619	302
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**27**	**81**	**117**	**151**	**69**	**10**	**40**	**50**	**89**	**44**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	2.4	3.8	7.9	8.7	3.4	0.9	4.7	5.6	6.2	2.2	2.1
Householder worked in 1979	–	35	42	121	37	4	16	17	45	34	11
With related children under 18 years	12	57	89	101	57	4	28	27	76	39	19
With related children 5 to 17 years	12	40	46	80	57	4	23	15	56	39	14
Female householder, no husband present	12	59	54	82	33	6	5	29	65	20	11
Householder worked in 1979	–	13	17	62	8	–	–	11	21	20	11
With related children under 18 years	12	52	49	77	21	–	5	21	59	20	11
With related children under 6 years	6	33	22	48	8	–	5	21	33	6	11
Householder 65 years and over	10	13	28	–	5	–	12	15	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**45**	**109**	**138**	**151**	**69**	**68**	**32**	**44**	**65**	**38**	**63**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	13.6	20.2	17.5	21.8	6.8	21.8	17.1	13.3	8.3	26.0
Worked in 1979	22	10	22	37	33	30	–	21	28	14	14
65 years and over	20	48	69	39	13	22	16	12	15	17	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**134**	**379**	**566**	**659**	**295**	**106**	**199**	**179**	**321**	**204**	**159**
Percent below poverty level	3.4	5.1	10.3	10.6	3.7	2.7	5.4	5.6	5.9	2.6	4.5
Related children under 18 years	49	142	224	258	102	17	80	52	136	83	46
Related children 5 to 17 years	49	99	138	156	87	17	63	29	84	71	33
60 years and over	40	68	141	106	30	34	48	52	20	38	48
65 years and over	37	61	118	45	30	22	48	41	15	31	48
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**32**	**146**	**146**	**218**	**84**	**14**	**54**	**57**	**121**	**67**	**39**
Female householder, no husband present	17	86	54	99	48	6	5	29	90	26	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**80**	**161**	**208**	**253**	**88**	**114**	**32**	**60**	**88**	**61**	**111**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**188**	**687**	**750**	**972**	**376**	**182**	**233**	**235**	**443**	**312**	**267**
Related children under 18 years	63	259	280	350	102	30	86	75	191	119	69
65 years and over	66	133	193	173	49	43	61	53	44	54	99

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mohawk village	Monroe village	Montauk (CDP)	Monticello village	Morrisville village	Mount Kisco village	Mount Morris village	Mount Sinai (CDP)	Munsey Park village	Muttontown village	Myers Corner (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 108**	**1 842**	**1 158**	**2 582**	**335**	**3 092**	**1 182**	**1 887**	**849**	**769**	**1 387**
Less than $5,000	151	146	126	532	71	259	163	61	18	36	38
$5,000 to $7,499	88	60	115	334	17	126	114	52	13	10	54
$7,500 to $9,999	112	59	141	246	42	206	100	55	20	15	29
$10,000 to $14,999	235	183	164	464	33	512	293	195	33	29	65
$15,000 to $19,999	208	258	92	325	51	418	129	299	12	34	76
$20,000 to $24,999	172	291	150	244	53	323	143	333	76	44	243
$25,000 to $34,999	92	509	162	271	37	534	197	503	95	118	335
$35,000 to $49,999	38	240	154	87	25	467	38	310	163	93	452
$50,000 or more	12	96	54	79	6	247	5	79	419	390	95
Median	$14 231	$23 081	$16 833	$11 570	$15 469	$20 313	$13 683	$24 136	$49 426	$50 531	$30 924
Mean	$15 584	$24 577	$20 137	$14 982	$16 734	$24 311	$15 786	$25 285	$53 949	$70 247	$30 886
Families	**800**	**1 536**	**780**	**1 571**	**191**	**2 126**	**819**	**1 724**	**786**	**703**	**1 322**
Median income	$16 754	$25 839	$20 864	$15 475	$20 197	$25 441	$16 759	$24 547	$51 386	$52 888	$31 474
Mean income	$18 535	$26 861	$23 342	$18 524	$21 788	$28 342	$18 500	$25 454	$57 207	$73 068	$31 319
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**379**	**388**	**585**	**1 209**	**2 052**	**1 247**	**438**	**274**	**97**	**158**	**101**
Median income	$5 361	$8 667	$6 971	$5 475	$1 614	$11 018	$6 730	$7 750	$7 036	$10 588	$7 971
Mean income	$6 538	$10 498	$9 970	$7 980	$2 390	$12 053	$7 929	$14 271	$8 680	$18 157	$13 935
Per capita income	**$5 921**	**$7 622**	**$8 402**	**$6 175**	**$3 382**	**$9 302**	**$6 249**	**$7 371**	**$16 234**	**$19 582**	**$8 368**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 754**	**$25 839**	**$20 864**	**$15 475**	**$20 197**	**$25 441**	**$16 759**	**$24 547**	**$51 386**	**$52 888**	**$31 474**
With own children under 18 years	$16 984	$27 137	$21 012	$15 171	$22 188	$25 609	$17 773	$25 425	$51 041	$56 704	$30 676
With own children under 6 years	$14 312	$28 750	$21 250	$15 579	$16 696	$21 354	$13 646	$23 945	$39 043	$50 940	$26 017
Without own children under 18 years	$16 471	$23 420	$20 705	$15 763	$17 250	$25 257	$15 990	$21 339	$51 815	$49 366	$35 779
Married-couple families	**$18 242**	**$26 680**	**$21 636**	**$17 514**	**$21 518**	**$27 582**	**$19 356**	**$24 975**	**$52 592**	**$54 699**	**$32 475**
With own children under 18 years	$18 480	$28 190	$21 786	$19 321	$25 000	$28 202	$21 397	$25 758	$52 084	$59 538	$31 762
With own children under 6 years	$15 509	$29 477	$22 917	$17 464	$17 500	$23 333	$18 281	$24 063	$40 178	$54 414	$26 279
Without own children under 18 years	$17 841	$23 581	$21 474	$16 148	$17 250	$26 332	$16 192	$21 528	$53 202	$50 214	$36 006
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 136**	**$16 350**	**$7 917**	**$7 787**	**$2500—**	**$16 031**	**$9 615**	**$13 021**	**$26 563**	**$28 500**	**$10 114**
With own children under 18 years	$8 333	$15 536	$5 625	$7 557	$2500—	$13 527	$6 458	$9 643	$22 708	$28 333	$8 409
With own children under 6 years	$12 656	$11 250	$2500—	$4 539	$2500—	$7 500	$7 396	$6 250	$23 750	$30 468	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$13 125	$17 386	$10 909	$8 382	–	$21 250	$18 750	$21 875	$40 747	$28 750	$35 253
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 076	$10 938	$9 471	$5 853	$9 191	$9 975	$10 903	$13 036	$16 250	$9 583	$6 473
1 worker	$14 756	$22 177	$20 375	$11 441	$19 167	$20 816	$13 256	$22 891	$53 831	$50 712	$25 463
2 workers	$19 012	$26 614	$20 170	$18 716	$21 731	$27 839	$22 112	$27 297	$51 862	$56 648	$35 616
3 or more workers	$28 352	$40 000	$26 750	$25 476	$32 061	$37 143	$30 044	$36 183	$51 364	$63 083	$40 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 108**	**1 842**	**1 158**	**2 582**	**335**	**3 092**	**1 182**	**1 887**	**849**	**769**	**1 387**
With earnings	832	1 589	869	2 025	253	2 573	854	1 688	763	691	1 303
Mean earnings	$16 026	$24 516	$19 675	$15 271	$16 162	$24 200	$15 777	$24 207	$50 304	$66 083	$30 706
With Social Security income	431	415	397	848	96	901	437	306	189	116	184
Mean Social Security income	$4 344	$4 920	$5 140	$4 100	$4 752	$4 695	$4 576	$5 638	$5 725	$4 269	$4 255
With public assistance income	49	56	24	276	16	107	114	70	13	5	32
Mean public assistance income	$2 055	$3 034	$1 485	$2 647	$2 284	$1 968	$1 903	$3 176	$243	$2 013	$2 589
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**800**	**1 536**	**780**	**1 571**	**191**	**2 126**	**819**	**1 724**	**786**	**703**	**1 322**
Householder worked in 1979	600	1 330	621	1 191	142	1 731	565	1 515	725	596	1 214
With related children under 18 years	362	889	342	830	104	995	410	1 232	421	407	973
With related children 5 to 17 years	326	744	230	725	88	831	315	970	387	366	906
Female householder, no husband present	130	129	42	328	14	399	132	105	62	30	95
Householder worked in 1979	72	76	42	200	4	277	91	58	42	17	72
With related children under 18 years	48	64	29	250	14	211	76	61	31	27	66
With related children under 6 years	15	20	23	77	9	38	59	12	6	11	16
Householder 65 years and over	168	138	192	296	29	428	163	141	147	62	56
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**379**	**388**	**530**	**1 203**	**246**	**1 247**	**438**	**274**	**97**	**158**	**101**
Worked in 1979	181	248	358	758	143	806	203	158	42	120	68
65 years and over	145	116	140	397	49	351	161	66	41	33	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 950**	**5 952**	**2 773**	**6 170**	**901**	**7 936**	**3 033**	**6 546**	**2 806**	**2 725**	**5 099**
Related children under 18 years	743	1 961	561	1 651	220	1 845	741	2 553	848	794	1 953
Related children 5 to 17 years	555	1 559	406	1 212	174	1 408	534	1 819	706	663	1 590
60 years and over	614	740	665	1 328	125	1 427	711	559	450	322	267
65 years and over	430	478	501	940	108	1 082	466	371	317	167	175
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**39**	**51**	**25**	**210**	**14**	**52**	**74**	**73**	**3**	**30**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	3.3	3.2	13.4	7.3	2.4	9.0	4.2	0.4	4.3	3.1
Householder worked in 1979	27	23	25	100	4	34	36	31	3	7	25
With related children under 18 years	39	24	18	167	14	52	54	55	3	15	41
With related children 5 to 17 years	32	17	12	142	10	32	44	48	3	15	38
Female householder, no husband present	19	12	12	125	14	32	37	20	–	7	29
Householder worked in 1979	14	5	12	41	4	19	24	–	–	2	13
With related children under 18 years	19	12	12	114	14	32	31	20	–	7	29
With related children under 6 years	–	7	12	64	9	15	18	6	–	–	9
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	26	–	–	13	8	–	9	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**159**	**53**	**178**	**365**	**132**	**209**	**95**	**68**	**29**	**37**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	42.0	13.7	33.6	30.3	53.7	16.8	21.7	24.8	29.9	23.4	28.7
Worked in 1979	51	20	109	130	72	62	45	36	16	16	16
65 years and over	43	15	10	134	–	51	9	7	7	11	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**298**	**204**	**279**	**1 189**	**175**	**398**	**318**	**404**	**57**	**119**	**188**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	3.4	10.1	19.3	19.4	5.0	10.5	6.2	2.0	4.4	3.7
Related children under 18 years	86	62	65	480	22	98	99	203	21	24	100
Related children 5 to 17 years	76	57	34	304	17	51	82	163	13	24	83
60 years and over	49	36	25	242	–	72	52	21	7	30	4
65 years and over	43	15	16	187	–	57	36	21	7	27	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**54**	**70**	**38**	**254**	**14**	**91**	**126**	**86**	**8**	**36**	**61**
Female householder, no husband present	25	24	12	131	14	36	57	26	–	7	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**177**	**83**	**215**	**518**	**160**	**281**	**137**	**79**	**37**	**37**	**34**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**360**	**285**	**341**	**1 505**	**203**	**590**	**600**	**465**	**83**	**142**	**273**
Related children under 18 years	95	80	65	553	22	150	244	221	29	30	142
65 years and over	67	57	42	284	13	125	61	21	7	27	12

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	New Cassel (CDP)	Newfane (CDP)	New Hyde Park village	New Paltz village	New Windsor (CDP)	New York Mills village	Niskayuna (CDP)	North Bellport (CDP)	North Boston (CDP)	North Patchogue (CDP)	Northport village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 754**	**998**	**3 257**	**1 411**	**2 911**	**1 590**	**1 925**	**1 852**	**831**	**2 288**	**2 690**
Less than $5,000	315	88	163	364	310	247	60	270	22	202	158
$5,000 to $7,499	166	63	133	183	184	166	80	107	51	113	148
$7,500 to $9,999	198	63	151	138	195	142	111	167	14	181	106
$10,000 to $14,999	370	144	380	244	382	264	213	228	104	337	312
$15,000 to $19,999	306	149	426	181	547	292	238	357	121	361	300
$20,000 to $24,999	361	141	532	97	433	188	236	243	146	357	390
$25,000 to $34,999	507	231	702	138	541	220	439	297	248	473	471
$35,000 to $49,999	391	96	491	50	243	71	361	127	84	205	450
$50,000 or more	140	23	279	16	76	–	187	56	41	59	355
Median	$20 293	$19 677	$23 073	$10 344	$18 256	$14 423	$25 589	$16 897	$23 340	$19 178	$24 057
Mean	$22 181	$20 550	$26 537	$13 106	$19 902	$15 402	$27 761	$18 468	$26 304	$20 509	$30 039
Families	**2 307**	**770**	**2 747**	**587**	**2 120**	**1 014**	**1 524**	**1 699**	**720**	**1 899**	**1 998**
Median income	$21 382	$22 139	$25 306	$18 051	$20 946	$18 000	$28 519	$17 180	$24 792	$20 583	$29 006
Mean income	$23 470	$23 259	$29 044	$19 349	$22 626	$19 077	$30 513	$18 776	$27 735	$21 619	$35 042
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**900**	**287**	**584**	**3 238**	**988**	**628**	**461**	**317**	**154**	**477**	**897**
Median income	$6 533	$6 900	$11 125	$1 439	$9 370	$6 583	$11 316	$6 167	$12 801	$9 028	$10 493
Mean income	$7 892	$9 001	$11 512	$2 984	$10 146	$8 199	$15 013	$7 054	$12 467	$12 236	$12 158
Per capita income	**$6 460**	**$7 181**	**$8 814**	**$4 262**	**$7 488**	**$6 918**	**$10 303**	**$4 696**	**$8 000**	**$6 619**	**$10 628**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 382**	**$22 139**	**$25 306**	**$18 051**	**$20 946**	**$18 000**	**$28 519**	**$17 180**	**$24 792**	**$20 583**	**$29 006**
With own children under 18 years	$17 022	$22 721	$25 942	$18 472	$22 967	$17 607	$27 684	$17 045	$25 591	$20 763	$31 727
With own children under 6 years	$15 219	$21 466	$23 234	$16 016	$20 306	$17 051	$23 125	$15 677	$25 052	$20 614	$30 500
Without own children under 18 years	$25 074	$20 833	$24 417	$17 656	$18 587	$18 306	$29 937	$17 566	$22 750	$20 127	$25 417
Married-couple families	**$26 939**	**$23 347**	**$25 891**	**$19 583**	**$21 575**	**$20 253**	**$29 712**	**$19 672**	**$25 575**	**$21 696**	**$30 504**
With own children under 18 years	$26 174	$24 032	$26 387	$25 450	$23 956	$20 583	$28 695	$19 746	$26 553	$21 879	$32 353
With own children under 6 years	$22 794	$21 940	$23 505	$16 406	$20 814	$17 308	$23 125	$18 000	$25 052	$21 176	$30 850
Without own children under 18 years	$28 854	$21 615	$25 032	$18 542	$18 656	$19 904	$31 250	$19 211	$22 375	$21 117	$26 799
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 675**	**$14 583**	**$21 250**	**$10 435**	**$13 750**	**$11 842**	**$16 136**	**$4 962**	**$16 786**	**$9 651**	**$13 523**
With own children under 18 years	$7 731	$13 333	$10 865	$10 435	$7 200	$10 481	$10 781	$4 750	$13 214	$7 782	$12 222
With own children under 6 years	$6 875	$15 208	$8 125	$13 438	$3 571	$11 071	$6 250	$3 694	–	$4 250	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$15 962	$16 250	$22 895	$11 250	$16 513	$14 792	$20 833	$7 917	$23 000	$15 804	$14 118
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$4 643	$11 304	$11 667	$9 355	$9 536	$10 000	$14 816	$4 286	$10 192	$8 687	$13 578
1 worker	$13 114	$20 200	$20 968	$16 458	$17 763	$15 853	$22 604	$15 201	$21 354	$17 425	$22 628
2 workers	$25 292	$25 297	$28 833	$18 839	$23 082	$24 180	$31 572	$21 591	$26 157	$23 455	$32 232
3 or more workers	$37 087	$28 667	$40 185	$26 050	$32 734	$28 000	$33 368	$32 120	$33 035	$33 705	$44 540
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 754**	**998**	**3 257**	**1 411**	**2 911**	**1 590**	**1 925**	**1 852**	**831**	**2 288**	**2 690**
With earnings	2 333	801	2 682	1 138	2 361	1 143	1 561	1 542	753	1 924	2 290
Mean earnings	$22 779	$21 526	$26 109	$12 653	$20 166	$15 718	$26 897	$19 146	$25 561	$21 029	$30 306
With Social Security income	569	288	1 056	368	877	656	599	264	174	485	645
Mean Social Security income	$3 938	$3 805	$4 815	$4 033	$4 475	$4 326	$4 965	$4 552	$4 590	$4 926	$4 613
With public assistance income	483	40	89	15	109	106	48	293	7	132	73
Mean public assistance income	$3 463	$3 011	$3 913	$2 702	$1 819	$2 138	$3 358	$3 217	$7 025	$1 738	$3 319
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 307**	**770**	**2 747**	**587**	**2 120**	**1 014**	**1 524**	**1 699**	**720**	**1 899**	**1 998**
Householder worked in 1979	1 778	633	2 102	417	1 688	747	1 242	1 338	620	1 548	1 712
With related children under 18 years	1 408	421	1 180	273	1 006	400	725	1 293	438	1 160	1 054
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 226	361	974	220	821	330	598	992	390	929	848
Female householder, no husband present	740	74	295	128	177	190	170	316	72	272	178
Householder worked in 1979	428	56	162	96	88	146	106	141	53	181	114
With related children under 18 years	561	44	100	86	95	91	66	301	52	195	56
With related children under 6 years	253	11	20	27	22	22	5	169	–	68	12
Householder 65 years and over	242	112	561	85	388	220	311	112	70	191	248
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**862**	**287**	**584**	**1 497**	**988**	**628**	**461**	**317**	**154**	**477**	**897**
Worked in 1979	555	154	330	1 083	653	337	254	229	114	297	628
65 years and over	129	121	256	151	319	248	202	42	14	131	229
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 551**	**2 955**	**9 778**	**3 190**	**7 763**	**3 544**	**5 223**	**7 397**	**2 736**	**7 055**	**7 591**
Related children under 18 years	3 066	932	2 134	434	1 849	669	1 393	3 251	923	2 297	2 011
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 410	723	1 683	317	1 374	514	1 061	2 321	762	1 692	1 599
60 years and over	1 191	476	2 218	423	1 619	979	1 054	390	253	837	1 138
65 years and over	607	315	1 395	339	1 122	660	812	278	157	550	785
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**318**	**19**	**49**	**68**	**98**	**57**	**41**	**319**	**25**	**134**	**43**
Percent below poverty level	13.8	2.5	1.8	11.6	4.6	5.6	2.7	18.8	3.5	7.1	2.2
Householder worked in 1979	101	19	20	14	48	32	35	135	17	68	24
With related children under 18 years	289	19	37	36	50	50	41	311	25	111	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	248	14	37	25	43	50	41	221	25	102	12
Female householder, no husband present	266	10	29	38	41	14	16	213	6	72	18
Householder worked in 1979	86	10	20	11	14	14	16	58	6	43	6
With related children under 18 years	266	10	29	33	29	14	16	213	6	72	12
With related children under 6 years	172	5	7	8	15	8	–	146	–	31	12
Householder 65 years and over	14	–	6	12	18	7	–	8	–	17	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**261**	**50**	**76**	**870**	**186**	**148**	**40**	**123**	**24**	**92**	**132**
Percent below poverty level	30.3	17.4	13.0	58.1	18.8	23.6	8.7	38.8	15.6	19.3	14.7
Worked in 1979	66	33	13	612	65	51	29	57	14	27	59
65 years and over	39	17	58	10	64	63	–	32	–	36	54
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 589**	**123**	**234**	**1 095**	**465**	**329**	**205**	**1 609**	**113**	**529**	**269**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	4.2	2.4	34.3	6.0	9.3	3.9	21.8	4.1	7.5	3.5
Related children under 18 years	824	21	76	76	107	87	98	972	46	232	54
Related children 5 to 17 years	568	14	57	64	87	65	90	689	46	190	44
60 years and over	132	17	77	33	129	100	–	64	–	73	90
65 years and over	64	17	71	33	105	77	–	64	–	73	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**464**	**36**	**75**	**117**	**139**	**81**	**60**	**406**	**37**	**207**	**60**
Female householder, no husband present	371	16	49	59	59	32	21	244	6	91	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**298**	**78**	**136**	**961**	**283**	**197**	**74**	**141**	**24**	**158**	**208**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 235**	**186**	**386**	**1 313**	**668**	**431**	**290**	**1 967**	**137**	**881**	**392**
Related children under 18 years	1 131	21	105	121	147	87	116	1 142	46	373	72
65 years and over	85	57	136	77	194	135	36	109	12	146	108

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	North Syracuse village	North Tarrytown village	Northville (CDP)	Norwich city	Noyack (CDP)	Nyack village	Oakdale (CDP)	Old Bethpage (CDP)	Old Westbury village	Orange Lake (CDP)	Orchard Park village
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 872**	**2 956**	**844**	**3 184**	**1 050**	**2 638**	**2 487**	**1 739**	**769**	**1 461**	**1 352**
Less than $5,000	249	307	110	511	76	280	179	44	23	94	93
$5,000 to $7,499	214	157	49	302	28	188	115	23	9	47	92
$7,500 to $9,999	199	240	48	357	85	208	106	54	15	39	68
$10,000 to $14,999	357	498	165	595	219	458	231	66	32	132	178
$15,000 to $19,999	460	311	106	402	236	422	313	115	35	189	219
$20,000 to $24,999	472	372	92	437	119	310	346	242	40	262	114
$25,000 to $34,999	621	417	160	391	188	426	589	440	88	495	212
$35,000 to $49,999	259	341	93	85	69	198	405	448	103	174	237
$50,000 or more	41	313	21	104	30	148	203	307	424	29	139
Median	$19 416	$19 443	$16 689	$13 025	$16 950	$16 880	$24 308	$31 993	$55 449	$24 126	$21 121
Mean	$20 389	$25 389	$19 490	$17 625	$19 467	$20 300	$26 439	$35 237	$83 970	$23 701	$27 099
Families	**2 146**	**2 095**	**676**	**2 034**	**838**	**1 560**	**2 009**	**1 683**	**709**	**1 304**	**991**
Median income	$21 762	$23 957	$20 227	$17 719	$18 559	$20 625	$26 140	$32 518	$57 858	$25 398	$27 250
Mean income	$22 488	$30 779	$21 416	$22 102	$21 082	$23 311	$28 815	$35 985	$85 953	$24 908	$31 979
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**931**	**1 101**	**278**	**1 380**	**267**	**1 349**	**806**	**73**	**896**	**208**	**393**
Median income	$8 750	$8 232	$5 000	$6 743	$10 042	$10 763	$7 103	$10 059	$1 225	$7 700	$10 538
Mean income	$11 362	$10 502	$8 806	$8 080	$10 115	$12 741	$10 114	$12 230	$5 068	$10 346	$12 444
Per capita income	**$7 410**	**$9 568**	**$6 593**	**$6 961**	**$7 772**	**$8 378**	**$8 208**	**$10 087**	**$20 035**	**$6 725**	**$10 026**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 762**	**$23 957**	**$20 227**	**$17 719**	**$18 559**	**$20 625**	**$26 140**	**$32 518**	**$57 858**	**$25 398**	**$27 250**
With own children under 18 years	$20 277	$24 098	$20 579	$17 831	$19 139	$19 406	$27 487	$32 322	$58 420	$25 263	$26 553
With own children under 6 years	$17 788	$22 644	$14 375	$15 522	$17 062	$18 542	$23 030	$26 759	$51 860	$22 119	$24 063
Without own children under 18 years	$23 443	$23 833	$19 135	$17 636	$17 906	$22 048	$24 082	$32 682	$57 093	$26 382	$28 452
Married-couple families	**$22 792**	**$27 110**	**$21 375**	**$19 946**	**$19 131**	**$23 125**	**$27 308**	**$34 088**	**$60 810**	**$25 596**	**$29 889**
With own children under 18 years	$21 690	$27 852	$22 073	$20 847	$20 117	$23 262	$29 127	$33 619	$61 471	$25 490	$29 740
With own children under 6 years	$19 103	$23 654	$16 333	$17 016	$18 750	$21 042	$24 025	$26 759	$51 860	$22 225	$24 688
Without own children under 18 years	$23 987	$26 386	$17 679	$18 464	$18 125	$23 005	$25 021	$34 479	$59 921	$26 316	$30 042
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 762**	**$14 679**	**$10 893**	**$9 623**	**$14 375**	**$11 437**	**$12 687**	**$20 852**	**$20 833**	**$13 594**	**$14 545**
With own children under 18 years	$10 000	$13 659	$7 321	$8 520	$11 750	$8 910	$8 323	$18 000	$11 250	$11 731	$13 333
With own children under 6 years	$6 750	$10 000	$5 179	$7 434	$2 679	$8 000	$8 523	–	–	$11 250	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$20 595	$16 354	$21 000	$12 841	$14 844	$18 929	$18 333	$21 797	$21 250	$14 844	$15 417
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 417	$9 707	$10 938	$8 886	$15 313	$7 301	$10 865	$6 042	$37 805	$11 250	$14 460
1 worker	$17 409	$19 167	$20 347	$14 561	$17 097	$14 281	$21 496	$25 845	$50 695	$20 729	$28 711
2 workers	$24 004	$27 183	$20 598	$19 552	$22 308	$24 468	$27 403	$35 000	$64 613	$26 450	$30 446
3 or more workers	$30 554	$34 939	$29 583	$25 474	$21 667	$30 234	$39 324	$37 385	$75000+	$31 059	$36 557
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 872**	**2 956**	**844**	**3 184**	**1 050**	**2 638**	**2 487**	**1 739**	**769**	**1 461**	**1 352**
With earnings	2 413	2 341	661	2 377	770	2 212	2 170	1 668	699	1 305	1 057
Mean earnings	$21 125	$25 438	$19 392	$17 112	$17 794	$20 513	$27 037	$33 443	$74 674	$23 453	$26 459
With Social Security income	737	841	178	1 126	450	709	512	247	143	257	463
Mean Social Security income	$4 508	$4 365	$4 563	$4 249	$5 300	$4 533	$4 579	$4 199	$4 405	$4 422	$4 653
With public assistance income	120	262	67	190	33	123	67	49	7	22	39
Mean public assistance income	$2 274	$2 724	$1 960	$2 840	$2 430	$2 871	$3 184	$1 676	$2 805	$3 922	$2 061
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 146**	**2 095**	**676**	**2 034**	**838**	**1 560**	**2 009**	**1 683**	**709**	**1 304**	**991**
Householder worked in 1979	1 759	1 535	550	1 634	563	1 252	1 756	1 564	620	1 136	772
With related children under 18 years	1 036	1 045	362	1 079	309	779	1 217	907	305	873	431
With related children 5 to 17 years	817	829	301	827	259	626	1 033	786	276	762	388
Female householder, no husband present	234	454	87	331	96	407	229	149	16	75	116
Householder worked in 1979	157	288	74	251	53	297	181	119	4	54	84
With related children under 18 years	128	252	39	210	53	238	99	66	8	38	62
With related children under 6 years	34	81	27	99	13	100	36	10	–	5	8
Householder 65 years and over	287	352	120	378	223	279	178	70	106	127	225
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**931**	**1 101**	**278**	**1 380**	**267**	**1 349**	**761**	**73**	**183**	**208**	**393**
Worked in 1979	672	696	145	816	140	1 011	486	37	149	123	242
65 years and over	228	383	99	575	119	326	180	53	18	53	170
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 965**	**7 956**	**2 574**	**7 870**	**2 629**	**6 423**	**8 032**	**6 137**	**2 551**	**5 022**	**3 666**
Related children under 18 years	2 084	1 940	728	2 183	524	1 473	2 483	1 621	605	1 732	984
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 591	1 526	524	1 617	360	1 146	2 027	1 305	528	1 422	804
60 years and over	1 159	1 402	414	1 802	776	1 210	849	493	438	484	862
65 years and over	822	1 087	316	1 255	581	863	574	279	223	297	608
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**61**	**110**	**68**	**169**	**19**	**130**	**123**	**19**	**23**	**55**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	2.8	5.3	10.1	8.3	2.3	8.3	6.1	1.1	3.2	4.2	2.8
Householder worked in 1979	17	49	48	115	13	69	80	4	19	19	16
With related children under 18 years	39	93	59	126	13	95	85	4	12	28	28
With related children 5 to 17 years	28	77	47	91	6	80	85	4	4	20	28
Female householder, no husband present	29	58	22	83	13	85	73	11	4	14	7
Householder worked in 1979	–	23	9	47	13	48	46	–	–	–	4
With related children under 18 years	29	58	13	70	13	70	52	–	4	8	7
With related children under 6 years	20	14	13	37	13	26	23	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	7	14	7	19	6	25	7	–	–	21	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**123**	**195**	**95**	**332**	**58**	**167**	**206**	**15**	**32**	**29**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	17.7	34.2	24.1	21.7	12.4	27.1	20.5	17.5	13.9	4.1
Worked in 1979	74	78	16	109	15	43	91	–	22	5	7
65 years and over	37	69	39	159	26	58	25	15	–	14	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**290**	**547**	**382**	**935**	**103**	**556**	**645**	**89**	**101**	**246**	**132**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	6.9	14.8	11.9	3.9	8.7	8.0	1.1	4.0	4.9	3.6
Related children under 18 years	75	193	139	306	20	178	205	14	17	77	69
Related children 5 to 17 years	56	145	97	215	6	137	163	14	6	53	59
60 years and over	57	106	63	228	37	136	59	24	4	58	9
65 years and over	44	91	53	184	32	109	48	15	–	45	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**150**	**154**	**91**	**271**	**45**	**168**	**148**	**30**	**23**	**87**	**42**
Female householder, no husband present	49	74	29	114	13	110	80	22	4	24	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**243**	**282**	**122**	**460**	**73**	**231**	**274**	**22**	**32**	**51**	**51**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**725**	**857**	**480**	**1 383**	**220**	**792**	**811**	**111**	**101**	**375**	**201**
Related children under 18 years	219	322	156	465	68	262	247	19	17	114	83
65 years and over	172	168	62	263	53	165	96	22	–	57	37

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Owego village	Oyster Bay (CDP)	Palmyra village	Pelham village	Pelham Manor village	Penn Yan village	Perry village	Pitcher Hill (CDP)	Plainedge (CDP)	Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 649**	**2 340**	**1 497**	**2 209**	**2 012**	**2 100**	**1 542**	**1 987**	**2 857**	**1 260**
Less than $5,000	312	242	204	165	46	406	243	66	189	29
$5,000 to $7,499	180	158	128	114	74	208	133	73	60	224
$7,500 to $9,999	169	123	123	98	52	217	128	89	48	266
$10,000 to $14,999	224	321	294	234	189	410	364	261	272	486
$15,000 to $19,999	219	254	189	195	167	246	225	298	326	173
$20,000 to $24,999	133	317	201	304	147	198	167	326	480	65
$25,000 to $34,999	257	354	214	368	318	260	171	536	814	17
$35,000 to $49,999	123	320	119	400	335	92	86	267	506	–
$50,000 or more	32	251	25	331	684	63	25	71	162	–
Median	$13 061	$20 914	$14 991	$24 888	$35 428	$12 659	$13 230	$23 444	$25 574	$10 950
Mean	$16 839	$25 365	$18 108	$31 067	$48 288	$16 086	$16 033	$24 108	$26 481	$11 508
Families	**1 085**	**1 669**	**992**	**1 710**	**1 656**	**1 358**	**1 147**	**1 744**	**2 615**	**1 237**
Median income	$16 812	$25 057	$20 231	$29 385	$41 161	$16 284	$15 781	$24 637	$26 486	$10 954
Mean income	$19 659	$30 178	$22 107	$35 453	$54 870	$19 191	$18 258	$25 788	$27 796	$11 509
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**755**	**862**	**610**	**671**	**435**	**886**	**527**	**275**	**327**	**1 498**
Median income	$5 014	$8 966	$6 865	$8 519	$12 358	$5 667	$5 220	$9 868	$5 250	$6 125
Mean income	$8 694	$10 652	$8 507	$11 799	$14 419	$8 740	$7 177	$10 699	$9 419	$5 943
Per capita income	**$6 508**	**$9 256**	**$7 342**	**$10 104**	**$15 678**	**$6 495**	**$5 972**	**$7 914**	**$7 974**	**$3 934**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 812**	**$25 057**	**$20 231**	**$29 385**	**$41 161**	**$16 284**	**$15 781**	**$24 637**	**$26 486**	**$10 954**
With own children under 18 years	$17 177	$28 676	$20 957	$28 421	$40 881	$16 806	$16 746	$24 631	$26 973	$10 794
With own children under 6 years	$15 948	$21 850	$17 100	$23 864	$36 978	$13 256	$12 373	$19 946	$24 079	$9 986
Without own children under 18 years	$15 972	$23 468	$18 964	$30 470	$41 538	$15 984	$14 681	$24 641	$25 654	$11 644
Married-couple families	**$19 877**	**$27 271**	**$21 373**	**$31 290**	**$45 270**	**$18 715**	**$17 048**	**$25 769**	**$27 020**	**$11 122**
With own children under 18 years	$23 060	$30 386	$22 827	$31 205	$44 831	$19 858	$19 798	$25 802	$27 474	$10 993
With own children under 6 years	$17 026	$22 150	$19 773	$26 333	$38 421	$14 564	$14 408	$19 918	$24 211	$10 091
Without own children under 18 years	$18 611	$24 575	$19 036	$31 415	$45 978	$17 571	$14 792	$25 748	$26 149	$11 644
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 485**	**$13 000**	**$7 237**	**$21 116**	**$17 375**	**$8 510**	**$8 975**	**$15 150**	**$18 854**	**$5 893**
With own children under 18 years	$8 393	$6 339	$5 208	$12 961	$15 375	$6 364	$8 080	$11 902	$15 000	$5 893
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$5 625	$4 375	$7 500	$8 646	$4 180	$6 696	$3 750	$2500—	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$11 354	$16 458	$13 571	$26 923	$24 063	$11 667	$12 656	$16 912	$23 125	–
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 755	$8 281	$10 543	$7 727	$18 125	$8 750	$8 589	$14 598	$10 658	$2 500
1 worker	$11 458	$20 405	$15 461	$22 889	$33 361	$12 872	$12 059	$19 596	$21 955	$8 813
2 workers	$24 063	$29 073	$22 478	$34 575	$43 115	$19 517	$18 750	$24 619	$27 648	$12 692
3 or more workers	$31 048	$40 929	$36 145	$39 458	$51 450	$30 591	$29 420	$36 102	$36 918	$18 542
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 649**	**2 340**	**1 497**	**2 209**	**2 012**	**2 100**	**1 542**	**1 987**	**2 857**	**1 260**
With earnings	1 207	1 899	1 178	1 840	1 715	1 472	1 167	1 745	2 532	1 248
Mean earnings	$18 785	$25 982	$18 970	$31 399	$44 084	$16 407	$16 317	$23 115	$26 284	$11 290
With Social Security income	519	643	429	685	526	836	554	512	688	18
Mean Social Security income	$4 138	$4 289	$4 778	$4 501	$4 657	$4 143	$4 165	$4 684	$4 296	$2 508
With public assistance income	139	96	68	146	76	180	134	50	100	43
Mean public assistance income	$2 540	$2 594	$2 076	$2 261	$4 795	$2 293	$2 519	$2 941	$2 930	$1 092
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 085**	**1 669**	**992**	**1 710**	**1 656**	**1 358**	**1 147**	**1 744**	**2 615**	**1 237**
Householder worked in 1979	836	1 304	781	1 413	1 394	1 010	870	1 492	2 214	1 208
With related children under 18 years	601	763	581	915	859	702	595	854	1 390	948
With related children 5 to 17 years	497	603	450	774	766	560	514	699	1 199	589
Female householder, no husband present	220	172	110	241	208	228	163	145	227	27
Householder worked in 1979	131	73	69	183	131	146	118	109	132	21
With related children under 18 years	137	51	78	114	100	148	97	80	110	27
With related children under 6 years	24	21	48	26	23	55	35	6	23	13
Householder 65 years and over	168	307	176	284	336	313	198	236	310	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**755**	**835**	**610**	**658**	**435**	**886**	**527**	**275**	**327**	**30**
Worked in 1979	431	544	365	404	213	403	304	149	157	30
65 years and over	272	248	211	252	213	429	211	109	108	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 223**	**6 434**	**3 729**	**6 757**	**6 164**	**5 135**	**4 195**	**6 042**	**9 620**	**4 437**
Related children under 18 years	1 152	1 467	1 042	1 860	1 730	1 345	1 168	1 688	2 522	1 890
Related children 5 to 17 years	895	1 145	782	1 489	1 448	1 023	849	1 327	2 023	1 126
60 years and over	815	1 055	708	1 245	1 189	1 224	895	900	1 274	12
65 years and over	578	801	548	861	876	987	596	552	766	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**94**	**68**	**66**	**63**	**12**	**145**	**93**	**30**	**60**	**103**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	4.1	6.7	3.7	0.7	10.7	8.1	1.7	2.3	8.3
Householder worked in 1979	46	21	35	15	–	69	65	19	29	91
With related children under 18 years	77	46	53	51	12	106	68	19	24	97
With related children 5 to 17 years	56	40	46	33	12	76	64	13	24	57
Female householder, no husband present	51	19	38	19	12	75	27	11	6	6
Householder worked in 1979	22	7	24	–	–	49	19	6	–	–
With related children under 18 years	40	19	38	19	12	75	27	6	6	6
With related children under 6 years	17	12	30	8	6	45	15	6	6	–
Householder 65 years and over	17	8	13	6	6	30	5	–	5	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**237**	**153**	**124**	**142**	**40**	**217**	**166**	**34**	**105**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	31.4	18.3	20.3	21.6	9.2	24.5	31.5	12.4	32.1	–
Worked in 1979	91	54	18	73	7	68	78	5	9	–
65 years and over	90	36	59	33	7	90	66	13	46	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**573**	**395**	**313**	**343**	**78**	**718**	**499**	**139**	**280**	**448**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	6.1	8.4	5.1	1.3	14.0	11.9	2.3	2.9	10.1
Related children under 18 years	164	122	90	106	16	268	168	48	39	247
Related children 5 to 17 years	119	102	59	64	10	186	107	42	33	125
60 years and over	130	61	92	62	13	183	111	25	121	12
65 years and over	119	50	79	46	13	149	76	13	62	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**188**	**120**	**100**	**88**	**24**	**203**	**145**	**49**	**79**	**321**
Female householder, no husband present	89	36	50	24	12	99	47	18	13	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**347**	**249**	**195**	**188**	**53**	**372**	**235**	**58**	**153**	**–**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**955**	**632**	**505**	**470**	**116**	**1 087**	**712**	**237**	**386**	**1 332**
Related children under 18 years	280	162	152	138	16	387	230	92	58	698
65 years and over	210	138	129	86	33	266	127	37	108	–

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pleasantville village	Port Ewen (CDP)	Port Jefferson village	Port Jervis city	Port Washington North village	Ravena village	Red Oaks Mill (CDP)	Rensselaer city	Rhinebeck village	Ridge (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 515**	**1 013**	**2 212**	**3 473**	**1 091**	**1 095**	**1 497**	**3 334**	**1 012**	**3 594**
Less than $5,000	76	106	189	643	57	137	44	534	107	301
$5,000 to $7,499	109	77	102	415	50	61	20	369	112	363
$7,500 to $9,999	149	76	92	401	11	60	19	347	88	356
$10,000 to $14,999	245	197	241	708	86	192	69	573	144	638
$15,000 to $19,999	306	160	219	496	86	157	160	527	142	545
$20,000 to $24,999	316	141	218	252	107	193	225	365	100	536
$25,000 to $34,999	516	165	518	357	268	201	330	392	192	610
$35,000 to $49,999	458	64	390	154	211	48	428	203	84	164
$50,000 or more	340	27	243	47	215	46	202	24	43	81
Median	$26 218	$17 140	$25 531	$11 774	$29 432	$17 962	$31 164	$13 440	$16 478	$16 215
Mean	$29 583	$18 515	$27 836	$14 682	$34 633	$19 402	$32 970	$15 697	$20 034	$18 213
Families	**1 824**	**794**	**1 607**	**2 406**	**866**	**823**	**1 366**	**2 215**	**627**	**2 644**
Median income	$31 638	$19 583	$29 199	$15 031	$34 610	$21 442	$32 721	$17 130	$22 926	$19 690
Mean income	$34 366	$21 047	$32 591	$17 568	$40 073	$22 280	$34 560	$18 322	$24 625	$21 217
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**946**	**247**	**831**	**1 232**	**232**	**308**	**169**	**1 539**	**458**	**1 005**
Median income	$10 344	$6 739	$8 500	$5 354	$12 816	$6 731	$10 500	$6 642	$8 174	$7 671
Mean income	$12 417	$8 200	$11 155	$7 137	$13 279	$9 463	$12 694	$9 210	$10 775	$9 310
Per capita income	**$11 054**	**$6 562**	**$9 331**	**$5 855**	**$12 013**	**$6 882**	**$9 384**	**$6 064**	**$8 390**	**$7 347**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$31 638**	**$19 583**	**$29 199**	**$15 031**	**$34 610**	**$21 442**	**$32 721**	**$17 130**	**$22 926**	**$19 690**
With own children under 18 years	$31 208	$19 017	$30 069	$15 083	$39 283	$22 083	$32 601	$15 943	$22 552	$21 740
With own children under 6 years	$29 038	$18 797	$26 474	$12 098	$39 912	$19 470	$26 071	$15 240	$20 000	$20 810
Without own children under 18 years	$32 258	$20 669	$28 306	$14 960	$28 125	$20 507	$33 092	$18 187	$23 375	$18 162
Married-couple families	**$33 423**	**$20 375**	**$30 928**	**$16 365**	**$36 404**	**$22 043**	**$33 624**	**$18 967**	**$24 167**	**$20 485**
With own children under 18 years	$32 833	$19 284	$32 941	$16 466	$41 089	$23 643	$33 220	$19 520	$24 830	$22 844
With own children under 6 years	$29 952	$18 915	$27 179	$13 206	$41 613	$20 658	$26 352	$17 610	$21 250	$21 585
Without own children under 18 years	$34 391	$21 681	$27 821	$16 186	$29 107	$19 712	$35 000	$18 487	$23 438	$18 690
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 026**	**$12 500**	**$14 350**	**$9 005**	**$20 536**	**$13 021**	**$18 750**	**$9 102**	**$11 125**	**$13 281**
With own children under 18 years	$12 414	$9 091	$13 750	$7 589	$20 893	$6 875	$18 750	$6 587	$8 594	$9 792
With own children under 6 years	$10 673	$6 250	$13 750	$5 521	$13 750	$4 545	$23 750	$4 423	$5 625	$4 609
Without own children under 18 years	$21 528	$13 000	$30 000	$11 204	$19 583	$22 083	$16 250	$14 866	$19 375	$15 917
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$12 115	$10 714	$8 625	$6 506	$11 750	$8 482	$15 875	$7 900	$9 327	$14 520
1 worker	$23 857	$15 536	$25 614	$12 273	$30 000	$19 340	$27 059	$13 370	$18 750	$17 959
2 workers	$35 731	$21 292	$30 775	$17 913	$39 004	$23 597	$32 296	$19 655	$26 836	$24 482
3 or more workers	$39 430	$31 285	$37 898	$30 233	$51 163	$30 233	$40 768	$30 081	$34 443	$29 306
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 515**	**1 013**	**2 212**	**3 473**	**1 091**	**1 095**	**1 497**	**3 334**	**1 012**	**3 594**
With earnings	2 178	776	1 912	2 499	980	836	1 399	2 463	706	2 031
Mean earnings	$28 055	$19 816	$28 419	$15 461	$34 926	$20 739	$31 263	$16 488	$20 758	$19 358
With Social Security income	673	361	420	1 345	208	335	253	1 124	415	1 817
Mean Social Security income	$4 935	$4 124	$4 227	$4 042	$4 532	$4 676	$5 167	$4 403	$4 596	$5 228
With public assistance income	67	39	72	239	15	68	30	307	40	120
Mean public assistance income	$3 427	$2 046	$3 487	$2 279	$2 920	$2 303	$2 341	$3 072	$2 156	$3 492
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 824**	**794**	**1 607**	**2 406**	**866**	**823**	**1 366**	**2 215**	**627**	**2 644**
Householder worked in 1979	1 569	611	1 354	1 858	777	637	1 228	1 609	459	1 590
With related children under 18 years	882	398	952	1 246	529	413	887	1 119	275	1 141
With related children 5 to 17 years	746	310	809	958	435	324	778	952	244	735
Female householder, no husband present	232	84	193	394	65	91	40	452	67	249
Householder worked in 1979	151	46	140	276	47	51	17	259	46	105
With related children under 18 years	118	48	159	237	43	44	28	300	43	90
With related children under 6 years	19	24	28	63	12	24	6	116	7	27
Householder 65 years and over	295	122	174	391	49	116	105	392	159	921
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**946**	**247**	**831**	**1 232**	**232**	**308**	**169**	**1 539**	**458**	**1 005**
Worked in 1979	687	81	566	549	146	175	121	859	248	274
65 years and over	289	142	220	630	84	125	39	472	197	711
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 730**	**2 782**	**6 261**	**8 684**	**3 147**	**3 074**	**5 317**	**8 988**	**2 295**	**8 916**
Related children under 18 years	1 617	786	1 751	2 330	920	883	1 785	2 409	492	2 306
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 285	595	1 419	1 717	745	681	1 469	1 834	392	1 386
60 years and over	1 189	540	720	1 979	324	472	436	1 736	693	2 965
65 years and over	879	362	544	1 400	210	365	281	1 198	527	2 488
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**31**	**61**	**51**	**252**	**17**	**48**	**24**	**236**	**22**	**93**
Percent below poverty level	1.7	7.7	3.2	10.5	2.0	5.8	1.8	10.7	3.5	3.5
Householder worked in 1979	–	37	12	124	17	18	7	102	11	33
With related children under 18 years	18	55	38	183	10	33	24	197	16	54
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	45	27	140	10	19	17	169	16	46
Female householder, no husband present	11	15	45	100	4	19	11	161	11	28
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	12	49	4	–	–	50	6	8
With related children under 18 years	5	15	38	100	4	19	11	145	11	28
With related children under 6 years	–	15	11	36	4	14	–	68	3	22
Householder 65 years and over	19	–	13	49	–	7	–	36	6	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**104**	**45**	**223**	**278**	**25**	**25**	**19**	**368**	**49**	**79**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	18.2	26.8	22.6	10.8	8.1	11.2	23.9	10.7	7.9
Worked in 1979	86	10	75	71	–	13	10	105	18	14
65 years and over	7	16	55	152	18	6	–	71	21	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**218**	**296**	**368**	**1 115**	**73**	**158**	**115**	**1 223**	**129**	**394**
Percent below poverty level	3.2	10.6	5.9	12.8	2.3	5.1	2.2	13.6	5.6	4.4
Related children under 18 years	46	122	71	414	19	53	61	475	43	148
Related children 5 to 17 years	46	87	62	294	19	28	47	354	31	112
60 years and over	45	40	81	319	18	21	6	160	42	85
65 years and over	45	16	74	238	18	21	–	137	31	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**55**	**72**	**59**	**394**	**21**	**72**	**28**	**339**	**41**	**150**
Female householder, no husband present	29	21	53	135	8	25	11	209	19	54
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**167**	**61**	**264**	**446**	**46**	**91**	**46**	**517**	**88**	**209**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**367**	**362**	**424**	**1 700**	**106**	**337**	**171**	**1 752**	**224**	**695**
Related children under 18 years	85	155	78	581	23	116	76	663	66	216
65 years and over	83	32	104	411	36	59	27	260	62	184

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Riverhead (CDP)	Riverside–Flanders (CDP)	Rocky Point (CDP)	Roslyn Heights (CDP)	Sag Harbor village	St. Bonaventure (CDP)	Salamanca city	Sands Point village	Saranac Lake village	Saugerties village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 373**	**1 870**	**2 627**	**2 130**	**1 142**	**234**	**2 540**	**863**	**2 388**	**1 500**
Less than $5,000	397	267	367	169	190	8	558	–	447	204
$5,000 to $7,499	274	231	259	101	99	21	307	11	259	158
$7,500 to $9,999	226	206	212	51	115	43	251	8	319	239
$10,000 to $14,999	350	376	495	176	151	23	429	7	467	273
$15,000 to $19,999	256	266	419	182	181	12	405	41	350	171
$20,000 to $24,999	325	205	386	154	117	47	233	14	237	139
$25,000 to $34,999	321	195	251	431	98	32	283	59	214	158
$35,000 to $49,999	182	85	163	365	126	35	53	100	56	109
$50,000 or more	42	39	75	501	65	13	21	623	39	49
Median	$14 005	$12 238	$14 776	$29 705	$15 381	$22 500	$11 869	$75000+	$11 798	$12 634
Mean	$16 824	$16 173	$17 222	$36 124	$19 346	$22 101	$13 845	$94 725	$14 100	$16 480
Families	**1 763**	**1 389**	**1 938**	**1 851**	**653**	**186**	**1 765**	**830**	**1 340**	**993**
Median income	$16 760	$14 681	$16 104	$32 158	$18 609	$23 359	$15 687	$75000+	$16 008	$16 345
Mean income	$18 829	$18 369	$18 805	$39 151	$22 098	$24 106	$16 810	$97 095	$17 861	$19 552
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**729**	**577**	**887**	**374**	**573**	**2 030**	**933**	**129**	**1 378**	**581**
Median income	$7 078	$5 898	$6 755	$7 261	$8 417	$1 765	$4 683	$6 974	$5 533	$7 034
Mean income	$9 483	$8 178	$9 900	$12 240	$13 077	$2 770	$5 869	$8 600	$7 347	$9 241
Per capita income	**$6 349**	**$5 724**	**$6 489**	**$11 857**	**$8 499**	**$3 803**	**$5 177**	**$29 741**	**$6 118**	**$6 535**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 760**	**$14 681**	**$16 104**	**$32 158**	**$18 609**	**$23 359**	**$15 687**	**$75000+**	**$16 008**	**$16 345**
With own children under 18 years	$15 833	$16 087	$17 577	$32 097	$19 301	$25 750	$16 394	$75000+	$17 681	$17 198
With own children under 6 years	$10 078	$12 338	$16 709	$31 897	$18 056	$25 750	$12 875	$65 302	$14 491	$11 333
Without own children under 18 years	$17 620	$13 642	$14 452	$32 210	$17 768	$23 242	$14 761	$75000+	$15 080	$15 850
Married-couple families	**$20 620**	**$16 498**	**$16 579**	**$36 071**	**$19 705**	**$23 750**	**$17 301**	**$75000+**	**$17 686**	**$18 178**
With own children under 18 years	$21 297	$19 740	$20 301	$36 074	$22 237	$27 813	$18 608	$75000+	$19 516	$21 875
With own children under 6 years	$16 078	$17 054	$17 247	$33 082	$18 611	$25 750	$17 000	$65 302	$16 587	$14 698
Without own children under 18 years	$20 059	$13 750	$13 917	$36 066	$17 902	$23 320	$14 708	$75000+	$15 982	$15 948
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 565**	**$8 438**	**$11 393**	**$12 500**	**$9 955**	**$20 938**	**$7 312**	**$29 926**	**$9 631**	**$8 194**
With own children under 18 years	$6 066	$8 170	$8 333	$12 500	$8 947	$6 250	$4 975	$28 958	$7 687	$5 735
With own children under 6 years	$2500–	$7 143	$4 219	$2500–	–	–	$3 558	–	$6 500	$4 482
Without own children under 18 years	$14 950	$12 143	$18 512	$12 500	$17 083	$22 188	$14 783	$31 071	$13 167	$17 083
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 967	$9 839	$8 399	$9 464	$11 071	$9 500	$6 410	$37 912	$8 975	$7 614
1 worker	$12 388	$11 978	$16 195	$29 744	$15 571	$23 359	$12 256	$74 417	$13 156	$14 149
2 workers	$23 158	$19 261	$20 828	$35 098	$20 093	$26 500	$18 459	$75000+	$17 267	$19 821
3 or more workers	$28 631	$27 583	$37 145	$43 632	$33 073	$40 906	$26 833	$75000+	$24 931	$33 362
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 373**	**1 870**	**2 627**	**2 130**	**1 142**	**234**	**2 540**	**863**	**2 388**	**1 500**
With earnings	1 707	1 270	1 880	1 825	822	177	1 757	818	1 727	1 080
Mean earnings	$17 635	$17 299	$18 872	$34 537	$19 893	$21 488	$14 463	$86 186	$14 841	$16 852
With Social Security income	867	658	898	547	454	118	914	89	874	596
Mean Social Security income	$4 163	$4 760	$5 063	$4 341	$4 504	$5 578	$4 631	$3 989	$4 026	$4 460
With public assistance income	247	190	238	74	32	10	198	12	190	113
Mean public assistance income	$2 201	$3 967	$2 462	$4 834	$2 959	$2 568	$2 490	$1 305	$1 210	$3 718
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 763**	**1 389**	**1 938**	**1 851**	**653**	**186**	**1 765**	**830**	**1 340**	**993**
Householder worked in 1979	1 234	937	1 319	1 474	456	120	1 253	699	1 047	742
With related children under 18 years	824	740	998	845	261	55	903	390	651	467
With related children 5 to 17 years	634	613	679	728	217	42	677	342	512	392
Female householder, no husband present	386	232	255	254	87	36	295	49	203	165
Householder worked in 1979	182	127	132	108	64	29	134	17	144	77
With related children under 18 years	277	201	150	134	54	8	176	23	87	102
With related children under 6 years	123	71	34	30	–	–	81	–	38	65
Householder 65 years and over	359	337	477	300	229	61	398	155	264	218
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**729**	**577**	**887**	**374**	**573**	**223**	**933**	**129**	**1 366**	**581**
Worked in 1979	367	294	536	206	332	82	401	96	841	282
65 years and over	333	219	264	136	230	95	440	25	485	309
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 174**	**5 047**	**6 989**	**6 269**	**2 578**	**780**	**6 742**	**2 742**	**5 548**	**3 871**
Related children under 18 years	1 560	1 442	1 919	1 539	529	108	1 773	705	1 252	955
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 163	1 049	1 309	1 197	452	82	1 332	602	920	750
60 years and over	1 331	1 135	1 478	1 154	762	257	1 483	446	1 381	978
65 years and over	999	898	1 164	675	599	215	1 113	278	1 025	722
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**221**	**152**	**172**	**94**	**25**	**16**	**269**	**4**	**77**	**99**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	10.9	8.9	5.1	3.8	8.6	15.2	0.5	5.7	10.0
Householder worked in 1979	113	53	77	18	13	16	113	4	53	33
With related children under 18 years	179	98	120	67	10	16	169	4	46	80
With related children 5 to 17 years	107	83	80	59	10	8	105	4	43	57
Female householder, no husband present	142	81	87	72	10	8	135	4	34	60
Householder worked in 1979	54	26	34	18	5	8	52	4	23	13
With related children under 18 years	130	81	70	60	10	8	115	4	29	60
With related children under 6 years	88	31	28	17	–	–	62	–	16	55
Householder 65 years and over	25	25	32	7	–	–	58	–	8	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**165**	**111**	**197**	**85**	**93**	**137**	**340**	**13**	**369**	**95**
Percent below poverty level	22.6	19.2	22.2	22.7	16.2	61.4	36.4	10.1	27.0	16.4
Worked in 1979	26	31	92	15	30	11	125	5	167	23
65 years and over	90	40	24	46	32	74	149	–	144	56
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**912**	**640**	**778**	**385**	**141**	**199**	**1 105**	**26**	**625**	**407**
Percent below poverty level	14.8	12.7	11.1	6.1	5.5	25.5	16.4	0.9	11.3	10.5
Related children under 18 years	399	265	252	128	7	32	315	9	105	159
Related children 5 to 17 years	222	182	162	114	7	14	194	9	69	115
60 years and over	159	139	110	80	59	80	322	–	196	73
65 years and over	137	84	72	61	41	74	236	–	162	69
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**331**	**222**	**212**	**129**	**47**	**16**	**356**	**8**	**142**	**141**
Female householder, no husband present	153	116	87	87	10	8	162	8	45	80
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**227**	**187**	**314**	**98**	**175**	**156**	**455**	**26**	**569**	**148**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 368**	**970**	**1 036**	**514**	**296**	**218**	**1 515**	**62**	**1 037**	**577**
Related children under 18 years	521	392	304	175	41	32	433	19	188	210
65 years and over	262	162	175	98	103	74	335	9	324	140

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Saugerties South (CDP)	Scotchtown (CDP)	Scotia village	Sea Cliff village	Seneca Falls village	Sherrill city	Sidney village	Silver Creek village	Skaneateles village	Sloan village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**886**	**2 279**	**2 829**	**2 032**	**2 854**	**1 007**	**1 905**	**1 169**	**1 056**	**1 688**
Less than $5,000	25	115	301	127	347	89	219	183	48	185
$5,000 to $7,499	48	134	204	60	204	99	157	126	55	131
$7,500 to $9,999	30	96	265	132	230	37	177	139	72	159
$10,000 to $14,999	83	371	485	265	482	127	428	209	157	284
$15,000 to $19,999	92	363	528	211	469	165	295	125	106	314
$20,000 to $24,999	166	527	433	252	370	180	262	163	140	215
$25,000 to $34,999	282	439	418	385	491	232	239	135	211	261
$35,000 to $49,999	133	186	128	421	183	59	107	67	149	139
$50,000 or more	27	48	67	179	78	19	21	22	118	–
Median	$24 954	$20 536	$16 347	$24 148	$16 608	$19 496	$14 629	$12 790	$22 881	$16 257
Mean	$24 482	$21 893	$18 200	$27 350	$18 570	$19 900	$16 700	$16 551	$28 783	$17 641
Families	**762**	**1 873**	**1 989**	**1 398**	**2 056**	**757**	**1 300**	**836**	**726**	**1 280**
Median income	$25 833	$21 307	$19 511	$28 457	$19 813	$22 446	$19 024	$15 893	$26 308	$19 252
Mean income	$25 869	$22 968	$21 130	$30 948	$21 376	$22 595	$20 021	$18 860	$33 877	$20 267
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**158**	**630**	**975**	**886**	**986**	**286**	**761**	**382**	**418**	**485**
Median income	$10 842	$10 673	$8 007	$10 607	$7 803	$6 909	$6 838	$8 065	$10 769	$6 694
Mean income	$13 330	$10 880	$9 747	$13 891	$9 328	$10 253	$7 716	$9 361	$14 229	$7 881
Per capita income	**$7 474**	**$6 782**	**$7 088**	**$10 353**	**$7 164**	**$7 159**	**$6 548**	**$6 370**	**$10 870**	**$6 633**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 833**	**$21 307**	**$19 511**	**$28 457**	**$19 813**	**$22 446**	**$19 024**	**$15 893**	**$26 308**	**$19 252**
With own children under 18 years	$26 062	$21 586	$20 765	$28 500	$20 227	$23 835	$19 458	$16 875	$26 929	$19 928
With own children under 6 years	$26 106	$21 038	$17 686	$31 691	$15 377	$21 172	$15 223	$13 702	$26 406	$17 847
Without own children under 18 years	$25 242	$20 753	$18 531	$28 431	$19 472	$20 437	$18 611	$15 288	$24 830	$18 783
Married-couple families	**$26 329**	**$22 500**	**$20 162**	**$30 670**	**$21 823**	**$23 212**	**$20 522**	**$19 125**	**$27 462**	**$20 145**
With own children under 18 years	$26 391	$23 086	$21 909	$31 299	$23 028	$24 190	$21 825	$20 731	$28 542	$20 757
With own children under 6 years	$26 106	$21 500	$18 138	$32 531	$18 321	$21 172	$17 277	$13 846	$26 406	$18 542
Without own children under 18 years	$26 169	$21 453	$18 673	$30 129	$20 399	$21 750	$19 442	$16 202	$27 039	$19 746
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 625**	**$7 204**	**$13 380**	**$20 625**	**$9 891**	**$16 875**	**$9 167**	**$7 857**	**$13 207**	**$14 408**
With own children under 18 years	$15 333	$7 055	$11 667	$14 615	$6 830	$9 583	$7 917	$5 521	$13 750	$12 813
With own children under 6 years	–	$6 477	$7 000	$5 000	$3 922	–	$4 659	$4 583	–	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$8 646	$8 438	$14 079	$23 015	$17 411	$17 986	$13 478	$9 375	$12 266	$16 042
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 875	$7 685	$10 905	$12 375	$8 857	$9 531	$10 982	$7 131	$13 500	$9 091
1 worker	$23 009	$19 398	$16 741	$21 579	$15 789	$19 299	$13 523	$13 250	$26 806	$17 833
2 workers	$26 338	$22 759	$22 853	$31 386	$22 623	$23 967	$21 931	$20 573	$28 320	$22 664
3 or more workers	$36 050	$29 716	$28 906	$37 038	$29 094	$26 354	$28 911	$27 917	$30 415	$30 046
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**886**	**2 279**	**2 829**	**2 032**	**2 854**	**1 007**	**1 905**	**1 169**	**1 056**	**1 688**
With earnings	800	2 045	2 160	1 734	2 301	772	1 439	871	847	1 339
Mean earnings	$24 635	$21 913	$18 215	$25 704	$18 694	$19 856	$17 245	$17 404	$27 231	$18 098
With Social Security income	152	313	961	503	870	364	647	387	325	598
Mean Social Security income	$4 198	$4 274	$4 520	$4 872	$4 309	$4 361	$4 648	$4 554	$4 505	$4 289
With public assistance income	30	92	101	97	145	54	94	128	54	87
Mean public assistance income	$1 521	$3 700	$1 681	$2 930	$2 160	$3 062	$2 435	$2 698	$2 356	$2 431
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**762**	**1 873**	**1 989**	**1 398**	**2 056**	**757**	**1 300**	**836**	**726**	**1 280**
Householder worked in 1979	677	1 665	1 562	1 198	1 643	607	1 018	628	585	960
With related children under 18 years	494	1 307	987	565	1 032	373	655	391	337	451
With related children 5 to 17 years	462	1 085	775	474	838	305	504	294	286	386
Female householder, no husband present	61	210	266	179	294	49	158	156	87	159
Householder worked in 1979	43	161	178	144	183	20	97	88	49	73
With related children under 18 years	38	183	143	88	199	20	101	99	36	67
With related children under 6 years	–	46	22	10	119	–	39	21	–	10
Householder 65 years and over	50	127	437	255	312	156	211	162	154	236
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**158**	**630**	**975**	**886**	**974**	**286**	**761**	**382**	**418**	**485**
Worked in 1979	112	495	529	600	621	104	408	199	305	277
65 years and over	76	54	407	247	372	132	307	172	124	185
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 919**	**7 305**	**7 094**	**5 269**	**7 389**	**2 830**	**4 797**	**3 078**	**2 775**	**4 529**
Related children under 18 years	979	2 735	1 809	1 084	1 935	805	1 250	840	768	898
Related children 5 to 17 years	803	2 083	1 381	876	1 448	640	928	652	619	697
60 years and over	292	583	1 516	1 023	1 388	534	981	634	567	1 009
65 years and over	202	391	1 186	730	956	372	682	465	408	621
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**31**	**129**	**102**	**29**	**135**	**13**	**81**	**113**	**11**	**67**
Percent below poverty level	4.1	6.9	5.1	2.1	6.6	1.7	6.2	13.5	1.5	5.2
Householder worked in 1979	11	69	64	22	77	5	51	71	5	22
With related children under 18 years	25	108	60	29	92	5	75	89	5	44
With related children 5 to 17 years	25	90	52	24	47	5	54	75	5	44
Female householder, no husband present	6	74	24	11	104	5	41	74	5	26
Householder worked in 1979	–	35	19	11	58	5	11	39	5	5
With related children under 18 years	–	74	24	11	84	5	41	68	5	26
With related children under 6 years	–	24	12	5	77	–	27	15	–	10
Householder 65 years and over	6	13	35	–	8	8	–	13	6	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**10**	**112**	**125**	**138**	**201**	**50**	**137**	**59**	**60**	**69**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	17.8	12.8	15.6	20.6	17.5	18.0	15.4	14.4	14.2
Worked in 1979	–	29	69	58	81	–	78	20	45	31
65 years and over	6	16	30	37	76	26	15	7	–	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**132**	**550**	**425**	**246**	**595**	**78**	**480**	**399**	**89**	**305**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	7.5	6.0	4.7	8.1	2.8	10.0	13.0	3.2	6.7
Related children under 18 years	62	245	124	62	179	9	217	156	12	100
Related children 5 to 17 years	46	205	94	55	84	9	166	120	12	81
60 years and over	12	56	100	44	112	40	42	50	12	59
65 years and over	12	36	93	37	92	40	15	20	12	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**37**	**184**	**126**	**40**	**202**	**35**	**111**	**161**	**11**	**78**
Female householder, no husband present	12	102	34	17	125	16	46	79	5	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**10**	**125**	**235**	**200**	**286**	**70**	**256**	**106**	**77**	**131**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**148**	**774**	**617**	**338**	**874**	**155**	**682**	**605**	**106**	**389**
Related children under 18 years	72	334	163	71	256	29	254	228	12	100
65 years and over	12	67	171	78	203	77	124	98	29	88

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Sloatsburg village	Solvay village	Sound Beach (CDP)	Southampton village	South Glens Falls village	South Hill (CDP)	South Lockport (CDP)	South Nyack village	Southold (CDP)	Southport (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**993**	**2 855**	**2 639**	**1 554**	**1 444**	**861**	**1 090**	**1 206**	**1 994**	**3 130**
Less than $5,000	67	349	194	164	226	61	165	131	158	293
$5,000 to $7,499	59	221	198	146	142	69	90	55	168	319
$7,500 to $9,999	51	302	187	110	140	76	61	87	151	398
$10,000 to $14,999	105	386	393	226	256	111	127	189	317	615
$15,000 to $19,999	101	420	344	174	203	80	100	185	390	460
$20,000 to $24,999	134	393	418	150	138	133	150	161	209	462
$25,000 to $34,999	310	495	500	222	218	151	249	196	346	420
$35,000 to $49,999	119	203	359	152	96	111	116	123	137	125
$50,000 or more	47	86	46	210	25	69	32	79	118	38
Median	$24 160	$17 087	$20 043	$18 547	$14 045	$21 132	$20 071	$18 866	$17 904	$14 536
Mean	$25 331	$19 036	$21 020	$31 272	$16 736	$23 626	$20 109	$23 015	$20 565	$16 587
Families	**828**	**2 027**	**2 104**	**1 001**	**1 005**	**586**	**928**	**784**	**1 491**	**2 403**
Median income	$25 346	$20 903	$21 895	$20 716	$18 250	$24 623	$22 148	$24 241	$19 320	$17 400
Mean income	$26 860	$22 693	$22 765	$36 658	$20 031	$28 377	$21 830	$29 164	$22 530	$18 890
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**233**	**971**	**771**	**726**	**503**	**3 580**	**181**	**1 017**	**560**	**883**
Median income	$11 571	$7 422	$8 300	$7 857	$5 813	$1 601	$6 224	$3 801	$8 821	$6 288
Mean income	$12 207	$9 127	$9 859	$16 324	$8 108	$2 561	$9 177	$5 712	$13 294	$7 494
Per capita income	**$7 984**	**$7 659**	**$6 914**	**$12 351**	**$6 585**	**$4 870**	**$6 587**	**$8 063**	**$8 601**	**$6 254**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 346**	**$20 903**	**$21 895**	**$20 716**	**$18 250**	**$24 623**	**$22 148**	**$24 241**	**$19 320**	**$17 400**
With own children under 18 years	$25 773	$20 337	$23 205	$26 083	$16 861	$26 000	$22 466	$23 347	$21 842	$17 956
With own children under 6 years	$25 240	$18 341	$21 074	$21 607	$13 581	$21 654	$18 015	$21 667	$20 662	$17 254
Without own children under 18 years	$24 226	$21 404	$18 769	$16 729	$19 487	$23 448	$21 801	$25 417	$18 379	$16 852
Married-couple families	**$25 950**	**$21 865**	**$22 997**	**$22 639**	**$19 654**	**$25 640**	**$25 032**	**$24 847**	**$19 833**	**$18 497**
With own children under 18 years	$26 518	$22 184	$24 431	$29 562	$19 952	$27 500	$25 758	$24 375	$23 828	$20 481
With own children under 6 years	$25 962	$19 030	$21 816	$36 074	$14 550	$21 912	$22 350	$21 898	$21 287	$18 008
Without own children under 18 years	$24 500	$21 611	$18 832	$18 526	$19 455	$23 750	$23 241	$25 357	$18 529	$16 804
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 938**	**$14 009**	**$10 167**	**$11 087**	**$10 469**	**$15 208**	**$6 419**	**$12 429**	**$13 306**	**$9 667**
With own children under 18 years	$9 500	$8 520	$8 750	$11 250	$9 565	$11 250	$5 927	$11 908	$13 438	$7 466
With own children under 6 years	$4 844	$4 306	$2500—	$6 250	$8 056	$8 750	$3 676	$6 250	$13 750	$4 375
Without own children under 18 years	$23 125	$21 029	$18 250	$10 625	$17 500	$18 750	$11 458	$19 250	$12 857	$15 795
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 300	$9 231	$9 242	$12 031	$7 546	$14 464	$8 304	$18 015	$13 906	$8 777
1 worker	$22 083	$17 083	$20 646	$15 100	$12 698	$19 773	$14 440	$21 198	$19 713	$15 350
2 workers	$26 646	$22 712	$24 343	$25 313	$24 010	$26 875	$26 412	$27 908	$22 685	$20 454
3 or more workers	$36 167	$32 761	$35 350	$28 625	$26 550	$36 341	$35 224	$32 360	$27 656	$31 525
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**993**	**2 855**	**2 639**	**1 554**	**1 444**	**861**	**1 090**	**1 206**	**1 994**	**3 130**
With earnings	868	2 187	2 052	1 235	1 145	772	851	981	1 280	2 408
Mean earnings	$25 616	$19 743	$22 332	$27 947	$17 148	$21 116	$21 769	$23 424	$20 237	$16 548
With Social Security income	221	1 079	704	656	494	178	264	278	968	1 175
Mean Social Security income	$4 480	$4 678	$4 933	$4 069	$4 200	$4 197	$4 429	$4 501	$4 720	$4 541
With public assistance income	61	148	145	90	78	12	108	66	68	194
Mean public assistance income	$3 343	$1 989	$3 155	$2 686	$2 715	$2 585	$1 902	$2 157	$1 901	$2 410
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**828**	**2 027**	**2 104**	**1 001**	**1 005**	**586**	**928**	**784**	**1 491**	**2 403**
Householder worked in 1979	674	1 480	1 631	709	823	524	776	645	958	1 805
With related children under 18 years	461	851	1 284	419	518	330	602	342	538	1 154
With related children 5 to 17 years	407	662	1 015	393	413	268	435	260	470	979
Female householder, no husband present	89	348	208	178	134	37	184	112	128	318
Householder worked in 1979	60	207	114	104	107	37	128	77	70	202
With related children under 18 years	60	188	141	87	92	30	145	58	67	187
With related children under 6 years	23	40	35	22	14	7	88	18	19	36
Householder 65 years and over	98	475	336	277	180	60	66	126	464	418
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**233**	**971**	**771**	**726**	**503**	**493**	**181**	**589**	**560**	**883**
Worked in 1979	177	551	473	515	299	413	74	431	196	441
65 years and over	47	439	210	255	214	52	109	136	363	396
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 120**	**7 140**	**8 025**	**3 912**	**3 707**	**2 189**	**3 366**	**3 174**	**4 770**	**8 314**
Related children under 18 years	927	1 594	2 585	807	1 028	512	1 230	743	1 005	2 165
Related children 5 to 17 years	715	1 184	1 886	647	798	368	861	511	784	1 651
60 years and over	316	1 651	1 202	1 047	784	265	345	525	1 701	1 773
65 years and over	249	1 210	953	802	580	172	237	405	1 280	1 220
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**62**	**97**	**104**	**40**	**77**	**32**	**120**	**20**	**65**	**140**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	4.8	4.9	4.0	7.7	5.5	12.9	2.6	4.4	5.8
Householder worked in 1979	25	43	38	22	48	26	74	15	23	61
With related children under 18 years	36	84	80	29	56	23	100	5	32	103
With related children 5 to 17 years	36	64	55	25	44	16	58	5	26	81
Female householder, no husband present	19	56	54	30	18	–	92	5	17	82
Householder worked in 1979	8	21	18	17	5	–	50	–	–	41
With related children under 18 years	8	56	54	24	18	–	79	5	6	71
With related children under 6 years	8	20	18	17	5	–	63	5	6	19
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	23	11	16	–	6	–	18	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**39**	**115**	**137**	**92**	**99**	**180**	**39**	**139**	**110**	**186**
Percent below poverty level	16.7	11.8	17.8	12.7	19.7	36.5	21.5	23.6	19.6	21.1
Worked in 1979	15	41	59	38	40	154	18	121	60	85
65 years and over	21	54	29	43	37	–	11	8	44	52
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**268**	**478**	**445**	**217**	**416**	**295**	**430**	**185**	**328**	**610**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	6.7	5.5	5.5	11.2	13.5	12.8	5.8	6.9	7.3
Related children under 18 years	82	206	139	66	148	49	219	14	74	188
Related children 5 to 17 years	56	159	92	29	109	24	125	7	51	144
60 years and over	44	66	76	65	77	–	35	8	120	110
65 years and over	27	61	70	60	60	–	23	8	81	93
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**78**	**143**	**149**	**87**	**113**	**49**	**171**	**20**	**103**	**229**
Female householder, no husband present	25	63	72	50	36	7	112	5	17	108
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**46**	**239**	**224**	**159**	**187**	**220**	**62**	**195**	**137**	**316**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**349**	**744**	**678**	**435**	**651**	**392**	**632**	**241**	**441**	**1 036**
Related children under 18 years	124	246	191	119	235	83	309	14	94	308
65 years and over	27	211	145	106	121	–	61	47	128	211

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	South Valley Stream (CDP)	South Westbury (CDP)	Spackenkill (CDP)	Spencerport village	Springs (CDP)	Springville village	Stewart (CDP)	Stony Point (CDP)	Syosset (CDP)	Tappan (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 010**	**2 963**	**1 468**	**1 163**	**1 251**	**1 509**	**840**	**2 570**	**3 008**	**2 326**
Less than $5,000	172	83	18	81	132	177	37	63	142	36
$5,000 to $7,499	73	33	24	60	130	164	31	106	86	45
$7,500 to $9,999	44	110	44	42	131	112	80	176	41	57
$10,000 to $14,999	174	144	35	109	214	254	233	344	188	135
$15,000 to $19,999	117	269	128	140	165	241	148	220	239	176
$20,000 to $24,999	167	463	145	178	141	188	134	409	313	247
$25,000 to $34,999	349	745	267	286	161	194	127	743	718	598
$35,000 to $49,999	443	696	477	219	93	139	33	384	746	601
$50,000 or more	471	420	330	48	84	40	17	125	535	431
Median	$32 438	$29 347	$36 964	$23 996	$15 432	$16 080	$16 413	$24 566	$31 785	$32 583
Mean	$36 686	$33 179	$39 430	$25 246	$19 746	$18 227	$18 404	$25 424	$35 006	$36 035
Families	**1 713**	**2 767**	**1 349**	**965**	**881**	**1 074**	**757**	**2 225**	**2 610**	**2 121**
Median income	$36 014	$30 035	$37 874	$26 316	$17 073	$19 375	$17 706	$26 206	$33 914	$33 920
Mean income	$41 179	$33 958	$40 484	$27 855	$20 263	$21 148	$19 128	$27 296	$37 899	$37 714
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**306**	**353**	**212**	**219**	**499**	**557**	**186**	**403**	**516**	**298**
Median income	$6 158	$10 036	$9 600	$8 536	$7 395	$7 155	$9 313	$9 578	$8 333	$9 484
Mean income	$10 453	$12 261	$15 674	$11 334	$13 810	$8 672	$10 190	$11 679	$12 891	$13 103
Per capita income	**$13 497**	**$10 128**	**$11 980**	**$8 727**	**$7 835**	**$6 502**	**$5 949**	**$7 551**	**$10 819**	**$10 103**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$36 014**	**$30 035**	**$37 874**	**$26 316**	**$17 073**	**$19 375**	**$17 706**	**$26 206**	**$33 914**	**$33 920**
With own children under 18 years	$35 342	$28 640	$38 599	$27 033	$16 346	$19 051	$17 240	$27 654	$33 674	$34 629
With own children under 6 years	$29 487	$24 522	$34 561	$25 792	$15 300	$18 103	$16 107	$24 272	$30 978	$29 071
Without own children under 18 years	$36 209	$31 500	$36 668	$24 875	$18 203	$19 944	$18 458	$24 566	$34 208	$32 837
Married-couple families	**$37 257**	**$31 353**	**$39 121**	**$27 033**	**$19 087**	**$20 734**	**$17 945**	**$27 077**	**$34 764**	**$34 964**
With own children under 18 years	$36 833	$29 297	$40 191	$27 734	$19 118	$20 651	$17 857	$28 183	$34 270	$35 402
With own children under 6 years	$29 615	$24 537	$34 561	$26 000	$16 300	$18 966	$16 607	$24 347	$31 211	$28 893
Without own children under 18 years	$37 381	$33 603	$37 236	$25 820	$19 028	$21 012	$18 125	$25 806	$35 534	$34 234
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 118**	**$20 947**	**$20 917**	**$16 042**	**$8 571**	**$7 625**	**$8 250**	**$14 719**	**$24 671**	**$20 893**
With own children under 18 years	$11 346	$16 458	$15 909	$11 806	$7 083	$6 587	$2500—	$15 781	$22 813	$16 442
With own children under 6 years	$11 250	$8 750	–	$2500—	$7 679	$2500—	$2500—	$3 750	$2500—	$35 472
Without own children under 18 years	$22 083	$22 931	$31 763	$19 583	$10 000	$11 193	$23 250	$14 470	$26 667	$24 318
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 906	$9 674	$19 375	$16 161	$11 894	$9 697	$3 750	$12 571	$14 312	$16 354
1 worker	$30 680	$25 396	$30 430	$23 359	$13 417	$13 937	$16 944	$20 936	$31 069	$26 318
2 workers	$37 722	$31 318	$38 696	$27 344	$22 740	$20 861	$18 233	$28 961	$35 368	$35 098
3 or more workers	$45 059	$39 566	$45 775	$39 015	$21 648	$24 464	$45 356	$35 555	$41 178	$42 540
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 010**	**2 963**	**1 468**	**1 163**	**1 251**	**1 509**	**840**	**2 570**	**3 008**	**2 326**
With earnings	1 677	2 796	1 353	1 005	892	1 201	795	2 228	2 659	2 169
Mean earnings	$36 129	$31 123	$37 260	$24 609	$20 351	$18 417	$17 578	$25 243	$34 437	$34 348
With Social Security income	598	655	213	252	425	454	78	638	771	472
Mean Social Security income	$4 052	$4 450	$4 960	$4 758	$4 791	$4 424	$4 274	$4 830	$4 513	$3 886
With public assistance income	71	110	14	35	90	59	19	112	73	96
Mean public assistance income	$3 345	$1 710	$1 596	$2 759	$3 413	$1 510	$482	$2 469	$1 580	$2 787
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 713**	**2 767**	**1 349**	**965**	**881**	**1 074**	**757**	**2 225**	**2 610**	**2 121**
Householder worked in 1979	1 473	2 394	1 228	817	638	905	709	1 895	2 297	1 954
With related children under 18 years	693	1 261	820	514	399	636	519	1 258	1 379	1 302
With related children 5 to 17 years	600	1 072	718	425	320	537	291	1 072	1 155	1 163
Female householder, no husband present	96	293	99	81	74	138	31	193	201	131
Householder worked in 1979	67	188	80	64	54	112	10	126	146	111
With related children under 18 years	45	125	76	31	60	103	26	118	91	59
With related children under 6 years	4	13	7	5	13	28	16	39	19	5
Householder 65 years and over	265	284	108	107	202	176	17	262	301	145
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**306**	**353**	**212**	**219**	**499**	**557**	**132**	**403**	**516**	**298**
Worked in 1979	69	238	150	145	315	323	102	219	295	198
65 years and over	211	76	63	72	149	200	48	174	221	112
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 462**	**9 711**	**4 830**	**3 381**	**3 197**	**4 133**	**2 743**	**8 635**	**9 710**	**8 212**
Related children under 18 years	1 141	2 312	1 561	985	758	1 238	1 005	2 660	2 683	2 505
Related children 5 to 17 years	964	1 812	1 309	725	553	945	613	2 105	2 172	2 142
60 years and over	1 223	1 458	429	429	720	726	155	1 087	1 467	893
65 years and over	705	686	281	280	520	558	98	719	894	588
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**40**	**60**	**12**	**45**	**62**	**70**	**43**	**40**	**28**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	2.3	2.2	0.9	4.7	7.0	6.5	5.7	1.8	1.1	0.8
Householder worked in 1979	24	54	12	28	44	58	29	28	14	6
With related children under 18 years	29	48	12	21	53	63	41	34	21	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	29	48	12	10	53	51	19	30	14	11
Female householder, no husband present	6	19	12	5	31	46	14	12	7	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	13	12	–	18	41	–	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	6	13	12	5	31	46	14	12	7	–
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	5	6	24	14	4	7	–
Householder 65 years and over	11	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**23**	**80**	**49**	**13**	**117**	**111**	**40**	**35**	**102**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	22.7	23.1	5.9	23.4	19.9	30.3	8.7	19.8	11.7
Worked in 1979	–	30	30	13	45	30	21	9	36	26
65 years and over	6	6	18	–	35	48	25	17	55	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**145**	**315**	**89**	**130**	**329**	**315**	**232**	**193**	**192**	**111**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	3.2	1.8	3.8	10.3	7.6	8.5	2.2	2.0	1.4
Related children under 18 years	50	88	28	38	112	104	110	72	41	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	77	28	17	96	72	33	56	29	25
60 years and over	28	12	18	11	35	75	25	22	67	20
65 years and over	28	12	18	11	35	63	25	17	55	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**78**	**100**	**26**	**51**	**93**	**104**	**83**	**58**	**35**	**45**
Female householder, no husband present	11	33	19	5	31	51	19	20	7	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**124**	**113**	**50**	**42**	**146**	**177**	**40**	**49**	**150**	**59**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**350**	**463**	**121**	**174**	**481**	**480**	**367**	**281**	**254**	**252**
Related children under 18 years	74	123	40	42	166	137	171	101	41	60
65 years and over	176	53	25	16	49	132	35	31	106	45

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Thomaston village	Thornwood (CDP)	Ticonderoga village	Town Line (CDP)	Tuckahoe village	Tupper Lake village	Vails Gate (CDP)	Valley Cottage (CDP)	Viola (CDP)	Voorheesville village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 011**	**2 066**	**1 046**	**817**	**2 351**	**1 653**	**1 163**	**2 738**	**1 476**	**1 015**
Less than $5,000	70	84	170	34	205	260	106	118	41	24
$5,000 to $7,499	49	36	114	73	155	153	88	95	30	49
$7,500 to $9,999	20	53	64	47	123	170	96	108	44	38
$10,000 to $14,999	14	95	162	42	397	391	166	230	50	116
$15,000 to $19,999	88	256	143	106	324	256	171	206	159	119
$20,000 to $24,999	104	248	171	164	309	192	235	445	171	180
$25,000 to $34,999	199	556	178	232	347	179	219	765	365	287
$35,000 to $49,999	207	413	36	113	344	42	58	570	354	170
$50,000 or more	260	325	8	6	147	10	24	201	262	32
Median	$32 585	$28 996	$15 342	$23 471	$19 573	$13 165	$18 072	$26 942	$31 257	$24 513
Mean	$39 858	$33 866	$16 338	$23 233	$22 902	$14 729	$18 888	$28 089	$34 270	$25 412
Families	**799**	**1 816**	**734**	**790**	**1 631**	**1 164**	**830**	**2 204**	**1 399**	**865**
Median income	$36 467	$30 638	$19 115	$23 644	$22 796	$15 458	$21 054	$29 569	$31 978	$26 074
Mean income	$45 043	$36 292	$18 911	$23 389	$26 768	$17 122	$21 599	$29 956	$34 865	$27 290
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**246**	**513**	**403**	**45**	**900**	**590**	**421**	**716**	**168**	**181**
Median income	$16 880	$8 792	$4 954	$5 357	$8 800	$5 840	$8 466	$14 910	$7 375	$12 168
Mean income	$17 615	$9 358	$8 076	$10 390	$11 360	$7 791	$9 476	$15 992	$10 839	$12 213
Per capita income	**$15 137**	**$9 932**	**$5 878**	**$6 703**	**$8 891**	**$5 462**	**$7 085**	**$9 528**	**$9 087**	**$7 830**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$36 467**	**$30 638**	**$19 115**	**$23 644**	**$22 796**	**$15 458**	**$21 054**	**$29 569**	**$31 978**	**$26 074**
With own children under 18 years	$39 325	$28 926	$20 332	$23 710	$23 302	$15 246	$20 977	$30 156	$33 404	$27 149
With own children under 6 years	$36 451	$26 277	$19 554	$20 294	$19 573	$12 664	$18 421	$26 667	$32 707	$24 107
Without own children under 18 years	$34 426	$33 193	$16 250	$23 516	$22 295	$15 643	$21 184	$29 087	$29 158	$24 107
Married-couple families	**$38 915**	**$31 200**	**$20 727**	**$24 441**	**$25 156**	**$16 368**	**$22 167**	**$30 305**	**$32 988**	**$26 694**
With own children under 18 years	$45 507	$29 359	$21 426	$24 577	$27 009	$17 434	$22 367	$31 018	$34 291	$27 829
With own children under 6 years	$37 265	$26 495	$20 234	$21 985	$20 104	$14 507	$19 605	$27 037	$33 014	$25 417
Without own children under 18 years	$36 407	$34 498	$16 679	$24 180	$23 598	$14 880	$21 830	$29 311	$29 728	$24 440
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 750**	**$26 776**	**$6 812**	**$6 161**	**$14 967**	**$10 652**	**$14 200**	**$16 818**	**$16 597**	**$14 167**
With own children under 18 years	$5 000	$26 250	$4 508	$5 964	$11 250	$7 350	$9 792	$12 279	$16 364	$6 346
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	–	$3 750	$6 250	$12 778	$5 357	$6 923	$11 250	$2500—	$5 357
Without own children under 18 years	$9 844	$28 250	$10 000	$7 143	$21 212	$16 193	$14 934	$25 673	$16 964	$23 750
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$15 156	$13 036	$9 423	$8 657	$10 583	$7 560	$10 700	$7 188	$6 250	$13 654
1 worker	$41 254	$25 214	$18 871	$19 306	$20 154	$11 280	$17 301	$23 370	$29 154	$23 125
2 workers	$36 567	$33 162	$22 788	$28 443	$23 854	$18 942	$25 039	$31 380	$32 648	$26 528
3 or more workers	$46 388	$41 203	$28 869	$30 642	$34 775	$25 694	$29 167	$35 992	$36 955	$35 342
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 011**	**2 066**	**1 046**	**817**	**2 351**	**1 653**	**1 163**	**2 738**	**1 476**	**1 015**
With earnings	857	1 863	732	754	1 955	1 283	889	2 506	1 397	922
Mean earnings	$39 650	$33 087	$17 781	$22 406	$23 066	$14 368	$19 826	$27 883	$33 125	$25 168
With Social Security income	229	485	350	152	740	609	314	448	156	170
Mean Social Security income	$4 600	$4 275	$4 490	$4 505	$4 120	$4 273	$4 722	$4 910	$3 887	$3 666
With public assistance income	54	59	151	17	213	141	47	87	15	21
Mean public assistance income	$2 484	$2 658	$2 436	$1 456	$2 848	$2 344	$3 526	$2 114	$3 342	$2 367
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**799**	**1 816**	**734**	**790**	**1 631**	**1 164**	**830**	**2 204**	**1 399**	**865**
Householder worked in 1979	679	1 602	516	673	1 319	865	684	2 011	1 259	748
With related children under 18 years	317	981	434	498	797	622	469	1 227	936	558
With related children 5 to 17 years	287	858	383	462	656	515	403	841	860	426
Female householder, no husband present	70	89	119	69	311	196	134	154	69	58
Householder worked in 1979	49	56	46	55	213	132	124	136	51	32
With related children under 18 years	40	42	83	43	137	123	98	113	42	24
With related children under 6 years	13	8	20	13	22	56	42	24	9	12
Householder 65 years and over	119	225	163	87	265	196	101	169	61	78
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**246**	**513**	**403**	**45**	**838**	**590**	**421**	**716**	**168**	**181**
Worked in 1979	164	364	213	31	515	313	246	539	124	151
65 years and over	56	119	139	14	312	279	153	170	35	25
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 641**	**6 823**	**2 896**	**2 907**	**6 009**	**4 478**	**3 080**	**8 029**	**5 511**	**3 320**
Related children under 18 years	544	1 776	949	1 044	1 391	1 330	823	2 215	1 915	1 222
Related children 5 to 17 years	447	1 465	763	891	1 058	1 041	638	1 565	1 622	961
60 years and over	476	924	569	307	1 221	837	526	917	316	357
65 years and over	319	633	421	185	827	625	389	596	184	179
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**39**	**33**	**69**	**40**	**35**	**85**	**36**	**79**	**46**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	1.8	9.4	5.1	2.1	7.3	4.3	3.6	3.3	2.7
Householder worked in 1979	17	12	25	22	24	56	21	53	16	16
With related children under 18 years	25	19	69	33	17	73	32	51	26	23
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	13	69	33	17	68	32	40	26	18
Female householder, no husband present	20	–	50	25	22	49	20	29	5	18
Householder worked in 1979	6	–	11	17	17	32	14	16	–	11
With related children under 18 years	20	–	50	18	17	44	20	29	5	18
With related children under 6 years	7	–	12	–	–	34	11	6	5	12
Householder 65 years and over	8	8	–	–	11	5	4	–	7	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**49**	**129**	**123**	**13**	**142**	**168**	**89**	**63**	**50**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	19.9	25.1	30.5	28.9	16.9	28.5	21.1	8.8	29.8	12.2
Worked in 1979	18	52	51	13	31	81	38	16	36	18
65 years and over	24	42	38	–	66	78	35	29	14	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**158**	**232**	**377**	**175**	**226**	**490**	**236**	**286**	**223**	**139**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	3.4	13.0	6.0	3.8	10.9	7.7	3.6	4.0	4.2
Related children under 18 years	41	30	164	73	32	179	95	80	61	83
Related children 5 to 17 years	33	23	144	73	32	150	79	59	54	68
60 years and over	40	60	45	–	104	103	61	39	30	10
65 years and over	40	60	38	–	77	83	44	29	30	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**52**	**48**	**103**	**73**	**63**	**166**	**74**	**79**	**63**	**35**
Female householder, no husband present	27	5	68	45	38	79	32	29	9	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**63**	**153**	**174**	**20**	**229**	**230**	**114**	**88**	**61**	**27**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**197**	**299**	**545**	**262**	**378**	**794**	**413**	**311**	**287**	**179**
Related children under 18 years	46	35	218	102	51	285	167	80	73	93
65 years and over	48	88	110	28	173	162	69	49	39	9

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Walden village	Walton village	Wappingers Falls village	Warrensburg (CDP)	Warsaw village	Warwick village	Waterloo village	Waverly village	Webster village	Wellsville village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 008**	**1 296**	**1 942**	**982**	**1 342**	**1 523**	**1 796**	**1 762**	**2 115**	**2 220**
Less than $5,000	374	183	229	147	195	204	155	185	214	397
$5,000 to $7,499	164	122	168	96	117	125	141	277	188	229
$7,500 to $9,999	199	130	144	123	118	115	215	212	152	203
$10,000 to $14,999	310	257	372	144	245	220	259	276	300	374
$15,000 to $19,999	358	275	242	239	237	203	254	312	302	379
$20,000 to $24,999	194	132	262	104	165	178	328	203	218	194
$25,000 to $34,999	296	91	323	93	179	309	320	206	386	249
$35,000 to $49,999	62	95	161	31	53	102	104	77	261	157
$50,000 or more	51	11	41	5	33	67	20	14	94	38
Median	$14 371	$14 106	$16 169	$14 340	$14 933	$16 833	$17 649	$13 104	$17 998	$13 582
Mean	$16 108	$17 525	$18 457	$15 437	$17 240	$19 859	$18 286	$15 688	$21 351	$16 818
Families	**1 493**	**871**	**1 307**	**717**	**911**	**1 129**	**1 383**	**1 236**	**1 344**	**1 456**
Median income	$16 460	$16 947	$20 411	$16 032	$17 904	$21 649	$19 948	$16 380	$23 918	$17 401
Mean income	$18 748	$19 554	$21 469	$17 608	$20 758	$23 183	$20 290	$18 112	$25 805	$20 965
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**653**	**514**	**749**	**366**	**519**	**489**	**549**	**676**	**898**	**984**
Median income	$4 913	$6 391	$9 122	$5 400	$6 461	$6 104	$6 750	$6 326	$9 736	$4 766
Mean income	$6 599	$11 099	$10 452	$7 063	$8 146	$8 537	$8 683	$7 676	$11 576	$6 926
Per capita income	**$5 687**	**$6 900**	**$7 063**	**$5 404**	**$6 447**	**$7 066**	**$6 191**	**$5 840**	**$8 215**	**$6 517**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 460**	**$16 947**	**$20 411**	**$16 032**	**$17 904**	**$21 649**	**$19 948**	**$16 380**	**$23 918**	**$17 401**
With own children under 18 years	$16 919	$17 986	$21 049	$16 598	$16 862	$23 320	$19 756	$17 731	$21 480	$16 753
With own children under 6 years	$16 037	$18 514	$18 711	$15 625	$15 553	$21 652	$18 110	$15 129	$16 596	$13 906
Without own children under 18 years	$15 992	$15 762	$19 263	$15 208	$19 246	$19 152	$20 208	$15 484	$26 667	$17 970
Married-couple families	**$17 563**	**$18 101**	**$22 087**	**$17 012**	**$19 236**	**$23 378**	**$21 074**	**$17 428**	**$27 772**	**$18 495**
With own children under 18 years	$19 004	$19 187	$23 974	$17 964	$18 553	$24 824	$21 136	$19 538	$28 477	$18 796
With own children under 6 years	$18 171	$19 349	$20 980	$16 420	$16 061	$22 568	$18 415	$17 069	$19 032	$15 556
Without own children under 18 years	$16 324	$16 330	$20 230	$15 795	$19 736	$20 607	$20 972	$15 649	$27 037	$18 310
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 011**	**$8 934**	**$10 811**	**$8 542**	**$9 600**	**$11 731**	**$12 014**	**$6 699**	**$9 153**	**$7 131**
With own children under 18 years	$5 114	$8 750	$8 516	$6 136	$8 684	$11 118	$9 812	$5 048	$8 669	$6 477
With own children under 6 years	$4 063	$6 250	$6 528	$3 295	$3 929	$14 125	$13 750	$6 058	$7 039	$3 167
Without own children under 18 years	$10 417	$9 097	$14 464	$10 750	$13 654	$13 750	$14 605	$12 250	$18 750	$8 750
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 348	$11 136	$8 553	$9 145	$10 341	$8 051	$9 103	$8 994	$7 400	$8 571
1 worker	$15 328	$14 583	$17 661	$13 125	$13 351	$18 258	$15 219	$12 716	$17 264	$14 591
2 workers	$19 821	$18 996	$21 712	$17 917	$19 643	$25 136	$22 185	$19 211	$27 857	$19 633
3 or more workers	$28 229	$31 100	$37 296	$26 000	$30 335	$32 704	$26 500	$24 429	$43 389	$32 331
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 008**	**1 296**	**1 942**	**982**	**1 342**	**1 523**	**1 796**	**1 762**	**2 115**	**2 220**
With earnings	1 469	961	1 547	725	1 024	1 101	1 460	1 328	1 802	1 701
Mean earnings	$17 900	$17 129	$18 998	$15 487	$18 007	$21 689	$18 024	$16 077	$21 959	$16 858
With Social Security income	609	458	571	337	447	527	621	606	477	718
Mean Social Security income	$4 347	$4 390	$4 353	$4 216	$4 422	$4 324	$4 586	$4 730	$4 330	$4 651
With public assistance income	186	103	146	98	96	103	86	151	95	143
Mean public assistance income	$2 536	$2 854	$2 937	$2 023	$1 441	$3 110	$1 895	$2 717	$3 224	$2 814
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 493**	**871**	**1 307**	**717**	**911**	**1 129**	**1 383**	**1 236**	**1 344**	**1 456**
Householder worked in 1979	1 065	689	969	506	741	879	1 109	988	1 193	1 177
With related children under 18 years	868	455	715	418	487	599	770	648	845	714
With related children 5 to 17 years	683	379	540	317	377	454	657	530	660	578
Female householder, no husband present	250	111	266	99	116	122	163	151	227	171
Householder worked in 1979	108	70	175	51	84	66	109	80	174	127
With related children under 18 years	150	71	178	64	78	79	91	95	215	108
With related children under 6 years	69	18	71	25	30	38	3	45	67	40
Householder 65 years and over	228	184	240	110	141	188	232	243	99	295
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**653**	**514**	**749**	**366**	**519**	**489**	**549**	**676**	**898**	**984**
Worked in 1979	278	217	516	173	263	206	250	334	639	570
65 years and over	314	230	197	194	251	256	239	295	240	381
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 643**	**3 294**	**5 044**	**2 822**	**3 331**	**4 260**	**5 085**	**4 663**	**5 429**	**5 617**
Related children under 18 years	1 764	895	1 316	836	923	1 206	1 486	1 334	1 707	1 472
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 288	661	978	643	677	894	1 148	1 025	1 305	1 104
60 years and over	988	696	939	621	737	806	822	999	638	1 125
65 years and over	762	554	652	424	543	616	623	718	455	918
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**174**	**35**	**72**	**77**	**53**	**72**	**78**	**124**	**82**	**127**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	4.0	5.5	10.7	5.8	6.4	5.6	10.0	6.1	8.7
Householder worked in 1979	52	23	33	48	47	30	37	72	47	86
With related children under 18 years	155	23	52	66	48	55	78	97	82	114
With related children 5 to 17 years	125	14	46	40	41	46	69	72	76	83
Female householder, no husband present	101	16	51	36	31	31	15	63	75	60
Householder worked in 1979	21	16	29	16	25	–	4	31	40	37
With related children under 18 years	94	16	44	30	31	26	15	58	75	53
With related children under 6 years	53	9	28	20	18	4	–	24	26	31
Householder 65 years and over	19	12	13	5	–	–	–	31	–	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**197**	**152**	**96**	**126**	**134**	**124**	**121**	**106**	**89**	**324**
Percent below poverty level	30.2	29.6	12.8	34.4	25.8	25.4	22.0	15.7	9.9	32.9
Worked in 1979	45	48	29	38	63	30	6	21	52	187
65 years and over	105	51	42	71	61	65	57	34	25	87
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**837**	**252**	**333**	**390**	**348**	**384**	**468**	**496**	**355**	**780**
Percent below poverty level	14.8	7.7	6.6	13.8	10.4	9.0	9.2	10.6	6.5	13.9
Related children under 18 years	387	41	113	135	119	115	181	196	177	257
Related children 5 to 17 years	281	29	88	89	97	102	155	146	151	178
60 years and over	144	80	68	100	86	94	77	112	31	100
65 years and over	131	68	68	82	61	65	57	81	25	94
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**190**	**85**	**128**	**126**	**99**	**83**	**117**	**199**	**124**	**170**
Female householder, no husband present	101	36	82	48	37	31	33	85	86	65
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**300**	**201**	**182**	**167**	**195**	**192**	**171**	**206**	**162**	**459**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**998**	**443**	**581**	**594**	**588**	**492**	**688**	**878**	**541**	**1 068**
Related children under 18 years	409	77	176	204	209	135	268	341	218	322
65 years and over	230	132	144	122	126	139	112	160	65	205

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	West Amityville (CDP)	West Bay Shore (CDP)	West Elmira (CDP)	Westfield village	West Glens Falls (CDP)	Westhampton (CDP)	West Haverstraw village	West Hills (CDP)	Westmere (CDP)	West Nyack (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 232**	**1 595**	**2 068**	**1 356**	**1 669**	**1 046**	**2 809**	**1 859**	**2 671**	**2 439**
Less than $5,000	309	83	66	196	201	110	298	46	99	134
$5,000 to $7,499	98	38	138	125	162	76	231	58	117	65
$7,500 to $9,999	97	39	94	73	143	74	135	67	112	45
$10,000 to $14,999	204	141	325	156	310	217	403	113	315	184
$15,000 to $19,999	251	187	327	327	278	195	321	168	379	258
$20,000 to $24,999	317	176	273	188	135	110	537	203	475	243
$25,000 to $34,999	414	426	334	179	296	151	538	376	618	594
$35,000 to $49,999	389	259	265	73	94	63	283	433	383	564
$50,000 or more	153	246	246	39	50	50	63	395	173	352
Median	$22 157	$27 436	$21 489	$16 711	$15 340	$16 075	$20 132	$32 368	$23 352	$29 688
Mean	$24 208	$32 328	$27 194	$17 880	$18 303	$19 501	$20 345	$38 417	$25 858	$32 607
Families	**1 659**	**1 402**	**1 627**	**928**	**1 354**	**771**	**2 297**	**1 652**	**1 888**	**2 142**
Median income	$25 750	$29 899	$25 274	$19 240	$17 252	$16 845	$21 589	$34 016	$25 764	$31 081
Mean income	$27 837	$34 687	$30 943	$21 341	$20 289	$19 331	$22 436	$40 916	$28 756	$34 717
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**751**	**256**	**489**	**484**	**395**	**344**	**705**	**296**	**980**	**479**
Median income	$8 354	$10 462	$9 940	$6 462	$5 047	$10 381	$7 121	$9 500	$11 891	$10 214
Mean income	$10 527	$11 515	$12 099	$9 080	$7 807	$16 251	$8 858	$12 937	$15 047	$11 239
Per capita income	**$8 213**	**$9 999**	**$10 287**	**$7 035**	**$5 779**	**$7 383**	**$6 273**	**$11 781**	**$10 046**	**$9 354**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 750**	**$29 899**	**$25 274**	**$19 240**	**$17 252**	**$16 845**	**$21 589**	**$34 016**	**$25 764**	**$31 081**
With own children under 18 years	$24 784	$27 188	$25 268	$19 148	$17 207	$17 645	$21 341	$32 915	$24 855	$31 322
With own children under 6 years	$22 813	$25 062	$20 242	$17 904	$15 000	$16 375	$19 970	$29 437	$23 462	$27 083
Without own children under 18 years	$27 620	$33 254	$25 280	$19 459	$17 325	$15 921	$22 115	$35 276	$27 615	$30 565
Married-couple families	**$28 006**	**$30 931**	**$26 414**	**$20 069**	**$19 191**	**$18 420**	**$23 083**	**$35 496**	**$26 733**	**$32 512**
With own children under 18 years	$27 432	$27 762	$26 250	$19 901	$19 592	$19 189	$23 650	$34 232	$25 309	$32 805
With own children under 6 years	$23 021	$25 031	$20 806	$18 713	$16 250	$18 173	$22 031	$29 437	$23 775	$28 558
Without own children under 18 years	$28 438	$35 385	$26 573	$20 298	$18 862	$17 138	$22 368	$37 150	$28 965	$31 763
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 576**	**$23 438**	**$13 942**	**$7 232**	**$9 602**	**$8 409**	**$10 532**	**$19 286**	**$20 644**	**$14 500**
With own children under 18 years	$9 700	$21 875	$12 115	$6 250	$9 034	$10 714	$7 889	$17 679	$9 808	$9 728
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$35 048	$10 556	$5 625	$7 639	$2500—	$6 833	–	$8 125	$8 587
Without own children under 18 years	$14 952	$23 750	$16 250	$12 750	$10 962	$7 955	$20 625	$20 481	$21 932	$21 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 091	$10 536	$14 615	$7 019	$8 274	$10 685	$6 464	$14 130	$17 847	$12 054
1 worker	$20 718	$23 611	$22 188	$16 536	$14 716	$16 480	$16 588	$28 125	$22 332	$26 580
2 workers	$30 193	$33 578	$29 149	$20 096	$20 282	$18 750	$23 466	$36 525	$26 125	$33 710
3 or more workers	$38 553	$35 275	$36 045	$30 135	$30 109	$25 562	$33 293	$45 448	$35 485	$38 047
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 232**	**1 595**	**2 068**	**1 356**	**1 669**	**1 046**	**2 809**	**1 859**	**2 671**	**2 439**
With earnings	1 729	1 439	1 569	1 032	1 365	844	2 330	1 706	2 323	2 263
Mean earnings	$26 822	$30 952	$26 796	$19 037	$18 453	$19 156	$21 340	$37 267	$25 304	$31 517
With Social Security income	613	354	750	474	438	260	646	388	546	422
Mean Social Security income	$4 121	$4 817	$5 092	$3 910	$4 359	$4 794	$4 248	$4 105	$4 741	$4 257
With public assistance income	143	64	16	75	136	58	303	26	54	149
Mean public assistance income	$3 219	$2 161	$1 612	$2 008	$1 845	$1 292	$3 352	$1 996	$2 840	$2 948
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 659**	**1 402**	**1 627**	**928**	**1 354**	**771**	**2 297**	**1 652**	**1 888**	**2 142**
Householder worked in 1979	1 377	1 164	1 233	779	1 043	586	1 834	1 445	1 676	1 863
With related children under 18 years	909	726	725	481	787	454	1 435	889	871	1 353
With related children 5 to 17 years	799	659	605	390	695	367	1 226	749	738	1 129
Female householder, no husband present	277	169	111	85	159	88	423	98	209	206
Householder worked in 1979	192	89	90	69	103	53	244	62	161	142
With related children under 18 years	180	93	44	60	103	70	302	52	66	139
With related children under 6 years	37	23	14	28	29	26	119	–	28	55
Householder 65 years and over	195	133	370	145	168	107	244	180	274	138
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**751**	**256**	**489**	**484**	**395**	**344**	**705**	**296**	**980**	**479**
Worked in 1979	407	180	236	220	184	248	441	229	728	296
65 years and over	315	72	266	249	170	87	260	64	184	124
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 556**	**5 113**	**5 473**	**3 446**	**5 256**	**2 774**	**9 079**	**6 071**	**6 860**	**8 524**
Related children under 18 years	1 819	1 474	1 416	923	1 790	815	2 987	1 736	1 579	2 741
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 423	1 231	1 078	678	1 400	609	2 278	1 421	1 239	2 173
60 years and over	1 061	560	1 313	752	739	485	1 014	668	1 209	732
65 years and over	737	393	995	561	462	312	715	442	761	502
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**86**	**60**	**26**	**73**	**164**	**64**	**182**	**5**	**42**	**93**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	4.3	1.6	7.9	12.1	8.3	7.9	0.3	2.2	4.3
Householder worked in 1979	55	38	13	57	75	36	62	5	26	62
With related children under 18 years	66	39	26	56	138	57	163	5	35	73
With related children 5 to 17 years	59	39	26	46	108	38	138	5	35	52
Female householder, no husband present	67	28	6	33	44	35	124	–	30	45
Householder worked in 1979	36	12	6	22	14	17	16	–	14	21
With related children under 18 years	54	28	6	28	39	28	117	–	23	37
With related children under 6 years	11	7	–	13	23	21	61	–	23	9
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	–	–	20	–	13	–	9	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**177**	**48**	**36**	**72**	**133**	**36**	**142**	**46**	**122**	**83**
Percent below poverty level	23.6	18.8	7.4	14.9	33.7	10.5	20.1	15.5	12.4	17.3
Worked in 1979	36	25	11	24	30	16	51	13	59	25
65 years and over	116	11	19	23	52	8	58	24	25	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**482**	**239**	**153**	**336**	**804**	**284**	**825**	**68**	**331**	**431**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	4.7	2.8	9.8	15.3	10.2	9.1	1.1	4.8	5.1
Related children under 18 years	179	94	68	128	328	143	383	12	120	191
Related children 5 to 17 years	156	94	57	93	231	90	262	12	77	133
60 years and over	137	27	19	40	113	8	78	33	57	39
65 years and over	116	27	19	31	72	8	78	24	45	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**112**	**75**	**36**	**83**	**189**	**98**	**264**	**5**	**68**	**114**
Female householder, no husband present	72	28	11	33	44	40	159	–	35	53
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**239**	**58**	**55**	**162**	**187**	**69**	**254**	**60**	**165**	**144**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**636**	**282**	**198**	**454**	**924**	**443**	**1 238**	**82**	**474**	**571**
Related children under 18 years	205	98	78	137	343	169	516	12	168	227
65 years and over	211	53	38	114	139	45	183	30	57	47

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	West Point (CDP)	West Sayville (CDP)	Westvale (CDP)	Whitehall village	Whitesboro village	Williamsville village	Williston Park village	Woodbury (CDP)	Yorktown Heights (CDP)	Yorkville village
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 029**	**2 563**	**2 158**	**1 195**	**1 776**	**2 578**	**2 727**	**2 050**	**2 257**	**1 241**
Less than $5,000	6	175	84	203	278	251	177	67	82	141
$5,000 to $7,499	–	123	127	121	174	149	106	32	39	104
$7,500 to $9,999	37	159	155	95	142	139	110	53	68	116
$10,000 to $14,999	149	393	255	200	272	486	271	109	152	269
$15,000 to $19,999	210	349	342	214	315	293	316	114	173	234
$20,000 to $24,999	218	460	326	158	269	465	416	137	247	186
$25,000 to $34,999	277	545	465	156	252	430	746	431	513	124
$35,000 to $49,999	113	283	274	39	59	235	402	482	601	56
$50,000 or more	19	76	130	9	15	130	183	625	382	11
Median	$22 383	$20 633	$21 602	$14 368	$15 253	$19 471	$24 645	$37 100	$32 098	$14 736
Mean	$23 849	$21 846	$25 945	$15 443	$16 138	$21 690	$26 593	$44 515	$34 729	$16 159
Families	**943**	**2 128**	**1 843**	**899**	**1 192**	**1 587**	**2 181**	**1 753**	**2 048**	**921**
Median income	$22 637	$21 630	$23 484	$16 852	$18 597	$23 509	$26 487	$39 669	$33 572	$17 167
Mean income	$24 069	$23 354	$26 273	$17 826	$19 917	$26 995	$29 610	$46 894	$36 485	$18 513
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**4 599**	**670**	**374**	**346**	**675**	**1 118**	**634**	**372**	**330**	**383**
Median income	$4 440	$7 381	$8 567	$5 069	$5 636	$10 451	$10 255	$15 000	$9 679	$7 741
Mean income	$4 763	$10 252	$20 712	$6 988	$7 264	$11 693	$12 574	$24 332	$11 286	$8 171
Per capita income	**$5 509**	**$6 997**	**$9 318**	**$5 747**	**$6 368**	**$9 356**	**$8 823**	**$13 231**	**$10 138**	**$6 319**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$22 637**	**$21 630**	**$23 484**	**$16 852**	**$18 597**	**$23 509**	**$26 487**	**$39 669**	**$33 572**	**$17 167**
With own children under 18 years	$22 529	$22 072	$26 051	$17 535	$17 734	$24 804	$27 632	$40 123	$32 290	$19 615
With own children under 6 years	$20 587	$21 208	$23 445	$14 663	$14 618	$25 379	$25 444	$36 277	$28 929	$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	$23 365	$20 633	$19 906	$16 161	$19 015	$22 806	$25 584	$39 184	$36 748	$15 804
Married-couple families	**$22 925**	**$22 436**	**$24 390**	**$18 459**	**$19 393**	**$24 380**	**$27 108**	**$41 433**	**$34 951**	**$18 732**
With own children under 18 years	$22 859	$23 845	$26 378	$18 750	$20 625	$26 146	$28 256	$42 172	$33 339	$20 826
With own children under 6 years	$20 739	$21 483	$23 293	$16 667	$15 203	$25 606	$25 722	$37 413	$29 331	$17 315
Without own children under 18 years	$23 365	$20 743	$21 146	$17 286	$18 295	$23 143	$26 270	$40 581	$38 593	$16 596
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 250**	**$13 594**	**$15 550**	**$8 333**	**$11 711**	**$19 808**	**$14 630**	**$15 850**	**$17 961**	**$11 250**
With own children under 18 years	$11 250	$12 647	$9 417	$6 700	$9 659	$13 438	$13 194	$11 827	$10 588	$11 118
With own children under 6 years	$11 250	$2500—	–	$6 250	$6 250	–	$5 000	$7 143	$2500—	$5 750
Without own children under 18 years	–	$17 500	$16 500	$11 111	$19 318	$20 750	$16 042	$25 000	$23 393	$11 354
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$30 468	$8 929	$11 898	$9 205	$13 021	$12 319	$11 836	$14 792	$12 500	$7 112
1 worker	$21 768	$19 969	$20 582	$14 514	$13 125	$21 494	$24 281	$38 993	$27 232	$15 332
2 workers	$22 153	$25 074	$26 263	$20 857	$21 030	$26 746	$26 754	$40 879	$33 703	$22 083
3 or more workers	$32 172	$33 637	$38 841	$19 167	$28 676	$33 285	$37 858	$47 625	$42 477	$31 205
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 029**	**2 563**	**2 158**	**1 195**	**1 776**	**2 578**	**2 727**	**2 050**	**2 257**	**1 241**
With earnings	1 020	2 201	1 749	926	1 241	1 744	2 247	1 899	2 110	906
Mean earnings	$22 291	$21 607	$25 045	$15 004	$17 608	$23 172	$26 574	$42 223	$33 283	$16 836
With Social Security income	28	622	828	477	681	1 085	955	267	419	481
Mean Social Security income	$1 937	$4 647	$5 026	$4 636	$4 325	$4 549	$4 770	$4 522	$4 261	$4 563
With public assistance income	–	173	42	122	73	71	57	33	73	50
Mean public assistance income	–	$2 511	$2 286	$3 031	$2 587	$2 359	$2 692	$3 535	$3 144	$3 090
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**943**	**2 128**	**1 843**	**899**	**1 192**	**1 587**	**2 181**	**1 753**	**2 048**	**921**
Householder worked in 1979	926	1 744	1 344	709	935	1 189	1 697	1 558	1 882	587
With related children under 18 years	790	1 317	728	482	556	606	1 039	891	1 273	395
With related children 5 to 17 years	625	1 081	606	364	453	505	841	755	1 129	320
Female householder, no husband present	8	288	191	110	156	158	182	121	139	153
Householder worked in 1979	8	193	87	77	125	101	91	53	124	77
With related children under 18 years	8	196	45	68	84	56	91	77	84	73
With related children under 6 years	8	26	–	25	17	–	17	20	19	23
Householder 65 years and over	17	215	474	169	206	364	375	104	157	236
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**86**	**579**	**374**	**346**	**675**	**1 118**	**634**	**372**	**330**	**383**
Worked in 1979	86	356	194	174	288	515	350	299	222	242
65 years and over	–	201	208	159	312	585	276	60	97	116
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 592**	**8 060**	**6 028**	**3 210**	**4 448**	**5 865**	**8 202**	**6 116**	**7 683**	**3 115**
Related children under 18 years	1 579	2 513	1 465	882	1 106	1 124	2 071	1 630	2 467	751
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 107	1 937	1 168	694	847	879	1 624	1 322	1 964	594
60 years and over	40	983	1 534	674	1 014	1 749	1 625	598	717	847
65 years and over	26	674	1 026	522	736	1 335	1 105	277	507	520
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**11**	**96**	**51**	**89**	**38**	**40**	**46**	**57**	**54**	**66**
Percent below poverty level	1.2	4.5	2.8	9.9	3.2	2.5	2.1	3.3	2.6	7.2
Householder worked in 1979	11	56	29	53	14	15	23	41	47	9
With related children under 18 years	5	58	32	68	19	20	34	35	35	20
With related children 5 to 17 years	–	44	32	68	8	15	21	29	35	20
Female householder, no husband present	–	47	21	46	11	5	40	18	21	26
Householder worked in 1979	–	23	11	32	6	5	17	7	21	9
With related children under 18 years	–	47	21	39	6	5	28	18	21	20
With related children under 6 years	–	20	–	17	6	–	12	11	13	15
Householder 65 years and over	–	11	13	–	14	–	7	–	13	37
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**–**	**94**	**37**	**94**	**162**	**139**	**49**	**18**	**39**	**64**
Percent below poverty level	–	16.2	9.9	27.2	24.0	12.4	7.7	4.8	11.8	16.7
Worked in 1979	–	36	10	31	38	54	20	6	17	20
65 years and over	–	5	21	42	55	58	18	–	11	27
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**41**	**353**	**219**	**418**	**275**	**256**	**173**	**175**	**213**	**216**
Percent below poverty level	1.1	4.4	3.6	13.0	6.2	4.4	2.1	2.9	2.8	6.9
Related children under 18 years	13	98	76	144	36	36	53	58	85	43
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	67	65	135	9	21	35	48	69	37
60 years and over	–	43	44	75	99	92	37	15	35	118
65 years and over	–	20	34	49	85	58	31	–	35	78
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**23**	**152**	**64**	**139**	**55**	**47**	**57**	**64**	**84**	**86**
Female householder, no husband present	–	53	26	46	16	5	45	25	33	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**–**	**155**	**49**	**132**	**262**	**290**	**128**	**48**	**78**	**117**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**112**	**639**	**266**	**641**	**452**	**429**	**286**	**230**	**384**	**309**
Related children under 18 years	60	197	81	215	83	38	70	76	157	43
65 years and over	–	58	54	97	157	162	89	–	61	122

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Adams town	Addison town	Afton town	Albion town, Orleans County	Alexandria town	Alfred town	Allegany town	Altamont town	Amenia town	Amsterdam town	Arcade town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 530**	**926**	**962**	**2 141**	**1 278**	**879**	**2 230**	**2 139**	**1 546**	**1 941**	**1 285**
Less than $5,000	190	137	105	239	240	131	186	313	118	210	140
$5,000 to $7,499	155	140	98	194	155	91	175	186	123	169	100
$7,500 to $9,999	144	104	127	224	103	70	159	226	152	125	100
$10,000 to $14,999	299	150	178	328	243	131	289	492	264	294	227
$15,000 to $19,999	241	122	124	301	246	158	397	313	264	283	225
$20,000 to $24,999	213	93	126	299	101	98	431	258	210	324	201
$25,000 to $34,999	202	114	157	359	124	115	339	253	254	336	193
$35,000 to $49,999	65	54	38	152	41	69	208	70	105	165	76
$50,000 or more	21	12	9	45	25	16	46	28	56	35	23
Median	$14 533	$13 000	$14 088	$16 288	$12 857	$15 878	$18 815	$13 519	$17 437	$18 326	$16 815
Mean	$16 377	$15 744	$16 536	$18 605	$14 672	$17 577	$19 708	$15 553	$21 167	$19 497	$18 449
Families	**1 187**	**699**	**779**	**1 540**	**951**	**496**	**1 811**	**1 536**	**1 166**	**1 526**	**949**
Median income	$16 703	$14 814	$16 229	$20 307	$15 401	$21 103	$20 759	$15 990	$19 903	$21 329	$19 595
Mean income	$18 586	$17 610	$18 008	$21 879	$17 092	$23 476	$21 711	$17 979	$24 034	$22 410	$21 532
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**410**	**320**	**234**	**747**	**382**	**4 540**	**2 565**	**724**	**576**	**491**	**390**
Median income	$6 371	$6 286	$6 154	$6 398	$5 577	$1 881	$2 087	$6 368	$8 045	$6 750	$6 393
Mean income	$7 327	$6 944	$8 049	$8 132	$6 560	$2 507	$3 744	$8 266	$8 651	$7 720	$8 412
Per capita income	**$5 845**	**$5 422**	**$5 785**	**$6 291**	**$5 294**	**$3 752**	**$5 654**	**$5 409**	**$5 732**	**$6 680**	**$6 541**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 703**	**$14 814**	**$16 229**	**$20 307**	**$15 401**	**$21 103**	**$20 759**	**$15 990**	**$19 903**	**$21 329**	**$19 595**
With own children under 18 years	$17 140	$14 776	$16 298	$21 234	$16 021	$21 912	$21 675	$16 667	$21 789	$20 592	$20 833
With own children under 6 years	$15 028	$14 539	$12 679	$15 714	$15 000	$16 458	$19 415	$13 833	$20 398	$18 836	$18 125
Without own children under 18 years	$16 111	$14 857	$16 176	$19 341	$14 318	$20 294	$19 031	$15 348	$17 234	$22 644	$17 908
Married-couple families	**$17 317**	**$17 975**	**$18 098**	**$21 595**	**$15 970**	**$22 781**	**$21 429**	**$16 797**	**$21 442**	**$22 428**	**$20 465**
With own children under 18 years	$18 039	$18 333	$19 405	$23 727	$16 662	$23 843	$22 271	$19 244	$23 803	$21 464	$21 647
With own children under 6 years	$15 341	$19 219	$14 196	$17 396	$16 458	$17 083	$19 617	$14 854	$21 812	$19 138	$18 438
Without own children under 18 years	$16 563	$17 125	$17 069	$19 899	$14 831	$21 176	$19 479	$14 541	$16 852	$23 199	$18 551
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 583**	**$8 553**	**$6 635**	**$9 576**	**$8 500**	**$18 173**	**$12 321**	**$11 429**	**$9 911**	**$10 682**	**$10 313**
With own children under 18 years	$10 577	$7 917	$5 962	$8 795	$6 875	$17 188	$6 630	$9 063	$7 865	$8 438	$10 000
With own children under 6 years	$5 313	$5 417	$2500—	$6 458	$4 643	$8 750	$4 286	$5 357	$8 036	$7 500	$6 875
Without own children under 18 years	$13 365	$8 846	$10 536	$16 307	$11 125	$19 205	$17 708	$16 307	$18 854	$13 026	$10 625
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 750	$6 667	$8 444	$11 635	$8 587	$9 792	$7 404	$7 963	$9 891	$7 607	$8 750
1 worker	$13 604	$12 500	$12 593	$15 246	$13 693	$18 170	$17 220	$11 886	$14 038	$17 096	$15 120
2 workers	$20 742	$21 369	$20 873	$24 068	$17 448	$22 206	$21 807	$19 531	$23 438	$23 939	$22 521
3 or more workers	$27 440	$26 944	$25 909	$31 005	$21 429	$29 609	$29 375	$25 375	$34 344	$27 589	$30 172
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 530**	**926**	**962**	**2 141**	**1 278**	**879**	**2 230**	**2 139**	**1 546**	**1 941**	**1 285**
With earnings	1 229	718	742	1 680	953	808	1 857	1 677	1 210	1 578	1 057
Mean earnings	$16 600	$16 066	$16 749	$18 584	$14 301	$15 772	$19 808	$15 216	$19 812	$19 977	$18 787
With Social Security income	489	315	295	716	468	175	609	779	478	608	382
Mean Social Security income	$3 949	$3 908	$4 938	$4 344	$3 884	$3 598	$4 552	$4 089	$4 973	$4 140	$4 169
With public assistance income	103	117	49	163	105	15	101	169	115	72	54
Mean public assistance income	$2 485	$2 730	$2 165	$2 300	$1 656	$1 277	$2 253	$2 542	$3 224	$1 422	$3 001
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 187**	**699**	**779**	**1 540**	**951**	**496**	**1 811**	**1 536**	**1 166**	**1 526**	**949**
Householder worked in 1979	975	536	587	1 259	720	431	1 507	1 163	913	1 270	819
With related children under 18 years	661	430	421	837	472	255	946	850	643	722	581
With related children 5 to 17 years	516	349	323	703	382	221	754	724	535	605	472
Female householder, no husband present	105	112	77	199	84	46	169	236	148	96	82
Householder worked in 1979	65	45	40	146	48	42	118	167	117	69	59
With related children under 18 years	55	68	56	171	54	31	80	151	112	53	56
With related children under 6 years	14	20	17	63	20	6	13	56	30	8	15
Householder 65 years and over	178	105	143	263	188	53	262	247	188	236	132
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**410**	**320**	**234**	**747**	**382**	**684**	**747**	**724**	**576**	**491**	**390**
Worked in 1979	189	160	113	397	189	609	397	396	305	236	224
65 years and over	200	111	87	264	200	43	256	317	195	212	155
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 290**	**2 666**	**2 743**	**5 866**	**3 552**	**2 276**	**6 755**	**5 870**	**4 373**	**5 473**	**3 605**
Related children under 18 years	1 304	853	853	1 729	1 018	484	1 956	1 791	1 204	1 485	1 149
Related children 5 to 17 years	972	640	647	1 359	783	393	1 458	1 416	886	1 172	849
60 years and over	748	430	486	1 062	723	214	1 095	1 052	763	1 067	543
65 years and over	535	281	330	766	548	140	759	747	590	705	374
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**94**	**127**	**68**	**137**	**134**	**29**	**94**	**114**	**87**	**79**	**32**
Percent below poverty level	7.9	18.2	8.7	8.9	14.1	5.8	5.2	7.4	7.5	5.2	3.4
Householder worked in 1979	62	83	33	107	83	23	46	70	28	40	21
With related children under 18 years	69	106	55	112	58	18	70	88	62	42	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	51	87	44	80	55	8	51	83	40	34	14
Female householder, no husband present	19	39	46	61	31	7	39	49	29	19	12
Householder worked in 1979	14	14	19	49	11	7	22	32	4	17	7
With related children under 18 years	16	31	39	61	24	7	37	44	29	13	5
With related children under 6 years	7	14	9	25	10	3	8	34	7	2	5
Householder 65 years and over	17	9	13	6	17	–	14	20	19	14	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**123**	**103**	**70**	**173**	**109**	**380**	**306**	**198**	**135**	**117**	**61**
Percent below poverty level	30.0	32.2	29.9	23.2	28.5	55.6	41.0	27.3	23.4	23.8	15.6
Worked in 1979	47	27	16	49	40	348	107	81	14	27	12
65 years and over	59	34	24	70	56	–	115	96	52	48	25
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**474**	**568**	**307**	**659**	**515**	**463**	**632**	**621**	**411**	**376**	**189**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	21.3	11.2	11.2	14.5	20.3	9.4	10.6	9.4	6.9	5.2
Related children under 18 years	164	242	132	257	142	23	168	222	124	89	59
Related children 5 to 17 years	118	182	109	178	116	10	109	189	82	75	38
60 years and over	107	59	45	102	108	7	150	142	91	106	49
65 years and over	91	48	38	82	85	–	134	116	91	80	33
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**122**	**152**	**123**	**197**	**182**	**46**	**136**	**211**	**121**	**128**	**50**
Female householder, no husband present	23	47	54	97	42	7	46	79	48	23	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**158**	**127**	**93**	**214**	**162**	**420**	**392**	**275**	**164**	**167**	**121**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**601**	**679**	**540**	**955**	**786**	**568**	**870**	**1 024**	**563**	**615**	**321**
Related children under 18 years	191	272	233	417	251	43	238	361	188	170	94
65 years and over	129	88	57	100	161	–	193	203	114	176	86

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Argyle town	Athens town	Attica town	Aurelius town	Au Sable town	Avon town	Bainbridge town	Ballston town	Barton town	Batavia town	Beekman town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**879**	**1 216**	**1 362**	**946**	**898**	**2 091**	**1 227**	**2 478**	**3 125**	**1 995**	**1 709**
Less than $5,000	91	157	148	70	137	171	111	160	314	160	126
$5,000 to $7,499	112	141	170	85	83	186	88	111	474	158	82
$7,500 to $9,999	87	146	106	102	125	119	150	152	332	191	52
$10,000 to $14,999	188	182	210	139	161	302	245	262	550	362	256
$15,000 to $19,999	138	174	251	155	133	343	222	388	574	309	279
$20,000 to $24,999	141	192	175	149	79	334	172	337	357	298	267
$25,000 to $34,999	86	119	207	168	99	419	158	650	327	327	366
$35,000 to $49,999	26	70	66	54	74	157	73	293	164	131	224
$50,000 or more	10	35	29	24	7	60	8	125	33	59	57
Median	$13 496	$14 250	$16 022	$17 706	$13 617	$18 798	$15 375	$21 804	$13 773	$16 964	$20 870
Mean	$16 027	$17 245	$17 687	$18 791	$16 048	$20 280	$17 125	$23 807	$15 994	$19 148	$22 454
Families	**726**	**911**	**1 047**	**747**	**711**	**1 615**	**928**	**2 039**	**2 336**	**1 573**	**1 440**
Median income	$15 362	$16 884	$18 115	$19 792	$16 074	$20 492	$17 013	$24 498	$16 041	$19 586	$22 108
Mean income	$17 075	$19 909	$19 683	$20 611	$18 406	$22 147	$19 195	$26 027	$17 907	$21 322	$24 121
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**204**	**363**	**373**	**232**	**223**	**638**	**378**	**511**	**1 040**	**544**	**366**
Median income	$6 750	$5 558	$7 106	$6 773	$4 938	$9 194	$6 593	$7 875	$6 156	$6 919	$8 757
Mean income	$8 797	$7 828	$9 185	$10 221	$5 992	$10 472	$8 485	$11 560	$7 792	$8 546	$10 071
Per capita income	**$5 092**	**$6 206**	**$4 342**	**$6 248**	**$5 380**	**$6 891**	**$6 422**	**$7 769**	**$5 715**	**$6 709**	**$5 586**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$15 362**	**$16 884**	**$18 115**	**$19 792**	**$16 074**	**$20 492**	**$17 013**	**$24 498**	**$16 041**	**$19 586**	**$22 108**
With own children under 18 years	$13 476	$18 400	$18 835	$20 085	$17 154	$22 723	$17 029	$25 760	$17 240	$20 282	$23 472
With own children under 6 years	$11 528	$18 060	$17 780	$17 437	$15 000	$19 914	$14 038	$21 967	$13 568	$14 970	$22 446
Without own children under 18 years	$17 365	$15 335	$15 815	$19 205	$13 917	$18 312	$16 995	$22 911	$15 076	$18 770	$20 769
Married-couple families	**$16 069**	**$18 602**	**$18 809**	**$20 262**	**$16 895**	**$22 097**	**$18 231**	**$25 462**	**$16 924**	**$20 993**	**$22 841**
With own children under 18 years	$14 487	$20 079	$19 489	$20 687	$18 106	$24 517	$18 875	$26 585	$18 760	$21 985	$24 514
With own children under 6 years	$12 222	$19 310	$18 039	$17 437	$16 250	$21 357	$15 652	$22 418	$15 523	$16 912	$23 229
Without own children under 18 years	$17 560	$15 833	$17 174	$19 489	$13 182	$18 339	$17 679	$23 369	$15 020	$20 000	$21 231
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 750**	**$8 942**	**$6 563**	**$14 609**	**$11 250**	**$10 781**	**$11 600**	**$12 411**	**$7 220**	**$11 106**	**$12 292**
With own children under 18 years	$7 083	$7 609	$5 556	$13 750	$8 365	$7 000	$10 481	$10 714	$6 042	$11 058	$9 375
With own children under 6 years	$4 375	$8 906	$2500—	$12 083	$6 250	$5 000	$6 250	$4 375	$6 307	$10 625	$3 036
Without own children under 18 years	$11 607	$14 444	$6 855	$14 732	$14 432	$15 833	$12 734	$20 481	$14 167	$11 154	$15 000
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 375	$8 929	$7 548	$9 653	$6 312	$8 482	$11 417	$10 568	$8 548	$11 071	$7 444
1 worker	$14 000	$12 232	$15 989	$14 079	$14 107	$16 532	$13 259	$21 212	$12 246	$14 400	$20 578
2 workers	$16 964	$21 458	$20 862	$24 041	$17 143	$23 995	$22 151	$25 591	$19 276	$21 806	$25 879
3 or more workers	$32 221	$28 309	$28 438	$27 847	$29 145	$30 598	$27 667	$33 256	$24 623	$29 271	$36 368
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**879**	**1 216**	**1 362**	**946**	**898**	**2 091**	**1 227**	**2 478**	**3 125**	**1 995**	**1 709**
With earnings	724	935	1 018	785	725	1 729	985	2 195	2 393	1 668	1 462
Mean earnings	$16 139	$17 473	$19 000	$18 462	$16 144	$20 822	$17 071	$23 469	$16 538	$18 824	$22 970
With Social Security income	236	398	465	292	262	583	411	462	1 021	494	380
Mean Social Security income	$4 245	$4 215	$4 022	$4 918	$3 604	$4 460	$4 514	$4 774	$4 500	$4 782	$4 728
With public assistance income	55	81	65	31	83	86	83	38	257	95	62
Mean public assistance income	$3 751	$1 784	$2 714	$5 525	$2 260	$2 365	$1 927	$2 043	$2 806	$2 598	$2 574
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**726**	**911**	**1 047**	**747**	**711**	**1 615**	**928**	**2 039**	**2 336**	**1 573**	**1 440**
Householder worked in 1979	617	715	835	580	592	1 339	769	1 796	1 853	1 323	1 212
With related children under 18 years	437	482	617	383	445	900	482	1 132	1 325	810	844
With related children 5 to 17 years	336	408	484	337	362	744	378	892	1 086	688	723
Female householder, no husband present	64	116	108	57	88	196	98	135	263	186	78
Householder worked in 1979	43	85	48	43	42	115	66	107	158	121	61
With related children under 18 years	43	70	52	34	57	117	58	96	175	112	50
With related children under 6 years	21	29	6	17	14	40	21	32	77	33	11
Householder 65 years and over	90	176	172	129	86	206	171	219	417	254	172
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**204**	**363**	**373**	**232**	**223**	**638**	**378**	**511**	**1 040**	**544**	**366**
Worked in 1979	101	191	162	139	96	426	198	332	534	347	237
65 years and over	97	170	184	89	93	201	157	177	401	134	102
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 738**	**3 412**	**3 980**	**2 866**	**2 734**	**6 151**	**3 256**	**7 368**	**8 671**	**5 556**	**5 254**
Related children under 18 years	904	979	1 259	861	896	1 940	876	2 181	2 633	1 586	1 746
Related children 5 to 17 years	708	786	933	660	685	1 502	649	1 646	1 998	1 221	1 314
60 years and over	381	689	681	510	380	840	618	808	1 607	953	660
65 years and over	296	524	491	326	270	587	444	616	1 130	571	477
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**100**	**56**	**93**	**24**	**70**	**85**	**57**	**65**	**261**	**90**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	13.8	6.1	8.9	3.2	9.8	5.3	6.1	3.2	11.2	5.7	5.1
Householder worked in 1979	60	46	65	20	45	33	47	51	160	71	30
With related children under 18 years	87	48	69	24	61	78	42	33	199	82	48
With related children 5 to 17 years	61	40	58	22	58	60	35	29	168	70	36
Female householder, no husband present	35	17	38	–	23	40	14	30	95	28	22
Householder worked in 1979	14	16	17	–	4	–	9	22	53	17	11
With related children under 18 years	29	17	33	–	23	40	14	22	86	28	22
With related children under 6 years	21	8	6	–	7	26	10	13	44	12	11
Householder 65 years and over	7	5	12	–	2	–	5	6	52	–	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**50**	**112**	**73**	**28**	**71**	**123**	**77**	**78**	**180**	**111**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	24.5	30.9	19.6	12.1	31.8	19.3	20.4	15.3	17.3	20.4	13.9
Worked in 1979	7	37	11	10	17	46	31	31	36	39	5
65 years and over	25	60	28	10	21	44	38	42	58	11	11
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**462**	**317**	**436**	**137**	**341**	**482**	**251**	**266**	**1 093**	**459**	**271**
Percent below poverty level	16.9	9.3	11.0	4.8	12.5	7.8	7.7	3.6	12.6	8.3	5.2
Related children under 18 years	205	107	188	60	133	203	75	58	432	175	103
Related children 5 to 17 years	143	87	144	32	106	133	40	42	302	139	61
60 years and over	52	71	64	13	31	63	52	61	191	56	36
65 years and over	47	67	46	10	23	44	49	55	134	18	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**137**	**91**	**134**	**72**	**104**	**158**	**74**	**95**	**406**	**147**	**97**
Female householder, no husband present	35	34	56	–	23	71	16	42	138	50	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**67**	**155**	**99**	**59**	**109**	**183**	**128**	**126**	**312**	**193**	**92**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**620**	**463**	**584**	**325**	**501**	**755**	**360**	**407**	**1 758**	**775**	**427**
Related children under 18 years	259	144	230	109	188	291	104	90	705	288	169
65 years and over	69	119	84	83	73	88	89	78	224	66	60

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Beekmantown town	Bennington town	Bergen town	Berne town	Bethel town	Big Flats town	Binghamton town	Boonville town	Boston town	Broadalbin town	Brownville town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 359**	**896**	**806**	**849**	**1 258**	**2 401**	**1 602**	**1 401**	**2 439**	**1 465**	**1 694**
Less than $5,000	142	90	64	86	192	138	52	226	83	180	204
$5,000 to $7,499	166	49	78	48	123	109	94	151	143	154	153
$7,500 to $9,999	76	28	42	78	148	152	69	118	73	72	172
$10,000 to $14,999	218	164	89	175	276	337	254	300	281	302	270
$15,000 to $19,999	252	163	129	98	253	315	261	177	399	292	320
$20,000 to $24,999	233	149	132	140	137	331	230	170	385	186	265
$25,000 to $34,999	190	148	166	145	75	591	322	163	683	187	245
$35,000 to $49,999	70	62	76	73	42	316	203	74	275	88	59
$50,000 or more	12	43	30	6	12	112	117	22	117	4	6
Median	$16 327	$18 631	$20 035	$17 708	$12 331	$22 612	$21 259	$13 312	$22 367	$15 376	$15 736
Mean	$17 224	$20 000	$21 572	$18 565	$14 211	$23 849	$26 153	$16 034	$24 944	$16 451	$16 579
Families	**1 076**	**770**	**658**	**659**	**965**	**2 144**	**1 384**	**1 046**	**2 064**	**1 156**	**1 332**
Median income	$17 655	$19 851	$21 779	$20 460	$15 256	$23 916	$23 034	$15 346	$25 000	$17 169	$17 431
Mean income	$18 766	$21 971	$23 632	$21 011	$16 547	$25 269	$28 023	$18 084	$26 657	$18 419	$18 320
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**413**	**146**	**203**	**235**	**448**	**345**	**292**	**419**	**463**	**352**	**474**
Median income	$6 378	$3 625	$6 685	$8 625	$4 746	$7 191	$7 500	$5 850	$10 091	$6 172	$6 279
Mean income	$7 739	$6 856	$9 161	$8 123	$4 961	$8 749	$10 905	$8 462	$12 662	$8 019	$7 651
Per capita income	**$5 559**	**$6 122**	**$7 106**	**$6 304**	**$5 498**	**$7 442**	**$8 331**	**$5 649**	**$7 926**	**$5 898**	**$5 511**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 655**	**$19 851**	**$21 779**	**$20 460**	**$15 256**	**$23 916**	**$23 034**	**$15 346**	**$25 000**	**$17 169**	**$17 431**
With own children under 18 years	$17 475	$21 402	$22 000	$20 785	$16 537	$25 718	$24 669	$16 842	$25 387	$17 370	$18 258
With own children under 6 years	$16 437	$17 866	$18 594	$13 125	$20 513	$24 023	$20 195	$16 019	$22 311	$14 512	$16 910
Without own children under 18 years	$18 148	$17 740	$21 324	$19 821	$13 527	$21 250	$22 039	$14 375	$23 262	$16 907	$16 593
Married-couple families	**$18 103**	**$21 031**	**$22 875**	**$21 287**	**$15 692**	**$24 977**	**$24 402**	**$16 399**	**$25 625**	**$18 000**	**$18 361**
With own children under 18 years	$18 353	$22 869	$24 620	$21 250	$17 011	$26 782	$25 981	$18 692	$26 151	$18 201	$19 959
With own children under 6 years	$17 250	$18 110	$20 208	$18 333	$20 417	$24 409	$20 664	$16 991	$22 311	$15 806	$17 799
Without own children under 18 years	$17 443	$18 462	$20 000	$21 350	$13 775	$21 903	$22 225	$14 361	$24 053	$17 317	$16 875
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 643**	**$10 156**	**$12 875**	**$10 000**	**$9 732**	**$11 536**	**$16 250**	**$9 125**	**$14 120**	**$13 636**	**$9 615**
With own children under 18 years	$4 952	$7 917	$9 107	$13 077	$8 750	$8 750	$11 184	$6 845	$12 102	$4 750	$8 750
With own children under 6 years	$4 211	–	$4 500	$2500—	$3 750	$3 750	$2500—	$5 313	–	$2500—	$4 632
Without own children under 18 years	$20 179	$14 792	$23 750	$8 750	$10 833	$20 833	$19 808	$13 750	$18 125	$16 319	$12 500
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$5 700	$7 031	$12 647	$8 042	$8 621	$8 620	$10 820	$7 639	$11 250	$8 750	$9 245
1 worker	$15 546	$17 772	$17 792	$12 179	$12 269	$21 838	$20 784	$13 558	$19 773	$15 729	$14 940
2 workers	$20 865	$23 571	$23 629	$23 576	$19 409	$24 840	$25 304	$18 047	$26 250	$20 278	$20 987
3 or more workers	$24 129	$28 854	$32 221	$29 800	$17 361	$31 516	$31 473	$29 091	$33 821	$21 875	$29 338
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 359**	**896**	**806**	**849**	**1 258**	**2 401**	**1 602**	**1 401**	**2 439**	**1 465**	**1 694**
With earnings	1 176	792	705	686	955	2 170	1 400	1 024	2 171	1 125	1 341
Mean earnings	$17 201	$19 536	$20 684	$19 660	$14 184	$23 607	$25 609	$16 113	$24 120	$16 672	$17 283
With Social Security income	256	234	230	209	447	442	360	485	498	492	477
Mean Social Security income	$3 565	$4 244	$4 238	$4 066	$4 388	$4 220	$4 502	$4 250	$4 726	$4 567	$4 255
With public assistance income	98	24	23	59	54	98	66	131	44	63	91
Mean public assistance income	$2 684	$2 565	$2 254	$2 732	$2 973	$2 455	$1 670	$3 008	$3 124	$1 811	$2 187
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 076**	**770**	**658**	**659**	**965**	**2 144**	**1 384**	**1 046**	**2 064**	**1 156**	**1 332**
Householder worked in 1979	881	669	542	567	743	1 839	1 169	809	1 804	866	1 056
With related children under 18 years	680	452	369	396	444	1 337	805	561	1 226	562	783
With related children 5 to 17 years	558	376	290	340	318	1 090	664	433	1 057	458	632
Female householder, no husband present	78	37	83	58	61	151	110	124	179	102	130
Householder worked in 1979	38	32	50	37	30	80	77	70	135	42	85
With related children under 18 years	51	26	59	42	43	90	70	77	108	35	92
With related children under 6 years	26	–	20	13	9	17	6	36	5	13	36
Householder 65 years and over	103	85	89	66	236	180	180	171	205	186	199
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**413**	**146**	**203**	**235**	**448**	**345**	**292**	**419**	**463**	**352**	**474**
Worked in 1979	280	73	134	106	185	227	194	170	271	206	271
65 years and over	34	70	84	89	139	97	91	202	128	148	155
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 266**	**2 889**	**2 456**	**2 464**	**3 330**	**7 638**	**4 995**	**3 930**	**7 660**	**4 017**	**5 052**
Related children under 18 years	1 344	984	770	738	755	2 637	1 591	1 204	2 452	1 162	1 674
Related children 5 to 17 years	993	788	607	541	549	2 048	1 256	876	1 988	913	1 270
60 years and over	352	400	334	330	737	680	578	720	751	760	755
65 years and over	231	256	255	229	550	466	418	545	502	503	541
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**129**	**24**	**40**	**53**	**69**	**111**	**40**	**101**	**53**	**72**	**107**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	3.1	6.1	8.0	7.2	5.2	2.9	9.7	2.6	6.2	8.0
Householder worked in 1979	73	8	24	29	47	52	34	67	45	35	70
With related children under 18 years	111	8	26	46	57	83	27	75	53	68	90
With related children 5 to 17 years	86	8	21	33	43	70	21	49	44	59	80
Female householder, no husband present	33	–	20	23	22	41	14	32	11	18	39
Householder worked in 1979	12	–	11	6	14	13	8	20	11	2	21
With related children under 18 years	33	–	20	23	22	36	14	30	11	18	32
With related children under 6 years	26	–	14	13	9	17	6	18	–	13	18
Householder 65 years and over	6	16	5	7	6	17	–	7	–	4	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**103**	**82**	**28**	**69**	**160**	**88**	**42**	**121**	**84**	**93**	**101**
Percent below poverty level	24.9	56.2	13.8	29.4	35.7	25.5	14.4	28.9	18.1	26.4	21.3
Worked in 1979	49	27	8	18	38	42	19	18	23	40	39
65 years and over	–	52	16	14	21	19	7	46	12	34	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**601**	**152**	**190**	**242**	**434**	**434**	**164**	**511**	**288**	**378**	**542**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	5.3	7.7	9.8	13.0	5.7	3.3	13.0	3.8	9.4	10.7
Related children under 18 years	254	22	84	93	128	155	44	200	109	173	251
Related children 5 to 17 years	164	8	69	49	104	101	34	141	99	118	204
60 years and over	28	92	29	59	66	63	26	81	18	55	51
65 years and over	13	84	27	29	44	54	14	60	12	40	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**181**	**42**	**57**	**74**	**106**	**170**	**66**	**163**	**93**	**119**	**161**
Female householder, no husband present	33	12	28	23	29	41	27	48	28	23	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**150**	**86**	**51**	**81**	**206**	**95**	**55**	**169**	**100**	**119**	**190**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**820**	**204**	**270**	**328**	**603**	**637**	**316**	**784**	**403**	**512**	**815**
Related children under 18 years	315	46	109	128	180	196	124	298	131	196	339
65 years and over	35	84	37	41	100	100	27	132	41	92	95

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Brutus town	Busti town	Cairo town	Caledonia town	Callicoon town	Cambria town	Camden town	Campbell town	Canajoharie town	Canandaigua town	Candor town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 323**	**3 126**	**1 802**	**1 321**	**1 092**	**1 357**	**1 658**	**1 232**	**1 514**	**1 740**	**1 608**
Less than $5,000	133	283	416	91	144	112	184	135	190	75	189
$5,000 to $7,499	70	170	243	36	151	58	157	75	134	121	181
$7,500 to $9,999	115	251	148	83	97	33	126	61	122	107	122
$10,000 to $14,999	188	571	286	199	204	139	231	199	338	252	287
$15,000 to $19,999	288	462	287	223	167	230	322	139	275	306	281
$20,000 to $24,999	182	435	176	263	120	273	272	232	179	287	221
$25,000 to $34,999	229	518	208	273	139	319	263	264	173	285	200
$35,000 to $49,999	92	266	38	116	57	141	79	116	77	180	103
$50,000 or more	26	170	–	37	13	52	24	11	26	127	24
Median	$17 992	$17 803	$11 506	$20 491	$13 264	$21 338	$16 582	$20 109	$14 518	$20 115	$15 386
Mean	$19 150	$21 045	$13 411	$21 519	$15 854	$22 689	$17 543	$20 034	$16 711	$23 390	$16 992
Families	**1 074**	**2 430**	**1 305**	**1 100**	**801**	**1 173**	**1 279**	**1 034**	**1 112**	**1 409**	**1 302**
Median income	$19 489	$20 205	$15 194	$21 622	$16 915	$22 244	$18 486	$21 497	$16 667	$21 336	$17 145
Mean income	$21 318	$23 134	$15 983	$23 446	$18 572	$24 161	$19 457	$22 100	$18 926	$25 408	$18 863
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**309**	**864**	**591**	**294**	**491**	**262**	**486**	**228**	**494**	**443**	**379**
Median income	$6 958	$8 710	$4 123	$9 333	$4 661	$7 692	$5 935	$5 600	$6 621	$8 033	$5 676
Mean income	$7 974	$11 186	$5 675	$8 896	$5 942	$9 433	$9 051	$8 020	$8 616	$11 088	$7 322
Per capita income	**$6 192**	**$7 539**	**$5 168**	**$6 963**	**$6 034**	**$6 972**	**$5 857**	**$6 529**	**$6 116**	**$6 889**	**$5 588**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 489**	**$20 205**	**$15 194**	**$21 622**	**$16 915**	**$22 244**	**$18 486**	**$21 497**	**$16 667**	**$21 336**	**$17 145**
With own children under 18 years	$19 603	$20 839	$17 679	$22 198	$18 777	$23 019	$20 086	$21 890	$18 226	$21 861	$17 500
With own children under 6 years	$18 618	$15 735	$16 921	$20 625	$16 406	$21 724	$17 306	$19 792	$14 946	$20 048	$15 410
Without own children under 18 years	$19 282	$18 578	$12 754	$20 313	$13 812	$20 521	$16 886	$19 931	$15 261	$20 625	$16 520
Married-couple families	**$20 481**	**$20 992**	**$15 979**	**$22 861**	**$17 969**	**$23 041**	**$20 045**	**$21 948**	**$17 500**	**$21 859**	**$18 391**
With own children under 18 years	$20 551	$22 063	$18 292	$23 451	$20 122	$24 316	$21 250	$22 467	$18 992	$22 391	$18 766
With own children under 6 years	$19 101	$17 390	$17 134	$21 289	$18 382	$22 263	$17 435	$20 179	$15 750	$20 192	$15 653
Without own children under 18 years	$20 352	$18 358	$13 729	$21 204	$15 000	$20 938	$17 669	$20 117	$15 721	$21 140	$17 358
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 000**	**$11 134**	**$8 333**	**$18 041**	**$11 875**	**$9 000**	**$8 043**	**$10 227**	**$12 361**	**$15 667**	**$11 071**
With own children under 18 years	$9 444	$8 750	$8 229	$15 962	$4 632	$4 620	$7 750	$10 227	$11 339	$15 917	$9 453
With own children under 6 years	$7 679	$5 781	$2500—	$4 792	$4 018	$4 583	$6 250	$2500—	$6 250	$7 500	$8 281
Without own children under 18 years	$15 417	$16 964	$8 750	$19 167	$20 000	$14 792	$8 269	–	$13 646	$12 250	$14 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 562	$9 454	$7 264	$13 073	$7 173	$10 278	$8 587	$9 028	$10 000	$13 393	$6 803
1 worker	$16 471	$14 574	$15 612	$19 561	$13 438	$19 438	$15 615	$14 536	$13 889	$19 032	$12 202
2 workers	$22 500	$23 476	$18 257	$22 877	$24 063	$25 345	$20 765	$23 263	$20 048	$22 857	$20 400
3 or more workers	$31 238	$28 895	$22 500	$31 990	$20 357	$36 790	$29 630	$29 214	$25 313	$31 954	$30 672
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 323**	**3 126**	**1 802**	**1 321**	**1 092**	**1 357**	**1 658**	**1 232**	**1 514**	**1 740**	**1 608**
With earnings	1 137	2 541	1 254	1 146	775	1 201	1 311	1 026	1 155	1 560	1 341
Mean earnings	$19 002	$21 143	$14 416	$21 460	$16 520	$22 323	$17 770	$20 658	$16 045	$21 837	$17 247
With Social Security income	375	904	765	337	402	324	481	284	584	329	394
Mean Social Security income	$4 156	$4 844	$4 116	$4 288	$4 749	$4 463	$4 537	$4 222	$4 139	$4 442	$4 007
With public assistance income	55	136	78	30	65	79	103	56	95	54	86
Mean public assistance income	$2 338	$2 540	$2 636	$1 917	$1 893	$3 648	$2 447	$1 621	$2 841	$2 043	$2 088
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 074**	**2 430**	**1 305**	**1 100**	**801**	**1 173**	**1 279**	**1 034**	**1 112**	**1 409**	**1 302**
Householder worked in 1979	900	1 992	925	946	587	1 011	1 021	885	826	1 201	1 100
With related children under 18 years	618	1 221	611	679	368	708	744	589	551	782	813
With related children 5 to 17 years	510	1 070	524	528	305	622	626	504	460	654	640
Female householder, no husband present	110	209	130	148	89	78	92	64	134	106	138
Householder worked in 1979	74	138	89	102	38	61	46	43	77	71	116
With related children under 18 years	61	139	83	76	43	55	58	64	66	64	95
With related children under 6 years	17	45	21	11	19	25	10	6	21	6	11
Householder 65 years and over	143	418	275	162	211	94	187	108	253	175	142
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**309**	**864**	**591**	**294**	**382**	**262**	**486**	**228**	**494**	**443**	**379**
Worked in 1979	189	507	230	188	191	169	283	98	263	325	177
65 years and over	102	337	323	88	155	95	185	107	216	74	130
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 034**	**8 695**	**4 715**	**4 030**	**2 804**	**4 413**	**4 966**	**3 801**	**4 065**	**5 094**	**4 887**
Related children under 18 years	1 296	2 448	1 177	1 347	686	1 418	1 627	1 230	1 085	1 492	1 713
Related children 5 to 17 years	974	1 922	902	1 042	552	1 132	1 273	938	814	1 181	1 278
60 years and over	565	1 492	1 190	580	662	545	726	433	909	699	630
65 years and over	387	1 092	853	422	519	345	545	335	694	463	431
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**88**	**96**	**179**	**49**	**67**	**79**	**99**	**56**	**77**	**49**	**116**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	4.0	13.7	4.5	8.4	6.7	7.7	5.4	6.9	3.5	8.9
Householder worked in 1979	55	63	99	31	36	50	61	39	37	41	81
With related children under 18 years	64	84	89	43	47	67	57	42	44	43	100
With related children 5 to 17 years	51	64	71	25	39	58	52	36	40	22	88
Female householder, no husband present	27	52	48	19	23	36	24	23	25	8	33
Householder worked in 1979	14	26	25	19	14	25	16	15	11	–	19
With related children under 18 years	20	52	35	19	23	36	16	23	12	8	33
With related children under 6 years	8	20	14	6	14	20	6	6	8	3	1
Householder 65 years and over	15	–	39	6	11	–	10	–	22	–	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**91**	**149**	**211**	**60**	**107**	**72**	**80**	**41**	**137**	**104**	**122**
Percent below poverty level	29.4	17.2	35.7	20.4	28.0	27.5	16.5	18.0	27.7	23.5	32.2
Worked in 1979	31	58	69	14	52	53	27	–	36	71	22
65 years and over	31	55	112	22	35	21	16	23	68	7	32
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**372**	**505**	**740**	**216**	**344**	**360**	**441**	**249**	**421**	**276**	**621**
Percent below poverty level	9.2	5.8	15.7	5.4	12.3	8.2	8.9	6.6	10.4	5.4	12.7
Related children under 18 years	116	191	177	77	116	156	171	116	118	81	275
Related children 5 to 17 years	82	144	147	56	78	136	132	104	75	53	218
60 years and over	68	76	224	40	70	47	60	28	127	7	75
65 years and over	52	62	179	40	48	26	39	23	116	7	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**120**	**159**	**219**	**61**	**106**	**96**	**140**	**84**	**124**	**81**	**185**
Female householder, no husband present	34	52	48	19	26	41	41	23	33	8	43
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**116**	**233**	**303**	**87**	**151**	**80**	**115**	**85**	**172**	**125**	**157**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**546**	**818**	**967**	**291**	**473**	**426**	**607**	**367**	**623**	**428**	**935**
Related children under 18 years	190	292	233	101	135	180	220	135	193	131	417
65 years and over	86	180	265	68	109	45	70	66	147	36	85

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Canisteo town	Carlton town	Caroline town	Carroll town	Castile town	Catlin town	Cazenovia town	Champion town	Champlain town	Charlton town	Chatham town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 362**	**943**	**978**	**1 163**	**1 014**	**865**	**1 832**	**1 291**	**2 048**	**1 236**	**1 563**
Less than $5,000	195	85	95	76	124	83	95	171	272	41	145
$5,000 to $7,499	159	115	88	93	79	70	111	100	166	48	142
$7,500 to $9,999	154	128	134	92	110	85	122	82	198	99	144
$10,000 to $14,999	289	133	182	160	178	128	218	233	349	122	216
$15,000 to $19,999	286	102	174	244	158	160	244	225	309	142	313
$20,000 to $24,999	112	100	106	215	139	169	290	171	230	185	193
$25,000 to $34,999	103	195	129	154	139	144	271	228	337	292	257
$35,000 to $49,999	40	80	63	118	76	21	282	69	154	243	105
$50,000 or more	24	5	7	11	11	5	199	12	33	64	48
Median	$13 041	$15 365	$14 609	$18 216	$15 556	$16 889	$21 831	$15 979	$15 659	$24 601	$17 437
Mean	$14 549	$18 118	$16 673	$19 443	$17 362	$17 470	$27 819	$17 686	$17 787	$26 123	$19 208
Families	**1 011**	**754**	**744**	**973**	**768**	**695**	**1 379**	**1 087**	**1 565**	**1 126**	**1 171**
Median income	$15 478	$16 750	$16 569	$19 988	$18 413	$19 216	$24 794	$17 328	$18 308	$25 347	$19 214
Mean income	$16 749	$19 406	$18 356	$21 349	$19 444	$19 260	$31 656	$19 204	$19 999	$27 303	$21 744
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**447**	**264**	**358**	**255**	**298**	**221**	**1 005**	**269**	**573**	**148**	**526**
Median income	$4 620	$7 781	$5 970	$6 339	$7 542	$7 250	$3 276	$5 500	$6 789	$7 778	$6 500
Mean income	$6 423	$9 491	$7 400	$7 728	$9 243	$7 787	$7 691	$7 298	$8 923	$10 889	$8 733
Per capita income	**$5 061**	**$6 197**	**$5 903**	**$6 358**	**$6 106**	**$5 669**	**$8 825**	**$5 549**	**$6 185**	**$7 978**	**$7 050**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$15 478**	**$16 750**	**$16 569**	**$19 988**	**$18 413**	**$19 216**	**$24 794**	**$17 328**	**$18 308**	**$25 347**	**$19 214**
With own children under 18 years	$15 026	$21 154	$16 250	$21 325	$19 196	$18 984	$27 782	$18 780	$18 828	$26 447	$18 516
With own children under 6 years	$14 602	$14 453	$13 906	$17 734	$16 563	$17 311	$21 635	$16 389	$16 373	$23 646	$18 040
Without own children under 18 years	$16 348	$14 444	$16 902	$17 568	$16 354	$19 491	$22 276	$16 140	$17 687	$24 069	$20 679
Married-couple families	**$16 250**	**$19 125**	**$17 392**	**$20 452**	**$19 068**	**$20 290**	**$27 406**	**$19 211**	**$19 375**	**$26 894**	**$20 690**
With own children under 18 years	$16 022	$24 800	$17 868	$21 828	$19 844	$20 625	$30 250	$20 651	$19 952	$27 303	$19 663
With own children under 6 years	$15 893	$15 625	$16 290	$17 734	$17 135	$18 875	$22 697	$16 944	$17 117	$23 646	$18 438
Without own children under 18 years	$16 667	$15 200	$16 969	$18 142	$17 396	$20 000	$23 606	$16 071	$18 672	$26 364	$21 660
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 375**	**$8 365**	**$10 650**	**$14 107**	**$8 500**	**$6 250**	**$11 806**	**$8 187**	**$9 100**	**$13 393**	**$8 902**
With own children under 18 years	$8 125	$6 964	$4 961	$13 500	$6 000	$6 023	$11 389	$5 924	$8 125	$10 625	$8 641
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$7 500	$4 300	–	$4 750	$6 250	$8 750	$3 500	$4 750	–	$6 563
Without own children under 18 years	$13 250	$8 882	$18 750	$14 659	$9 231	$13 750	$15 625	$15 000	$11 667	$14 464	$9 500
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 375	$7 500	$5 469	$8 210	$7 257	$10 197	$8 611	$7 557	$7 443	$10 985	$9 583
1 worker	$12 361	$11 667	$13 125	$16 719	$14 286	$14 044	$22 054	$16 250	$14 897	$22 589	$14 904
2 workers	$17 762	$24 500	$18 214	$22 198	$19 390	$20 441	$27 019	$20 903	$21 992	$26 604	$21 543
3 or more workers	$22 143	$29 167	$25 341	$31 884	$28 722	$26 458	$35 183	$31 405	$29 138	$34 572	$31 321
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 362**	**943**	**978**	**1 163**	**1 014**	**865**	**1 832**	**1 291**	**2 048**	**1 236**	**1 563**
With earnings	1 046	789	862	985	796	773	1 567	1 044	1 588	1 099	1 317
Mean earnings	$14 244	$18 073	$15 781	$19 539	$17 405	$16 899	$27 595	$18 019	$18 785	$25 607	$18 438
With Social Security income	480	284	216	331	330	171	434	369	579	299	455
Mean Social Security income	$4 370	$4 136	$4 596	$5 147	$4 449	$4 798	$4 416	$4 149	$3 990	$4 869	$4 355
With public assistance income	119	56	62	44	40	63	42	134	142	28	57
Mean public assistance income	$1 560	$2 506	$1 885	$3 175	$3 203	$3 198	$1 436	$2 170	$2 304	$2 251	$3 322
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 011**	**754**	**744**	**973**	**768**	**695**	**1 379**	**1 087**	**1 565**	**1 126**	**1 171**
Householder worked in 1979	799	594	617	787	604	568	1 186	884	1 260	967	949
With related children under 18 years	569	402	425	565	417	444	792	644	909	655	628
With related children 5 to 17 years	474	297	336	501	316	372	656	532	710	571	523
Female householder, no husband present	88	50	103	83	54	38	97	141	156	89	157
Householder worked in 1979	58	48	61	54	47	30	71	81	88	47	95
With related children under 18 years	60	31	71	56	39	34	79	92	98	20	110
With related children under 6 years	23	14	36	–	10	11	29	24	32	–	24
Householder 65 years and over	134	115	111	176	116	76	192	177	219	106	189
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**447**	**264**	**358**	**255**	**291**	**221**	**552**	**269**	**573**	**148**	**526**
Worked in 1979	224	185	302	157	178	162	353	146	285	66	332
65 years and over	199	80	45	89	104	47	203	96	216	49	222
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 926**	**2 758**	**2 717**	**3 485**	**2 842**	**2 710**	**5 413**	**4 073**	**5 839**	**4 000**	**4 304**
Related children under 18 years	1 303	893	749	1 097	867	907	1 642	1 332	1 770	1 317	1 233
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 015	677	549	859	628	660	1 333	1 003	1 367	1 099	980
60 years and over	711	444	320	545	528	313	839	576	877	424	735
65 years and over	476	275	244	416	364	208	578	388	623	288	552
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**98**	**75**	**109**	**39**	**75**	**75**	**37**	**107**	**138**	**50**	**71**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	9.9	14.7	4.0	9.8	10.8	2.7	9.8	8.8	4.4	6.1
Householder worked in 1979	70	66	54	23	47	51	19	54	67	45	48
With related children under 18 years	69	72	85	27	46	52	25	90	100	45	57
With related children 5 to 17 years	69	55	66	27	38	39	17	69	89	33	55
Female householder, no husband present	19	9	37	16	18	8	11	54	33	6	25
Householder worked in 1979	11	9	6	5	13	–	11	20	16	6	14
With related children under 18 years	13	9	37	10	18	8	11	49	29	6	25
With related children under 6 years	13	–	30	–	7	–	8	15	17	–	13
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	7	–	–	17	12	10	23	–	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**153**	**44**	**89**	**42**	**45**	**53**	**106**	**108**	**126**	**43**	**127**
Percent below poverty level	34.2	16.7	24.9	16.5	15.5	24.0	19.2	40.1	22.0	29.1	24.1
Worked in 1979	64	21	83	14	24	26	43	32	39	20	73
65 years and over	65	20	–	6	8	15	22	33	33	–	41
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**528**	**350**	**464**	**187**	**303**	**338**	**250**	**474**	**678**	**261**	**388**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	12.7	17.1	5.4	10.7	12.5	4.6	11.6	11.6	6.5	9.0
Related children under 18 years	196	170	180	74	126	110	79	175	236	97	146
Related children 5 to 17 years	157	133	120	64	85	90	47	117	183	81	105
60 years and over	98	23	14	6	60	60	46	64	109	18	75
65 years and over	70	20	7	6	15	49	46	48	71	–	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**166**	**113**	**122**	**43**	**108**	**111**	**63**	**170**	**187**	**83**	**111**
Female householder, no husband present	36	16	37	16	21	19	16	59	47	14	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**221**	**65**	**110**	**86**	**101**	**66**	**128**	**116**	**176**	**53**	**188**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**877**	**490**	**550**	**256**	**508**	**499**	**411**	**699**	**890**	**392**	**559**
Related children under 18 years	347	213	200	90	212	170	159	274	303	145	196
65 years and over	137	30	21	35	61	61	58	70	123	–	98

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Chautauqua town	Chazy town	Chester town, Orange County	Chester town, Warren County	Clarkson town	Claverack town	Clayton town	Clinton town, Dutchess County	Cobleskill town	Coeymans town	Colden town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 811**	**1 205**	**2 019**	**896**	**1 337**	**2 081**	**1 439**	**1 129**	**1 901**	**2 728**	**996**
Less than $5,000	339	134	129	239	131	226	221	47	270	358	59
$5,000 to $7,499	149	79	107	95	54	253	140	75	201	165	73
$7,500 to $9,999	154	126	120	80	110	187	144	86	193	172	80
$10,000 to $14,999	334	297	207	210	110	366	353	156	304	471	115
$15,000 to $19,999	197	259	214	130	97	366	210	124	316	398	143
$20,000 to $24,999	252	104	307	67	266	230	181	132	260	462	213
$25,000 to $34,999	250	179	577	19	310	269	137	274	239	438	241
$35,000 to $49,999	90	27	251	43	196	134	41	176	58	159	38
$50,000 or more	46	–	107	13	63	50	12	59	60	105	34
Median	$14 096	$14 552	$23 707	$10 787	$23 171	$15 093	$13 269	$23 099	$14 706	$17 797	$20 636
Mean	$16 884	$15 738	$24 620	$12 711	$23 898	$17 676	$14 687	$24 558	$16 708	$19 296	$21 188
Families	**1 314**	**983**	**1 741**	**709**	**1 064**	**1 618**	**1 056**	**921**	**1 284**	**2 070**	**827**
Median income	$17 415	$16 106	$25 566	$12 357	$25 305	$16 512	$14 879	$24 948	$18 526	$20 386	$22 141
Mean income	$19 100	$17 627	$26 055	$14 255	$27 193	$19 404	$16 771	$26 794	$19 772	$22 017	$22 988
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**590**	**261**	**347**	**548**	**348**	**574**	**456**	**382**	**2 771**	**859**	**212**
Median income	$5 059	$4 694	$8 519	$3 148	$5 231	$7 032	$6 032	$6 667	$1 785	$6 471	$6 619
Mean income	$9 335	$6 372	$12 727	$3 677	$8 843	$9 424	$7 540	$7 991	$3 409	$8 571	$9 813
Per capita income	**$6 592**	**$5 060**	**$7 288**	**$4 155**	**$8 108**	**$6 125**	**$5 324**	**$8 118**	**$5 063**	**$6 745**	**$6 902**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 415**	**$16 106**	**$25 566**	**$12 357**	**$25 305**	**$16 512**	**$14 879**	**$24 948**	**$18 526**	**$20 386**	**$22 141**
With own children under 18 years	$17 074	$16 517	$26 068	$11 786	$26 585	$17 107	$15 643	$24 193	$18 875	$21 277	$22 855
With own children under 6 years	$13 298	$15 664	$24 125	$9 000	$23 419	$15 833	$14 135	$23 702	$19 028	$19 489	$20 114
Without own children under 18 years	$17 739	$15 625	$23 906	$12 598	$23 974	$15 543	$14 235	$26 250	$18 012	$18 933	$20 588
Married-couple families	**$18 750**	**$16 220**	**$26 186**	**$13 177**	**$26 533**	**$16 955**	**$15 431**	**$26 157**	**$18 867**	**$21 577**	**$22 750**
With own children under 18 years	$19 207	$17 157	$26 787	$14 537	$27 885	$17 608	$16 250	$25 707	$19 709	$22 715	$23 372
With own children under 6 years	$13 670	$15 664	$24 708	$9 833	$23 640	$16 205	$14 351	$24 183	$19 630	$20 205	$21 932
Without own children under 18 years	$18 141	$15 313	$23 814	$12 392	$24 924	$15 951	$14 571	$27 143	$17 246	$19 406	$21 213
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 785**	**$15 865**	**$10 125**	**$5 000**	**$14 412**	**$12 946**	**$8 571**	**$15 240**	**$13 672**	**$11 776**	**$11 635**
With own children under 18 years	$7 596	$15 192	$7 125	$3 309	$15 441	$8 833	$6 484	$15 337	$7 813	$6 375	$11 538
With own children under 6 years	$3 393	–	$5 625	$3 500	$16 250	$2500—	$4 107	$10 000	$5 938	$4 450	$4 722
Without own children under 18 years	$11 442	$18 958	$23 056	$11 375	$13 250	$16 250	$10 750	$12 083	$18 864	$17 670	$15 313
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 438	$8 980	$7 009	$7 036	$9 662	$8 488	$8 654	$10 089	$8 114	$9 033	$6 985
1 worker	$13 732	$14 540	$20 424	$10 638	$22 296	$14 750	$12 945	$23 295	$17 770	$18 505	$20 183
2 workers	$19 907	$17 712	$27 014	$18 315	$29 490	$19 699	$16 201	$27 203	$21 109	$22 568	$24 071
3 or more workers	$27 773	$25 048	$33 259	$17 857	$33 732	$28 125	$24 470	$29 583	$22 778	$31 023	$27 386
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 811**	**1 205**	**2 019**	**896**	**1 337**	**2 081**	**1 439**	**1 129**	**1 901**	**2 728**	**996**
With earnings	1 413	987	1 795	610	1 102	1 617	1 159	976	1 393	2 197	867
Mean earnings	$16 963	$15 395	$24 954	$13 230	$25 012	$17 941	$14 038	$23 911	$17 460	$19 830	$20 562
With Social Security income	618	363	336	320	356	692	503	270	684	755	254
Mean Social Security income	$4 203	$4 250	$4 281	$3 753	$4 276	$4 466	$4 235	$4 547	$4 444	$4 468	$4 779
With public assistance income	144	76	60	81	34	93	84	40	188	175	26
Mean public assistance income	$1 660	$2 473	$2 663	$2 503	$3 206	$2 884	$1 514	$1 853	$2 505	$2 425	$2 031
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 314**	**983**	**1 741**	**709**	**1 064**	**1 618**	**1 056**	**921**	**1 284**	**2 070**	**827**
Householder worked in 1979	1 055	827	1 566	430	916	1 191	849	778	1 006	1 659	691
With related children under 18 years	657	570	1 177	367	630	828	557	501	627	1 143	510
With related children 5 to 17 years	569	475	987	299	549	708	475	430	535	916	438
Female householder, no husband present	139	43	138	88	90	149	88	75	199	299	69
Householder worked in 1979	96	36	101	35	64	83	50	49	146	188	46
With related children under 18 years	98	24	85	70	42	84	53	65	119	186	46
With related children under 6 years	15	–	10	25	6	23	9	10	29	83	16
Householder 65 years and over	213	132	161	145	96	354	207	118	266	286	90
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**590**	**248**	**347**	**229**	**348**	**574**	**456**	**382**	**917**	**859**	**212**
Worked in 1979	319	112	199	115	165	323	253	269	534	533	125
65 years and over	249	101	125	88	170	215	177	112	294	259	80
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 646**	**3 731**	**6 733**	**2 579**	**3 917**	**5 881**	**3 996**	**3 381**	**4 939**	**7 866**	**3 128**
Related children under 18 years	1 255	1 198	2 399	790	1 230	1 633	1 160	992	1 156	2 334	1 009
Related children 5 to 17 years	937	899	1 942	613	951	1 301	872	801	916	1 763	794
60 years and over	953	517	649	561	475	1 100	752	492	1 072	1 091	410
65 years and over	674	350	462	390	376	865	590	334	790	785	270
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**132**	**66**	**81**	**166**	**40**	**139**	**101**	**25**	**97**	**137**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	10.0	6.7	4.7	23.4	3.8	8.6	9.6	2.7	7.6	6.6	3.4
Householder worked in 1979	83	53	45	79	30	69	75	18	49	63	12
With related children under 18 years	100	38	64	116	20	88	73	25	69	106	28
With related children 5 to 17 years	85	32	58	100	20	76	66	13	62	70	19
Female householder, no husband present	46	–	44	51	16	32	29	18	36	66	9
Householder worked in 1979	30	–	27	12	6	15	16	11	18	28	–
With related children under 18 years	39	–	38	51	6	24	27	18	31	66	9
With related children under 6 years	11	–	6	20	–	18	7	5	5	34	9
Householder 65 years and over	23	–	6	28	–	27	16	–	14	12	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**162**	**82**	**63**	**121**	**60**	**128**	**141**	**103**	**298**	**188**	**56**
Percent below poverty level	27.5	33.1	18.2	52.8	17.2	22.3	30.9	27.0	32.5	21.9	26.4
Worked in 1979	73	21	25	34	27	49	60	56	189	73	15
65 years and over	57	24	19	50	13	48	43	39	41	38	28
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**632**	**341**	**364**	**777**	**168**	**592**	**485**	**180**	**635**	**585**	**151**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	9.1	5.4	30.1	4.3	10.1	12.1	5.3	12.9	7.4	4.8
Related children under 18 years	242	119	156	346	27	194	144	45	151	183	41
Related children 5 to 17 years	138	74	120	272	20	140	134	31	105	119	34
60 years and over	138	44	40	148	30	123	107	39	92	71	46
65 years and over	102	30	27	103	19	102	84	39	55	58	33
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**191**	**96**	**127**	**210**	**52**	**223**	**153**	**36**	**148**	**216**	**44**
Female householder, no husband present	51	–	50	59	16	38	39	29	59	94	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**253**	**114**	**95**	**138**	**122**	**201**	**183**	**124**	**391**	**295**	**68**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**916**	**514**	**533**	**945**	**299**	**948**	**690**	**228**	**901**	**993**	**195**
Related children under 18 years	340	179	200	415	72	299	214	55	227	320	41
65 years and over	160	53	87	114	69	183	142	50	144	141	50

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Colesville town	Collins town	Concord town	Conklin town	Constantia town	Copake town	Corinth town	Corning town	Cortlandville town	Coxsackie town	Crawford town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 586**	**1 531**	**2 736**	**2 038**	**1 348**	**964**	**1 787**	**2 365**	**2 854**	**1 988**	**1 597**
Less than $5,000	145	208	284	140	158	69	181	195	256	358	140
$5,000 to $7,499	144	119	202	109	97	153	203	168	179	114	126
$7,500 to $9,999	154	112	210	156	74	152	161	140	246	204	149
$10,000 to $14,999	271	314	424	370	255	173	323	364	419	285	223
$15,000 to $19,999	295	247	448	403	202	156	255	316	498	304	307
$20,000 to $24,999	252	184	414	289	238	80	266	372	548	309	218
$25,000 to $34,999	229	229	465	406	252	133	250	389	400	249	246
$35,000 to $49,999	63	64	215	156	56	31	121	256	203	132	138
$50,000 or more	33	54	74	9	16	17	27	165	105	33	50
Median	$16 555	$15 226	$17 925	$17 930	$17 083	$12 575	$15 494	$19 991	$17 945	$15 503	$17 306
Mean	$17 766	$17 855	$19 223	$19 164	$17 856	$15 893	$17 179	$23 580	$20 074	$16 969	$19 829
Families	**1 331**	**1 147**	**2 092**	**1 674**	**1 100**	**728**	**1 368**	**1 918**	**2 187**	**1 476**	**1 289**
Median income	$17 739	$18 216	$20 121	$19 661	$19 500	$15 100	$17 602	$22 624	$20 339	$18 524	$19 554
Mean income	$18 608	$20 831	$21 406	$20 842	$19 535	$16 752	$19 315	$26 600	$22 378	$19 670	$22 256
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**382**	**470**	**807**	**460**	**389**	**406**	**505**	**538**	**1 062**	**620**	**382**
Median income	$5 083	$5 706	$7 781	$8 149	$4 833	$6 633	$6 387	$7 474	$5 533	$5 595	$5 625
Mean income	$8 989	$7 357	$9 711	$8 907	$6 634	$8 451	$8 499	$8 712	$7 932	$7 509	$7 895
Per capita income	**$5 702**	**$5 657**	**$6 487**	**$6 259**	**$5 700**	**$5 648**	**$5 891**	**$8 130**	**$6 909**	**$5 676**	**$6 492**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 739**	**$18 216**	**$20 121**	**$19 661**	**$19 500**	**$15 100**	**$17 602**	**$22 624**	**$20 339**	**$18 524**	**$19 554**
With own children under 18 years	$18 486	$16 653	$20 114	$20 541	$20 852	$16 468	$18 797	$23 624	$21 000	$17 609	$21 762
With own children under 6 years	$15 304	$15 385	$18 305	$18 472	$17 991	$14 917	$14 526	$22 128	$17 365	$16 264	$18 030
Without own children under 18 years	$16 050	$19 671	$20 135	$17 979	$16 375	$12 643	$15 772	$21 091	$19 095	$18 780	$16 806
Married-couple families	**$18 438**	**$19 349**	**$21 210**	**$20 462**	**$20 746**	**$15 575**	**$18 854**	**$23 621**	**$21 039**	**$20 533**	**$20 527**
With own children under 18 years	$20 097	$19 000	$21 392	$21 946	$22 045	$16 825	$20 491	$24 725	$21 914	$22 224	$22 986
With own children under 6 years	$17 162	$16 375	$19 174	$19 194	$19 554	$14 917	$15 842	$22 539	$18 980	$17 198	$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	$15 200	$19 657	$20 815	$17 807	$17 061	$13 083	$16 667	$22 188	$19 527	$18 364	$16 944
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 197**	**$14 052**	**$8 625**	**$10 714**	**$10 156**	**$8 750**	**$8 659**	**$13 150**	**$9 435**	**$8 185**	**$11 346**
With own children under 18 years	$5 100	$12 738	$6 827	$9 750	$8 333	$5 481	$7 016	$10 769	$7 723	$6 250	$7 750
With own children under 6 years	$5 437	$7 083	$2500—	$6 786	$2500—	–	$4 250	$6 607	$7 500	$3 750	$4 327
Without own children under 18 years	$17 500	$18 750	$12 159	$18 393	$13 235	$10 227	$11 731	$15 179	$16 739	$22 000	$14 554
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 137	$9 663	$9 301	$9 388	$9 265	$9 348	$10 081	$8 370	$8 000	$8 021	$9 303
1 worker	$14 935	$14 425	$18 242	$15 963	$16 667	$9 970	$15 229	$20 073	$14 830	$15 976	$17 703
2 workers	$21 308	$20 469	$21 125	$22 067	$22 199	$17 619	$21 127	$25 134	$21 901	$21 915	$22 045
3 or more workers	$26 607	$27 333	$27 652	$30 083	$28 607	$30 757	$33 268	$32 373	$27 632	$29 659	$36 356
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 586**	**1 531**	**2 736**	**2 038**	**1 348**	**964**	**1 787**	**2 365**	**2 854**	**1 988**	**1 597**
With earnings	1 278	1 197	2 288	1 766	1 102	701	1 370	1 968	2 446	1 513	1 246
Mean earnings	$18 265	$17 805	$19 276	$18 446	$18 474	$15 867	$17 513	$24 514	$19 554	$17 949	$21 358
With Social Security income	455	523	712	489	307	341	606	622	738	705	446
Mean Social Security income	$4 474	$4 110	$4 492	$5 193	$4 683	$5 237	$4 419	$4 622	$4 586	$3 928	$4 505
With public assistance income	135	84	93	91	69	87	122	117	145	156	74
Mean public assistance income	$2 251	$2 407	$1 740	$2 949	$3 263	$3 246	$2 307	$2 151	$3 365	$2 652	$2 945
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 331**	**1 147**	**2 092**	**1 674**	**1 100**	**728**	**1 368**	**1 918**	**2 187**	**1 476**	**1 289**
Householder worked in 1979	998	977	1 755	1 341	898	461	1 075	1 532	1 818	1 105	1 009
With related children under 18 years	801	615	1 231	984	688	324	774	1 010	1 236	842	770
With related children 5 to 17 years	657	565	1 043	790	557	262	618	845	1 021	681	693
Female householder, no husband present	138	136	233	166	92	83	206	165	191	249	110
Householder worked in 1979	44	117	168	110	36	25	115	110	127	132	54
With related children under 18 years	94	94	165	112	65	27	135	107	142	181	79
With related children under 6 years	47	25	49	26	19	6	54	27	42	68	19
Householder 65 years and over	181	157	307	219	123	202	235	254	296	271	202
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**382**	**470**	**807**	**460**	**389**	**406**	**505**	**538**	**1 062**	**620**	**382**
Worked in 1979	212	166	513	348	169	207	233	280	781	327	187
65 years and over	127	248	259	79	140	130	219	197	218	258	140
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 939**	**4 279**	**7 993**	**6 172**	**4 218**	**2 718**	**5 137**	**6 830**	**8 244**	**5 321**	**4 859**
Related children under 18 years	1 588	1 298	2 498	1 929	1 467	707	1 639	2 030	2 441	1 534	1 594
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 205	1 036	1 920	1 512	1 142	562	1 305	1 633	1 846	1 128	1 288
60 years and over	613	733	1 109	801	464	655	959	970	1 222	1 058	783
65 years and over	459	565	859	524	368	503	657	655	772	825	531
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**96**	**85**	**133**	**56**	**82**	**63**	**101**	**103**	**97**	**151**	**69**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	7.4	6.4	3.3	7.5	8.7	7.4	5.4	4.4	10.2	5.4
Householder worked in 1979	43	52	85	33	35	41	44	54	42	58	32
With related children under 18 years	78	47	108	39	52	58	80	56	75	128	51
With related children 5 to 17 years	56	47	81	30	44	39	66	44	67	106	43
Female householder, no husband present	54	8	76	25	35	27	39	22	47	108	37
Householder worked in 1979	14	–	53	14	4	14	10	13	17	39	18
With related children under 18 years	54	2	70	20	25	27	34	22	46	104	37
With related children under 6 years	34	2	40	6	19	6	30	10	21	62	13
Householder 65 years and over	8	6	12	5	–	–	11	13	19	14	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**121**	**113**	**157**	**104**	**127**	**139**	**89**	**87**	**397**	**166**	**133**
Percent below poverty level	31.7	24.0	19.5	22.6	32.6	34.2	17.6	16.2	37.4	26.8	34.8
Worked in 1979	32	35	55	56	22	36	12	20	264	54	31
65 years and over	48	44	62	17	39	41	34	42	59	73	71
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**432**	**426**	**565**	**323**	**412**	**396**	**512**	**455**	**704**	**723**	**384**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	10.0	7.1	5.2	9.8	14.6	10.0	6.7	8.5	13.6	7.9
Related children under 18 years	181	135	202	117	136	140	230	169	154	345	104
Related children 5 to 17 years	90	90	140	77	94	105	156	118	103	246	92
60 years and over	66	71	106	48	52	52	66	89	107	121	115
65 years and over	56	52	82	22	39	41	58	67	86	100	82
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**192**	**153**	**203**	**113**	**116**	**86**	**185**	**146**	**178**	**211**	**88**
Female householder, no husband present	79	19	90	46	38	27	82	29	60	114	44
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**169**	**195**	**243**	**156**	**177**	**159**	**145**	**172**	**460**	**263**	**158**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**922**	**803**	**916**	**540**	**552**	**500**	**844**	**691**	**1 072**	**1 093**	**464**
Related children under 18 years	344	283	322	176	162	175	338	238	300	452	129
65 years and over	98	143	175	91	93	67	109	117	146	210	104

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Croghan town	Cuba town	Dannemora town	Darien town	Deerfield town	Deerpark town	Delaware town	Delhi town	Dickinson town, Broome County	Dix town	Dover town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**891**	**1 220**	**821**	**874**	**1 170**	**2 069**	**878**	**1 374**	**1 990**	**1 479**	**2 270**
Less than $5,000	99	175	121	48	50	307	123	134	185	136	207
$5,000 to $7,499	108	105	52	56	60	197	120	133	124	200	151
$7,500 to $9,999	79	95	75	71	37	188	82	146	198	141	187
$10,000 to $14,999	207	282	151	65	163	378	166	268	377	314	377
$15,000 to $19,999	192	173	181	165	231	388	134	250	356	215	340
$20,000 to $24,999	77	161	97	174	242	263	103	216	304	190	363
$25,000 to $34,999	89	143	109	189	266	238	74	140	255	188	429
$35,000 to $49,999	36	58	22	85	77	81	52	70	167	77	167
$50,000 or more	4	28	13	21	44	29	24	17	24	18	49
Median	$13 552	$14 178	$15 290	$20 952	$20 769	$14 552	$13 243	$15 099	$16 604	$14 074	$18 451
Mean	$15 355	$18 117	$16 060	$21 840	$21 828	$16 283	$16 574	$16 451	$18 515	$16 436	$19 224
Families	**721**	**910**	**662**	**768**	**1 026**	**1 586**	**630**	**922**	**1 475**	**1 096**	**1 709**
Median income	$15 162	$16 424	$16 848	$22 528	$21 720	$16 798	$16 892	$18 765	$19 119	$17 237	$20 742
Mean income	$16 523	$20 869	$17 804	$23 127	$23 264	$18 148	$19 302	$19 770	$21 244	$18 750	$21 429
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**182**	**378**	**189**	**192**	**160**	**622**	**291**	**2 182**	**637**	**516**	**782**
Median income	$8 733	$7 133	$5 132	$6 152	$10 000	$5 985	$6 708	$1 880	$6 988	$6 234	$8 576
Mean income	$9 661	$8 182	$7 406	$7 438	$10 598	$7 938	$8 250	$3 159	$8 674	$7 285	$9 187
Per capita income	**$4 835**	**$6 596**	**$3 465**	**$6 533**	**$6 561**	**$5 988**	**$5 412**	**$4 802**	**$6 797**	**$6 083**	**$6 106**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$15 162**	**$16 424**	**$16 848**	**$22 528**	**$21 720**	**$16 798**	**$16 892**	**$18 765**	**$19 119**	**$17 237**	**$20 742**
With own children under 18 years	$15 456	$18 984	$18 070	$22 606	$22 892	$18 125	$18 333	$17 832	$19 809	$19 643	$20 771
With own children under 6 years	$12 414	$15 250	$17 600	$17 188	$21 214	$15 000	$13 929	$17 052	$16 739	$16 279	$19 865
Without own children under 18 years	$14 554	$14 475	$15 256	$22 339	$20 052	$15 211	$14 539	$20 923	$18 203	$15 174	$20 690
Married-couple families	**$15 679**	**$18 333**	**$18 045**	**$23 417**	**$22 130**	**$17 647**	**$18 047**	**$20 126**	**$19 784**	**$18 699**	**$21 708**
With own children under 18 years	$15 773	$20 880	$18 867	$23 521	$23 848	$18 867	$19 571	$19 129	$21 272	$21 379	$22 179
With own children under 6 years	$13 438	$18 553	$17 950	$19 464	$21 500	$17 083	$16 477	$17 382	$17 534	$17 093	$20 708
Without own children under 18 years	$15 541	$15 330	$16 346	$23 026	$20 104	$15 371	$14 861	$21 429	$18 263	$15 139	$20 805
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 357**	**$8 603**	**$10 766**	**$8 750**	**$11 250**	**$9 417**	**$8 068**	**$10 357**	**$13 036**	**$10 694**	**$13 583**
With own children under 18 years	$4 107	$6 806	$7 500	$8 833	$15 278	$6 667	$6 364	$8 846	$10 000	$9 375	$10 677
With own children under 6 years	$3 036	$4 063	$11 250	$4 479	$11 250	$5 313	$4 821	$10 556	$8 750	$5 938	$10 833
Without own children under 18 years	$11 964	$11 875	$11 908	$7 250	$8 500	$13 750	$10 750	$13 500	$14 167	$15 000	$21 719
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 741	$6 985	$9 107	$5 859	$9 375	$7 007	$7 340	$9 167	$11 250	$8 750	$8 424
1 worker	$13 750	$12 477	$15 125	$17 500	$18 083	$14 902	$12 917	$14 677	$16 065	$13 200	$13 622
2 workers	$17 536	$20 930	$20 214	$24 043	$23 411	$21 016	$19 535	$20 510	$22 331	$21 218	$23 351
3 or more workers	$28 047	$26 023	$31 987	$33 936	$30 222	$23 750	$28 214	$23 684	$29 038	$28 125	$28 438
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**891**	**1 220**	**821**	**874**	**1 170**	**2 069**	**878**	**1 374**	**1 990**	**1 479**	**2 270**
With earnings	709	935	595	772	1 022	1 630	606	1 082	1 498	1 156	1 881
Mean earnings	$15 645	$19 075	$16 187	$21 968	$21 129	$16 502	$17 681	$15 328	$18 927	$16 243	$19 699
With Social Security income	245	416	318	191	311	595	341	496	729	480	572
Mean Social Security income	$3 976	$3 665	$4 607	$3 988	$4 594	$4 377	$4 429	$4 201	$4 730	$4 289	$4 575
With public assistance income	53	135	64	39	41	189	50	58	75	111	176
Mean public assistance income	$1 846	$2 012	$1 657	$4 812	$2 072	$2 449	$3 092	$1 227	$2 054	$2 424	$2 562
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**721**	**910**	**662**	**768**	**1 026**	**1 586**	**630**	**922**	**1 475**	**1 096**	**1 709**
Householder worked in 1979	546	754	440	680	882	1 192	422	741	1 105	863	1 383
With related children under 18 years	439	544	360	488	553	845	306	445	635	565	951
With related children 5 to 17 years	372	389	255	388	511	696	260	357	524	403	802
Female householder, no husband present	46	113	89	61	54	173	67	120	142	94	260
Householder worked in 1979	16	92	32	45	25	99	21	83	81	71	183
With related children under 18 years	31	67	52	52	32	134	42	64	79	74	159
With related children under 6 years	11	29	11	24	8	49	21	14	18	33	32
Householder 65 years and over	137	151	103	92	126	257	162	186	333	205	255
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**182**	**378**	**189**	**192**	**160**	**622**	**291**	**785**	**637**	**516**	**782**
Worked in 1979	107	179	70	79	99	370	150	576	335	293	456
65 years and over	76	167	73	55	65	191	128	185	281	198	243
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 786**	**3 322**	**2 287**	**2 944**	**3 776**	**5 596**	**2 333**	**3 633**	**5 077**	**3 978**	**6 396**
Related children under 18 years	1 021	1 026	634	976	1 116	1 618	629	855	1 185	1 083	1 893
Related children 5 to 17 years	780	727	458	774	919	1 241	498	659	953	793	1 424
60 years and over	387	613	435	290	544	1 021	525	736	1 273	822	989
65 years and over	305	442	276	222	332	699	431	560	934	577	713
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**92**	**65**	**52**	**66**	**18**	**196**	**77**	**40**	**51**	**78**	**141**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	7.1	7.9	8.6	1.8	12.4	12.2	4.3	3.5	7.1	8.3
Householder worked in 1979	47	45	15	32	12	75	28	23	31	47	72
With related children under 18 years	69	53	29	48	18	118	57	24	23	58	103
With related children 5 to 17 years	49	32	21	28	12	85	46	24	19	41	85
Female householder, no husband present	22	31	23	18	6	54	29	18	13	26	38
Householder worked in 1979	7	27	7	11	–	15	4	12	11	15	22
With related children under 18 years	22	27	17	18	6	47	25	13	8	26	38
With related children under 6 years	11	19	–	12	–	29	14	–	4	14	–
Householder 65 years and over	16	7	17	9	–	16	12	11	8	11	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**21**	**72**	**48**	**69**	**37**	**195**	**59**	**335**	**116**	**127**	**133**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	19.0	25.4	35.9	23.1	31.4	20.3	42.7	18.2	24.6	17.0
Worked in 1979	–	14	6	9	19	61	20	280	49	51	23
65 years and over	17	31	7	11	8	82	19	31	38	30	41
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**383**	**316**	**206**	**281**	**129**	**822**	**334**	**463**	**287**	**380**	**661**
Percent below poverty level	13.7	9.5	9.0	9.5	3.4	14.7	14.3	12.7	5.7	9.6	10.3
Related children under 18 years	192	134	61	98	61	247	140	43	68	118	292
Related children 5 to 17 years	149	67	45	48	36	172	98	43	63	91	220
60 years and over	51	75	50	49	12	174	53	63	84	82	125
65 years and over	44	48	35	29	8	124	43	63	54	53	91
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**166**	**112**	**104**	**78**	**26**	**248**	**109**	**68**	**81**	**126**	**186**
Female householder, no husband present	22	41	30	23	6	75	33	30	18	40	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**27**	**136**	**77**	**84**	**44**	**222**	**74**	**414**	**202**	**172**	**212**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**710**	**508**	**417**	**338**	**181**	**1 000**	**466**	**605**	**468**	**581**	**895**
Related children under 18 years	338	173	130	114	90	308	185	60	108	202	341
65 years and over	74	123	62	39	15	167	69	96	122	93	152

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Duanesburg town	East Bloomfield town	Eaton town	Eden town	Elbridge town	Ellery town	Ellicott town	Ellisburg town	Elmira town	Erwin town	Esopus town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 545**	**1 037**	**1 073**	**2 285**	**1 991**	**1 702**	**3 785**	**1 044**	**2 888**	**2 446**	**2 523**
Less than $5,000	146	99	146	134	188	106	401	168	145	157	265
$5,000 to $7,499	124	58	89	78	155	168	394	100	198	163	206
$7,500 to $9,999	79	54	122	130	149	134	298	129	177	183	198
$10,000 to $14,999	232	141	166	317	301	285	594	277	490	416	418
$15,000 to $19,999	291	144	201	407	315	402	618	125	477	308	379
$20,000 to $24,999	211	142	149	434	292	209	547	82	358	353	337
$25,000 to $34,999	294	253	126	468	400	212	582	98	447	420	443
$35,000 to $49,999	138	104	63	214	144	156	228	49	345	310	205
$50,000 or more	30	42	11	103	47	30	123	16	251	136	72
Median	$18 474	$20 703	$15 359	$20 858	$18 253	$16 872	$16 447	$11 619	$19 612	$19 938	$17 697
Mean	$20 198	$22 035	$16 457	$22 686	$19 690	$18 677	$19 000	$14 745	$24 509	$23 349	$19 365
Families	**1 280**	**862**	**784**	**1 959**	**1 556**	**1 309**	**2 894**	**853**	**2 234**	**1 796**	**1 896**
Median income	$19 962	$22 543	$17 584	$22 351	$20 957	$18 210	$19 071	$12 404	$22 944	$23 360	$19 950
Mean income	$21 997	$23 874	$18 682	$24 475	$21 933	$20 224	$21 505	$16 296	$27 833	$27 229	$21 837
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**362**	**236**	**2 329**	**415**	**532**	**458**	**981**	**261**	**735**	**798**	**1 154**
Median income	$5 892	$7 947	$1 718	$7 543	$8 292	$8 424	$7 135	$4 557	$9 692	$9 061	$4 552
Mean income	$8 505	$9 543	$2 765	$9 641	$9 595	$11 563	$9 991	$6 180	$11 742	$10 424	$7 176
Per capita income	**$6 681**	**$7 041**	**$4 187**	**$7 138**	**$6 682**	**$6 873**	**$7 288**	**$4 699**	**$9 324**	**$8 964**	**$6 514**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 962**	**$22 543**	**$17 584**	**$22 351**	**$20 957**	**$18 210**	**$19 071**	**$12 404**	**$22 944**	**$23 360**	**$19 950**
With own children under 18 years	$19 809	$21 948	$17 750	$22 776	$21 974	$18 565	$20 504	$12 466	$23 151	$23 985	$19 672
With own children under 6 years	$19 630	$19 327	$14 598	$20 542	$18 750	$17 606	$17 674	$11 150	$19 107	$20 325	$18 398
Without own children under 18 years	$20 256	$23 438	$17 426	$21 483	$19 413	$17 753	$17 184	$12 295	$22 715	$22 591	$20 305
Married-couple families	**$21 237**	**$24 418**	**$18 380**	**$23 086**	**$21 694**	**$18 880**	**$19 761**	**$12 760**	**$24 217**	**$24 710**	**$20 871**
With own children under 18 years	$21 045	$24 500	$19 250	$23 618	$22 988	$19 318	$21 453	$13 000	$24 337	$25 804	$20 434
With own children under 6 years	$19 884	$21 316	$15 846	$20 590	$18 917	$18 005	$18 198	$11 275	$19 872	$20 824	$18 680
Without own children under 18 years	$21 506	$24 330	$17 530	$22 165	$19 625	$18 363	$17 368	$12 303	$24 056	$23 750	$21 262
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 485**	**$12 188**	**$5 208**	**$12 472**	**$11 719**	**$9 231**	**$10 984**	**$10 882**	**$12 262**	**$14 063**	**$11 544**
With own children under 18 years	$8 603	$12 667	$2500—	$11 542	$8 472	$9 808	$7 788	$10 385	$11 154	$13 352	$9 667
With own children under 6 years	$8 958	$4 219	$2500—	$2500—	$16 250	$8 750	$4 500	$6 250	$8 500	$20 208	$6 333
Without own children under 18 years	$15 000	$11 250	$18 750	$16 250	$16 389	$7 059	$13 833	$13 750	$14 583	$15 313	$13 100
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 036	$7 375	$8 864	$11 058	$7 845	$7 601	$7 903	$8 187	$13 497	$10 396	$9 688
1 worker	$17 813	$17 390	$14 527	$20 154	$17 454	$15 720	$16 113	$11 740	$19 965	$20 262	$16 707
2 workers	$24 212	$25 833	$18 839	$23 980	$23 393	$19 248	$21 985	$15 781	$26 865	$28 182	$22 487
3 or more workers	$26 369	$30 881	$27 250	$30 428	$31 852	$27 031	$29 805	$25 521	$35 076	$35 907	$31 833
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 545**	**1 037**	**1 073**	**2 285**	**1 991**	**1 702**	**3 785**	**1 044**	**2 888**	**2 446**	**2 523**
With earnings	1 270	902	886	2 000	1 663	1 435	2 921	844	2 210	2 015	2 005
Mean earnings	$20 959	$22 278	$15 633	$22 041	$20 072	$17 635	$19 225	$14 516	$24 302	$24 034	$20 228
With Social Security income	411	244	314	582	540	533	1 345	325	984	644	761
Mean Social Security income	$4 281	$4 372	$4 356	$4 457	$4 419	$4 502	$4 797	$3 935	$4 970	$4 376	$4 176
With public assistance income	90	47	39	63	92	83	185	53	57	96	161
Mean public assistance income	$2 915	$2 376	$1 743	$2 169	$2 628	$1 901	$2 116	$2 582	$1 634	$2 626	$2 688
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 280**	**862**	**784**	**1 959**	**1 556**	**1 309**	**2 894**	**853**	**2 234**	**1 796**	**1 896**
Householder worked in 1979	1 059	752	634	1 682	1 331	1 069	2 237	686	1 652	1 469	1 482
With related children under 18 years	724	523	408	1 089	893	642	1 296	506	978	915	951
With related children 5 to 17 years	586	413	336	973	737	511	1 102	420	804	763	800
Female householder, no husband present	95	94	58	139	133	84	267	34	156	151	180
Householder worked in 1979	61	82	30	95	81	51	164	19	110	100	114
With related children under 18 years	73	80	48	72	79	56	143	30	57	79	116
With related children under 6 years	23	35	32	12	10	9	26	6	27	21	45
Householder 65 years and over	137	93	114	248	225	209	646	147	494	240	303
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**362**	**236**	**523**	**415**	**532**	**458**	**981**	**261**	**735**	**798**	**1 061**
Worked in 1979	172	147	266	234	308	286	523	108	414	512	477
65 years and over	159	67	149	151	170	166	418	109	355	240	312
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 707**	**3 245**	**3 224**	**7 194**	**5 867**	**4 602**	**9 914**	**3 273**	**7 576**	**6 355**	**7 205**
Related children under 18 years	1 486	1 086	940	2 213	1 829	1 209	2 479	1 070	1 883	1 688	1 884
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 125	843	756	1 791	1 436	936	1 929	798	1 441	1 309	1 436
60 years and over	608	373	509	962	834	794	2 271	526	1 759	1 060	1 188
65 years and over	476	251	356	648	590	599	1 579	400	1 270	737	860
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**68**	**58**	**68**	**51**	**104**	**54**	**143**	**120**	**73**	**41**	**131**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	6.7	8.7	2.6	6.7	4.1	4.9	14.1	3.3	2.3	6.9
Householder worked in 1979	37	40	28	30	64	42	88	93	45	28	76
With related children under 18 years	48	50	46	22	92	35	95	103	58	32	101
With related children 5 to 17 years	48	31	42	20	83	35	78	72	58	19	86
Female householder, no husband present	32	24	35	15	23	13	49	7	11	12	49
Householder worked in 1979	16	18	17	7	7	7	27	–	11	6	23
With related children under 18 years	25	24	35	9	23	13	49	7	11	10	43
With related children under 6 years	2	21	24	2	3	–	11	2	5	8	30
Householder 65 years and over	12	6	16	13	2	–	32	10	15	7	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**100**	**34**	**258**	**70**	**113**	**66**	**145**	**97**	**44**	**136**	**427**
Percent below poverty level	27.6	14.4	49.3	16.9	21.2	14.4	14.8	37.2	6.0	17.0	40.2
Worked in 1979	24	19	96	28	39	42	63	11	11	49	75
65 years and over	45	8	51	19	36	18	34	35	27	37	85
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**364**	**238**	**500**	**225**	**530**	**269**	**550**	**622**	**296**	**312**	**929**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	7.3	15.5	3.1	9.0	5.8	5.5	19.0	3.9	4.9	12.9
Related children under 18 years	141	94	139	53	227	89	161	249	130	89	254
Related children 5 to 17 years	121	55	112	51	168	84	99	159	119	56	188
60 years and over	82	39	82	59	63	33	121	76	54	63	155
65 years and over	70	26	82	41	40	18	79	54	49	52	97
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**112**	**96**	**84**	**98**	**165**	**80**	**261**	**179**	**100**	**80**	**187**
Female householder, no husband present	32	34	35	15	42	13	94	7	16	14	65
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**120**	**58**	**305**	**111**	**148**	**82**	**274**	**127**	**83**	**204**	**496**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**552**	**403**	**605**	**447**	**756**	**373**	**1 070**	**904**	**406**	**496**	**1 271**
Related children under 18 years	209	147	164	135	306	127	308	364	149	128	405
65 years and over	105	47	107	85	81	62	244	110	88	130	138

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Fallsburg town	Farmington town	Fayette town	Fenton town	Florida town	Floyd town	Fort Ann town	Fort Edward town	Frankfort town	Franklinville town	Gaines town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 001**	**2 819**	**1 246**	**2 526**	**877**	**1 218**	**937**	**2 052**	**2 673**	**1 107**	**956**
Less than $5,000	411	136	72	215	62	80	119	248	300	218	85
$5,000 to $7,499	342	111	102	199	88	97	76	200	259	119	82
$7,500 to $9,999	441	132	128	212	32	109	82	200	227	153	61
$10,000 to $14,999	439	423	208	512	198	198	132	377	537	180	185
$15,000 to $19,999	494	504	206	488	126	205	207	371	501	139	106
$20,000 to $24,999	296	587	153	351	179	220	141	282	352	143	160
$25,000 to $34,999	376	671	254	324	122	238	102	257	322	113	170
$35,000 to $49,999	149	226	97	197	34	48	49	84	139	27	86
$50,000 or more	53	29	26	28	36	23	29	33	36	15	21
Median	$13 481	$20 754	$17 316	$16 096	$17 808	$18 039	$16 261	$15 015	$15 131	$11 405	$18 136
Mean	$16 112	$21 491	$19 898	$18 033	$19 294	$18 908	$18 905	$16 780	$16 790	$14 191	$19 692
Families	**2 130**	**2 328**	**1 011**	**2 037**	**706**	**1 022**	**761**	**1 550**	**2 065**	**820**	**765**
Median income	$15 787	$21 611	$19 728	$17 843	$19 026	$19 351	$17 442	$17 925	$17 276	$14 672	$20 851
Mean income	$18 480	$22 683	$21 725	$19 733	$21 131	$19 930	$21 051	$19 423	$18 774	$16 228	$21 842
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 065**	**730**	**326**	**632**	**219**	**262**	**236**	**596**	**697**	**355**	**255**
Median income	$4 852	$9 842	$7 750	$6 231	$7 773	$6 813	$4 949	$6 077	$6 578	$4 833	$7 432
Mean income	$6 400	$10 986	$8 675	$8 497	$9 177	$10 366	$7 183	$7 249	$8 854	$6 746	$8 449
Per capita income	**$5 507**	**$6 872**	**$6 938**	**$6 232**	**$6 495**	**$6 050**	**$4 108**	**$5 351**	**$5 887**	**$5 161**	**$6 824**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$15 787**	**$21 611**	**$19 728**	**$17 843**	**$19 026**	**$19 351**	**$17 442**	**$17 925**	**$17 276**	**$14 672**	**$20 851**
With own children under 18 years	$16 046	$22 245	$21 017	$18 724	$20 213	$20 326	$18 958	$18 570	$18 359	$16 302	$22 434
With own children under 6 years	$14 429	$20 591	$17 067	$16 662	$18 833	$17 863	$20 052	$16 535	$15 352	$11 000	$20 114
Without own children under 18 years	$15 485	$20 072	$17 168	$16 279	$18 265	$18 578	$16 327	$16 308	$16 348	$13 536	$19 132
Married-couple families	**$16 805**	**$22 289**	**$21 213**	**$18 443**	**$19 497**	**$20 938**	**$18 887**	**$18 919**	**$18 031**	**$16 477**	**$22 036**
With own children under 18 years	$17 257	$23 155	$22 100	$19 241	$20 665	$22 524	$20 410	$19 340	$19 348	$19 286	$23 424
With own children under 6 years	$15 507	$20 912	$18 162	$16 649	$18 833	$19 113	$20 781	$17 517	$16 387	$13 523	$21 932
Without own children under 18 years	$16 341	$20 497	$19 135	$16 649	$18 571	$19 282	$16 761	$18 134	$16 224	$13 527	$19 637
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 370**	**$8 780**	**$9 135**	**$11 792**	**$16 442**	**$8 704**	**$9 375**	**$11 653**	**$12 806**	**$9 457**	**$11 625**
With own children under 18 years	$6 593	$8 400	$13 259	$11 094	$16 111	$7 279	$5 313	$6 985	$10 000	$7 500	$9 375
With own children under 6 years	$6 089	$6 458	$12 857	$20 179	–	$7 969	$2500—	$5 673	$2500—	$5 625	$8 125
Without own children under 18 years	$9 468	$9 375	$7 500	$12 371	$17 188	$15 750	$17 083	$13 587	$15 417	$13 929	$13 036
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 828	$10 000	$10 469	$10 561	$6 587	$10 000	$7 177	$7 782	$8 155	$6 791	$10 500
1 worker	$12 060	$18 952	$14 955	$15 871	$13 478	$16 204	$16 175	$14 939	$15 403	$13 185	$14 929
2 workers	$19 497	$23 860	$25 399	$20 180	$19 350	$22 367	$20 313	$20 430	$19 375	$19 718	$23 694
3 or more workers	$26 597	$31 128	$29 205	$28 061	$30 745	$28 937	$22 434	$29 792	$30 022	$29 375	$30 801
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 001**	**2 819**	**1 246**	**2 526**	**877**	**1 218**	**937**	**2 052**	**2 673**	**1 107**	**956**
With earnings	2 356	2 582	1 093	2 040	776	1 079	718	1 596	2 066	829	763
Mean earnings	$15 623	$21 472	$19 250	$18 593	$18 972	$17 676	$19 165	$17 618	$17 290	$13 962	$19 415
With Social Security income	922	398	307	705	223	223	286	697	957	413	330
Mean Social Security income	$4 470	$4 372	$3 824	$4 279	$4 170	$4 104	$3 971	$4 082	$4 356	$4 560	$4 564
With public assistance income	206	81	73	91	30	48	89	186	201	133	51
Mean public assistance income	$2 930	$3 179	$2 354	$2 660	$2 520	$1 716	$1 969	$1 993	$1 995	$1 997	$2 330
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 130**	**2 328**	**1 011**	**2 037**	**706**	**1 022**	**761**	**1 550**	**2 065**	**820**	**765**
Householder worked in 1979	1 597	2 131	863	1 688	623	845	567	1 238	1 575	605	598
With related children under 18 years	1 040	1 591	556	1 133	364	623	464	888	1 081	452	372
With related children 5 to 17 years	811	1 213	466	928	336	476	424	727	850	402	329
Female householder, no husband present	296	166	79	194	55	100	99	213	263	106	90
Householder worked in 1979	229	130	46	163	51	82	53	116	184	68	44
With related children under 18 years	204	137	45	132	30	75	65	100	132	69	43
With related children under 6 years	84	31	18	25	–	30	16	55	53	36	14
Householder 65 years and over	388	154	139	306	99	86	103	195	326	175	177
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 834**	**730**	**326**	**632**	**219**	**262**	**236**	**596**	**697**	**355**	**255**
Worked in 1979	1 162	551	187	334	163	178	115	257	387	150	131
65 years and over	287	99	94	239	71	60	85	292	282	155	113
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**8 675**	**8 933**	**3 572**	**7 352**	**2 542**	**3 863**	**3 019**	**6 271**	**7 672**	**3 064**	**2 741**
Related children under 18 years	2 193	3 225	1 021	2 136	698	1 288	1 111	2 039	2 171	935	814
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 579	2 239	806	1 626	549	1 002	926	1 567	1 685	731	626
60 years and over	1 558	615	482	1 102	406	349	459	1 004	1 471	705	555
65 years and over	1 048	385	330	780	259	220	297	682	922	489	397
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**229**	**121**	**35**	**92**	**36**	**64**	**80**	**129**	**128**	**132**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	5.2	3.5	4.5	5.1	6.3	10.5	8.3	6.2	16.1	5.4
Householder worked in 1979	118	94	13	63	20	52	22	64	74	96	26
With related children under 18 years	171	92	27	57	5	57	62	104	95	92	33
With related children 5 to 17 years	130	80	27	41	5	40	60	77	74	77	29
Female householder, no husband present	103	57	14	15	–	38	39	51	53	25	20
Householder worked in 1979	60	37	–	8	–	33	14	22	34	9	10
With related children under 18 years	93	50	6	7	–	38	39	45	53	23	18
With related children under 6 years	59	18	–	7	–	16	10	34	40	17	6
Householder 65 years and over	22	14	8	16	16	–	12	12	5	12	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**645**	**125**	**59**	**118**	**46**	**57**	**68**	**139**	**138**	**100**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	35.2	17.1	18.1	18.7	21.0	21.8	28.8	23.3	19.8	28.2	21.6
Worked in 1979	385	40	20	36	17	23	20	46	78	30	20
65 years and over	60	25	–	34	19	14	26	49	44	38	28
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 672**	**521**	**191**	**394**	**140**	**290**	**363**	**752**	**608**	**553**	**215**
Percent below poverty level	19.3	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.5	7.5	12.0	12.0	7.9	18.0	7.8
Related children under 18 years	582	195	67	78	13	120	162	348	247	219	98
Related children 5 to 17 years	405	145	46	47	13	93	152	240	176	151	74
60 years and over	185	82	22	76	74	21	77	80	103	118	43
65 years and over	115	50	14	71	49	14	58	69	72	65	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**357**	**140**	**89**	**135**	**69**	**116**	**104**	**208**	**192**	**174**	**57**
Female householder, no husband present	155	62	26	27	–	53	44	82	60	30	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**780**	**156**	**85**	**227**	**58**	**69**	**114**	**207**	**241**	**164**	**67**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 177**	**639**	**436**	**619**	**261**	**478**	**496**	**1 131**	**905**	**759**	**283**
Related children under 18 years	724	241	173	121	67	204	202	507	315	280	125
65 years and over	189	63	48	168	71	28	78	154	174	126	52

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Galen town	Galway town	Gardiner town	Geneseo town	Geneva town	Ghent town	Gorham town	Gouverneur town	Granby town	Granville town	Greene town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 527**	**985**	**1 294**	**1 949**	**1 173**	**1 683**	**1 251**	**2 394**	**2 113**	**1 803**	**1 929**
Less than $5,000	163	109	113	213	101	209	129	533	203	232	198
$5,000 to $7,499	138	69	98	174	88	148	48	326	121	129	140
$7,500 to $9,999	136	35	112	182	65	152	83	283	194	219	165
$10,000 to $14,999	308	139	219	330	150	289	280	338	401	266	370
$15,000 to $19,999	258	206	210	249	207	285	225	326	467	361	341
$20,000 to $24,999	248	170	168	180	174	206	173	237	328	228	275
$25,000 to $34,999	188	162	246	323	251	250	193	173	294	250	301
$35,000 to $49,999	64	61	114	236	101	96	88	128	76	108	106
$50,000 or more	24	34	14	62	36	48	32	50	29	10	33
Median	$15 333	$18 525	$17 848	$16 049	$19 279	$15 788	$17 227	$10 887	$16 685	$15 734	$16 198
Mean	$16 826	$19 498	$19 272	$19 805	$21 414	$18 142	$18 801	$14 398	$17 693	$16 690	$17 755
Families	**1 177**	**831**	**950**	**1 263**	**874**	**1 267**	**1 003**	**1 655**	**1 729**	**1 411**	**1 528**
Median income	$17 318	$19 382	$19 945	$22 540	$22 048	$18 146	$18 586	$13 878	$18 061	$17 861	$17 893
Mean income	$18 843	$20 705	$21 013	$23 808	$24 786	$20 642	$20 321	$16 892	$18 986	$18 744	$19 394
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**507**	**202**	**518**	**4 435**	**369**	**536**	**361**	**905**	**557**	**475**	**522**
Median income	$6 047	$6 158	$7 333	$1 791	$8 157	$7 038	$5 386	$4 708	$7 450	$7 395	$6 784
Mean income	$6 843	$9 856	$9 892	$3 081	$9 386	$8 449	$8 767	$7 229	$8 094	$7 854	$8 868
Per capita income	**$5 856**	**$6 353**	**$7 044**	**$5 114**	**$8 155**	**$6 622**	**$6 532**	**$5 192**	**$5 909**	**$5 498**	**$5 960**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 318**	**$19 382**	**$19 945**	**$22 540**	**$22 048**	**$18 146**	**$18 586**	**$13 878**	**$18 061**	**$17 861**	**$17 893**
With own children under 18 years	$16 442	$20 000	$20 931	$21 932	$21 887	$18 415	$19 754	$14 401	$18 421	$19 643	$18 323
With own children under 6 years	$14 052	$18 200	$21 466	$15 648	$21 595	$16 380	$18 946	$10 464	$17 575	$18 018	$17 250
Without own children under 18 years	$18 072	$17 036	$18 409	$22 831	$22 305	$17 644	$16 402	$13 281	$17 654	$16 281	$17 296
Married-couple families	**$18 609**	**$20 216**	**$20 863**	**$23 793**	**$22 670**	**$19 113**	**$19 221**	**$15 752**	**$18 623**	**$19 239**	**$19 389**
With own children under 18 years	$19 801	$20 747	$21 691	$25 657	$23 438	$19 229	$20 434	$16 772	$19 611	$20 819	$20 120
With own children under 6 years	$15 446	$18 575	$22 155	$18 304	$22 026	$16 577	$19 142	$12 841	$18 507	$18 659	$17 795
Without own children under 18 years	$17 269	$17 941	$19 242	$22 698	$22 383	$18 920	$17 424	$14 049	$17 381	$17 408	$18 304
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 083**	**$7 614**	**$13 015**	**$13 750**	**$9 559**	**$10 444**	**$9 712**	**$4 949**	**$9 612**	**$8 488**	**$9 071**
With own children under 18 years	$9 205	$4 141	$12 321	$6 949	$11 875	$9 519	$9 844	$3 966	$9 353	$6 071	$8 708
With own children under 6 years	$5 357	$2500—	$4 500	$7 237	$10 417	$4 205	$6 250	$3 241	$5 729	$2500—	$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	$18 750	$9 688	$13 409	$22 292	$8 295	$11 429	$9 500	$10 781	$11 875	$11 786	$10 192
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 454	$8 897	$8 347	$10 250	$10 714	$8 289	$11 220	$7 056	$8 112	$6 766	$9 312
1 worker	$13 819	$17 328	$19 301	$16 182	$20 107	$16 159	$14 730	$10 377	$17 406	$15 417	$13 862
2 workers	$21 466	$22 500	$23 875	$24 367	$24 028	$19 366	$21 318	$20 307	$19 708	$20 250	$20 339
3 or more workers	$24 773	$25 625	$23 333	$36 889	$29 167	$28 095	$24 028	$26 641	$30 270	$27 083	$28 696
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 527**	**985**	**1 294**	**1 949**	**1 173**	**1 683**	**1 251**	**2 394**	**2 113**	**1 803**	**1 929**
With earnings	1 178	830	1 064	1 729	944	1 317	1 047	1 682	1 824	1 453	1 614
Mean earnings	$17 108	$20 370	$19 403	$18 666	$21 013	$18 687	$18 802	$15 295	$17 326	$17 076	$17 397
With Social Security income	505	201	312	407	353	561	355	806	408	618	570
Mean Social Security income	$4 423	$4 253	$4 642	$4 423	$4 556	$4 278	$3 932	$3 969	$4 754	$3 805	$4 460
With public assistance income	74	40	101	75	23	100	84	373	145	153	111
Mean public assistance income	$3 319	$1 609	$1 786	$2 722	$1 907	$2 304	$3 204	$2 170	$4 336	$2 736	$2 663
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 177**	**831**	**950**	**1 263**	**874**	**1 267**	**1 003**	**1 655**	**1 729**	**1 411**	**1 528**
Householder worked in 1979	909	723	709	1 108	728	1 029	852	1 273	1 452	1 150	1 250
With related children under 18 years	610	506	516	673	403	721	510	1 007	1 070	808	931
With related children 5 to 17 years	527	443	399	564	326	626	406	821	879	714	770
Female householder, no husband present	181	61	143	166	44	125	69	231	163	186	163
Householder worked in 1979	129	51	70	130	32	73	56	116	109	108	112
With related children under 18 years	105	35	75	102	29	81	49	184	148	115	127
With related children under 6 years	36	11	21	34	10	19	16	56	55	28	23
Householder 65 years and over	185	92	146	155	132	211	182	199	203	245	206
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**507**	**202**	**518**	**1 393**	**369**	**536**	**361**	**905**	**557**	**475**	**522**
Worked in 1979	283	107	396	1 149	190	236	237	395	389	221	355
65 years and over	180	80	83	127	157	254	101	342	100	225	166
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 415**	**3 010**	**3 506**	**5 428**	**3 065**	**4 600**	**3 584**	**6 551**	**6 328**	**5 385**	**5 775**
Related children under 18 years	1 273	1 037	971	1 285	735	1 341	1 051	2 050	2 115	1 810	1 906
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 021	820	728	963	563	1 058	830	1 488	1 520	1 442	1 451
60 years and over	851	363	493	584	593	857	614	1 076	787	934	854
65 years and over	572	243	391	422	410	655	430	775	481	655	601
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**97**	**71**	**50**	**74**	**32**	**84**	**45**	**310**	**145**	**156**	**124**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	8.5	5.3	5.9	3.7	6.6	4.5	18.7	8.4	11.1	8.1
Householder worked in 1979	52	48	–	74	20	51	34	173	94	90	90
With related children under 18 years	69	56	28	67	16	72	45	248	124	116	100
With related children 5 to 17 years	52	45	18	67	16	61	35	203	107	87	96
Female householder, no husband present	48	33	28	32	8	30	16	134	53	62	44
Householder worked in 1979	25	29	–	32	8	15	16	47	23	12	20
With related children under 18 years	42	27	21	32	4	30	16	129	53	62	39
With related children under 6 years	28	11	10	11	4	13	8	52	31	17	8
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	–	–	–	12	9	19	9	15	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**178**	**80**	**108**	**690**	**79**	**138**	**114**	**285**	**147**	**126**	**108**
Percent below poverty level	35.1	39.6	20.8	49.5	21.4	25.7	31.6	31.5	26.4	26.5	20.7
Worked in 1979	81	19	53	569	46	33	48	54	59	15	65
65 years and over	61	31	16	35	13	66	18	85	29	58	23
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**533**	**314**	**245**	**966**	**180**	**418**	**283**	**1 382**	**700**	**718**	**627**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	10.4	7.0	17.8	5.9	9.1	7.9	21.1	11.1	13.3	10.9
Related children under 18 years	194	110	50	166	26	135	74	554	295	312	287
Related children 5 to 17 years	136	75	40	120	26	99	64	383	192	237	254
60 years and over	119	62	23	35	32	83	39	188	74	125	62
65 years and over	73	36	16	35	13	78	27	123	38	96	37
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**156**	**74**	**86**	**107**	**44**	**142**	**72**	**418**	**190**	**237**	**196**
Female householder, no husband present	59	36	38	40	8	37	31	138	72	81	58
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**215**	**89**	**140**	**797**	**106**	**194**	**131**	**462**	**194**	**174**	**158**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**825**	**341**	**413**	**1 190**	**235**	**638**	**390**	**1 968**	**863**	**1 090**	**992**
Related children under 18 years	332	123	117	193	26	190	104	722	326	482	451
65 years and over	120	45	44	48	56	177	61	278	82	175	87

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Greenfield town	Green Island town	Greenport town	Greenville town, Greene County	Greenwich town	Groton town	Hamilton town	Hamlin town	Hampton-burgh town	Hancock town	Hannibal town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 638**	**1 052**	**1 604**	**1 094**	**1 543**	**1 784**	**1 562**	**2 347**	**918**	**1 241**	**1 290**
Less than $5,000	163	148	145	115	205	217	261	129	79	234	129
$5,000 to $7,499	210	127	162	89	215	129	137	70	25	119	103
$7,500 to $9,999	103	75	186	110	167	167	122	99	71	148	115
$10,000 to $14,999	350	186	251	198	309	380	262	212	139	204	326
$15,000 to $19,999	269	130	278	216	207	252	256	455	126	195	163
$20,000 to $24,999	277	170	258	186	148	299	196	347	108	149	195
$25,000 to $34,999	179	139	169	106	210	233	193	635	223	95	200
$35,000 to $49,999	65	70	91	74	75	94	103	335	119	74	54
$50,000 or more	22	7	64	–	7	13	32	65	28	23	5
Median	$14 870	$14 745	$15 797	$15 723	$12 793	$14 987	$14 984	$23 033	$20 660	$12 316	$14 588
Mean	$16 284	$16 691	$18 993	$16 508	$15 334	$16 756	$17 009	$23 656	$22 870	$15 570	$16 516
Families	**1 320**	**735**	**1 223**	**836**	**1 130**	**1 374**	**1 003**	**2 015**	**770**	**927**	**1 083**
Median income	$16 192	$18 713	$17 978	$18 102	$15 771	$18 125	$18 899	$24 619	$22 847	$15 918	$16 630
Mean income	$17 467	$19 888	$21 346	$19 065	$17 606	$18 890	$20 997	$24 821	$24 789	$17 872	$17 941
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**421**	**350**	**435**	**273**	**532**	**535**	**2 598**	**486**	**171**	**411**	**300**
Median income	$5 953	$6 381	$7 458	$6 750	$6 123	$6 383	$1 741	$10 250	$10 484	$4 883	$5 700
Mean income	$8 634	$8 296	$9 912	$7 804	$7 162	$7 330	$3 125	$11 169	$11 172	$6 722	$6 472
Per capita income	**$5 271**	**$6 452**	**$7 500**	**$6 297**	**$5 575**	**$5 747**	**$4 896**	**$7 228**	**$7 062**	**$5 606**	**$5 342**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 192**	**$18 713**	**$17 978**	**$18 102**	**$15 771**	**$18 125**	**$18 899**	**$24 619**	**$22 847**	**$15 918**	**$16 630**
With own children under 18 years	$16 316	$21 318	$19 926	$17 741	$16 792	$18 527	$20 000	$23 662	$25 141	$15 938	$16 759
With own children under 6 years	$14 583	$15 714	$15 700	$15 921	$16 026	$16 103	$13 846	$21 382	$25 324	$13 636	$14 206
Without own children under 18 years	$15 987	$16 250	$17 024	$18 894	$14 568	$17 244	$17 891	$26 339	$20 509	$15 885	$16 350
Married-couple families	**$17 156**	**$20 241**	**$18 225**	**$18 554**	**$17 336**	**$19 638**	**$20 078**	**$25 474**	**$23 819**	**$17 531**	**$18 455**
With own children under 18 years	$17 659	$21 950	$20 411	$18 180	$18 545	$20 062	$21 144	$25 179	$25 685	$17 500	$18 825
With own children under 6 years	$15 192	$17 321	$16 200	$16 210	$17 051	$17 885	$14 615	$22 324	$25 324	$15 069	$14 702
Without own children under 18 years	$16 193	$15 875	$16 902	$19 375	$14 754	$18 516	$18 643	$26 250	$20 000	$17 574	$17 614
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 194**	**$15 167**	**$15 750**	**$12 188**	**$9 861**	**$8 533**	**$11 528**	**$10 000**	**$15 625**	**$6 613**	**$9 500**
With own children under 18 years	$6 563	$8 750	$7 614	$9 063	$7 353	$8 393	$10 417	$8 194	$14 375	$5 187	$8 583
With own children under 6 years	$5 455	$3 333	$2500—	$4 375	$6 750	$6 563	$6 250	$4 537	–	$3 409	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$16 058	$16 417	$22 813	$20 469	$13 750	$10 000	$11 750	$24 821	$21 250	$8 942	$11 719
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 225	$7 328	$7 068	$11 595	$8 981	$7 599	$12 045	$8 587	$11 442	$8 235	$6 979
1 worker	$13 470	$18 929	$15 361	$15 156	$12 869	$13 400	$16 836	$20 020	$18 487	$12 283	$15 308
2 workers	$19 897	$19 769	$18 988	$21 786	$20 179	$20 534	$20 871	$26 396	$25 938	$19 778	$20 710
3 or more workers	$26 607	$33 356	$29 760	$27 632	$25 739	$29 375	$24 886	$37 332	$32 606	$31 794	$24 107
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 638**	**1 052**	**1 604**	**1 094**	**1 543**	**1 784**	**1 562**	**2 347**	**918**	**1 241**	**1 290**
With earnings	1 417	774	1 258	834	1 183	1 458	1 243	2 133	761	892	1 088
Mean earnings	$16 359	$17 319	$19 023	$16 098	$15 789	$17 167	$16 226	$23 717	$23 344	$15 843	$16 753
With Social Security income	381	432	629	447	553	455	535	363	242	487	247
Mean Social Security income	$3 815	$4 305	$4 298	$4 124	$4 122	$4 520	$4 240	$4 005	$5 013	$4 124	$4 569
With public assistance income	70	33	48	37	119	108	104	99	40	114	158
Mean public assistance income	$1 804	$2 254	$2 923	$3 031	$2 297	$2 489	$2 550	$3 373	$4 655	$2 251	$2 757
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 320**	**735**	**1 223**	**836**	**1 130**	**1 374**	**1 003**	**2 015**	**770**	**927**	**1 083**
Householder worked in 1979	1 122	518	931	612	845	1 115	795	1 835	617	647	926
With related children under 18 years	825	333	400	392	609	813	483	1 400	496	484	689
With related children 5 to 17 years	632	269	349	291	472	645	404	996	427	405	575
Female householder, no husband present	146	140	103	67	128	127	116	124	33	118	124
Householder worked in 1979	104	86	54	63	78	87	77	93	27	40	85
With related children under 18 years	103	45	41	45	83	88	53	111	27	79	102
With related children under 6 years	32	28	20	16	27	40	8	64	12	32	22
Householder 65 years and over	167	169	294	215	240	166	185	106	111	191	122
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**421**	**350**	**435**	**273**	**532**	**535**	**1 003**	**486**	**171**	**411**	**300**
Worked in 1979	277	182	220	162	271	326	682	357	97	205	121
65 years and over	96	139	192	143	223	160	202	96	74	169	124
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 079**	**2 696**	**4 105**	**2 849**	**4 238**	**5 165**	**4 309**	**7 651**	**2 947**	**3 432**	**3 969**
Related children under 18 years	1 770	699	784	748	1 188	1 618	1 030	2 870	1 040	974	1 385
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 322	532	580	584	906	1 220	804	2 039	798	740	1 059
60 years and over	588	581	998	711	841	701	774	545	349	672	495
65 years and over	398	431	721	549	640	495	572	343	287	504	351
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**146**	**37**	**49**	**53**	**111**	**98**	**83**	**90**	**43**	**145**	**100**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	5.0	4.0	6.3	9.8	7.1	8.3	4.5	5.6	15.6	9.2
Householder worked in 1979	94	21	21	23	62	52	66	50	28	79	67
With related children under 18 years	124	31	24	46	82	61	51	77	28	108	92
With related children 5 to 17 years	72	21	24	37	67	51	36	47	28	87	63
Female householder, no husband present	50	14	21	9	39	34	24	42	9	40	42
Householder worked in 1979	23	4	–	5	15	22	16	21	9	7	25
With related children under 18 years	47	14	10	9	35	30	8	42	9	34	42
With related children under 6 years	27	11	10	9	14	26	8	42	–	20	22
Householder 65 years and over	10	6	18	7	25	19	9	13	15	5	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**153**	**68**	**69**	**41**	**142**	**152**	**533**	**100**	**45**	**116**	**110**
Percent below poverty level	36.3	19.4	15.9	15.0	26.7	28.4	53.1	20.6	26.3	28.2	36.7
Worked in 1979	60	26	16	17	39	77	381	61	16	37	27
65 years and over	35	37	32	12	42	21	29	24	29	42	34
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**756**	**191**	**213**	**246**	**575**	**475**	**880**	**391**	**183**	**680**	**491**
Percent below poverty level	14.9	7.1	5.2	8.6	13.6	9.2	20.4	5.1	6.2	19.8	12.4
Related children under 18 years	354	62	54	109	207	157	170	160	67	259	220
Related children 5 to 17 years	240	37	35	94	161	109	101	94	65	186	163
60 years and over	76	48	63	39	106	78	80	55	54	92	60
65 years and over	65	48	56	27	85	55	38	47	54	61	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**184**	**67**	**108**	**70**	**166**	**151**	**108**	**147**	**91**	**178**	**143**
Female householder, no husband present	68	19	26	9	48	40	33	55	15	55	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**180**	**116**	**121**	**82**	**199**	**202**	**640**	**126**	**51**	**196**	**132**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**884**	**330**	**439**	**325**	**810**	**699**	**1 105**	**645**	**423**	**873**	**708**
Related children under 18 years	392	93	113	109	278	222	243	278	203	315	306
65 years and over	82	96	141	99	152	123	106	82	60	119	76

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hanover town	Harrietstown town	Hartland town	Hastings town	Hector town	Holland town	Homer town	Hoosick town	Hopewell town	Hornellsville town	Hounsfield town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 847**	**2 327**	**1 284**	**2 288**	**1 277**	**1 145**	**2 182**	**2 270**	**793**	**1 527**	**871**
Less than $5,000	406	402	126	212	110	138	220	315	81	182	106
$5,000 to $7,499	217	265	68	217	119	106	164	227	48	158	74
$7,500 to $9,999	315	367	102	218	162	90	201	187	93	113	63
$10,000 to $14,999	561	438	189	317	283	185	429	341	144	278	154
$15,000 to $19,999	391	300	188	397	211	180	378	459	135	327	141
$20,000 to $24,999	412	259	220	367	195	154	276	265	93	173	101
$25,000 to $34,999	347	191	218	397	139	208	332	326	130	181	179
$35,000 to $49,999	127	67	142	126	42	65	129	133	45	80	47
$50,000 or more	71	38	31	37	16	19	53	17	24	35	6
Median	$14 274	$11 492	$19 184	$17 344	$14 178	$16 408	$15 891	$15 739	$16 191	$15 451	$16 337
Mean	$16 935	$14 181	$20 598	$18 098	$16 112	$17 898	$18 475	$16 537	$19 453	$17 778	$17 754
Families	**2 169**	**1 349**	**1 119**	**1 854**	**1 050**	**898**	**1 747**	**1 721**	**632**	**1 110**	**705**
Median income	$16 769	$16 155	$20 181	$19 488	$16 586	$18 806	$17 592	$18 204	$17 955	$17 985	$17 582
Mean income	$19 005	$17 797	$21 826	$19 916	$17 690	$19 756	$20 400	$19 113	$21 273	$20 852	$18 871
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**860**	**1 295**	**233**	**581**	**309**	**335**	**604**	**697**	**252**	**435**	**204**
Median income	$6 545	$5 488	$4 532	$7 297	$5 691	$6 983	$6 400	$5 500	$7 200	$6 512	$6 333
Mean income	$8 085	$7 218	$8 738	$7 753	$6 637	$8 532	$7 875	$6 668	$7 822	$9 220	$10 463
Per capita income	**$6 127**	**$6 053**	**$6 476**	**$5 834**	**$5 460**	**$5 948**	**$6 229**	**$5 629**	**$6 258**	**$6 788**	**$5 904**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 769**	**$16 155**	**$20 181**	**$19 488**	**$16 586**	**$18 806**	**$17 592**	**$18 204**	**$17 955**	**$17 985**	**$17 582**
With own children under 18 years	$17 133	$17 208	$21 592	$19 954	$17 800	$20 587	$18 200	$18 750	$17 985	$19 312	$18 800
With own children under 6 years	$14 891	$16 667	$21 467	$17 394	$14 223	$17 095	$14 706	$18 007	$16 481	$16 643	$13 708
Without own children under 18 years	$16 269	$15 645	$17 442	$19 044	$14 792	$14 754	$16 853	$17 090	$17 868	$17 416	$16 509
Married-couple families	**$18 759**	**$17 963**	**$20 660**	**$20 625**	**$17 571**	**$20 529**	**$18 616**	**$18 835**	**$19 104**	**$18 542**	**$18 438**
With own children under 18 years	$20 559	$19 286	$22 484	$21 344	$18 425	$22 674	$19 650	$19 710	$19 236	$19 770	$19 900
With own children under 6 years	$17 000	$18 705	$21 848	$17 781	$14 527	$18 646	$15 921	$18 615	$16 800	$16 964	$14 135
Without own children under 18 years	$17 201	$16 451	$17 355	$19 184	$16 453	$17 222	$16 813	$16 537	$18 824	$18 045	$16 719
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 117**	**$9 441**	**$9 732**	**$9 609**	**$8 958**	**$5 313**	**$11 719**	**$10 956**	**$10 446**	**$12 917**	**$15 000**
With own children under 18 years	$6 490	$8 207	$6 985	$8 456	$7 813	$4 875	$8 478	$5 655	$10 250	$11 944	$12 813
With own children under 6 years	$3 690	$6 000	–	$10 156	$8 125	$3 750	$3 625	$4 141	$6 250	$11 250	$7 500
Without own children under 18 years	$10 455	$12 500	$20 536	$11 719	$10 536	$5 469	$17 266	$16 974	$10 938	$13 365	$16 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 170	$9 119	$9 673	$8 170	$8 162	$6 121	$8 777	$6 744	$7 500	$9 074	$6 151
1 worker	$14 760	$12 467	$18 019	$16 773	$13 170	$16 610	$15 067	$13 341	$13 750	$15 353	$13 914
2 workers	$19 966	$18 174	$23 889	$22 510	$19 387	$22 831	$18 984	$19 590	$20 489	$19 851	$21 750
3 or more workers	$28 913	$24 224	$30 686	$33 065	$26 667	$33 859	$26 563	$28 429	$30 762	$28 125	$25 938
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 847**	**2 327**	**1 284**	**2 288**	**1 277**	**1 145**	**2 182**	**2 270**	**793**	**1 527**	**871**
With earnings	2 279	1 735	1 044	1 911	1 064	977	1 829	1 782	675	1 167	710
Mean earnings	$16 763	$14 557	$20 964	$18 713	$15 948	$17 871	$17 833	$17 004	$19 039	$17 926	$18 363
With Social Security income	892	832	405	532	368	271	621	761	216	521	242
Mean Social Security income	$4 410	$4 014	$4 877	$4 409	$4 154	$4 392	$4 523	$4 127	$4 484	$4 421	$3 878
With public assistance income	263	198	84	120	53	55	84	111	44	89	64
Mean public assistance income	$2 391	$1 332	$2 700	$1 979	$2 471	$3 634	$2 309	$2 421	$1 674	$2 697	$2 421
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 169**	**1 349**	**1 119**	**1 854**	**1 050**	**898**	**1 747**	**1 721**	**632**	**1 110**	**705**
Householder worked in 1979	1 630	1 059	897	1 539	843	721	1 449	1 404	517	884	555
With related children under 18 years	1 075	671	580	1 062	567	550	1 039	910	363	561	364
With related children 5 to 17 years	858	508	505	913	467	465	866	772	278	463	303
Female householder, no husband present	325	193	89	174	79	106	129	221	75	59	38
Householder worked in 1979	183	138	56	126	38	40	86	112	51	40	17
With related children under 18 years	218	103	43	129	42	60	90	104	53	30	19
With related children under 6 years	72	34	–	15	22	35	21	31	17	11	8
Householder 65 years and over	385	250	205	236	192	134	240	315	88	209	132
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**860**	**1 283**	**233**	**581**	**309**	**335**	**604**	**697**	**252**	**435**	**204**
Worked in 1979	518	834	114	352	160	226	367	308	169	204	133
65 years and over	295	424	103	170	124	72	212	338	63	219	59
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 790**	**5 504**	**4 121**	**7 046**	**3 788**	**3 454**	**6 575**	**6 646**	**2 398**	**4 039**	**2 606**
Related children under 18 years	2 147	1 273	1 308	2 328	1 165	1 087	2 113	1 906	739	1 134	796
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 661	932	1 052	1 801	866	801	1 618	1 475	534	903	611
60 years and over	1 374	1 274	651	893	609	460	993	1 220	342	831	398
65 years and over	976	965	500	622	438	292	695	888	221	585	291
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**218**	**80**	**64**	**111**	**88**	**74**	**124**	**140**	**59**	**65**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	5.9	5.7	6.0	8.4	8.2	7.1	8.1	9.3	5.9	10.4
Householder worked in 1979	118	52	36	79	46	31	69	85	42	49	35
With related children under 18 years	175	54	31	94	62	55	110	104	45	47	39
With related children 5 to 17 years	138	54	31	75	62	33	80	89	29	33	37
Female householder, no husband present	134	34	28	46	17	44	27	63	19	7	6
Householder worked in 1979	59	17	12	27	5	13	5	21	10	5	–
With related children under 18 years	120	29	21	44	17	31	27	51	17	5	4
With related children under 6 years	55	15	–	7	7	24	16	21	9	2	4
Householder 65 years and over	26	5	10	11	25	7	–	19	8	14	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**215**	**339**	**69**	**153**	**74**	**70**	**135**	**218**	**74**	**74**	**47**
Percent below poverty level	25.0	26.4	29.6	26.3	23.9	20.9	22.4	31.3	29.4	17.0	23.0
Worked in 1979	94	183	11	54	31	40	60	66	37	25	23
65 years and over	36	109	36	36	17	–	29	105	18	29	18
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**920**	**630**	**274**	**540**	**411**	**315**	**681**	**733**	**276**	**338**	**302**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	11.4	6.6	7.7	10.9	9.1	10.4	11.0	11.5	8.4	11.6
Related children under 18 years	344	129	78	199	173	111	298	258	99	124	113
Related children 5 to 17 years	263	100	74	135	146	67	179	194	69	93	93
60 years and over	115	161	70	79	71	28	61	166	34	84	72
65 years and over	70	120	59	57	64	12	29	151	31	66	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**339**	**160**	**99**	**208**	**129**	**106**	**175**	**212**	**81**	**95**	**76**
Female householder, no husband present	152	59	35	64	24	56	27	85	21	9	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**324**	**530**	**114**	**203**	**97**	**98**	**223**	**283**	**86**	**122**	**64**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 492**	**1 106**	**454**	**954**	**623**	**441**	**935**	**1 049**	**381**	**451**	**331**
Related children under 18 years	539	256	145	379	262	142	369	373	142	136	121
65 years and over	222	261	97	127	79	56	114	238	40	122	66

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hurley town	Jerusalem town	Johnstown town	Kinderhook town	Kirkwood town	Lafayette town	Lake George town	Lake Luzerne town	Lansing town	Lee town	Lenox town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 340**	**1 312**	**2 122**	**2 538**	**2 022**	**1 468**	**1 309**	**913**	**3 303**	**2 169**	**2 867**
Less than $5,000	173	159	170	200	102	88	169	133	349	117	367
$5,000 to $7,499	160	127	151	149	136	48	101	88	233	146	199
$7,500 to $9,999	169	165	143	151	165	122	148	129	285	158	246
$10,000 to $14,999	238	206	405	424	396	236	259	200	614	316	536
$15,000 to $19,999	254	284	410	423	367	268	217	131	446	410	450
$20,000 to $24,999	301	166	325	360	369	265	138	57	494	351	416
$25,000 to $34,999	555	117	356	476	365	235	136	139	426	390	438
$35,000 to $49,999	322	70	157	275	108	138	98	36	368	175	146
$50,000 or more	168	18	5	80	14	68	43	–	88	106	69
Median	$22 486	$14 979	$16 882	$19 071	$17 593	$19 607	$14 464	$12 113	$16 685	$19 290	$15 963
Mean	$24 865	$16 169	$18 426	$21 098	$18 581	$21 848	$17 989	$14 775	$19 605	$21 846	$17 838
Families	**1 893**	**957**	**1 783**	**2 034**	**1 636**	**1 189**	**910**	**714**	**2 132**	**1 844**	**2 291**
Median income	$25 320	$17 231	$18 568	$20 803	$19 609	$21 156	$16 649	$14 516	$20 638	$20 415	$18 545
Mean income	$27 637	$18 585	$19 956	$22 970	$20 024	$23 654	$19 508	$16 682	$22 568	$23 341	$20 001
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**612**	**971**	**488**	**660**	**475**	**348**	**467**	**231**	**1 698**	**406**	**735**
Median income	$6 909	$2 609	$5 895	$7 492	$8 733	$8 529	$8 327	$4 583	$7 702	$10 108	$5 313
Mean income	$9 616	$4 380	$7 216	$10 383	$10 065	$11 477	$12 322	$6 799	$9 749	$10 770	$7 269
Per capita income	**$8 363**	**$5 611**	**$5 847**	**$7 034**	**$6 362**	**$7 193**	**$6 935**	**$5 175**	**$7 835**	**$6 871**	**$5 992**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$25 320**	**$17 231**	**$18 568**	**$20 803**	**$19 609**	**$21 156**	**$16 649**	**$14 516**	**$20 638**	**$20 415**	**$18 545**
With own children under 18 years	$26 378	$16 808	$19 890	$21 597	$20 780	$21 619	$17 745	$13 500	$20 165	$19 735	$19 045
With own children under 6 years	$25 134	$15 099	$16 283	$19 898	$17 204	$14 968	$14 621	$12 328	$15 790	$16 967	$15 000
Without own children under 18 years	$22 177	$17 738	$17 701	$19 216	$17 880	$20 500	$15 213	$15 366	$21 140	$21 815	$17 853
Married-couple families	**$26 301**	**$18 224**	**$19 159**	**$22 152**	**$20 103**	**$22 025**	**$17 406**	**$14 715**	**$21 866**	**$20 853**	**$19 696**
With own children under 18 years	$27 361	$17 758	$20 728	$23 273	$21 498	$22 614	$18 832	$14 417	$22 054	$20 502	$20 679
With own children under 6 years	$25 357	$15 526	$16 544	$20 625	$17 969	$17 643	$14 886	$13 158	$17 148	$17 193	$16 833
Without own children under 18 years	$22 708	$19 400	$17 292	$20 813	$17 132	$20 868	$15 642	$15 030	$21 671	$21 727	$18 210
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 458**	**$9 659**	**$14 650**	**$10 217**	**$14 079**	**$13 167**	**$10 625**	**$7 778**	**$8 397**	**$8 875**	**$10 405**
With own children under 18 years	$9 239	$5 703	$12 829	$8 750	$9 250	$11 083	$9 706	$7 250	$7 442	$7 422	$5 292
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	$3 036	$2500—	$4 792	$4 792	$4 250	$3 125	$8 750	$7 557	$7 321	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$17 292	$15 156	$18 571	$11 442	$20 938	$14 464	$11 786	$9 063	$11 339	$26 250	$17 841
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 419	$11 964	$8 810	$10 104	$8 654	$10 388	$7 880	$9 010	$11 452	$9 639	$9 365
1 worker	$23 537	$14 483	$15 000	$18 299	$16 442	$17 589	$15 495	$13 242	$14 435	$18 838	$14 750
2 workers	$26 463	$17 808	$20 189	$23 194	$21 162	$23 549	$16 830	$16 932	$21 362	$22 180	$22 839
3 or more workers	$35 087	$23 385	$27 381	$30 647	$28 387	$33 074	$27 656	$26 176	$30 113	$32 116	$29 258
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 340**	**1 312**	**2 122**	**2 538**	**2 022**	**1 468**	**1 309**	**913**	**3 303**	**2 169**	**2 867**
With earnings	2 026	1 033	1 792	2 088	1 735	1 287	1 119	714	2 972	1 903	2 291
Mean earnings	$24 966	$14 967	$17 583	$21 416	$18 532	$21 501	$16 493	$14 915	$18 807	$20 984	$18 175
With Social Security income	574	445	697	704	429	283	333	268	449	452	817
Mean Social Security income	$4 559	$4 308	$4 460	$4 359	$5 152	$4 803	$4 230	$5 262	$4 506	$4 369	$4 259
With public assistance income	85	93	100	94	41	52	50	43	99	50	182
Mean public assistance income	$1 998	$1 668	$1 999	$1 670	$2 277	$1 350	$1 826	$2 548	$2 362	$2 485	$2 039
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 893**	**957**	**1 783**	**2 034**	**1 636**	**1 189**	**910**	**714**	**2 132**	**1 844**	**2 291**
Householder worked in 1979	1 611	789	1 441	1 707	1 343	1 013	777	553	1 921	1 545	1 817
With related children under 18 years	1 046	480	938	1 180	902	684	481	416	1 142	1 085	1 249
With related children 5 to 17 years	882	374	789	994	743	599	411	325	862	876	1 010
Female householder, no husband present	167	125	145	170	160	100	108	40	245	120	312
Householder worked in 1979	110	91	97	100	125	80	85	30	200	89	156
With related children under 18 years	105	70	75	107	102	56	69	27	173	88	178
With related children under 6 years	11	27	14	26	32	17	7	5	80	23	80
Householder 65 years and over	240	172	294	286	195	155	163	103	165	179	332
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**612**	**501**	**488**	**660**	**475**	**348**	**467**	**231**	**1 698**	**406**	**735**
Worked in 1979	415	288	272	372	340	283	353	119	1 438	301	352
65 years and over	173	196	177	222	138	54	93	90	199	83	236
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 944**	**3 450**	**6 547**	**7 393**	**5 810**	**4 461**	**3 385**	**2 629**	**8 269**	**6 859**	**8 409**
Related children under 18 years	1 984	865	2 017	2 339	1 701	1 421	873	786	2 045	2 283	2 540
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 631	668	1 562	1 786	1 334	1 136	679	623	1 528	1 766	1 964
60 years and over	980	722	1 061	1 026	792	507	551	445	775	640	1 282
65 years and over	669	506	762	741	521	363	416	327	513	409	871
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**61**	**101**	**80**	**97**	**50**	**20**	**84**	**81**	**168**	**105**	**201**
Percent below poverty level	3.2	10.6	4.5	4.8	3.1	1.7	9.2	11.3	7.9	5.7	8.8
Householder worked in 1979	38	93	42	43	35	15	63	57	131	82	149
With related children under 18 years	23	73	35	71	37	20	67	61	132	89	170
With related children 5 to 17 years	23	67	21	55	26	10	57	46	105	73	123
Female householder, no husband present	28	22	25	41	24	10	24	–	82	24	103
Householder worked in 1979	22	14	14	15	15	5	17	–	58	19	68
With related children under 18 years	17	22	19	37	24	10	20	–	67	24	98
With related children under 6 years	–	22	14	14	16	10	5	–	28	5	63
Householder 65 years and over	11	11	12	15	6	–	13	7	20	6	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**149**	**188**	**97**	**102**	**52**	**67**	**91**	**84**	**385**	**77**	**245**
Percent below poverty level	24.3	37.5	19.9	15.5	10.9	19.3	19.5	36.4	22.7	19.0	33.3
Worked in 1979	89	103	28	26	12	30	67	41	296	48	57
65 years and over	20	56	36	41	24	13	19	28	27	7	90
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**329**	**575**	**341**	**424**	**205**	**133**	**411**	**385**	**1 028**	**514**	**952**
Percent below poverty level	4.7	16.7	5.2	5.7	3.5	3.0	12.1	14.6	12.4	7.5	11.3
Related children under 18 years	61	192	89	162	67	33	143	141	350	231	357
Related children 5 to 17 years	57	147	40	136	56	22	102	103	278	154	240
60 years and over	56	86	81	73	36	21	42	62	61	13	172
65 years and over	37	72	54	67	36	13	40	46	53	13	125
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**115**	**137**	**140**	**136**	**83**	**65**	**109**	**136**	**205**	**163**	**260**
Female householder, no husband present	40	47	25	51	29	17	28	15	96	36	107
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**217**	**202**	**199**	**149**	**79**	**108**	**126**	**123**	**582**	**104**	**323**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**574**	**680**	**707**	**624**	**347**	**351**	**521**	**615**	**1 355**	**743**	**1 232**
Related children under 18 years	138	225	239	231	119	132	163	216	419	297	412
65 years and over	104	90	130	103	88	32	69	94	99	51	185

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Le Ray town	Le Ray town	Lewisboro town	Liberty town	Lima town	Lisbon town	Livingston town	Livonia town	Lloyd town	Louisville town	Lowville town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 603**	**2 726**	**2 726**	**3 552**	**1 234**	**1 060**	**1 068**	**1 956**	**2 658**	**998**	**1 644**
Less than $5,000	169	286	75	694	137	162	98	194	286	92	270
$5,000 to $7,499	125	211	27	419	66	78	105	152	139	74	130
$7,500 to $9,999	154	144	81	320	101	84	95	109	237	67	150
$10,000 to $14,999	280	336	187	643	202	180	260	310	421	186	250
$15,000 to $19,999	281	555	272	590	176	206	175	348	404	138	292
$20,000 to $24,999	229	389	239	358	160	142	128	295	344	142	180
$25,000 to $34,999	235	502	578	367	228	139	151	373	537	140	230
$35,000 to $49,999	109	225	572	86	138	54	34	126	216	126	82
$50,000 or more	21	78	695	75	26	15	22	49	74	33	60
Median	$16 127	$18 179	$32 908	$12 349	$18 307	$15 533	$14 434	$17 991	$18 005	$17 583	$15 482
Mean	$17 846	$20 125	$41 573	$14 858	$20 055	$16 618	$16 921	$19 290	$19 832	$20 424	$18 234
Families	**1 329**	**2 010**	**2 391**	**2 344**	**983**	**878**	**795**	**1 506**	**2 028**	**817**	**1 146**
Median income	$17 368	$21 144	$34 802	$15 892	$20 570	$16 504	$17 213	$19 861	$20 784	$20 742	$18 681
Mean income	$18 861	$23 454	$44 088	$18 054	$22 023	$18 136	$19 300	$21 167	$22 574	$22 566	$21 770
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**483**	**889**	**455**	**1 929**	**511**	**275**	**307**	**620**	**813**	**217**	**594**
Median income	$6 451	$6 844	$13 654	$5 068	$4 398	$3 328	$7 541	$6 912	$7 754	$7 689	$6 179
Mean income	$8 796	$8 673	$18 083	$6 973	$7 166	$6 169	$8 676	$9 497	$8 558	$8 976	$8 586
Per capita income	**$5 839**	**$6 948**	**$12 976**	**$5 795**	**$6 519**	**$4 995**	**$5 949**	**$6 641**	**$6 786**	**$6 899**	**$6 585**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 368**	**$21 144**	**$34 802**	**$15 892**	**$20 570**	**$16 504**	**$17 213**	**$19 861**	**$20 784**	**$20 742**	**$18 681**
With own children under 18 years	$17 213	$21 225	$34 852	$15 822	$21 094	$16 311	$18 879	$20 379	$21 364	$22 679	$18 659
With own children under 6 years	$16 272	$18 056	$32 819	$14 915	$15 687	$14 038	$16 786	$17 659	$19 597	$19 615	$15 150
Without own children under 18 years	$18 000	$20 990	$34 717	$15 949	$19 413	$16 711	$15 929	$19 120	$19 661	$15 500	$18 707
Married-couple families	**$18 229**	**$22 052**	**$36 146**	**$16 971**	**$21 212**	**$16 858**	**$18 372**	**$20 441**	**$21 809**	**$21 610**	**$19 360**
With own children under 18 years	$18 057	$22 284	$36 297	$17 731	$21 731	$17 308	$20 441	$21 914	$22 867	$23 286	$19 185
With own children under 6 years	$16 442	$18 750	$32 815	$16 447	$16 312	$12 917	$17 500	$18 273	$19 979	$19 647	$16 050
Without own children under 18 years	$18 800	$21 577	$35 864	$16 335	$19 651	$16 447	$16 488	$18 401	$19 710	$16 346	$19 569
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 833**	**$10 234**	**$16 719**	**$8 493**	**$13 333**	**$14 432**	**$10 855**	**$11 641**	**$12 260**	**$10 938**	**$9 556**
With own children under 18 years	$6 250	$7 902	$10 625	$6 544	$11 705	$11 607	$7 167	$8 906	$10 096	$8 889	$8 125
With own children under 6 years	$25 893	$7 734	$3 750	$5 707	$10 625	$16 250	$6 250	$3 047	$2 841	$7 250	$6 705
Without own children under 18 years	$13 750	$18 125	$18 571	$14 028	$18 125	$22 000	$15 481	$21 154	$24 375	$12 188	$10 833
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 000	$9 132	$15 917	$6 615	$8 710	$6 957	$9 514	$9 783	$8 824	$10 982	$10 673
1 worker	$15 016	$18 314	$32 591	$13 137	$16 250	$13 242	$13 239	$18 253	$16 875	$19 516	$14 601
2 workers	$20 392	$21 967	$36 644	$19 403	$21 473	$18 324	$19 263	$22 873	$22 813	$23 716	$20 417
3 or more workers	$29 833	$33 370	$42 643	$23 920	$35 045	$28 056	$27 109	$29 236	$31 284	$37 110	$28 520
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 603**	**2 726**	**2 726**	**3 552**	**1 234**	**1 060**	**1 068**	**1 956**	**2 658**	**998**	**1 644**
With earnings	1 370	2 317	2 499	2 581	1 089	879	835	1 588	2 222	805	1 223
Mean earnings	$18 155	$19 719	$36 865	$15 622	$19 531	$16 394	$16 959	$19 226	$20 020	$21 137	$18 792
With Social Security income	353	684	467	1 206	268	316	395	537	598	261	602
Mean Social Security income	$4 109	$4 884	$4 673	$4 136	$4 281	$3 453	$4 359	$4 629	$4 329	$4 549	$4 178
With public assistance income	95	102	46	324	74	99	31	141	136	90	91
Mean public assistance income	$2 578	$2 139	$1 498	$2 108	$2 405	$2 211	$2 525	$2 859	$3 341	$1 902	$2 238
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 329**	**2 010**	**2 391**	**2 344**	**983**	**878**	**795**	**1 506**	**2 028**	**817**	**1 146**
Householder worked in 1979	1 097	1 711	2 136	1 773	843	746	622	1 197	1 691	616	941
With related children under 18 years	824	1 093	1 447	1 159	547	553	392	838	1 155	445	576
With related children 5 to 17 years	655	915	1 269	945	444	455	346	668	956	366	451
Female householder, no husband present	112	229	169	275	72	105	65	147	235	34	103
Householder worked in 1979	52	163	110	160	60	72	43	79	170	22	47
With related children under 18 years	83	142	94	169	48	86	40	89	167	22	45
With related children under 6 years	20	55	7	40	3	37	8	25	19	11	15
Householder 65 years and over	157	321	260	476	112	86	193	262	279	101	184
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**352**	**889**	**455**	**1 929**	**332**	**275**	**307**	**620**	**813**	**217**	**594**
Worked in 1979	226	578	355	1 094	242	123	189	377	540	116	264
65 years and over	95	250	81	582	94	117	102	197	179	65	306
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 881**	**7 790**	**8 799**	**9 333**	**3 656**	**3 526**	**2 920**	**5 616**	**7 615**	**2 927**	**4 461**
Related children under 18 years	1 643	2 375	2 821	2 254	1 155	1 201	814	1 752	2 163	888	1 280
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 221	1 834	2 307	1 699	871	908	631	1 349	1 677	685	1 013
60 years and over	471	1 204	887	2 104	428	411	649	880	1 041	362	950
65 years and over	353	882	589	1 496	323	295	481	645	708	235	655
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**134**	**111**	**62**	**244**	**64**	**107**	**37**	**102**	**126**	**69**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	5.5	2.6	10.4	6.5	12.2	4.7	6.8	6.2	8.4	6.4
Householder worked in 1979	78	92	24	93	40	63	13	73	62	37	57
With related children under 18 years	101	91	43	158	52	82	20	67	78	42	55
With related children 5 to 17 years	67	65	43	149	26	82	20	50	54	26	41
Female householder, no husband present	39	40	22	105	10	27	17	39	43	2	19
Householder worked in 1979	19	35	6	41	3	4	2	14	36	–	9
With related children under 18 years	39	40	22	90	5	27	15	37	43	2	13
With related children under 6 years	–	26	7	23	1	5	8	25	19	2	4
Householder 65 years and over	8	–	9	53	5	6	4	2	35	8	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**54**	**230**	**74**	**630**	**81**	**154**	**54**	**141**	**251**	**29**	**146**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	25.9	16.3	32.7	24.4	56.0	17.6	22.7	30.9	13.4	24.6
Worked in 1979	7	108	60	232	57	38	4	80	97	5	35
65 years and over	29	53	14	141	13	76	32	48	68	7	86
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**520**	**651**	**331**	**1 462**	**341**	**602**	**174**	**465**	**647**	**291**	**444**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	8.4	3.8	15.7	9.3	17.1	6.0	8.3	8.5	9.9	10.0
Related children under 18 years	226	223	106	412	137	207	56	158	163	101	137
Related children 5 to 17 years	162	126	92	336	80	186	44	118	96	66	106
60 years and over	65	96	43	352	42	104	46	55	179	35	139
65 years and over	47	61	23	253	30	82	38	52	132	15	99
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**244**	**179**	**62**	**421**	**93**	**145**	**70**	**133**	**157**	**69**	**141**
Female householder, no husband present	41	76	22	143	10	31	17	40	47	2	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**94**	**296**	**89**	**890**	**129**	**167**	**84**	**195**	**302**	**49**	**227**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**997**	**958**	**346**	**2 372**	**477**	**785**	**329**	**604**	**798**	**311**	**815**
Related children under 18 years	430	328	106	731	166	289	116	177	200	101	265
65 years and over	99	136	23	444	88	105	57	118	148	35	190

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lyons town	Macedon town	Maine town	Malta town	Mamakating town	Manchester town	Manheim town	Marbletown town	Marcellus town	Marcy town	Marilla town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 185**	**2 103**	**1 772**	**2 371**	**2 751**	**3 248**	**1 329**	**1 810**	**2 054**	**1 762**	**1 497**
Less than $5,000	272	99	133	128	389	339	220	233	156	141	86
$5,000 to $7,499	234	89	106	136	336	317	185	160	136	89	69
$7,500 to $9,999	180	142	164	234	298	229	144	170	104	117	60
$10,000 to $14,999	407	231	289	329	424	634	298	300	314	289	218
$15,000 to $19,999	406	360	244	388	460	448	182	295	288	324	236
$20,000 to $24,999	294	403	281	352	330	508	152	209	352	317	266
$25,000 to $34,999	264	491	378	510	312	520	97	206	431	291	336
$35,000 to $49,999	81	251	137	204	163	180	42	156	216	158	162
$50,000 or more	47	37	40	90	39	73	9	81	57	36	64
Median	$14 992	$21 532	$19 188	$19 539	$14 264	$16 127	$11 900	$15 714	$20 370	$18 966	$21 104
Mean	$16 821	$22 407	$19 965	$21 123	$16 514	$18 299	$13 800	$19 488	$21 326	$20 098	$22 623
Families	**1 555**	**1 723**	**1 469**	**1 869**	**2 116**	**2 488**	**962**	**1 259**	**1 632**	**1 439**	**1 279**
Median income	$17 692	$22 910	$20 692	$21 008	$16 274	$19 542	$14 154	$18 900	$22 487	$20 404	$22 047
Mean income	$19 691	$23 901	$21 460	$22 676	$18 509	$20 617	$16 034	$22 727	$23 733	$21 776	$24 500
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**764**	**599**	**423**	**686**	**852**	**931**	**429**	**709**	**536**	**389**	**252**
Median income	$6 421	$8 596	$7 243	$9 744	$5 863	$6 406	$5 352	$7 596	$7 875	$7 536	$6 357
Mean income	$8 002	$10 298	$9 091	$11 211	$8 221	$8 752	$6 812	$9 550	$9 547	$10 494	$10 040
Per capita income	**$6 381**	**$7 308**	**$6 741**	**$7 203**	**$5 996**	**$6 587**	**$5 045**	**$7 275**	**$7 105**	**$5 725**	**$7 000**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 692**	**$22 910**	**$20 692**	**$21 008**	**$16 274**	**$19 542**	**$14 154**	**$18 900**	**$22 487**	**$20 404**	**$22 047**
With own children under 18 years	$16 742	$23 384	$22 598	$21 985	$17 331	$20 574	$15 297	$20 405	$24 136	$20 665	$23 317
With own children under 6 years	$15 182	$21 988	$16 776	$18 965	$17 389	$17 841	$13 447	$13 889	$21 504	$19 702	$19 615
Without own children under 18 years	$18 814	$21 888	$19 219	$20 244	$14 832	$17 985	$13 000	$17 582	$20 099	$20 073	$21 021
Married-couple families	**$19 306**	**$23 681**	**$21 757**	**$22 068**	**$17 111**	**$20 566**	**$14 785**	**$19 039**	**$23 336**	**$21 096**	**$22 269**
With own children under 18 years	$19 510	$24 256	$23 535	$24 032	$18 248	$21 712	$16 162	$20 859	$25 374	$21 376	$23 892
With own children under 6 years	$17 240	$22 860	$17 379	$20 111	$17 792	$19 403	$14 053	$15 139	$21 975	$19 881	$19 736
Without own children under 18 years	$19 089	$22 637	$20 515	$20 091	$15 610	$18 349	$13 432	$17 340	$20 370	$20 741	$21 201
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 795**	**$9 107**	**$11 402**	**$8 261**	**$10 400**	**$11 513**	**$8 095**	**$14 135**	**$12 321**	**$10 662**	**$20 313**
With own children under 18 years	$8 546	$8 426	$9 792	$7 201	$7 361	$8 906	$7 708	$9 286	$10 500	$10 147	$21 875
With own children under 6 years	$5 909	$7 143	$5 000	$6 563	$5 625	$4 643	$5 000	$3 594	$6 250	$6 250	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$19 063	$15 781	$11 439	$16 042	$12 500	$16 477	$10 125	$21 250	$16 346	$14 688	$19 423
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 893	$9 750	$9 792	$9 074	$7 685	$8 623	$8 155	$7 462	$10 781	$9 359	$9 643
1 worker	$12 403	$19 397	$17 467	$18 326	$14 873	$16 115	$11 766	$14 145	$18 125	$18 015	$19 500
2 workers	$21 307	$25 184	$21 955	$23 578	$21 274	$21 504	$16 494	$21 661	$24 541	$21 786	$24 202
3 or more workers	$27 500	$32 033	$29 145	$33 857	$25 000	$30 306	$23 500	$34 888	$31 241	$28 918	$29 323
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 185**	**2 103**	**1 772**	**2 371**	**2 751**	**3 248**	**1 329**	**1 810**	**2 054**	**1 762**	**1 497**
With earnings	1 772	1 925	1 491	2 165	2 056	2 516	945	1 412	1 753	1 472	1 316
Mean earnings	$16 518	$21 939	$20 596	$20 669	$17 364	$19 130	$13 790	$20 900	$21 323	$20 127	$22 190
With Social Security income	608	377	442	407	931	1 006	560	490	460	432	322
Mean Social Security income	$4 482	$4 450	$4 080	$4 091	$4 483	$4 557	$4 297	$3 937	$4 610	$4 323	$4 467
With public assistance income	142	72	80	55	154	196	100	71	86	70	19
Mean public assistance income	$2 849	$1 773	$2 568	$3 216	$2 243	$2 635	$1 875	$1 865	$2 334	$2 773	$2 037
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 555**	**1 723**	**1 469**	**1 869**	**2 116**	**2 488**	**962**	**1 259**	**1 632**	**1 439**	**1 279**
Householder worked in 1979	1 276	1 537	1 211	1 645	1 548	2 007	736	1 046	1 419	1 190	1 140
With related children under 18 years	865	1 071	840	1 120	1 101	1 329	509	645	974	795	808
With related children 5 to 17 years	689	803	715	866	871	1 053	395	539	805	675	676
Female householder, no husband present	257	106	139	126	212	257	118	115	142	115	75
Householder worked in 1979	180	52	81	98	90	162	81	85	101	73	64
With related children under 18 years	201	71	63	101	114	165	70	42	91	60	41
With related children under 6 years	92	31	26	50	18	58	18	23	26	6	5
Householder 65 years and over	247	135	140	149	380	407	210	211	190	186	92
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**764**	**599**	**423**	**686**	**852**	**931**	**429**	**709**	**536**	**389**	**252**
Worked in 1979	448	413	233	580	449	450	165	422	331	232	129
65 years and over	269	144	146	99	310	409	236	238	202	121	109
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 769**	**6 474**	**5 256**	**6 931**	**7 712**	**8 938**	**3 621**	**4 877**	**6 173**	**5 249**	**4 838**
Related children under 18 years	1 667	2 122	1 630	2 252	2 286	2 579	1 106	1 305	1 991	1 566	1 645
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 198	1 570	1 234	1 602	1 723	1 935	802	1 054	1 534	1 270	1 304
60 years and over	995	635	600	586	1 351	1 639	835	819	836	753	489
65 years and over	755	394	402	395	974	1 164	608	650	596	459	323
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**126**	**42**	**51**	**92**	**234**	**136**	**82**	**106**	**77**	**50**	**27**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	2.4	3.5	4.9	11.1	5.5	8.5	8.4	4.7	3.5	2.1
Householder worked in 1979	83	27	38	53	126	85	54	63	44	44	17
With related children under 18 years	121	34	51	60	157	106	61	70	56	42	27
With related children 5 to 17 years	80	21	35	40	127	78	46	38	54	36	27
Female householder, no husband present	54	11	13	23	47	68	34	16	22	17	10
Householder worked in 1979	27	–	13	5	16	37	25	16	7	11	5
With related children under 18 years	54	11	13	23	47	66	30	16	22	17	10
With related children under 6 years	35	9	13	23	10	32	11	16	10	–	5
Householder 65 years and over	–	2	9	8	65	–	15	35	14	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**192**	**98**	**73**	**92**	**201**	**203**	**105**	**147**	**97**	**70**	**68**
Percent below poverty level	25.1	16.4	17.3	13.4	23.6	21.8	24.5	20.7	18.1	18.0	27.0
Worked in 1979	82	34	21	56	84	57	16	69	47	18	22
65 years and over	63	33	24	20	57	91	69	49	32	19	31
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**660**	**264**	**305**	**429**	**1 031**	**665**	**415**	**480**	**344**	**267**	**218**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	4.1	5.8	6.2	13.4	7.4	11.5	9.8	5.6	5.1	4.5
Related children under 18 years	280	89	129	152	363	246	159	136	111	114	102
Related children 5 to 17 years	176	50	96	95	301	182	112	66	101	98	91
60 years and over	76	46	40	55	211	138	106	127	59	25	42
65 years and over	63	35	33	42	163	93	92	120	55	19	36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**168**	**76**	**78**	**156**	**331**	**214**	**149**	**163**	**110**	**87**	**47**
Female householder, no husband present	75	20	19	47	60	86	43	16	39	40	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**261**	**158**	**112**	**104**	**283**	**297**	**161**	**221**	**142**	**105**	**97**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**883**	**431**	**424**	**638**	**1 492**	**994**	**732**	**750**	**531**	**441**	**292**
Related children under 18 years	357	141	157	243	544	343	283	208	193	171	107
65 years and over	127	80	81	71	232	197	164	210	91	47	69

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Marion town	Marlborough town	Mayfield town	Mendon town	Mexico town	Middleburgh town	Middletown town	Milford town	Milo town	Minden town	Mohawk town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 355**	**2 421**	**1 870**	**1 852**	**1 531**	**1 072**	**1 434**	**1 043**	**2 632**	**1 649**	**1 254**
Less than $5,000	91	280	226	86	197	173	283	180	491	216	154
$5,000 to $7,499	65	266	170	69	146	132	219	123	250	191	110
$7,500 to $9,999	125	206	232	56	108	68	144	148	251	175	116
$10,000 to $14,999	197	336	320	217	223	195	270	182	530	378	182
$15,000 to $19,999	192	374	326	222	251	169	145	178	356	288	237
$20,000 to $24,999	190	317	301	275	217	147	139	104	253	214	251
$25,000 to $34,999	319	383	210	419	256	131	116	102	293	102	158
$35,000 to $49,999	133	193	37	240	108	30	86	9	115	61	34
$50,000 or more	43	66	48	268	25	27	32	17	93	24	12
Median	$20 204	$16 411	$14 814	$25 034	$16 801	$14 140	$11 207	$11 798	$12 680	$12 842	$16 240
Mean	$21 354	$18 473	$17 430	$29 201	$18 303	$17 615	$15 180	$13 946	$16 730	$15 256	$16 765
Families	**1 171**	**1 920**	**1 482**	**1 474**	**1 218**	**803**	**1 012**	**746**	**1 797**	**1 272**	**965**
Median income	$22 269	$18 979	$17 089	$28 272	$19 436	$16 661	$13 569	$14 787	$15 995	$15 067	$18 775
Mean income	$22 740	$20 572	$19 836	$32 461	$20 516	$18 241	$17 035	$16 304	$19 852	$17 094	$19 286
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**236**	**663**	**468**	**485**	**473**	**344**	**573**	**359**	**968**	**441**	**368**
Median income	$8 167	$6 368	$6 295	$11 528	$4 801	$5 757	$4 767	$5 012	$5 228	$6 817	$4 852
Mean income	$9 911	$8 080	$6 854	$12 865	$6 744	$12 282	$7 846	$6 533	$8 671	$7 694	$6 507
Per capita income	**$6 493**	**$6 379**	**$6 039**	**$9 972**	**$5 915**	**$6 504**	**$6 008**	**$5 477**	**$6 628**	**$5 280**	**$5 586**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$22 269**	**$18 979**	**$17 089**	**$28 272**	**$19 436**	**$16 661**	**$13 569**	**$14 787**	**$15 995**	**$15 067**	**$18 775**
With own children under 18 years	$21 698	$21 683	$18 384	$28 766	$20 060	$18 583	$13 304	$16 860	$15 735	$15 422	$19 447
With own children under 6 years	$19 825	$18 620	$14 448	$22 311	$18 008	$17 188	$10 473	$14 583	$13 125	$10 380	$18 798
Without own children under 18 years	$23 882	$16 104	$15 634	$27 801	$17 138	$13 966	$13 912	$13 326	$16 233	$14 729	$18 032
Married-couple families	**$23 023**	**$20 917**	**$18 067**	**$29 119**	**$20 427**	**$17 671**	**$14 109**	**$15 649**	**$18 073**	**$15 671**	**$19 263**
With own children under 18 years	$22 048	$23 324	$19 421	$29 763	$21 173	$20 082	$13 728	$17 576	$18 478	$16 389	$20 179
With own children under 6 years	$19 781	$19 115	$15 000	$25 625	$19 958	$18 269	$10 946	$15 833	$14 745	$11 218	$19 519
Without own children under 18 years	$24 836	$17 099	$16 212	$28 458	$17 095	$13 966	$14 722	$13 683	$17 595	$14 914	$18 111
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 583**	**$10 313**	**$10 536**	**$14 853**	**$10 250**	**$8 750**	**$7 198**	**$7 308**	**$8 438**	**$10 000**	**$12 431**
With own children under 18 years	$14 167	$9 167	$8 375	$11 806	$8 438	$7 917	$7 788	$5 795	$6 314	$9 722	$10 156
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$2500—	$2500—	$10 500	$7 361	$6 250	$6 786	$3 750	$4 312	$5 750	$8 333
Without own children under 18 years	$17 857	$12 375	$13 523	$20 875	$14 844	$16 250	$6 667	$9 306	$11 121	$10 313	$16 726
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 207	$7 879	$8 234	$16 364	$7 745	$6 641	$7 271	$8 173	$8 507	$6 944	$7 969
1 worker	$18 722	$14 773	$12 292	$21 886	$15 595	$14 883	$11 680	$10 313	$12 467	$11 736	$16 500
2 workers	$25 061	$23 632	$19 148	$28 750	$23 389	$21 179	$17 284	$18 815	$18 931	$18 523	$19 850
3 or more workers	$28 802	$29 041	$24 643	$33 643	$27 708	$26 190	$22 917	$23 047	$27 500	$23 478	$24 297
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 355**	**2 421**	**1 870**	**1 852**	**1 531**	**1 072**	**1 434**	**1 043**	**2 632**	**1 649**	**1 254**
With earnings	1 127	1 970	1 583	1 619	1 272	796	969	766	1 920	1 296	1 012
Mean earnings	$21 855	$19 301	$16 725	$28 546	$18 737	$18 976	$15 753	$13 666	$17 149	$14 592	$16 731
With Social Security income	371	656	531	380	368	418	589	398	985	623	411
Mean Social Security income	$4 375	$3 959	$4 319	$4 425	$4 339	$4 331	$4 068	$3 847	$4 093	$4 018	$4 231
With public assistance income	9	170	110	27	107	37	182	49	206	110	70
Mean public assistance income	$1 055	$1 681	$1 952	$2 391	$2 182	$2 505	$2 590	$2 646	$2 247	$2 003	$1 847
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 171**	**1 920**	**1 482**	**1 474**	**1 218**	**803**	**1 012**	**746**	**1 797**	**1 272**	**965**
Householder worked in 1979	1 001	1 531	1 239	1 294	1 005	572	696	558	1 360	995	780
With related children under 18 years	719	1 067	806	822	817	393	439	342	942	645	602
With related children 5 to 17 years	556	907	662	735	657	337	393	275	769	514	511
Female householder, no husband present	62	207	106	112	111	51	101	58	271	142	109
Householder worked in 1979	35	138	79	85	88	39	42	40	173	77	67
With related children under 18 years	42	122	54	66	94	49	63	36	175	74	90
With related children under 6 years	16	9	14	18	35	6	19	9	70	35	36
Householder 65 years and over	154	337	217	157	140	161	228	164	368	252	145
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**236**	**663**	**468**	**485**	**473**	**344**	**573**	**359**	**968**	**441**	**368**
Worked in 1979	125	399	276	313	286	209	216	174	426	235	173
65 years and over	94	214	179	128	140	124	220	160	491	181	161
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 450**	**7 031**	**5 357**	**5 398**	**4 775**	**2 928**	**3 510**	**2 599**	**6 664**	**4 732**	**3 742**
Related children under 18 years	1 611	1 999	1 597	1 629	1 652	790	815	671	1 901	1 380	1 164
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 227	1 564	1 246	1 329	1 253	640	657	495	1 415	1 038	948
60 years and over	537	1 051	875	695	610	653	846	574	1 444	923	632
65 years and over	378	777	603	470	426	449	635	405	1 137	641	450
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**63**	**158**	**115**	**33**	**121**	**72**	**138**	**58**	**200**	**127**	**78**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	8.2	7.8	2.2	9.9	9.0	13.6	7.8	11.1	10.0	8.1
Householder worked in 1979	36	85	75	18	90	35	78	36	99	87	44
With related children under 18 years	50	107	86	18	109	27	96	44	157	89	65
With related children 5 to 17 years	33	77	62	18	78	24	88	38	108	64	63
Female householder, no husband present	7	65	21	4	30	17	37	19	93	35	21
Householder worked in 1979	–	24	14	–	19	13	8	5	67	21	6
With related children under 18 years	7	46	13	4	30	17	28	19	93	29	21
With related children under 6 years	–	9	7	4	15	3	14	7	60	24	5
Householder 65 years and over	7	28	9	11	9	19	14	15	28	22	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**33**	**131**	**139**	**75**	**144**	**102**	**207**	**108**	**245**	**85**	**119**
Percent below poverty level	14.0	19.8	29.7	15.5	30.4	29.7	36.1	30.1	25.3	19.3	32.3
Worked in 1979	–	37	47	39	71	44	68	51	75	40	48
65 years and over	23	38	42	25	27	44	54	28	102	27	42
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**273**	**665**	**558**	**171**	**631**	**302**	**677**	**320**	**1 034**	**563**	**478**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	9.5	10.4	3.2	13.2	10.3	19.3	12.3	15.5	11.9	12.8
Related children under 18 years	102	244	202	29	272	73	225	116	461	237	171
Related children 5 to 17 years	77	166	148	17	178	64	152	84	298	154	159
60 years and over	54	108	74	48	83	118	112	52	202	95	65
65 years and over	41	90	51	48	52	77	84	43	157	67	50
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**95**	**242**	**167**	**43**	**171**	**127**	**192**	**85**	**272**	**205**	**106**
Female householder, no husband present	7	71	29	9	50	24	57	28	123	48	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**59**	**233**	**192**	**91**	**237**	**128**	**277**	**169**	**417**	**148**	**153**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**465**	**988**	**804**	**232**	**912**	**477**	**913**	**476**	**1 470**	**949**	**604**
Related children under 18 years	188	303	301	58	375	117	292	167	609	403	203
65 years and over	62	206	90	54	105	161	171	105	291	135	93

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Moira town	Montour town	Mooers town	Moravia town	Moriah town	Mount Hope town	Mount Kisco town	Mount Morris town	Murray town	Nassau town	Neversink town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**826**	**941**	**878**	**849**	**1 741**	**1 154**	**3 092**	**1 597**	**1 651**	**1 503**	**1 014**
Less than $5,000	174	139	131	112	308	126	259	200	152	160	160
$5,000 to $7,499	112	84	80	104	231	56	126	140	131	61	123
$7,500 to $9,999	89	78	103	47	175	31	206	129	124	119	94
$10,000 to $14,999	138	215	180	150	272	147	512	365	260	357	136
$15,000 to $19,999	100	173	99	148	223	295	418	238	237	222	191
$20,000 to $24,999	83	107	136	125	261	173	323	175	217	237	115
$25,000 to $34,999	75	105	82	102	176	226	534	265	305	230	157
$35,000 to $49,999	50	34	46	48	85	88	467	75	180	79	23
$50,000 or more	5	6	21	13	10	12	247	10	45	38	15
Median	$11 759	$13 874	$13 553	$15 411	$12 779	$18 511	$20 313	$14 533	$18 018	$16 175	$14 746
Mean	$14 206	$15 464	$16 307	$16 889	$14 936	$20 037	$24 311	$16 575	$20 322	$18 532	$15 604
Families	**664**	**674**	**749**	**626**	**1 357**	**950**	**2 126**	**1 169**	**1 264**	**1 192**	**799**
Median income	$14 030	$16 217	$14 981	$17 850	$15 250	$19 908	$25 441	$16 761	$21 584	$17 532	$16 441
Mean income	$15 620	$17 606	$17 744	$19 227	$16 776	$21 960	$28 342	$18 848	$23 009	$19 581	$17 437
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**200**	**336**	**195**	**285**	**488**	**418**	**1 247**	**552**	**493**	**429**	**261**
Median income	$3 885	$6 423	$3 485	$6 042	$4 805	$9 333	$11 018	$7 000	$7 500	$6 977	$5 117
Mean income	$6 576	$7 825	$5 222	$7 945	$6 779	$10 324	$12 053	$8 036	$8 867	$10 444	$7 375
Per capita income	**$4 588**	**$5 704**	**$4 888**	**$5 535**	**$5 081**	**$5 827**	**$9 302**	**$6 096**	**$6 996**	**$6 213**	**$5 593**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$14 030**	**$16 217**	**$14 981**	**$17 850**	**$15 250**	**$19 908**	**$25 441**	**$16 761**	**$21 584**	**$17 532**	**$16 441**
With own children under 18 years	$16 250	$16 061	$17 446	$17 393	$15 909	$19 946	$25 609	$17 396	$22 674	$17 806	$16 910
With own children under 6 years	$14 688	$13 380	$13 281	$16 121	$13 368	$18 583	$21 354	$15 160	$18 529	$16 300	$15 912
Without own children under 18 years	$11 731	$16 337	$13 258	$18 287	$14 606	$19 844	$25 257	$16 204	$19 167	$17 319	$15 144
Married-couple families	**$14 881**	**$17 298**	**$15 846**	**$19 056**	**$17 134**	**$21 593**	**$27 582**	**$18 657**	**$23 093**	**$19 621**	**$16 997**
With own children under 18 years	$17 340	$17 625	$18 600	$19 868	$19 053	$21 474	$28 202	$20 609	$24 271	$20 795	$17 500
With own children under 6 years	$16 346	$14 500	$13 750	$16 979	$14 792	$18 972	$23 333	$17 596	$20 758	$18 125	$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	$12 143	$17 045	$13 185	$18 462	$15 802	$21 979	$26 332	$16 412	$20 045	$17 500	$15 187
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 038**	**$10 227**	**$6 875**	**$10 536**	**$6 915**	**$13 250**	**$16 031**	**$11 641**	**$8 243**	**$10 391**	**$9 792**
With own children under 18 years	$7 500	$10 000	$5 417	$5 750	$6 481	$10 972	$13 527	$8 462	$7 600	$9 250	$7 000
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$6 042	$6 000	$4 000	$4 583	$10 000	$7 500	$6 771	$6 250	$4 167	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$9 722	$11 250	$12 083	$16 250	$7 250	$18 500	$21 250	$16 250	$9 583	$12 857	$16 042
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 068	$8 988	$7 404	$6 458	$7 137	$7 734	$9 975	$11 667	$8 558	$8 516	$7 198
1 worker	$14 656	$14 178	$13 194	$14 762	$13 359	$17 560	$20 816	$12 708	$16 809	$13 586	$16 818
2 workers	$17 937	$18 581	$19 779	$20 947	$20 479	$23 354	$27 839	$21 728	$27 528	$21 763	$17 798
3 or more workers	$31 102	$25 714	$26 500	$24 271	$26 875	$26 429	$37 143	$27 750	$34 590	$24 306	$31 568
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**826**	**941**	**878**	**849**	**1 741**	**1 154**	**3 092**	**1 597**	**1 651**	**1 503**	**1 014**
With earnings	549	698	694	621	1 254	982	2 573	1 224	1 338	1 266	747
Mean earnings	$15 894	$16 031	$16 466	$18 400	$15 617	$19 644	$24 200	$16 522	$21 214	$18 611	$16 757
With Social Security income	319	324	257	263	686	298	901	526	480	361	340
Mean Social Security income	$4 136	$4 257	$4 181	$3 726	$3 967	$4 401	$4 695	$4 591	$4 482	$4 302	$4 134
With public assistance income	107	68	111	103	237	34	107	135	62	111	24
Mean public assistance income	$2 484	$2 309	$1 954	$1 938	$2 637	$2 791	$1 968	$1 882	$1 858	$2 433	$2 523
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**664**	**674**	**749**	**626**	**1 357**	**950**	**2 126**	**1 169**	**1 264**	**1 192**	**799**
Householder worked in 1979	444	520	567	489	934	769	1 731	857	1 050	926	568
With related children under 18 years	354	331	436	373	738	553	995	623	722	666	427
With related children 5 to 17 years	310	266	367	290	612	434	831	485	551	551	361
Female householder, no husband present	66	80	52	73	221	75	399	189	144	166	89
Householder worked in 1979	25	50	23	31	83	31	277	127	85	101	51
With related children under 18 years	47	53	28	45	129	49	211	108	88	119	60
With related children under 6 years	9	19	6	19	41	30	38	65	48	36	10
Householder 65 years and over	128	97	143	93	275	135	428	207	201	161	121
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**200**	**336**	**195**	**285**	**488**	**418**	**1 247**	**552**	**493**	**429**	**261**
Worked in 1979	69	163	95	139	210	297	806	283	313	300	135
65 years and over	74	128	45	128	212	111	351	174	162	157	106
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 539**	**2 476**	**2 924**	**2 508**	**5 111**	**3 932**	**7 936**	**4 313**	**4 738**	**4 423**	**2 835**
Related children under 18 years	880	658	1 008	849	1 570	1 354	1 845	1 174	1 430	1 373	937
Related children 5 to 17 years	723	501	779	632	1 203	1 013	1 408	842	1 099	1 027	726
60 years and over	446	451	382	389	968	553	1 427	874	751	632	462
65 years and over	310	324	297	296	667	383	1 082	551	534	482	323
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**96**	**52**	**122**	**77**	**167**	**59**	**52**	**114**	**79**	**86**	**69**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	7.7	16.3	12.3	12.3	6.2	2.4	9.8	6.3	7.2	8.6
Householder worked in 1979	48	36	61	38	95	17	34	60	59	29	30
With related children under 18 years	83	41	86	52	137	20	52	84	73	64	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	70	27	68	48	103	9	32	59	43	49	34
Female householder, no husband present	17	18	24	28	77	15	32	48	46	45	34
Householder worked in 1979	–	6	2	8	30	2	19	24	30	22	8
With related children under 18 years	17	16	19	22	66	8	32	37	42	38	23
With related children under 6 years	9	11	1	15	21	6	15	24	26	25	10
Householder 65 years and over	5	2	30	6	11	19	–	18	4	4	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**90**	**79**	**101**	**58**	**156**	**89**	**209**	**127**	**67**	**117**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	45.0	23.5	51.8	20.4	32.0	21.3	16.8	23.0	13.6	27.3	15.7
Worked in 1979	13	21	46	22	69	41	62	56	35	49	6
65 years and over	29	42	18	18	50	20	51	9	18	67	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**535**	**239**	**607**	**362**	**789**	**272**	**398**	**492**	**361**	**444**	**233**
Percent below poverty level	21.1	9.7	20.8	14.4	15.4	6.9	5.0	11.4	7.6	10.0	8.2
Related children under 18 years	249	67	248	161	329	40	98	165	154	176	89
Related children 5 to 17 years	199	36	182	135	218	21	51	116	101	124	80
60 years and over	55	53	84	51	90	65	72	75	28	104	31
65 years and over	35	44	67	36	63	63	57	49	22	73	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**170**	**77**	**158**	**99**	**278**	**71**	**91**	**173**	**135**	**123**	**103**
Female householder, no husband present	29	26	24	30	99	20	36	68	73	58	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**111**	**126**	**123**	**94**	**223**	**139**	**281**	**174**	**126**	**165**	**122**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**782**	**360**	**751**	**480**	**1 253**	**367**	**590**	**810**	**615**	**644**	**461**
Related children under 18 years	333	97	293	202	502	64	150	328	232	244	176
65 years and over	91	69	90	79	155	102	125	74	95	125	85

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Newark Valley town	New Baltimore town	New Berlin town	Newfane town	Newfield town	New Scotland town	Newstead town	Niagara town	Nichols town	Norfolk town	Northampton town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 256**	**1 031**	**1 017**	**3 117**	**1 583**	**2 938**	**2 453**	**3 290**	**792**	**1 565**	**999**
Less than $5,000	130	120	173	270	108	121	269	211	57	197	191
$5,000 to $7,499	83	75	131	191	115	147	187	204	65	138	115
$7,500 to $9,999	132	81	95	215	123	170	133	223	46	142	100
$10,000 to $14,999	206	152	224	436	393	404	356	475	148	235	161
$15,000 to $19,999	182	147	115	458	291	408	455	625	200	244	170
$20,000 to $24,999	162	123	106	486	239	443	411	610	94	247	82
$25,000 to $34,999	205	220	142	669	213	696	438	640	103	269	130
$35,000 to $49,999	114	85	26	321	70	375	164	251	59	75	37
$50,000 or more	42	28	5	71	31	174	40	51	20	18	13
Median	$16 906	$17 875	$11 888	$19 869	$15 742	$22 360	$17 973	$19 155	$17 020	$16 410	$13 082
Mean	$19 540	$19 970	$14 295	$20 746	$18 124	$24 831	$18 986	$20 171	$18 727	$17 721	$15 193
Families	**998**	**820**	**785**	**2 449**	**1 229**	**2 431**	**1 937**	**2 612**	**688**	**1 319**	**720**
Median income	$18 897	$20 430	$13 243	$21 743	$17 408	$24 566	$20 299	$20 601	$17 477	$18 440	$15 278
Mean income	$21 289	$22 380	$15 786	$22 778	$20 320	$26 970	$21 379	$21 639	$20 126	$19 422	$17 463
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**355**	**253**	**431**	**846**	**467**	**634**	**673**	**804**	**154**	**320**	**327**
Median income	$7 470	$6 794	$3 767	$8 093	$6 919	$10 464	$5 961	$12 063	$5 273	$5 065	$5 500
Mean income	$9 184	$8 674	$5 550	$10 479	$8 005	$11 803	$7 571	$12 186	$6 472	$6 618	$7 919
Per capita income	**$6 561**	**$6 818**	**$4 959**	**$7 166**	**$6 454**	**$8 176**	**$6 454**	**$6 976**	**$5 650**	**$5 547**	**$5 309**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 897**	**$20 430**	**$13 243**	**$21 743**	**$17 408**	**$24 566**	**$20 299**	**$20 601**	**$17 477**	**$18 440**	**$15 278**
With own children under 18 years	$20 532	$22 006	$13 359	$22 340	$17 572	$25 448	$20 633	$20 267	$16 924	$20 821	$15 758
With own children under 6 years	$15 703	$20 179	$9 688	$20 177	$15 923	$21 727	$21 042	$16 413	$15 824	$20 262	$14 143
Without own children under 18 years	$16 394	$18 042	$13 142	$20 494	$17 247	$23 182	$19 694	$21 058	$18 713	$13 534	$14 688
Married-couple families	**$20 247**	**$21 786**	**$14 898**	**$22 326**	**$18 680**	**$25 561**	**$20 885**	**$21 922**	**$17 892**	**$20 088**	**$16 944**
With own children under 18 years	$21 224	$23 580	$16 875	$23 391	$19 282	$26 377	$21 311	$21 989	$17 434	$21 641	$17 457
With own children under 6 years	$15 863	$21 339	$11 193	$20 690	$16 351	$22 409	$21 174	$17 391	$15 984	$20 927	$14 643
Without own children under 18 years	$18 510	$18 950	$13 788	$20 872	$18 006	$24 243	$20 082	$21 826	$18 657	$13 939	$16 350
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 406**	**$9 732**	**$9 688**	**$14 129**	**$13 062**	**$10 208**	**$13 906**	**$10 690**	**$12 917**	**$9 250**	**$7 155**
With own children under 18 years	$11 875	$8 333	$6 591	$11 375	$11 932	$9 180	$11 250	$8 221	$11 250	$6 458	$6 176
With own children under 6 years	$8 750	$6 042	$4 464	$4 609	$13 304	$8 393	–	$3 214	$3 750	$2500—	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$10 938	$11 042	$11 944	$16 563	$15 833	$15 694	$15 789	$16 420	$16 250	$12 829	$8 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 378	$8 466	$8 073	$9 280	$9 907	$11 522	$9 145	$8 763	$13 214	$8 889	$7 143
1 worker	$16 108	$16 284	$11 545	$19 469	$14 435	$20 291	$18 585	$17 039	$15 938	$17 739	$12 232
2 workers	$23 831	$26 186	$16 964	$25 317	$20 732	$26 786	$21 637	$22 713	$18 258	$25 613	$18 011
3 or more workers	$27 250	$32 594	$21 875	$30 166	$31 064	$34 703	$31 985	$33 732	$24 875	$21 538	$28 529
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 256**	**1 031**	**1 017**	**3 117**	**1 583**	**2 938**	**2 453**	**3 290**	**792**	**1 565**	**999**
With earnings	1 016	807	813	2 527	1 368	2 536	2 010	2 857	683	1 205	765
Mean earnings	$20 390	$21 201	$14 124	$21 312	$17 592	$24 879	$19 055	$19 449	$18 880	$19 137	$15 259
With Social Security income	324	281	319	847	392	650	765	772	208	434	305
Mean Social Security income	$4 240	$4 459	$4 076	$4 471	$4 562	$4 276	$4 357	$4 406	$4 055	$4 413	$3 892
With public assistance income	81	42	36	133	97	65	92	233	36	197	101
Mean public assistance income	$1 801	$3 017	$3 355	$2 960	$2 422	$2 829	$2 494	$2 821	$2 552	$2 527	$2 262
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**998**	**820**	**785**	**2 449**	**1 229**	**2 431**	**1 937**	**2 612**	**688**	**1 319**	**720**
Householder worked in 1979	829	650	604	1 967	1 005	2 089	1 595	2 121	592	972	554
With related children under 18 years	590	458	406	1 374	710	1 416	942	1 483	438	823	398
With related children 5 to 17 years	493	408	341	1 078	603	1 142	781	1 255	356	689	329
Female householder, no husband present	79	77	104	243	123	181	179	382	54	127	92
Householder worked in 1979	56	41	60	147	76	98	97	241	43	66	53
With related children under 18 years	46	45	60	153	80	94	73	251	39	70	54
With related children under 6 years	5	18	24	68	25	54	–	46	9	30	18
Householder 65 years and over	144	120	130	404	140	313	321	278	68	172	109
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**355**	**253**	**431**	**846**	**467**	**634**	**673**	**804**	**154**	**320**	**327**
Worked in 1979	223	126	204	511	334	417	355	593	60	149	174
65 years and over	103	106	164	298	130	181	252	157	76	110	140
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 723**	**3 026**	**2 964**	**9 089**	**4 393**	**8 971**	**7 243**	**9 643**	**2 605**	**4 970**	**2 812**
Related children under 18 years	1 207	927	875	2 783	1 349	2 911	2 163	2 783	944	1 757	924
Related children 5 to 17 years	897	732	704	2 158	997	2 299	1 638	2 117	738	1 375	694
60 years and over	528	495	617	1 382	571	1 160	1 207	1 124	317	611	474
65 years and over	361	364	433	1 002	396	761	874	684	228	405	336
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**82**	**64**	**91**	**122**	**42**	**74**	**111**	**148**	**36**	**152**	**103**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	7.8	11.6	5.0	3.4	3.0	5.7	5.7	5.2	11.5	14.3
Householder worked in 1979	40	30	63	76	26	46	58	77	27	76	52
With related children under 18 years	30	41	59	102	27	61	69	142	36	122	78
With related children 5 to 17 years	28	36	41	55	14	48	56	105	25	100	51
Female householder, no husband present	8	17	32	38	4	41	34	104	6	34	29
Householder worked in 1979	–	6	18	29	–	19	6	50	6	9	9
With related children under 18 years	–	13	28	38	4	41	28	98	6	28	27
With related children under 6 years	–	7	20	26	–	35	–	31	4	16	12
Householder 65 years and over	37	15	9	33	7	15	19	–	–	16	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**68**	**64**	**204**	**173**	**116**	**96**	**174**	**108**	**55**	**106**	**111**
Percent below poverty level	19.2	25.3	47.3	20.4	24.8	15.1	25.9	13.4	35.7	33.1	33.9
Worked in 1979	24	18	64	83	73	30	51	45	18	12	36
65 years and over	14	24	59	53	17	39	86	21	16	38	61
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**323**	**279**	**517**	**615**	**270**	**423**	**522**	**598**	**207**	**737**	**526**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	9.2	17.4	6.8	6.1	4.7	7.2	6.2	7.9	14.8	18.7
Related children under 18 years	88	89	153	166	75	196	149	285	89	324	230
Related children 5 to 17 years	52	74	107	98	39	151	95	178	53	262	156
60 years and over	104	65	100	107	37	78	135	44	23	91	91
65 years and over	72	49	72	99	32	54	121	21	16	58	75
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**100**	**93**	**154**	**184**	**84**	**134**	**130**	**205**	**56**	**209**	**140**
Female householder, no husband present	11	28	36	68	7	48	39	128	14	53	51
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**105**	**82**	**247**	**226**	**157**	**147**	**275**	**136**	**65**	**137**	**126**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**433**	**389**	**751**	**888**	**516**	**723**	**669**	**825**	**330**	**923**	**639**
Related children under 18 years	122	122	223	252	183	309	164	380	144	371	263
65 years and over	90	77	120	191	59	115	188	53	36	111	94

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	North Castle town	North Collins town	North Dansville town	North East town	North Elba town	North Salem town	Northumberland town	Norwich town	Nunda town	Oakfield town	Olive town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 927**	**1 163**	**2 318**	**996**	**2 480**	**1 383**	**833**	**1 276**	**949**	**1 129**	**1 486**
Less than $5,000	88	133	309	101	351	104	45	102	109	120	143
$5,000 to $7,499	75	86	232	71	189	23	62	74	72	64	152
$7,500 to $9,999	51	77	174	67	287	56	110	124	112	108	128
$10,000 to $14,999	174	208	471	134	477	103	158	228	166	174	235
$15,000 to $19,999	294	158	344	194	423	120	141	241	183	178	222
$20,000 to $24,999	207	188	286	195	251	154	139	146	120	196	203
$25,000 to $34,999	554	185	277	154	276	341	149	241	111	195	230
$35,000 to $49,999	542	107	158	69	175	274	29	74	66	64	145
$50,000 or more	942	21	67	11	51	208	–	46	10	30	28
Median	$35 412	$17 363	$14 737	$17 332	$14 269	$27 601	$16 221	$17 037	$15 445	$17 689	$16 932
Mean	$47 124	$18 980	$17 649	$18 522	$17 440	$37 578	$17 229	$19 750	$17 158	$19 086	$19 033
Families	**2 537**	**990**	**1 608**	**781**	**1 525**	**1 131**	**700**	**1 029**	**728**	**869**	**1 123**
Median income	$37 735	$19 366	$18 604	$20 391	$17 322	$30 353	$17 545	$19 154	$17 837	$20 467	$19 306
Mean income	$50 039	$20 247	$21 053	$20 624	$20 836	$41 805	$18 244	$21 364	$19 516	$21 525	$20 779
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**569**	**209**	**852**	**339**	**1 373**	**331**	**193**	**396**	**274**	**319**	**501**
Median income	$13 004	$5 929	$7 238	$4 534	$6 324	$10 818	$8 542	$7 286	$6 640	$7 425	$7 398
Mean income	$19 365	$9 713	$8 415	$7 142	$8 391	$14 070	$8 212	$8 365	$7 800	$9 055	$10 156
Per capita income	**$14 721**	**$5 792**	**$6 856**	**$6 432**	**$6 639**	**$11 429**	**$5 194**	**$6 362**	**$6 088**	**$6 602**	**$7 192**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$37 735**	**$19 366**	**$18 604**	**$20 391**	**$17 322**	**$30 353**	**$17 545**	**$19 154**	**$17 837**	**$20 467**	**$19 306**
With own children under 18 years	$39 603	$19 375	$19 310	$16 841	$18 836	$29 932	$17 653	$19 575	$18 409	$20 750	$21 375
With own children under 6 years	$34 183	$13 571	$15 613	$14 583	$14 595	$25 559	$16 494	$17 120	$16 000	$19 635	$20 121
Without own children under 18 years	$35 031	$19 358	$17 944	$21 680	$16 533	$31 122	$17 188	$18 699	$16 944	$20 032	$15 656
Married-couple families	**$40 013**	**$19 720**	**$20 306**	**$21 202**	**$18 848**	**$31 312**	**$18 151**	**$20 060**	**$19 000**	**$21 392**	**$19 945**
With own children under 18 years	$41 317	$20 375	$21 431	$19 018	$20 554	$30 141	$18 384	$20 853	$19 872	$21 854	$23 086
With own children under 6 years	$33 758	$14 911	$16 516	$16 691	$14 797	$25 855	$16 677	$18 203	$17 188	$20 529	$20 847
Without own children under 18 years	$37 656	$18 784	$18 531	$21 762	$17 069	$34 309	$16 786	$19 005	$17 371	$20 642	$15 094
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 917**	**$8 750**	**$9 609**	**$10 455**	**$11 583**	**$18 947**	**$11 667**	**$14 821**	**$11 667**	**$13 523**	**$11 076**
With own children under 18 years	$13 382	$5 000	$7 870	$8 365	$8 000	$15 417	$9 219	$15 250	$10 938	$9 722	$9 187
With own children under 6 years	–	$3 194	$4 048	$7 708	$8 750	$2500—	$3 750	$13 750	$4 375	$3 393	$12 045
Without own children under 18 years	$11 964	$12 083	$13 654	$15 625	$14 583	$19 605	$16 806	$14 167	$12 031	$16 125	$23 571
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$23 250	$8 864	$8 977	$12 500	$11 687	$10 804	$8 365	$7 361	$8 992	$8 616	$8 531
1 worker	$30 547	$15 101	$16 783	$16 319	$12 457	$23 836	$16 570	$14 975	$14 261	$15 547	$17 917
2 workers	$41 201	$21 865	$21 235	$21 534	$19 331	$32 898	$20 977	$19 718	$19 434	$22 431	$22 068
3 or more workers	$41 859	$28 125	$28 889	$27 273	$29 896	$40 496	$16 964	$28 214	$30 000	$32 313	$27 375
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 927**	**1 163**	**2 318**	**996**	**2 480**	**1 383**	**833**	**1 276**	**949**	**1 129**	**1 486**
With earnings	2 692	979	1 775	783	1 964	1 199	715	1 138	755	911	1 146
Mean earnings	$44 268	$18 518	$18 246	$17 745	$15 652	$36 978	$16 960	$19 024	$17 005	$19 811	$19 433
With Social Security income	530	284	824	376	695	292	222	310	322	332	505
Mean Social Security income	$4 506	$4 739	$4 438	$4 482	$4 170	$5 109	$3 991	$4 391	$4 469	$4 319	$4 520
With public assistance income	64	85	184	63	141	23	98	29	47	57	57
Mean public assistance income	$3 002	$2 536	$2 316	$3 841	$2 254	$1 671	$1 746	$4 269	$3 419	$2 869	$1 784
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 537**	**990**	**1 608**	**781**	**1 525**	**1 131**	**700**	**1 029**	**728**	**869**	**1 123**
Householder worked in 1979	2 261	788	1 261	625	1 243	995	590	909	581	751	863
With related children under 18 years	1 452	555	825	396	739	644	453	617	421	496	550
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 276	475	693	301	616	501	365	481	331	401	434
Female householder, no husband present	137	97	262	80	228	92	62	58	106	81	105
Householder worked in 1979	93	42	177	47	162	69	45	50	74	63	86
With related children under 18 years	97	50	174	50	132	40	39	38	80	53	61
With related children under 6 years	–	13	40	19	3	15	6	8	29	9	18
Householder 65 years and over	327	165	277	156	251	114	91	120	110	121	223
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**569**	**209**	**852**	**339**	**1 362**	**331**	**193**	**344**	**274**	**319**	**501**
Worked in 1979	404	129	520	152	863	182	115	236	169	170	313
65 years and over	129	57	336	149	379	136	68	89	110	144	156
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 424**	**3 774**	**5 953**	**2 871**	**6 119**	**4 282**	**2 771**	**3 918**	**2 655**	**3 206**	**3 951**
Related children under 18 years	2 764	1 252	1 641	772	1 461	1 337	1 025	1 273	796	945	1 051
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 281	1 019	1 275	554	1 169	1 081	797	923	582	726	770
60 years and over	1 144	471	1 171	647	1 178	549	300	563	480	495	793
65 years and over	784	332	854	481	862	362	225	339	332	338	620
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**42**	**84**	**112**	**52**	**115**	**42**	**60**	**67**	**60**	**46**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	1.7	8.5	7.0	6.7	7.5	3.7	8.6	6.5	8.2	5.3	4.1
Householder worked in 1979	21	42	78	40	88	29	38	45	27	38	27
With related children under 18 years	32	62	88	42	89	21	55	45	55	35	32
With related children 5 to 17 years	25	49	76	34	70	13	37	33	52	20	21
Female householder, no husband present	18	30	87	14	47	13	14	6	32	20	12
Householder worked in 1979	7	14	69	2	37	13	6	6	9	12	6
With related children under 18 years	18	30	80	12	47	13	14	–	30	14	12
With related children under 6 years	–	13	28	2	–	9	6	–	14	9	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	18	–	2	6	7	5	16	3	6	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**85**	**67**	**134**	**127**	**381**	**57**	**36**	**81**	**64**	**73**	**108**
Percent below poverty level	14.9	32.1	15.7	37.5	28.0	17.2	18.7	23.5	23.4	22.9	21.6
Worked in 1979	30	29	49	47	139	9	8	31	29	24	46
65 years and over	18	14	61	29	124	41	6	27	21	30	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**233**	**385**	**464**	**340**	**751**	**177**	**314**	**316**	**292**	**208**	**249**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	10.2	7.8	11.8	12.3	4.1	11.3	8.1	11.0	6.5	6.3
Related children under 18 years	61	172	184	94	178	33	160	98	119	55	61
Related children 5 to 17 years	42	135	139	73	135	27	125	67	92	30	28
60 years and over	52	56	87	71	145	74	16	75	33	41	65
65 years and over	26	46	61	43	138	55	16	43	26	36	52
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**61**	**141**	**141**	**72**	**180**	**58**	**99**	**82**	**86**	**72**	**75**
Female householder, no husband present	30	40	92	20	53	13	19	11	32	20	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**98**	**96**	**211**	**178**	**506**	**78**	**41**	**92**	**87**	**97**	**153**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**288**	**600**	**614**	**467**	**1 109**	**271**	**507**	**384**	**426**	**311**	**377**
Related children under 18 years	77	241	199	133	284	73	249	128	179	83	78
65 years and over	40	83	149	85	220	76	42	52	63	77	100

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Oneonta town	Ontario town	Oswegatchie town	Oswego town	Otego town	Otsego town	Ovid town	Owasco town	Oxford town	Palatine town	Palermo town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 818**	**2 438**	**1 157**	**1 390**	**938**	**1 600**	**792**	**1 207**	**1 342**	**979**	**916**
Less than $5,000	145	131	194	162	76	181	74	77	144	93	50
$5,000 to $7,499	156	106	73	115	125	162	70	76	165	67	52
$7,500 to $9,999	212	146	119	38	100	191	93	87	179	104	38
$10,000 to $14,999	357	259	262	232	177	292	203	179	274	215	217
$15,000 to $19,999	267	437	190	235	152	308	117	199	224	192	130
$20,000 to $24,999	293	344	127	197	84	161	118	208	143	119	196
$25,000 to $34,999	222	590	117	214	147	167	64	215	140	139	143
$35,000 to $49,999	110	342	53	153	63	77	39	91	55	24	66
$50,000 or more	56	83	22	44	14	61	14	75	18	26	24
Median	$15 833	$22 201	$13 576	$17 556	$14 696	$14 529	$13 429	$19 741	$13 409	$15 257	$18 520
Mean	$18 248	$23 503	$18 251	$20 026	$17 564	$17 418	$16 207	$22 475	$15 515	$17 275	$20 489
Families	**1 320**	**2 005**	**910**	**1 073**	**760**	**1 052**	**555**	**997**	**1 025**	**765**	**800**
Median income	$19 218	$24 015	$15 421	$20 493	$17 045	$17 950	$15 613	$21 086	$15 132	$17 321	$19 702
Mean income	$20 771	$25 116	$20 948	$22 611	$19 427	$20 819	$18 103	$24 354	$17 089	$19 111	$21 653
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**654**	**551**	**491**	**4 111**	**235**	**674**	**339**	**310**	**498**	**264**	**166**
Median income	$7 275	$10 250	$3 625	$1 764	$6 775	$7 816	$8 575	$6 167	$5 436	$7 143	$5 167
Mean income	$8 687	$12 559	$5 385	$2 535	$7 435	$8 869	$8 788	$9 089	$6 758	$8 678	$8 739
Per capita income	**$7 089**	**$7 697**	**$5 736**	**$4 434**	**$6 061**	**$7 133**	**$5 525**	**$7 610**	**$5 364**	**$5 922**	**$5 687**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 218**	**$24 015**	**$15 421**	**$20 493**	**$17 045**	**$17 950**	**$15 613**	**$21 086**	**$15 132**	**$17 321**	**$19 702**
With own children under 18 years	$20 170	$25 175	$15 542	$22 699	$18 111	$18 669	$18 793	$22 056	$15 245	$17 933	$20 534
With own children under 6 years	$19 688	$24 525	$15 060	$17 788	$13 750	$20 278	$14 500	$19 939	$17 500	$17 831	$18 472
Without own children under 18 years	$18 036	$21 961	$15 172	$17 596	$15 645	$17 370	$12 824	$19 482	$15 043	$16 693	$15 750
Married-couple families	**$19 990**	**$25 008**	**$15 721**	**$21 064**	**$17 717**	**$18 623**	**$16 339**	**$22 671**	**$16 412**	**$17 700**	**$20 591**
With own children under 18 years	$20 845	$26 460	$16 321	$23 466	$19 157	$19 456	$20 625	$23 650	$17 917	$18 325	$20 898
With own children under 6 years	$19 861	$25 217	$15 595	$18 798	$15 100	$20 660	$15 357	$21 905	$18 529	$18 015	$19 167
Without own children under 18 years	$18 532	$22 157	$14 714	$18 512	$15 536	$17 841	$12 331	$20 625	$15 023	$16 860	$16 187
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 402**	**$11 176**	**$9 063**	**$13 333**	**$13 333**	**$12 315**	**$11 667**	**$11 295**	**$8 468**	**$17 667**	**$12 708**
With own children under 18 years	$8 250	$10 385	$7 596	$14 792	$14 167	$9 250	$13 125	$7 422	$7 083	$5 938	$10 833
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	$4 432	$4 688	$15 481	$4 432	$6 875	$4 500	$5 455	$5 893	$3 750	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$11 949	$14 500	$18 000	$9 375	$8 750	$15 804	$10 000	$12 206	$15 000	$18 173	$16 000
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 450	$12 661	$8 607	$7 263	$7 750	$12 578	$9 132	$10 799	$8 413	$8 618	$9 286
1 worker	$15 739	$20 975	$12 045	$19 525	$11 638	$14 085	$12 935	$18 922	$12 606	$12 667	$15 250
2 workers	$21 684	$26 264	$19 963	$22 500	$18 897	$19 628	$20 746	$23 944	$18 075	$19 295	$21 693
3 or more workers	$25 769	$35 532	$22 250	$31 747	$28 929	$21 806	$25 313	$28 750	$24 333	$27 188	$27 917
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 818**	**2 438**	**1 157**	**1 390**	**938**	**1 600**	**792**	**1 207**	**1 342**	**979**	**916**
With earnings	1 463	2 165	928	1 152	804	1 236	634	938	1 057	797	813
Mean earnings	$17 300	$23 071	$18 115	$21 507	$16 845	$15 287	$15 375	$23 787	$15 116	$17 500	$20 219
With Social Security income	591	512	353	317	292	614	257	366	460	288	203
Mean Social Security income	$4 796	$4 842	$4 079	$4 266	$4 097	$4 191	$4 078	$5 067	$4 161	$4 410	$4 124
With public assistance income	129	70	97	93	41	97	37	70	84	54	54
Mean public assistance income	$2 345	$1 918	$2 847	$1 548	$1 485	$2 621	$1 729	$3 497	$4 059	$1 657	$2 223
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 320**	**2 005**	**910**	**1 073**	**760**	**1 052**	**555**	**997**	**1 025**	**765**	**800**
Householder worked in 1979	1 070	1 719	709	921	616	791	414	788	823	618	710
With related children under 18 years	670	1 242	504	640	398	457	264	541	526	348	577
With related children 5 to 17 years	582	1 042	407	527	325	401	209	488	464	277	480
Female householder, no husband present	162	160	95	66	52	122	82	105	126	40	68
Householder worked in 1979	117	109	65	39	25	70	40	54	93	25	32
With related children under 18 years	92	126	63	54	40	57	55	50	83	21	42
With related children under 6 years	25	35	32	21	17	13	12	18	23	3	4
Householder 65 years and over	251	193	134	113	118	275	113	183	182	138	96
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**654**	**551**	**297**	**421**	**235**	**674**	**339**	**310**	**498**	**264**	**166**
Worked in 1979	429	402	171	292	169	402	206	153	217	132	79
65 years and over	178	167	77	95	68	283	122	137	189	114	53
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 631**	**7 453**	**3 375**	**4 172**	**2 711**	**3 871**	**2 089**	**3 554**	**3 781**	**2 750**	**3 247**
Related children under 18 years	1 172	2 515	1 091	1 303	795	880	543	1 042	1 075	740	1 276
Related children 5 to 17 years	888	1 933	841	1 004	592	697	439	861	850	540	977
60 years and over	947	861	545	503	442	1 023	409	663	703	549	286
65 years and over	691	553	380	332	290	786	316	444	503	379	200
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**72**	**99**	**113**	**59**	**65**	**72**	**35**	**39**	**82**	**35**	**21**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	4.9	12.4	5.5	8.6	6.8	6.3	3.9	8.0	4.6	2.6
Householder worked in 1979	60	64	59	47	43	50	19	31	60	24	11
With related children under 18 years	58	86	61	41	44	47	21	34	69	27	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	48	74	46	34	32	40	15	34	65	18	21
Female householder, no husband present	33	37	24	15	17	15	17	15	33	11	9
Householder worked in 1979	26	26	8	8	4	4	13	7	17	6	5
With related children under 18 years	33	37	24	15	17	8	17	15	33	11	9
With related children under 6 years	11	18	17	–	11	6	6	15	13	3	4
Householder 65 years and over	5	13	13	5	6	14	12	13	–	2	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**148**	**67**	**92**	**120**	**61**	**127**	**74**	**88**	**151**	**52**	**59**
Percent below poverty level	22.6	12.2	31.0	28.5	26.0	18.8	21.8	28.4	30.3	19.7	35.5
Worked in 1979	87	17	40	64	48	51	25	30	35	18	10
65 years and over	35	36	24	29	14	31	31	45	38	20	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**419**	**440**	**555**	**331**	**281**	**401**	**177**	**237**	**412**	**170**	**195**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	5.9	16.4	7.9	10.4	10.4	8.5	6.7	10.9	6.2	6.0
Related children under 18 years	138	211	201	103	104	122	36	75	135	61	87
Related children 5 to 17 years	101	177	149	84	55	95	30	55	108	38	62
60 years and over	59	64	96	46	40	61	67	63	61	36	25
65 years and over	45	56	59	39	20	52	56	63	40	24	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**132**	**129**	**159**	**90**	**112**	**114**	**56**	**59**	**141**	**61**	**63**
Female householder, no husband present	51	49	29	23	17	20	21	28	44	11	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**209**	**85**	**126**	**154**	**71**	**195**	**107**	**118**	**198**	**78**	**82**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**730**	**570**	**780**	**495**	**440**	**619**	**290**	**325**	**658**	**284**	**406**
Related children under 18 years	291	274	309	172	159	173	68	101	219	91	167
65 years and over	88	63	77	71	53	107	90	79	91	66	42

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Palmyra town	Paris town	Patterson town	Pawling town	Pembroke town	Pendleton town	Perry town	Perth town	Peru town	Phelps town	Philipstown town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 761**	**1 468**	**2 392**	**1 945**	**1 319**	**1 472**	**1 898**	**1 094**	**1 689**	**2 197**	**3 091**
Less than $5,000	287	123	231	121	130	95	238	71	144	189	225
$5,000 to $7,499	224	119	106	131	123	71	151	87	144	138	162
$7,500 to $9,999	185	120	153	137	68	71	193	110	170	152	194
$10,000 to $14,999	496	285	325	270	235	136	421	286	276	295	435
$15,000 to $19,999	394	252	268	206	209	216	326	245	284	400	339
$20,000 to $24,999	434	227	380	256	199	257	216	137	211	441	444
$25,000 to $34,999	444	244	540	417	207	430	226	112	313	408	630
$35,000 to $49,999	228	89	296	279	100	157	102	24	134	119	411
$50,000 or more	69	9	93	128	48	39	25	22	13	55	251
Median	$17 182	$17 033	$21 352	$21 712	$17 174	$22 708	$14 246	$14 879	$16 854	$19 183	$22 009
Mean	$19 425	$18 103	$22 559	$25 130	$19 449	$23 127	$16 448	$16 427	$18 440	$19 682	$26 246
Families	**1 989**	**1 193**	**1 897**	**1 538**	**1 055**	**1 283**	**1 473**	**880**	**1 424**	**1 776**	**2 406**
Median income	$21 006	$19 187	$23 557	$25 135	$19 353	$24 115	$16 393	$16 115	$18 484	$20 673	$24 578
Mean income	$22 760	$20 379	$25 332	$28 188	$21 778	$24 758	$18 267	$17 841	$19 815	$21 637	$26 936
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**987**	**313**	**598**	**526**	**307**	**246**	**576**	**264**	**362**	**554**	**1 206**
Median income	$6 616	$6 439	$8 219	$8 885	$7 674	$6 655	$5 844	$8 069	$7 073	$8 020	$7 383
Mean income	$8 523	$7 193	$9 894	$10 731	$8 509	$9 208	$7 507	$8 721	$8 061	$8 698	$14 257
Per capita income	**$7 062**	**$6 002**	**$7 472**	**$8 551**	**$6 290**	**$7 199**	**$5 802**	**$5 532**	**$5 854**	**$6 719**	**$8 979**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 006**	**$19 187**	**$23 557**	**$25 135**	**$19 353**	**$24 115**	**$16 393**	**$16 115**	**$18 484**	**$20 673**	**$24 578**
With own children under 18 years	$21 644	$18 839	$25 296	$25 436	$21 607	$24 448	$16 897	$16 571	$19 569	$21 194	$26 002
With own children under 6 years	$17 263	$18 070	$23 150	$22 557	$15 761	$22 562	$12 306	$14 583	$19 559	$20 043	$24 789
Without own children under 18 years	$19 418	$19 944	$21 311	$24 670	$17 704	$23 517	$15 768	$15 533	$16 444	$19 643	$21 883
Married-couple families	**$21 676**	**$19 690**	**$24 204**	**$25 985**	**$19 567**	**$25 371**	**$17 765**	**$16 739**	**$19 479**	**$21 199**	**$25 633**
With own children under 18 years	$22 998	$19 439	$26 097	$26 339	$22 107	$25 099	$19 258	$17 645	$20 906	$21 846	$26 574
With own children under 6 years	$19 071	$18 377	$23 333	$23 182	$15 870	$22 562	$14 258	$15 066	$20 000	$20 384	$24 877
Without own children under 18 years	$18 685	$20 208	$21 169	$25 425	$17 297	$26 985	$16 078	$15 738	$16 744	$19 682	$23 684
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 406**	**$12 083**	**$13 214**	**$11 779**	**$15 865**	**$11 131**	**$8 750**	**$9 886**	**$10 562**	**$10 724**	**$9 954**
With own children under 18 years	$6 437	$10 625	$11 364	$10 062	$9 531	$4 205	$7 279	$8 125	$4 861	$7 917	$7 167
With own children under 6 years	$4 010	$2500—	$2500—	$2500—	$2500—	–	$5 536	$8 750	$2500—	$9 107	$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	$24 559	$16 167	$14 792	$14 808	$18 333	$12 143	$13 438	$11 736	$16 250	$17 813	$10 739
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 669	$9 094	$9 274	$9 607	$9 750	$7 361	$9 089	$8 808	$7 091	$8 171	$10 187
1 worker	$16 949	$14 773	$21 332	$20 724	$15 027	$20 765	$12 168	$14 917	$14 055	$16 648	$20 223
2 workers	$23 151	$21 518	$24 427	$27 389	$21 085	$25 246	$19 429	$18 368	$21 680	$23 053	$29 654
3 or more workers	$32 697	$24 167	$38 431	$35 246	$31 504	$31 523	$30 662	$23 667	$29 375	$26 809	$32 916
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 761**	**1 468**	**2 392**	**1 945**	**1 319**	**1 472**	**1 898**	**1 094**	**1 689**	**2 197**	**3 091**
With earnings	2 244	1 275	2 019	1 585	1 046	1 288	1 469	931	1 448	1 854	2 575
Mean earnings	$20 073	$17 245	$22 908	$25 271	$20 956	$23 246	$16 737	$15 591	$18 284	$19 466	$24 503
With Social Security income	748	436	671	576	369	314	641	326	393	614	785
Mean Social Security income	$4 794	$4 567	$4 418	$4 648	$4 337	$4 939	$4 092	$4 175	$4 312	$4 164	$4 598
With public assistance income	93	67	86	64	45	54	175	40	76	106	78
Mean public assistance income	$2 158	$2 100	$3 440	$2 808	$1 197	$2 167	$2 435	$1 971	$2 658	$1 749	$2 389
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 989**	**1 193**	**1 897**	**1 538**	**1 055**	**1 283**	**1 473**	**880**	**1 424**	**1 776**	**2 406**
Householder worked in 1979	1 588	997	1 546	1 254	883	1 107	1 135	696	1 153	1 473	1 952
With related children under 18 years	1 187	673	1 110	838	566	741	800	483	877	993	1 275
With related children 5 to 17 years	942	527	901	670	494	663	684	405	731	811	1 048
Female householder, no husband present	197	93	112	141	85	107	204	88	109	143	153
Householder worked in 1979	110	67	76	76	51	49	147	62	63	96	66
With related children under 18 years	132	53	97	84	42	44	128	64	87	95	67
With related children under 6 years	62	14	18	30	11	10	48	6	12	21	11
Householder 65 years and over	310	176	247	250	133	138	230	133	155	222	370
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**987**	**313**	**598**	**526**	**307**	**246**	**576**	**264**	**362**	**554**	**1 206**
Worked in 1979	628	208	367	278	149	159	335	177	252	308	735
65 years and over	309	138	218	217	141	74	216	56	92	193	333
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 609**	**4 456**	**7 143**	**5 682**	**4 129**	**4 726**	**5 412**	**3 069**	**5 311**	**6 505**	**9 011**
Related children under 18 years	2 260	1 407	2 248	1 699	1 309	1 481	1 636	878	1 747	1 931	2 380
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 731	1 084	1 733	1 340	1 038	1 203	1 217	688	1 365	1 560	1 857
60 years and over	1 209	660	1 065	974	606	515	998	498	596	985	1 505
65 years and over	895	459	726	688	418	337	686	291	389	654	1 089
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**113**	**80**	**75**	**59**	**63**	**53**	**125**	**42**	**112**	**91**	**107**
Percent below poverty level	5.7	6.7	4.0	3.8	6.0	4.1	8.5	4.8	7.9	5.1	4.4
Householder worked in 1979	60	63	26	27	47	27	86	29	81	51	53
With related children under 18 years	85	65	36	38	49	41	108	22	89	55	61
With related children 5 to 17 years	59	44	26	31	40	36	84	6	77	45	36
Female householder, no husband present	61	15	6	18	12	26	52	6	46	26	25
Householder worked in 1979	32	9	–	5	8	11	37	6	35	7	7
With related children under 18 years	53	13	6	18	10	26	52	6	46	26	20
With related children under 6 years	37	11	6	13	2	5	28	–	12	4	–
Householder 65 years and over	28	2	19	6	7	6	5	–	–	3	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**202**	**60**	**124**	**70**	**77**	**51**	**172**	**66**	**74**	**126**	**376**
Percent below poverty level	20.5	19.2	20.7	13.3	25.1	20.7	29.9	25.0	20.4	22.7	31.2
Worked in 1979	74	42	19	23	21	23	71	17	37	20	131
65 years and over	66	25	64	39	39	14	66	13	22	66	99
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**545**	**385**	**327**	**262**	**359**	**258**	**666**	**173**	**475**	**424**	**698**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	8.6	4.6	4.6	8.7	5.5	12.3	5.6	8.9	6.5	7.7
Related children under 18 years	165	156	57	83	162	100	288	35	218	130	111
Related children 5 to 17 years	101	102	42	57	129	87	190	25	163	109	72
60 years and over	126	27	119	72	58	37	95	29	44	95	201
65 years and over	106	27	101	49	50	27	76	13	22	72	151
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**158**	**91**	**116**	**89**	**108**	**72**	**194**	**101**	**154**	**125**	**164**
Female householder, no husband present	73	15	21	20	33	33	72	19	46	34	45
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**298**	**99**	**182**	**119**	**105**	**73**	**238**	**72**	**118**	**158**	**437**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**784**	**502**	**530**	**418**	**525**	**346**	**964**	**423**	**708**	**579**	**930**
Related children under 18 years	227	202	137	107	206	117	400	172	300	174	176
65 years and over	174	56	165	97	91	55	130	19	65	117	220

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Pittstown town	Plattekill town	Pleasant Valley town	Poestenkill town	Poland town	Pompey town	Porter town	Portland town	Portville town	Pound Ridge town	Putnam Valley town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 506**	**2 513**	**2 454**	**1 219**	**880**	**1 356**	**2 297**	**1 534**	**1 495**	**1 280**	**2 881**
Less than $5,000	134	298	187	143	104	86	125	186	201	29	218
$5,000 to $7,499	78	190	142	40	47	79	97	130	135	23	142
$7,500 to $9,999	108	219	182	89	44	61	112	131	113	37	130
$10,000 to $14,999	196	519	289	179	188	136	316	251	262	58	263
$15,000 to $19,999	291	505	375	222	235	201	417	293	252	96	364
$20,000 to $24,999	291	339	313	209	98	206	292	237	262	66	338
$25,000 to $34,999	238	283	551	231	124	286	553	209	167	282	729
$35,000 to $49,999	155	117	301	74	34	203	276	56	66	198	477
$50,000 or more	15	43	114	32	6	98	109	41	37	491	220
Median	$19 156	$15 288	$20 783	$18 363	$15 963	$22 874	$21 235	$16 071	$15 760	$37 792	$24 766
Mean	$20 080	$17 061	$23 139	$19 371	$17 291	$25 817	$24 289	$17 493	$17 207	$52 623	$26 526
Families	**1 255**	**1 980**	**1 901**	**987**	**708**	**1 171**	**1 931**	**1 197**	**1 184**	**1 134**	**2 341**
Median income	$20 747	$17 096	$23 228	$20 530	$16 952	$24 047	$23 607	$17 865	$18 229	$40 262	$27 149
Mean income	$22 122	$19 012	$25 512	$21 677	$18 575	$27 548	$26 415	$19 066	$19 381	$55 874	$29 181
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**310**	**777**	**707**	**272**	**219**	**260**	**490**	**402**	**353**	**223**	**747**
Median income	$6 700	$5 309	$9 397	$5 125	$6 804	$6 860	$9 040	$7 694	$6 875	$12 175	$7 540
Mean income	$8 126	$6 725	$11 786	$8 203	$9 478	$10 585	$10 304	$9 934	$7 905	$17 477	$10 905
Per capita income	**$6 184**	**$5 784**	**$8 201**	**$6 491**	**$5 818**	**$7 821**	**$7 802**	**$6 076**	**$6 018**	**$16 537**	**$8 465**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 747**	**$17 096**	**$23 228**	**$20 530**	**$16 952**	**$24 047**	**$23 607**	**$17 865**	**$18 229**	**$40 262**	**$27 149**
With own children under 18 years	$21 397	$17 588	$25 000	$21 286	$17 546	$23 984	$24 657	$18 018	$18 859	$45 948	$26 955
With own children under 6 years	$20 056	$17 468	$21 204	$18 042	$15 924	$20 156	$21 494	$16 458	$18 023	$41 251	$24 242
Without own children under 18 years	$20 160	$16 148	$20 615	$19 297	$16 618	$24 155	$22 292	$17 533	$16 333	$36 605	$27 734
Married-couple families	**$21 315**	**$18 182**	**$23 972**	**$20 906**	**$17 515**	**$24 464**	**$24 932**	**$18 814**	**$19 333**	**$42 815**	**$28 137**
With own children under 18 years	$22 221	$18 890	$25 823	$21 660	$18 565	$24 526	$25 658	$19 040	$19 769	$49 163	$27 928
With own children under 6 years	$20 250	$18 243	$21 204	$18 042	$17 446	$21 406	$22 500	$17 734	$18 250	$38 766	$24 470
Without own children under 18 years	$20 440	$16 793	$20 907	$20 045	$16 593	$24 356	$23 307	$18 299	$17 194	$38 041	$28 633
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 548**	**$9 451**	**$13 068**	**$16 964**	**$12 768**	**$10 625**	**$8 073**	**$9 408**	**$8 036**	**$15 893**	**$14 667**
With own children under 18 years	$9 688	$8 472	$9 375	$17 143	$10 000	$11 250	$7 727	$7 434	$7 500	$16 389	$10 729
With own children under 6 years	$8 750	$2500—	–	–	$2500—	$6 250	$4 375	$6 250	$6 667	$52 076	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$12 344	$14 205	$13 864	$12 292	$14 250	$9 583	$13 125	$12 955	$10 250	$13 750	$17 321
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 347	$7 988	$9 803	$8 214	$9 792	$9 712	$12 333	$8 884	$6 758	$14 063	$9 727
1 worker	$16 341	$15 194	$20 399	$16 789	$15 287	$19 653	$20 068	$14 464	$13 808	$50 479	$22 260
2 workers	$23 012	$19 716	$25 054	$22 790	$18 864	$24 488	$27 381	$21 038	$20 865	$36 986	$30 275
3 or more workers	$28 417	$29 167	$34 165	$32 217	$27 679	$32 241	$28 520	$25 187	$30 000	$45 659	$38 616
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 506**	**2 513**	**2 454**	**1 219**	**880**	**1 356**	**2 297**	**1 534**	**1 495**	**1 280**	**2 881**
With earnings	1 258	2 039	2 021	1 021	747	1 169	1 952	1 266	1 264	1 183	2 511
Mean earnings	$21 021	$17 651	$23 784	$20 612	$17 206	$26 137	$24 306	$17 247	$17 354	$51 571	$26 682
With Social Security income	396	588	583	266	211	277	550	477	375	222	659
Mean Social Security income	$4 023	$4 328	$4 388	$4 723	$4 460	$4 374	$4 692	$4 089	$4 170	$4 019	$4 709
With public assistance income	77	251	67	71	59	27	60	126	110	20	101
Mean public assistance income	$2 647	$2 589	$3 068	$2 054	$2 340	$1 110	$2 799	$1 753	$1 662	$525	$3 069
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 255**	**1 980**	**1 901**	**987**	**708**	**1 171**	**1 931**	**1 197**	**1 184**	**1 134**	**2 341**
Householder worked in 1979	1 059	1 597	1 583	830	567	1 018	1 599	1 012	1 023	1 021	1 976
With related children under 18 years	735	1 188	1 042	546	384	702	1 106	678	770	615	1 347
With related children 5 to 17 years	597	951	859	487	336	631	945	551	609	536	1 106
Female householder, no husband present	80	220	137	49	77	60	107	121	136	46	164
Householder worked in 1979	43	133	76	30	35	38	61	88	91	40	112
With related children under 18 years	50	152	57	30	41	34	84	82	96	26	99
With related children under 6 years	7	38	–	–	28	8	29	29	18	9	6
Householder 65 years and over	164	278	252	119	115	141	241	182	183	126	296
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**310**	**777**	**707**	**272**	**219**	**260**	**476**	**402**	**353**	**223**	**747**
Worked in 1979	141	479	441	153	145	170	288	229	213	188	490
65 years and over	122	193	192	72	71	88	130	185	120	38	190
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 894**	**7 372**	**6 841**	**3 659**	**2 632**	**4 492**	**7 063**	**4 419**	**4 319**	**3 998**	**8 955**
Related children under 18 years	1 648	2 361	1 835	1 157	813	1 495	2 234	1 409	1 450	1 205	2 810
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 248	1 805	1 401	912	618	1 251	1 728	1 044	1 114	1 006	2 207
60 years and over	669	1 008	1 049	438	364	556	935	700	651	501	1 177
65 years and over	427	741	733	271	264	346	570	509	421	318	818
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**66**	**156**	**88**	**19**	**54**	**42**	**70**	**115**	**106**	**30**	**89**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	7.9	4.6	1.9	7.6	3.6	3.6	9.6	9.0	2.6	3.8
Householder worked in 1979	26	69	31	13	30	36	33	74	57	24	52
With related children under 18 years	34	112	48	19	40	31	48	85	80	24	58
With related children 5 to 17 years	32	77	48	19	40	31	43	73	55	15	46
Female householder, no husband present	9	78	31	6	13	7	42	30	38	14	25
Householder worked in 1979	–	30	14	–	3	7	19	15	21	8	13
With related children under 18 years	9	63	25	6	13	7	36	30	38	8	25
With related children under 6 years	–	33	–	–	10	–	21	16	14	–	6
Householder 65 years and over	9	18	24	–	14	–	10	16	18	–	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**86**	**290**	**123**	**92**	**34**	**42**	**91**	**93**	**116**	**25**	**169**
Percent below poverty level	27.7	37.3	17.4	33.8	15.5	16.2	19.1	23.1	32.9	11.2	22.6
Worked in 1979	12	121	47	21	8	20	49	25	35	19	59
65 years and over	39	51	21	32	15	18	7	48	53	–	42
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**317**	**837**	**416**	**175**	**205**	**230**	**293**	**544**	**428**	**133**	**418**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	11.4	6.1	4.8	7.8	5.1	4.1	12.3	9.9	3.3	4.7
Related children under 18 years	99	269	98	30	73	100	96	221	127	47	98
Related children 5 to 17 years	79	208	92	30	63	68	70	165	81	33	80
60 years and over	93	119	109	48	46	24	44	103	126	9	70
65 years and over	48	75	60	32	35	24	19	81	88	9	54
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**114**	**236**	**124**	**64**	**78**	**67**	**108**	**171**	**195**	**42**	**125**
Female householder, no husband present	18	83	31	13	19	15	55	49	70	14	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**119**	**345**	**158**	**124**	**71**	**78**	**134**	**133**	**131**	**49**	**209**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**536**	**1 172**	**597**	**345**	**319**	**330**	**482**	**741**	**724**	**191**	**570**
Related children under 18 years	188	397	173	79	105	122	169	286	238	59	146
65 years and over	98	181	74	84	76	67	52	129	120	31	99

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Randolph town	Red Hook town	Rhinebeck town	Richfield town	Richland town	Richmond town	Ridgeway town	Riga town	Ripley town	Rochester town	Rockland town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**899**	**2 601**	**2 381**	**917**	**1 895**	**966**	**2 670**	**1 478**	**1 063**	**1 861**	**1 466**
Less than $5,000	119	245	204	128	252	75	322	69	97	311	285
$5,000 to $7,499	75	214	198	97	208	67	233	50	152	152	164
$7,500 to $9,999	75	219	171	103	191	72	166	66	116	159	131
$10,000 to $14,999	190	394	417	184	247	152	477	183	180	447	298
$15,000 to $19,999	144	364	324	167	379	157	415	217	219	292	223
$20,000 to $24,999	145	349	301	104	235	174	369	245	150	177	152
$25,000 to $34,999	91	477	477	104	227	155	476	437	110	202	142
$35,000 to $49,999	52	267	195	18	127	93	164	192	31	90	22
$50,000 or more	8	72	94	12	29	21	48	19	8	31	49
Median	$14 760	$17 484	$17 550	$13 307	$15 557	$18 462	$16 679	$22 770	$14 583	$13 319	$12 045
Mean	$16 404	$20 074	$20 567	$15 071	$17 223	$19 998	$18 299	$23 615	$15 600	$15 836	$15 284
Families	**698**	**1 979**	**1 625**	**707**	**1 385**	**753**	**2 003**	**1 185**	**851**	**1 347**	**1 089**
Median income	$17 206	$20 632	$22 195	$15 672	$17 955	$20 426	$19 597	$24 838	$16 070	$14 961	$14 842
Mean income	$18 131	$22 464	$24 026	$16 852	$19 849	$21 803	$20 604	$25 219	$16 645	$17 637	$17 892
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**284**	**1 577**	**1 007**	**264**	**643**	**316**	**822**	**362**	**269**	**621**	**476**
Median income	$6 385	$3 081	$8 036	$5 167	$5 711	$7 920	$6 828	$11 444	$5 779	$6 131	$4 638
Mean income	$7 312	$5 662	$10 200	$7 113	$8 003	$9 402	$9 239	$13 835	$8 729	$9 067	$6 125
Per capita income	**$5 805**	**$6 410**	**$7 152**	**$5 392**	**$5 813**	**$7 153**	**$6 672**	**$8 162**	**$5 074**	**$5 722**	**$5 391**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 206**	**$20 632**	**$22 195**	**$15 672**	**$17 955**	**$20 426**	**$19 597**	**$24 838**	**$16 070**	**$14 961**	**$14 842**
With own children under 18 years	$16 641	$21 385	$22 671	$15 203	$18 714	$20 755	$21 102	$24 920	$17 333	$14 891	$15 385
With own children under 6 years	$15 625	$17 500	$19 815	$13 750	$17 188	$18 098	$16 875	$21 793	$16 518	$11 776	$15 213
Without own children under 18 years	$17 983	$19 489	$21 115	$16 076	$16 719	$20 058	$17 706	$24 737	$14 464	$15 020	$13 906
Married-couple families	**$18 144**	**$21 802**	**$23 492**	**$16 152**	**$18 788**	**$21 280**	**$20 816**	**$25 915**	**$16 417**	**$15 318**	**$15 915**
With own children under 18 years	$17 604	$23 507	$24 032	$16 681	$19 724	$22 318	$22 153	$26 026	$18 077	$16 017	$16 695
With own children under 6 years	$16 161	$18 936	$20 652	$15 795	$18 261	$19 293	$20 154	$22 065	$16 875	$12 727	$15 915
Without own children under 18 years	$18 452	$20 137	$22 725	$15 714	$16 750	$19 706	$18 272	$25 750	$13 929	$14 725	$14 194
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 016**	**$11 300**	**$12 823**	**$8 750**	**$7 794**	**$11 346**	**$9 280**	**$12 500**	**$8 917**	**$6 845**	**$6 286**
With own children under 18 years	$7 500	$9 836	$9 531	$6 979	$5 950	$8 438	$5 903	$11 875	$8 194	$4 653	$6 010
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$5 625	$2500—	$3 438	$4 792	$5 000	$4 688	$9 286	$3 750	$3 750	$5 104
Without own children under 18 years	$14 018	$13 456	$14 226	$14 063	$13 631	$20 625	$14 073	$12 583	$10 000	$16 442	$7 083
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 523	$10 744	$12 986	$8 403	$8 611	$9 402	$8 661	$11 630	$6 865	$8 158	$7 301
1 worker	$13 868	$16 745	$16 531	$11 612	$17 017	$16 750	$16 123	$21 156	$16 058	$12 440	$14 097
2 workers	$18 977	$23 370	$25 370	$18 716	$20 819	$22 893	$22 002	$26 530	$17 629	$18 711	$17 620
3 or more workers	$30 194	$31 990	$30 807	$21 083	$26 250	$30 301	$30 775	$31 871	$18 897	$24 000	$22 941
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**899**	**2 601**	**2 381**	**917**	**1 895**	**966**	**2 670**	**1 478**	**1 063**	**1 861**	**1 466**
With earnings	700	2 122	1 893	715	1 438	790	2 159	1 338	886	1 488	1 083
Mean earnings	$15 941	$19 577	$20 533	$14 472	$18 211	$20 312	$18 500	$23 106	$15 058	$15 898	$15 325
With Social Security income	268	799	705	325	606	255	759	294	305	593	555
Mean Social Security income	$4 349	$4 318	$4 621	$3 885	$4 070	$4 503	$4 053	$4 861	$4 863	$4 810	$4 214
With public assistance income	45	120	66	75	160	41	179	67	58	144	98
Mean public assistance income	$1 969	$2 364	$2 412	$1 790	$2 795	$2 327	$2 597	$2 965	$1 845	$1 481	$1 946
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**698**	**1 979**	**1 625**	**707**	**1 385**	**753**	**2 003**	**1 185**	**851**	**1 347**	**1 089**
Householder worked in 1979	539	1 650	1 294	569	1 057	619	1 665	1 064	690	1 022	821
With related children under 18 years	347	1 095	779	343	790	410	1 076	671	498	689	572
With related children 5 to 17 years	263	921	674	290	631	319	862	514	391	590	467
Female householder, no husband present	87	228	148	82	130	72	233	102	53	103	114
Householder worked in 1979	58	156	113	53	53	53	153	81	19	63	66
With related children under 18 years	46	161	79	55	77	48	136	58	16	62	89
With related children under 6 years	19	42	21	15	30	17	74	12	4	16	29
Householder 65 years and over	135	309	328	135	265	105	306	119	167	247	222
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**284**	**903**	**1 007**	**264**	**643**	**316**	**822**	**362**	**269**	**621**	**476**
Worked in 1979	132	517	675	126	321	176	443	283	174	369	200
65 years and over	107	314	270	141	232	119	277	84	100	213	199
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 442**	**7 639**	**6 057**	**2 510**	**5 493**	**2 681**	**7 224**	**4 300**	**3 273**	**5 227**	**4 082**
Related children under 18 years	641	2 308	1 490	687	1 837	807	2 110	1 278	1 144	1 490	1 148
Related children 5 to 17 years	468	1 838	1 188	535	1 350	608	1 606	948	869	1 157	858
60 years and over	459	1 356	1 295	502	883	422	1 198	493	556	871	840
65 years and over	336	975	955	397	682	308	841	329	371	683	615
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**76**	**107**	**43**	**53**	**146**	**36**	**149**	**32**	**61**	**188**	**124**
Percent below poverty level	10.9	5.4	2.6	7.5	10.5	4.8	7.4	2.7	7.2	14.0	11.4
Householder worked in 1979	51	67	32	35	69	23	110	23	46	144	75
With related children under 18 years	47	76	22	39	107	27	115	26	40	150	95
With related children 5 to 17 years	37	58	22	29	76	10	109	18	32	125	80
Female householder, no husband present	28	35	17	22	41	15	71	13	4	46	46
Householder worked in 1979	17	12	12	8	16	9	57	10	4	26	18
With related children under 18 years	19	33	17	18	41	15	66	13	4	46	46
With related children under 6 years	10	20	9	10	14	10	41	8	4	16	18
Householder 65 years and over	16	15	6	2	43	9	8	6	8	12	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**90**	**239**	**216**	**89**	**188**	**58**	**171**	**44**	**59**	**147**	**172**
Percent below poverty level	31.7	26.5	21.4	33.7	29.2	18.4	20.8	12.2	21.9	23.7	36.1
Worked in 1979	28	87	97	36	43	15	51	13	33	60	24
65 years and over	34	58	34	30	68	25	54	16	12	47	77
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**318**	**622**	**342**	**274**	**712**	**157**	**684**	**170**	**331**	**853**	**603**
Percent below poverty level	13.0	8.1	5.6	10.9	13.0	5.9	9.5	4.0	10.1	16.3	14.8
Related children under 18 years	85	203	54	94	258	42	269	76	149	356	199
Related children 5 to 17 years	61	138	38	57	190	13	206	52	116	227	181
60 years and over	65	108	76	53	171	46	133	31	33	89	95
65 years and over	60	78	51	36	150	42	78	28	27	71	77
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**94**	**184**	**83**	**93**	**202**	**60**	**206**	**51**	**133**	**257**	**172**
Female householder, no husband present	34	67	25	32	50	25	88	23	11	53	65
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**118**	**326**	**280**	**116**	**241**	**81**	**276**	**65**	**96**	**203**	**234**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**416**	**1 017**	**535**	**430**	**973**	**246**	**945**	**264**	**588**	**1 190**	**824**
Related children under 18 years	116	368	115	148	338	70	331	120	229	504	281
65 years and over	88	144	93	67	205	71	206	49	79	123	124

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Rose town	Rosendale town	Royalton town	Rush town	Rutland town	St. Johnsville town	Sand Lake town	Sandy Creek town	Sanford town	Saranac town	Saratoga town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**857**	**2 044**	**2 497**	**951**	**866**	**1 059**	**2 263**	**1 070**	**860**	**1 059**	**1 637**
Less than $5,000	159	244	182	23	109	159	202	131	87	134	215
$5,000 to $7,499	49	186	145	17	45	105	125	90	43	70	123
$7,500 to $9,999	47	226	182	49	131	146	87	101	107	59	178
$10,000 to $14,999	153	395	307	108	134	216	304	165	241	229	318
$15,000 to $19,999	127	320	455	133	141	185	486	188	145	228	345
$20,000 to $24,999	124	190	427	129	158	134	395	179	125	148	168
$25,000 to $34,999	140	282	511	250	93	83	408	153	71	138	214
$35,000 to $49,999	58	164	211	192	26	22	195	52	22	53	69
$50,000 or more	–	37	77	50	29	9	61	11	19	–	7
Median	$15 683	$14 632	$19 744	$25 635	$15 393	$12 846	$19 157	$16 081	$14 084	$15 884	$14 729
Mean	$16 911	$17 512	$21 497	$27 480	$17 520	$14 374	$20 717	$17 438	$16 242	$16 436	$16 062
Families	**701**	**1 554**	**2 083**	**817**	**684**	**785**	**1 877**	**876**	**672**	**883**	**1 251**
Median income	$17 606	$17 436	$21 377	$27 656	$17 731	$15 051	$20 475	$17 444	$15 942	$17 357	$16 782
Mean income	$18 280	$19 707	$23 513	$29 560	$19 735	$16 539	$22 193	$19 128	$18 256	$17 944	$18 224
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**252**	**657**	**562**	**182**	**229**	**304**	**527**	**260**	**202**	**223**	**476**
Median income	$4 433	$6 851	$7 417	$10 311	$7 279	$5 586	$6 531	$4 625	$6 714	$5 382	$6 409
Mean income	$6 772	$8 028	$8 406	$10 823	$7 310	$7 367	$9 827	$7 300	$8 507	$7 168	$7 415
Per capita income	**$5 456**	**$6 094**	**$6 923**	**$8 752**	**$5 715**	**$5 034**	**$6 711**	**$5 851**	**$5 418**	**$5 173**	**$5 715**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 606**	**$17 436**	**$21 377**	**$27 656**	**$17 731**	**$15 051**	**$20 475**	**$17 444**	**$15 942**	**$17 357**	**$16 782**
With own children under 18 years	$17 137	$18 597	$21 983	$28 525	$19 918	$14 500	$20 611	$17 778	$16 291	$17 520	$17 595
With own children under 6 years	$15 000	$16 821	$19 219	$26 324	$20 081	$13 657	$18 896	$15 500	$14 318	$16 875	$15 763
Without own children under 18 years	$18 491	$15 139	$20 019	$24 432	$13 950	$15 757	$20 293	$16 897	$14 759	$17 031	$15 949
Married-couple families	**$18 729**	**$18 650**	**$21 935**	**$28 906**	**$19 051**	**$16 452**	**$21 160**	**$18 192**	**$16 399**	**$17 997**	**$17 586**
With own children under 18 years	$19 375	$20 434	$22 658	$29 450	$20 377	$16 393	$21 557	$19 615	$16 653	$18 636	$18 361
With own children under 6 years	$15 978	$18 000	$20 231	$26 838	$20 363	$14 444	$19 042	$15 850	$14 432	$18 000	$16 483
Without own children under 18 years	$18 060	$15 481	$20 162	$27 670	$15 529	$16 528	$20 714	$14 909	$14 918	$16 992	$16 196
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 839**	**$7 778**	**$16 250**	**$16 976**	**$9 602**	**$9 931**	**$13 393**	**$13 125**	**$11 429**	**$12 396**	**$11 625**
With own children under 18 years	$6 705	$7 331	$11 250	$16 583	$13 750	$7 159	$13 235	$7 083	$9 821	$7 375	$7 375
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$7 578	$11 354	$16 250	$6 250	$2 813	$16 250	$3 375	$3 750	$3 929	$5 625
Without own children under 18 years	$21 389	$8 977	$20 179	$17 344	$9 091	$15 000	$14 063	$19 583	$13 906	$17 679	$15 500
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 579	$8 590	$8 070	$9 549	$7 434	$8 190	$11 007	$7 202	$12 120	$8 250	$6 875
1 worker	$13 929	$15 568	$18 801	$22 939	$17 414	$10 824	$17 037	$16 102	$14 043	$14 308	$13 042
2 workers	$22 788	$20 714	$24 111	$30 594	$20 200	$18 005	$23 417	$22 583	$19 081	$20 881	$19 180
3 or more workers	$24 076	$32 247	$32 428	$35 225	$23 542	$21 250	$31 196	$21 985	$25 000	$29 688	$24 653
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**857**	**2 044**	**2 497**	**951**	**866**	**1 059**	**2 263**	**1 070**	**860**	**1 059**	**1 637**
With earnings	694	1 677	2 048	867	695	815	1 917	875	667	854	1 303
Mean earnings	$16 739	$17 140	$22 362	$26 560	$18 149	$14 016	$21 006	$16 881	$16 213	$16 510	$16 838
With Social Security income	269	599	621	227	238	409	492	357	293	331	482
Mean Social Security income	$4 524	$4 863	$4 495	$5 010	$4 180	$3 986	$4 530	$4 171	$4 265	$4 166	$3 910
With public assistance income	76	151	100	29	68	90	96	92	41	73	114
Mean public assistance income	$2 794	$2 742	$3 109	$5 585	$2 428	$2 321	$2 449	$2 680	$2 236	$1 242	$2 530
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**701**	**1 554**	**2 083**	**817**	**684**	**785**	**1 877**	**876**	**672**	**883**	**1 251**
Householder worked in 1979	547	1 185	1 715	700	525	602	1 575	706	503	687	1 014
With related children under 18 years	424	846	1 233	456	418	393	1 133	496	429	544	673
With related children 5 to 17 years	391	677	1 020	398	337	327	913	394	385	485	528
Female householder, no husband present	77	186	164	75	63	105	177	118	56	103	153
Householder worked in 1979	51	135	100	71	33	65	136	66	34	63	87
With related children under 18 years	47	121	106	42	31	55	116	61	34	72	85
With related children under 6 years	12	37	40	12	7	13	14	18	5	28	41
Householder 65 years and over	103	291	271	116	88	155	213	149	104	118	172
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**252**	**657**	**562**	**182**	**229**	**304**	**527**	**260**	**202**	**223**	**476**
Worked in 1979	128	436	284	153	146	143	312	121	89	111	244
65 years and over	102	165	201	15	49	149	171	94	108	77	147
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 670**	**5 942**	**7 671**	**2 890**	**2 636**	**2 993**	**6 990**	**3 150**	**2 595**	**3 351**	**4 577**
Related children under 18 years	955	1 684	2 538	813	881	960	2 207	1 059	936	1 141	1 311
Related children 5 to 17 years	744	1 270	1 983	670	663	725	1 677	818	750	921	990
60 years and over	434	1 063	1 049	395	334	590	948	453	387	399	764
65 years and over	294	719	686	267	224	437	611	358	299	290	508
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**71**	**133**	**85**	**8**	**60**	**77**	**99**	**82**	**42**	**66**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	8.6	4.1	1.0	8.8	9.8	5.3	9.4	6.3	7.5	6.5
Householder worked in 1979	34	60	43	4	28	44	64	64	18	19	49
With related children under 18 years	62	65	68	4	45	56	88	76	42	40	61
With related children 5 to 17 years	62	51	51	4	36	46	76	52	40	26	46
Female householder, no husband present	20	52	31	–	7	26	25	26	11	31	34
Householder worked in 1979	–	31	11	–	5	8	18	12	2	13	20
With related children under 18 years	20	40	24	–	5	26	25	26	11	25	34
With related children under 6 years	6	4	6	–	–	10	7	15	2	14	19
Householder 65 years and over	9	40	7	–	8	6	4	–	1	9	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**74**	**173**	**129**	**19**	**60**	**68**	**160**	**104**	**43**	**70**	**143**
Percent below poverty level	29.4	26.3	23.0	10.4	26.2	22.4	30.4	40.0	21.3	31.4	30.0
Worked in 1979	24	83	47	14	15	18	42	37	13	19	40
65 years and over	38	34	31	–	21	30	64	41	23	22	45
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**335**	**514**	**475**	**43**	**269**	**407**	**562**	**441**	**263**	**270**	**432**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	8.7	6.2	1.5	10.2	13.6	8.0	14.0	10.1	8.1	9.4
Related children under 18 years	161	97	198	5	84	186	202	187	133	77	141
Related children 5 to 17 years	118	86	124	5	60	152	174	126	111	63	90
60 years and over	61	141	63	4	66	56	111	59	24	48	85
65 years and over	53	105	44	4	38	47	77	41	24	31	59
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**138**	**182**	**126**	**8**	**80**	**129**	**122**	**115**	**83**	**134**	**153**
Female householder, no husband present	39	76	45	–	14	40	33	36	11	48	48
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**133**	**237**	**187**	**29**	**93**	**114**	**201**	**122**	**72**	**81**	**179**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**643**	**794**	**699**	**53**	**389**	**658**	**704**	**542**	**491**	**511**	**695**
Related children under 18 years	270	234	292	5	120	283	264	211	249	162	222
65 years and over	94	162	105	11	63	99	104	83	57	70	132

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Sardinia town	Schaghticoke town	Schoharie town	Schroeppel town	Schuyler town	Schuyler Falls town	Scriba town	Seneca town	Seneca Falls town	Sennett town	Shandaken town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**886**	**2 233**	**1 079**	**2 628**	**999**	**1 305**	**1 832**	**910**	**3 505**	**878**	**1 144**
Less than $5,000	58	240	168	226	69	140	185	85	411	88	215
$5,000 to $7,499	72	159	128	167	29	163	89	37	256	39	130
$7,500 to $9,999	77	150	118	210	100	129	98	67	280	29	139
$10,000 to $14,999	185	301	167	490	225	255	317	180	580	95	250
$15,000 to $19,999	148	313	175	422	211	163	209	162	579	157	167
$20,000 to $24,999	139	295	124	441	175	217	393	132	457	139	116
$25,000 to $34,999	145	549	140	491	144	190	384	142	600	240	88
$35,000 to $49,999	38	174	50	120	38	48	132	61	253	87	13
$50,000 or more	24	52	9	61	8	–	25	44	89	4	26
Median	$17 161	$19 347	$13 703	$17 478	$16 804	$14 342	$20 251	$18 430	$16 724	$21 250	$11 705
Mean	$19 716	$20 266	$15 582	$18 726	$17 951	$15 974	$19 953	$20 371	$18 739	$21 437	$14 525
Families	**734**	**1 873**	**818**	**2 096**	**806**	**1 105**	**1 472**	**749**	**2 568**	**756**	**845**
Median income	$17 922	$21 787	$15 824	$19 020	$18 599	$15 764	$21 490	$19 787	$19 870	$22 994	$13 737
Mean income	$21 261	$22 449	$17 544	$20 076	$19 286	$17 161	$21 409	$22 298	$21 467	$23 353	$16 689
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**218**	**418**	**324**	**798**	**230**	**289**	**471**	**191**	**1 633**	**151**	**361**
Median income	$6 733	$5 261	$5 333	$7 761	$10 188	$5 125	$8 173	$7 944	$4 894	$6 250	$5 809
Mean income	$8 795	$7 696	$7 591	$9 081	$10 270	$6 429	$10 692	$9 585	$7 000	$7 659	$7 055
Per capita income	**$6 175**	**$6 356**	**$5 542**	**$6 127**	**$6 130**	**$4 973**	**$6 668**	**$6 784**	**$6 812**	**$7 294**	**$5 756**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 922**	**$21 787**	**$15 824**	**$19 020**	**$18 599**	**$15 764**	**$21 490**	**$19 787**	**$19 870**	**$22 994**	**$13 737**
With own children under 18 years	$19 034	$23 220	$15 875	$18 930	$19 120	$16 968	$21 576	$19 681	$20 408	$21 684	$14 867
With own children under 6 years	$16 450	$19 696	$18 250	$17 679	$13 971	$14 286	$22 075	$18 385	$16 000	$20 125	$11 300
Without own children under 18 years	$14 909	$19 473	$15 735	$19 149	$18 379	$14 279	$21 215	$19 898	$19 267	$24 792	$12 736
Married-couple families	**$18 735**	**$23 254**	**$16 991**	**$20 115**	**$19 017**	**$16 646**	**$22 601**	**$20 216**	**$21 833**	**$23 385**	**$14 511**
With own children under 18 years	$19 470	$24 943	$17 431	$20 483	$19 444	$19 143	$22 963	$20 457	$22 690	$22 168	$16 076
With own children under 6 years	$17 000	$20 116	$19 312	$18 512	$13 971	$14 643	$22 793	$18 438	$18 421	$20 167	$12 050
Without own children under 18 years	$15 972	$20 313	$16 250	$19 323	$18 776	$13 913	$21 944	$19 855	$20 469	$25 068	$12 972
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 905**	**$11 167**	**$9 091**	**$9 448**	**$11 806**	**$11 071**	**$10 703**	**$12 708**	**$9 336**	**$11 667**	**$11 000**
With own children under 18 years	$8 958	$8 654	$8 438	$8 514	$8 750	$8 125	$11 500	$6 458	$6 563	$4 722	$10 446
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$4 250	$2500—	$10 000	–	$7 500	$6 538	–	$3 922	$2500—	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$6 488	$13 654	$10 625	$15 208	$15 357	$17 083	$8 929	$22 000	$16 607	$12 083	$12 292
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 375	$6 741	$8 250	$7 518	$7 768	$8 017	$9 868	$13 676	$8 828	$8 750	$7 955
1 worker	$14 722	$15 487	$13 720	$15 521	$16 192	$13 904	$18 770	$18 214	$15 821	$20 625	$11 717
2 workers	$19 939	$25 571	$20 398	$22 500	$19 962	$19 868	$24 449	$18 963	$22 668	$25 076	$16 800
3 or more workers	$25 437	$31 564	$27 667	$27 121	$27 143	$29 000	$30 169	$27 857	$29 119	$30 253	$31 436
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**886**	**2 233**	**1 079**	**2 628**	**999**	**1 305**	**1 832**	**910**	**3 505**	**878**	**1 144**
With earnings	760	1 853	747	2 195	859	1 089	1 602	768	2 843	735	823
Mean earnings	$19 364	$21 090	$16 573	$19 575	$17 868	$15 618	$19 553	$19 425	$19 022	$20 524	$14 792
With Social Security income	230	619	417	626	223	322	354	277	1 038	254	430
Mean Social Security income	$4 733	$4 467	$4 154	$4 398	$4 441	$4 559	$4 783	$4 448	$4 229	$4 670	$4 405
With public assistance income	40	112	93	173	34	98	79	14	157	17	52
Mean public assistance income	$2 084	$2 305	$2 076	$1 793	$1 873	$1 651	$2 253	$2 869	$2 189	$1 533	$1 863
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**734**	**1 873**	**818**	**2 096**	**806**	**1 105**	**1 472**	**749**	**2 568**	**756**	**845**
Householder worked in 1979	615	1 527	597	1 730	679	887	1 236	629	2 076	630	644
With related children under 18 years	456	1 048	452	1 286	412	681	904	433	1 303	369	346
With related children 5 to 17 years	361	888	418	1 035	330	548	751	324	1 049	289	276
Female householder, no husband present	42	192	82	223	67	106	170	75	319	38	64
Householder worked in 1979	10	97	51	149	40	61	123	58	188	22	32
With related children under 18 years	23	94	64	164	16	74	111	39	224	28	23
With related children under 6 years	5	20	17	42	9	14	34	8	119	10	2
Householder 65 years and over	79	284	161	213	108	96	159	114	369	140	176
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**218**	**418**	**324**	**798**	**230**	**289**	**471**	**191**	**1 153**	**151**	**361**
Worked in 1979	113	179	151	516	177	151	363	93	750	68	160
65 years and over	104	184	134	162	73	52	67	84	422	58	182
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 776**	**7 073**	**3 042**	**7 984**	**2 890**	**4 122**	**5 455**	**2 749**	**9 256**	**2 535**	**2 906**
Related children under 18 years	977	2 218	916	2 695	849	1 459	1 867	818	2 468	682	666
Related children 5 to 17 years	781	1 742	751	2 003	652	1 112	1 381	620	1 865	533	493
60 years and over	318	1 012	600	903	391	376	512	458	1 660	500	671
65 years and over	238	687	424	557	250	255	314	294	1 120	321	512
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**34**	**131**	**93**	**190**	**56**	**103**	**86**	**53**	**181**	**34**	**109**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	7.0	11.4	9.1	6.9	9.3	5.8	7.1	7.0	4.5	12.9
Householder worked in 1979	29	67	59	113	20	58	51	43	104	24	67
With related children under 18 years	34	82	70	131	36	96	69	36	124	28	55
With related children 5 to 17 years	28	69	70	104	19	78	49	18	68	22	24
Female householder, no husband present	5	61	36	66	7	31	32	12	115	15	7
Householder worked in 1979	–	36	21	33	–	4	18	12	63	5	2
With related children under 18 years	5	43	29	59	–	31	27	12	95	15	7
With related children under 6 years	5	10	10	21	–	7	9	–	77	10	2
Householder 65 years and over	–	26	9	25	14	–	7	10	23	–	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**34**	**93**	**80**	**178**	**30**	**110**	**127**	**38**	**261**	**44**	**77**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	22.2	24.7	22.3	13.0	38.1	27.0	19.9	22.6	29.1	21.3
Worked in 1979	11	20	22	63	24	35	71	23	115	16	12
65 years and over	15	31	40	37	–	10	29	7	102	14	25
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**187**	**558**	**417**	**840**	**222**	**522**	**396**	**194**	**765**	**157**	**396**
Percent below poverty level	6.7	7.9	13.7	10.5	7.7	12.7	7.3	7.1	8.3	6.2	13.6
Related children under 18 years	92	205	167	335	83	227	117	61	217	60	96
Related children 5 to 17 years	79	170	151	237	45	161	69	38	110	48	33
60 years and over	15	110	55	159	28	21	55	32	173	19	90
65 years and over	15	72	49	84	28	10	36	23	133	14	65
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**78**	**186**	**131**	**241**	**71**	**145**	**126**	**60**	**257**	**40**	**145**
Female householder, no husband present	11	61	36	72	7	35	51	12	136	15	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**51**	**180**	**130**	**214**	**50**	**141**	**165**	**53**	**346**	**58**	**137**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**379**	**810**	**579**	**1 138**	**296**	**706**	**568**	**247**	**1 088**	**183**	**526**
Related children under 18 years	178	249	202	493	107	309	186	85	321	60	104
65 years and over	41	185	103	120	42	30	64	32	244	33	131

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Shawangunk town	Shelby town	Sheldon town	Sherburne town	Sheridan town	Sidney town	Skaneateles town	Sodus town	Somerset town	Spencer town	Stafford town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 495**	**1 755**	**783**	**1 233**	**875**	**2 536**	**2 710**	**3 245**	**785**	**881**	**823**
Less than $5,000	229	218	79	147	77	289	162	414	63	115	41
$5,000 to $7,499	250	177	35	133	81	233	128	245	62	68	76
$7,500 to $9,999	233	107	54	154	57	244	151	278	35	89	18
$10,000 to $14,999	458	253	132	197	112	523	402	509	116	174	149
$15,000 to $19,999	363	301	154	203	142	396	368	509	150	129	97
$20,000 to $24,999	369	243	114	161	127	367	425	447	105	121	162
$25,000 to $34,999	354	299	139	152	186	309	546	546	166	146	151
$35,000 to $49,999	187	99	61	53	68	136	327	233	75	36	109
$50,000 or more	52	58	15	33	25	39	201	64	13	3	20
Median	$16 153	$16 465	$17 971	$14 655	$18 730	$14 758	$21 513	$16 751	$19 048	$14 809	$20 669
Mean	$18 212	$18 947	$19 742	$16 928	$20 913	$16 787	$25 999	$18 353	$19 874	$16 224	$21 953
Families	**1 963**	**1 382**	**664**	**944**	**726**	**1 815**	**2 076**	**2 482**	**656**	**684**	**666**
Median income	$18 507	$19 244	$19 455	$17 167	$20 616	$18 600	$23 795	$18 895	$20 763	$17 089	$21 889
Mean income	$20 185	$21 275	$21 604	$18 572	$22 673	$19 720	$28 834	$20 241	$21 426	$18 352	$24 296
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 325**	**642**	**149**	**395**	**207**	**902**	**790**	**972**	**173**	**255**	**194**
Median income	$3 105	$4 311	$5 167	$5 378	$6 904	$6 733	$10 067	$7 405	$6 583	$5 921	$7 000
Mean income	$5 331	$6 347	$7 536	$8 377	$8 982	$7 615	$13 633	$9 547	$8 900	$6 816	$9 855
Per capita income	**$5 802**	**$6 356**	**$5 923**	**$5 799**	**$6 917**	**$6 309**	**$9 080**	**$6 309**	**$5 903**	**$5 462**	**$7 310**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 507**	**$19 244**	**$19 455**	**$17 167**	**$20 616**	**$18 600**	**$23 795**	**$18 895**	**$20 763**	**$17 089**	**$21 889**
With own children under 18 years	$19 525	$19 085	$20 291	$17 336	$22 024	$19 162	$25 148	$19 798	$21 325	$17 181	$23 359
With own children under 6 years	$17 023	$15 693	$17 992	$16 208	$19 444	$14 960	$23 140	$16 648	$18 500	$15 750	$20 817
Without own children under 18 years	$17 232	$20 000	$17 885	$16 810	$18 426	$18 018	$21 976	$17 755	$17 875	$16 923	$19 848
Married-couple families	**$19 346**	**$20 507**	**$19 824**	**$18 418**	**$21 465**	**$20 040**	**$25 076**	**$20 221**	**$21 667**	**$17 862**	**$21 824**
With own children under 18 years	$20 321	$21 645	$21 017	$18 827	$22 581	$20 983	$25 917	$21 464	$22 757	$18 750	$23 576
With own children under 6 years	$17 813	$16 892	$18 226	$17 458	$19 861	$17 169	$23 547	$19 025	$18 594	$16 937	$20 714
Without own children under 18 years	$17 990	$19 417	$17 554	$17 500	$19 511	$19 100	$23 242	$18 009	$17 216	$16 719	$19 848
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 769**	**$12 727**	**$13 750**	**$9 211**	**$11 875**	**$8 750**	**$12 952**	**$8 276**	**$18 167**	**$8 750**	**$11 250**
With own children under 18 years	$8 947	$9 250	$10 417	$8 083	$4 531	$6 827	$9 417	$6 319	$12 500	$6 932	–
With own children under 6 years	$4 205	$4 519	$6 750	$7 500	$4 375	$5 069	$13 750	$4 375	$18 125	$6 458	–
Without own children under 18 years	$11 818	$22 083	$18 125	$13 250	$14 306	$12 989	$14 200	$18 214	$23 571	$18 750	$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 279	$8 429	$8 636	$8 125	$8 015	$10 000	$10 750	$7 125	$9 107	$8 750	$9 583
1 worker	$15 693	$15 625	$18 049	$10 929	$16 071	$14 000	$22 667	$16 439	$18 274	$13 015	$19 338
2 workers	$20 855	$22 406	$20 948	$19 980	$22 984	$21 621	$25 149	$20 634	$23 490	$20 982	$22 188
3 or more workers	$29 632	$28 446	$29 063	$28 594	$30 887	$27 614	$28 523	$28 669	$27 067	$27 750	$37 354
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 495**	**1 755**	**783**	**1 233**	**875**	**2 536**	**2 710**	**3 245**	**785**	**881**	**823**
With earnings	1 958	1 415	667	1 002	733	1 901	2 252	2 746	674	716	721
Mean earnings	$18 823	$18 386	$19 213	$16 526	$20 993	$17 596	$25 127	$18 250	$20 462	$16 847	$20 983
With Social Security income	815	534	216	388	241	846	778	897	160	241	223
Mean Social Security income	$4 273	$4 551	$4 445	$4 230	$4 098	$4 658	$4 128	$4 032	$4 406	$4 015	$4 124
With public assistance income	118	137	29	72	43	142	109	214	27	48	25
Mean public assistance income	$1 353	$2 670	$2 622	$1 664	$2 021	$2 409	$2 226	$2 897	$1 115	$1 946	$1 341
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 963**	**1 382**	**664**	**944**	**726**	**1 815**	**2 076**	**2 482**	**656**	**684**	**666**
Householder worked in 1979	1 533	1 127	557	770	591	1 413	1 780	2 098	583	576	611
With related children under 18 years	1 029	769	412	535	373	933	1 095	1 459	456	429	359
With related children 5 to 17 years	832	608	358	443	308	729	919	1 189	377	333	307
Female householder, no husband present	216	158	48	96	58	203	211	252	60	67	7
Householder worked in 1979	125	95	30	72	32	127	144	199	60	46	7
With related children under 18 years	130	121	26	63	23	135	104	190	47	50	–
With related children under 6 years	51	54	10	24	6	53	6	101	20	26	–
Householder 65 years and over	400	253	85	173	122	278	316	360	66	88	93
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 325**	**642**	**149**	**395**	**207**	**902**	**790**	**972**	**173**	**255**	**194**
Worked in 1979	908	357	84	216	131	469	539	635	115	134	125
65 years and over	268	213	69	144	73	391	267	302	53	97	58
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 712**	**5 216**	**2 631**	**3 611**	**2 596**	**6 687**	**7 770**	**9 353**	**2 677**	**2 612**	**2 508**
Related children under 18 years	2 005	1 508	925	1 083	753	1 842	2 307	2 986	994	866	809
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 526	1 130	701	836	605	1 383	1 844	2 260	758	655	605
60 years and over	1 292	960	346	642	422	1 287	1 304	1 419	254	349	350
65 years and over	928	679	238	463	281	913	900	981	191	257	253
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**104**	**116**	**27**	**79**	**55**	**120**	**51**	**242**	**31**	**57**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	8.4	4.1	8.4	7.6	6.6	2.5	9.8	4.7	8.3	2.6
Householder worked in 1979	67	93	10	64	26	66	45	160	23	41	17
With related children under 18 years	73	71	15	68	37	104	45	181	17	47	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	64	37	13	59	29	64	45	135	6	38	6
Female householder, no husband present	25	50	5	22	11	61	33	94	2	19	–
Householder worked in 1979	25	37	–	17	4	16	33	61	2	10	–
With related children under 18 years	25	50	5	19	11	55	33	94	–	17	–
With related children under 6 years	25	39	3	11	4	41	–	62	–	5	–
Householder 65 years and over	27	–	10	6	9	9	6	37	6	4	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**738**	**268**	**36**	**144**	**42**	**153**	**149**	**220**	**52**	**84**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	55.7	41.7	24.2	36.5	20.3	17.0	18.9	22.6	30.1	32.9	23.2
Worked in 1979	509	149	15	55	17	86	78	93	24	25	26
65 years and over	80	25	16	47	13	23	52	86	9	28	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 090**	**646**	**132**	**466**	**220**	**629**	**323**	**1 160**	**161**	**317**	**111**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	12.4	5.0	12.9	8.5	9.4	4.2	12.4	6.0	12.1	4.4
Related children under 18 years	156	165	35	172	73	282	100	488	43	124	34
Related children 5 to 17 years	128	77	26	141	63	189	83	332	25	94	17
60 years and over	170	50	45	69	37	63	64	181	18	43	–
65 years and over	135	37	34	55	28	36	64	147	18	32	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**199**	**165**	**51**	**137**	**84**	**177**	**69**	**358**	**48**	**100**	**28**
Female householder, no husband present	52	50	7	30	15	74	44	106	4	32	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**812**	**330**	**58**	**175**	**58**	**282**	**182**	**313**	**62**	**103**	**59**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 480**	**912**	**243**	**683**	**315**	**909**	**413**	**1 661**	**205**	**520**	**176**
Related children under 18 years	294	257	69	238	99	334	125	650	47	219	52
65 years and over	234	113	64	113	56	173	102	260	50	50	14

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Stanford town	Starkey town	Sterling town	Stillwater town	Stockholm town	Stockport town	Ticonderoga town	Tioga town	Trenton town	Triangle town	Tuxedo town
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 048**	**1 073**	**1 111**	**2 071**	**1 100**	**944**	**1 890**	**1 540**	**1 518**	**856**	**1 103**
Less than $5,000	56	187	170	182	119	89	303	171	128	131	80
$5,000 to $7,499	60	101	80	141	95	127	196	124	90	51	29
$7,500 to $9,999	74	121	108	142	87	128	134	147	148	78	26
$10,000 to $14,999	180	203	171	364	221	127	239	265	291	158	139
$15,000 to $19,999	167	172	188	443	141	172	306	193	290	117	151
$20,000 to $24,999	171	133	187	247	194	112	298	232	179	145	125
$25,000 to $34,999	199	89	128	396	165	131	296	262	245	125	246
$35,000 to $49,999	79	46	46	123	35	22	101	134	114	38	116
$50,000 or more	62	21	33	33	43	36	17	12	33	13	191
Median	$19 631	$13 440	$15 566	$17 169	$16 429	$15 038	$16 080	$16 486	$16 409	$15 333	$25 035
Mean	$22 368	$15 132	$17 137	$18 443	$18 781	$17 611	$16 880	$18 228	$18 806	$17 379	$34 915
Families	**840**	**772**	**853**	**1 693**	**931**	**749**	**1 390**	**1 210**	**1 192**	**704**	**830**
Median income	$20 849	$16 186	$17 091	$18 677	$17 969	$17 882	$19 223	$19 366	$18 533	$17 708	$27 128
Mean income	$24 067	$17 859	$19 557	$20 324	$20 076	$19 795	$19 361	$20 330	$21 110	$19 763	$40 598
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**411**	**364**	**320**	**477**	**256**	**242**	**637**	**386**	**394**	**170**	**333**
Median income	$8 417	$4 935	$5 163	$5 970	$4 811	$7 200	$5 561	$6 889	$7 947	$4 360	$10 808
Mean income	$11 055	$6 685	$7 230	$7 866	$7 553	$7 469	$7 963	$8 962	$8 807	$5 714	$14 525
Per capita income	**$7 461**	**$5 746**	**$5 797**	**$6 023**	**$5 730**	**$6 152**	**$5 888**	**$6 357**	**$6 376**	**$5 873**	**$12 506**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 849**	**$16 186**	**$17 091**	**$18 677**	**$17 969**	**$17 882**	**$19 223**	**$19 366**	**$18 533**	**$17 708**	**$27 128**
With own children under 18 years	$22 537	$17 336	$19 265	$21 088	$18 224	$19 127	$19 688	$20 517	$19 437	$18 664	$26 929
With own children under 6 years	$22 574	$14 904	$15 231	$20 472	$13 516	$18 462	$16 354	$17 188	$15 240	$14 872	$26 250
Without own children under 18 years	$18 705	$15 094	$15 343	$16 824	$17 450	$14 125	$18 511	$17 583	$17 837	$16 528	$27 318
Married-couple families	**$21 289**	**$17 270**	**$18 042**	**$19 459**	**$19 600**	**$18 870**	**$20 189**	**$20 359**	**$19 675**	**$20 122**	**$28 079**
With own children under 18 years	$23 309	$19 079	$20 217	$21 802	$20 050	$20 272	$20 898	$21 379	$21 736	$20 081	$28 214
With own children under 6 years	$22 831	$17 031	$16 528	$20 833	$14 375	$19 712	$18 036	$17 188	$16 202	$15 473	$26 875
Without own children under 18 years	$18 841	$15 562	$15 759	$17 299	$18 681	$13 250	$18 068	$18 792	$18 590	$20 152	$27 937
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 807**	**$8 529**	**$6 488**	**$11 304**	**$6 836**	**$7 955**	**$8 571**	**$11 705**	**$12 361**	**$8 929**	**$13 750**
With own children under 18 years	$12 946	$7 222	$5 833	$8 958	$6 645	$5 990	$4 349	$13 375	$10 938	$6 250	$13 750
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	$4 375	$4 091	$10 625	$11 042	$2500—	$3 409	–	$6 250	$4 000	$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	$20 250	$13 889	$13 750	$13 594	$7 115	$17 813	$20 703	$10 909	$15 357	$11 786	$13 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$12 308	$7 115	$7 917	$9 286	$9 048	$6 838	$8 155	$8 144	$9 342	$4 500	$13 000
1 worker	$18 900	$14 471	$15 559	$16 756	$14 762	$13 125	$18 987	$12 966	$15 561	$13 682	$22 000
2 workers	$22 714	$18 972	$20 625	$23 673	$21 896	$19 646	$23 426	$21 647	$23 317	$20 881	$27 332
3 or more workers	$35 437	$32 280	$37 648	$32 050	$22 391	$28 317	$27 958	$29 205	$31 968	$29 167	$40 536
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 048**	**1 073**	**1 111**	**2 071**	**1 100**	**944**	**1 890**	**1 540**	**1 518**	**856**	**1 103**
With earnings	829	771	847	1 702	937	720	1 396	1 319	1 243	709	994
Mean earnings	$22 513	$16 157	$18 718	$18 869	$18 127	$18 433	$17 595	$18 569	$18 686	$17 691	$33 171
With Social Security income	305	398	303	595	316	285	635	395	409	226	185
Mean Social Security income	$4 969	$4 243	$3 889	$4 938	$4 326	$4 394	$4 541	$4 125	$4 101	$4 217	$4 698
With public assistance income	33	53	80	75	83	51	226	113	65	45	32
Mean public assistance income	$3 205	$2 190	$2 331	$1 756	$2 518	$2 698	$2 322	$2 300	$2 378	$1 639	$4 054
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**840**	**772**	**853**	**1 693**	**931**	**749**	**1 390**	**1 210**	**1 192**	**704**	**830**
Householder worked in 1979	667	577	631	1 343	758	593	978	1 033	965	604	718
With related children under 18 years	401	381	521	927	580	440	797	657	697	421	427
With related children 5 to 17 years	309	338	454	722	434	378	703	481	600	351	367
Female householder, no husband present	65	74	75	158	77	106	190	67	93	62	56
Householder worked in 1979	33	41	46	58	39	63	79	51	56	44	46
With related children under 18 years	47	48	60	64	55	59	119	37	63	42	38
With related children under 6 years	7	14	28	24	23	26	47	–	20	25	8
Householder 65 years and over	153	153	120	255	94	126	269	151	143	92	84
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**319**	**364**	**320**	**477**	**256**	**242**	**637**	**386**	**394**	**170**	**333**
Worked in 1979	172	173	146	283	130	112	356	243	238	61	252
65 years and over	119	184	117	148	104	88	211	117	147	91	50
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 160**	**2 774**	**3 309**	**6 307**	**3 568**	**2 732**	**5 381**	**4 366**	**4 448**	**2 531**	**3 111**
Related children under 18 years	883	728	1 129	2 025	1 207	838	1 759	1 313	1 424	877	799
Related children 5 to 17 years	680	592	896	1 505	884	679	1 403	953	1 145	645	654
60 years and over	550	600	485	957	391	496	955	544	588	376	425
65 years and over	435	454	341	601	293	329	717	408	403	245	236
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**45**	**62**	**87**	**71**	**86**	**65**	**159**	**47**	**76**	**55**	**18**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	8.0	10.2	4.2	9.2	8.7	11.4	3.9	6.4	7.8	2.2
Householder worked in 1979	33	28	43	47	51	26	71	32	41	21	9
With related children under 18 years	40	53	63	59	67	46	144	27	51	33	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	34	45	53	52	33	28	123	15	39	24	6
Female householder, no husband present	21	19	35	18	23	26	71	5	30	18	6
Householder worked in 1979	14	13	21	5	12	7	24	5	11	9	4
With related children under 18 years	21	19	35	12	23	26	71	5	21	18	4
With related children under 6 years	–	8	28	5	11	26	33	–	12	16	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	3	3	10	7	–	11	14	8	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**55**	**107**	**140**	**112**	**77**	**64**	**178**	**81**	**64**	**60**	**68**
Percent below poverty level	17.2	29.4	43.8	23.5	30.1	26.4	27.9	21.0	16.2	35.3	20.4
Worked in 1979	21	46	14	40	27	4	73	23	26	10	39
65 years and over	10	41	73	16	19	23	47	31	22	33	3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**217**	**303**	**492**	**454**	**399**	**248**	**781**	**218**	**331**	**245**	**109**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	10.9	14.9	7.2	11.2	9.1	14.5	5.0	7.4	9.7	3.5
Related children under 18 years	71	87	200	165	156	72	336	54	127	91	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	66	62	154	130	86	37	266	23	85	62	5
60 years and over	36	47	98	45	29	68	86	66	43	63	9
65 years and over	19	41	79	19	29	43	56	42	41	43	3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**45**	**92**	**108**	**117**	**115**	**119**	**204**	**125**	**107**	**87**	**25**
Female householder, no husband present	21	25	40	33	30	38	95	10	36	26	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**83**	**150**	**149**	**170**	**134**	**79**	**262**	**116**	**91**	**90**	**87**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**245**	**422**	**592**	**651**	**550**	**513**	**1 066**	**550**	**486**	**395**	**141**
Related children under 18 years	71	106	248	217	195	208	426	196	183	156	8
65 years and over	25	92	92	86	79	60	137	109	77	68	22

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Ulysses town	Unadilla town	Union Vale town	Urbana town	Vernon town	Verona town	Veteran town	Victor town	Vienna town	Volney town
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 673**	**1 486**	**788**	**1 049**	**1 890**	**2 045**	**1 215**	**1 835**	**1 652**	**1 689**
Less than $5,000	216	158	59	107	211	248	105	101	255	171
$5,000 to $7,499	124	114	27	121	183	149	114	80	171	90
$7,500 to $9,999	189	139	32	72	131	143	68	80	141	130
$10,000 to $14,999	296	375	118	233	363	285	197	217	339	259
$15,000 to $19,999	209	256	101	155	302	390	201	279	276	257
$20,000 to $24,999	221	159	123	117	271	323	173	277	197	298
$25,000 to $34,999	257	209	171	144	272	349	227	359	166	354
$35,000 to $49,999	134	46	126	67	110	106	104	327	87	123
$50,000 or more	27	30	31	33	47	52	26	115	20	7
Median	$15 215	$14 386	$22 537	$14 803	$16 004	$17 606	$17 393	$22 229	$13 889	$18 540
Mean	$17 786	$17 003	$23 358	$18 508	$18 378	$18 617	$19 617	$26 158	$16 068	$18 977
Families	**1 225**	**1 111**	**682**	**758**	**1 461**	**1 702**	**1 015**	**1 508**	**1 278**	**1 396**
Median income	$18 388	$16 777	$23 911	$18 137	$18 041	$18 989	$19 531	$25 465	$15 440	$20 789
Mean income	$20 481	$19 359	$24 893	$21 990	$20 458	$20 206	$21 286	$28 894	$17 311	$20 654
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**590**	**456**	**132**	**357**	**540**	**414**	**262**	**453**	**588**	**372**
Median income	$6 647	$6 900	$8 600	$6 052	$6 980	$5 708	$6 395	$8 569	$4 711	$7 867
Mean income	$7 943	$8 357	$10 891	$7 839	$9 214	$8 972	$8 455	$9 963	$7 574	$8 695
Per capita income	**$6 511**	**$6 301**	**$6 952**	**$6 624**	**$6 522**	**$5 744**	**$6 510**	**$8 327**	**$5 177**	**$5 987**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 388**	**$16 777**	**$23 911**	**$18 137**	**$18 041**	**$18 989**	**$19 531**	**$25 465**	**$15 440**	**$20 789**
With own children under 18 years	$18 071	$17 588	$25 536	$16 958	$18 062	$19 458	$19 028	$26 952	$16 250	$20 935
With own children under 6 years	$14 865	$14 231	$24 018	$15 720	$16 471	$16 766	$16 625	$22 109	$14 207	$20 319
Without own children under 18 years	$18 713	$15 682	$22 422	$19 907	$18 017	$18 162	$20 196	$21 926	$14 097	$20 172
Married-couple families	**$20 188**	**$17 292**	**$24 500**	**$19 361**	**$18 862**	**$19 295**	**$20 330**	**$26 538**	**$16 447**	**$21 584**
With own children under 18 years	$20 160	$18 254	$26 321	$18 062	$19 511	$20 187	$20 386	$27 791	$17 606	$21 635
With own children under 6 years	$15 781	$14 766	$24 196	$16 326	$17 279	$17 364	$17 000	$22 826	$15 449	$20 907
Without own children under 18 years	$20 217	$15 938	$22 617	$20 370	$17 820	$17 868	$20 243	$23 636	$14 125	$21 379
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 458**	**$10 278**	**$13 194**	**$11 875**	**$12 105**	**$11 875**	**$4 562**	**$12 639**	**$9 458**	**$10 132**
With own children under 18 years	$10 208	$8 929	$12 917	$10 250	$7 303	$8 942	$3 523	$11 806	$8 516	$5 313
With own children under 6 years	$5 833	$4 531	$2500—	$7 813	$6 042	$8 571	$3 750	$5 000	$4 605	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$16 250	$11 429	$21 250	$15 625	$17 750	$23 062	$6 250	$15 000	$10 833	$15 625
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 621	$10 946	$11 250	$10 938	$7 379	$8 728	$8 158	$9 948	$7 302	$8 529
1 worker	$13 191	$13 594	$20 083	$14 634	$16 064	$16 431	$18 485	$22 632	$13 250	$17 566
2 workers	$22 034	$22 071	$26 250	$20 927	$19 692	$21 483	$21 182	$24 280	$21 707	$21 941
3 or more workers	$29 643	$26 118	$31 829	$29 000	$29 750	$31 388	$29 896	$35 852	$20 000	$27 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 673**	**1 486**	**788**	**1 049**	**1 890**	**2 045**	**1 215**	**1 835**	**1 652**	**1 689**
With earnings	1 376	1 170	681	849	1 504	1 703	988	1 663	1 258	1 467
Mean earnings	$17 436	$16 948	$23 046	$18 632	$18 938	$18 200	$20 412	$25 580	$15 105	$19 197
With Social Security income	483	505	197	267	540	570	302	376	482	342
Mean Social Security income	$4 274	$4 310	$4 529	$4 413	$4 041	$4 375	$4 411	$4 022	$4 202	$4 533
With public assistance income	75	66	18	78	73	89	75	67	164	95
Mean public assistance income	$2 974	$2 612	$1 756	$2 474	$2 445	$2 389	$2 996	$2 577	$3 808	$2 360
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 225**	**1 111**	**682**	**758**	**1 461**	**1 702**	**1 015**	**1 508**	**1 278**	**1 396**
Householder worked in 1979	1 020	850	582	612	1 237	1 326	846	1 360	894	1 231
With related children under 18 years	652	567	411	426	813	951	570	924	827	908
With related children 5 to 17 years	540	462	353	341	662	854	472	797	654	746
Female householder, no husband present	123	70	33	74	166	109	47	129	141	68
Householder worked in 1979	86	52	26	53	116	82	20	87	74	37
With related children under 18 years	76	47	25	59	119	78	32	78	110	55
With related children under 6 years	29	19	2	11	23	27	8	27	42	29
Householder 65 years and over	182	170	88	78	200	237	113	158	182	134
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**590**	**456**	**132**	**357**	**540**	**414**	**262**	**453**	**588**	**372**
Worked in 1979	360	261	68	202	292	213	152	328	329	197
65 years and over	171	164	52	120	190	183	99	88	122	80
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 554**	**3 997**	**2 523**	**2 928**	**5 340**	**6 655**	**3 637**	**5 780**	**5 088**	**5 358**
Related children under 18 years	1 190	1 123	827	926	1 600	2 244	1 106	1 865	1 829	1 866
Related children 5 to 17 years	898	830	660	700	1 206	1 786	866	1 511	1 374	1 381
60 years and over	750	737	334	426	775	868	477	603	676	596
65 years and over	514	505	234	269	566	632	326	393	443	360
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**72**	**82**	**30**	**31**	**121**	**153**	**65**	**60**	**199**	**139**
Percent below poverty level	5.9	7.4	4.4	4.1	8.3	9.0	6.4	4.0	15.6	10.0
Householder worked in 1979	41	46	24	22	51	62	27	38	95	102
With related children under 18 years	35	54	22	29	98	93	55	45	161	111
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	33	17	19	75	93	45	40	124	97
Female householder, no husband present	20	25	7	15	46	18	27	32	45	19
Householder worked in 1979	13	13	5	13	17	8	7	10	16	14
With related children under 18 years	20	23	7	15	46	18	27	32	45	19
With related children under 6 years	10	15	2	5	12	13	8	26	24	14
Householder 65 years and over	11	8	4	2	8	30	14	15	31	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**167**	**85**	**28**	**65**	**114**	**116**	**58**	**99**	**241**	**101**
Percent below poverty level	28.3	18.6	21.2	18.2	21.1	28.0	22.1	21.9	41.0	27.2
Worked in 1979	78	25	7	34	34	23	18	46	63	25
65 years and over	42	27	10	23	49	51	25	27	49	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**365**	**387**	**109**	**185**	**545**	**799**	**292**	**312**	**981**	**634**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	9.7	4.3	6.3	10.2	12.0	8.0	5.4	19.3	11.8
Related children under 18 years	67	139	30	76	198	316	114	102	381	249
Related children 5 to 17 years	41	72	24	41	136	239	90	69	270	184
60 years and over	82	80	26	35	85	141	54	52	131	62
65 years and over	60	45	16	27	65	114	42	42	95	42
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**134**	**124**	**47**	**67**	**153**	**220**	**113**	**63**	**237**	**191**
Female householder, no husband present	24	27	9	28	55	31	38	33	50	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**224**	**124**	**37**	**135**	**163**	**166**	**75**	**131**	**300**	**140**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**644**	**611**	**193**	**437**	**721**	**1 182**	**463**	**358**	**1 193**	**865**
Related children under 18 years	168	222	65	176	262	524	174	112	455	338
65 years and over	104	72	25	62	85	171	80	65	120	67

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Wales town	Walton town	Walworth town	Warrensburg town	Warsaw town	Washington town	Waterford town	Waterloo town	Watertown town	Wawayanda town
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**912**	**2 116**	**1 681**	**1 304**	**1 836**	**1 486**	**2 595**	**2 695**	**1 056**	**1 352**
Less than $5,000	52	271	82	171	267	113	182	270	107	89
$5,000 to $7,499	92	178	54	110	134	96	141	199	102	78
$7,500 to $9,999	23	223	78	180	150	129	253	275	81	76
$10,000 to $14,999	99	433	122	253	329	208	453	468	210	235
$15,000 to $19,999	163	404	256	288	341	187	429	427	155	231
$20,000 to $24,999	179	249	363	149	245	216	386	439	183	176
$25,000 to $34,999	164	205	445	114	247	260	547	427	113	310
$35,000 to $49,999	91	123	239	34	75	135	182	151	74	107
$50,000 or more	49	30	42	5	48	142	22	39	31	50
Median	$20 854	$14 468	$23 410	$13 640	$15 543	$20 325	$18 193	$16 590	$15 787	$19 263
Mean	$22 596	$17 608	$23 984	$15 140	$18 070	$26 302	$19 098	$17 875	$18 508	$21 187
Families	**778**	**1 561**	**1 474**	**972**	**1 328**	**1 142**	**1 977**	**2 055**	**864**	**1 131**
Median income	$22 500	$16 684	$24 086	$15 370	$17 951	$23 394	$20 979	$19 004	$18 106	$20 280
Mean income	$24 188	$19 359	$25 043	$17 073	$21 308	$30 218	$21 471	$19 793	$20 347	$22 250
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**176**	**678**	**327**	**436**	**623**	**494**	**730**	**829**	**245**	**263**
Median income	$10 286	$6 446	$8 792	$5 533	$6 237	$5 800	$9 156	$6 864	$6 740	$8 382
Mean income	$10 487	$10 422	$10 720	$7 335	$7 827	$9 491	$9 756	$9 125	$7 926	$13 319
Per capita income	**$7 264**	**$6 419**	**$7 530**	**$5 222**	**$6 576**	**$9 008**	**$6 951**	**$6 260**	**$6 357**	**$6 776**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$22 500**	**$16 684**	**$24 086**	**$15 370**	**$17 951**	**$23 394**	**$20 979**	**$19 004**	**$18 106**	**$20 280**
With own children under 18 years	$23 800	$17 701	$24 135	$16 023	$17 097	$23 558	$21 755	$19 521	$19 079	$21 383
With own children under 6 years	$22 212	$17 092	$21 923	$15 156	$15 960	$21 856	$18 631	$17 520	$17 765	$19 924
Without own children under 18 years	$19 853	$15 518	$24 024	$14 070	$19 161	$23 211	$20 276	$17 813	$17 012	$18 704
Married-couple families	**$23 167**	**$17 555**	**$24 556**	**$16 239**	**$19 193**	**$24 187**	**$22 086**	**$20 155**	**$20 053**	**$20 976**
With own children under 18 years	$24 861	$18 783	$25 151	$17 007	$18 375	$24 308	$23 067	$20 748	$20 689	$22 197
With own children under 6 years	$22 917	$17 901	$22 614	$15 799	$16 310	$22 083	$20 750	$18 094	$17 992	$20 670
Without own children under 18 years	$20 066	$16 196	$23 887	$14 738	$19 925	$24 045	$21 069	$18 144	$18 973	$18 109
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 750**	**$9 878**	**$11 250**	**$8 580**	**$9 833**	**$14 643**	**$12 115**	**$11 221**	**$7 778**	**$14 423**
With own children under 18 years	$6 563	$9 453	$9 737	$6 500	$8 224	$11 429	$10 833	$10 208	$4 531	$11 667
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$6 250	$4 632	$3 295	$5 179	$5 625	$8 500	$10 938	$8 750	$12 500
Without own children under 18 years	$16 875	$12 841	$28 250	$9 922	$13 011	$15 667	$15 417	$14 792	$8 421	$20 000
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 985	$10 117	$9 583	$9 254	$9 583	$11 500	$10 139	$9 189	$5 441	$9 318
1 worker	$18 929	$13 464	$20 817	$13 028	$14 261	$20 400	$16 954	$14 407	$15 842	$16 585
2 workers	$24 788	$18 668	$25 633	$17 604	$19 652	$23 588	$24 162	$21 393	$21 875	$24 732
3 or more workers	$38 967	$28 750	$31 866	$25 125	$27 917	$38 238	$32 454	$31 128	$26 625	$35 170
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**912**	**2 116**	**1 681**	**1 304**	**1 836**	**1 486**	**2 595**	**2 695**	**1 056**	**1 352**
With earnings	791	1 667	1 511	968	1 424	1 232	2 149	2 199	887	1 200
Mean earnings	$22 786	$17 012	$23 620	$15 369	$18 739	$21 346	$18 687	$17 605	$17 891	$20 655
With Social Security income	220	685	317	430	582	435	794	840	279	272
Mean Social Security income	$4 504	$4 371	$4 707	$4 240	$4 154	$4 685	$4 234	$4 557	$5 062	$4 411
With public assistance income	35	151	60	108	96	59	118	109	67	34
Mean public assistance income	$970	$2 412	$3 276	$2 255	$1 441	$2 806	$2 679	$2 724	$4 107	$1 244
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**778**	**1 561**	**1 474**	**972**	**1 328**	**1 142**	**1 977**	**2 055**	**864**	**1 131**
Householder worked in 1979	635	1 255	1 360	708	1 104	917	1 568	1 682	667	952
With related children under 18 years	422	843	905	597	716	553	1 001	1 132	474	674
With related children 5 to 17 years	378	711	737	458	564	433	801	937	357	554
Female householder, no husband present	90	182	126	111	168	118	240	198	94	82
Householder worked in 1979	66	107	85	63	115	73	133	143	38	55
With related children under 18 years	49	97	100	72	95	57	155	131	55	60
With related children under 6 years	7	23	34	25	37	6	61	17	11	10
Householder 65 years and over	116	314	131	154	188	207	296	321	144	147
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**176**	**678**	**327**	**436**	**623**	**494**	**730**	**829**	**245**	**263**
Worked in 1979	147	298	176	205	315	261	463	405	151	205
65 years and over	23	278	109	217	286	179	273	360	72	50
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 803**	**5 776**	**5 281**	**3 805**	**4 787**	**4 190**	**7 153**	**7 540**	**3 080**	**4 272**
Related children under 18 years	883	1 655	1 799	1 204	1 350	1 070	1 832	2 179	920	1 372
Related children 5 to 17 years	729	1 251	1 378	929	1 007	862	1 366	1 708	692	1 037
60 years and over	332	1 047	536	762	946	785	1 240	1 243	489	546
65 years and over	231	820	334	516	667	579	812	917	312	338
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**39**	**104**	**56**	**85**	**88**	**32**	**68**	**130**	**92**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	5.0	6.7	3.8	8.7	6.6	2.8	3.4	6.3	10.6	4.8
Householder worked in 1979	32	82	30	56	66	22	39	87	48	30
With related children under 18 years	39	77	38	74	76	30	44	98	76	32
With related children 5 to 17 years	39	68	30	48	69	28	19	69	63	32
Female householder, no husband present	26	32	33	40	43	6	27	23	28	14
Householder worked in 1979	26	22	13	20	32	2	19	12	12	8
With related children under 18 years	26	21	33	34	36	4	27	23	23	14
With related children under 6 years	7	14	22	20	18	2	16	6	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	19	–	5	11	–	18	17	5	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**56**	**190**	**44**	**145**	**158**	**128**	**104**	**212**	**52**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	31.8	28.0	13.5	33.3	25.4	25.9	14.2	25.6	21.2	18.6
Worked in 1979	27	58	–	38	69	18	40	38	34	39
65 years and over	12	69	27	75	68	34	59	105	–	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**228**	**565**	**200**	**458**	**481**	**279**	**308**	**691**	**395**	**216**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	9.8	3.8	12.0	10.0	6.7	4.3	9.2	12.8	5.1
Related children under 18 years	100	193	67	172	168	83	84	208	172	69
Related children 5 to 17 years	83	148	41	120	146	75	42	155	141	61
60 years and over	35	110	39	112	111	54	97	147	32	14
65 years and over	12	93	27	86	79	40	90	122	5	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**57**	**177**	**73**	**138**	**154**	**75**	**123**	**189**	**117**	**72**
Female householder, no husband present	38	52	45	52	49	14	39	41	33	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**62**	**260**	**74**	**190**	**247**	**183**	**147**	**279**	**72**	**64**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**270**	**851**	**350**	**691**	**833**	**514**	**589**	**997**	**474**	**312**
Related children under 18 years	100	246	153	251	304	176	210	330	184	120
65 years and over	36	179	40	130	172	67	119	200	41	29

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Wayland town	Wellsville town	Westerlo town	Westfield town	West Monroe town	Westmoreland town	Wheatfield town	Wheatland town	White Creek town	Whitehall town
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 332**	**3 302**	**989**	**1 914**	**1 135**	**1 632**	**3 158**	**1 665**	**1 043**	**1 570**
Less than $5,000	187	562	104	305	118	111	288	65	160	235
$5,000 to $7,499	95	339	85	163	111	72	136	65	67	132
$7,500 to $9,999	134	306	59	141	72	85	158	100	83	156
$10,000 to $14,999	215	585	180	221	228	253	408	242	239	269
$15,000 to $19,999	240	547	243	443	212	244	461	193	168	312
$20,000 to $24,999	202	336	138	243	164	374	510	263	145	208
$25,000 to $34,999	174	375	130	244	129	345	722	465	109	199
$35,000 to $49,999	76	189	42	110	86	107	404	198	66	50
$50,000 or more	9	63	8	44	15	41	71	74	6	9
Median	$15 643	$13 579	$16 269	$16 312	$15 982	$20 572	$21 212	$22 748	$14 201	$14 850
Mean	$16 580	$16 530	$16 758	$17 198	$17 720	$20 912	$21 984	$24 009	$15 993	$15 604
Families	**1 028**	**2 273**	**756**	**1 343**	**902**	**1 413**	**2 610**	**1 300**	**781**	**1 186**
Median income	$17 861	$17 015	$17 452	$18 715	$18 070	$21 446	$23 290	$25 451	$16 687	$17 152
Mean income	$18 918	$19 854	$18 684	$20 299	$19 255	$22 508	$24 202	$26 510	$18 538	$17 777
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**377**	**1 331**	**316**	**684**	**327**	**301**	**663**	**477**	**355**	**469**
Median income	$5 685	$4 990	$5 667	$5 838	$7 026	$6 183	$7 394	$9 104	$4 546	$5 948
Mean income	$7 193	$7 067	$7 824	$8 193	$8 731	$7 700	$9 458	$11 544	$6 220	$7 296
Per capita income	**$5 724**	**$6 428**	**$5 659**	**$6 630**	**$5 879**	**$6 249**	**$7 253**	**$8 179**	**$5 657**	**$5 602**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 861**	**$17 015**	**$17 452**	**$18 715**	**$18 070**	**$21 446**	**$23 290**	**$25 451**	**$16 687**	**$17 152**
With own children under 18 years	$18 634	$16 645	$17 704	$18 566	$18 240	$21 352	$24 746	$25 801	$16 199	$17 331
With own children under 6 years	$16 683	$14 222	$15 980	$16 917	$14 670	$17 738	$21 086	$24 375	$15 507	$14 950
Without own children under 18 years	$17 054	$17 325	$17 143	$19 030	$17 232	$21 617	$21 365	$24 539	$17 762	$16 964
Married-couple families	**$19 133**	**$17 911**	**$17 590**	**$19 379**	**$18 704**	**$21 742**	**$24 070**	**$26 330**	**$17 124**	**$18 333**
With own children under 18 years	$20 656	$18 672	$18 342	$19 330	$18 827	$21 704	$25 759	$26 600	$16 923	$18 352
With own children under 6 years	$17 347	$15 739	$16 385	$17 582	$15 694	$17 813	$21 518	$24 718	$15 743	$17 014
Without own children under 18 years	$17 230	$17 451	$16 726	$19 495	$17 500	$21 825	$21 536	$25 671	$17 581	$18 286
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 111**	**$7 097**	**$8 958**	**$7 639**	**$12 750**	**$16 250**	**$8 687**	**$13 750**	**$12 813**	**$8 015**
With own children under 18 years	$9 609	$5 726	$7 292	$4 412	$6 250	$12 292	$6 563	$13 958	$9 688	$7 100
With own children under 6 years	$4 063	$3 850	$7 500	$5 625	$5 179	$6 250	$6 827	$13 333	$8 125	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$14 583	$13 750	$28 750	$12 750	$14 107	$20 521	$9 784	$13 438	$18 500	$10 139
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 424	$7 308	$8 824	$6 862	$7 461	$11 067	$8 670	$10 982	$8 750	$8 636
1 worker	$12 868	$14 973	$15 325	$15 897	$15 500	$16 936	$19 045	$20 737	$13 533	$15 538
2 workers	$20 572	$19 824	$19 407	$19 642	$21 556	$23 551	$26 002	$26 952	$17 879	$19 792
3 or more workers	$29 022	$31 460	$28 173	$30 047	$25 938	$29 702	$34 553	$34 214	$23 125	$25 060
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 332**	**3 302**	**989**	**1 914**	**1 135**	**1 632**	**3 158**	**1 665**	**1 043**	**1 570**
With earnings	1 048	2 542	815	1 468	961	1 425	2 724	1 482	842	1 243
Mean earnings	$16 889	$16 695	$16 909	$18 170	$18 450	$20 444	$22 103	$24 046	$15 984	$15 001
With Social Security income	421	1 093	316	655	187	405	768	311	348	608
Mean Social Security income	$4 376	$4 433	$3 689	$3 907	$3 956	$4 149	$4 506	$4 707	$3 849	$4 602
With public assistance income	93	233	42	101	85	71	150	40	63	149
Mean public assistance income	$2 966	$2 695	$2 970	$1 984	$3 302	$2 711	$1 638	$2 442	$2 074	$2 811
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 028**	**2 273**	**756**	**1 343**	**902**	**1 413**	**2 610**	**1 300**	**781**	**1 186**
Householder worked in 1979	832	1 794	658	1 107	765	1 178	2 222	1 174	665	938
With related children under 18 years	578	1 083	416	712	621	898	1 417	746	406	638
With related children 5 to 17 years	507	851	342	561	510	740	1 176	587	343	466
Female householder, no husband present	124	253	33	121	79	83	186	116	78	125
Householder worked in 1979	72	157	12	87	44	40	128	94	55	85
With related children under 18 years	85	152	33	80	35	54	115	67	26	76
With related children under 6 years	28	59	20	28	23	12	38	12	6	25
Householder 65 years and over	151	459	93	227	78	152	281	130	112	193
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**365**	**1 331**	**316**	**684**	**327**	**301**	**663**	**477**	**355**	**469**
Worked in 1979	192	792	155	320	201	175	390	349	168	248
65 years and over	162	479	129	304	105	110	246	103	169	209
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 824**	**8 366**	**2 922**	**4 973**	**3 430**	**5 438**	**9 609**	**4 858**	**2 919**	**4 366**
Related children under 18 years	1 177	2 132	890	1 342	1 168	1 851	2 783	1 424	834	1 256
Related children 5 to 17 years	906	1 542	678	979	866	1 457	2 225	1 054	624	985
60 years and over	656	1 724	519	1 011	324	586	1 289	553	503	836
65 years and over	452	1 314	323	737	239	365	841	366	374	639
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**89**	**217**	**35**	**122**	**64**	**42**	**107**	**15**	**33**	**129**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	9.5	4.6	9.1	7.1	3.0	4.1	1.2	4.2	10.9
Householder worked in 1979	61	116	28	85	35	30	58	4	23	73
With related children under 18 years	66	171	35	91	49	35	73	3	27	88
With related children 5 to 17 years	53	128	35	67	30	30	62	2	25	82
Female householder, no husband present	29	98	13	49	11	–	57	8	10	53
Householder worked in 1979	12	45	6	28	6	–	31	–	6	32
With related children under 18 years	27	86	13	44	11	–	51	2	8	39
With related children under 6 years	17	50	6	13	11	–	12	2	4	17
Householder 65 years and over	10	28	–	5	9	–	15	4	8	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**70**	**434**	**88**	**153**	**91**	**84**	**152**	**80**	**123**	**130**
Percent below poverty level	19.2	32.6	27.8	22.4	27.8	27.9	22.9	16.8	34.6	27.7
Worked in 1979	11	230	21	31	44	23	46	44	39	48
65 years and over	29	117	61	57	36	38	53	11	54	48
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**376**	**1 165**	**284**	**571**	**299**	**247**	**507**	**117**	**261**	**617**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	13.9	9.7	11.5	8.7	4.5	5.3	2.4	8.9	14.1
Related children under 18 years	153	380	131	201	95	79	163	8	78	211
Related children 5 to 17 years	97	260	110	141	42	59	140	2	71	182
60 years and over	67	191	73	99	57	45	97	27	74	93
65 years and over	46	159	66	76	52	38	74	19	70	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**114**	**298**	**65**	**158**	**114**	**80**	**129**	**37**	**61**	**179**
Female householder, no husband present	31	103	13	49	24	5	57	24	12	53
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**127**	**588**	**134**	**264**	**123**	**111**	**227**	**118**	**175**	**168**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**525**	**1 579**	**474**	**780**	**523**	**469**	**651**	**238**	**430**	**840**
Related children under 18 years	195	469	204	227	196	202	175	57	129	282
65 years and over	97	304	99	203	65	59	166	40	122	108

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Williamson town	Wilna town	Wilson town	Wilton town	Windsor town	Wolcott town	Woodbury town	Woodstock town	York town	Yorkshire town
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 127**	**2 227**	**1 895**	**2 218**	**1 928**	**1 361**	**1 963**	**2 728**	**1 072**	**1 225**
Less than $5,000	229	500	194	191	211	264	150	338	82	178
$5,000 to $7,499	114	281	135	153	170	109	91	241	79	106
$7,500 to $9,999	174	221	107	162	140	152	67	149	88	124
$10,000 to $14,999	243	341	248	424	441	220	152	411	163	209
$15,000 to $19,999	206	295	339	395	340	197	324	300	230	144
$20,000 to $24,999	284	264	281	332	265	155	330	226	171	184
$25,000 to $34,999	526	219	424	383	269	153	473	477	198	198
$35,000 to $49,999	279	89	131	131	77	100	290	296	36	71
$50,000 or more	72	17	36	47	15	11	86	290	25	11
Median	$21 779	$11 679	$18 928	$17 025	$15 025	$13 450	$22 469	$18 355	$17 366	$14 875
Mean	$22 277	$14 195	$19 910	$18 875	$16 784	$15 815	$23 957	$23 974	$18 948	$17 002
Families	**1 684**	**1 557**	**1 562**	**1 818**	**1 588**	**1 059**	**1 616**	**1 798**	**896**	**923**
Median income	$24 983	$15 815	$20 742	$18 937	$16 176	$16 169	$25 296	$22 610	$18 989	$18 553
Mean income	$25 468	$16 961	$21 827	$20 220	$18 133	$17 814	$26 375	$27 675	$20 806	$19 138
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**545**	**808**	**442**	**499**	**440**	**399**	**417**	**1 193**	**334**	**427**
Median income	$6 258	$4 952	$5 857	$9 719	$6 591	$4 784	$8 750	$8 481	$4 294	$4 963
Mean income	$8 243	$6 454	$8 145	$10 238	$8 089	$6 765	$10 513	$13 111	$5 158	$7 446
Per capita income	**$7 384**	**$5 067**	**$6 489**	**$5 935**	**$5 495**	**$5 554**	**$7 279**	**$9 572**	**$6 292**	**$5 893**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$24 983**	**$15 815**	**$20 742**	**$18 937**	**$16 176**	**$16 169**	**$25 296**	**$22 610**	**$18 989**	**$18 553**
With own children under 18 years	$25 811	$16 548	$21 405	$19 298	$16 317	$16 975	$26 310	$26 034	$19 155	$19 223
With own children under 6 years	$22 620	$15 897	$18 487	$18 608	$15 357	$12 368	$25 898	$22 422	$18 315	$16 477
Without own children under 18 years	$23 259	$14 356	$19 258	$18 424	$15 905	$14 402	$21 778	$20 625	$18 375	$16 591
Married-couple families	**$26 146**	**$17 362**	**$21 619**	**$19 831**	**$16 741**	**$17 676**	**$26 094**	**$26 389**	**$20 021**	**$19 761**
With own children under 18 years	$26 842	$18 338	$22 141	$20 878	$17 348	$19 069	$26 956	$28 952	$20 361	$21 014
With own children under 6 years	$22 620	$17 364	$20 068	$19 545	$16 136	$15 822	$26 021	$25 750	$18 315	$18 043
Without own children under 18 years	$24 417	$14 758	$20 256	$18 274	$15 580	$14 911	$22 757	$22 105	$19 250	$17 437
Female householder, no husband present	**$19 306**	**$7 260**	**$9 750**	**$9 537**	**$10 962**	**$4 943**	**$12 188**	**$11 250**	**$14 107**	**$7 813**
With own children under 18 years	$13 125	$6 750	$9 875	$7 454	$10 565	$4 688	$12 083	$10 278	$7 969	$7 000
With own children under 6 years	$8 750	$5 000	$5 682	$6 458	$10 556	$4 120	$18 906	$10 000	$3 750	$6 500
Without own children under 18 years	$22 321	$8 750	$9 500	$19 792	$12 500	$7 500	$12 292	$16 094	$20 833	$9 688
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$11 196	$6 487	$7 188	$7 679	$8 250	$5 833	$13 472	$16 116	$9 330	$8 359
1 worker	$20 132	$13 839	$17 676	$14 980	$12 835	$12 134	$22 007	$15 720	$16 593	$12 039
2 workers	$27 976	$18 795	$24 479	$23 483	$17 630	$20 295	$27 407	$28 961	$22 536	$22 099
3 or more workers	$32 471	$30 766	$31 356	$28 229	$25 292	$29 464	$34 260	$29 688	$24 279	$33 913
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 127**	**2 227**	**1 895**	**2 218**	**1 928**	**1 361**	**1 963**	**2 728**	**1 072**	**1 225**
With earnings	1 760	1 565	1 559	1 966	1 613	1 048	1 691	2 195	908	992
Mean earnings	$23 210	$15 783	$20 281	$18 684	$16 638	$16 372	$24 276	$23 249	$17 732	$17 159
With Social Security income	535	843	509	438	477	409	440	695	338	317
Mean Social Security income	$4 648	$4 153	$4 627	$4 071	$4 049	$4 239	$4 428	$4 789	$4 027	$3 810
With public assistance income	100	271	137	105	97	143	44	115	66	68
Mean public assistance income	$2 351	$1 899	$2 961	$2 872	$2 353	$2 345	$1 710	$2 702	$1 692	$1 753
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 684**	**1 557**	**1 562**	**1 818**	**1 588**	**1 059**	**1 616**	**1 798**	**896**	**923**
Householder worked in 1979	1 468	1 152	1 283	1 591	1 294	828	1 390	1 454	741	756
With related children under 18 years	916	897	858	1 199	913	625	1 069	986	518	549
With related children 5 to 17 years	782	726	761	1 004	726	520	895	834	420	424
Female householder, no husband present	183	234	142	174	96	114	127	269	85	87
Householder worked in 1979	136	136	109	142	84	88	104	221	62	46
With related children under 18 years	74	144	106	134	75	102	82	196	48	65
With related children under 6 years	13	58	28	39	31	47	19	48	7	38
Householder 65 years and over	215	257	232	162	201	158	164	306	133	119
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**545**	**808**	**442**	**499**	**440**	**399**	**417**	**1 193**	**334**	**427**
Worked in 1979	259	312	239	354	209	207	250	847	179	230
65 years and over	235	392	183	113	151	168	115	239	93	144
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 283**	**6 126**	**5 789**	**6 872**	**5 879**	**3 854**	**6 478**	**6 748**	**3 228**	**3 519**
Related children under 18 years	1 959	1 919	1 830	2 427	1 814	1 253	2 331	1 826	961	1 168
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 516	1 449	1 415	1 843	1 341	926	1 815	1 442	687	882
60 years and over	843	1 179	822	746	728	650	708	1 156	477	473
65 years and over	640	834	602	437	503	449	503	837	333	349
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**62**	**247**	**103**	**158**	**98**	**165**	**56**	**140**	**51**	**76**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	15.9	6.6	8.7	6.2	15.6	3.5	7.8	5.7	8.2
Householder worked in 1979	52	163	60	109	78	94	45	123	24	38
With related children under 18 years	37	196	74	136	83	139	50	117	51	52
With related children 5 to 17 years	32	146	56	110	49	93	31	97	45	51
Female householder, no husband present	18	84	22	51	12	60	27	48	21	23
Householder worked in 1979	13	40	7	31	8	41	16	41	17	13
With related children under 18 years	13	66	22	47	12	60	21	41	21	23
With related children under 6 years	4	38	16	13	9	35	5	19	4	16
Householder 65 years and over	8	10	22	11	2	15	–	5	–	20
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**129**	**156**	**110**	**107**	**117**	**123**	**91**	**223**	**149**	**151**
Percent below poverty level	23.7	19.3	24.9	21.4	26.6	30.8	21.8	18.7	44.6	35.4
Worked in 1979	49	25	42	52	20	43	18	122	58	50
65 years and over	35	61	45	33	40	57	25	19	24	64
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**325**	**1 111**	**473**	**706**	**501**	**717**	**289**	**683**	**319**	**406**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	18.1	8.2	10.3	8.5	18.6	4.5	10.1	9.9	11.5
Related children under 18 years	65	484	162	306	175	329	101	183	91	131
Related children 5 to 17 years	42	327	109	268	110	200	62	129	81	104
60 years and over	84	103	97	92	63	96	49	46	43	106
65 years and over	52	83	89	44	42	81	25	30	24	105
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**102**	**360**	**154**	**229**	**210**	**204**	**100**	**201**	**69**	**119**
Female householder, no husband present	24	118	39	57	29	61	39	73	21	35
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**179**	**384**	**182**	**119**	**180**	**177**	**141**	**332**	**167**	**207**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**487**	**1 737**	**737**	**938**	**925**	**887**	**469**	**1 002**	**404**	**599**
Related children under 18 years	92	670	260	372	310	370	141	287	134	195
65 years and over	121	329	163	71	136	160	88	92	47	138

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albion village		Amityville village		Brockport village		Catskill village		Center Moriches (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 135**	...	**8 007**	**377**	**8 782**	**598**	**3 891**	**488**	**4 742**	**371**
Same house	2 560	...	4 731	189	2 504	18	2 281	376	3 377	275
Different house in United States	1 575	...	3 242	188	6 204	546	1 550	112	1 330	96
Same county	1 075	...	1 568	105	1 514	139	1 070	96	933	96
Different county	500	...	1 674	83	4 690	407	480	16	397	–
Same State	305	...	1 417	65	4 175	397	259	9	345	–
Different State	195	...	257	18	515	10	221	7	52	–
Abroad	–	...	34	–	74	34	60	–	35	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 013**	...	**1 833**	**241**	**5 519**	**639**	**953**	**190**	**1 447**	**167**
Nursery school	24	...	103	5	88	–	44	7	41	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	550	...	829	138	586	49	502	110	716	99
High school (1 to 4 years)	313	...	445	67	361	–	283	67	424	68
College	126	...	456	31	4 484	590	124	6	266	–
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 826**	...	**5 666**	**313**	**2 886**	**104**	**2 733**	**262**	**3 118**	**223**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	521	...	727	73	275	26	490	79	388	111
High school: 1 to 3 years	531	...	567	72	314	14	442	103	398	49
4 years	938	...	2 151	50	762	15	1 134	61	1 251	39
College: 1 to 3 years	475	...	1 074	106	589	33	333	13	509	24
4 or more years	361	...	1 147	12	946	16	334	6	572	–
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 504**	...	**6 780**	**419**	**7 848**	**674**	**3 251**	**340**	**3 883**	**312**
Labor force	2 105	...	3 790	297	4 022	177	1 888	219	2 331	145
Employed	1 933	...	3 632	244	3 785	145	1 741	190	2 172	123
Unemployed	172	...	158	45	229	32	147	29	159	22
Not in labor force	1 399	...	2 990	122	3 826	497	1 363	121	1 552	167
Female, 16 years and over	**1 901**	...	**3 598**	**220**	**4 111**	**349**	**1 833**	**209**	**1 999**	**184**
Labor force	949	...	1 493	137	1 941	69	844	130	995	65
Employed	909	...	1 424	116	1 816	63	775	117	901	65
Unemployed	40	...	69	21	125	6	69	13	94	–
Not in labor force	952	...	2 105	83	2 170	280	989	79	1 004	119
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 933**	...	**3 632**	**244**	**3 785**	**145**	**1 741**	**190**	**2 172**	**123**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	402	...	1 169	21	1 053	26	355	–	664	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	162	...	518	8	259	6	123	–	258	–
Professional specialty occupations	240	...	651	13	794	20	232	–	406	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	497	...	1 307	74	1 215	43	509	47	643	20
Technicians and related support occupations	35	...	87	6	154	5	51	–	111	8
Sales occupations	139	...	457	24	318	7	119	8	203	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	323	...	763	44	743	31	339	39	329	12
Service occupations	296	...	353	90	770	43	294	29	267	43
Private household occupations	15	...	5	14	17	–	6	–	12	–
Protective service occupations	41	...	112	8	66	7	51	–	91	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	240	...	236	68	687	36	237	29	164	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	...	41	7	25	–	29	5	90	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	219	...	479	8	271	5	256	–	323	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	482	...	283	44	451	28	298	109	185	30
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	286	...	138	28	240	24	147	93	87	14
Transportation and material moving occupations	83	...	100	9	104	–	93	4	52	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	113	...	45	7	107	4	58	12	46	9
Employed females 16 years and over	**909**	...	**1 424**	**116**	**1 816**	**63**	**775**	**117**	**901**	**65**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	187	...	462	6	466	6	159	–	286	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	...	144	–	94	–	19	–	96	–
Professional specialty occupations	141	...	318	6	372	6	140	–	190	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	340	...	709	50	748	20	343	33	385	20
Technicians and related support occupations	19	...	23	6	48	–	18	–	34	8
Sales occupations	70	...	177	–	147	7	71	8	88	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	251	...	509	44	553	13	254	25	263	12
Service occupations	171	...	143	47	435	31	173	29	121	31
Private household occupations	15	...	5	14	17	–	6	–	12	–
Protective service occupations	7	...	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	149	...	138	33	412	31	167	29	103	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	...	–	–	–	–	7	–	12	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	...	20	–	32	–	11	–	14	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	179	...	90	13	135	6	82	55	83	14
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	130	...	67	13	116	6	75	48	46	14
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	...	5	–	6	–	7	–	12	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	...	18	–	13	–	–	7	25	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 933**	...	**3 632**	**244**	**3 785**	**145**	**1 741**	**190**	**2 172**	**123**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	55	...	29	7	25	–	26	–	96	8
Mining	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	53	...	130	7	77	–	105	7	180	9
Manufacturing	543	...	643	68	624	41	393	78	297	29
Durable goods	336	...	442	39	523	24	281	64	187	29
Transportation	48	...	284	32	58	4	101	9	66	–
Communications and other public utilities	11	...	161	–	20	–	48	–	76	–
Wholesale trade	45	...	222	–	42	4	39	–	100	–
Retail trade	243	...	461	15	672	7	306	13	263	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101	...	305	–	128	21	49	8	79	–
Business and repair services	23	...	223	7	55	7	45	8	187	12
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	54	...	110	14	190	–	44	15	64	–
Professional and related services	547	...	858	79	1 777	51	416	43	576	55
Health services	226	...	320	50	258	11	185	16	166	31
Educational services	216	...	356	16	1 333	28	138	12	369	12
Public administration	210	...	206	15	117	10	169	9	188	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 207**	...	**2 191**	**123**	**1 271**	**51**	**1 150**	**135**	**1 355**	**125**
No workers	175	...	282	18	108	5	160	22	191	46
1 worker	371	...	810	41	359	31	409	41	458	19
2 workers	495	...	918	31	606	15	469	50	550	49
3 or more workers	166	...	181	33	198	–	112	22	156	11

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dannemora village			De Witt (CDP)		East Farmingdale (CDP)		Ellenville village			Elmsford village	
	Race			Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**2 125**	**1 107**	**609**	**8 033**	**357**	**4 296**	**806**	**3 342**	**612**	**839**	**2 613**	...
Same house	919	196	91	5 048	40	2 671	453	1 967	223	323	1 815	...
Different house in United States	1 143	886	485	2 930	278	1 601	317	1 280	389	433	783	...
Same county	278	–	–	1 369	109	406	104	876	196	418	482	...
Different county	865	886	485	1 561	169	1 195	213	404	193	15	301	...
Same State	762	834	471	994	105	1 097	187	305	107	15	199	...
Different State	103	52	14	567	64	98	26	99	86	–	102	...
Abroad	63	25	33	55	39	24	36	95	–	83	15	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**446**	**98**	**91**	**3 382**	**196**	**1 778**	**448**	**837**	**228**	**314**	**607**	...
Nursery school	3	–	–	156	17	32	24	17	–	2	12	...
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	206	–	–	971	94	523	168	474	160	173	278	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	109	29	53	709	26	281	62	219	61	112	159	...
College	128	69	38	1 546	59	942	194	127	7	27	158	...
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 490**	**828**	**481**	**4 627**	**173**	**2 266**	**347**	**2 309**	**306**	**344**	**1 805**	...
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	226	177	195	267	14	263	98	517	43	187	209	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	283	311	173	302	43	322	70	384	75	50	314	...
4 years	534	243	72	1 065	70	1 093	122	739	138	81	796	...
College: 1 to 3 years	325	73	41	958	25	275	35	316	39	26	202	...
4 or more years	122	24	–	2 035	21	313	22	353	11	–	284	...
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	**1 888**	**1 103**	**606**	**6 713**	**307**	**3 599**	**643**	**2 765**	**420**	**544**	**2 231**	...
Labor force	578	–	–	3 971	229	2 162	301	1 542	242	330	1 421	...
Employed	541	–	–	3 825	185	2 053	301	1 418	235	288	1 414	...
Unemployed	37	–	–	146	33	109	–	124	7	42	7	...
Not in labor force	1 310	1 103	606	2 742	78	1 437	342	1 223	178	214	810	...
Female, 16 years and over	**513**	**–**	**–**	**3 552**	**189**	**1 843**	**303**	**1 455**	**229**	**273**	**1 156**	...
Labor force	236	–	–	1 833	121	931	126	644	93	148	550	...
Employed	213	–	–	1 758	100	908	126	579	93	114	543	...
Unemployed	23	–	–	75	21	23	–	65	–	34	7	...
Not in labor force	277	–	–	1 719	68	912	177	811	136	125	606	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**541**	**–**	**–**	**3 825**	**185**	**2 053**	**301**	**1 418**	**235**	**288**	**1 414**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	107	–	–	1 732	11	389	33	353	6	–	346	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23	–	–	587	6	190	17	209	6	–	171	...
Professional specialty occupations	84	–	–	1 145	5	199	16	144	–	–	175	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166	–	–	1 345	71	750	44	340	54	27	514	...
Technicians and related support occupations	16	–	–	88	13	19	4	16	7	–	63	...
Sales occupations	21	–	–	566	9	248	–	129	–	13	169	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	129	–	–	691	49	483	40	195	47	14	282	...
Service occupations	209	–	–	356	37	319	26	380	100	101	126	...
Private household occupations	10	–	–	8	–	–	6	10	–	–	7	...
Protective service occupations	150	–	–	86	–	55	7	92	51	19	32	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	49	–	–	262	37	264	13	278	49	82	87	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	21	6	81	6	21	–	–	15	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	–	–	127	18	211	27	119	15	36	232	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	–	–	244	42	303	165	205	60	124	181	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7	–	–	107	22	111	110	152	43	109	64	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	20	–	–	76	7	76	42	28	11	–	93	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	–	–	61	13	116	13	25	6	15	24	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**213**	**–**	**–**	**1 758**	**100**	**908**	**126**	**579**	**93**	**114**	**543**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	–	–	650	11	130	27	136	6	–	158	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	–	–	153	6	41	11	54	6	–	71	...
Professional specialty occupations	32	–	–	497	5	89	16	82	–	–	87	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	114	–	–	851	59	486	38	209	49	20	288	...
Technicians and related support occupations	16	–	–	42	6	14	4	–	7	–	–	...
Sales occupations	9	–	–	258	9	106	–	47	–	6	81	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89	–	–	551	44	366	34	162	42	14	207	...
Service occupations	62	–	–	188	24	180	19	160	26	40	43	...
Private household occupations	10	–	–	8	–	–	6	10	–	–	7	...
Protective service occupations	7	–	–	15	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	45	–	–	165	24	173	13	144	26	40	36	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	13	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	8	–	8	11	–	–	–	17	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	48	6	91	31	74	12	54	37	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	–	–	29	6	41	27	74	–	54	21	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	7	–	14	–	–	6	–	9	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	12	–	36	4	–	6	–	7	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**541**	**–**	**–**	**3 825**	**185**	**2 053**	**301**	**1 418**	**235**	**288**	**1 414**	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	30	–	106	6	8	–	–	23	...
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Construction	13	–	–	81	–	43	17	11	–	–	108	...
Manufacturing	5	–	–	496	46	461	116	277	85	160	243	...
Durable goods	–	–	–	353	32	327	86	251	71	152	142	...
Transportation	–	–	–	109	–	154	6	17	–	–	101	...
Communications and other public utilities	23	–	–	65	8	24	11	5	–	–	43	...
Wholesale trade	18	–	–	192	9	109	37	99	–	–	70	...
Retail trade	36	–	–	720	28	420	16	260	16	27	292	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	–	257	26	143	6	71	6	–	89	...
Business and repair services	26	–	–	151	–	143	12	5	6	–	89	...
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	16	–	–	116	6	49	18	226	45	61	88	...
Professional and related services	131	–	–	1 456	52	339	50	259	14	14	204	...
Health services	54	–	–	389	21	73	39	59	–	7	20	...
Educational services	59	–	–	775	27	232	11	112	6	–	134	...
Public administration	273	–	–	152	10	62	6	180	63	26	64	...
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**362**	**–**	**–**	**2 032**	**152**	**959**	...	**953**	**132**	**206**	**759**	**148**
No workers	65	–	–	219	21	119	...	159	18	15	94	15
1 worker	96	–	–	615	57	345	...	313	74	78	228	17
2 workers	160	–	–	856	62	386	...	403	34	107	305	48
3 or more workers	41	–	–	342	12	109	...	78	6	6	132	68

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Garden City Park (CDP)		Great Neck village		Greenville (CDP)		Haverstraw village			Highland Falls village	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 939**	**464**	**8 354**	**340**	**7 546**	**702**	**6 163**	**667**	**2 960**	**3 145**	**693**
Same house	5 575	307	5 539	201	4 658	119	3 761	217	885	1 714	457
Different house in United States	1 364	149	2 414	129	2 538	239	2 063	381	1 468	1 382	236
Same county	463	10	1 056	76	1 454	92	1 472	266	1 196	783	159
Different county	901	139	1 358	53	1 084	147	591	115	272	599	77
Same State	877	139	1 159	53	724	119	498	111	233	373	52
Different State	24	–	199	–	360	28	93	4	39	226	25
Abroad	–	8	401	10	350	344	339	69	607	49	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 757**	**144**	**2 372**	**171**	**1 974**	**328**	**1 915**	**300**	**1 224**	**1 035**	**144**
Nursery school	83	–	132	10	92	42	82	13	69	6	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	758	58	1 041	81	954	217	1 002	166	730	374	90
High school (1 to 4 years)	496	39	687	33	628	54	532	74	273	219	45
College	420	47	512	47	300	15	299	47	152	436	9
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 704**	**249**	**5 817**	**271**	**5 248**	**501**	**3 692**	**407**	**1 520**	**2 185**	**297**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	670	47	381	64	280	6	1 107	119	853	419	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	559	29	349	32	151	5	591	83	192	288	116
4 years	2 088	93	1 432	91	1 016	47	1 213	149	304	916	108
College: 1 to 3 years	642	51	972	33	858	49	478	42	124	325	29
4 or more years	745	29	2 683	51	2 943	394	303	14	47	237	8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 811**	**349**	**6 815**	**332**	**6 073**	**532**	**4 873**	**532**	**2 160**	**2 946**	**406**
Labor force	3 563	200	4 157	265	3 979	337	2 993	377	1 427	1 811	335
Employed	3 378	188	4 055	261	3 844	327	2 834	335	1 364	1 692	318
Unemployed	185	12	102	4	135	10	159	42	63	94	8
Not in labor force	2 248	149	2 658	67	2 094	195	1 880	155	733	1 135	71
Female, 16 years and over	**3 057**	**187**	**3 641**	**216**	**3 211**	**280**	**2 623**	**293**	**1 124**	**1 717**	**240**
Labor force	1 459	106	1 779	159	1 635	91	1 384	187	650	858	190
Employed	1 395	106	1 720	159	1 538	91	1 285	164	621	807	190
Unemployed	64	–	59	–	97	–	99	23	29	45	–
Not in labor force	1 598	81	1 862	57	1 576	189	1 239	106	474	859	50
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 378**	**188**	**4 055**	**261**	**3 844**	**327**	**2 834**	**335**	**1 364**	**1 692**	**318**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	916	18	1 979	51	1 989	219	358	32	49	317	24
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	472	4	809	18	753	119	163	14	21	137	12
Professional specialty occupations	444	14	1 170	33	1 236	100	195	18	28	180	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 423	104	1 396	78	1 420	99	693	33	160	559	79
Technicians and related support occupations	80	–	87	8	127	5	71	10	16	33	–
Sales occupations	424	20	697	16	660	11	203	–	39	118	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	919	84	612	54	633	83	419	23	105	408	57
Service occupations	315	14	332	102	161	9	642	189	347	357	169
Private household occupations	5	8	78	58	18	4	–	–	6	6	13
Protective service occupations	76	–	65	–	35	–	84	11	32	19	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	234	6	189	44	108	5	558	178	309	332	152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	–	34	–	–	–	35	–	16	36	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	423	10	190	–	194	–	420	25	153	254	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	277	42	124	30	80	–	686	56	639	169	38
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	89	11	49	–	13	–	437	33	482	47	29
Transportation and material moving occupations	63	25	39	26	22	–	92	10	68	55	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	125	6	36	4	45	–	157	13	89	67	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 395**	**106**	**1 720**	**159**	**1 538**	**91**	**1 285**	**164**	**621**	**807**	**190**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	268	18	735	17	685	37	169	21	27	169	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	70	4	166	–	191	11	68	9	14	56	8
Professional specialty occupations	198	14	569	17	494	26	101	12	13	113	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	919	66	798	61	756	50	441	13	106	386	41
Technicians and related support occupations	24	–	24	8	75	5	37	–	8	20	–
Sales occupations	223	7	269	10	236	–	96	–	25	55	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	672	59	505	43	445	45	308	13	73	311	41
Service occupations	147	14	157	81	81	4	307	125	158	210	116
Private household occupations	5	8	78	58	18	4	–	–	6	6	13
Protective service occupations	9	–	17	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	133	6	62	23	63	–	307	118	152	204	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	–	–	–	16	–	49	5	38	20	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	8	30	–	–	–	312	–	292	22	13
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	20	–	20	–	–	–	248	–	262	18	13
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	8	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	–	10	–	–	–	54	–	30	4	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 378**	**188**	**4 055**	**261**	**3 844**	**327**	**2 834**	**335**	**1 364**	**1 692**	**318**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	–	26	–	31	–	26	–	7	12	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	6	–
Construction	183	–	162	–	88	4	127	6	23	65	–
Manufacturing	439	11	479	–	542	5	766	61	673	91	25
Durable goods	264	5	200	–	160	–	262	35	305	74	25
Transportation	207	37	158	26	80	5	71	6	15	77	15
Communications and other public utilities	127	5	78	5	96	–	87	4	14	24	4
Wholesale trade	241	7	318	–	320	48	150	14	53	25	–
Retail trade	676	30	597	14	497	14	384	12	109	321	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	342	44	294	40	490	90	78	11	45	60	7
Business and repair services	248	6	248	4	212	27	106	16	60	59	7
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	94	8	153	66	134	4	125	13	54	131	51
Professional and related services	649	33	1 368	100	1 239	95	729	183	271	648	191
Health services	211	21	334	58	432	54	462	151	188	146	111
Educational services	281	12	657	42	374	25	156	15	54	450	67
Public administration	164	7	174	6	115	31	179	9	40	173	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**1 962**	**107**	**2 511**	**110**	**2 207**	**207**	**1 609**	**181**	**834**	**858**	**113**
No workers	190	13	204	7	176	–	241	14	182	128	6
1 worker	651	28	1 003	39	720	142	469	41	244	229	25
2 workers	702	25	1 026	32	995	59	591	77	300	356	69
3 or more workers	419	41	278	32	316	6	308	49	108	145	13

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hudson city		Inwood (CDP)		Lakeview (CDP)		Manhasset (CDP)		Monticello village		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 249**	**1 181**	**5 592**	**2 050**	**518**	**4 325**	**6 564**	**1 150**	**4 090**	**1 369**	**455**
Same house	3 623	553	3 979	1 433	466	3 114	4 912	833	2 284	679	109
Different house in United States	2 620	602	1 486	597	43	1 098	1 600	317	1 772	690	334
Same county	1 996	461	1 034	409	35	569	503	188	750	562	297
Different county	624	141	452	188	8	529	1 097	129	1 022	128	37
Same State	528	53	389	67	–	506	979	114	848	101	37
Different State	96	88	63	121	8	23	118	15	174	27	–
Abroad	6	26	127	20	9	113	52	–	34	–	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 299**	**519**	**1 516**	**630**	**127**	**1 745**	**1 892**	**400**	**879**	**484**	**167**
Nursery school	58	16	93	68	–	80	80	11	41	6	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	636	255	805	336	49	716	812	174	449	265	95
High school (1 to 4 years)	327	187	426	159	32	583	529	134	231	186	49
College	278	61	192	67	46	366	471	81	158	27	23
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 419**	**639**	**3 694**	**1 357**	**343**	**2 584**	**4 775**	**744**	**3 108**	**644**	**247**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 423	197	1 162	521	78	286	467	259	561	183	118
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 010	158	727	360	26	291	384	134	353	127	25
4 years	1 125	191	1 288	304	114	869	1 129	189	1 076	197	51
College: 1 to 3 years	539	70	267	115	28	576	781	88	567	103	17
4 or more years	322	23	250	57	97	562	2 014	74	551	34	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 427**	**914**	**4 710**	**1 674**	**418**	**3 472**	**5 666**	**966**	**3 674**	**909**	**322**
Labor force	2 739	533	2 893	882	258	2 467	3 281	516	2 227	579	230
Employed	2 536	417	2 732	799	239	2 260	3 137	485	2 073	499	204
Unemployed	203	116	161	83	19	181	144	31	143	80	26
Not in labor force	2 688	381	1 817	792	160	1 005	2 385	450	1 447	330	92
Female, 16 years and over	**2 979**	**431**	**2 459**	**1 059**	**260**	**1 867**	**3 059**	**590**	**1 976**	**491**	**131**
Labor force	1 275	224	1 205	504	141	1 268	1 298	310	1 090	304	104
Employed	1 204	180	1 116	473	127	1 156	1 242	287	1 043	267	89
Unemployed	71	44	89	31	14	112	56	23	47	37	15
Not in labor force	1 704	207	1 254	555	119	599	1 761	280	886	187	27
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 536**	**417**	**2 732**	**799**	**239**	**2 260**	**3 137**	**485**	**2 073**	**499**	**204**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	412	32	381	96	49	520	1 536	91	633	48	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	177	7	223	57	23	179	665	16	198	14	–
Professional specialty occupations	235	25	158	39	26	341	871	75	435	34	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	630	38	830	154	64	756	1 025	137	697	126	48
Technicians and related support occupations	99	–	51	–	4	72	50	10	31	20	23
Sales occupations	175	7	237	38	23	141	541	32	218	33	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	356	31	542	116	37	543	434	95	448	73	19
Service occupations	583	97	516	343	40	448	272	153	434	166	135
Private household occupations	27	7	–	127	–	16	13	55	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	106	–	67	26	7	121	66	–	22	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	450	90	449	190	33	311	193	98	412	166	135
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	50	178	–	–	7	33	–	6	8	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	250	18	310	46	31	207	147	35	129	51	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	638	182	517	160	55	322	124	69	174	100	14
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	417	98	226	63	31	99	40	48	49	30	6
Transportation and material moving occupations	80	36	147	57	17	147	40	21	89	20	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	141	48	144	40	7	76	44	–	36	50	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 204**	**180**	**1 116**	**473**	**127**	**1 156**	**1 242**	**287**	**1 043**	**267**	**89**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	172	3	98	56	33	317	545	43	307	48	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	–	60	29	13	91	144	–	92	14	–
Professional specialty occupations	133	3	38	27	20	226	401	43	215	34	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	447	25	610	105	58	521	528	78	526	101	48
Technicians and related support occupations	62	–	20	–	4	42	11	5	19	20	23
Sales occupations	89	–	156	11	17	69	177	26	110	19	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	296	25	434	94	37	410	340	47	397	62	19
Service occupations	272	83	179	249	27	245	151	120	169	92	35
Private household occupations	27	7	–	121	–	16	13	55	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	7	–	12	15	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	238	76	167	113	27	229	138	65	164	92	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	5	–	–	7	–	–	–	8	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	–	20	11	–	7	4	13	8	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	272	69	204	52	9	59	14	33	33	18	6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	234	59	152	44	9	39	6	33	16	11	6
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	–	29	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	10	23	8	–	12	8	–	17	7	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 536**	**417**	**2 732**	**799**	**239**	**2 260**	**3 137**	**485**	**2 073**	**499**	**204**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36	67	111	–	–	7	43	–	13	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	133	5	204	19	9	61	76	21	52	36	–
Manufacturing	653	123	393	135	53	163	371	51	124	37	13
Durable goods	302	49	126	47	47	104	162	43	69	24	6
Transportation	96	46	219	20	30	285	107	16	53	19	–
Communications and other public utilities	30	7	173	20	4	103	85	37	68	33	–
Wholesale trade	77	11	107	33	6	27	176	7	79	–	–
Retail trade	359	6	441	68	7	215	443	76	374	70	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	106	6	167	10	23	196	383	26	167	7	17
Business and repair services	47	–	92	34	30	167	196	21	115	14	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	91	14	183	213	5	73	139	78	399	114	82
Professional and related services	662	118	492	168	65	739	998	136	555	155	28
Health services	338	80	95	57	23	338	389	102	217	111	28
Educational services	162	17	264	73	42	245	378	22	239	25	–
Public administration	246	14	150	79	7	224	120	16	74	14	34
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**1 577**	**339**	**1 587**	**538**	**108**	**1 122**	**1 872**	**290**	**1 139**	**311**	**114**
No workers	367	72	177	125	19	59	202	55	164	37	–
1 worker	450	133	571	190	30	274	665	74	345	124	25
2 workers	582	91	494	142	35	450	679	100	522	95	82
3 or more workers	178	43	345	81	24	339	326	61	108	55	7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mount Kisco village		New Cassel (CDP)			New Paltz village		North Bellport (CDP)		
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 901**	**541**	**2 829**	**6 008**	**722**	**4 113**	**596**	**3 736**	**2 451**	**733**
Same house	3 723	324	2 126	4 542	250	1 337	151	2 089	1 300	330
Different house in United States	2 865	217	479	1 318	215	2 754	430	1 647	1 142	403
Same county	1 869	164	357	849	122	770	79	842	942	147
Different county	996	53	122	469	93	1 984	351	805	200	256
Same State	721	8	85	293	82	1 728	351	791	153	256
Different State	275	45	37	176	11	256	–	14	47	–
Abroad	313	–	224	148	257	22	15	–	9	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 692**	**185**	**732**	**2 424**	**257**	**2 571**	**504**	**1 310**	**1 198**	**376**
Nursery school	92	7	22	67	–	29	–	95	44	15
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	801	76	316	1 265	167	185	6	809	782	274
High school (1 to 4 years)	470	93	150	744	52	147	–	307	286	69
College	329	9	244	348	38	2 210	498	99	86	18
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 771**	**331**	**1 672**	**3 448**	**349**	**1 533**	**98**	**2 099**	**1 025**	**400**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	797	79	315	554	116	167	9	293	182	91
High school: 1 to 3 years	594	86	240	756	65	113	9	373	390	126
4 years	1 419	140	627	1 405	106	361	19	835	313	108
College: 1 to 3 years	749	12	304	467	33	305	28	296	74	55
4 or more years	1 212	14	186	266	29	587	33	302	66	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 851**	**433**	**2 156**	**4 660**	**490**	**3 841**	**575**	**2 593**	**1 553**	**545**
Labor force	3 878	336	1 462	3 088	332	1 928	174	1 609	904	312
Employed	3 654	291	1 407	2 942	312	1 705	124	1 469	723	272
Unemployed	224	45	55	138	20	223	50	140	181	40
Not in labor force	1 973	97	694	1 572	158	1 913	401	984	649	233
Female, 16 years and over	**3 190**	**244**	**1 073**	**2 607**	**220**	**2 035**	**291**	**1 315**	**887**	**278**
Labor force	1 756	186	584	1 585	120	942	68	585	466	98
Employed	1 689	158	574	1 506	116	855	52	508	411	85
Unemployed	67	28	10	79	4	87	16	77	55	13
Not in labor force	1 434	58	489	1 022	100	1 093	223	730	421	180
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 654**	**291**	**1 407**	**2 942**	**312**	**1 705**	**124**	**1 469**	**723**	**272**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 094	37	284	323	13	509	43	284	86	21
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	511	25	91	132	5	91	8	152	15	5
Professional specialty occupations	583	12	193	191	8	418	35	132	71	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 365	73	490	673	77	500	45	436	174	77
Technicians and related support occupations	153	12	40	69	–	44	8	45	30	5
Sales occupations	352	7	187	124	40	131	–	112	39	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	860	54	263	480	37	325	37	279	105	50
Service occupations	529	115	157	759	42	443	8	201	169	28
Private household occupations	12	37	11	103	11	20	–	5	12	–
Protective service occupations	57	9	13	66	–	33	–	42	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	460	69	133	590	31	390	8	154	157	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	7	6	32	–	38	–	40	24	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	321	18	168	272	39	89	9	213	66	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	298	41	302	883	141	126	19	295	204	113
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	118	10	161	523	109	51	19	123	137	65
Transportation and material moving occupations	95	18	25	196	20	22	–	109	32	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	13	116	164	12	53	–	63	35	26
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 689**	**158**	**574**	**1 506**	**116**	**855**	**52**	**508**	**411**	**85**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	396	12	99	188	–	269	7	75	46	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	163	–	28	77	–	38	–	39	8	–
Professional specialty occupations	233	12	71	111	–	231	7	36	38	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	955	65	279	423	25	334	35	230	126	35
Technicians and related support occupations	57	12	13	37	–	15	8	9	16	5
Sales occupations	177	7	102	67	13	71	–	42	39	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	721	46	164	319	12	248	27	179	71	24
Service occupations	253	76	83	414	18	220	–	108	127	6
Private household occupations	12	37	11	93	11	20	–	5	12	–
Protective service occupations	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	237	39	72	321	7	200	–	103	115	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	5	–	81	11	–	–	12	16	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62	–	113	400	62	26	10	83	96	24
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	51	–	81	333	50	–	10	51	87	24
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	8	–	9	–	13	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	–	32	59	12	17	–	19	4	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 654**	**291**	**1 407**	**2 942**	**312**	**1 705**	**124**	**1 469**	**723**	**272**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	48	–	–	–	–	14	–	32	23	17
Mining	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	173	–	53	73	–	53	–	84	25	9
Manufacturing	614	80	365	831	157	163	19	271	137	98
Durable goods	239	41	184	647	115	96	19	210	99	78
Transportation	156	–	77	251	30	54	–	121	44	17
Communications and other public utilities	185	10	40	160	–	34	–	82	12	–
Wholesale trade	208	18	71	128	21	15	–	42	5	5
Retail trade	612	26	248	210	40	402	–	286	40	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	278	–	97	109	13	28	–	104	5	21
Business and repair services	324	36	104	192	7	36	9	58	32	3
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	101	52	83	228	11	96	8	31	27	–
Professional and related services	815	69	245	627	12	742	80	247	321	37
Health services	313	35	92	342	7	94	–	62	220	21
Educational services	319	14	85	195	5	532	80	115	79	16
Public administration	132	–	24	133	21	68	8	111	52	28
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 954**	**126**	**667**	**1 586**	**150**	**548**	**30**	**1 016**	**559**	**208**
No workers	175	–	53	232	7	88	22	96	141	34
1 worker	604	31	211	432	60	149	–	430	205	58
2 workers	889	46	237	644	23	252	8	368	146	100
3 or more workers	286	49	166	278	60	59	–	122	67	16

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	North Tarrytown village			Northville (CDP)		Nyack village		Old Westbury village		Oyster Bay (CDP)	
	Race			Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 667**	**731**	**1 681**	**1 822**	**498**	**4 005**	**1 973**	**2 480**	**512**	**5 622**	**370**
Same house	4 161	471	657	1 399	399	2 184	1 260	1 715	121	3 425	351
Different house in United States	2 294	260	836	423	99	1 732	661	730	378	2 086	19
Same county	1 735	247	708	314	99	1 297	568	541	82	1 501	19
Different county	559	13	128	109	–	435	93	189	296	585	–
Same State	401	13	95	40	–	189	34	125	276	480	–
Different State	158	–	33	69	–	246	59	64	20	105	–
Abroad	212	–	188	–	–	89	52	35	13	111	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 747**	**209**	**474**	**464**	**204**	**846**	**729**	**867**	**478**	**1 676**	**139**
Nursery school	44	–	9	41	5	29	42	20	–	85	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	809	99	265	192	111	375	349	304	8	681	76
High school (1 to 4 years)	505	100	116	138	79	169	254	224	–	460	30
College	389	10	84	93	9	273	84	319	470	450	33
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 627**	**372**	**1 003**	**1 180**	**333**	**2 879**	**1 225**	**1 587**	**78**	**3 853**	**264**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 139	95	390	183	114	373	207	92	7	506	78
High school: 1 to 3 years	597	63	86	161	91	358	287	70	20	305	35
4 years	1 439	148	326	458	112	835	478	385	10	1 313	99
College: 1 to 3 years	496	35	96	179	–	464	193	359	36	581	36
4 or more years	956	31	105	199	16	849	60	681	5	1 148	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 728**	**487**	**1 287**	**1 476**	**449**	**3 415**	**1 628**	**2 043**	**508**	**4 884**	**309**
Labor force	3 709	328	999	949	312	2 269	1 242	1 164	190	3 109	184
Employed	3 496	296	919	890	276	2 187	1 171	1 131	138	2 978	165
Unemployed	213	32	80	59	36	82	71	33	52	113	19
Not in labor force	2 019	159	288	527	137	1 146	386	879	318	1 775	125
Female, 16 years and over	**3 008**	**353**	**638**	**716**	**257**	**1 877**	**919**	**1 029**	**301**	**2 559**	**179**
Labor force	1 627	257	421	377	156	1 037	696	414	111	1 253	82
Employed	1 554	230	383	359	147	1 010	661	395	83	1 200	82
Unemployed	73	27	38	18	9	27	35	19	28	53	–
Not in labor force	1 381	96	217	339	101	840	223	615	190	1 306	97
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 496**	**296**	**919**	**890**	**276**	**2 187**	**1 171**	**1 131**	**138**	**2 978**	**165**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	884	23	105	161	5	650	94	565	53	992	46
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	387	–	61	47	–	202	26	338	–	430	37
Professional specialty occupations	497	23	44	114	5	448	68	227	53	562	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 028	130	194	248	67	761	246	315	51	1 001	14
Technicians and related support occupations	99	15	30	68	–	120	16	4	–	91	–
Sales occupations	312	24	58	26	8	205	36	226	8	367	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	617	91	106	154	59	436	194	85	43	543	14
Service occupations	642	117	285	150	74	369	426	140	28	287	53
Private household occupations	39	14	34	–	10	13	22	73	7	22	22
Protective service occupations	84	7	–	22	–	86	26	11	–	31	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	519	96	251	128	64	270	378	56	21	234	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	–	16	91	50	8	–	48	–	48	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	324	13	82	137	21	193	72	57	–	347	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	579	13	237	103	59	206	333	6	6	303	36
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	429	4	198	61	20	102	193	–	–	97	28
Transportation and material moving occupations	64	–	–	35	8	43	50	6	6	96	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	9	39	7	31	61	90	–	–	110	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 554**	**230**	**383**	**359**	**147**	**1 010**	**661**	**395**	**83**	**1 200**	**82**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	272	17	20	82	5	292	47	150	33	368	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	85	–	–	25	–	84	7	66	–	109	12
Professional specialty occupations	187	17	20	57	5	208	40	84	33	259	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	697	122	97	140	59	440	162	149	36	620	11
Technicians and related support occupations	63	15	24	19	–	65	16	–	–	51	–
Sales occupations	151	16	5	8	8	45	6	89	8	126	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	483	91	68	113	51	330	140	60	28	443	11
Service occupations	357	78	144	84	56	197	301	74	14	149	46
Private household occupations	39	14	34	–	10	13	22	58	7	22	22
Protective service occupations	21	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	297	57	110	84	46	184	279	16	7	121	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	6	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	13	17	–	–	18	7	10	–	11	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	204	–	105	40	27	63	144	6	–	45	7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	179	–	88	27	20	48	92	–	–	45	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	4	–	–	13	–	7	–	6	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	–	17	–	7	8	52	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 496**	**296**	**919**	**890**	**276**	**2 187**	**1 171**	**1 131**	**138**	**2 978**	**165**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	–	7	97	50	8	7	18	–	18	9
Mining	13	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	94	–	5	45	17	59	20	59	–	219	3
Manufacturing	1 026	47	378	86	25	428	367	164	–	421	31
Durable goods	710	23	298	80	11	180	132	75	–	279	20
Transportation	113	–	5	55	–	44	20	33	–	129	13
Communications and other public utilities	122	9	18	40	7	69	34	11	–	128	3
Wholesale trade	130	9	30	58	–	70	18	51	–	145	15
Retail trade	470	27	97	94	24	364	139	202	8	587	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	234	23	33	39	7	125	29	97	–	190	3
Business and repair services	255	18	87	50	38	77	53	75	–	125	6
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	180	27	110	68	17	106	41	175	20	174	29
Professional and related services	737	104	136	209	68	737	429	232	110	732	23
Health services	274	61	92	64	8	239	343	91	22	184	14
Educational services	236	34	38	112	36	298	49	59	83	372	–
Public administration	103	32	13	49	23	86	14	14	–	110	19
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**1 872**	**158**	**489**	**503**	...	**1 001**	**520**	**674**	...	**1 556**	**88**
No workers	269	14	62	65	...	131	38	63	...	167	16
1 worker	557	72	112	154	...	314	136	295	...	503	34
2 workers	687	52	207	196	...	450	223	163	...	582	31
3 or more workers	359	20	108	88	...	106	123	153	...	304	7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pelham village		Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)		Riverhead (CDP)		Riverside–Flanders (CDP)		Roslyn Heights (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 974**	**294**	**4 235**	**627**	**4 631**	**1 223**	**3 758**	**1 223**	**5 445**	**510**
Same house	4 035	170	233	20	3 433	590	1 906	463	3 528	132
Different house in United States	1 856	66	3 368	504	1 185	633	1 826	760	1 904	363
Same county	1 240	58	244	39	911	567	1 102	535	682	335
Different county	616	8	3 124	465	274	66	724	225	1 222	28
Same State	490	8	645	87	226	18	602	225	960	28
Different State	126	–	2 479	378	48	48	122	–	262	–
Abroad	83	58	634	103	13	–	26	–	13	15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 976**	**77**	**1 407**	**222**	**1 027**	**493**	**827**	**587**	**1 501**	**232**
Nursery school	111	–	38	6	26	16	44	37	106	13
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	757	42	707	102	448	314	422	283	666	106
High school (1 to 4 years)	638	26	202	19	310	128	198	182	374	57
College	470	9	460	95	243	35	163	85	355	56
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 823**	**237**	**1 475**	**237**	**3 393**	**654**	**2 567**	**643**	**4 018**	**269**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	338	37	39	–	880	260	424	162	441	102
High school: 1 to 3 years	396	51	82	5	420	180	480	240	273	25
4 years	1 300	93	887	111	1 302	144	1 080	187	1 142	84
College: 1 to 3 years	633	30	412	121	488	57	316	43	667	31
4 or more years	1 156	26	55	–	303	13	267	11	1 495	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 847**	**282**	**3 403**	**521**	**4 037**	**914**	**3 121**	**934**	**4 708**	**385**
Labor force	3 103	193	2 745	468	2 245	582	1 379	529	2 711	218
Employed	3 030	170	347	50	2 119	502	1 203	474	2 564	195
Unemployed	73	23	141	20	126	80	176	55	147	23
Not in labor force	1 744	89	658	53	1 792	332	1 742	405	1 997	167
Female, 16 years and over	**2 621**	**171**	**1 192**	**152**	**2 220**	**525**	**1 610**	**476**	**2 490**	**267**
Labor force	1 366	109	586	104	948	326	548	288	1 076	156
Employed	1 339	109	296	45	906	286	438	257	991	133
Unemployed	27	–	104	15	42	40	110	31	85	23
Not in labor force	1 255	62	606	48	1 272	199	1 062	188	1 414	111
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 030**	**170**	**347**	**50**	**2 119**	**502**	**1 203**	**474**	**2 564**	**195**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 078	47	23	–	406	53	222	45	1 271	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	488	21	17	–	171	24	111	8	601	–
Professional specialty occupations	590	26	6	–	235	29	111	37	670	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 086	49	133	19	694	114	421	101	827	62
Technicians and related support occupations	91	10	6	–	98	6	41	23	52	6
Sales occupations	287	4	86	5	206	5	126	23	426	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	708	35	41	14	390	103	254	55	349	46
Service occupations	318	41	106	15	339	109	168	121	141	67
Private household occupations	10	17	–	–	15	–	–	5	12	21
Protective service occupations	95	4	–	–	54	4	44	–	18	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	213	20	106	15	270	105	124	116	111	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	–	–	–	93	27	51	17	20	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	287	24	32	6	265	30	243	27	168	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	256	9	53	10	322	169	98	163	137	18
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	51	4	7	–	94	84	54	88	34	11
Transportation and material moving occupations	111	5	5	–	100	22	25	18	50	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	94	–	41	10	128	63	19	57	53	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 339**	**109**	**296**	**45**	**906**	**286**	**438**	**257**	**991**	**133**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	416	32	23	–	186	33	67	24	460	9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	122	12	17	–	75	10	27	8	139	–
Professional specialty occupations	294	20	6	–	111	23	40	16	321	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	728	40	133	19	432	84	256	57	444	51
Technicians and related support occupations	46	5	6	–	53	–	13	16	26	–
Sales occupations	143	–	86	5	115	5	49	9	151	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	539	35	41	14	264	79	194	32	267	41
Service occupations	158	31	101	15	180	50	89	78	73	60
Private household occupations	10	17	–	–	15	–	–	5	12	21
Protective service occupations	6	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	142	14	101	15	165	50	82	73	61	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	12	5	5	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	6	6	6	27	10	7	5	8	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	–	33	5	69	104	14	93	6	5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	–	7	–	41	67	14	72	6	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	–	21	5	28	37	–	21	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 030**	**170**	**347**	**50**	**2 119**	**502**	**1 203**	**474**	**2 564**	**195**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	77	32	46	22	26	–
Mining	16	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Construction	179	15	6	–	139	15	109	27	112	5
Manufacturing	332	8	38	5	219	106	145	69	400	32
Durable goods	160	4	12	–	184	56	107	30	176	17
Transportation	165	–	–	–	96	16	42	21	117	8
Communications and other public utilities	80	24	6	–	99	–	50	11	68	–
Wholesale trade	191	4	–	–	91	16	58	10	181	–
Retail trade	436	21	163	16	484	59	240	60	427	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	256	14	10	–	99	13	117	–	179	20
Business and repair services	267	11	14	5	71	15	64	52	121	6
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	153	17	7	–	105	64	30	41	131	31
Professional and related services	761	56	76	10	464	102	206	116	702	76
Health services	218	20	45	5	143	27	67	56	200	36
Educational services	288	15	25	–	200	34	100	38	321	18
Public administration	194	–	27	14	175	64	90	45	100	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 561**	**106**	**1 046**	**158**	**1 395**	**358**	**1 048**	**317**	**1 662**	**149**
No workers	126	28	12	–	269	67	305	63	174	33
1 worker	530	37	432	80	448	112	325	78	621	54
2 workers	527	33	591	72	524	87	317	130	666	41
3 or more workers	378	8	11	6	154	92	101	46	201	21

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Scotchtown (CDP)			Southampton village		South Nyack village		Tuckahoe village		
	Race			Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 297**	**442**	**295**	**3 089**	**725**	**2 630**	**723**	**4 627**	**781**	**282**
Same house	3 128	112	156	2 221	432	1 239	290	3 123	611	–
Different house in United States	3 169	330	139	817	293	1 339	433	1 435	170	65
Same county	1 349	150	61	476	210	665	321	883	84	54
Different county	1 820	180	78	341	83	674	112	552	86	11
Same State	1 380	147	58	158	68	187	112	385	49	–
Different State	440	33	20	183	15	487	–	167	37	11
Abroad	–	–	–	51	–	52	–	69	–	217
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 301**	**189**	**159**	**565**	**225**	**975**	**382**	**1 192**	**205**	**83**
Nursery school	90	6	4	9	–	62	–	35	–	16
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 507	105	106	296	100	163	150	462	94	41
High school (1 to 4 years)	483	60	43	157	118	135	74	386	86	20
College	221	18	6	103	7	615	158	309	25	6
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 640**	**211**	**234**	**2 374**	**418**	**1 590**	**441**	**3 274**	**423**	**242**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	293	21	11	281	139	94	138	580	116	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	529	11	72	222	93	103	100	475	70	–
4 years	1 511	87	111	829	132	365	130	1 135	157	27
College: 1 to 3 years	715	50	22	432	26	404	57	413	42	40
4 or more years	592	42	18	610	28	624	16	671	38	175
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 480**	**272**	**283**	**2 763**	**590**	**2 310**	**597**	**4 040**	**540**	**261**
Labor force	3 133	194	204	1 611	440	1 627	401	2 574	386	150
Employed	2 926	184	198	1 514	418	1 586	376	2 397	386	150
Unemployed	207	10	6	97	22	41	25	177	–	–
Not in labor force	1 347	78	79	1 152	150	683	196	1 466	154	111
Female, 16 years and over	**2 381**	**133**	**155**	**1 556**	**305**	**1 247**	**274**	**2 176**	**325**	**124**
Labor force	1 307	89	91	721	205	800	158	1 198	229	26
Employed	1 207	89	85	687	195	776	151	1 143	229	26
Unemployed	100	–	6	34	10	24	7	55	–	–
Not in labor force	1 074	44	64	835	100	447	116	978	96	98
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 926**	**184**	**198**	**1 514**	**418**	**1 586**	**376**	**2 397**	**386**	**150**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	744	16	19	448	34	530	38	668	72	110
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	310	–	–	214	15	160	4	350	32	86
Professional specialty occupations	434	16	19	234	19	370	34	318	40	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	924	57	66	463	45	437	71	909	112	29
Technicians and related support occupations	91	5	9	10	–	39	9	54	11	–
Sales occupations	340	39	32	222	–	110	21	257	–	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	493	13	25	231	45	288	41	598	101	15
Service occupations	406	44	13	278	181	334	123	319	130	–
Private household occupations	–	–	–	55	49	49	–	10	49	–
Protective service occupations	124	–	8	10	–	25	–	85	14	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	282	44	5	213	132	260	123	224	67	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	–	–	63	28	9	–	18	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	401	29	33	167	72	117	70	248	–	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	437	38	67	95	58	159	74	235	72	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	157	21	40	44	23	30	26	91	9	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	136	–	4	13	27	49	20	56	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	144	17	23	38	8	80	28	88	63	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 207**	**89**	**85**	**687**	**195**	**776**	**151**	**1 143**	**229**	**26**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	330	16	14	135	8	227	10	267	32	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	69	–	–	53	8	37	–	116	11	6
Professional specialty occupations	261	16	14	82	–	190	10	151	21	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	538	36	34	332	45	304	67	647	78	14
Technicians and related support occupations	39	–	5	5	–	19	9	17	11	–
Sales occupations	155	29	12	136	–	37	17	162	–	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	344	7	17	191	45	248	41	468	67	8
Service occupations	195	20	5	205	128	209	52	138	110	–
Private household occupations	–	–	–	55	37	42	–	10	49	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	10	–	7	–	21	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	195	20	5	140	91	160	52	107	61	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	7	5	–	–	7	4	16	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	96	10	27	15	14	20	18	75	9	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	56	–	11	15	14	10	5	55	9	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	24	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	10	16	–	–	4	13	14	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 926**	**184**	**198**	**1 514**	**418**	**1 586**	**376**	**2 397**	**386**	**150**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14	–	–	46	7	9	–	11	10	–
Mining	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Construction	105	–	17	162	17	60	31	123	14	–
Manufacturing	526	40	69	105	50	183	97	357	39	49
Durable goods	345	28	31	71	11	64	29	193	11	6
Transportation	200	5	20	53	8	61	14	122	14	–
Communications and other public utilities	131	11	4	34	–	43	–	128	54	–
Wholesale trade	182	15	9	52	9	72	11	108	18	37
Retail trade	501	49	31	384	67	212	56	351	21	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	217	–	6	75	10	87	–	214	–	51
Business and repair services	134	7	5	50	46	67	35	138	36	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	58	–	–	190	100	87	–	89	49	8
Professional and related services	695	45	29	315	92	676	125	558	95	5
Health services	292	31	15	164	40	126	78	101	19	–
Educational services	286	14	10	66	38	378	38	243	18	–
Public administration	151	12	8	48	12	29	7	190	36	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 752**	**99**	**94**	**792**	**203**	**613**	**164**	**1 321**	**182**	**104**
No workers	157	9	–	159	–	67	10	150	–	–
1 worker	683	22	34	240	82	150	69	425	53	84
2 workers	757	58	56	286	65	304	54	498	93	8
3 or more workers	155	10	4	107	56	92	31	248	36	12

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	West Amityville (CDP)			West Haverstraw village			West Nyack (CDP)		West Point (CDP)	
	Race			Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 267**	**1 577**	**468**	**7 491**	**644**	**1 157**	**6 708**	**1 027**	**6 835**	**497**
Same house	2 718	931	144	5 231	217	657	4 606	590	302	14
Different house in United States	1 532	646	307	2 138	415	337	2 038	373	5 917	473
Same county	882	175	86	1 077	274	198	798	292	245	64
Different county	650	471	221	1 061	141	139	1 240	81	5 672	409
Same State	566	471	221	866	58	130	853	30	746	–
Different State	84	–	–	195	83	9	387	51	4 926	409
Abroad	17	–	17	122	12	163	64	64	616	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 111**	**649**	**152**	**2 541**	**231**	**490**	**2 603**	**445**	**5 081**	**301**
Nursery school	50	27	–	96	14	–	182	26	165	20
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	516	355	94	1 300	136	265	1 122	192	794	55
High school (1 to 4 years)	331	168	40	699	48	145	748	129	217	12
College	214	99	18	446	33	80	551	98	3 905	214
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 009**	**929**	**221**	**4 453**	**316**	**593**	**4 120**	**579**	**1 835**	**148**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	419	64	17	874	55	197	263	100	54	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	414	152	30	881	28	148	327	90	26	7
4 years	1 246	394	122	1 903	152	160	1 424	189	251	54
College: 1 to 3 years	433	189	23	471	58	61	707	149	374	29
4 or more years	497	130	29	324	23	27	1 399	51	1 130	51
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 722**	**1 144**	**280**	**5 751**	**416**	**819**	**5 260**	**796**	**5 991**	**408**
Labor force	2 269	824	191	3 797	314	629	3 561	543	5 354	382
Employed	2 123	804	185	3 567	297	589	3 416	517	439	31
Unemployed	146	13	6	230	17	40	140	26	32	16
Not in labor force	1 453	320	89	1 954	102	190	1 699	253	637	26
Female, 16 years and over	**1 987**	**602**	**147**	**3 101**	**243**	**446**	**2 727**	**425**	**1 325**	**82**
Labor force	914	400	94	1 742	169	297	1 425	268	735	60
Employed	865	394	94	1 638	164	283	1 341	260	304	14
Unemployed	49	6	–	104	5	14	84	8	26	16
Not in labor force	1 073	202	53	1 359	74	149	1 302	157	590	22
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 123**	**804**	**185**	**3 567**	**297**	**589**	**3 416**	**517**	**439**	**31**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	530	122	40	502	9	34	1 208	74	176	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	309	35	11	200	5	14	496	16	31	8
Professional specialty occupations	221	87	29	302	4	20	712	58	145	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	762	253	56	987	73	92	1 079	110	140	6
Technicians and related support occupations	72	37	–	104	–	11	96	22	–	–
Sales occupations	247	24	14	260	–	21	376	14	47	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	443	192	42	623	73	60	607	74	93	6
Service occupations	302	213	30	835	118	208	361	153	78	6
Private household occupations	–	5	–	–	–	–	20	7	–	–
Protective service occupations	67	38	5	113	–	6	145	15	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	235	170	25	722	118	202	196	131	78	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	13	–	23	–	–	14	–	13	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	278	56	29	561	60	50	490	32	12	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	245	147	30	659	37	205	264	148	20	11
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	109	80	25	320	14	146	124	97	–	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	82	42	5	148	6	19	83	7	–	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	25	–	191	17	40	57	44	20	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**865**	**394**	**94**	**1 638**	**164**	**283**	**1 341**	**260**	**304**	**14**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	217	71	28	246	9	17	411	43	102	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	92	5	5	72	5	8	80	16	12	8
Professional specialty occupations	125	66	23	174	4	9	331	27	90	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	422	154	45	665	57	51	720	55	129	6
Technicians and related support occupations	21	11	–	45	–	11	51	6	–	–
Sales occupations	89	6	7	130	–	4	183	7	47	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	312	137	38	490	57	36	486	42	82	6
Service occupations	132	108	9	484	94	111	127	94	54	–
Private household occupations	–	5	–	–	–	–	13	7	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	132	103	9	484	94	111	96	87	54	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	12	6	36	–	–	27	6	6	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62	49	6	194	4	104	56	62	–	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	38	41	6	147	–	80	30	36	–	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	24	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	8	–	23	4	24	26	26	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 123**	**804**	**185**	**3 567**	**297**	**589**	**3 416**	**517**	**439**	**31**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	11	–	–	12	–	6	–
Mining	–	4	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	80	–	5	127	6	–	209	4	6	–
Manufacturing	361	119	39	754	64	212	761	167	6	–
Durable goods	210	75	14	295	41	78	358	57	6	–
Transportation	157	81	10	207	9	8	128	14	6	–
Communications and other public utilities	95	47	6	165	9	12	130	17	5	5
Wholesale trade	101	24	–	105	6	17	188	7	–	–
Retail trade	363	46	46	534	13	40	485	53	103	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	191	37	15	100	18	29	158	6	24	–
Business and repair services	152	60	5	126	8	14	168	15	–	6
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	43	12	9	97	12	21	121	22	62	–
Professional and related services	459	302	40	1 133	140	222	892	189	170	6
Health services	102	167	6	749	97	190	332	146	24	–
Educational services	249	79	34	256	5	32	385	28	115	–
Public administration	121	72	10	188	12	14	164	23	51	14
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 176**	**435**	**99**	**2 015**	**156**	**313**	**1 786**	**314**	**886**	**46**
No workers	163	27	5	214	25	45	78	14	9	–
1 worker	325	118	27	609	62	56	585	110	489	15
2 workers	490	220	54	810	49	140	745	129	328	31
3 or more workers	198	70	13	382	20	72	378	61	60	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169a. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albion town, Orleans County		Attica town		Beekman town			Coxsackie town		Dannemora town		
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**5 246**	**723**	**4 474**	**729**	**5 130**	**1 096**	**530**	**4 981**	**505**	**3 012**	**1 107**	**614**
Same house	3 197	276	2 562	72	3 112	519	150	3 096	125	1 509	196	96
Different house in United States	2 049	447	1 912	657	2 018	527	331	1 844	375	1 416	886	485
Same county	1 417	108	934	–	733	134	109	968	42	526	–	–
Different county	632	339	978	657	1 285	393	222	876	333	890	886	485
Same State	364	305	844	632	1 019	372	222	773	314	767	834	471
Different State	268	34	134	25	266	21	–	103	19	123	52	14
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	50	49	41	5	87	25	33
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 396**	**229**	**1 184**	**66**	**1 557**	**369**	**176**	**1 317**	**129**	**658**	**98**	**91**
Nursery school	21	–	66	–	74	–	–	73	–	3	–	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	809	131	650	12	891	47	14	765	22	316	–	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	420	77	337	36	377	157	58	371	84	193	29	53
College	146	21	131	18	215	165	104	108	23	146	69	38
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 455**	**335**	**2 756**	**746**	**3 294**	**958**	**455**	**3 111**	**131**	**2 082**	**828**	**486**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	668	56	426	194	343	131	95	521	5	443	177	195
High school: 1 to 3 years	653	134	499	393	442	297	95	485	44	375	311	173
4 years	1 121	102	1 155	130	1 338	220	155	1 470	62	768	243	72
College: 1 to 3 years	568	43	436	23	618	267	110	390	12	351	73	41
4 or more years	445	–	240	6	553	43	–	245	8	145	24	5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	**4 349**	**497**	**3 454**	**955**	**4 033**	**1 098**	**522**	**4 057**	**517**	**2 640**	**1 103**	**611**
Labor force	2 509	196	1 656	13	2 276	45	–	2 269	82	884	–	5
Employed	2 321	177	1 554	6	2 135	45	–	2 085	78	750	–	–
Unemployed	188	19	102	7	141	–	–	167	4	134	–	5
Not in labor force	1 840	301	1 798	942	1 757	1 053	522	1 788	435	1 756	1 103	606
Female, 16 years and over	**2 280**	**186**	**1 504**	**7**	**1 841**	**36**	**2**	**2 080**	**56**	**916**	–	**5**
Labor force	1 082	79	638	7	863	27	–	966	31	346	–	5
Employed	1 041	74	593	–	811	27	–	912	31	279	–	–
Unemployed	41	5	45	7	52	–	–	54	–	67	–	5
Not in labor force	1 198	107	866	–	978	9	2	1 114	25	570	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 321**	**177**	**1 554**	**6**	**2 135**	**45**	**–**	**2 085**	**78**	**750**	**–**	**–**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	458	–	263	–	528	–	–	325	13	139	–	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	183	–	95	–	168	–	–	158	–	70	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	275	–	168	–	360	–	–	167	13	69	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	552	38	450	–	708	9	–	583	32	181	–	–
Technicians and related support occupations	40	14	40	–	122	–	–	56	5	21	–	–
Sales occupations	157	4	149	–	202	–	–	137	9	22	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	355	20	261	–	384	9	–	390	18	138	–	–
Service occupations	330	78	276	–	191	18	–	372	9	300	–	–
Private household occupations	13	–	–	–	19	2	–	–	–	7	–	–
Protective service occupations	38	–	173	–	62	8	–	84	–	188	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	279	78	103	–	110	8	–	288	9	105	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	89	10	95	–	37	–	–	71	–	15	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	286	18	154	–	370	7	–	291	6	49	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	606	33	316	6	301	11	–	443	18	66	–	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	360	24	152	6	124	11	–	208	18	39	–	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	120	–	94	–	130	–	–	169	–	18	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	126	9	70	–	47	–	–	66	–	9	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 041**	**74**	**593**	**–**	**811**	**27**	**–**	**912**	**31**	**279**	**–**	**–**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	224	–	128	–	184	–	–	117	4	46	–	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	61	–	42	–	54	–	–	31	–	16	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	163	–	86	–	130	–	–	86	4	30	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	394	28	295	–	447	9	–	423	18	136	–	–
Technicians and related support occupations	28	14	20	–	34	–	–	20	–	21	–	–
Sales occupations	86	4	79	–	90	–	–	85	5	10	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	280	10	196	–	323	9	–	318	13	105	–	–
Service occupations	193	22	68	–	90	10	–	186	9	69	–	–
Private household occupations	13	–	–	–	19	2	–	–	–	7	–	–
Protective service occupations	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	7	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	173	22	68	–	71	8	–	183	9	55	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	–	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	–	23	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	192	24	72	–	74	8	–	181	–	28	–	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	147	24	32	–	59	8	–	142	–	22	–	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	–	21	–	–	–	–	27	–	6	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	–	19	–	15	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 321**	**177**	**1 554**	**6**	**2 135**	**45**	**–**	**2 085**	**78**	**750**	**–**	**–**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	101	10	94	–	29	–	–	67	–	8	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	79	18	54	–	196	7	–	86	–	23	–	–
Manufacturing	656	32	311	–	547	7	–	432	23	61	–	–
Durable goods	425	12	224	–	389	3	–	300	18	12	–	–
Transportation	57	–	75	6	63	4	–	257	6	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	25	–	37	–	82	2	–	65	–	28	–	–
Wholesale trade	80	12	43	–	133	–	–	30	–	36	–	–
Retail trade	296	20	160	–	312	–	–	252	18	55	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110	–	68	–	106	–	–	138	–	6	–	–
Business and repair services	21	10	28	–	73	–	–	16	–	30	–	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	48	–	64	–	54	6	–	59	4	28	–	–
Professional and related services	608	75	306	–	369	7	–	316	11	180	–	–
Health services	250	33	94	–	129	7	–	151	–	44	–	–
Educational services	221	36	171	–	169	–	–	102	11	117	–	–
Public administration	240	–	314	–	171	12	–	367	16	295	–	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**1 441**	...	...	...	**1 414**	**26**	**11**	**1 431**	**39**	**662**	–	–
No workers	193	...	...	...	156	2	2	215	4	147	–	–
1 worker	439	...	...	...	495	–	9	477	11	223	–	–
2 workers	605	...	...	...	628	13	–	578	20	248	–	–
3 or more workers	204	...	...	...	135	11	–	161	4	44	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169a. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dover town		Fallsburg town			Fort Ann town		Liberty town			Lyons town	
	Race		Race			Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**6 125**	**574**	**7 874**	**1 051**	**565**	**3 137**	**860**	**8 450**	**658**	**394**	**5 161**	**327**
Same house	3 654	387	4 392	261	141	1 871	22	5 830	270	180	2 938	70
Different house in United States	2 449	141	3 440	717	400	1 215	838	2 598	388	198	2 211	257
Same county	1 222	96	1 406	221	145	601	–	1 605	33	156	1 412	187
Different county	1 227	45	2 034	496	255	614	838	993	355	42	799	70
Same State	858	45	1 884	470	217	528	805	775	219	22	660	–
Different State	369	–	150	26	38	86	33	218	136	20	139	70
Abroad	22	46	42	73	24	51	–	22	–	16	12	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 547**	**115**	**2 172**	**471**	**250**	**1 017**	**58**	**1 965**	**194**	**174**	**1 183**	**180**
Nursery school	47	–	88	12	11	17	–	31	–	–	36	6
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	926	68	913	130	99	662	6	1 155	87	133	733	132
High school (1 to 4 years)	426	27	567	177	108	271	37	507	82	33	275	42
College	148	20	604	152	32	67	15	272	25	8	139	–
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 123**	**356**	**5 117**	**705**	**373**	**1 867**	**542**	**5 853**	**350**	**172**	**3 491**	**167**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 309	146	1 022	195	137	417	64	1 377	76	75	840	61
High school: 1 to 3 years	776	42	736	167	77	356	309	1 044	118	40	585	71
4 years	1 244	119	1 679	240	82	712	132	1 940	83	16	1 166	27
College: 1 to 3 years	469	39	890	64	49	263	34	763	52	19	510	8
4 or more years	325	10	790	39	28	119	3	729	21	22	390	–
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	**5 037**	**419**	**6 529**	**1 065**	**529**	**2 379**	**860**	**7 129**	**510**	**260**	**4 254**	**217**
Labor force	2 829	224	3 404	379	235	1 105	3	3 951	260	191	2 588	137
Employed	2 668	204	3 094	359	235	1 001	3	3 619	260	168	2 376	124
Unemployed	161	20	310	20	–	104	–	332	–	23	212	13
Not in labor force	2 208	195	3 125	686	294	1 274	857	3 178	250	69	1 666	80
Female, 16 years and over	**2 632**	**214**	**3 074**	**378**	**135**	**1 024**	**–**	**3 684**	**173**	**99**	**2 320**	**103**
Labor force	1 182	116	1 405	191	66	380	–	1 615	67	50	1 145	53
Employed	1 131	110	1 281	171	66	360	–	1 474	67	42	1 039	53
Unemployed	51	6	124	20	–	20	–	141	–	8	106	–
Not in labor force	1 450	98	1 669	187	69	644	–	2 069	106	49	1 175	50
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 668**	**204**	**3 094**	**359**	**235**	**1 001**	**3**	**3 619**	**260**	**168**	**2 376**	**124**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	460	26	803	34	32	151	3	914	17	7	478	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	198	6	326	–	14	91	–	352	–	7	139	–
Professional specialty occupations	262	20	477	34	18	60	3	562	17	–	339	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	467	21	793	37	21	188	–	865	10	26	651	–
Technicians and related support occupations	33	–	65	–	9	10	–	56	–	–	69	–
Sales occupations	145	–	196	14	11	55	–	308	–	11	195	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	289	21	532	23	1	123	–	501	10	15	387	–
Service occupations	801	126	681	177	139	130	–	861	181	90	360	51
Private household occupations	9	–	22	21	7	7	–	21	–	–	5	–
Protective service occupations	42	4	168	8	19	54	–	166	–	–	20	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	750	122	491	148	113	69	–	674	181	90	335	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	–	62	–	2	87	–	133	–	–	95	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	415	–	460	43	7	187	–	348	20	15	317	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	454	31	295	68	34	258	–	498	32	30	475	60
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	177	25	60	33	19	123	–	129	5	22	262	40
Transportation and material moving occupations	136	–	166	4	2	83	–	199	–	8	113	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	141	6	69	31	13	52	–	170	27	–	100	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 131**	**110**	**1 281**	**171**	**66**	**360**	**–**	**1 474**	**67**	**42**	**1 039**	**53**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	222	9	319	24	10	56	–	417	10	7	179	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	111	–	75	–	–	24	–	85	–	7	8	–
Professional specialty occupations	111	9	244	24	10	32	–	332	10	–	171	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	311	14	576	31	12	144	–	603	10	16	456	–
Technicians and related support occupations	7	–	13	–	–	10	–	14	–	–	38	–
Sales occupations	93	–	88	8	11	28	–	174	–	5	104	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	211	14	475	23	1	106	–	415	10	11	314	–
Service occupations	483	76	264	77	24	60	–	341	47	19	277	46
Private household occupations	9	–	22	21	7	7	–	21	–	–	5	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	474	76	234	56	17	53	–	320	47	19	272	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	–	16	–	2	–	–	25	–	–	12	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	–	21	–	1	10	–	6	–	–	7	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	102	11	85	39	17	90	–	82	–	–	108	7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	67	11	43	24	12	70	–	56	–	–	73	7
Transportation and material moving occupations	27	–	35	–	–	15	–	10	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	–	7	15	5	5	–	16	–	–	35	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 668**	**204**	**3 094**	**359**	**235**	**1 001**	**3**	**3 619**	**260**	**168**	**2 376**	**124**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	61	–	74	–	2	75	–	130	–	–	92	–
Mining	14	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	152	6	192	7	6	125	–	179	21	–	101	–
Manufacturing	502	26	150	23	21	312	–	253	15	9	641	53
Durable goods	263	21	110	16	11	203	–	172	10	–	464	41
Transportation	109	–	129	31	2	12	–	148	–	8	75	7
Communications and other public utilities	72	–	139	7	–	2	–	140	–	–	50	7
Wholesale trade	61	–	138	16	6	21	–	175	10	–	115	–
Retail trade	205	6	386	33	12	127	–	583	6	52	344	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	6	86	–	7	27	–	135	–	–	56	–
Business and repair services	54	4	130	2	5	33	–	83	–	10	62	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	46	–	518	95	110	27	–	611	163	49	51	–
Professional and related services	1 238	150	833	139	45	138	3	914	45	28	614	47
Health services	1 008	145	227	63	17	41	–	373	30	28	303	47
Educational services	183	–	315	17	6	71	–	307	8	–	207	–
Public administration	89	6	313	6	19	102	–	268	–	12	175	4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**1 567**	**88**	**1 945**	**152**	**73**	...	–	**2 208**	**95**	**86**	**1 425**	**102**
No workers	155	12	334	–	–	...	–	402	21	22	133	12
1 worker	514	4	667	78	31	...	–	702	33	41	507	46
2 workers	711	43	712	56	40	...	–	837	31	19	620	44
3 or more workers	187	29	232	18	2	...	–	267	10	4	165	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169a. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mount Hope town		Mount Kisco town		Plattekill town	Shelby town		Sodus town		Williamson town	
	Race		Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 345**	**532**	**6 901**	**541**	**1 207**	**4 514**	**422**	**7 651**	**893**	**5 210**	**520**
Same house	2 268	276	3 723	324	670	2 909	165	4 733	536	3 153	442
Different house in United States	1 077	256	2 865	217	537	1 605	257	2 918	341	2 057	78
Same county	416	26	1 869	164	205	1 002	–	2 236	288	1 093	35
Different county	661	230	996	53	332	603	257	682	53	964	43
Same State	546	190	721	8	269	476	205	481	–	929	43
Different State	115	40	275	45	63	127	52	201	53	35	–
Abroad	–	–	313	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 163**	**104**	**1 692**	**185**	**488**	**1 251**	**242**	**2 288**	**350**	**1 642**	**135**
Nursery school	18	–	92	7	12	35	7	146	35	41	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	646	32	801	76	307	674	63	1 402	227	920	110
High school (1 to 4 years)	338	45	470	93	115	385	168	581	83	524	25
College	161	27	329	9	54	157	4	159	5	157	–
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 239**	**250**	**4 771**	**331**	**699**	**2 974**	**87**	**4 996**	**406**	**3 444**	**173**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	271	53	797	79	231	554	49	1 006	212	505	97
High school: 1 to 3 years	286	48	594	86	141	606	27	936	122	389	46
4 years	962	64	1 419	140	205	1 208	–	1 967	57	1 354	28
College: 1 to 3 years	400	43	749	12	70	294	11	578	15	636	2
4 or more years	320	42	1 212	14	52	312	–	509	–	560	–
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 711**	**360**	**5 851**	**433**	**849**	**3 693**	**309**	**6 262**	**547**	**4 312**	**266**
Labor force	1 649	109	3 878	336	419	2 325	183	3 858	331	2 799	156
Employed	1 571	101	3 654	291	346	2 160	178	3 448	218	2 666	117
Unemployed	72	8	224	45	66	165	5	407	113	133	39
Not in labor force	1 062	251	1 973	97	430	1 368	126	2 404	216	1 513	110
Female, 16 years and over	**1 334**	**81**	**3 190**	**244**	**447**	**1 973**	**116**	**3 227**	**263**	**2 196**	**142**
Labor force	701	51	1 756	186	163	989	63	1 521	141	1 110	88
Employed	667	51	1 689	158	116	961	58	1 289	71	1 039	75
Unemployed	34	–	67	28	47	28	5	232	70	71	13
Not in labor force	633	30	1 434	58	284	984	53	1 706	122	1 086	54
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 571**	**101**	**3 654**	**291**	**346**	**2 160**	**178**	**3 448**	**218**	**2 666**	**117**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	362	65	1 094	37	76	365	9	632	6	621	19
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	176	–	511	25	36	100	–	280	4	197	15
Professional specialty occupations	186	65	583	12	40	265	9	352	2	424	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	521	29	1 365	73	115	558	9	647	10	667	33
Technicians and related support occupations	42	9	153	12	17	15	–	77	–	129	7
Sales occupations	172	8	352	7	8	203	–	204	–	194	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	307	12	860	54	90	340	9	366	10	344	18
Service occupations	254	2	529	115	45	263	37	384	68	242	32
Private household occupations	5	–	12	37	–	4	–	4	5	–	9
Protective service occupations	56	–	57	9	16	43	–	58	–	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	193	2	460	69	29	216	37	322	63	236	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	–	47	7	7	122	15	292	21	152	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	188	–	321	18	24	320	54	587	32	413	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	199	5	298	41	79	532	54	906	81	571	27
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	44	5	118	10	48	315	40	519	56	266	11
Transportation and material moving occupations	99	–	95	18	9	128	5	231	15	191	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	–	85	13	22	89	9	156	10	114	16
Employed females 16 years and over	**667**	**51**	**1 689**	**158**	**116**	**961**	**58**	**1 289**	**71**	**1 039**	**75**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	154	37	396	12	22	149	–	290	–	278	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	59	–	163	–	22	18	–	76	–	53	15
Professional specialty occupations	95	37	233	12	–	131	–	214	–	225	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	313	12	955	65	51	379	9	413	10	392	25
Technicians and related support occupations	24	–	57	12	9	7	–	40	–	43	7
Sales occupations	45	8	177	7	–	102	–	77	–	96	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	244	4	721	46	42	270	9	296	10	253	18
Service occupations	140	–	253	76	9	150	15	228	29	172	26
Private household occupations	5	–	12	37	–	4	–	4	5	–	9
Protective service occupations	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	130	–	237	39	9	146	15	224	24	172	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	–	–	–	7	27	9	40	–	12	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	–	23	5	–	35	–	36	–	26	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	2	62	–	27	221	25	282	32	159	9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13	2	51	–	18	166	23	195	27	82	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	19	–	–	–	–	32	–	19	–	43	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	–	11	–	9	23	2	68	5	34	9
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 571**	**101**	**3 654**	**291**	**346**	**2 160**	**178**	**3 448**	**218**	**2 666**	**117**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	45	–	48	–	7	114	6	338	33	186	–
Mining	21	–	8	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Construction	113	–	173	–	15	80	–	91	–	90	–
Manufacturing	197	5	614	80	66	785	38	1 282	130	1 066	57
Durable goods	100	–	239	41	32	649	36	902	80	824	27
Transportation	65	8	156	–	20	40	4	91	–	36	–
Communications and other public utilities	41	–	185	10	12	28	–	73	–	48	–
Wholesale trade	47	15	208	18	17	75	–	91	–	61	8
Retail trade	339	2	612	26	37	337	17	471	4	330	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	–	278	–	19	65	–	40	–	101	8
Business and repair services	82	–	324	36	7	56	–	152	9	43	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	84	–	101	52	25	25	5	57	5	80	9
Professional and related services	379	59	815	69	75	469	108	637	37	592	28
Health services	189	27	313	35	16	145	7	264	26	158	26
Educational services	118	30	319	14	25	246	11	276	–	388	–
Public administration	98	12	132	–	46	86	–	112	–	33	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**886**	...	**1 954**	**126**	**333**	**1 329**	**51**	**2 276**	**182**	**1 611**	**66**
No workers	91	...	175	–	76	143	5	189	19	120	–
1 worker	299	...	604	31	142	433	29	819	59	454	25
2 workers	391	...	889	46	104	556	16	992	79	739	14
3 or more workers	105	...	286	49	11	197	1	276	25	298	27

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albion village		Amityville village		Brockport village		Catskill village		Center Moriches (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 751**	**127**	**2 966**	**171**	**2 389**	**133**	**1 682**	**167**	**1 717**	**148**
Less than $5,000	212	...	210	13	326	61	226	46	76	53
$5,000 to $7,499	169	...	151	31	241	5	187	10	194	8
$7,500 to $9,999	179	...	193	–	226	30	148	12	94	8
$10,000 to $14,999	295	...	350	18	309	16	327	41	289	8
$15,000 to $19,999	259	...	363	13	355	10	267	29	264	31
$20,000 to $24,999	208	...	388	49	269	11	184	–	250	23
$25,000 to $34,999	274	...	668	16	373	–	188	14	294	17
$35,000 to $49,999	125	...	426	23	226	–	80	15	178	–
$50,000 or more	30	...	217	8	64	–	75	–	78	–
Median	$15 361	...	$22 318	$20 905	$16 765	$7 542	$13 941	$11 845	$18 658	$11 563
Mean	$18 042	...	$24 915	$20 911	$18 447	$7 728	$17 417	$13 301	$21 102	$12 665
Families	**1 207**	...	**2 191**	**123**	**1 271**	**51**	**1 150**	**135**	**1 355**	**125**
Median income	$19 224	...	$25 268	$21 902	$23 619	$4 940	$17 500	$13 304	$21 173	$18 185
Mean income	$21 558	...	$27 561	$22 582	$24 533	$7 551	$20 852	$13 730	$23 166	$14 567
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**687**	...	**1 061**	**94**	**4 998**	**591**	**618**	**59**	**523**	**45**
Median income	$6 528	...	$10 692	$10 696	$2 043	$1000—	$6 242	$6 450	$7 250	$1 214
Mean income	$8 118	...	$13 062	$10 754	$3 499	$1 920	$8 659	$7 624	$8 794	$1 251
Per capita income	**$7 088**	...	**$8 946**	**$6 408**	**$5 400**	**$2 020**	**$7 129**	**$4 207**	**$6 981**	**$3 844**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 224**	...	**$25 268**	**$21 902**	**$23 619**	**$4 940**	**$17 500**	**$13 304**	**$21 173**	**$18 185**
With own children under 18 years	$21 215	...	$24 526	$23 250	$22 937	$6 250	$17 153	$12 321	$21 611	$17 937
With own children under 6 years	$16 534	...	$23 719	$22 583	$18 891	$8 229	$16 136	$11 389	$20 341	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$18 220	...	$25 978	$11 667	$24 858	$4 875	$17 823	$14 464	$20 403	$18 636
Married-couple families	**$20 951**	...	**$27 134**	**$24 750**	**$25 053**	**$9 792**	**$19 283**	**$17 222**	**$21 763**	**$19 597**
With own children under 18 years	$24 773	...	$26 430	$31 377	$24 525	$8 750	$20 685	$17 361	$22 147	$22 614
With own children under 6 years	$17 500	...	$25 290	$23 083	$19 419	$8 750	$17 102	$16 250	$20 658	–
Without own children under 18 years	$18 848	...	$28 333	$20 313	$25 791	$11 563	$18 295	$12 321	$21 165	$18 750
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 477**	...	**$16 080**	**$5 577**	**$8 550**	**$3 854**	**$11 046**	**$12 045**	**$13 676**	**$7 188**
With own children under 18 years	$8 971	...	$9 402	$5 577	$7 600	$3 958	$8 155	$10 682	$7 283	$2500—
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	...	$5 833	$6 250	$4 474	$8 750	$4 643	$10 208	$8 571	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$16 094	...	$18 654	–	$18 750	$3 750	$14 286	$14 643	$15 000	$7 344
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 734	...	$11 429	$6 875	$8 833	$3 750	$10 000	$11 429	$10 313	$3 056
1 worker	$15 786	...	$23 472	$15 208	$20 187	$4 688	$14 866	$14 464	$18 906	$17 841
2 workers	$22 768	...	$28 821	$22 422	$24 900	$8 958	$21 250	$10 833	$26 107	$23 438
3 or more workers	$33 191	...	$36 159	$40 355	$35 457	–	$32 734	$14 643	$31 164	$23 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 751**	**127**	**2 966**	**171**	**2 389**	**133**	**1 682**	**167**	**1 717**	**148**
With earnings	1 299	...	2 386	148	2 145	111	1 267	139	1 417	79
Mean earnings	$18 258	...	$25 122	$21 918	$17 998	$7 904	$17 778	$12 250	$21 272	$19 133
With Social Security income	665	...	936	25	540	17	651	43	527	23
Mean Social Security income	$4 603	...	$4 904	$4 986	$3 745	$3 489	$3 993	$3 297	$4 617	$3 435
With public assistance income	125	...	118	27	47	14	136	15	90	29
Mean public assistance income	$2 300	...	$2 539	$2 988	$2 981	$2 955	$2 186	$2 466	$3 488	$5 350
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 207**	...	**2 191**	**123**	**1 271**	**51**	**1 150**	**135**	**1 355**	**125**
Householder worked in 1979	948	...	1 705	98	1 111	41	873	93	1 057	79
With related children under 18 years	571	...	905	103	700	38	542	88	712	106
With related children 5 to 17 years	478	...	636	103	528	38	447	79	581	106
Female householder, no husband present	171	...	309	32	141	23	207	88	138	56
Householder worked in 1979	107	...	155	19	97	18	128	61	70	19
With related children under 18 years	131	...	140	32	106	23	139	54	61	48
With related children under 6 years	40	...	46	6	30	11	36	19	20	23
Householder 65 years and over	275	...	421	12	143	6	224	13	258	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**687**	...	**1 061**	**94**	**2 648**	**266**	**618**	**59**	**523**	**45**
Worked in 1979	348	...	671	83	2 375	147	317	44	336	13
65 years and over	272	...	321	18	150	6	287	6	166	23
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 395**	...	**7 723**	**549**	**6 549**	**437**	**4 060**	**525**	**5 150**	**453**
Related children under 18 years	1 098	...	1 736	216	1 224	93	1 014	210	1 517	175
Related children 5 to 17 years	837	...	1 204	192	900	63	783	157	1 117	151
60 years and over	1 034	...	1 632	47	596	16	1 022	72	867	62
65 years and over	757	...	1 103	47	426	12	732	27	651	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**95**	...	**52**	**19**	**65**	**26**	**77**	**30**	**61**	**30**
Percent below poverty level	7.9	...	2.4	15.4	5.1	51.0	6.7	22.2	4.5	24.0
Householder worked in 1979	77	...	29	6	34	16	41	23	42	–
With related children under 18 years	75	...	39	19	59	22	55	30	61	30
With related children 5 to 17 years	48	...	22	19	46	22	49	30	56	30
Female householder, no husband present	50	...	27	19	52	17	56	23	25	21
Householder worked in 1979	38	...	11	6	21	12	35	16	6	–
With related children under 18 years	50	...	27	19	46	17	49	23	25	21
With related children under 6 years	20	...	22	6	24	5	13	8	14	11
Householder 65 years and over	6	...	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**143**	...	**163**	**12**	**1 623**	**210**	**125**	**9**	**80**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	20.8	...	15.4	12.8	61.3	78.9	20.2	15.3	15.3	100.0
Worked in 1979	39	...	53	6	1 486	108	21	–	16	13
65 years and over	62	...	53	–	10	–	75	–	11	23
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**430**	...	**315**	**57**	**1 815**	**299**	**330**	**165**	**374**	**147**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	...	4.1	10.4	27.7	68.4	8.1	31.4	7.3	32.5
Related children under 18 years	132	...	73	26	98	54	102	109	198	60
Related children 5 to 17 years	86	...	34	22	60	40	84	93	144	49
60 years and over	88	...	62	–	10	6	86	–	27	23
65 years and over	74	...	53	–	10	6	75	–	11	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**120**	...	**96**	**19**	**78**	**36**	**111**	**33**	**110**	**38**
Female householder, no husband present	64	...	50	19	52	23	68	23	30	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**186**	...	**231**	**17**	**1 765**	**221**	**173**	**19**	**108**	**45**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**572**	...	**516**	**62**	**1 993**	**348**	**490**	**196**	**598**	**163**
Related children under 18 years	194	...	137	26	110	82	145	122	282	60
65 years and over	99	...	113	5	22	12	157	–	44	39

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dannemora village			De Witt (CDP)		East Farmingdale (CDP)		Ellenville village			Elmsford village	
	Race			Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**461**	–	–	**2 564**	**166**	**1 210**	**203**	**1 384**	**206**	**230**	**1 001**	**242**
Less than $5,000	47	–	–	148	41	68	...	290	41	38	111	4
$5,000 to $7,499	14	–	–	190	36	108	...	157	25	44	79	32
$7,500 to $9,999	43	–	–	140	22	60	...	86	11	7	62	8
$10,000 to $14,999	56	–	–	272	9	150	...	181	31	54	101	45
$15,000 to $19,999	97	–	–	290	23	165	...	252	41	61	99	31
$20,000 to $24,999	72	–	–	276	14	229	...	166	37	8	150	28
$25,000 to $34,999	119	–	–	476	21	289	...	138	15	18	199	27
$35,000 to $49,999	13	–	–	471	–	107	...	63	5	–	106	67
$50,000 or more	–	–	–	301	–	34	...	51	–	–	94	–
Median	$18 160	–	–	$24 414	$8 182	$21 047	...	$14 450	$14 342	$12 097	$21 956	$22 589
Mean	$18 589	–	–	$27 806	$11 569	$21 739	...	$17 101	$14 026	$12 016	$26 636	$22 237
Families	**362**	–	–	**2 032**	**152**	**959**	...	**953**	**132**	**206**	**759**	**148**
Median income	$20 833	–	–	$29 200	$7 431	$22 637	...	$17 138	$15 643	$13 103	$23 948	$26 316
Mean income	$20 950	–	–	$31 763	$10 951	$23 964	...	$20 395	$14 206	$12 573	$30 678	$27 411
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**99**	–	–	**1 790**	**43**	**1 126**	**227**	**526**	**144**	**50**	**331**	...
Median income	$7 500	–	–	$2 669	$3 750	$2 400	$1000—	$4 637	$5 133	$3 286	$7 129	...
Mean income	$9 956	–	–	$4 991	$6 310	$4 512	$2 729	$8 069	$8 200	$3 533	$10 532	...
Per capita income	**$4 483**	**$1 286**	**$620**	**$8 852**	**$3 802**	**$6 379**	**$4 634**	**$7 078**	**$5 094**	**$3 391**	**$9 945**	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$20 833**	–	–	**$29 200**	**$7 431**	**$22 637**	...	**$17 138**	**$15 643**	**$13 103**	**$23 948**	**$26 316**
With own children under 18 years	$23 920	–	–	$29 722	$7 891	$21 786	...	$16 272	$15 607	$12 845	$24 222	$35 797
With own children under 6 years	$19 450	–	–	$24 857	$6 193	$20 036	...	$14 315	$16 509	$11 875	$16 477	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$17 135	–	–	$28 491	$6 875	$24 769	...	$18 182	$20 179	$15 375	$23 615	$19 338
Married-couple families	**$21 786**	–	–	**$31 111**	**$9 500**	**$23 948**	...	**$18 517**	**$17 036**	**$15 463**	**$24 688**	**$27 813**
With own children under 18 years	$24 659	–	–	$32 234	$9 500	$22 727	...	$18 636	$17 000	$14 783	$24 611	$36 898
With own children under 6 years	$19 800	–	–	$26 509	$7 750	$20 464	...	$15 993	$16 509	$13 906	$17 045	–
Without own children under 18 years	$20 152	–	–	$29 387	$11 250	$25 994	...	$18 347	$20 179	$16 346	$24 798	$22 500
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 167**	–	–	**$14 000**	**$6 319**	**$13 618**	...	**$6 687**	**$6 346**	**$5 625**	**$14 545**	**$6 667**
With own children under 18 years	$10 179	–	–	$12 386	$6 364	$9 643	...	$5 302	$6 346	$4 583	$4 750.	$7 292
With own children under 6 years	$11 250	–	–	$4 063	$4 722	$6 250	...	$3 500	–	$3 472	$3 750	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$12 031	–	–	$14 405	$6 250	$18 125	...	$16 042	–	$11 250	$23 542	$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$13 583	–	–	$12 344	$2500—	$8 937	...	$6 725	$6 250	$6 250	$10 776	$6 250
1 worker	$16 196	–	–	$23 425	$7 109	$20 389	...	$15 292	$15 286	$9 643	$20 921	$27 361
2 workers	$24 167	–	–	$30 688	$9 000	$26 389	...	$19 127	$21 196	$16 581	$25 511	$19 265
3 or more workers	$32 376	–	–	$40 876	$26 250	$35 844	...	$37 477	$28 750	$28 750	$40 734	$40 041
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**461**	–	–	**2 564**	**166**	**1 210**	**203**	**1 384**	**206**	**230**	**1 001**	**242**
With earnings	356	–	–	2 127	145	1 017	...	967	172	199	801	215
Mean earnings	$19 555	–	–	$27 709	$12 130	$21 955	...	$19 193	$14 764	$12 748	$28 427	$22 105
With Social Security income	112	–	–	690	7	287	...	524	44	29	257	36
Mean Social Security income	$5 000	–	–	$5 156	$5 670	$4 512	...	$4 097	$2 949	$3 477	$4 259	$5 175
With public assistance income	15	–	–	97	22	69	...	123	80	38	78	33
Mean public assistance income	$1 845	–	–	$2 755	$1 990	$3 165	...	$2 252	$1 748	$2 583	$3 680	$4 219
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**362**	–	–	**2 032**	**152**	**959**	...	**953**	**132**	**206**	**759**	**148**
Householder worked in 1979	285	–	–	1 703	131	753	...	700	107	183	607	124
With related children under 18 years	227	–	–	1 057	138	512	...	474	109	156	335	105
With related children 5 to 17 years	163	–	–	875	78	428	...	346	103	76	267	105
Female householder, no husband present	26	–	–	236	63	97	...	142	26	47	68	20
Householder worked in 1979	7	–	–	193	49	64	...	72	20	32	20	5
With related children under 18 years	17	–	–	164	56	50	...	103	26	33	21	11
With related children under 6 years	11	–	–	39	42	12	...	38	–	25	5	6
Householder 65 years and over	52	–	–	298	7	116	11	213	11	8	121	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**99**	–	–	**689**	**20**	**342**	**44**	**526**	**144**	**50**	**331**	...
Worked in 1979	55	–	–	439	20	268	32	214	105	20	208	...
65 years and over	48	–	–	237	–	84	12	263	18	–	123	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 328**	–	–	**7 152**	**467**	**3 690**	**700**	**3 538**	**597**	**855**	**2 719**	...
Related children under 18 years	401	–	–	2 030	200	1 012	281	931	230	400	586	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	282	–	–	1 643	121	783	221	682	205	292	469	...
60 years and over	196	–	–	1 178	14	482	61	807	55	30	561	...
65 years and over	154	–	–	827	14	337	35	631	47	23	391	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**6**	–	–	**65**	**59**	**36**	...	**109**	**26**	**44**	**40**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	1.7	–	–	3.2	38.8	3.8	...	11.4	19.7	21.4	5.3	4.1
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	52	45	9	...	61	13	36	23	–
With related children under 18 years	6	–	–	60	59	31	...	103	26	44	29	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	–	–	46	33	31	...	71	26	15	13	6
Female householder, no husband present	6	–	–	32	22	13	...	63	12	26	11	6
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	26	15	–	...	29	6	18	–	–
With related children under 18 years	6	–	–	32	22	13	...	63	12	26	11	6
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	27	22	6	...	30	–	18	5	6
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**7**	–	–	**154**	–	**68**	**6**	**185**	**62**	**30**	**62**	...
Percent below poverty level	7.1	–	–	22.4	–	19.9	13.6	35.2	43.1	60.0	18.7	...
Worked in 1979	–	–	–	89	–	56	–	26	23	–	11	...
65 years and over	7	–	–	29	–	15	6	92	18	–	50	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**19**	–	–	**362**	**183**	**215**	**121**	**543**	**161**	**168**	**202**	...
Percent below poverty level	1.4	–	–	5.1	39.2	5.8	17.3	15.3	27.0	19.6	7.4	...
Related children under 18 years	6	–	–	110	92	70	53	199	49	75	58	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	6	–	–	79	43	52	49	141	49	48	30	...
60 years and over	13	–	–	43	–	26	14	110	26	7	63	...
65 years and over	13	–	–	29	–	15	6	103	18	–	57	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**28**	–	–	**110**	**59**	**78**	...	**139**	**39**	**66**	**71**	**6**
Female householder, no husband present	6	–	–	53	22	27	...	77	19	40	11	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**28**	–	–	**182**	–	**86**	**6**	**253**	**68**	**36**	**132**	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**121**	–	–	**533**	**183**	**381**	**133**	**677**	**199**	**239**	**349**	...
Related children under 18 years	45	–	–	180	92	140	61	207	68	101	79	...
65 years and over	26	–	–	55	–	30	6	175	18	–	80	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Garden City Park (CDP)		Great Neck village		Greenville (CDP)		Haverstraw village			Highland Falls village	
	Race		Race		Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 323**	**126**	**3 174**	**150**	**2 893**	**249**	**2 060**	**212**	**924**	**1 366**	**198**
Less than $5,000	126	6	176	11	85	–	253	20	169	159	26
$5,000 to $7,499	99	–	107	27	72	–	165	17	103	95	20
$7,500 to $9,999	125	24	63	–	91	–	220	17	120	125	27
$10,000 to $14,999	249	29	303	15	244	11	360	39	184	253	8
$15,000 to $19,999	281	21	310	36	211	6	227	36	111	220	25
$20,000 to $24,999	276	–	287	10	263	33	258	37	88	151	55
$25,000 to $34,999	488	12	547	32	437	19	365	27	115	216	31
$35,000 to $49,999	447	34	652	12	535	97	179	9	25	123	6
$50,000 or more	232	–	729	7	955	83	33	10	9	24	–
Median	$25 099	$15 667	$31 321	$18 871	$35 886	$42 054	$15 964	$16 250	$11 446	$16 071	$18 906
Mean	$28 498	$21 470	$36 376	$20 280	$46 377	$47 555	$20 770	$19 247	$19 744	$18 554	$16 817
Families	**1 962**	**107**	**2 511**	**110**	**2 207**	**207**	**1 609**	**181**	**834**	**858**	**113**
Median income	$27 883	$17 250	$35 101	$20 833	$43 149	$44 188	$19 422	$15 625	$12 156	$21 949	$22 863
Mean income	$31 309	$22 800	$40 670	$23 768	$53 864	$52 098	$23 569	$18 799	$20 991	$23 131	$21 541
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**420**	**49**	**865**	**75**	**829**	**57**	**578**	**57**	**162**	**844**	**139**
Median income	$7 886	$2 583	$11 521	$5 944	$15 441	$15 530	$8 575	$9 722	$5 800	$5 219	$6 450
Mean income	$11 231	$4 213	$15 587	$6 901	$18 432	$18 825	$8 499	$10 120	$5 997	$7 163	$7 085
Per capita income	**$9 468**	**$6 106**	**$13 694**	**$6 669**	**$17 580**	**$12 938**	**$6 567**	**$4 826**	**$5 456**	**$7 336**	**$5 992**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$27 883**	**$17 250**	**$35 101**	**$20 833**	**$43 149**	**$44 188**	**$19 422**	**$15 625**	**$12 156**	**$21 949**	**$22 863**
With own children under 18 years	$28 546	$27 750	$34 828	$19 900	$46 987	$43 465	$18 237	$13 988	$10 860	$23 452	$22 083
With own children under 6 years	$25 815	$25 625	$32 564	$35 592	$40 664	$41 255	$15 114	$11 591	$11 094	$14 700	$19 063
Without own children under 18 years	$27 173	$13 462	$35 339	$26 250	$39 520	$52 611	$20 789	$21 667	$20 729	$20 698	$24 375
Married-couple families	**$29 855**	**$26 250**	**$37 613**	**$27 321**	**$46 559**	**$44 760**	**$22 384**	**$22 596**	**$17 286**	**$23 358**	**$23 992**
With own children under 18 years	$30 051	$29 500	$38 418	$27 321	$50 993	$44 063	$21 935	$22 656	$15 580	$24 940	$23 587
With own children under 6 years	$26 141	$25 625	$33 211	$36 994	$42 078	$41 255	$18 625	$16 250	$14 821	$15 000	$22 361
Without own children under 18 years	$29 631	$12 188	$37 050	–	$42 202	$52 611	$23 401	$20 000	$22 396	$20 402	$27 639
Female householder, no husband present	**$19 718**	**$16 071**	**$18 533**	**$7 426**	**$16 905**	**$35 472**	**$10 409**	**$11 429**	**$7 456**	**$13 214**	**$16 250**
With own children under 18 years	$18 571	$16 250	$18 235	$6 985	$13 676	$35 472	$7 440	$10 000	$6 579	$11 324	$9 028
With own children under 6 years	$12 500	–	$9 583	$13 750	$20 000	–	$6 335	$9 904	$6 042	–	$9 028
Without own children under 18 years	$20 050	$12 344	$19 375	$26 250	$27 917	–	$18 239	$21 667	$12 308	$19 286	$30 173
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 250	$10 469	$15 227	$6 250	$17 174	–	$6 398	$8 750	$5 471	$13 100	$6 250
1 worker	$22 595	$16 167	$31 690	$27 292	$47 246	$42 636	$13 424	$8 173	$9 464	$20 152	$18 047
2 workers	$31 964	$14 375	$38 102	$26 071	$43 402	$52 841	$21 875	$17 279	$18 602	$24 071	$23 906
3 or more workers	$37 222	$35 549	$46 074	$19 100	$49 778	$35 472	$32 976	$24 063	$27 115	$32 766	$24 821
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 323**	**126**	**3 174**	**150**	**2 893**	**249**	**2 060**	**212**	**924**	**1 366**	**198**
With earnings	1 909	106	2 704	132	2 500	249	1 605	187	725	1 053	179
Mean earnings	$28 433	$22 480	$35 440	$20 829	$43 039	$46 792	$22 684	$18 899	$22 462	$17 966	$17 141
With Social Security income	769	30	885	29	628	–	504	57	110	433	33
Mean Social Security income	$4 897	$3 498	$4 524	$3 529	$4 837	–	$4 317	$3 163	$2 221	$3 471	$2 705
With public assistance income	81	15	100	19	44	6	332	80	279	79	6
Mean public assistance income	$2 543	$2 118	$2 317	$3 729	$3 033	$955	$3 656	$3 452	$4 072	$2 143	$4 470
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 962**	**107**	**2 511**	**110**	**2 207**	**207**	**1 609**	**181**	**834**	**858**	**113**
Householder worked in 1979	1 575	79	2 097	103	1 970	207	1 231	144	588	667	99
With related children under 18 years	847	58	1 138	104	1 011	185	1 002	139	644	402	85
With related children 5 to 17 years	730	58	985	86	893	152	791	109	494	359	61
Female householder, no husband present	231	22	343	33	206	6	382	94	280	122	34
Householder worked in 1979	144	22	258	26	145	6	191	66	158	69	28
With related children under 18 years	79	22	174	27	102	6	275	72	234	44	23
With related children under 6 years	17	–	15	4	12	–	140	35	133	–	23
Householder 65 years and over	338	28	467	8	305	–	187	12	36	165	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**420**	**49**	**865**	**75**	**829**	**57**	**578**	**57**	**162**	**548**	**130**
Worked in 1979	184	16	508	53	564	57	323	39	116	352	111
65 years and over	246	–	297	15	259	6	233	5	4	195	40
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 087**	**435**	**8 462**	**446**	**7 504**	**920**	**6 368**	**781**	**3 407**	**3 217**	**535**
Related children under 18 years	1 536	103	2 019	119	1 830	397	2 026	294	1 365	687	167
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 232	86	1 665	104	1 568	277	1 502	226	951	566	120
60 years and over	1 495	54	1 722	40	1 241	19	873	58	178	736	66
65 years and over	994	48	1 231	29	895	19	650	47	121	530	51
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**32**	**5**	**24**	**7**	**24**	**–**	**226**	**29**	**259**	**47**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	1.6	4.7	1.0	6.4	1.1	–	14.0	16.0	31.1	5.5	5.3
Householder worked in 1979	12	–	18	–	12	–	71	20	80	23	–
With related children under 18 years	18	–	13	7	12	–	188	29	244	26	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	12	–	13	7	12	–	144	24	201	26	–
Female householder, no husband present	6	–	11	7	12	–	146	19	148	22	6
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	11	–	–	–	32	15	42	10	–
With related children under 18 years	6	–	6	7	6	–	131	19	139	13	6
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	80	4	83	–	6
Householder 65 years and over	14	5	6	–	6	–	17	–	5	11	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**46**	**27**	**191**	**22**	**78**	**4**	**92**	**13**	**53**	**96**	**25**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	55.1	22.1	29.3	9.4	7.0	15.9	22.8	32.7	17.5	19.2
Worked in 1979	12	–	84	14	38	4	19	–	23	51	13
65 years and over	29	–	71	4	26	–	40	–	–	38	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**121**	**38**	**242**	**49**	**151**	**4**	**871**	**157**	**1 104**	**229**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	1.7	8.7	2.9	11.0	2.0	0.4	13.7	20.1	32.4	7.1	10.1
Related children under 18 years	17	–	8	20	18	–	428	75	605	46	15
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	–	8	20	18	–	324	61	441	39	–
60 years and over	63	17	96	11	45	–	81	–	18	79	19
65 years and over	57	11	83	4	32	–	70	–	12	52	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**69**	**13**	**63**	**12**	**34**	**–**	**298**	**44**	**329**	**76**	**6**
Female householder, no husband present	24	8	40	12	12	–	173	34	177	45	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**96**	**27**	**246**	**29**	**85**	**4**	**178**	**17**	**69**	**127**	**32**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**301**	**71**	**437**	**66**	**180**	**4**	**1 251**	**203**	**1 437**	**349**	**61**
Related children under 18 years	75	17	53	25	18	–	563	97	767	73	15
65 years and over	101	19	119	4	50	–	133	–	18	70	26

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Hudson city		Inwood (CDP)		Lakeview (CDP)		Manhasset (CDP)		Monticello village		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 742**	**428**	**1 919**	**821**	**161**	**1 257**	**2 350**	**401**	**2 056**	**405**	**145**
Less than $5,000	647	79	188	240	7	44	130	93	444	77	11
$5,000 to $7,499	423	61	205	104	15	45	41	66	255	72	25
$7,500 to $9,999	292	83	108	81	13	43	51	24	184	62	8
$10,000 to $14,999	457	52	273	186	7	149	142	66	406	52	32
$15,000 to $19,999	363	65	285	51	28	146	220	67	232	65	28
$20,000 to $24,999	305	52	328	70	38	160	240	24	187	35	25
$25,000 to $34,999	172	36	299	63	36	200	396	35	192	37	16
$35,000 to $49,999	53	–	189	13	17	340	448	17	77	5	–
$50,000 or more	30	–	44	13	–	130	682	9	79	–	–
Median	$10 100	$9 729	$18 184	$9 552	$21 010	$26 549	$33 801	$11 902	$11 468	$9 657	$14 028
Mean	$12 922	$12 076	$19 623	$12 243	$21 645	$28 947	$40 429	$14 069	$15 179	$12 466	$14 171
Families	**1 577**	**339**	**1 587**	**538**	**108**	**1 122**	**1 872**	**290**	**1 139**	**311**	**114**
Median income	$14 505	$9 944	$20 036	$10 795	$21 563	$27 407	$38 436	$14 186	$15 807	$10 493	$16 071
Mean income	$16 651	$11 932	$21 126	$14 526	$23 837	$30 076	$45 651	$15 814	$19 704	$13 603	$15 710
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 417**	**155**	**452**	**388**	**114**	**309**	**601**	**214**	**1 032**	**154**	**54**
Median income	$5 154	$4 983	$5 500	$4 132	$8 250	$8 103	$12 805	$3 815	$5 663	$4 571	$5 444
Mean income	$6 611	$7 032	$9 361	$5 537	$10 174	$8 592	$15 983	$5 116	$8 456	$5 355	$5 630
Per capita income	**$5 540**	**$3 787**	**$6 473**	**$4 452**	**$8 521**	**$7 656**	**$13 730**	**$4 728**	**$7 120**	**$3 624**	**$3 927**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$14 505**	**$9 944**	**$20 036**	**$10 795**	**$21 563**	**$27 407**	**$38 436**	**$14 186**	**$15 807**	**$10 493**	**$16 071**
With own children under 18 years	$12 891	$10 278	$20 103	$9 398	$16 597	$25 152	$40 000	$17 545	$15 313	$9 811	$15 357
With own children under 6 years	$11 687	$7 868	$18 059	$8 194	$9 107	$21 779	$35 737	$16 875	$15 357	$10 208	$16 071
Without own children under 18 years	$15 250	$9 583	$19 957	$12 429	$31 012	$30 387	$37 338	$13 576	$16 089	$11 190	$22 222
Married-couple families	**$16 528**	**$16 736**	**$20 818**	**$14 250**	**$30 622**	**$32 750**	**$39 579**	**$18 819**	**$17 457**	**$15 417**	**$16 477**
With own children under 18 years	$16 961	$17 100	$21 368	$16 250	$15 833	$30 000	$41 442	$19 853	$18 750	$18 667	$15 568
With own children under 6 years	$14 120	$17 273	$18 750	$12 500	$9 107	$22 917	$36 989	$19 286	$21 094	$19 286	$16 023
Without own children under 18 years	$16 140	$15 909	$20 186	$13 250	$32 239	$35 822	$37 791	$17 895	$16 713	$11 310	$22 222
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 667**	**$6 310**	**$12 125**	**$7 162**	**$18 750**	**$18 239**	**$21 250**	**$9 063**	**$8 393**	**$7 340**	**$9 688**
With own children under 18 years	$5 119	$6 369	$7 400	$5 769	$17 361	$16 667	$11 827	$6 312	$8 676	$7 227	$9 688
With own children under 6 years	$3 500	$5 962	$5 804	$6 333	–	$17 727	$30 161	$5 179	$4 050	$5 347	$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	$9 286	$4 688	$18 750	$10 333	$20 156	$21 750	$28 068	$13 190	$7 955	$7 917	–
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 006	$4 500	$6 920	$4 896	$32 500	$7 260	$25 385	$5 450	$5 987	$5 650	–
1 worker	$10 633	$9 063	$16 620	$9 943	$20 156	$16 172	$33 077	$8 611	$12 930	$8 141	$8 906
2 workers	$20 904	$15 781	$21 056	$19 600	$30 119	$29 583	$39 518	$18 194	$18 950	$16 771	$16 579
3 or more workers	$21 797	$22 062	$31 520	$25 625	$16 667	$39 115	$47 274	$30 607	$21 429	$26 250	$28 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 742**	**428**	**1 919**	**821**	**161**	**1 257**	**2 350**	**401**	**2 056**	**405**	**145**
With earnings	1 769	341	1 570	575	132	1 179	1 943	273	1 563	341	136
Mean earnings	$13 737	$12 448	$20 087	$13 311	$17 454	$27 593	$38 936	$16 972	$15 570	$12 306	$13 201
With Social Security income	1 203	72	589	219	63	280	696	145	758	90	31
Mean Social Security income	$4 024	$4 039	$4 216	$3 730	$5 314	$4 146	$4 963	$4 169	$4 218	$3 106	$5 683
With public assistance income	254	123	127	276	–	133	40	64	179	97	8
Mean public assistance income	$2 651	$3 112	$2 847	$3 353	–	$2 534	$3 745	$3 210	$2 206	$3 460	$5 535
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 577**	**339**	**1 587**	**538**	**108**	**1 122**	**1 872**	**290**	**1 139**	**311**	**114**
Householder worked in 1979	1 077	253	1 199	355	74	958	1 492	204	823	252	106
With related children under 18 years	690	272	716	324	51	649	863	174	504	225	98
With related children 5 to 17 years	522	207	591	283	51	600	793	165	442	200	81
Female householder, no husband present	308	142	225	226	32	239	136	123	178	137	14
Householder worked in 1979	141	71	89	113	17	166	69	79	95	92	14
With related children under 18 years	182	133	92	157	17	131	56	92	124	119	14
With related children under 6 years	48	92	25	62	–	42	13	22	31	46	6
Householder 65 years and over	382	22	285	94	22	102	426	70	275	21	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 385**	**155**	**452**	**388**	**114**	**309**	**601**	**214**	**1 032**	**148**	**54**
Worked in 1979	649	111	256	184	83	192	340	79	642	93	31
65 years and over	661	33	179	109	15	64	259	76	372	25	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 124**	**1 283**	**5 888**	**2 212**	**506**	**4 638**	**6 772**	**1 216**	**4 341**	**1 322**	**489**
Related children under 18 years	1 280	500	1 407	604	108	1 440	1 589	329	879	514	229
Related children 5 to 17 years	950	381	1 144	449	96	1 221	1 324	294	670	380	146
60 years and over	1 888	74	1 129	409	111	445	1 569	279	1 228	100	21
65 years and over	1 347	67	761	323	55	300	1 141	183	873	67	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**203**	**92**	**108**	**162**	**14**	**24**	**37**	**58**	**108**	**84**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	12.9	27.1	6.8	30.1	13.0	2.1	2.0	20.0	9.5	27.0	9.6
Householder worked in 1979	111	33	50	38	14	10	13	19	35	47	11
With related children under 18 years	169	88	73	133	14	10	37	53	70	79	11
With related children 5 to 17 years	108	77	63	103	14	10	37	44	62	73	–
Female householder, no husband present	106	81	39	113	–	13	13	53	53	65	–
Householder worked in 1979	38	22	5	38	–	5	–	19	–	34	–
With related children under 18 years	101	77	39	96	–	5	13	53	47	60	–
With related children under 6 years	48	55	19	41	–	–	–	22	25	39	–
Householder 65 years and over	19	–	23	34	–	–	–	5	20	6	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**433**	**43**	**157**	**155**	**5**	**77**	**67**	**104**	**311**	**54**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	31.3	27.7	34.7	39.9	4.4	24.9	11.1	48.6	30.1	36.5	–
Worked in 1979	142	20	64	18	5	15	32	8	111	19	–
65 years and over	206	12	65	55	–	9	30	45	127	7	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 127**	**436**	**591**	**734**	**79**	**147**	**185**	**288**	**628**	**416**	**100**
Percent below poverty level	18.4	34.0	10.0	33.2	15.6	3.2	2.7	23.7	14.5	31.5	20.4
Related children under 18 years	344	261	212	251	48	25	56	106	146	222	80
Related children 5 to 17 years	242	183	162	159	43	18	56	89	96	164	31
60 years and over	281	12	165	142	–	13	36	77	222	20	–
65 years and over	231	12	108	118	–	13	30	50	167	20	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**264**	**118**	**173**	**208**	**23**	**75**	**57**	**64**	**146**	**90**	**19**
Female householder, no husband present	136	93	59	138	–	42	20	59	53	71	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**600**	**67**	**196**	**220**	**28**	**106**	**139**	**125**	**421**	**74**	**23**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 487**	**563**	**813**	**1 013**	**167**	**403**	**324**	**321**	**885**	**452**	**147**
Related children under 18 years	421	313	269	364	80	136	69	106	209	232	88
65 years and over	424	22	168	176	–	56	112	69	257	27	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mount Kisco village		New Cassel (CDP)			New Paltz village		North Bellport (CDP)		
	Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 832**	**208**	**831**	**1 859**	**154**	**1 291**	**74**	**1 115**	**613**	**214**
Less than $5,000	221	38	67	231	7	310	13	82	169	23
$5,000 to $7,499	106	14	45	121	–	175	8	42	50	15
$7,500 to $9,999	173	27	44	154	13	119	19	83	78	22
$10,000 to $14,999	465	33	100	263	36	222	17	129	80	32
$15,000 to $19,999	397	14	111	186	16	172	9	251	84	44
$20,000 to $24,999	312	6	110	244	20	97	–	173	48	31
$25,000 to $34,999	494	33	159	342	6	130	8	225	57	36
$35,000 to $49,999	425	35	122	251	44	50	–	93	28	11
$50,000 or more	239	8	73	67	12	16	–	37	19	–
Median	$20 692	$13 750	$22 288	$19 102	$21 136	$10 786	$9 605	$19 284	$11 131	$16 705
Mean	$24 714	$20 269	$25 231	$20 802	$26 609	$13 559	$11 600	$21 019	$14 436	$16 849
Families	**1 954**	**126**	**667**	**1 586**	**150**	**548**	**30**	**1 016**	**559**	**208**
Median income	$25 826	$23 333	$25 212	$19 063	$21 071	$18 360	$8 056	$19 636	$9 477	$16 364
Mean income	$28 847	$23 618	$28 137	$21 425	$26 179	$19 938	$12 103	$21 804	$14 008	$16 614
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 118**	**123**	**284**	**578**	**58**	**2 594**	**516**	**164**	**153**	**6**
Median income	$11 381	$9 028	$5 846	$7 269	$4 273	$1 710	$1000—	$5 818	$6 450	$26 801
Mean income	$12 140	$11 507	$8 447	$7 855	$4 272	$3 274	$2 085	$8 032	$6 006	$25 005
Per capita income	**$9 539**	**$7 091**	**$8 190**	**$5 843**	**$4 892**	**$4 628**	**$2 455**	**$5 752**	**$3 426**	**$3 585**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 826**	**$23 333**	**$25 212**	**$19 063**	**$21 071**	**$18 360**	**$8 056**	**$19 636**	**$9 477**	**$16 364**
With own children under 18 years	$26 341	$25 250	$22 366	$15 282	$16 328	$18 472	$17 500	$19 694	$7 756	$16 985
With own children under 6 years	$21 492	$22 917	$20 402	$11 686	$23 194	$16 641	$3 750	$18 203	$4 833	$16 125
Without own children under 18 years	$25 398	$13 984	$28 333	$23 788	$41 319	$18 255	$8 056	$19 231	$15 268	$11 563
Married-couple families	**$28 061**	**$25 526**	**$26 484**	**$27 546**	**$24 444**	**$19 688**	**$9 861**	**$20 348**	**$16 894**	**$18 295**
With own children under 18 years	$28 596	$25 921	$25 824	$26 743	$21 250	$25 050	$30 468	$20 357	$17 434	$18 828
With own children under 6 years	$25 066	$23 958	$21 027	$24 118	$23 194	$16 406	–	$18 438	$9 000	$18 125
Without own children under 18 years	$26 538	$14 531	$29 167	$28 988	$41 319	$18 958	$8 750	$20 324	$16 161	$11 563
Female householder, no husband present	**$16 781**	**$10 500**	**$10 893**	**$9 613**	**$4 333**	**$10 870**	**$3 750**	**$6 310**	**$4 602**	**$2500—**
With own children under 18 years	$14 000	$11 375	$8 472	$7 681	$4 333	$10 870	$3 750	$6 310	$4 354	$2500—
With own children under 6 years	$7 981	$2500—	$2500—	$7 279	–	$17 841	$3 750	$6 094	$3 556	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$21 797	$8 750	$29 063	$14 757	–	$11 250	–	$7 500	$7 917	$2500—
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 975	–	$10 673	$3 884	$3 750	$13 636	$4 375	$8 947	$3 475	$2500—
1 worker	$21 493	$10 125	$17 679	$11 821	$12 237	$16 458	–	$16 989	$7 471	$14 500
2 workers	$28 304	$22 917	$26 607	$25 189	$21 964	$18 750	$30 468	$22 366	$19 063	$19 063
3 or more workers	$38 055	$30 243	$39 827	$35 817	$40 418	$26 050	–	$31 528	$30 355	$36 939
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 832**	**208**	**831**	**1 859**	**154**	**1 291**	**74**	**1 115**	**613**	**214**
With earnings	2 336	185	720	1 566	147	1 052	52	992	451	180
Mean earnings	$24 513	$21 861	$25 325	$21 431	$26 116	$12 889	$13 653	$20 648	$16 133	$18 159
With Social Security income	858	43	216	336	23	351	17	194	60	15
Mean Social Security income	$4 847	$1 663	$4 051	$3 892	$2 262	$3 990	$4 919	$5 188	$2 875	$2 888
With public assistance income	84	23	88	388	14	7	8	79	185	51
Mean public assistance income	$2 077	$1 572	$2 950	$3 578	$3 095	$2 355	$3 005	$4 322	$2 692	$4 955
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 954**	**126**	**667**	**1 586**	**150**	**548**	**30**	**1 016**	**559**	**208**
Householder worked in 1979	1 559	126	557	1 174	143	404	8	870	375	168
With related children under 18 years	877	79	305	1 055	117	257	16	723	468	187
With related children 5 to 17 years	738	60	248	939	80	212	8	544	364	164
Female householder, no husband present	363	28	101	632	22	120	8	54	237	29
Householder worked in 1979	241	28	76	352	15	96	–	14	122	5
With related children under 18 years	182	21	69	485	22	78	8	49	227	29
With related children under 6 years	33	5	14	239	–	19	8	19	136	14
Householder 65 years and over	408	20	114	128	–	76	9	96	16	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 118**	**123**	**264**	**578**	**47**	**1 394**	**57**	**164**	**153**	**6**
Worked in 1979	716	84	169	376	36	997	57	111	118	6
65 years and over	321	30	53	76	–	151	–	27	15	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 199**	**569**	**2 611**	**6 656**	**723**	**3 002**	**127**	**4 056**	**2 794**	**967**
Related children under 18 years	1 614	154	547	2 402	267	423	11	1 605	1 387	471
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 245	108	421	1 914	190	311	6	1 119	1 018	351
60 years and over	1 338	89	530	651	13	405	18	301	84	10
65 years and over	1 024	58	267	340	9	321	18	206	67	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**47**	**5**	**36**	**275**	**15**	**51**	**13**	**64**	**221**	**43**
Percent below poverty level	2.4	4.0	5.4	17.3	10.0	9.3	43.3	6.3	39.5	20.7
Householder worked in 1979	29	5	23	78	8	14	–	21	105	9
With related children under 18 years	47	5	22	260	15	28	8	56	221	43
With related children 5 to 17 years	32	–	14	227	15	25	–	50	145	35
Female householder, no husband present	27	5	22	237	15	30	8	30	158	29
Householder worked in 1979	14	5	16	70	8	11	–	–	53	5
With related children under 18 years	27	5	22	237	15	25	8	30	158	29
With related children under 6 years	10	5	14	158	–	–	8	14	118	14
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	14	–	12	–	8	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**179**	**30**	**74**	**187**	**15**	**823**	**6**	**51**	**72**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	16.0	24.4	28.0	32.4	31.9	59.0	10.5	31.1	47.1	–
Worked in 1979	57	5	19	47	4	582	6	20	37	–
65 years and over	38	13	14	25	–	10	–	17	15	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**344**	**54**	**161**	**1 401**	**63**	**1 008**	**36**	**330**	**1 086**	**240**
Percent below poverty level	4.8	9.5	6.2	21.0	8.7	33.6	28.3	8.1	38.9	24.8
Related children under 18 years	85	13	32	778	21	71	5	165	684	146
Related children 5 to 17 years	51	–	23	531	21	64	–	133	452	107
60 years and over	59	13	32	100	–	33	–	37	27	5
65 years and over	44	13	14	50	–	33	–	37	27	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**78**	**13**	**50**	**407**	**29**	**100**	**13**	**101**	**271**	**49**
Female householder, no husband present	31	5	22	342	15	51	8	30	189	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**244**	**37**	**87**	**211**	**26**	**907**	**13**	**69**	**72**	**–**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**502**	**88**	**274**	**1 934**	**174**	**1 219**	**43**	**470**	**1 304**	**261**
Related children under 18 years	124	26	94	1 023	83	116	5	205	814	156
65 years and over	112	13	16	69	–	77	–	63	46	5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	North Tarrytown village			Northville (CDP)		Nyack village		Old Westbury village		Oyster Bay (CDP)	
	Race			Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 607**	**264**	**568**	**637**	**200**	**1 852**	**732**	**734**	**5**	**2 176**	**133**
Less than $5,000	214	52	65	67	...	179	81	15	...	187	49
$5,000 to $7,499	149	8	40	35	...	174	14	9	...	140	18
$7,500 to $9,999	199	37	46	33	...	123	79	15	...	113	5
$10,000 to $14,999	402	86	64	121	...	288	163	32	...	307	14
$15,000 to $19,999	288	13	101	77	...	306	116	29	...	241	13
$20,000 to $24,999	352	15	99	65	...	172	124	40	...	291	19
$25,000 to $34,999	372	39	95	125	...	299	120	88	...	346	4
$35,000 to $49,999	324	8	27	93	...	168	30	103	...	305	11
$50,000 or more	307	6	31	21	...	143	5	403	...	246	–
Median	$20 785	$12 639	$18 750	$18 092	...	$17 275	$16 066	$55 116	...	$21 420	$7 431
Mean	$26 808	$15 018	$19 914	$21 381	...	$21 737	$17 264	$84 559	...	$26 125	$12 816
Families	**1 872**	**158**	**489**	**503**	...	**1 001**	**520**	**674**	...	**1 556**	**88**
Median income	$24 586	$14 312	$20 030	$21 993	...	$21 929	$19 130	$57 563	...	$26 136	$13 529
Mean income	$32 222	$20 160	$21 283	$23 713	...	$25 728	$19 290	$87 364	...	$30 920	$16 782
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**920**	**142**	**139**	**230**	**48**	**1 066**	**268**	**255**	**497**	**780**	**76**
Median income	$8 450	$4 500	$6 565	$5 238	$3 375	$12 135	$9 621	$5 457	$1000–	$9 756	$3 720
Mean income	$11 106	$6 315	$6 926	$9 314	$6 368	$13 607	$9 723	$13 090	$2 066	$11 276	$4 809
Per capita income	**$10 003**	**$6 457**	**$6 311**	**$7 515**	**$4 086**	**$10 148**	**$5 577**	**$24 926**	**$2 624**	**$9 584**	**$5 078**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$24 586**	**$14 312**	**$20 030**	**$21 993**	...	**$21 929**	**$19 130**	**$57 563**	...	**$26 136**	**$13 529**
With own children under 18 years	$24 937	$14 234	$21 360	$21 848	...	$17 292	$20 288	$59 649	...	$30 333	$8 000
With own children under 6 years	$23 197	–	$20 625	$14 904	...	$17 344	$18 636	$52 237	...	$22 969	$6 875
Without own children under 18 years	$24 256	$14 583	$18 714	$22 232	...	$23 537	$16 646	$55 364	...	$23 807	$18 750
Married-couple families	**$27 325**	**$28 125**	**$21 360**	**$22 070**	...	**$24 361**	**$22 075**	**$60 615**	...	**$27 633**	**$19 063**
With own children under 18 years	$28 004	$27 589	$23 079	$22 228	...	$25 735	$22 287	$63 122	...	$30 654	$14 205
With own children under 6 years	$24 111	–	$22 132	$16 250	...	$19 286	$21 771	$52 237	...	$22 969	$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	$26 682	$52 076	$18 393	$21 667	...	$23 622	$20 417	$58 038	...	$24 717	$20 714
Female householder, no husband present	**$16 027**	**$13 657**	**$13 295**	**$21 500**	...	**$9 886**	**$11 990**	**$20 833**	...	**$15 625**	**$7 411**
With own children under 18 years	$14 348	$13 611	$13 636	$8 750	...	$7 171	$11 019	$11 250	...	$6 250	$6 339
With own children under 6 years	$9 286	–	$10 938	$8 750	...	$3 750	$9 917	–	...	–	$5 625
Without own children under 18 years	$16 823	$13 750	$11 964	$25 469	...	$24 063	$15 000	$21 250	...	$16 597	$9 643
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 144	$7 813	$4 688	$12 578	...	$10 101	$2 857	$37 805	...	$9 115	$5 833
1 worker	$21 332	$12 500	$15 114	$22 361	...	$16 447	$11 859	$52 758	...	$21 629	$9 792
2 workers	$27 432	$26 458	$21 555	$20 179	...	$26 585	$21 875	$58 896	...	$29 355	$22 750
3 or more workers	$36 324	$29 286	$30 000	$35 561	...	$37 324	$26 607	$75000+	...	$41 219	$30 097
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 607**	**264**	**568**	**637**	**200**	**1 852**	**732**	**734**	**5**	**2 176**	**133**
With earnings	2 063	212	490	494	...	1 518	660	664	...	1 793	81
Mean earnings	$26 753	$15 944	$20 968	$21 304	...	$21 979	$17 311	$75 183	...	$26 313	$17 543
With Social Security income	775	66	32	146	...	603	100	138	...	596	41
Mean Social Security income	$4 348	$4 565	$3 340	$4 580	...	$4 525	$4 494	$4 490	...	$4 376	$3 135
With public assistance income	172	59	87	39	...	71	46	7	...	69	27
Mean public assistance income	$2 694	$2 350	$3 374	$1 844	...	$2 941	$2 948	$2 805	...	$2 305	$3 330
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 872**	**158**	**489**	**503**	...	**1 001**	**520**	**674**	...	**1 556**	**88**
Householder worked in 1979	1 352	135	411	415	...	778	453	585	...	1 213	66
With related children under 18 years	882	117	304	234	...	388	358	279	...	696	46
With related children 5 to 17 years	692	104	225	194	...	292	308	258	...	548	46
Female householder, no husband present	317	125	87	46	...	185	216	16	...	137	35
Householder worked in 1979	182	102	72	46	...	130	167	4	...	50	23
With related children under 18 years	150	90	73	7	...	103	129	8	...	28	23
With related children under 6 years	55	22	42	7	...	23	77	–	...	4	17
Householder 65 years and over	338	14	37	105	15	225	48	97	–	297	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**920**	**142**	**139**	**230**	**48**	**1 066**	**268**	**152**	**27**	**753**	**76**
Worked in 1979	588	80	115	122	23	792	212	122	27	504	40
65 years and over	337	41	14	93	6	298	28	18	–	213	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 070**	**644**	**1 739**	**1 887**	**653**	**3 997**	**2 247**	**2 396**	**46**	**5 917**	**409**
Related children under 18 years	1 617	215	517	472	236	668	735	551	8	1 314	108
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 239	194	365	332	172	514	576	497	8	1 024	91
60 years and over	1 293	97	139	374	40	969	219	411	6	991	58
65 years and over	1 010	72	105	288	28	714	135	214	–	741	54
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**68**	**6**	**60**	**29**	...	**68**	**50**	**15**	...	**56**	**12**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	3.8	12.3	5.8	...	6.8	9.6	2.2	...	3.6	13.6
Householder worked in 1979	30	–	19	29	...	50	19	11	...	21	–
With related children under 18 years	60	6	43	29	...	48	35	4	...	34	12
With related children 5 to 17 years	53	6	27	22	...	42	26	4	...	28	12
Female householder, no husband present	44	6	15	–	...	42	37	4	...	7	12
Householder worked in 1979	23	–	–	–	...	36	12	–	...	7	–
With related children under 18 years	44	6	15	–	...	35	29	4	...	7	12
With related children under 6 years	14	–	7	–	...	17	9	–	...	–	12
Householder 65 years and over	8	6	8	–	7	13	12	–	–	8	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**131**	**59**	**21**	**66**	**29**	**124**	**35**	**21**	**7**	**123**	**30**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	41.5	15.1	28.7	60.4	11.6	13.1	13.8	25.9	16.3	39.5
Worked in 1979	60	18	16	6	10	37	6	15	7	45	9
65 years and over	52	12	5	39	–	52	6	–	–	22	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**336**	**77**	**228**	**190**	**192**	**324**	**174**	**65**	**7**	**311**	**84**
Percent below poverty level	4.8	12.0	13.1	10.1	29.4	8.1	7.7	2.7	15.2	5.3	20.5
Related children under 18 years	112	5	113	57	82	87	67	6	–	80	42
Related children 5 to 17 years	76	5	73	40	57	69	52	6	–	67	35
60 years and over	72	29	21	49	14	99	29	–	–	43	18
65 years and over	68	18	21	39	14	80	29	–	–	36	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**103**	**15**	**75**	**35**	...	**94**	**62**	**15**	...	**98**	**17**
Female householder, no husband present	51	15	22	–	...	62	42	4	...	19	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**202**	**75**	**21**	**93**	**29**	**167**	**56**	**21**	**7**	**198**	**45**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**553**	**170**	**257**	**236**	**244**	**463**	**271**	**65**	**7**	**482**	**124**
Related children under 18 years	189	57	113	64	92	130	108	6	–	98	55
65 years and over	129	34	21	48	14	127	38	–	–	103	29

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Pelham village		Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)		Riverhead (CDP)		Riverside–Flanders (CDP)		Roslyn Heights (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 033**	**124**	**1 064**	**163**	**1 915**	**448**	**1 451**	**389**	**1 879**	**195**
Less than $5,000	138	27	29	–	274	123	171	96	93	63
$5,000 to $7,499	100	5	199	25	239	35	182	39	70	20
$7,500 to $9,999	81	9	213	46	160	66	150	56	51	–
$10,000 to $14,999	196	34	408	58	271	79	355	15	111	59
$15,000 to $19,999	174	12	146	27	224	32	207	52	150	25
$20,000 to $24,999	284	20	52	7	269	51	156	49	147	7
$25,000 to $34,999	343	17	17	–	282	34	118	77	409	15
$35,000 to $49,999	390	–	–	–	154	28	73	5	353	6
$50,000 or more	327	–	–	–	42	–	39	–	495	–
Median	$26 121	$11 810	$10 952	$10 656	$15 268	$10 000	$12 270	$11 250	$32 174	$10 929
Mean	$32 322	$13 794	$11 470	$11 578	$17 824	$12 347	$16 489	$14 820	$39 102	$11 333
Families	**1 561**	**106**	**1 046**	**158**	**1 395**	**358**	**1 048**	**317**	**1 662**	**149**
Median income	$31 052	$11 771	$10 962	$10 571	$18 225	$11 223	$14 634	$14 531	$34 366	$12 386
Mean income	$37 199	$13 818	$11 471	$11 576	$20 211	$13 249	$19 223	$15 314	$41 679	$13 530
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**630**	**32**	**1 203**	**236**	**596**	**133**	**450**	**118**	**297**	**61**
Median income	$8 769	$4 667	$6 176	$5 758	$7 256	$6 542	$6 356	$4 889	$9 306	$3 591
Mean income	$12 087	$5 900	$6 047	$5 561	$10 249	$6 047	$8 184	$8 354	$14 325	$4 002
Per capita income	**$10 481**	**$4 561**	**$3 977**	**$4 256**	**$7 164**	**$3 667**	**$6 308**	**$4 189**	**$12 727**	**$3 793**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$31 052**	**$11 771**	**$10 962**	**$10 571**	**$18 225**	**$11 223**	**$14 634**	**$14 531**	**$34 366**	**$12 386**
With own children under 18 years	$30 489	$8 125	$10 717	$10 833	$18 750	$8 056	$16 277	$11 691	$35 412	$14 833
With own children under 6 years	$27 386	$5 250	$10 021	$9 673	$15 431	$2500–	$15 268	$8 587	$33 556	$10 714
Without own children under 18 years	$31 844	$21 875	$11 913	$8 750	$17 933	$16 375	$13 225	$15 909	$33 637	$10 562
Married-couple families	**$32 401**	**$18 438**	**$11 106**	**$10 964**	**$20 316**	**$22 212**	**$15 405**	**$19 909**	**$36 929**	**$17 083**
With own children under 18 years	$32 136	$18 750	$10 881	$11 292	$21 433	$20 536	$17 639	$23 897	$37 742	$21 607
With own children under 6 years	$28 182	$8 750	$10 033	$10 000	$16 595	$9 643	$16 429	$20 417	$33 556	$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	$32 856	$14 750	$11 913	$8 750	$18 472	$23 929	$12 540	$17 500	$36 517	$12 292
Female householder, no husband present	**$21 920**	**$11 250**	**$5 781**	**$6 250**	**$11 944**	**$6 667**	**$10 000**	**$8 250**	**$16 354**	**$10 298**
With own children under 18 years	$14 605	$7 250	$5 781	$6 250	$8 312	$2500–	$7 163	$8 425	$18 672	$11 250
With own children under 6 years	$15 179	$2500–	$6 250	$6 250	$5 313	$2500–	$5 313	$7 663	–	$2500–
Without own children under 18 years	$28 750	$25 673	–	–	$15 625	$14 500	$13 068	$2500–	$14 808	$7 188
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 167	$2500–	$2 500	–	$8 781	$2500–	$10 955	$5 347	$10 769	$2500–
1 worker	$23 889	$10 625	$8 857	$8 690	$15 685	$8 409	$12 458	$9 265	$31 572	$10 900
2 workers	$35 637	$23 229	$12 511	$13 889	$23 973	$13 603	$18 972	$19 573	$36 707	$16 375
3 or more workers	$40 077	$26 250	$14 792	$18 750	$31 454	$25 909	$27 250	$27 778	$46 151	$28 125
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 033**	**124**	**1 064**	**163**	**1 915**	**448**	**1 451**	**389**	**1 879**	**195**
With earnings	1 701	91	1 052	163	1 353	344	926	314	1 635	134
Mean earnings	$32 460	$16 427	$11 273	$11 182	$18 468	$14 138	$18 014	$15 351	$36 670	$14 393
With Social Security income	652	29	18	–	818	49	576	72	504	38
Mean Social Security income	$4 567	$2 658	$2 508	–	$4 205	$3 477	$5 008	$3 213	$4 534	$2 033
With public assistance income	115	31	43	–	111	136	63	120	60	14
Mean public assistance income	$2 496	$1 389	$1 092	–	$1 593	$2 697	$2 794	$4 511	$5 061	$3 862
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 561**	**106**	**1 046**	**158**	**1 395**	**358**	**1 048**	**317**	**1 662**	**149**
Householder worked in 1979	1 307	78	1 025	150	982	242	692	228	1 338	96
With related children under 18 years	834	61	789	126	564	255	449	267	696	122
With related children 5 to 17 years	710	52	477	86	432	197	354	239	606	95
Female householder, no husband present	197	44	22	5	196	190	96	136	149	91
Householder worked in 1979	147	36	16	5	88	94	60	67	50	44
With related children under 18 years	84	30	22	5	119	158	65	136	51	75
With related children under 6 years	13	13	8	5	47	76	28	43	–	30
Householder 65 years and over	278	–	–	–	352	7	301	36	300	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**617**	**32**	**25**	**5**	**596**	**133**	**450**	**118**	**297**	**61**
Worked in 1979	385	14	25	5	271	96	191	94	164	26
65 years and over	230	18	–	–	302	31	201	12	109	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 250**	**388**	**3 704**	**474**	**4 703**	**1 415**	**3 710**	**1 241**	**5 537**	**567**
Related children under 18 years	1 723	114	1 591	189	952	580	867	529	1 272	218
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 396	75	944	111	732	427	614	400	985	163
60 years and over	1 155	71	12	–	1 257	74	1 031	98	1 113	36
65 years and over	833	18	–	–	947	52	821	71	648	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**41**	**22**	**97**	**6**	**102**	**119**	**80**	**72**	**51**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	2.6	20.8	9.3	3.8	7.3	33.2	7.6	22.7	3.1	23.5
Householder worked in 1979	10	5	85	6	61	52	36	17	–	10
With related children under 18 years	29	22	91	6	73	106	33	65	24	35
With related children 5 to 17 years	11	22	51	6	42	65	28	55	24	27
Female householder, no husband present	11	8	6	–	41	101	27	54	29	35
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	–	13	41	15	11	–	10
With related children under 18 years	11	8	6	–	35	95	27	54	17	35
With related children under 6 years	–	8	–	–	22	66	10	21	–	17
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	–	–	18	7	11	14	7	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**137**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**116**	**49**	**81**	**27**	**50**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	22.2	15.6	–	–	19.5	36.8	18.0	22.9	16.8	57.4
Worked in 1979	73	–	–	–	2	24	13	15	15	–
65 years and over	33	–	–	–	78	12	40	–	24	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**266**	**77**	**423**	**25**	**405**	**497**	**322**	**315**	**219**	**131**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	19.8	11.4	5.3	8.6	35.1	8.7	25.4	4.0	23.1
Related children under 18 years	62	44	233	14	103	286	86	179	46	61
Related children 5 to 17 years	41	23	116	9	57	165	59	123	46	47
60 years and over	53	9	12	–	133	26	101	38	50	30
65 years and over	46	–	–	–	111	26	63	21	39	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**48**	**27**	**293**	**21**	**184**	**147**	**109**	**109**	**78**	**43**
Female householder, no husband present	11	13	22	–	41	112	31	85	36	43
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**170**	**18**	**–**	**–**	**167**	**60**	**123**	**61**	**58**	**35**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**332**	**109**	**1 209**	**62**	**713**	**645**	**470**	**482**	**301**	**173**
Related children under 18 years	81	50	632	26	131	380	124	264	64	90
65 years and over	73	13	–	–	236	26	123	39	71	22

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Scotchtown (CDP)			Southampton village		South Nyack village		Tuckahoe village		
	Race			Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 147**	**105**	**103**	**1 305**	**236**	**982**	**212**	**1 862**	**329**	**136**
Less than $5,000	110	5	–	145	19	113	18	126	79	–
$5,000 to $7,499	134	–	6	117	29	41	14	113	42	–
$7,500 to $9,999	96	–	–	96	14	65	22	114	9	–
$10,000 to $14,999	348	18	5	165	55	137	52	320	60	8
$15,000 to $19,999	334	22	9	147	27	134	46	287	10	18
$20,000 to $24,999	501	26	55	121	29	140	21	236	51	22
$25,000 to $34,999	419	5	23	168	54	170	19	279	48	20
$35,000 to $49,999	157	29	5	136	9	116	7	290	11	43
$50,000 or more	48	–	–	210	–	66	13	97	19	25
Median	$20 480	$21 339	$22 552	$19 409	$15 093	$20 030	$15 000	$19 532	$11 437	$35 000
Mean	$21 774	$23 671	$22 489	$33 926	$16 647	$24 016	$18 419	$23 076	$16 968	$34 609
Families	**1 752**	**99**	**94**	**792**	**203**	**613**	**164**	**1 321**	**182**	**104**
Median income	$21 315	$21 339	$22 625	$22 250	$15 302	$27 457	$18 167	$22 488	$21 848	$36 530
Mean income	$22 906	$24 139	$22 603	$41 889	$16 962	$31 730	$19 719	$26 620	$24 059	$33 932
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**586**	**39**	**26**	**649**	**64**	**837**	**141**	**688**	**180**	**32**
Median income	$10 857	$2 250	$15 000	$8 109	$6 133	$3 590	$4 534	$9 392	$4 200	$28 968
Mean income	$11 240	$4 771	$13 561	$17 007	$6 517	$5 770	$5 223	$11 347	$6 884	$36 809
Per capita income	**$6 846**	**$5 776**	**$6 041**	**$13 917**	**$5 228**	**$9 038**	**$4 935**	**$8 841**	**$7 691**	**$11 741**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 315**	**$21 339**	**$22 625**	**$22 250**	**$15 302**	**$27 457**	**$18 167**	**$22 488**	**$21 848**	**$36 530**
With own children under 18 years	$21 701	$18 750	$22 750	$32 824	$20 733	$27 031	$17 750	$23 333	$20 521	$40 490
With own children under 6 years	$21 262	$19 792	$21 500	$36 532	$6 765	$21 991	$16 406	$18 643	–	$23 281
Without own children under 18 years	$20 500	$36 111	$22 292	$18 942	$12 500	$27 639	$18 583	$21 808	$23 015	$27 321
Married-couple families	**$22 513**	**$22 500**	**$23 000**	**$25 842**	**$16 724**	**$28 000**	**$18 542**	**$24 141**	**$31 434**	**$36 530**
With own children under 18 years	$23 218	$20 833	$23 250	$37 422	$21 509	$28 281	$18 250	$25 595	$30 468	$40 490
With own children under 6 years	$21 769	$19 792	$22 000	$37 757	$16 250	$22 222	$16 406	$19 214	–	$23 281
Without own children under 18 years	$21 198	$36 861	$22 292	$20 956	$12 054	$27 381	$18 833	$22 096	$24 485	$27 321
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 204**	**–**	**$6 250**	**$11 033**	**$12 574**	**$19 250**	**$11 989**	**$18 409**	**$11 625**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	$7 055	–	$6 250	$11 544	$7 283	$10 625	$20 000	$12 500	$7 448	–
With own children under 6 years	$6 477	–	$6 250	$6 250	$6 250	$6 250	–	$12 778	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$8 438	–	–	$9 792	$13 125	$21 875	$11 250	$21 705	$20 227	–
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 380	$35 472	–	$11 719	–	$17 292	$18 750	$10 583	–	–
1 worker	$20 037	$16 719	$21 167	$19 348	$9 750	$27 857	$11 920	$19 757	$10 329	$31 250
2 workers	$22 728	$22 500	$23 375	$26 161	$17 361	$28 793	$19 231	$25 000	$23 015	$23 750
3 or more workers	$31 647	$15 000	$28 750	$35 691	$22 000	$35 000	$24 018	$34 415	$31 909	$40 906
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 147**	**105**	**103**	**1 305**	**236**	**982**	**212**	**1 862**	**329**	**136**
With earnings	1 922	96	103	1 011	217	789	180	1 532	263	136
Mean earnings	$21 884	$21 845	$21 784	$30 639	$16 105	$24 482	$18 859	$23 070	$17 451	$33 633
With Social Security income	296	17	–	601	49	248	30	606	134	–
Mean Social Security income	$4 118	$6 990	–	$4 036	$4 223	$4 403	$5 305	$4 364	$3 012	–
With public assistance income	92	–	–	43	47	18	48	152	61	–
Mean public assistance income	$3 700	–	–	$2 952	$2 443	$3 232	$1 753	$2 391	$3 987	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 752**	**99**	**94**	**792**	**203**	**613**	**164**	**1 321**	**182**	**104**
Householder worked in 1979	1 553	90	94	522	187	494	144	1 037	154	104
With related children under 18 years	1 229	56	83	284	135	235	100	590	92	91
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 021	42	63	265	128	170	83	484	92	56
Female householder, no husband present	210	–	6	121	57	77	35	224	87	–
Householder worked in 1979	161	–	6	57	47	42	35	136	77	–
With related children under 18 years	183	–	6	45	42	23	35	81	56	–
With related children under 6 years	46	–	6	5	17	5	13	22	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	118	9	–	242	29	117	9	247	18	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**586**	**39**	**26**	**649**	**64**	**493**	**78**	**626**	**180**	**32**
Worked in 1979	470	20	26	468	34	363	56	396	87	32
65 years and over	54	–	–	225	30	114	22	216	96	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 813**	**418**	**453**	**3 148**	**745**	**2 369**	**768**	**4 849**	**686**	**404**
Related children under 18 years	2 551	160	200	570	237	464	273	1 071	141	162
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 949	110	155	447	200	309	196	825	141	75
60 years and over	554	23	5	944	97	419	101	1 030	191	–
65 years and over	373	18	–	718	78	345	60	713	114	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**124**	**5**	**6**	**22**	**18**	**10**	**10**	**25**	**10**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	5.1	6.4	2.8	8.9	1.6	6.1	1.9	5.5	–
Householder worked in 1979	64	5	6	4	18	5	10	14	10	–
With related children under 18 years	103	5	6	11	18	5	–	7	10	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	85	5	–	7	18	5	–	7	10	–
Female householder, no husband present	74	–	6	13	17	5	–	12	10	–
Householder worked in 1979	35	–	6	–	17	–	–	7	10	–
With related children under 18 years	74	–	6	7	17	5	–	7	10	–
With related children under 6 years	24	–	6	–	17	5	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	13	–	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**91**	**21**	**–**	**68**	**24**	**133**	**–**	**65**	**77**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	15.5	53.8	–	10.5	37.5	27.0	–	10.4	42.8	–
Worked in 1979	27	2	–	38	–	121	–	11	20	–
65 years and over	16	–	–	30	13	8	–	26	40	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**506**	**38**	**22**	**122**	**95**	**163**	**16**	**112**	**114**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	9.1	4.9	3.9	12.8	6.9	2.1	2.3	16.6	–
Related children under 18 years	234	5	10	16	50	14	–	5	27	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	194	5	7	9	20	7	–	5	27	–
60 years and over	51	5	–	52	13	8	–	54	50	–
65 years and over	36	–	–	47	13	8	–	37	40	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**179**	**5**	**6**	**49**	**38**	**10**	**10**	**53**	**10**	**–**
Female householder, no husband present	102	–	6	27	23	5	–	28	10	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**104**	**21**	**–**	**129**	**30**	**172**	**13**	**133**	**96**	**–**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**730**	**38**	**22**	**246**	**189**	**202**	**29**	**245**	**133**	**–**
Related children under 18 years	323	5	10	29	90	14	–	24	27	–
65 years and over	67	–	–	87	19	47	–	124	49	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	West Amityville (CDP)			West Haverstraw village			West Nyack (CDP)		West Point (CDP)	
	Race			Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 679**	**505**	**108**	**2 449**	**217**	**345**	**2 046**	**347**	**967**	**51**
Less than $5,000	259	50	6	257	41	32	86	42	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	87	4	–	189	17	42	39	26	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	71	26	5	108	18	16	23	22	30	7
$10,000 to $14,999	162	42	14	309	71	48	145	39	131	13
$15,000 to $19,999	165	86	12	280	3	73	206	49	210	–
$20,000 to $24,999	230	75	–	496	30	68	206	33	218	–
$25,000 to $34,999	295	97	44	498	28	35	500	91	253	24
$35,000 to $49,999	285	97	20	261	9	19	506	36	106	7
$50,000 or more	125	28	7	51	–	12	335	9	19	–
Median	$21 658	$23 227	$30 616	$20 712	$12 321	$18 113	$31 047	$19 338	$22 383	$27 292
Mean	$24 006	$24 668	$26 150	$20 922	$14 229	$18 261	$34 481	$21 151	$24 152	$21 603
Families	**1 176**	**435**	**99**	**2 015**	**156**	**313**	**1 786**	**314**	**886**	**46**
Median income	$25 942	$24 680	$30 693	$22 106	$13 250	$18 401	$32 857	$20 938	$22 575	$27 778
Mean income	$28 199	$27 013	$26 467	$23 217	$14 984	$18 265	$36 898	$21 776	$24 338	$22 809
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**644**	**107**	**14**	**551**	**98**	**74**	**368**	**77**	**4 114**	**312**
Median income	$8 947	$7 050	$11 000	$5 922	$9 900	$9 727	$11 946	$4 652	$4 430	$4 625
Mean income	$11 073	$7 247	$8 818	$8 285	$11 593	$7 861	$12 764	$7 641	$4 705	$5 759
Per capita income	**$8 691**	**$7 158**	**$6 000**	**$6 385**	**$5 125**	**$4 598**	**$9 879**	**$6 315**	**$5 578**	**$5 454**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 942**	**$24 680**	**$30 693**	**$22 106**	**$13 250**	**$18 401**	**$32 857**	**$20 938**	**$22 575**	**$27 778**
With own children under 18 years	$24 601	$24 286	$31 196	$22 003	$13 375	$18 224	$33 419	$15 833	$22 514	$26 250
With own children under 6 years	$21 875	$25 208	$50 493	$22 031	$10 187	$17 589	$30 166	$14 259	$20 587	$20 000
Without own children under 18 years	$27 802	$27 772	$27 273	$22 294	$11 250	$19 750	$31 378	$26 250	$22 981	$28 750
Married-couple families	**$27 500**	**$29 655**	**$31 971**	**$23 258**	**$23 214**	**$20 774**	**$33 539**	**$25 655**	**$22 862**	**$27 778**
With own children under 18 years	$26 622	$30 767	$31 736	$23 910	$23 214	$20 868	$34 030	$23 750	$22 845	$26 250
With own children under 6 years	$21 875	$26 042	$50 493	$22 719	$13 594	$18 795	$30 537	$16 094	$20 739	$20 000
Without own children under 18 years	$28 621	$28 587	$32 607	$22 500	–	$20 208	$32 085	$30 361	$22 981	$28 750
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 857**	**$14 583**	**$8 750**	**$10 781**	**$10 272**	**$7 188**	**$18 393**	**$8 387**	**$11 250**	–
With own children under 18 years	$9 118	$14 000	$8 750	$7 380	$10 125	$6 602	$12 946	$8 261	$11 250	–
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$6 250	–	$6 587	$6 250	$6 417	$2500—	$8 750	$11 250	–
Without own children under 18 years	$15 000	$14 875	–	$20 750	$11 250	$14 583	$25 104	$8 750	–	–
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 826	$2500—	$26 250	$6 929	$3 264	$5 337	$12 054	$11 250	$30 468	–
1 worker	$21 235	$16 761	$13 750	$17 708	$12 500	$13 333	$28 149	$9 741	$21 997	$10 156
2 workers	$30 793	$28 462	$31 625	$23 939	$21 250	$19 554	$35 790	$23 512	$21 458	$28 819
3 or more workers	$38 823	$38 144	$50 239	$33 607	$26 875	$26 250	$40 342	$30 282	$32 172	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 679**	**505**	**108**	**2 449**	**217**	**345**	**2 046**	**347**	**967**	**51**
With earnings	1 239	442	103	2 013	180	287	1 907	310	958	51
Mean earnings	$27 209	$25 874	$25 671	$22 005	$15 902	$19 994	$33 214	$20 620	$22 524	$21 118
With Social Security income	538	68	5	612	11	23	369	49	28	–
Mean Social Security income	$4 306	$2 753	$8 790	$4 336	$935	$3 254	$4 554	$2 073	$1 937	–
With public assistance income	104	39	7	220	58	93	88	61	–	–
Mean public assistance income	$3 497	$2 480	$3 055	$3 399	$3 153	$3 776	$2 487	$3 614	–	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 176**	**435**	**99**	**2 015**	**156**	**313**	**1 786**	**314**	**886**	**46**
Householder worked in 1979	955	381	87	1 602	116	253	1 578	250	869	46
With related children under 18 years	554	314	72	1 191	152	248	1 139	186	749	36
With related children 5 to 17 years	475	290	60	1 043	107	222	971	130	584	36
Female householder, no husband present	186	91	5	303	81	94	104	94	8	–
Householder worked in 1979	130	62	5	163	48	44	74	64	8	–
With related children under 18 years	112	68	5	196	77	79	61	78	8	–
With related children under 6 years	25	12	–	55	57	32	24	31	8	–
Householder 65 years and over	152	36	5	240	–	13	122	16	17	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**644**	**107**	**14**	**551**	**98**	**74**	**368**	**77**	**81**	**5**
Worked in 1979	341	66	14	302	83	61	255	22	81	5
65 years and over	283	32	–	239	12	13	99	25	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 654**	**1 680**	**434**	**7 961**	**663**	**1 306**	**7 169**	**1 113**	**3 316**	**212**
Related children under 18 years	1 113	610	187	2 604	277	553	2 274	375	1 435	115
Related children 5 to 17 years	854	488	135	2 027	175	405	1 802	292	1 011	67
60 years and over	868	178	23	963	12	54	600	128	40	–
65 years and over	637	85	19	679	12	35	438	60	26	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**61**	**25**	**6**	**130**	**42**	**57**	**45**	**46**	**5**	–
Percent below poverty level	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	26.9	18.2	2.5	14.6	0.6	–
Householder worked in 1979	49	6	6	40	12	18	29	31	5	–
With related children under 18 years	47	19	6	111	42	57	45	28	5	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	40	19	6	106	27	57	24	28	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	42	25	–	90	34	45	9	36	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	30	6	–	12	4	6	–	21	–	–
With related children under 18 years	35	19	–	83	34	45	9	28	–	–
With related children under 6 years	7	4	–	36	25	25	9	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	13	–	–	7	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**132**	**45**	**5**	**123**	**15**	**21**	**51**	**5**	–	–
Percent below poverty level	20.5	42.1	35.7	22.3	15.3	28.4	13.9	6.5	–	–
Worked in 1979	19	17	5	47	–	8	13	–	–	–
65 years and over	103	13	–	52	6	13	15	5	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**318**	**164**	**24**	**603**	**180**	**279**	**229**	**170**	**29**	–
Percent below poverty level	6.8	9.8	5.5	7.6	27.1	21.4	3.2	15.3	0.9	–
Related children under 18 years	95	84	8	268	104	181	97	94	13	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	72	84	8	196	62	122	39	94	–	–
60 years and over	113	24	–	72	6	13	26	13	–	–
65 years and over	103	13	–	72	6	13	22	5	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**80**	**32**	**11**	**202**	**46**	**68**	**58**	**54**	**10**	**7**
Female householder, no husband present	47	25	5	115	38	51	9	44	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**194**	**45**	**5**	**227**	**23**	**21**	**70**	**47**	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**450**	**186**	**44**	**968**	**211**	**314**	**298**	**241**	**61**	**39**
Related children under 18 years	106	99	15	371	123	205	118	109	34	26
65 years and over	198	13	4	177	6	13	30	17	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albion town, Orleans County		Attica town		Beekman town			Coxsackie town		Dannemora town		
	Race		Race		Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**2 003**	**132**	**1 356**	**6**	**1 679**	**30**	**11**	**1 907**	**65**	**821**	**–**	**–**
Less than $5,000	233	...	...	...	124	2	2	341	7	121	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	184	...	...	...	80	2	–	101	13	52	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	200	...	...	...	52	–	–	198	6	75	–	–
$10,000 to $14,999	306	...	...	...	256	–	–	268	11	151	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	272	...	...	...	279	–	–	295	9	181	–	–
$20,000 to $24,999	285	...	...	...	260	7	–	294	15	97	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	359	...	...	...	358	8	9	249	–	109	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	119	...	...	...	213	11	–	132	–	22	–	–
$50,000 or more	45	...	...	...	57	–	–	29	4	13	–	–
Median	$16 326	...	...	...	$20 739	$30 000	$25 972	$15 715	$13 977	$15 290	–	–
Mean	$18 568	...	...	...	$22 336	$29 051	$23 078	$17 100	$15 646	$16 060	–	–
Families	**1 441**	...	...	...	**1 414**	**26**	**11**	**1 431**	**39**	**662**	**–**	**–**
Median income	$20 529	...	...	...	$22 055	$28 750	$25 972	$18 651	$17 250	$16 848	–	–
Mean income	$22 070	...	...	...	$24 040	$28 515	$23 078	$19 671	$20 672	$17 804	–	–
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**682**	**59**	**373**	**–**	**362**	**4**	**–**	**573**	**37**	**189**	**–**	**–**
Median income	$6 315	$10 938	$7 106	–	$8 703	$26 801	–	$5 583	$6 423	$5 132	–	–
Mean income	$7 836	$12 373	$9 185	–	$9 823	$32 535	–	$7 679	$6 129	$7 406	–	–
Per capita income	**$6 614**	**$3 820**	**$5 341**	**$300**	**$6 892**	**$878**	**$1 868**	**$6 140**	**$2 270**	**$4 589**	**$1 286**	**$618**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$20 529**	...	...	...	**$22 055**	**$28 750**	**$25 972**	**$18 651**	**$17 250**	**$16 848**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	$21 344	...	...	...	$23 403	$28 438	$3 750	$18 207	$13 036	$18 070	–	–
With own children under 6 years	$16 458	...	...	...	$22 535	$3 750	$3 750	$16 264	–	$17 600	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$19 663	...	...	...	$20 750	$40 255	$26 250	$18 782	$20 625	$15 256	–	–
Married-couple families	**$21 549**	...	...	...	**$22 776**	**$40 280**	**$26 250**	**$20 616**	**$19 375**	**$18 045**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	$23 293	...	...	...	$24 491	$40 092	–	$22 224	–	$18 867	–	–
With own children under 6 years	$17 396	...	...	...	$23 229	–	–	$17 198	–	$17 950	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$20 241	...	...	...	$21 173	$40 906	$26 250	$18 418	$19 375	$16 346	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 417**	...	...	...	**$12 292**	**$17 500**	**$3 750**	**$7 593**	**$13 750**	**$10 766**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	$8 789	...	...	...	$8 750	$28 125	$3 750	$5 857	$13 036	$7 500	–	–
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	...	...	...	$2 750	$3 750	$3 750	$3 750	–	$11 250	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$16 307	...	...	...	$15 417	$6 250	–	$21 500	$52 076	$11 908	–	–
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$11 635	...	...	...	$7 500	$3 750	$3 750	$7 937	$18 750	$9 107	–	–
1 worker	$15 781	...	...	...	$20 578	–	$26 250	$16 143	$13 036	$15 125	–	–
2 workers	$23 841	...	...	...	$25 977	$21 607	–	$22 056	$20 625	$20 214	–	–
3 or more workers	$31 745	...	...	...	$35 105	$40 906	–	$29 205	$52 076	$31 987	–	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**2 003**	**132**	**1 356**	**6**	**1 679**	**30**	**11**	**1 907**	**65**	**821**	**–**	**–**
With earnings	1 542	...	...	...	1 434	28	9	1 449	48	595	–	–
Mean earnings	$18 726	...	...	...	$22 848	$29 217	$14 655	$18 098	$17 215	$16 187	–	–
With Social Security income	691	...	...	...	380	–	9	673	22	318	–	–
Mean Social Security income	$4 457	...	...	...	$4 728	–	$5 765	$4 012	$3 070	$4 607	–	–
With public assistance income	163	...	...	...	51	11	2	143	13	64	–	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 300	...	...	...	$2 610	$2 408	$4 595	$2 738	$1 703	$1 657	–	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 441**	...	...	...	**1 414**	**26**	**11**	**1 431**	**39**	**662**	**–**	**–**
Householder worked in 1979	1 160	...	...	...	1 188	24	–	1 072	27	440	–	–
With related children under 18 years	760	...	...	...	823	21	2	827	15	360	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	631	...	...	...	704	19	–	666	15	255	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	164	...	...	...	70	8	2	234	15	89	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	111	...	...	...	55	6	–	121	11	32	–	–
With related children under 18 years	136	...	...	...	44	6	2	166	15	52	–	–
With related children under 6 years	38	...	...	...	9	2	2	68	–	11	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	263	–	172	–	172	–	–	262	9	103	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**682**	**59**	**373**	**–**	**362**	**4**	**–**	**573**	**37**	**189**	**–**	**–**
Worked in 1979	338	59	162	–	233	4	–	299	18	70	–	–
65 years and over	264	–	184	–	102	–	–	248	–	73	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 372**	**454**	**3 967**	**13**	**5 157**	**97**	**19**	**5 147**	**139**	**2 274**	**–**	**5**
Related children under 18 years	1 517	198	1 259	–	1 706	40	8	1 508	18	634	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 186	173	933	–	1 282	32	–	1 106	18	458	–	–
60 years and over	1 055	7	681	–	650	10	9	1 011	37	435	–	–
65 years and over	759	7	491	–	474	3	–	797	18	276	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**132**	...	...	...	**71**	**2**	**2**	**151**	**–**	**52**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	9.2	...	...	...	5.0	7.7	18.2	10.6	–	7.9	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	102	...	...	...	30	–	–	58	–	15	–	–
With related children under 18 years	107	...	...	...	46	2	2	128	–	29	–	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	80	...	...	...	36	–	–	106	–	21	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	56	...	...	...	20	2	2	108	–	23	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	44	...	...	...	11	–	–	39	–	7	–	–
With related children under 18 years	56	...	...	...	20	2	2	104	–	17	–	–
With related children under 6 years	20	...	...	...	9	2	2	62	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	12	–	10	–	–	14	–	17	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**155**	**12**	**73**	**–**	**51**	**–**	**–**	**143**	**13**	**48**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	22.7	20.3	19.6	–	14.1	–	–	25.0	35.1	25.4	–	–
Worked in 1979	37	12	11	–	5	–	–	44	–	6	–	–
65 years and over	70	–	28	–	11	–	–	63	–	7	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**611**	**42**	**436**	**–**	**261**	**10**	**10**	**700**	**13**	**206**	**–**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	9.3	11.0	–	5.1	10.3	52.6	13.6	9.4	9.1	–	–
Related children under 18 years	232	25	188	–	95	8	8	345	–	61	–	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	171	7	144	–	61	–	–	246	–	45	–	–
60 years and over	102	–	64	–	36	–	–	111	–	50	–	–
65 years and over	82	–	46	–	28	–	–	90	–	35	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**161**	...	...	...	**95**	**2**	**2**	**211**	**–**	**104**	**–**	**–**
Female householder, no husband present	68	...	...	...	20	2	2	114	–	30	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**196**	**12**	**99**	**–**	**92**	**–**	**–**	**240**	**13**	**77**	**–**	**–**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**781**	**168**	**584**	**–**	**417**	**10**	**10**	**1 070**	**13**	**417**	**–**	**–**
Related children under 18 years	307	110	230	–	161	8	8	452	–	130	–	–
65 years and over	100	–	84	–	60	–	–	200	–	62	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Dover town		Fallsburg town			Fort Ann town		Liberty town			Lyons town	
	Race		Race			Race		Race			Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**2 073**	**126**	**2 707**	**236**	**100**	**931**	**–**	**3 314**	**157**	**122**	**2 032**	**120**
Less than $5,000	196	11	358	46	7	...	–	626	63	34	240	27
$5,000 to $7,499	145	6	290	42	15	...	–	380	13	35	196	27
$7,500 to $9,999	181	6	357	78	11	...	–	288	10	8	172	8
$10,000 to $14,999	340	31	390	38	21	...	–	610	20	32	394	13
$15,000 to $19,999	332	–	480	14	15	...	–	555	31	5	380	26
$20,000 to $24,999	338	7	261	18	21	...	–	344	10	8	283	5
$25,000 to $34,999	359	53	376	–	9	...	–	357	10	–	255	6
$35,000 to $49,999	133	12	142	–	1	...	–	79	–	–	81	–
$50,000 or more	49	–	53	–	–	...	–	75	–	–	31	8
Median	$18 079	$25 294	$14 496	$8 462	$14 000	...	–	$12 652	$8 125	$6 929	$15 182	$9 375
Mean	$18 895	$20 271	$16 698	$9 370	$15 008	...	–	$15 130	$10 653	$8 349	$16 711	$15 296
Families	**1 567**	**88**	**1 945**	**152**	**73**	...	–	**2 208**	**95**	**86**	**1 425**	**102**
Median income	$20 298	$27 778	$16 301	$8 500	$12 159	...	–	$16 214	$13 375	$10 217	$18 133	$10 000
Mean income	$21 086	$25 246	$19 106	$9 662	$14 207	...	–	$18 393	$11 495	$9 546	$19 669	$16 051
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**715**	**50**	**1 696**	**277**	**126**	**233**	**3**	**1 634**	**229**	**56**	**736**	**23**
Median income	$8 314	$10 077	$5 316	$3 469	$4 188	$4 910	$5 500	$5 188	$4 579	$4 222	$6 529	$4 900
Mean income	$8 965	$8 907	$6 805	$4 615	$6 311	$7 208	$5 205	$7 037	$6 345	$4 430	$8 117	$5 709
Per capita income	**$6 071**	**$5 146**	**$6 101**	**$2 371**	**$3 154**	**$5 330**	**$235**	**$5 972**	**$3 941**	**$2 455**	**$6 513**	**$4 167**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$20 298**	**$27 778**	**$16 301**	**$8 500**	**$12 159**	...	–	**$16 214**	**$13 375**	**$10 217**	**$18 133**	**$10 000**
With own children under 18 years	$20 580	$27 500	$16 704	$8 073	$11 136	...	–	$16 623	$9 625	$7 115	$17 367	$10 909
With own children under 6 years	$19 113	$20 000	$15 220	$5 268	$10 455	...	–	$15 724	$3 750	$7 163	$15 774	$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	$19 852	$28 000	$15 815	$8 894	$27 750	...	–	$15 977	$13 750	$12 143	$18 894	$6 250
Married-couple families	**$21 346**	**$27 946**	**$17 032**	**$10 298**	**$13 125**	...	–	**$17 226**	**$16 008**	**$11 467**	**$19 389**	**$16 354**
With own children under 18 years	$21 964	$27 813	$17 826	$10 000	$11 705	...	–	$18 288	$16 411	$11 172	$19 757	$16 354
With own children under 6 years	$20 240	$20 000	$15 580	–	$10 455	...	–	$17 072	–	$10 114	$17 500	$16 458
Without own children under 18 years	$20 096	$28 125	$16 392	$11 563	$27 750	...	–	$16 363	$13 750	$12 143	$19 036	–
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 750**	**$27 813**	**$9 306**	**$6 488**	**$4 107**	...	–	**$9 479**	**$4 345**	**$6 250**	**$10 515**	**$6 083**
With own children under 18 years	$10 365	–	$7 500	$4 063	$4 107	...	–	$6 814	$4 345	$6 250	$9 082	$6 058
With own children under 6 years	$10 333	–	$6 765	$5 268	–	...	–	$5 707	–	$6 250	$6 042	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$19 375	$27 813	$12 946	$8 542	–	...	–	$14 028	–	–	$19 375	$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$8 424	$7 500	$8 828	–	–	...	–	$6 979	$3 750	$2500—	$8 464	$15 357
1 worker	$13 493	$13 750	$13 259	$8 125	$11 023	...	–	$13 484	$8 375	$10 703	$12 995	$6 029
2 workers	$22 726	$27 917	$19 722	$10 417	$15 000	...	–	$19 650	$16 845	$7 375	$21 609	$11 667
3 or more workers	$28 550	$28 917	$28 036	$9 107	$23 750	...	–	$24 653	$16 250	$23 750	$27 054	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**2 073**	**126**	**2 707**	**236**	**100**	**931**	**–**	**3 314**	**157**	**122**	**2 032**	**120**
With earnings	1 707	103	2 098	215	100	...	–	2 394	106	90	1 626	113
Mean earnings	$19 412	$21 338	$16 250	$8 652	$14 244	...	–	$15 915	$12 148	$8 871	$16 528	$13 058
With Social Security income	525	31	869	36	7	...	–	1 145	61	12	595	13
Mean Social Security income	$4 662	$4 112	$4 562	$3 324	$4 714	...	–	$4 177	$3 359	$4 847	$4 495	$3 891
With public assistance income	159	11	158	43	12	...	–	279	45	22	119	18
Mean public assistance income	$2 714	$946	$2 922	$2 876	$2 926	...	–	$2 140	$1 910	$550	$2 589	$3 873
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**1 567**	**88**	**1 945**	**152**	**73**	...	–	**2 208**	**95**	**86**	**1 425**	**102**
Householder worked in 1979	1 253	76	1 445	119	73	...	–	1 668	64	54	1 175	73
With related children under 18 years	881	32	916	95	64	...	–	1 040	85	74	744	96
With related children 5 to 17 years	738	26	706	85	55	...	–	848	78	74	593	76
Female householder, no husband present	240	14	225	71	9	...	–	244	31	8	220	31
Householder worked in 1979	163	14	168	61	9	...	–	150	10	8	161	13
With related children under 18 years	153	–	157	47	9	...	–	138	31	8	164	31
With related children under 6 years	26	–	42	42	–	...	–	40	–	8	69	17
Householder 65 years and over	249	6	382	6	5	103	–	445	31	–	241	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**715**	**50**	**1 510**	**239**	**126**	**233**	**3**	**1 634**	**229**	**56**	**736**	**23**
Worked in 1979	400	39	912	192	111	112	3	881	147	46	427	16
65 years and over	237	6	261	18	–	85	–	564	18	–	269	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 839**	**383**	**7 615**	**867**	**445**	**2 981**	**3**	**8 506**	**552**	**434**	**5 230**	**413**
Related children under 18 years	1 740	113	1 868	267	159	1 104	–	2 029	145	201	1 405	224
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 320	89	1 361	197	117	919	–	1 517	121	148	991	169
60 years and over	953	36	1 496	50	26	459	–	2 033	71	14	989	6
65 years and over	687	26	1 007	33	13	297	–	1 447	49	–	749	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**135**	**6**	**182**	**43**	**20**	...	–	**202**	**34**	**31**	**80**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	6.8	9.4	28.3	27.4	...	–	9.1	35.8	36.0	5.6	40.2
Householder worked in 1979	72	–	78	36	20	...	–	72	13	16	48	30
With related children under 18 years	103	–	124	43	20	...	–	116	34	31	75	41
With related children 5 to 17 years	85	–	83	43	20	...	–	114	27	31	52	28
Female householder, no husband present	38	–	70	33	7	...	–	84	21	8	34	20
Householder worked in 1979	22	–	34	26	7	...	–	41	–	8	18	9
With related children under 18 years	38	–	60	33	7	...	–	69	21	8	34	20
With related children under 6 years	–	–	31	28	–	...	–	23	–	8	29	6
Householder 65 years and over	18	6	22	–	–	12	–	53	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**128**	**5**	**463**	**126**	**60**	**68**	–	**570**	**56**	**21**	**180**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	17.9	10.0	30.7	52.7	47.6	29.2	–	34.9	24.5	37.5	24.5	30.4
Worked in 1979	23	–	241	102	50	20	–	191	37	11	77	–
65 years and over	41	–	52	8	–	26	–	141	–	–	63	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**644**	**17**	**1 216**	**381**	**166**	**363**	–	**1 246**	**154**	**152**	**500**	**150**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	4.4	16.0	43.9	37.3	12.2	–	14.6	27.9	35.0	9.6	36.3
Related children under 18 years	292	–	398	169	68	162	–	324	46	92	194	86
Related children 5 to 17 years	220	–	281	115	62	152	–	265	40	70	114	62
60 years and over	113	12	173	8	4	77	–	352	–	–	76	–
65 years and over	79	12	107	8	–	58	–	253	–	–	63	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**180**	**6**	**290**	**63**	**20**	...	–	**362**	**44**	**41**	**112**	**45**
Female householder, no husband present	52	–	111	44	7	...	–	112	31	8	45	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**207**	**5**	**589**	**133**	**76**	**114**	–	**737**	**144**	**30**	**249**	**7**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**878**	**17**	**1 659**	**441**	**182**	**496**	–	**1 996**	**273**	**221**	**696**	**161**
Related children under 18 years	341	–	529	180	68	202	–	605	67	124	254	93
65 years and over	140	12	181	8	–	78	–	426	18	–	127	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mount Hope town		Mount Kisco town		Plattekill town	Shelby town		Sodus town		Williamson town	
	Race		Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 062**	**90**	**2 832**	**208**	**409**	**1 696**	**51**	**2 968**	**238**	**2 019**	**97**
Less than $5,000	111	...	221	38	91	202	16	342	57	192	37
$5,000 to $7,499	56	...	106	14	28	164	7	190	53	108	6
$7,500 to $9,999	31	...	173	27	26	107	–	249	29	156	18
$10,000 to $14,999	141	...	465	33	72	246	5	474	22	232	–
$15,000 to $19,999	251	...	397	14	95	301	–	473	31	206	–
$20,000 to $24,999	163	...	312	6	46	227	16	436	11	275	9
$25,000 to $34,999	222	...	494	33	34	299	–	515	31	505	21
$35,000 to $49,999	75	...	425	35	11	93	6	229	4	273	6
$50,000 or more	12	...	239	8	6	57	1	60	–	72	–
Median	$18 447	...	$20 692	$13 750	$13 992	$16 543	$11 250	$17 457	$8 276	$22 256	$8 264
Mean	$20 113	...	$24 714	$20 269	$14 447	$19 071	$16 427	$18 867	$12 258	$22 706	$14 358
Families	**886**	...	**1 954**	**126**	**333**	**1 329**	**51**	**2 276**	**182**	**1 611**	**66**
Median income	$20 187	...	$25 826	$23 333	$15 069	$19 520	$10 568	$19 524	$10 556	$25 330	$18 750
Mean income	$22 138	...	$28 847	$23 618	$15 585	$21 531	$14 850	$20 783	$13 667	$25 792	$18 815
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**381**	**35**	**1 118**	**123**	**131**	**435**	**176**	**874**	**83**	**510**	**31**
Median income	$9 042	$11 250	$11 381	$9 028	$4 023	$5 705	$1000—	$7 554	$7 184	$6 518	$3 269
Mean income	$10 215	$11 245	$12 140	$11 507	$4 695	$8 672	$1 219	$9 874	$5 475	$8 562	$3 223
Per capita income	**$6 224**	**$4 006**	**$9 539**	**$7 091**	**$4 448**	**$6 706**	**$2 554**	**$6 610**	**$3 416**	**$7 698**	**$3 711**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 187**	...	**$25 826**	**$23 333**	**$15 069**	**$19 520**	**$10 568**	**$19 524**	**$10 556**	**$25 330**	**$18 750**
With own children under 18 years	$20 238	...	$26 341	$25 250	$16 016	$19 419	$6 607	$20 471	$10 833	$25 833	$25 625
With own children under 6 years	$18 350	...	$21 492	$22 917	$15 694	$16 014	$4 063	$18 074	$6 328	$22 620	–
Without own children under 18 years	$20 100	...	$25 398	$13 984	$11 250	$20 000	$17 500	$18 125	$7 206	$24 509	$16 250
Married-couple families	**$21 765**	...	**$28 061**	**$25 526**	**$16 328**	**$20 606**	**$11 500**	**$20 578**	**$11 094**	**$26 202**	**$26 875**
With own children under 18 years	$21 699	...	$28 596	$25 921	$16 849	$21 894	$20 500	$21 807	$12 344	$26 740	$27 679
With own children under 6 years	$19 050	...	$25 066	$23 958	$16 250	$16 993	$3 750	$19 788	$6 797	$22 620	–
Without own children under 18 years	$21 979	...	$26 538	$14 531	$11 500	$19 917	$11 000	$18 275	$6 912	$25 185	$9 286
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 833**	...	**$16 781**	**$10 500**	**$4 375**	**$13 807**	**$6 250**	**$8 702**	**$5 000**	**$19 861**	**$15 833**
With own children under 18 years	$11 250	...	$14 000	$11 375	$5 795	$12 578	$6 250	$6 583	$5 000	$15 114	$7 917
With own children under 6 years	$10 000	...	$7 981	$2500—	$2500—	$4 471	$5 179	$5 150	$2500—	$8 750	–
Without own children under 18 years	$19 375	...	$21 797	$8 750	$2500—	$22 083	–	$19 821	–	$23 462	$20 833
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 359	...	$9 975	–	$4 167	$8 536	$4 063	$7 888	$3 125	$11 196	–
1 worker	$17 408	...	$21 493	$10 125	$15 174	$15 922	$5 893	$17 201	$7 813	$21 184	$7 596
2 workers	$23 445	...	$28 304	$22 917	$19 338	$22 500	$21 500	$21 004	$15 972	$28 166	$16 667
3 or more workers	$26 161	...	$38 055	$30 243	$50 281	$28 412	$52 076	$29 113	$13 750	$32 787	$29 107
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 062**	**90**	**2 832**	**208**	**409**	**1 696**	**51**	**2 968**	**238**	**2 019**	**97**
With earnings	898	...	2 336	185	289	1 366	47	2 518	200	1 678	71
Mean earnings	$19 695	...	$24 513	$21 861	$16 774	$18 601	$12 563	$18 740	$12 217	$23 589	$16 841
With Social Security income	286	...	858	43	104	521	5	865	32	497	31
Mean Social Security income	$4 409	...	$4 847	$1 663	$4 213	$4 567	$5 005	$4 046	$3 637	$4 698	$3 259
With public assistance income	34	...	84	23	47	123	8	177	22	84	16
Mean public assistance income	$2 791	...	$2 077	$1 572	$3 562	$2 593	$3 414	$2 744	$4 346	$2 613	$973
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**886**	...	**1 954**	**126**	**333**	**1 329**	**51**	**2 276**	**182**	**1 611**	**66**
Householder worked in 1979	720	...	1 559	126	241	1 084	41	1 932	144	1 409	59
With related children under 18 years	512	...	877	79	203	738	29	1 319	123	884	32
With related children 5 to 17 years	393	...	738	60	171	577	29	1 098	89	759	23
Female householder, no husband present	64	...	363	28	46	139	19	215	28	161	22
Householder worked in 1979	27	...	241	28	17	77	18	168	24	114	22
With related children under 18 years	45	...	182	21	25	102	19	160	28	61	13
With related children under 6 years	30	...	33	5	5	41	13	77	22	10	3
Householder 65 years and over	127	8	408	20	46	247	6	342	18	200	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**381**	**35**	**1 118**	**123**	**131**	**435**	**176**	**874**	**83**	**510**	**31**
Worked in 1979	269	26	716	84	59	213	122	565	64	246	9
65 years and over	109	2	321	30	43	213	–	288	14	235	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 695**	**217**	**7 199**	**569**	**1 285**	**4 764**	**406**	**8 362**	**896**	**5 800**	**420**
Related children under 18 years	1 278	60	1 614	154	464	1 374	124	2 550	402	1 762	172
Related children 5 to 17 years	955	46	1 245	108	376	1 033	88	1 945	298	1 383	119
60 years and over	520	33	1 338	89	176	935	25	1 343	67	798	39
65 years and over	365	18	1 024	58	135	664	15	933	48	616	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**44**	...	**47**	**5**	**68**	**92**	**24**	**173**	**65**	**58**	**4**
Percent below poverty level	5.0	...	2.4	4.0	20.4	6.9	47.1	7.6	35.7	3.6	6.1
Householder worked in 1979	17	...	29	5	16	74	19	114	44	48	4
With related children under 18 years	20	...	47	5	30	53	18	123	54	33	4
With related children 5 to 17 years	9	...	32	–	30	19	18	107	28	28	4
Female householder, no husband present	8	...	27	5	35	36	14	72	20	14	4
Householder worked in 1979	2	...	14	5	11	24	13	42	19	9	4
With related children under 18 years	8	...	27	5	20	36	14	72	20	9	4
With related children under 6 years	6	...	10	5	5	26	13	46	14	4	–
Householder 65 years and over	11	8	–	–	18	–	–	30	7	8	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**82**	**7**	**179**	**30**	**59**	**85**	**161**	**183**	**26**	**104**	**25**
Percent below poverty level	21.5	20.0	16.0	24.4	45.0	19.5	91.5	20.9	31.3	20.4	80.6
Worked in 1979	41	–	57	5	15	20	107	72	19	40	9
65 years and over	20	–	38	13	24	25	–	79	7	35	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**234**	**38**	**344**	**54**	**308**	**345**	**279**	**787**	**349**	**290**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	17.5	4.8	9.5	24.0	7.2	68.7	9.4	39.0	5.0	8.3
Related children under 18 years	40	–	85	13	112	95	70	295	187	59	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	21	–	51	–	106	41	36	213	119	36	6
60 years and over	49	16	59	13	62	50	–	158	14	76	8
65 years and over	47	16	44	13	48	37	–	133	14	52	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**54**	...	**78**	**13**	**92**	**139**	**24**	**270**	**84**	**90**	**12**
Female householder, no husband present	11	...	31	5	40	36	14	84	20	20	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**132**	**7**	**244**	**37**	**74**	**138**	**170**	**267**	**33**	**154**	**25**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**313**	**38**	**502**	**88**	**443**	**587**	**288**	**1 215**	**420**	**437**	**50**
Related children under 18 years	50	–	124	26	182	177	70	437	207	86	6
65 years and over	86	16	112	13	70	113	–	223	37	113	8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
AGE											
Total persons	**285 909**	**51 742**	**1 168 972**	**213 648**	**85 697**	**79 894**	**146 925**	**97 656**	**49 344**	**80 750**	**59 487**
Under 5 years	16 341	3 754	88 944	12 811	6 367	5 672	10 093	6 788	3 682	5 737	3 564
5 to 9 years	17 221	3 976	84 503	13 949	6 965	5 818	10 211	6 711	3 856	5 689	4 112
10 to 14 years	20 911	4 032	100 521	16 768	7 468	7 232	11 835	8 237	4 666	6 571	4 934
15 to 19 years	27 887	7 430	110 783	21 553	8 355	7 573	14 192	9 784	4 789	9 682	5 316
20 to 24 years	29 912	5 683	101 546	20 820	7 579	6 527	13 165	8 442	3 630	11 006	3 989
25 to 29 years	25 124	3 760	91 540	16 562	6 331	6 527	11 259	7 611	3 628	7 104	4 214
30 to 34 years	22 008	3 037	85 143	14 907	6 047	5 781	9 481	6 674	3 547	6 437	4 594
35 to 39 years	16 139	2 461	68 981	11 698	4 646	4 479	7 893	5 439	3 005	4 854	3 801
40 to 44 years	12 628	2 487	61 233	10 928	3 991	3 811	7 024	4 610	2 596	3 889	2 993
45 to 49 years	13 832	2 351	56 334	10 742	4 152	3 890	7 074	4 924	2 233	3 577	3 062
50 to 54 years	15 615	2 254	59 707	12 217	4 376	4 163	7 943	5 348	2 458	3 524	3 037
55 to 59 years	15 465	2 331	58 656	12 217	4 501	4 073	8 182	5 601	2 548	3 091	3 315
60 to 64 years	14 256	2 207	50 489	10 816	4 112	3 920	7 705	5 024	2 544	2 683	3 142
65 to 69 years	12 656	1 881	46 472	8 806	3 372	3 559	7 200	4 040	2 033	2 363	2 896
70 to 74 years	10 179	1 607	40 328	7 387	2 921	2 611	5 277	3 256	1 595	1 760	2 623
75 to 79 years	7 116	1 107	30 898	5 375	2 083	1 904	3 800	2 460	1 093	1 326	1 845
80 to 84 years	4 816	763	19 530	3 477	1 361	1 274	2 521	1 504	703	931	1 052
85 years and over	3 803	621	13 364	2 615	1 070	1 080	2 070	1 203	738	526	998
Median	31.3	26.3	30.4	31.5	29.8	30.5	31.4	30.9	30.6	26.2	33.9
Female	**150 550**	**26 307**	**638 249**	**110 827**	**44 273**	**40 626**	**76 211**	**50 768**	**25 290**	**39 724**	**30 478**
Under 5 years	7 844	1 862	42 932	5 978	3 082	2 759	5 027	3 307	1 822	2 747	1 840
5 to 9 years	8 501	1 930	41 472	6 836	3 451	2 708	4 994	3 351	1 879	2 852	2 021
10 to 14 years	10 193	1 981	49 396	8 152	3 667	3 570	5 676	4 099	2 348	3 200	2 388
15 to 19 years	13 982	3 723	55 625	10 809	4 068	3 834	6 926	4 617	2 368	4 970	2 347
20 to 24 years	15 424	2 695	54 687	10 346	3 907	3 346	6 622	4 148	1 797	5 063	1 980
25 to 29 years	12 799	1 930	49 981	8 147	3 218	3 127	5 689	3 893	1 786	3 188	2 065
30 to 34 years	11 136	1 493	46 728	7 661	3 046	2 667	4 756	3 344	1 762	2 861	2 426
35 to 39 years	8 262	1 216	38 454	6 108	2 420	2 129	4 183	2 805	1 479	2 265	1 833
40 to 44 years	6 695	1 314	34 378	5 590	1 996	1 873	3 519	2 371	1 379	1 767	1 581
45 to 49 years	7 221	1 209	32 019	5 636	2 218	1 994	3 647	2 546	1 145	1 807	1 567
50 to 54 years	8 207	1 120	34 502	6 394	2 235	2 206	4 027	2 877	1 257	1 708	1 563
55 to 59 years	8 288	1 214	33 502	6 334	2 480	2 067	4 525	2 912	1 348	1 705	1 783
60 to 64 years	7 872	1 145	29 387	5 927	2 071	2 158	4 153	2 794	1 324	1 399	1 668
65 to 69 years	7 421	1 025	28 049	4 806	1 841	1 864	4 021	2 360	1 044	1 336	1 583
70 to 74 years	6 169	906	24 911	4 337	1 748	1 518	2 903	1 855	889	993	1 459
75 to 79 years	4 492	630	20 085	3 584	1 259	1 262	2 365	1 615	660	819	999
80 to 84 years	3 225	474	12 858	2 236	820	792	1 743	1 005	467	634	630
85 years and over	2 819	440	9 283	1 946	746	752	1 435	869	536	410	745
Median	32.9	27.5	32.7	33.4	31.2	31.8	33.3	32.9	31.8	26.6	35.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**14 256**	**2 207**	**50 489**	**10 816**	**4 112**	**3 920**	**7 705**	**5 024**	**2 544**	**2 683**	**3 142**
In families	11 168	1 835	37 090	8 745	3 222	3 225	6 309	3 940	2 157	2 113	2 543
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.8	7.0	9.3	3.1	6.5	5.3	4.5	4.2	5.6	8.1	4.7
Householder or spouse	10 564	1 779	33 280	8 348	3 068	3 044	6 106	3 781	2 045	2 033	2 358
Other relatives	604	56	3 810	397	154	181	203	159	112	80	185
Nonrelatives in households	2 823	365	12 690	1 941	852	623	1 331	1 020	373	536	559
Living alone	2 486	290	11 333	1 751	674	540	1 187	910	288	441	496
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.1	34.1	34.1	23.5	25.2	23.1	27.8	20.2	30.9	32.4	17.5
In group quarters	265	7	709	130	38	72	65	64	14	34	40
Inmate of institution	143	7	463	88	5	61	46	50	10	23	40
Home for the aged	101	7	368	33	3	50	45	39	10	9	31
Other	122	–	246	42	33	11	19	14	4	11	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**22 835**	**3 488**	**86 800**	**16 193**	**6 293**	**6 170**	**12 477**	**7 296**	**3 628**	**4 123**	**5 519**
In families	15 208	2 567	57 037	11 409	4 273	4 332	8 959	4 897	2 547	2 976	3 973
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.6	4.7	8.6	2.7	8.2	4.7	3.8	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.4
Householder or spouse	13 692	2 469	49 433	10 373	3 998	3 911	8 376	4 495	2 342	2 723	3 684
Other relatives	1 516	98	7 604	1 036	275	421	583	402	205	253	289
Nonrelatives in households	6 940	906	27 504	4 311	1 834	1 629	3 386	2 259	1 041	1 097	1 407
Living alone	6 391	797	25 679	3 962	1 673	1 548	3 059	2 043	874	1 006	1 255
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.5	24.5	26.2	15.2	29.0	18.0	18.2	13.9	21.9	21.7	20.1
In group quarters	687	15	2 259	473	186	209	132	140	40	50	139
Inmate of institution	500	15	1 976	447	94	193	102	106	37	38	94
Home for the aged	455	1	1 844	222	81	152	102	100	31	17	92
Other	187	–	283	26	92	16	30	34	3	12	45
Persons 75 years and over	**15 735**	**2 491**	**63 792**	**11 467**	**4 514**	**4 258**	**8 391**	**5 167**	**2 534**	**2 783**	**3 895**
In families	7 663	1 300	31 406	5 606	2 358	2 069	4 050	2 662	1 237	1 408	1 955
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.1	5.5	8.5	3.3	12.1	4.3	5.1	4.2	8.7	6.0	5.1
Householder or spouse	5 495	1 021	22 855	4 282	1 875	1 523	3 165	1 919	936	989	1 462
Other relatives	2 168	279	8 551	1 324	483	546	885	743	301	419	493
Nonrelatives in households	5 743	1 005	23 459	3 941	1 748	1 587	3 144	1 880	869	1 017	1 358
Living alone	5 390	936	22 379	3 674	1 551	1 500	2 949	1 781	746	926	1 207
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.2	27.8	27.8	23.5	27.1	26.6	19.3	23.5	31.5	36.3	29.7
In group quarters	2 329	186	8 927	1 920	408	602	1 197	625	428	358	582
Inmate of institution	2 134	176	8 610	1 899	366	583	1 096	595	422	358	526
Home for the aged	2 017	141	8 506	1 505	360	515	1 096	582	387	337	514
Other	195	10	317	21	42	19	101	30	6	–	56
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**106 827**	**16 497**	**430 468**	**76 823**	**29 306**	**27 036**	**52 724**	**34 386**	**16 807**	**24 836**	**21 363**
1 person	30 030	3 528	121 173	18 395	6 615	5 903	12 373	7 878	3 379	4 809	4 808
2 persons	33 166	5 104	117 675	23 982	8 851	8 076	16 865	10 686	5 123	7 011	7 026
3 persons	17 339	2 730	75 749	13 190	4 781	4 560	8 738	5 949	2 837	4 467	3 534
4 persons	13 962	2 561	57 274	11 516	4 598	4 263	7 950	5 371	2 802	4 553	3 246
5 persons	7 511	1 561	32 123	6 051	2 578	2 410	4 172	2 838	1 475	2 535	1 680
6 or more persons	4 819	1 013	26 474	3 689	1 883	1 824	2 626	1 664	1 191	1 461	1 069

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer
AGE											
Total persons	**48 820**	**46 824**	**245 055**	**1 015 472**	**36 176**	**44 929**	**55 153**	**59 400**	**40 861**	**5 034**	**66 714**
Under 5 years	3 446	3 090	15 295	61 763	2 267	3 053	3 780	4 142	2 412	277	4 583
5 to 9 years	3 542	3 213	16 739	66 789	2 664	3 580	4 102	4 652	2 819	293	5 033
10 to 14 years	3 786	3 734	21 679	84 291	3 134	4 108	4 805	5 482	3 198	458	5 528
15 to 19 years	6 157	5 285	24 174	95 450	3 484	5 137	4 895	5 775	3 903	463	6 515
20 to 24 years	5 959	3 522	20 999	93 877	2 582	3 793	3 993	4 716	2 926	282	5 049
25 to 29 years	3 598	3 292	18 613	79 624	2 714	3 193	3 909	4 638	2 582	313	4 727
30 to 34 years	3 431	3 012	20 301	72 008	2 490	3 025	3 927	4 241	2 893	276	4 463
35 to 39 years	2 834	2 656	17 429	57 366	2 083	2 506	3 027	3 645	2 290	300	3 725
40 to 44 years	2 233	2 190	14 432	50 140	1 849	1 955	2 677	3 069	2 206	275	3 324
45 to 49 years	1 996	2 232	13 258	52 739	1 805	2 113	2 652	2 921	2 124	251	2 950
50 to 54 years	2 287	2 649	12 657	60 628	1 889	2 253	2 882	3 118	2 185	295	3 521
55 to 59 years	2 035	2 757	11 765	61 233	2 082	2 330	3 135	3 319	2 117	326	3 988
60 to 64 years	2 087	2 325	10 627	53 362	1 864	2 152	3 131	2 602	2 280	388	4 043
65 to 69 years	1 866	2 127	8 827	44 289	1 788	1 861	2 936	2 272	2 154	302	3 238
70 to 74 years	1 321	1 813	7 754	32 924	1 410	1 557	2 204	1 849	1 888	218	2 316
75 to 79 years	980	1 397	4 654	23 313	969	1 052	1 380	1 253	1 399	179	1 751
80 to 84 years	764	765	3 259	15 155	591	708	888	923	783	93	1 115
85 years and over	498	765	2 593	10 521	511	553	830	783	702	45	845
Median	27.1	32.1	31.2	31.8	32.5	29.4	32.7	30.3	34.5	37.6	32.2
Female	**25 600**	**23 930**	**123 567**	**531 994**	**18 490**	**22 902**	**28 723**	**30 447**	**21 021**	**2 526**	**34 443**
Under 5 years	1 643	1 547	7 244	29 982	1 121	1 454	1 851	2 054	1 190	146	2 220
5 to 9 years	1 716	1 519	8 225	33 001	1 311	1 826	2 096	2 208	1 436	141	2 417
10 to 14 years	1 833	1 831	10 647	41 208	1 469	1 904	2 301	2 693	1 496	216	2 709
15 to 19 years	3 368	2 485	11 989	47 086	1 656	2 371	2 376	2 858	1 708	215	3 254
20 to 24 years	3 198	1 699	10 001	48 416	1 292	1 882	2 037	2 436	1 406	144	2 525
25 to 29 years	1 783	1 730	9 370	40 793	1 300	1 555	2 033	2 311	1 296	139	2 359
30 to 34 years	1 767	1 489	9 962	37 096	1 248	1 513	1 949	2 171	1 562	147	2 238
35 to 39 years	1 450	1 279	8 602	29 865	1 053	1 303	1 541	1 767	1 093	147	1 928
40 to 44 years	1 113	1 176	7 026	26 684	941	1 013	1 371	1 595	1 183	145	1 601
45 to 49 years	1 033	1 124	6 601	27 705	896	1 070	1 355	1 440	1 095	130	1 539
50 to 54 years	1 197	1 392	6 298	31 620	989	1 194	1 527	1 585	1 123	162	1 794
55 to 59 years	1 054	1 417	5 914	32 247	1 189	1 225	1 711	1 830	1 130	150	2 229
60 to 64 years	1 130	1 268	5 586	28 888	939	1 156	1 693	1 343	1 223	191	2 146
65 to 69 years	1 038	1 137	4 855	25 208	928	1 078	1 663	1 196	1 204	160	1 721
70 to 74 years	798	1 007	4 516	19 798	831	837	1 225	1 059	1 111	111	1 362
75 to 79 years	598	826	2 760	14 648	536	629	882	804	812	105	1 062
80 to 84 years	527	476	2 162	10 175	426	456	551	538	483	53	776
85 years and over	354	528	1 809	7 574	365	436	561	559	470	24	563
Median	27.9	33.9	32.2	33.4	34.4	31.5	34.3	31.5	36.9	38.9	33.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**2 087**	**2 325**	**10 627**	**53 362**	**1 864**	**2 152**	**3 131**	**2 602**	**2 280**	**388**	**4 043**
In families	1 688	1 861	8 224	42 780	1 481	1 646	2 556	2 220	1 823	292	3 398
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.3	6.2	3.7	3.9	2.4	8.4	5.2	4.4	5.9	8.9	4.6
Householder or spouse	1 648	1 770	7 684	40 285	1 408	1 571	2 461	2 096	1 732	278	3 209
Other relatives	40	91	540	2 495	73	75	95	124	91	14	189
Nonrelatives in households	399	463	1 746	9 826	367	478	567	356	426	93	610
Living alone	368	381	1 491	8 802	296	403	500	323	385	83	565
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.0	17.8	19.1	25.1	31.1	35.0	30.2	19.8	17.4	19.3	20.7
In group quarters	–	1	657	756	16	28	8	26	31	3	35
Inmate of institution	–	–	564	379	16	16	8	14	23	3	10
Home for the aged	–	–	128	147	7	3	8	7	23	–	–
Other	–	1	93	377	–	12	–	12	8	–	25
Persons 65 to 74 years	**3 187**	**3 940**	**16 581**	**77 213**	**3 198**	**3 418**	**5 140**	**4 121**	**4 042**	**520**	**5 554**
In families	2 142	2 787	11 345	53 344	2 278	2 289	3 599	2 917	2 942	397	3 868
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	6.4	4.6	3.4	3.7	7.5	3.3	2.7	4.5	2.8	5.5
Householder or spouse	1 957	2 604	9 794	48 473	2 089	2 075	3 312	2 685	2 719	386	3 571
Other relatives	185	183	1 551	4 871	189	214	287	232	223	11	297
Nonrelatives in households	982	1 120	3 906	22 025	871	1 085	1 485	1 031	1 057	114	1 559
Living alone	923	922	3 521	20 244	788	936	1 344	916	988	106	1 448
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.1	21.7	15.1	18.0	24.6	25.0	17.7	16.4	21.8	10.4	22.0
In group quarters	63	33	1 330	1 844	49	44	56	173	43	9	127
Inmate of institution	52	31	1 145	1 190	29	26	56	154	30	9	65
Home for the aged	52	31	420	800	25	19	56	96	30	–	59
Other	11	2	185	654	20	18	–	19	13	–	62
Persons 75 years and over	**2 242**	**2 927**	**10 506**	**48 989**	**2 071**	**2 313**	**3 098**	**2 959**	**2 884**	**317**	**3 711**
In families	920	1 476	5 305	24 950	1 075	1 151	1 428	1 511	1 555	179	1 928
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	9.3	5.4	4.2	6.8	15.2	4.9	5.3	8.1	5.6	6.2
Householder or spouse	703	1 145	3 618	17 659	786	884	1 082	1 178	1 148	150	1 431
Other relatives	217	331	1 687	7 291	289	267	346	333	407	29	497
Nonrelatives in households	988	1 088	3 209	17 887	758	983	1 370	995	1 024	138	1 390
Living alone	832	970	2 879	16 691	684	921	1 276	949	939	134	1 337
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.7	23.0	18.6	18.7	31.3	29.6	32.8	20.8	29.4	36.6	25.2
In group quarters	334	363	1 992	6 152	238	179	300	453	305	–	393
Inmate of institution	317	356	1 887	5 355	224	179	300	434	305	–	310
Home for the aged	281	356	1 240	4 575	189	146	300	394	305	–	275
Other	17	7	105	797	14	–	–	19	–	–	83
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**16 276**	**16 421**	**80 785**	**365 177**	**12 876**	**15 123**	**20 153**	**20 110**	**14 992**	**1 915**	**23 614**
1 person	3 766	3 696	17 046	88 120	3 077	3 604	4 864	4 048	3 567	447	5 372
2 persons	4 882	5 445	23 772	110 680	4 010	4 324	6 317	5 962	4 887	699	7 263
3 persons	2 626	2 593	13 810	62 242	2 073	2 430	3 373	3 460	2 498	309	3 880
4 persons	2 707	2 387	14 234	54 310	1 860	2 210	2 864	3 348	2 158	228	3 659
5 persons	1 387	1 397	7 333	29 803	1 052	1 376	1 681	1 789	1 189	150	1 993
6 or more persons	908	903	4 590	20 022	804	1 179	1 054	1 503	693	82	1 447

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
AGE										
Total persons	**88 151**	**2 230 936**	**25 035**	**57 006**	**65 150**	**702 238**	**53 439**	**1 321 582**	**1 428 285**	**227 354**
Under 5 years	6 666	174 080	2 099	3 818	4 499	45 517	3 282	68 663	68 447	15 307
5 to 9 years	7 029	161 804	2 112	4 040	4 941	47 924	3 559	80 090	62 470	16 537
10 to 14 years	7 948	175 955	2 426	4 860	5 819	59 164	4 311	109 520	71 828	18 586
15 to 19 years	8 548	192 855	2 609	6 827	8 674	66 353	4 298	128 191	85 890	21 607
20 to 24 years	6 985	192 876	2 014	6 387	6 326	69 151	3 759	108 112	126 154	20 547
25 to 29 years	6 541	186 722	1 819	4 519	4 803	61 654	3 869	89 961	162 979	17 197
30 to 34 years	6 176	170 705	1 727	4 014	4 464	57 180	3 741	91 946	147 411	16 407
35 to 39 years	5 008	130 670	1 424	3 533	3 901	44 919	2 713	80 195	109 968	12 756
40 to 44 years	4 148	114 330	1 116	2 693	3 214	35 028	2 445	73 894	87 047	11 077
45 to 49 years	4 143	104 880	1 191	2 640	2 915	33 464	2 453	81 676	76 399	11 547
50 to 54 years	4 726	118 210	1 352	2 724	3 128	37 003	2 895	99 887	81 252	13 091
55 to 59 years	4 598	121 523	1 152	2 626	3 129	36 637	3 638	95 980	77 812	13 622
60 to 64 years	4 117	107 725	1 081	2 333	2 747	31 477	3 399	73 155	67 361	11 879
65 to 69 years	3 751	96 525	995	2 035	2 277	24 972	3 211	50 808	64 244	9 742
70 to 74 years	2 991	75 534	723	1 639	1 759	18 214	2 132	35 251	54 650	6 931
75 to 79 years	2 186	54 815	540	1 153	1 077	14 503	1 570	24 977	42 306	4 807
80 to 84 years	1 383	31 777	342	645	711	10 090	1 159	16 797	25 099	3 223
85 years and over	1 207	19 950	313	520	766	8 988	1 005	12 479	16 968	2 491
Median	30.3	30.9	28.5	27.8	27.4	30.1	34.9	34.1	34.6	31.2
Female	**45 998**	**1 205 243**	**12 523**	**29 594**	**33 114**	**364 668**	**27 856**	**686 441**	**758 908**	**117 698**
Under 5 years	3 288	86 199	1 031	1 819	2 147	22 317	1 559	33 643	33 580	7 457
5 to 9 years	3 375	79 620	1 019	1 954	2 502	23 088	1 731	39 142	30 534	7 989
10 to 14 years	3 938	86 940	1 160	2 348	2 734	29 045	2 099	52 822	35 368	9 167
15 to 19 years	4 320	98 046	1 258	3 664	4 301	32 590	2 120	62 887	43 387	10 856
20 to 24 years	3 556	104 249	1 012	3 551	3 064	34 779	1 931	54 030	68 064	10 487
25 to 29 years	3 373	99 870	895	2 228	2 459	31 523	1 881	45 625	84 246	8 605
30 to 34 years	3 112	91 387	787	2 127	2 253	29 536	1 883	48 158	75 815	8 437
35 to 39 years	2 499	71 913	727	1 790	2 028	23 148	1 323	43 236	55 916	6 720
40 to 44 years	2 174	62 682	548	1 326	1 550	17 928	1 288	39 709	42 839	5 628
45 to 49 years	2 147	58 611	653	1 441	1 483	17 045	1 275	43 637	38 342	6 013
50 to 54 years	2 430	66 598	652	1 249	1 625	19 430	1 550	53 085	42 400	6 772
55 to 59 years	2 495	67 744	517	1 383	1 587	19 416	2 018	49 497	41 901	7 262
60 to 64 years	2 221	61 305	591	1 189	1 458	17 095	1 739	36 832	38 293	6 197
65 to 69 years	2 061	56 236	474	1 122	1 288	14 335	1 837	27 254	38 698	5 387
70 to 74 years	1 795	45 640	438	905	985	11 081	1 227	20 148	33 985	3 908
75 to 79 years	1 421	34 722	328	711	632	9 149	999	16 086	27 288	2 893
80 to 84 years	892	20 605	200	406	480	6 671	787	11 666	16 521	2 154
85 years and over	901	12 876	233	381	538	6 492	609	8 984	11 731	1 766
Median	31.8	32.6	29.4	28.3	28.7	31.5	37.7	35.8	35.8	32.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 117**	**107 725**	**1 081**	**2 333**	**2 747**	**31 477**	**3 399**	**73 155**	**67 361**	**11 879**
In families	3 329	82 264	898	1 846	2 299	25 686	2 769	64 918	39 459	9 791
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.1	9.2	7.2	3.3	5.4	2.3	4.6	2.0	10.4	2.5
Householder or spouse	3 136	74 294	860	1 779	2 211	24 261	2 572	60 973	35 596	9 290
Other relatives	193	7 970	38	67	88	1 425	197	3 945	3 863	501
Nonrelatives in households	748	24 548	169	415	448	5 361	596	7 675	26 247	2 023
Living alone	656	22 022	143	334	358	4 610	542	6 445	22 479	1 813
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.2	35.5	32.2	12.6	31.3	18.8	28.6	16.6	26.7	25.2
In group quarters	40	913	14	72	–	430	34	562	1 655	65
Inmate of institution	29	702	14	52	–	307	22	351	603	39
Home for the aged	22	478	4	8	–	181	22	343	244	34
Other	11	211	–	20	–	123	12	211	1 052	26
Persons 65 to 74 years	**6 742**	**172 059**	**1 718**	**3 674**	**4 036**	**43 186**	**5 343**	**86 059**	**118 894**	**16 673**
In families	4 659	117 397	1 190	2 537	2 894	30 269	3 673	68 888	61 985	12 014
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.9	8.7	5.9	3.6	5.9	2.8	4.6	2.6	8.9	3.0
Householder or spouse	4 264	102 694	1 079	2 349	2 609	27 188	3 324	59 160	54 315	11 030
Other relatives	395	14 703	111	188	285	3 081	349	9 728	7 670	984
Nonrelatives in households	1 960	52 222	483	956	1 101	11 590	1 530	15 931	53 536	4 371
Living alone	1 826	48 552	427	869	1 003	10 693	1 441	14 131	47 495	4 117
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.4	26.9	23.0	15.2	15.5	13.5	21.7	13.5	22.7	14.9
In group quarters	123	2 440	45	181	41	1 327	140	1 240	3 373	288
Inmate of institution	100	2 110	45	171	37	1 170	130	991	1 616	241
Home for the aged	95	1 855	34	99	15	803	130	949	887	204
Other	23	330	–	10	4	157	10	249	1 757	47
Persons 75 years and over	**4 776**	**106 542**	**1 195**	**2 318**	**2 554**	**33 581**	**3 734**	**54 253**	**84 373**	**10 521**
In families	2 355	58 548	594	1 292	1 193	16 571	1 964	34 273	34 664	5 505
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.6	9.3	11.8	2.9	6.1	4.0	8.7	2.9	9.1	5.0
Householder or spouse	1 799	42 867	478	939	788	11 861	1 497	18 575	27 199	4 062
Other relatives	556	15 681	116	353	405	4 710	467	15 698	7 465	1 443
Nonrelatives in households	1 875	40 375	472	755	1 053	11 815	1 316	13 780	44 025	3 715
Living alone	1 753	38 341	434	713	935	11 165	1 260	12 597	40 270	3 475
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.4	28.9	29.3	24.7	28.6	15.5	25.2	19.1	26.7	19.2
In group quarters	546	7 619	129	271	308	5 195	454	6 200	5 684	1 301
Inmate of institution	491	7 214	124	265	292	5 041	442	5 723	4 809	1 269
Home for the aged	434	6 699	38	248	177	4 431	442	5 556	4 069	1 164
Other	55	405	5	6	16	154	12	477	875	32
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**30 687**	**829 304**	**8 120**	**18 247**	**20 591**	**252 741**	**19 806**	**423 795**	**706 015**	**80 369**
1 person	7 057	230 667	1 576	3 492	4 070	61 258	4 859	59 591	349 373	17 497
2 persons	8 982	233 810	2 205	5 562	6 062	76 885	6 406	123 491	192 940	24 452
3 persons	5 063	141 675	1 375	3 238	3 588	42 365	3 424	83 047	74 075	14 028
4 persons	4 781	109 501	1 328	3 199	3 549	39 956	2 652	83 390	46 595	13 074
5 persons	2 800	60 820	824	1 759	1 852	19 796	1 448	44 860	23 916	6 869
6 or more persons	2 004	52 831	812	997	1 470	12 481	1 017	29 416	19 116	4 449

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
AGE										
Total persons	**253 466**	**463 920**	**88 909**	**259 603**	**38 496**	**113 901**	**59 075**	**77 193**	**1 891 325**	**151 966**
Under 5 years	16 546	30 951	5 892	19 207	2 719	8 873	3 467	5 217	109 837	9 840
5 to 9 years	17 903	32 222	6 372	20 689	3 071	9 217	3 477	6 610	110 261	10 577
10 to 14 years	21 450	38 230	7 702	23 972	3 464	10 364	4 511	7 741	128 131	12 982
15 to 19 years	24 309	46 352	8 913	25 281	3 899	12 530	7 181	7 414	142 615	15 546
20 to 24 years	22 001	46 584	7 619	20 746	2 951	11 990	7 041	4 981	154 033	14 911
25 to 29 years	18 596	40 145	7 261	18 838	2 820	8 994	3 901	5 671	157 558	11 385
30 to 34 years	17 689	34 999	7 233	22 223	2 797	8 221	3 957	6 872	145 611	11 929
35 to 39 years	14 271	26 712	5 448	18 241	2 429	6 776	3 119	6 600	115 246	8 466
40 to 44 years	12 326	22 489	4 669	14 400	1 931	5 313	2 660	4 958	103 261	7 215
45 to 49 years	11 896	22 796	4 081	12 331	1 879	4 922	2 559	3 970	99 076	7 327
50 to 54 years	14 104	25 854	4 328	12 617	2 095	5 288	2 851	3 886	115 852	7 655
55 to 59 years	15 073	24 596	4 781	11 885	1 973	5 550	2 912	3 213	121 047	7 792
60 to 64 years	13 331	21 203	4 312	11 028	1 817	4 743	2 952	2 730	108 975	7 411
65 to 69 years	11 911	16 647	3 423	9 864	1 636	3 738	2 735	2 546	96 219	6 003
70 to 74 years	8 352	13 214	2 733	7 587	1 067	3 005	2 158	1 963	74 905	5 065
75 to 79 years	5 906	9 487	1 786	5 018	881	2 046	1 691	1 419	54 286	3 996
80 to 84 years	4 039	6 309	1 302	3 283	585	1 174	1 023	894	32 724	2 178
85 years and over	3 763	5 130	1 054	2 393	482	1 157	880	508	21 688	1 688
Median	31.7	29.7	30.5	30.2	30.6	27.2	29.9	30.7	34.9	30.3
Female	**131 154**	**241 590**	**45 169**	**131 381**	**19 507**	**57 810**	**30 981**	**38 925**	**1 012 848**	**77 946**
Under 5 years	7 922	15 134	3 009	9 385	1 345	4 367	1 650	2 470	53 460	4 773
5 to 9 years	8 509	15 750	3 003	10 127	1 535	4 531	1 643	3 296	53 530	5 143
10 to 14 years	10 610	18 745	3 873	11 661	1 651	5 033	2 224	3 579	62 993	6 263
15 to 19 years	11 879	23 078	4 400	11 858	1 842	6 169	3 823	3 650	71 337	7 329
20 to 24 years	10 857	23 718	3 831	9 522	1 487	5 961	3 804	2 482	81 573	7 045
25 to 29 years	9 366	20 544	3 618	9 951	1 462	4 424	1 928	3 050	81 225	5 675
30 to 34 years	9 062	18 199	3 735	11 222	1 338	4 159	2 010	3 496	75 059	6 040
35 to 39 years	7 400	13 780	2 737	9 276	1 149	3 392	1 659	3 353	60 636	4 383
40 to 44 years	6 216	11 703	2 318	7 037	1 006	2 717	1 315	2 457	55 142	3 661
45 to 49 years	6 113	12 124	1 991	6 078	875	2 459	1 293	1 895	53 543	3 906
50 to 54 years	7 369	13 384	2 140	6 618	1 111	2 572	1 462	1 905	64 510	3 888
55 to 59 years	8 078	12 860	2 388	6 061	1 021	2 965	1 565	1 582	66 727	4 169
60 to 64 years	7 068	11 432	2 258	5 873	951	2 509	1 606	1 447	60 622	4 017
65 to 69 years	6 607	9 554	1 775	5 382	889	1 941	1 441	1 399	56 147	3 468
70 to 74 years	4 997	7 842	1 554	4 475	600	1 759	1 294	1 085	45 158	3 064
75 to 79 years	3 687	5 977	1 038	3 065	510	1 272	1 000	939	34 597	2 418
80 to 84 years	2 738	4 169	810	2 159	386	725	598	486	21 779	1 553
85 years and over	2 676	3 597	691	1 631	349	855	666	354	14 810	1 151
Median	33.5	31.1	31.1	31.4	31.6	28.2	31.0	31.3	37.2	32.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**13 331**	**21 203**	**4 312**	**11 028**	**1 817**	**4 743**	**2 952**	**2 730**	**108 975**	**7 411**
In families	10 691	17 067	3 438	9 014	1 494	3 612	2 403	2 353	88 534	5 926
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.0	2.8	3.7	4.1	4.7	6.8	6.2	4.3	4.4	4.9
Householder or spouse	10 122	16 259	3 302	8 404	1 430	3 433	2 270	2 151	80 377	5 609
Other relatives	569	808	136	610	64	179	133	202	8 157	317
Nonrelatives in households	2 327	4 012	684	1 651	323	1 096	512	342	19 521	1 391
Living alone	2 109	3 492	571	1 472	290	872	441	271	17 142	1 288
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.0	19.2	21.5	22.9	18.6	25.6	31.3	9.6	21.8	25.5
In group quarters	313	124	190	363	–	35	37	35	920	94
Inmate of institution	252	71	175	272	–	21	20	7	826	59
Home for the aged	64	41	14	172	–	21	14	–	541	53
Other	61	53	15	91	–	14	17	28	94	35
Persons 65 to 74 years	**20 263**	**29 861**	**6 156**	**17 451**	**2 703**	**6 743**	**4 893**	**4 509**	**171 124**	**11 068**
In families	13 661	20 966	4 297	12 356	1 967	4 737	3 445	3 392	122 808	7 627
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.4	3.0	4.0	5.5	3.8	6.6	5.3	5.7	5.1	4.3
Householder or spouse	12 477	19 144	3 946	10 814	1 849	4 394	3 157	2 907	106 188	6 871
Other relatives	1 184	1 822	351	1 542	118	343	288	485	16 620	756
Nonrelatives in households	5 607	8 404	1 567	4 400	698	1 851	1 357	985	45 381	3 132
Living alone	5 248	7 600	1 438	3 888	654	1 629	1 264	802	41 762	2 792
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.4	15.8	17.1	23.9	13.5	21.5	16.0	15.1	18.2	21.0
In group quarters	995	491	292	695	38	155	91	132	2 935	309
Inmate of institution	875	441	268	578	38	130	71	35	2 733	235
Home for the aged	398	399	44	272	38	130	67	31	2 126	193
Other	120	50	24	117	–	25	20	97	202	74
Persons 75 years and over	**13 708**	**20 926**	**4 142**	**10 694**	**1 948**	**4 377**	**3 594**	**2 821**	**108 698**	**7 862**
In families	6 278	10 742	2 141	5 830	1 049	2 170	1 744	1 772	61 507	4 007
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.6	3.6	4.0	7.0	1.9	6.4	7.1	3.7	5.7	7.2
Householder or spouse	4 577	7 947	1 575	4 026	835	1 625	1 374	1 064	42 280	2 943
Other relatives	1 701	2 795	566	1 804	214	545	370	708	19 227	1 064
Nonrelatives in households	4 464	7 714	1 384	3 571	641	1 679	1 416	888	38 023	2 924
Living alone	4 239	7 112	1 322	3 311	611	1 528	1 367	795	35 726	2 776
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.5	21.2	22.5	27.6	24.5	29.1	25.4	20.9	23.7	23.3
In group quarters	2 966	2 470	617	1 293	258	528	434	161	9 168	931
Inmate of institution	2 893	2 335	603	1 192	258	501	427	150	9 100	865
Home for the aged	2 251	2 301	397	935	258	496	417	150	8 556	761
Other	73	135	14	101	–	27	7	11	68	66
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**87 883**	**165 853**	**30 287**	**84 199**	**13 033**	**37 249**	**20 276**	**24 416**	**712 342**	**52 662**
1 person	20 769	40 212	6 235	16 489	2 538	7 432	4 860	3 690	187 288	12 363
2 persons	26 314	50 569	9 332	23 750	4 001	10 745	6 743	6 859	219 728	15 752
3 persons	14 663	27 903	5 291	14 720	2 184	6 516	3 239	4 163	121 504	8 717
4 persons	13 348	24 803	5 262	15 222	2 195	6 424	2 971	4 841	96 136	8 118
5 persons	7 610	13 519	2 543	8 424	1 288	3 504	1 378	2 901	50 458	4 628
6 or more persons	5 179	8 847	1 624	5 594	827	2 628	1 085	1 962	37 228	3 084

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
AGE										
Total persons	**352 121**	**259 530**	**114 254**	**153 759**	**149 946**	**29 710**	**17 686**	**33 733**	**99 217**	**1 284 231**
Under 5 years	24 108	17 239	8 041	11 089	8 942	1 730	1 274	2 184	7 217	87 090
5 to 9 years	26 508	19 751	8 854	12 338	9 762	2 106	1 406	2 536	7 634	105 079
10 to 14 years	32 000	25 873	9 565	14 801	11 586	2 463	1 564	2 723	8 764	128 128
15 to 19 years	31 709	26 312	14 783	15 005	13 019	4 195	1 779	3 214	9 286	132 686
20 to 24 years	27 932	19 218	13 203	12 440	12 115	2 519	1 259	2 860	7 364	98 338
25 to 29 years	29 204	17 272	7 898	12 704	11 599	1 862	1 277	2 518	7 805	91 202
30 to 34 years	30 724	20 242	7 429	13 393	11 017	2 114	1 313	2 406	6 589	104 628
35 to 39 years	25 695	19 808	5 643	11 404	8 933	1 688	1 022	2 075	5 721	94 316
40 to 44 years	19 984	17 484	5 489	8 146	6 965	1 426	957	1 691	5 239	76 524
45 to 49 years	17 784	17 085	5 462	7 409	7 616	1 324	1 006	1 679	4 974	72 261
50 to 54 years	18 401	16 154	5 709	7 549	8 781	1 461	822	1 949	5 347	70 494
55 to 59 years	17 851	12 311	5 240	7 163	9 390	1 519	892	1 870	5 442	61 642
60 to 64 years	15 208	8 629	4 686	6 290	8 560	1 431	919	1 604	5 165	46 142
65 to 69 years	12 242	7 328	3 935	5 091	7 015	1 113	768	1 489	4 123	39 283
70 to 74 years	8 787	5 558	3 427	3 729	5 525	1 067	545	1 179	3 391	30 606
75 to 79 years	6 425	4 321	2 339	2 551	4 131	746	373	755	2 337	21 849
80 to 84 years	4 127	2 742	1 466	1 525	2 767	535	253	569	1 686	13 852
85 years and over	3 432	2 203	1 085	1 132	2 223	411	257	432	1 133	10 111
Median	30.7	31.0	26.7	29.4	33.6	29.9	31.1	31.7	31.2	30.0
Female	**182 311**	**133 781**	**57 706**	**78 587**	**78 705**	**15 154**	**9 041**	**17 161**	**50 814**	**659 335**
Under 5 years	11 939	8 403	3 868	5 382	4 367	857	644	1 045	3 504	42 532
5 to 9 years	12 756	9 892	4 311	5 953	4 699	1 002	670	1 216	4 013	50 733
10 to 14 years	15 722	12 331	4 590	7 259	5 657	1 154	783	1 379	4 037	62 713
15 to 19 years	15 522	12 981	7 082	7 640	6 390	2 178	903	1 544	4 583	65 384
20 to 24 years	14 497	9 622	6 045	6 588	6 115	1 245	609	1 352	3 744	49 518
25 to 29 years	15 358	9 215	3 963	6 381	5 921	931	665	1 236	3 917	47 691
30 to 34 years	15 767	10 825	3 733	6 819	5 666	1 090	649	1 240	3 391	55 117
35 to 39 years	12 817	10 771	2 875	5 850	4 644	825	535	1 042	2 948	49 589
40 to 44 years	10 264	8 908	2 827	3 931	3 603	761	465	827	2 591	38 979
45 to 49 years	9 358	8 644	2 757	3 718	4 072	626	561	828	2 565	36 238
50 to 54 years	9 268	7 886	2 997	3 810	4 631	722	387	979	2 872	35 421
55 to 59 years	9 429	6 086	2 782	3 612	4 994	775	477	972	2 702	30 949
60 to 64 years	8 311	4 282	2 475	3 335	4 549	750	454	881	2 652	24 142
65 to 69 years	6 918	4 217	2 312	2 678	3 977	584	427	793	2 161	22 036
70 to 74 years	5 129	3 377	1 915	2 175	3 360	630	272	653	1 973	18 251
75 to 79 years	4 073	2 736	1 451	1 574	2 678	407	206	494	1 336	13 564
80 to 84 years	2 745	1 946	956	1 082	1 788	318	170	346	1 038	9 427
85 years and over	2 438	1 659	767	800	1 594	299	164	334	787	7 051
Median	31.7	32.1	28.7	30.1	35.6	31.0	31.9	33.3	32.4	31.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**15 208**	**8 629**	**4 686**	**6 290**	**8 560**	**1 431**	**919**	**1 604**	**5 165**	**46 142**
In families	12 634	6 921	3 650	5 223	7 029	1 195	748	1 316	4 208	39 014
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	2.0	8.7	3.4	2.7	10.0	5.7	6.0	4.2	3.0
Householder or spouse	11 275	6 354	3 510	4 923	6 602	1 158	727	1 264	4 023	35 485
Other relatives	1 359	567	140	300	427	37	21	52	185	3 529
Nonrelatives in households	2 331	1 099	991	1 028	1 448	235	171	239	777	5 622
Living alone	2 104	842	817	872	1 269	192	121	210	642	4 677
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.4	13.1	26.7	24.5	22.4	27.1	22.3	13.3	18.7	17.4
In group quarters	243	609	45	39	83	1	–	49	180	1 506
Inmate of institution	161	477	38	26	49	1	–	47	150	1 322
Home for the aged	115	139	20	15	35	–	–	–	13	316
Other	82	132	7	13	34	–	–	2	30	184
Persons 65 to 74 years	**21 029**	**12 886**	**7 362**	**8 820**	**12 540**	**2 180**	**1 313**	**2 668**	**7 514**	**69 889**
In families	15 407	8 949	4 829	6 526	8 916	1 643	909	1 748	5 010	51 871
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	2.8	6.4	4.9	2.6	7.5	5.2	4.9	6.6	3.5
Householder or spouse	12 807	7 091	4 344	5 913	8 193	1 509	869	1 631	4 621	43 242
Other relatives	2 600	1 858	485	613	723	134	40	117	389	8 629
Nonrelatives in households	4 807	2 633	2 185	2 190	3 357	524	390	642	2 161	14 177
Living alone	4 449	2 353	1 845	2 046	3 238	472	357	569	1 956	12 606
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.7	16.2	24.1	19.0	18.5	21.8	13.2	12.5	22.5	14.6
In group quarters	815	1 304	348	104	267	13	14	278	343	3 841
Inmate of institution	659	1 134	337	99	218	13	14	256	307	3 496
Home for the aged	619	489	193	88	218	13	10	34	62	1 285
Other	156	170	11	5	49	–	–	22	36	345
Persons 75 years and over	**13 984**	**9 266**	**4 890**	**5 208**	**9 121**	**1 692**	**883**	**1 756**	**5 156**	**45 812**
In families	7 691	4 603	2 068	2 852	4 842	925	466	678	2 459	26 279
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.8	3.8	7.3	4.5	4.6	7.4	14.2	5.2	5.5	3.9
Householder or spouse	5 021	2 488	1 478	1 977	3 506	700	362	494	1 911	15 270
Other relatives	2 670	2 115	590	875	1 336	225	104	184	548	11 009
Nonrelatives in households	3 805	2 336	1 910	1 864	3 374	583	290	612	2 130	11 562
Living alone	3 564	2 075	1 626	1 776	3 203	530	244	511	1 925	10 683
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.2	17.8	28.8	21.2	20.1	27.0	32.0	28.0	23.0	21.0
In group quarters	2 488	2 327	912	492	905	184	127	466	567	7 971
Inmate of institution	2 320	2 046	908	463	896	184	125	440	499	7 528
Home for the aged	2 310	1 550	706	463	896	184	125	133	314	4 740
Other	168	281	4	29	9	–	2	26	68	443
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**114 485**	**77 973**	**35 868**	**51 956**	**56 261**	**9 663**	**6 047**	**11 463**	**35 186**	**385 753**
1 person	20 737	11 523	7 565	10 039	14 055	1 954	1 166	2 378	7 966	52 609
2 persons	31 176	19 498	10 159	15 281	18 055	3 118	1 931	3 601	10 734	99 380
3 persons	20 587	14 293	6 146	9 199	9 580	1 603	996	2 029	5 914	69 280
4 persons	22 268	16 833	5 847	9 450	8 246	1 589	979	1 882	5 651	81 513
5 persons	12 255	9 472	3 564	4 955	4 061	799	583	935	2 980	49 147
6 or more persons	7 462	6 354	2 587	3 032	2 264	600	392	638	1 941	33 824

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
AGE										
Total persons	**65 155**	**49 812**	**87 085**	**158 158**	**54 854**	**54 795**	**84 581**	**866 599**	**39 895**	**21 459**
Under 5 years	4 050	3 766	4 816	9 584	3 765	3 790	6 365	46 813	3 014	1 396
5 to 9 years	4 211	4 119	4 671	10 276	4 125	4 398	6 683	51 812	3 278	1 634
10 to 14 years	4 863	4 983	5 356	13 384	5 152	5 203	8 146	69 918	3 396	1 770
15 to 19 years	6 223	5 130	12 270	14 979	5 318	5 414	8 034	76 916	3 734	2 110
20 to 24 years	4 766	3 693	16 100	13 805	4 181	4 310	6 258	66 400	3 290	1 690
25 to 29 years	4 845	3 602	9 292	12 569	4 121	4 161	6 471	62 802	3 488	1 541
30 to 34 years	4 798	3 804	6 666	12 679	4 136	3 830	7 139	64 408	3 157	1 508
35 to 39 years	3 989	3 308	4 579	10 430	3 345	3 557	5 924	57 361	2 612	1 139
40 to 44 years	3 221	3 013	3 574	8 216	2 617	2 660	4 519	51 441	2 059	1 099
45 to 49 years	3 034	3 029	3 253	8 036	2 393	2 617	4 378	51 067	1 805	999
50 to 54 years	3 500	2 415	3 174	8 266	2 783	2 795	4 140	56 918	1 828	1 197
55 to 59 years	4 144	2 347	3 296	8 407	2 969	2 836	3 700	52 937	1 808	1 091
60 to 64 years	3 676	1 992	2 776	7 030	2 727	2 400	3 712	43 977	1 884	1 019
65 to 69 years	3 285	1 455	2 349	6 825	2 239	2 208	3 262	38 651	1 576	1 116
70 to 74 years	2 943	1 264	1 940	5 490	1 981	1 756	2 221	29 547	1 035	797
75 to 79 years	1 845	867	1 256	3 892	1 489	1 209	1 704	21 245	910	649
80 to 84 years	1 039	567	825	2 324	857	876	998	13 749	516	383
85 years and over	723	458	892	1 966	656	775	927	10 637	505	321
Median	33.8	29.5	25.2	31.8	30.9	30.2	30.2	34.6	29.6	32.0
Female	**32 165**	**25 269**	**43 650**	**80 321**	**28 783**	**27 571**	**42 996**	**459 055**	**19 295**	**11 325**
Under 5 years	1 943	1 826	2 309	4 582	1 835	1 860	3 117	23 008	1 468	697
5 to 9 years	2 025	1 928	2 221	4 817	2 023	2 193	3 272	25 432	1 602	813
10 to 14 years	2 410	2 478	2 605	6 613	2 519	2 483	3 958	34 135	1 578	861
15 to 19 years	2 976	2 565	6 017	7 393	2 700	2 603	3 832	38 294	1 799	1 154
20 to 24 years	2 122	1 876	7 645	6 593	2 223	2 046	3 237	34 620	1 482	962
25 to 29 years	2 263	1 826	4 492	6 123	2 149	1 758	3 241	32 680	1 567	806
30 to 34 years	2 315	1 983	3 253	6 420	2 105	1 885	3 704	33 756	1 328	725
35 to 39 years	1 927	1 733	2 317	5 102	1 702	1 758	3 063	30 710	1 165	606
40 to 44 years	1 571	1 467	1 791	4 218	1 332	1 294	2 140	27 681	956	507
45 to 49 years	1 513	1 603	1 725	3 933	1 216	1 387	2 215	26 969	884	549
50 to 54 years	1 719	1 070	1 601	4 264	1 483	1 419	1 958	30 019	856	589
55 to 59 years	2 081	1 181	1 755	4 430	1 569	1 506	1 929	28 124	956	562
60 to 64 years	1 886	1 010	1 503	3 737	1 514	1 281	2 061	23 950	1 004	534
65 to 69 years	1 743	810	1 367	3 808	1 221	1 171	1 632	21 571	889	624
70 to 74 years	1 610	680	1 126	3 147	1 190	1 034	1 288	17 401	541	391
75 to 79 years	950	531	805	2 134	957	748	1 048	13 887	552	462
80 to 84 years	608	377	569	1 565	563	580	635	9 198	330	259
85 years and over	503	325	549	1 442	482	565	666	7 620	338	224
Median	35.1	30.3	26.1	33.1	32.2	32.2	31.1	36.2	30.6	32.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3 676**	**1 992**	**2 776**	**7 030**	**2 727**	**2 400**	**3 712**	**43 977**	**1 884**	**1 019**
In families	2 889	1 657	2 213	5 841	2 135	1 968	3 126	36 359	1 569	849
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.0	6.8	2.3	4.9	6.7	5.1	4.0	2.9	7.6	5.5
Householder or spouse	2 735	1 596	2 095	5 567	1 995	1 889	2 992	33 552	1 494	813
Other relatives	154	61	118	274	140	79	134	2 807	75	36
Nonrelatives in households	659	327	546	1 064	554	394	545	6 905	296	168
Living alone	597	247	490	988	456	351	471	5 854	237	136
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.5	27.5	22.7	31.9	18.4	28.5	24.0	19.6	30.0	20.6
In group quarters	128	8	17	125	38	38	41	713	19	2
Inmate of institution	65	8	11	34	17	33	34	394	19	2
Home for the aged	11	8	11	13	17	22	21	203	10	–
Other	63	–	6	91	21	5	7	319	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**6 228**	**2 719**	**4 289**	**12 315**	**4 220**	**3 964**	**5 483**	**68 198**	**2 611**	**1 913**
In families	4 367	2 025	3 005	8 890	2 997	2 751	3 956	49 281	1 813	1 336
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.8	6.2	2.8	6.2	4.5	7.7	4.3	3.4	4.7	5.8
Householder or spouse	4 067	1 856	2 821	8 120	2 732	2 514	3 654	43 241	1 676	1 277
Other relatives	300	169	184	770	265	237	302	6 040	137	59
Nonrelatives in households	1 597	669	1 208	3 289	1 151	1 171	1 356	17 069	721	557
Living alone	1 456	604	1 078	2 990	1 018	1 087	1 163	15 397	642	523
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.9	15.1	15.8	18.5	25.5	14.7	18.5	14.1	26.0	13.8
In group quarters	264	25	76	136	72	42	171	1 848	77	20
Inmate of institution	107	25	76	56	63	36	141	1 383	77	20
Home for the aged	56	25	76	56	63	36	73	1 073	55	4
Other	157	–	–	80	9	6	30	465	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**3 607**	**1 892**	**2 973**	**8 182**	**3 002**	**2 860**	**3 629**	**45 631**	**1 931**	**1 353**
In families	1 958	998	1 533	4 485	1 554	1 418	1 805	24 710	1 011	585
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.8	12.9	7.4	8.4	5.9	8.8	6.0	3.6	6.2	8.5
Householder or spouse	1 552	742	1 085	3 174	1 108	976	1 388	16 766	793	486
Other relatives	406	256	448	1 311	446	442	417	7 944	218	99
Nonrelatives in households	1 300	765	1 067	2 980	1 110	1 075	1 444	14 813	721	699
Living alone	1 177	675	1 013	2 796	1 020	1 014	1 271	13 531	671	663
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.8	28.0	19.2	25.3	26.1	29.8	24.4	18.6	23.8	28.7
In group quarters	349	129	373	717	338	367	380	6 108	199	69
Inmate of institution	302	129	361	675	289	367	357	5 580	199	69
Home for the aged	262	129	361	675	289	367	243	5 322	146	52
Other	47	–	12	42	49	–	23	528	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**23 092**	**16 494**	**29 522**	**55 853**	**19 404**	**17 984**	**28 587**	**307 350**	**12 801**	**7 819**
1 person	5 881	2 828	7 567	13 005	4 466	3 704	5 366	70 033	2 429	1 944
2 persons	7 586	4 682	9 669	17 510	5 843	5 133	8 474	93 708	3 687	2 462
3 persons	3 572	3 007	5 026	9 546	3 226	3 021	5 111	53 627	2 175	1 187
4 persons	3 200	3 137	4 261	8 550	2 948	2 959	5 138	49 342	2 275	1 116
5 persons	1 796	1 773	1 977	4 536	1 791	1 737	2 774	25 312	1 301	663
6 or more persons	1 057	1 067	1 022	2 706	1 130	1 430	1 724	15 328	934	447

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**285 909**	**51 742**	**1 168 972**	**213 648**	**85 697**	**79 894**	**146 925**	**97 656**	**49 344**	**80 750**	**59 487**
Native	270 060	50 956	953 659	203 677	84 133	77 434	142 331	95 213	48 371	77 373	56 571
Foreign born	15 849	786	215 313	9 971	1 564	2 460	4 594	2 443	973	3 377	2 916
Naturalized citizen	11 128	462	128 798	6 757	1 161	1 848	3 571	1 634	704	1 965	2 356
Not a citizen	4 721	324	86 515	3 214	403	612	1 023	809	269	1 412	560
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**15 849**	**786**	**215 313**	**9 971**	**1 564**	**2 460**	**4 594**	**2 443**	**973**	**3 377**	**2 916**
Europe	8 831	342	80 660	6 234	980	1 639	3 451	1 359	647	1 132	2 196
Austria	210	6	3 737	323	27	61	65	87	12	26	79
Czechoslovakia	167	2	1 342	836	25	5	14	16	–	17	115
France	138	6	983	106	13	18	36	15	15	71	45
Germany	1 203	64	6 476	873	256	188	402	253	225	334	665
Greece	194	7	2 452	230	12	10	49	5	2	43	13
Hungary	244	15	2 441	113	26	1	55	16	18	–	81
Ireland	505	15	12 599	145	81	50	26	8	24	30	86
Italy	3 149	33	26 725	1 978	194	697	899	352	106	76	337
Netherlands	149	7	210	82	2	20	63	25	16	20	77
Poland	1 219	22	10 517	443	90	271	239	151	37	53	141
Portugal	29	–	537	34	–	–	7	–	–	9	30
Sweden	52	–	278	50	30	–	869	18	5	2	30
United Kingdom	888	138	4 100	681	112	234	391	324	126	345	254
England	581	112	2 865	420	80	168	249	200	75	265	172
Northern Ireland	70	3	281	20	4	1	6	13	–	11	2
Scotland	127	13	722	142	15	58	89	54	18	26	59
Wales	19	10	49	45	–	–	20	13	6	6	4
Yugoslavia	33	4	2 674	30	69	25	46	–	11	–	24
U.S.S.R.	796	–	11 870	366	40	180	48	156	28	33	122
Asia	2 532	206	11 973	1 598	144	109	290	412	67	316	89
China	351	–	2 061	58	12	2	21	58	–	26	–
India	417	55	1 651	418	16	10	36	66	–	16	4
Japan	123	22	1 071	63	32	30	19	37	13	44	4
Korea	281	14	1 796	161	12	18	56	44	8	77	10
Philippines	200	–	1 315	18	–	10	29	31	40	21	14
Vietnam	232	20	321	79	–	–	5	31	–	9	18
North and Central America	2 481	162	72 171	873	289	298	442	354	121	1 637	391
Canada	1 716	125	1 438	583	249	269	368	241	97	1 376	220
Mexico	17	17	855	25	10	–	12	25	2	31	13
West Indies	672	20	60 936	194	26	29	49	82	20	190	139
Cuba	34	2	5 123	53	6	5	6	7	19	61	10
Dominican Republic	–	–	16 689	21	–	1	10	15	–	32	5
Jamaica	326	–	24 809	67	–	11	23	18	1	44	100
South America	274	9	14 465	209	30	63	89	30	22	48	40
North Africa	47	9	395	27	16	–	–	5	17	17	–
Other Africa	176	–	2 225	62	8	5	23	51	6	51	19
All other countries	41	9	99	68	5	2	8	–	2	6	6
Country not reported	671	49	21 455	534	52	164	243	76	63	137	53
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**15 849**	**786**	**215 313**	**9 971**	**1 564**	**2 460**	**4 594**	**2 443**	**973**	**3 377**	**2 916**
1975 to 1980	2 195	241	36 272	1 487	105	142	433	217	86	574	172
1970 to 1974	1 850	58	37 698	922	80	110	216	274	81	515	172
1965 to 1969	1 683	48	32 682	859	121	120	268	259	75	421	136
1960 to 1964	1 133	38	17 421	559	129	146	213	198	85	347	185
1950 to 1959	2 565	145	22 731	1 660	299	413	704	553	170	740	513
Before 1950	6 423	256	68 509	4 484	830	1 529	2 760	942	476	780	1 738
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**269 568**	**47 988**	**1 080 028**	**200 837**	**79 330**	**74 222**	**136 832**	**90 868**	**45 662**	**75 013**	**55 923**
Speak only English at home	247 971	46 736	624 505	185 203	75 860	69 843	128 155	86 718	44 325	69 232	52 807
Speak a language other than English at home	21 597	1 252	455 523	15 634	3 470	4 379	8 677	4 150	1 337	5 781	3 116
Speak English very well	14 352	908	221 013	10 584	2 171	2 973	5 636	2 933	987	3 751	2 070
Speak English well	4 999	285	132 789	3 655	1 050	953	2 040	945	257	1 645	788
Speak English not well or not at all	2 246	59	101 721	1 395	249	453	1 001	272	93	385	258
5 to 13 years	152	2	10 696	91	78	6	138	17	13	9	9
14 to 17 years	60	2	3 277	43	20	8	66	19	14	30	9
18 to 24 years	195	8	8 501	96	19	18	78	46	3	79	22
25 years and over	1 839	47	79 247	1 165	132	421	719	190	63	267	218
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**53 056**	**10 923**	**252 390**	**42 986**	**19 253**	**17 692**	**30 341**	**20 872**	**11 755**	**17 191**	**12 715**
English only	50 593	10 729	140 076	41 185	18 561	17 353	29 114	20 290	11 521	16 648	12 404
Chinese	170	6	863	18	6	–	–	12	–	27	4
French	267	40	754	165	59	50	69	85	62	361	18
German	77	26	320	127	249	35	286	77	25	38	24
Greek	21	–	670	84	–	–	19	–	–	–	–
Italian	668	–	4 450	253	18	114	93	18	10	6	57
Philippine languages	3	–	254	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Polish	143	8	28	83	10	20	78	58	19	6	14
Spanish	448	58	99 855	413	93	54	451	136	80	67	106
Other specified language	583	17	4 724	519	236	49	186	152	15	12	69
Unspecified language	83	39	396	139	21	17	45	44	23	20	19
Persons 18 years and over	**216 512**	**37 065**	**827 638**	**157 851**	**60 077**	**56 530**	**106 491**	**69 996**	**33 907**	**57 822**	**43 208**
English only	197 378	36 007	484 429	144 018	57 299	52 490	99 041	66 428	32 804	52 584	40 403
Chinese	639	8	3 121	254	16	3	21	68	4	96	14
French	2 481	135	3 999	595	208	229	263	182	133	2 999	220
German	1 522	185	7 527	1 067	535	219	597	341	237	324	603
Greek	676	14	3 594	389	7	37	85	64	4	41	28
Italian	4 852	79	42 834	3 107	378	1 415	2 111	718	227	169	614
Philippine languages	157	–	930	12	2	1	16	–	17	8	23
Polish	2 232	95	3 079	1 370	642	866	1 283	473	115	93	279
Spanish	1 750	232	236 102	1 048	202	413	1 280	641	115	989	276
Other specified language	4 592	258	39 781	5 692	753	821	1 742	1 022	215	455	707
Unspecified language	233	52	2 242	299	35	36	52	59	36	64	41

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**48 820**	**46 824**	**245 055**	**1 015 472**	**36 176**	**44 929**	**55 153**	**59 400**	**40 861**	**5 034**	**66 714**
Native	47 422	45 290	227 888	959 115	35 218	43 073	53 324	57 659	37 782	4 900	64 331
Foreign born	1 398	1 534	17 167	56 357	958	1 856	1 829	1 741	3 079	134	2 383
Naturalized citizen	907	1 255	11 602	38 024	687	1 323	1 556	1 337	2 554	102	1 940
Not a citizen	491	279	5 565	18 333	271	533	273	404	525	32	443
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**1 398**	**1 534**	**17 167**	**56 357**	**958**	**1 856**	**1 829**	**1 741**	**3 079**	**134**	**2 383**
Europe	949	1 123	10 472	33 367	518	335	1 232	1 039	2 539	76	1 600
Austria	17	34	347	823	29	2	79	–	148	2	47
Czechoslovakia	–	15	247	357	32	–	47	8	72	–	114
France	17	7	352	539	5	13	25	2	61	5	25
Germany	144	453	2 375	6 462	155	101	260	157	1 024	24	267
Greece	35	9	409	511	3	2	6	13	36	–	18
Hungary	13	33	484	1 333	20	13	5	5	38	2	21
Ireland	23	53	680	1 177	31	22	26	15	283	6	23
Italy	351	137	2 271	8 358	49	29	400	440	373	6	589
Netherlands	6	43	162	246	25	20	28	16	14	–	8
Poland	79	68	622	5 977	33	28	78	147	94	3	195
Portugal	9	5	62	70	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Sweden	14	15	154	171	7	9	–	6	27	6	25
United Kingdom	155	100	1 226	4 343	82	74	149	174	128	10	157
England	109	62	699	2 487	53	53	131	116	87	8	101
Northern Ireland	6	3	59	105	13	–	–	–	–	–	8
Scotland	27	26	314	1 355	8	17	18	40	41	2	36
Wales	–	–	17	102	6	–	–	–	–	–	2
Yugoslavia	2	21	158	1 195	–	12	31	2	66	–	65
U.S.S.R.	48	18	441	2 526	1	2	46	42	121	–	167
Asia	115	72	2 261	5 536	28	80	178	159	76	4	89
China	–	13	387	373	–	–	2	21	–	–	2
India	2	–	547	1 126	4	–	11	47	–	2	12
Japan	5	7	213	238	7	6	2	13	2	2	46
Korea	39	11	193	709	–	11	7	8	9	–	8
Philippines	19	3	199	240	5	10	–	12	3	–	3
Vietnam	4	7	123	325	–	2	6	–	13	–	–
North and Central America	181	159	2 039	11 401	329	1 367	218	360	178	44	348
Canada	163	113	984	10 102	321	1 361	203	349	120	38	332
Mexico	–	–	69	286	–	2	–	–	2	–	5
West Indies	18	44	871	790	8	2	12	–	55	1	8
Cuba	–	2	145	177	8	–	7	–	2	–	–
Dominican Republic	7	23	85	36	–	–	–	–	10	–	8
Jamaica	2	7	411	361	–	–	5	–	14	–	–
South America	4	24	477	566	13	3	16	16	17	2	39
North Africa	–	9	77	324	–	–	8	15	2	–	2
Other Africa	13	35	240	608	6	–	5	–	–	2	15
All other countries	7	2	42	106	2	5	6	–	5	–	10
Country not reported	81	92	1 118	1 923	61	64	120	110	141	6	113
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**1 398**	**1 534**	**17 167**	**56 357**	**958**	**1 856**	**1 829**	**1 741**	**3 079**	**134**	**2 383**
1975 to 1980	57	77	1 969	6 509	54	183	135	129	127	–	56
1970 to 1974	119	74	1 771	3 623	55	108	136	71	90	4	131
1965 to 1969	122	54	1 669	4 110	64	134	51	118	169	10	211
1960 to 1964	151	118	1 820	3 255	101	164	98	144	213	12	150
1950 to 1959	289	277	3 554	13 585	214	380	274	238	724	22	387
Before 1950	660	934	6 384	25 275	470	887	1 135	1 041	1 756	86	1 448
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**45 374**	**43 734**	**229 760**	**953 709**	**33 909**	**41 876**	**51 373**	**55 258**	**38 449**	**4 757**	**62 131**
Speak only English at home	43 350	41 765	208 231	857 524	32 570	38 905	48 542	52 700	35 068	4 568	57 961
Speak a language other than English at home	2 024	1 969	21 529	96 185	1 339	2 971	2 831	2 558	3 381	189	4 170
Speak English very well	1 229	1 324	14 132	65 360	889	2 039	1 913	1 740	2 144	147	2 735
Speak English well	533	484	5 220	21 886	352	826	695	576	1 003	36	1 048
Speak English not well or not at all	262	161	2 177	8 939	98	106	223	242	234	6	387
5 to 13 years	12	7	236	482	2	7	7	4	2	–	13
14 to 17 years	–	24	77	335	2	–	6	2	18	–	7
18 to 24 years	52	11	174	680	2	12	21	12	27	–	19
25 years and over	198	119	1 690	7 442	92	87	189	224	187	6	348
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**10 108**	**9 674**	**53 072**	**208 438**	**8 235**	**10 614**	**12 120**	**13 796**	**8 542**	**1 068**	**14 626**
English only	9 859	9 293	49 545	199 101	7 998	10 206	11 865	13 489	8 200	1 054	14 210
Chinese	–	22	120	210	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	37	47	416	884	134	136	62	53	14	13	62
German	22	112	448	696	37	3	50	33	81	–	68
Greek	24	–	147	143	–	–	10	–	5	–	–
Italian	68	13	410	1 337	5	–	25	31	64	–	115
Philippine languages	7	–	11	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	15	30	90	965	5	7	31	29	62	–	21
Spanish	68	124	1 137	2 935	15	66	63	64	70	1	62
Other specified language	2	20	696	1 931	23	184	9	41	45	–	66
Unspecified language	6	13	52	200	18	12	5	56	1	–	22
Persons 18 years and over	**35 266**	**34 060**	**176 688**	**745 271**	**25 674**	**31 262**	**39 253**	**41 462**	**29 907**	**3 689**	**47 505**
English only	33 491	32 472	158 686	658 423	24 572	28 699	36 677	39 211	26 868	3 514	43 751
Chinese	7	32	603	1 124	–	–	–	26	12	–	–
French	131	79	1 397	3 022	336	1 336	218	128	172	67	191
German	185	538	2 693	6 706	184	102	227	190	1 080	28	259
Greek	60	18	670	857	3	4	69	39	86	–	20
Italian	804	238	4 238	14 383	110	44	848	762	575	16	1 419
Philippine languages	19	3	143	178	5	10	–	–	–	–	1
Polish	107	114	1 024	39 081	93	27	304	566	155	11	633
Spanish	234	210	3 112	7 416	105	51	205	156	262	11	163
Other specified language	213	314	3 917	13 195	212	928	670	290	634	31	996
Unspecified language	15	42	205	886	54	61	35	94	63	11	72

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**88 151**	**2 230 936**	**25 035**	**57 006**	**65 150**	**702 238**	**53 439**	**1 321 582**	**1 428 285**	**227 354**
Native	85 241	1 699 963	24 659	55 745	63 595	651 516	50 755	1 185 700	1 079 704	214 355
Foreign born	2 910	530 973	376	1 261	1 555	50 722	2 684	135 882	348 581	12 999
Naturalized citizen	1 823	274 890	281	912	1 043	33 443	2 277	90 857	163 224	9 819
Not a citizen	1 087	256 083	95	349	512	17 279	407	45 025	185 357	3 180
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**2 910**	**530 973**	**376**	**1 261**	**1 555**	**50 722**	**2 684**	**135 882**	**348 581**	**12 999**
Europe	932	171 146	169	699	839	30 160	1 940	80 585	100 338	6 601
Austria	31	6 647	6	19	48	588	34	2 589	6 708	104
Czechoslovakia	15	5 914	–	13	23	309	18	1 424	2 972	72
France	6	1 529	5	17	22	341	20	1 504	6 135	61
Germany	218	8 594	37	168	195	4 896	239	12 965	17 999	807
Greece	16	7 648	2	4	–	1 157	2	4 100	5 393	57
Hungary	54	6 803	6	23	10	482	5	1 807	5 018	183
Ireland	35	6 572	2	49	26	774	96	6 170	7 260	168
Italy	153	62 106	8	165	204	11 155	642	24 818	8 693	2 372
Netherlands	20	304	–	36	31	766	15	511	1 240	44
Poland	36	36 087	46	13	15	2 372	533	6 427	10 618	903
Portugal	9	562	2	–	1	187	–	2 383	1 495	6
Sweden	2	735	–	6	9	202	4	706	1 176	20
United Kingdom	278	8 223	36	122	176	4 453	183	7 343	10 368	1 454
England	201	5 936	23	72	121	2 827	109	4 356	7 038	779
Northern Ireland	14	329	–	10	–	129	35	321	230	28
Scotland	55	1 412	–	24	34	1 231	34	2 073	1 251	555
Wales	–	120	7	13	17	55	–	106	133	31
Yugoslavia	–	2 823	7	21	17	733	15	1 393	2 306	77
U.S.S.R.	24	40 460	2	42	43	2 994	76	4 971	12 471	176
Asia	320	45 844	44	183	103	5 193	126	13 921	62 828	579
China	–	12 029	–	2	4	535	16	1 832	28 640	20
India	–	3 575	–	37	11	936	3	1 752	3 345	98
Japan	16	297	2	24	13	287	6	1 065	3 784	53
Korea	58	2 066	5	35	16	615	28	1 435	2 425	40
Philippines	60	3 544	27	–	4	138	29	1 659	4 743	7
Vietnam	69	944	6	26	39	496	4	138	830	65
North and Central America	1 479	193 910	144	235	363	8 950	417	21 934	113 596	4 878
Canada	1 402	4 319	141	213	292	5 958	122	3 731	5 083	4 776
Mexico	21	2 842	–	2	–	154	–	476	2 138	23
West Indies	3	161 142	–	9	64	2 592	125	13 898	98 352	60
Cuba	–	7 391	–	–	1	584	35	2 843	15 983	12
Dominican Republic	–	19 847	–	–	–	218	48	1 977	64 045	–
Jamaica	–	40 717	–	–	28	1 349	24	4 031	5 630	35
South America	16	37 170	3	8	46	758	26	8 209	24 933	59
North Africa	25	3 681	–	3	1	139	4	1 075	2 346	18
Other Africa	–	3 593	–	9	57	322	–	760	3 773	40
All other countries	14	314	4	4	–	160	15	244	1 255	12
Country not reported	100	34 855	10	78	103	2 046	80	4 183	27 041	636
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**2 910**	**530 973**	**376**	**1 261**	**1 555**	**50 722**	**2 684**	**135 882**	**348 581**	**12 999**
1975 to 1980	375	120 893	19	105	158	6 196	93	15 752	82 263	581
1970 to 1974	230	107 102	20	83	116	4 387	148	16 101	63 605	622
1965 to 1969	120	85 385	29	212	109	6 343	291	17 703	55 003	752
1960 to 1964	225	41 445	26	146	139	5 007	89	13 372	32 763	600
1950 to 1959	371	51 819	65	263	260	9 919	439	21 961	35 494	2 898
Before 1950	1 589	124 329	217	452	773	18 870	1 624	50 993	79 453	7 546
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**81 485**	**2 056 856**	**22 936**	**53 188**	**60 651**	**656 721**	**50 157**	**1 252 919**	**1 359 838**	**212 047**
Speak only English at home	79 074	1 333 420	22 203	51 487	58 387	593 055	43 815	1 089 607	863 561	196 315
Speak a language other than English at home	2 411	723 436	733	1 701	2 264	63 666	6 342	163 312	496 277	15 732
Speak English very well	1 657	356 122	519	1 171	1 670	38 987	4 060	104 790	230 305	10 761
Speak English well	509	208 102	186	391	439	15 827	1 479	38 657	128 291	3 665
Speak English not well or not at all	245	159 212	28	139	155	8 852	803	19 865	137 681	1 306
5 to 13 years	53	15 544	–	14	22	789	31	994	9 345	61
14 to 17 years	33	5 009	2	9	15	397	12	596	3 844	40
18 to 24 years	10	12 584	3	13	23	586	50	1 379	12 668	29
25 years and over	149	126 075	23	103	95	7 080	710	16 896	111 824	1 176
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**20 364**	**457 206**	**6 276**	**12 260**	**14 713**	**146 250**	**10 595**	**270 150**	**184 246**	**47 848**
English only	19 896	300 709	6 157	12 059	14 319	135 427	9 966	245 687	95 899	46 238
Chinese	41	4 794	–	–	–	262	9	601	8 747	6
French	118	7 909	36	61	88	587	42	1 579	2 457	147
German	35	268	8	20	5	661	40	1 303	615	268
Greek	7	2 551	–	12	2	342	–	1 662	1 044	10
Italian	16	12 854	5	15	78	1 809	59	5 054	848	313
Philippine languages	–	360	18	–	5	10	–	230	319	–
Polish	8	1 305	13	8	8	207	79	355	88	142
Spanish	90	100 919	13	46	137	4 499	367	8 403	69 348	374
Other specified language	90	24 664	17	37	45	2 065	22	4 837	4 679	293
Unspecified language	63	873	9	2	26	381	11	439	202	57
Persons 18 years and over	**61 121**	**1 599 650**	**16 660**	**40 928**	**45 938**	**510 471**	**39 562**	**982 769**	**1 175 592**	**164 199**
English only	59 178	1 032 711	16 046	39 428	44 068	457 628	33 849	843 920	767 662	150 077
Chinese	31	17 740	–	26	19	837	34	2 818	37 734	32
French	425	32 158	137	132	353	2 395	163	7 006	24 541	884
German	290	7 492	99	211	219	5 542	247	14 067	22 230	1 515
Greek	81	10 221	2	12	10	1 322	11	6 834	7 494	101
Italian	344	102 919	36	593	389	17 972	1 272	41 431	17 243	4 330
Philippine languages	47	2 830	27	–	4	80	21	1 200	3 620	–
Polish	135	18 110	160	56	144	3 429	2 339	6 561	5 054	4 336
Spanish	198	230 610	22	200	311	9 097	992	26 856	228 319	862
Other specified language	344	139 987	92	254	347	11 569	581	30 543	59 002	1 850
Unspecified language	48	4 872	39	16	74	600	53	1 533	2 693	212

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**253 466**	**463 920**	**88 909**	**259 603**	**38 496**	**113 901**	**59 075**	**77 193**	**1 891 325**	**151 966**
Native	242 675	438 733	86 324	243 294	37 499	111 173	57 244	70 948	1 350 507	145 537
Foreign born	10 791	25 187	2 585	16 309	997	2 728	1 831	6 245	540 818	6 429
Naturalized citizen	8 492	16 980	1 809	11 849	675	1 760	1 429	4 600	279 478	4 260
Not a citizen	2 299	8 207	776	4 460	322	968	402	1 645	261 340	2 169
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**10 791**	**25 187**	**2 585**	**16 309**	**997**	**2 728**	**1 831**	**6 245**	**540 818**	**6 429**
Europe	7 143	14 376	1 583	10 941	379	1 402	1 260	4 896	205 790	3 825
Austria	136	423	16	421	12	39	67	236	8 846	143
Czechoslovakia	37	126	9	285	–	76	29	84	5 299	51
France	119	195	42	189	3	28	33	103	4 085	54
Germany	826	2 227	242	2 507	77	206	373	1 216	26 015	782
Greece	105	615	30	303	–	25	11	61	25 942	124
Hungary	54	308	9	297	5	13	11	176	6 856	62
Ireland	143	585	74	929	10	61	58	552	13 590	165
Italy	2 690	5 133	440	2 542	44	400	127	1 063	49 467	1 248
Netherlands	43	197	123	408	11	13	38	19	578	108
Poland	1 432	1 406	49	717	9	112	69	183	19 868	274
Portugal	9	188	–	133	–	–	2	87	1 911	21
Sweden	22	45	8	110	6	–	53	91	627	8
United Kingdom	1 077	1 705	343	989	179	344	214	555	9 266	515
England	640	1 034	222	548	135	239	149	218	5 648	303
Northern Ireland	6	62	8	97	2	14	–	16	524	36
Scotland	191	437	78	263	31	51	53	217	2 442	139
Wales	174	18	17	–	6	16	3	13	126	–
Yugoslavia	64	483	8	133	15	10	57	102	12 890	23
U.S.S.R.	590	1 083	45	467	50	44	75	92	23 105	285
Asia	1 008	3 383	288	1 197	66	256	131	279	88 044	987
China	21	256	13	133	–	17	2	40	17 370	37
India	142	459	18	167	–	76	17	40	12 427	166
Japan	149	174	7	66	15	22	4	44	4 225	77
Korea	107	434	43	238	15	19	13	27	10 947	172
Philippines	76	205	16	124	8	31	11	33	9 040	37
Vietnam	62	171	41	18	22	25	–	14	1 242	47
North and Central America	1 157	3 596	445	2 000	423	848	171	460	111 420	883
Canada	889	2 790	378	616	404	776	132	355	4 303	661
Mexico	33	116	2	183	16	20	8	12	1 478	83
West Indies	156	518	51	839	3	30	17	53	91 774	109
Cuba	42	122	12	203	3	–	–	34	17 941	13
Dominican Republic	1	40	–	101	–	–	4	6	23 316	13
Jamaica	42	172	28	247	–	12	4	13	19 325	34
South America	106	505	107	605	2	19	40	140	75 334	110
North Africa	–	324	–	52	–	11	3	9	3 879	65
Other Africa	19	314	7	45	–	5	26	11	2 788	34
All other countries	7	69	6	35	13	23	6	22	408	33
Country not reported	761	1 537	104	967	64	120	119	336	30 050	207
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**10 791**	**25 187**	**2 585**	**16 309**	**997**	**2 728**	**1 831**	**6 245**	**540 818**	**6 429**
1975 to 1980	760	3 652	205	1 152	49	265	137	293	110 902	1 088
1970 to 1974	762	2 430	179	1 910	37	226	51	323	101 935	669
1965 to 1969	662	2 383	263	1 841	80	290	99	608	91 646	507
1960 to 1964	581	2 037	167	1 362	87	165	125	728	53 033	374
1950 to 1959	1 925	4 890	505	3 494	241	499	358	1 450	62 181	1 064
Before 1950	6 101	9 795	1 266	6 550	503	1 283	1 061	2 843	121 121	2 727
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**236 920**	**432 969**	**83 017**	**240 396**	**35 777**	**105 028**	**55 608**	**71 976**	**1 781 488**	**142 126**
Speak only English at home	216 404	399 266	79 228	213 979	34 058	101 208	53 025	65 522	1 165 203	133 878
Speak a language other than English at home	20 516	33 703	3 789	26 417	1 719	3 820	2 583	6 454	616 285	8 248
Speak English very well	13 324	21 883	2 590	15 336	1 344	2 611	1 785	4 355	307 047	5 493
Speak English well	5 226	8 272	874	7 548	282	919	604	1 732	181 498	2 041
Speak English not well or not at all	1 966	3 548	325	3 533	93	290	194	367	127 740	714
5 to 13 years	32	249	59	672	7	4	17	23	7 739	71
14 to 17 years	43	117	10	170	2	20	12	9	3 155	37
18 to 24 years	130	270	31	351	–	63	33	10	9 107	36
25 years and over	1 761	2 912	225	2 340	84	203	132	325	107 739	570
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**54 180**	**97 551**	**19 351**	**60 395**	**9 075**	**26 518**	**11 011**	**19 213**	**326 609**	**32 254**
English only	52 394	93 112	18 513	55 277	8 783	25 991	10 706	18 341	221 390	31 145
Chinese	27	76	–	49	–	6	–	27	6 813	–
French	239	548	140	260	51	92	83	130	5 154	193
German	131	346	136	313	5	76	41	203	1 907	108
Greek	10	137	8	78	–	–	2	14	8 722	9
Italian	381	826	93	394	2	33	32	208	9 758	230
Philippine languages	7	24	–	25	–	20	–	–	1 168	–
Polish	194	230	16	91	9	28	2	20	737	49
Spanish	414	1 086	289	2 394	133	113	51	101	51 013	155
Other specified language	302	1 019	118	1 403	51	118	85	147	19 294	248
Unspecified language	81	147	38	111	41	41	9	22	653	117
Persons 18 years and over	**182 740**	**335 418**	**63 666**	**180 001**	**26 702**	**78 510**	**44 597**	**52 763**	**1 454 879**	**109 872**
English only	164 010	306 154	60 715	158 702	25 275	75 217	42 319	47 181	943 813	102 733
Chinese	94	402	13	188	–	10	10	52	27 435	152
French	809	1 936	293	935	188	377	231	376	21 960	884
German	1 117	2 523	378	2 910	139	369	484	1 410	32 476	843
Greek	118	1 002	49	431	–	38	31	107	34 431	182
Italian	6 529	9 215	817	4 462	272	923	320	1 882	76 446	1 798
Philippine languages	40	154	15	81	8	36	15	10	7 084	31
Polish	5 667	4 209	80	1 668	356	498	171	175	13 674	545
Spanish	1 316	2 980	620	6 206	208	444	328	496	173 263	681
Other specified language	2 696	6 450	644	4 046	202	529	635	936	118 902	1 894
Unspecified language	344	393	42	372	54	69	53	138	5 395	129

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**352 121**	**259 530**	**114 254**	**153 759**	**149 946**	**29 710**	**17 686**	**33 733**	**99 217**	**1 284 231**
Native	317 607	230 325	109 741	149 085	140 776	28 670	17 246	32 599	97 190	1 189 584
Foreign born	34 514	29 205	4 513	4 674	9 170	1 040	440	1 134	2 027	94 647
Naturalized citizen	23 288	18 236	3 169	3 247	6 901	846	369	814	1 397	65 905
Not a citizen	11 226	10 969	1 344	1 427	2 269	194	71	320	630	28 742
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**34 514**	**29 205**	**4 513**	**4 674**	**9 170**	**1 040**	**440**	**1 134**	**2 027**	**94 647**
Europe	20 098	14 386	1 241	2 770	6 771	784	310	757	1 263	60 274
Austria	325	610	76	85	149	21	4	9	28	1 692
Czechoslovakia	229	470	8	122	80	36	9	21	46	937
France	267	325	50	48	103	9	9	10	39	1 088
Germany	1 665	2 400	197	517	809	364	91	137	201	12 279
Greece	645	370	14	70	134	29	17	–	10	1 839
Hungary	339	722	60	93	117	34	–	1	22	1 107
Ireland	1 333	1 798	40	88	157	28	15	18	44	4 126
Italy	9 422	2 935	314	599	3 405	27	74	287	418	17 004
Netherlands	97	225	16	18	36	13	–	25	17	794
Poland	1 045	1 278	83	155	552	27	24	24	80	3 244
Portugal	173	77	9	20	–	12	–	–	38	1 119
Sweden	146	115	12	76	24	16	7	9	30	748
United Kingdom	1 585	1 174	244	599	813	63	25	80	206	7 507
England	859	706	132	373	428	43	17	39	151	4 417
Northern Ireland	45	61	5	11	7	–	2	1	–	474
Scotland	581	308	96	154	279	20	3	23	34	1 869
Wales	16	20	7	5	36	–	3	–	8	130
Yugoslavia	726	215	13	32	23	2	17	–	9	1 037
U.S.S.R.	509	1 448	70	180	192	34	6	34	71	1 759
Asia	5 974	4 383	407	446	811	95	34	120	327	8 392
China	724	285	35	12	134	–	–	10	26	1 361
India	882	727	35	149	178	25	5	38	86	1 093
Japan	172	122	55	61	58	3	13	18	25	704
Korea	1 124	292	65	88	97	31	6	27	4	1 146
Philippines	1 570	1 266	25	37	29	3	10	11	2	1 187
Vietnam	42	171	18	6	45	–	–	9	17	385
North and Central America	3 505	6 068	2 456	841	790	80	62	146	248	12 958
Canada	731	611	2 413	739	573	64	37	120	192	3 523
Mexico	63	70	–	12	25	4	–	–	16	360
West Indies	1 828	5 040	26	64	147	4	12	19	32	7 457
Cuba	442	289	6	–	43	2	–	–	7	1 284
Dominican Republic	191	1 237	–	26	44	–	12	6	–	1 501
Jamaica	275	853	–	11	26	–	–	–	19	1 900
South America	1 812	999	24	34	227	9	12	30	36	5 081
North Africa	617	150	20	26	88	–	–	10	2	554
Other Africa	281	123	18	32	39	14	–	6	11	421
All other countries	114	75	11	21	17	–	–	–	12	219
Country not reported	1 604	1 573	266	324	235	24	16	31	57	4 989
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**34 514**	**29 205**	**4 513**	**4 674**	**9 170**	**1 040**	**440**	**1 134**	**2 027**	**94 647**
1975 to 1980	3 947	4 378	453	587	858	116	23	46	268	8 446
1970 to 1974	5 275	4 194	184	295	1 078	18	25	126	167	9 398
1965 to 1969	4 247	3 791	284	576	896	46	5	94	153	10 508
1960 to 1964	3 308	2 620	397	273	657	57	38	102	131	9 191
1950 to 1959	4 725	5 020	852	913	1 351	189	72	219	303	18 361
Before 1950	13 012	9 202	2 343	2 030	4 330	614	277	547	1 005	38 743
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**328 013**	**242 291**	**106 213**	**142 670**	**141 004**	**27 980**	**16 412**	**31 549**	**92 000**	**1 197 141**
Speak only English at home	277 235	205 692	101 675	135 554	127 719	26 590	15 709	29 792	89 068	1 068 476
Speak a language other than English at home	50 778	36 599	4 538	7 116	13 285	1 390	703	1 757	2 932	128 665
Speak English very well	32 214	21 796	3 256	5 304	8 728	958	518	1 200	1 878	81 915
Speak English well	12 695	9 242	915	1 287	3 158	355	142	367	725	32 606
Speak English not well or not at all	5 869	5 561	367	525	1 399	77	43	190	329	14 144
5 to 13 years	311	937	73	18	69	–	5	12	23	999
14 to 17 years	178	229	17	23	50	3	4	12	16	611
18 to 24 years	193	424	21	27	86	22	5	3	21	916
25 years and over	5 187	3 971	256	457	1 194	52	29	163	269	11 618
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**78 357**	**62 959**	**25 256**	**36 646**	**29 496**	**6 234**	**4 102**	**7 245**	**22 585**	**318 688**
English only	70 174	54 996	24 452	35 681	28 031	6 115	4 016	7 039	22 195	297 068
Chinese	339	150	17	–	12	–	–	–	42	462
French	237	638	303	347	131	19	13	51	110	1 207
German	195	324	193	171	148	25	11	36	46	1 755
Greek	292	140	–	19	58	10	–	–	–	706
Italian	1 788	558	36	84	536	4	13	29	12	3 306
Philippine languages	230	223	4	–	–	2	–	–	–	157
Polish	47	55	–	19	69	2	–	3	5	447
Spanish	3 289	2 622	72	129	294	41	25	47	43	10 910
Other specified language	1 647	3 125	120	157	200	16	13	28	117	2 300
Unspecified language	119	128	59	39	17	–	11	12	15	370
Persons 18 years and over	**249 656**	**179 332**	**80 957**	**106 024**	**111 508**	**21 746**	**12 310**	**24 304**	**69 415**	**878 453**
English only	207 061	150 696	77 223	99 873	99 688	20 475	11 693	22 753	66 873	771 408
Chinese	1 158	444	85	63	182	–	–	10	64	2 227
French	1 112	2 480	1 460	1 228	856	128	58	76	343	4 842
German	1 469	2 703	426	686	854	454	143	250	303	12 733
Greek	957	692	29	160	251	32	17	15	47	3 464
Italian	17 375	4 742	382	1 490	5 166	101	173	685	655	30 559
Philippine languages	1 145	906	12	20	22	1	5	7	6	763
Polish	1 404	629	114	556	2 235	42	48	86	190	5 307
Spanish	9 617	6 689	272	487	701	260	58	134	233	29 627
Other specified language	8 091	8 963	847	1 321	1 481	239	102	280	640	16 418
Unspecified language	267	388	107	140	72	14	13	8	61	1 105

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**65 155**	**49 812**	**87 085**	**158 158**	**54 854**	**54 795**	**84 581**	**866 599**	**39 895**	**21 459**
Native	59 763	48 769	80 961	147 419	52 921	53 580	82 138	739 733	39 027	21 053
Foreign born	5 392	1 043	6 124	10 739	1 933	1 215	2 443	126 866	868	406
Naturalized citizen	4 103	765	2 378	7 760	1 348	926	1 744	74 550	630	275
Not a citizen	1 289	278	3 746	2 979	585	289	699	52 316	238	131
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**5 392**	**1 043**	**6 124**	**10 739**	**1 933**	**1 215**	**2 443**	**126 866**	**868**	**406**
Europe	3 063	631	2 406	7 347	1 091	658	1 632	70 595	481	241
Austria	175	33	75	187	45	12	33	1 930	12	4
Czechoslovakia	60	16	79	149	11	39	14	1 505	2	21
France	100	10	37	207	15	16	8	1 520	3	–
Germany	867	141	499	2 491	351	98	328	8 419	153	34
Greece	80	23	74	191	21	–	–	1 525	37	5
Hungary	197	29	126	238	23	16	12	1 404	19	14
Ireland	104	4	60	236	77	36	20	5 210	13	5
Italy	239	133	308	1 354	190	164	275	25 742	54	27
Netherlands	24	20	53	84	32	4	481	775	–	4
Poland	539	63	60	392	49	49	117	3 729	62	14
Portugal	35	8	5	9	–	2	–	4 330	–	–
Sweden	11	9	63	90	32	13	16	710	2	14
United Kingdom	304	58	585	803	180	98	213	7 058	86	41
England	189	46	326	492	78	47	124	3 848	81	18
Northern Ireland	4	–	16	35	8	1	–	280	2	–
Scotland	87	12	120	167	71	39	72	2 127	3	18
Wales	–	–	14	15	–	8	8	68	–	3
Yugoslavia	35	9	74	87	7	7	41	1 240	–	6
U.S.S.R.	682	45	85	493	52	41	17	2 844	14	3
Asia	384	204	1 757	688	139	47	158	14 901	55	20
China	111	31	162	145	14	–	6	1 429	–	–
India	102	20	270	91	12	–	2	2 010	–	–
Japan	21	12	189	50	–	6	18	4 025	–	4
Korea	37	53	202	73	56	24	99	1 462	4	4
Philippines	49	–	85	18	11	12	12	1 197	5	–
Vietnam	9	26	29	105	–	–	12	74	–	–
North and Central America	496	106	728	1 202	493	361	471	20 743	227	100
Canada	137	88	480	535	450	253	413	3 441	171	62
Mexico	19	–	70	31	–	8	4	982	2	32
West Indies	300	18	116	519	24	35	37	14 080	36	4
Cuba	22	11	50	79	9	5	–	3 760	–	–
Dominican Republic	62	2	1	92	–	–	7	1 562	12	–
Jamaica	125	–	17	179	2	18	20	5 777	18	–
South America	242	14	399	340	22	19	43	8 776	21	26
North Africa	6	8	80	54	–	2	–	535	–	–
Other Africa	22	6	221	126	–	5	6	1 163	17	–
All other countries	6	–	118	30	3	6	10	479	2	2
Country not reported	491	29	330	459	133	76	106	6 830	51	14
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**5 392**	**1 043**	**6 124**	**10 739**	**1 933**	**1 215**	**2 443**	**126 866**	**868**	**406**
1975 to 1980	373	101	2 622	994	180	62	167	21 594	47	51
1970 to 1974	512	122	629	704	104	104	109	19 105	52	38
1965 to 1969	384	106	632	1 030	202	72	266	17 246	105	26
1960 to 1964	300	122	508	837	123	73	224	11 785	52	19
1950 to 1959	897	181	602	2 105	285	155	546	18 518	171	64
Before 1950	2 926	411	1 131	5 069	1 039	749	1 131	38 618	441	208
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**61 105**	**46 046**	**82 269**	**148 574**	**51 089**	**51 005**	**78 216**	**819 786**	**36 881**	**20 063**
Speak only English at home	53 810	44 408	75 697	133 898	48 903	48 764	75 212	673 391	35 534	19 356
Speak a language other than English at home	7 295	1 638	6 572	14 676	2 186	2 241	3 004	146 395	1 347	707
Speak English very well	4 829	1 078	4 926	9 518	1 549	1 410	1 785	85 680	790	408
Speak English well	1 851	397	1 290	3 848	467	621	869	38 053	364	262
Speak English not well or not at all	615	163	356	1 310	170	210	350	22 662	193	37
5 to 13 years	59	20	32	82	15	–	12	1 648	–	12
14 to 17 years	13	8	2	89	2	5	25	791	19	2
18 to 24 years	65	30	71	155	–	40	22	1 232	21	–
25 years and over	478	105	251	984	153	165	291	18 991	153	23
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**12 966**	**12 701**	**13 828**	**32 858**	**12 602**	**13 153**	**20 183**	**170 530**	**9 229**	**4 634**
English only	12 131	12 409	13 098	30 934	12 326	12 888	19 755	145 062	9 057	4 493
Chinese	59	23	29	37	–	–	5	476	–	–
French	14	50	41	266	63	126	72	1 335	34	4
German	36	41	113	240	48	33	36	822	34	38
Greek	40	–	19	45	11	–	–	503	–	–
Italian	29	20	63	180	18	3	47	5 262	2	1
Philippine languages	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	118	–	–
Polish	22	–	–	72	16	20	17	219	12	–
Spanish	444	58	183	781	56	53	180	10 283	56	28
Other specified language	167	82	278	257	39	11	53	6 090	30	67
Unspecified language	17	18	4	46	25	19	18	360	4	3
Persons 18 years and over	**48 139**	**33 345**	**68 441**	**115 716**	**38 487**	**37 852**	**58 033**	**649 256**	**27 652**	**15 429**
English only	41 679	31 999	62 599	102 964	36 577	35 876	55 457	528 329	26 477	14 863
Chinese	122	64	659	209	17	6	4	2 336	10	2
French	210	115	375	897	437	471	232	6 157	101	113
German	1 003	198	730	2 745	395	145	342	8 347	170	70
Greek	94	22	161	358	60	6	–	2 493	37	15
Italian	513	201	592	2 615	306	261	410	40 470	125	34
Philippine languages	38	–	75	19	2	12	10	830	5	–
Polish	457	127	106	530	76	139	143	3 370	325	43
Spanish	1 529	183	1 042	2 877	222	540	566	28 669	280	104
Other specified language	2 383	404	2 008	2 299	342	353	837	26 664	108	176
Unspecified language	111	32	94	203	53	43	32	1 591	14	9

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**29 406**	**6 418**	**110 312**	**21 155**	**7 975**	**7 180**	**13 548**	**8 765**	**4 165**	**10 033**	**4 327**
Children ever born	4 967	1 531	42 658	4 250	2 534	1 912	3 412	2 639	1 423	2 514	997
Per 1,000 women	169	239	387	201	318	266	252	301	342	251	230
Women ever married	4 861	1 305	21 734	4 584	2 137	1 760	3 414	2 239	1 261	2 622	1 150
Children ever born	3 409	1 363	22 349	3 527	2 144	1 640	2 942	2 170	1 272	2 168	848
Per 1,000 women	701	1 044	1 028	769	1 003	932	862	969	1 009	827	737
Women 25 to 34 years	**23 935**	**3 423**	**96 709**	**15 808**	**6 264**	**5 794**	**10 445**	**7 237**	**3 548**	**6 049**	**4 491**
Children ever born	27 735	6 178	150 120	22 169	11 287	9 526	17 149	11 080	6 257	9 531	6 643
Per 1,000 women	1 159	1 805	1 552	1 402	1 802	1 644	1 642	1 531	1 764	1 576	1 479
Women ever married	18 065	3 030	65 182	13 022	5 518	4 975	9 031	6 178	3 116	5 380	4 002
Children ever born	26 294	6 059	118 025	21 679	11 077	9 370	16 803	10 801	6 172	9 448	6 397
Per 1,000 women	1 456	2 000	1 811	1 665	2 007	1 883	1 861	1 748	1 981	1 756	1 598
Women 35 to 44 years	**14 957**	**2 530**	**72 832**	**11 698**	**4 416**	**4 002**	**7 702**	**5 176**	**2 858**	**4 032**	**3 414**
Children ever born	35 173	7 865	187 488	30 953	12 822	12 079	21 971	14 571	8 781	11 927	8 759
Per 1,000 women	2 352	3 109	2 574	2 646	2 904	3 018	2 853	2 815	3 072	2 958	2 566
Women ever married	13 140	2 436	60 237	11 054	4 161	3 769	7 390	4 913	2 748	3 855	3 188
Children ever born	34 317	7 842	167 542	30 820	12 723	12 057	21 848	14 498	8 743	11 864	8 664
Per 1,000 women	2 612	3 219	2 781	2 788	3 058	3 199	2 956	2 951	3 182	3 078	2 718
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**285 909**	**51 742**	**1 168 972**	**213 648**	**85 697**	**79 894**	**146 925**	**97 656**	**49 344**	**80 750**	**59 487**
In households	272 573	46 759	1 142 014	206 216	82 655	76 681	142 583	94 203	48 542	73 153	57 752
Family householder: Male	56 395	10 845	180 509	46 541	18 724	17 222	33 031	21 248	11 130	16 446	13 399
Female	14 446	1 481	118 387	8 624	3 176	3 162	5 634	4 261	1 725	2 473	2 482
Nonfamily householder: Male	14 207	1 726	50 212	8 556	2 722	2 535	5 402	3 101	1 534	2 517	2 296
Female	21 779	2 445	81 360	13 102	4 684	4 117	8 657	5 776	2 418	3 400	3 186
Spouse	56 719	10 718	179 226	46 676	18 352	16 712	32 959	21 470	10 904	16 261	13 559
Child	88 500	16 908	428 690	70 162	30 126	28 579	49 085	33 255	17 728	27 430	19 082
Other relatives	10 000	1 228	74 381	6 525	2 681	2 589	4 087	2 903	1 655	1 926	2 165
Nonrelatives	10 527	1 408	29 249	6 030	2 190	1 765	3 728	2 189	1 448	2 700	1 583
Persons per household	2.55	2.83	2.65	2.68	2.82	2.84	2.70	2.74	2.89	2.95	2.70
Persons per family	3.19	3.34	3.28	3.24	3.34	3.35	3.23	3.26	3.36	3.41	3.19
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**70 841**	**12 326**	**298 896**	**55 165**	**21 900**	**20 384**	**38 665**	**25 509**	**12 855**	**18 919**	**15 881**
With own children under 18 years	33 864	6 604	162 162	27 494	11 505	10 609	19 243	13 255	7 079	11 018	7 745
With own children under 6 years	13 509	2 950	72 356	11 040	4 992	4 439	8 136	5 384	2 937	4 807	2 810
Married-couple families	**57 077**	**10 773**	**179 326**	**46 609**	**18 349**	**17 062**	**32 933**	**21 344**	**11 034**	**16 303**	**13 384**
With own children under 18 years	26 979	5 682	85 329	23 156	9 630	8 937	16 097	10 946	5 977	9 503	6 446
With own children under 6 years	11 366	2 603	39 415	9 648	4 379	3 860	6 974	4 510	2 596	4 358	2 469
Female householder, no husband present	**11 262**	**1 176**	**103 744**	**6 773**	**2 678**	**2 574**	**4 518**	**3 313**	**1 322**	**2 006**	**1 827**
With own children under 18 years	5 951	729	71 448	3 753	1 516	1 351	2 601	1 951	832	1 192	1 023
With own children under 6 years	1 849	282	30 629	1 244	485	491	961	752	263	360	288
Subfamilies	**1 368**	**227**	**9 651**	**911**	**425**	**399**	**527**	**355**	**290**	**382**	**336**
With own children under 18 years	1 034	174	7 921	610	359	280	409	273	232	285	236
Married-couple subfamilies	**627**	**84**	**2 842**	**503**	**173**	**198**	**279**	**160**	**151**	**172**	**164**
With own children under 18 years	293	31	1 112	202	107	79	161	78	93	75	64
Mother-child subfamilies	**671**	**134**	**6 242**	**350**	**234**	**185**	**224**	**180**	**108**	**196**	**148**
Persons under 18 years	**69 397**	**14 677**	**341 334**	**55 797**	**25 620**	**23 364**	**40 434**	**27 660**	**15 437**	**22 928**	**16 279**
Percent living with two parents	76.5	83.0	47.0	81.9	80.9	81.0	81.4	80.6	81.4	84.1	80.2
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**94 059**	**16 990**	**354 467**	**74 753**	**29 777**	**27 927**	**50 893**	**34 710**	**17 831**	**30 228**	**21 164**
Never widowed or divorced	74 942	13 545	276 381	58 976	23 220	22 102	39 633	26 743	13 250	24 724	16 857
Known to have been: Widowed	2 594	442	15 627	1 868	832	706	1 483	985	459	864	560
Divorced	16 800	3 033	63 454	14 151	5 817	5 183	9 944	7 115	4 173	4 717	3 827
Widowed and divorced	277	30	995	242	92	64	167	133	51	77	80
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**70 841**	**12 326**	**298 896**	**55 165**	**21 900**	**20 384**	**38 665**	**25 509**	**12 855**	**18 919**	**15 881**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	52 003	8 547	172 315	40 548	15 738	14 281	27 814	17 980	9 409	14 023	11 077
Unemployed	2 309	739	12 008	1 726	1 092	1 126	1 409	1 228	634	1 023	671
Not in labor force	16 529	3 040	114 573	12 891	5 070	4 977	9 442	6 301	2 812	3 873	4 133
Married-couple families	**57 077**	**10 773**	**179 326**	**46 609**	**18 349**	**17 062**	**32 933**	**21 344**	**11 034**	**16 303**	**13 384**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	44 305	7 826	126 359	35 678	13 740	12 702	24 808	16 043	8 272	12 597	9 818
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	25 426	4 111	61 240	19 978	7 180	6 926	12 701	8 329	4 746	6 176	5 498
Wife unemployed	938	225	4 181	801	458	531	702	618	275	580	253
Wife not in labor force	17 941	3 490	60 938	14 899	6 102	5 245	11 405	7 096	3 251	5 841	4 067
Husband unemployed	1 876	614	7 307	1 386	914	793	1 106	925	530	878	534
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 086	250	3 031	730	484	397	518	491	273	406	308
Wife unemployed	72	50	669	148	78	106	70	100	48	100	27
Wife not in labor force	718	314	3 607	508	352	290	518	334	209	372	199
Husband not in labor force	10 896	2 333	45 660	9 545	3 695	3 567	7 019	4 376	2 232	2 828	3 032
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 465	428	10 047	2 141	647	747	1 263	811	501	488	591
Wife unemployed	73	33	627	64	41	75	75	36	24	48	49
Wife not in labor force	8 358	1 872	34 986	7 340	3 007	2 745	5 681	3 529	1 707	2 292	2 392
Female householder, no husband present	**11 262**	**1 176**	**103 744**	**6 773**	**2 678**	**2 574**	**4 518**	**3 313**	**1 322**	**2 006**	**1 827**
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 337	540	37 739	3 959	1 476	1 235	2 322	1 578	817	1 034	928
Unemployed	342	75	4 367	251	118	198	259	230	80	130	85
Not in labor force	4 583	561	61 638	2 663	1 084	1 141	1 937	1 505	425	842	814
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**13 336**	**4 983**	**26 958**	**7 432**	**3 042**	**3 213**	**4 342**	**3 453**	**802**	**7 597**	**1 735**
Inmate of mental hospital	296	–	954	829	66	107	–	116	7	74	–
Inmate of home for the aged	2 828	155	11 359	1 818	476	808	1 285	759	448	385	696
Inmate of other institution	958	60	7 550	694	371	1 721	135	1 635	204	2 541	656
In military quarters	–	–	177	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 516	–
In college dormitory	6 983	4 652	3 833	3 760	1 818	489	2 691	648	52	2 990	32
Other, in group quarters	2 271	116	3 085	331	311	88	231	295	91	91	351

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 566**	**4 184**	**21 990**	**95 502**	**2 948**	**4 253**	**4 413**	**5 294**	**3 114**	**359**	**5 779**
Children ever born	1 418	964	3 853	21 283	951	1 172	1 416	1 598	736	103	1 782
Per 1,000 women	216	230	175	223	323	276	321	302	236	287	308
Women ever married	1 238	989	4 139	18 597	802	1 087	1 266	1 486	815	94	1 655
Children ever born	1 226	835	2 825	14 659	832	959	1 231	1 358	670	103	1 597
Per 1,000 women	990	844	683	788	1 037	882	972	914	822	1 096	965
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 550**	**3 219**	**19 332**	**77 889**	**2 548**	**3 068**	**3 982**	**4 482**	**2 858**	**286**	**4 597**
Children ever born	5 877	5 413	26 589	105 730	4 203	5 238	6 624	7 172	4 519	490	7 614
Per 1,000 women	1 655	1 682	1 375	1 357	1 650	1 707	1 663	1 600	1 581	1 713	1 656
Women ever married	3 111	2 852	15 905	60 750	2 201	2 601	3 489	3 980	2 478	256	3 993
Children ever born	5 812	5 347	25 701	99 357	4 098	5 150	6 511	7 103	4 408	485	7 575
Per 1,000 women	1 868	1 875	1 616	1 636	1 862	1 980	1 866	1 785	1 779	1 895	1 897
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 563**	**2 455**	**15 628**	**56 549**	**1 994**	**2 316**	**2 912**	**3 362**	**2 276**	**292**	**3 529**
Children ever born	7 113	7 165	39 045	148 503	5 662	7 384	8 182	10 185	6 148	842	10 466
Per 1,000 women	2 775	2 919	2 498	2 626	2 840	3 188	2 810	3 029	2 701	2 884	2 966
Women ever married	2 447	2 331	14 649	51 437	1 890	2 136	2 752	3 245	2 139	280	3 301
Children ever born	7 052	7 129	38 746	145 516	5 651	7 353	8 081	10 139	6 138	840	10 432
Per 1,000 women	2 882	3 058	2 645	2 829	2 990	3 442	2 936	3 124	2 870	3 000	3 160
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**48 820**	**46 824**	**245 055**	**1 015 472**	**36 176**	**44 929**	**55 153**	**59 400**	**40 861**	**5 034**	**66 714**
In households	45 431	44 898	228 902	993 001	35 374	43 334	54 576	58 454	39 748	4 999	65 882
Family householder: Male	9 767	10 550	51 491	214 277	7 939	9 284	12 462	13 461	9 038	1 279	15 025
Female	1 734	1 542	9 374	50 520	1 454	1 672	2 316	2 088	2 033	137	2 540
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 870	1 654	8 795	38 398	1 296	1 518	1 900	1 754	1 496	207	2 261
Female	2 905	2 675	11 125	61 982	2 187	2 649	3 475	2 807	2 425	292	3 788
Spouse	9 908	10 410	51 463	212 164	7 918	9 173	12 546	13 543	9 082	1 268	14 837
Child	15 472	14 859	82 403	356 682	12 239	16 284	18 983	21 845	13 292	1 585	23 610
Other relatives	1 321	1 420	7 890	34 820	1 366	1 397	1 582	1 759	1 586	131	2 287
Nonrelatives	2 454	1 788	6 361	24 158	975	1 357	1 312	1 197	796	100	1 534
Persons per household	2.79	2.73	2.83	2.72	2.75	2.87	2.71	2.91	2.65	2.61	2.79
Persons per family	3.32	3.21	3.33	3.28	3.29	3.45	3.24	3.39	3.16	3.11	3.32
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**11 501**	**12 092**	**60 865**	**264 797**	**9 393**	**10 956**	**14 778**	**15 549**	**11 071**	**1 416**	**17 565**
With own children under 18 years	6 359	5 922	32 978	130 508	4 726	5 994	7 388	8 253	5 337	618	8 730
With own children under 6 years	2 811	2 521	12 985	50 527	1 851	2 360	3 030	3 339	2 064	234	3 723
Married-couple families	**9 757**	**10 405**	**52 033**	**212 207**	**7 953**	**9 121**	**12 595**	**13 449**	**9 213**	**1 264**	**14 864**
With own children under 18 years	5 293	5 086	27 976	103 193	4 020	4 990	6 209	7 122	4 359	558	7 518
With own children under 6 years	2 409	2 256	11 496	41 495	1 674	2 010	2 619	2 978	1 814	218	3 333
Female householder, no husband present	**1 338**	**1 195**	**7 052**	**42 884**	**1 084**	**1 399**	**1 604**	**1 657**	**1 501**	**85**	**2 071**
With own children under 18 years	844	619	4 307	24 203	576	782	914	923	857	42	999
With own children under 6 years	306	204	1 316	8 166	136	262	262	322	221	12	315
Subfamilies	**185**	**142**	**1 149**	**4 924**	**214**	**233**	**231**	**244**	**248**	**18**	**314**
With own children under 18 years	137	83	774	3 640	162	190	192	200	192	15	205
Married-couple subfamilies	**74**	**85**	**641**	**2 046**	**96**	**95**	**67**	**129**	**113**	**4**	**172**
With own children under 18 years	26	26	266	762	44	52	28	85	57	1	63
Mother-child subfamilies	**83**	**43**	**470**	**2 619**	**91**	**119**	**141**	**94**	**120**	**12**	**132**
Persons under 18 years	**13 554**	**12 764**	**68 367**	**270 201**	**10 502**	**13 667**	**15 900**	**17 938**	**10 954**	**1 345**	**19 209**
Percent living with two parents	82.0	82.7	81.3	76.9	82.2	80.8	80.1	83.9	77.4	86.6	83.4
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**16 741**	**15 920**	**90 279**	**345 079**	**12 595**	**14 787**	**19 260**	**21 979**	**14 060**	**1 692**	**22 640**
Never widowed or divorced	12 930	12 661	72 645	277 113	9 905	12 105	14 857	18 062	10 754	1 327	18 039
Known to have been: Widowed	499	439	2 239	10 883	479	472	505	562	528	42	671
Divorced	3 355	2 850	15 626	58 070	2 236	2 252	3 983	3 378	2 824	325	4 011
Widowed and divorced	43	30	231	987	25	42	85	23	46	2	81
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**11 501**	**12 092**	**60 865**	**264 797**	**9 393**	**10 956**	**14 778**	**15 549**	**11 071**	**1 416**	**17 565**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	8 481	8 300	47 705	184 369	6 063	7 176	10 255	11 926	7 297	862	12 166
Unemployed	746	508	1 527	13 716	717	833	968	680	639	135	877
Not in labor force	2 274	3 284	11 633	66 712	2 613	2 947	3 555	2 943	3 135	419	4 522
Married-couple families	**9 757**	**10 405**	**52 033**	**212 207**	**7 953**	**9 121**	**12 595**	**13 449**	**9 213**	**1 264**	**14 864**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	7 491	7 483	42 516	159 762	5 371	6 265	9 249	10 668	6 356	787	10 848
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 551	4 254	22 037	76 275	2 667	3 069	4 883	5 733	3 063	341	5 805
Wife unemployed	201	211	1 078	4 976	315	200	592	404	301	89	391
Wife not in labor force	2 739	3 018	19 401	78 511	2 389	2 996	3 774	4 531	2 992	357	4 652
Husband unemployed	594	415	1 215	10 412	609	702	697	599	514	123	774
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	346	212	571	4 813	235	321	388	310	246	39	427
Wife unemployed	34	34	70	632	51	32	79	50	71	20	57
Wife not in labor force	214	169	574	4 967	323	349	230	239	197	64	290
Husband not in labor force	1 672	2 507	8 302	42 033	1 973	2 154	2 649	2 182	2 343	354	3 242
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	430	484	1 509	7 963	390	347	622	417	389	44	681
Wife unemployed	26	28	81	644	66	64	104	22	60	8	48
Wife not in labor force	1 216	1 995	6 712	33 426	1 517	1 743	1 923	1 743	1 894	302	2 513
Female householder, no husband present	**1 338**	**1 195**	**7 052**	**42 884**	**1 084**	**1 399**	**1 604**	**1 657**	**1 501**	**85**	**2 071**
Employed or in Armed Forces	779	519	4 350	19 736	470	679	809	995	778	42	992
Unemployed	94	70	228	2 777	107	88	172	46	114	13	96
Not in labor force	465	606	2 474	20 371	507	632	623	616	609	30	983
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**3 389**	**1 926**	**16 153**	**22 471**	**802**	**1 595**	**577**	**946**	**1 113**	**35**	**832**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	–	2 335	1 082	–	2	–	–	22	–	36
Inmate of home for the aged	363	395	2 078	5 813	223	196	390	540	370	–	341
Inmate of other institution	68	111	6 147	3 618	321	442	177	171	671	16	55
In military quarters	–	–	–	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	2 891	1 397	4 680	8 019	11	852	–	5	–	–	109
Other, in group quarters	67	23	913	3 881	247	103	10	230	50	19	291

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**7 876**	**202 295**	**2 270**	**7 215**	**7 365**	**67 369**	**4 051**	**116 917**	**111 451**	**21 343**
Children ever born	2 801	72 936	865	1 347	1 730	14 679	1 030	9 644	26 013	5 702
Per 1,000 women	356	361	381	187	235	218	254	82	233	267
Women ever married	2 486	40 784	743	1 261	1 566	13 479	1 128	12 581	17 759	5 306
Children ever born	2 511	39 386	799	1 167	1 563	9 537	927	6 966	13 841	4 514
Per 1,000 women	1 010	966	1 075	925	998	708	822	554	779	851
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 485**	**191 257**	**1 682**	**4 355**	**4 712**	**61 059**	**3 764**	**93 783**	**160 061**	**17 042**
Children ever born	11 570	286 221	3 431	6 722	7 840	77 595	5 757	113 170	108 617	26 372
Per 1,000 women	1 784	1 497	2 040	1 544	1 664	1 271	1 529	1 207	679	1 547
Women ever married	5 628	133 803	1 542	3 710	4 196	48 208	3 269	74 306	83 184	14 566
Children ever born	11 302	239 740	3 395	6 614	7 673	73 099	5 686	109 614	89 863	25 477
Per 1,000 women	2 008	1 792	2 202	1 783	1 829	1 516	1 739	1 475	1 080	1 749
Women 35 to 44 years	**4 673**	**134 595**	**1 275**	**3 116**	**3 578**	**41 076**	**2 611**	**82 945**	**98 755**	**12 348**
Children ever born	14 214	335 514	4 405	8 653	10 748	103 463	6 918	201 258	149 757	34 162
Per 1,000 women	3 042	2 493	3 455	2 777	3 004	2 519	2 650	2 426	1 516	2 767
Women ever married	4 417	113 977	1 224	2 961	3 430	38 012	2 471	77 887	71 495	11 609
Children ever born	14 154	307 043	4 399	8 630	10 736	101 870	6 888	198 634	136 671	33 779
Per 1,000 women	3 204	2 694	3 594	2 915	3 130	2 680	2 788	2 550	1 912	2 910
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**88 151**	**2 230 936**	**25 035**	**57 006**	**65 150**	**702 238**	**53 439**	**1 321 582**	**1 428 285**	**227 354**
In households	86 983	2 209 916	24 793	52 542	60 695	680 983	52 677	1 304 427	1 383 200	223 421
Family householder: Male	19 349	381 648	5 692	11 869	13 403	144 898	12 171	297 252	192 588	51 117
Female	3 369	195 392	691	2 018	2 286	33 894	2 355	58 185	105 864	9 871
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 807	98 709	666	1 822	2 251	30 467	1 945	23 622	184 612	7 648
Female	5 162	153 555	1 071	2 538	2 651	43 482	3 335	44 736	222 951	11 733
Spouse	19 248	384 515	5 541	11 643	13 632	145 255	12 194	305 991	193 688	50 504
Child	31 847	813 580	10 014	19 084	22 486	235 522	17 644	488 412	320 421	81 184
Other relatives	3 044	131 222	705	1 532	1 936	23 580	1 978	62 490	72 453	7 384
Nonrelatives	2 157	51 295	413	2 036	2 050	23 885	1 055	23 739	90 623	3 980
Persons per household	2.83	2.66	3.05	2.88	2.95	2.69	2.66	3.08	1.96	2.78
Persons per family	3.38	3.30	3.55	3.32	3.43	3.26	3.19	3.41	2.97	3.28
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**22 718**	**577 040**	**6 383**	**13 887**	**15 689**	**178 792**	**14 526**	**355 437**	**298 452**	**60 988**
With own children under 18 years	12 323	298 129	3 633	7 542	8 711	93 573	6 538	168 747	128 544	30 845
With own children under 6 years	5 307	139 941	1 635	3 051	3 537	38 191	2 610	57 997	55 985	12 436
Married-couple families	**19 210**	**385 162**	**5 609**	**11 724**	**13 416**	**146 103**	**12 157**	**306 588**	**195 120**	**50 624**
With own children under 18 years	10 388	182 427	3 275	6 339	7 418	74 429	5 480	148 394	74 402	25 119
With own children under 6 years	4 735	89 445	1 519	2 689	3 071	31 146	2 274	53 750	35 885	10 496
Female householder, no husband present	**2 750**	**163 923**	**541**	**1 635**	**1 792**	**26 927**	**1 785**	**39 383**	**86 062**	**8 270**
With own children under 18 years	1 579	107 078	261	954	1 103	16 958	843	17 893	49 378	4 957
With own children under 6 years	471	47 006	87	289	422	6 388	260	3 892	18 551	1 684
Subfamilies	**548**	**16 553**	**111**	**240**	**325**	**3 214**	**175**	**10 113**	**8 375**	**1 081**
With own children under 18 years	444	13 058	80	175	201	2 420	124	6 538	6 779	801
Married-couple subfamilies	**208**	**5 723**	**54**	**137**	**192**	**1 409**	**93**	**6 123**	**2 610**	**537**
With own children under 18 years	104	2 228	23	72	68	615	42	2 548	1 014	257
Mother-child subfamilies	**266**	**9 948**	**45**	**93**	**123**	**1 692**	**75**	**3 661**	**5 285**	**483**
Persons under 18 years	**27 030**	**631 286**	**8 375**	**16 078**	**19 212**	**191 767**	**13 877**	**338 813**	**252 693**	**63 155**
Percent living with two parents	81.7	56.6	88.6	81.9	81.8	76.5	80.7	84.8	51.7	79.8
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**31 702**	**703 164**	**9 025**	**19 801**	**22 722**	**250 551**	**17 733**	**471 733**	**430 051**	**81 429**
Never widowed or divorced	24 878	567 131	7 672	15 773	17 941	198 329	13 991	402 110	296 849	64 066
Known to have been: Widowed	899	28 515	222	552	509	5 898	428	13 673	18 071	2 438
Divorced	5 979	109 310	1 141	3 555	4 312	46 838	3 381	56 626	116 630	15 168
Widowed and divorced	54	1 792	10	79	40	514	67	676	1 499	243
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**22 718**	**577 040**	**6 383**	**13 887**	**15 689**	**178 792**	**14 526**	**355 437**	**298 452**	**60 988**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	15 633	353 213	4 558	10 446	11 759	136 790	9 974	283 301	195 822	43 581
Unemployed	1 444	23 874	431	605	827	4 916	684	6 679	11 343	2 997
Not in labor force	5 641	199 953	1 394	2 836	3 103	37 086	3 868	65 457	91 287	14 410
Married-couple families	**19 210**	**385 162**	**5 609**	**11 724**	**13 416**	**146 103**	**12 157**	**306 588**	**195 120**	**50 624**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	13 917	275 139	4 192	9 122	10 480	118 151	8 781	258 691	147 894	38 373
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 629	128 477	2 092	5 026	5 349	64 233	5 030	124 757	81 418	18 406
Wife unemployed	623	10 028	138	215	281	3 087	317	5 289	4 879	1 360
Wife not in labor force	6 665	136 634	1 962	3 881	4 850	50 831	3 434	128 645	61 597	18 607
Husband unemployed	1 242	15 673	380	502	685	3 323	548	5 245	7 274	2 236
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	539	7 044	140	249	358	1 896	283	2 747	3 847	1 030
Wife unemployed	142	1 764	35	45	64	220	31	238	667	231
Wife not in labor force	561	6 865	205	208	263	1 207	234	2 260	2 760	975
Husband not in labor force	4 051	94 350	1 037	2 100	2 251	24 629	2 828	42 652	39 952	10 015
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	715	20 606	180	406	536	5 226	752	9 942	10 404	2 034
Wife unemployed	112	1 913	29	22	21	219	74	421	654	151
Wife not in labor force	3 224	71 831	828	1 672	1 694	19 184	2 002	32 289	28 894	7 830
Female householder, no husband present	**2 750**	**163 923**	**541**	**1 635**	**1 792**	**26 927**	**1 785**	**39 383**	**86 062**	**8 270**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 282	65 037	244	996	961	15 524	884	22 591	38 464	4 018
Unemployed	161	7 244	33	71	105	1 315	87	1 304	3 590	630
Not in labor force	1 307	91 642	264	568	726	10 088	814	15 488	44 008	3 622
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**1 168**	**21 020**	**242**	**4 464**	**4 455**	**21 255**	**762**	**17 155**	**45 085**	**3 933**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	1 524	–	46	–	1 217	–	129	2 864	–
Inmate of home for the aged	582	10 131	95	384	196	5 814	607	7 429	5 796	1 490
Inmate of other institution	198	2 851	128	673	353	1 722	58	1 232	4 275	313
In military quarters	131	268	–	–	–	18	–	24	1 660	14
In college dormitory	–	1 625	–	3 221	3 854	11 136	20	6 033	12 026	1 756
Other, in group quarters	257	4 621	19	140	52	1 348	77	2 308	18 464	360

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**22 736**	**46 796**	**8 231**	**21 380**	**3 329**	**12 130**	**7 627**	**6 132**	**152 910**	**14 374**
Children ever born	6 396	9 970	1 765	5 107	1 173	3 429	1 138	607	30 595	3 074
Per 1,000 women	281	213	214	239	352	283	149	99	200	214
Women ever married	5 505	8 957	1 814	4 466	914	3 139	1 209	975	30 458	2 925
Children ever born	5 351	7 256	1 453	3 921	900	3 100	1 047	534	20 608	2 536
Per 1,000 women	972	810	801	878	985	988	866	548	677	867
Women 25 to 34 years	**18 428**	**38 743**	**7 353**	**21 173**	**2 800**	**8 583**	**3 938**	**6 546**	**156 284**	**11 715**
Children ever born	29 121	51 310	11 104	33 752	4 847	14 955	5 880	9 104	174 713	16 976
Per 1,000 women	1 580	1 324	1 510	1 594	1 731	1 742	1 493	1 391	1 118	1 449
Women ever married	15 546	30 754	6 567	18 468	2 539	7 750	3 312	5 854	115 953	9 665
Children ever born	28 335	48 864	10 950	32 675	4 735	14 754	5 828	9 086	163 497	16 400
Per 1,000 women	1 823	1 589	1 667	1 769	1 865	1 904	1 760	1 552	1 410	1 697
Women 35 to 44 years	**13 616**	**25 483**	**5 055**	**16 313**	**2 155**	**6 109**	**2 974**	**5 810**	**115 778**	**8 044**
Children ever born	36 469	67 414	13 690	44 333	6 736	19 541	8 269	14 499	246 510	22 031
Per 1,000 women	2 678	2 645	2 708	2 718	3 126	3 199	2 780	2 496	2 129	2 739
Women ever married	12 450	23 432	4 811	15 556	2 068	5 897	2 851	5 633	101 376	7 503
Children ever born	36 119	66 673	13 613	44 030	6 633	19 495	8 232	14 484	239 167	21 858
Per 1,000 women	2 901	2 845	2 830	2 830	3 207	3 306	2 887	2 571	2 359	2 913
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**253 466**	**463 920**	**88 909**	**259 603**	**38 496**	**113 901**	**59 075**	**77 193**	**1 891 325**	**151 966**
In households	243 527	450 148	85 479	248 023	37 636	108 848	53 827	76 229	1 871 153	146 342
Family householder: Male	54 069	94 855	19 548	54 647	8 794	24 396	12 292	17 661	392 054	31 211
Female	10 538	22 006	3 308	10 669	1 373	3 805	1 893	2 346	113 124	6 966
Nonfamily householder: Male	9 078	19 835	2 968	7 490	1 131	3 861	2 307	1 933	74 973	5 845
Female	14 198	29 157	4 463	11 393	1 735	5 187	3 784	2 476	132 191	8 640
Spouse	54 549	95 718	19 704	55 091	8 719	23 907	12 231	18 070	392 849	31 034
Child	87 625	158 068	30 183	93 982	13 818	40 761	16 926	30 178	602 828	53 257
Other relatives	8 273	14 365	2 813	9 243	1 220	2 999	1 749	2 292	117 682	4 930
Nonrelatives	5 197	16 144	2 492	5 508	846	3 932	2 645	1 273	45 452	4 459
Persons per household	2.77	2.71	2.82	2.95	2.89	2.92	2.65	3.12	2.63	2.78
Persons per family	3.33	3.29	3.31	3.42	3.34	3.40	3.18	3.53	3.20	3.34
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**64 607**	**116 861**	**22 856**	**65 316**	**10 167**	**28 201**	**14 185**	**20 007**	**505 178**	**38 177**
With own children under 18 years	33 088	61 306	12 194	36 792	5 381	16 248	6 859	11 595	221 069	19 820
With own children under 6 years	14 017	25 736	5 025	15 779	2 248	7 244	2 750	4 431	92 514	7 913
Married-couple families	**53 996**	**95 763**	**19 581**	**55 134**	**8 791**	**24 165**	**12 196**	**18 171**	**392 765**	**31 058**
With own children under 18 years	27 520	49 271	10 375	31 107	4 593	13 896	5 908	10 670	171 292	16 149
With own children under 6 years	11 958	21 596	4 466	13 911	1 904	6 517	2 417	4 266	77 165	6 727
Female householder, no husband present	**8 518**	**17 123**	**2 455**	**8 121**	**1 037**	**3 009**	**1 410**	**1 471**	**90 472**	**5 663**
With own children under 18 years	4 908	10 394	1 484	4 868	636	1 834	758	796	44 686	3 109
With own children under 6 years	1 888	3 552	452	1 630	271	563	244	148	13 792	984
Subfamilies	**1 169**	**2 003**	**438**	**1 338**	**216**	**538**	**236**	**299**	**15 401**	**739**
With own children under 18 years	807	1 495	295	981	186	399	156	174	10 628	506
Married-couple subfamilies	**635**	**868**	**275**	**674**	**115**	**254**	**130**	**179**	**7 669**	**424**
With own children under 18 years	273	360	132	317	85	115	50	54	2 896	191
Mother-child subfamilies	**487**	**1 013**	**157**	**589**	**91**	**240**	**99**	**108**	**7 118**	**294**
Persons under 18 years	**70 726**	**128 502**	**25 243**	**79 602**	**11 794**	**35 391**	**14 478**	**24 430**	**436 446**	**42 094**
Percent living with two parents	81.2	77.8	83.9	81.1	82.0	83.3	82.4	90.6	72.8	79.4
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**85 700**	**161 782**	**32 544**	**95 217**	**14 093**	**41 196**	**18 833**	**30 801**	**639 839**	**51 264**
Never widowed or divorced	68 940	128 318	25 671	77 224	11 036	32 397	14 685	26 003	518 812	40 871
Known to have been: Widowed	2 463	4 309	854	2 652	306	929	531	645	22 122	1 294
Divorced	14 565	29 626	6 095	15 552	2 782	7 967	3 648	4 223	100 324	9 201
Widowed and divorced	268	471	76	211	31	97	31	70	1 419	102
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**64 607**	**116 861**	**22 856**	**65 316**	**10 167**	**28 201**	**14 185**	**20 007**	**505 178**	**38 177**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	45 220	87 706	17 434	49 007	7 571	19 945	9 882	16 206	360 663	27 536
Unemployed	2 536	4 731	866	2 505	556	2 263	617	486	15 153	1 496
Not in labor force	16 851	24 424	4 556	13 804	2 040	5 993	3 686	3 315	129 362	9 145
Married-couple families	**53 996**	**95 763**	**19 581**	**55 134**	**8 791**	**24 165**	**12 196**	**18 171**	**392 765**	**31 058**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	40 110	75 494	15 583	43 939	6 802	17 884	8 753	15 231	299 661	23 563
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	21 068	40 377	8 582	23 004	3 711	8 022	5 096	7 813	153 101	13 152
Wife unemployed	1 169	1 809	484	1 219	188	749	283	255	8 967	524
Wife not in labor force	17 873	33 308	6 517	19 716	2 903	9 113	3 374	7 163	137 593	9 887
Husband unemployed	2 140	3 830	687	1 859	460	1 965	541	468	11 423	1 253
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	894	1 941	400	914	222	712	275	270	5 971	683
Wife unemployed	173	212	61	124	51	183	29	37	934	61
Wife not in labor force	1 073	1 677	226	821	187	1 070	237	161	4 518	509
Husband not in labor force	11 746	16 439	3 311	9 336	1 529	4 316	2 902	2 472	81 681	6 242
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 586	3 519	653	1 972	314	807	635	464	19 789	1 236
Wife unemployed	196	190	54	148	26	131	30	14	1 212	113
Wife not in labor force	8 964	12 730	2 604	7 216	1 189	3 378	2 237	1 994	60 680	4 893
Female householder, no husband present	**8 518**	**17 123**	**2 455**	**8 121**	**1 037**	**3 009**	**1 410**	**1 471**	**90 472**	**5 663**
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 220	10 029	1 428	4 108	535	1 475	798	983	48 721	3 136
Unemployed	345	861	138	505	100	244	46	6	3 008	231
Not in labor force	3 953	6 233	889	3 508	402	1 290	566	482	38 743	2 296
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**9 939**	**13 772**	**3 430**	**11 580**	**860**	**5 053**	**5 248**	**964**	**20 172**	**5 624**
Inmate of mental hospital	2 867	180	84	1 366	–	32	35	48	3 603	163
Inmate of home for the aged	2 764	2 938	474	2 006	307	704	523	196	12 407	1 025
Inmate of other institution	533	1 002	1 041	1 679	345	61	139	259	1 963	185
In military quarters	572	215	–	4 567	–	8	–	–	15	–
In college dormitory	2 525	8 550	1 510	1 185	–	4 077	4 330	–	180	3 752
Other, in group quarters	678	887	321	777	208	171	221	461	2 004	499

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**30 019**	**22 603**	**13 127**	**14 228**	**12 505**	**3 423**	**1 512**	**2 896**	**8 327**	**114 902**
Children ever born	4 968	2 836	3 440	3 041	2 218	515	489	710	2 619	17 004
Per 1,000 women	165	125	262	214	177	150	323	245	315	148
Women ever married	5 288	3 252	2 867	3 376	2 487	576	476	831	2 581	18 847
Children ever born	3 761	2 249	3 016	2 772	1 703	471	431	616	2 319	13 717
Per 1,000 women	711	692	1 052	821	685	818	905	741	898	728
Women 25 to 34 years	**31 125**	**20 040**	**7 696**	**13 200**	**11 587**	**2 021**	**1 314**	**2 476**	**7 308**	**102 808**
Children ever born	41 280	27 483	13 903	19 147	15 424	3 610	2 321	4 193	12 450	154 063
Per 1,000 women	1 326	1 371	1 807	1 451	1 331	1 786	1 766	1 693	1 704	1 499
Women ever married	25 911	16 568	6 693	11 871	9 416	1 815	1 211	2 210	6 464	89 480
Children ever born	39 876	26 830	13 642	18 972	14 831	3 556	2 319	4 116	12 248	150 600
Per 1,000 women	1 539	1 619	2 038	1 598	1 575	1 959	1 915	1 862	1 895	1 683
Women 35 to 44 years	**23 081**	**19 679**	**5 702**	**9 781**	**8 247**	**1 586**	**1 000**	**1 869**	**5 539**	**88 568**
Children ever born	55 885	48 470	17 959	26 981	20 653	4 538	3 102	5 066	15 921	236 338
Per 1,000 women	2 421	2 463	3 150	2 759	2 504	2 861	3 102	2 711	2 874	2 668
Women ever married	21 661	18 598	5 404	9 356	7 682	1 518	966	1 808	5 284	85 050
Children ever born	55 447	48 175	17 888	26 875	20 405	4 528	3 102	5 024	15 824	234 755
Per 1,000 women	2 560	2 590	3 310	2 872	2 656	2 983	3 211	2 779	2 995	2 760
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**352 121**	**259 530**	**114 254**	**153 759**	**149 946**	**29 710**	**17 686**	**33 733**	**99 217**	**1 284 231**
In households	343 358	250 238	104 595	150 864	146 460	27 327	17 381	31 871	97 599	1 253 777
Family householder: Male	75 180	54 730	22 858	34 540	33 329	6 418	4 178	7 701	22 570	274 322
Female	16 253	9 656	3 792	5 512	7 112	939	545	1 070	3 682	49 306
Nonfamily householder: Male	9 321	5 470	3 584	5 322	5 724	872	515	1 093	3 282	24 562
Female	13 731	8 117	5 634	6 582	10 096	1 434	809	1 599	5 652	37 563
Spouse	75 656	55 931	22 471	34 518	33 147	6 367	4 192	7 569	22 304	279 622
Child	134 394	101 544	38 675	56 666	48 599	9 475	6 201	11 129	34 768	511 425
Other relatives	13 811	10 213	3 299	4 300	5 087	991	497	861	2 984	51 354
Nonrelatives	5 012	4 577	4 282	3 424	3 366	831	444	849	2 357	25 623
Persons per household	3.00	3.21	2.92	2.90	2.60	2.83	2.87	2.78	2.77	3.25
Persons per family	3.45	3.60	3.42	3.38	3.15	3.29	3.31	3.23	3.29	3.60
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**91 433**	**64 386**	**26 650**	**40 052**	**40 441**	**7 357**	**4 723**	**8 771**	**26 252**	**323 628**
With own children under 18 years	49 974	37 990	15 162	22 637	19 213	3 732	2 467	4 558	13 914	189 893
With own children under 6 years	20 819	13 919	6 498	9 506	7 591	1 400	1 010	1 881	5 852	74 470
Married-couple families	**75 942**	**55 968**	**22 641**	**34 740**	**33 397**	**6 355**	**4 152**	**7 563**	**22 433**	**279 993**
With own children under 18 years	42 220	33 403	12 839	19 756	15 718	3 185	2 154	3 911	11 733	165 332
With own children under 6 years	18 342	12 656	5 626	8 692	6 401	1 256	913	1 649	5 046	67 919
Female householder, no husband present	**12 794**	**6 819**	**3 107**	**4 184**	**5 554**	**708**	**411**	**897**	**2 856**	**35 285**
With own children under 18 years	6 973	4 014	1 878	2 464	2 964	411	242	533	1 733	21 243
With own children under 6 years	2 311	1 124	705	720	944	112	72	179	622	5 787
Subfamilies	**1 772**	**1 616**	**504**	**774**	**640**	**139**	**82**	**148**	**433**	**8 751**
With own children under 18 years	1 019	951	411	556	449	108	65	118	362	5 660
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 044**	**1 118**	**230**	**376**	**319**	**68**	**50**	**55**	**181**	**5 205**
With own children under 18 years	291	453	137	158	128	37	33	25	110	2 114
Mother-child subfamilies	**656**	**448**	**232**	**343**	**270**	**71**	**26**	**73**	**225**	**3 217**
Persons under 18 years	**102 465**	**80 198**	**33 297**	**47 735**	**38 438**	**7 964**	**5 376**	**9 429**	**29 802**	**405 778**
Percent living with two parents	82.0	85.8	82.1	85.6	79.5	83.0	84.7	82.4	80.5	84.6
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**131 667**	**101 192**	**38 247**	**60 437**	**51 676**	**9 859**	**6 676**	**12 558**	**36 504**	**491 640**
Never widowed or divorced	111 474	86 237	31 040	48 731	41 120	7 691	5 158	9 672	27 981	413 527
Known to have been: Widowed	3 306	2 681	1 355	1 535	1 314	363	196	293	1 192	11 847
Divorced	17 066	12 460	5 991	10 305	9 368	1 871	1 332	2 647	7 481	67 181
Widowed and divorced	179	186	139	134	126	66	10	54	150	915
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**91 433**	**64 386**	**26 650**	**40 052**	**40 441**	**7 357**	**4 723**	**8 771**	**26 252**	**323 628**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	69 482	54 290	18 111	31 019	28 510	4 956	3 411	6 628	18 873	255 782
Unemployed	1 832	1 264	1 716	1 687	1 291	458	238	317	1 201	8 002
Not in labor force	20 119	8 832	6 823	7 346	10 640	1 943	1 074	1 826	6 178	59 844
Married-couple families	**75 942**	**55 968**	**22 641**	**34 740**	**33 397**	**6 355**	**4 152**	**7 563**	**22 433**	**279 993**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	61 877	49 295	16 331	28 050	24 963	4 426	3 110	5 895	16 767	233 004
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	27 712	26 861	8 028	14 434	12 826	2 135	1 731	3 340	8 927	110 644
Wife unemployed	1 429	1 243	477	983	640	135	113	197	488	7 440
Wife not in labor force	32 736	21 191	7 826	12 633	11 497	2 156	1 266	2 358	7 352	114 920
Husband unemployed	1 396	1 035	1 414	1 450	1 044	381	176	258	994	6 252
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	631	613	513	738	577	153	60	131	531	3 130
Wife unemployed	46	46	148	102	81	46	5	23	47	418
Wife not in labor force	719	376	753	610	386	182	111	104	416	2 704
Husband not in labor force	12 669	5 638	4 896	5 240	7 390	1 548	866	1 410	4 672	40 737
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 103	1 580	868	1 071	1 394	235	204	298	839	9 355
Wife unemployed	159	49	92	89	48	25	19	2	44	587
Wife not in labor force	9 407	4 009	3 936	4 080	5 948	1 288	643	1 110	3 789	30 795
Female householder, no husband present	**12 794**	**6 819**	**3 107**	**4 184**	**5 554**	**708**	**411**	**897**	**2 856**	**35 285**
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 332	4 333	1 368	2 358	2 902	392	219	544	1 498	19 874
Unemployed	403	214	237	165	176	37	46	44	173	1 472
Not in labor force	6 059	2 272	1 502	1 661	2 476	279	146	309	1 185	13 939
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**8 763**	**9 292**	**9 659**	**2 895**	**3 486**	**2 383**	**305**	**1 862**	**1 618**	**30 454**
Inmate of mental hospital	356	1 783	559	321	10	–	–	820	–	9 202
Inmate of home for the aged	3 182	2 472	955	612	1 212	212	144	186	408	6 946
Inmate of other institution	3 123	3 042	51	253	372	188	156	49	966	3 642
In military quarters	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	211	–	147
In college dormitory	894	557	7 954	1 619	1 538	1 854	–	468	12	7 995
Other, in group quarters	1 176	1 438	140	90	354	129	5	128	232	2 522

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**5 098**	**4 441**	**13 662**	**13 986**	**4 923**	**4 649**	**7 069**	**72 914**	**3 281**	**2 116**
Children ever born	1 123	1 354	1 610	2 658	1 224	1 676	2 525	9 281	1 166	428
Per 1,000 women	220	305	118	190	249	361	357	127	355	202
Women ever married	1 145	1 269	1 769	3 043	1 196	1 351	2 234	9 733	1 100	444
Children ever born	932	1 237	1 309	2 289	1 034	1 466	2 095	5 793	1 048	390
Per 1,000 women	814	975	740	752	865	1 085	938	595	953	878
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 578**	**3 809**	**7 745**	**12 543**	**4 254**	**3 643**	**6 945**	**66 436**	**2 895**	**1 531**
Children ever born	7 112	6 186	8 162	17 312	6 844	6 482	11 155	71 135	5 224	2 720
Per 1,000 women	1 554	1 624	1 054	1 380	1 609	1 779	1 606	1 071	1 804	1 777
Women ever married	3 769	3 471	5 948	10 458	3 676	3 256	6 230	50 609	2 623	1 415
Children ever born	6 777	6 123	7 994	16 931	6 709	6 344	11 038	66 830	5 151	2 686
Per 1,000 women	1 798	1 764	1 344	1 619	1 825	1 948	1 772	1 321	1 964	1 898
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 498**	**3 200**	**4 108**	**9 320**	**3 034**	**3 052**	**5 203**	**58 391**	**2 121**	**1 113**
Children ever born	9 165	9 298	9 837	23 780	8 631	9 205	14 274	130 044	6 488	3 371
Per 1,000 women	2 620	2 906	2 395	2 552	2 845	3 016	2 743	2 227	3 059	3 029
Women ever married	3 202	3 099	3 818	8 810	2 892	2 888	4 945	53 146	2 050	1 094
Children ever born	9 006	9 244	9 809	23 461	8 598	9 143	14 186	127 215	6 462	3 371
Per 1,000 women	2 813	2 983	2 569	2 663	2 973	3 166	2 869	2 394	3 152	3 081
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**65 155**	**49 812**	**87 085**	**158 158**	**54 854**	**54 795**	**84 581**	**866 599**	**39 895**	**21 459**
In households	60 323	49 622	75 411	151 881	53 999	52 806	83 002	841 374	37 833	20 874
Family householder: Male	13 936	11 663	14 983	33 782	11 723	11 811	19 216	182 255	8 889	4 891
Female	2 557	1 575	3 191	6 660	2 505	2 042	3 022	46 904	1 179	763
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 890	1 444	5 267	6 703	1 935	1 447	2 690	27 668	1 065	824
Female	3 709	1 812	6 081	8 708	3 241	2 684	3 659	50 523	1 668	1 341
Spouse	13 844	11 632	15 510	33 912	11 783	11 819	19 195	187 395	8 785	4 800
Child	20 067	19 055	21 093	51 809	19 348	19 829	30 197	290 693	14 335	7 139
Other relatives	1 889	1 221	1 759	5 229	1 928	1 908	2 575	36 807	1 116	523
Nonrelatives	1 431	1 220	7 527	5 078	1 536	1 266	2 448	19 129	796	593
Persons per household	2.61	3.01	2.55	2.72	2.78	2.94	2.90	2.74	2.96	2.67
Persons per family	3.17	3.41	3.11	3.25	3.32	3.42	3.34	3.25	3.41	3.20
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**16 493**	**13 238**	**18 174**	**40 442**	**14 228**	**13 853**	**22 238**	**229 159**	**10 068**	**5 654**
With own children under 18 years	7 939	7 768	9 527	20 646	7 690	7 554	12 574	109 246	5 617	2 833
With own children under 6 years	3 183	2 943	4 190	8 234	3 209	2 990	5 169	40 473	2 376	1 156
Married-couple families	**14 050**	**11 624**	**15 459**	**33 680**	**11 820**	**11 840**	**19 199**	**187 655**	**8 823**	**4 894**
With own children under 18 years	6 580	6 799	7 843	16 864	6 299	6 523	10 676	89 123	4 941	2 411
With own children under 6 years	2 841	2 722	3 617	7 138	2 811	2 658	4 477	34 490	2 155	995
Female householder, no husband present	**1 922**	**1 253**	**2 138**	**5 171**	**1 880**	**1 582**	**2 320**	**33 938**	**936**	**620**
With own children under 18 years	1 119	785	1 425	3 033	1 134	831	1 522	17 999	544	352
With own children under 6 years	289	162	488	878	314	259	553	5 375	146	133
Subfamilies	**266**	**204**	**221**	**762**	**227**	**290**	**479**	**5 009**	**190**	**92**
With own children under 18 years	172	149	129	544	160	217	415	3 178	131	76
Married-couple subfamilies	**167**	**111**	**134**	**423**	**107**	**126**	**181**	**2 811**	**94**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	73	56	42	205	40	53	117	980	35	33
Mother-child subfamilies	**85**	**85**	**75**	**270**	**94**	**158**	**273**	**1 987**	**94**	**43**
Persons under 18 years	**17 016**	**16 467**	**18 644**	**42 442**	**16 367**	**16 943**	**26 548**	**217 343**	**12 243**	**6 030**
Percent living with two parents	77.5	85.1	78.7	78.8	79.0	82.1	81.9	78.6	84.7	80.6
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**21 535**	**19 923**	**27 655**	**56 690**	**19 237**	**19 668**	**32 843**	**304 916**	**15 074**	**7 673**
Never widowed or divorced	16 263	15 697	21 351	44 506	14 626	15 804	25 471	250 379	11 927	6 032
Known to have been: Widowed	736	449	611	1 555	631	530	880	9 088	416	214
Divorced	4 629	3 821	5 734	10 813	4 068	3 369	6 557	46 067	2 757	1 449
Widowed and divorced	93	44	41	184	88	35	65	618	26	22
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**16 493**	**13 238**	**18 174**	**40 442**	**14 228**	**13 853**	**22 238**	**229 159**	**10 068**	**5 654**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	10 859	10 467	13 878	29 233	9 906	10 125	16 992	178 104	7 529	4 019
Unemployed	879	468	527	1 748	888	700	858	5 181	524	221
Not in labor force	4 755	2 303	3 769	9 461	3 434	3 028	4 388	45 874	2 015	1 414
Married-couple families	**14 050**	**11 624**	**15 459**	**33 680**	**11 820**	**11 840**	**19 199**	**187 655**	**8 823**	**4 894**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	9 595	9 436	12 250	25 510	8 607	9 007	15 257	155 204	6 781	3 626
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 894	4 919	7 559	13 243	4 377	4 588	8 340	84 501	3 486	1 935
Wife unemployed	300	312	202	736	403	276	523	3 035	290	178
Wife not in labor force	4 401	4 205	4 489	11 531	3 827	4 143	6 394	67 668	3 005	1 513
Husband unemployed	784	405	435	1 392	742	590	665	3 792	476	165
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	343	215	301	647	380	333	332	2 057	240	93
Wife unemployed	20	20	28	60	41	22	96	225	43	6
Wife not in labor force	421	170	106	685	321	235	237	1 510	193	66
Husband not in labor force	3 671	1 783	2 774	6 778	2 471	2 243	3 277	28 659	1 566	1 103
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	701	344	775	1 130	408	511	734	7 061	326	198
Wife unemployed	64	15	23	102	50	23	101	367	10	29
Wife not in labor force	2 906	1 424	1 976	5 546	2 013	1 709	2 442	21 231	1 230	876
Female householder, no husband present	**1 922**	**1 253**	**2 138**	**5 171**	**1 880**	**1 582**	**2 320**	**33 938**	**936**	**620**
Employed or in Armed Forces	994	785	1 355	2 863	1 060	848	1 363	19 757	558	339
Unemployed	94	47	81	270	113	110	151	1 205	43	43
Not in labor force	834	421	702	2 038	707	624	806	12 976	335	238
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**4 832**	**190**	**11 674**	**6 277**	**855**	**1 989**	**1 579**	**25 225**	**2 062**	**585**
Inmate of mental hospital	188	–	71	349	–	–	10	2 325	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	372	162	498	765	375	472	375	7 056	222	56
Inmate of other institution	1 640	17	255	1 758	52	1 464	1 087	5 041	1 797	59
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–	–
In college dormitory	383	–	10 486	1 834	319	2	–	6 977	7	470
Other, in group quarters	2 249	11	364	1 571	109	51	107	3 795	36	–

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**285 909**	**51 742**	**1 168 972**	**213 648**	**85 697**	**79 894**	**146 925**	**97 656**	**49 344**	**80 750**	**59 487**
Native	270 060	50 956	953 659	203 677	84 133	77 434	142 331	95 213	48 371	77 373	56 571
Born in State of residence	229 953	41 846	654 100	154 393	69 474	68 465	111 005	71 836	41 368	60 073	46 027
Born in different State	38 943	8 960	135 049	48 546	14 260	8 566	29 989	23 010	6 836	16 078	10 271
Northeast	19 753	5 423	25 691	34 745	9 109	3 787	19 583	16 354	4 109	7 004	6 927
North Central	6 498	1 506	7 787	5 978	2 579	1 922	5 427	2 535	1 084	3 021	1 134
South	10 559	1 414	98 462	5 902	1 895	2 194	3 658	3 229	1 133	4 133	1 713
West	2 133	617	3 109	1 921	677	663	1 321	892	510	1 920	497
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 164	150	164 510	738	399	403	1 337	367	167	1 222	273
Foreign born	15 849	786	215 313	9 971	1 564	2 460	4 594	2 443	973	3 377	2 916
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**269 408**	**48 215**	**1 079 998**	**200 900**	**79 329**	**74 299**	**136 467**	**90 478**	**45 782**	**75 095**	**55 877**
Same house	155 120	28 316	626 369	120 814	50 154	46 080	84 869	55 312	27 604	38 561	35 828
Different house in United States	111 286	19 559	408 521	78 285	28 957	27 856	50 898	34 693	18 073	34 572	19 814
Same county	63 841	9 146	310 770	50 619	17 494	17 412	35 182	22 128	10 990	16 274	11 040
Different county	47 445	10 413	97 751	27 666	11 463	10 444	15 716	12 565	7 083	18 298	8 774
Same State	36 887	7 609	81 997	16 897	7 768	8 239	8 575	7 678	4 707	10 114	6 471
In Armed Forces in 1975	113	16	691	70	60	27	35	63	4	94	31
Attending college in 1975	5 715	423	6 567	2 173	506	629	927	655	372	874	484
Different State	10 558	2 804	15 754	10 769	3 695	2 205	7 141	4 887	2 376	8 184	2 303
In Armed Forces in 1975	363	102	487	363	127	182	468	212	79	979	116
Attending college in 1975	2 428	243	2 448	1 535	308	182	695	417	214	884	218
Northeast	4 563	1 621	6 651	5 296	1 626	612	3 242	2 875	888	2 851	1 306
North Central	1 876	219	1 285	1 367	707	347	1 556	443	300	1 385	206
South	3 004	606	6 382	3 114	986	882	1 494	1 223	875	2 035	525
West	1 115	358	1 436	992	376	364	849	346	313	1 913	266
Abroad	3 002	340	45 108	1 801	218	363	700	473	105	1 962	235
In Armed Forces in 1975	197	35	538	245	20	46	71	64	3	431	30
Attending college in 1975	495	68	2 265	272	11	4	–	21	–	85	14
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	41 510	8 963	80 824	23 715	9 423	8 431	13 087	9 941	5 348	15 859	7 038
In Armed Forces in 1980	122	2	308	23	12	6	57	23	3	3 158	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 054	19	6 841	423	119	1 552	209	1 480	197	2 150	386
Attending college in 1980	13 314	4 392	10 043	7 291	2 108	849	3 437	1 176	190	4 945	392
Living with at least one parent	240	44	1 473	285	61	44	98	66	30	82	50
Not living with any parent	13 074	4 348	8 570	7 006	2 047	805	3 339	1 110	160	4 863	342
Different State in 1975	9 110	2 198	12 929	8 773	2 962	1 637	5 573	3 729	1 684	6 441	1 890
In Armed Forces in 1980	73	2	200	23	–	6	42	23	–	2 501	10
Inmate of institution in 1980	157	2	313	146	12	53	59	120	32	176	46
Attending college in 1980	1 833	727	2 197	1 462	583	329	620	471	23	890	113
Living with at least one parent	75	11	322	139	34	10	50	10	6	59	25
Not living with any parent	1 758	716	1 875	1 323	549	319	570	461	17	831	88
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**129 751**	**18 582**	**387 904**	**92 802**	**33 442**	**30 715**	**58 482**	**37 854**	**19 891**	**30 061**	**24 021**
Place of work reported	119 983	17 598	342 195	85 684	31 450	28 576	56 072	35 387	18 820	27 817	21 954
Worked in area of residence	105 094	14 001	126 480	80 262	25 437	21 008	52 253	31 102	15 088	26 747	15 222
Worked outside area of residence	14 889	3 597	215 715	5 422	6 013	7 568	3 819	4 285	3 732	1 070	6 732
Percent of those reporting place of work	12.4	20.4	63.0	6.3	19.1	26.5	6.8	12.1	19.8	3.8	30.7
Place of work not reported	9 768	984	45 709	7 118	1 992	2 139	2 410	2 467	1 071	2 244	2 067
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**129 965**	**18 521**	**387 930**	**92 386**	**33 208**	**30 683**	**58 673**	**37 848**	**20 045**	**30 041**	**24 098**
Private vehicle	102 163	14 461	123 597	79 791	27 612	26 070	50 119	33 389	16 446	24 651	20 397
Drive alone: Car	70 510	7 955	78 399	52 866	15 650	15 226	31 582	22 246	9 024	14 421	12 859
Truck or van	6 400	2 291	2 861	6 671	4 440	3 528	7 045	3 490	2 269	3 038	2 238
Carpool: Car	23 556	3 425	39 398	18 468	6 219	6 461	9 773	6 565	4 104	6 153	4 629
Truck or van	1 697	790	2 939	1 786	1 303	855	1 719	1 088	1 049	1 039	671
Public transportation	12 884	61	227 240	3 470	231	671	871	697	156	169	552
Bus or streetcar	12 337	47	62 424	3 244	87	607	756	577	101	66	411
Subway or elevated train	20	7	155 559	–	–	1	–	4	5	7	67
Railroad	27	7	6 408	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	68
Taxicab	500	–	2 849	226	144	63	115	116	50	96	6
Bicycle	497	54	629	303	81	68	191	161	78	297	55
Motorcycle	247	40	172	95	45	75	110	105	27	102	30
Walked only	11 657	2 971	30 882	6 922	3 678	2 418	5 120	2 623	2 118	3 603	1 918
Other means	477	162	2 126	372	200	162	312	129	153	236	161
Worked at home	2 040	772	3 284	1 433	1 361	1 219	1 950	744	1 067	983	985
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**102 163**	**14 461**	**123 597**	**79 791**	**27 612**	**26 070**	**50 119**	**33 389**	**16 446**	**24 651**	**20 397**
Drive alone	76 910	10 246	81 260	59 537	20 090	18 754	38 627	25 736	11 293	17 459	15 097
In 2-person carpool	19 665	2 763	24 214	15 819	5 157	4 824	8 945	5 958	3 540	4 981	3 458
In 3-person carpool	3 559	910	8 713	3 087	1 536	1 503	1 718	1 035	933	1 254	1 020
In 4-person carpool	1 411	329	4 762	873	412	529	479	307	397	615	477
In 5-or-more-person carpool	618	213	4 648	475	417	460	350	353	283	342	345
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.20	1.26	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.22	1.20	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**127 899**	**17 805**	**384 659**	**91 266**	**32 023**	**29 472**	**56 552**	**37 076**	**18 760**	**29 086**	**23 091**
Less than 10 minutes	20 719	6 107	18 174	17 084	9 349	6 705	16 178	8 427	5 440	8 975	5 067
10 to 19 minutes	52 665	5 471	52 260	41 413	12 156	11 240	24 621	16 056	6 537	11 279	7 598
20 to 29 minutes	31 223	2 719	40 788	20 632	4 937	4 576	8 300	7 227	3 009	4 487	3 517
30 to 44 minutes	17 500	2 077	81 506	8 859	3 393	3 887	4 786	3 696	2 417	3 047	3 845
45 or more minutes	5 792	1 431	191 931	3 278	2 188	3 064	2 667	1 670	1 357	1 298	3 064
Mean minutes	18.3	16.9	41.2	16.7	17.0	19.1	15.4	16.5	17.4	15.5	21.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	60.1	59.1	60.1	61.4	63.0	55.9	61.2	60.9	58.6	58.7	60.6

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**48 820**	**46 824**	**245 055**	**1 015 472**	**36 176**	**44 929**	**55 153**	**59 400**	**40 861**	**5 034**	**66 714**
Native	47 422	45 290	227 888	959 115	35 218	43 073	53 324	57 659	37 782	4 900	64 331
Born in State of residence	40 934	38 925	179 155	814 959	29 441	38 654	48 733	51 462	33 001	4 218	58 669
Born in different State	6 282	6 203	46 675	138 075	5 601	4 005	4 383	6 077	4 569	661	5 477
Northeast	3 394	4 216	26 725	52 188	3 662	2 552	2 441	2 670	2 713	370	2 990
North Central	1 345	917	7 029	28 076	680	484	656	1 447	651	95	1 020
South	1 203	821	10 418	50 644	820	579	899	1 478	865	130	1 044
West	340	249	2 503	7 167	439	390	387	482	340	66	423
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	206	162	2 058	6 081	176	414	208	120	212	21	185
Foreign born	1 398	1 534	17 167	56 357	958	1 856	1 829	1 741	3 079	134	2 383
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**45 529**	**43 845**	**229 687**	**952 986**	**33 908**	**41 866**	**51 386**	**55 149**	**38 500**	**4 757**	**62 279**
Same house	22 942	26 672	135 383	592 838	21 882	26 468	33 170	35 146	24 843	3 203	41 004
Different house in United States	22 348	17 041	91 892	352 202	11 890	15 087	18 033	19 792	13 442	1 552	21 107
Same county	12 105	8 020	49 132	290 297	5 996	9 276	11 993	12 555	7 091	711	13 698
Different county	10 243	9 021	42 760	61 905	5 894	5 811	6 040	7 237	6 351	841	7 409
Same State	8 275	6 967	29 685	35 472	3 653	3 638	4 777	5 488	5 115	628	5 747
In Armed Forces in 1975	32	18	64	231	31	20	29	39	4	4	50
Attending college in 1975	677	498	2 870	6 070	402	389	297	500	232	41	501
Different State	1 968	2 054	13 075	26 433	2 241	2 173	1 263	1 749	1 236	213	1 662
In Armed Forces in 1975	90	95	276	1 314	105	88	74	96	34	12	79
Attending college in 1975	251	184	1 685	4 198	199	142	83	205	90	8	130
Northeast	985	1 224	6 683	9 183	1 211	1 187	445	353	504	102	704
North Central	175	125	1 954	6 385	161	221	129	486	192	20	212
South	624	566	3 175	7 455	652	437	457	501	351	38	424
West	184	139	1 263	3 410	217	328	232	409	189	53	322
Abroad	239	132	2 412	7 946	136	311	183	211	215	2	168
In Armed Forces in 1975	73	23	56	586	33	39	23	47	–	2	42
Attending college in 1975	27	13	144	1 010	10	12	4	17	7	–	16
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	9 056	7 589	35 029	51 804	4 743	4 731	4 811	5 884	5 262	692	5 994
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	30	159	12	15	7	18	–	3	8
Inmate of institution in 1980	150	198	2 533	915	292	43	119	352	664	1	73
Attending college in 1980	4 552	1 820	6 055	14 237	241	1 049	229	321	168	12	908
Living with at least one parent	25	22	264	728	20	18	54	16	44	2	62
Not living with any parent	4 527	1 798	5 791	13 509	221	1 031	175	305	124	10	846
Different State in 1975	1 596	1 647	10 964	21 315	1 738	1 712	983	1 311	974	182	1 273
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	15	152	6	2	7	18	–	–	8
Inmate of institution in 1980	20	32	323	238	53	–	–	22	37	–	21
Attending college in 1980	419	129	2 749	3 417	80	432	50	66	31	2	189
Living with at least one parent	11	–	90	444	6	4	14	–	–	–	11
Not living with any parent	408	129	2 659	2 973	74	428	36	66	31	2	178
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**19 577**	**17 720**	**99 801**	**408 061**	**12 542**	**15 456**	**21 436**	**24 598**	**14 658**	**1 598**	**25 453**
Place of work reported	18 082	16 389	88 497	383 697	11 669	14 505	20 085	23 101	13 470	1 510	23 829
Worked in area of residence	15 426	13 506	73 262	365 715	9 422	12 016	15 099	16 819	9 082	1 115	16 409
Worked outside area of residence	2 656	2 883	15 235	17 982	2 247	2 489	4 986	6 282	4 388	395	7 420
Percent of those reporting place of work	14.7	17.6	17.2	4.7	19.3	17.2	24.8	27.2	32.6	26.2	31.1
Place of work not reported	1 495	1 331	11 304	24 364	873	951	1 351	1 497	1 188	88	1 624
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**19 656**	**17 792**	**103 605**	**408 836**	**12 544**	**15 454**	**21 448**	**25 192**	**14 737**	**1 599**	**25 816**
Private vehicle	16 341	13 963	90 720	344 996	10 479	12 381	18 443	22 380	12 527	1 244	21 050
Drive alone: Car	9 429	7 674	62 669	242 685	5 602	6 595	11 166	13 392	7 592	621	12 555
Drive alone: Truck or van	2 026	2 161	6 649	25 483	1 662	1 771	2 238	3 520	1 727	296	2 390
Carpool: Car	4 281	3 433	19 699	71 153	2 602	3 419	4 363	4 757	2 805	236	5 311
Carpool: Truck or van	605	695	1 703	5 675	613	596	676	711	403	91	794
Public transportation	159	101	3 322	30 590	41	125	429	149	333	12	328
Bus or streetcar	56	59	1 995	29 957	16	74	383	131	237	12	307
Subway or elevated train	–	28	96	37	2	–	–	–	36	–	12
Railroad	–	–	991	12	–	–	–	–	24	–	–
Taxicab	103	14	240	584	23	51	46	18	36	–	9
Bicycle	81	22	345	1 193	34	48	67	110	11	–	44
Motorcycle	27	19	205	394	14	15	45	53	41	–	58
Walked only	2 189	2 400	6 500	24 152	1 347	1 965	1 836	1 674	1 052	170	3 088
Other means	195	146	574	1 534	97	118	96	158	148	33	153
Worked at home	664	1 141	1 939	5 977	532	802	532	668	625	140	1 095
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**16 341**	**13 963**	**90 720**	**344 996**	**10 479**	**12 381**	**18 443**	**22 380**	**12 527**	**1 244**	**21 050**
Drive alone	11 455	9 835	69 318	268 168	7 264	8 366	13 404	16 912	9 319	917	14 945
In 2-person carpool	3 569	2 580	15 742	57 886	2 034	2 343	3 514	3 866	2 267	216	4 121
In 3-person carpool	839	881	3 482	12 823	678	851	830	958	489	65	1 148
In 4-person carpool	279	400	1 594	4 310	284	437	318	435	332	41	484
In 5-or-more-person carpool	199	267	584	1 809	219	384	377	209	120	5	352
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.21	1.15	1.14	1.22	1.24	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.20
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**18 909**	**16 543**	**97 969**	**402 184**	**12 010**	**14 650**	**20 903**	**23 915**	**14 010**	**1 457**	**24 414**
Less than 10 minutes	5 526	5 979	17 532	58 769	4 144	4 934	5 631	6 316	2 974	533	6 111
10 to 19 minutes	7 738	5 207	34 102	136 197	3 887	5 050	7 946	8 339	4 528	362	8 298
20 to 29 minutes	2 386	2 314	19 817	107 546	1 472	1 901	2 930	3 558	2 192	176	4 367
30 to 44 minutes	2 003	1 708	14 145	75 592	1 384	1 553	2 294	3 303	2 147	167	3 993
45 or more minutes	1 256	1 335	12 373	24 080	1 123	1 212	2 102	2 399	2 169	219	1 645
Mean minutes	16.1	16.9	22.5	20.1	17.3	16.7	18.4	18.6	22.7	21.1	18.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	55.9	64.2	65.3	55.5	60.3	59.1	58.9	54.2	60.2	68.5	60.1

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**88 151**	**2 230 936**	**25 035**	**57 006**	**65 150**	**702 238**	**53 439**	**1 321 582**	**1 428 285**	**227 354**
Native	85 241	1 699 963	24 659	55 745	63 595	651 516	50 755	1 185 700	1 079 704	214 355
Born in State of residence	76 867	1 294 396	22 730	48 609	54 784	515 835	46 436	1 047 482	634 924	178 658
Born in different State	7 892	258 907	1 864	6 861	8 501	127 490	3 617	127 403	346 153	34 524
Northeast	3 619	53 712	1 018	3 154	4 215	46 855	2 043	56 134	109 585	16 750
North Central	1 689	18 618	384	1 509	2 088	27 616	667	17 580	58 776	6 414
South	1 913	178 881	306	1 479	1 592	45 684	561	46 626	153 372	9 453
West	671	7 696	156	719	606	7 335	346	7 063	24 420	1 907
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	482	146 660	65	275	310	8 191	702	10 815	98 627	1 173
Foreign born	2 910	530 973	376	1 261	1 555	50 722	2 684	135 882	348 581	12 999
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**81 463**	**2 058 295**	**22 940**	**53 107**	**60 651**	**656 866**	**50 365**	**1 253 062**	**1 360 964**	**212 330**
Same house	49 310	1 233 284	15 541	29 799	35 000	363 345	33 811	898 700	760 326	132 904
Different house in United States	31 461	713 960	7 349	23 118	25 334	285 494	16 337	339 043	516 073	78 503
Same county	22 708	595 289	4 529	10 935	10 478	204 565	11 269	170 593	278 832	57 306
Different county	8 753	118 671	2 820	12 183	14 856	80 929	5 068	168 450	237 241	21 197
Same State	5 599	80 450	2 103	10 687	11 757	44 925	3 955	143 066	119 429	15 062
In Armed Forces in 1975	74	553	36	16	18	162	16	436	355	170
Attending college in 1975	520	12 005	157	822	788	6 805	354	13 914	28 948	1 289
Different State	3 154	38 221	717	1 496	3 099	36 004	1 113	25 384	117 812	6 135
In Armed Forces in 1975	292	1 385	45	119	79	1 142	24	1 038	1 800	454
Attending college in 1975	227	7 631	52	62	232	6 766	78	4 555	46 180	468
Northeast	972	14 374	334	225	1 378	11 667	471	10 948	52 649	1 491
North Central	561	4 906	130	327	645	9 920	118	2 903	18 803	1 271
South	1 033	14 021	193	560	765	10 024	344	8 022	27 979	2 206
West	588	4 920	60	384	311	4 393	180	3 511	18 381	1 167
Abroad	692	111 051	50	190	317	8 027	217	15 319	84 565	923
In Armed Forces in 1975	92	804	12	54	46	479	7	255	967	214
Attending college in 1975	34	5 429	–	17	19	855	–	976	9 645	71
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	6 817	101 453	2 141	10 287	12 526	69 358	3 966	134 747	223 824	17 091
In Armed Forces in 1980	352	763	3	–	33	156	4	437	2 134	192
Inmate of institution in 1980	117	1 428	20	70	296	1 097	119	2 028	2 371	378
Attending college in 1980	332	11 921	82	3 913	4 726	21 189	179	13 819	40 305	2 740
Living with at least one parent	67	1 405	4	33	108	554	4	3 190	1 825	71
Not living with any parent	265	10 516	78	3 880	4 618	20 635	175	10 629	38 480	2 669
Different State in 1975	2 370	33 005	492	1 173	2 587	29 972	862	21 478	113 389	4 716
In Armed Forces in 1980	247	597	3	–	11	125	4	376	1 891	145
Inmate of institution in 1980	6	292	2	22	–	175	–	327	531	35
Attending college in 1980	62	4 627	31	237	1 190	6 935	18	3 625	22 010	480
Living with at least one parent	14	365	4	10	13	317	4	588	528	65
Not living with any parent	48	4 262	27	227	1 177	6 618	14	3 037	21 482	415
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**31 923**	**793 433**	**9 057**	**23 405**	**25 029**	**316 680**	**21 567**	**615 611**	**679 599**	**91 781**
Place of work reported	29 810	699 337	8 604	22 156	23 384	298 259	20 069	571 036	600 375	86 768
Worked in area of residence	28 693	322 637	6 913	14 788	12 975	290 807	14 622	340 448	505 693	69 884
Worked outside area of residence	1 117	376 700	1 691	7 368	10 409	7 452	5 447	230 588	94 682	16 884
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.7	53.9	19.7	33.3	44.5	2.5	27.1	40.4	15.8	19.5
Place of work not reported	2 113	94 096	453	1 249	1 645	18 421	1 498	44 575	79 224	5 013
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**31 962**	**792 254**	**9 053**	**23 514**	**25 192**	**316 287**	**21 827**	**613 112**	**677 228**	**91 528**
Private vehicle	26 187	222 836	6 718	19 731	20 906	269 382	18 194	465 710	73 512	81 491
Drive alone: Car	15 507	141 170	3 609	11 123	12 156	186 595	10 641	355 337	40 117	56 694
Truck or van	3 794	5 378	1 543	2 882	2 855	20 402	1 761	15 612	1 604	8 312
Carpool: Car	5 942	70 905	1 148	4 918	4 991	56 869	5 161	89 736	28 184	14 834
Truck or van	944	5 383	418	808	904	5 516	631	5 025	3 607	1 651
Public transportation	345	483 236	33	121	218	21 484	583	104 330	406 635	2 235
Bus or streetcar	235	88 900	30	90	210	21 181	548	15 065	113 059	1 521
Subway or elevated train	2	377 039	3	–	2	48	4	9 277	264 191	3
Railroad	2	12 944	–	–	–	12	2	78 053	6 665	12
Taxicab	106	4 353	–	31	6	243	29	1 935	22 720	699
Bicycle	125	1 894	34	63	103	1 108	23	2 926	5 172	301
Motorcycle	68	440	17	38	14	411	94	848	431	109
Walked only	3 281	72 149	1 087	2 552	2 733	18 516	2 085	27 133	156 861	5 496
Other means	226	3 702	98	151	160	1 095	110	2 281	5 968	393
Worked at home	1 730	7 997	1 066	858	1 058	4 291	738	9 884	28 649	1 503
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**26 187**	**222 836**	**6 718**	**19 731**	**20 906**	**269 382**	**18 194**	**465 710**	**73 512**	**81 491**
Drive alone	19 301	146 548	5 152	14 005	15 011	206 997	12 402	370 949	41 721	65 006
In 2-person carpool	5 016	44 034	1 099	3 736	4 181	49 249	3 509	70 794	15 546	12 896
In 3-person carpool	1 236	16 729	315	1 166	1 164	9 289	1 111	15 265	5 906	2 543
In 4-person carpool	439	8 244	124	498	399	2 771	548	5 727	3 669	789
In 5-or-more-person carpool	195	7 281	28	326	151	1 076	624	2 975	6 670	257
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.26	1.15	1.20	1.19	1.14	1.23	1.13	1.37	1.12
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**30 200**	**785 211**	**7 991**	**22 458**	**24 003**	**312 389**	**20 857**	**605 699**	**651 274**	**90 371**
Less than 10 minutes	7 814	40 190	2 731	6 066	6 433	45 619	5 627	68 704	50 457	19 287
10 to 19 minutes	12 100	101 641	2 523	6 053	6 523	117 240	7 329	154 598	128 840	37 090
20 to 29 minutes	5 450	78 442	1 374	3 133	3 913	87 401	2 859	98 082	130 811	18 266
30 to 44 minutes	3 480	180 685	787	3 630	4 611	49 168	3 110	101 627	197 894	12 020
45 or more minutes	1 356	384 253	576	3 576	2 523	12 961	1 932	182 688	143 272	3 708
Mean minutes	16.3	40.9	16.5	21.9	20.3	18.9	18.3	33.0	29.7	16.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	61.7	59.9	60.9	57.1	56.7	58.0	55.3	67.3	57.4	54.4

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**253 466**	**463 920**	**88 909**	**259 603**	**38 496**	**113 901**	**59 075**	**77 193**	**1 891 325**	**151 966**
Native	242 675	438 733	86 324	243 294	37 499	111 173	57 244	70 948	1 350 507	145 537
Born in State of residence	210 025	358 278	73 396	186 141	32 561	99 868	48 198	61 467	1 111 469	124 611
Born in different State	31 185	77 944	12 348	52 189	4 760	11 023	8 838	8 999	192 908	20 327
Northeast	13 805	33 907	6 054	29 496	1 482	4 680	5 390	5 308	57 014	13 318
North Central	6 448	16 490	2 620	6 499	885	2 735	1 462	1 558	17 920	2 264
South	8 071	22 673	2 667	13 017	2 120	2 581	1 359	1 490	110 604	3 493
West	2 861	4 874	1 007	3 177	273	1 027	627	643	7 370	1 252
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 465	2 511	580	4 964	178	282	208	482	46 130	599
Foreign born	10 791	25 187	2 585	16 309	997	2 728	1 831	6 245	540 818	6 429
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**237 058**	**433 347**	**82 676**	**240 463**	**35 945**	**105 281**	**55 688**	**71 915**	**1 780 617**	**142 206**
Same house	152 933	248 136	47 633	139 953	23 388	60 835	31 452	45 256	1 124 901	88 495
Different house in United States	81 760	180 190	34 606	97 193	12 532	43 983	24 055	26 080	558 195	52 579
Same county	55 240	118 846	18 730	47 541	7 114	25 797	10 475	6 908	338 607	31 107
Different county	26 520	61 344	15 876	49 652	5 418	18 186	13 580	19 172	219 588	21 472
Same State	13 960	34 221	12 677	28 827	4 535	14 023	10 478	15 952	188 235	14 395
In Armed Forces in 1975	119	188	44	133	61	41	23	64	874	151
Attending college in 1975	1 682	5 486	884	2 106	292	984	672	1 546	22 842	1 304
Different State	12 560	27 123	3 199	20 825	883	4 163	3 102	3 220	31 353	7 077
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 577	1 195	211	1 231	18	220	134	115	1 238	190
Attending college in 1975	1 244	3 855	326	1 595	67	254	276	537	6 685	850
Northeast	4 017	11 295	1 442	10 423	196	1 650	1 713	1 796	11 869	4 040
North Central	1 849	5 935	428	2 714	173	524	273	349	3 904	903
South	3 921	7 112	917	5 764	446	1 359	774	718	11 553	1 397
West	2 773	2 781	412	1 924	68	630	342	357	4 027	737
Abroad	2 365	5 021	437	3 317	25	463	181	579	97 521	1 132
In Armed Forces in 1975	544	431	16	586	–	47	14	62	1 129	63
Attending college in 1975	76	839	20	245	–	30	15	16	7 613	313
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	21 811	52 081	13 234	38 774	4 442	15 245	11 756	15 365	186 200	18 193
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 002	743	–	5 010	–	–	–	–	338	60
Inmate of institution in 1980	756	779	202	2 087	375	148	142	187	3 180	309
Attending college in 1980	4 396	15 432	2 334	6 776	182	4 947	5 495	954	18 283	5 640
Living with at least one parent	159	475	79	389	12	36	91	175	4 746	168
Not living with any parent	4 237	14 957	2 255	6 387	170	4 911	5 404	779	13 537	5 472
Different State in 1975	10 075	22 445	2 688	16 648	777	3 177	2 569	2 642	27 556	6 112
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 399	597	–	4 322	–	–	–	–	176	52
Inmate of institution in 1980	56	396	–	353	62	14	26	50	178	5
Attending college in 1980	1 887	6 696	576	4 211	7	392	769	140	3 423	2 678
Living with at least one parent	110	188	26	150	–	10	25	27	628	29
Not living with any parent	1 777	6 508	550	4 061	7	382	744	113	2 795	2 649
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**98 725**	**200 632**	**38 093**	**105 688**	**15 483**	**40 344**	**22 856**	**34 034**	**826 681**	**62 355**
Place of work reported	88 767	187 438	36 069	97 816	14 346	38 570	21 684	30 882	727 515	57 405
Worked in area of residence	82 528	179 697	23 488	74 808	8 698	28 502	17 380	9 761	267 613	28 059
Worked outside area of residence	6 239	7 741	12 581	23 008	5 648	10 068	4 304	21 121	459 902	29 346
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.0	4.1	34.9	23.5	39.4	26.1	19.8	68.4	63.2	51.1
Place of work not reported	9 958	13 194	2 024	7 872	1 137	1 774	1 172	3 152	99 166	4 950
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**99 455**	**201 053**	**38 234**	**107 581**	**15 641**	**40 205**	**22 755**	**33 432**	**825 205**	**62 436**
Private vehicle	86 849	169 800	33 690	89 512	13 751	34 823	17 097	29 708	340 685	52 693
Drive alone: Car	58 410	115 130	19 563	58 013	7 888	19 778	9 794	19 712	230 254	33 401
Drive alone: Truck or van	8 656	14 062	4 770	8 086	2 037	5 378	2 133	1 960	8 791	4 788
Carpool: Car	17 861	37 126	7 985	21 166	3 194	7 953	4 561	7 502	95 088	13 333
Carpool: Truck or van	1 922	3 482	1 372	2 247	632	1 714	609	534	6 552	1 171
Public transportation	2 317	13 210	279	4 633	62	470	237	1 949	417 242	3 769
Bus or streetcar	2 098	13 046	172	2 842	45	449	218	356	88 221	3 670
Subway or elevated train	35	13	–	106	–	7	5	49	309 947	2
Railroad	–	16	–	1 290	–	–	–	1 500	14 951	15
Taxicab	184	135	107	395	17	14	14	44	4 123	82
Bicycle	249	386	144	244	27	110	92	24	1 639	101
Motorcycle	103	254	40	201	14	84	36	53	680	149
Walked only	7 109	13 713	2 821	10 597	1 194	3 533	3 642	876	54 960	4 324
Other means	579	885	208	402	86	255	164	118	2 609	307
Worked at home	2 249	2 805	1 052	1 992	507	930	1 487	704	7 390	1 093
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**86 849**	**169 800**	**33 690**	**89 512**	**13 751**	**34 823**	**17 097**	**29 708**	**340 685**	**52 693**
Drive alone	67 066	129 192	24 333	66 099	9 925	25 156	11 927	21 672	239 045	38 189
In 2-person carpool	15 339	32 023	6 330	15 710	2 623	6 988	3 314	5 679	66 996	10 593
In 3-person carpool	3 105	6 207	1 877	4 332	697	1 736	989	1 372	19 899	2 541
In 4-person carpool	926	1 687	756	2 276	222	608	480	650	8 106	822
In 5-or-more-person carpool	413	691	394	1 095	284	335	387	335	6 639	548
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.21	1.18	1.21	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**96 472**	**198 000**	**36 988**	**103 704**	**15 020**	**39 366**	**21 372**	**33 377**	**819 023**	**61 224**
Less than 10 minutes	20 691	31 842	9 374	23 381	4 207	9 151	6 755	3 311	38 711	9 650
10 to 19 minutes	43 572	78 612	11 684	33 686	4 250	12 805	7 006	7 032	118 176	19 679
20 to 29 minutes	18 239	52 977	5 702	15 677	2 070	6 174	3 120	5 036	95 985	15 372
30 to 44 minutes	9 578	25 791	5 930	13 159	1 869	6 843	2 903	7 060	190 345	11 982
45 or more minutes	4 392	8 778	4 298	17 801	2 624	4 393	1 588	10 938	375 806	4 541
Mean minutes	16.7	18.4	20.2	24.3	21.5	20.2	17.3	34.7	40.6	20.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	61.9	61.2	55.7	69.4	55.3	53.8	60.4	64.5	61.8	56.1

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**352 121**	**259 530**	**114 254**	**153 759**	**149 946**	**29 710**	**17 686**	**33 733**	**99 217**	**1 284 231**
Native	317 607	230 325	109 741	149 085	140 776	28 670	17 246	32 599	97 190	1 189 584
Born in State of residence	282 435	189 143	97 828	121 969	118 080	25 054	14 121	27 034	79 976	1 036 832
Born in different State	29 948	37 078	11 437	26 492	22 100	3 486	3 074	5 310	16 971	133 874
Northeast	15 121	21 513	5 748	14 504	12 101	2 301	2 017	2 723	10 805	60 873
North Central	3 725	4 881	2 638	4 873	3 801	459	398	1 067	2 542	19 492
South	9 379	8 744	2 130	5 011	4 592	504	454	1 086	2 644	43 768
West	1 723	1 940	921	2 104	1 606	222	205	434	980	9 741
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 224	4 104	476	624	596	130	51	255	243	18 878
Foreign born	34 514	29 205	4 513	4 674	9 170	1 040	440	1 134	2 027	94 647
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**327 935**	**241 807**	**106 025**	**142 442**	**140 898**	**27 986**	**16 409**	**31 459**	**91 978**	**1 197 437**
Same house	212 065	158 657	61 016	79 185	88 952	16 550	10 464	19 591	58 589	806 921
Different house in United States	112 081	78 095	44 313	62 573	50 615	11 257	5 909	11 695	33 138	381 199
Same county	56 052	37 734	26 348	26 817	30 582	5 373	2 797	6 005	22 086	212 459
Different county	56 029	40 361	17 965	35 756	20 033	5 884	3 112	5 690	11 052	168 740
Same State	48 435	29 052	12 942	23 707	14 319	4 753	2 182	3 719	6 441	138 377
In Armed Forces in 1975	207	93	12	106	62	15	–	37	21	352
Attending college in 1975	4 245	2 929	866	2 089	1 808	227	211	253	648	11 363
Different State	7 594	11 309	5 023	12 049	5 714	1 131	930	1 971	4 611	30 363
In Armed Forces in 1975	212	179	226	786	206	28	50	190	236	1 209
Attending college in 1975	1 130	1 761	378	1 228	954	92	40	158	540	3 829
Northeast	4 071	7 032	2 578	5 263	2 513	671	379	656	2 049	12 265
North Central	943	1 188	912	1 969	1 098	108	150	333	643	3 600
South	1 759	2 230	1 019	3 010	1 450	228	271	577	1 461	10 200
West	821	859	514	1 807	653	124	130	405	458	4 298
Abroad	3 789	5 055	696	684	1 331	179	36	173	251	9 317
In Armed Forces in 1975	85	64	110	92	31	17	14	72	36	406
Attending college in 1975	382	349	76	98	95	12	–	–	2	663
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	44 845	31 990	15 838	28 570	16 386	4 904	2 446	4 620	8 725	136 132
In Armed Forces in 1980	226	50	62	1 089	29	–	4	367	4	342
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 899	786	234	375	318	65	151	274	225	3 527
Attending college in 1980	4 386	3 115	9 502	3 046	2 891	1 800	101	636	631	13 903
Living with at least one parent	813	549	36	190	166	21	5	15	118	1 810
Not living with any parent	3 573	2 566	9 466	2 856	2 725	1 779	96	621	513	12 093
Different State in 1975	6 167	9 441	4 119	9 489	4 727	853	706	1 531	3 533	23 989
In Armed Forces in 1980	164	37	52	969	11	–	4	315	4	266
Inmate of institution in 1980	169	107	25	11	27	7	22	16	21	354
Attending college in 1980	1 005	1 289	1 728	1 506	907	136	10	265	140	2 661
Living with at least one parent	78	193	11	40	55	6	–	–	59	469
Not living with any parent	927	1 096	1 717	1 466	852	130	10	265	81	2 192
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**141 021**	**116 473**	**38 003**	**64 132**	**63 028**	**10 387**	**6 811**	**14 195**	**38 414**	**523 577**
Place of work reported	130 332	103 312	36 028	59 244	59 033	9 526	6 563	13 742	36 087	476 042
Worked in area of residence	54 949	57 258	34 696	28 788	43 229	6 283	3 552	10 369	31 470	323 995
Worked outside area of residence	75 383	46 054	1 332	30 456	15 804	3 243	3 011	3 373	4 617	152 047
Percent of those reporting place of work	57.8	44.6	3.7	51.4	26.8	34.0	45.9	24.5	12.8	31.9
Place of work not reported	10 689	13 161	1 975	4 888	3 995	861	248	453	2 327	47 535
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**142 372**	**116 936**	**37 982**	**63 921**	**63 000**	**10 395**	**6 822**	**14 264**	**38 212**	**526 407**
Private vehicle	85 417	101 353	29 747	57 912	54 548	8 521	5 860	12 064	32 486	460 625
Drive alone: Car	56 138	72 928	17 501	36 594	37 180	4 753	3 043	7 096	18 782	324 321
Truck or van	3 062	4 032	4 469	5 851	4 087	1 182	980	1 851	4 583	30 360
Carpool: Car	24 255	23 386	6 408	13 870	12 393	2 165	1 489	2 721	7 551	96 807
Truck or van	1 962	1 007	1 369	1 597	888	421	348	396	1 570	9 137
Public transportation	42 623	8 286	322	1 249	2 909	124	16	82	197	38 070
Bus or streetcar	31 789	4 991	296	1 011	2 671	110	16	54	126	3 704
Subway or elevated train	5 357	268	–	10	18	6	–	–	–	749
Railroad	4 573	2 772	–	20	9	3	–	–	–	32 543
Taxicab	904	255	26	208	211	5	–	28	71	1 074
Bicycle	348	180	164	207	366	25	22	35	155	2 200
Motorcycle	180	176	55	186	160	19	46	32	95	1 070
Walked only	5 456	4 748	5 183	2 817	3 899	1 068	475	1 282	3 641	14 624
Other means	7 176	502	241	233	336	64	45	92	267	2 440
Worked at home	1 172	1 691	2 270	1 317	782	574	358	677	1 371	7 378
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**85 417**	**101 353**	**29 747**	**57 912**	**54 548**	**8 521**	**5 860**	**12 064**	**32 486**	**460 625**
Drive alone	59 200	76 960	21 970	42 445	41 267	5 935	4 023	8 947	23 365	354 681
In 2-person carpool	15 640	16 216	5 139	10 459	9 806	1 575	1 084	2 225	6 203	75 173
In 3-person carpool	6 050	4 476	1 407	2 696	2 144	524	410	547	1 525	18 751
In 4-person carpool	2 443	2 177	751	1 542	852	257	161	200	709	7 838
In 5-or-more-person carpool	2 084	1 524	480	770	479	230	182	145	684	4 182
Persons per private vehicle	1.22	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.22	1.23	1.17	1.19	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**139 985**	**114 683**	**35 798**	**62 552**	**62 250**	**9 809**	**6 533**	**13 415**	**36 977**	**516 240**
Less than 10 minutes	8 871	15 939	12 011	9 968	10 939	2 557	1 446	3 615	10 043	65 241
10 to 19 minutes	27 241	34 474	12 634	18 296	25 700	2 673	1 851	5 225	14 182	143 075
20 to 29 minutes	17 580	17 552	5 386	13 465	11 938	1 313	1 143	2 318	5 836	90 194
30 to 44 minutes	20 622	17 339	3 692	13 641	10 122	1 245	1 428	1 390	4 526	89 010
45 or more minutes	65 671	29 379	2 075	7 182	3 551	2 021	665	867	2 390	128 720
Mean minutes	42.9	29.6	15.6	22.7	18.5	23.8	20.9	17.0	17.2	31.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	69.6	65.6	56.9	56.1	55.4	59.4	52.8	58.8	60.5	70.2

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**65 155**	**49 812**	**87 085**	**158 158**	**54 854**	**54 795**	**84 581**	**866 599**	**39 895**	**21 459**
Native	59 763	48 769	80 961	147 419	52 921	53 580	82 138	739 733	39 027	21 053
Born in State of residence	47 402	34 787	55 651	121 844	44 367	44 267	70 742	586 925	34 737	17 429
Born in different State	11 472	13 781	24 593	23 515	8 290	8 935	10 741	139 616	4 009	3 513
Northeast	7 046	9 830	11 663	12 700	5 033	6 727	4 846	57 825	1 754	2 194
North Central	1 165	1 855	6 091	3 900	1 398	726	1 934	22 925	760	583
South	2 762	1 452	4 509	5 059	1 357	1 051	3 178	51 261	1 180	543
West	499	644	2 330	1 856	502	431	783	7 605	315	193
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	889	201	717	2 060	264	378	655	13 192	281	111
Foreign born	5 392	1 043	6 124	10 739	1 933	1 215	2 443	126 866	868	406
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**60 900**	**46 076**	**82 671**	**148 514**	**51 246**	**51 014**	**78 106**	**820 508**	**36 946**	**20 173**
Same house	37 285	28 100	34 151	90 636	30 152	32 846	46 107	513 589	22 717	11 698
Different house in United States	23 199	17 903	45 251	56 661	20 631	17 973	31 717	284 716	14 082	8 371
Same county	10 297	8 835	16 461	30 912	10 682	9 231	19 432	166 097	6 874	4 003
Different county	12 902	9 068	28 790	25 749	9 949	8 742	12 285	118 619	7 208	4 368
Same State	9 569	6 158	14 352	18 155	7 302	6 417	10 247	84 019	6 210	3 251
In Armed Forces in 1975	83	–	–	83	57	35	26	274	43	–
Attending college in 1975	724	538	1 725	1 492	539	340	868	10 283	325	240
Different State	3 333	2 910	14 438	7 594	2 647	2 325	2 038	34 600	998	1 117
In Armed Forces in 1975	55	155	208	150	107	123	157	627	102	45
Attending college in 1975	336	171	3 487	1 022	279	210	143	6 889	21	77
Northeast	1 833	1 260	7 232	3 572	1 159	1 296	525	16 841	253	436
North Central	225	418	2 678	1 087	494	150	292	4 807	199	259
South	769	895	2 850	1 888	544	610	751	9 335	316	298
West	506	337	1 678	1 047	450	269	470	3 617	230	124
Abroad	416	73	3 269	1 217	463	195	282	22 203	147	104
In Armed Forces in 1975	26	17	141	61	30	17	66	288	28	4
Attending college in 1975	67	25	1 054	118	64	–	–	1 262	–	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	11 001	7 053	26 672	21 577	8 048	6 959	9 616	99 190	5 679	3 462
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	10	38	22	16	19	–	68	19	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 452	69	303	1 302	108	1 523	92	4 419	1 366	24
Attending college in 1980	927	307	16 736	3 676	690	295	502	13 721	180	634
Living with at least one parent	33	91	38	121	83	86	61	1 896	30	–
Not living with any parent	894	216	16 698	3 555	607	209	441	11 825	150	634
Different State in 1975	2 734	2 254	13 389	6 295	2 090	1 734	1 557	29 151	708	854
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	10	22	–	16	10	–	54	19	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	169	37	17	89	9	101	12	516	63	20
Attending college in 1980	109	51	9 047	619	193	130	86	5 066	50	101
Living with at least one parent	20	12	8	66	26	38	21	655	–	–
Not living with any parent	89	39	9 039	553	167	92	65	4 411	50	101
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**23 590**	**20 598**	**39 876**	**65 267**	**20 484**	**20 349**	**34 118**	**405 740**	**15 069**	**8 556**
Place of work reported	21 054	19 212	36 067	58 216	19 416	19 239	32 426	360 378	14 080	8 042
Worked in area of residence	16 973	9 918	33 414	45 336	15 598	12 496	19 290	241 539	9 626	5 729
Worked outside area of residence	4 081	9 294	2 653	12 880	3 818	6 743	13 136	118 839	4 454	2 313
Percent of those reporting place of work	19.4	48.4	7.4	22.1	19.7	35.0	40.5	33.0	31.6	28.8
Place of work not reported	2 536	1 386	3 809	7 051	1 068	1 110	1 692	45 362	989	514
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**23 957**	**20 547**	**39 515**	**65 158**	**20 409**	**20 360**	**34 519**	**405 284**	**14 995**	**8 517**
Private vehicle	19 839	18 516	28 440	55 633	17 654	17 407	30 984	285 191	12 571	6 921
Drive alone: Car	12 189	10 483	16 587	36 188	11 298	10 174	17 658	212 074	6 485	3 790
Truck or van	2 547	2 349	2 866	5 810	2 374	2 511	4 514	9 299	2 230	1 312
Carpool: Car	4 254	4 871	7 971	12 156	3 432	4 037	7 110	60 367	3 089	1 420
Truck or van	849	813	1 016	1 479	550	685	1 702	3 451	767	399
Public transportation	577	100	1 066	1 305	98	92	261	80 582	21	68
Bus or streetcar	304	54	1 012	936	36	51	233	19 857	19	10
Subway or elevated train	78	–	5	124	–	–	–	6 734	–	7
Railroad	51	2	7	155	9	12	–	51 167	–	–
Taxicab	144	44	42	90	53	29	28	2 824	2	51
Bicycle	34	83	269	236	106	98	120	778	27	10
Motorcycle	15	35	71	218	62	87	79	430	43	12
Walked only	2 416	1 122	8 178	5 090	1 795	1 451	1 798	29 156	1 325	989
Other means	310	165	225	669	189	152	205	1 739	96	60
Worked at home	766	526	1 266	2 007	505	1 073	1 072	7 408	912	457
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**19 839**	**18 516**	**28 440**	**55 633**	**17 654**	**17 407**	**30 984**	**285 191**	**12 571**	**6 921**
Drive alone	14 736	12 832	19 453	41 998	13 672	12 685	22 172	221 373	8 715	5 102
In 2-person carpool	3 700	3 800	7 107	9 921	2 849	3 109	5 984	48 503	2 481	1 147
In 3-person carpool	1 032	1 065	1 334	2 623	674	961	1 841	10 091	808	383
In 4-person carpool	227	479	368	717	266	399	665	3 502	286	234
In 5-or-more-person carpool	144	340	178	374	193	253	322	1 722	281	55
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.21	1.21	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.14	1.21	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**22 823**	**20 127**	**38 503**	**63 165**	**19 897**	**19 276**	**33 156**	**398 617**	**14 225**	**8 066**
Less than 10 minutes	5 505	3 470	8 687	13 550	5 429	4 937	7 913	52 159	4 264	2 418
10 to 19 minutes	7 773	6 843	16 797	21 932	8 311	6 752	8 880	117 508	3 845	2 520
20 to 29 minutes	4 068	4 601	8 494	12 080	2 835	3 352	5 453	68 241	2 377	1 150
30 to 44 minutes	2 808	3 497	3 345	9 153	1 980	2 487	6 409	66 920	1 909	1 038
45 or more minutes	2 669	1 716	1 180	6 450	1 342	1 748	4 501	93 789	1 830	940
Mean minutes	21.1	20.5	15.7	20.6	16.7	18.7	21.5	28.5	19.9	19.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	68.4	56.6	58.4	63.8	61.6	59.2	53.2	63.7	57.7	60.3

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**81 730**	**17 966**	**327 493**	**59 742**	**23 959**	**21 178**	**40 154**	**26 201**	**13 191**	**25 359**	**15 097**
Nursery school	2 748	353	9 681	2 049	794	637	1 476	1 119	386	576	580
Public	549	186	5 877	759	441	304	523	576	248	229	216
Church-related	1 149	49	1 276	434	61	80	570	195	10	108	95
Other private	1 050	118	2 528	856	292	253	383	348	128	239	269
Kindergarten	3 068	790	14 326	2 696	1 173	1 073	2 042	1 248	767	1 027	662
Public	2 241	752	11 616	2 316	1 054	942	1 834	1 143	731	825	602
Church-related	701	38	1 738	339	104	118	185	84	36	202	38
Other private	126	–	972	41	15	13	23	21	–	–	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	32 089	6 587	156 785	25 724	11 981	11 134	18 559	12 353	7 163	10 427	7 889
Public	24 248	6 251	125 095	23 348	10 850	10 155	17 185	11 112	6 849	9 233	7 422
Church-related	7 103	329	28 781	2 294	1 007	962	1 332	1 231	301	1 151	287
Other private	738	7	2 909	82	124	17	42	10	13	43	180
High school (1 to 4 years)	18 670	3 575	83 456	14 657	5 987	5 426	9 956	7 413	3 970	5 951	4 389
Public	15 234	3 477	68 599	13 796	5 724	5 341	9 793	6 676	3 903	5 239	4 256
Church-related	2 422	95	12 310	815	253	62	113	672	60	685	69
Other private	1 014	3	2 547	46	10	23	50	65	7	27	64
College	25 155	6 661	63 245	14 616	4 024	2 908	8 121	4 068	905	7 378	1 577
Public	18 091	4 157	43 967	13 938	1 708	2 273	7 826	2 654	764	7 102	1 301
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**81 730**	**17 966**	**327 493**	**59 742**	**23 959**	**21 178**	**40 154**	**26 201**	**13 191**	**25 359**	**15 097**
3 and 4 years old	2 334	273	9 205	1 550	603	567	1 263	889	321	512	524
5 and 6 years old	5 642	1 353	27 694	4 614	2 158	1 855	3 526	2 186	1 207	1 752	1 239
7 to 13 years old	27 376	5 567	128 559	22 009	10 268	9 455	15 540	10 599	6 225	8 665	6 558
14 and 15 years old	9 168	1 764	43 032	7 297	3 195	2 928	5 160	3 719	1 927	3 002	2 430
16 and 17 years old	9 284	1 843	37 918	7 537	2 784	2 717	5 130	3 562	2 051	3 013	2 163
18 and 19 years old	9 317	3 700	23 280	6 087	2 156	1 575	3 600	1 935	631	2 965	737
20 and 21 years old	7 098	2 080	14 574	4 004	1 300	682	2 236	979	155	2 426	335
22 to 24 years old	4 389	599	11 559	2 240	425	412	1 206	613	183	1 154	191
25 to 34 years old	5 086	505	18 821	2 757	643	608	1 469	1 085	294	1 229	443
35 years old and over	2 036	282	12 851	1 647	427	379	1 024	634	197	641	477
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	36.4	19.9	26.9	30.9	25.2	25.5	31.9	33.0	21.1	22.7	34.3
5 and 6 years old	92.0	87.6	86.1	90.4	87.7	89.2	91.0	88.8	89.4	86.6	92.8
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.4	98.2	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.4
14 and 15 years old	98.7	99.0	96.9	98.8	96.8	98.4	99.1	99.8	99.8	97.7	99.3
16 and 17 years old	92.7	92.2	84.3	90.0	88.5	88.0	90.8	88.4	92.6	90.2	92.6
18 and 19 years old	71.9	81.9	53.6	65.6	61.0	53.7	61.0	50.1	40.6	62.4	44.7
20 and 21 years old	54.2	63.7	33.8	43.1	37.2	27.7	37.3	25.9	12.6	47.8	20.4
22 to 24 years old	26.1	24.8	19.8	19.4	10.4	10.1	16.8	13.1	7.6	19.5	8.1
25 to 34 years old	10.8	7.4	10.7	8.8	5.2	4.9	7.1	7.6	4.1	9.1	5.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**22 979**	**6 514**	**88 398**	**17 656**	**6 679**	**6 019**	**11 547**	**7 891**	**3 772**	**8 092**	**3 984**
Armed Forces	18	12	122	5	6	5	6	–	6	411	7
Civilian, enrolled in school	18 594	5 536	61 198	13 624	4 940	4 292	8 724	5 497	2 682	5 950	2 900
Employed	6 374	1 328	9 027	4 683	1 502	1 285	2 767	1 289	717	1 118	857
Unemployed	838	167	2 586	468	215	262	390	397	91	248	101
Not in labor force	11 382	4 041	49 585	8 473	3 223	2 745	5 567	3 811	1 874	4 584	1 942
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 367	966	27 078	4 027	1 733	1 722	2 817	2 394	1 084	1 731	1 077
High school graduate	2 865	648	8 961	2 500	964	968	1 743	1 054	694	989	634
Employed	2 218	384	4 178	1 939	615	685	1 172	648	509	610	391
Unemployed	315	140	935	253	157	126	236	150	106	110	85
Not in labor force	332	124	3 848	308	192	157	335	256	79	269	158
Not high school graduate	1 502	318	18 117	1 527	769	754	1 074	1 340	390	742	443
Employed	555	72	3 565	563	246	248	305	204	139	183	166
Unemployed	282	61	2 310	338	179	235	234	247	62	183	62
Not in labor force	665	185	12 242	626	344	271	535	889	189	376	215
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**79 031**	**12 751**	**288 538**	**59 041**	**22 865**	**22 663**	**40 463**	**26 448**	**13 645**	**21 173**	**17 670**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 337	141	18 661	993	350	532	621	351	219	563	398
5 to 7 years	4 052	767	31 624	3 297	1 589	1 415	2 524	1 199	915	2 003	1 116
8 years	5 880	1 371	27 992	4 366	2 558	2 262	3 914	2 289	1 425	2 173	2 112
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 397	2 075	59 699	8 668	4 017	4 930	7 359	4 344	2 564	2 933	3 078
4 years	23 789	4 527	83 923	20 460	8 535	7 601	14 753	10 247	5 106	6 821	5 733
College: 1 to 3 years	11 894	1 877	33 943	9 212	3 041	3 153	5 808	3 827	1 605	3 379	2 505
4 years	9 454	825	15 270	5 812	1 319	1 341	2 619	2 054	816	1 381	1 247
5 or more years	12 228	1 168	17 426	6 233	1 456	1 429	2 865	2 137	995	1 920	1 481
Percent high school graduates	72.6	65.9	52.2	70.7	62.8	59.7	64.4	69.1	62.5	63.8	62.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**94 606**	**14 116**	**394 137**	**68 706**	**26 098**	**24 409**	**46 966**	**31 246**	**15 076**	**20 892**	**19 902**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 947	110	33 093	1 188	298	467	718	322	163	322	426
5 to 7 years	4 927	492	44 349	3 742	1 139	1 168	2 736	1 306	723	1 493	1 106
8 years	7 745	1 049	41 506	5 573	2 330	2 253	3 963	2 611	1 174	2 106	2 183
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 868	2 590	78 838	11 298	4 976	4 740	8 056	5 152	3 018	3 660	3 496
4 years	35 245	5 724	127 954	29 211	11 200	9 898	19 703	13 969	6 150	7 398	7 254
College: 1 to 3 years	14 813	2 484	39 308	9 832	3 699	3 517	6 926	4 388	2 226	3 284	2 998
4 years	8 315	966	13 861	4 289	1 224	1 365	2 549	1 993	888	1 458	1 436
5 or more years	8 746	701	15 228	3 573	1 232	1 001	2 315	1 505	734	1 171	1 003
Percent high school graduates	70.9	70.0	49.8	68.3	66.5	64.7	67.1	69.9	66.3	63.7	63.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**173 637**	**26 867**	**682 675**	**127 747**	**48 963**	**47 072**	**87 429**	**57 694**	**28 721**	**42 065**	**37 572**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.9	0.9	7.6	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2
High school graduates	71.7	68.0	50.8	69.4	64.8	62.3	65.8	69.5	64.5	63.7	63.0
4 or more years of college	22.3	13.6	9.1	15.6	10.7	10.9	11.8	13.3	12.0	14.1	13.8
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**42 875**	**10 198**	**144 963**	**30 104**	**11 114**	**9 458**	**19 062**	**12 302**	**5 186**	**15 757**	**5 636**
Percent: High school graduates	86.2	89.7	61.6	83.8	77.6	74.9	81.0	70.3	75.4	81.3	72.8
4 or more years of college	10.8	3.4	5.3	6.7	3.7	4.0	4.5	3.5	4.6	3.3	5.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**21 040**	**5 261**	**68 234**	**14 800**	**5 469**	**4 609**	**9 492**	**6 398**	**2 664**	**8 179**	**2 960**
Percent: High school graduates	84.7	88.8	58.7	82.2	75.3	70.1	78.7	62.1	72.1	77.7	71.7
4 or more years of college	10.6	2.2	5.4	7.5	2.6	4.0	4.6	2.4	3.9	3.4	5.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**21 835**	**4 937**	**76 729**	**15 304**	**5 645**	**4 849**	**9 570**	**5 904**	**2 522**	**7 578**	**2 676**
Percent: High school graduates	87.6	90.7	64.2	85.5	79.9	79.6	83.2	79.1	78.8	85.1	74.1
4 or more years of college	11.0	4.6	5.1	5.9	4.8	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.4	3.2	5.6

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**16 467**	**13 000**	**71 683**	**282 765**	**9 419**	**13 002**	**13 711**	**16 311**	**9 816**	**1 183**	**18 098**
Nursery school	436	367	2 798	9 867	241	283	358	451	374	13	491
Public	276	188	803	3 594	114	175	140	183	160	9	251
Church-related	49	37	511	2 646	41	15	50	84	37	–	66
Other private	111	142	1 484	3 627	86	93	168	184	177	4	174
Kindergarten	604	658	3 185	12 397	498	604	817	989	458	68	946
Public	587	646	2 829	9 596	453	544	776	912	458	65	853
Church-related	17	4	256	2 559	42	60	22	69	–	–	91
Other private	–	8	100	242	3	–	19	8	–	3	2
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 281	5 903	32 148	126 348	4 844	6 577	7 486	8 505	5 093	628	8 996
Public	5 980	5 878	28 324	101 692	4 300	6 049	7 183	7 929	4 810	626	8 489
Church-related	297	14	3 374	23 157	467	522	295	552	270	–	503
Other private	4	11	450	1 499	77	6	8	24	13	2	4
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 214	3 352	18 158	72 335	2 995	3 620	3 754	4 516	2 975	402	4 922
Public	3 187	3 319	16 908	62 472	2 770	3 592	3 635	4 271	2 822	402	4 805
Church-related	27	22	757	8 024	91	10	114	242	110	–	116
Other private	–	11	493	1 839	134	18	5	3	43	–	1
College	5 932	2 720	15 394	61 818	841	1 918	1 296	1 850	916	72	2 743
Public	5 811	2 639	8 982	51 026	747	887	1 114	1 630	763	64	2 457
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**16 467**	**13 000**	**71 683**	**282 765**	**9 419**	**13 002**	**13 711**	**16 311**	**9 816**	**1 183**	**18 098**
3 and 4 years old	346	290	2 394	8 714	195	197	328	345	315	10	384
5 and 6 years old	1 073	1 125	5 519	22 059	854	1 069	1 299	1 543	824	103	1 647
7 to 13 years old	5 362	4 806	27 554	108 302	4 049	5 545	6 290	7 249	4 409	530	7 501
14 and 15 years old	1 569	1 656	9 324	36 051	1 565	1 826	2 027	2 310	1 435	216	2 560
16 and 17 years old	1 698	1 809	8 855	35 737	1 490	1 792	1 990	2 309	1 484	196	2 443
18 and 19 years old	2 624	1 922	5 757	22 574	498	1 300	735	1 121	569	72	1 537
20 and 21 years old	2 139	557	3 827	15 154	174	468	294	357	243	8	581
22 to 24 years old	673	257	2 248	11 494	78	219	170	230	156	8	316
25 to 34 years old	705	327	3 693	15 382	274	278	298	507	210	18	632
35 years old and over	278	251	2 512	7 298	242	308	280	340	171	22	497
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	25.2	23.7	38.7	36.0	21.5	17.5	24.6	20.7	31.0	10.3	21.4
5 and 6 years old	86.4	90.4	91.9	92.3	91.7	89.4	85.3	88.2	89.7	90.4	91.1
7 to 13 years old	99.7	99.0	98.9	99.2	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.8	99.1	100.0	99.5
14 and 15 years old	98.8	99.5	98.9	98.8	97.9	97.9	99.2	99.2	98.8	99.5	99.1
16 and 17 years old	89.4	94.7	90.4	91.9	93.5	92.1	89.7	94.2	86.2	94.7	90.7
18 and 19 years old	77.7	75.1	60.5	59.3	47.6	58.8	43.7	53.1	41.3	49.3	62.7
20 and 21 years old	68.0	33.5	42.7	40.0	17.6	29.1	18.0	19.7	20.6	8.2	28.2
22 to 24 years old	23.9	13.8	18.7	20.5	4.9	10.0	7.2	7.9	8.9	4.3	10.6
25 to 34 years old	10.0	5.2	9.5	10.1	5.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.8	3.1	6.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**5 277**	**4 468**	**19 314**	**76 995**	**2 641**	**4 157**	**3 900**	**4 565**	**3 100**	**353**	**5 144**
Armed Forces	–	–	12	26	5	–	5	11	–	–	11
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 322	3 731	14 612	58 304	1 986	3 092	2 725	3 424	2 053	268	3 980
Employed	1 042	604	4 929	19 780	320	746	812	1 297	379	29	988
Unemployed	215	114	854	4 246	70	72	149	131	66	4	170
Not in labor force	3 065	3 013	8 829	34 278	1 596	2 274	1 764	1 996	1 608	235	2 822
Civilian, not enrolled in school	955	737	4 690	18 665	650	1 065	1 170	1 130	1 047	85	1 153
High school graduate	508	438	2 632	11 982	409	659	680	795	473	52	610
Employed	368	275	1 930	8 398	242	402	504	615	200	22	437
Unemployed	77	76	236	1 911	98	119	90	75	90	16	89
Not in labor force	63	87	466	1 673	69	138	86	105	183	14	84
Not high school graduate	447	299	2 058	6 683	241	406	490	335	574	33	543
Employed	158	117	873	2 052	82	78	152	201	134	15	162
Unemployed	92	44	356	1 496	93	96	124	60	53	3	104
Not in labor force	197	138	829	3 135	66	232	214	74	387	15	277
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**12 088**	**13 131**	**70 708**	**281 001**	**10 404**	**11 793**	**15 516**	**16 435**	**11 818**	**1 597**	**18 688**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	204	166	2 309	6 457	157	460	336	279	214	16	331
5 to 7 years	846	966	3 484	15 861	861	1 343	1 269	923	813	111	1 248
8 years	1 085	1 538	5 164	23 545	1 060	1 552	1 799	1 436	1 270	173	2 076
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 062	2 210	9 441	47 097	1 633	1 538	2 980	2 624	2 177	280	3 356
4 years	4 139	4 651	21 656	90 126	3 676	3 939	5 559	6 633	4 479	567	6 836
College: 1 to 3 years	1 771	1 918	11 999	45 111	1 408	1 375	1 968	2 343	1 478	243	2 651
4 years	821	747	7 830	24 964	735	666	800	1 054	648	109	1 172
5 or more years	1 160	935	8 825	27 840	874	920	805	1 143	739	98	1 018
Percent high school graduates	65.3	62.8	71.2	66.9	64.3	58.5	58.9	68.0	62.1	63.7	62.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**13 842**	**14 849**	**75 461**	**332 301**	**11 641**	**13 465**	**18 062**	**18 198**	**13 785**	**1 664**	**21 318**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	211	249	2 404	7 413	173	444	250	287	166	9	402
5 to 7 years	661	647	3 578	19 483	663	1 087	1 033	790	838	64	1 351
8 years	1 046	1 545	6 020	33 029	1 052	1 578	1 894	1 273	1 559	101	2 239
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 646	2 638	10 622	59 619	2 086	2 159	4 029	3 048	2 504	312	3 862
4 years	5 318	5 901	29 232	126 759	4 271	4 867	6 995	8 038	5 935	719	8 510
College: 1 to 3 years	2 034	2 261	12 639	46 101	1 893	1 991	2 339	2 874	1 659	302	2 978
4 years	983	933	6 066	20 630	831	736	855	1 061	552	111	1 023
5 or more years	943	675	4 900	19 267	672	603	667	827	572	46	953
Percent high school graduates	67.0	65.8	70.0	64.0	65.9	60.9	60.1	70.3	63.2	70.8	63.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**25 930**	**27 980**	**146 169**	**613 302**	**22 045**	**25 258**	**33 578**	**34 633**	**25 603**	**3 261**	**40 006**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.6	1.5	3.2	2.3	1.5	3.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.8
High school graduates	66.2	64.4	70.6	65.4	65.1	59.8	59.5	69.2	62.7	67.3	62.8
4 or more years of college	15.1	11.8	18.9	15.1	14.1	11.6	9.3	11.8	9.8	11.2	10.4
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**9 336**	**6 080**	**30 519**	**131 969**	**3 629**	**6 004**	**5 675**	**6 829**	**4 304**	**428**	**7 499**
Percent: High school graduates	86.0	80.0	79.2	82.0	71.5	76.2	73.7	77.1	70.2	74.1	74.6
4 or more years of college	4.2	3.5	6.7	7.8	5.8	2.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.7
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**4 155**	**3 121**	**15 801**	**64 258**	**1 868**	**3 095**	**2 832**	**3 307**	**2 400**	**236**	**3 656**
Percent: High school graduates	82.2	75.9	76.1	79.3	65.1	73.4	72.1	74.3	60.8	63.1	71.5
4 or more years of college	4.3	1.8	6.7	8.2	2.6	1.2	3.6	3.7	2.9	3.4	4.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**5 181**	**2 959**	**14 718**	**67 711**	**1 761**	**2 909**	**2 843**	**3 522**	**1 904**	**192**	**3 843**
Percent: High school graduates	89.0	84.4	82.5	84.5	78.3	79.1	75.2	79.7	82.0	87.5	77.5
4 or more years of college	4.2	5.3	6.6	7.4	9.1	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.7	3.2

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**22 959**	**603 672**	**6 827**	**18 364**	**21 421**	**205 150**	**12 493**	**378 005**	**311 164**	**60 480**
Nursery school	527	20 093	131	475	568	8 790	312	17 533	11 855	2 091
Public	264	9 861	101	224	231	2 618	108	4 406	5 785	740
Church-related	55	4 073	4	133	56	2 265	45	6 194	2 216	688
Other private	208	6 159	26	118	281	3 907	159	6 933	3 854	663
Kindergarten	1 312	31 138	400	761	907	8 454	615	15 012	11 742	3 088
Public	1 118	20 884	358	721	856	6 755	573	12 142	8 353	2 575
Church-related	192	6 831	42	28	31	1 341	40	2 108	1 670	473
Other private	2	3 423	–	12	20	358	2	762	1 719	40
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 672	279 846	3 796	7 509	9 044	89 780	6 645	155 374	113 356	29 399
Public	11 201	214 497	3 640	7 147	8 743	75 478	6 188	129 834	79 529	25 961
Church-related	1 467	54 324	151	344	293	13 281	435	23 237	21 074	3 330
Other private	4	11 025	5	18	8	1 021	22	2 303	12 753	108
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 576	150 642	2 128	4 123	4 840	48 849	3 601	104 702	64 385	15 715
Public	5 980	127 321	2 114	4 063	4 747	41 760	3 336	92 448	47 653	14 928
Church-related	568	17 090	14	42	73	6 041	240	10 136	8 541	673
Other private	28	6 231	–	18	20	1 048	25	2 118	8 191	114
College	1 872	121 953	372	5 496	6 062	49 277	1 320	85 384	109 826	10 187
Public	1 661	90 147	340	5 008	3 305	28 092	1 076	55 886	54 321	6 852
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**22 959**	**603 672**	**6 827**	**18 364**	**21 421**	**205 150**	**12 493**	**378 005**	**311 164**	**60 480**
3 and 4 years old	421	23 321	114	392	419	7 185	287	15 551	11 797	1 788
5 and 6 years old	2 147	55 072	634	1 243	1 608	15 780	1 052	28 036	21 644	5 327
7 to 13 years old	10 691	232 697	3 230	6 462	7 584	76 726	5 642	135 154	92 898	25 414
14 and 15 years old	3 471	74 624	1 113	2 103	2 605	25 416	1 917	49 552	30 721	7 604
16 and 17 years old	3 215	69 112	1 040	2 085	2 375	23 779	1 667	52 166	29 474	7 832
18 and 19 years old	1 497	39 984	372	2 535	3 654	16 656	846	32 704	21 684	4 672
20 and 21 years old	389	25 914	75	1 829	1 746	12 337	294	21 045	18 106	2 660
22 to 24 years old	265	23 055	30	802	528	8 678	218	13 706	23 012	1 642
25 to 34 years old	489	36 974	97	637	573	12 534	308	15 824	39 291	2 261
35 years old and over	374	22 919	122	276	329	6 059	262	14 267	22 537	1 280
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	16.0	34.8	14.8	27.1	25.4	40.7	22.9	53.8	46.4	30.4
5 and 6 years old	87.0	88.0	82.1	88.3	88.4	91.6	85.8	95.4	89.9	89.2
7 to 13 years old	99.1	98.1	99.0	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.8	99.2	98.2	99.5
14 and 15 years old	99.2	96.8	98.6	99.0	98.8	99.0	99.6	99.3	97.0	99.4
16 and 17 years old	89.1	86.0	93.4	93.4	91.1	91.5	93.2	95.6	87.1	90.3
18 and 19 years old	47.4	54.5	42.7	73.1	77.4	61.3	53.8	68.6	60.3	52.6
20 and 21 years old	14.9	34.0	9.0	58.6	53.3	42.9	19.7	45.6	43.8	31.4
22 to 24 years old	6.1	19.8	2.5	24.5	17.3	21.5	9.6	22.1	27.1	13.6
25 to 34 years old	3.8	10.3	2.7	7.5	6.2	10.5	4.0	8.7	12.7	6.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**6 768**	**153 777**	**1 984**	**5 699**	**7 328**	**53 184**	**3 361**	**102 216**	**69 794**	**17 553**
Armed Forces	62	80	–	–	–	8	5	26	461	5
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 712	109 085	1 412	4 620	6 029	40 435	2 513	84 844	51 138	12 504
Employed	1 170	16 512	289	1 512	1 567	15 667	757	27 998	8 896	4 365
Unemployed	283	4 915	33	172	190	2 223	86	3 431	1 573	1 073
Not in labor force	3 259	87 658	1 090	2 936	4 272	22 545	1 670	53 415	40 669	7 066
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 994	44 612	572	1 079	1 299	12 741	843	17 346	18 195	5 044
High school graduate	1 164	19 075	418	739	709	7 548	521	13 166	6 634	3 372
Employed	724	9 408	303	536	481	5 675	360	9 795	3 170	2 351
Unemployed	204	2 253	42	107	115	826	98	1 205	708	608
Not in labor force	236	7 414	73	96	113	1 047	63	2 166	2 756	413
Not high school graduate	830	25 537	154	340	590	5 193	322	4 180	11 561	1 672
Employed	211	6 973	59	121	160	2 013	103	1 921	3 002	548
Unemployed	189	3 405	31	51	129	918	94	573	1 507	489
Not in labor force	430	15 159	64	168	301	2 262	125	1 686	7 052	635
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**23 454**	**583 177**	**6 732**	**14 816**	**16 525**	**191 280**	**15 814**	**383 089**	**465 521**	**63 028**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	324	33 791	89	373	206	3 932	359	5 875	24 547	1 315
5 to 7 years	1 414	57 663	546	948	1 029	9 022	1 141	11 885	34 505	4 005
8 years	2 564	53 394	846	1 344	1 455	11 000	1 815	18 773	27 671	5 151
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 471	104 786	1 252	2 349	2 809	26 429	3 011	42 755	54 338	11 291
4 years	8 921	172 510	2 672	5 306	5 808	56 574	5 915	118 017	84 983	23 381
College: 1 to 3 years	2 968	74 516	635	2 173	2 162	32 422	2 094	69 646	62 490	8 850
4 years	1 343	38 741	290	1 056	1 505	24 957	781	55 044	70 984	4 683
5 or more years	1 449	47 776	402	1 267	1 551	26 944	698	61 094	106 003	4 352
Percent high school graduates	62.6	57.2	59.4	66.2	66.7	73.7	60.0	79.3	69.7	65.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**27 521**	**750 189**	**7 043**	**16 258**	**18 366**	**222 849**	**18 416**	**443 917**	**547 975**	**71 742**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	352	53 155	65	390	255	5 306	472	9 086	35 969	1 571
5 to 7 years	1 423	78 336	335	608	672	11 109	1 392	16 313	43 853	3 950
8 years	2 422	77 589	770	1 309	1 453	15 644	2 050	29 596	37 204	5 867
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 383	142 037	1 275	2 838	3 227	34 552	3 231	49 974	66 063	13 124
4 years	11 213	257 185	2 990	6 468	7 417	82 816	7 370	193 698	125 782	31 427
College: 1 to 3 years	4 245	73 996	961	2 374	3 018	36 985	2 491	66 312	79 721	9 362
4 years	1 385	32 266	409	1 286	1 365	20 483	833	39 725	77 130	3 574
5 or more years	1 098	35 625	238	985	959	15 954	577	39 213	82 253	2 867
Percent high school graduates	65.2	53.2	65.3	68.4	69.5	70.1	61.2	76.4	66.6	65.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**50 975**	**1 333 366**	**13 775**	**31 074**	**34 891**	**414 129**	**34 230**	**827 006**	**1 013 496**	**134 770**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.3	6.5	1.1	2.5	1.3	2.2	2.4	1.8	6.0	2.1
High school graduates	64.0	54.9	62.4	67.3	68.2	71.7	60.6	77.7	68.0	65.7
4 or more years of college	10.3	11.6	9.7	14.8	15.4	21.3	8.4	23.6	33.2	11.5
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.9	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**10 146**	**266 284**	**2 885**	**9 854**	**11 047**	**96 342**	**5 332**	**155 763**	**162 096**	**29 429**
Percent: High school graduates	71.8	67.4	79.7	85.4	83.2	81.7	77.1	86.9	74.1	80.2
4 or more years of college	3.2	7.3	3.0	5.3	3.4	8.7	3.2	11.4	20.9	4.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**4 912**	**124 163**	**1 439**	**4 257**	**5 598**	**48 042**	**2 561**	**78 125**	**75 313**	**14 587**
Percent: High school graduates	69.2	65.5	76.3	81.7	80.9	79.7	75.6	84.7	71.3	76.9
4 or more years of college	2.6	7.7	3.2	5.4	3.9	8.7	2.1	11.5	19.3	4.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**5 234**	**142 121**	**1 446**	**5 597**	**5 449**	**48 300**	**2 771**	**77 638**	**86 783**	**14 842**
Percent: High school graduates	74.3	69.1	83.1	88.3	85.5	83.8	78.4	89.1	76.5	83.4
4 or more years of college	3.7	7.0	2.8	5.2	2.9	8.6	4.2	11.3	22.4	4.6

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**70 181**	**137 329**	**25 137**	**78 231**	**10 483**	**34 432**	**18 966**	**23 500**	**457 837**	**45 210**
Nursery school	2 137	5 094	829	3 525	326	753	444	1 038	14 202	1 322
Public	817	2 010	319	1 225	148	360	205	190	4 656	406
Church-related	547	921	164	761	56	99	63	261	3 911	386
Other private	773	2 163	346	1 539	122	294	176	587	5 635	530
Kindergarten	3 295	6 235	1 215	4 139	586	1 876	602	1 082	20 150	1 994
Public	2 794	5 308	1 107	3 486	555	1 768	593	1 007	14 077	1 707
Church-related	490	734	95	444	23	98	7	65	4 407	195
Other private	11	193	13	209	8	10	2	10	1 666	92
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	32 836	58 550	11 774	36 963	5 527	16 488	6 848	11 863	195 532	20 018
Public	29 421	51 507	11 032	33 275	5 431	15 694	6 645	10 759	136 504	16 851
Church-related	3 341	6 770	687	3 120	91	682	178	944	54 206	2 996
Other private	74	273	55	568	5	112	25	160	4 822	171
High school (1 to 4 years)	18 079	33 741	6 591	19 408	3 136	7 918	3 722	6 513	113 920	10 382
Public	16 500	30 471	6 355	18 342	2 939	7 517	3 676	6 089	89 685	8 987
Church-related	1 426	2 781	199	789	25	342	15	358	19 738	1 205
Other private	153	489	37	277	172	59	31	66	4 497	190
College	13 834	33 709	4 728	14 196	908	7 397	7 350	3 004	114 033	11 494
Public	10 031	16 652	2 716	10 590	809	7 173	6 010	2 194	81 318	4 472
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**70 181**	**137 329**	**25 137**	**78 231**	**10 483**	**34 432**	**18 966**	**23 500**	**457 837**	**45 210**
3 and 4 years old	1 818	4 216	626	3 212	282	569	372	839	13 275	1 127
5 and 6 years old	5 610	11 210	2 016	7 010	959	3 048	1 036	2 095	37 545	3 574
7 to 13 years old	27 966	49 256	10 130	31 755	4 661	13 895	5 761	10 359	165 854	16 685
14 and 15 years old	9 613	17 529	3 519	10 134	1 620	4 334	1 987	3 272	55 751	5 650
16 and 17 years old	8 823	16 708	3 201	9 562	1 562	4 125	1 835	3 074	53 433	5 334
18 and 19 years old	5 383	12 658	2 141	5 671	600	3 509	3 346	1 396	32 680	4 699
20 and 21 years old	3 593	9 037	1 308	4 041	164	2 731	3 024	421	23 341	3 399
22 to 24 years old	2 124	6 178	629	1 918	143	1 020	787	387	21 074	1 771
25 to 34 years old	3 115	7 002	962	3 040	263	830	473	877	32 289	2 065
35 years old and over	2 136	3 535	605	1 888	229	371	345	780	22 595	906
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	27.7	35.7	27.6	40.2	27.9	16.9	27.1	38.8	31.4	29.8
5 and 6 years old	87.8	91.7	89.8	93.4	90.7	88.9	87.1	91.6	89.6	91.5
7 to 13 years old	98.6	99.3	99.5	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.2
14 and 15 years old	98.6	99.1	99.6	98.3	98.4	99.4	99.0	99.1	98.1	99.1
16 and 17 years old	91.0	92.7	94.5	90.9	93.6	87.5	91.9	96.3	90.0	91.4
18 and 19 years old	56.8	65.7	58.9	59.4	44.2	62.7	80.5	54.7	60.1	68.6
20 and 21 years old	39.3	46.2	38.6	43.6	15.3	47.9	71.4	21.7	39.3	49.4
22 to 24 years old	16.5	22.9	14.9	16.7	7.6	16.2	28.0	12.7	22.3	22.0
25 to 34 years old	8.6	9.3	6.6	7.4	4.7	4.8	6.0	7.0	10.7	8.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**19 179**	**37 275**	**7 023**	**20 066**	**3 027**	**10 305**	**6 154**	**5 743**	**113 797**	**12 685**
Armed Forces	329	68	–	1 552	–	5	–	–	48	13
Civilian, enrolled in school	14 173	29 358	5 342	13 783	2 162	7 634	5 181	4 470	86 113	10 020
Employed	4 334	9 758	1 770	4 222	758	1 745	1 150	1 365	20 801	2 699
Unemployed	871	1 740	248	670	141	397	190	271	3 395	456
Not in labor force	8 968	17 860	3 324	8 891	1 263	5 492	3 841	2 834	61 917	6 865
Civilian, not enrolled in school	4 677	7 849	1 681	4 731	865	2 666	973	1 273	27 636	2 652
High school graduate	2 648	5 040	1 176	2 781	577	1 571	592	964	14 285	1 759
Employed	1 809	3 673	920	1 933	458	910	422	694	9 236	1 262
Unemployed	385	586	115	339	62	290	77	119	1 448	222
Not in labor force	454	781	141	509	57	371	93	151	3 601	275
Not high school graduate	2 029	2 809	505	1 950	288	1 095	381	309	13 351	893
Employed	586	1 004	229	764	93	350	148	113	5 014	235
Unemployed	395	596	114	355	46	175	70	89	2 215	227
Not in labor force	1 048	1 209	162	831	149	570	163	107	6 122	431
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**69 880**	**124 416**	**25 358**	**70 880**	**10 745**	**29 178**	**15 561**	**21 782**	**556 493**	**40 717**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 946	2 336	385	1 533	288	599	299	242	18 875	720
5 to 7 years	4 686	5 848	1 292	4 402	881	2 162	866	719	40 586	2 856
8 years	6 784	7 454	2 337	6 200	1 169	2 963	1 665	1 334	46 435	4 141
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 753	17 292	3 872	11 002	1 959	5 338	2 621	2 626	88 618	6 126
4 years	23 733	40 542	8 919	23 747	4 037	11 106	5 323	7 702	166 522	13 702
College: 1 to 3 years	10 580	20 771	3 992	11 184	1 298	3 560	2 126	3 834	85 153	6 050
4 years	6 009	15 074	2 309	5 733	533	1 594	1 027	2 488	51 978	3 167
5 or more years	5 389	15 099	2 252	7 079	580	1 856	1 634	2 837	58 326	3 955
Percent high school graduates	65.4	73.5	68.9	67.4	60.0	62.1	65.0	77.4	65.0	66.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**81 377**	**145 165**	**27 053**	**78 828**	**11 647**	**31 749**	**17 837**	**23 448**	**689 955**	**47 393**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 326	3 188	320	1 622	193	540	233	269	31 455	766
5 to 7 years	4 781	6 247	951	4 424	664	1 553	762	752	55 287	2 700
8 years	8 485	9 883	1 930	6 892	1 069	2 795	1 426	1 569	70 477	4 835
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 192	21 481	4 137	12 540	2 340	6 361	2 905	2 728	108 208	7 812
4 years	32 764	58 312	11 277	32 040	4 836	13 520	6 738	10 838	256 542	19 142
College: 1 to 3 years	11 222	23 835	4 931	11 774	1 451	3 811	3 014	3 806	85 321	7 043
4 years	4 645	11 477	2 018	4 925	652	1 747	1 422	1 802	41 280	2 591
5 or more years	3 962	10 742	1 489	4 611	442	1 422	1 337	1 684	41 385	2 504
Percent high school graduates	64.6	71.9	72.9	67.7	63.4	64.6	70.1	77.3	61.5	66.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**151 257**	**269 581**	**52 411**	**149 708**	**22 392**	**60 927**	**33 398**	**45 230**	**1 246 448**	**88 110**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.8	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	4.0	1.7
High school graduates	65.0	72.7	71.0	67.5	61.8	63.4	67.7	77.4	63.1	66.0
4 or more years of college	13.2	19.4	15.4	14.9	9.9	10.9	16.2	19.5	15.5	13.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**31 483**	**65 837**	**11 255**	**30 293**	**4 310**	**17 583**	**11 199**	**7 533**	**208 431**	**21 762**
Percent: High school graduates	80.2	83.9	82.1	78.9	70.2	82.3	87.7	79.3	77.3	85.1
4 or more years of college	5.3	8.9	3.7	4.6	3.1	4.7	3.3	6.8	10.3	6.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**16 021**	**32 403**	**5 677**	**16 477**	**2 204**	**8 766**	**5 093**	**3 771**	**98 952**	**11 752**
Percent: High school graduates	78.9	82.6	79.3	78.0	66.0	80.2	82.6	77.0	74.1	84.4
4 or more years of college	5.3	9.3	3.3	4.1	3.1	4.7	2.7	6.5	10.0	7.5
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**15 462**	**33 434**	**5 578**	**13 816**	**2 106**	**8 817**	**6 106**	**3 762**	**109 479**	**10 010**
Percent: High school graduates	81.6	85.2	84.9	80.0	74.6	84.3	91.9	81.7	80.1	85.8
4 or more years of college	5.2	8.6	4.2	5.2	3.0	4.6	3.8	7.2	10.6	5.5

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**102 626**	**85 614**	**38 799**	**45 140**	**38 887**	**9 166**	**4 642**	**8 770**	**26 056**	**409 091**
Nursery school	4 323	4 275	633	1 629	1 839	226	101	260	711	17 464
Public	1 048	1 010	398	382	524	161	56	89	354	5 095
Church-related	1 298	1 070	14	374	575	15	2	42	142	4 872
Other private	1 977	2 195	221	873	740	50	43	129	215	7 497
Kindergarten	4 854	3 833	1 542	2 229	1 600	396	314	445	1 517	19 517
Public	3 853	2 931	1 430	2 048	1 341	390	294	395	1 419	17 687
Church-related	746	622	107	149	242	4	17	50	96	1 231
Other private	255	280	5	32	17	2	3	–	2	599
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	47 964	37 604	15 483	22 684	17 711	3 859	2 519	4 527	13 701	190 852
Public	33 564	30 356	14 317	20 951	15 718	3 814	2 433	4 021	12 970	177 022
Church-related	13 526	6 082	1 119	1 653	1 906	37	81	500	724	12 420
Other private	874	1 166	47	80	87	8	5	6	7	1 410
High school (1 to 4 years)	25 567	22 532	8 415	12 072	10 147	2 016	1 323	2 284	7 492	110 157
Public	19 401	19 932	8 310	11 436	9 478	1 996	1 278	2 248	7 404	103 525
Church-related	5 446	2 055	58	516	531	18	42	31	69	5 541
Other private	720	545	47	120	138	2	3	5	19	1 091
College	19 918	17 370	12 726	6 526	7 590	2 669	385	1 254	2 635	71 101
Public	13 203	12 172	6 945	3 560	4 263	2 571	304	667	2 333	57 665
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**102 626**	**85 614**	**38 799**	**45 140**	**38 887**	**9 166**	**4 642**	**8 770**	**26 056**	**409 091**
3 and 4 years old	3 978	4 042	489	1 390	1 447	200	75	209	456	14 703
5 and 6 years old	9 102	6 736	2 530	3 879	3 289	647	489	772	2 686	35 244
7 to 13 years old	41 427	32 469	13 096	19 688	15 238	3 186	2 152	3 842	11 508	166 890
14 and 15 years old	13 546	11 627	4 336	6 330	5 116	1 181	617	1 177	3 749	55 737
16 and 17 years old	11 684	10 826	4 189	5 737	4 917	992	720	1 179	3 928	53 491
18 and 19 years old	6 661	6 134	6 308	3 271	2 733	1 951	280	684	1 554	27 339
20 and 21 years old	3 872	3 752	4 676	1 668	1 826	526	77	304	457	15 431
22 to 24 years old	3 208	2 310	1 666	684	1 178	126	51	110	384	10 484
25 to 34 years old	5 633	3 667	987	1 528	1 960	189	108	338	674	16 636
35 years old and over	3 515	4 051	522	965	1 183	168	73	155	660	13 136
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	40.4	58.1	15.4	30.1	40.8	28.8	15.7	24.1	17.4	40.2
5 and 6 years old	92.8	95.7	82.1	89.6	91.7	85.7	92.1	89.4	88.6	93.5
7 to 13 years old	98.9	98.8	98.9	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.4
14 and 15 years old	98.1	99.1	98.7	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.2
16 and 17 years old	91.0	95.8	92.2	93.5	90.6	91.2	92.2	88.0	93.4	94.0
18 and 19 years old	56.2	68.3	79.4	59.5	56.1	77.1	43.3	55.7	50.1	57.9
20 and 21 years old	33.6	45.5	64.7	33.5	36.4	41.1	15.0	26.1	15.6	36.9
22 to 24 years old	19.5	21.1	27.9	9.2	16.6	10.2	6.9	6.5	8.7	18.5
25 to 34 years old	9.4	9.8	6.4	5.9	8.7	4.8	4.2	6.9	4.7	8.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**24 695**	**20 283**	**12 490**	**11 635**	**10 300**	**3 618**	**1 428**	**2 568**	**7 305**	**104 095**
Armed Forces	44	9	7	97	–	–	–	33	3	24
Civilian, enrolled in school	18 338	16 951	10 497	9 008	7 650	2 943	1 000	1 859	5 482	80 824
Employed	4 579	6 520	1 991	2 530	2 715	536	192	577	1 260	22 947
Unemployed	845	706	337	591	455	154	37	39	214	4 158
Not in labor force	12 914	9 725	8 169	5 887	4 480	2 253	771	1 243	4 008	53 719
Civilian, not enrolled in school	6 313	3 323	1 986	2 530	2 650	675	428	676	1 820	23 247
High school graduate	3 937	2 149	1 248	1 662	1 732	410	256	333	1 172	16 232
Employed	2 715	1 525	688	1 199	1 276	280	138	250	807	11 760
Unemployed	377	195	280	233	257	32	69	56	230	1 780
Not in labor force	845	429	280	230	199	98	49	27	135	2 692
Not high school graduate	2 376	1 174	738	868	918	265	172	343	648	7 015
Employed	820	568	156	293	293	42	31	89	147	2 853
Unemployed	312	134	171	203	180	44	41	97	182	1 289
Not in labor force	1 244	472	411	372	445	179	100	157	319	2 873
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**97 989**	**70 585**	**27 998**	**42 321**	**43 045**	**7 979**	**4 972**	**9 591**	**28 019**	**344 455**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 344	2 191	453	613	757	145	71	179	461	6 065
5 to 7 years	4 287	2 762	2 384	1 797	2 141	546	351	706	1 976	12 898
8 years	6 606	3 416	3 072	3 029	2 782	887	607	839	2 781	20 540
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 255	7 372	4 395	5 775	5 952	1 382	904	1 619	4 617	47 813
4 years	32 886	19 480	10 103	14 283	14 641	3 004	1 840	3 494	10 315	113 871
College: 1 to 3 years	16 841	12 584	3 483	7 025	6 533	972	595	1 413	3 730	64 134
4 years	8 749	9 966	1 796	4 833	4 599	415	289	639	1 989	35 516
5 or more years	10 021	12 814	2 312	4 966	5 640	628	315	702	2 150	43 618
Percent high school graduates	69.9	77.7	63.2	73.5	73.0	62.9	61.1	65.1	64.9	74.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**111 875**	**80 552**	**31 810**	**45 765**	**51 477**	**8 718**	**5 432**	**10 625**	**30 933**	**388 455**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 314	2 669	495	473	1 032	101	53	250	388	7 693
5 to 7 years	5 449	3 219	1 702	1 848	2 980	336	233	480	1 360	14 287
8 years	9 793	5 083	3 182	3 285	3 869	1 008	464	1 004	2 610	27 851
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 985	8 600	5 610	6 797	7 419	1 580	1 080	1 856	5 471	55 418
4 years	49 519	31 054	11 837	18 744	21 059	3 655	2 302	4 382	13 277	176 679
College: 1 to 3 years	13 560	13 786	5 124	8 036	8 064	1 162	731	1 536	4 534	55 248
4 years	6 089	7 854	2 014	3 519	3 773	462	344	601	1 841	24 744
5 or more years	6 166	8 287	1 846	3 063	3 281	414	225	516	1 452	26 535
Percent high school graduates	67.3	75.7	65.5	72.9	70.3	65.3	66.3	66.2	68.2	72.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**209 864**	**151 137**	**59 808**	**88 086**	**94 522**	**16 697**	**10 404**	**20 216**	**58 952**	**732 910**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.7	3.2	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.9
High school graduates	68.5	76.6	64.4	73.2	71.5	64.2	63.8	65.7	66.6	73.7
4 or more years of college	14.8	25.8	13.3	18.6	18.3	11.5	11.3	12.2	12.6	17.8
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.8	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**39 792**	**28 195**	**21 149**	**17 938**	**16 986**	**5 049**	**1 906**	**4 088**	**10 463**	**145 543**
Percent: High school graduates	79.3	81.5	85.9	81.2	83.2	83.1	71.0	77.1	76.1	83.0
4 or more years of college	7.6	9.4	4.1	7.8	8.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	4.7	6.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**19 513**	**14 319**	**11 392**	**8 374**	**8 441**	**2 412**	**1 013**	**2 171**	**5 122**	**72 395**
Percent: High school graduates	75.5	78.1	85.7	77.5	82.5	75.9	63.3	74.3	73.0	80.1
4 or more years of college	7.9	8.5	4.5	9.2	8.9	3.8	1.7	2.6	5.1	6.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**20 279**	**13 876**	**9 757**	**9 564**	**8 545**	**2 637**	**893**	**1 917**	**5 341**	**73 148**
Percent: High school graduates	83.1	85.0	86.1	84.4	83.9	89.7	79.7	80.2	79.1	85.9
4 or more years of college	7.4	10.3	3.5	6.5	7.8	3.6	5.3	4.1	4.3	6.4

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**16 161**	**14 428**	**37 729**	**43 810**	**15 192**	**15 051**	**22 986**	**239 304**	**10 375**	**5 815**
Nursery school	537	363	948	1 458	560	490	862	10 907	304	187
Public	184	167	329	568	176	246	416	2 568	95	85
Church-related	75	48	104	253	168	30	130	3 263	156	11
Other private	278	148	515	637	216	214	316	5 076	53	91
Kindergarten	690	802	995	1 884	748	876	1 297	9 703	659	296
Public	647	752	949	1 736	700	835	1 221	7 615	599	286
Church-related	39	50	30	97	44	35	63	1 591	60	10
Other private	4	–	16	51	4	6	13	497	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 758	7 499	8 101	19 810	7 904	8 099	12 599	99 329	5 478	2 921
Public	7 426	7 069	7 804	18 467	7 364	7 797	11 910	79 670	5 194	2 770
Church-related	213	430	274	1 127	519	273	663	17 028	277	131
Other private	119	–	23	216	21	29	26	2 631	7	20
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 863	4 458	4 659	11 351	4 024	4 416	6 381	64 668	3 102	1 466
Public	4 561	4 302	4 513	10 729	3 770	4 344	6 230	53 619	3 054	1 432
Church-related	116	101	24	457	229	50	128	8 154	42	31
Other private	186	55	122	165	25	22	23	2 895	6	3
College	2 313	1 306	23 026	9 307	1 956	1 170	1 847	54 697	832	945
Public	2 048	1 168	8 695	8 423	1 443	1 023	1 490	30 031	670	354
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**16 161**	**14 428**	**37 729**	**43 810**	**15 192**	**15 051**	**22 986**	**239 304**	**10 375**	**5 815**
3 and 4 years old	450	243	778	1 326	468	349	712	9 693	271	152
5 and 6 years old	1 290	1 359	1 681	3 142	1 214	1 461	2 129	18 001	1 004	461
7 to 13 years old	6 496	6 508	6 906	16 961	6 697	6 878	10 696	85 558	4 795	2 508
14 and 15 years old	2 224	2 162	2 384	5 914	2 337	2 132	3 364	31 253	1 529	736
16 and 17 years old	2 439	2 297	2 391	5 551	1 893	2 305	3 263	31 250	1 553	779
18 and 19 years old	1 291	850	7 585	3 523	1 186	901	1 173	18 954	496	531
20 and 21 years old	507	277	7 165	2 192	356	200	262	12 010	121	283
22 to 24 years old	285	156	4 218	1 579	228	186	312	8 421	51	101
25 to 34 years old	621	319	3 837	2 294	511	389	630	13 056	288	185
35 years old and over	558	257	784	1 328	302	250	445	11 108	267	79
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	29.5	17.9	46.6	33.1	32.0	24.0	30.5	52.6	21.9	27.3
5 and 6 years old	89.1	87.1	90.5	88.6	89.6	89.9	89.1	94.3	84.4	91.7
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.7	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.3	99.2
14 and 15 years old	98.1	100.0	99.0	98.3	99.1	99.4	98.1	98.5	99.0	96.7
16 and 17 years old	90.2	93.8	92.4	89.8	88.7	93.6	90.7	94.4	93.2	92.4
18 and 19 years old	55.4	55.5	89.6	60.9	59.5	48.4	43.8	67.4	42.1	60.3
20 and 21 years old	27.2	19.3	82.6	39.2	22.4	12.7	11.6	45.6	10.0	34.1
22 to 24 years old	9.8	6.9	56.8	19.2	8.8	6.8	7.8	21.0	2.5	11.8
25 to 34 years old	6.4	4.3	24.0	9.1	6.2	4.9	4.6	10.3	4.3	6.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**5 035**	**3 980**	**11 056**	**11 965**	**4 128**	**4 324**	**6 277**	**61 231**	**2 845**	**1 723**
Armed Forces	1	–	–	7	5	–	–	14	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	3 730	3 147	9 976	9 074	3 079	3 206	4 436	50 204	2 049	1 310
Employed	840	893	3 101	2 873	791	754	1 159	17 004	574	460
Unemployed	174	163	202	456	197	174	181	1 773	80	60
Not in labor force	2 716	2 091	6 673	5 745	2 091	2 278	3 096	31 427	1 395	790
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 304	833	1 080	2 884	1 044	1 118	1 841	11 013	796	413
High school graduate	747	506	694	1 598	556	610	1 076	7 143	543	241
Employed	469	400	516	1 084	337	392	780	5 162	396	186
Unemployed	109	41	64	210	128	145	135	600	87	36
Not in labor force	169	65	114	304	91	73	161	1 381	60	19
Not high school graduate	557	327	386	1 286	488	508	765	3 870	253	172
Employed	141	144	182	587	144	125	216	1 699	88	78
Unemployed	66	85	51	258	129	97	210	566	81	26
Not in labor force	350	98	153	441	215	286	339	1 605	84	68
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**20 353**	**13 525**	**21 019**	**45 807**	**14 830**	**15 294**	**23 515**	**251 174**	**11 817**	**6 021**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	746	106	247	988	220	267	944	5 889	208	84
5 to 7 years	1 544	701	676	2 732	852	1 335	1 716	11 626	748	296
8 years	2 464	1 061	938	4 224	1 358	1 759	2 371	13 058	1 398	646
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 402	1 915	2 184	7 215	2 199	2 816	3 953	28 941	2 380	1 183
4 years	6 672	5 190	5 408	14 750	5 143	5 648	8 348	67 576	4 453	2 300
College: 1 to 3 years	2 747	1 921	2 683	7 508	2 032	1 792	3 014	37 124	1 586	676
4 years	1 192	1 271	2 389	3 927	1 507	747	1 607	37 566	495	389
5 or more years	1 586	1 360	6 494	4 463	1 519	930	1 562	49 394	549	447
Percent high school graduates	59.9	72.0	80.8	66.9	68.8	59.6	61.8	76.3	59.9	63.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**20 689**	**14 596**	**22 853**	**50 323**	**17 483**	**16 386**	**25 580**	**303 566**	**11 366**	**6 838**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	679	101	241	1 039	230	135	823	8 780	76	87
5 to 7 years	1 299	506	501	2 716	916	921	1 419	15 158	445	238
8 years	2 013	943	1 024	5 111	1 269	1 696	2 318	19 888	1 042	622
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 516	2 580	2 621	7 845	3 025	2 966	4 226	34 461	2 245	1 393
4 years	7 910	6 755	7 540	18 920	6 944	6 691	10 539	111 139	4 943	2 643
College: 1 to 3 years	3 124	2 181	3 876	7 670	2 847	2 385	3 775	45 889	1 663	1 001
4 years	1 050	829	3 124	3 717	1 300	965	1 318	34 726	560	505
5 or more years	1 098	701	3 926	3 305	952	627	1 162	33 525	392	349
Percent high school graduates	63.7	71.7	80.8	66.8	68.9	65.1	65.7	74.2	66.5	65.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**41 042**	**28 121**	**43 872**	**96 130**	**32 313**	**31 680**	**49 095**	**554 740**	**23 183**	**12 859**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.5	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.3	3.6	2.6	1.2	1.3
High school graduates	61.8	71.9	80.8	66.8	68.8	62.5	63.8	75.2	63.2	64.6
4 or more years of college	12.0	14.8	36.3	16.0	16.3	10.3	11.5	28.0	8.6	13.1
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.5	13.2	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.3	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**7 097**	**5 224**	**24 569**	**19 586**	**6 174**	**6 172**	**8 938**	**94 516**	**4 469**	**2 570**
Percent: High school graduates	71.6	76.0	94.2	78.6	76.2	67.4	69.7	82.8	74.2	79.4
4 or more years of college	5.6	3.9	12.8	6.1	4.6	3.2	3.7	11.8	2.3	1.7
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**3 890**	**2 565**	**12 756**	**9 914**	**2 983**	**3 264**	**4 395**	**45 195**	**2 521**	**1 076**
Percent: High school graduates	65.7	75.5	93.8	75.3	69.8	59.2	66.8	80.1	68.7	71.0
4 or more years of college	4.3	4.0	13.7	6.0	4.5	2.0	3.1	11.8	2.2	0.4
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**3 207**	**2 659**	**11 813**	**9 672**	**3 191**	**2 908**	**4 543**	**49 321**	**1 948**	**1 494**
Percent: High school graduates	78.8	76.5	94.5	82.0	82.3	76.7	72.5	85.2	81.3	85.4
4 or more years of college	7.0	3.8	11.8	6.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	11.8	2.5	2.7

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**226 528**	**39 064**	**872 619**	**166 223**	**63 221**	**59 618**	**112 141**	**74 027**	**36 123**	**61 163**	**45 545**
Labor force	140 902	21 161	444 700	100 762	37 470	35 116	65 463	42 876	22 168	34 352	26 658
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	54.2	51.0	60.6	59.3	58.9	58.4	57.9	61.4	56.2	58.5
Armed Forces	210	28	765	75	44	33	65	30	18	3 852	38
Civilian labor force	140 692	21 133	443 935	100 687	37 426	35 083	65 398	42 846	22 150	30 500	26 620
Employed	133 275	19 132	402 872	94 807	34 218	31 553	60 591	38 790	20 556	27 199	24 743
Unemployed	7 417	2 001	41 063	5 880	3 208	3 530	4 807	4 056	1 594	3 301	1 877
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	9.5	9.2	5.8	8.6	10.1	7.4	9.5	7.2	10.8	7.1
Not in labor force	85 626	17 903	427 919	65 461	25 751	24 502	46 678	31 151	13 955	26 811	18 887
Inmate of institution	3 669	215	19 467	3 254	810	2 567	1 368	2 488	659	2 988	1 180
Female, 16 years and over	**121 374**	**20 054**	**493 226**	**87 902**	**33 259**	**30 853**	**59 226**	**39 056**	**18 714**	**30 172**	**23 658**
Labor force	63 915	8 789	203 652	43 868	15 564	15 156	26 894	18 277	9 481	13 432	11 068
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.7	43.8	41.3	49.9	46.8	49.1	45.4	46.8	50.7	44.5	46.8
Armed Forces	10	–	81	11	–	6	6	–	4	386	–
Civilian labor force	63 905	8 789	203 571	43 857	15 564	15 150	26 888	18 277	9 477	13 046	11 068
Employed	61 145	8 061	185 330	41 476	14 395	13 523	24 958	16 536	8 832	11 606	10 430
Unemployed	2 760	728	18 241	2 381	1 169	1 627	1 930	1 741	645	1 440	638
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	8.3	9.0	5.4	7.5	10.7	7.2	9.5	6.8	11.0	5.8
Not in labor force	57 459	11 265	289 574	44 034	17 695	15 697	32 332	20 779	9 233	16 740	12 590
Inmate of institution	2 105	167	9 256	2 184	512	674	939	604	330	356	525
Male, 16 to 19 years	**11 635**	**3 271**	**43 996**	**8 806**	**3 425**	**2 921**	**5 909**	**4 229**	**1 931**	**3 875**	**2 208**
Employed	4 514	946	8 904	3 548	1 356	1 145	2 393	1 199	763	1 001	823
Unemployed	771	180	3 188	585	348	346	445	470	134	292	162
Not in labor force	6 332	2 133	31 782	4 668	1 715	1 425	3 065	2 560	1 028	2 216	1 216
Male, 20 to 24 years	**14 488**	**2 988**	**46 859**	**10 474**	**3 672**	**3 181**	**6 543**	**4 294**	**1 833**	**5 943**	**2 009**
Employed	9 876	1 410	26 230	7 279	2 501	2 171	4 558	2 566	1 368	2 268	1 485
Unemployed	1 044	331	5 240	789	488	450	858	476	194	539	229
Not in labor force	3 517	1 235	15 075	2 387	673	560	1 113	1 235	263	1 753	282
Male, 25 to 54 years	**51 026**	**8 068**	**186 876**	**37 518**	**14 410**	**14 655**	**24 853**	**16 770**	**8 659**	**15 789**	**10 666**
Employed	45 453	6 875	142 357	33 485	12 432	11 501	22 123	14 548	7 550	10 419	9 279
Unemployed	2 257	651	12 203	1 668	1 036	953	1 337	1 139	546	859	710
Not in labor force	3 194	538	32 076	2 325	914	2 179	1 354	1 070	563	2 802	659
Male, 55 to 64 years	**13 561**	**2 179**	**46 256**	**10 772**	**4 062**	**3 768**	**7 209**	**4 919**	**2 420**	**2 670**	**3 006**
Employed	9 408	1 406	30 717	7 462	2 834	2 512	5 115	3 286	1 630	1 456	1 985
Unemployed	448	76	1 450	377	124	120	199	186	58	148	113
Not in labor force	3 696	697	14 081	2 933	1 104	1 136	1 895	1 447	732	1 058	908
Male, 65 years and over	**14 444**	**2 504**	**55 406**	**10 751**	**4 393**	**4 240**	**8 401**	**4 759**	**2 566**	**2 714**	**3 998**
Employed	2 879	434	9 334	1 557	700	701	1 444	655	413	449	741
Unemployed	137	35	741	80	43	34	38	44	17	23	25
Not in labor force	11 428	2 035	45 331	9 114	3 650	3 505	6 919	4 060	2 136	2 242	3 232
Female, 16 to 19 years	**11 344**	**3 243**	**44 402**	**8 850**	**3 254**	**3 098**	**5 638**	**3 662**	**1 841**	**4 217**	**1 776**
Employed	4 633	838	7 866	3 637	1 007	1 073	1 851	942	602	910	591
Unemployed	664	188	2 643	474	203	277	415	324	125	249	86
Not in labor force	6 047	2 217	33 893	4 739	2 044	1 748	3 372	2 396	1 114	3 013	1 099
Female, 20 to 24 years	**15 424**	**2 695**	**54 687**	**10 346**	**3 907**	**3 346**	**6 622**	**4 148**	**1 797**	**5 063**	**1 980**
Employed	10 570	1 373	23 826	6 707	2 102	1 980	3 828	2 473	1 161	2 301	1 193
Unemployed	550	153	4 011	497	256	414	370	392	124	427	151
Not in labor force	4 304	1 169	26 822	3 142	1 549	952	2 424	1 283	510	2 122	636
Female, 25 to 54 years	**54 320**	**8 282**	**236 062**	**39 536**	**15 133**	**13 996**	**25 821**	**17 836**	**8 808**	**13 596**	**11 035**
Employed	36 450	4 684	118 571	24 978	9 074	8 235	14 822	10 290	5 772	7 107	6 892
Unemployed	1 252	337	9 588	1 148	568	818	923	886	333	650	325
Not in labor force	16 608	3 261	107 850	13 399	5 491	4 937	10 070	6 660	2 701	5 727	3 818
Female, 55 to 64 years	**16 160**	**2 359**	**62 889**	**12 261**	**4 551**	**4 225**	**8 678**	**5 706**	**2 672**	**3 104**	**3 451**
Employed	7 583	897	27 914	5 230	1 797	1 797	3 513	2 361	1 057	1 031	1 346
Unemployed	207	33	1 363	181	94	93	191	104	38	85	60
Not in labor force	8 370	1 429	33 612	6 850	2 660	2 335	4 974	3 241	1 577	1 972	2 045
Female, 65 years and over	**24 126**	**3 475**	**95 186**	**16 909**	**6 414**	**6 188**	**12 467**	**7 704**	**3 596**	**4 192**	**5 416**
Employed	1 909	269	7 153	924	415	438	944	470	240	257	408
Unemployed	87	17	636	81	48	25	31	35	25	29	16
Not in labor force	22 130	3 189	87 397	15 904	5 951	5 725	11 492	7 199	3 331	3 906	4 992
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**121 374**	**20 054**	**493 226**	**87 902**	**33 259**	**30 853**	**59 226**	**39 056**	**18 714**	**30 172**	**23 658**
With own children under 6 years	13 698	3 052	74 705	11 182	5 190	4 435	8 283	5 398	2 914	4 925	3 005
In labor force	6 513	1 210	23 720	5 252	2 412	2 118	3 232	2 524	1 583	2 262	1 346
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 919	3 543	88 662	16 188	6 440	5 964	10 866	7 793	3 954	6 104	4 733
In labor force	13 277	2 259	44 690	10 784	4 239	3 903	6 990	4 797	2 781	3 484	3 200
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**57 296**	**10 791**	**181 470**	**47 167**	**18 503**	**16 877**	**33 187**	**21 628**	**11 021**	**16 418**	**13 714**
In labor force	30 092	5 103	80 650	24 103	9 122	8 687	15 338	10 518	5 865	7 842	6 926
With own children under 6 years	11 462	2 685	39 537	9 688	4 534	3 803	7 173	4 521	2 585	4 418	2 620
In labor force	5 261	1 055	14 645	4 414	2 062	1 761	2 653	2 030	1 337	1 965	1 140
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 533	3 050	46 151	13 579	5 346	5 060	9 155	6 541	3 347	5 223	3 947
In labor force	9 922	1 900	24 344	8 689	3 380	3 216	5 651	3 954	2 258	2 849	2 611
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**133 275**	**19 132**	**402 872**	**94 807**	**34 218**	**31 553**	**60 591**	**38 790**	**20 556**	**27 199**	**24 743**
Private wage and salary workers	81 895	13 015	301 248	71 965	24 887	22 865	44 570	29 468	14 643	17 123	17 022
Employees of own corporation	2 357	240	5 271	1 444	608	518	1 050	591	281	443	630
Federal government workers	5 231	368	18 931	1 589	581	443	1 030	861	351	1 406	559
State government workers	27 642	1 484	12 161	5 982	1 880	1 661	2 994	1 666	1 036	3 479	2 190
Local government workers	12 244	2 470	58 664	10 070	3 809	3 561	6 752	4 404	2 206	3 079	2 538
Self-employed workers	5 816	1 588	11 291	4 867	2 725	2 831	4 793	2 247	2 054	1 893	2 222
In agriculture	369	547	56	336	919	1 029	1 336	253	760	573	394
Unpaid family workers	447	207	577	334	336	192	452	144	266	219	212
In agriculture	38	130	4	79	205	124	203	50	176	78	59
Employed females 16 years and over	**61 145**	**8 061**	**185 330**	**41 476**	**14 395**	**13 523**	**24 958**	**16 536**	**8 832**	**11 606**	**10 430**
Private wage and salary workers	37 580	5 288	138 209	30 447	10 443	10 248	17 922	12 362	6 399	7 677	7 253
Employees of own corporation	416	61	782	191	105	93	166	93	28	80	139
Federal government workers	1 721	180	6 874	568	233	203	411	300	171	533	201
State government workers	13 952	680	6 412	3 157	899	515	1 458	634	514	1 169	864
Local government workers	6 113	1 430	31 434	5 806	2 082	1 877	3 640	2 477	1 193	1 688	1 421
Self-employed workers	1 461	347	2 027	1 281	542	553	1 201	673	409	374	574
Unpaid family workers	318	136	374	217	196	127	326	90	146	165	117

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**37 166**	**35 970**	**186 482**	**784 174**	**27 268**	**33 208**	**41 471**	**43 914**	**31 629**	**3 896**	**50 199**
Labor force	22 190	19 752	112 277	466 329	15 264	18 192	25 141	28 007	17 202	2 066	29 098
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	54.9	60.2	59.5	56.0	54.8	60.6	63.8	54.4	53.0	58.0
Armed Forces	4	–	34	473	21	28	29	30	28	6	49
Civilian labor force	22 186	19 752	112 243	465 856	15 243	18 164	25 112	27 977	17 174	2 060	29 049
Employed	20 252	18 260	105 838	421 794	13 032	15 926	22 290	25 937	15 400	1 667	26 613
Unemployed	1 934	1 492	6 405	44 062	2 211	2 238	2 822	2 040	1 774	393	2 436
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	7.6	5.7	9.5	14.5	12.3	11.2	7.3	10.3	19.1	8.4
Not in labor force	14 976	16 218	74 205	317 845	12 004	15 016	16 330	15 907	14 427	1 830	21 101
Inmate of institution	431	455	10 100	10 012	530	567	485	711	1 063	16	432
Female, 16 years and over	**19 980**	**18 725**	**95 026**	**418 917**	**14 149**	**17 271**	**21 996**	**22 929**	**16 540**	**1 965**	**26 415**
Labor force	9 871	8 199	46 430	196 922	6 381	7 544	10 827	11 704	7 197	788	12 189
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.4	43.8	48.9	47.0	45.1	43.7	49.2	51.0	43.5	40.1	46.1
Armed Forces	–	–	–	83	2	12	–	1	–	–	11
Civilian labor force	9 871	8 199	46 430	196 839	6 379	7 532	10 827	11 703	7 197	788	12 178
Employed	9 194	7 588	43 689	180 396	5 479	6 912	9 463	10 846	6 396	612	11 251
Unemployed	677	611	2 741	16 443	900	620	1 364	857	801	176	927
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	7.5	5.9	8.4	14.1	8.2	12.6	7.3	11.1	22.3	7.6
Not in labor force	10 109	10 526	48 596	221 995	7 768	9 727	11 169	11 225	9 343	1 177	14 226
Inmate of institution	267	285	3 625	6 296	196	302	328	356	290	–	327
Male, 16 to 19 years	**2 337**	**2 291**	**9 750**	**38 795**	**1 425**	**2 233**	**2 003**	**2 270**	**1 751**	**196**	**2 572**
Employed	765	569	3 799	15 012	340	685	858	1 091	404	43	812
Unemployed	171	150	790	4 423	148	196	190	162	135	14	195
Not in labor force	1 401	1 572	5 149	19 334	932	1 352	950	1 007	1 212	139	1 563
Male, 20 to 24 years	**2 761**	**1 823**	**10 998**	**45 461**	**1 290**	**1 911**	**1 956**	**2 280**	**1 520**	**138**	**2 524**
Employed	1 577	1 245	7 443	29 882	719	1 046	1 418	1 790	966	90	1 831
Unemployed	344	156	891	7 293	313	414	290	258	165	27	329
Not in labor force	839	422	2 650	8 199	258	450	241	230	370	18	342
Male, 25 to 54 years	**8 036**	**7 841**	**48 831**	**178 742**	**6 403**	**7 397**	**9 298**	**10 763**	**6 928**	**840**	**11 251**
Employed	6 935	6 814	41 779	152 676	5 215	5 737	7 947	9 652	5 990	660	9 751
Unemployed	619	492	1 548	13 285	598	867	756	599	512	112	784
Not in labor force	479	535	5 496	12 517	576	778	578	495	417	65	703
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 938**	**2 397**	**10 892**	**53 460**	**1 818**	**2 101**	**2 862**	**2 748**	**2 044**	**373**	**3 656**
Employed	1 382	1 583	7 430	36 494	965	1 224	1 911	2 014	1 249	204	2 411
Unemployed	76	62	342	2 118	190	105	159	126	92	46	145
Not in labor force	480	752	3 120	14 835	663	772	792	608	703	123	1 099
Male, 65 years and over	**2 114**	**2 893**	**10 985**	**48 799**	**2 183**	**2 295**	**3 356**	**2 924**	**2 846**	**384**	**3 781**
Employed	399	461	1 698	7 334	314	322	693	544	395	58	557
Unemployed	47	21	93	500	62	36	63	38	69	18	56
Not in labor force	1 668	2 411	9 194	40 965	1 807	1 937	2 600	2 342	2 382	308	3 168
Female, 16 to 19 years	**2 940**	**2 177**	**9 564**	**38 200**	**1 216**	**1 924**	**1 897**	**2 295**	**1 349**	**157**	**2 572**
Employed	803	427	3 933	15 218	304	541	610	1 022	309	23	775
Unemployed	213	84	656	3 230	113	91	173	104	74	9	168
Not in labor force	1 924	1 666	4 975	19 752	799	1 292	1 114	1 168	966	125	1 620
Female, 20 to 24 years	**3 198**	**1 699**	**10 001**	**48 416**	**1 292**	**1 882**	**2 037**	**2 436**	**1 406**	**144**	**2 525**
Employed	1 577	980	6 672	30 421	703	1 094	1 239	1 522	857	40	1 517
Unemployed	160	107	547	3 442	152	138	249	206	124	39	181
Not in labor force	1 461	612	2 782	14 536	435	650	549	708	425	65	827
Female, 25 to 54 years	**8 343**	**8 190**	**47 859**	**193 763**	**6 427**	**7 648**	**9 776**	**10 869**	**7 352**	**870**	**11 459**
Employed	5 542	4 909	27 712	107 523	3 530	4 128	5 816	6 758	4 099	409	6 897
Unemployed	282	382	1 308	8 116	513	299	653	401	451	111	442
Not in labor force	2 519	2 899	18 839	78 058	2 384	3 209	3 307	3 710	2 802	350	4 120
Female, 55 to 64 years	**2 184**	**2 685**	**11 500**	**61 135**	**2 128**	**2 381**	**3 404**	**3 173**	**2 353**	**341**	**4 375**
Employed	999	1 038	4 441	22 268	772	844	1 412	1 225	832	95	1 772
Unemployed	13	38	170	1 334	79	75	212	135	106	12	101
Not in labor force	1 172	1 609	6 889	37 533	1 277	1 462	1 780	1 813	1 415	234	2 500
Female, 65 years and over	**3 315**	**3 974**	**16 102**	**77 403**	**3 086**	**3 436**	**4 882**	**4 156**	**4 080**	**453**	**5 484**
Employed	273	234	931	4 966	170	305	386	319	299	45	290
Unemployed	9	–	60	321	43	17	77	11	46	5	35
Not in labor force	3 033	3 740	15 111	72 116	2 873	3 114	4 419	3 826	3 735	403	5 159
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**19 980**	**18 725**	**95 026**	**418 917**	**14 149**	**17 271**	**21 996**	**22 929**	**16 540**	**1 965**	**26 415**
With own children under 6 years	2 820	2 507	13 195	51 895	1 957	2 439	2 957	3 453	2 014	245	3 765
In labor force	1 537	1 200	5 363	19 379	893	1 128	1 494	1 611	845	105	1 773
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 531	3 274	19 465	78 695	2 839	3 628	4 200	4 830	3 175	367	4 927
In labor force	2 541	2 184	12 235	44 957	1 779	2 099	2 868	3 161	1 957	229	3 252
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**9 984**	**10 484**	**51 942**	**214 039**	**8 007**	**9 238**	**12 614**	**13 671**	**9 189**	**1 272**	**15 019**
In labor force	5 701	5 275	25 335	95 938	3 806	4 144	6 637	7 072	4 089	531	7 478
With own children under 6 years	2 486	2 280	11 535	41 990	1 764	2 092	2 586	3 073	1 713	227	3 376
In labor force	1 312	1 090	4 466	15 164	789	934	1 279	1 400	679	100	1 573
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 938	2 839	16 356	61 788	2 382	3 074	3 516	4 193	2 499	331	4 187
In labor force	2 078	1 865	9 711	33 672	1 435	1 690	2 319	2 603	1 402	199	2 722
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 252**	**18 260**	**105 838**	**421 794**	**13 032**	**15 926**	**22 290**	**25 937**	**15 400**	**1 667**	**26 613**
Private wage and salary workers	14 097	11 517	79 313	325 308	8 449	9 631	16 729	19 505	9 809	792	19 178
Employees of own corporation	325	381	2 007	8 181	326	224	494	588	424	36	378
Federal government workers	306	302	2 679	11 995	303	517	264	837	666	59	467
State government workers	1 600	1 454	9 216	21 946	987	1 643	958	1 139	1 393	141	1 072
Local government workers	2 265	2 247	8 717	43 081	1 975	2 329	2 677	2 654	1 978	406	3 197
Self-employed workers	1 821	2 436	5 551	18 279	1 202	1 599	1 542	1 658	1 407	244	2 387
In agriculture	580	834	469	877	167	508	237	533	246	2	794
Unpaid family workers	163	304	362	1 185	116	207	120	144	147	25	312
In agriculture	95	187	34	127	30	103	34	64	51	–	169
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 194**	**7 588**	**43 689**	**180 396**	**5 479**	**6 912**	**9 463**	**10 846**	**6 396**	**612**	**11 251**
Private wage and salary workers	6 406	4 891	31 952	137 018	3 718	4 330	7 082	8 083	4 143	278	8 055
Employees of own corporation	65	57	363	1 156	80	22	83	112	107	9	102
Federal government workers	125	152	1 134	4 301	164	172	58	401	212	40	184
State government workers	820	580	4 186	11 090	269	775	444	481	523	30	459
Local government workers	1 321	1 219	4 765	22 514	959	1 194	1 423	1 442	1 105	159	1 826
Self-employed workers	400	543	1 407	4 553	308	316	408	332	344	83	550
Unpaid family workers	122	203	245	920	61	125	48	107	69	22	177

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**64 728**	**1 680 019**	**17 773**	**43 160**	**48 545**	**536 464**	**41 350**	**1 037 334**	**1 209 444**	**172 870**
Labor force	37 317	903 941	10 315	25 987	28 208	343 643	24 444	655 584	756 899	105 140
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	53.8	58.0	60.2	58.1	64.1	59.1	63.2	62.6	60.8
Armed Forces	466	1 659	4	9	54	222	29	752	2 848	430
Civilian labor force	36 851	902 282	10 311	25 978	28 154	343 421	24 415	654 832	754 051	104 710
Employed	32 588	820 786	9 253	24 189	25 894	323 746	22 424	625 280	698 727	94 551
Unemployed	4 263	81 496	1 058	1 789	2 260	19 675	1 991	29 552	55 324	10 159
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	9.0	10.3	6.9	8.0	5.7	8.2	4.5	7.3	9.7
Not in labor force	27 411	776 078	7 458	17 173	20 337	192 821	16 906	381 750	452 545	67 730
Inmate of institution	757	14 166	223	1 075	549	8 294	665	8 617	12 395	1 753
Female, 16 years and over	**34 556**	**933 014**	**9 038**	**22 936**	**25 053**	**283 944**	**22 066**	**548 173**	**651 630**	**90 975**
Labor force	15 183	406 375	3 907	11 312	11 650	150 004	10 694	271 048	355 137	43 385
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.9	43.6	43.2	49.3	46.5	52.8	48.5	49.4	54.5	47.7
Armed Forces	38	224	–	–	–	33	7	18	151	24
Civilian labor force	15 145	406 151	3 907	11 312	11 650	149 971	10 687	271 030	354 986	43 361
Employed	13 385	368 779	3 559	10 604	10 930	141 023	9 861	256 995	330 579	39 005
Unemployed	1 760	37 372	348	708	720	8 948	826	14 035	24 407	4 356
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	9.2	8.9	6.3	6.2	6.0	7.7	5.2	6.9	10.0
Not in labor force	19 373	526 639	5 131	11 624	13 403	133 940	11 372	277 125	296 493	47 590
Inmate of institution	560	8 406	141	599	259	5 450	428	5 877	6 425	1 206
Male, 16 to 19 years	**3 289**	**75 201**	**1 001**	**2 572**	**3 705**	**26 868**	**1 642**	**51 990**	**34 203**	**8 807**
Employed	1 122	16 389	350	980	1 073	11 889	642	19 770	7 214	3 773
Unemployed	384	5 959	68	166	285	2 182	163	2 772	2 004	1 177
Not in labor force	1 734	52 821	583	1 426	2 347	12 794	832	29 422	24 541	3 852
Male, 20 to 24 years	**3 429**	**88 627**	**1 002**	**2 836**	**3 262**	**34 372**	**1 828**	**54 082**	**58 090**	**10 060**
Employed	2 331	52 238	733	1 921	1 803	24 763	1 360	38 724	32 996	6 954
Unemployed	611	8 912	192	229	323	2 473	219	4 076	5 188	1 589
Not in labor force	352	27 065	76	686	1 132	7 102	249	11 128	18 990	1 415
Male, 25 to 54 years	**15 007**	**374 456**	**4 367**	**9 962**	**11 027**	**130 638**	**8 916**	**244 109**	**325 498**	**39 900**
Employed	12 439	297 175	3 689	8 723	9 666	118 398	7 797	226 740	261 569	34 906
Unemployed	1 230	23 902	376	585	739	4 984	574	5 889	19 780	2 574
Not in labor force	1 103	52 410	299	645	588	7 111	528	10 941	42 841	2 138
Male, 55 to 64 years	**3 999**	**100 199**	**1 125**	**2 387**	**2 831**	**31 603**	**3 280**	**82 806**	**64 979**	**12 042**
Employed	2 643	66 533	728	1 542	1 965	23 158	2 177	68 050	45 160	8 282
Unemployed	181	3 689	69	81	149	836	175	1 908	2 503	338
Not in labor force	1 166	29 955	328	764	701	7 602	928	12 837	17 293	3 405
Male, 65 years and over	**4 448**	**108 522**	**1 240**	**2 467**	**2 667**	**29 039**	**3 618**	**56 174**	**75 044**	**11 086**
Employed	668	19 672	194	419	457	4 515	587	15 001	21 209	1 631
Unemployed	97	1 662	5	20	44	252	34	872	1 442	125
Not in labor force	3 683	87 188	1 041	2 028	2 166	24 272	2 997	40 297	52 387	9 330
Female, 16 to 19 years	**3 479**	**78 576**	**983**	**3 127**	**3 623**	**26 316**	**1 719**	**50 226**	**35 591**	**8 746**
Employed	983	16 504	301	1 189	1 135	11 466	578	19 944	7 854	3 491
Unemployed	292	4 614	38	164	149	1 785	115	2 437	1 784	993
Not in labor force	2 191	57 410	644	1 774	2 339	13 060	1 026	27 845	25 936	4 262
Female, 20 to 24 years	**3 556**	**104 249**	**1 012**	**3 551**	**3 064**	**34 779**	**1 931**	**54 030**	**68 064**	**10 487**
Employed	1 926	50 326	480	1 913	1 717	23 747	1 262	38 584	38 678	6 088
Unemployed	402	7 175	70	156	120	1 888	169	2 528	4 145	1 026
Not in labor force	1 226	46 716	462	1 482	1 227	9 122	500	12 918	25 175	3 373
Female, 25 to 54 years	**15 735**	**451 061**	**4 262**	**10 161**	**11 398**	**138 610**	**9 200**	**273 450**	**339 558**	**42 175**
Employed	8 568	235 672	2 287	6 210	6 533	87 504	5 796	152 349	224 974	23 264
Unemployed	793	20 058	187	335	409	4 296	355	7 103	14 744	1 957
Not in labor force	6 351	195 192	1 788	3 616	4 456	46 804	3 042	113 980	99 778	16 930
Female, 55 to 64 years	**4 716**	**129 049**	**1 108**	**2 572**	**3 045**	**36 511**	**3 757**	**86 329**	**80 194**	**13 459**
Employed	1 536	53 163	361	1 060	1 207	15 503	1 788	39 437	41 230	5 126
Unemployed	201	4 065	42	32	36	737	123	1 539	2 244	331
Not in labor force	2 979	71 816	705	1 480	1 802	20 271	1 846	45 353	36 714	8 002
Female, 65 years and over	**7 070**	**170 079**	**1 673**	**3 525**	**3 923**	**47 728**	**5 459**	**84 138**	**128 223**	**16 108**
Employed	372	13 114	130	232	338	2 803	437	6 681	17 843	1 036
Unemployed	72	1 460	11	21	6	242	64	428	1 490	49
Not in labor force	6 626	155 505	1 532	3 272	3 579	44 683	4 958	77 029	108 890	15 023
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**34 556**	**933 014**	**9 038**	**22 936**	**25 053**	**283 944**	**22 066**	**548 173**	**651 630**	**90 975**
With own children under 6 years	5 459	143 110	1 663	3 114	3 691	39 129	2 675	60 977	58 519	12 655
In labor force	2 428	48 101	712	1 424	1 536	17 222	1 327	17 851	22 924	4 886
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 851	155 976	1 921	4 443	5 136	54 076	3 786	110 787	70 646	18 127
In labor force	4 134	82 411	1 154	2 953	3 244	35 434	2 598	62 898	39 951	10 999
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**19 446**	**388 783**	**5 587**	**11 760**	**13 825**	**146 367**	**12 286**	**311 931**	**195 318**	**50 992**
In labor force	8 828	171 130	2 571	6 008	6 833	74 973	6 543	145 431	101 854	23 380
With own children under 6 years	4 825	89 252	1 538	2 754	3 192	31 493	2 366	55 042	36 164	10 675
In labor force	2 097	32 327	628	1 175	1 287	13 209	1 133	15 060	15 935	3 981
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 643	92 946	1 741	3 756	4 411	43 078	3 177	95 189	38 361	14 667
In labor force	3 245	49 127	1 017	2 390	2 669	26 655	2 100	51 338	21 629	8 406
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**32 588**	**820 786**	**9 253**	**24 189**	**25 894**	**323 746**	**22 424**	**625 280**	**698 727**	**94 551**
Private wage and salary workers	22 221	626 830	5 385	16 113	17 975	267 091	16 312	479 519	547 598	76 357
Employees of own corporation	600	15 707	124	428	449	5 950	319	31 164	23 616	1 559
Federal government workers	1 508	32 186	254	430	618	4 665	517	14 459	21 208	1 899
State government workers	1 325	24 501	389	3 441	1 510	9 418	1 308	12 872	15 352	2 090
Local government workers	4 073	103 962	1 469	2 290	3 156	28 212	2 389	79 359	55 474	9 339
Self-employed workers	3 027	31 470	1 528	1 739	2 429	13 621	1 692	37 035	57 387	4 481
In agriculture	1 134	203	830	504	877	594	634	1 172	148	692
Unpaid family workers	434	1 837	228	176	206	739	206	2 036	1 708	385
In agriculture	278	–	175	68	109	85	124	39	–	63
Employed females 16 years and over	**13 385**	**368 779**	**3 559**	**10 604**	**10 930**	**141 023**	**9 861**	**256 995**	**330 579**	**39 005**
Private wage and salary workers	9 406	282 267	1 955	6 586	7 576	113 774	7 367	203 968	261 784	31 085
Employees of own corporation	71	1 957	27	100	62	917	81	3 640	5 067	313
Federal government workers	500	12 680	132	182	202	1 735	154	4 196	9 255	608
State government workers	448	13 265	171	1 937	656	5 279	580	5 818	7 704	846
Local government workers	2 091	53 749	835	1 391	1 814	16 364	1 272	35 827	31 431	5 006
Self-employed workers	661	5 592	338	429	526	3 382	358	5 685	19 280	1 185
Unpaid family workers	279	1 226	128	79	156	489	130	1 501	1 125	275

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**192 437**	**353 440**	**67 053**	**190 520**	**28 370**	**83 222**	**46 593**	**55 954**	**1 514 278**	**115 706**
Labor force	110 843	221 717	42 008	117 714	17 597	47 855	25 398	35 947	908 085	68 995
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.6	62.7	62.6	61.8	62.0	57.5	54.5	64.2	60.0	59.6
Armed Forces	4 014	1 152	42	6 188	1	26	11	23	652	132
Civilian labor force	106 829	220 565	41 966	111 526	17 596	47 829	25 387	35 924	907 433	68 863
Employed	98 113	205 239	39 197	103 947	16 140	41 761	23 438	34 083	850 310	64 076
Unemployed	8 716	15 326	2 769	7 579	1 456	6 068	1 949	1 841	57 123	4 787
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	6.9	6.6	6.8	8.3	12.7	7.7	5.1	6.3	7.0
Not in labor force	81 594	131 723	25 045	72 806	10 773	35 367	21 195	20 007	606 193	46 711
Inmate of institution	5 838	4 017	1 596	4 898	652	797	650	379	17 478	1 290
Female, 16 years and over	**101 635**	**187 462**	**34 319**	**97 733**	**14 554**	**42 871**	**24 955**	**28 717**	**828 530**	**60 363**
Labor force	46 779	96 856	17 797	47 834	7 168	18 773	11 307	14 239	407 993	29 819
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.0	51.7	51.9	48.9	49.3	43.8	45.3	49.6	49.2	49.4
Armed Forces	330	82	4	531	–	–	2	–	26	15
Civilian labor force	46 449	96 774	17 793	47 303	7 168	18 773	11 305	14 239	407 967	29 804
Employed	43 073	91 033	16 534	43 956	6 625	16 614	10 581	13 565	381 796	28 148
Unemployed	3 376	5 741	1 259	3 347	543	2 159	724	674	26 171	1 656
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	5.9	7.1	7.1	7.6	11.5	6.4	4.7	6.4	5.6
Not in labor force	54 856	90 606	16 522	49 899	7 386	24 098	13 648	14 478	420 537	30 544
Inmate of institution	3 374	2 429	435	1 537	268	529	421	283	10 650	942
Male, 16 to 19 years	**9 778**	**18 696**	**3 588**	**10 683**	**1 607**	**5 144**	**2 840**	**2 956**	**56 795**	**6 760**
Employed	3 483	7 179	1 589	3 486	745	1 535	822	1 123	17 036	2 155
Unemployed	955	1 704	216	766	170	570	212	294	3 997	527
Not in labor force	5 046	9 751	1 783	5 076	692	3 034	1 806	1 539	35 714	4 065
Male, 20 to 24 years	**11 144**	**22 866**	**3 788**	**11 224**	**1 464**	**6 029**	**3 237**	**2 499**	**72 460**	**7 866**
Employed	6 386	14 974	2 784	6 223	975	3 399	1 701	1 947	48 885	4 727
Unemployed	1 274	2 122	312	812	231	879	271	264	6 392	712
Not in labor force	2 223	5 440	676	1 522	257	1 738	1 260	284	16 996	2 393
Male, 25 to 54 years	**43 356**	**83 261**	**16 481**	**48 468**	**7 010**	**19 791**	**9 380**	**15 801**	**346 489**	**26 424**
Employed	34 981	72 855	14 670	41 230	6 098	16 537	8 097	14 790	303 491	23 152
Unemployed	2 490	4 848	753	1 998	422	2 057	576	475	15 388	1 567
Not in labor force	3 801	4 892	1 036	3 666	490	1 189	703	517	27 235	1 635
Male, 55 to 64 years	**13 258**	**21 507**	**4 447**	**10 979**	**1 818**	**4 819**	**2 693**	**2 914**	**102 673**	**7 017**
Employed	8 258	15 773	2 866	7 189	1 300	3 186	1 679	2 103	76 043	4 871
Unemployed	413	688	126	549	63	328	116	86	3 409	205
Not in labor force	4 552	5 034	1 455	3 188	455	1 305	898	725	23 205	1 941
Male, 65 years and over	**13 266**	**19 648**	**4 430**	**11 433**	**1 917**	**4 568**	**3 488**	**3 067**	**107 331**	**7 276**
Employed	1 932	3 425	754	1 863	397	490	558	555	23 059	1 023
Unemployed	208	223	103	107	27	75	50	48	1 766	120
Not in labor force	11 116	16 000	3 573	9 455	1 493	4 003	2 880	2 464	82 506	6 133
Female, 16 to 19 years	**9 401**	**18 579**	**3 435**	**9 383**	**1 420**	**5 161**	**3 314**	**2 787**	**57 002**	**5 925**
Employed	3 246	7 256	1 330	3 433	564	1 470	898	1 049	18 015	2 041
Unemployed	696	1 218	261	598	79	292	125	185	3 061	378
Not in labor force	5 424	10 099	1 844	5 155	777	3 399	2 291	1 553	35 926	3 506
Female, 20 to 24 years	**10 857**	**23 718**	**3 831**	**9 522**	**1 487**	**5 961**	**3 804**	**2 482**	**81 573**	**7 045**
Employed	6 286	15 288	2 455	5 711	901	2 833	1 780	1 852	50 998	4 629
Unemployed	735	1 128	318	591	94	578	166	89	4 392	324
Not in labor force	3 644	7 262	1 058	2 985	492	2 550	1 856	541	26 183	2 088
Female, 25 to 54 years	**45 526**	**89 734**	**16 539**	**50 182**	**6 941**	**19 723**	**9 667**	**16 156**	**390 115**	**27 553**
Employed	26 449	55 364	10 350	28 779	4 178	10 058	6 212	9 148	236 916	17 450
Unemployed	1 599	2 837	577	1 767	303	1 091	354	336	14 100	799
Not in labor force	17 379	31 503	5 608	19 537	2 460	8 574	3 101	6 672	139 073	9 293
Female, 55 to 64 years	**15 146**	**24 292**	**4 646**	**11 934**	**1 972**	**5 474**	**3 171**	**3 029**	**127 349**	**8 186**
Employed	5 843	11 090	1 954	4 869	811	1 949	1 295	1 181	60 319	3 334
Unemployed	252	457	76	305	62	173	57	62	3 194	141
Not in labor force	9 047	12 739	2 616	6 760	1 099	3 352	1 819	1 786	63 836	4 711
Female, 65 years and over	**20 705**	**31 139**	**5 868**	**16 712**	**2 734**	**6 552**	**4 999**	**4 263**	**172 491**	**11 654**
Employed	1 249	2 035	445	1 164	171	304	396	335	15 548	694
Unemployed	94	101	27	86	5	25	22	2	1 424	14
Not in labor force	19 362	29 003	5 396	15 462	2 558	6 223	4 581	3 926	155 519	10 946
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**101 635**	**187 462**	**34 319**	**97 733**	**14 554**	**42 871**	**24 955**	**28 717**	**828 530**	**60 363**
With own children under 6 years	14 616	25 884	5 120	16 053	2 249	7 139	2 701	4 486	96 319	8 069
In labor force	6 395	10 886	2 418	6 346	1 065	2 632	1 279	1 450	36 308	3 760
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18 807	35 091	7 136	20 867	3 142	8 844	4 129	7 054	128 408	11 725
In labor force	11 973	22 779	4 804	13 161	2 109	5 010	2 917	4 186	77 532	7 835
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**55 213**	**96 579**	**19 959**	**55 737**	**8 826**	**24 137**	**12 345**	**18 245**	**400 058**	**31 414**
In labor force	26 468	48 456	10 476	27 584	4 540	10 596	6 359	8 846	192 991	15 908
With own children under 6 years	12 380	21 687	4 551	14 003	1 930	6 413	2 400	4 274	78 182	6 930
In labor force	5 303	8 680	2 091	5 362	848	2 259	1 126	1 315	28 944	3 143
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 648	27 884	6 064	17 469	2 734	7 496	3 576	6 362	94 821	9 461
In labor force	9 634	16 799	3 892	10 654	1 782	4 028	2 440	3 607	54 195	6 013
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**98 113**	**205 239**	**39 197**	**103 947**	**16 140**	**41 761**	**23 438**	**34 083**	**850 310**	**64 076**
Private wage and salary workers	68 973	158 662	29 388	73 953	11 924	29 725	15 287	25 549	675 496	43 167
Employees of own corporation	1 716	3 611	883	2 333	248	534	422	1 071	21 706	1 032
Federal government workers	4 690	5 561	1 782	4 960	373	753	401	1 076	31 852	2 810
State government workers	6 852	9 215	1 572	5 941	963	2 998	2 040	1 055	19 743	8 348
Local government workers	10 795	21 425	3 512	12 408	1 621	5 369	2 685	4 412	86 210	6 263
Self-employed workers	6 281	9 895	2 778	6 174	1 162	2 662	2 703	1 850	35 046	3 325
In agriculture	1 157	765	640	739	401	422	1 012	62	427	402
Unpaid family workers	522	481	165	511	97	254	322	141	1 963	163
In agriculture	205	78	55	114	83	106	184	6	28	47
Employed females 16 years and over	**43 073**	**91 033**	**16 534**	**43 956**	**6 625**	**16 614**	**10 581**	**13 565**	**381 796**	**28 148**
Private wage and salary workers	30 293	69 426	12 340	31 487	4 876	11 136	7 111	10 550	310 282	18 509
Employees of own corporation	294	540	188	351	56	75	74	177	2 717	168
Federal government workers	1 501	1 966	823	1 957	116	276	213	303	11 765	839
State government workers	3 377	4 852	673	2 528	497	1 434	974	439	9 807	4 546
Local government workers	6 113	12 091	2 001	6 296	832	2 978	1 396	1 776	42 477	3 320
Self-employed workers	1 451	2 314	608	1 345	252	658	657	390	6 059	815
Unpaid family workers	338	384	89	343	52	132	230	107	1 406	119

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**262 491**	**190 638**	**85 501**	**112 161**	**116 937**	**22 834**	**13 091**	**25 644**	**73 621**	**935 343**
Labor force	154 073	125 141	44 071	71 236	69 219	11 958	7 670	15 653	42 839	574 338
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.7	65.6	51.5	63.5	59.2	52.4	58.6	61.0	58.2	61.4
Armed Forces	453	93	118	1 389	177	8	6	446	19	588
Civilian labor force	153 620	125 048	43 953	69 847	69 042	11 950	7 664	15 207	42 820	573 750
Employed	145 488	119 560	39 119	64 200	64 523	10 668	6 957	14 197	39 324	538 551
Unemployed	8 132	5 488	4 834	5 647	4 519	1 282	707	1 010	3 496	35 199
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.4	11.0	8.1	6.5	10.7	9.2	6.6	8.2	6.1
Not in labor force	108 418	65 497	41 430	40 925	47 718	10 876	5 421	9 991	30 782	361 005
Inmate of institution	6 057	6 889	1 542	1 113	1 487	397	300	1 042	1 351	19 237
Female, 16 years and over	**138 417**	**100 208**	**43 787**	**58 424**	**62 664**	**11 879**	**6 746**	**13 196**	**38 295**	**489 470**
Labor force	62 376	53 577	17 967	28 947	29 617	4 723	3 187	6 617	17 775	233 084
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.1	53.5	41.0	49.5	47.3	39.8	47.2	50.1	46.4	47.6
Armed Forces	48	–	2	21	35	3	–	35	1	29
Civilian labor force	62 328	53 577	17 965	28 926	29 582	4 720	3 187	6 582	17 774	233 055
Employed	58 611	50 972	16 287	26 632	27 813	4 307	2 881	6 125	16 527	215 517
Unemployed	3 717	2 605	1 678	2 294	1 769	413	306	457	1 247	17 538
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	4.9	9.3	7.9	6.0	8.8	9.6	6.9	7.0	7.5
Not in labor force	76 041	46 631	25 820	29 477	33 047	7 156	3 559	6 579	20 520	256 386
Inmate of institution	3 167	3 836	1 037	610	1 110	133	119	574	365	10 733
Male, 16 to 19 years	**12 650**	**10 249**	**6 558**	**5 564**	**5 228**	**1 702**	**723**	**1 349**	**3 687**	**52 598**
Employed	4 032	4 143	1 426	2 036	2 147	416	212	439	1 171	19 106
Unemployed	848	623	444	641	524	143	61	88	364	3 876
Not in labor force	7 730	5 474	4 683	2 790	2 557	1 143	450	793	2 149	29 594
Male, 20 to 24 years	**13 435**	**9 596**	**7 158**	**5 852**	**6 000**	**1 274**	**650**	**1 508**	**3 620**	**48 820**
Employed	9 063	6 965	2 981	3 626	4 082	737	437	1 024	2 706	34 827
Unemployed	1 049	700	852	705	696	178	76	145	539	4 461
Not in labor force	3 191	1 910	3 296	887	1 209	359	135	167	366	9 346
Male, 25 to 54 years	**68 960**	**51 796**	**18 478**	**30 096**	**26 374**	**4 920**	**3 135**	**6 166**	**17 391**	**246 390**
Employed	61 105	47 427	15 241	26 498	23 547	4 144	2 771	5 274	15 056	224 274
Unemployed	2 090	1 223	1 557	1 645	1 209	427	200	257	1 146	7 118
Not in labor force	5 532	3 083	1 598	1 316	1 494	344	160	431	1 183	14 658
Male, 55 to 64 years	**15 319**	**10 572**	**4 669**	**6 506**	**8 407**	**1 425**	**880**	**1 621**	**5 253**	**52 693**
Employed	10 634	8 257	2 627	4 441	5 875	884	535	1 040	3 158	37 534
Unemployed	319	226	242	268	231	86	49	53	173	1 552
Not in labor force	4 366	2 089	1 800	1 797	2 296	455	296	528	1 922	13 596
Male, 65 years and over	**13 710**	**8 217**	**4 851**	**5 719**	**8 264**	**1 634**	**957**	**1 804**	**5 375**	**45 372**
Employed	2 043	1 796	557	967	1 059	180	121	295	706	7 293
Unemployed	109	111	61	94	90	35	15	10	27	654
Not in labor force	11 558	6 310	4 233	4 658	7 115	1 419	821	1 493	4 642	37 425
Female, 16 to 19 years	**12 045**	**10 034**	**5 932**	**6 071**	**5 072**	**1 916**	**705**	**1 219**	**3 618**	**51 497**
Employed	4 082	4 470	1 409	1 986	2 137	442	149	477	1 043	18 454
Unemployed	686	412	344	386	368	87	86	104	262	3 351
Not in labor force	7 273	5 152	4 177	3 699	2 567	1 387	470	634	2 313	29 690
Female, 20 to 24 years	**14 497**	**9 622**	**6 045**	**6 588**	**6 115**	**1 245**	**609**	**1 352**	**3 744**	**49 518**
Employed	9 166	6 796	2 736	3 792	4 145	659	353	820	2 207	31 671
Unemployed	750	371	412	526	372	82	54	109	248	3 091
Not in labor force	4 565	2 455	2 897	2 262	1 580	504	202	399	1 289	14 738
Female, 25 to 54 years	**72 832**	**56 249**	**19 152**	**30 509**	**28 537**	**4 955**	**3 262**	**6 152**	**18 284**	**263 035**
Employed	37 113	33 519	10 049	17 653	17 015	2 639	1 913	3 928	10 922	140 091
Unemployed	1 937	1 569	763	1 085	871	192	142	220	653	9 248
Not in labor force	33 768	21 161	8 340	11 758	10 634	2 121	1 207	1 997	6 708	113 687
Female, 55 to 64 years	**17 740**	**10 368**	**5 257**	**6 947**	**9 543**	**1 525**	**931**	**1 853**	**5 354**	**55 091**
Employed	7 049	5 189	1 671	2 742	3 865	491	392	740	1 872	21 283
Unemployed	260	174	120	224	125	36	20	22	57	1 521
Not in labor force	10 417	5 005	3 466	3 981	5 553	998	519	1 091	3 425	32 287
Female, 65 years and over	**21 303**	**13 935**	**7 401**	**8 309**	**13 397**	**2 238**	**1 239**	**2 620**	**7 295**	**70 329**
Employed	1 201	998	422	459	651	76	74	160	483	4 018
Unemployed	84	79	39	73	33	16	4	2	27	327
Not in labor force	20 018	12 858	6 940	7 777	12 713	2 146	1 161	2 458	6 785	65 984
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**138 417**	**100 208**	**43 787**	**58 424**	**62 664**	**11 879**	**6 746**	**13 196**	**38 295**	**489 470**
With own children under 6 years	21 036	14 176	6 574	9 735	7 477	1 451	1 030	1 823	5 916	76 790
In labor force	5 862	5 042	2 850	3 920	3 046	615	466	924	2 732	24 357
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28 899	24 029	8 405	12 951	11 423	2 298	1 448	2 668	7 769	115 115
In labor force	15 037	15 438	4 600	8 087	7 185	1 364	973	1 938	5 047	68 026
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**76 648**	**57 015**	**22 664**	**34 857**	**33 438**	**6 431**	**4 245**	**7 617**	**22 492**	**284 653**
In labor force	32 945	30 851	10 072	17 412	15 564	2 751	2 186	4 026	10 878	133 192
With own children under 6 years	18 397	12 786	5 711	8 768	6 399	1 314	933	1 600	5 121	69 117
In labor force	4 844	4 284	2 432	3 349	2 581	536	399	757	2 326	21 026
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23 909	20 961	7 169	11 115	9 267	1 953	1 277	2 285	6 606	98 341
In labor force	11 693	12 980	3 795	6 667	5 488	1 108	842	1 610	4 156	55 685
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**145 488**	**119 560**	**39 119**	**64 200**	**64 523**	**10 668**	**6 957**	**14 197**	**39 324**	**538 551**
Private wage and salary workers	105 249	87 911	24 708	45 772	47 282	6 522	4 726	9 285	28 334	391 507
Employees of own corporation	3 959	4 632	475	1 096	1 129	168	94	221	518	17 555
Federal government workers	6 035	2 124	1 054	1 600	1 697	209	156	867	1 449	19 352
State government workers	6 158	6 958	4 321	6 220	6 006	1 345	450	1 469	1 678	28 163
Local government workers	22 378	15 955	4 752	6 380	6 328	1 176	854	1 451	4 430	69 313
Self-employed workers	5 333	6 230	3 766	3 931	3 067	1 298	690	1 034	3 113	28 367
In agriculture	74	150	1 369	507	90	495	209	321	1 046	1 227
Unpaid family workers	335	382	518	297	143	118	81	91	320	1 849
In agriculture	9	37	303	54	–	51	59	29	157	65
Employed females 16 years and over	**58 611**	**50 972**	**16 287**	**26 632**	**27 813**	**4 307**	**2 881**	**6 125**	**16 527**	**215 517**
Private wage and salary workers	45 778	36 962	10 024	18 446	19 642	2 558	1 868	3 792	11 586	157 147
Employees of own corporation	461	552	104	174	181	28	28	55	74	2 548
Federal government workers	2 132	578	406	465	606	100	80	338	645	7 216
State government workers	2 833	4 064	1 985	2 788	3 308	635	240	782	705	14 312
Local government workers	6 802	7 908	2 577	3 650	3 360	635	447	882	2 636	30 487
Self-employed workers	846	1 149	1 002	1 086	772	310	183	277	760	5 019
Unpaid family workers	220	311	293	197	125	69	63	54	195	1 336

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**50 843**	**35 794**	**71 028**	**121 900**	**40 622**	**40 314**	**61 630**	**682 371**	**29 318**	**16 272**
Labor force	27 297	22 625	42 282	72 449	23 671	22 874	38 447	433 948	17 030	9 571
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.7	63.2	59.5	59.4	58.3	56.7	62.4	63.6	58.1	58.8
Armed Forces	16	20	88	33	42	29	19	219	14	–
Civilian labor force	27 281	22 605	42 194	72 416	23 629	22 845	38 428	433 729	17 016	9 571
Employed	24 839	21 029	40 222	66 822	21 039	20 867	35 401	415 187	15 496	8 792
Unemployed	2 442	1 576	1 972	5 594	2 590	1 978	3 027	18 542	1 520	779
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	7.0	4.7	7.7	11.0	8.7	7.9	4.3	8.9	8.1
Not in labor force	23 546	13 169	28 746	49 451	16 951	17 440	23 183	248 423	12 288	6 701
Inmate of institution	2 095	179	615	2 715	427	1 936	1 416	12 570	2 019	107
Female, 16 years and over	**25 228**	**18 482**	**35 957**	**62 901**	**21 810**	**20 493**	**31 896**	**368 829**	**14 165**	**8 756**
Labor force	10 975	9 178	19 229	30 040	10 003	9 280	15 990	193 815	6 734	4 083
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.5	49.7	53.5	47.8	45.9	45.3	50.1	52.5	47.5	46.6
Armed Forces	–	–	7	–	14	11	–	34	–	–
Civilian labor force	10 975	9 178	19 222	30 040	9 989	9 269	15 990	193 781	6 734	4 083
Employed	10 081	8 507	18 430	27 873	9 054	8 559	14 498	185 433	6 137	3 731
Unemployed	894	671	792	2 167	935	710	1 492	8 348	597	352
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	7.3	4.1	7.2	9.4	7.7	9.3	4.3	8.9	8.6
Not in labor force	14 253	9 304	16 728	32 861	11 807	11 213	15 906	175 014	7 431	4 673
Inmate of institution	506	118	349	792	299	330	775	6 696	207	73
Male, 16 to 19 years	**2 618**	**1 970**	**5 597**	**5 980**	**2 024**	**2 263**	**3 198**	**30 588**	**1 528**	**767**
Employed	728	720	1 882	2 286	627	714	1 225	11 395	633	327
Unemployed	186	154	186	525	305	251	287	1 636	157	82
Not in labor force	1 703	1 096	3 529	3 162	1 087	1 298	1 686	17 548	738	358
Male, 20 to 24 years	**2 644**	**1 817**	**8 455**	**7 212**	**1 958**	**2 264**	**3 021**	**31 780**	**1 808**	**728**
Employed	1 630	1 404	4 276	4 668	1 358	1 380	2 470	22 418	1 168	557
Unemployed	238	216	294	596	352	272	267	2 361	187	118
Not in labor force	776	193	3 868	1 930	248	609	277	6 922	453	53
Male, 25 to 54 years	**12 079**	**9 489**	**15 359**	**30 136**	**9 408**	**10 119**	**16 250**	**162 182**	**8 193**	**3 701**
Employed	9 338	8 649	13 005	25 702	7 999	8 065	14 293	147 812	6 092	3 330
Unemployed	725	436	618	1 771	816	616	845	4 407	488	165
Not in labor force	2 001	388	1 681	2 655	570	1 423	1 106	9 866	1 599	206
Male, 55 to 64 years	**3 853**	**2 148**	**2 814**	**7 270**	**2 613**	**2 449**	**3 422**	**44 840**	**1 732**	**1 014**
Employed	2 249	1 504	2 101	5 059	1 593	1 662	2 295	35 875	1 156	609
Unemployed	241	91	55	332	144	102	101	1 120	43	28
Not in labor force	1 363	553	649	1 879	876	685	1 020	7 845	533	377
Male, 65 years and over	**4 421**	**1 888**	**2 846**	**8 401**	**2 809**	**2 726**	**3 843**	**44 152**	**1 892**	**1 306**
Employed	813	245	528	1 234	408	487	620	12 254	310	238
Unemployed	158	8	27	203	38	27	35	670	48	34
Not in labor force	3 450	1 635	2 291	6 964	2 363	2 212	3 188	31 228	1 534	1 034
Female, 16 to 19 years	**2 417**	**2 010**	**5 459**	**5 985**	**2 104**	**2 061**	**3 079**	**30 643**	**1 317**	**956**
Employed	722	717	1 917	2 258	645	557	930	12 470	425	397
Unemployed	163	135	131	399	149	165	239	1 303	91	40
Not in labor force	1 532	1 158	3 411	3 328	1 310	1 339	1 910	16 865	801	519
Female, 20 to 24 years	**2 122**	**1 876**	**7 645**	**6 593**	**2 223**	**2 046**	**3 237**	**34 620**	**1 482**	**962**
Employed	1 215	1 102	4 125	3 931	1 228	1 239	1 886	24 055	921	562
Unemployed	135	194	326	427	196	111	248	1 419	141	62
Not in labor force	772	580	3 194	2 235	799	694	1 103	9 139	420	338
Female, 25 to 54 years	**11 308**	**9 682**	**15 179**	**30 060**	**9 987**	**9 501**	**16 321**	**181 815**	**6 756**	**3 782**
Employed	6 379	5 712	10 391	17 619	5 773	5 402	9 707	114 741	3 886	2 184
Unemployed	456	284	292	1 073	455	387	765	4 182	308	177
Not in labor force	4 473	3 686	4 489	11 368	3 745	3 703	5 849	62 880	2 562	1 421
Female, 55 to 64 years	**3 967**	**2 191**	**3 258**	**8 167**	**3 083**	**2 787**	**3 990**	**52 074**	**1 960**	**1 096**
Employed	1 451	781	1 613	3 290	1 135	1 101	1 676	26 627	756	425
Unemployed	109	43	29	188	120	41	138	1 020	46	58
Not in labor force	2 407	1 367	1 616	4 689	1 828	1 645	2 176	24 417	1 158	613
Female, 65 years and over	**5 414**	**2 723**	**4 416**	**12 096**	**4 413**	**4 098**	**5 269**	**69 677**	**2 650**	**1 960**
Employed	314	195	384	775	273	260	299	7 540	149	163
Unemployed	31	15	14	80	15	6	102	424	11	15
Not in labor force	5 069	2 513	4 018	11 241	4 125	3 832	4 868	61 713	2 490	1 782
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**25 228**	**18 482**	**35 957**	**62 901**	**21 810**	**20 493**	**31 896**	**368 829**	**14 165**	**8 756**
With own children under 6 years	3 161	3 012	4 202	8 403	3 223	3 059	5 337	41 333	2 390	1 147
In labor force	1 307	1 383	2 186	3 508	1 520	1 462	2 380	15 883	1 103	597
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 477	4 611	5 176	12 062	4 282	4 411	7 217	68 638	3 165	1 632
In labor force	2 869	3 000	3 749	7 604	2 710	2 624	4 811	43 060	2 061	1 065
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**13 962**	**11 743**	**15 640**	**34 396**	**11 871**	**11 915**	**19 359**	**190 056**	**8 864**	**4 832**
In labor force	6 244	5 860	8 942	16 265	5 614	5 726	10 155	98 155	4 381	2 406
With own children under 6 years	2 804	2 784	3 675	7 377	2 845	2 695	4 591	35 002	2 164	986
In labor force	1 131	1 250	1 831	2 950	1 312	1 265	1 919	12 888	952	499
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 630	3 969	4 203	9 785	3 432	3 786	6 168	54 988	2 755	1 398
In labor force	2 237	2 427	2 941	5 855	2 023	2 143	3 939	32 539	1 687	868
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**24 839**	**21 029**	**40 222**	**66 822**	**21 039**	**20 867**	**35 401**	**415 187**	**15 496**	**8 792**
Private wage and salary workers	16 800	16 043	29 644	49 131	15 015	14 436	26 344	320 441	10 489	6 242
Employees of own corporation	847	203	509	1 614	472	305	728	16 526	325	213
Federal government workers	629	374	650	1 222	350	345	524	11 324	297	255
State government workers	1 704	871	3 651	3 764	1 011	1 123	1 954	8 856	1 069	180
Local government workers	3 049	2 056	3 418	7 524	2 927	2 583	3 791	47 010	1 789	1 081
Self-employed workers	2 418	1 561	2 677	4 754	1 674	2 195	2 598	26 032	1 660	970
In agriculture	288	445	368	450	46	883	742	802	804	390
Unpaid family workers	239	124	182	427	62	185	190	1 524	192	64
In agriculture	42	59	62	49	–	82	67	30	118	52
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 081**	**8 507**	**18 430**	**27 873**	**9 054**	**8 559**	**14 498**	**185 433**	**6 137**	**3 731**
Private wage and salary workers	7 042	6 327	13 248	20 426	6 591	6 170	10 204	145 742	4 028	2 693
Employees of own corporation	171	62	64	312	126	62	151	2 155	46	26
Federal government workers	317	133	268	455	137	108	181	3 439	121	89
State government workers	596	482	1 859	1 355	365	281	1 200	4 688	372	79
Local government workers	1 493	1 103	2 202	4 080	1 486	1 421	2 143	24 913	1 146	648
Self-employed workers	472	391	741	1 300	420	462	644	5 512	359	179
Unpaid family workers	161	71	112	257	55	117	126	1 139	111	43

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
Employed persons 16 years and over	**133 275**	**19 132**	**402 872**	**94 807**	**34 218**	**31 553**	**60 591**	**38 790**	**20 556**	**27 199**	**24 743**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 253	4 104	71 173	24 476	6 247	5 716	11 568	8 740	3 822	5 944	5 451
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 821	1 449	31 480	9 617	2 476	2 281	4 732	3 406	1 590	2 223	2 265
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 573	110	933	272	134	138	189	120	76	124	242
Management related occupations	4 628	328	9 790	2 600	563	518	959	758	366	422	438
Professional specialty occupations	21 432	2 655	39 693	14 859	3 771	3 435	6 836	5 334	2 232	3 721	3 186
Engineers and natural scientists	3 741	215	3 242	4 349	521	437	739	881	478	415	341
Engineers	1 837	197	1 569	3 433	424	276	558	749	256	237	232
Health diagnosing occupations	1 449	70	2 432	763	125	112	258	195	73	91	83
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 265	403	8 879	2 308	639	541	1 274	1 119	313	534	598
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 497	1 452	13 702	4 556	1 791	1 683	3 404	2 119	992	2 027	1 238
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 175	856	10 125	3 087	1 381	1 246	2 547	1 611	853	1 203	925
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49 892	4 814	151 157	29 825	8 121	7 793	16 188	11 522	5 216	7 471	6 281
Health technologists and technicians	1 821	166	4 423	1 110	393	454	655	472	166	325	196
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 356	424	4 748	3 137	444	487	723	711	394	347	348
Sales occupations	11 932	1 469	32 354	8 807	2 591	2 334	5 407	4 149	1 487	2 567	2 055
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 581	359	4 161	1 388	490	380	1 127	767	355	557	475
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 882	337	7 720	2 165	598	646	1 238	1 066	303	459	474
Other sales occupations	6 469	773	20 473	5 254	1 503	1 308	3 042	2 316	829	1 551	1 106
Cashiers	2 547	311	8 964	1 635	531	484	1 111	627	301	574	467
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 783	2 755	109 632	16 771	4 693	4 518	9 403	6 190	3 169	4 232	3 682
Computer equipment operators	688	47	2 248	485	81	72	128	151	100	77	60
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 823	772	26 009	4 723	1 360	1 320	2 559	1 668	739	1 356	1 170
Financial records processing occupations	4 076	454	12 128	1 856	656	747	1 392	981	428	601	586
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 438	171	9 925	686	203	174	427	342	124	209	204
Service occupations	18 490	2 949	72 845	12 624	5 502	4 491	8 341	5 639	2 542	5 135	3 399
Private household occupations	454	144	3 839	346	125	154	243	248	138	195	142
Protective service occupations	2 324	244	10 767	1 270	480	865	852	1 035	192	1 243	361
Police and firefighters	1 034	37	2 748	455	141	236	406	303	71	199	100
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 712	2 561	58 239	11 008	4 897	3 472	7 246	4 356	2 212	3 697	2 896
Food service occupations	6 643	1 143	14 512	4 658	2 088	1 451	3 200	1 573	818	1 644	1 030
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 321	756	19 156	2 854	1 331	921	2 007	1 249	618	1 049	620
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 264	1 047	1 280	876	1 661	1 835	2 689	639	1 530	1 248	1 447
Farm operators and managers	364	549	22	359	918	1 054	1 385	261	776	626	483
Farm workers and related occupations	887	465	1 192	488	631	738	1 242	354	635	543	930
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 641	2 403	37 607	10 166	4 172	4 168	7 618	4 665	2 525	3 086	3 140
Mechanics and repairers	3 888	720	11 718	3 117	1 221	1 462	2 293	1 264	850	1 112	1 082
Construction trades	3 853	650	10 309	2 706	1 133	1 228	1 942	1 134	659	1 063	1 222
Precision production occupations	3 861	961	15 560	4 343	1 742	1 468	3 288	2 252	1 014	883	823
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 735	3 815	68 810	16 840	8 515	7 550	14 187	7 585	4 921	4 315	5 025
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 209	1 198	27 094	5 697	3 100	2 672	5 827	2 772	1 916	1 287	1 830
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 498	895	7 529	4 724	1 864	2 044	2 474	1 278	1 128	494	678
Transportation occupations	3 707	648	15 231	2 549	1 528	1 165	1 986	1 385	735	1 070	1 123
Motor vehicle operators	3 260	631	14 001	2 420	1 392	1 130	1 916	1 267	708	1 049	1 069
Material moving equipment operators	863	329	1 436	701	523	533	868	489	223	318	230
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 458	745	17 520	3 169	1 500	1 136	3 032	1 661	919	1 146	1 164
Construction laborers	582	158	2 334	427	176	163	213	166	163	177	175
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 640	185	5 355	1 068	440	343	782	503	254	335	351
Employed females 16 years and over	**61 145**	**8 061**	**185 330**	**41 476**	**14 395**	**13 523**	**24 958**	**16 536**	**8 832**	**11 606**	**10 430**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 092	1 824	33 716	8 730	2 693	2 467	4 981	3 754	1 556	2 710	2 228
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 723	466	10 727	2 565	744	703	1 311	920	401	820	593
Officials and administrators, public administration	443	50	358	93	51	49	76	47	11	29	72
Management related occupations	1 509	139	3 572	868	195	188	322	251	115	180	159
Professional specialty occupations	10 369	1 358	22 989	6 165	1 949	1 764	3 670	2 834	1 155	1 890	1 635
Engineers and natural scientists	376	8	517	276	27	48	90	20	62	55	18
Engineers	29	1	90	149	4	13	53	10	30	2	4
Health diagnosing occupations	177	1	532	77	14	11	20	5	5	–	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 933	357	7 860	2 007	532	489	1 153	1 005	253	468	542
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 873	814	9 303	2 792	1 131	1 000	1 980	1 363	680	1 127	717
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 152	581	7 420	2 108	966	791	1 555	1 094	597	792	585
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 981	3 052	94 187	18 626	5 388	5 308	10 794	7 396	3 335	4 926	4 166
Health technologists and technicians	1 433	139	3 391	921	351	404	611	416	150	292	164
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 105	119	1 348	554	106	131	161	145	90	85	100
Sales occupations	5 885	688	14 941	4 455	1 396	1 143	2 781	1 991	670	1 342	1 034
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	471	111	845	480	175	97	350	240	88	177	146
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 077	78	2 097	559	150	160	213	218	42	92	151
Other sales occupations	4 337	499	11 999	3 416	1 071	886	2 218	1 533	540	1 073	737
Cashiers	2 015	258	6 260	1 429	470	414	999	512	251	496	387
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 558	2 106	74 507	12 696	3 535	3 630	7 241	4 844	2 425	3 207	2 868
Computer equipment operators	411	36	1 192	285	52	49	96	84	80	44	45
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 634	757	25 275	4 650	1 350	1 316	2 540	1 650	732	1 325	1 163
Financial records processing occupations	3 271	419	9 596	1 697	598	682	1 291	894	381	562	529
Mail and message distributing occupations	315	52	1 849	159	35	79	134	106	36	52	60
Service occupations	9 450	1 963	33 244	7 272	3 354	2 566	5 054	3 122	1 672	2 521	2 015
Private household occupations	416	144	3 621	326	123	154	234	240	130	195	135
Protective service occupations	227	47	1 257	233	69	84	77	115	31	34	21
Police and firefighters	13	–	63	15	–	2	11	6	3	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 807	1 772	28 366	6 713	3 162	2 328	4 743	2 767	1 511	2 292	1 859
Food service occupations	3 942	890	5 209	3 065	1 482	1 082	2 245	1 045	637	1 114	654
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 369	271	4 372	838	511	284	742	405	172	277	162
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	167	167	145	164	269	276	561	124	187	153	236
Farm operators and managers	53	59	6	63	99	103	185	33	66	44	44
Farm workers and related occupations	114	108	116	101	165	171	375	91	121	109	192
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	637	181	3 649	998	365	345	371	297	254	177	203
Mechanics and repairers	111	34	300	207	55	42	39	55	44	23	17
Construction trades	64	14	262	75	22	13	35	–	4	8	13
Precision production occupations	458	133	3 081	716	288	290	297	242	206	146	173
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 818	874	20 389	5 686	2 326	2 561	3 197	1 843	1 828	1 119	1 582
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 354	343	13 956	2 075	937	1 015	1 399	667	840	424	897
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	429	332	2 654	2 668	893	1 151	665	569	611	331	222
Transportation occupations	208	72	283	332	115	149	219	163	75	118	123
Motor vehicle operators	208	72	246	320	115	149	219	163	75	118	123
Material moving equipment operators	69	7	367	23	19	23	55	12	16	7	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	758	120	3 129	588	362	223	859	432	286	239	315
Construction laborers	–	–	23	12	3	–	–	–	2	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	142	33	362	123	85	54	178	74	65	64	52

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 252**	**18 260**	**105 838**	**421 794**	**13 032**	**15 926**	**22 290**	**25 937**	**15 400**	**1 667**	**26 613**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 274	3 545	29 912	95 281	2 957	3 317	3 829	4 722	2 812	419	4 835
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 621	1 362	10 940	39 564	1 199	1 170	1 601	1 895	1 229	199	1 813
Officials and administrators, public administration	53	77	385	1 179	87	76	122	100	96	43	157
Management related occupations	297	291	2 431	10 398	203	260	241	353	212	16	377
Professional specialty occupations	2 653	2 183	18 972	55 717	1 758	2 147	2 228	2 827	1 583	220	3 022
Engineers and natural scientists	407	253	5 857	7 904	125	137	240	396	142	30	460
Engineers	284	190	4 050	5 474	58	58	128	314	85	17	399
Health diagnosing occupations	118	83	905	3 540	68	99	85	146	68	2	84
Health assessment and treating occupations	264	274	2 765	9 583	206	381	432	565	201	21	572
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 433	1 087	6 134	22 890	946	1 127	1 008	1 207	782	115	1 455
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	864	803	4 020	15 942	767	836	815	1 034	614	97	1 198
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 916	4 127	31 707	132 637	3 170	3 835	5 520	6 814	4 045	329	6 692
Health technologists and technicians	158	174	883	5 503	123	214	245	248	133	7	370
Technologists and technicians, except health	286	308	4 925	7 446	156	133	208	388	282	7	486
Sales occupations	1 593	1 352	9 231	44 847	1 002	1 198	1 820	2 265	1 133	124	2 085
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	343	308	1 609	6 320	211	296	425	371	270	32	468
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	395	373	2 496	12 793	195	233	443	522	279	32	519
Other sales occupations	855	671	5 126	25 734	596	669	952	1 372	584	60	1 098
Cashiers	278	190	1 687	8 469	214	265	387	573	261	21	462
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 879	2 293	16 668	74 841	1 889	2 290	3 247	3 913	2 497	191	3 751
Computer equipment operators	30	11	575	1 345	19	34	40	63	51	6	83
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	801	634	4 975	20 786	611	685	897	1 261	772	46	1 135
Financial records processing occupations	424	383	2 201	9 426	298	404	485	584	362	44	660
Mail and message distributing occupations	138	105	885	3 939	88	157	138	161	162	17	174
Service occupations	3 059	2 336	16 394	58 377	2 319	2 898	2 773	3 443	2 580	234	3 291
Private household occupations	160	180	521	1 403	125	133	134	86	73	6	152
Protective service occupations	401	205	2 523	7 060	371	300	306	489	381	30	403
Police and firefighters	163	88	703	2 985	139	113	211	142	104	12	154
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 498	1 951	13 350	49 914	1 823	2 465	2 333	2 868	2 126	198	2 736
Food service occupations	1 185	652	5 001	21 514	726	971	965	1 092	933	83	1 130
Cleaning and building service occupations	602	604	2 649	12 755	527	724	598	757	496	63	722
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 208	1 753	1 836	3 023	455	1 180	482	1 380	508	88	1 454
Farm operators and managers	580	886	539	864	182	522	221	634	254	4	830
Farm workers and related occupations	572	728	1 214	2 075	199	549	197	729	233	31	564
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 235	2 451	12 182	50 850	1 656	1 726	2 907	3 626	2 345	234	3 345
Mechanics and repairers	780	696	4 093	17 373	592	636	788	1 235	694	82	1 068
Construction trades	600	729	4 192	12 140	624	709	717	891	870	87	782
Precision production occupations	853	1 009	3 861	21 257	373	381	1 399	1 454	776	55	1 490
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 560	4 048	13 807	81 626	2 475	2 970	6 779	5 952	3 110	363	6 996
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 708	1 555	4 603	28 525	738	1 118	3 238	2 218	801	110	3 550
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 316	807	2 702	15 693	277	217	1 172	1 331	586	8	1 406
Transportation occupations	609	769	2 845	13 880	507	643	629	987	952	98	706
Motor vehicle operators	587	742	2 757	12 273	499	616	614	952	816	95	696
Material moving equipment operators	217	247	784	5 024	238	266	364	360	197	48	275
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	710	670	2 873	18 504	715	726	1 376	1 056	574	99	1 059
Construction laborers	87	118	536	1 649	156	129	80	130	115	37	149
Freight, stock, and material handlers	200	157	947	7 116	132	228	312	317	166	13	283
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 194**	**7 588**	**43 689**	**180 396**	**5 479**	**6 912**	**9 463**	**10 846**	**6 396**	**612**	**11 251**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 849	1 497	10 464	38 572	1 339	1 558	1 648	1 913	1 118	165	2 103
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	529	383	2 893	11 082	378	402	410	496	330	67	535
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	32	136	336	26	17	63	18	27	19	56
Management related occupations	115	107	766	3 647	62	107	66	106	79	5	150
Professional specialty occupations	1 320	1 114	7 571	27 490	961	1 156	1 238	1 417	788	98	1 568
Engineers and natural scientists	34	23	387	604	5	6	19	7	8	–	5
Engineers	22	5	149	178	2	2	6	5	2	–	5
Health diagnosing occupations	8	–	118	370	4	–	9	9	18	–	19
Health assessment and treating occupations	228	240	2 289	8 219	178	330	370	489	179	17	474
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	855	665	3 615	14 246	604	671	688	755	463	64	916
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	585	548	2 509	10 878	492	494	555	672	390	50	817
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 232	2 782	19 234	86 684	2 190	2 660	3 568	4 695	2 644	230	4 425
Health technologists and technicians	145	171	754	4 637	105	197	204	225	116	7	323
Technologists and technicians, except health	64	134	930	1 641	27	47	41	57	35	2	63
Sales occupations	778	636	4 832	23 761	553	575	778	1 260	571	60	1 027
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	128	105	485	1 956	53	83	96	141	76	11	148
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	114	97	780	3 173	64	40	94	138	100	9	153
Other sales occupations	536	434	3 567	18 632	436	452	588	981	395	40	726
Cashiers	259	177	1 404	7 639	191	237	323	488	215	19	411
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 245	1 841	12 718	56 645	1 505	1 841	2 545	3 153	1 922	161	3 012
Computer equipment operators	30	9	283	855	10	15	26	41	20	2	52
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	771	634	4 931	20 523	602	667	894	1 261	769	46	1 135
Financial records processing occupations	373	356	1 928	8 383	270	368	455	525	319	44	553
Mail and message distributing occupations	48	51	333	858	43	44	33	58	65	15	36
Service occupations	1 708	1 492	9 098	34 065	1 366	1 694	1 628	2 037	1 454	135	1 945
Private household occupations	160	180	487	1 335	105	117	134	86	68	6	138
Protective service occupations	63	19	259	898	17	27	15	55	9	2	36
Police and firefighters	–	–	23	71	2	7	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 485	1 293	8 352	31 832	1 244	1 550	1 479	1 896	1 377	127	1 771
Food service occupations	790	538	3 062	14 469	498	678	669	838	637	68	854
Cleaning and building service occupations	128	161	923	4 737	238	267	130	182	160	15	170
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	180	352	268	521	46	136	74	199	126	3	274
Farm operators and managers	60	144	83	65	22	63	24	59	55	–	129
Farm workers and related occupations	117	208	165	450	22	73	50	133	71	–	145
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	222	223	728	3 216	81	103	224	269	155	12	214
Mechanics and repairers	60	29	97	314	10	2	25	53	10	3	19
Construction trades	6	4	44	154	4	18	4	11	10	5	19
Precision production occupations	156	190	587	2 748	67	83	195	201	135	4	176
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 003	1 242	3 897	17 338	457	761	2 321	1 733	899	67	2 290
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	912	521	1 755	7 509	201	484	1 383	763	406	51	1 357
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	845	511	1 256	4 489	109	100	530	590	318	2	562
Transportation occupations	45	52	362	1 447	32	60	67	136	108	5	100
Motor vehicle operators	45	52	362	1 447	32	60	67	136	108	5	100
Material moving equipment operators	20	7	49	228	23	8	40	5	2	–	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	181	151	475	3 665	92	109	301	239	65	9	253
Construction laborers	8	2	–	22	3	3	4	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	48	16	97	1 115	20	33	53	49	10	2	29

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
Employed persons 16 years and over	**32 588**	**820 786**	**9 253**	**24 189**	**25 894**	**323 746**	**22 424**	**625 280**	**698 727**	**94 551**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 339	164 501	1 539	5 043	5 490	83 698	3 526	188 511	291 118	16 894
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 533	75 389	539	1 763	2 075	32 129	1 488	92 819	112 407	7 250
Officials and administrators, public administration	132	2 157	53	111	79	601	127	1 594	3 303	208
Management related occupations	604	24 826	100	378	434	8 830	426	25 828	30 668	1 664
Professional specialty occupations	3 806	89 112	1 000	3 280	3 415	51 569	2 038	95 692	178 711	9 644
Engineers and natural scientists	372	8 810	73	388	459	13 497	214	13 605	11 023	1 688
Engineers	304	4 276	43	309	331	9 088	163	8 739	3 317	1 277
Health diagnosing occupations	146	5 294	30	90	141	2 578	110	8 218	12 427	292
Health assessment and treating occupations	763	15 389	175	659	393	6 510	473	11 768	14 193	1 889
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 773	31 085	553	1 612	1 793	18 009	799	34 899	36 170	4 005
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 520	22 859	458	1 009	1 088	11 573	609	26 644	16 285	3 192
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 156	311 832	1 654	6 060	6 947	104 284	6 118	232 163	209 839	25 729
Health technologists and technicians	458	6 297	139	196	319	3 661	230	4 655	4 729	1 103
Technologists and technicians, except health	308	11 977	79	377	534	10 444	436	10 010	13 707	1 958
Sales occupations	2 748	69 949	584	1 916	2 232	29 816	1 715	81 229	65 642	8 230
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	487	9 775	182	423	476	4 216	363	11 200	9 430	1 171
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	654	22 179	113	422	531	8 992	434	33 616	33 016	1 854
Other sales occupations	1 607	37 995	289	1 071	1 225	16 608	918	36 413	23 196	5 205
Cashiers	555	13 496	110	442	439	5 820	434	11 588	7 477	1 749
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 642	223 609	852	3 571	3 862	60 363	3 737	136 269	125 761	14 438
Computer equipment operators	90	5 416	12	48	61	1 651	62	3 020	2 203	351
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 356	53 767	270	990	1 232	17 380	1 004	38 046	35 629	4 132
Financial records processing occupations	743	26 531	134	387	622	6 745	522	18 568	12 641	1 938
Mail and message distributing occupations	258	17 191	59	215	205	2 624	233	6 307	8 468	516
Service occupations	4 784	122 950	1 237	3 793	3 620	39 466	2 889	70 049	93 353	13 677
Private household occupations	207	8 286	93	157	141	1 115	123	4 051	7 791	381
Protective service occupations	513	19 690	86	300	329	4 772	312	16 426	7 786	1 667
Police and firefighters	256	5 652	37	118	129	1 558	130	8 678	1 334	587
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 064	94 974	1 058	3 336	3 150	33 579	2 454	49 572	77 776	11 629
Food service occupations	1 641	25 239	403	1 531	1 544	14 639	863	19 612	31 787	4 939
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 111	29 796	265	690	759	8 259	868	11 646	21 164	3 113
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 238	1 997	1 521	1 181	1 653	2 277	1 117	4 841	1 376	1 674
Farm operators and managers	1 214	138	849	518	866	505	630	278	86	747
Farm workers and related occupations	981	1 726	544	649	756	1 734	471	4 434	1 215	921
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 348	77 698	1 194	3 114	3 209	38 435	2 908	65 859	30 409	13 615
Mechanics and repairers	1 533	22 751	423	1 001	1 085	10 847	850	21 767	6 754	4 965
Construction trades	1 179	21 512	364	936	1 013	8 888	792	19 828	7 633	3 603
Precision production occupations	1 625	33 408	401	1 126	1 103	18 641	1 263	24 237	15 982	5 035
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 723	141 808	2 108	4 998	4 975	55 586	5 866	63 857	72 632	22 962
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 128	63 300	910	1 833	1 665	21 054	2 742	17 651	39 299	8 454
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 425	13 073	191	1 123	1 008	16 180	925	8 988	6 212	5 512
Transportation occupations	1 350	28 581	422	770	1 027	6 867	734	16 886	11 728	2 819
Motor vehicle operators	1 244	26 372	416	726	985	6 672	714	15 397	11 085	2 643
Material moving equipment operators	465	3 599	137	304	347	1 948	346	2 103	1 404	1 368
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 355	33 255	448	968	928	9 537	1 119	18 229	13 989	4 809
Construction laborers	191	3 533	58	128	103	842	135	2 499	1 365	474
Freight, stock, and material handlers	403	11 348	114	281	305	3 545	339	7 079	4 137	1 642
Employed females 16 years and over	**13 385**	**368 779**	**3 559**	**10 604**	**10 930**	**141 023**	**9 861**	**256 995**	**330 579**	**39 005**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 811	69 809	747	2 285	2 041	32 180	1 559	63 701	130 458	6 948
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	682	23 643	177	605	542	9 127	453	20 901	44 318	1 955
Officials and administrators, public administration	41	815	19	47	29	186	33	315	1 238	37
Management related occupations	205	8 652	52	142	147	3 092	141	7 093	12 830	464
Professional specialty occupations	2 129	46 166	570	1 680	1 499	23 053	1 106	42 800	86 140	4 993
Engineers and natural scientists	24	1 451	4	26	42	1 312	15	1 325	2 910	76
Engineers	12	166	2	13	14	429	–	176	263	11
Health diagnosing occupations	26	975	5	2	9	312	11	741	2 590	37
Health assessment and treating occupations	667	12 980	146	524	319	5 902	414	9 704	12 777	1 722
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 112	19 757	349	931	925	11 393	517	22 650	21 538	2 465
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	948	15 416	295	627	612	8 120	411	18 024	11 346	2 032
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 403	188 279	1 084	4 097	4 674	66 476	4 003	141 729	122 221	17 523
Health technologists and technicians	405	4 563	136	191	286	3 013	209	3 606	3 247	1 015
Technologists and technicians, except health	56	3 488	16	68	117	2 459	80	2 247	5 897	422
Sales occupations	1 321	28 084	272	1 005	1 061	14 881	814	33 514	28 106	4 947
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	176	1 840	41	148	132	1 160	112	2 202	2 869	479
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	113	5 627	23	102	89	2 141	83	7 802	12 609	527
Other sales occupations	1 032	20 617	208	755	840	11 580	619	23 510	12 628	3 941
Cashiers	460	9 381	108	414	403	5 097	374	9 258	4 715	1 595
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 621	152 144	660	2 833	3 210	46 123	2 900	102 362	84 971	11 139
Computer equipment operators	51	2 777	12	31	9	997	42	1 663	1 048	272
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 337	52 164	270	988	1 200	17 161	992	37 380	33 136	4 094
Financial records processing occupations	656	20 906	115	381	578	6 055	479	16 503	9 161	1 758
Mail and message distributing occupations	88	2 642	23	83	87	778	73	1 304	1 534	93
Service occupations	3 037	58 347	859	2 444	2 335	21 698	1 683	32 180	39 607	8 456
Private household occupations	188	7 861	89	157	141	1 053	118	3 883	7 182	375
Protective service occupations	59	1 939	2	26	38	766	37	1 314	1 070	197
Police and firefighters	7	231	–	–	–	87	–	80	131	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 790	48 547	768	2 261	2 156	19 879	1 528	26 983	31 355	7 884
Food service occupations	1 234	8 909	331	1 129	1 171	8 800	584	10 398	9 119	3 681
Cleaning and building service occupations	406	8 879	107	252	254	2 224	343	2 017	5 990	1 097
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	374	256	267	122	231	365	184	420	270	308
Farm operators and managers	126	42	158	20	90	40	70	16	34	67
Farm workers and related occupations	248	200	107	102	141	311	114	404	221	241
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	258	6 933	59	231	216	3 203	230	3 729	6 484	613
Mechanics and repairers	29	672	7	52	30	528	22	479	347	107
Construction trades	4	317	4	9	9	118	17	198	457	9
Precision production occupations	225	5 944	48	170	177	2 549	191	3 052	5 667	497
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 502	45 155	543	1 425	1 433	17 101	2 202	15 236	31 539	5 157
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	492	32 729	296	633	594	5 928	1 327	6 585	24 664	1 891
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	710	4 583	75	448	425	8 141	489	4 177	2 800	1 945
Transportation occupations	103	662	30	112	143	1 109	64	1 369	313	356
Motor vehicle operators	99	606	30	112	143	1 109	64	1 322	288	356
Material moving equipment operators	14	786	9	2	18	141	28	132	556	65
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	183	6 395	133	230	253	1 782	294	2 973	3 206	900
Construction laborers	2	28	–	–	–	–	–	20	31	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	39	804	39	68	39	410	67	535	293	243

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
Employed persons 16 years and over	**98 113**	**205 239**	**39 197**	**103 947**	**16 140**	**41 761**	**23 438**	**34 083**	**850 310**	**64 076**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 218	52 250	8 572	24 012	2 351	7 548	5 048	9 502	191 576	13 897
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 472	21 844	3 419	10 250	861	2 817	1 811	4 116	96 426	5 619
Officials and administrators, public administration	385	635	88	320	101	162	112	124	2 178	340
Management related occupations	2 059	5 893	685	2 328	151	539	268	850	31 488	1 649
Professional specialty occupations	13 746	30 406	5 153	13 762	1 490	4 731	3 237	5 386	95 150	8 278
Engineers and natural scientists	2 594	5 474	718	1 774	211	559	198	1 098	13 937	1 590
Engineers	2 067	4 048	535	1 025	153	457	138	525	7 655	826
Health diagnosing occupations	497	1 687	224	584	48	142	240	184	6 392	188
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 663	4 607	1 085	2 485	203	619	546	714	15 564	1 515
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5 391	11 850	2 026	5 997	702	2 676	1 780	2 129	30 317	3 297
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 906	7 555	1 502	4 800	596	1 896	1 035	1 691	22 141	1 971
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 462	71 010	10 637	30 909	3 605	10 429	6 134	11 491	332 225	22 741
Health technologists and technicians	1 340	2 598	558	989	145	427	392	322	7 529	919
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 853	4 435	764	1 931	222	614	289	896	13 980	1 625
Sales occupations	9 156	21 729	3 696	10 458	1 081	3 323	2 060	3 694	80 381	5 036
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 845	3 221	567	2 084	222	550	515	612	11 539	828
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 038	7 791	1 081	2 793	275	839	485	1 133	28 147	1 352
Other sales occupations	5 273	10 717	2 048	5 581	584	1 934	1 060	1 949	40 695	2 856
Cashiers	1 787	3 485	690	1 915	217	776	472	696	14 884	1 051
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 113	42 248	5 619	17 531	2 157	6 065	3 393	6 579	230 335	15 161
Computer equipment operators	389	941	141	429	45	70	41	146	5 357	395
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 782	11 858	1 580	4 813	606	1 673	1 102	2 057	62 733	4 360
Financial records processing occupations	2 473	5 827	801	2 587	323	1 004	472	745	29 654	1 783
Mail and message distributing occupations	769	1 748	211	764	90	240	159	445	15 071	824
Service occupations	15 841	26 553	5 670	15 547	2 063	5 612	3 975	4 106	116 094	8 661
Private household occupations	499	740	210	507	88	183	195	106	5 293	286
Protective service occupations	1 727	3 338	554	3 282	256	709	382	1 174	19 923	1 276
Police and firefighters	662	1 156	180	1 697	82	297	126	702	7 102	458
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 615	22 475	4 906	11 758	1 719	4 720	3 398	2 826	90 878	7 099
Food service occupations	4 954	9 624	2 018	4 593	709	2 061	1 644	968	32 809	2 738
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 766	5 731	1 184	2 727	568	1 317	799	887	24 747	2 030
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 371	1 818	1 459	1 980	1 070	983	1 951	260	2 689	976
Farm operators and managers	1 154	661	631	778	453	445	1 020	28	185	417
Farm workers and related occupations	1 109	1 121	809	1 123	583	477	876	222	2 438	496
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 423	22 042	5 363	13 380	2 593	7 135	2 603	4 922	85 184	7 252
Mechanics and repairers	3 836	7 335	1 898	4 576	874	2 335	767	1 636	27 580	2 541
Construction trades	3 036	5 983	1 492	4 265	640	2 202	950	1 951	21 858	2 268
Precision production occupations	4 531	8 687	1 968	4 522	1 065	2 584	886	1 325	35 733	2 443
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 798	31 566	7 496	18 119	4 458	10 054	3 727	3 802	122 542	10 549
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 852	10 218	2 716	5 987	1 580	3 593	1 226	783	50 232	3 668
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 971	6 891	1 623	2 945	1 285	1 618	739	646	11 950	1 354
Transportation occupations	2 564	5 884	1 227	4 070	558	1 683	789	1 112	29 815	2 596
Motor vehicle operators	2 481	5 461	1 219	3 933	539	1 612	707	1 028	27 914	2 313
Material moving equipment operators	999	1 856	523	913	355	979	217	189	2 560	555
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 412	6 717	1 407	4 204	680	2 181	756	1 072	27 985	2 376
Construction laborers	334	651	123	483	57	344	170	227	3 519	224
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 320	2 557	372	1 506	207	642	215	370	10 647	873
Employed females 16 years and over	**43 073**	**91 033**	**16 534**	**43 956**	**6 625**	**16 614**	**10 581**	**13 565**	**381 796**	**28 148**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 975	20 263	3 516	9 768	1 029	3 310	2 167	3 573	77 002	5 901
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 158	5 825	939	2 753	266	787	548	1 079	29 772	1 794
Officials and administrators, public administration	90	209	34	109	43	55	51	61	708	78
Management related occupations	639	2 004	215	788	54	193	92	199	11 229	628
Professional specialty occupations	6 817	14 438	2 577	7 015	763	2 523	1 619	2 494	47 230	4 107
Engineers and natural scientists	94	429	55	119	12	40	18	84	2 163	211
Engineers	33	141	12	48	5	30	4	11	378	43
Health diagnosing occupations	30	193	9	22	–	10	29	19	1 155	27
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 220	4 055	881	2 155	188	566	456	645	13 244	1 292
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 446	7 189	1 241	3 608	436	1 558	957	1 289	19 974	1 895
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 632	5 224	969	3 000	365	1 244	616	1 039	15 732	1 363
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 239	45 919	6 808	19 822	2 416	7 134	4 295	7 247	207 079	14 989
Health technologists and technicians	1 197	2 331	486	820	128	422	355	234	5 605	783
Technologists and technicians, except health	324	1 052	158	535	33	85	78	220	3 546	417
Sales occupations	4 441	10 094	1 707	5 002	556	1 797	1 013	1 772	33 967	2 295
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	515	849	152	524	59	136	156	188	2 487	274
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	381	1 955	179	732	70	271	152	329	6 878	356
Other sales occupations	3 545	7 290	1 376	3 746	427	1 390	705	1 255	24 602	1 665
Cashiers	1 587	2 991	614	1 645	213	714	418	612	10 993	833
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 277	32 442	4 457	13 465	1 699	4 830	2 849	5 021	163 961	11 494
Computer equipment operators	224	505	96	241	28	47	26	89	2 502	233
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 757	11 680	1 559	4 771	606	1 664	1 080	2 026	61 364	4 279
Financial records processing occupations	2 174	5 162	770	2 279	311	911	432	662	23 964	1 478
Mail and message distributing occupations	245	432	78	221	20	74	87	144	2 737	204
Service occupations	9 624	14 983	3 289	7 862	1 171	3 409	2 400	1 677	50 410	4 540
Private household occupations	478	722	202	496	88	179	191	96	5 030	261
Protective service occupations	199	409	64	199	57	138	30	65	2 264	120
Police and firefighters	2	47	3	19	2	10	–	–	282	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 947	13 852	3 023	7 167	1 026	3 092	2 179	1 516	43 116	4 159
Food service occupations	3 330	6 109	1 354	3 024	476	1 467	1 095	535	11 180	1 620
Cleaning and building service occupations	930	1 978	343	642	166	395	256	163	7 115	621
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	395	317	195	387	198	133	414	27	349	113
Farm operators and managers	134	66	54	106	49	33	167	4	22	46
Farm workers and related occupations	246	244	141	281	149	100	247	23	319	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	726	1 693	394	724	197	377	177	219	7 718	346
Mechanics and repairers	113	307	97	63	49	39	20	31	818	48
Construction trades	31	46	32	67	11	28	11	14	260	33
Precision production occupations	582	1 333	265	594	137	310	146	174	6 634	265
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 114	7 858	2 332	5 393	1 614	2 251	1 128	822	39 238	2 259
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 076	3 082	911	2 708	512	852	517	284	27 319	1 078
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 203	2 867	819	1 218	758	606	408	218	5 357	477
Transportation occupations	194	689	145	467	113	276	47	151	743	299
Motor vehicle operators	188	680	145	460	113	276	47	144	692	293
Material moving equipment operators	44	60	31	104	45	53	5	11	521	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	597	1 160	426	896	186	464	151	158	5 298	400
Construction laborers	4	12	2	13	2	8	–	6	15	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	194	281	38	146	56	132	38	50	607	139

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
Employed persons 16 years and over	**145 488**	**119 560**	**39 119**	**64 200**	**64 523**	**10 668**	**6 957**	**14 197**	**39 324**	**538 551**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 786	37 356	8 410	17 604	17 038	1 985	1 117	2 825	8 113	138 625
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17 557	16 328	2 860	7 120	6 678	744	381	1 109	3 045	61 438
Officials and administrators, public administration	467	340	163	389	299	61	27	57	149	1 360
Management related occupations	5 768	4 057	634	1 706	1 816	149	77	293	700	14 546
Professional specialty occupations	18 229	21 028	5 550	10 484	10 360	1 241	736	1 716	5 068	77 187
Engineers and natural scientists	2 537	3 157	351	2 618	3 126	107	108	234	913	14 376
Engineers	1 339	1 477	265	1 992	2 471	66	67	173	702	9 651
Health diagnosing occupations	1 264	1 326	167	253	515	58	9	51	154	4 246
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 793	3 476	937	1 610	1 367	158	115	381	963	10 794
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 552	8 049	3 226	3 966	3 280	692	335	747	2 157	32 017
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 235	6 153	1 874	2 875	2 400	488	269	560	1 719	25 081
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55 829	38 759	9 182	20 865	22 472	2 608	1 757	3 714	10 072	173 896
Health technologists and technicians	1 466	1 085	507	891	772	95	89	156	444	4 270
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 591	2 279	387	1 458	1 902	146	150	328	846	12 510
Sales occupations	13 485	13 919	3 028	6 745	6 210	784	472	1 011	2 943	57 846
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 980	2 353	728	1 127	848	170	80	176	572	10 315
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 716	5 066	575	2 163	1 676	118	86	183	659	18 917
Other sales occupations	6 789	6 500	1 725	3 455	3 686	496	306	652	1 712	28 614
Cashiers	2 344	2 167	709	1 024	1 225	188	124	297	506	9 259
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38 287	21 476	5 260	11 771	13 588	1 583	1 046	2 219	5 839	99 270
Computer equipment operators	917	486	80	306	369	41	26	40	87	2 289
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 555	6 613	1 664	3 426	4 179	471	282	759	1 858	26 552
Financial records processing occupations	3 981	2 546	753	1 534	1 793	224	181	264	813	11 911
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 082	1 139	330	442	570	86	59	79	202	5 498
Service occupations	21 116	17 220	7 177	7 952	8 709	1 452	1 072	2 122	4 934	71 419
Private household occupations	316	564	310	260	205	64	70	77	296	2 472
Protective service occupations	7 479	3 592	577	945	1 136	153	138	175	502	15 869
Police and firefighters	4 566	2 058	200	339	461	30	30	71	197	9 219
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 321	13 064	6 290	6 747	7 368	1 235	864	1 870	4 136	53 078
Food service occupations	3 914	4 895	2 810	3 243	3 026	567	286	682	1 705	18 818
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 447	2 512	1 497	1 467	1 923	270	242	451	1 050	12 613
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	691	710	2 667	1 065	340	1 018	486	641	2 051	7 350
Farm operators and managers	27	146	1 394	400	96	519	223	401	1 111	1 031
Farm workers and related occupations	607	558	1 137	529	244	451	244	237	894	4 926
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 452	12 607	5 386	7 295	6 989	1 470	1 048	2 060	5 517	72 511
Mechanics and repairers	5 374	3 906	1 976	2 493	2 113	561	327	706	1 542	24 263
Construction trades	5 194	4 213	1 645	2 342	2 241	471	292	529	1 640	22 816
Precision production occupations	4 853	4 455	1 604	2 455	2 620	434	426	803	2 321	25 384
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 614	12 908	6 297	9 419	8 975	2 135	1 477	2 835	8 637	74 750
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 516	4 256	2 346	3 082	3 011	624	424	974	2 854	19 470
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 028	1 920	562	1 473	1 741	389	347	536	2 180	15 000
Transportation occupations	5 380	2 606	1 376	2 202	1 737	461	253	433	1 497	19 434
Motor vehicle operators	4 643	2 511	1 326	1 937	1 664	453	251	430	1 340	17 416
Material moving equipment operators	850	652	515	652	505	174	155	242	553	2 864
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 840	3 474	1 498	2 010	1 981	487	298	650	1 553	17 982
Construction laborers	506	452	282	303	267	174	46	51	176	2 617
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 348	1 153	444	621	679	103	54	134	424	6 126
Employed females 16 years and over	**58 611**	**50 972**	**16 287**	**26 632**	**27 813**	**4 307**	**2 881**	**6 125**	**16 527**	**215 517**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 476	14 136	3 774	6 199	6 031	846	554	1 245	3 520	48 283
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 588	3 858	834	1 684	1 692	200	133	382	887	14 250
Officials and administrators, public administration	72	124	65	111	61	23	10	16	61	318
Management related occupations	1 703	1 130	209	503	593	44	34	139	266	4 797
Professional specialty occupations	8 888	10 278	2 940	4 515	4 339	646	421	863	2 633	34 033
Engineers and natural scientists	353	453	39	126	139	7	6	2	71	1 050
Engineers	58	80	22	52	57	3	2	–	50	238
Health diagnosing occupations	221	195	11	25	112	5	–	3	13	357
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 107	2 961	803	1 371	1 218	147	110	266	857	9 217
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 976	4 876	1 705	2 438	2 074	398	211	459	1 357	17 974
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 296	3 911	1 237	1 863	1 600	317	179	363	1 109	14 701
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 195	23 683	6 292	13 237	14 867	1 826	1 179	2 592	6 708	105 064
Health technologists and technicians	1 054	840	436	802	666	84	76	151	414	3 471
Technologists and technicians, except health	452	678	62	315	425	37	16	96	122	2 102
Sales occupations	5 733	5 884	1 615	3 099	3 092	408	268	594	1 551	25 818
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	358	566	208	317	203	43	30	60	185	2 252
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 228	1 116	154	551	514	29	23	39	172	4 699
Other sales occupations	4 147	4 202	1 253	2 231	2 375	336	215	495	1 194	18 867
Cashiers	1 754	1 812	632	883	1 026	176	118	257	479	7 480
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26 956	16 281	4 179	9 021	10 684	1 297	819	1 751	4 621	73 673
Computer equipment operators	348	220	39	191	188	28	22	22	55	1 290
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 381	6 510	1 664	3 405	4 138	471	280	759	1 848	26 162
Financial records processing occupations	3 089	2 281	642	1 359	1 601	213	168	250	755	10 749
Mail and message distributing occupations	240	256	123	103	122	39	29	30	83	1 174
Service occupations	7 948	8 709	4 551	4 615	4 915	921	665	1 310	3 261	34 424
Private household occupations	300	500	304	245	200	62	70	77	289	2 348
Protective service occupations	410	272	46	104	101	23	–	29	85	862
Police and firefighters	93	30	2	29	–	2	–	8	–	71
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 238	7 937	4 201	4 266	4 614	836	595	1 204	2 887	31 214
Food service occupations	2 024	2 827	2 021	2 126	1 884	426	214	514	1 326	11 347
Cleaning and building service occupations	620	644	551	399	701	77	89	122	424	2 607
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	106	415	223	93	148	132	110	377	841
Farm operators and managers	7	17	195	67	25	78	34	50	137	114
Farm workers and related occupations	36	89	216	156	68	70	98	60	240	695
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	773	800	194	389	361	43	54	103	345	4 266
Mechanics and repairers	79	101	24	55	44	6	5	13	33	365
Construction trades	7	48	21	29	8	2	2	2	39	254
Precision production occupations	687	651	149	305	309	35	47	88	273	3 641
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 176	3 538	1 061	1 969	1 546	523	297	765	2 316	22 639
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 422	1 645	437	841	770	247	90	284	883	7 979
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	182	766	205	519	286	144	127	234	897	7 858
Transportation occupations	72	304	138	243	244	38	23	53	168	2 977
Motor vehicle operators	72	299	138	243	238	38	23	53	168	2 977
Material moving equipment operators	60	25	8	40	19	–	–	12	15	166
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	440	798	273	326	227	94	57	182	353	3 659
Construction laborers	–	12	2	–	–	2	2	–	6	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	111	129	51	87	69	28	9	39	77	415

Table 177. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
Employed persons 16 years and over	**24 839**	**21 029**	**40 222**	**66 822**	**21 039**	**20 867**	**35 401**	**415 187**	**15 496**	**8 792**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 830	5 159	13 003	16 692	5 355	3 389	6 790	138 064	2 452	1 400
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 456	1 935	3 963	6 371	2 225	1 371	2 463	63 280	934	544
Officials and administrators, public administration	181	62	106	279	129	79	132	1 362	44	50
Management related occupations	409	492	740	1 291	454	316	557	16 026	160	73
Professional specialty occupations	3 374	3 224	9 040	10 321	3 130	2 018	4 327	74 784	1 518	856
Engineers and natural scientists	191	1 381	1 097	2 097	417	155	847	10 095	165	57
Engineers	125	1 046	580	1 442	281	109	574	4 942	147	52
Health diagnosing occupations	165	75	223	395	164	50	133	6 518	79	36
Health assessment and treating occupations	668	328	644	1 303	579	377	710	9 094	288	138
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 460	1 036	5 598	3 950	1 357	1 067	1 742	24 246	682	515
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 062	880	1 345	2 626	1 085	918	1 456	17 240	555	397
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 044	5 366	12 589	18 617	6 165	4 783	8 990	143 346	3 470	2 069
Health technologists and technicians	253	171	408	565	251	196	310	3 880	159	87
Technologists and technicians, except health	199	756	2 192	2 180	328	308	868	8 301	259	139
Sales occupations	1 797	1 452	3 020	5 940	2 379	1 597	2 544	45 470	1 125	609
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	369	308	526	1 136	506	352	556	7 183	301	158
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	465	287	732	1 440	530	289	605	18 055	257	118
Other sales occupations	963	857	1 762	3 364	1 343	956	1 383	20 232	567	333
Cashiers	433	334	638	1 341	571	337	456	6 428	221	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 795	2 987	6 969	9 932	3 207	2 682	5 268	85 695	1 927	1 234
Computer equipment operators	36	49	150	269	40	46	120	1 727	33	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	936	915	1 915	2 746	892	754	1 596	28 276	542	379
Financial records processing occupations	703	429	855	1 341	497	443	702	10 454	321	193
Mail and message distributing occupations	246	133	301	497	159	171	270	4 564	105	75
Service occupations	5 578	2 385	6 279	10 022	3 152	3 012	4 331	51 111	2 056	1 171
Private household occupations	147	112	186	382	173	131	154	4 677	114	76
Protective service occupations	757	163	441	1 540	321	572	503	8 593	435	122
Police and firefighters	117	44	85	420	103	90	196	4 244	53	46
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 674	2 110	5 652	8 100	2 658	2 309	3 674	37 841	1 507	973
Food service occupations	1 966	868	3 320	3 798	1 302	1 019	1 247	13 123	500	396
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 358	641	1 207	1 949	629	506	911	9 099	410	227
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	763	884	1 023	1 390	301	1 660	1 759	3 372	1 559	1 045
Farm operators and managers	338	467	438	423	15	972	817	254	843	427
Farm workers and related occupations	327	387	553	852	140	625	878	3 067	689	614
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 274	2 561	3 392	8 366	2 332	2 745	5 324	38 356	2 109	1 374
Mechanics and repairers	1 187	904	1 116	2 609	753	929	1 855	12 030	708	474
Construction trades	1 315	604	1 113	2 624	789	835	1 317	13 490	636	525
Precision production occupations	759	1 053	1 090	3 117	763	973	2 152	12 778	758	356
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 350	4 674	3 936	11 735	3 734	5 278	8 207	40 938	3 850	1 733
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	724	1 740	1 156	3 815	1 283	2 349	2 835	12 241	1 355	546
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	366	1 379	1 123	2 471	489	985	1 778	6 493	918	301
Transportation occupations	1 077	652	648	2 565	731	750	1 256	9 936	678	428
Motor vehicle operators	1 068	626	645	2 402	701	695	1 214	9 316	655	419
Material moving equipment operators	235	201	199	571	303	292	753	1 334	292	119
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	948	702	810	2 313	928	902	1 585	10 934	607	339
Construction laborers	182	79	110	383	145	139	104	2 000	123	40
Freight, stock, and material handlers	260	211	282	774	254	198	488	3 793	169	76
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 081**	**8 507**	**18 430**	**27 873**	**9 054**	**8 559**	**14 498**	**185 433**	**6 137**	**3 731**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 478	1 487	5 292	6 578	2 074	1 456	2 971	52 220	1 104	677
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	649	463	1 385	1 901	518	349	786	16 913	274	155
Officials and administrators, public administration	85	15	48	49	27	29	63	347	9	8
Management related occupations	101	179	282	467	140	93	191	5 060	51	21
Professional specialty occupations	1 829	1 024	3 907	4 677	1 556	1 107	2 185	35 307	830	522
Engineers and natural scientists	25	34	153	104	11	11	79	1 440	2	3
Engineers	2	12	35	57	–	9	7	222	–	3
Health diagnosing occupations	24	–	52	48	13	5	14	817	10	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	593	290	589	1 174	517	320	614	7 902	244	117
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	908	561	2 502	2 417	812	663	1 081	16 356	428	333
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	697	469	978	1 768	633	572	918	12 492	356	263
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 189	3 270	7 981	11 331	4 060	3 142	5 766	92 211	2 256	1 389
Health technologists and technicians	167	157	321	484	215	191	295	3 200	147	87
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	160	739	354	97	110	146	2 691	32	70
Sales occupations	883	694	1 560	2 992	1 199	778	1 243	19 691	532	294
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	79	73	145	293	137	109	192	1 780	103	33
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	119	37	233	378	141	64	123	4 903	56	27
Other sales occupations	685	584	1 182	2 321	921	605	928	13 008	373	234
Cashiers	378	276	503	1 104	520	285	412	5 197	211	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 094	2 259	5 361	7 501	2 549	2 063	4 082	66 629	1 545	938
Computer equipment operators	25	33	80	158	33	21	45	983	28	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	928	907	1 891	2 669	880	752	1 592	27 881	539	377
Financial records processing occupations	644	392	752	1 144	442	393	636	9 023	294	172
Mail and message distributing occupations	121	47	99	136	47	35	90	1 109	49	24
Service occupations	2 408	1 487	3 423	5 210	1 825	1 671	2 774	27 076	1 216	841
Private household occupations	140	112	180	374	169	116	141	4 434	108	75
Protective service occupations	29	14	44	151	51	12	62	1 098	9	30
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	9	6	–	6	150	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 239	1 361	3 199	4 685	1 605	1 543	2 571	21 544	1 099	736
Food service occupations	750	650	1 862	2 129	823	686	953	6 847	380	334
Cleaning and building service occupations	515	173	432	554	170	146	282	2 208	176	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	125	159	154	230	23	174	257	369	197	285
Farm operators and managers	44	73	49	52	5	92	55	47	103	34
Farm workers and related occupations	77	86	105	178	18	82	202	318	94	251
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	120	292	298	632	133	237	356	2 769	145	60
Mechanics and repairers	9	60	95	91	18	16	65	256	9	3
Construction trades	10	5	19	31	9	14	14	156	16	10
Precision production occupations	101	227	184	510	106	205	277	2 357	120	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	763	1 812	1 282	3 892	939	1 879	2 374	10 788	1 219	479
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	301	752	351	1 765	483	976	803	5 733	459	195
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	171	805	709	1 251	211	593	840	2 555	531	117
Transportation occupations	110	121	52	350	67	74	160	675	74	58
Motor vehicle operators	110	121	52	350	67	71	160	644	74	58
Material moving equipment operators	4	7	5	18	5	17	29	74	18	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	177	127	165	508	173	219	542	1 751	137	109
Construction laborers	–	–	2	8	–	–	–	22	12	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	40	21	49	114	34	50	63	302	21	–

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
Employed persons 16 years and over	**133 275**	**19 132**	**402 872**	**94 807**	**34 218**	**31 553**	**60 591**	**38 790**	**20 556**	**27 199**	**24 743**
Agriculture	1 209	1 040	485	735	1 618	1 814	2 750	583	1 446	1 203	1 601
Forestry and fisheries	10	14	31	–	22	8	25	7	22	11	15
Mining	29	146	208	16	271	39	328	37	7	36	59
Construction	5 157	971	12 798	3 822	1 564	1 501	2 271	1 391	915	1 397	1 497
Manufacturing	14 556	4 994	68 146	31 246	10 394	9 404	18 661	11 500	6 880	4 528	4 870
Nondurable goods	6 953	893	42 126	6 527	1 751	2 753	4 675	2 446	2 840	3 078	2 512
Food and kindred products	1 570	481	3 704	948	467	696	2 899	1 226	305	243	300
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 512	54	19 000	478	18	425	445	75	380	141	698
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 758	224	10 595	2 058	281	456	804	602	324	238	393
Chemicals and allied products	1 285	83	2 889	214	461	212	257	153	1 310	816	280
Durable goods	7 603	4 101	26 020	24 719	8 643	6 651	13 986	9 054	4 040	1 450	2 358
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	322	180	2 155	620	1 470	96	2 811	158	276	162	438
Primary metal industries	701	123	1 133	272	245	682	2 518	406	47	136	47
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 051	1 048	3 158	1 455	1 206	320	2 240	1 144	365	50	237
Machinery, except electrical	2 332	1 439	3 245	9 347	2 437	2 780	3 525	2 147	1 300	673	550
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	841	803	4 391	8 355	1 657	1 598	675	822	1 060	231	295
Transportation equipment	429	178	2 373	712	572	353	905	1 348	687	38	107
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 705	900	42 008	4 854	1 912	2 061	3 317	2 303	1 162	1 844	1 935
Railroads	1 183	70	1 185	191	288	81	149	201	44	70	211
Trucking service and warehousing	1 564	213	3 531	920	501	744	848	514	227	489	687
Other transportation	2 932	235	23 403	1 314	444	443	862	620	282	491	484
Communications	2 544	137	9 079	895	281	341	641	459	343	480	329
Utilities and sanitary services	1 482	245	4 810	1 534	398	452	817	509	266	314	224
Wholesale trade	4 912	546	17 367	3 370	1 101	1 052	2 225	1 915	673	773	903
Retail trade	20 346	2 826	55 472	14 946	5 382	4 274	10 149	6 413	2 945	5 070	3 613
General merchandise stores	2 760	263	9 991	2 167	659	398	1 202	1 015	158	770	352
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 731	562	12 908	2 448	1 015	838	1 972	1 203	827	700	722
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 883	372	2 516	1 553	460	539	1 253	735	350	658	543
Eating and drinking places	5 916	931	12 731	4 168	1 780	1 207	2 857	1 489	632	1 649	943
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 053	686	42 282	4 050	926	998	1 922	1 338	744	738	869
Banking and credit agencies	2 802	387	15 275	1 703	392	443	824	588	343	270	396
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 251	299	27 007	2 347	534	555	1 098	750	401	468	473
Services	44 340	6 268	143 732	28 166	9 701	8 465	16 510	11 261	5 076	8 578	7 448
Business services	3 524	191	17 775	1 651	304	336	744	556	215	283	399
Repair services	1 355	161	5 219	920	348	364	628	285	307	351	341
Private households	579	199	4 576	408	157	186	281	286	162	213	174
Other personal services	2 611	268	9 976	1 857	848	718	1 354	707	320	614	452
Entertainment and recreation services	1 143	100	3 835	772	218	192	428	295	104	182	195
Professional and related services	35 128	5 349	102 351	22 558	7 826	6 669	13 075	9 132	3 968	6 935	5 887
Hospitals	8 194	749	36 892	5 422	1 815	1 206	2 196	2 673	579	1 209	1 041
Health services, except hospitals	4 817	444	12 628	3 773	1 291	1 121	2 191	1 202	652	991	1 281
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	13 494	3 410	26 652	8 715	3 281	3 108	6 124	3 636	1 818	3 740	2 226
Other educational services	857	199	1 357	400	196	85	298	95	24	151	95
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 743	413	16 391	2 648	844	707	1 523	982	678	608	823
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	3 023	134	8 431	1 600	399	442	743	544	217	236	421
Public administration	24 958	741	20 343	3 602	1 327	1 937	2 433	2 042	686	3 021	1 933
Employed females 16 years and over	**61 145**	**8 061**	**185 330**	**41 476**	**14 395**	**13 523**	**24 958**	**16 536**	**8 832**	**11 606**	**10 430**
Agriculture	287	209	164	197	329	302	655	153	223	187	346
Forestry and fisheries	–	6	–	–	2	–	5	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	133	3	35	5	34	–	–	–	13
Construction	300	69	1 092	324	91	66	161	118	47	102	51
Manufacturing	3 729	1 367	29 748	9 956	3 216	3 314	4 352	2 899	2 741	1 485	1 729
Nondurable goods	2 193	329	21 603	2 612	488	1 158	1 787	882	1 372	1 106	1 176
Food and kindred products	376	141	985	306	72	152	963	399	71	33	114
Textile mill and finished textile products	749	43	12 750	355	14	161	411	47	319	125	489
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	592	123	4 091	646	162	236	259	224	171	99	175
Chemicals and allied products	307	16	1 382	97	97	36	66	57	499	371	103
Durable goods	1 536	1 038	8 145	7 344	2 728	2 156	2 565	2 017	1 369	379	553
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	57	40	363	158	387	9	683	33	23	10	59
Primary metal industries	47	22	264	39	14	95	256	53	8	15	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	246	170	657	266	373	43	420	170	124	–	40
Machinery, except electrical	455	165	755	2 550	325	746	587	417	363	144	71
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	203	389	1 619	2 832	946	776	284	278	466	120	54
Transportation equipment	39	112	289	313	217	93	122	289	260	8	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 526	212	10 409	1 124	272	513	711	488	279	395	447
Railroads	107	–	168	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	175	22	395	113	35	169	46	41	19	53	116
Other transportation	627	106	3 931	277	110	119	251	163	55	168	149
Communications	1 413	37	5 217	467	107	163	359	234	173	167	144
Utilities and sanitary services	204	47	698	267	17	62	55	50	32	7	38
Wholesale trade	992	100	5 708	857	185	212	629	434	172	152	271
Retail trade	10 187	1 540	22 224	7 734	3 019	2 280	5 600	3 411	1 395	2 630	1 657
General merchandise stores	1 890	177	6 887	1 504	491	280	901	731	127	537	208
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 601	309	4 054	1 128	574	395	1 050	627	335	377	388
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	323	72	299	230	56	115	244	116	76	78	72
Eating and drinking places	3 169	669	3 953	2 338	1 159	857	1 797	870	391	950	509
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 855	389	20 722	2 428	511	597	1 155	725	469	381	529
Banking and credit agencies	1 819	250	9 323	1 156	246	317	555	387	257	204	286
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 036	139	11 399	1 272	265	280	600	338	212	177	243
Services	26 203	3 826	86 677	17 453	6 211	5 632	10 632	7 665	3 260	5 511	4 635
Business services	1 526	104	7 667	706	155	185	350	265	77	133	167
Repair services	147	7	377	67	21	29	35	42	23	20	26
Private households	514	175	4 201	375	150	186	272	278	143	213	148
Other personal services	1 586	168	4 384	1 182	527	450	860	462	202	417	265
Entertainment and recreation services	471	28	1 359	316	95	80	198	151	52	70	64
Professional and related services	21 959	3 344	68 689	14 807	5 263	4 702	8 917	6 467	2 763	4 658	3 965
Hospitals	5 769	645	24 939	4 103	1 321	1 084	1 913	2 115	474	965	756
Health services, except hospitals	3 309	356	8 941	2 858	1 019	927	1 800	972	542	828	1 078
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	8 169	1 905	18 220	5 417	2 087	2 013	3 750	2 402	1 187	2 234	1 403
Other educational services	645	130	903	293	111	62	224	57	22	114	61
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 850	244	11 441	1 473	532	445	881	610	436	367	456
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 217	64	4 245	663	193	171	349	311	102	150	211
Public administration	12 066	343	8 453	1 400	524	602	1 024	643	246	763	752

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 252**	**18 260**	**105 838**	**421 794**	**13 032**	**15 926**	**22 290**	**25 937**	**15 400**	**1 667**	**26 613**
Agriculture	1 211	1 704	1 684	2 719	385	1 028	394	1 493	483	18	1 413
Forestry and fisheries	20	16	38	37	37	25	12	18	14	14	15
Mining	25	41	201	249	238	12	5	87	20	39	27
Construction	757	1 080	5 028	15 171	888	771	833	1 066	975	181	1 046
Manufacturing	5 942	4 884	30 451	108 541	2 171	2 685	8 833	8 146	3 168	281	9 589
Nondurable goods	1 322	1 389	6 612	33 549	1 452	1 183	5 824	1 894	830	82	3 125
Food and kindred products	269	486	552	6 961	47	251	233	660	54	3	543
Textile mill and finished textile products	649	171	1 105	3 224	43	288	1 862	190	289	27	1 098
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	194	426	2 616	8 543	125	94	360	312	158	7	313
Chemicals and allied products	81	202	378	5 818	41	8	232	187	199	–	17
Durable goods	4 620	3 495	23 839	74 992	719	1 502	3 009	6 252	2 338	199	6 464
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	360	597	506	1 617	307	330	250	103	76	117	484
Primary metal industries	41	35	101	15 472	21	829	63	301	119	6	212
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	202	37	463	9 504	34	17	158	662	263	5	2 672
Machinery, except electrical	3 003	293	18 718	15 422	91	23	1 245	1 530	287	23	1 890
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	405	1 731	2 642	7 915	34	50	540	1 277	426	13	554
Transportation equipment	223	248	339	15 957	84	156	93	428	239	2	160
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	879	1 045	6 216	30 499	673	688	1 111	1 429	1 618	102	1 171
Railroads	40	45	425	3 544	38	44	63	99	335	2	71
Trucking service and warehousing	296	230	890	6 928	117	115	197	376	328	21	235
Other transportation	178	263	1 908	8 907	170	245	215	391	563	36	361
Communications	160	185	1 489	4 682	195	118	366	229	203	6	262
Utilities and sanitary services	205	322	1 504	6 438	153	166	270	334	189	37	242
Wholesale trade	663	527	2 626	19 737	322	415	708	1 006	346	27	824
Retail trade	3 074	2 315	15 176	75 281	2 066	2 509	3 165	3 967	2 307	265	3 666
General merchandise stores	343	125	1 954	10 358	150	236	330	563	124	19	320
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	405	356	2 475	14 240	306	450	644	723	478	28	608
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	497	455	1 601	6 647	244	308	436	543	250	35	578
Eating and drinking places	982	531	3 970	20 872	667	775	867	982	796	94	1 040
Finance, insurance, and real estate	569	607	4 326	23 501	522	459	691	688	593	44	993
Banking and credit agencies	287	272	1 678	10 012	256	236	300	285	218	10	366
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	282	335	2 648	13 489	266	223	391	403	375	34	627
Services	6 314	5 392	35 008	127 323	4 643	5 948	5 444	6 887	4 343	491	6 844
Business services	312	181	2 415	10 245	165	236	209	225	244	5	328
Repair services	208	227	1 068	5 025	157	210	210	276	246	27	246
Private households	179	213	668	1 745	173	178	153	120	85	21	169
Other personal services	572	417	1 762	8 255	637	462	468	593	726	99	459
Entertainment and recreation services	131	102	853	4 270	252	129	92	498	236	24	89
Professional and related services	4 912	4 252	28 242	97 783	3 259	4 733	4 312	5 175	2 806	315	5 553
Hospitals	434	723	7 089	24 720	451	992	981	1 301	511	12	1 405
Health services, except hospitals	665	497	5 673	14 138	483	714	709	829	490	28	883
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 918	2 265	10 797	37 931	1 505	2 147	1 813	2 234	1 220	202	2 337
Other educational services	46	73	469	2 067	85	79	67	57	45	8	135
Social services, religious and membership organizations	620	451	2 530	10 456	491	572	574	573	287	49	563
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	229	243	1 684	8 471	244	229	168	181	253	16	230
Public administration	798	649	5 084	18 736	1 087	1 386	1 094	1 150	1 533	205	1 025
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 194**	**7 588**	**43 689**	**180 396**	**5 479**	**6 912**	**9 463**	**10 846**	**6 396**	**612**	**11 251**
Agriculture	203	396	334	675	65	146	85	271	140	2	309
Forestry and fisheries	2	7	26	14	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	2	6	37	13	–	–	6	–	–	2
Construction	42	19	389	1 526	47	21	30	65	50	8	56
Manufacturing	2 535	1 749	8 182	24 151	579	801	3 029	2 519	1 044	74	3 049
Nondurable goods	746	573	2 515	11 190	378	656	2 340	875	383	34	1 698
Food and kindred products	72	84	150	1 996	5	29	49	204	8	1	184
Textile mill and finished textile products	511	146	710	2 054	30	251	996	166	229	17	728
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	71	216	1 014	2 749	68	37	164	115	49	3	139
Chemicals and allied products	35	78	138	1 361	23	–	44	54	64	–	7
Durable goods	1 789	1 176	5 667	12 961	201	145	689	1 644	661	40	1 351
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	71	29	131	364	39	32	56	23	10	21	42
Primary metal industries	–	9	20	948	–	42	19	49	25	–	26
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	28	11	135	1 454	2	–	33	110	51	–	349
Machinery, except electrical	1 417	87	3 941	2 265	26	6	119	230	41	7	554
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	89	668	1 016	2 505	10	17	184	654	177	7	165
Transportation equipment	37	31	38	2 250	55	1	43	60	29	2	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	182	213	1 435	6 523	215	134	224	358	334	26	269
Railroads	–	–	6	288	–	–	2	2	8	–	9
Trucking service and warehousing	35	15	52	843	8	10	2	26	4	–	31
Other transportation	65	104	635	2 226	84	63	37	154	203	24	98
Communications	61	68	580	2 191	115	51	161	128	107	2	97
Utilities and sanitary services	21	26	162	975	8	10	22	48	12	–	34
Wholesale trade	162	108	647	5 482	76	63	172	249	89	4	173
Retail trade	1 507	1 078	7 481	41 770	1 010	1 290	1 489	2 163	1 113	137	1 861
General merchandise stores	245	85	1 379	7 405	107	163	224	410	74	12	216
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	209	193	1 190	7 814	151	195	295	388	194	15	269
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	102	99	244	876	31	43	77	86	40	6	137
Eating and drinking places	535	313	2 167	12 557	375	533	493	677	521	66	685
Finance, insurance, and real estate	378	371	2 532	14 502	369	286	441	447	395	29	613
Banking and credit agencies	217	214	1 231	7 029	210	172	238	228	176	10	276
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	161	157	1 301	7 473	159	114	203	219	219	19	337
Services	3 827	3 411	20 933	78 527	2 816	3 693	3 600	4 396	2 594	250	4 500
Business services	79	77	1 010	4 897	88	119	95	113	97	3	180
Repair services	16	29	153	627	6	26	–	42	25	2	21
Private households	169	208	518	1 620	133	130	148	120	70	11	147
Other personal services	283	236	1 068	5 306	361	263	294	397	421	49	310
Entertainment and recreation services	56	24	331	1 701	94	56	48	184	79	7	39
Professional and related services	3 224	2 837	17 853	64 376	2 134	3 099	3 015	3 540	1 902	178	3 803
Hospitals	366	615	4 729	18 791	360	759	819	1 023	411	10	1 124
Health services, except hospitals	514	403	3 879	10 388	375	517	533	663	398	21	703
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 769	1 324	6 547	23 696	902	1 277	1 181	1 381	764	105	1 444
Other educational services	38	52	346	1 422	70	54	42	41	26	6	79
Social services, religious and membership organizations	424	307	1 567	6 553	336	377	355	362	197	27	323
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	113	136	785	3 526	91	115	85	70	106	9	130
Public administration	356	234	1 724	7 189	287	478	393	372	637	82	419

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
Employed persons 16 years and over	**32 588**	**820 786**	**9 253**	**24 189**	**25 894**	**323 746**	**22 424**	**625 280**	**698 727**	**94 551**
Agriculture	2 207	996	1 430	1 235	1 682	1 969	1 140	3 563	1 070	1 694
Forestry and fisheries	16	72	75	18	8	19	2	172	57	10
Mining	79	314	30	288	73	142	24	263	595	53
Construction	1 601	24 028	497	1 091	1 462	9 691	942	25 889	9 474	3 820
Manufacturing	7 293	153 811	2 436	6 295	6 124	117 634	8 246	99 978	118 373	34 055
Nondurable goods	2 822	98 534	1 687	1 827	1 619	18 645	4 819	46 382	89 777	10 991
Food and kindred products	539	7 844	344	401	352	3 432	1 524	3 460	3 216	1 374
Textile mill and finished textile products	109	48 771	138	391	138	2 168	1 783	13 302	39 788	391
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	393	21 794	64	515	223	6 559	560	18 897	33 355	1 531
Chemicals and allied products	132	7 330	5	319	333	3 434	133	5 474	5 847	4 949
Durable goods	4 471	55 277	749	4 468	4 505	98 989	3 427	53 596	28 596	23 064
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	166	4 924	324	235	122	534	87	2 578	2 441	377
Primary metal industries	94	2 805	75	119	612	653	154	1 687	1 249	1 996
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	37	6 048	27	748	265	3 107	214	4 846	2 142	1 641
Machinery, except electrical	765	6 309	69	996	1 214	14 985	1 623	8 199	3 198	9 079
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	935	8 980	18	731	849	9 002	633	14 469	4 422	3 667
Transportation equipment	2 036	4 350	52	151	193	2 257	35	10 588	1 747	2 898
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 069	84 907	361	1 303	1 349	13 782	1 403	62 491	45 995	5 374
Railroads	155	1 934	5	101	125	447	27	2 474	849	317
Trucking service and warehousing	617	9 000	148	349	439	2 375	253	5 417	3 153	1 175
Other transportation	476	48 327	86	268	414	4 545	427	30 460	25 412	1 465
Communications	451	15 721	49	298	244	2 911	367	13 874	14 219	879
Utilities and sanitary services	370	9 925	73	287	127	3 504	329	10 266	2 362	1 538
Wholesale trade	992	38 142	290	694	1 153	10 694	780	38 134	30 276	2 676
Retail trade	5 238	104 564	1 086	3 519	4 079	48 901	2 665	102 637	85 668	15 574
General merchandise stores	740	17 434	84	217	288	7 736	207	16 348	10 625	2 243
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	802	19 555	246	768	645	9 005	457	16 178	9 436	2 859
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	682	5 076	147	564	463	5 127	377	8 775	1 288	1 495
Eating and drinking places	1 446	24 939	276	1 079	1 226	12 925	792	21 480	34 072	4 872
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 379	109 217	139	595	885	16 154	671	58 463	74 111	3 069
Banking and credit agencies	542	44 228	67	226	347	7 285	288	22 849	22 873	1 285
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	837	64 989	72	369	538	8 869	383	35 614	51 238	1 784
Services	9 243	263 491	2 450	8 102	8 147	94 820	5 141	201 644	306 173	24 514
Business services	300	36 215	51	328	400	8 272	282	27 364	57 571	1 688
Repair services	361	10 601	81	253	328	3 098	262	9 211	4 479	1 148
Private households	236	10 000	104	183	182	1 375	150	4 858	8 882	442
Other personal services	756	18 048	194	422	465	5 465	386	9 788	18 991	2 224
Entertainment and recreation services	266	7 585	32	191	175	3 315	82	10 281	27 869	864
Professional and related services	7 324	181 042	1 988	6 725	6 597	73 295	3 979	140 142	188 381	18 148
Hospitals	2 165	52 608	544	777	983	15 424	967	24 827	42 358	4 047
Health services, except hospitals	826	21 066	228	1 466	800	11 275	835	22 101	17 929	3 044
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 944	50 891	888	3 552	3 807	32 140	1 399	54 012	48 475	7 043
Other educational services	133	3 253	31	136	130	1 542	75	3 583	5 991	342
Social services, religious and membership organizations	909	29 378	218	529	397	7 252	502	12 349	26 154	2 277
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	347	23 846	79	265	480	5 662	201	23 270	47 474	1 395
Public administration	2 471	41 244	459	1 049	932	9 940	1 410	32 046	26 935	3 712
Employed females 16 years and over	**13 385**	**368 779**	**3 559**	**10 604**	**10 930**	**141 023**	**9 861**	**256 995**	**330 579**	**39 005**
Agriculture	407	247	286	162	255	512	219	566	450	403
Forestry and fisheries	–	7	2	–	–	–	–	11	30	4
Mining	5	184	–	–	9	17	–	64	288	6
Construction	92	2 060	20	61	101	941	44	2 167	1 142	342
Manufacturing	1 993	65 457	674	1 932	1 962	34 743	3 246	32 803	62 920	8 058
Nondurable goods	536	49 072	512	871	684	6 519	2 338	17 239	52 141	3 089
Food and kindred products	87	1 878	115	113	84	832	593	728	1 030	553
Textile mill and finished textile products	84	31 706	134	324	99	1 072	1 072	5 628	27 081	200
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	115	7 585	29	248	79	2 311	223	6 758	17 455	688
Chemicals and allied products	58	2 835	5	65	116	1 094	56	2 294	3 158	913
Durable goods	1 457	16 385	162	1 061	1 278	28 224	908	15 564	10 779	4 969
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	47	697	63	95	12	103	17	572	487	71
Primary metal industries	7	356	12	5	129	87	34	279	276	224
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	4	1 328	1	59	40	628	31	1 264	489	481
Machinery, except electrical	87	1 183	7	126	201	2 783	241	1 945	1 027	1 938
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	726	3 592	14	397	384	3 176	213	5 317	1 653	841
Transportation equipment	287	768	6	16	22	642	8	1 977	324	370
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	437	19 611	82	301	348	3 473	362	14 028	16 768	1 224
Railroads	–	284	–	12	9	9	–	262	149	21
Trucking service and warehousing	81	875	13	45	64	305	21	660	298	75
Other transportation	143	8 642	43	83	155	1 339	99	7 509	8 201	472
Communications	178	8 228	17	123	104	1 311	212	4 411	7 580	425
Utilities and sanitary services	35	1 582	9	38	16	509	30	1 186	540	231
Wholesale trade	236	12 300	46	209	261	3 044	196	11 298	12 370	748
Retail trade	2 677	39 071	563	1 910	2 190	25 100	1 402	47 341	32 750	9 190
General merchandise stores	533	11 177	60	171	213	5 629	160	11 078	6 893	1 631
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	380	5 563	130	467	350	4 600	229	6 455	3 096	1 598
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	78	442	13	120	43	795	87	1 151	229	276
Eating and drinking places	989	7 393	208	713	825	6 925	509	9 949	9 389	3 226
Finance, insurance, and real estate	756	59 239	78	380	567	9 515	393	28 938	30 356	1 789
Banking and credit agencies	380	27 168	51	160	243	5 074	214	13 316	10 936	918
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	376	32 071	27	220	324	4 441	179	15 622	19 420	871
Services	6 010	152 415	1 624	5 178	4 910	59 556	3 338	111 616	161 029	16 028
Business services	133	15 736	35	147	198	4 021	119	13 040	27 470	776
Repair services	41	957	4	28	24	308	27	1 594	512	151
Private households	200	9 256	95	173	177	1 288	145	4 323	8 005	436
Other personal services	483	8 690	126	281	303	3 550	245	5 129	8 116	1 426
Entertainment and recreation services	96	2 748	16	58	80	1 639	24	3 730	11 380	385
Professional and related services	5 057	115 028	1 348	4 491	4 128	48 750	2 778	83 800	105 546	12 854
Hospitals	1 781	34 996	418	631	804	11 789	738	17 386	27 681	3 443
Health services, except hospitals	654	14 508	194	1 104	608	8 617	700	13 870	10 222	2 617
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 853	32 493	546	2 204	2 149	19 939	898	34 395	28 814	4 471
Other educational services	76	1 896	28	105	94	1 032	36	2 554	3 346	281
Social services, religious and membership organizations	543	20 012	117	302	245	4 887	299	7 774	16 461	1 432
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	150	11 123	45	145	228	2 486	107	7 821	19 022	610
Public administration	772	18 188	184	471	327	4 122	661	8 163	12 476	1 213

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
Employed persons 16 years and over	**98 113**	**205 239**	**39 197**	**103 947**	**16 140**	**41 761**	**23 438**	**34 083**	**850 310**	**64 076**
Agriculture	2 169	1 646	1 488	1 862	1 093	875	1 842	270	1 594	830
Forestry and fisheries	41	25	10	19	–	16	21	12	24	10
Mining	133	247	32	189	22	43	11	37	528	25
Construction	3 609	7 956	1 897	5 272	671	2 907	1 193	2 397	26 862	2 762
Manufacturing	23 003	46 978	10 916	20 877	6 073	12 003	3 787	6 427	152 046	11 985
Nondurable goods	4 771	13 071	3 618	10 273	1 341	4 796	1 270	2 954	91 968	5 754
Food and kindred products	1 027	3 034	711	875	678	2 207	217	406	8 369	608
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 101	855	223	2 682	72	57	336	247	42 600	1 420
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 173	2 879	601	1 632	172	520	271	1 446	22 117	1 127
Chemicals and allied products	320	4 063	556	2 748	297	173	159	461	8 115	1 264
Durable goods	18 232	33 907	7 298	10 604	4 732	7 207	2 517	3 473	60 078	6 231
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	949	510	160	843	119	435	310	89	3 814	428
Primary metal industries	4 735	3 200	132	799	285	1 755	42	159	2 805	875
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 602	2 600	457	1 882	177	618	234	226	5 681	1 065
Machinery, except electrical	4 551	10 248	1 894	2 567	708	2 013	200	1 499	9 614	1 487
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 680	10 592	1 277	1 260	553	1 173	1 269	542	13 002	716
Transportation equipment	1 067	2 901	157	1 266	518	417	255	324	4 233	373
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 037	15 076	1 988	9 050	613	3 394	1 353	3 562	99 206	4 633
Railroads	277	969	58	341	56	109	332	307	2 766	627
Trucking service and warehousing	969	3 078	604	2 122	236	704	298	285	9 174	891
Other transportation	1 494	3 664	392	2 682	157	497	250	1 055	59 724	1 330
Communications	1 319	3 839	409	2 206	27	453	198	1 079	16 553	1 054
Utilities and sanitary services	978	3 526	525	1 699	137	1 631	275	836	10 989	731
Wholesale trade	3 354	11 021	1 572	4 327	493	1 332	734	1 703	48 513	2 594
Retail trade	16 074	32 645	6 270	17 321	2 080	6 314	3 893	5 322	123 622	9 195
General merchandise stores	1 924	4 071	774	2 763	201	575	362	742	19 883	1 058
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 756	6 168	950	3 361	507	1 289	585	1 213	20 956	1 868
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 860	3 275	808	1 975	295	910	415	726	6 557	1 169
Eating and drinking places	4 269	8 942	1 689	4 027	558	1 824	1 473	983	35 291	2 466
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 182	15 206	1 457	5 546	426	1 456	972	2 132	98 419	3 350
Banking and credit agencies	1 859	4 292	559	2 283	174	516	384	796	40 464	1 587
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 323	10 914	898	3 263	252	940	588	1 336	57 955	1 763
Services	32 859	65 596	12 195	33 225	3 811	11 619	8 778	10 349	259 072	20 047
Business services	1 833	5 580	643	2 723	163	527	217	1 238	42 621	1 406
Repair services	1 367	2 263	494	1 293	138	627	341	388	11 584	714
Private households	617	894	246	573	103	231	245	129	6 522	368
Other personal services	2 121	4 545	807	2 291	154	712	622	560	21 286	1 138
Entertainment and recreation services	605	1 878	648	804	51	263	198	361	9 279	462
Professional and related services	26 316	50 436	9 357	25 541	3 202	9 259	7 155	7 673	167 780	15 959
Hospitals	7 090	11 027	2 980	6 338	592	1 121	1 693	1 546	45 051	3 391
Health services, except hospitals	5 505	6 638	1 192	3 295	479	1 269	819	1 090	22 801	2 079
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 282	21 872	3 743	10 764	1 497	5 394	3 560	3 392	46 748	7 351
Other educational services	426	804	159	444	45	200	127	135	3 454	305
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 512	5 553	761	2 804	519	836	580	717	22 972	1 748
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 501	4 542	522	1 896	70	439	376	793	26 754	1 085
Public administration	6 652	8 843	1 372	6 259	858	1 802	854	1 872	40 424	8 645
Employed females 16 years and over	**43 073**	**91 033**	**16 534**	**43 956**	**6 625**	**16 614**	**10 581**	**13 565**	**381 796**	**28 148**
Agriculture	452	403	233	481	218	152	416	42	359	152
Forestry and fisheries	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	3
Mining	23	14	–	–	–	–	–	6	256	–
Construction	243	742	157	348	26	172	29	147	2 639	164
Manufacturing	5 931	13 218	3 153	7 144	1 930	2 994	1 371	2 384	70 424	3 314
Nondurable goods	1 999	4 645	1 294	4 534	439	1 352	741	1 578	49 290	1 948
Food and kindred products	160	702	145	186	206	556	53	126	2 451	112
Textile mill and finished textile products	726	571	149	1 548	43	50	294	192	28 849	835
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	461	1 320	237	552	79	222	119	906	8 879	409
Chemicals and allied products	151	965	204	1 132	52	63	79	150	4 182	342
Durable goods	3 932	8 573	1 859	2 610	1 491	1 642	630	806	21 134	1 366
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	287	100	54	220	24	73	24	20	791	110
Primary metal industries	683	356	30	141	25	296	4	30	714	53
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	251	551	87	564	47	87	8	75	1 477	219
Machinery, except electrical	897	2 318	333	559	112	338	35	346	2 290	365
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	788	3 366	583	406	308	451	428	116	5 357	291
Transportation equipment	173	412	42	95	60	38	37	38	804	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 267	4 039	375	1 745	98	548	231	631	25 705	991
Railroads	50	33	–	9	–	–	5	3	364	27
Trucking service and warehousing	87	497	52	180	21	50	30	42	1 234	81
Other transportation	353	992	116	730	55	145	93	244	14 244	256
Communications	657	1 846	135	733	9	231	67	271	8 336	571
Utilities and sanitary services	120	671	72	93	13	122	36	71	1 527	56
Wholesale trade	885	3 022	438	1 029	106	273	177	491	17 311	571
Retail trade	8 099	16 574	3 220	8 624	1 153	3 278	1 959	2 458	49 319	4 216
General merchandise stores	1 275	3 038	555	1 931	150	408	211	506	13 802	714
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 277	2 773	471	1 573	311	723	288	555	7 053	831
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	247	457	105	410	75	129	60	144	810	182
Eating and drinking places	2 519	5 092	1 030	2 279	330	1 143	918	467	10 543	1 327
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 250	9 585	824	2 935	237	999	610	1 137	51 371	2 214
Banking and credit agencies	1 283	2 863	434	1 482	104	384	260	548	24 386	1 237
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 967	6 722	390	1 453	133	615	350	589	26 985	977
Services	20 772	40 002	7 619	19 870	2 502	7 432	5 435	5 834	149 046	12 137
Business services	756	2 740	291	1 006	84	234	107	490	20 694	510
Repair services	130	237	79	56	–	68	56	26	1 292	63
Private households	572	872	226	551	103	222	222	113	6 087	334
Other personal services	1 274	2 961	527	1 333	111	498	373	329	9 752	644
Entertainment and recreation services	247	729	284	333	29	112	82	155	3 304	183
Professional and related services	17 793	32 463	6 212	16 591	2 175	6 298	4 595	4 721	107 917	10 403
Hospitals	5 179	8 075	2 082	4 554	512	947	1 211	1 128	31 227	2 666
Health services, except hospitals	4 198	4 842	947	2 358	382	1 076	690	754	15 758	1 646
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 883	13 251	2 291	6 610	915	3 321	2 042	1 961	30 907	4 233
Other educational services	330	609	124	338	41	145	88	75	2 061	224
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 585	3 757	539	1 826	284	580	357	456	15 091	1 188
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	618	1 929	229	905	41	229	207	347	12 873	446
Public administration	2 146	3 434	515	1 780	355	766	348	435	15 359	4 386

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
Employed persons 16 years and over	**145 488**	**119 560**	**39 119**	**64 200**	**64 523**	**10 668**	**6 957**	**14 197**	**39 324**	**538 551**
Agriculture	300	653	2 392	979	274	1 000	527	659	2 027	5 456
Forestry and fisheries	19	7	61	22	6	7	3	9	22	1 394
Mining	165	241	510	35	38	32	14	30	34	292
Construction	5 742	4 958	1 670	2 913	2 258	738	359	559	1 787	28 071
Manufacturing	14 727	23 546	7 100	13 907	15 061	2 087	2 156	4 091	13 805	103 464
Nondurable goods	8 960	13 573	1 936	5 938	2 755	630	553	625	2 307	32 398
Food and kindred products	1 172	1 000	543	532	414	122	148	137	1 318	3 717
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 477	2 304	93	1 069	429	242	8	134	317	7 152
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 862	3 301	275	774	872	95	27	115	398	11 776
Chemicals and allied products	1 671	5 316	40	1 319	563	99	345	190	118	5 457
Durable goods	5 767	9 973	5 164	7 969	12 306	1 457	1 603	3 466	11 498	71 066
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	318	436	542	383	72	213	80	91	660	2 674
Primary metal industries	519	920	2 990	405	346	72	31	60	298	1 420
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	365	951	301	414	431	159	86	164	563	5 900
Machinery, except electrical	993	1 904	119	3 325	8 112	545	819	1 888	2 874	9 397
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 178	1 873	219	1 741	2 820	308	62	1 003	809	22 257
Transportation equipment	929	1 001	591	338	101	32	183	57	334	18 720
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 555	9 264	2 116	3 482	3 274	530	284	522	1 981	50 786
Railroads	438	171	97	543	146	26	7	9	430	3 378
Trucking service and warehousing	1 697	1 122	397	605	607	155	86	156	378	5 922
Other transportation	10 453	3 503	630	834	966	118	85	144	396	22 562
Communications	3 354	2 641	395	875	970	87	42	81	311	10 512
Utilities and sanitary services	3 613	1 827	597	625	585	144	64	132	466	8 412
Wholesale trade	5 391	6 393	1 042	2 602	2 015	341	148	456	870	25 891
Retail trade	18 111	18 571	6 350	11 089	10 794	1 678	830	1 799	5 591	84 813
General merchandise stores	2 762	2 277	545	1 472	1 624	127	38	160	605	11 249
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 568	3 464	1 067	2 055	2 480	309	154	337	990	16 230
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 567	2 133	629	1 360	1 024	286	137	252	779	8 935
Eating and drinking places	3 669	4 391	2 190	2 893	2 654	466	231	495	1 445	19 506
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25 014	6 601	1 077	3 042	3 085	288	186	390	1 007	35 940
Banking and credit agencies	10 300	2 408	548	1 036	1 295	122	82	162	515	14 821
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14 714	4 193	529	2 006	1 790	166	104	228	492	21 119
Services	44 012	43 630	14 890	20 091	21 592	3 243	2 125	4 549	10 531	169 719
Business services	5 084	4 618	292	2 291	3 762	169	88	130	475	21 260
Repair services	1 687	1 382	460	771	836	166	90	201	343	8 190
Private households	395	665	357	326	287	84	74	94	336	3 113
Other personal services	2 101	2 148	721	1 266	1 331	203	118	246	820	7 922
Entertainment and recreation services	1 029	1 237	192	747	627	62	31	83	174	5 873
Professional and related services	33 716	33 580	12 868	14 690	14 749	2 559	1 724	3 795	8 383	123 361
Hospitals	9 592	7 796	2 733	3 002	3 246	302	431	1 352	2 436	29 097
Health services, except hospitals	5 981	5 932	1 479	2 218	2 589	396	145	331	916	16 863
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	9 933	12 328	7 344	6 956	5 779	1 511	865	1 584	3 756	52 847
Other educational services	422	745	188	261	342	13	43	55	124	3 126
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 118	3 029	887	1 162	1 668	208	165	279	753	9 776
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 670	3 750	237	1 091	1 125	129	75	194	398	11 652
Public administration	12 452	5 696	1 911	6 038	6 126	724	325	1 133	1 669	32 725
Employed females 16 years and over	**58 611**	**50 972**	**16 287**	**26 632**	**27 813**	**4 307**	**2 881**	**6 125**	**16 527**	**215 517**
Agriculture	57	185	435	278	105	161	155	144	385	1 118
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	49
Mining	62	53	5	–	–	–	3	–	5	29
Construction	318	313	81	156	144	39	14	15	132	2 171
Manufacturing	4 284	8 311	1 222	3 215	3 432	599	507	1 193	4 001	34 097
Nondurable goods	3 141	5 463	501	1 533	862	315	130	279	763	13 407
Food and kindred products	281	276	121	125	66	28	46	57	285	782
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 573	1 153	72	559	275	185	8	89	239	4 609
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	636	1 405	141	294	244	35	19	58	175	3 659
Chemicals and allied products	433	2 054	9	180	92	37	48	60	22	2 864
Durable goods	1 143	2 848	721	1 682	2 570	284	377	914	3 238	20 690
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	80	84	101	40	26	43	4	7	204	592
Primary metal industries	93	265	204	24	42	22	2	34	41	256
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	51	277	89	63	43	27	16	–	24	1 613
Machinery, except electrical	154	418	55	511	1 724	53	186	371	425	2 158
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	257	697	128	472	585	85	31	425	486	8 977
Transportation equipment	107	156	29	43	21	–	32	21	40	2 927
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 649	2 263	495	715	842	73	65	113	329	10 173
Railroads	24	27	9	30	6	3	–	–	9	217
Trucking service and warehousing	165	119	35	28	81	9	–	7	28	500
Other transportation	2 039	963	284	177	231	28	43	58	121	5 373
Communications	1 139	816	117	407	482	20	18	36	94	3 305
Utilities and sanitary services	282	338	50	73	42	13	4	12	77	778
Wholesale trade	1 370	1 825	173	628	395	84	37	156	256	7 195
Retail trade	7 529	8 519	3 423	5 371	5 421	874	447	1 007	2 958	38 453
General merchandise stores	1 932	1 613	406	941	1 015	91	25	117	431	7 868
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 245	1 423	530	955	1 252	165	95	193	537	5 960
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	157	516	81	231	160	83	25	45	114	1 238
Eating and drinking places	1 534	2 165	1 418	1 623	1 465	317	162	347	984	10 195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 578	2 853	617	1 738	2 005	154	102	234	610	17 939
Banking and credit agencies	5 992	1 356	363	734	960	83	55	137	389	8 829
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 586	1 497	254	1 004	1 045	71	47	97	221	9 110
Services	25 060	25 173	9 143	12 036	12 537	1 958	1 431	2 831	7 156	93 908
Business services	1 915	1 820	156	711	1 202	74	39	70	249	8 061
Repair services	140	102	40	67	74	20	6	21	16	829
Private households	367	563	329	299	269	73	74	79	321	2 632
Other personal services	1 062	1 097	504	873	847	138	98	184	550	4 234
Entertainment and recreation services	381	446	84	300	223	17	17	32	83	2 318
Professional and related services	21 195	21 145	8 030	9 786	9 922	1 636	1 197	2 445	5 937	75 834
Hospitals	6 326	5 653	2 016	2 420	2 534	248	361	930	1 908	20 438
Health services, except hospitals	4 250	4 155	1 213	1 790	1 989	300	123	254	722	11 879
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 060	7 481	3 974	4 367	3 582	875	547	920	2 499	30 511
Other educational services	296	495	127	163	258	9	24	46	88	2 270
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 773	2 076	587	683	1 071	142	110	184	479	6 238
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 490	1 285	113	363	488	62	32	111	241	4 498
Public administration	2 704	1 477	677	2 495	2 932	365	120	432	695	10 385

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
Employed persons 16 years and over	**24 839**	**21 029**	**40 222**	**66 822**	**21 039**	**20 867**	**35 401**	**415 187**	**15 496**	**8 792**
Agriculture	846	821	1 083	1 452	117	1 656	1 822	2 842	1 602	1 118
Forestry and fisheries	22	20	20	28	17	2	30	86	2	–
Mining	47	3	185	99	170	56	31	690	45	32
Construction	1 595	878	1 272	3 477	1 310	1 047	1 658	18 066	930	567
Manufacturing	2 195	8 549	5 617	17 673	4 523	6 364	13 110	74 650	4 524	1 791
Nondurable goods	898	1 066	963	4 300	2 314	2 891	3 635	38 094	1 415	828
Food and kindred products	248	148	169	409	71	98	1 220	7 116	255	332
Textile mill and finished textile products	219	226	58	1 152	574	526	62	6 929	471	89
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	141	205	567	1 596	255	147	601	12 918	141	72
Chemicals and allied products	180	38	139	607	302	318	275	7 195	323	268
Durable goods	1 297	7 483	4 654	13 373	2 209	3 473	9 475	36 556	3 109	963
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	260	308	106	435	536	611	285	1 259	252	112
Primary metal industries	124	218	37	543	35	52	88	2 558	294	20
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	253	385	437	781	145	276	573	2 652	241	39
Machinery, except electrical	226	4 553	2 863	8 397	384	440	1 790	10 828	609	194
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	131	1 474	253	1 399	577	1 042	825	7 169	988	96
Transportation equipment	126	163	712	184	85	36	379	4 032	212	279
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 933	865	1 362	4 098	996	741	1 548	31 396	909	717
Railroads	40	114	3	132	36	122	100	1 966	107	26
Trucking service and warehousing	310	196	184	796	168	257	452	3 119	271	315
Other transportation	637	185	319	1 569	233	204	339	12 057	217	149
Communications	522	111	266	740	289	84	206	9 453	78	56
Utilities and sanitary services	424	259	590	861	270	74	451	4 801	236	171
Wholesale trade	1 053	701	578	2 335	575	729	991	23 128	475	221
Retail trade	3 558	2 910	6 157	10 986	4 063	3 075	4 773	59 053	1 862	1 126
General merchandise stores	406	367	563	1 309	624	336	414	9 079	101	111
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	658	631	882	1 988	650	505	896	10 086	469	226
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	474	469	699	1 192	355	436	754	6 123	302	153
Eating and drinking places	925	650	2 487	3 215	1 206	838	907	12 335	366	262
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 083	523	1 418	2 927	1 281	668	933	33 715	480	190
Banking and credit agencies	465	242	569	1 086	417	254	392	11 650	249	47
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	618	281	849	1 841	864	414	541	22 065	231	143
Services	10 946	5 158	21 621	20 308	6 768	5 151	9 346	153 987	3 743	2 681
Business services	373	390	608	1 473	238	197	525	21 212	104	76
Repair services	429	156	314	867	238	320	386	4 649	162	189
Private households	158	123	204	458	180	158	194	5 463	133	99
Other personal services	3 350	360	924	2 488	731	325	649	8 439	293	148
Entertainment and recreation services	258	97	267	687	329	100	146	5 685	115	47
Professional and related services	6 378	4 032	19 304	14 335	5 052	4 051	7 446	108 539	2 936	2 122
Hospitals	1 430	699	965	2 275	1 118	868	1 315	22 333	763	472
Health services, except hospitals	1 091	524	1 132	1 978	740	662	1 712	16 845	541	171
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 238	2 141	14 788	6 541	2 077	1 912	3 258	37 761	1 124	1 176
Other educational services	167	40	317	364	80	66	89	2 628	33	45
Social services, religious and membership organizations	919	476	1 248	1 951	542	306	646	12 525	341	149
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	533	152	854	1 226	495	237	426	16 447	134	109
Public administration	1 561	601	909	3 439	1 219	1 378	1 159	17 574	924	349
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 081**	**8 507**	**18 430**	**27 873**	**9 054**	**8 559**	**14 498**	**185 433**	**6 137**	**3 731**
Agriculture	223	152	261	435	48	222	341	570	223	329
Forestry and fisheries	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	2	–
Mining	–	–	55	6	7	8	–	222	–	–
Construction	70	47	102	202	78	47	110	1 421	55	35
Manufacturing	629	2 669	1 984	5 359	1 180	2 351	3 829	29 864	1 514	468
Nondurable goods	405	702	422	2 108	708	1 012	1 303	17 683	668	279
Food and kindred products	69	55	69	129	22	38	391	2 726	78	65
Textile mill and finished textile products	150	193	39	859	367	426	30	4 156	318	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	70	96	269	633	113	56	294	6 034	60	33
Chemicals and allied products	72	12	32	248	13	21	63	3 029	80	94
Durable goods	224	1 967	1 562	3 251	472	1 339	2 526	12 181	846	189
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	20	76	2	62	34	86	48	237	31	52
Primary metal industries	18	8	–	68	4	11	28	817	12	6
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	45	62	111	272	7	66	157	873	27	2
Machinery, except electrical	26	1 236	1 097	1 835	26	45	355	3 499	65	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	39	498	87	576	225	498	426	2 963	491	32
Transportation equipment	15	26	191	23	–	10	188	661	25	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	545	137	296	1 015	271	65	266	8 455	132	162
Railroads	–	–	–	–	–	3	2	135	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	33	–	9	94	6	12	40	475	23	69
Other transportation	218	64	60	513	83	30	117	3 061	85	53
Communications	249	36	97	298	149	18	65	4 255	13	12
Utilities and sanitary services	45	37	130	110	33	2	42	529	11	28
Wholesale trade	288	128	143	513	80	155	255	7 785	100	51
Retail trade	1 643	1 460	2 945	5 392	2 083	1 495	2 471	27 177	1 002	554
General merchandise stores	295	271	411	871	419	206	296	6 486	80	76
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	265	286	412	999	352	227	414	3 916	277	82
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	127	67	118	230	37	106	154	840	51	26
Eating and drinking places	515	444	1 277	1 745	719	471	599	5 887	253	189
Finance, insurance, and real estate	598	337	842	1 919	817	483	536	15 383	294	111
Banking and credit agencies	353	194	386	812	279	187	244	6 100	170	34
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	245	143	456	1 107	538	296	292	9 283	124	77
Services	5 620	3 304	11 431	11 925	4 045	3 348	6 228	88 557	2 555	1 842
Business services	131	196	225	640	71	74	231	9 342	43	38
Repair services	18	7	25	68	12	24	40	432	17	24
Private households	144	118	189	420	174	135	181	4 930	125	98
Other personal services	1 302	230	535	1 262	385	220	485	4 688	179	109
Entertainment and recreation services	67	40	66	226	107	35	63	1 968	50	35
Professional and related services	3 958	2 713	10 391	9 309	3 296	2 860	5 228	67 197	2 141	1 538
Hospitals	1 018	540	794	1 759	896	751	1 066	15 737	646	365
Health services, except hospitals	758	427	889	1 443	555	555	1 392	10 699	470	128
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 414	1 295	7 315	4 110	1 247	1 191	2 070	25 002	731	843
Other educational services	54	24	213	296	57	50	77	1 988	24	36
Social services, religious and membership organizations	432	336	821	1 146	355	178	405	8 149	198	99
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	282	91	359	555	186	135	218	5 622	72	67
Public administration	461	273	371	1 107	445	385	462	5 980	260	179

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**84 830**	**15 244**	**258 352**	**61 990**	**23 989**	**21 184**	**42 285**	**26 137**	**13 638**	**23 863**	**16 558**
Worked in 1979	83 534	14 997	245 020	61 209	23 600	20 794	41 794	25 605	13 494	23 428	16 317
50 to 52 weeks	55 962	8 076	158 962	41 623	15 559	14 163	27 379	17 495	9 450	14 842	11 145
48 to 49 weeks	2 518	434	13 303	2 172	692	693	1 246	822	349	876	544
40 to 47 weeks	6 026	1 129	18 854	4 331	2 039	1 676	3 364	2 150	959	1 697	1 269
27 to 39 weeks	5 226	1 385	14 436	3 759	1 599	1 363	3 083	1 738	788	1 674	1 183
14 to 26 weeks	7 140	1 727	19 541	4 657	2 069	1 696	3 417	1 559	1 024	2 101	1 205
1 to 13 weeks	6 662	2 246	19 924	4 667	1 642	1 203	3 305	1 841	924	2 238	971
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	70 217	12 765	209 510	52 424	20 511	18 588	35 905	22 629	11 847	20 525	14 271
50 to 52 weeks	51 962	7 609	146 943	39 081	14 613	13 378	25 747	16 604	8 897	14 040	10 397
27 to 49 weeks	9 895	2 324	36 925	7 921	3 503	3 219	6 112	3 912	1 715	3 485	2 539
1 to 26 weeks	8 360	2 832	25 642	5 422	2 395	1 991	4 046	2 113	1 235	3 000	1 335
With unemployment in 1979	14 637	3 453	58 511	10 309	4 860	4 197	8 100	5 467	2 289	4 641	2 969
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.3	22.7	22.6	16.6	20.3	19.8	19.2	20.9	16.8	19.4	17.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	3 655	981	12 662	2 832	1 024	842	1 943	1 157	502	1 010	537
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 823	953	17 940	3 516	1 668	1 316	2 644	1 888	768	1 313	969
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 159	1 519	27 909	3 961	2 168	2 039	3 513	2 422	1 019	2 318	1 463
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	16.3	18.6	15.2	16.5	17.5	16.0	17.3	16.5	17.8	17.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**71 929**	**11 414**	**220 817**	**50 739**	**18 146**	**16 892**	**31 958**	**20 646**	**10 414**	**16 781**	**12 378**
Worked in 1979	70 733	11 099	207 280	49 793	17 686	16 295	31 148	19 876	10 181	16 065	12 043
50 to 52 weeks	39 240	4 429	121 081	25 596	8 529	8 716	14 560	10 380	5 486	6 763	6 594
48 to 49 weeks	2 308	239	10 904	1 633	527	560	1 059	620	308	403	426
40 to 47 weeks	7 583	1 246	20 246	5 797	2 205	1 941	4 048	2 542	1 294	1 977	1 507
27 to 39 weeks	5 668	1 334	15 139	4 608	1 629	1 330	3 194	1 748	852	1 831	1 052
14 to 26 weeks	7 927	1 640	19 018	6 037	2 283	1 927	3 892	2 260	1 146	2 339	1 212
1 to 13 weeks	8 007	2 211	20 892	6 122	2 513	1 821	4 395	2 326	1 095	2 752	1 252
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	46 742	6 551	152 485	33 142	11 078	11 066	17 859	12 817	7 274	10 274	7 875
50 to 52 weeks	31 261	3 337	100 229	20 383	6 609	6 886	10 462	8 196	4 547	5 360	4 985
27 to 49 weeks	8 340	1 371	30 450	7 157	2 383	2 330	4 091	2 848	1 627	2 288	1 734
1 to 26 weeks	7 141	1 843	21 806	5 602	2 086	1 850	3 306	1 773	1 100	2 626	1 156
With unemployment in 1979	12 533	2 581	51 266	9 926	3 865	3 850	7 059	4 602	1 999	4 397	2 458
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.4	22.6	23.2	19.6	21.3	22.8	22.1	22.3	19.2	26.2	19.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	4 153	853	12 969	3 505	1 122	979	2 008	1 187	513	1 041	606
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 110	820	16 671	3 429	1 283	1 240	2 385	1 561	685	1 439	956
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 270	908	21 626	2 992	1 460	1 631	2 666	1 854	801	1 917	896
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.5	14.1	17.2	12.8	15.2	16.8	15.1	15.9	16.1	16.9	15.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**70 841**	**12 326**	**298 896**	**55 165**	**21 900**	**20 384**	**38 665**	**25 509**	**12 855**	**18 919**	**15 881**
No workers	9 262	1 778	81 965	7 048	2 946	2 764	5 505	3 843	1 555	2 218	2 501
1 worker	21 720	4 141	107 210	17 216	7 473	6 521	12 807	8 641	4 211	6 817	5 034
2 workers	29 794	5 079	82 336	23 170	8 783	8 366	15 118	10 368	5 591	7 966	6 462
3 or more workers	10 065	1 328	27 385	7 731	2 698	2 733	5 235	2 657	1 498	1 918	1 884
Married-couple families	**57 077**	**10 773**	**179 326**	**46 609**	**18 349**	**17 062**	**32 933**	**21 344**	**11 034**	**16 303**	**13 384**
No workers	6 409	1 439	30 251	5 590	2 291	2 045	4 285	2 787	1 259	1 727	1 864
1 worker	15 411	3 301	62 297	13 063	5 644	4 904	9 989	6 561	3 212	5 396	3 860
2 workers	26 381	4 794	64 864	21 023	8 027	7 661	13 850	9 529	5 193	7 364	5 933
Husband and wife worked	22 856	4 178	52 752	18 118	7 059	6 654	12 119	8 334	4 619	6 517	5 227
3 or more workers	8 876	1 239	21 914	6 933	2 387	2 452	4 809	2 467	1 370	1 816	1 727
Husband and wife worked	7 451	1 063	17 048	5 799	2 001	2 051	4 137	2 005	1 240	1 458	1 480
Female householder, no husband present	**11 262**	**1 176**	**103 744**	**6 773**	**2 678**	**2 574**	**4 518**	**3 313**	**1 322**	**2 006**	**1 827**
No workers	2 470	287	48 252	1 267	551	644	1 108	921	245	432	521
1 worker	5 200	600	37 506	3 253	1 397	1 212	2 155	1 648	716	1 052	830
2 workers	2 632	216	13 600	1 612	510	513	978	611	268	449	350
3 or more workers	960	73	4 386	641	220	205	277	133	93	73	126
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**89 948**	**16 506**	**316 517**	**67 010**	**25 367**	**22 825**	**44 393**	**28 512**	**14 656**	**25 730**	**17 431**
With a work disability	6 470	1 478	32 481	5 695	2 421	2 391	3 921	2 761	1 474	2 429	1 617
Not in labor force	3 312	829	21 876	2 839	1 311	1 333	2 076	1 512	724	1 340	817
Prevented from working	2 769	703	18 959	2 442	1 135	1 197	1 802	1 333	619	1 147	742
Female, 16 to 64 years	**96 975**	**16 555**	**396 629**	**70 645**	**26 697**	**24 574**	**46 710**	**31 265**	**15 105**	**25 935**	**18 140**
With a work disability	6 127	1 227	45 141	5 681	2 173	1 889	3 796	2 641	1 286	2 173	1 450
Not in labor force	4 355	954	37 757	4 028	1 672	1 424	2 830	2 078	917	1 649	1 031
Prevented from working	3 517	732	32 251	3 058	1 321	1 187	2 165	1 554	785	1 331	779
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**186 923**	**33 061**	**713 146**	**137 655**	**52 064**	**47 399**	**91 103**	**59 777**	**29 761**	**51 665**	**35 571**
With a public transportation disability	2 819	489	27 343	1 791	565	794	1 182	802	486	856	701
With a work disability	2 714	456	24 995	1 637	537	746	1 088	736	458	806	647
Persons 65 years and over	**35 936**	**5 788**	**140 006**	**25 314**	**10 347**	**9 652**	**19 670**	**11 762**	**5 703**	**6 510**	**8 794**
With a public transportation disability	4 856	879	25 193	3 200	1 171	1 057	2 071	1 375	692	826	1 251
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**36 511**	**5 837**	**90 387**	**28 836**	**10 971**	**9 714**	**19 179**	**13 103**	**6 186**	**8 598**	**8 006**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.8	30.8	23.9	36.8	36.7	33.8	36.3	37.5	35.6	31.2	36.6
Female veterans	**1 535**	**180**	**4 461**	**961**	**376**	**357**	**572**	**505**	**324**	**380**	**316**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**38 046**	**6 017**	**94 848**	**29 797**	**11 347**	**10 071**	**19 751**	**13 608**	**6 510**	**8 978**	**8 322**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.8	15.4	10.9	17.9	18.0	16.9	17.6	18.4	18.0	15.7	18.3
May 1975 or later only	993	219	4 336	930	303	253	419	430	193	443	117
Vietnam era	7 996	1 628	20 796	6 237	2 942	2 645	4 672	3 291	1 602	2 916	1 785
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 646	748	8 395	3 037	1 230	993	2 085	1 366	667	869	1 012
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	218	91	273	214	96	68	147	93	64	422	60
Korean conflict	5 162	858	13 777	4 341	1 589	1 404	2 915	2 020	965	1 322	1 068
Korean conflict and World War II	883	76	1 191	716	177	174	355	360	105	211	171
World War II	17 518	2 207	41 370	13 370	4 601	4 104	8 487	5 580	2 671	2 606	3 759
World War I	993	98	2 129	577	252	242	377	303	148	82	201
Other	637	92	2 581	375	157	188	294	165	95	107	149
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**188 272**	**33 019**	**777 006**	**136 351**	**51 830**	**49 514**	**92 325**	**60 389**	**29 595**	**48 333**	**37 185**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**14 333**	**13 358**	**71 276**	**287 313**	**9 846**	**11 859**	**15 131**	**17 259**	**10 989**	**1 481**	**18 112**
Worked in 1979	14 077	13 180	70 339	281 009	9 677	11 611	15 016	17 041	10 807	1 469	17 859
50 to 52 weeks	8 216	8 296	49 874	187 849	5 556	6 617	9 763	11 797	6 784	769	12 196
48 to 49 weeks	444	405	2 294	9 842	306	414	577	584	373	54	582
40 to 47 weeks	1 178	963	4 992	24 735	955	1 154	1 310	1 440	927	125	1 279
27 to 39 weeks	1 156	975	3 682	19 723	997	1 121	1 255	1 154	981	182	1 165
14 to 26 weeks	1 392	1 202	4 696	21 484	1 026	1 281	1 164	1 119	856	165	1 403
1 to 13 weeks	1 691	1 339	4 801	17 376	837	1 024	947	947	886	174	1 234
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 695	11 368	61 878	241 165	8 623	10 049	13 082	15 107	9 556	1 306	15 650
50 to 52 weeks	7 635	7 764	47 319	175 108	5 267	6 199	9 091	11 199	6 498	714	11 440
27 to 49 weeks	2 169	1 929	8 682	43 321	2 017	2 217	2 636	2 705	1 867	321	2 577
1 to 26 weeks	1 891	1 675	5 877	22 736	1 339	1 633	1 355	1 203	1 191	271	1 633
With unemployment in 1979	3 193	2 524	10 548	60 755	2 783	3 185	3 465	3 264	2 350	422	3 347
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.3	18.9	14.8	21.1	28.3	26.9	22.9	18.9	21.4	28.5	18.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	846	620	2 668	12 956	474	574	734	599	358	61	787
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 040	715	3 468	20 488	848	975	1 244	1 063	965	114	937
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 307	1 189	4 412	27 311	1 461	1 636	1 487	1 602	1 027	247	1 623
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	17.2	16.1	16.9	17.8	19.0	15.3	17.3	16.8	18.6	16.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**12 555**	**10 013**	**52 050**	**220 772**	**7 342**	**8 763**	**12 142**	**13 001**	**8 358**	**964**	**13 922**
Worked in 1979	12 247	9 763	50 758	212 980	7 148	8 389	11 836	12 771	8 137	943	13 492
50 to 52 weeks	4 951	4 663	27 413	110 918	3 202	3 861	5 626	6 449	3 759	351	6 846
48 to 49 weeks	382	322	1 701	7 176	219	329	421	407	263	27	434
40 to 47 weeks	1 540	1 128	5 589	26 585	871	1 229	1 644	1 649	1 053	91	1 733
27 to 39 weeks	1 242	905	4 346	19 689	737	835	1 333	1 136	715	78	1 169
14 to 26 weeks	1 745	1 250	5 748	25 173	1 151	989	1 370	1 773	1 260	223	1 503
1 to 13 weeks	2 387	1 495	5 961	23 439	968	1 146	1 442	1 357	1 087	173	1 807
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 950	6 438	32 952	127 067	4 856	5 519	8 101	8 161	5 363	552	9 093
50 to 52 weeks	4 040	3 630	21 453	80 969	2 485	3 065	4 482	4 761	2 925	209	5 334
27 to 49 weeks	1 987	1 450	6 323	27 130	1 219	1 511	2 192	1 939	1 196	141	2 178
1 to 26 weeks	1 923	1 358	5 176	18 968	1 152	943	1 427	1 461	1 242	202	1 581
With unemployment in 1979	2 943	2 135	9 892	50 513	1 991	2 308	3 375	2 740	2 109	324	2 987
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.4	21.3	19.0	22.9	27.1	26.3	27.8	21.1	25.2	33.6	21.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 047	629	3 134	12 049	355	525	731	566	397	47	659
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	982	682	3 366	17 378	515	839	1 216	1 021	656	80	1 040
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	914	824	3 392	21 086	1 121	944	1 428	1 153	1 056	197	1 288
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.9	15.7	14.1	16.5	19.8	16.8	15.3	16.6	17.8	21.2	17.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**11 501**	**12 092**	**60 865**	**264 797**	**9 393**	**10 956**	**14 778**	**15 549**	**11 071**	**1 416**	**17 565**
No workers	1 231	1 899	6 971	38 889	1 479	1 738	1 870	1 581	1 894	227	2 618
1 worker	3 588	3 715	20 367	90 203	3 247	3 937	4 821	4 844	3 714	494	5 655
2 workers	5 351	5 096	25 310	97 973	3 567	4 091	6 388	6 696	4 227	545	7 030
3 or more workers	1 331	1 382	8 217	37 732	1 100	1 190	1 699	2 428	1 236	150	2 262
Married-couple families	**9 757**	**10 405**	**52 033**	**212 207**	**7 953**	**9 121**	**12 595**	**13 449**	**9 213**	**1 264**	**14 864**
No workers	894	1 518	5 367	25 171	1 124	1 312	1 433	1 307	1 532	211	2 008
1 worker	2 702	2 941	15 899	66 793	2 543	2 971	3 678	3 780	2 785	417	4 363
2 workers	4 918	4 670	23 287	86 486	3 309	3 779	5 894	6 101	3 784	493	6 426
Husband and wife worked	4 439	4 207	20 031	70 613	2 909	3 145	5 139	5 309	3 227	440	5 583
3 or more workers	1 243	1 276	7 480	33 757	977	1 059	1 590	2 261	1 112	143	2 067
Husband and wife worked	1 075	1 104	6 150	25 581	836	857	1 318	1 851	920	127	1 814
Female householder, no husband present	**1 338**	**1 195**	**7 052**	**42 884**	**1 084**	**1 399**	**1 604**	**1 657**	**1 501**	**85**	**2 071**
No workers	302	325	1 418	12 368	284	343	307	256	304	14	507
1 worker	656	525	3 515	18 785	531	761	852	824	727	45	1 018
2 workers	304	267	1 540	8 615	183	196	357	446	355	19	420
3 or more workers	76	78	579	3 116	86	99	88	131	115	7	126
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**15 027**	**14 293**	**75 086**	**314 264**	**10 665**	**13 439**	**16 038**	**17 956**	**11 542**	**1 540**	**19 970**
With a work disability	1 264	1 442	5 052	25 998	1 095	1 450	1 531	1 336	1 118	173	1 972
Not in labor force	587	777	2 387	14 600	615	980	829	580	593	94	1 080
Prevented from working	479	689	1 943	12 834	539	893	731	496	508	84	967
Female, 16 to 64 years	**16 648**	**14 742**	**77 241**	**340 241**	**11 057**	**13 676**	**17 066**	**18 755**	**12 433**	**1 512**	**20 907**
With a work disability	1 102	1 172	4 456	25 839	1 088	1 326	1 424	1 358	899	107	1 808
Not in labor force	794	926	3 191	20 060	788	1 144	1 066	1 020	638	84	1 349
Prevented from working	604	771	2 475	16 280	677	921	944	776	539	71	1 102
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**31 675**	**29 035**	**152 327**	**654 505**	**21 722**	**27 115**	**33 104**	**36 711**	**23 975**	**3 052**	**40 877**
With a public transportation disability	332	574	2 158	11 820	320	479	433	387	409	54	659
With a work disability	315	540	1 960	11 080	299	458	386	357	376	54	592
Persons 65 years and over	**5 060**	**6 480**	**24 055**	**119 657**	**5 016**	**5 526**	**7 882**	**6 492**	**6 591**	**828**	**8 890**
With a public transportation disability	624	832	3 179	17 904	719	699	976	587	529	117	1 027
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**5 288**	**5 462**	**32 491**	**130 358**	**4 965**	**4 904**	**7 131**	**7 638**	**5 313**	**809**	**8 611**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.8	31.7	35.5	35.7	37.9	30.8	36.7	36.4	35.3	42.0	36.3
Female veterans	**247**	**183**	**1 040**	**4 154**	**232**	**274**	**284**	**205**	**180**	**46**	**313**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**5 535**	**5 645**	**33 531**	**134 512**	**5 197**	**5 178**	**7 415**	**7 843**	**5 493**	**855**	**8 924**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.9	15.7	18.0	17.2	19.1	15.6	17.9	17.9	17.4	22.0	17.8
May 1975 or later only	194	120	711	3 542	174	255	239	188	151	16	251
Vietnam era	1 611	1 256	8 221	30 228	1 249	1 153	1 541	1 962	1 182	133	1 916
February 1955 to July 1964 only	660	622	4 426	13 927	504	555	819	907	655	78	845
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	55	32	206	547	119	75	69	41	50	10	75
Korean conflict	735	806	5 672	20 824	727	776	1 002	1 274	747	109	1 197
Korean conflict and World War II	105	100	819	2 372	162	86	84	113	116	27	195
World War II	2 006	2 489	12 401	58 682	2 045	2 150	3 375	3 096	2 360	443	4 098
World War I	116	124	547	2 224	145	59	149	168	129	16	185
Other	53	96	528	2 166	72	69	137	94	103	23	162
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**31 627**	**30 325**	**152 917**	**649 189**	**22 050**	**28 002**	**34 027**	**36 041**	**26 108**	**3 035**	**41 226**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**23 597**	**521 532**	**6 836**	**16 317**	**19 194**	**208 930**	**14 571**	**405 371**	**422 677**	**65 687**
Worked in 1979	23 052	499 940	6 755	16 126	18 915	206 249	14 384	400 384	408 243	64 410
50 to 52 weeks	15 035	331 458	4 503	10 506	11 327	143 905	10 081	293 112	261 881	43 134
48 to 49 weeks	720	24 216	216	555	529	6 862	474	13 020	20 517	2 443
40 to 47 weeks	1 991	38 831	500	1 474	1 664	14 644	985	27 103	33 828	5 926
27 to 39 weeks	1 800	30 743	513	1 061	1 546	11 977	956	18 860	27 531	4 192
14 to 26 weeks	1 972	39 840	589	1 325	1 784	15 525	995	25 065	35 905	5 116
1 to 13 weeks	1 534	34 852	434	1 205	2 065	13 336	893	23 224	28 581	3 599
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 472	433 688	6 090	13 889	16 527	178 598	12 819	347 142	344 272	56 577
50 to 52 weeks	14 231	307 712	4 320	9 784	10 795	136 147	9 526	274 794	240 614	40 755
27 to 49 weeks	3 969	75 332	1 069	2 386	3 133	25 458	2 114	44 641	61 033	10 428
1 to 26 weeks	2 272	50 644	701	1 719	2 599	16 993	1 179	27 707	42 625	5 394
With unemployment in 1979	5 512	111 677	1 354	3 028	3 851	32 717	2 567	53 373	92 081	14 191
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.4	21.4	19.8	18.6	20.1	15.7	17.6	13.2	21.8	21.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	897	22 939	236	849	1 169	9 130	513	12 001	20 710	3 527
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 698	34 058	424	1 106	1 201	10 946	855	19 186	28 144	4 476
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 917	54 680	694	1 073	1 481	12 641	1 199	22 186	43 227	6 188
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.0	19.0	18.2	13.5	14.2	14.8	16.7	16.2	18.0	16.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**17 308**	**440 209**	**4 402**	**13 992**	**14 217**	**169 454**	**11 914**	**298 489**	**382 856**	**48 804**
Worked in 1979	16 708	416 325	4 236	13 610	13 875	165 435	11 668	292 363	369 291	47 155
50 to 52 weeks	8 172	240 760	2 105	6 055	6 223	88 468	6 320	164 959	215 074	23 472
48 to 49 weeks	535	19 755	124	310	425	6 161	415	9 816	19 036	1 841
40 to 47 weeks	1 917	39 366	563	1 681	1 666	19 732	1 422	31 843	38 321	5 974
27 to 39 weeks	1 766	33 003	330	1 591	1 350	14 397	1 039	24 078	31 041	4 415
14 to 26 weeks	2 352	43 167	522	1 779	1 955	18 846	1 409	32 026	36 092	5 846
1 to 13 weeks	1 966	40 274	592	2 194	2 256	17 831	1 063	29 641	29 727	5 607
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 344	309 845	2 799	8 401	8 719	108 235	7 984	181 570	280 495	28 238
50 to 52 weeks	6 490	201 163	1 634	4 583	4 739	70 582	4 895	123 400	184 014	17 156
27 to 49 weeks	2 681	61 194	636	1 887	1 927	22 392	1 835	33 332	58 416	6 665
1 to 26 weeks	2 173	47 488	529	1 931	2 053	15 261	1 254	24 838	38 065	4 417
With unemployment in 1979	4 241	102 819	953	3 065	3 123	32 850	2 810	53 592	87 595	11 756
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.5	23.4	21.6	21.9	22.0	19.4	23.6	18.0	22.9	24.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	891	24 968	185	996	1 092	11 558	655	14 822	24 260	2 917
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 240	32 046	305	962	863	11 024	1 039	18 837	28 182	4 101
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 110	45 805	463	1 107	1 168	10 268	1 116	19 933	35 153	4 738
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	17.6	18.4	14.4	14.1	13.0	15.7	14.6	15.8	16.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**22 718**	**577 040**	**6 383**	**13 887**	**15 689**	**178 792**	**14 526**	**355 437**	**298 452**	**60 988**
No workers	3 239	135 049	793	1 567	1 670	20 842	1 860	30 424	60 908	8 037
1 worker	8 254	212 673	2 269	4 611	5 517	57 415	4 762	119 838	106 504	21 242
2 workers	8 638	174 957	2 510	5 810	6 561	75 039	6 076	136 314	109 517	23 160
3 or more workers	2 587	54 361	811	1 899	1 941	25 496	1 828	68 861	21 523	8 549
Married-couple families	**19 210**	**385 162**	**5 609**	**11 724**	**13 416**	**146 103**	**12 157**	**306 588**	**195 120**	**50 624**
No workers	2 444	60 356	609	1 258	1 286	14 302	1 480	22 410	25 705	5 819
1 worker	6 478	136 522	1 895	3 455	4 203	41 436	3 441	99 540	63 278	16 134
2 workers	7 932	144 162	2 340	5 278	6 123	67 514	5 579	122 544	89 536	20 900
Husband and wife worked	6 790	118 321	2 022	4 650	5 334	58 626	4 760	96 248	80 923	17 309
3 or more workers	2 356	44 122	765	1 733	1 804	22 851	1 657	62 094	16 601	7 771
Husband and wife worked	1 978	34 328	608	1 486	1 508	18 811	1 383	48 683	13 659	6 074
Female householder, no husband present	**2 750**	**163 923**	**541**	**1 635**	**1 792**	**26 927**	**1 785**	**39 383**	**86 062**	**8 270**
No workers	697	69 463	152	275	329	5 979	329	7 225	32 342	2 023
1 worker	1 356	62 520	255	855	1 022	13 198	938	16 195	35 237	3 935
2 workers	525	23 843	103	383	335	5 635	369	10 564	14 614	1 654
3 or more workers	172	8 097	31	122	106	2 115	149	5 399	3 869	658
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**25 623**	**635 473**	**7 461**	**17 410**	**20 621**	**222 162**	**15 597**	**431 773**	**478 838**	**70 666**
With a work disability	2 708	59 887	659	1 459	1 651	15 236	1 451	25 852	39 785	6 299
Not in labor force	1 464	39 807	364	662	813	7 444	833	12 670	24 739	3 509
Prevented from working	1 261	35 145	323	560	680	6 105	738	11 030	21 203	3 098
Female, 16 to 64 years	**27 421**	**761 103**	**7 345**	**19 119**	**21 114**	**235 452**	**16 583**	**463 346**	**521 369**	**74 767**
With a work disability	2 375	73 417	461	1 181	1 402	15 864	1 284	23 252	44 831	5 793
Not in labor force	1 868	60 520	344	878	964	11 336	989	17 236	34 231	4 329
Prevented from working	1 530	52 332	261	648	730	8 799	803	13 710	29 241	3 523
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**53 044**	**1 396 576**	**14 806**	**36 529**	**41 735**	**457 614**	**32 180**	**895 119**	**1 000 207**	**145 433**
With a public transportation disability	865	48 959	216	404	571	6 215	455	14 557	25 930	1 945
With a work disability	827	44 750	194	389	518	5 809	426	13 518	23 628	1 811
Persons 65 years and over	**10 927**	**269 277**	**2 744**	**5 556**	**6 261**	**70 556**	**8 505**	**133 598**	**196 842**	**25 684**
With a public transportation disability	1 698	48 888	239	652	808	10 455	850	19 473	30 994	2 970
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**10 661**	**177 043**	**2 647**	**6 277**	**7 163**	**82 158**	**7 092**	**188 090**	**127 730**	**30 395**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.8	23.7	30.3	31.1	30.6	32.6	36.8	38.5	23.0	37.3
Female veterans	**354**	**8 013**	**77**	**215**	**261**	**3 090**	**200**	**5 212**	**7 453**	**875**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**11 015**	**185 056**	**2 724**	**6 492**	**7 424**	**85 248**	**7 292**	**193 302**	**135 183**	**31 270**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.1	11.0	15.3	15.0	15.3	15.9	17.6	18.6	11.2	18.1
May 1975 or later only	364	6 971	72	156	297	2 345	173	2 494	3 856	1 090
Vietnam era	2 585	38 387	714	1 914	2 037	20 266	1 429	30 012	26 672	7 694
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 150	15 761	277	843	892	10 426	666	20 255	15 421	3 127
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	238	677	11	48	82	445	53	726	460	332
Korean conflict	1 639	26 183	407	993	1 104	13 023	944	31 547	19 351	4 564
Korean conflict and World War II	285	2 567	49	85	119	1 650	105	4 253	2 443	590
World War II	4 361	85 697	1 123	2 238	2 706	34 112	3 638	98 659	59 915	12 947
World War I	198	3 561	24	136	92	1 605	174	2 884	3 363	408
Other	195	5 252	47	79	95	1 376	110	2 472	3 702	518
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**53 247**	**1 493 304**	**15 045**	**36 659**	**41 067**	**450 994**	**34 029**	**843 280**	**1 071 413**	**141 170**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**68 927**	**136 760**	**26 242**	**73 543**	**11 243**	**32 810**	**16 710**	**22 671**	**521 022**	**44 033**
Worked in 1979	67 634	134 839	25 983	72 521	11 000	32 222	16 505	22 428	506 942	43 476
50 to 52 weeks	46 839	89 134	17 527	50 994	7 284	19 340	9 322	16 475	353 075	28 375
48 to 49 weeks	2 000	4 465	673	2 653	447	1 195	467	864	22 913	1 452
40 to 47 weeks	4 753	11 335	2 171	5 828	910	3 049	1 409	1 513	37 167	3 186
27 to 39 weeks	4 104	8 548	1 760	4 168	656	2 431	1 500	1 099	28 299	2 635
14 to 26 weeks	5 094	10 622	2 012	4 906	863	3 096	1 674	1 196	35 964	3 831
1 to 13 weeks	4 844	10 735	1 840	3 972	840	3 111	2 133	1 281	29 524	3 997
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	58 834	115 709	22 996	64 209	9 732	28 295	13 744	19 927	442 812	37 187
50 to 52 weeks	44 049	84 054	16 679	48 343	6 953	18 450	8 696	15 596	328 887	26 397
27 to 49 weeks	8 650	18 827	3 804	10 255	1 754	5 509	2 576	2 894	70 765	5 511
1 to 26 weeks	6 135	12 828	2 513	5 611	1 025	4 336	2 472	1 437	43 160	5 279
With unemployment in 1979	12 089	24 611	4 554	11 800	2 323	8 005	3 494	3 406	94 315	7 863
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.5	18.0	17.4	16.0	20.7	24.4	20.9	15.0	18.1	17.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 432	6 407	1 082	2 487	573	1 967	963	867	20 812	2 153
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 867	8 716	1 649	4 061	665	2 713	1 085	1 194	29 915	2 269
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 790	9 488	1 823	5 252	1 085	3 325	1 446	1 345	43 588	3 441
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	15.0	14.8	16.7	17.6	15.7	15.0	15.9	17.8	16.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**52 590**	**111 348**	**20 576**	**52 842**	**8 078**	**22 768**	**14 674**	**15 932**	**437 853**	**33 864**
Worked in 1979	50 978	108 704	20 163	51 366	7 852	22 029	14 279	15 690	422 153	33 089
50 to 52 weeks	27 282	56 598	9 885	26 427	3 806	9 339	5 863	8 573	257 361	18 177
48 to 49 weeks	1 538	3 813	665	1 690	365	668	523	490	19 398	1 013
40 to 47 weeks	6 035	13 022	2 486	6 269	930	2 940	1 694	1 617	39 187	3 343
27 to 39 weeks	4 719	9 512	1 855	4 693	687	2 437	1 504	1 474	31 033	2 612
14 to 26 weeks	5 833	12 420	2 643	6 347	1 074	3 304	1 943	1 655	40 572	3 989
1 to 13 weeks	5 571	13 339	2 629	5 940	990	3 341	2 752	1 881	34 602	3 955
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31 970	71 157	13 059	33 209	5 167	13 860	8 797	9 954	314 585	21 972
50 to 52 weeks	21 075	45 093	7 626	20 707	2 941	7 287	4 580	6 660	214 002	14 535
27 to 49 weeks	6 426	14 651	3 024	7 008	1 237	3 328	2 036	1 749	58 880	3 753
1 to 26 weeks	4 469	11 413	2 409	5 494	989	3 245	2 181	1 545	41 703	3 684
With unemployment in 1979	10 186	21 068	4 355	11 082	2 064	6 013	3 522	2 776	89 520	6 038
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.4	18.9	21.2	21.0	25.6	26.4	24.0	17.4	20.4	17.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 743	6 958	1 247	3 042	531	1 713	1 241	822	23 523	1 602
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 455	7 192	1 466	3 893	615	2 106	1 097	977	29 766	2 135
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 988	6 918	1 642	4 147	918	2 194	1 184	977	36 231	2 301
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.8	13.8	14.7	15.2	16.5	14.8	13.4	13.9	16.3	15.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**64 607**	**116 861**	**22 856**	**65 316**	**10 167**	**28 201**	**14 185**	**20 007**	**505 178**	**38 177**
No workers	9 385	13 278	2 391	7 965	1 137	3 427	2 062	1 722	74 437	4 950
1 worker	22 121	38 565	7 193	22 754	3 231	10 847	4 608	6 710	177 265	12 305
2 workers	24 837	48 717	10 050	26 134	4 401	11 010	5 949	8 342	187 797	15 520
3 or more workers	8 264	16 301	3 222	8 463	1 398	2 917	1 566	3 233	65 679	5 402
Married-couple families	**53 996**	**95 763**	**19 581**	**55 134**	**8 791**	**24 165**	**12 196**	**18 171**	**392 765**	**31 058**
No workers	6 657	9 391	1 862	5 718	919	2 568	1 717	1 445	48 538	3 530
1 worker	17 121	28 125	5 647	17 907	2 481	8 804	3 575	5 844	127 542	8 775
2 workers	22 716	43 598	9 133	23 770	4 116	10 092	5 489	7 894	160 537	13 947
Husband and wife worked	19 406	37 740	8 279	20 800	3 609	8 729	4 979	6 776	133 715	12 083
3 or more workers	7 502	14 649	2 939	7 739	1 275	2 701	1 415	2 988	56 148	4 806
Husband and wife worked	6 182	12 083	2 477	6 634	1 075	2 168	1 267	2 401	44 058	3 886
Female householder, no husband present	**8 518**	**17 123**	**2 455**	**8 121**	**1 037**	**3 009**	**1 410**	**1 471**	**90 472**	**5 663**
No workers	2 306	3 391	433	2 017	172	725	246	243	22 754	1 250
1 worker	4 023	8 518	1 123	3 766	593	1 498	768	699	39 932	2 670
2 workers	1 605	3 880	676	1 770	187	637	296	322	20 438	1 224
3 or more workers	584	1 334	223	568	85	149	100	207	7 348	519
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**76 197**	**145 440**	**27 621**	**78 666**	**11 601**	**35 673**	**18 050**	**24 097**	**574 866**	**47 949**
With a work disability	7 676	10 601	2 390	5 722	974	3 125	1 633	1 361	40 130	3 924
Not in labor force	4 642	5 167	1 089	2 842	497	1 612	952	703	22 694	1 979
Prevented from working	3 963	4 326	968	2 552	436	1 417	765	582	19 930	1 656
Female, 16 to 64 years	**80 199**	**155 972**	**28 409**	**80 581**	**11 762**	**36 263**	**19 904**	**24 333**	**653 945**	**48 637**
With a work disability	6 459	10 055	1 993	5 542	933	2 702	1 347	1 012	43 837	3 324
Not in labor force	5 122	7 292	1 439	4 127	722	2 072	971	693	33 696	2 395
Prevented from working	3 998	5 733	1 115	3 327	552	1 685	763	532	28 595	1 984
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**156 396**	**301 412**	**56 030**	**159 247**	**23 363**	**71 936**	**37 954**	**48 430**	**1 228 811**	**96 586**
With a public transportation disability	2 624	4 154	646	2 274	235	909	525	583	29 794	1 364
With a work disability	2 486	3 885	599	2 122	206	842	484	533	26 641	1 264
Persons 65 years and over	**30 203**	**48 011**	**9 427**	**26 375**	**4 355**	**10 489**	**7 989**	**7 145**	**267 989**	**17 830**
With a public transportation disability	3 502	6 520	1 055	3 314	438	1 442	839	906	39 760	2 309
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**31 865**	**57 076**	**11 711**	**33 071**	**4 631**	**13 673**	**6 512**	**10 684**	**193 194**	**19 279**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.6	34.6	35.8	38.0	33.5	33.9	30.1	39.3	28.2	34.9
Female veterans	**1 357**	**2 165**	**540**	**1 239**	**130**	**395**	**301**	**231**	**8 533**	**708**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**33 222**	**59 241**	**12 251**	**34 310**	**4 761**	**14 068**	**6 813**	**10 915**	**201 727**	**19 987**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.6	16.8	18.3	18.6	16.8	16.9	14.6	19.5	13.3	17.3
May 1975 or later only	1 081	1 877	293	1 093	114	458	160	168	5 264	509
Vietnam era	7 360	13 048	3 044	9 013	1 272	3 754	1 549	2 862	36 982	4 698
February 1955 to July 1964 only	3 186	6 274	1 448	4 216	421	1 634	668	1 808	17 274	2 291
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	500	594	62	607	42	136	53	31	907	94
Korean conflict	4 467	8 919	1 634	4 839	712	2 051	896	1 798	26 315	2 962
Korean conflict and World War II	999	1 522	250	731	71	343	170	230	3 108	337
World War II	14 421	25 085	4 981	12 936	1 989	5 309	3 004	3 685	101 858	8 441
World War I	513	1 105	297	458	68	165	180	161	4 431	293
Other	695	817	242	417	72	218	133	172	5 588	362
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**155 201**	**293 047**	**54 760**	**150 022**	**23 608**	**69 128**	**39 769**	**45 016**	**1 311 899**	**95 587**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**95 574**	**74 647**	**32 298**	**44 775**	**42 594**	**8 521**	**4 843**	**9 665**	**26 630**	**360 123**
Worked in 1979	93 570	73 646	31 429	44 129	41 934	8 316	4 785	9 581	26 244	354 634
50 to 52 weeks	69 976	54 022	17 031	31 816	29 418	4 821	3 110	6 520	18 083	252 020
48 to 49 weeks	3 077	2 227	797	1 318	1 212	260	183	320	863	11 373
40 to 47 weeks	5 695	5 399	2 065	3 219	3 032	683	386	796	1 853	28 063
27 to 39 weeks	4 240	3 460	2 596	2 492	2 300	787	362	587	1 848	18 518
14 to 26 weeks	5 800	4 552	4 258	2 749	3 001	939	402	723	1 932	23 760
1 to 13 weeks	4 782	3 986	4 682	2 535	2 971	826	342	635	1 665	20 900
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	83 296	64 055	26 780	39 193	36 498	7 247	4 242	8 483	23 305	311 915
50 to 52 weeks	65 932	50 646	16 075	30 277	27 781	4 581	2 986	6 197	17 210	238 457
27 to 49 weeks	10 495	8 490	4 255	5 727	4 928	1 445	808	1 420	3 764	46 539
1 to 26 weeks	6 869	4 919	6 450	3 189	3 789	1 221	448	866	2 331	26 919
With unemployment in 1979	14 078	10 161	8 079	7 174	7 062	1 855	1 037	1 750	4 729	56 977
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.7	13.6	25.0	16.0	16.6	21.8	21.4	18.1	17.8	15.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 576	2 456	1 972	1 554	1 595	375	217	498	823	12 551
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 791	3 593	2 087	2 488	2 428	560	353	534	1 514	20 441
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 711	4 112	4 020	3 132	3 039	920	467	718	2 392	23 985
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.1	15.5	18.1	16.3	16.8	17.8	16.3	14.9	18.5	16.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**68 012**	**58 421**	**22 752**	**33 511**	**32 951**	**6 313**	**3 648**	**7 621**	**20 157**	**259 721**
Worked in 1979	66 102	57 368	21 754	32 633	32 254	6 089	3 527	7 374	19 588	252 310
50 to 52 weeks	41 169	32 085	9 048	16 103	17 591	2 441	1 831	3 817	10 251	129 339
48 to 49 weeks	2 189	2 085	595	1 027	1 044	179	109	223	694	7 826
40 to 47 weeks	5 361	6 396	2 706	3 967	3 535	703	428	857	2 390	29 226
27 to 39 weeks	4 492	4 792	2 147	3 076	2 847	637	288	624	1 615	23 207
14 to 26 weeks	6 740	6 302	2 974	4 035	3 769	946	402	923	2 178	31 693
1 to 13 weeks	6 151	5 708	4 284	4 425	3 468	1 183	469	930	2 460	31 019
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	46 367	36 110	13 097	20 284	20 867	3 913	2 208	5 080	13 163	158 300
50 to 52 weeks	33 167	24 769	6 729	12 325	13 822	1 936	1 378	3 210	8 150	98 505
27 to 49 weeks	6 866	6 364	2 980	4 265	3 945	883	466	1 083	2 871	32 505
1 to 26 weeks	6 334	4 977	3 388	3 694	3 100	1 094	364	787	2 142	27 290
With unemployment in 1979	11 766	9 954	5 531	6 630	6 254	1 575	700	1 567	3 916	59 696
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.3	17.0	24.3	19.8	19.0	24.9	19.2	20.6	19.4	23.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	3 382	2 941	1 632	2 027	2 044	430	163	363	890	15 150
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 059	3 527	1 651	2 278	2 109	549	248	512	1 258	21 415
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 325	3 486	2 248	2 325	2 101	596	289	692	1 768	23 131
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.8	13.8	16.5	14.8	13.9	14.9	16.4	17.8	17.9	15.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**91 433**	**64 386**	**26 650**	**40 052**	**40 441**	**7 357**	**4 723**	**8 771**	**26 252**	**323 628**
No workers	11 129	4 546	4 336	4 014	5 968	1 190	619	1 040	3 632	32 906
1 worker	35 274	20 017	9 578	13 737	13 900	2 481	1 561	2 778	8 837	113 368
2 workers	33 102	27 580	9 999	17 395	15 627	2 918	2 039	3 869	11 008	124 578
3 or more workers	11 928	12 243	2 737	4 906	4 946	768	504	1 084	2 775	52 776
Married-couple families	**75 942**	**55 968**	**22 641**	**34 740**	**33 397**	**6 355**	**4 152**	**7 563**	**22 433**	**279 993**
No workers	6 938	3 157	3 143	3 086	4 452	997	475	839	2 849	23 762
1 worker	28 583	16 344	7 755	10 973	10 380	1 978	1 309	2 145	6 770	94 275
2 workers	29 639	25 313	9 198	16 131	14 029	2 687	1 905	3 550	10 214	113 964
Husband and wife worked	24 101	21 616	7 941	14 268	11 970	2 273	1 710	3 241	8 942	94 649
3 or more workers	10 782	11 154	2 545	4 550	4 536	693	463	1 029	2 600	47 992
Husband and wife worked	8 015	9 324	2 046	3 786	3 744	580	411	916	2 216	37 817
Female householder, no husband present	**12 794**	**6 819**	**3 107**	**4 184**	**5 554**	**708**	**411**	**897**	**2 856**	**35 285**
No workers	3 742	1 236	1 030	800	1 277	156	104	161	650	8 232
1 worker	5 463	3 006	1 341	2 146	2 772	334	184	480	1 501	15 208
2 workers	2 702	1 713	590	962	1 188	151	98	214	573	8 074
3 or more workers	887	864	146	276	317	67	25	42	132	3 771
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**108 219**	**80 100**	**36 696**	**47 641**	**45 873**	**9 125**	**5 246**	**10 441**	**29 444**	**395 377**
With a work disability	8 571	4 503	3 702	3 288	3 998	932	522	988	3 210	28 034
Not in labor force	5 060	2 189	2 267	1 649	2 239	493	295	563	1 704	14 921
Prevented from working	4 574	1 882	1 893	1 449	1 934	394	258	483	1 478	13 160
Female, 16 to 64 years	**116 181**	**84 677**	**36 256**	**49 941**	**49 030**	**9 637**	**5 488**	**10 433**	**30 962**	**416 052**
With a work disability	6 912	3 900	2 848	3 006	3 645	610	455	697	2 733	23 134
Not in labor force	5 571	2 658	2 351	2 137	2 758	467	355	500	2 001	17 234
Prevented from working	4 671	2 093	1 805	1 762	2 214	366	292	424	1 591	13 981
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**224 400**	**164 777**	**72 952**	**97 582**	**94 903**	**18 762**	**10 734**	**20 874**	**60 406**	**811 429**
With a public transportation disability	4 969	2 438	1 141	1 043	1 672	190	145	311	959	13 351
With a work disability	4 621	2 220	1 049	953	1 576	172	125	289	902	12 433
Persons 65 years and over	**32 034**	**18 972**	**11 007**	**13 466**	**20 547**	**3 675**	**2 057**	**3 728**	**11 864**	**104 677**
With a public transportation disability	4 713	3 128	1 559	1 780	2 714	405	253	446	1 668	15 293
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**43 727**	**31 307**	**11 914**	**19 742**	**19 941**	**3 418**	**2 229**	**4 265**	**13 350**	**167 698**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.4	34.7	28.6	37.7	36.8	31.2	35.2	35.4	37.8	37.7
Female veterans	**1 097**	**787**	**400**	**730**	**740**	**123**	**79**	**156**	**540**	**4 395**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**44 824**	**32 094**	**12 314**	**20 472**	**20 681**	**3 541**	**2 308**	**4 421**	**13 890**	**172 093**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.1	16.8	14.4	18.5	17.7	15.5	17.6	17.5	18.9	18.4
May 1975 or later only	807	449	501	656	509	90	55	161	393	3 267
Vietnam era	10 597	5 944	3 044	5 324	3 910	789	588	1 032	3 105	40 421
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 692	4 705	1 391	2 785	2 216	468	269	426	1 500	24 373
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	255	133	112	230	166	31	36	60	124	1 174
Korean conflict	7 169	6 678	1 996	2 898	2 787	504	349	700	2 011	30 290
Korean conflict and World War II	796	555	224	480	395	46	39	98	287	3 583
World War II	18 238	12 727	4 698	7 601	9 754	1 472	881	1 789	5 760	64 598
World War I	724	399	162	254	595	100	52	69	316	2 272
Other	546	504	186	244	349	41	39	86	394	2 115
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**217 214**	**158 451**	**73 069**	**90 300**	**96 079**	**19 285**	**10 777**	**20 777**	**59 712**	**762 662**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**18 700**	**14 217**	**29 962**	**45 381**	**14 797**	**14 520**	**23 976**	**254 849**	**10 990**	**5 882**
Worked in 1979	18 351	14 022	29 651	44 643	14 508	14 263	23 709	251 091	10 898	5 817
50 to 52 weeks	10 772	9 898	14 518	29 856	9 266	9 512	16 972	178 650	7 414	3 973
48 to 49 weeks	695	388	933	1 368	418	506	746	10 003	287	122
40 to 47 weeks	1 784	1 168	2 641	3 435	1 196	1 273	1 598	16 993	966	418
27 to 39 weeks	1 502	782	2 383	3 025	1 095	768	1 418	13 474	676	415
14 to 26 weeks	1 992	1 007	3 937	3 632	1 425	1 192	1 453	16 101	813	410
1 to 13 weeks	1 606	779	5 239	3 327	1 108	1 012	1 522	15 870	742	479
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 657	12 591	22 738	38 619	12 830	12 562	21 288	217 590	9 678	5 094
50 to 52 weeks	9 933	9 596	13 023	28 074	8 791	9 057	16 317	167 502	7 029	3 772
27 to 49 weeks	3 237	1 951	3 437	6 217	2 310	2 184	3 116	31 209	1 628	778
1 to 26 weeks	2 487	1 044	6 278	4 328	1 729	1 321	1 855	18 879	1 021	544
With unemployment in 1979	4 165	2 414	5 679	8 712	3 543	2 877	3 782	36 002	2 067	989
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.3	17.0	19.0	19.2	23.9	19.8	15.8	14.1	18.8	16.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	690	564	2 405	1 708	731	604	840	8 787	386	229
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 342	819	1 676	2 864	1 116	987	1 188	11 972	773	320
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 133	1 031	1 598	4 140	1 696	1 286	1 754	15 243	908	440
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.8	15.5	11.5	17.6	17.7	17.0	16.9	16.0	15.5	16.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**12 690**	**10 331**	**25 397**	**33 647**	**12 157**	**10 429**	**18 419**	**212 748**	**7 560**	**4 980**
Worked in 1979	12 440	10 095	24 987	32 774	11 911	10 032	18 061	208 645	7 398	4 853
50 to 52 weeks	5 598	5 145	9 556	16 279	5 330	5 228	8 937	118 279	3 795	1 844
48 to 49 weeks	500	370	917	1 083	340	332	537	8 522	207	153
40 to 47 weeks	1 680	1 262	2 941	4 221	1 492	1 157	2 337	22 596	1 033	590
27 to 39 weeks	1 285	810	2 543	3 136	1 229	808	1 642	17 023	678	537
14 to 26 weeks	1 663	1 301	4 074	3 961	1 835	1 233	2 192	20 612	907	724
1 to 13 weeks	1 714	1 207	4 956	4 094	1 685	1 274	2 416	21 613	778	1 005
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 210	6 880	14 655	20 462	7 502	6 540	12 453	137 308	5 044	2 806
50 to 52 weeks	4 416	4 147	7 363	12 419	4 076	4 199	7 123	93 507	2 986	1 182
27 to 49 weeks	2 018	1 558	2 981	4 655	1 741	1 244	2 922	25 380	1 208	758
1 to 26 weeks	1 776	1 175	4 311	3 388	1 685	1 097	2 408	18 421	850	866
With unemployment in 1979	2 701	2 172	5 376	7 168	2 814	2 257	3 979	35 362	1 603	1 215
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.3	21.0	21.2	21.3	23.1	21.6	21.6	16.6	21.2	24.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	733	646	2 703	1 957	590	488	958	11 275	348	301
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	820	740	1 542	2 519	934	803	1 363	12 168	578	388
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 148	786	1 131	2 692	1 290	966	1 658	11 919	677	526
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	14.8	9.9	15.1	17.2	17.4	15.9	13.9	15.9	17.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**16 493**	**13 238**	**18 174**	**40 442**	**14 228**	**13 853**	**22 238**	**229 159**	**10 068**	**5 654**
No workers	2 917	1 321	1 818	5 660	2 006	1 762	2 174	24 108	1 165	834
1 worker	5 594	4 303	5 480	13 975	4 664	4 721	7 360	75 182	3 243	1 747
2 workers	6 164	5 969	8 861	16 027	5 785	5 726	9 959	91 942	4 307	2 343
3 or more workers	1 818	1 645	2 015	4 780	1 773	1 644	2 745	37 927	1 353	730
Married-couple families	**14 050**	**11 624**	**15 459**	**33 680**	**11 820**	**11 840**	**19 199**	**187 655**	**8 823**	**4 894**
No workers	2 322	1 056	1 365	4 426	1 519	1 327	1 715	16 424	957	695
1 worker	4 444	3 397	4 068	10 460	3 421	3 761	5 657	56 120	2 596	1 368
2 workers	5 681	5 622	8 171	14 534	5 256	5 256	9 314	81 200	3 994	2 146
Husband and wife worked	4 954	4 830	7 567	12 452	4 668	4 532	8 429	68 837	3 463	1 908
3 or more workers	1 603	1 549	1 855	4 260	1 624	1 496	2 513	33 911	1 276	685
Husband and wife worked	1 331	1 296	1 696	3 491	1 360	1 231	2 231	27 926	1 032	583
Female householder, no husband present	**1 922**	**1 253**	**2 138**	**5 171**	**1 880**	**1 582**	**2 320**	**33 938**	**936**	**620**
No workers	470	215	403	1 070	393	388	374	7 001	182	118
1 worker	900	729	1 144	2 564	938	716	1 323	15 696	456	315
2 workers	366	222	505	1 118	421	352	427	8 136	240	146
3 or more workers	186	87	86	419	128	126	196	3 105	58	41
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**19 767**	**15 399**	**32 096**	**48 856**	**15 945**	**15 614**	**25 384**	**265 197**	**11 538**	**6 194**
With a work disability	2 446	1 242	1 747	3 982	1 447	1 487	2 253	14 943	1 049	623
Not in labor force	1 561	648	864	1 835	833	814	1 116	7 557	499	331
Prevented from working	1 395	559	623	1 518	749	724	1 000	6 598	449	306
Female, 16 to 64 years	**19 555**	**15 759**	**31 492**	**50 563**	**17 380**	**16 343**	**26 216**	**297 738**	**11 495**	**6 794**
With a work disability	1 875	1 231	1 534	3 375	1 500	1 193	1 821	15 497	777	560
Not in labor force	1 458	937	913	2 414	1 069	886	1 363	10 984	574	430
Prevented from working	1 219	678	637	1 866	830	692	994	9 200	415	323
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**39 322**	**31 158**	**63 588**	**99 419**	**33 325**	**31 957**	**51 600**	**562 935**	**23 033**	**12 988**
With a public transportation disability	1 392	286	452	1 519	604	406	743	7 779	375	210
With a work disability	1 336	259	409	1 331	583	379	693	6 973	341	183
Persons 65 years and over	**9 426**	**4 457**	**6 825**	**19 766**	**6 870**	**6 421**	**8 614**	**106 866**	**4 266**	**3 177**
With a public transportation disability	1 599	482	747	2 515	967	834	1 013	13 261	465	337
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**8 882**	**6 585**	**7 792**	**20 265**	**7 401**	**6 583**	**9 935**	**110 202**	**4 763**	**2 617**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.7	38.1	22.3	34.4	39.4	33.2	33.4	35.2	31.5	34.8
Female veterans	**245**	**205**	**348**	**630**	**270**	**227**	**233**	**3 919**	**177**	**118**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**9 127**	**6 790**	**8 140**	**20 895**	**7 671**	**6 810**	**10 168**	**114 121**	**4 940**	**2 735**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.0	19.0	11.5	17.1	18.9	16.9	16.5	16.7	16.9	16.8
May 1975 or later only	293	218	265	547	286	190	194	2 062	156	59
Vietnam era	1 976	1 744	2 065	4 797	1 963	1 652	2 986	19 277	1 585	585
February 1955 to July 1964 only	892	928	899	2 356	848	851	1 281	12 829	593	322
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	106	64	53	158	45	67	116	331	40	22
Korean conflict	1 352	1 245	1 195	3 223	929	864	1 608	17 459	733	433
Korean conflict and World War II	144	129	168	386	185	112	214	2 141	52	50
World War II	4 038	2 280	3 213	8 715	3 218	2 767	3 491	55 572	1 603	1 139
World War I	182	112	147	404	117	149	151	2 575	82	63
Other	144	70	135	309	80	158	127	1 875	96	62
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**41 700**	**28 984**	**62 800**	**100 972**	**32 909**	**33 475**	**51 443**	**568 031**	**24 364**	**13 537**

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**106 827**	**16 497**	**430 468**	**76 823**	**29 306**	**27 036**	**52 724**	**34 386**	**16 807**	**24 836**	**21 363**
Less than $5,000	12 742	2 530	110 539	8 792	4 412	3 554	7 371	4 449	2 047	3 349	2 625
$5,000 to $7,499	8 434	1 739	49 181	6 782	2 922	2 615	5 128	3 240	1 589	2 454	2 209
$7,500 to $9,999	8 569	1 621	40 122	6 689	2 884	2 279	4 944	3 139	1 866	2 611	2 164
$10,000 to $14,999	17 335	3 153	70 199	13 010	5 271	4 542	9 089	6 110	3 339	4 775	3 691
$15,000 to $19,999	15 130	2 773	51 729	11 816	4 793	4 464	8 711	5 696	2 713	3 990	3 536
$20,000 to $24,999	13 889	2 133	38 852	9 877	3 753	3 572	6 763	4 195	2 136	2 872	2 582
$25,000 to $34,999	17 014	1 729	41 233	11 784	3 523	4 098	6 781	4 767	2 187	3 107	2 801
$35,000 to $49,999	9 543	605	20 664	5 844	1 287	1 491	2 855	2 040	642	1 266	1 163
$50,000 or more	4 171	214	7 949	2 229	461	421	1 082	750	288	412	592
Median	$17 006	$13 617	$10 947	$16 263	$14 140	$15 603	$14 902	$15 213	$14 269	$14 186	$14 989
Mean	$20 055	$15 650	$14 292	$18 881	$16 135	$17 433	$17 034	$17 601	$16 654	$16 544	$17 584
Families	**70 841**	**12 326**	**298 896**	**55 165**	**21 900**	**20 384**	**38 665**	**25 509**	**12 855**	**18 919**	**15 881**
Less than $5,000	3 511	892	56 665	2 379	1 676	1 194	2 424	1 705	792	1 182	901
$5,000 to $7,499	3 451	1 133	32 882	3 143	1 751	1 420	2 875	1 620	993	1 608	1 270
$7,500 to $9,999	4 249	1 116	26 764	3 993	1 925	1 551	3 091	1 894	1 352	1 844	1 437
$10,000 to $14,999	10 223	2 389	48 959	8 990	3 991	3 375	6 919	4 562	2 578	3 827	2 885
$15,000 to $19,999	10 864	2 455	38 971	9 626	4 199	3 880	7 373	4 809	2 372	3 492	2 936
$20,000 to $24,999	11 348	1 959	32 128	8 675	3 403	3 351	6 089	3 773	1 910	2 570	2 351
$25,000 to $34,999	14 860	1 610	36 273	10 760	3 318	3 809	6 239	4 509	1 990	2 880	2 498
$35,000 to $49,999	8 527	575	18 988	5 544	1 217	1 427	2 656	1 938	613	1 163	1 064
$50,000 or more	3 808	197	7 266	2 055	420	377	999	699	255	353	539
Median	$21 293	$16 203	$13 163	$19 712	$16 891	$18 473	$17 561	$18 040	$16 432	$16 386	$17 299
Mean	$24 011	$17 917	$16 402	$22 065	$18 415	$19 984	$19 629	$20 259	$18 559	$18 524	$19 937
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**55 293**	**10 187**	**164 694**	**31 296**	**11 374**	**8 772**	**20 315**	**11 794**	**5 412**	**13 007**	**7 246**
Less than $2,000	11 398	3 679	24 495	5 677	2 384	1 275	3 952	1 577	712	3 742	801
$2,000 to $2,999	3 990	1 390	13 696	2 306	1 023	536	1 679	769	418	1 194	511
$3,000 to $4,999	8 973	2 157	39 061	6 101	2 707	2 183	4 739	2 660	1 152	2 494	1 605
$5,000 to $7,999	8 521	1 098	25 236	5 785	1 926	1 760	3 531	2 520	1 158	2 621	1 538
$8,000 to $9,999	4 853	568	12 993	2 857	836	685	1 496	1 090	464	845	705
$10,000 to $14,999	8 621	779	25 541	4 559	1 487	1 370	2 471	1 843	934	1 211	1 025
$15,000 to $24,999	6 640	421	19 526	3 103	805	771	1 919	1 113	447	693	776
$25,000 to $49,999	2 073	82	3 775	778	178	163	449	194	101	174	252
$50,000 or more	224	13	371	130	28	29	79	28	26	33	33
Median	$5 991	$3 017	$5 516	$5 742	$4 571	$5 554	$4 885	$5 913	$6 161	$3 993	$6 400
Mean	$8 316	$4 569	$7 765	$7 725	$6 587	$7 398	$7 126	$7 653	$7 713	$5 790	$8 396
Males 15 years and over, with income	**100 008**	**18 039**	**326 005**	**74 372**	**28 562**	**25 802**	**50 836**	**31 891**	**16 342**	**27 420**	**20 617**
Median income	$11 795	$8 666	$9 430	$11 348	$10 413	$11 207	$11 411	$11 618	$10 065	$9 126	$10 416
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.9	42.1	45.1	52.5	51.0	51.8	50.6	52.0	54.3	51.2	50.4
Median income	$17 247	$14 559	$14 310	$16 488	$14 541	$15 563	$15 652	$15 839	$13 423	$13 349	$14 776
Females 15 years and over, with income	**101 444**	**15 682**	**378 813**	**71 668**	**25 954**	**24 556**	**47 073**	**30 544**	**14 710**	**22 216**	**18 855**
Median income	$5 867	$3 716	$5 045	$5 107	$4 347	$4 901	$4 285	$4 870	$5 080	$4 186	$4 881
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.8	21.0	26.4	28.4	25.2	27.8	22.1	26.7	30.7	23.8	26.3
Median income	$10 777	$9 032	$11 370	$9 597	$9 109	$9 736	$9 196	$9 590	$9 096	$9 030	$9 050
Per capita income	**$7 598**	**$5 183**	**$5 343**	**$6 871**	**$5 612**	**$5 936**	**$6 187**	**$6 253**	**$5 717**	**$5 343**	**$6 395**
Persons in households	$7 872	$5 525	$5 415	$7 047	$5 731	$6 135	$6 319	$6 436	$5 779	$5 638	$6 526
Persons in group quarters	$1 995	$1 972	$2 310	$1 972	$2 380	$1 181	$1 866	$1 274	$2 018	$2 506	$2 018
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$12 354	$10 495	$4 999	$12 823	$11 103	$12 661	$12 267	$11 145	$11 321	$10 273	$11 884
25 to 34 years	$19 904	$15 181	$10 584	$18 097	$16 501	$17 921	$16 710	$16 903	$15 807	$15 821	$16 827
35 to 44 years	$23 856	$18 964	$13 325	$22 703	$19 415	$20 827	$20 686	$21 177	$18 306	$19 176	$19 759
45 to 54 years	$27 004	$20 894	$17 478	$25 971	$21 978	$23 699	$23 383	$23 143	$20 771	$22 128	$22 072
55 to 64 years	$24 013	$17 520	$19 473	$21 851	$18 909	$20 450	$19 447	$20 199	$19 193	$17 769	$19 318
65 years and over	$14 511	$11 160	$12 069	$12 681	$10 460	$11 719	$11 097	$11 887	$11 235	$12 171	$11 643
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 293**	**$16 203**	**$13 163**	**$19 712**	**$16 891**	**$18 473**	**$17 561**	**$18 040**	**$16 432**	**$16 386**	**$17 299**
With own children under 18 years	$21 532	$16 466	$10 790	$20 397	$17 565	$18 871	$18 280	$18 269	$16 583	$16 873	$18 113
With own children under 6 years	$19 338	$14 156	$8 917	$17 202	$15 417	$17 153	$15 873	$15 804	$15 143	$14 654	$16 115
Without own children under 18 years	$21 019	$15 833	$16 300	$18 967	$16 148	$17 945	$16 770	$17 768	$16 210	$15 727	$16 398
Married-couple families	**$23 150**	**$17 085**	**$17 860**	**$21 016**	**$18 102**	**$19 673**	**$18 833**	**$19 454**	**$17 632**	**$17 354**	**$18 585**
With own children under 18 years	$24 099	$17 750	$17 816	$22 260	$19 144	$20 427	$19 936	$20 255	$18 314	$18 219	$19 758
With own children under 6 years	$21 088	$15 344	$15 496	$18 625	$16 544	$18 312	$17 094	$17 174	$16 176	$15 644	$17 226
Without own children under 18 years	$22 112	$16 228	$17 905	$19 625	$16 601	$18 577	$17 250	$18 421	$16 738	$16 124	$17 000
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 554**	**$7 758**	**$6 611**	**$10 918**	**$9 370**	**$10 737**	**$9 178**	**$8 661**	**$9 591**	**$9 932**	**$8 972**
With own children under 18 years	$8 467	$6 062	$5 189	$8 122	$7 554	$7 603	$6 721	$6 544	$8 379	$7 126	$7 530
With own children under 6 years	$5 172	$4 159	$4 214	$5 247	$5 368	$4 591	$4 399	$4 677	$6 583	$4 917	$4 327
Without own children under 18 years	$16 407	$12 021	$12 206	$15 208	$13 377	$14 879	$13 153	$13 353	$12 197	$13 704	$12 239
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 502	$7 545	$4 852	$9 274	$7 357	$7 937	$8 159	$8 681	$8 431	$7 545	$8 460
1 worker	$17 310	$13 535	$12 313	$16 325	$13 510	$15 233	$14 653	$15 210	$12 822	$13 815	$14 133
2 workers	$23 835	$19 552	$21 839	$22 034	$20 003	$21 405	$20 732	$21 303	$19 227	$19 221	$20 328
3 or more workers	$32 889	$25 144	$30 624	$30 318	$27 863	$29 203	$28 489	$29 666	$26 471	$28 485	$27 773
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	$6 610	$3 042	$6 962	$6 906	$5 791	$7 303	$6 379	$7 804	$7 573	$5 275	$7 971
65 years and over	$6 486	$4 555	$5 180	$5 432	$5 071	$4 918	$5 382	$5 927	$5 076	$5 011	$5 364
Female, 15 years and over	$5 651	$2 998	$4 773	$5 147	$3 995	$4 724	$4 453	$5 167	$5 249	$3 422	$5 280
65 years and over	$5 361	$4 377	$4 079	$4 904	$4 087	$4 578	$4 659	$4 746	$4 657	$4 208	$4 647
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**106 827**	**16 497**	**430 468**	**76 823**	**29 306**	**27 036**	**52 724**	**34 386**	**16 807**	**24 836**	**21 363**
With earnings	84 742	12 880	282 380	61 341	22 920	20 994	41 033	26 568	13 633	20 286	16 475
Mean earnings	$20 372	$15 688	$16 759	$19 243	$16 552	$18 027	$17 361	$18 054	$16 288	$16 542	$17 751
With wage or salary income	82 523	12 222	277 188	59 540	21 798	19 909	39 193	25 658	12 816	19 530	15 574
Mean wage or salary income	$19 645	$15 188	$16 401	$18 710	$15 999	$17 277	$16 711	$17 711	$15 772	$15 938	$17 012
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 982	1 683	14 803	6 060	2 602	2 430	4 773	2 644	1 862	1 916	2 290
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 876	$7 742	$12 264	$10 516	$9 039	$8 949	$9 474	$9 041	$6 827	$9 271	$10 344
With farm self-employment income	721	822	770	815	1 274	1 470	2 142	471	1 032	770	605
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 324	$4 133	$5 953	$3 240	$5 575	$8 668	$5 696	$2 811	$6 980	$8 472	$6 289
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	55 836	7 541	105 789	39 485	12 854	12 319	25 584	15 899	7 561	9 453	10 176
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 648	$1 962	$2 676	$2 156	$1 903	$2 021	$2 155	$2 183	$2 515	$1 990	$2 647
With Social Security income	31 063	5 154	113 848	22 776	9 126	8 960	17 036	11 020	5 142	6 626	7 321
Mean Social Security income	$4 320	$4 266	$4 199	$4 442	$4 207	$4 275	$4 455	$4 420	$4 279	$4 097	$4 366
With public assistance income	6 533	1 499	100 476	4 571	2 098	2 074	3 950	2 559	921	1 935	1 225
Mean public assistance income	$2 442	$2 556	$3 316	$2 470	$2 345	$2 186	$2 238	$2 399	$2 556	$2 161	$2 554
With all other income	28 837	4 983	84 818	21 564	8 430	8 272	15 285	10 861	4 846	7 179	5 916
Mean all other income	$4 095	$3 113	$3 839	$3 364	$3 050	$3 037	$3 000	$3 315	$2 990	$3 509	$3 580

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**16 276**	**16 421**	**80 785**	**365 177**	**12 876**	**15 123**	**20 153**	**20 110**	**14 992**	**1 915**	**23 614**
Less than $5,000	2 423	2 364	7 259	48 990	1 930	2 567	3 111	2 058	2 349	272	3 507
$5,000 to $7,499	1 615	1 655	5 265	30 505	1 279	1 746	1 939	1 661	1 626	229	2 390
$7,500 to $9,999	1 545	1 670	5 308	27 088	1 368	1 846	2 002	1 475	1 451	242	2 190
$10,000 to $14,999	2 999	3 370	10 809	52 288	2 435	2 870	3 890	3 080	2 690	438	4 549
$15,000 to $19,999	2 648	2 722	11 085	53 074	2 012	2 084	3 508	3 269	2 264	314	4 138
$20,000 to $24,999	2 072	1 954	11 388	49 626	1 546	1 573	2 357	3 002	1 819	184	3 018
$25,000 to $34,999	1 871	1 667	15 928	61 054	1 460	1 603	2 189	3 426	1 757	169	2 534
$35,000 to $49,999	778	752	9 851	30 127	655	568	828	1 590	721	45	977
$50,000 or more	325	267	3 892	12 425	191	266	329	549	315	22	311
Median	$14 248	$13 565	$20 267	$17 119	$13 711	$12 265	$13 898	$17 612	$13 679	$12 282	$14 030
Mean	$16 470	$16 050	$22 513	$19 549	$16 256	$15 365	$16 236	$19 583	$16 271	$14 418	$15 858
Families	**11 501**	**12 092**	**60 865**	**264 797**	**9 393**	**10 956**	**14 778**	**15 549**	**11 071**	**1 416**	**17 565**
Less than $5,000	758	906	2 711	17 124	676	913	933	752	838	88	1 117
$5,000 to $7,499	848	976	2 593	15 128	746	1 100	1 065	875	934	119	1 349
$7,500 to $9,999	955	1 116	3 055	15 999	918	1 241	1 389	970	974	184	1 455
$10,000 to $14,999	2 213	2 502	7 365	35 722	1 879	2 238	2 989	2 181	2 171	356	3 680
$15,000 to $19,999	2 209	2 337	8 371	41 604	1 689	1 771	3 030	2 776	1 954	283	3 504
$20,000 to $24,999	1 865	1 783	9 692	43 121	1 388	1 472	2 201	2 688	1 632	167	2 814
$25,000 to $34,999	1 642	1 527	14 316	56 339	1 369	1 469	2 075	3 256	1 625	158	2 435
$35,000 to $49,999	720	710	9 208	28 252	557	525	787	1 528	650	45	929
$50,000 or more	291	235	3 554	11 508	171	227	309	523	293	16	282
Median	$17 006	$16 072	$23 123	$20 711	$16 271	$14 966	$16 536	$20 376	$16 503	$14 402	$16 546
Mean	$19 114	$18 115	$25 427	$22 779	$18 566	$17 739	$18 976	$22 202	$18 714	$16 363	$18 305
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**10 028**	**7 279**	**31 177**	**134 414**	**4 549**	**6 338**	**6 453**	**5 805**	**4 677**	**613**	**7 781**
Less than $2,000	3 664	1 779	5 210	19 009	557	1 198	600	645	451	71	1 222
$2,000 to $2,999	1 032	633	1 739	8 949	300	630	476	328	372	33	532
$3,000 to $4,999	1 751	1 563	5 280	29 671	1 195	1 549	1 862	1 307	1 159	156	2 057
$5,000 to $7,999	1 331	1 297	5 023	22 969	932	1 178	1 376	1 091	1 052	163	1 539
$8,000 to $9,999	646	567	2 664	11 022	404	551	647	495	478	53	676
$10,000 to $14,999	950	945	4 797	19 938	597	727	867	1 015	499	89	939
$15,000 to $24,999	506	359	4 775	18 316	424	387	521	794	551	36	700
$25,000 to $49,999	125	111	1 534	3 948	130	97	84	110	99	10	101
$50,000 or more	23	25	155	592	10	21	20	20	16	2	15
Median	$3 287	$4 426	$6 911	$6 050	$5 744	$4 606	$5 574	$6 572	$5 782	$5 816	$5 160
Mean	$5 245	$6 473	$9 260	$8 467	$7 747	$6 417	$7 256	$8 459	$7 868	$7 269	$6 951
Males 15 years and over, with income	**16 423**	**16 444**	**84 680**	**345 246**	**12 313**	**14 741**	**18 505**	**20 145**	**14 115**	**1 881**	**22 532**
Median income	$9 273	$9 288	$13 439	$13 046	$9 506	$8 455	$10 249	$12 545	$10 163	$9 262	$10 380
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.4	47.1	55.9	50.7	42.7	41.9	49.1	55.6	46.0	38.0	50.7
Median income	$13 575	$13 058	$19 462	$18 407	$14 095	$13 488	$14 049	$16 512	$15 679	$12 350	$14 351
Females 15 years and over, with income	**16 475**	**14 824**	**73 469**	**325 476**	**11 169**	**12 917**	**17 892**	**18 190**	**12 855**	**1 532**	**20 769**
Median income	$4 350	$4 501	$5 278	$4 800	$4 392	$4 479	$4 859	$5 118	$4 456	$3 545	$4 620
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.3	24.2	29.1	24.8	22.2	23.5	25.0	26.1	22.5	13.6	25.4
Median income	$9 204	$9 260	$11 056	$10 214	$8 872	$8 696	$8 522	$9 837	$8 828	$8 382	$8 605
Per capita income	**$5 625**	**$5 692**	**$7 559**	**$7 094**	**$5 822**	**$5 283**	**$5 973**	**$6 678**	**$6 010**	**$5 469**	**$5 654**
Persons in households	$5 926	$5 867	$7 954	$7 203	$5 919	$5 370	$6 028	$6 738	$6 156	$5 481	$5 685
Persons in group quarters	$1 596	$1 594	$1 961	$2 300	$1 543	$2 909	$769	$3 024	$782	$3 721	$3 175
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$10 539	$10 129	$14 633	$11 439	$9 434	$9 891	$12 255	$14 267	$14 006	$10 781	$11 240
25 to 34 years	$15 646	$15 220	$21 227	$18 950	$15 443	$15 194	$15 786	$18 855	$16 006	$12 995	$15 976
35 to 44 years	$20 291	$18 150	$26 291	$22 805	$19 035	$18 119	$19 004	$22 954	$19 852	$16 424	$18 769
45 to 54 years	$22 158	$20 316	$29 644	$26 780	$21 095	$18 574	$20 617	$26 928	$20 604	$16 875	$21 097
55 to 64 years	$19 256	$17 908	$24 945	$23 206	$17 483	$16 106	$18 702	$21 895	$17 571	$16 853	$18 512
65 years and over	$12 214	$11 334	$13 791	$13 240	$11 902	$10 254	$11 450	$13 245	$11 448	$11 557	$11 497
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 006**	**$16 072**	**$23 123**	**$20 711**	**$16 271**	**$14 966**	**$16 536**	**$20 376**	**$16 503**	**$14 402**	**$16 546**
With own children under 18 years	$17 355	$16 487	$24 055	$20 918	$17 017	$16 094	$16 840	$20 738	$17 425	$14 966	$16 914
With own children under 6 years	$14 702	$14 815	$21 406	$17 967	$14 256	$14 028	$14 428	$17 827	$16 073	$13 158	$15 011
Without own children under 18 years	$16 675	$15 556	$21 896	$20 468	$15 585	$13 836	$16 132	$19 857	$15 456	$13 933	$16 079
Married-couple families	**$18 301**	**$17 017**	**$24 760**	**$22 429**	**$17 184**	**$16 256**	**$17 661**	**$21 352**	**$17 814**	**$15 016**	**$17 425**
With own children under 18 years	$19 244	$17 500	$26 072	$23 370	$18 507	$17 940	$18 451	$22 006	$19 476	$15 665	$18 111
With own children under 6 years	$16 016	$15 654	$22 710	$20 008	$15 000	$15 658	$15 519	$18 967	$17 053	$13 382	$15 800
Without own children under 18 years	$17 061	$16 353	$22 644	$21 482	$16 041	$14 285	$16 719	$20 353	$16 061	$14 375	$16 493
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 057**	**$8 912**	**$11 463**	**$9 809**	**$9 054**	**$9 364**	**$9 312**	**$11 458**	**$9 369**	**$9 375**	**$9 692**
With own children under 18 years	$7 383	$7 247	$9 200	$6 798	$6 703	$8 112	$6 997	$8 513	$7 475	$6 250	$7 334
With own children under 6 years	$5 000	$4 894	$5 000	$4 473	$4 167	$6 271	$3 733	$5 066	$4 523	$3 500	$4 880
Without own children under 18 years	$14 549	$11 455	$16 067	$15 193	$12 458	$11 746	$12 771	$17 253	$13 067	$11 250	$13 013
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 880	$8 645	$9 596	$8 099	$8 805	$7 461	$7 996	$9 049	$8 838	$9 525	$8 281
1 worker	$13 052	$12 814	$20 053	$17 786	$13 788	$12 074	$13 277	$16 323	$14 288	$12 225	$13 796
2 workers	$19 720	$19 070	$25 688	$23 946	$19 240	$18 847	$19 098	$22 007	$20 437	$16 078	$19 173
3 or more workers	$26 771	$26 045	$35 016	$32 482	$26 005	$24 615	$25 961	$31 039	$26 339	$21 635	$27 827
Unrelated individuals:											
Male, 15 years and over	$3 622	$5 102	$9 189	$8 011	$7 765	$4 809	$7 030	$8 679	$7 839	$6 783	$6 551
65 years and over	$5 234	$5 707	$6 353	$5 886	$5 740	$4 311	$5 441	$6 330	$5 088	$5 400	$5 153
Female, 15 years and over	$3 097	$4 111	$5 584	$5 262	$4 780	$4 422	$4 917	$5 732	$4 978	$4 933	$4 686
65 years and over	$4 623	$4 727	$4 977	$4 754	$4 175	$4 131	$4 474	$4 873	$4 347	$4 710	$4 428
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**16 276**	**16 421**	**80 785**	**365 177**	**12 876**	**15 123**	**20 153**	**20 110**	**14 992**	**1 915**	**23 614**
With earnings	13 311	12 512	67 051	281 775	9 780	11 414	15 758	16 625	11 258	1 469	17 920
Mean earnings	$16 336	$15 833	$22 833	$20 459	$15 655	$15 808	$16 056	$19 636	$16 514	$12 968	$16 134
With wage or salary income	12 611	11 503	65 165	274 923	9 319	10 808	15 170	15 968	10 657	1 358	16 947
Mean wage or salary income	$15 724	$15 150	$22 161	$19 827	$14 911	$14 953	$15 514	$19 209	$15 894	$12 447	$15 608
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 739	2 136	6 934	24 117	1 394	1 440	1 730	1 727	1 562	353	2 074
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 404	$7 733	$11 966	$12 701	$9 248	$9 301	$8 799	$9 277	$9 291	$6 153	$8 068
With farm self-employment income	696	998	944	2 434	258	613	290	920	396	12	838
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 506	$7 329	$4 145	$3 119	$4 883	$8 846	$8 443	$4 018	$5 089	–$2 068	$9 399
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 662	8 008	41 326	162 931	5 487	5 342	9 320	10 235	6 771	891	11 414
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 999	$2 590	$2 642	$2 313	$3 148	$2 188	$2 477	$2 079	$2 350	$2 762	$1 997
With Social Security income	4 679	5 684	20 230	108 027	4 428	5 152	7 100	5 622	5 557	745	8 295
Mean Social Security income	$4 206	$4 253	$4 514	$4 440	$4 273	$4 028	$4 182	$4 485	$4 230	$4 137	$4 260
With public assistance income	1 264	1 287	4 163	31 587	1 155	1 549	1 392	969	969	125	1 667
Mean public assistance income	$2 589	$2 237	$2 702	$2 757	$2 338	$2 153	$2 155	$2 414	$2 364	$1 693	$2 036
With all other income	4 544	4 904	18 642	110 498	4 701	4 851	7 171	5 953	4 806	776	7 716
Mean all other income	$2 720	$3 601	$4 074	$3 475	$3 683	$3 330	$2 568	$3 112	$3 394	$3 616	$3 088

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**30 687**	**829 304**	**8 120**	**18 247**	**20 591**	**252 741**	**19 806**	**423 795**	**706 015**	**80 369**
Less than $5,000	4 874	188 737	1 148	1 920	2 465	26 277	2 976	25 070	143 272	9 554
$5,000 to $7,499	3 038	91 428	748	1 427	1 785	15 933	1 919	17 009	65 455	6 057
$7,500 to $9,999	3 175	75 715	784	1 368	1 870	16 032	1 920	18 024	57 328	5 922
$10,000 to $14,999	5 841	135 320	1 528	3 100	3 470	33 141	3 735	39 848	107 728	11 366
$15,000 to $19,999	4 719	106 130	1 541	2 986	3 418	33 625	3 117	45 906	87 748	12 822
$20,000 to $24,999	3 642	79 984	965	2 574	2 788	32 510	2 705	53 858	63 797	11 226
$25,000 to $34,999	3 562	88 323	920	3 135	2 978	49 002	2 238	92 950	73 413	14 624
$35,000 to $49,999	1 388	45 031	326	1 314	1 257	32 033	895	74 519	48 055	6 775
$50,000 or more	448	18 636	160	423	560	14 188	301	56 611	59 219	2 023
Median	$13 547	$11 919	$14 472	$16 987	$16 091	$20 194	$14 030	$26 090	$13 904	$17 834
Mean	$15 939	$15 333	$16 563	$18 958	$18 343	$22 833	$16 217	$30 948	$21 520	$19 594
Families	**22 718**	**577 040**	**6 383**	**13 887**	**15 689**	**178 792**	**14 526**	**355 437**	**298 452**	**60 988**
Less than $5,000	1 887	91 284	462	682	950	8 919	860	9 678	43 776	3 446
$5,000 to $7,499	1 716	58 034	505	748	966	7 031	1 038	9 324	26 969	3 042
$7,500 to $9,999	2 134	50 573	577	909	1 294	8 598	1 250	11 635	23 582	3 767
$10,000 to $14,999	4 487	94 366	1 282	2 251	2 635	19 509	2 852	28 838	44 362	8 491
$15,000 to $19,999	4 088	81 356	1 343	2 551	2 940	22 857	2 791	37 498	35 208	10 262
$20,000 to $24,999	3 309	66 225	908	2 251	2 468	26 233	2 450	47 787	26 278	10 001
$25,000 to $34,999	3 347	77 848	856	2 918	2 752	43 197	2 132	86 019	33 547	13 729
$35,000 to $49,999	1 322	40 721	301	1 195	1 156	29 290	868	70 847	25 730	6 364
$50,000 or more	428	16 633	149	382	528	13 158	285	53 811	39 000	1 886
Median	$16 295	$14 664	$16 257	$19 596	$18 492	$24 256	$17 160	$28 444	$16 326	$20 674
Mean	$18 396	$17 653	$18 448	$21 268	$20 706	$26 605	$18 973	$33 702	$27 163	$22 311
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**10 178**	**305 711**	**2 115**	**9 579**	**10 639**	**108 565**	**6 244**	**98 225**	**527 557**	**25 227**
Less than $2,000	1 172	41 286	217	3 114	3 756	16 048	658	11 559	60 286	3 228
$2,000 to $2,999	722	21 823	129	1 120	1 051	6 717	393	4 886	28 322	1 813
$3,000 to $4,999	2 665	69 627	603	1 531	1 919	18 662	1 715	14 724	78 547	5 298
$5,000 to $7,999	2 216	48 357	372	1 297	1 353	16 142	1 308	15 275	67 504	4 598
$8,000 to $9,999	984	25 996	189	612	617	8 682	627	7 685	38 701	2 051
$10,000 to $14,999	1 462	48 847	306	1 065	1 044	18 347	996	16 293	83 112	3 408
$15,000 to $24,999	813	39 056	253	628	696	18 281	451	18 194	100 739	3 932
$25,000 to $49,999	138	9 562	35	188	174	5 110	84	8 175	54 539	810
$50,000 or more	6	1 157	11	24	29	576	12	1 434	15 807	89
Median	$5 657	$6 106	$5 822	$3 627	$3 408	$7 320	$5 862	$8 649	$9 480	$6 347
Mean	$7 161	$8 372	$7 905	$5 921	$5 589	$9 613	$7 404	$11 824	$13 716	$8 716
Males 15 years and over, with income	**28 503**	**648 999**	**8 262**	**19 249**	**22 130**	**242 309**	**18 280**	**459 126**	**503 136**	**78 327**
Median income	$10 453	$10 071	$10 249	$11 305	$10 568	$14 649	$10 272	$17 236	$10 856	$13 701
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.9	47.4	52.0	50.8	48.7	56.2	52.1	59.8	47.8	52.0
Median income	$14 876	$15 149	$13 696	$16 274	$15 530	$20 526	$14 029	$22 548	$17 607	$18 195
Females 15 years and over, with income	**26 188**	**698 124**	**6 356**	**18 461**	**19 377**	**234 106**	**17 572**	**405 654**	**549 912**	**69 804**
Median income	$4 519	$5 452	$4 523	$4 292	$4 342	$5 788	$5 144	$6 221	$7 432	$4 725
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.5	28.8	24.9	24.7	24.3	30.1	27.7	30.4	33.4	24.5
Median income	$8 762	$11 221	$9 162	$10 023	$9 017	$12 094	$8 993	$11 993	$14 647	$10 502
Per capita income	**$5 602**	**$5 753**	**$5 356**	**$6 205**	**$5 961**	**$8 294**	**$6 022**	**$9 974**	**$10 776**	**$6 978**
Persons in households	$5 640	$5 785	$5 390	$6 585	$6 250	$8 483	$6 073	$10 073	$11 011	$7 054
Persons in group quarters	$2 732	$2 390	$1 845	$1 736	$2 014	$2 233	$2 481	$2 404	$3 595	$2 671
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$11 032	$6 170	$11 387	$13 590	$11 240	$14 537	$11 467	$17 679	$6 668	$13 326
25 to 34 years	$15 473	$12 123	$15 671	$18 460	$17 195	$22 299	$16 703	$24 826	$14 974	$19 543
35 to 44 years	$19 245	$14 746	$18 597	$23 218	$20 452	$27 343	$19 107	$28 299	$16 479	$22 995
45 to 54 years	$21 774	$19 220	$20 729	$25 475	$25 102	$31 183	$22 168	$33 846	$18 909	$27 135
55 to 64 years	$18 319	$19 657	$17 584	$19 746	$19 438	$26 686	$20 076	$32 014	$19 779	$22 411
65 years and over	$11 287	$12 234	$11 007	$12 584	$12 108	$14 978	$11 684	$19 130	$15 434	$12 521
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 295**	**$14 664**	**$16 257**	**$19 596**	**$18 492**	**$24 256**	**$17 160**	**$28 444**	**$16 326**	**$20 674**
With own children under 18 years	$16 840	$12 436	$16 645	$20 179	$18 782	$24 465	$17 672	$27 994	$12 500	$21 079
With own children under 6 years	$15 058	$10 798	$14 212	$17 225	$15 769	$20 982	$15 237	$24 674	$11 135	$18 370
Without own children under 18 years	$15 583	$16 749	$15 618	$18 735	$18 088	$24 019	$16 667	$28 935	$19 621	$20 115
Married-couple families	**$17 440**	**$18 217**	**$16 889**	**$20 790**	**$19 646**	**$26 477**	**$18 314**	**$30 200**	**$21 603**	**$22 099**
With own children under 18 years	$18 482	$18 235	$17 293	$21 878	$20 370	$27 322	$19 243	$29 857	$18 938	$23 123
With own children under 6 years	$16 107	$15 934	$14 904	$18 490	$17 160	$23 272	$16 409	$25 564	$16 948	$19 785
Without own children under 18 years	$16 132	$18 197	$16 167	$18 928	$18 567	$25 283	$17 335	$30 574	$23 590	$20 776
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 027**	**$7 265**	**$9 826**	**$11 687**	**$9 272**	**$11 597**	**$11 294**	**$15 780**	**$7 973**	**$10 249**
With own children under 18 years	$7 043	$5 585	$8 797	$8 529	$7 159	$8 873	$8 516	$11 002	$6 005	$7 217
With own children under 6 years	$4 485	$4 364	$5 066	$5 023	$4 739	$5 019	$6 207	$6 620	$4 370	$4 477
Without own children under 18 years	$11 950	$12 545	$11 731	$17 034	$14 767	$17 316	$13 889	$20 220	$12 033	$15 137
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 913	$5 206	$7 710	$9 221	$8 434	$9 345	$7 887	$10 559	$5 011	$8 721
1 worker	$14 018	$13 022	$13 596	$16 397	$14 871	$20 102	$13 203	$23 607	$13 917	$17 446
2 workers	$19 638	$21 995	$18 782	$22 345	$21 243	$27 291	$20 378	$30 784	$25 571	$24 040
3 or more workers	$27 279	$30 756	$28 021	$30 437	$28 049	$35 994	$27 337	$39 077	$27 429	$32 222
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$7 008	$7 800	$7 275	$4 902	$3 533	$8 661	$7 464	$11 593	$10 009	$9 141
65 years and over	$5 348	$5 107	$4 288	$5 267	$4 821	$6 140	$4 723	$7 799	$5 356	$5 803
Female, 15 years and over	$4 939	$5 165	$5 054	$3 124	$3 309	$6 496	$5 076	$7 270	$8 979	$5 209
65 years and over	$4 438	$4 197	$4 471	$4 978	$5 013	$5 347	$4 608	$5 663	$5 032	$4 831
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**30 687**	**829 304**	**8 120**	**18 247**	**20 591**	**252 741**	**19 806**	**423 795**	**706 015**	**80 369**
With earnings	23 635	574 892	6 417	15 112	16 801	207 841	15 134	365 895	533 770	63 756
Mean earnings	$16 291	$17 344	$16 736	$18 906	$18 531	$23 372	$16 445	$30 303	$22 748	$20 158
With wage or salary income	22 309	560 843	5 873	14 486	15 885	203 075	14 452	352 562	504 462	62 133
Mean wage or salary income	$15 573	$16 917	$15 496	$18 518	$17 796	$22 651	$15 934	$28 404	$21 184	$19 725
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 592	39 434	948	1 691	2 074	19 065	1 448	49 302	75 892	5 354
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 894	$12 012	$8 932	$8 063	$10 000	$13 222	$8 595	$21 587	$19 034	$10 000
With farm self-employment income	1 397	2 135	794	846	1 084	1 647	678	1 586	2 601	1 315
Mean farm self-employment income	$8 575	$4 373	$9 975	$4 506	$7 306	$3 441	$9 086	$5 880	$4 415	$4 637
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 520	247 979	3 778	8 731	10 009	137 197	9 943	246 473	278 453	40 431
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 996	$2 774	$2 179	$2 078	$2 147	$2 618	$2 109	$3 983	$5 808	$2 053
With Social Security income	10 054	219 107	2 492	5 124	5 735	63 576	7 328	107 878	152 070	23 917
Mean Social Security income	$4 091	$4 200	$4 117	$4 401	$4 234	$4 504	$4 230	$4 524	$4 104	$4 485
With public assistance income	2 581	146 627	577	1 094	1 201	15 754	1 291	18 168	88 067	6 486
Mean public assistance income	$2 180	$3 325	$2 333	$2 347	$2 272	$2 850	$2 120	$2 995	$3 016	$2 634
With all other income	9 837	170 894	2 376	5 319	5 668	61 310	6 250	106 333	123 719	26 229
Mean all other income	$3 086	$3 797	$3 053	$3 191	$3 151	$3 634	$2 815	$4 733	$4 397	$3 136

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**87 883**	**165 853**	**30 287**	**84 199**	**13 033**	**37 249**	**20 276**	**24 416**	**712 342**	**52 662**
Less than $5,000	12 195	19 332	2 844	9 645	1 355	4 830	3 124	1 503	91 900	7 268
$5,000 to $7,499	7 984	12 848	2 302	6 354	1 181	3 149	2 178	1 169	54 991	4 656
$7,500 to $9,999	7 434	12 591	2 274	5 808	1 007	2 920	2 344	1 225	53 048	4 211
$10,000 to $14,999	15 525	25 071	4 761	12 383	2 041	6 300	3 903	2 682	111 879	8 487
$15,000 to $19,999	14 264	24 484	4 931	12 833	1 852	5 877	3 176	2 718	101 621	8 255
$20,000 to $24,999	11 219	22 320	4 665	11 979	1 850	5 276	2 204	3 481	88 885	6 912
$25,000 to $34,999	12 157	28 500	5 277	15 229	2 418	5 969	2 125	6 243	115 249	8 166
$35,000 to $49,999	5 124	14 532	2 363	7 017	1 023	2 356	775	3 904	66 081	3 610
$50,000 or more	1 981	6 175	870	2 951	306	572	447	1 491	28 688	1 097
Median	$15 261	$17 574	$18 033	$18 012	$17 246	$16 156	$13 081	$24 103	$17 028	$15 970
Mean	$17 435	$20 144	$19 869	$20 235	$19 262	$17 776	$15 748	$26 133	$19 881	$17 940
Families	**64 607**	**116 861**	**22 856**	**65 316**	**10 167**	**28 201**	**14 185**	**20 007**	**505 178**	**38 177**
Less than $5,000	4 175	6 059	962	3 631	514	1 830	905	554	34 961	2 322
$5,000 to $7,499	3 958	5 687	1 143	3 569	627	1 975	1 147	580	29 544	2 430
$7,500 to $9,999	4 917	7 036	1 435	3 922	705	1 918	1 491	769	33 287	2 492
$10,000 to $14,999	11 461	15 891	3 344	9 503	1 571	4 541	2 906	1 977	72 603	5 991
$15,000 to $19,999	12 020	18 721	4 056	10 669	1 534	4 976	2 692	2 231	74 164	6 822
$20,000 to $24,999	10 129	18 896	4 068	10 697	1 705	4 789	1 990	2 997	72 270	6 209
$25,000 to $34,999	11 310	25 614	4 847	14 021	2 284	5 490	1 965	5 792	101 586	7 549
$35,000 to $49,999	4 793	13 330	2 203	6 595	954	2 168	687	3 728	60 575	3 381
$50,000 or more	1 844	5 627	798	2 709	273	514	402	1 379	26 188	981
Median	$18 174	$21 222	$20 514	$20 576	$20 356	$18 815	$16 230	$26 305	$20 506	$19 259
Mean	$20 165	$23 524	$22 390	$22 639	$21 570	$20 017	$18 527	$28 394	$22 895	$20 835
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**31 790**	**73 453**	**11 563**	**30 227**	**3 797**	**16 773**	**13 021**	**5 933**	**250 160**	**22 752**
Less than $2,000	4 506	12 989	2 118	4 040	513	4 724	5 085	580	22 448	4 610
$2,000 to $2,999	2 598	5 422	863	2 295	184	1 846	1 358	309	11 592	2 142
$3,000 to $4,999	6 983	12 941	2 016	8 087	770	3 133	2 235	891	45 717	4 971
$5,000 to $7,999	6 736	12 155	2 003	4 834	827	2 174	1 693	1 035	38 547	3 831
$8,000 to $9,999	2 469	6 402	1 028	2 215	322	1 019	866	484	21 049	1 588
$10,000 to $14,999	4 659	12 074	1 805	4 009	574	2 117	1 037	1 021	49 404	3 023
$15,000 to $24,999	2 992	8 787	1 335	3 595	492	1 417	580	1 139	47 099	1 963
$25,000 to $49,999	717	2 350	351	995	99	319	137	406	13 069	539
$50,000 or more	130	333	44	157	16	24	30	68	1 235	85
Median	$5 692	$6 196	$6 096	$5 366	$6 373	$3 936	$3 049	$8 537	$8 633	$4 818
Mean	$7 601	$8 374	$8 175	$8 322	$8 393	$6 329	$4 892	$12 020	$10 445	$7 049
Males 15 years and over, with income	**85 461**	**158 115**	**31 340**	**85 910**	**13 103**	**38 123**	**20 557**	**25 855**	**624 860**	**52 300**
Median income	$11 013	$12 742	$12 100	$12 431	$12 489	$12 005	$8 455	$16 559	$12 529	$10 929
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.5	53.2	56.2	53.1	48.4	42.1	60.3	52.6	50.4	
Median income	$15 463	$18 048	$16 846	$16 846	$17 013	$17 123	$13 342	$21 444	$17 146	$16 088
Females 15 years and over, with income	**78 898**	**152 209**	**28 113**	**73 394**	**11 317**	**31 490**	**20 401**	**21 108**	**638 223**	**47 878**
Median income	$4 826	$5 427	$5 072	$5 153	$5 186	$4 245	$3 928	$5 828	$6 693	$5 469
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6	29.6	27.1	28.1	26.0	23.0	22.2	31.5	33.5	30.3
Median income	$9 572	$10 476	$9 974	$10 230	$10 083	$10 139	$8 685	$11 528	$12 136	$9 874
Per capita income	**$6 148**	**$7 286**	**$6 881**	**$6 714**	**$6 534**	**$5 898**	**$5 554**	**$8 286**	**$7 549**	**$6 327**
Persons in households	$6 312	$7 435	$7 075	$6 883	$6 660	$6 084	$5 934	$8 368	$7 598	$6 464
Persons in group quarters	$2 117	$2 427	$2 052	$3 089	$1 024	$1 874	$1 655	$1 812	$2 938	$2 758
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$10 667	$12 517	$13 454	$12 408	$12 885	$12 157	$9 328	$16 250	$12 898	$11 782
25 to 34 years	$16 896	$19 982	$19 802	$19 673	$19 314	$19 188	$16 123	$24 780	$18 633	$18 237
35 to 44 years	$20 605	$23 793	$23 682	$23 924	$24 699	$21 323	$18 873	$28 202	$20 500	$21 068
45 to 54 years	$23 571	$27 128	$24 725	$25 095	$24 605	$22 859	$20 417	$31 599	$24 638	$24 573
55 to 64 years	$20 498	$23 920	$21 654	$21 376	$21 430	$19 864	$17 392	$26 933	$24 923	$21 404
65 years and over	$12 474	$13 421	$12 856	$12 936	$12 547	$10 494	$11 749	$13 672	$15 261	$12 997
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 174**	**$21 222**	**$20 514**	**$20 576**	**$20 356**	**$18 815**	**$16 230**	**$26 305**	**$20 506**	**$19 259**
With own children under 18 years	$18 360	$21 585	$21 112	$21 220	$21 495	$19 545	$16 948	$26 727	$19 214	$19 889
With own children under 6 years	$15 723	$18 951	$19 013	$19 182	$16 844	$17 317	$14 321	$24 389	$17 291	$17 510
Without own children under 18 years	$17 969	$20 731	$19 626	$19 509	$18 636	$17 687	$15 492	$25 284	$21 535	$18 585
Married-couple families	**$19 532**	**$23 017**	**$21 518**	**$21 972**	**$21 488**	**$20 089**	**$17 147**	**$27 136**	**$22 332**	**$20 803**
With own children under 18 years	$20 257	$24 134	$22 409	$22 962	$23 010	$20 978	$18 168	$27 474	$21 994	$21 913
With own children under 6 years	$17 195	$20 761	$19 980	$20 470	$18 864	$18 539	$15 507	$24 752	$19 599	$18 960
Without own children under 18 years	$18 649	$21 650	$20 144	$20 396	$19 247	$18 245	$15 887	$26 301	$22 704	$19 240
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 513**	**$10 897**	**$10 972**	**$9 876**	**$9 562**	**$9 197**	**$10 440**	**$13 291**	**$12 060**	**$10 885**
With own children under 18 years	$7 227	$8 580	$9 277	$7 332	$7 956	$7 202	$8 333	$11 481	$8 413	$7 872
With own children under 6 years	$4 586	$4 678	$5 842	$5 251	$5 599	$4 588	$4 896	$5 536	$5 412	$5 059
Without own children under 18 years	$14 147	$15 693	$15 417	$14 496	$13 523	$13 125	$12 456	$15 787	$16 913	$15 330
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 346	$8 747	$9 556	$8 180	$9 233	$7 554	$9 351	$9 575	$7 765	$8 199
1 worker	$15 451	$17 321	$17 249	$17 450	$15 542	$16 456	$12 962	$22 251	$16 710	$15 448
2 workers	$21 340	$24 027	$22 541	$23 475	$23 564	$22 206	$19 351	$28 607	$25 070	$22 127
3 or more workers	$29 414	$32 173	$30 179	$31 859	$30 429	$29 628	$25 340	$36 609	$34 086	$30 637
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$6 675	$7 421	$7 258	$5 741	$8 585	$4 579	$3 265	$11 194	$11 339	$4 951
65 years and over	$5 199	$5 924	$6 513	$4 938	$4 662	$4 650	$5 610	$7 207	$6 755	$5 154
Female, 15 years and over	$5 074	$5 575	$5 394	$5 140	$5 406	$3 706	$2 910	$7 123	$7 101	$4 743
65 years and over	$4 716	$4 992	$5 081	$4 490	$4 979	$4 462	$4 935	$4 986	$4 876	$4 644
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**87 883**	**165 853**	**30 287**	**84 199**	**13 033**	**37 249**	**20 276**	**24 416**	**712 342**	**52 662**
With earnings	67 439	135 678	24 995	68 281	10 576	30 090	15 589	21 055	553 920	41 645
Mean earnings	$17 852	$20 666	$19 923	$20 845	$19 400	$18 482	$15 251	$26 314	$20 619	$18 521
With wage or salary income	64 892	132 078	23 877	65 821	10 164	28 992	14 565	20 323	539 465	40 369
Mean wage or salary income	$17 423	$20 053	$19 424	$20 161	$18 848	$18 205	$14 674	$25 490	$20 091	$18 098
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 869	12 863	3 048	7 109	1 174	2 888	2 283	2 609	44 824	4 109
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 280	$11 554	$9 806	$12 793	$8 256	$8 548	$7 438	$13 610	$12 815	$9 237
With farm self-employment income	1 775	1 685	1 154	932	811	899	1 170	124	2 167	711
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 396	$3 944	$3 741	$5 747	$4 828	$4 033	$6 021	$4 041	$3 909	$3 827
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	42 358	82 468	15 291	36 714	6 160	15 100	10 620	12 847	317 775	24 162
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 123	$2 068	$2 336	$2 318	$2 118	$1 585	$2 703	$2 642	$2 914	$1 922
With Social Security income	27 353	42 829	8 329	22 273	3 884	9 897	7 203	5 661	210 350	15 796
Mean Social Security income	$4 294	$4 422	$4 318	$4 300	$4 369	$4 324	$4 098	$4 633	$4 392	$4 305
With public assistance income	7 183	11 056	1 614	5 710	829	2 669	1 412	733	60 439	3 383
Mean public assistance income	$2 650	$2 593	$2 627	$2 760	$2 372	$2 531	$2 208	$2 702	$2 970	$2 561
With all other income	25 844	42 858	8 665	21 826	4 209	11 277	5 968	5 778	168 227	14 897
Mean all other income	$3 944	$3 465	$3 215	$3 838	$3 298	$2 886	$3 387	$3 788	$4 229	$3 379

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**114 485**	**77 973**	**35 868**	**51 956**	**56 261**	**9 663**	**6 047**	**11 463**	**35 186**	**385 753**
Less than $5,000	11 532	4 888	5 977	4 665	6 598	1 398	658	1 125	4 655	26 999
$5,000 to $7,499	6 499	3 552	3 689	3 610	4 548	1 044	644	866	3 339	20 604
$7,500 to $9,999	6 237	3 454	3 552	3 839	4 559	987	587	1 101	2 963	20 710
$10,000 to $14,999	13 724	7 586	6 182	8 085	8 813	1 815	1 251	2 046	6 651	44 288
$15,000 to $19,999	14 865	8 218	5 177	8 401	8 565	1 621	1 074	1 949	5 536	51 379
$20,000 to $24,999	16 166	9 951	4 317	7 497	7 407	1 178	829	1 625	4 503	56 765
$25,000 to $34,999	24 495	17 601	4 460	9 874	8 790	1 108	702	1 823	4 638	85 540
$35,000 to $49,999	14 851	14 431	1 896	4 408	4 828	344	237	699	2 142	53 178
$50,000 or more	6 116	8 292	618	1 577	2 153	168	65	229	759	26 290
Median	$21 204	$25 648	$13 673	$18 325	$16 928	$13 750	$14 477	$16 396	$14 988	$22 359
Mean	$23 168	$28 454	$16 323	$20 251	$19 757	$16 027	$16 161	$18 309	$17 481	$25 016
Families	**91 433**	**64 386**	**26 650**	**40 052**	**40 441**	**7 357**	**4 723**	**8 771**	**26 252**	**323 628**
Less than $5,000	4 951	2 064	2 574	1 765	1 833	570	261	469	1 742	11 672
$5,000 to $7,499	3 779	2 013	2 151	1 885	2 134	643	370	473	1 655	12 690
$7,500 to $9,999	4 260	2 097	2 387	2 462	2 732	733	400	740	1 916	15 116
$10,000 to $14,999	9 479	5 267	4 793	5 915	6 055	1 441	988	1 487	5 118	34 754
$15,000 to $19,999	11 870	6 427	4 383	6 949	6 754	1 423	961	1 589	4 649	43 995
$20,000 to $24,999	14 301	8 611	3 870	6 539	6 442	1 070	789	1 441	4 118	51 270
$25,000 to $34,999	22 839	16 153	4 128	9 038	7 986	1 003	674	1 723	4 319	79 462
$35,000 to $49,999	14 158	13 803	1 819	4 086	4 496	325	215	637	2 033	50 255
$50,000 or more	5 796	7 951	545	1 413	2 009	149	65	212	702	24 414
Median	$23 842	$28 243	$16 540	$20 712	$20 529	$15 982	$16 719	$18 743	$17 835	$24 194
Mean	$25 795	$31 226	$18 643	$22 496	$23 086	$17 779	$18 030	$20 428	$20 051	$26 897
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**29 683**	**19 626**	**21 180**	**16 782**	**20 701**	**5 024**	**1 705**	**4 185**	**11 213**	**95 086**
Less than $2,000	3 392	2 213	7 665	2 608	2 835	1 846	184	688	1 154	13 701
$2,000 to $2,999	1 661	762	2 803	1 067	1 271	484	128	226	806	4 921
$3,000 to $4,999	5 312	2 885	4 164	2 503	4 305	926	389	731	2 539	16 489
$5,000 to $7,999	4 344	2 914	2 692	3 135	3 569	710	431	842	2 454	15 289
$8,000 to $9,999	2 235	1 861	999	1 495	1 791	296	146	369	1 042	7 653
$10,000 to $14,999	5 374	3 764	1 554	2 774	3 293	413	263	774	1 813	15 079
$15,000 to $24,999	5 713	3 594	1 016	2 437	2 739	286	138	427	1 137	15 008
$25,000 to $49,999	1 485	1 492	230	648	774	56	26	117	223	6 113
$50,000 or more	167	141	57	115	124	7	–	11	45	833
Median	$8 117	$9 152	$3 044	$7 055	$6 650	$3 344	$5 984	$6 702	$6 267	$7 355
Mean	$10 195	$11 084	$4 887	$9 166	$8 793	$5 412	$7 352	$8 089	$8 017	$10 245
Males 15 years and over, with income	**112 310**	**84 259**	**38 702**	**51 402**	**51 886**	**10 301**	**5 927**	**11 770**	**33 387**	**413 954**
Median income	$15 734	$16 722	$8 316	$13 397	$12 799	$8 719	$10 795	$11 497	$11 329	$15 397
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.7	60.1	41.4	58.9	53.5	44.3	50.4	52.6	51.5	57.6
Median income	$20 345	$22 405	$15 989	$17 641	$17 703	$13 597	$14 318	$15 509	$15 573	$20 640
Females 15 years and over, with income	**95 853**	**75 750**	**32 508**	**44 416**	**50 379**	**8 996**	**5 188**	**10 686**	**29 805**	**350 836**
Median income	$6 556	$6 143	$3 778	$5 034	$5 227	$3 775	$4 675	$4 936	$4 941	$5 394
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.6	32.6	20.5	27.7	27.4	21.3	26.4	29.9	27.1	28.0
Median income	$12 356	$11 708	$9 475	$10 047	$10 715	$8 463	$9 010	$9 900	$10 291	$11 141
Per capita income	**$7 576**	**$8 632**	**$5 272**	**$6 884**	**$7 470**	**$5 353**	**$5 592**	**$6 395**	**$6 247**	**$7 581**
Persons in households	$7 729	$8 879	$5 595	$6 987	$7 599	$5 683	$5 656	$6 605	$6 302	$7 714
Persons in group quarters	$1 577	$1 982	$1 775	$1 540	$2 043	$1 571	$1 904	$2 792	$2 926	$2 111
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$13 594	$14 431	$9 022	$12 318	$12 629	$11 458	$11 591	$13 492	$12 245	$15 293
25 to 34 years	$22 568	$23 885	$16 081	$19 899	$18 886	$15 749	$16 533	$17 781	$16 699	$22 010
35 to 44 years	$25 637	$30 427	$19 618	$24 074	$22 412	$17 726	$18 797	$20 614	$21 088	$25 903
45 to 54 years	$29 077	$34 353	$21 675	$25 762	$27 203	$20 039	$20 859	$24 225	$22 692	$30 240
55 to 64 years	$25 383	$30 796	$16 921	$20 638	$24 279	$16 870	$17 586	$20 300	$19 532	$25 831
65 years and over	$14 630	$16 721	$10 709	$13 313	$13 444	$9 940	$10 596	$12 288	$11 811	$14 082
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$23 842**	**$28 243**	**$16 540**	**$20 712**	**$20 529**	**$15 982**	**$16 719**	**$18 743**	**$17 835**	**$24 194**
With own children under 18 years	$23 665	$28 570	$17 217	$21 432	$20 850	$16 586	$17 330	$19 297	$18 287	$24 601
With own children under 6 years	$21 726	$24 174	$15 200	$18 821	$18 026	$15 173	$14 754	$15 992	$15 629	$21 914
Without own children under 18 years	$24 124	$27 730	$15 505	$19 691	$20 126	$15 141	$15 889	$17 929	$17 313	$23 482
Married-couple families	**$25 671**	**$30 095**	**$17 960**	**$21 832**	**$22 048**	**$16 748**	**$17 554**	**$20 086**	**$19 078**	**$25 567**
With own children under 18 years	$25 695	$30 498	$19 057	$22 830	$22 829	$17 786	$18 638	$20 880	$20 040	$26 086
With own children under 6 years	$22 963	$25 403	$16 554	$19 831	$19 507	$15 971	$15 555	$17 343	$17 037	$22 831
Without own children under 18 years	$25 626	$29 193	$16 351	$20 400	$21 077	$15 370	$16 311	$18 541	$17 856	$24 427
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 732**	**$14 174**	**$8 235**	**$10 740**	**$11 100**	**$9 970**	**$9 410**	**$10 802**	**$10 620**	**$12 129**
With own children under 18 years	$7 890	$10 955	$6 236	$8 579	$8 178	$7 526	$7 805	$9 135	$8 414	$9 384
With own children under 6 years	$5 033	$7 076	$4 169	$5 064	$5 421	$6 389	$5 652	$5 610	$5 532	$6 176
Without own children under 18 years	$18 112	$20 131	$12 040	$15 000	$15 297	$13 669	$12 026	$14 803	$13 498	$17 639
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 024	$8 802	$7 424	$8 884	$9 856	$7 429	$8 192	$9 377	$8 900	$9 140
1 worker	$20 467	$22 317	$14 312	$17 241	$17 426	$14 139	$13 972	$15 013	$14 613	$20 777
2 workers	$28 168	$30 417	$20 581	$23 367	$23 893	$19 234	$19 792	$21 762	$21 387	$26 633
3 or more workers	$38 165	$38 318	$27 725	$30 873	$32 179	$24 423	$26 569	$29 179	$29 148	$35 480
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$10 923	$11 535	$2 876	$9 862	$8 424	$3 900	$7 333	$7 894	$7 895	$10 049
65 years and over	$6 299	$7 363	$4 645	$6 336	$7 235	$4 984	$5 565	$6 294	$5 190	$6 796
Female, 15 years and over	$6 432	$7 225	$3 206	$5 388	$5 827	$3 045	$5 173	$5 903	$5 552	$6 088
65 years and over	$4 669	$4 953	$4 170	$4 930	$4 950	$4 431	$5 024	$4 827	$4 702	$4 950
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**114 485**	**77 973**	**35 868**	**51 956**	**56 261**	**9 663**	**6 047**	**11 463**	**35 186**	**385 753**
With earnings	93 626	68 786	27 468	44 008	43 335	7 380	4 835	9 468	27 456	328 018
Mean earnings	$24 173	$28 518	$16 889	$20 413	$20 379	$16 373	$16 103	$17 989	$18 052	$25 291
With wage or salary income	91 351	66 809	25 982	42 450	42 142	6 867	4 602	9 074	26 267	317 489
Mean wage or salary income	$23 482	$27 410	$16 333	$20 035	$19 934	$15 731	$15 530	$17 679	$17 754	$24 418
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 840	8 568	3 155	4 906	4 241	1 101	635	1 051	2 872	36 573
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$17 118	$14 976	$8 440	$9 329	$9 866	$7 213	$8 270	$6 934	$8 037	$14 594
With farm self-employment income	329	303	1 815	714	319	642	365	566	1 649	1 983
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 932	$7 057	$7 116	$2 916	$3 844	$7 580	$3 107	$4 625	$3 765	$4 750
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52 192	41 657	14 850	25 315	30 655	4 245	2 688	5 438	15 578	184 436
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 198	$2 375	$1 845	$1 842	$2 580	$2 069	$1 789	$2 102	$1 773	$2 513
With Social Security income	27 304	15 401	11 013	12 325	18 069	3 301	1 922	3 382	10 939	91 338
Mean Social Security income	$4 470	$4 412	$4 134	$4 317	$4 393	$4 187	$4 236	$4 266	$4 324	$4 485
With public assistance income	8 257	4 178	3 797	2 428	3 772	705	431	520	2 596	22 423
Mean public assistance income	$2 988	$3 154	$2 358	$2 534	$2 504	$2 308	$2 377	$2 377	$2 323	$3 142
With all other income	27 229	17 862	11 159	13 879	16 108	2 948	1 850	3 623	10 552	101 397
Mean all other income	$4 693	$4 308	$3 557	$3 445	$3 759	$3 327	$3 187	$3 439	$3 649	$4 049

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**23 092**	**16 494**	**29 522**	**55 853**	**19 404**	**17 984**	**28 587**	**307 350**	**12 801**	**7 819**
Less than $5,000	3 728	1 618	4 254	7 287	2 633	2 385	2 963	27 430	1 507	1 225
$5,000 to $7,499	2 776	1 480	2 863	5 079	1 853	1 681	2 042	17 239	997	765
$7,500 to $9,999	2 444	1 286	2 833	4 930	1 823	1 760	2 214	16 677	1 049	818
$10,000 to $14,999	4 024	2 607	5 417	9 419	3 644	3 303	4 465	35 626	2 369	1 498
$15,000 to $19,999	3 649	2 478	4 136	8 055	3 148	3 095	4 476	35 553	2 317	1 248
$20,000 to $24,999	2 503	2 080	3 359	6 926	2 208	2 422	4 209	34 506	1 766	900
$25,000 to $34,999	2 465	2 793	3 623	8 246	2 498	2 344	5 143	53 790	1 795	819
$35,000 to $49,999	982	1 630	2 055	4 124	1 106	768	2 414	43 789	747	365
$50,000 or more	521	522	982	1 787	491	226	661	42 740	254	181
Median	$12 988	$17 322	$14 400	$15 691	$14 617	$14 759	$17 723	$22 725	$16 019	$13 610
Mean	$15 840	$19 888	$17 709	$18 506	$17 328	$16 486	$19 559	$29 619	$17 842	$16 221
Families	**16 493**	**13 238**	**18 174**	**40 442**	**14 228**	**13 853**	**22 238**	**229 159**	**10 068**	**5 654**
Less than $5,000	1 211	642	1 048	2 460	854	893	1 191	9 598	532	422
$5,000 to $7,499	1 596	883	1 086	2 730	1 116	982	1 069	8 520	583	403
$7,500 to $9,999	1 664	930	1 376	3 121	1 260	1 223	1 438	9 245	777	579
$10,000 to $14,999	3 159	2 145	3 209	6 837	2 772	2 650	3 311	22 278	1 858	1 122
$15,000 to $19,999	3 024	2 140	3 011	6 662	2 621	2 722	3 793	24 930	2 074	1 041
$20,000 to $24,999	2 190	1 810	2 742	5 924	1 903	2 228	3 900	27 708	1 617	818
$25,000 to $34,999	2 252	2 616	3 004	7 382	2 232	2 218	4 722	46 738	1 672	760
$35,000 to $49,999	905	1 574	1 826	3 732	1 031	725	2 208	39 991	706	335
$50,000 or more	492	498	872	1 594	439	212	606	40 151	249	174
Median	$15 925	$19 682	$18 790	$18 752	$16 928	$17 104	$20 385	$27 278	$18 060	$16 394
Mean	$18 534	$22 015	$21 724	$21 215	$19 715	$18 620	$21 788	$34 346	$19 965	$18 809
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**10 464**	**4 204**	**29 549**	**23 331**	**6 942**	**5 205**	**8 544**	**106 558**	**3 435**	**3 133**
Less than $2,000	1 912	383	11 072	4 838	900	632	875	13 287	293	689
$2,000 to $2,999	751	303	3 837	1 611	474	336	503	4 987	298	235
$3,000 to $4,999	2 411	909	5 014	4 526	1 744	1 282	1 695	16 375	849	753
$5,000 to $7,999	2 215	937	3 687	3 870	1 173	1 057	1 800	15 213	650	512
$8,000 to $9,999	928	399	1 659	1 991	652	547	792	8 035	301	240
$10,000 to $14,999	1 134	607	2 350	3 088	1 059	809	1 431	17 853	604	368
$15,000 to $24,999	835	469	1 455	2 401	682	459	1 112	20 197	358	276
$25,000 to $49,999	252	173	418	896	219	69	323	9 073	79	52
$50,000 or more	26	24	57	110	39	14	13	1 538	3	8
Median	$5 192	$6 425	$2 965	$5 455	$5 691	$5 864	$7 064	$8 842	$6 218	$4 623
Mean	$6 888	$8 721	$5 038	$7 865	$8 207	$7 457	$8 845	$11 902	$8 030	$6 807
Males 15 years and over, with income	**23 733**	**16 359**	**33 212**	**54 765**	**17 863**	**17 363**	**28 524**	**294 470**	**13 033**	**7 215**
Median income	$8 748	$12 436	$7 493	$11 119	$10 806	$10 595	$12 375	$15 905	$11 478	$10 780
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.8	58.7	39.2	51.2	49.2	52.1	57.1	56.9	53.8	52.3
Median income	$13 864	$17 175	$15 487	$16 406	$15 777	$14 989	$16 938	$21 961	$15 339	$14 565
Females 15 years and over, with income	**19 352**	**13 823**	**30 820**	**48 105**	**17 513**	**15 460**	**25 387**	**296 988**	**10 806**	**7 112**
Median income	$4 506	$4 920	$4 331	$4 877	$4 408	$4 707	$5 360	$6 794	$4 761	$3 966
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.7	29.8	23.8	25.7	23.2	27.1	28.0	31.4	27.4	16.5
Median income	$9 100	$9 807	$10 142	$9 638	$9 540	$9 068	$10 535	$12 728	$9 058	$8 516
Per capita income	**$5 866**	**$6 605**	**$6 264**	**$6 634**	**$6 186**	**$5 442**	**$6 666**	**$10 603**	**$5 746**	**$5 976**
Persons in households	$6 071	$6 615	$6 943	$6 828	$6 244	$5 617	$6 740	$10 845	$6 029	$6 093
Persons in group quarters	$3 305	$3 976	$1 883	$1 947	$2 534	$810	$2 762	$2 562	$559	$1 823
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 459	$12 516	$9 774	$12 915	$10 799	$11 315	$12 801	$13 479	$13 023	$11 188
25 to 34 years	$16 175	$17 945	$16 021	$17 363	$16 706	$16 735	$20 487	$23 646	$17 834	$15 762
35 to 44 years	$18 061	$23 920	$22 326	$21 704	$19 790	$19 744	$23 513	$29 109	$20 775	$19 232
45 to 54 years	$19 953	$27 572	$26 712	$24 823	$20 749	$21 862	$24 710	$34 511	$24 258	$22 735
55 to 64 years	$17 397	$21 186	$23 136	$21 427	$18 251	$17 654	$20 859	$31 210	$19 240	$18 118
65 years and over	$11 134	$10 739	$14 096	$11 430	$12 064	$11 779	$12 480	$19 375	$11 113	$11 518
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$15 925**	**$19 682**	**$18 790**	**$18 752**	**$16 928**	**$17 104**	**$20 385**	**$27 278**	**$18 060**	**$16 394**
With own children under 18 years	$16 694	$20 425	$18 452	$19 794	$17 526	$17 750	$21 042	$27 226	$18 678	$16 470
With own children under 6 years	$15 886	$16 651	$15 550	$17 046	$15 672	$16 064	$18 207	$23 583	$16 396	$13 851
Without own children under 18 years	$14 994	$18 363	$19 149	$17 646	$16 281	$16 229	$19 203	$27 326	$17 035	$16 301
Married-couple families	**$16 910**	**$21 052**	**$20 304**	**$20 211**	**$18 330**	**$18 297**	**$21 568**	**$30 036**	**$18 952**	**$17 613**
With own children under 18 years	$18 221	$22 173	$20 772	$21 718	$19 516	$19 126	$22 619	$30 851	$19 739	$17 935
With own children under 6 years	$16 740	$17 266	$16 761	$18 594	$17 091	$16 965	$20 028	$26 320	$16 937	$14 941
Without own children under 18 years	$15 472	$19 416	$19 722	$18 281	$16 973	$17 055	$19 477	$29 169	$17 719	$17 192
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 478**	**$10 437**	**$9 845**	**$10 442**	**$9 551**	**$9 698**	**$10 574**	**$13 229**	**$9 444**	**$8 545**
With own children under 18 years	$6 656	$8 884	$8 350	$8 073	$7 791	$7 508	$8 498	$9 720	$8 435	$6 477
With own children under 6 years	$4 790	$5 882	$5 547	$4 754	$4 328	$5 015	$5 296	$5 965	$5 449	$4 096
Without own children under 18 years	$11 990	$14 009	$15 334	$14 462	$12 476	$12 313	$18 077	$19 297	$12 676	$12 643
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 712	$8 052	$9 406	$8 157	$8 771	$7 817	$9 334	$9 478	$8 630	$9 003
1 worker	$13 291	$15 246	$14 655	$15 512	$14 368	$14 524	$16 292	$21 689	$15 068	$13 208
2 workers	$19 757	$22 498	$20 826	$21 971	$20 068	$19 747	$22 953	$30 606	$20 266	$18 732
3 or more workers	$25 020	$31 274	$29 906	$30 861	$25 413	$27 304	$30 721	$38 911	$28 502	$25 982
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$5 903	$8 663	$3 049	$6 992	$7 360	$8 220	$8 927	$11 624	$9 007	$8 171
65 years and over	$5 300	$5 785	$5 750	$5 429	$5 383	$5 424	$5 139	$7 347	$5 146	$5 686
Female, 15 years and over	$4 681	$5 180	$2 873	$4 742	$4 907	$4 883	$5 915	$7 434	$4 958	$3 739
65 years and over	$4 408	$4 535	$5 638	$4 760	$4 328	$4 605	$4 889	$5 951	$4 529	$4 535
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**23 092**	**16 494**	**29 522**	**55 853**	**19 404**	**17 984**	**28 587**	**307 350**	**12 801**	**7 819**
With earnings	17 213	13 834	25 279	43 888	15 206	14 130	23 891	254 308	10 338	5 923
Mean earnings	$16 198	$20 472	$16 756	$19 167	$17 405	$16 802	$19 650	$29 589	$18 062	$16 288
With wage or salary income	16 128	13 127	24 284	41 812	14 469	13 205	23 056	245 383	9 699	5 592
Mean wage or salary income	$15 627	$20 089	$16 047	$18 672	$16 701	$16 332	$19 051	$27 588	$17 304	$15 355
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 708	1 614	3 546	5 722	2 228	1 792	2 514	34 913	1 272	876
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 468	$9 313	$8 655	$9 796	$10 287	$7 375	$9 185	$21 473	$7 638	$8 599
With farm self-employment income	397	676	834	747	159	1 069	1 533	1 321	1 031	589
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 852	$6 627	$3 844	$5 954	$670	$7 985	$4 660	$4 205	$8 909	$5 227
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 442	8 123	16 532	26 201	8 624	7 536	13 726	169 226	5 963	3 646
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 678	$1 534	$2 497	$2 339	$2 687	$2 021	$2 025	$4 855	$2 114	$2 607
With Social Security income	8 033	4 088	6 264	16 416	6 004	5 871	7 651	81 842	3 935	2 774
Mean Social Security income	$4 339	$4 183	$4 354	$4 375	$4 269	$4 160	$4 437	$4 557	$4 191	$4 150
With public assistance income	1 569	917	1 395	3 598	1 263	1 416	1 419	20 931	664	566
Mean public assistance income	$2 358	$2 490	$2 704	$2 468	$2 331	$2 384	$2 497	$2 979	$2 363	$2 028
With all other income	6 681	4 176	7 096	14 548	6 108	5 051	8 079	68 871	3 719	2 262
Mean all other income	$3 464	$3 108	$3 791	$3 467	$3 244	$3 177	$3 020	$4 673	$2 958	$3 623

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton	Columbia
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**70 841**	**12 326**	**298 896**	**55 165**	**21 900**	**20 384**	**38 665**	**25 509**	**12 855**	**18 919**	**15 881**
With Social Security income	17 994	3 109	65 342	13 884	5 414	5 513	10 234	6 628	3 281	4 154	4 611
Income above poverty level	17 199	2 890	58 027	13 384	4 910	5 114	9 619	6 159	3 059	3 728	4 357
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 810	1 086	19 181	3 713	1 757	1 715	3 566	2 034	1 021	1 166	1 405
With public assistance income	4 374	1 037	75 593	3 004	1 378	1 424	2 668	1 691	594	1 398	794
Income above poverty level	2 889	561	29 797	2 074	907	874	1 522	856	422	843	510
Below poverty level without public assistance income	550	175	11 378	417	205	174	370	247	98	197	129
Householder worked in 1979	55 798	9 648	183 741	43 615	17 319	15 820	30 359	19 614	10 424	15 386	12 155
With related children under 18 years	35 237	6 804	172 555	28 272	11 980	10 981	19 811	13 658	7 300	11 289	8 042
With related children 5 to 17 years	28 443	5 449	138 502	22 969	9 659	8 813	16 108	11 034	5 925	8 869	6 739
Female householder, no husband present	11 262	1 176	103 744	6 773	2 678	2 574	4 518	3 313	1 322	2 006	1 827
Householder worked in 1979	6 843	699	41 695	4 373	1 633	1 426	2 666	1 878	908	1 185	1 022
With related children under 18 years	6 522	770	77 367	4 059	1 674	1 489	2 800	2 118	872	1 259	1 127
With related children under 6 years	2 207	291	35 702	1 445	606	573	1 048	837	288	387	356
Householder 65 years and over	12 033	2 158	46 387	8 987	3 717	3 527	7 078	3 989	2 043	2 366	3 195
Unrelated individuals	**48 323**	**5 545**	**160 698**	**27 536**	**9 556**	**8 283**	**17 624**	**11 146**	**5 360**	**8 512**	**7 214**
With Social Security income	13 661	2 154	49 610	9 259	3 903	3 559	7 182	4 586	1 993	2 570	2 953
Income above poverty level	11 094	1 584	36 170	7 232	2 819	2 677	5 670	3 604	1 464	1 758	2 193
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 292	1 006	25 769	4 589	1 904	1 782	3 709	2 376	902	1 199	1 376
With public assistance income	2 306	504	26 623	1 705	820	730	1 419	964	452	582	512
Income above poverty level	1 040	204	9 232	851	342	383	566	375	151	231	256
Below poverty level without public assistance income	641	151	7 301	523	237	221	312	261	123	138	165
Worked in 1979	31 933	3 218	80 130	17 393	4 977	4 264	9 836	6 177	3 040	5 398	3 923
65 years and over	13 050	1 921	51 555	8 299	3 700	3 251	6 661	4 203	1 919	2 126	2 866
Persons	**274 383**	**46 725**	**1 141 891**	**206 064**	**82 615**	**76 547**	**142 420**	**94 283**	**48 502**	**73 048**	**57 901**
Related children under 18 years	67 796	14 367	335 007	54 713	24 959	22 870	39 642	27 148	15 185	22 451	15 693
Related children 5 to 17 years	51 633	10 652	247 218	42 098	18 661	17 252	29 642	20 458	11 536	16 779	12 196
60 years and over	50 021	7 988	190 024	36 042	14 430	13 511	27 329	16 736	8 237	9 164	11 896
65 years and over	35 921	5 788	139 998	25 314	10 331	9 652	19 670	11 762	5 703	6 510	8 794
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**4 499**	**1 299**	**74 272**	**3 306**	**2 290**	**1 730**	**3 122**	**2 241**	**1 178**	**1 768**	**1 242**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	10.5	24.8	6.0	10.5	8.5	8.1	8.8	9.2	9.3	7.8
Mean income deficit	$2 899	$2 900	$3 196	$2 466	$3 150	$2 741	$2 751	$2 658	$2 846	$2 697	$2 704
Persons per family	3.43	3.91	3.57	3.41	3.61	3.75	3.54	3.44	3.78	3.76	3.45
With Social Security income	795	219	7 315	500	504	399	615	469	222	426	254
With public assistance income	1 485	476	45 796	930	471	550	1 146	835	172	555	284
Householder worked in 1979	2 042	771	16 968	1 951	1 355	935	1 834	1 132	817	1 017	684
With related children under 18 years	3 557	1 062	63 367	2 526	1 636	1 389	2 399	1 823	893	1 388	932
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 717	798	50 162	1 788	1 261	1 073	1 873	1 349	732	1 094	740
Female householder, no husband present	2 507	428	51 994	1 498	742	709	1 340	1 086	350	538	497
Householder worked in 1979	914	201	7 980	744	357	262	613	462	196	211	198
With related children under 18 years	2 268	395	47 983	1 352	662	637	1 266	978	305	500	448
With related children under 6 years	1 162	218	26 228	791	339	359	674	478	136	202	247
Householder 65 years and over	461	119	4 352	293	356	201	321	215	134	146	157
Unrelated individuals	**12 556**	**1 953**	**50 146**	**6 811**	**2 879**	**2 155**	**4 859**	**2 651**	**1 531**	**3 090**	**1 819**
Percent below poverty level	26.0	35.2	31.2	24.7	30.1	26.0	27.6	23.8	28.6	36.3	25.2
Mean income deficit	$2 029	$1 786	$1 824	$1 746	$1 814	$1 677	$1 758	$1 700	$1 783	$1 901	$1 723
With Social Security income	2 567	570	13 440	2 027	1 084	882	1 512	982	529	812	760
With public assistance income	1 266	300	17 391	854	478	347	853	589	301	351	256
Worked in 1979	6 626	994	9 639	3 342	932	667	2 131	1 014	532	1 652	630
65 years and over	2 508	513	14 598	1 680	1 149	780	1 297	862	525	612	735
Persons	**27 972**	**7 030**	**315 371**	**18 071**	**11 156**	**8 645**	**15 911**	**10 354**	**5 984**	**9 743**	**6 108**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	15.0	27.6	8.8	13.5	11.3	11.2	11.0	12.3	13.3	10.5
Related children under 18 years	8 083	2 708	142 628	5 542	4 082	3 414	5 653	3 920	2 269	3 248	2 093
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 765	1 887	101 989	3 762	2 796	2 470	3 972	2 719	1 684	2 349	1 504
60 years and over	4 218	972	30 149	2 898	2 257	1 389	2 518	1 604	989	1 211	1 229
65 years and over	3 299	705	22 183	2 179	1 786	1 075	1 843	1 209	751	857	1 010
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**6 479**	**1 966**	**92 369**	**5 083**	**3 330**	**2 505**	**4 697**	**3 217**	**1 879**	**2 842**	**1 918**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	16.0	30.9	9.2	15.2	12.3	12.1	12.6	14.6	15.0	12.1
Mean income deficit	$3 399	$3 379	$4 105	$2 949	$3 583	$3 340	$3 192	$3 242	$3 205	$3 084	$3 076
Persons per family	3.43	3.83	3.55	3.40	3.60	3.70	3.47	3.46	3.78	3.71	3.43
With Social Security income	1 381	421	12 012	1 009	820	722	1 163	780	401	651	492
With public assistance income	1 887	606	52 394	1 235	597	674	1 480	1 003	274	717	364
Householder worked in 1979	3 253	1 215	26 222	3 173	2 039	1 387	2 789	1 760	1 328	1 805	1 139
With related children under 18 years	4 872	1 494	75 496	3 709	2 332	1 877	3 353	2 480	1 411	2 206	1 356
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 807	1 137	60 035	2 696	1 821	1 462	2 601	1 875	1 138	1 674	1 075
Female householder, no husband present	3 217	510	59 771	2 047	1 053	868	1 687	1 354	450	708	635
Householder worked in 1979	1 362	253	11 467	1 142	542	351	843	624	261	340	292
With related children under 18 years	2 860	455	54 011	1 799	879	769	1 512	1 183	401	649	567
With related children under 6 years	1 338	236	28 421	965	407	403	786	536	163	257	274
Householder 65 years and over	882	238	7 517	633	572	409	675	389	244	269	345
Unrelated individuals	**16 540**	**2 622**	**68 055**	**9 498**	**4 076**	**3 140**	**6 955**	**3 986**	**2 033**	**4 012**	**2 627**
Percent below poverty level	34.2	47.3	42.3	34.5	42.7	37.9	39.5	35.8	37.9	47.1	36.4
Mean income deficit	$2 367	$2 152	$2 164	$2 061	$2 078	$1 938	$2 028	$1 912	$2 170	$2 303	$1 989
With Social Security income	5 047	1 043	25 952	3 917	1 957	1 664	3 183	2 012	864	1 392	1 333
With public assistance income	1 731	426	22 059	1 210	678	559	1 183	824	403	468	362
Worked in 1979	8 094	1 190	12 456	4 099	1 238	844	2 587	1 338	678	1 983	829
65 years and over	4 810	956	27 166	3 378	1 936	1 486	2 866	1 794	845	1 097	1 287
Persons	**38 734**	**10 153**	**395 969**	**26 800**	**16 078**	**12 411**	**23 275**	**15 106**	**9 130**	**14 558**	**9 198**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	21.7	34.7	13.0	19.5	16.2	16.3	16.0	18.8	19.9	15.9
Related children under 18 years	11 109	3 792	167 958	8 141	5 765	4 639	7 826	5 373	3 527	4 987	3 030
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 048	2 632	120 719	5 615	4 017	3 372	5 537	3 782	2 605	3 548	2 150
60 years and over	7 635	1 736	51 223	5 516	3 587	2 651	5 056	3 049	1 632	2 046	2 244
65 years and over	6 324	1 351	40 613	4 472	2 901	2 148	4 067	2 430	1 243	1 571	1 887
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.1	9.8	19.0	5.2	8.8	7.0	7.4	6.8	7.6	8.4	6.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.8	28.7	40.7	17.6	25.2	21.7	22.1	21.4	24.6	27.0	21.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.8	42.5	51.7	28.8	38.5	34.2	34.3	34.5	40.4	40.7	34.6

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton	Herkimer
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**11 501**	**12 092**	**60 865**	**264 797**	**9 393**	**10 956**	**14 778**	**15 549**	**11 071**	**1 416**	**17 565**
With Social Security income	2 602	3 417	12 914	65 584	2 725	3 094	4 081	3 502	3 465	448	5 081
Income above poverty level	2 413	3 133	12 382	62 236	2 552	2 735	3 859	3 357	3 210	415	4 736
Below poverty level without Social Security income	781	1 093	2 948	17 297	834	1 078	1 299	908	1 067	128	1 471
With public assistance income	796	795	2 938	21 315	811	1 015	846	758	664	71	1 063
Income above poverty level	526	489	1 973	11 921	533	636	564	494	484	59	654
Below poverty level without public assistance income	133	124	349	2 809	133	195	105	62	122	10	138
Householder worked in 1979	9 541	9 276	50 205	203 013	7 032	8 196	11 679	12 936	8 107	1 078	13 501
With related children under 18 years	6 587	6 096	33 883	134 963	4 921	6 132	7 634	8 472	5 559	646	8 986
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 280	4 971	28 142	110 776	4 116	5 001	6 199	6 919	4 638	535	7 280
Female householder, no husband present	1 338	1 195	7 052	42 884	1 084	1 399	1 604	1 657	1 501	85	2 071
Householder worked in 1979	901	654	4 755	22 933	577	756	1 040	1 097	927	57	1 149
With related children under 18 years	927	702	4 626	26 120	643	826	999	1 009	957	55	1 066
With related children under 6 years	335	233	1 549	9 440	170	299	293	371	270	14	347
Householder 65 years and over	1 617	2 328	8 233	42 063	1 798	1 882	2 618	2 375	2 308	310	3 171
Unrelated individuals	**7 137**	**5 882**	**26 514**	**126 358**	**4 538**	**5 486**	**6 453**	**5 800**	**4 677**	**613**	**7 672**
With Social Security income	2 197	2 419	7 900	45 010	1 789	2 204	3 149	2 197	2 162	304	3 381
Income above poverty level	1 653	1 864	6 470	35 527	1 298	1 575	2 250	1 784	1 594	224	2 510
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 032	1 140	3 910	23 490	789	1 087	1 432	1 156	1 049	139	1 619
With public assistance income	489	540	1 642	11 405	400	569	576	263	335	57	713
Income above poverty level	190	230	858	4 158	156	290	223	112	159	31	324
Below poverty level without public assistance income	123	177	499	2 869	137	249	144	88	120	15	224
Worked in 1979	4 648	3 147	17 023	70 888	2 504	2 981	3 420	3 343	2 431	340	3 825
65 years and over	1 998	2 217	7 405	41 294	1 663	2 086	2 855	2 064	2 094	252	3 094
Persons	**45 339**	**44 663**	**229 135**	**994 821**	**35 454**	**43 296**	**54 342**	**58 496**	**39 708**	**5 013**	**65 971**
Related children under 18 years	13 264	12 328	66 421	266 053	10 184	13 330	15 409	17 638	10 689	1 332	18 898
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 850	9 317	51 255	204 802	7 936	10 340	11 710	13 535	8 290	1 057	14 388
60 years and over	7 147	8 805	34 112	172 553	6 864	7 662	11 005	9 080	8 848	1 213	12 923
65 years and over	5 060	6 480	24 055	119 588	5 016	5 526	7 882	6 492	6 591	828	8 890
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 080**	**1 221**	**3 431**	**21 906**	**912**	**1 388**	**1 258**	**1 039**	**1 044**	**135**	**1 582**
Percent below poverty level	9.4	10.1	5.6	8.3	9.7	12.7	8.5	6.7	9.4	9.5	9.0
Mean income deficit	$2 712	$2 767	$2 962	$2 799	$2 926	$2 869	$2 878	$2 959	$2 965	$2 234	$2 904
Persons per family	3.58	3.71	3.40	3.38	3.74	3.97	3.68	3.81	3.33	3.70	3.88
With Social Security income	189	284	532	3 348	173	359	222	145	255	33	345
With public assistance income	270	306	965	9 394	278	379	282	264	180	12	409
Householder worked in 1979	690	751	1 704	8 774	544	794	755	717	576	100	952
With related children under 18 years	864	877	2 609	17 847	724	1 012	990	808	739	99	1 195
With related children 5 to 17 years	623	709	2 069	13 891	580	835	736	591	615	86	929
Female householder, no husband present	402	321	1 644	13 450	311	383	437	373	435	25	532
Householder worked in 1979	231	127	707	4 270	144	156	226	212	229	12	222
With related children under 18 years	363	258	1 515	12 348	284	329	411	331	376	25	458
With related children under 6 years	187	146	783	6 367	89	168	189	223	168	10	207
Householder 65 years and over	78	156	405	1 609	88	197	113	77	148	10	180
Unrelated individuals	**2 780**	**1 770**	**5 128**	**31 727**	**1 353**	**1 709**	**1 772**	**1 392**	**1 184**	**151**	**2 376**
Percent below poverty level	39.0	30.1	19.3	25.1	29.8	31.2	27.5	24.0	25.3	24.6	31.0
Mean income deficit	$2 018	$1 864	$1 876	$1 736	$1 569	$1 677	$1 395	$1 839	$1 585	$1 718	$1 857
With Social Security income	544	555	1 430	9 483	491	629	899	413	568	80	871
With public assistance income	299	310	784	7 247	244	279	353	151	176	26	389
Worked in 1979	1 678	788	1 903	10 912	496	666	589	539	371	51	915
65 years and over	466	543	1 377	8 454	500	596	728	393	563	63	796
Persons	**6 651**	**6 303**	**16 801**	**105 664**	**4 760**	**7 224**	**6 397**	**5 346**	**4 656**	**650**	**8 512**
Percent below poverty level	14.7	14.1	7.3	10.6	13.4	16.7	11.8	9.1	11.7	13.0	12.9
Related children under 18 years	1 931	2 138	5 817	38 401	1 725	2 677	2 428	2 073	1 652	239	3 164
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 314	1 542	4 230	27 626	1 250	2 034	1 673	1 417	1 291	195	2 367
60 years and over	816	1 060	2 923	15 855	792	1 266	1 231	744	1 002	130	1 442
65 years and over	609	859	2 184	11 316	658	942	915	553	822	84	1 129
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 563**	**1 783**	**4 844**	**29 532**	**1 446**	**2 131**	**1 957**	**1 532**	**1 548**	**214**	**2 297**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	14.7	8.0	11.2	15.4	19.5	13.2	9.9	14.0	15.1	13.1
Mean income deficit	$3 269	$3 327	$3 496	$3 490	$3 254	$3 311	$3 253	$3 479	$3 337	$2 763	$3 482
Persons per family	3.56	3.59	3.43	3.34	3.69	3.85	3.66	3.71	3.36	3.64	3.77
With Social Security income	323	504	987	5 924	366	621	391	323	449	50	564
With public assistance income	363	420	1 182	11 163	365	544	371	317	259	22	496
Householder worked in 1979	1 026	1 079	2 644	12 996	867	1 258	1 275	1 043	867	156	1 412
With related children under 18 years	1 199	1 186	3 597	22 546	1 053	1 487	1 488	1 131	1 006	153	1 668
With related children 5 to 17 years	868	950	2 868	17 589	832	1 226	1 157	881	842	129	1 272
Female householder, no husband present	517	434	2 094	16 343	398	531	585	534	531	33	654
Householder worked in 1979	306	194	1 032	5 998	186	238	336	327	300	20	285
With related children under 18 years	452	347	1 887	14 548	349	432	525	461	447	33	534
With related children under 6 years	216	156	920	7 078	110	213	208	255	184	10	235
Householder 65 years and over	162	308	693	3 362	214	346	236	198	300	29	340
Unrelated individuals	**3 413**	**2 483**	**7 491**	**45 358**	**1 853**	**2 423**	**2 662**	**2 030**	**1 733**	**226**	**3 398**
Percent below poverty level	47.8	42.2	28.3	35.9	40.8	44.2	41.3	35.0	37.1	36.9	44.3
Mean income deficit	$2 496	$2 137	$2 071	$2 013	$1 946	$1 983	$1 693	$2 051	$1 864	$1 921	$2 103
With Social Security income	995	1 067	3 086	18 977	844	1 196	1 568	861	1 024	134	1 634
With public assistance income	401	437	1 029	9 197	363	490	478	223	236	44	578
Worked in 1979	1 856	971	2 592	14 497	649	812	799	733	458	75	1 137
65 years and over	886	1 008	2 879	17 235	827	1 144	1 331	797	980	108	1 510
Persons	**8 972**	**8 889**	**24 103**	**144 017**	**7 191**	**10 622**	**9 818**	**7 708**	**6 932**	**1 006**	**12 057**
Percent below poverty level	19.8	19.9	10.5	14.5	20.3	24.5	18.1	13.2	17.5	20.1	18.3
Related children under 18 years	2 704	2 869	8 064	48 426	2 543	3 801	3 602	2 804	2 278	362	4 238
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 878	2 060	5 943	34 905	1 790	2 913	2 534	1 980	1 775	281	3 086
60 years and over	1 442	1 933	5 296	29 415	1 441	2 225	2 209	1 454	1 865	234	2 590
65 years and over	1 167	1 604	4 174	23 198	1 220	1 764	1 732	1 145	1 560	165	2 124
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.8	9.1	4.8	7.2	8.6	9.9	7.0	6.1	7.5	6.3	8.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.2	26.6	14.4	18.6	27.0	31.5	25.0	17.7	24.1	28.5	24.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	39.8	41.2	22.2	28.1	40.3	45.8	38.4	28.8	37.6	46.3	39.0

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**22 718**	**577 040**	**6 383**	**13 887**	**15 689**	**178 792**	**14 526**	**355 437**	**298 452**	**60 988**
With Social Security income	5 920	129 404	1 473	3 208	3 453	38 370	4 406	78 872	63 347	15 123
Income above poverty level	5 417	115 453	1 347	3 100	3 198	36 797	4 165	76 623	55 874	14 522
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 757	36 324	480	874	1 012	8 623	1 220	11 704	15 233	4 110
With public assistance income	1 748	108 181	377	780	825	11 524	830	14 629	52 157	4 601
Income above poverty level	1 070	46 729	293	535	579	6 905	615	11 609	23 288	2 722
Below poverty level without public assistance income	223	17 116	101	120	132	1 428	112	1 817	8 315	576
Householder worked in 1979	17 657	378 015	5 145	11 386	12 965	145 426	11 015	295 364	207 925	47 710
With related children under 18 years	12 809	315 124	3 735	7 779	8 986	96 175	6 778	175 768	139 238	31 936
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 278	248 771	3 001	6 331	7 355	77 891	5 545	149 759	108 576	25 803
Female householder, no husband present	2 750	163 923	541	1 635	1 792	26 927	1 785	39 383	86 062	8 270
Householder worked in 1979	1 538	71 356	274	1 095	1 143	17 350	1 052	24 341	42 180	4 841
With related children under 18 years	1 768	116 379	291	1 023	1 173	18 140	944	20 351	55 765	5 386
With related children under 6 years	576	55 284	102	308	467	7 324	305	5 394	23 007	1 988
Householder 65 years and over	3 795	93 025	971	2 024	2 110	24 178	3 010	49 185	52 712	9 385
Unrelated individuals	**10 047**	**303 836**	**2 115**	**6 358**	**6 785**	**97 418**	**6 224**	**92 169**	**514 036**	**23 457**
With Social Security income	4 318	91 972	1 082	2 016	2 446	26 259	2 971	30 521	93 968	9 126
Income above poverty level	3 303	67 286	772	1 586	1 819	21 889	2 271	25 308	70 117	7 392
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 130	47 018	460	1 029	1 113	13 078	1 472	13 261	38 631	4 852
With public assistance income	975	40 527	202	349	431	4 658	466	3 844	40 592	2 098
Income above poverty level	455	15 100	93	158	166	1 887	236	2 048	14 621	950
Below poverty level without public assistance income	326	11 419	68	118	130	1 180	166	1 200	10 819	590
Worked in 1979	5 206	162 327	992	4 183	3 865	67 296	3 018	56 676	367 514	13 181
65 years and over	3 905	93 332	960	1 727	2 174	23 704	2 868	30 389	100 193	8 159
Persons	**86 904**	**2 210 193**	**24 758**	**52 504**	**60 528**	**680 567**	**52 566**	**1 304 499**	**1 399 050**	**223 517**
Related children under 18 years	26 482	623 486	8 303	15 771	18 780	188 305	13 605	335 246	246 878	62 586
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 869	450 875	6 211	12 004	14 349	143 275	10 378	267 193	179 530	47 346
60 years and over	15 007	376 287	3 811	7 837	9 008	101 704	11 882	206 346	263 600	37 511
65 years and over	10 919	269 277	2 744	5 556	6 261	70 544	8 505	133 550	196 842	25 678
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 465**	**121 309**	**674**	**947**	**1 390**	**11 572**	**1 113**	**12 939**	**55 843**	**4 323**
Percent below poverty level	10.9	21.0	10.6	6.8	8.9	6.5	7.7	3.6	18.7	7.1
Mean income deficit	$2 855	$3 237	$3 097	$2 714	$3 012	$3 015	$2 860	$3 055	$3 110	$2 697
Persons per family	3.73	3.63	3.99	3.61	3.84	3.47	3.56	3.58	3.43	3.37
With Social Security income	503	13 951	126	108	255	1 573	241	2 249	7 473	601
With public assistance income	678	61 452	84	245	246	4 619	215	3 020	28 869	1 879
Householder worked in 1979	1 448	34 289	458	612	913	5 441	649	5 875	16 228	2 176
With related children under 18 years	1 918	100 026	518	768	1 112	9 675	754	9 461	43 404	3 581
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 475	78 007	403	613	873	7 322	614	8 234	34 514	2 500
Female householder, no husband present	827	74 882	131	399	549	7 329	394	6 233	34 914	2 597
Householder worked in 1979	351	13 065	49	226	294	2 949	211	2 103	6 843	1 075
With related children under 18 years	733	68 504	107	366	492	6 885	331	5 415	30 428	2 387
With related children under 6 years	331	39 053	60	170	304	4 220	152	2 330	15 686	1 293
Householder 65 years and over	183	8 809	79	57	145	805	176	1 447	5 159	366
Unrelated individuals	**2 741**	**89 978**	**568**	**1 888**	**2 193**	**19 852**	**1 584**	**15 910**	**114 174**	**5 212**
Percent below poverty level	27.3	29.6	26.9	29.7	32.3	20.4	25.4	17.3	22.2	22.2
Mean income deficit	$1 698	$1 815	$1 514	$2 014	$1 908	$1 835	$1 642	$1 882	$1 886	$1 706
With Social Security income	1 015	24 686	310	430	627	4 370	700	5 213	23 851	1 734
With public assistance income	520	25 427	109	191	265	2 771	230	1 796	25 971	1 148
Worked in 1979	956	21 304	131	1 098	999	10 532	474	5 104	40 751	1 809
65 years and over	923	26 571	270	365	489	3 685	704	5 380	26 179	1 458
Persons	**11 924**	**530 106**	**3 256**	**5 310**	**7 532**	**59 998**	**5 545**	**62 249**	**305 575**	**19 760**
Percent below poverty level	13.7	24.0	13.2	10.1	12.4	8.8	10.5	4.8	21.8	8.8
Related children under 18 years	4 578	231 203	1 327	1 791	2 805	22 006	1 840	22 271	90 964	7 504
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 371	161 250	916	1 307	1 955	15 068	1 362	17 238	64 760	5 011
60 years and over	1 756	58 762	531	634	1 014	6 975	1 335	10 978	46 876	2 851
65 years and over	1 283	42 225	410	494	734	5 189	1 044	8 186	34 854	2 097
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**3 685**	**154 573**	**1 079**	**1 389**	**1 974**	**15 364**	**1 736**	**18 629**	**72 010**	**6 024**
Percent below poverty level	16.2	26.8	16.9	10.0	12.6	8.6	12.0	5.2	24.1	9.9
Mean income deficit	$3 339	$4 078	$3 382	$3 277	$3 592	$3 731	$3 206	$3 535	$3 887	$3 327
Persons per family	3.68	3.61	3.97	3.61	3.81	3.47	3.58	3.56	3.42	3.35
With Social Security income	919	22 463	259	262	417	2 709	456	4 117	11 755	1 150
With public assistance income	885	71 332	161	331	354	5 561	310	4 037	33 570	2 281
Householder worked in 1979	2 207	52 520	742	910	1 323	7 801	1 026	9 206	25 150	3 198
With related children under 18 years	2 698	122 068	766	1 035	1 504	12 287	1 151	13 066	53 329	4 633
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 089	95 527	596	806	1 203	9 371	924	11 389	42 388	3 340
Female householder, no husband present	1 072	86 843	155	484	687	8 844	522	8 370	40 951	3 166
Householder worked in 1979	502	19 027	66	298	405	3 897	304	3 373	9 687	1 468
With related children under 18 years	922	77 862	121	431	604	8 133	427	7 041	34 506	2 829
With related children under 6 years	400	42 964	67	196	337	4 748	187	2 796	17 275	1 462
Householder 65 years and over	473	14 901	185	158	235	1 468	336	2 696	8 475	712
Unrelated individuals	**4 064**	**121 650**	**828**	**2 459**	**2 883**	**28 139**	**2 427**	**22 819**	**147 082**	**7 633**
Percent below poverty level	40.4	40.0	39.1	38.7	42.5	28.9	39.0	24.8	28.6	32.5
Mean income deficit	$1 931	$2 162	$1 836	$2 381	$2 285	$2 092	$1 838	$2 102	$2 303	$1 959
With Social Security income	2 048	46 737	528	813	1 105	9 645	1 358	10 207	40 656	3 592
With public assistance income	775	32 969	164	276	374	3 582	332	2 500	33 320	1 528
Worked in 1979	1 218	27 417	167	1 303	1 187	13 403	643	6 791	53 136	2 372
65 years and over	1 866	47 816	476	695	938	8 393	1 336	10 222	42 745	3 198
Persons	**17 608**	**679 658**	**5 108**	**7 470**	**10 402**	**81 461**	**8 646**	**89 192**	**393 409**	**27 842**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	30.8	20.6	14.2	17.2	12.0	16.4	6.8	28.1	12.5
Related children under 18 years	6 431	279 418	2 005	2 483	3 776	27 957	2 865	30 319	110 696	9 942
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 648	195 703	1 356	1 787	2 700	19 544	2 093	23 615	79 059	6 753
60 years and over	3 426	96 692	980	1 262	1 748	13 751	2 408	19 331	73 045	5 584
65 years and over	2 724	74 492	803	1 020	1 366	11 075	1 993	15 420	57 376	4 470
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.7	16.3	7.9	7.0	8.1	5.9	6.4	3.0	15.0	5.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.4	36.7	28.4	19.0	22.5	15.2	22.2	9.2	33.6	16.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	40.8	47.8	43.4	29.3	34.9	22.3	34.6	14.8	43.0	25.9

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**64 607**	**116 861**	**22 856**	**65 316**	**10 167**	**28 201**	**14 185**	**20 007**	**505 178**	**38 177**
With Social Security income	16 584	25 507	5 188	14 454	2 489	5 985	4 190	3 914	130 370	9 325
Income above poverty level	15 550	24 347	4 920	13 515	2 380	5 550	3 886	3 744	123 303	8 705
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 421	6 526	1 440	3 438	691	2 031	1 179	868	28 609	2 467
With public assistance income	4 802	7 535	1 099	4 133	590	1 816	884	554	44 730	2 278
Income above poverty level	2 893	4 529	792	2 538	399	1 080	611	493	28 486	1 276
Below poverty level without public assistance income	637	961	154	563	65	269	139	99	6 410	322
Householder worked in 1979	49 327	95 142	18 883	52 619	8 365	22 752	10 997	16 999	379 344	30 040
With related children under 18 years	34 182	63 037	12 554	37 955	5 596	16 709	7 085	11 745	233 887	20 396
With related children 5 to 17 years	27 464	51 021	10 109	31 083	4 495	13 576	5 772	9 920	187 588	16 770
Female householder, no husband present	8 518	17 123	2 455	8 121	1 037	3 009	1 410	1 471	90 472	5 663
Householder worked in 1979	4 760	11 254	1 666	4 717	697	1 780	908	1 013	52 181	3 481
With related children under 18 years	5 289	11 064	1 633	5 312	691	2 008	848	846	50 374	3 383
With related children under 6 years	2 103	4 002	504	1 953	297	638	271	187	17 796	1 132
Householder 65 years and over	10 560	16 759	3 358	9 183	1 651	3 838	2 773	2 364	93 812	6 226
Unrelated individuals	**28 693**	**64 688**	**10 053**	**24 477**	**3 797**	**12 688**	**8 699**	**5 933**	**249 965**	**19 008**
With Social Security income	11 171	17 991	3 310	8 279	1 451	4 209	3 120	1 920	82 056	6 758
Income above poverty level	8 567	14 280	2 572	6 158	1 173	3 043	2 377	1 606	65 413	5 224
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 576	9 135	1 524	3 916	725	2 061	1 363	915	39 558	3 465
With public assistance income	2 844	3 689	578	1 739	254	944	607	197	16 769	1 215
Income above poverty level	1 232	1 634	239	853	118	410	270	98	7 153	564
Below poverty level without public assistance income	922	958	166	571	79	291	173	62	5 063	393
Worked in 1979	15 074	43 549	6 226	14 320	2 118	7 696	5 231	3 683	149 289	11 211
65 years and over	10 264	16 244	2 989	8 184	1 339	3 582	2 800	1 981	83 674	6 196
Persons	**243 747**	**449 700**	**85 609**	**248 109**	**37 721**	**108 556**	**53 790**	**76 480**	**1 868 502**	**146 406**
Related children under 18 years	69 423	126 343	24 865	78 056	11 524	34 572	14 065	24 028	429 196	41 283
Related children 5 to 17 years	52 977	95 719	19 010	58 998	8 844	25 774	10 657	18 864	321 016	31 567
60 years and over	43 282	69 084	13 564	37 114	6 172	15 211	10 921	9 868	376 138	25 182
65 years and over	30 203	47 952	9 427	26 370	4 355	10 489	7 989	7 145	267 989	17 830
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**5 539**	**7 762**	**1 313**	**5 136**	**769**	**2 522**	**1 323**	**637**	**46 210**	**3 052**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	6.6	5.7	7.9	7.6	8.9	9.3	3.2	9.1	8.0
Mean income deficit	$2 810	$2 888	$2 701	$3 003	$2 626	$2 888	$2 706	$2 831	$3 125	$2 846
Persons per family	3.49	3.50	3.35	3.65	3.65	3.63	3.71	3.13	3.52	3.56
With Social Security income	1 034	1 160	268	939	109	435	304	170	7 067	620
With public assistance income	1 909	3 006	307	1 595	191	736	273	61	16 244	1 002
Householder worked in 1979	2 663	4 040	813	2 366	582	1 445	859	334	17 964	1 583
With related children under 18 years	4 266	6 221	1 018	3 979	599	2 002	934	391	34 896	2 333
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 079	4 690	744	3 201	455	1 565	687	322	27 896	1 871
Female householder, no husband present	2 491	4 467	563	2 545	296	900	330	168	22 368	1 499
Householder worked in 1979	944	2 054	294	934	219	405	153	94	5 772	607
With related children under 18 years	2 262	4 120	528	2 347	274	854	288	160	19 456	1 311
With related children under 6 years	1 337	2 514	257	1 133	145	397	163	70	9 531	652
Householder 65 years and over	613	622	147	639	41	263	190	147	5 259	338
Unrelated individuals	**7 371**	**15 914**	**2 374**	**6 139**	**902**	**4 176**	**3 321**	**1 173**	**49 746**	**5 454**
Percent below poverty level	25.7	24.6	23.6	25.1	23.8	32.9	38.2	19.8	19.9	28.7
Mean income deficit	$1 632	$1 890	$1 716	$1 822	$2 095	$1 915	$2 050	$2 056	$1 811	$1 789
With Social Security income	2 604	3 711	738	2 121	278	1 166	743	314	16 643	1 534
With public assistance income	1 612	2 055	339	886	136	534	337	99	9 616	651
Worked in 1979	2 274	8 261	1 047	1 992	367	2 005	1 898	396	13 117	2 589
65 years and over	2 398	3 045	623	2 266	262	958	592	391	18 046	1 436
Persons	**26 714**	**43 060**	**6 768**	**24 867**	**3 707**	**13 335**	**8 228**	**3 169**	**212 558**	**16 326**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	9.6	7.9	10.0	9.8	12.3	15.3	4.1	11.4	11.2
Related children under 18 years	9 658	14 556	2 137	9 959	1 410	4 695	2 316	783	75 634	5 578
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 651	10 070	1 536	6 994	1 003	3 345	1 559	602	55 105	3 990
60 years and over	4 600	5 369	1 175	4 201	493	1 971	1 218	814	36 179	2 697
65 years and over	3 487	4 071	880	3 357	357	1 411	898	650	27 809	2 054
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**7 826**	**11 287**	**1 906**	**7 091**	**1 115**	**3 565**	**2 032**	**943**	**63 822**	**4 381**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	9.7	8.3	10.9	11.0	12.6	14.3	4.7	12.6	11.5
Mean income deficit	$3 426	$3 380	$3 216	$3 636	$3 268	$3 495	$3 163	$3 235	$3 719	$3 415
Persons per family	3.56	3.50	3.33	3.65	3.63	3.65	3.67	3.16	3.53	3.54
With Social Security income	1 696	2 080	507	1 525	218	765	518	256	12 009	1 032
With public assistance income	2 311	3 692	407	1 937	236	936	383	122	19 748	1 224
Householder worked in 1979	4 147	6 430	1 187	3 661	836	2 085	1 368	523	28 488	2 384
With related children under 18 years	5 825	8 647	1 354	5 324	832	2 746	1 424	579	46 588	3 208
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 344	6 635	1 007	4 326	653	2 174	1 081	478	37 323	2 568
Female householder, no husband present	3 093	5 697	717	3 150	402	1 156	455	271	27 906	1 911
Householder worked in 1979	1 317	2 965	395	1 359	309	565	258	151	8 599	864
With related children under 18 years	2 718	5 111	630	2 828	371	1 051	398	231	23 525	1 623
With related children under 6 years	1 508	2 875	314	1 291	206	475	204	91	11 024	729
Householder 65 years and over	1 011	1 298	278	991	114	464	302	227	8 725	625
Unrelated individuals	**10 252**	**21 356**	**3 219**	**8 494**	**1 258**	**5 372**	**4 129**	**1 605**	**71 596**	**7 568**
Percent below poverty level	35.7	33.0	32.0	34.7	33.1	42.3	47.5	27.1	28.6	39.8
Mean income deficit	$1 986	$2 230	$2 075	$2 122	$2 302	$2 327	$2 495	$2 295	$2 050	$2 095
With Social Security income	4 728	7 302	1 278	3 817	525	2 064	1 342	625	32 706	3 056
With public assistance income	2 068	2 715	447	1 298	177	729	479	122	13 112	905
Worked in 1979	2 887	9 886	1 315	2 516	462	2 271	2 133	474	17 541	3 169
65 years and over	4 372	6 315	1 110	3 902	505	1 727	1 135	707	33 854	2 805
Persons	**38 085**	**60 888**	**9 575**	**34 383**	**5 302**	**18 394**	**11 590**	**4 581**	**296 781**	**23 098**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	13.5	11.2	13.9	14.1	16.9	21.5	6.0	15.9	15.8
Related children under 18 years	13 452	20 331	2 901	13 259	1 998	6 478	3 427	1 209	100 138	7 647
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 480	14 334	2 084	9 459	1 443	4 582	2 364	956	72 962	5 568
60 years and over	7 716	10 455	2 087	6 793	912	3 285	2 092	1 327	61 840	4 857
65 years and over	6 197	8 507	1 629	5 624	734	2 494	1 672	1 115	50 255	3 910
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.0	6.4	5.0	6.3	6.0	8.4	9.7	2.7	7.3	7.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.6	17.6	15.2	18.6	18.7	22.8	27.8	8.7	20.5	20.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.4	26.8	25.9	27.9	29.7	34.6	40.7	15.7	29.9	32.2

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**91 433**	**64 386**	**26 650**	**40 052**	**40 441**	**7 357**	**4 723**	**8 771**	**26 252**	**323 628**
With Social Security income	18 645	10 697	6 523	7 968	10 999	2 114	1 190	2 133	6 522	65 383
Income above poverty level	17 688	10 319	5 967	7 537	10 574	1 899	1 094	1 984	5 991	62 971
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 949	1 771	2 046	1 994	2 510	694	383	574	1 827	13 570
With public assistance income	6 245	3 341	2 543	1 753	2 466	477	281	378	1 825	18 110
Income above poverty level	3 842	2 476	1 367	1 230	1 515	347	174	279	1 141	12 950
Below poverty level without public assistance income	914	439	426	247	283	65	43	64	248	2 631
Householder worked in 1979	72 391	55 914	20 175	33 462	30 923	5 662	3 756	7 115	20 687	267 862
With related children under 18 years	51 316	39 103	15 678	23 296	19 788	3 873	2 545	4 684	14 397	195 483
With related children 5 to 17 years	41 973	32 929	12 647	18 760	16 134	3 288	2 065	3 804	11 688	164 651
Female householder, no husband present	12 794	6 819	3 107	4 184	5 554	708	411	897	2 856	35 285
Householder worked in 1979	6 792	4 640	1 604	2 618	3 249	454	241	573	1 720	21 685
With related children under 18 years	7 572	4 460	2 103	2 669	3 198	467	272	587	1 868	23 065
With related children under 6 years	2 678	1 479	821	844	1 017	139	92	203	720	6 972
Householder 65 years and over	11 532	5 941	3 625	4 912	7 323	1 342	777	1 340	3 991	35 813
Unrelated individuals	**28 762**	**19 088**	**13 237**	**15 163**	**19 163**	**3 170**	**1 705**	**3 506**	**11 201**	**86 950**
With Social Security income	9 175	5 206	4 742	4 474	7 317	1 237	792	1 381	4 697	27 363
Income above poverty level	7 252	4 342	3 396	3 453	5 814	915	570	1 039	3 531	22 520
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 496	2 527	2 332	2 081	3 367	566	332	589	2 263	13 048
With public assistance income	2 376	1 035	1 421	735	1 410	239	153	171	933	4 845
Income above poverty level	1 151	602	485	361	545	110	61	86	459	2 391
Below poverty level without public assistance income	924	384	324	260	315	71	49	67	348	1 522
Worked in 1979	16 464	12 700	7 376	10 197	11 070	1 738	891	2 101	5 880	53 538
65 years and over	8 936	5 420	4 104	4 088	6 789	1 107	682	1 302	4 395	26 520
Persons	**344 056**	**251 162**	**104 332**	**150 699**	**146 437**	**27 360**	**17 318**	**31 836**	**97 509**	**1 252 979**
Related children under 18 years	100 725	78 792	32 580	47 213	37 776	7 802	5 238	9 151	29 293	400 358
Related children 5 to 17 years	76 749	61 652	24 628	36 202	28 945	6 087	3 984	7 015	22 171	314 236
60 years and over	47 081	27 124	15 649	19 730	29 058	5 105	2 976	5 285	16 879	149 490
65 years and over	32 034	18 972	11 001	13 466	20 547	3 675	2 057	3 728	11 864	104 670
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**6 397**	**3 092**	**3 437**	**2 473**	**2 440**	**750**	**393**	**570**	**2 395**	**17 181**
Percent below poverty level	7.0	4.8	12.9	6.2	6.0	10.2	8.3	6.5	9.1	5.3
Mean income deficit	$3 070	$3 331	$3 107	$2 895	$2 731	$2 779	$2 307	$3 155	$2 850	$3 062
Persons per family	3.49	3.98	3.75	3.67	3.45	3.52	3.50	3.35	3.79	3.76
With Social Security income	957	378	556	431	425	215	96	149	531	2 412
With public assistance income	2 403	865	1 176	523	951	130	107	99	684	5 160
Householder worked in 1979	2 381	1 532	1 786	1 391	1 221	457	234	334	1 388	8 084
With related children under 18 years	4 958	2 495	2 673	1 976	1 930	495	303	407	1 793	14 107
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 995	2 021	2 054	1 455	1 579	434	247	287	1 426	11 707
Female householder, no husband present	3 349	1 313	1 106	999	1 215	208	117	214	820	8 279
Householder worked in 1979	867	508	339	463	512	107	44	116	340	2 916
With related children under 18 years	3 051	1 190	1 002	905	1 132	176	107	175	728	7 759
With related children under 6 years	1 554	560	498	451	578	54	49	105	417	3 712
Householder 65 years and over	725	249	273	236	278	126	63	81	262	1 415
Unrelated individuals	**6 052**	**3 378**	**5 052**	**2 982**	**4 309**	**989**	**456**	**785**	**2 789**	**17 430**
Percent below poverty level	21.0	17.7	38.2	19.7	22.5	31.2	26.7	22.4	24.9	20.0
Mean income deficit	$1 895	$2 071	$1 849	$1 800	$1 613	$1 876	$1 616	$1 723	$1 674	$1 928
With Social Security income	1 923	864	1 346	1 021	1 503	322	222	342	1 166	4 843
With public assistance income	1 225	433	936	374	865	129	92	85	474	2 454
Worked in 1979	1 379	1 209	2 375	1 258	1 717	429	147	260	898	6 204
65 years and over	1 973	1 129	1 191	824	1 329	299	160	315	1 112	5 350
Persons	**28 371**	**15 671**	**17 945**	**12 058**	**12 733**	**3 626**	**1 833**	**2 694**	**11 867**	**82 087**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	6.2	17.2	8.0	8.7	13.3	10.6	8.5	12.2	6.6
Related children under 18 years	11 104	6 683	6 476	4 609	4 329	1 181	654	847	4 644	33 959
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 046	4 474	4 617	3 352	3 126	934	483	572	3 374	25 695
60 years and over	4 382	1 942	2 283	1 721	2 319	674	367	559	1 962	10 556
65 years and over	3 221	1 554	1 652	1 272	1 787	490	273	436	1 580	8 177
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**8 554**	**4 159**	**4 917**	**3 562**	**3 645**	**1 215**	**600**	**909**	**3 491**	**24 609**
Percent below poverty level	9.4	6.5	18.5	8.9	9.0	16.5	12.7	10.4	13.3	7.6
Mean income deficit	$3 728	$4 063	$3 645	$3 467	$3 165	$3 059	$2 943	$3 357	$3 406	$3 615
Persons per family	3.48	3.97	3.72	3.64	3.40	3.54	3.65	3.45	3.77	3.77
With Social Security income	1 615	653	1 073	728	761	398	146	225	838	4 372
With public assistance income	2 945	1 142	1 532	664	1 128	202	141	148	863	6 664
Householder worked in 1979	3 491	2 236	2 665	2 119	1 983	734	391	581	2 156	12 692
With related children under 18 years	6 429	3 346	3 609	2 691	2 746	792	462	650	2 558	19 439
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 163	2 734	2 770	2 056	2 245	679	377	470	2 033	16 218
Female householder, no husband present	4 156	1 708	1 389	1 313	1 570	268	154	292	991	10 452
Householder worked in 1979	1 248	738	486	695	773	144	67	170	458	4 202
With related children under 18 years	3 692	1 535	1 187	1 150	1 427	227	129	239	854	9 598
With related children under 6 years	1 774	685	533	548	637	74	63	136	469	4 335
Householder 65 years and over	1 092	361	556	439	489	258	99	127	464	2 529
Unrelated individuals	**8 621**	**4 890**	**6 701**	**4 110**	**6 266**	**1 345**	**618**	**1 058**	**4 101**	**25 101**
Percent below poverty level	30.0	25.6	50.6	27.1	32.7	42.4	36.2	30.2	36.6	28.9
Mean income deficit	$2 126	$2 214	$2 219	$2 121	$1 897	$2 189	$1 993	$2 087	$1 935	$2 125
With Social Security income	3 825	1 899	2 485	1 792	2 959	594	320	578	2 124	10 112
With public assistance income	1 776	595	1 273	560	1 148	155	124	150	753	3 491
Worked in 1979	1 787	1 630	2 873	1 583	2 246	524	215	306	1 184	8 238
65 years and over	3 810	2 118	2 192	1 555	2 698	543	247	545	1 983	10 323
Persons	**38 387**	**21 415**	**24 997**	**17 079**	**18 671**	**5 650**	**2 807**	**4 196**	**17 251**	**117 859**
Percent below poverty level	11.2	8.5	24.0	11.3	12.8	20.7	16.2	13.2	17.7	9.4
Related children under 18 years	14 267	8 804	8 763	6 296	6 073	1 858	1 044	1 424	6 489	46 859
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 430	6 005	6 255	4 589	4 466	1 418	760	973	4 637	35 632
60 years and over	7 335	3 307	4 146	2 978	4 342	1 233	541	906	3 413	19 031
65 years and over	5 722	2 765	3 179	2 334	3 528	979	411	762	2 815	15 332
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.4	4.2	11.9	5.2	5.4	8.5	5.9	5.7	7.7	4.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.3	11.0	30.3	15.8	16.5	27.9	23.5	17.8	23.1	12.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	21.5	16.6	43.1	26.2	26.0	42.8	39.0	31.2	35.2	20.6

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**16 493**	**13 238**	**18 174**	**40 442**	**14 228**	**13 853**	**22 238**	**229 159**	**10 068**	**5 654**
With Social Security income	5 000	2 570	3 506	9 871	3 678	3 514	4 740	51 666	2 426	1 545
Income above poverty level	4 594	2 342	3 365	9 237	3 446	3 224	4 474	49 689	2 259	1 440
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 664	791	755	2 897	1 170	965	1 238	8 337	777	500
With public assistance income	1 059	626	921	2 551	780	953	998	14 965	436	327
Income above poverty level	622	455	557	1 690	474	592	720	10 159	336	191
Below poverty level without public assistance income	122	72	104	374	114	113	175	2 200	93	43
Householder worked in 1979	12 259	11 271	15 241	31 799	11 154	11 079	18 538	186 261	8 289	4 411
With related children under 18 years	8 141	7 943	9 762	21 365	7 937	7 811	12 946	113 303	5 801	2 947
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 653	6 553	7 742	17 459	6 350	6 448	10 556	93 810	4 731	2 415
Female householder, no husband present	1 922	1 253	2 138	5 171	1 880	1 582	2 320	33 938	936	620
Householder worked in 1979	1 108	883	1 520	3 269	1 213	950	1 636	21 367	621	409
With related children under 18 years	1 228	832	1 499	3 276	1 227	907	1 662	19 748	577	395
With related children under 6 years	378	198	509	994	346	298	656	6 344	172	144
Householder 65 years and over	3 424	1 556	2 373	6 950	2 341	2 203	3 079	37 717	1 481	1 082
Unrelated individuals	**10 118**	**4 204**	**19 063**	**21 497**	**6 623**	**5 203**	**8 544**	**99 596**	**3 428**	**2 663**
With Social Security income	3 281	1 573	2 837	6 813	2 494	2 409	3 099	31 888	1 564	1 263
Income above poverty level	2 368	1 179	2 256	5 152	1 819	1 815	2 410	26 705	1 197	974
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 555	734	1 281	3 175	1 098	1 180	1 433	14 006	728	567
With public assistance income	1 082	306	555	1 242	509	513	495	6 544	256	257
Income above poverty level	585	128	249	579	259	243	187	3 406	97	121
Below poverty level without public assistance income	514	62	167	362	186	156	122	1 876	64	79
Worked in 1979	5 548	2 431	15 260	12 966	3 813	2 515	5 196	62 886	1 846	1 324
65 years and over	3 101	1 434	2 287	6 383	2 319	2 252	2 853	32 864	1 442	1 256
Persons	**62 411**	**49 350**	**75 599**	**152 889**	**53 910**	**52 612**	**82 749**	**843 650**	**37 732**	**20 779**
Related children under 18 years	16 356	16 064	17 942	41 293	16 035	16 560	25 959	212 256	12 009	5 882
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 359	12 408	13 215	31 833	12 303	12 824	19 669	165 890	9 030	4 491
60 years and over	13 037	6 441	9 590	26 754	9 580	8 788	12 292	150 432	6 131	4 194
65 years and over	9 426	4 457	6 825	19 758	6 870	6 421	8 614	106 855	4 266	3 177
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 686**	**914**	**1 424**	**3 183**	**1 339**	**1 317**	**1 508**	**12 764**	**715**	**581**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	6.9	7.8	7.9	9.4	9.5	6.8	5.6	7.1	10.3
Mean income deficit	$2 753	$2 809	$2 722	$2 636	$2 520	$2 845	$2 926	$2 946	$2 815	$3 016
Persons per family	3.68	3.59	3.41	3.34	3.75	3.94	3.59	3.32	3.74	3.83
With Social Security income	406	228	141	634	232	290	266	1 977	167	105
With public assistance income	437	171	364	861	306	361	278	4 806	100	136
Householder worked in 1979	883	559	923	1 666	797	724	955	5 218	483	375
With related children under 18 years	1 223	667	1 073	2 272	1 086	1 006	1 186	9 987	506	444
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 002	533	818	1 677	792	808	886	8 008	417	361
Female householder, no husband present	643	288	537	1 368	475	479	584	7 144	215	179
Householder worked in 1979	267	149	300	621	241	197	338	2 513	128	120
With related children under 18 years	578	247	497	1 194	446	428	560	6 520	185	173
With related children under 6 years	267	95	266	588	242	197	328	3 373	85	104
Householder 65 years and over	250	162	117	494	144	146	161	1 469	91	76
Unrelated individuals	**3 245**	**1 015**	**7 993**	**6 422**	**1 801**	**1 384**	**1 874**	**17 485**	**859**	**771**
Percent below poverty level	32.1	24.1	41.9	29.9	27.2	26.6	21.9	17.6	25.1	29.0
Mean income deficit	$1 986	$1 669	$2 005	$2 048	$1 648	$1 762	$1 819	$1 905	$1 520	$1 793
With Social Security income	913	394	581	1 661	675	594	689	5 183	367	289
With public assistance income	497	178	306	663	250	270	308	3 138	159	136
Worked in 1979	1 226	315	6 315	2 791	659	396	705	5 797	292	296
65 years and over	785	340	433	1 459	619	540	664	5 897	369	305
Persons	**9 447**	**4 296**	**12 846**	**17 053**	**6 820**	**6 574**	**7 281**	**59 896**	**3 534**	**2 994**
Percent below poverty level	15.1	8.7	17.0	11.2	12.7	12.5	8.8	7.1	9.4	14.4
Related children under 18 years	3 089	1 561	2 397	4 946	2 571	2 652	2 802	21 043	1 315	1 166
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 320	1 101	1 604	3 413	1 847	1 979	1 913	15 073	953	836
60 years and over	1 705	807	809	3 077	1 137	1 089	1 204	11 011	728	525
65 years and over	1 260	594	632	2 384	845	876	942	8 447	518	432
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 569**	**1 511**	**2 099**	**4 667**	**1 971**	**2 007**	**2 264**	**17 555**	**1 082**	**818**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	13.9	14.5	10.2	7.7	10.7	14.5
Mean income deficit	$3 202	$3 055	$3 224	$3 149	$3 150	$3 330	$3 350	$3 543	$3 316	$3 653
Persons per family	3.60	3.63	3.40	3.33	3.67	3.84	3.60	3.38	3.72	3.71
With Social Security income	660	389	279	1 109	470	514	530	3 438	294	151
With public assistance income	555	255	441	1 105	370	461	431	6 114	175	161
Householder worked in 1979	1 506	991	1 419	2 588	1 189	1 216	1 465	7 996	720	563
With related children under 18 years	1 832	1 119	1 572	3 228	1 507	1 462	1 665	13 184	751	625
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 523	865	1 174	2 470	1 116	1 178	1 287	10 682	641	513
Female householder, no husband present	841	423	680	1 754	644	586	758	9 058	299	262
Householder worked in 1979	431	259	404	878	351	265	480	3 633	191	183
With related children under 18 years	753	361	628	1 535	595	469	706	8 120	250	241
With related children under 6 years	314	111	329	690	267	217	405	3 968	103	118
Householder 65 years and over	376	233	221	847	283	317	344	2 472	158	92
Unrelated individuals	**4 362**	**1 437**	**9 631**	**8 462**	**2 567**	**1 996**	**2 713**	**25 305**	**1 287**	**1 088**
Percent below poverty level	43.1	34.2	50.5	39.4	38.8	38.4	31.8	25.4	37.5	40.9
Mean income deficit	$2 300	$1 989	$2 529	$2 378	$1 955	$2 009	$2 041	$2 103	$1 797	$2 064
With Social Security income	1 573	666	1 016	2 963	1 163	1 082	1 257	10 551	695	525
With public assistance income	666	230	381	933	392	408	414	4 361	231	207
Worked in 1979	1 583	459	7 534	3 433	934	500	934	7 835	406	360
65 years and over	1 452	599	765	2 751	1 108	1 020	1 178	11 042	659	554
Persons	**13 607**	**6 924**	**16 758**	**24 011**	**9 809**	**9 698**	**10 870**	**84 691**	**5 310**	**4 125**
Percent below poverty level	21.8	14.0	22.2	15.7	18.2	18.4	13.1	10.0	14.1	19.9
Related children under 18 years	4 435	2 623	3 369	7 001	3 491	3 740	4 032	28 359	1 974	1 549
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 374	1 799	2 230	4 960	2 526	2 798	2 828	20 789	1 455	1 122
60 years and over	2 758	1 300	1 392	5 200	2 003	1 963	2 234	19 130	1 221	840
65 years and over	2 184	1 008	1 127	4 337	1 605	1 626	1 787	15 494	936	709
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.6	5.7	12.2	7.1	7.0	7.8	5.7	4.5	5.6	9.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.7	19.2	27.9	21.0	24.6	24.6	17.5	12.7	19.5	26.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.0	29.9	38.5	33.0	38.0	38.8	28.0	18.9	33.4	41.9

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albany				Bronx				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE									
Total persons	**263 067**	**18 803**	**2 893**	**2 845**	**551 147**	**372 650**	**2 050**	**17 412**	**395 138**
Under 5 years	14 343	1 654	248	215	29 147	32 328	172	1 672	42 948
5 to 9 years	15 150	1 648	354	187	30 139	30 093	202	1 371	39 910
10 to 14 years	18 440	2 149	246	260	35 862	38 480	181	1 523	42 739
15 to 19 years	25 081	2 482	189	421	40 607	41 407	243	1 628	44 336
20 to 24 years	27 417	2 018	316	485	42 992	33 634	193	1 093	37 831
25 to 29 years	22 978	1 612	319	317	38 043	30 951	184	1 626	34 602
30 to 34 years	20 155	1 354	394	241	34 656	29 837	236	2 091	32 116
35 to 39 years	14 751	1 062	267	190	27 326	26 125	76	1 546	25 026
40 to 44 years	11 375	987	218	109	25 560	21 545	138	1 368	22 795
45 to 49 years	12 752	925	126	107	27 447	17 632	42	895	19 665
50 to 54 years	14 747	767	68	66	32 517	18 165	126	667	16 300
55 to 59 years	14 725	655	43	64	35 091	16 293	65	501	12 781
60 to 64 years	13 850	373	23	25	33 776	12 224	64	310	8 558
65 to 69 years	12 112	466	55	62	33 301	9 605	55	371	6 350
70 to 74 years	9 833	313	15	44	31 462	6 393	33	324	4 386
75 to 79 years	6 961	142	–	32	24 921	4 591	22	209	2 435
80 to 84 years	4 680	110	12	20	16 872	1 952	6	150	1 329
85 years and over	3 717	86	–	–	11 428	1 395	12	67	1 031
Median	32.0	23.6	26.5	22.6	39.4	26.7	25.9	29.4	23.6
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**26 759**	**2 281**	**245**	**340**	**41 598**	**40 230**	**265**	**1 314**	**43 781**
Children ever born	3 866	1 080	21	53	9 964	17 389	113	241	22 272
Per 1,000 women	144	473	86	156	240	432	426	183	509
Women 25 to 34 years	**21 834**	**1 572**	**377**	**257**	**37 203**	**35 149**	**176**	**2 020**	**37 841**
Children ever born	24 654	2 483	469	245	47 582	57 480	433	2 612	70 417
Per 1,000 women	1 129	1 580	1 244	953	1 279	1 635	2 460	1 293	1 861
Women 35 to 44 years	**13 499**	**1 182**	**214**	**172**	**28 217**	**28 126**	**129**	**1 444**	**26 798**
Children ever born	31 135	3 496	432	372	62 999	74 005	315	3 359	80 282
Per 1,000 women	2 306	2 958	2 019	2 163	2 233	2 631	2 442	2 326	2 996
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**263 067**	**18 803**	**2 893**	**2 845**	**551 147**	**372 650**	**2 050**	**17 412**	**395 138**
In households	**250 800**	**18 092**	**2 672**	**2 453**	**533 900**	**365 948**	**2 032**	**17 250**	**391 067**
Family householder: Male	53 591	2 091	554	324	107 774	42 909	378	3 719	49 544
Female	12 158	2 160	82	125	37 784	49 010	208	612	48 694
Nonfamily householder: Male	12 834	1 182	113	306	24 875	17 076	128	489	12 722
Female	20 415	1 217	42	216	48 966	24 234	127	625	13 810
Spouse	54 131	1 839	614	373	106 630	42 436	208	3 585	50 954
Child	79 696	7 527	983	842	170 327	148 761	763	6 664	176 573
Other relatives	8 547	1 228	170	99	28 508	28 578	177	1 179	27 355
Nonrelatives	9 428	848	114	168	9 036	12 944	43	377	11 415
Persons per household	2.53	2.72	3.34	2.36	2.43	2.74	2.52	3.21	3.12
Persons per family	3.17	3.48	3.79	3.45	3.08	3.39	3.09	3.71	3.58
In group quarters	**12 267**	**711**	**221**	**392**	**17 247**	**6 702**	**18**	**162**	**4 071**
Inmate of institution	3 771	298	–	75	11 607	5 955	4	74	2 882
Other	8 496	413	221	317	5 640	747	14	88	1 189
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**72 961**	**7 102**	**1 191**	**1 180**	**122 354**	**124 968**	**693**	**5 409**	**129 560**
Nursery school	2 325	313	83	28	2 899	4 902	12	205	3 062
Private	1 945	157	76	26	1 850	1 441	–	162	847
Kindergarten	2 740	253	64	49	5 542	4 608	34	253	6 895
Private	729	75	19	22	1 463	813	–	81	766
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	28 194	3 296	461	396	55 483	57 888	364	2 321	71 399
Private	6 979	752	85	137	18 527	7 795	94	535	10 374
High school (1 to 4 years)	16 550	1 925	117	275	29 029	34 487	185	1 370	31 622
Private	3 106	271	12	72	9 915	3 056	38	165	3 566
College	23 152	1 315	466	432	29 401	23 083	98	1 260	16 582
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 775**	**209**	**26**	**30**	**4 788**	**6 447**	**14**	**186**	**3 118**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	35.6	39.0	53.2	38.9	25.2	35.7	14.1	36.3	18.9
5 and 6 years old	91.9	93.1	87.5	100.0	87.1	85.5	84.2	88.1	85.1
7 to 15 years old	99.3	97.5	94.0	100.0	98.1	97.6	100.0	97.4	98.0
16 and 17 years old	92.9	90.7	93.6	92.4	87.2	87.3	68.9	83.3	79.0
18 and 19 years old	72.4	65.8	84.3	67.4	59.4	54.3	33.3	70.1	45.4
20 and 21 years old	54.8	38.4	84.8	59.3	40.6	31.6	42.4	54.5	24.2
22 to 24 years old	25.9	21.9	63.0	26.1	20.5	21.4	15.7	27.9	15.8
25 to 34 years old	10.4	11.8	19.8	19.4	9.8	12.8	16.4	13.0	8.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**74 072**	**3 895**	**761**	**624**	**161 251**	**78 781**	**560**	**4 870**	**79 423**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 134	165	7	43	9 651	3 579	16	327	9 044
5 to 7 years	3 589	423	19	80	16 387	7 797	30	280	12 516
8 years	5 566	287	–	47	17 905	4 965	96	142	8 807
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 509	825	22	77	29 782	18 325	92	463	19 767
4 years	22 478	1 186	75	106	46 344	27 073	184	950	18 270
College: 1 to 3 years	11 256	480	97	105	17 570	11 633	91	708	7 632
4 or more years	20 540	529	541	166	23 612	5 409	51	2 000	3 387
Percent high school graduates	73.3	56.4	93.7	60.4	54.3	56.0	58.2	75.1	36.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**88 564**	**4 957**	**779**	**653**	**211 149**	**117 927**	**499**	**5 255**	**107 951**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 675	202	55	5	17 018	4 586	46	586	18 073
5 to 7 years	4 425	467	28	17	22 693	10 674	53	458	18 299
8 years	7 282	438	14	59	27 924	7 353	33	244	10 924
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 662	1 129	46	110	36 480	28 247	146	579	23 590
4 years	33 361	1 644	190	131	72 583	41 400	93	1 257	25 237
College: 1 to 3 years	14 073	547	112	91	16 538	17 436	101	742	8 554
4 or more years	16 086	530	334	240	17 913	8 231	27	1 389	3 274
Percent high school graduates	71.7	54.9	81.6	70.8	50.7	56.9	44.3	64.5	34.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**162 636**	**8 852**	**1 540**	**1 277**	**372 400**	**196 708**	**1 059**	**10 125**	**187 374**
Percent high school graduates	72.4	55.5	87.6	65.7	52.2	56.5	51.7	69.6	35.4
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.2	16.5	12.8	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.9	10.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Broome				Cattaraugus			Cayuga		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
AGE										
Total persons	**207 921**	**3 266**	**1 665**	**1 690**	**83 088**	**580**	**1 737**	**77 327**	**1 914**	**544**
Under 5 years	12 210	342	141	144	6 090	55	183	5 441	168	23
5 to 9 years	13 433	324	146	190	6 699	39	197	5 700	73	45
10 to 14 years	16 314	268	124	201	7 134	73	231	7 078	125	33
15 to 19 years	20 805	447	142	179	8 062	91	175	7 382	160	28
20 to 24 years	19 996	413	262	222	7 326	104	142	6 194	280	31
25 to 29 years	15 916	315	260	180	6 110	31	159	6 049	360	118
30 to 34 years	14 395	269	208	63	5 847	31	128	5 451	229	89
35 to 39 years	11 299	218	156	73	4 463	25	149	4 205	195	63
40 to 44 years	10 676	154	39	81	3 900	4	56	3 705	74	30
45 to 49 years	10 549	98	78	84	4 049	29	65	3 773	86	18
50 to 54 years	12 065	79	49	50	4 314	25	25	4 079	75	14
55 to 59 years	12 112	61	15	64	4 458	17	24	4 013	48	8
60 to 64 years	10 735	77	2	54	4 028	13	57	3 907	5	9
65 to 69 years	8 725	79	2	47	3 286	17	67	3 538	6	18
70 to 74 years	7 331	50	6	32	2 890	4	25	2 584	20	13
75 to 79 years	5 320	20	35	8	2 049	10	22	1 885	10	4
80 to 84 years	3 445	32	–	12	1 351	10	–	1 263	–	–
85 years and over	2 595	20	–	6	1 032	2	32	1 080	–	–
Median	31.8	22.2	25.3	22.4	30.1	21.7	22.7	30.8	27.1	29.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**20 459**	**393**	**170**	**192**	**7 712**	**94**	**155**	**7 006**	**140**	**21**
Children ever born	3 947	156	111	29	2 398	37	99	1 829	62	–
Per 1,000 women	193	397	653	151	311	394	639	261	443	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**15 285**	**255**	**220**	**77**	**6 033**	**27**	**168**	**5 684**	**79**	**21**
Children ever born	21 435	392	299	108	10 803	37	370	9 296	172	40
Per 1,000 women	1 402	1 537	1 359	1 403	1 791	1 370	2 202	1 635	2 177	1 905
Women 35 to 44 years	**11 420**	**167**	**60**	**97**	**4 300**	**23**	**82**	**3 949**	**35**	**4**
Children ever born	30 259	345	117	268	12 428	69	276	11 894	128	20
Per 1,000 women	2 650	2 066	1 950	2 763	2 890	3 000	3 366	3 012	3 657	5 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**207 921**	**3 266**	**1 665**	**1 690**	**83 088**	**580**	**1 737**	**77 327**	**1 914**	**544**
In households	**201 062**	**2 977**	**1 480**	**1 560**	**80 170**	**496**	**1 718**	**75 273**	**1 007**	**295**
Family householder: Male	45 670	450	332	255	18 369	63	249	17 007	143	75
Female	8 354	213	28	65	2 943	60	167	3 040	102	6
Nonfamily householder: Male	8 179	233	91	78	2 624	31	54	2 469	52	2
Female	12 902	163	25	106	4 574	49	56	4 064	28	3
Spouse	45 807	388	367	260	18 010	43	223	16 545	97	50
Child	68 166	1 228	479	660	29 068	214	743	27 967	467	118
Other relatives	6 234	136	87	64	2 475	15	172	2 474	83	25
Nonrelatives	5 750	166	71	72	2 107	21	54	1 707	35	16
Persons per household	2.68	2.73	3.14	2.83	2.82	2.31	3.02	2.83	3.06	3.23
Persons per family	3.23	3.57	3.66	3.68	3.33	3.12	3.40	3.35	3.64	3.27
In group quarters	**6 859**	**289**	**185**	**130**	**2 918**	**84**	**19**	**2 054**	**907**	**249**
Inmate of institution	3 258	74	–	15	831	54	19	1 538	864	243
Other	3 601	215	185	115	2 087	30	–	516	43	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**57 399**	**1 359**	**672**	**765**	**23 097**	**175**	**603**	**20 649**	**414**	**121**
Nursery school	1 959	62	28	24	748	–	40	590	44	16
Private	1 234	45	11	24	340	–	13	315	15	8
Kindergarten	2 564	93	26	39	1 151	4	12	1 060	4	9
Private	367	4	9	10	119	–	–	131	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	24 923	482	230	325	11 463	80	390	10 883	192	64
Private	2 325	24	27	41	1 103	12	10	973	6	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 322	239	41	94	5 807	65	108	5 338	77	18
Private	857	–	4	–	263	–	–	85	–	–
College	13 631	483	347	283	3 928	26	53	2 778	97	14
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 540**	**89**	**18**	**21**	**414**	**2**	**11**	**359**	**20**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	30.6	47.2	62.1	26.9	24.5	–	49.3	24.6	63.2	57.9
5 and 6 years old	90.5	86.7	100.0	92.0	88.2	100.0	67.6	89.3	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.3	100.0	100.0	97.6	98.9	79.2	97.4	98.8	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.1	83.9	100.0	95.7	88.7	100.0	78.5	88.3	68.6	80.0
18 and 19 years old	65.0	79.4	87.1	71.2	61.4	64.9	16.7	53.7	52.2	80.0
20 and 21 years old	42.0	62.1	70.7	82.9	38.1	20.0	–	28.1	19.8	–
22 to 24 years old	19.0	25.4	41.8	29.5	10.6	–	10.3	10.1	9.4	6.7
25 to 34 years old	8.5	12.5	19.7	31.3	5.1	3.2	11.8	5.1	1.7	2.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**57 696**	**764**	**455**	**366**	**22 321**	**91**	**378**	**21 465**	**882**	**314**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	951	13	23	12	338	6	6	466	47	28
5 to 7 years	3 171	100	13	3	1 547	3	31	1 292	83	39
8 years	4 324	30	5	22	2 511	4	42	2 154	91	22
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 533	104	5	46	3 927	27	56	4 385	421	125
4 years	20 201	200	36	54	8 348	39	134	7 361	183	65
College: 1 to 3 years	9 050	120	14	90	2 929	12	83	3 059	49	29
4 or more years	11 466	197	359	139	2 721	–	26	2 748	8	6
Percent high school graduates	70.6	67.7	89.9	77.3	62.7	56.0	64.3	61.3	27.2	31.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**67 467**	**708**	**395**	**388**	**25 456**	**127**	**431**	**24 067**	**226**	**70**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 101	51	36	26	295	3	–	446	15	–
5 to 7 years	3 649	73	8	26	1 081	22	28	1 124	30	16
8 years	5 522	37	8	20	2 251	12	63	2 242	6	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 087	123	53	103	4 832	38	95	4 658	55	16
4 years	28 882	222	55	116	10 985	15	166	9 764	95	8
College: 1 to 3 years	9 619	94	95	51	3 588	36	63	3 475	18	11
4 or more years	7 607	108	140	46	2 424	1	16	2 358	7	7
Percent high school graduates	68.3	59.9	73.4	54.9	66.8	40.9	56.8	64.8	53.1	37.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**125 163**	**1 472**	**850**	**754**	**47 777**	**218**	**809**	**45 532**	**1 108**	**384**
Percent high school graduates	69.4	63.9	82.2	65.8	64.9	47.2	60.3	63.2	32.5	32.8
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	16.7	12.7	12.4	10.8	12.3	12.4	10.6	10.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Chautauqua			Chemung			Clinton		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
AGE									
Total persons	**142 757**	**2 021**	**2 392**	**92 629**	**3 957**	**934**	**77 169**	**2 416**	**1 373**
Under 5 years	9 685	180	379	6 359	324	88	5 541	109	103
5 to 9 years	9 810	176	243	6 343	305	93	5 508	99	54
10 to 14 years	11 349	210	233	7 897	296	74	6 464	73	54
15 to 19 years	13 473	381	349	8 848	778	169	9 365	251	139
20 to 24 years	12 656	298	300	7 526	687	213	10 146	607	280
25 to 29 years	10 965	156	139	7 200	308	85	6 424	476	238
30 to 34 years	9 234	126	145	6 367	140	60	5 849	379	235
35 to 39 years	7 721	86	86	5 219	173	15	4 597	150	99
40 to 44 years	6 810	53	121	4 441	134	21	3 705	134	75
45 to 49 years	6 871	62	149	4 697	208	5	3 491	65	42
50 to 54 years	7 833	60	60	5 158	154	24	3 480	24	7
55 to 59 years	8 101	49	59	5 443	138	33	3 041	28	32
60 to 64 years	7 594	65	30	4 918	103	7	2 670	7	4
65 to 69 years	7 119	58	47	3 929	90	34	2 356	7	2
70 to 74 years	5 223	33	19	3 184	70	–	1 751	7	2
75 to 79 years	3 745	19	7	2 438	22	–	1 326	–	7
80 to 84 years	2 517	4	19	1 459	27	–	929	–	–
85 years and over	2 051	5	7	1 203	–	13	526	–	–
Median	31.9	20.8	19.9	31.7	21.2	20.5	26.2	25.7	26.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**12 968**	**281**	**321**	**8 291**	**407**	**63**	**9 696**	**222**	**168**
Children ever born	3 275	58	131	2 423	205	26	2 397	33	68
Per 1,000 women	253	206	408	292	504	413	247	149	405
Women 25 to 34 years	**10 165**	**146**	**119**	**6 928**	**180**	**68**	**5 834**	**108**	**93**
Children ever born	16 548	318	299	10 505	386	162	9 167	191	120
Per 1,000 women	1 628	2 178	2 513	1 516	2 144	2 382	1 571	1 769	1 290
Women 35 to 44 years	**7 530**	**64**	**90**	**4 989**	**155**	**26**	**3 956**	**42**	**11**
Children ever born	21 307	266	373	13 948	552	48	11 761	99	15
Per 1,000 women	2 830	4 156	4 144	2 796	3 561	1 846	2 973	2 357	1 364
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**142 757**	**2 021**	**2 392**	**92 629**	**3 957**	**934**	**77 169**	**2 416**	**1 373**
In households	**138 871**	**1 659**	**2 291**	**90 339**	**3 084**	**644**	**71 580**	**935**	**657**
Family householder: Male	32 465	252	371	20 676	384	96	16 120	223	132
Female	5 426	134	112	3 913	325	31	2 408	54	27
Nonfamily householder: Male	5 210	99	112	2 872	194	25	2 445	43	7
Female	8 538	77	48	5 594	136	40	3 345	36	25
Spouse	32 409	201	312	20 918	355	119	15 886	156	141
Child	47 351	713	1 132	31 623	1 371	296	26 825	397	277
Other relatives	3 978	77	71	2 709	189	17	1 920	–	19
Nonrelatives	3 494	106	133	2 034	130	20	2 631	26	29
Persons per household	2.69	2.91	3.50	2.73	2.94	2.33	2.95	2.90	3.26
Persons per family	3.21	3.63	4.07	3.25	3.60	3.01	3.41	3.31	3.55
In group quarters	**3 886**	**362**	**101**	**2 290**	**873**	**290**	**5 589**	**1 481**	**716**
Inmate of institution	1 393	11	7	1 443	823	263	1 479	1 109	606
Other	2 493	351	94	847	50	27	4 110	372	110
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**38 546**	**788**	**818**	**24 698**	**1 251**	**277**	**24 365**	**684**	**334**
Nursery school	1 447	13	13	1 052	56	7	553	6	–
Private	933	7	6	523	20	7	338	–	–
Kindergarten	1 952	21	80	1 182	64	28	999	24	4
Private	187	–	11	105	–	14	197	5	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	17 748	398	444	11 722	526	121	10 186	142	89
Private	1 291	14	78	1 213	18	46	1 176	12	17
High school (1 to 4 years)	9 638	106	187	6 961	392	60	5 771	115	129
Private	150	–	5	716	12	19	697	10	29
College	7 761	250	94	3 781	213	61	6 856	397	112
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**980**	**36**	**15**	**591**	**36**	**–**	**596**	**34**	**18**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	32.3	26.5	23.6	32.6	37.7	17.1	22.4	34.4	–
5 and 6 years old	90.6	100.0	100.0	88.4	95.8	100.0	86.2	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.5	97.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	91.9	70.4	75.3	90.2	66.1	5.6	90.0	100.0	88.9
18 and 19 years old	62.3	41.7	52.1	53.3	28.9	37.1	62.7	56.7	41.7
20 and 21 years old	36.6	60.2	22.9	27.2	19.0	25.6	47.6	44.0	40.6
22 to 24 years old	16.7	27.0	11.5	12.9	11.1	8.3	20.0	17.5	8.1
25 to 34 years old	7.1	3.9	3.2	7.4	13.8	4.1	8.3	17.8	15.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**39 625**	**378**	**504**	**25 431**	**784**	**144**	**19 597**	**1 104**	**604**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	530	28	109	275	70	–	475	46	60
5 to 7 years	2 402	31	99	1 144	46	–	1 888	67	62
8 years	3 802	57	73	2 209	63	18	2 041	71	85
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 222	64	108	4 077	230	43	2 478	319	186
4 years	14 560	127	75	9 970	228	55	6 364	367	93
College: 1 to 3 years	5 698	62	24	3 710	112	7	3 117	203	106
4 or more years	5 411	9	16	4 046	35	21	3 234	31	12
Percent high school graduates	64.8	52.4	22.8	69.7	47.8	57.6	64.9	54.4	34.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**46 159**	**398**	**384**	**30 225**	**783**	**153**	**20 548**	**173**	**139**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	657	15	55	283	37	13	316	–	–
5 to 7 years	2 639	22	105	1 191	98	13	1 470	–	9
8 years	3 877	52	43	2 529	71	5	2 088	5	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 905	128	22	4 927	178	17	3 609	21	8
4 years	19 486	116	104	13 620	277	62	7 285	66	55
College: 1 to 3 years	6 821	40	23	4 289	77	25	3 197	72	2
4 or more years	4 774	25	32	3 386	45	18	2 583	9	53
Percent high school graduates	67.3	45.5	41.4	70.5	51.0	68.6	63.6	85.0	79.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**85 784**	**776**	**888**	**55 656**	**1 567**	**297**	**40 145**	**1 277**	**743**
Percent high school graduates	66.2	48.8	30.9	70.1	49.4	63.3	64.2	58.6	43.2
Median years of school completed	12.4	11.8	8.7	12.5	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.3	11.2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Columbia			Dutchess				Erie	
	Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
AGE									
Total persons	**57 048**	**2 055**	**528**	**222 401**	**17 010**	**3 085**	**6 093**	**895 081**	**103 565**
Under 5 years	3 351	169	38	13 505	1 288	324	450	51 390	8 747
5 to 9 years	3 855	198	55	15 019	1 259	349	504	55 680	9 289
10 to 14 years	4 680	221	44	19 427	1 692	311	668	71 480	11 089
15 to 19 years	4 970	299	90	21 675	2 017	200	800	81 635	11 941
20 to 24 years	3 789	157	38	18 796	1 746	124	658	81 702	10 278
25 to 29 years	4 006	181	64	16 466	1 564	242	682	69 559	8 483
30 to 34 years	4 393	158	39	18 153	1 521	333	576	63 541	6 815
35 to 39 years	3 629	150	30	15 693	1 212	300	500	50 864	5 401
40 to 44 years	2 873	109	6	12 643	1 213	365	347	44 071	5 350
45 to 49 years	2 947	113	32	12 083	896	166	293	46 596	5 370
50 to 54 years	2 977	51	24	11 851	609	115	186	54 532	5 392
55 to 59 years	3 205	108	14	11 076	567	77	94	56 319	4 522
60 to 64 years	3 108	21	7	10 053	444	73	119	49 361	3 711
65 to 69 years	2 850	46	5	8 361	422	27	68	41 158	2 885
70 to 74 years	2 594	12	13	7 445	262	42	52	30 784	2 020
75 to 79 years	1 816	20	29	4 486	150	13	38	21 934	1 240
80 to 84 years	1 035	16	–	3 159	65	24	25	14 424	636
85 years and over	970	26	–	2 510	83	–	33	10 051	396
Median	34.4	24.4	24.8	31.7	26.6	29.8	24.8	32.8	25.3
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 144**	**150**	**40**	**19 931**	**1 710**	**130**	**706**	**81 754**	**11 710**
Children ever born	930	60	–	2 977	792	33	130	14 310	6 185
Per 1,000 women	224	400	–	149	463	254	184	175	528
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 279**	**172**	**49**	**17 621**	**1 222**	**362**	**365**	**67 529**	**8 648**
Children ever born	6 196	387	42	23 516	2 270	518	647	86 879	15 918
Per 1,000 women	1 448	2 250	857	1 335	1 858	1 431	1 773	1 287	1 841
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 290**	**112**	**14**	**14 205**	**1 000**	**275**	**393**	**49 367**	**6 260**
Children ever born	8 465	256	40	35 367	2 666	596	1 193	126 617	19 091
Per 1,000 women	2 573	2 286	2 857	2 490	2 666	2 167	3 036	2 565	3 050
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**57 048**	**2 055**	**528**	**222 401**	**17 010**	**3 085**	**6 093**	**895 081**	**103 565**
In households	**55 514**	**1 879**	**478**	**210 656**	**13 725**	**2 994**	**4 687**	**875 373**	**101 586**
Family householder: Male	13 050	284	91	48 491	2 033	681	905	198 960	12 470
Female	2 283	188	29	7 938	1 274	59	206	36 815	12 651
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 194	94	11	7 822	847	55	109	31 807	5 930
Female	3 087	82	4	10 245	763	68	102	55 414	5 864
Spouse	13 302	219	88	48 559	1 863	753	828	197 898	11 665
Child	18 199	752	208	74 966	5 647	1 176	2 088	308 406	41 637
Other relatives	1 984	149	27	6 961	688	183	193	26 830	7 094
Nonrelatives	1 415	111	20	5 674	610	19	256	19 243	4 275
Persons per household	2.69	2.93	3.13	2.83	2.80	3.47	3.30	2.71	2.75
Persons per family	3.18	3.41	3.39	3.31	3.47	3.85	3.60	3.26	3.40
In group quarters	**1 534**	**176**	**50**	**11 745**	**3 285**	**91**	**1 406**	**19 708**	**1 979**
Inmate of institution	1 153	174	41	6 708	2 901	22	1 243	9 615	828
Other	381	2	9	5 037	384	69	163	10 093	1 151
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**14 150**	**791**	**182**	**63 839**	**5 906**	**1 102**	**2 197**	**239 121**	**37 053**
Nursery school	520	35	12	2 389	299	93	78	8 157	1 403
Private	321	22	12	1 835	88	64	48	5 551	536
Kindergarten	619	27	5	2 842	255	57	48	10 266	1 825
Private	55	5	–	313	18	19	–	2 527	249
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 426	384	93	28 679	2 583	566	1 038	105 827	17 528
Private	414	30	15	3 626	149	37	91	22 244	1 996
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 113	264	57	16 144	1 627	151	612	61 806	9 374
Private	128	3	8	1 089	120	5	67	8 998	767
College	1 472	81	15	13 785	1 142	235	421	53 065	6 923
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**457**	**20**	**1**	**2 125**	**289**	**39**	**113**	**5 929**	**1 170**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	32.7	44.8	62.5	37.1	56.6	55.6	30.8	34.9	41.8
5 and 6 years old	92.4	100.0	100.0	91.4	93.8	100.0	77.0	92.2	94.0
7 to 15 years old	99.5	97.8	100.0	99.1	97.9	100.0	97.4	99.4	97.8
16 and 17 years old	92.2	97.7	100.0	90.4	90.5	100.0	80.2	92.4	90.2
18 and 19 years old	44.1	64.3	23.8	61.3	50.6	65.2	59.3	59.1	60.8
20 and 21 years old	20.4	22.9	48.0	43.7	29.4	64.5	40.5	40.1	38.7
22 to 24 years old	6.8	27.6	–	18.4	21.3	24.2	14.1	20.0	22.3
25 to 34 years old	5.0	5.0	1.9	8.5	16.4	17.6	13.4	9.5	14.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**17 081**	**512**	**126**	**63 858**	**5 026**	**844**	**1 864**	**254 047**	**23 085**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	369	29	7	1 845	397	4	184	4 429	1 794
5 to 7 years	1 018	87	11	2 935	420	8	217	12 853	2 702
8 years	2 045	60	16	4 684	411	–	118	21 241	1 833
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 937	121	16	8 088	1 139	28	384	41 047	5 551
4 years	5 616	102	33	20 054	1 256	67	497	83 297	6 132
College: 1 to 3 years	2 417	73	30	10 780	991	38	324	41 224	3 497
4 or more years	2 679	40	13	15 472	412	699	140	49 956	1 576
Percent high school graduates	62.7	42.0	60.3	72.5	52.9	95.3	51.6	68.7	48.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**19 322**	**499**	**137**	**70 121**	**3 982**	**933**	**1 149**	**299 147**	**29 136**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	392	29	–	2 050	293	18	185	5 785	1 231
5 to 7 years	1 057	45	19	3 106	377	46	120	16 317	2 821
8 years	2 153	29	9	5 624	354	22	45	30 025	2 582
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 375	105	28	9 532	912	61	199	51 501	7 496
4 years	7 016	213	34	27 724	1 188	178	389	117 042	8 802
College: 1 to 3 years	2 931	54	30	11 889	571	141	138	41 316	4 313
4 or more years	2 398	24	17	10 196	287	467	73	37 161	1 891
Percent high school graduates	63.9	58.3	59.1	71.0	51.4	84.2	52.2	65.4	51.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**36 403**	**1 011**	**263**	**133 979**	**9 008**	**1 777**	**3 013**	**553 194**	**52 221**
Percent high school graduates	63.3	50.0	59.7	71.7	52.2	89.5	51.8	66.9	50.2
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.1	16.8	12.1	12.5	12.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Erie—Con.			Franklin		Fulton		Genesee		
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race		
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
AGE										
Total persons	**4 773**	**5 552**	**13 883**	**42 518**	**2 168**	**54 413**	**453**	**57 390**	**1 082**	**589**
Under 5 years	395	514	1 684	2 846	183	3 683	57	3 968	86	36
5 to 9 years	416	540	1 646	3 315	255	4 055	37	4 439	119	84
10 to 14 years	599	438	1 590	3 885	201	4 738	63	5 258	157	47
15 to 19 years	656	454	1 614	4 848	275	4 734	128	5 570	104	57
20 to 24 years	448	579	1 715	3 605	164	3 950	21	4 532	118	38
25 to 29 years	378	647	1 182	2 956	230	3 879	–	4 538	70	14
30 to 34 years	338	697	1 145	2 876	115	3 828	38	4 099	60	52
35 to 39 years	242	554	564	2 361	123	3 003	11	3 517	54	54
40 to 44 years	212	277	566	1 873	66	2 647	–	2 969	54	19
45 to 49 years	263	272	545	2 017	83	2 634	10	2 855	17	29
50 to 54 years	276	161	563	2 105	146	2 833	28	3 025	66	25
55 to 59 years	136	89	446	2 237	93	3 120	13	3 219	48	34
60 to 64 years	99	107	195	2 089	45	3 099	22	2 524	37	19
65 to 69 years	118	70	109	1 740	105	2 930	6	2 211	20	41
70 to 74 years	61	38	89	1 508	33	2 188	13	1 783	18	34
75 to 79 years	67	46	132	1 032	15	1 374	6	1 224	23	6
80 to 84 years	30	45	66	702	6	888	–	910	13	–
85 years and over	39	24	32	523	30	830	–	749	18	–
Median	23.6	26.9	21.1	29.7	25.1	32.8	16.9	30.5	23.4	31.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**575**	**569**	**1 730**	**4 052**	**194**	**4 348**	**40**	**5 048**	**133**	**64**
Children ever born	311	38	672	1 124	46	1 398	4	1 341	158	76
Per 1,000 women	541	67	388	277	237	322	100	266	1 188	1 188
Women 25 to 34 years	**397**	**718**	**1 164**	**2 904**	**143**	**3 936**	**22**	**4 359**	**57**	**49**
Children ever born	822	832	2 197	4 985	225	6 521	84	6 951	105	102
Per 1,000 women	2 071	1 159	1 887	1 717	1 573	1 657	3 818	1 595	1 842	2 082
Women 35 to 44 years	**265**	**389**	**599**	**2 170**	**120**	**2 888**	**5**	**3 287**	**49**	**17**
Children ever born	892	841	2 039	6 905	440	8 119	15	9 907	214	60
Per 1,000 women	3 366	2 162	3 404	3 182	3 667	2 811	3 000	3 014	4 367	3 529
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**4 773**	**5 552**	**13 883**	**42 518**	**2 168**	**54 413**	**453**	**57 390**	**1 082**	**589**
In households	**4 714**	**4 983**	**13 481**	**40 970**	**2 164**	**53 930**	**359**	**56 514**	**1 030**	**577**
Family householder: Male	744	1 013	2 154	8 861	393	12 350	38	13 139	161	84
Female	436	84	982	1 593	79	2 273	40	1 935	93	60
Nonfamily householder: Male	134	245	539	1 468	48	1 863	18	1 636	56	36
Female	247	272	325	2 532	90	3 468	–	2 733	32	35
Spouse	636	1 158	1 802	8 786	332	12 437	51	13 260	154	54
Child	2 045	1 713	6 583	15 192	1 029	18 750	160	21 130	437	173
Other relatives	234	320	608	1 243	144	1 550	11	1 572	66	101
Nonrelatives	238	178	488	1 295	49	1 239	41	1 109	31	34
Persons per household	3.10	3.00	3.03	2.84	3.42	2.70	3.64	2.91	2.93	2.89
Persons per family	3.58	3.74	3.48	3.42	4.04	3.24	3.64	3.39	3.46	3.68
In group quarters	**59**	**569**	**402**	**1 548**	**4**	**483**	**94**	**876**	**52**	**12**
Inmate of institution	32	6	76	615	4	473	94	665	34	12
Other	27	563	326	933	–	10	–	211	18	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 629**	**2 387**	**5 559**	**12 178**	**771**	**13 421**	**228**	**15 661**	**413**	**164**
Nursery school	68	152	235	245	30	344	6	439	6	–
Private	9	137	141	96	4	204	6	259	3	–
Kindergarten	42	108	262	547	55	807	10	960	5	24
Private	5	10	50	60	–	41	–	77	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	871	746	2 846	6 181	371	7 369	95	8 095	280	100
Private	55	154	408	528	–	290	13	571	5	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	423	231	1 121	3 422	196	3 637	92	4 361	78	40
Private	43	24	118	27	1	119	–	236	3	–
College	225	1 150	1 095	1 783	119	1 264	25	1 806	44	–
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**66**	**92**	**116**	**247**	**57**	**280**	**–**	**329**	**11**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	40.5	46.2	31.8	16.6	27.8	24.1	27.3	20.7	21.4	–
5 and 6 years old	74.8	94.0	93.0	88.5	100.0	85.6	55.6	88.2	93.5	84.4
7 to 15 years old	96.3	99.2	99.0	98.7	97.7	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	75.4	80.8	83.4	92.3	88.1	90.2	85.2	94.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	35.6	92.9	50.4	59.7	42.9	43.6	–	52.9	70.6	29.2
20 and 21 years old	14.5	82.1	38.8	28.9	32.7	16.9	100.0	20.1	11.4	–
22 to 24 years old	12.7	70.0	22.1	10.4	1.8	6.8	73.3	8.2	2.4	–
25 to 34 years old	10.9	28.4	15.7	4.2	8.7	3.8	21.1	5.6	16.9	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 045**	**1 457**	**2 884**	**11 213**	**528**	**15 334**	**71**	**15 886**	**283**	**172**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	41	20	285	394	57	323	–	233	36	–
5 to 7 years	92	7	320	1 306	37	1 240	11	837	43	29
8 years	192	36	368	1 447	100	1 788	–	1 394	19	23
High school: 1 to 3 years	185	59	460	1 435	98	2 929	31	2 460	80	76
4 years	399	87	609	3 761	163	5 507	23	6 524	56	35
College: 1 to 3 years	77	172	353	1 339	31	1 962	6	2 307	29	7
4 or more years	59	1 076	489	1 531	42	1 585	–	2 131	20	2
Percent high school graduates	51.2	91.6	50.3	59.1	44.7	59.0	40.8	69.0	37.1	25.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 214**	**1 570**	**2 750**	**12 806**	**562**	**17 919**	**76**	**17 737**	**215**	**155**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	48	73	351	344	88	244	–	271	7	–
5 to 7 years	75	65	380	1 014	73	1 019	12	743	30	–
8 years	215	56	315	1 499	72	1 872	13	1 235	23	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	303	110	402	2 079	74	4 013	12	2 933	54	54
4 years	392	316	683	4 701	122	6 954	13	7 888	63	64
College: 1 to 3 years	146	205	332	1 886	101	2 310	26	2 810	38	20
4 or more years	35	745	287	1 283	32	1 507	–	1 857	–	2
Percent high school graduates	47.2	80.6	47.3	61.5	45.4	60.1	51.3	70.8	47.0	55.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 259**	**3 027**	**5 634**	**24 019**	**1 090**	**33 253**	**147**	**33 623**	**498**	**327**
Percent high school graduates	49.0	85.9	48.9	60.4	45.0	59.6	46.3	69.9	41.4	39.8
Median years of school completed	11.8	16.8	11.7	12.3	10.5	12.3	11.7	12.5	11.2	11.2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greene			Kings					Livingston	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**39 367**	**1 190**	**481**	**1 265 769**	**723 748**	**4 043**	**46 217**	**393 103**	**55 906**	**637**
Under 5 years	2 347	57	53	76 666	69 876	448	4 056	45 400	3 679	64
5 to 9 years	2 743	46	59	72 178	65 464	352	3 565	41 078	3 969	38
10 to 14 years	3 056	136	50	79 765	70 520	342	3 528	44 434	4 764	66
15 to 19 years	3 469	348	103	88 201	77 391	390	4 280	43 359	6 694	96
20 to 24 years	2 735	146	88	101 943	65 999	412	4 066	38 013	6 236	83
25 to 29 years	2 526	34	9	101 199	62 188	467	4 835	35 338	4 433	33
30 to 34 years	2 826	46	19	89 874	59 864	350	5 250	32 616	3 968	15
35 to 39 years	2 216	63	17	63 907	51 544	276	3 458	25 148	3 469	33
40 to 44 years	2 107	93	4	57 387	43 596	203	2 979	21 440	2 620	46
45 to 49 years	2 056	51	8	60 218	34 159	210	2 252	17 646	2 578	43
50 to 54 years	2 150	21	23	76 928	32 060	148	2 193	15 256	2 653	42
55 to 59 years	2 083	22	12	85 254	29 832	94	1 699	11 459	2 607	15
60 to 64 years	2 207	66	–	79 522	23 305	168	1 331	8 594	2 301	18
65 to 69 years	2 134	20	10	76 512	16 372	56	1 074	6 369	2 030	–
70 to 74 years	1 863	15	16	63 055	10 349	49	771	3 464	1 611	26
75 to 79 years	1 387	8	7	47 234	6 407	23	470	2 002	1 153	–
80 to 84 years	760	18	2	28 419	2 732	32	284	929	628	12
85 years and over	702	–	1	17 507	2 090	23	126	558	513	7
Median	35.0	20.1	19.4	36.8	26.0	25.8	28.7	22.9	27.9	23.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 035**	**61**	**45**	**95 931**	**78 657**	**474**	**4 196**	**43 804**	**7 104**	**71**
Children ever born	722	12	23	22 126	36 681	157	646	23 068	1 334	–
Per 1,000 women	238	197	511	231	466	331	154	527	188	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 789**	**46**	**11**	**95 692**	**70 950**	**468**	**4 993**	**38 766**	**4 294**	**20**
Children ever born	4 382	111	12	120 897	119 208	861	6 150	74 876	6 609	45
Per 1,000 women	1 571	2 413	1 091	1 263	1 680	1 840	1 232	1 931	1 539	2 250
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 184**	**80**	**7**	**63 155**	**55 703**	**292**	**3 084**	**26 161**	**3 046**	**34**
Children ever born	5 845	280	10	139 590	148 298	992	7 484	78 249	8 573	14
Per 1,000 women	2 676	3 500	1 429	2 210	2 662	3 397	2 427	2 991	2 815	412
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**39 367**	**1 190**	**481**	**1 265 769**	**723 748**	**4 043**	**46 217**	**393 103**	**55 906**	**637**
In households	**38 763**	**797**	**357**	**1 250 064**	**719 565**	**3 977**	**45 899**	**391 642**	**51 574**	**547**
Family householder: Male	8 919	78	41	264 969	83 873	427	9 590	51 804	11 698	99
Female	1 894	120	25	75 739	92 168	532	1 661	47 020	2 000	6
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 442	48	–	59 146	32 777	201	1 298	11 563	1 753	46
Female	2 374	41	19	104 172	42 753	241	967	12 476	2 497	27
Spouse	8 960	87	43	267 436	83 511	480	9 527	52 181	11 456	94
Child	12 914	312	189	404 607	299 185	1 659	17 863	181 531	18 680	229
Other relatives	1 524	57	17	53 586	60 203	339	4 211	25 323	1 502	18
Nonrelatives	736	54	23	20 409	25 095	98	782	9 744	1 988	28
Persons per household	2.65	2.73	3.20	2.48	2.86	2.98	3.41	3.18	2.88	2.94
Persons per family	3.17	3.27	3.79	3.12	3.51	3.74	3.84	3.61	3.32	4.12
In group quarters	**604**	**393**	**124**	**15 705**	**4 183**	**66**	**318**	**1 461**	**4 332**	**90**
Inmate of institution	554	393	124	10 853	3 052	43	84	980	1 071	27
Other	50	–	–	4 852	1 131	23	234	481	3 261	63
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**9 352**	**365**	**194**	**280 093**	**244 621**	**1 330**	**14 067**	**130 171**	**17 988**	**241**
Nursery school	367	7	2	8 418	9 761	33	355	3 264	458	–
Private	214	–	–	5 971	3 578	7	250	962	234	–
Kindergarten	435	21	1	15 020	11 336	100	794	7 489	738	12
Private	–	–	–	7 105	2 405	56	269	964	40	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 909	151	106	125 561	112 365	568	5 637	73 267	7 350	107
Private	283	–	2	48 288	12 438	100	1 248	8 763	362	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 772	157	60	65 187	65 527	310	3 538	31 737	4 056	51
Private	132	16	9	18 028	3 886	43	425	2 353	60	–
College	869	29	25	65 907	45 632	319	3 743	14 414	5 386	71
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**156**	**5**	**5**	**11 017**	**10 416**	**97**	**410**	**2 974**	**271**	**2**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	31.0	36.8	–	36.1	37.8	46.7	24.5	21.9	26.6	–
5 and 6 years old	89.4	100.0	88.2	90.1	87.4	91.0	89.3	84.5	88.7	60.0
7 to 15 years old	99.1	98.3	100.0	98.2	97.5	98.5	98.0	97.5	99.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.1	50.4	40.5	86.9	87.2	75.0	91.9	79.8	93.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	44.6	22.4	39.7	54.0	57.4	62.4	76.4	43.4	72.9	96.3
20 and 21 years old	18.2	31.8	52.2	36.5	32.9	21.8	57.2	23.1	59.0	71.0
22 to 24 years old	8.8	16.7	23.8	19.4	22.0	25.6	33.5	12.7	24.2	48.1
25 to 34 years old	3.8	–	17.9	9.2	13.0	13.8	9.7	7.6	7.4	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**11 564**	**199**	**49**	**381 798**	**152 114**	**868**	**13 581**	**77 103**	**14 546**	**167**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	209	–	–	19 409	7 443	59	1 108	10 390	349	22
5 to 7 years	766	37	8	35 242	14 910	83	1 422	12 708	918	12
8 years	1 255	15	–	39 981	9 230	55	649	7 778	1 314	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 099	55	15	63 295	31 543	260	1 536	17 445	2 308	28
4 years	4 429	48	17	108 295	53 510	202	3 187	18 051	5 240	49
College: 1 to 3 years	1 452	26	5	47 010	22 841	133	1 773	7 116	2 137	14
4 or more years	1 354	18	4	68 566	12 637	76	3 906	3 615	2 280	17
Percent high school graduates	62.6	46.2	53.1	58.6	58.5	47.4	65.3	37.3	66.4	47.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**13 453**	**258**	**79**	**465 218**	**222 384**	**1 231**	**13 141**	**103 716**	**16 018**	**123**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	160	6	–	31 190	9 852	78	1 937	18 372	384	3
5 to 7 years	824	8	14	44 646	22 210	103	1 612	19 640	587	15
8 years	1 522	32	15	57 631	14 516	63	673	10 144	1 289	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 376	107	10	79 300	50 381	291	1 793	21 612	2 814	20
4 years	5 836	95	28	162 804	81 715	383	2 923	23 262	6 411	32
College: 1 to 3 years	1 625	6	3	40 490	29 138	249	1 325	7 273	2 336	15
4 or more years	1 110	4	9	49 157	14 572	64	2 878	3 413	2 197	33
Percent high school graduates	63.7	40.7	50.6	54.3	56.4	56.5	54.2	32.7	68.3	65.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**25 017**	**457**	**128**	**847 016**	**374 498**	**2 099**	**26 722**	**180 819**	**30 564**	**290**
Percent high school graduates	63.2	43.1	51.6	56.2	57.3	52.7	59.8	34.7	67.4	55.2
Median years of school completed	12.3	11.3	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.4	9.8	12.5	12.2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Madison		Monroe					Montgomery	Nassau	
	Race		Race						Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**64 134**	**515**	**615 317**	**71 460**	**1 957**	**5 702**	**16 538**	**1 603**	**1 208 127**	**90 222**
Under 5 years	4 450	18	36 015	7 679	160	686	2 001	173	59 733	6 624
5 to 9 years	4 890	19	38 433	7 747	198	664	1 894	152	69 706	8 029
10 to 14 years	5 735	34	48 711	8 733	224	475	2 086	190	96 631	10 645
15 to 19 years	8 421	190	56 088	8 573	281	408	2 012	156	114 667	11 622
20 to 24 years	6 142	101	60 695	7 040	121	384	1 810	137	99 639	6 973
25 to 29 years	4 734	25	53 658	6 316	143	765	1 579	132	82 238	5 845
30 to 34 years	4 409	18	49 640	5 870	218	799	1 250	174	82 586	6 637
35 to 39 years	3 870	9	39 062	4 704	89	611	895	113	70 775	7 203
40 to 44 years	3 197	2	30 703	3 501	143	289	848	110	65 951	6 105
45 to 49 years	2 877	11	29 814	3 045	104	268	633	88	75 248	5 300
50 to 54 years	3 077	25	34 180	2 475	55	130	451	15	94 813	4 238
55 to 59 years	3 099	13	34 178	2 169	64	72	339	39	91 669	3 599
60 to 64 years	2 714	14	29 972	1 358	18	46	230	78	69 900	2 737
65 to 69 years	2 249	23	23 740	1 045	77	51	219	28	48 361	1 950
70 to 74 years	1 738	7	17 630	502	43	24	105	8	33 559	1 405
75 to 79 years	1 061	2	14 108	363	–	17	84	10	24 120	722
80 to 84 years	711	–	9 872	191	14	13	27	–	16 376	335
85 years and over	760	4	8 818	149	5	–	75	–	12 155	253
Median	27.6	20.0	31.4	22.1	24.7	26.5	20.6	24.7	34.9	26.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**7 205**	**112**	**57 575**	**8 264**	**182**	**335**	**2 053**	**155**	**105 417**	**9 798**
Children ever born	1 724	6	9 025	5 087	31	40	1 078	41	6 580	2 731
Per 1,000 women	239	54	157	616	170	119	525	265	62	279
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 643**	**11**	**52 528**	**6 770**	**177**	**866**	**1 408**	**124**	**83 893**	**7 344**
Children ever born	7 713	24	61 564	13 136	354	1 157	2 540	260	97 576	12 101
Per 1,000 women	1 661	2 182	1 172	1 940	2 000	1 336	1 804	2 097	1 163	1 648
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 553**	**2**	**35 686**	**4 458**	**114**	**374**	**924**	**119**	**73 113**	**7 751**
Children ever born	10 695	2	85 679	14 701	358	884	3 370	274	175 427	20 909
Per 1,000 women	3 010	1 000	2 401	3 298	3 140	2 364	3 647	2 303	2 399	2 698
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**64 134**	**515**	**615 317**	**71 460**	**1 957**	**5 702**	**16 538**	**1 603**	**1 208 127**	**90 222**
In households	**59 971**	**284**	**595 891**	**69 994**	**1 898**	**5 539**	**16 078**	**1 601**	**1 193 755**	**87 959**
Family householder: Male	13 298	50	134 337	8 041	278	1 179	2 411	326	280 013	12 775
Female	2 268	9	24 703	8 231	126	102	1 283	89	49 630	7 791
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 206	10	26 751	3 096	127	194	646	97	21 795	1 502
Female	2 597	22	39 972	3 078	90	179	358	30	41 622	2 784
Spouse	13 507	40	135 264	7 463	322	1 214	2 251	284	288 456	12 819
Child	22 244	81	197 742	31 334	756	2 030	7 512	618	441 993	37 521
Other relatives	1 896	26	17 447	5 265	48	352	996	87	52 629	7 644
Nonrelatives	1 955	46	19 675	3 486	151	289	621	70	17 617	5 123
Persons per household	2.95	3.07	2.64	3.12	2.95	3.11	3.34	2.89	3.04	3.49
Persons per family	3.42	3.66	3.20	3.72	3.61	3.62	3.83	3.35	3.38	3.81
In group quarters	**4 163**	**231**	**19 426**	**1 466**	**59**	**163**	**460**	**2**	**14 372**	**2 263**
Inmate of institution	460	78	8 083	603	26	6	118	2	7 891	833
Other	3 703	153	11 343	863	33	157	342	–	6 481	1 430
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**20 922**	**288**	**172 326**	**26 825**	**734**	**2 249**	**6 276**	**512**	**335 281**	**34 825**
Nursery school	568	–	7 206	1 249	23	210	167	6	15 730	1 268
Private	337	–	5 497	417	17	182	76	–	12 172	561
Kindergarten	887	4	6 828	1 262	41	133	342	15	12 715	1 841
Private	51	–	1 448	197	15	12	71	4	2 550	234
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 913	57	72 495	14 402	371	873	3 473	292	135 858	15 659
Private	301	–	12 669	1 292	85	106	458	6	23 444	1 615
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 773	35	41 491	6 198	184	270	1 346	142	93 707	9 541
Private	91	2	6 566	437	14	27	167	–	11 299	846
College	5 781	192	44 306	3 714	115	763	948	57	77 271	6 516
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**318**	**–**	**5 194**	**689**	**37**	**100**	**131**	**8**	**12 372**	**1 559**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	25.6	–	42.1	35.3	51.1	52.2	17.1	10.0	54.6	48.2
5 and 6 years old	88.5	100.0	92.4	89.1	100.0	90.2	84.2	84.4	95.5	95.2
7 to 15 years old	99.1	100.0	99.3	98.3	100.0	96.3	99.2	100.0	99.3	98.3
16 and 17 years old	91.7	64.7	92.5	87.3	83.2	85.8	79.2	100.0	95.8	93.3
18 and 19 years old	77.2	85.5	63.4	47.9	52.5	91.2	46.4	45.7	68.7	68.4
20 and 21 years old	52.5	69.0	44.5	29.0	50.0	75.3	36.7	19.5	45.5	45.1
22 to 24 years old	16.0	76.7	21.7	17.5	6.3	56.4	17.7	6.7	22.1	21.4
25 to 34 years old	6.1	23.3	10.6	9.4	6.1	20.4	9.3	7.8	8.5	11.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**16 351**	**80**	**173 589**	**14 264**	**448**	**1 515**	**3 314**	**437**	**357 749**	**19 234**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	200	2	2 736	999	14	24	342	47	4 907	716
5 to 7 years	1 011	7	7 196	1 402	21	80	478	58	10 332	1 108
8 years	1 441	7	9 702	1 103	63	38	218	35	17 675	856
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 759	11	22 470	3 438	106	83	695	107	39 161	3 114
4 years	5 776	14	51 991	3 987	133	155	686	116	110 218	6 777
College: 1 to 3 years	2 134	28	30 291	1 779	57	176	471	53	65 088	3 778
4 or more years	3 030	11	49 203	1 556	54	959	424	21	110 368	2 885
Percent high school graduates	66.9	66.3	75.7	51.3	54.5	85.1	47.7	43.5	79.9	69.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**18 145**	**73**	**201 786**	**17 424**	**525**	**1 570**	**3 421**	**358**	**410 002**	**27 095**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	246	–	4 094	854	26	85	548	58	7 750	894
5 to 7 years	666	6	8 988	1 601	44	126	555	68	14 056	1 798
8 years	1 419	12	14 179	1 234	33	68	287	36	27 730	1 610
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 173	27	29 409	4 566	125	140	659	47	44 188	5 105
4 years	7 336	26	76 169	5 846	195	347	713	98	181 833	10 117
College: 1 to 3 years	3 001	–	34 525	2 010	71	222	407	47	60 756	4 578
4 or more years	2 304	2	34 422	1 313	31	582	252	4	73 689	2 993
Percent high school graduates	69.7	38.4	71.9	52.6	56.6	73.3	40.1	41.6	77.1	65.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**34 496**	**153**	**375 375**	**31 688**	**973**	**3 085**	**6 735**	**795**	**767 751**	**46 329**
Percent high school graduates	68.4	52.9	73.7	52.0	55.6	79.1	43.8	42.6	78.4	67.2
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.1	12.7	12.1	12.2	16.0	10.9	10.8	12.7	12.5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Nassau—Con.			New York					Niagara	
	Race—Con.			Race					Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**1 252**	**14 986**	**43 825**	**865 895**	**311 326**	**3 386**	**75 652**	**335 247**	**212 856**	**11 106**
Under 5 years	104	1 604	3 678	29 026	18 438	277	4 901	29 267	13 644	1 196
5 to 9 years	144	1 564	3 635	26 649	17 647	306	4 338	26 438	14 892	1 301
10 to 14 years	100	1 539	4 493	29 777	22 668	219	4 185	27 910	17 146	1 183
15 to 19 years	165	968	5 046	35 581	26 640	198	5 061	31 819	20 101	1 238
20 to 24 years	110	720	3 565	75 714	25 130	271	6 151	32 496	18 974	1 228
25 to 29 years	122	1 081	3 424	112 587	24 751	408	8 314	31 372	15 872	1 018
30 to 34 years	100	1 769	3 995	98 726	24 955	315	8 831	28 958	15 428	702
35 to 39 years	62	1 679	3 536	71 239	21 226	273	5 655	23 472	12 109	454
40 to 44 years	56	1 302	3 359	51 411	19 903	216	5 182	21 309	10 429	497
45 to 49 years	60	695	2 730	45 345	17 033	218	4 635	19 313	10 968	437
50 to 54 years	69	525	2 067	50 215	18 330	141	4 348	17 686	12 430	437
55 to 59 years	85	439	1 489	47 787	18 987	117	3 993	14 991	13 114	428
60 to 64 years	22	391	963	43 266	16 675	119	2 691	10 398	11 436	341
65 to 69 years	34	314	753	43 507	14 441	120	2 611	8 311	9 390	267
70 to 74 years	–	201	426	39 564	10 897	71	1 977	5 428	6 742	162
75 to 79 years	13	78	421	31 924	7 435	61	1 444	3 487	4 622	117
80 to 84 years	–	72	102	20 004	3 717	26	808	1 459	3 156	56
85 years and over	6	45	143	13 573	2 453	30	527	1 133	2 403	44
Median	25.1	30.0	27.2	36.7	34.1	30.2	32.8	28.1	31.9	22.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**147**	**855**	**4 273**	**58 942**	**26 918**	**261**	**5 596**	**33 361**	**19 816**	**1 243**
Children ever born	36	129	819	6 568	9 797	117	609	14 194	4 777	730
Per 1,000 women	245	151	192	111	364	448	109	425	241	587
Women 25 to 34 years	**127**	**1 693**	**3 948**	**108 422**	**25 769**	**425**	**8 632**	**31 453**	**15 809**	**957**
Children ever born	260	2 067	5 810	39 327	33 646	567	6 939	48 495	23 837	2 014
Per 1,000 women	2 047	1 221	1 472	363	1 306	1 334	804	1 542	1 508	2 104
Women 35 to 44 years	**72**	**1 486**	**3 829**	**59 984**	**21 240**	**242**	**5 341**	**23 424**	**11 714**	**505**
Children ever born	156	3 316	9 370	61 670	46 875	538	8 327	58 702	31 789	1 823
Per 1,000 women	2 167	2 231	2 447	1 028	2 207	2 223	1 559	2 506	2 714	3 610
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**1 252**	**14 986**	**43 825**	**865 895**	**311 326**	**3 386**	**75 652**	**335 247**	**212 856**	**11 106**
In households	**1 209**	**14 871**	**42 930**	**836 916**	**298 805**	**3 303**	**74 292**	**330 698**	**209 125**	**10 935**
Family householder: Male	185	3 118	8 011	125 343	31 851	304	14 438	43 560	49 004	1 450
Female	95	311	1 936	45 607	35 402	393	2 641	36 865	8 414	1 261
Nonfamily householder: Male	18	156	684	138 991	31 332	317	6 055	19 955	7 147	384
Female	52	211	639	173 492	36 483	291	5 340	17 667	11 274	375
Spouse	173	3 409	8 471	128 151	29 616	420	14 628	43 877	48 707	1 316
Child	526	5 882	17 748	136 801	92 069	1 059	22 178	125 848	74 563	5 111
Other relatives	85	1 426	3 293	27 167	24 264	212	5 294	27 177	6 484	779
Nonrelatives	75	358	2 148	61 364	17 788	307	3 718	15 749	3 532	259
Persons per household	3.59	3.75	3.59	1.73	2.21	2.30	2.57	2.78	2.76	3.15
Persons per family	4.09	4.00	3.78	2.69	3.18	3.18	3.45	3.44	3.26	3.66
In group quarters	**43**	**115**	**895**	**28 979**	**12 521**	**83**	**1 360**	**4 549**	**3 731**	**171**
Inmate of institution	15	–	181	7 806	4 361	22	172	1 665	1 741	62
Other	28	115	714	21 173	8 160	61	1 188	2 884	1 990	109
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**459**	**5 100**	**15 032**	**157 749**	**81 678**	**926**	**19 929**	**95 681**	**55 727**	**3 843**
Nursery school	16	442	600	5 727	3 594	18	868	3 295	1 923	143
Private	–	347	354	4 109	1 189	18	445	785	1 297	29
Kindergarten	59	276	839	5 160	3 079	55	934	5 047	2 793	263
Private	17	53	145	2 318	553	–	232	661	495	18
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	185	2 601	6 842	46 943	34 167	430	7 046	46 797	26 764	2 096
Private	40	320	1 020	22 350	5 526	37	1 588	9 457	3 328	67
High school (1 to 4 years)	83	842	3 777	24 500	22 158	181	4 255	23 689	14 570	947
Private	20	54	343	11 548	2 586	29	661	4 159	758	29
College	116	939	2 974	75 419	18 680	242	6 826	16 853	9 677	394
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**11**	**238**	**701**	**14 912**	**5 203**	**48**	**938**	**3 388**	**1 183**	**82**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	42.1	60.8	37.5	52.7	49.3	16.1	53.5	31.5	31.4	25.3
5 and 6 years old	100.0	93.4	93.7	90.9	89.6	92.1	92.6	87.3	89.3	88.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.2	99.1	98.1	97.7	98.8	97.8	97.8	99.5	98.5
16 and 17 years old	92.6	96.8	91.2	88.4	87.3	91.9	93.4	83.5	90.2	90.5
18 and 19 years old	55.4	65.5	66.1	65.7	56.6	50.0	79.4	50.2	52.9	49.6
20 and 21 years old	49.2	67.2	40.7	51.2	35.6	42.6	62.3	29.2	32.3	23.8
22 to 24 years old	12.8	27.6	21.2	29.3	22.9	40.7	40.0	19.0	14.2	7.2
25 to 34 years old	14.0	8.7	6.7	13.0	12.9	12.0	13.7	9.8	6.7	6.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**267**	**4 006**	**10 714**	**309 881**	**89 352**	**956**	**25 683**	**85 113**	**59 771**	**2 237**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	15	81	611	8 621	5 338	69	4 336	11 315	1 063	229
5 to 7 years	22	83	1 178	13 716	9 953	92	3 517	13 947	3 544	346
8 years	–	74	708	14 695	6 680	85	1 069	10 032	4 865	176
High school: 1 to 3 years	36	162	1 502	23 646	19 980	160	2 644	16 185	10 606	474
4 years	92	530	3 008	47 865	25 378	174	3 940	17 108	22 431	646
College: 1 to 3 years	55	474	1 847	44 506	11 872	158	2 616	8 516	8 420	324
4 or more years	47	2 602	1 860	156 832	10 151	218	7 561	8 010	8 842	42
Percent high school graduates	72.7	90.0	62.7	80.4	53.0	57.5	55.0	39.5	66.4	45.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**362**	**4 585**	**12 694**	**359 267**	**111 451**	**1 159**	**25 333**	**102 204**	**68 328**	**2 723**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	29	181	839	13 510	6 310	36	5 584	18 444	1 402	139
5 to 7 years	15	127	1 498	17 770	12 608	126	3 141	19 227	3 655	243
8 years	–	103	913	21 260	8 846	107	989	11 948	5 603	213
High school: 1 to 3 years	36	329	1 649	28 558	26 189	168	1 854	17 877	12 333	654
4 years	119	1 113	4 905	79 284	33 057	283	4 034	19 730	30 203	977
College: 1 to 3 years	140	639	1 740	59 624	13 744	241	2 701	8 289	8 925	338
4 or more years	23	2 093	1 150	139 261	10 697	198	7 030	6 689	6 207	159
Percent high school graduates	77.9	83.9	61.4	77.4	51.6	62.3	54.3	34.0	66.3	54.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**629**	**8 591**	**23 408**	**669 148**	**200 803**	**2 115**	**51 016**	**187 317**	**128 099**	**4 960**
Percent high school graduates	75.7	86.7	62.0	78.8	52.2	60.1	54.7	36.5	66.4	50.1
Median years of school completed	12.8	16.2	12.4	14.8	12.1	12.5	12.3	9.7	12.4	12.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Niagara—Con.			Oneida				Onondaga	
	Race—Con.			Race				Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
AGE									
Total persons	**2 389**	**670**	**1 817**	**243 510**	**7 458**	**1 044**	**2 479**	**426 005**	**30 099**
Under 5 years	333	91	127	15 540	779	43	320	26 763	3 492
5 to 9 years	248	60	178	16 809	844	83	228	28 343	3 221
10 to 14 years	156	49	253	20 383	823	90	251	34 165	3 272
15 to 19 years	159	42	287	23 316	749	113	301	41 585	3 803
20 to 24 years	238	50	193	20 863	893	89	279	42 451	3 270
25 to 29 years	224	60	115	17 528	722	143	254	36 459	2 710
30 to 34 years	157	114	82	16 903	549	102	231	32 046	2 243
35 to 39 years	133	46	61	13 597	495	82	104	24 584	1 613
40 to 44 years	107	27	107	11 911	260	92	148	20 482	1 582
45 to 49 years	108	22	123	11 549	211	79	101	21 119	1 350
50 to 54 years	173	45	104	13 735	318	28	63	24 511	1 085
55 to 59 years	72	8	50	14 774	227	46	46	23 543	874
60 to 64 years	89	13	25	13 105	199	12	41	20 544	556
65 to 69 years	69	16	25	11 709	156	18	45	16 108	441
70 to 74 years	14	13	35	8 285	58	–	15	12 846	304
75 to 79 years	59	9	18	5 785	115	–	26	9 269	116
80 to 84 years	6	5	16	3 992	28	19	24	6 154	110
85 years and over	44	–	18	3 726	32	5	2	5 033	57
Median	26.4	28.6	21.6	32.2	23.0	28.6	22.3	30.5	21.9
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**161**	**68**	**200**	**21 702**	**796**	**92**	**261**	**42 244**	**3 702**
Children ever born	147	32	43	5 774	508	2	84	7 307	2 295
Per 1,000 women	913	471	215	266	638	22	322	173	620
Women 25 to 34 years	**150**	**114**	**82**	**17 443**	**616**	**200**	**228**	**35 223**	**2 733**
Children ever born	333	182	131	27 337	1 198	250	420	44 649	5 776
Per 1,000 women	2 220	1 596	1 598	1 567	1 945	1 250	1 842	1 268	2 113
Women 35 to 44 years	**79**	**41**	**66**	**13 026**	**390**	**135**	**126**	**23 233**	**1 716**
Children ever born	336	119	300	34 727	1 167	251	423	60 088	5 910
Per 1,000 women	4 253	2 902	4 545	2 666	2 992	1 859	3 357	2 586	3 444
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**2 389**	**670**	**1 817**	**243 510**	**7 458**	**1 044**	**2 479**	**426 005**	**30 099**
In households	**2 389**	**665**	**1 739**	**234 249**	**6 895**	**1 017**	**2 379**	**413 219**	**29 373**
Family householder: Male	507	122	330	52 768	871	150	420	90 380	3 360
Female	171	12	73	9 770	685	12	131	18 159	3 401
Nonfamily householder: Male	75	32	66	8 586	433	21	95	17 677	1 818
Female	45	33	45	13 757	362	47	66	27 428	1 480
Spouse	256	206	261	53 063	811	395	393	91 376	2 993
Child	1 128	218	831	83 715	3 011	332	1 084	142 259	12 921
Other relatives	72	11	84	7 776	404	56	85	11 951	1 943
Nonrelatives	135	31	49	4 814	318	4	105	13 989	1 457
Persons per household	3.04	2.62	3.16	2.76	2.95	2.75	3.28	2.70	2.91
Persons per family	3.19	3.36	3.66	3.32	3.74	3.49	3.84	3.27	3.65
In group quarters	**–**	**5**	**78**	**9 261**	**563**	**27**	**100**	**12 786**	**726**
Inmate of institution	–	–	6	5 812	322	–	38	3 873	217
Other	–	5	72	3 449	241	27	62	8 913	509
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**561**	**202**	**736**	**66 616**	**2 663**	**376**	**926**	**122 571**	**11 623**
Nursery school	7	18	16	1 988	130	8	31	4 427	534
Private	7	18	16	1 286	20	8	16	2 786	226
Kindergarten	18	14	29	3 100	152	9	25	5 429	640
Private	–	–	11	495	6	–	–	815	88
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	359	88	363	31 029	1 338	150	453	51 713	5 666
Private	11	21	43	3 379	36	–	8	6 563	421
High school (1 to 4 years)	118	44	194	17 411	509	95	215	30 358	2 743
Private	–	–	24	1 546	17	16	–	3 146	102
College	59	38	134	13 088	534	114	202	30 644	2 040
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**15**	**2**	**2 017**	**94**	**19**	**44**	**3 275**	**191**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	8.5	41.9	25.6	27.8	28.7	47.1	22.6	34.8	42.4
5 and 6 years old	67.9	100.0	89.4	87.8	87.9	80.0	92.6	91.9	91.7
7 to 15 years old	98.7	100.0	100.0	98.8	93.7	100.0	95.8	99.4	97.6
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	94.4	91.4	77.0	100.0	93.3	92.9	93.0
18 and 19 years old	29.0	100.0	53.2	56.8	51.4	91.1	75.9	65.4	67.3
20 and 21 years old	–	100.0	44.7	39.0	43.3	46.7	29.6	46.5	42.5
22 to 24 years old	2.8	16.7	20.4	16.2	19.9	52.3	25.3	22.8	21.6
25 to 34 years old	13.1	4.6	8.1	8.4	12.0	12.7	11.1	8.9	9.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**822**	**146**	**420**	**67 687**	**1 681**	**166**	**561**	**116 748**	**5 909**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	–	39	1 676	200	6	62	1 932	314
5 to 7 years	115	–	15	4 400	236	–	72	5 008	684
8 years	105	–	33	6 553	193	–	45	7 005	371
High school: 1 to 3 years	162	25	85	10 401	283	10	102	15 659	1 399
4 years	282	15	143	23 150	486	24	100	38 515	1 678
College: 1 to 3 years	85	21	35	10 294	210	36	108	19 647	851
4 or more years	60	85	70	11 213	73	90	72	28 982	612
Percent high school graduates	51.9	82.9	59.0	66.0	45.7	90.4	49.9	74.6	53.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**433**	**232**	**359**	**78 912**	**1 689**	**460**	**539**	**135 950**	**7 132**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	12	32	2 103	146	40	33	2 684	361
5 to 7 years	30	18	19	4 458	247	37	65	5 350	713
8 years	45	6	25	8 268	161	39	64	9 314	409
High school: 1 to 3 years	95	42	71	12 639	396	61	85	19 051	2 037
4 years	192	55	130	32 150	406	144	192	55 594	2 194
College: 1 to 3 years	37	56	53	10 918	203	72	55	22 687	904
4 or more years	21	43	29	8 376	130	67	45	21 270	514
Percent high school graduates	57.7	66.4	59.1	65.2	43.8	61.5	54.2	73.2	50.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 255**	**378**	**779**	**146 599**	**3 370**	**626**	**1 100**	**252 698**	**13 041**
Percent high school graduates	53.9	72.8	59.1	65.6	44.7	69.2	52.0	73.9	51.8
Median years of school completed	12.1	13.8	12.3	12.4	11.2	12.7	12.1	12.6	12.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Onondaga—Con.			Ontario			Orange				
	Race—Con.			Race			Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE											
Total persons	**3 403**	**3 022**	**5 296**	**86 745**	**1 302**	**1 019**	**237 654**	**16 327**	**588**	**1 336**	**11 181**
Under 5 years	316	220	482	5 672	112	135	17 236	1 479	–	117	1 105
5 to 9 years	272	214	590	6 088	173	119	18 686	1 391	23	153	1 207
10 to 14 years	490	213	455	7 552	49	119	21 330	1 915	62	131	1 338
15 to 19 years	481	277	734	8 547	226	156	22 528	2 158	71	108	1 207
20 to 24 years	319	332	664	7 385	169	87	18 658	1 526	42	134	1 031
25 to 29 years	335	502	516	7 035	139	88	17 120	1 221	22	88	1 045
30 to 34 years	200	417	396	7 108	37	97	20 441	1 226	63	138	1 138
35 to 39 years	238	183	272	5 358	47	21	16 630	1 161	77	116	860
40 to 44 years	169	217	203	4 608	25	46	12 879	1 060	68	157	670
45 to 49 years	125	114	265	3 974	74	38	11 488	643	23	83	413
50 to 54 years	126	92	253	4 257	65	32	11 867	624	19	27	323
55 to 59 years	76	75	216	4 703	58	40	11 028	717	76	13	311
60 to 64 years	55	48	83	4 241	71	9	10 612	366	9	17	160
65 to 69 years	57	35	53	3 395	28	6	9 416	387	5	14	168
70 to 74 years	36	23	35	2 720	12	10	7 328	218	23	15	95
75 to 79 years	63	26	43	1 767	13	13	4 864	125	–	12	46
80 to 84 years	25	20	30	1 288	4	3	3 206	65	–	7	55
85 years and over	20	14	6	1 047	–	–	2 337	45	5	6	9
Median	22.0	27.5	21.9	30.8	21.9	19.4	30.8	23.9	35.7	26.4	23.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**358**	**248**	**709**	**7 892**	**224**	**111**	**19 142**	**1 734**	**59**	**85**	**1 125**
Children ever born	188	89	160	1 592	100	62	3 799	1 047	26	35	491
Per 1,000 women	525	359	226	202	446	559	198	604	441	412	436
Women 25 to 34 years	**248**	**454**	**413**	**7 169**	**93**	**95**	**19 520**	**1 145**	**48**	**140**	**1 099**
Children ever born	393	387	698	10 702	180	163	30 457	2 162	78	212	2 194
Per 1,000 women	1 585	852	1 690	1 493	1 935	1 716	1 560	1 888	1 625	1 514	1 996
Women 35 to 44 years	**251**	**254**	**239**	**4 958**	**52**	**52**	**14 763**	**1 130**	**60**	**123**	**738**
Children ever born	942	405	615	13 335	162	232	38 769	4 110	242	303	2 378
Per 1,000 women	3 753	1 594	2 573	2 690	3 115	4 462	2 626	3 637	4 033	2 463	3 222
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**3 403**	**3 022**	**5 296**	**86 745**	**1 302**	**1 019**	**237 654**	**16 327**	**588**	**1 336**	**11 181**
In households	**3 371**	**2 917**	**5 014**	**83 470**	**1 171**	**937**	**228 177**	**14 691**	**570**	**1 223**	**10 408**
Family householder: Male	419	502	808	19 264	167	102	51 824	1 929	131	271	1 738
Female	269	85	271	3 126	107	85	8 797	1 540	25	20	627
Nonfamily householder: Male	116	160	213	2 896	62	42	6 588	668	27	13	361
Female	74	130	203	4 402	47	21	10 673	606	47	46	256
Spouse	419	780	791	19 428	152	124	52 346	1 808	128	316	1 928
Child	1 497	827	2 133	29 332	488	449	85 349	6 312	155	486	4 736
Other relatives	179	225	258	2 657	121	28	7 943	1 126	26	50	409
Nonrelatives	398	208	337	2 365	27	86	4 657	702	31	21	353
Persons per household	3.54	2.76	3.00	2.81	3.16	3.14	2.93	3.11	3.20	3.38	3.27
Persons per family	3.81	3.30	3.57	3.30	3.89	3.55	3.40	3.68	3.90	3.83	3.74
In group quarters	**32**	**105**	**282**	**3 275**	**131**	**82**	**9 477**	**1 636**	**18**	**113**	**773**
Inmate of institution	24	–	8	1 544	49	7	3 552	1 227	–	6	515
Other	8	105	274	1 731	82	75	5 925	409	18	107	258
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 272**	**1 266**	**2 306**	**24 327**	**463**	**392**	**70 312**	**5 708**	**158**	**520**	**4 092**
Nursery school	60	24	125	765	51	8	3 249	205	–	18	111
Private	42	19	60	492	5	8	2 240	28	–	18	44
Kindergarten	22	70	178	1 119	74	17	3 636	377	–	30	234
Private	–	6	36	108	–	–	632	–	–	–	33
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	703	313	809	11 441	122	210	32 933	2 807	85	247	2 261
Private	16	32	131	729	13	30	3 525	85	–	46	127
High school (1 to 4 years)	328	223	456	6 417	111	81	17 356	1 621	38	65	877
Private	9	8	32	229	7	–	966	73	–	6	30
College	159	636	738	4 585	105	76	13 138	698	35	160	609
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**30**	**14**	**64**	**599**	**6**	**2**	**1 759**	**83**	**–**	**18**	**106**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	35.2	18.8	52.6	26.8	49.2	72.7	40.1	43.8	–	29.7	21.9
5 and 6 years old	79.3	100.0	97.0	89.2	100.0	73.5	93.4	95.2	–	100.0	89.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	96.6	99.2	99.6	100.0	95.4	99.0	97.5	100.0	100.0	98.0
16 and 17 years old	77.3	100.0	83.9	94.9	81.2	88.4	91.4	86.5	60.0	100.0	86.1
18 and 19 years old	55.1	88.7	78.4	58.6	67.6	63.3	60.1	53.4	20.7	66.7	54.2
20 and 21 years old	22.1	63.3	53.4	39.2	23.7	51.3	44.5	28.0	93.5	89.8	32.4
22 to 24 years old	7.8	60.0	37.6	15.0	9.2	14.6	16.4	14.6	54.5	55.3	22.9
25 to 34 years old	10.5	38.7	20.3	6.7	1.7	7.6	7.4	8.1	–	11.1	8.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**680**	**742**	**1 185**	**24 929**	**272**	**190**	**65 605**	**3 904**	**193**	**310**	**2 679**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	53	8	59	321	39	46	1 176	278	–	–	213
5 to 7 years	79	25	90	1 213	26	68	3 712	456	7	–	422
8 years	39	5	78	2 291	36	2	5 778	291	30	18	234
High school: 1 to 3 years	148	21	190	3 804	65	7	9 806	960	49	6	569
4 years	217	84	332	8 833	74	23	22 358	1 106	57	53	730
College: 1 to 3 years	113	117	161	3 945	24	29	10 516	504	41	42	327
4 or more years	31	482	275	4 522	8	15	12 259	309	9	191	184
Percent high school graduates	53.1	92.0	64.8	69.4	39.0	35.3	68.8	49.2	55.4	92.3	46.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**845**	**1 024**	**1 186**	**26 572**	**301**	**213**	**73 611**	**3 954**	**197**	**383**	**2 614**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	81	49	20	263	32	36	1 372	181	–	–	209
5 to 7 years	76	72	95	894	27	51	3 876	330	9	19	357
8 years	72	74	121	1 886	34	8	6 441	315	65	15	180
High school: 1 to 3 years	252	137	160	3 999	108	32	11 252	1 071	12	37	440
4 years	287	181	389	11 186	65	32	30 418	1 292	55	151	963
College: 1 to 3 years	56	136	185	4 883	21	43	11 188	459	43	31	318
4 or more years	21	375	216	3 461	14	11	9 064	306	13	130	147
Percent high school graduates	43.1	67.6	66.6	73.5	33.2	40.4	68.8	52.0	56.3	81.5	54.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 525**	**1 766**	**2 371**	**51 501**	**573**	**403**	**139 216**	**7 858**	**390**	**693**	**5 293**
Percent high school graduates	47.5	77.9	65.7	71.5	36.0	38.0	68.8	50.6	55.9	86.3	50.4
Median years of school completed	11.5	15.7	12.5	12.6	10.8	8.0	12.5	12.0	12.2	15.3	12.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orleans			Oswego			Otsego	Putnam		
	Race			Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
AGE										
Total persons	**36 078**	**1 935**	**336**	**112 752**	**402**	**579**	**568**	**76 304**	**340**	**1 087**
Under 5 years	2 498	166	27	8 781	41	68	73	5 148	14	131
5 to 9 years	2 877	148	40	9 166	9	101	34	6 481	39	134
10 to 14 years	3 208	198	35	10 277	10	64	62	7 591	47	174
15 to 19 years	3 537	308	41	12 310	95	65	111	7 342	42	47
20 to 24 years	2 656	259	30	11 769	112	108	111	4 951	28	67
25 to 29 years	2 609	160	23	8 944	11	48	49	5 569	42	132
30 to 34 years	2 689	71	21	8 136	13	19	17	6 826	11	87
35 to 39 years	2 320	95	11	6 730	–	38	16	6 523	15	113
40 to 44 years	1 762	125	21	5 267	7	18	33	4 915	15	69
45 to 49 years	1 709	146	29	4 886	12	6	17	3 914	46	32
50 to 54 years	1 975	104	11	5 233	23	24	9	3 862	12	15
55 to 59 years	1 909	47	15	5 497	24	6	6	3 198	6	15
60 to 64 years	1 761	40	16	4 706	15	–	8	2 691	19	4
65 to 69 years	1 610	18	3	3 727	4	–	6	2 517	4	25
70 to 74 years	1 040	20	–	2 959	20	–	4	1 955	–	5
75 to 79 years	867	14	–	2 039	–	–	4	1 419	–	11
80 to 84 years	572	13	5	1 174	–	7	8	894	–	6
85 years and over	479	3	8	1 151	6	7	–	508	–	20
Median	31.2	22.4	24.1	27.3	21.4	19.6	20.1	30.8	25.0	24.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 090**	**199**	**34**	**11 914**	**106**	**72**	**96**	**6 087**	**31**	**69**
Children ever born	987	166	16	3 400	9	–	24	598	9	37
Per 1,000 women	319	834	471	285	85	–	250	98	290	536
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 647**	**108**	**21**	**8 510**	**7**	**34**	**24**	**6 472**	**24**	**131**
Children ever born	4 470	297	58	14 810	18	64	48	9 053	–	160
Per 1,000 women	1 689	2 750	2 762	1 740	2 571	1 882	2 000	1 399	–	1 221
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 013**	**98**	**7**	**6 063**	**5**	**22**	**20**	**5 758**	**17**	**85**
Children ever born	6 010	520	49	19 390	10	59	74	14 363	52	161
Per 1,000 women	2 986	5 306	7 000	3 198	2 000	2 682	3 700	2 494	3 059	1 894
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**36 078**	**1 935**	**336**	**112 752**	**402**	**579**	**568**	**76 304**	**340**	**1 087**
In households	**35 641**	**1 560**	**296**	**107 889**	**270**	**522**	**429**	**75 486**	**262**	**1 001**
Family householder: Male	8 503	233	46	24 242	45	78	49	17 485	66	203
Female	1 242	112	9	3 767	13	–	17	2 338	–	17
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 022	100	13	3 806	30	44	29	1 912	8	9
Female	1 697	31	15	5 170	4	–	4	2 446	10	15
Spouse	8 406	204	48	23 707	40	85	59	17 923	39	252
Child	12 983	659	111	40 410	103	248	220	29 888	81	402
Other relatives	1 064	139	9	2 941	8	33	19	2 269	23	66
Nonrelatives	724	82	45	3 846	27	34	32	1 225	35	37
Persons per household	2.87	3.29	3.16	2.92	2.58	3.32	3.36	3.13	2.48	3.48
Persons per family	3.31	3.92	3.55	3.40	3.34	4.18	4.29	3.53	2.88	3.73
In group quarters	**437**	**375**	**40**	**4 863**	**132**	**57**	**139**	**818**	**78**	**86**
Inmate of institution	424	205	17	797	–	–	2	372	69	81
Other	13	170	23	4 066	132	57	137	446	9	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**9 566**	**743**	**131**	**33 963**	**219**	**279**	**294**	**23 140**	**118**	**421**
Nursery school	297	13	16	737	–	2	2	1 015	–	35
Private	172	–	–	386	–	2	–	825	–	24
Kindergarten	543	32	9	1 868	–	29	5	1 065	3	28
Private	31	–	–	108	–	–	–	70	3	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 124	317	51	16 350	27	133	84	11 625	83	253
Private	88	3	5	794	–	8	–	987	40	93
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 766	316	48	7 839	24	19	58	6 459	21	61
Private	28	145	27	401	–	–	7	412	4	4
College	836	65	7	7 169	168	96	145	2 976	11	44
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**203**	**26**	**–**	**371**	**–**	**8**	**2**	**771**	**9**	**6**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	27.4	22.8	50.0	16.8	–	–	6.9	39.0	–	45.6
5 and 6 years old	90.3	95.8	100.0	88.8	100.0	84.0	85.7	91.4	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.0	99.4	88.3	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.0
16 and 17 years old	94.0	93.8	100.0	87.6	100.0	90.5	37.5	96.3	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	39.9	84.7	38.5	62.4	88.7	80.0	78.2	55.0	–	100.0
20 and 21 years old	15.1	12.2	69.2	47.3	93.5	50.0	88.7	21.7	26.7	–
22 to 24 years old	5.7	30.5	35.3	15.8	100.0	39.7	70.0	12.8	–	–
25 to 34 years old	4.4	11.3	11.4	4.8	20.8	17.9	24.2	6.9	–	16.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**10 166**	**468**	**97**	**28 948**	**85**	**88**	**103**	**21 544**	**104**	**242**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	193	70	32	564	15	7	9	242	–	–
5 to 7 years	741	109	34	2 140	17	20	14	710	2	–
8 years	1 122	32	6	2 943	7	–	7	1 329	–	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 804	143	13	5 290	24	15	19	2 612	14	25
4 years	3 937	72	10	11 080	4	23	18	7 652	31	89
College: 1 to 3 years	1 258	40	–	3 548	5	7	15	3 787	13	62
4 or more years	1 111	2	2	3 383	13	16	21	5 212	44	51
Percent high school graduates	62.0	24.4	12.4	62.2	25.9	52.3	52.4	77.3	84.6	83.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**11 136**	**388**	**66**	**31 501**	**50**	**85**	**74**	**23 247**	**66**	**292**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	157	24	2	519	9	5	15	261	–	6
5 to 7 years	568	85	11	1 538	10	3	5	750	2	28
8 years	1 040	16	8	2 761	2	6	8	1 547	6	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 205	120	23	6 304	14	16	4	2 709	12	16
4 years	4 685	102	17	13 444	8	29	26	10 774	36	94
College: 1 to 3 years	1 406	38	–	3 793	–	24	10	3 777	7	84
4 or more years	1 075	3	5	3 142	7	2	6	3 429	3	55
Percent high school graduates	64.3	36.9	33.3	64.7	30.0	64.7	56.8	77.3	69.7	79.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**21 302**	**856**	**163**	**60 449**	**135**	**173**	**177**	**44 791**	**170**	**534**
Percent high school graduates	63.2	30.0	20.9	63.5	27.4	58.4	54.2	77.3	78.8	81.5
Median years of school completed	12.3	9.8	8.2	12.3	9.4	12.3	12.2	12.7	12.7	12.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Queens					Rensselaer			
	Race					Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE									
Total persons	**1 351 552**	**355 010**	**3 543**	**99 132**	**263 548**	**146 470**	**4 189**	**816**	**1 161**
Under 5 years	66 461	26 777	239	8 978	23 970	9 315	415	46	112
5 to 9 years	66 246	28 799	341	8 493	22 058	10 001	448	77	107
10 to 14 years	77 264	35 917	338	7 645	21 925	12 479	438	41	80
15 to 19 years	87 407	39 330	274	6 852	22 848	14 947	470	64	126
20 to 24 years	107 927	29 835	272	6 905	24 473	14 229	417	178	227
25 to 29 years	111 489	26 436	382	10 270	26 519	10 788	428	139	113
30 to 34 years	97 009	25 960	368	14 059	26 306	11 432	393	93	79
35 to 39 years	73 235	25 313	295	9 751	20 900	8 184	196	48	46
40 to 44 years	66 804	23 092	227	7 734	18 242	7 009	147	20	60
45 to 49 years	70 059	19 774	134	4 911	14 834	7 156	144	21	35
50 to 54 years	89 697	18 949	172	3 711	13 053	7 466	159	20	45
55 to 59 years	98 045	17 614	112	2 970	9 441	7 526	232	16	42
60 to 64 years	91 320	13 505	155	2 291	6 742	7 283	94	27	27
65 to 69 years	83 595	9 400	87	1 971	4 983	5 875	105	6	10
70 to 74 years	66 305	6 465	60	1 366	3 391	4 994	65	6	23
75 to 79 years	49 078	3 988	40	642	2 135	3 950	21	7	29
80 to 84 years	29 879	2 247	31	382	1 023	2 154	11	7	–
85 years and over	19 732	1 609	16	201	705	1 682	6	–	–
Median	39.2	28.2	29.0	30.2	28.1	30.6	23.8	25.1	23.4
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**99 442**	**36 466**	**309**	**7 373**	**24 970**	**13 843**	**423**	**20**	**136**
Children ever born	14 224	12 169	60	881	8 041	2 866	174	–	10
Per 1,000 women	143	334	194	119	322	207	411	–	74
Women 25 to 34 years	**104 204**	**29 840**	**446**	**12 661**	**28 382**	**11 137**	**429**	**123**	**100**
Children ever born	100 373	46 324	565	13 782	39 348	16 106	719	100	140
Per 1,000 women	963	1 552	1 267	1 089	1 386	1 446	1 676	813	1 400
Women 35 to 44 years	**72 725**	**27 906**	**309**	**8 524**	**20 676**	**7 812**	**157**	**34**	**52**
Children ever born	140 286	71 031	841	17 567	46 944	21 348	497	85	137
Per 1,000 women	1 929	2 545	2 722	2 061	2 270	2 733	3 166	2 500	2 635
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**1 351 552**	**355 010**	**3 543**	**99 132**	**263 548**	**146 470**	**4 189**	**816**	**1 161**
In households	**1 334 934**	**351 906**	**3 543**	**99 069**	**262 701**	**141 201**	**3 971**	**732**	**1 048**
Family householder: Male	302 894	52 494	459	22 205	47 852	30 397	638	101	161
Female	70 144	33 284	385	2 559	17 998	6 591	338	16	45
Nonfamily householder: Male	60 026	9 963	91	2 611	8 257	5 558	189	73	98
Female	111 623	15 705	256	2 383	8 778	8 416	156	43	68
Spouse	304 160	51 573	501	21 936	49 344	30 248	533	151	170
Child	393 101	140 789	1 376	36 314	98 057	51 099	1 829	169	359
Other relatives	67 539	33 692	258	8 897	22 637	4 768	122	35	26
Nonrelatives	25 447	14 406	217	2 164	9 778	4 124	166	144	121
Persons per household	2.45	3.16	2.89	3.35	3.13	2.77	3.00	2.64	2.72
Persons per family	3.04	3.63	3.49	3.74	3.54	3.33	3.56	3.47	3.49
In group quarters	**16 618**	**3 104**	**–**	**63**	**847**	**5 269**	**218**	**84**	**113**
Inmate of institution	14 785	2 818	–	17	743	1 321	48	–	4
Other	1 833	286	–	46	104	3 948	170	84	109
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**280 033**	**121 378**	**1 034**	**30 511**	**76 393**	**42 919**	**1 628**	**471**	**503**
Nursery school	7 769	4 356	35	1 408	2 148	1 230	74	6	21
Private	5 927	2 206	20	1 084	1 189	859	45	6	21
Kindergarten	12 728	4 745	55	1 595	4 010	1 836	127	25	8
Private	4 263	1 173	6	428	998	269	18	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	116 588	54 101	555	13 064	36 404	19 081	783	85	165
Private	45 883	8 109	116	2 658	9 847	2 974	111	39	64
High school (1 to 4 years)	67 322	33 290	222	5 986	18 708	10 078	275	14	54
Private	20 116	2 530	9	800	2 934	1 352	43	–	2
College	75 626	24 886	167	8 458	15 123	10 694	369	341	255
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**13 605**	**6 598**	**51**	**1 416**	**3 232**	**860**	**24**	**22**	**5**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	29.3	37.7	40.0	36.2	21.9	28.8	47.1	50.0	39.6
5 and 6 years old	90.1	88.3	94.7	91.7	86.9	91.4	97.6	87.0	64.7
7 to 15 years old	98.5	98.2	97.9	98.1	98.1	99.2	97.8	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.3	91.3	71.7	94.8	86.8	91.6	89.4	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	59.0	60.4	36.1	81.2	59.0	67.3	93.8	100.0	81.1
20 and 21 years old	39.8	36.8	4.9	61.2	31.1	48.7	55.4	100.0	81.9
22 to 24 years old	21.4	23.2	25.3	34.6	19.6	21.0	23.1	80.0	57.1
25 to 34 years old	9.6	14.3	10.0	12.2	9.9	8.5	8.2	48.7	20.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**424 452**	**81 940**	**791**	**29 787**	**66 247**	**39 489**	**959**	**183**	**224**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13 412	2 857	19	1 301	3 658	661	47	7	36
5 to 7 years	30 654	5 790	43	1 577	7 594	2 733	90	–	32
8 years	39 116	4 483	51	799	5 735	4 068	59	–	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	67 243	15 493	199	1 908	12 501	5 903	223	–	11
4 years	126 127	29 207	283	5 141	19 297	13 300	359	34	51
College: 1 to 3 years	62 767	15 032	149	4 512	10 366	5 907	116	2	51
4 or more years	85 133	9 078	47	14 549	7 096	6 917	65	140	26
Percent high school graduates	64.6	65.1	60.6	81.3	55.5	66.2	56.3	96.2	57.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**521 795**	**112 412**	**1 288**	**30 472**	**82 027**	**46 010**	**1 042**	**227**	**285**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22 985	3 248	49	2 508	6 633	730	28	6	12
5 to 7 years	40 926	8 237	91	2 484	11 344	2 589	98	13	9
8 years	61 362	5 751	97	1 006	8 060	4 697	92	23	35
High school: 1 to 3 years	79 029	21 922	251	2 710	14 026	7 492	282	7	54
4 years	199 536	42 559	424	6 797	26 197	18 690	365	41	80
College: 1 to 3 years	57 827	19 981	232	4 640	10 018	6 841	129	61	15
4 or more years	60 130	10 714	144	10 327	5 749	4 971	48	76	80
Percent high school graduates	60.8	65.2	62.1	71.4	51.2	66.3	52.0	78.4	61.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**946 247**	**194 352**	**2 079**	**60 259**	**148 274**	**85 499**	**2 001**	**410**	**509**
Percent high school graduates	62.5	65.1	61.5	76.3	53.1	66.2	54.1	86.3	59.5
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.4	12.1	12.4	12.1	16.4	12.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Richmond				Rockland				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE									
Total persons	**314 242**	**25 643**	**7 346**	**19 353**	**233 704**	**18 013**	**607**	**4 566**	**12 044**
Under 5 years	20 349	2 602	775	1 829	15 013	1 550	69	399	1 173
5 to 9 years	22 707	2 605	735	1 941	17 297	1 509	50	615	1 273
10 to 14 years	27 629	3 019	758	2 313	23 084	1 982	88	456	1 213
15 to 19 years	27 668	2 983	445	1 955	23 499	2 043	67	349	1 345
20 to 24 years	24 577	2 576	351	1 607	17 324	1 381	43	238	1 010
25 to 29 years	25 982	2 328	438	1 685	15 188	1 480	72	261	1 091
30 to 34 years	27 077	2 125	919	1 868	18 011	1 459	40	500	946
35 to 39 years	22 905	1 634	870	1 432	17 478	1 530	31	590	988
40 to 44 years	17 700	1 325	687	1 171	15 632	1 253	38	410	684
45 to 49 years	16 112	1 136	331	854	15 754	860	22	278	729
50 to 54 years	17 233	821	201	712	15 151	797	26	112	601
55 to 59 years	16 691	848	144	691	11 417	736	18	89	289
60 to 64 years	14 407	512	200	436	7 968	525	9	78	188
65 to 69 years	11 536	412	196	323	6 741	420	30	67	179
70 to 74 years	8 323	278	131	270	5 227	242	4	68	116
75 to 79 years	6 122	230	53	174	4 136	122	–	51	122
80 to 84 years	3 959	121	43	40	2 661	63	–	5	61
85 years and over	3 265	88	69	52	2 123	61	–	–	36
Median	31.5	23.0	30.9	25.1	31.5	26.8	23.3	29.3	25.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**26 038**	**2 952**	**414**	**1 739**	**20 206**	**1 703**	**51**	**346**	**1 093**
Children ever born	3 151	1 476	72	649	2 062	553	15	52	408
Per 1,000 women	121	500	174	373	102	325	294	150	373
Women 25 to 34 years	**27 344**	**2 394**	**769**	**1 894**	**17 637**	**1 720**	**35**	**391**	**1 105**
Children ever born	34 952	4 401	1 007	2 879	23 647	2 738	60	520	1 888
Per 1,000 women	1 278	1 838	1 309	1 520	1 341	1 592	1 714	1 330	1 709
Women 35 to 44 years	**20 503**	**1 572**	**703**	**1 330**	**17 492**	**1 456**	**39**	**527**	**963**
Children ever born	48 639	4 526	1 605	3 940	42 828	4 037	162	1 039	2 551
Per 1,000 women	2 372	2 879	2 283	2 962	2 448	2 773	4 154	1 972	2 649
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**314 242**	**25 643**	**7 346**	**19 353**	**233 704**	**18 013**	**607**	**4 566**	**12 044**
In households	**307 491**	**23 905**	**7 158**	**18 555**	**226 014**	**16 694**	**586**	**4 486**	**11 605**
Family householder: Male	69 929	3 007	1 555	3 179	50 649	2 637	106	931	2 023
Female	12 743	2 882	176	1 278	7 884	1 474	16	91	719
Nonfamily householder: Male	8 104	983	93	566	4 838	559	2	27	194
Female	12 265	1 176	164	456	7 467	531	28	60	151
Spouse	70 453	2 701	1 584	3 382	51 935	2 464	72	1 007	2 192
Child	118 585	10 887	2 951	8 221	91 512	6 920	283	1 786	5 191
Other relatives	11 652	1 374	516	1 014	8 074	1 441	31	485	771
Nonrelatives	3 760	895	119	459	3 655	668	48	99	364
Persons per household	2.98	2.96	3.72	3.23	3.20	3.22	3.61	3.77	3.52
Persons per family	3.42	3.54	4.08	3.64	3.59	3.67	4.11	3.94	3.77
In group quarters	**6 751**	**1 738**	**188**	**798**	**7 690**	**1 319**	**21**	**80**	**439**
Inmate of institution	5 065	1 385	144	656	6 079	1 007	13	48	364
Other	1 686	353	44	142	1 611	312	8	32	75
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**88 447**	**9 864**	**2 513**	**6 942**	**76 220**	**6 500**	**181**	**1 778**	**4 320**
Nursery school	3 761	428	118	187	3 822	341	1	84	201
Private	2 995	169	102	126	3 027	139	1	77	139
Kindergarten	4 170	455	117	388	3 385	244	15	162	194
Private	863	74	41	70	843	25	–	34	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	40 990	4 794	1 274	3 518	33 239	2 972	101	837	2 050
Private	13 390	545	343	677	6 783	323	6	110	269
High school (1 to 4 years)	22 368	2 296	381	1 733	20 126	1 728	30	367	1 141
Private	5 921	127	58	163	2 443	126	–	24	48
College	17 158	1 891	623	1 116	15 648	1 215	34	328	734
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 024**	**292**	**171**	**249**	**3 523**	**333**	**–**	**163**	**171**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	40.9	38.9	44.5	25.6	60.5	50.3	3.1	43.0	35.3
5 and 6 years old	93.1	90.2	97.8	89.3	95.8	96.5	100.0	95.2	84.8
7 to 15 years old	98.9	97.1	97.5	99.4	99.1	96.2	91.1	100.0	97.1
16 and 17 years old	92.1	85.8	92.4	82.5	96.1	93.8	31.4	100.0	90.4
18 and 19 years old	54.8	66.7	62.0	58.2	68.3	70.7	–	87.7	62.4
20 and 21 years old	34.0	26.0	75.5	30.3	46.9	30.5	26.3	31.6	41.5
22 to 24 years old	18.8	22.4	55.4	21.1	20.7	24.8	29.2	35.7	24.0
25 to 34 years old	8.6	16.8	13.9	11.4	9.6	11.8	19.6	8.1	9.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**89 764**	**5 176**	**2 043**	**4 521**	**64 275**	**4 327**	**161**	**1 181**	**2 713**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 984	241	78	230	1 728	327	–	7	254
5 to 7 years	3 805	346	58	363	2 226	326	9	20	363
8 years	6 061	447	24	356	3 198	186	16	2	181
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 938	994	110	852	6 518	702	57	31	403
4 years	30 661	1 721	257	1 403	17 761	1 438	50	109	707
College: 1 to 3 years	15 306	1 003	340	740	11 719	660	17	125	387
4 or more years	17 009	424	1 176	577	21 125	688	12	887	418
Percent high school graduates	70.2	60.8	86.8	60.2	78.7	64.4	49.1	94.9	55.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**101 548**	**6 682**	**2 239**	**5 187**	**73 212**	**5 221**	**129**	**1 328**	**3 317**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 871	177	133	413	2 234	264	3	65	299
5 to 7 years	4 697	496	147	477	2 618	448	2	35	402
8 years	9 120	486	23	428	4 554	376	28	49	228
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 147	1 266	194	900	7 389	1 053	42	45	414
4 years	46 133	2 510	492	1 826	28 905	1 738	32	210	1 194
College: 1 to 3 years	11 899	1 105	362	691	12 718	768	5	198	500
4 or more years	10 681	642	888	452	14 794	574	17	726	280
Percent high school graduates	67.7	63.7	77.8	57.2	77.1	59.0	41.9	85.4	59.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**191 312**	**11 858**	**4 282**	**9 708**	**137 487**	**9 548**	**290**	**2 509**	**6 030**
Percent high school graduates	68.8	62.4	82.1	58.6	77.8	61.4	45.9	89.9	57.8
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.3	15.7	12.3	12.8	12.3	11.6	16.5	12.2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Lawrence			Saratoga				Schenectady			
	Race			Race				Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE											
Total persons	**113 013**	**421**	**549**	**151 279**	**1 368**	**653**	**962**	**143 521**	**4 605**	**1 130**	**1 480**
Under 5 years	7 972	24	55	10 853	88	68	96	8 365	376	108	211
5 to 9 years	8 745	30	59	12 142	62	88	53	9 122	471	125	203
10 to 14 years	9 442	31	37	14 555	149	47	87	10 915	517	113	124
15 to 19 years	14 640	36	79	14 777	184	19	155	12 346	555	69	133
20 to 24 years	13 009	47	64	12 200	118	71	168	11 501	401	139	113
25 to 29 years	7 765	43	31	12 504	99	52	74	11 031	429	42	162
30 to 34 years	7 352	32	36	13 202	89	67	58	10 448	339	124	127
35 to 39 years	5 552	31	26	11 147	124	97	70	8 368	360	141	76
40 to 44 years	5 449	6	21	8 056	33	43	49	6 710	183	63	80
45 to 49 years	5 431	16	23	7 331	48	7	29	7 436	113	46	56
50 to 54 years	5 650	42	46	7 453	51	31	25	8 524	206	43	42
55 to 59 years	5 166	41	27	7 040	93	10	22	9 190	146	31	26
60 to 64 years	4 673	11	30	6 195	66	13	14	8 374	147	6	34
65 to 69 years	3 925	5	3	5 034	51	6	8	6 878	105	25	26
70 to 74 years	3 403	–	–	3 655	57	17	21	5 376	136	13	15
75 to 79 years	2 302	14	–	2 513	27	11	17	4 036	52	28	35
80 to 84 years	1 460	6	12	1 494	25	6	10	2 710	45	6	17
85 years and over	1 077	6	–	1 128	4	–	6	2 191	24	8	–
Median	26.7	29.9	22.3	29.4	29.2	28.2	22.6	34.1	24.8	26.3	22.8
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**13 019**	**23**	**44**	**14 012**	**129**	**35**	**195**	**11 913**	**471**	**77**	**83**
Children ever born	3 424	2	2	2 972	15	–	39	1 989	186	38	19
Per 1,000 women	263	87	45	212	116	–	200	167	395	494	229
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 565**	**55**	**29**	**13 022**	**61**	**89**	**33**	**10 966**	**421**	**102**	**174**
Children ever born	13 766	60	62	18 858	121	115	51	14 352	734	164	286
Per 1,000 women	1 820	1 091	2 138	1 448	1 984	1 292	1 545	1 309	1 743	1 608	1 644
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 644**	**17**	**17**	**9 626**	**73**	**65**	**41**	**7 800**	**301**	**109**	**105**
Children ever born	17 761	63	84	26 618	181	142	115	19 447	902	216	250
Per 1,000 women	3 147	3 706	4 941	2 765	2 479	2 185	2 805	2 493	2 997	1 982	2 381
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**113 013**	**421**	**549**	**151 279**	**1 368**	**653**	**962**	**143 521**	**4 605**	**1 130**	**1 480**
In households	**103 589**	**388**	**498**	**148 586**	**1 207**	**636**	**907**	**140 154**	**4 526**	**1 110**	**1 467**
Family householder: Male	22 695	66	100	34 175	172	130	202	32 385	588	214	261
Female	3 753	25	13	5 378	78	12	26	6 546	507	33	58
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 520	36	24	5 145	113	33	48	5 404	234	51	45
Female	5 593	26	9	6 475	94	6	5	9 700	327	37	34
Spouse	22 287	73	116	34 118	166	187	141	32 262	498	243	282
Child	38 305	119	203	55 850	402	205	446	46 155	1 767	458	673
Other relatives	3 269	12	16	4 149	92	39	13	4 738	271	66	49
Nonrelatives	4 167	31	17	3 296	90	24	26	2 964	334	8	65
Persons per household	2.91	2.89	3.24	2.91	2.54	2.60	3.14	2.60	2.70	3.15	2.89
Persons per family	3.41	3.80	3.50	3.38	3.50	3.04	3.45	3.14	3.29	3.81	3.31
In group quarters	**9 424**	**33**	**51**	**2 693**	**161**	**17**	**55**	**3 367**	**79**	**20**	**13**
Inmate of institution	1 515	18	6	1 090	74	5	23	1 554	34	–	6
Other	7 909	15	45	1 603	87	12	32	1 813	45	20	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**38 221**	**135**	**217**	**44 304**	**484**	**184**	**316**	**36 519**	**1 747**	**438**	**512**
Nursery school	623	–	–	1 593	5	12	8	1 710	93	13	36
Private	235	–	–	1 216	–	12	8	1 242	51	13	21
Kindergarten	1 528	–	4	2 192	–	26	–	1 421	128	43	30
Private	106	–	–	175	–	–	–	247	12	–	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	15 289	56	103	22 322	201	96	136	16 596	852	192	262
Private	1 144	4	16	1 724	–	9	9	1 915	71	–	61
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 342	38	36	11 880	131	16	99	9 630	442	51	108
Private	101	4	–	604	24	8	4	652	17	–	–
College	12 439	41	74	6 317	147	34	73	7 162	232	139	75
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**497**	**12**	**–**	**929**	**22**	**7**	**5**	**1 106**	**60**	**17**	**16**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	15.4	–	–	30.1	10.9	36.4	17.8	40.2	64.3	–	30.1
5 and 6 years old	82.0	100.0	100.0	89.6	100.0	89.1	100.0	91.1	100.0	100.0	93.0
7 to 15 years old	98.9	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.6	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.1	100.0	100.0	93.7	84.5	–	90.0	90.7	86.8	100.0	77.1
18 and 19 years old	79.1	100.0	86.0	58.9	93.6	100.0	53.2	55.8	71.5	42.9	21.2
20 and 21 years old	64.5	40.0	64.3	33.0	70.9	100.0	28.6	36.2	25.4	73.2	23.1
22 to 24 years old	27.2	34.4	50.0	9.0	–	26.2	15.3	16.7	8.1	31.3	–
25 to 34 years old	6.2	12.0	14.9	5.8	20.7	–	5.3	8.4	10.2	33.1	13.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**27 745**	**105**	**116**	**41 641**	**391**	**150**	**294**	**41 613**	**1 013**	**250**	**304**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	453	–	2	574	33	–	6	708	33	16	16
5 to 7 years	2 370	9	20	1 763	27	–	14	2 068	64	–	23
8 years	3 043	27	14	3 000	5	16	30	2 672	89	–	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 359	25	27	5 690	69	–	13	5 733	192	–	48
4 years	10 077	15	14	14 120	113	7	117	14 307	257	36	113
College: 1 to 3 years	3 442	22	28	6 932	66	12	64	6 258	246	10	42
4 or more years	4 001	7	11	9 562	78	115	50	9 867	132	188	56
Percent high school graduates	63.1	41.9	45.7	73.5	65.7	89.3	78.6	73.1	62.7	93.6	69.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**31 460**	**148**	**139**	**45 111**	**376**	**210**	**109**	**49 659**	**1 272**	**326**	**392**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	456	6	10	437	21	7	5	947	71	–	6
5 to 7 years	1 658	15	6	1 791	35	16	4	2 848	95	19	31
8 years	3 162	12	35	3 258	15	5	14	3 768	75	–	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 583	21	31	6 686	84	27	24	7 022	314	39	32
4 years	11 758	61	39	18 532	126	56	23	20 559	363	66	150
College: 1 to 3 years	5 087	16	12	7 936	65	31	27	7 774	230	46	79
4 or more years	3 756	17	6	6 471	30	68	12	6 741	124	156	76
Percent high school graduates	65.5	63.5	41.0	73.0	58.8	73.8	56.9	70.6	56.4	82.2	77.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**59 205**	**253**	**255**	**86 752**	**767**	**360**	**403**	**91 272**	**2 285**	**576**	**696**
Percent high school graduates	64.4	54.5	43.1	73.3	62.3	80.3	72.7	71.8	59.2	87.2	74.1
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	11.2	12.6	12.4	16.0	12.7	12.6	12.3	16.7	12.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Steuben			Suffolk				Sullivan		
	Race			Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
AGE										
Total persons	**97 553**	**984**		**1 187 269**	**71 901**	**2 315**	**10 862**	**58 941**	**4 385**	**2 521**
Under 5 years	7 028	124		78 667	6 039	244	1 006	3 543	289	220
5 to 9 years	7 490	83		95 433	7 010	199	1 197	3 815	272	259
10 to 14 years	8 579	99		116 180	9 147	248	1 098	4 332	417	187
15 to 19 years	9 115	97		120 622	9 137	283	987	5 241	785	279
20 to 24 years	7 235	68		90 917	5 429	166	938	4 330	478	301
25 to 29 years	7 665	79		84 557	4 652	152	848	4 062	411	308
30 to 34 years	6 475	68		97 453	5 014	201	1 006	4 232	305	176
35 to 39 years	5 633	35		86 778	5 318	147	1 108	4 321	226	255
40 to 44 years	5 129	39		70 229	4 513	101	892	3 539	296	126
45 to 49 years	4 897	53		67 071	3 892	140	524	2 772	156	94
50 to 54 years	5 286	40		66 536	3 113	75	412	2 847	188	67
55 to 59 years	5 409	29		58 239	2 742	102	245	3 276	248	100
60 to 64 years	5 106	46		43 833	1 888	64	159	3 819	93	41
65 to 69 years	4 092	23		37 269	1 645	79	152	3 569	94	41
70 to 74 years	3 350	33		29 322	979	54	169	3 191	57	10
75 to 79 years	2 299	32		20 902	800	27	68	2 870	54	38
80 to 84 years	1 661	19		13 381	408	7	33	1 779	13	19
85 years and over	1 104	17		9 880	175	26	20	1 015	3	–
Median	31.3	26.3		30.4	24.2	25.6	26.2	718	24.4	25.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**8 166**	**92**		**104 955**	**7 532**	**218**	**935**	**5 540**	**4 403**	**502**	**223**
Children ever born	2 544	66		13 606	2 924	56	70	1 493	916	154	54
Per 1,000 women	312	717		130	388	257	75	269	208	307	242
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 169**	**84**		**95 180**	**5 353**	**189**	**1 056**	**5 018**	**4 204**	**222**	**169**
Children ever born	12 196	158		139 463	10 535	416	1 519	9 624	6 284	556	341
Per 1,000 women	1 701	1 881		1 465	1 968	2 201	1 438	1 918	1 495	2 505	2 018
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 455**	**26**		**80 979**	**5 457**	**181**	**1 036**	**4 679**	**3 126**	**225**	**128**
Children ever born	15 639	76		212 779	17 597	643	2 274	13 563	8 090	826	281
Per 1,000 women	2 867	2 923		2 628	3 225	3 552	2 195	2 899	2 588	3 671	2 195
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**97 553**	**984**		**1 187 269**	**71 901**	**2 315**	**10 862**	**58 951**	**58 941**	**4 385**	**2 521**
In households	**95 994**	**937**		**1 161 511**	**68 694**	**2 304**	**9 934**	**57 381**	**55 816**	**3 154**	**1 986**
Family householder: Male	22 297	128		259 802	10 399	267	1 904	10 486	13 292	373	414
Female	3 577	78		43 035	5 222	229	238	2 445	2 204	321	53
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 212	59		22 812	1 387	51	167	642	2 702	131	112
Female	5 614	32		35 647	1 592	90	107	751	3 490	164	63
Spouse	22 036	110		264 545	10 363	394	2 360	11 126	13 178	393	338
Child	34 149	327		470 474	30 511	1 027	4 143	26 407	18 071	1 375	900
Other relatives	2 832	130		43 983	5 859	138	669	3 531	1 654	221	45
Nonrelatives	2 277	73		21 213	3 361	108	346	1 993	1 225	176	61
Persons per household	2.77	2.98		3.22	3.68	3.52	3.60	3.75	2.58	3.07	2.97
Persons per family	3.28	3.59		3.58	3.98	4.02	3.85	3.91	3.13	3.73	3.53
In group quarters	**1 559**	**47**		**25 758**	**3 207**	**11**	**928**	**1 570**	**3 125**	**1 231**	**535**
Inmate of institution	1 339	33		17 387	2 186	6	38	817	1 167	776	315
Other	220	14		8 371	1 021	5	890	753	1 958	455	220
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**25 517**	**311**		**372 160**	**27 056**	**850**	**4 532**	**22 009**	**14 077**	**1 567**	**850**
Nursery school	664	21		16 156	882	49	240	640	488	18	17
Private	337	–		11 789	303	31	199	328	334	–	10
Kindergarten	1 480	28		17 713	1 289	46	226	1 130	664	20	31
Private	96	–		1 674	92	6	50	51	41	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	13 442	142		172 935	13 513	331	1 810	11 712	6 908	624	406
Private	725	6		12 797	736	25	175	811	287	45	43
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 334	95		100 184	7 680	269	811	5 498	4 067	651	305
Private	88	–		6 236	321	15	31	241	144	146	29
College	2 597	25		65 172	3 692	155	1 445	3 029	1 950	254	91
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**657**	**–**		**11 854**	**930**	**68**	**171**	**665**	**479**	**38**	**60**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	16.8	31.1		40.8	34.6	43.3	44.9	22.0	29.9	23.1	8.1
5 and 6 years old	88.6	100.0		94.1	86.6	93.8	87.8	90.7	91.8	56.3	82.0
7 to 15 years old	99.4	100.0		99.4	99.0	100.0	97.6	99.1	99.0	98.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.3	100.0		94.2	91.4	96.1	97.5	91.4	91.9	80.8	86.1
18 and 19 years old	50.0	78.6		57.9	55.0	36.6	90.8	54.8	52.5	64.1	66.3
20 and 21 years old	15.6	–		36.8	31.5	33.0	79.2	35.1	25.7	35.3	24.3
22 to 24 years old	8.6	13.6		18.1	20.1	6.4	58.5	16.8	8.3	30.1	10.8
25 to 34 years old	4.6	10.2		8.4	8.8	13.9	19.8	7.1	5.5	15.1	15.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**27 616**	**244**		**322 918**	**15 882**	**411**	**2 610**	**13 161**	**18 539**	**1 244**	**835**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	410	43		4 804	944	17	63	665	601	50	94
5 to 7 years	1 941	24		11 348	1 193	13	70	1 154	1 329	100	195
8 years	2 750	11		19 191	977	5	85	1 007	2 250	179	69
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 541	54		43 969	3 073	99	75	2 499	3 039	290	126
4 years	10 251	41		107 430	5 270	125	312	4 197	6 133	437	169
College: 1 to 3 years	3 687	26		60 785	2 561	119	350	2 143	2 522	146	109
4 or more years	4 036	45		75 391	1 864	33	1 655	1 496	2 665	42	73
Percent high school graduates	65.1	45.9		75.4	61.0	67.4	88.8	59.5	61.1	50.2	42.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**30 490**	**269**		**362 532**	**19 257**	**764**	**3 026**	**15 194**	**19 409**	**900**	**440**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	359	24		6 558	692	12	112	1 021	589	69	47
5 to 7 years	1 292	38		12 311	1 455	63	117	1 405	1 103	121	108
8 years	2 586	20		26 297	1 169	30	93	1 052	1 976	10	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 406	45		50 123	4 257	182	272	2 719	3 253	227	71
4 years	13 148	96		167 215	7 316	286	881	6 218	7 569	238	106
College: 1 to 3 years	4 469	23		51 855	2 626	148	361	1 847	2 918	150	50
4 or more years	3 230	23		48 173	1 742	43	1 190	932	2 001	85	37
Percent high school graduates	68.4	52.8		73.7	60.7	62.4	80.4	59.2	64.3	52.6	43.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**58 106**	**513**		**685 450**	**35 139**	**1 175**	**5 636**	**28 355**	**37 948**	**2 144**	**1 275**
Percent high school graduates	66.8	49.5		74.5	60.8	64.2	84.3	59.4	62.7	51.2	42.7
Median years of school completed	12.4	11.9		12.6	12.3	12.4	16.0	12.3	12.4	12.0	10.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tompkins				Ulster				Washington		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
AGE											
Total persons	**81 657**	**2 674**	**2 167**	**1 438**	**149 327**	**6 346**	**810**	**4 768**	**53 398**	**949**	**560**
Under 5 years	4 378	216	160	109	9 024	394	46	434	3 759	28	6
5 to 9 years	4 371	143	116	58	9 699	379	95	370	4 372	7	24
10 to 14 years	5 074	205	66	57	12 521	635	74	475	5 181	9	31
15 to 19 years	11 415	498	253	339	13 695	943	77	579	5 313	75	35
20 to 24 years	14 892	500	580	335	12 406	924	72	665	3 957	257	109
25 to 29 years	8 497	264	428	186	11 707	596	90	443	3 826	264	148
30 to 34 years	6 184	194	225	127	11 989	537	64	312	3 596	144	92
35 to 39 years	4 286	160	120	51	9 837	402	125	330	3 405	100	63
40 to 44 years	3 447	46	81	19	7 831	251	38	272	2 603	30	12
45 to 49 years	3 187	31	22	26	7 677	288	28	217	2 598	14	5
50 to 54 years	3 038	103	17	46	7 956	206	50	148	2 782	–	9
55 to 59 years	3 215	59	8	24	8 041	294	12	115	2 810	12	15
60 to 64 years	2 636	84	49	10	6 889	108	6	97	2 400	–	2
65 to 69 years	2 290	51	2	31	6 679	125	11	129	2 208	–	–
70 to 74 years	1 879	48	13	8	5 366	109	5	106	1 735	7	3
75 to 79 years	1 207	42	7	–	3 822	65	5	55	1 204	2	–
80 to 84 years	791	14	14	12	2 279	39	6	21	874	–	–
85 years and over	870	16	6	–	1 909	51	6	–	775	–	6
Median	25.4	22.2	24.0	21.5	32.3	24.4	27.3	23.9	30.4	26.9	27.5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**12 588**	**542**	**436**	**254**	**12 977**	**693**	**54**	**495**	**4 634**	**7**	**2**
Children ever born	1 431	155	15	22	2 485	77	–	145	1 670	6	–
Per 1,000 women	114	286	34	87	191	111	–	293	360	857	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 182**	**200**	**285**	**143**	**12 063**	**330**	**72**	**303**	**3 613**	**7**	**25**
Children ever born	7 572	343	193	87	16 574	542	44	520	6 438	18	50
Per 1,000 women	1 054	1 715	677	608	1 374	1 642	611	1 716	1 782	2 571	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 927**	**94**	**74**	**53**	**8 852**	**322**	**66**	**308**	**3 029**	**2**	**25**
Children ever born	9 319	367	151	179	22 532	824	99	937	9 058	18	32
Per 1,000 women	2 373	3 904	2 041	3 377	2 545	2 559	1 500	3 042	2 990	9 000	1 280
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**81 657**	**2 674**	**2 167**	**1 438**	**149 327**	**6 346**	**810**	**4 768**	**53 398**	**949**	**560**
In households	**71 208**	**2 072**	**1 709**	**1 066**	**144 986**	**4 888**	**762**	**4 113**	**52 537**	**92**	**210**
Family householder: Male	14 333	288	298	177	32 646	763	137	806	11 769	7	24
Female	2 988	150	38	36	6 227	343	16	179	2 040	2	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	4 847	190	196	107	6 309	277	71	116	1 445	2	16
Female	5 739	187	114	63	8 434	194	38	231	2 669	–	9
Spouse	14 840	270	342	188	32 931	647	148	784	11 759	10	62
Child	19 882	690	407	277	49 178	1 854	250	1 653	19 724	53	87
Other relatives	1 608	77	43	45	4 854	296	35	160	1 891	8	–
Nonrelatives	6 971	220	271	173	4 407	514	67	184	1 240	10	12
Persons per household	2.56	2.40	2.46	2.33	2.71	3.00	2.74	2.87	2.93	5.55	3.00
Persons per family	3.11	3.25	3.05	3.00	3.24	3.41	3.80	3.35	3.42	5.78	4.67
In group quarters	**10 449**	**602**	**458**	**372**	**4 341**	**1 458**	**48**	**655**	**861**	**857**	**350**
Inmate of institution	719	93	–	25	1 619	926	21	420	808	857	350
Other	9 730	509	458	347	2 722	532	27	235	53	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**34 429**	**1 496**	**1 421**	**911**	**40 328**	**2 525**	**284**	**1 849**	**14 884**	**88**	**125**
Nursery school	831	24	65	36	1 393	52	–	55	486	4	–
Private	533	6	63	27	878	7	–	26	240	4	–
Kindergarten	931	34	20	17	1 792	69	16	76	874	–	6
Private	44	2	–	–	141	7	–	–	41	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 585	334	145	106	18 523	887	150	752	8 031	22	58
Private	286	4	–	2	1 262	64	–	17	302	–	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 429	178	41	97	10 415	696	37	499	4 359	41	36
Private	126	15	–	26	580	8	10	39	65	–	7
College	20 653	926	1 150	655	8 205	821	81	467	1 134	21	25
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**658**	**80**	**46**	**11**	**1 220**	**84**	**6**	**76**	**235**	**15**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	43.8	62.7	76.3	71.7	33.1	44.8	–	30.4	23.9	66.7	–
5 and 6 years old	89.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.3	74.3	70.6	85.4	89.9	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.1	96.2	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.8	98.1	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.1	100.0	100.0	89.1	90.0	88.6	86.2	92.9	94.1	–	20.0
18 and 19 years old	89.0	97.6	100.0	92.3	60.4	68.1	69.2	71.8	49.2	25.7	63.2
20 and 21 years old	81.8	87.2	97.3	90.6	36.8	64.0	–	58.4	13.0	5.0	50.0
22 to 24 years old	55.6	59.3	77.4	75.9	18.2	31.9	6.2	25.2	6.7	2.6	15.1
25 to 34 years old	21.6	41.9	57.4	47.9	8.3	19.9	33.8	16.0	4.7	6.1	11.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**19 759**	**580**	**562**	**272**	**43 433**	**1 764**	**226**	**1 176**	**14 511**	**561**	**284**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	212	35	–	–	860	111	6	88	235	25	12
5 to 7 years	651	17	–	21	2 495	186	–	126	1 217	37	72
8 years	926	6	–	5	4 054	139	–	116	1 742	11	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 066	87	15	–	6 736	348	9	263	2 435	311	88
4 years	5 249	121	36	25	14 089	551	15	277	5 487	135	42
College: 1 to 3 years	2 594	54	10	29	7 122	301	31	211	1 743	36	17
4 or more years	8 061	260	501	192	8 077	128	165	95	1 652	6	11
Percent high school graduates	80.5	75.0	97.3	90.4	67.4	55.6	93.4	49.6	61.2	31.6	24.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**21 768**	**532**	**430**	**268**	**48 549**	**1 307**	**220**	**1 069**	**16 305**	**12**	**71**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	202	33	–	19	936	93	–	95	135	–	–
5 to 7 years	465	25	5	11	2 471	177	15	132	919	–	9
8 years	1 008	16	–	7	5 009	83	–	100	1 694	–	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 499	96	19	20	7 505	307	12	199	2 932	3	5
4 years	7 312	151	49	32	18 393	380	55	327	6 674	2	34
College: 1 to 3 years	3 692	94	60	55	7 512	113	21	128	2 371	7	6
4 or more years	6 590	117	297	124	6 723	154	117	88	1 580	–	13
Percent high school graduates	80.8	68.0	94.4	78.7	67.2	49.5	87.7	50.8	65.2	75.0	74.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**41 527**	**1 112**	**992**	**540**	**91 982**	**3 071**	**446**	**2 245**	**30 816**	**573**	**355**
Percent high school graduates	80.7	71.7	96.1	84.6	67.3	53.0	90.6	50.2	63.3	32.5	34.6
Median years of school completed	13.1	12.9	18+	16.6	12.5	12.1	16.6	12.0	12.3	10.7	9.7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Wayne			Westchester					Wyoming	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**81 237**	**2 557**	**986**	**732 913**	**104 140**	**984**	**16 332**	**45 901**	**38 585**	**1 045**
Under 5 years	6 004	271	119	35 947	7 649	102	1 893	4 221	3 001	8
5 to 9 years	6 378	261	71	40 860	7 887	67	1 937	4 179	3 247	28
10 to 14 years	7 666	391	118	56 695	10 530	51	1 415	4 695	3 381	4
15 to 19 years	7 630	324	121	63 028	11 549	97	818	5 113	3 702	12
20 to 24 years	5 982	180	130	55 609	8 678	94	528	3 989	3 023	217
25 to 29 years	6 208	153	98	52 058	7 903	153	1 299	4 135	3 138	298
30 to 34 years	6 930	173	60	52 763	8 208	57	2 220	3 928	2 929	181
35 to 39 years	5 741	138	60	47 013	7 327	69	2 024	4 029	2 451	137
40 to 44 years	4 356	110	54	42 347	6 925	82	1 405	3 107	1 991	45
45 to 49 years	4 235	94	59	44 015	5 453	47	1 023	2 348	1 755	45
50 to 54 years	3 967	144	37	50 599	5 221	54	637	1 969	1 771	51
55 to 59 years	3 549	129	26	47 631	4 705	42	319	1 372	1 802	6
60 to 64 years	3 619	64	16	39 574	3 878	14	322	957	1 884	–
65 to 69 years	3 167	81	8	35 419	2 895	17	229	806	1 563	6
70 to 74 years	2 197	24	8	26 904	2 437	11	110	523	1 023	5
75 to 79 years	1 691	12	1	19 557	1 557	19	41	287	908	2
80 to 84 years	990	8	–	12 993	663	8	63	165	516	–
85 years and over	927	–	–	9 901	675	–	49	78	500	–
Median	30.5	20.7	23.1	36.0	28.7	27.6	30.6	25.9	29.7	29.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 730**	**258**	**92**	**59 736**	**10 761**	**102**	**733**	**4 607**	**3 261**	**7**
Children ever born	2 309	182	66	4 791	3 836	44	29	1 391	1 160	6
Per 1,000 women	343	705	717	80	356	431	40	302	356	857
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 714**	**165**	**32**	**53 847**	**9 158**	**111**	**2 102**	**4 280**	**2 887**	**2**
Children ever born	10 541	481	60	53 465	12 976	142	2 496	6 507	5 207	6
Per 1,000 women	1 570	2 915	1 875	993	1 417	1 279	1 187	1 520	1 804	3 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 019**	**127**	**50**	**47 579**	**8 213**	**88**	**1 658**	**3 934**	**2 106**	**5**
Children ever born	13 596	476	125	104 007	20 164	256	3 165	9 848	6 431	30
Per 1,000 women	2 709	3 748	2 500	2 186	2 455	2 909	1 909	2 503	3 054	6 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**81 237**	**2 557**	**986**	**732 913**	**104 140**	**984**	**16 332**	**45 901**	**38 585**	**1 045**
In households	**79 690**	**2 525**	**975**	**713 857**	**99 335**	**927**	**16 026**	**43 991**	**37 639**	**97**
Family householder: Male	18 661	376	230	163 235	13 530	120	3 652	7 756	8 849	20
Female	2 854	138	39	34 406	11 160	76	305	2 877	1 174	5
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 565	105	61	22 806	3 971	34	448	1 321	1 056	2
Female	3 580	63	4	43 293	6 584	24	363	1 090	1 664	2
Spouse	18 671	367	141	167 650	13 825	201	3 878	8 258	8 743	14
Child	28 737	1 143	432	241 146	38 166	367	6 262	18 118	14 271	39
Other relatives	2 331	221	40	28 122	7 043	63	827	2 833	1 095	8
Nonrelatives	2 291	112	28	13 199	5 056	42	291	1 738	787	7
Persons per household	2.88	3.52	3.13	2.71	2.79	3.04	3.35	3.25	2.96	3.28
Persons per family	3.32	4.15	3.24	3.21	3.38	3.29	3.78	3.64	3.41	2.92
In group quarters	**1 547**	**32**	**11**	**19 056**	**4 805**	**57**	**306**	**1 910**	**946**	**948**
Inmate of institution	1 440	32	11	10 147	3 469	39	49	1 251	903	948
Other	107	–	–	8 909	1 336	18	257	659	43	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**21 836**	**943**	**347**	**195 063**	**34 487**	**311**	**5 343**	**15 628**	**10 211**	**111**
Nursery school	814	41	15	8 999	1 273	11	516	560	302	2
Private	434	5	9	7 351	440	11	459	352	207	2
Kindergarten	1 236	56	23	7 646	1 480	19	387	821	656	3
Private	66	10	–	1 738	216	–	107	223	60	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	11 850	622	164	79 111	15 537	99	2 606	7 345	5 437	36
Private	663	5	12	16 687	2 069	–	412	1 830	284	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 115	212	95	53 109	9 571	72	843	4 011	3 009	46
Private	151	–	–	9 984	800	–	169	492	42	–
College	1 821	12	50	46 198	6 626	110	991	2 891	807	24
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**445**	**–**	**–**	**8 720**	**1 913**	**17**	**311**	**802**	**234**	**32**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	30.5	31.0	50.0	55.4	41.4	34.9	57.4	35.0	21.8	40.0
5 and 6 years old	88.7	96.1	100.0	95.1	91.9	100.0	89.6	89.6	84.7	50.0
7 to 15 years old	99.1	99.0	89.8	99.0	97.6	100.0	98.1	97.2	99.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.5	93.8	100.0	95.0	92.0	100.0	97.3	84.7	93.1	100.0
18 and 19 years old	43.6	48.5	72.2	69.1	58.4	58.5	84.8	62.4	41.8	–
20 and 21 years old	12.0	–	53.8	46.5	40.6	63.8	71.2	33.3	9.6	9.4
22 to 24 years old	7.9	–	28.8	21.2	19.6	40.4	29.5	17.1	2.7	–
25 to 34 years old	4.7	5.2	3.8	10.2	11.4	15.2	8.7	10.3	4.0	7.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**22 741**	**584**	**279**	**219 487**	**23 895**	**251**	**4 632**	**10 953**	**10 913**	**758**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	818	113	30	4 499	1 062	–	65	732	137	65
5 to 7 years	1 565	119	52	9 146	1 993	13	64	1 347	653	50
8 years	2 325	35	11	11 346	1 307	10	58	1 023	1 279	88
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 715	172	88	23 453	4 621	29	188	1 739	1 948	394
4 years	8 203	119	57	58 323	8 039	88	417	2 881	4 311	130
College: 1 to 3 years	2 976	26	5	32 708	3 670	45	362	1 648	1 554	25
4 or more years	3 139	–	36	80 012	3 203	66	3 478	1 583	1 031	6
Percent high school graduates	63.0	24.8	35.1	77.9	62.4	79.3	91.9	55.8	63.2	21.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**24 836**	**546**	**148**	**261 287**	**33 952**	**322**	**5 109**	**12 751**	**11 318**	**18**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	724	86	17	7 204	1 107	–	163	915	76	–
5 to 7 years	1 317	92	37	11 609	2 954	–	161	1 617	432	–
8 years	2 197	85	32	17 345	2 218	13	96	1 331	1 038	2
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 050	148	8	27 400	6 193	56	287	1 853	2 224	12
4 years	10 370	109	37	96 359	12 730	130	1 051	3 917	4 936	2
College: 1 to 3 years	3 740	26	8	39 532	5 046	67	945	1 674	1 660	2
4 or more years	2 438	–	9	61 838	3 704	56	2 406	1 444	952	–
Percent high school graduates	66.6	24.7	36.5	75.7	63.3	78.6	86.2	55.2	66.7	22.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**47 577**	**1 130**	**427**	**480 774**	**57 847**	**573**	**9 741**	**23 704**	**22 231**	**776**
Percent high school graduates	64.9	24.8	35.6	76.7	62.9	78.9	88.9	55.5	65.0	21.3
Median years of school completed	12.4	9.2	10.2	12.8	12.4	12.8	16.4	12.2	12.4	9.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albany				Bronx				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**65 749**	**4 251**	**636**	**449**	**145 558**	**91 919**	**586**	**4 331**	**98 238**
With own children under 18 years	30 309	2 978	455	302	58 806	58 739	322	3 078	69 254
With own children under 6 years	12 001	1 188	234	134	24 482	25 114	145	1 670	34 309
Married-couple families	**54 388**	**2 020**	**543**	**319**	**106 422**	**42 487**	**361**	**3 701**	**50 400**
With own children under 18 years	25 209	1 251	430	210	40 836	24 032	159	2 750	32 394
With own children under 6 years	10 534	538	234	102	17 594	10 807	77	1 555	16 892
Female householder, no husband present	**9 167**	**1 987**	**62**	**120**	**31 707**	**44 232**	**188**	**422**	**43 139**
With own children under 18 years	4 341	1 564	25	88	16 561	32 289	155	255	34 598
With own children under 6 years	1 277	558	–	28	6 442	13 230	68	94	16 345
Subfamilies	**1 209**	**137**	**17**	**3**	**2 980**	**4 565**	**9**	**143**	**3 530**
With own children under 18 years	901	127	6	3	1 986	4 251	9	80	2 884
Married-couple subfamilies	**595**	**10**	**17**	**–**	**1 490**	**626**	**–**	**124**	**1 105**
With own children under 18 years	287	–	6	–	496	312	–	61	459
Mother-child subfamilies	**551**	**120**	**–**	**3**	**1 324**	**3 663**	**9**	**19**	**2 168**
Persons under 18 years	**61 243**	**6 914**	**916**	**890**	**118 769**	**127 132**	**750**	**5 625**	**152 952**
Percent living with two parents	81.2	34.2	93.4	59.0	64.1	35.9	35.7	88.2	41.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**263 067**	**18 803**	**2 893**	**2 845**	**551 147**	**372 650**	**2 050**	**17 412**	**395 138**
Native	250 560	17 870	710	2 382	436 097	316 842	1 633	4 299	342 768
Born in State of residence	217 432	11 421	517	1 604	345 862	203 028	1 090	3 514	179 793
Born in different State	32 193	6 408	174	300	27 763	103 134	428	526	6 192
Northeast	19 169	444	56	74	16 794	7 050	47	112	2 618
North Central	6 111	345	30	31	4 076	3 082	3	70	927
South	4 898	5 607	16	98	5 136	92 083	330	173	2 203
West	2 015	12	72	97	1 757	919	48	171	444
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	935	41	19	478	62 472	10 680	115	259	156 783
Foreign born	12 507	933	2 183	463	115 050	55 808	417	13 113	52 370
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**248 926**	**16 782**	**2 778**	**2 657**	**523 760**	**337 866**	**1 745**	**15 902**	**352 034**
Same house	147 129	7 136	561	738	347 692	189 560	694	6 141	157 699
Different house in United States	100 080	9 449	1 232	1 586	162 764	137 492	862	4 847	169 304
Same county	56 073	6 961	542	797	122 751	101 843	485	2 620	137 587
Different county	44 007	2 488	690	789	40 013	35 649	377	2 227	31 717
Same State	34 455	1 793	457	645	33 256	29 712	210	1 785	28 181
Different State	9 552	695	233	144	6 757	5 937	167	442	3 536
Northeast	4 281	212	47	47	3 471	1 338	73	277	1 966
North Central	1 631	166	79	–	650	456	–	41	220
South	2 603	273	84	86	1 827	3 899	78	35	997
West	1 037	44	23	11	809	244	16	89	353
Abroad	1 717	197	985	333	13 304	10 814	189	4 914	25 031
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	38 694	2 003	555	683	35 149	28 871	269	1 910	24 028
In Armed Forces in 1980	122	–	–	13	238	41	–	–	42
Inmate of institution in 1980	965	89	–	18	2 723	2 852	–	26	1 263
Attending college in 1980	12 484	602	133	259	6 220	2 492	42	245	2 074
Different State in 1975	8 309	539	184	132	6 037	4 758	99	376	2 468
In Armed Forces in 1980	73	–	–	13	200	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	145	12	–	–	129	184	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 656	162	15	55	1 559	448	31	73	228
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**121 161**	**6 893**	**1 200**	**1 291**	**200 329**	**121 972**	**630**	**7 451**	**106 029**
Place of work reported	112 558	5 914	1 064	1 186	182 702	104 950	563	6 660	89 579
Worked in area of residence	98 304	5 491	896	1 082	71 693	34 026	101	2 452	34 130
Worked outside area of residence	14 254	423	168	104	111 009	70 924	462	4 208	55 449
Percent of those reporting place of work	12.7	7.2	15.8	8.8	60.8	67.6	82.1	63.2	61.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.2	19.9	18.2	16.9	38.7	45.4	49.4	39.8	41.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**121 393**	**6 880**	**1 177**	**1 190**	**199 074**	**123 989**	**601**	**7 178**	**105 662**
Private vehicle	96 887	4 106	912	610	76 024	31 144	152	2 001	29 611
Drive alone: Car	66 814	2 865	659	405	49 331	19 736	67	1 307	16 779
Truck or van	6 298	84	16	31	1 863	546	6	18	777
Carpool: Car	22 143	1 100	237	154	23 279	10 001	70	637	10 989
Truck or van	1 632	57	–	20	1 551	861	9	39	1 066
Public transportation	10 778	1 865	141	316	101 325	84 811	405	4 111	65 105
Walked only	10 625	801	99	215	18 395	6 503	38	969	8 866
Other means	1 124	61	11	34	1 318	899	–	51	1 062
Worked at home	1 979	47	14	15	2 012	632	6	46	1 018
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**35 093**	**1 280**	**60**	**222**	**56 777**	**23 674**	**185**	**608**	**18 503**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.9	22.0	6.0	19.5	28.5	21.7	26.3	9.8	16.4
Female veterans	**1 407**	**104**	**11**	**16**	**2 108**	**1 717**	**17**	**37**	**1 183**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.1	2.4	0.6	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**172 633**	**11 530**	**1 942**	**1 928**	**327 950**	**234 232**	**1 287**	**11 388**	**242 493**
With a work disability	11 393	1 085	58	92	33 571	24 967	264	563	31 443
Prevented from working	5 614	619	23	69	22 312	15 592	170	271	21 979
With a public transportation disability	2 493	289	17	43	12 905	8 484	107	203	10 288
Persons 65 years and over	**34 718**	**1 068**	**82**	**140**	**108 600**	**22 971**	**128**	**1 093**	**15 091**
With a public transportation disability	4 639	204	–	13	18 186	5 223	16	117	3 196

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Broome				Cattaraugus				Cayuga		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**54 024**	**663**	**360**	**320**	**21 312**	**123**	**416**		**20 047**	**245**	**81**
With own children under 18 years	26 677	485	255	195	11 124	80	263		10 399	158	42
With own children under 6 years	10 570	281	152	113	4 815	30	121		4 341	72	15
Married-couple families	**45 741**	**452**	**331**	**277**	**18 010**	**52**	**238**		**16 877**	**121**	**65**
With own children under 18 years	22 562	314	234	169	9 407	28	157		8 820	83	31
With own children under 6 years	9 267	211	147	98	4 251	25	77		3 800	39	15
Female householder, no husband present	**6 530**	**193**	**21**	**43**	**2 484**	**60**	**134**		**2 461**	**95**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	3 545	158	21	26	1 384	41	91		1 269	69	6
With own children under 6 years	1 155	70	5	15	441	5	39		459	27	–
Subfamilies	**853**	**28**	**5**	**–**	**389**	**2**	**28**		**370**	**23**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	584	21	5	–	329	2	28		251	23	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**466**	**7**	**5**	**–**	**162**	**–**	**5**		**192**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	197	–	5	–	102	–	5		73	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**329**	**21**	**–**	**–**	**209**	**2**	**23**		**162**	**23**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**53 925**	**1 138**	**468**	**603**	**24 552**	**221**	**738**		**22 759**	**457**	**119**
Percent living with two parents	82.7	46.0	90.4	80.6	82.1	24.0	56.1		81.9	39.2	67.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**207 921**	**3 266**	**1 665**	**1 690**	**83 088**	**580**	**1 737**		**77 327**	**1 914**	**544**
Native	199 510	3 069	381	1 328	81 706	563	1 729		74 988	1 886	486
Born in State of residence	151 787	1 830	231	908	67 265	485	1 635		66 975	1 182	199
Born in different State	47 048	1 239	150	231	14 091	67	75		7 810	698	46
Northeast	34 483	155	72	112	9 052	22	21		3 724	56	8
North Central	5 841	118	11	32	2 554	4	19		1 889	23	5
South	4 926	914	18	80	1 827	41	25		1 570	607	27
West	1 798	52	49	7	658	–	10		627	12	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	675	–	–	189	350	11	19		203	6	241
Foreign born	8 411	197	1 284	362	1 382	17	8		2 339	28	58
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**195 734**	**2 934**	**1 528**	**1 548**	**76 886**	**587**	**1 580**		**72 172**	**1 605**	**534**
Same house	119 242	1 158	100	592	48 847	387	752		45 671	250	123
Different house in United States	75 263	1 731	916	858	27 852	200	828		26 157	1 339	355
Same county	49 088	1 136	295	278	16 800	118	560		16 834	472	120
Different county	26 175	595	621	580	11 052	82	268		9 323	867	235
Same State	15 750	438	511	470	7 506	82	173		7 211	816	199
Different State	10 425	157	110	110	3 546	–	95		2 112	51	36
Northeast	5 256	17	–	45	1 610	–	–		600	12	–
North Central	1 210	91	53	13	671	–	4		343	4	–
South	3 013	34	26	52	889	–	91		831	35	21
West	946	15	31	–	376	–	–		338	–	15
Abroad	1 229	45	512	98	187	–	–		344	16	56
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	22 434	519	516	400	9 167	47	168		7 358	851	194
In Armed Forces in 1980	23	–	–	–	12	–	–		6	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	388	20	–	26	104	15	–		651	754	154
Attending college in 1980	6 761	232	168	173	2 104	–	4		790	31	–
Different State in 1975	8 480	142	103	81	2 864	–	60		1 571	35	8
In Armed Forces in 1980	23	–	–	–	–	–	–		6	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	137	9	–	–	12	–	–		41	12	–
Attending college in 1980	1 403	12	23	47	583	–	–		282	19	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**90 920**	**1 064**	**563**	**571**	**32 696**	**136**	**505**		**30 388**	**228**	**77**
Place of work reported	83 859	1 050	530	516	30 752	116	477		28 277	215	69
Worked in area of residence	78 578	960	499	480	24 915	102	335		20 795	161	53
Worked outside area of residence	5 281	90	31	36	5 837	14	142		7 482	54	16
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.3	8.6	5.8	7.0	19.0	12.1	29.8		26.5	25.1	23.2
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	16.7	17.8	13.5	16.9	16.9	19.6	21.2		19.1	17.1	22.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**90 393**	**1 147**	**617**	**547**	**32 524**	**106**	**464**		**30 274**	**289**	**81**
Private vehicle	78 380	796	467	434	27 014	79	412		25 775	187	77
Drive alone: Car	52 040	475	288	293	15 360	28	188		15 059	107	35
Truck or van	6 630	30	6	30	4 422	–	18		3 498	9	6
Carpool: Car	17 981	240	173	111	5 995	51	150		6 383	53	34
Truck or van	1 729	51	–	–	1 237	–	56		835	18	2
Public transportation	3 247	169	32	22	210	12	4		650	21	–
Walked only	6 642	136	104	75	3 618	15	43		2 341	67	4
Other means	726	11	14	–	324	–	2		295	8	–
Worked at home	1 398	35	–	16	1 358	–	3		1 213	6	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**28 479**	**245**	**49**	**142**	**10 740**	**32**	**186**		**9 372**	**259**	**65**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.4	20.6	7.2	25.4	36.9	17.6	36.8		34.4	22.5	18.6
Female veterans	**954**	**7**	**–**	**12**	**370**	**2**	**4**		**338**	**12**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	0.6	–	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.7		1.1	3.4	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**133 862**	**2 046**	**1 191**	**1 020**	**50 646**	**326**	**918**		**46 542**	**614**	**157**
With a work disability	11 105	174	10	82	4 426	79	82		4 191	72	20
Prevented from working	5 380	75	5	44	2 371	37	46		2 331	44	20
With a public transportation disability	1 744	18	2	33	518	27	20		775	14	11
Persons 65 years and over	**25 103**	**168**	**43**	**99**	**10 164**	**37**	**136**		**9 587**	**30**	**35**
With a public transportation disability	3 182	18	–	27	1 146	6	19		1 036	10	2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Chautauqua			Chemung			Clinton		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**37 891**	**386**	**483**	**24 589**	**709**	**127**	**18 528**	**277**	**159**
With own children under 18 years	18 661	275	356	12 569	499	89	10 700	225	130
With own children under 6 years	7 847	127	203	5 075	197	46	4 622	142	58
Married-couple families	**32 422**	**221**	**344**	**20 785**	**364**	**96**	**15 982**	**225**	**137**
With own children under 18 years	15 731	144	242	10 552	223	65	9 255	173	108
With own children under 6 years	6 808	60	124	4 338	60	39	4 205	118	38
Female householder, no husband present	**4 324**	**120**	**104**	**2 997**	**300**	**31**	**1 949**	**46**	**22**
With own children under 18 years	2 433	107	84	1 694	241	24	1 135	46	22
With own children under 6 years	879	44	55	633	119	7	337	18	20
Subfamilies	**501**	**8**	**18**	**311**	**44**	**–**	**382**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	388	8	13	229	44	–	285	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**274**	**–**	**8**	**160**	**–**	**–**	**172**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	161	–	3	78	–	–	75	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**203**	**8**	**10**	**143**	**37**	**–**	**196**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**38 761**	**724**	**1 064**	**26 118**	**1 285**	**300**	**22 368**	**338**	**278**
Percent living with two parents	82.7	39.0	54.8	82.8	38.9	54.3	84.3	66.9	80.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**142 757**	**2 021**	**2 392**	**92 629**	**3 957**	**934**	**77 169**	**2 416**	**1 373**
Native	138 589	1 978	2 248	90 613	3 862	837	74 348	2 247	1 158
Born in State of residence	108 718	1 241	1 136	68 830	2 509	514	58 785	1 002	516
Born in different State	29 077	703	226	21 541	1 327	160	14 713	1 173	235
Northeast	19 418	106	80	16 108	152	85	6 853	107	35
North Central	5 299	53	92	2 455	69	–	2 901	102	45
South	3 085	539	34	2 123	1 088	46	3 214	866	91
West	1 275	5	20	855	18	29	1 745	98	64
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	794	34	886	242	26	163	850	72	407
Foreign born	4 168	43	144	2 016	95	97	2 821	169	215
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**132 916**	**1 779**	**1 705**	**86 196**	**3 296**	**1 117**	**71 700**	**2 281**	**1 264**
Same house	83 459	773	771	53 751	1 428	338	38 050	337	228
Different house in United States	48 971	1 006	786	32 066	1 868	727	32 045	1 771	926
Same county	34 144	558	471	20 902	942	217	16 026	201	115
Different county	14 827	448	315	11 164	926	510	16 019	1 570	811
Same State	7 857	345	290	6 357	866	457	8 603	1 093	609
Different State	6 970	103	25	4 807	60	53	7 416	477	202
Northeast	3 150	92	–	2 865	–	–	2 755	60	42
North Central	1 530	–	16	443	–	–	1 283	77	11
South	1 441	11	9	1 161	52	34	1 744	185	53
West	849	–	–	338	8	19	1 634	155	96
Abroad	486	–	148	379	–	52	1 605	173	110
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	12 351	410	265	8 740	794	370	13 760	1 495	762
In Armed Forces in 1980	57	–	–	23	–	–	2 745	333	117
Inmate of institution in 1980	173	9	–	621	620	225	925	892	485
Attending college in 1980	3 301	116	48	1 088	58	47	4 607	257	80
Different State in 1975	5 425	103	25	3 678	31	30	5 848	407	159
In Armed Forces in 1980	42	–	–	23	–	–	2 174	254	84
Inmate of institution in 1980	59	–	–	110	–	–	110	52	14
Attending college in 1980	600	–	–	471	–	12	831	41	7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**57 335**	**548**	**599**	**36 698**	**837**	**269**	**29 148**	**593**	**306**
Place of work reported	54 997	507	581	34 373	744	263	26 983	530	286
Worked in area of residence	51 196	505	565	30 244	661	249	25 932	519	273
Worked outside area of residence	3 801	2	16	4 129	83	14	1 051	11	13
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.9	0.4	2.8	12.0	11.2	5.3	3.9	2.1	4.5
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	15.4	14.4	14.2	16.5	17.0	15.4	15.6	11.5	13.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**57 523**	**566**	**605**	**36 584**	**921**	**215**	**29 139**	**601**	**313**
Private vehicle	49 190	439	470	32 326	791	181	24 019	442	227
Drive alone: Car	31 081	255	241	21 555	548	111	13 994	273	150
Truck or van	6 992	19	32	3 425	40	10	3 031	7	7
Carpool: Car	9 431	159	175	6 267	194	55	5 960	157	64
Truck or van	1 686	6	22	1 079	9	5	1 034	5	6
Public transportation	846	16	9	609	69	–	150	19	–
Walked only	4 945	105	124	2 544	41	23	3 387	128	70
Other means	596	6	2	387	6	–	606	12	13
Worked at home	1 946	–	–	718	14	11	977	–	3
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**18 949**	**116**	**121**	**12 684**	**361**	**39**	**8 238**	**270**	**119**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.8	15.3	15.3	38.9	20.2	8.6	32.2	20.3	16.3
Female veterans	**566**	**–**	**–**	**505**	**–**	**7**	**347**	**10**	**6**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	–	–	1.3	–	3.2	1.2	3.1	2.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**88 542**	**1 308**	**1 383**	**57 309**	**1 903**	**360**	**50 128**	**998**	**532**
With a work disability	7 494	139	189	5 116	237	24	4 526	47	52
Prevented from working	3 871	39	164	2 741	132	15	2 451	19	22
With a public transportation disability	1 147	17	22	733	60	–	839	17	2
Persons 65 years and over	**19 459**	**119**	**92**	**11 518**	**203**	**47**	**6 499**	**7**	**11**
With a public transportation disability	2 063	–	14	1 350	22	7	824	–	9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Columbia			Dutchess				Erie	
	Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**15 333**	**472**	**120**	**56 429**	**3 307**	**740**	**1 111**	**235 775**	**25 121**
With own children under 18 years	7 375	324	70	29 801	2 308	557	828	111 587	16 135
With own children under 6 years	2 650	136	34	11 595	998	283	361	42 640	6 467
Married-couple families	**13 074**	**256**	**83**	**49 019**	**1 996**	**709**	**931**	**197 727**	**11 765**
With own children under 18 years	6 232	170	59	25 903	1 291	548	654	94 874	6 396
With own children under 6 years	2 398	47	32	10 607	539	279	299	38 071	2 420
Female householder, no husband present	**1 648**	**168**	**29**	**5 778**	**1 173**	**27**	**154**	**30 017**	**11 931**
With own children under 18 years	895	126	11	3 310	916	9	148	14 410	9 053
With own children under 6 years	212	76	2	845	429	4	50	4 039	3 781
Subfamilies	**305**	**31**	**2**	**958**	**111**	**57**	**18**	**3 751**	**1 037**
With own children under 18 years	211	25	2	645	100	18	18	2 541	997
Married-couple subfamilies	**158**	**6**	**–**	**554**	**11**	**57**	**9**	**1 906**	**87**
With own children under 18 years	64	–	–	241	–	18	9	696	47
Mother-child subfamilies	**123**	**25**	**2**	**374**	**92**	**–**	**9**	**1 637**	**907**
Persons under 18 years	**15 324**	**803**	**185**	**61 132**	**5 461**	**1 092**	**2 105**	**227 570**	**36 387**
Percent living with two parents	82.4	38.6	77.3	84.5	46.0	95.3	67.2	84.1	34.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**57 048**	**2 055**	**528**	**222 401**	**17 010**	**3 085**	**6 093**	**895 081**	**103 565**
Native	54 406	1 891	472	208 779	16 105	1 063	4 779	845 487	101 934
Born in State of residence	44 763	1 118	343	166 940	10 422	788	2 942	746 121	60 838
Born in different State	9 433	764	46	40 559	5 596	239	610	96 231	40 869
Northeast	6 851	45	26	25 622	828	136	268	49 558	2 305
North Central	1 077	40	–	6 713	237	44	81	24 851	3 065
South	1 024	670	10	5 925	4 421	34	127	15 231	35 068
West	481	9	10	2 299	110	25	134	6 591	431
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	210	9	83	1 280	87	36	1 227	3 135	227
Foreign born	2 642	164	56	13 622	905	2 022	1 314	49 594	1 631
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**53 693**	**1 843**	**507**	**208 590**	**15 766**	**2 848**	**5 806**	**842 719**	**94 663**
Same house	34 842	851	154	125 500	7 767	1 331	2 230	539 287	47 304
Different house in United States	18 699	949	353	81 546	7 783	1 074	3 232	298 293	46 773
Same county	10 386	603	160	43 715	4 579	442	1 220	242 758	42 374
Different county	8 313	346	193	37 831	3 204	632	2 012	55 535	4 399
Same State	6 175	213	130	26 045	2 371	358	1 687	32 413	1 923
Different State	2 138	133	63	11 786	833	274	325	23 122	2 476
Northeast	1 299	7	22	6 138	309	124	163	8 331	486
North Central	191	5	–	1 806	77	64	14	5 519	664
South	419	106	17	2 728	372	58	73	6 046	1 226
West	229	15	24	1 114	75	28	75	3 226	100
Abroad	152	43	–	1 544	216	443	344	5 139	586
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	6 694	245	148	31 041	2 554	513	1 565	46 399	3 772
In Armed Forces in 1980	12	–	–	30	–	–	–	126	33
Inmate of institution in 1980	285	83	28	1 123	958	14	510	846	69
Attending college in 1980	356	21	13	5 439	421	57	226	12 481	1 182
Different State in 1975	1 771	89	49	9 939	653	223	280	18 641	2 047
In Armed Forces in 1980	10	–	–	15	–	–	–	119	33
Inmate of institution in 1980	25	21	–	217	106	–	8	227	11
Attending college in 1980	93	5	3	2 563	127	34	45	2 842	488
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**23 242**	**643**	**229**	**92 368**	**5 462**	**1 247**	**1 875**	**373 626**	**28 921**
Place of work reported	21 217	609	207	82 126	4 622	1 136	1 605	352 353	26 041
Worked in area of residence	14 716	411	136	67 652	4 062	1 009	1 262	335 584	25 331
Worked outside area of residence	6 501	198	71	14 474	560	127	343	16 769	710
Percent of those reporting place of work	30.6	32.5	34.3	17.6	12.1	11.2	21.4	4.8	2.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.8	23.0	25.0	22.5	22.1	21.4	23.2	19.9	22.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**23 325**	**644**	**193**	**96 047**	**5 609**	**1 252**	**1 909**	**374 521**	**29 229**
Private vehicle	19 793	501	154	84 679	4 400	1 108	1 472	321 269	19 940
Drive alone: Car	12 564	242	89	58 619	3 027	739	910	226 390	13 731
Truck or van	2 195	33	12	6 426	173	–	91	24 877	470
Carpool: Car	4 398	201	51	18 071	1 121	341	443	64 576	5 567
Truck or van	636	25	2	1 563	79	28	28	5 426	172
Public transportation	508	44	11	2 708	525	45	96	23 075	6 888
Walked only	1 813	86	28	5 736	573	76	283	21 566	2 014
Other means	237	9	–	1 078	34	12	21	2 881	175
Worked at home	974	4	–	1 846	77	11	37	5 730	212
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**7 830**	**140**	**25**	**30 767**	**1 447**	**39**	**538**	**120 353**	**9 148**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.3	19.1	12.0	37.5	21.0	3.8	21.4	36.8	28.3
Female veterans	**300**	**14**	**10**	**960**	**51**	**16**	**25**	**3 638**	**466**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	2.2	6.0	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**34 223**	**1 154**	**296**	**140 376**	**8 902**	**1 959**	**2 999**	**579 641**	**64 228**
With a work disability	2 924	128	41	8 430	935	61	173	41 389	9 545
Prevented from working	1 431	87	12	3 855	506	15	75	22 354	6 211
With a public transportation disability	657	39	14	1 979	142	19	52	8 857	2 723
Persons 65 years and over	**8 658**	**107**	**47**	**23 126**	**800**	**102**	**159**	**111 953**	**7 041**
With a public transportation disability	1 249	2	4	3 062	101	6	25	15 993	1 778

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Erie—Con.			Franklin		Fulton		Genesee		
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race		
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 180**	**1 097**	**3 136**	**10 454**	**472**	**14 623**	**78**	**15 074**	**254**	**144**
With own children under 18 years	777	792	2 192	5 679	294	7 288	42	7 959	171	73
With own children under 6 years	286	420	1 200	2 237	114	2 947	32	3 197	71	40
Married-couple families	**762**	**941**	**2 047**	**8 739**	**352**	**12 476**	**53**	**13 129**	**171**	**76**
With own children under 18 years	487	747	1 288	4 727	242	6 142	17	6 921	107	48
With own children under 6 years	176	405	738	1 904	97	2 563	13	2 875	58	18
Female householder, no husband present	**369**	**84**	**877**	**1 322**	**77**	**1 582**	**19**	**1 539**	**67**	**51**
With own children under 18 years	272	34	767	754	28	895	19	847	51	25
With own children under 6 years	103	15	389	245	17	249	13	287	13	22
Subfamilies	**78**	**32**	**68**	**199**	**32**	**227**	**4**	**217**	**12**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	78	5	33	156	32	188	4	179	6	15
Married-couple subfamilies	**5**	**27**	**51**	**86**	**9**	**67**	**–**	**123**	**6**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	5	–	16	43	9	28	–	85	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**70**	**–**	**17**	**99**	**18**	**137**	**4**	**80**	**6**	**8**
Persons under 18 years	**1 844**	**1 677**	**5 857**	**12 809**	**802**	**15 548**	**275**	**17 203**	**432**	**200**
Percent living with two parents	51.4	87.7	53.1	81.1	74.9	81.2	18.9	85.5	47.0	45.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**4 773**	**5 552**	**13 883**	**42 518**	**2 168**	**54 413**	**453**	**57 390**	**1 082**	**589**
Native	4 153	1 501	12 499	40 926	1 955	52 675	448	55 815	1 082	589
Born in State of residence	3 824	1 094	7 726	36 682	1 842	48 224	374	50 147	625	577
Born in different State	308	359	1 209	3 903	42	4 257	68	5 579	453	12
Northeast	74	146	228	2 530	13	2 407	7	2 641	14	–
North Central	60	58	203	479	3	646	–	1 429	7	11
South	144	83	563	556	–	823	61	1 059	416	1
West	30	72	215	338	26	381	–	450	16	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	21	48	3 564	341	71	194	6	89	4	–
Foreign born	620	4 051	1 384	1 592	213	1 738	5	1 575	–	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 574**	**5 028**	**12 136**	**39 682**	**1 965**	**50 743**	**397**	**52 863**	**1 212**	**678**
Same house	2 605	1 394	5 267	24 880	1 499	32 906	150	34 033	567	396
Different house in United States	1 897	2 139	6 006	14 566	402	17 682	247	18 690	610	282
Same county	1 393	1 084	4 997	9 046	218	11 924	47	11 848	402	219
Different county	504	1 055	1 009	5 520	184	5 758	200	6 842	208	63
Same State	421	500	564	3 423	152	4 543	200	5 133	198	50
Different State	83	555	445	2 097	32	1 215	–	1 709	10	13
Northeast	–	270	129	1 187	–	428	–	353	–	–
North Central	13	175	107	218	–	129	–	468	–	13
South	58	49	82	426	5	443	–	479	10	–
West	12	61	127	266	27	215	–	409	–	–
Abroad	72	1 495	863	236	64	155	–	140	35	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	413	889	844	4 491	153	4 617	128	5 600	136	55
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	2	13	7	–	18	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	43	–	59	60	290	50	12
Attending college in 1980	84	374	396	1 037	5	215	14	321	–	–
Different State in 1975	83	414	319	1 653	20	949	–	1 283	10	13
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	2	–	7	–	18	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–
Attending college in 1980	9	53	58	430	2	50	–	66	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 517**	**2 067**	**4 189**	**14 882**	**522**	**21 233**	**96**	**23 745**	**424**	**251**
Place of work reported	1 455	2 019	3 954	14 013	440	19 882	96	22 373	379	205
Worked in area of residence	1 121	1 862	3 780	11 713	257	14 943	74	16 261	319	95
Worked outside area of residence	334	157	174	2 300	183	4 939	22	6 112	60	110
Percent of those reporting place of work	23.0	7.8	4.4	16.4	41.6	24.8	22.9	27.3	15.8	53.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.3	21.4	20.0	16.7	18.4	18.4	18.8	18.7	16.3	27.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 376**	**1 998**	**3 950**	**14 876**	**526**	**21 245**	**96**	**24 486**	**384**	**192**
Private vehicle	1 078	1 581	2 897	11 832	497	18 296	75	21 738	346	189
Drive alone: Car	678	1 171	1 932	6 244	318	11 077	43	13 025	200	85
Truck or van	95	–	125	1 729	36	2 221	17	3 472	18	30
Carpool: Car	264	403	752	3 267	141	4 333	15	4 543	122	67
Truck or van	41	7	88	592	2	665	–	698	6	7
Public transportation	116	192	531	123	2	421	–	149	–	–
Walked only	148	194	451	1 941	24	1 793	21	1 627	29	–
Other means	27	19	37	181	–	208	–	307	9	–
Worked at home	7	12	34	799	3	527	–	665	–	3
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**511**	**98**	**838**	**4 759**	**129**	**7 054**	**49**	**7 413**	**109**	**96**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.6	5.2	19.3	31.5	17.4	36.8	32.7	36.5	31.7	47.3
Female veterans	**15**	**–**	**47**	**250**	**6**	**284**	**–**	**205**	**–**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	–	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.3	–	0.9	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 927**	**3 782**	**8 126**	**25 708**	**1 278**	**32 700**	**182**	**35 608**	**576**	**318**
With a work disability	358	87	788	2 551	205	2 939	–	2 598	74	16
Prevented from working	191	40	506	1 658	138	1 675	–	1 235	23	14
With a public transportation disability	102	11	207	465	12	433	–	387	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	**310**	**217**	**422**	**5 304**	**185**	**7 854**	**25**	**6 313**	**74**	**75**
With a public transportation disability	63	46	68	658	41	963	13	547	–	10

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greene			Kings					Livingston	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**10 813**	**198**	**66**	**340 708**	**176 041**	**959**	**11 251**	**98 824**	**13 698**	**105**
With own children under 18 years	5 193	107	40	139 132	115 211	639	6 994	70 963	7 396	92
With own children under 6 years	2 032	27	25	62 321	54 010	285	3 616	37 521	2 975	33
Married-couple families	**9 093**	**83**	**44**	**267 468**	**84 081**	**484**	**9 532**	**52 797**	**11 543**	**103**
With own children under 18 years	4 299	38	35	107 978	51 198	282	6 249	35 662	6 195	90
With own children under 6 years	1 797	13	24	50 986	25 204	140	3 417	19 619	2 613	33
Female householder, no husband present	**1 374**	**110**	**22**	**58 708**	**81 488**	**441**	**1 096**	**41 345**	**1 627**	**2**
With own children under 18 years	778	64	5	28 376	59 410	346	615	33 224	952	2
With own children under 6 years	209	11	1	10 572	26 676	145	153	16 921	289	–
Subfamilies	**248**	**–**	**5**	**5 288**	**9 198**	**41**	**477**	**3 072**	**240**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	192	–	–	3 246	8 252	30	226	2 538	175	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**113**	**–**	**5**	**3 126**	**1 697**	**16**	**432**	**999**	**137**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	57	–	–	1 084	751	5	181	465	72	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**120**	**–**	**–**	**1 931**	**6 979**	**25**	**41**	**1 865**	**93**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**10 490**	**391**	**202**	**281 934**	**254 847**	**1 375**	**13 702**	**158 413**	**15 716**	**210**
Percent living with two parents	79.5	28.9	48.0	75.3	39.4	42.3	86.6	44.7	82.1	81.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**39 367**	**1 190**	**481**	**1 265 769**	**723 748**	**4 043**	**46 217**	**393 103**	**55 906**	**637**
Native	36 383	1 132	461	992 270	537 293	2 891	11 223	313 134	54 835	616
Born in State of residence	32 041	800	327	854 778	346 573	2 046	9 838	170 916	47 960	439
Born in different State	4 177	332	25	74 060	180 268	747	983	6 794	6 637	177
Northeast	2 677	17	8	41 658	10 277	129	287	2 316	3 130	24
North Central	614	22	2	13 181	4 732	89	107	960	1 485	2
South	557	287	11	13 918	163 689	417	227	2 632	1 314	151
West	329	6	4	5 303	1 570	112	362	886	708	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	165	–	109	63 432	10 452	98	402	135 424	238	–
Foreign born	2 984	58	20	273 499	186 455	1 152	34 994	79 969	1 071	21
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**37 090**	**1 116**	**444**	**1 191 157**	**653 813**	**3 328**	**39 426**	**347 942**	**52 121**	**569**
Same house	24 204	544	175	789 045	357 096	1 590	15 145	149 904	29 357	317
Different house in United States	12 718	567	245	356 971	258 295	1 323	12 473	166 320	22 630	248
Same county	6 870	181	71	288 815	223 735	1 150	8 227	142 290	10 762	106
Different county	5 848	386	174	68 156	34 560	173	4 246	24 030	11 868	142
Same State	4 657	360	165	45 555	22 644	86	3 378	18 925	10 407	138
Different State	1 191	26	9	22 601	11 916	87	868	5 105	1 461	4
Northeast	501	–	2	9 917	2 973	27	360	2 220	225	–
North Central	187	5	–	3 818	694	19	99	480	304	–
South	320	21	–	5 915	7 064	41	118	1 522	556	4
West	183	–	7	2 951	1 185	–	291	883	376	–
Abroad	168	5	24	45 141	38 422	415	11 808	31 718	134	4
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	4 775	375	153	60 794	27 901	160	3 678	18 472	10 011	103
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	526	130	29	26	118	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	258	322	92	1 023	366	–	–	106	70	–
Attending college in 1980	135	18	17	7 690	3 215	32	376	1 240	3 813	71
Different State in 1975	932	26	4	20 345	9 879	87	738	3 721	1 138	4
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	391	120	29	16	90	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	26	11	–	174	95	–	–	46	22	–
Attending college in 1980	25	6	–	3 021	1 375	–	86	239	233	4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**14 311**	**272**	**110**	**480 109**	**244 486**	**1 264**	**19 532**	**107 707**	**23 075**	**189**
Place of work reported	13 138	257	105	436 558	203 145	1 127	17 792	92 548	21 849	166
Worked in area of residence	8 873	158	69	200 308	93 905	504	6 146	47 233	14 605	75
Worked outside area of residence	4 265	99	36	236 250	109 240	623	11 646	45 315	7 244	91
Percent of those reporting place of work	32.5	38.5	34.3	54.1	53.8	55.3	65.5	49.0	33.2	54.8
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.6	26.1	34.3	39.6	44.2	41.6	41.5	38.5	21.9	24.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**14 376**	**289**	**103**	**478 261**	**244 660**	**1 449**	**20 973**	**105 839**	**23 149**	**219**
Private vehicle	12 263	218	95	156 154	51 888	305	4 486	23 500	19 410	202
Drive alone: Car	7 473	98	41	100 390	32 316	129	2 513	14 025	10 918	136
Truck or van	1 716	9	9	4 014	927	16	84	780	2 841	31
Carpool: Car	2 671	111	39	48 570	16 970	138	1 678	7 907	4 843	35
Truck or van	403	–	6	3 180	1 675	22	211	788	808	–
Public transportation	304	23	2	265 878	174 248	908	13 478	65 871	114	–
Walked only	984	48	4	47 109	15 277	179	2 539	14 234	2 519	13
Other means	200	–	–	3 520	1 523	26	257	1 205	252	–
Worked at home	625	–	2	5 600	1 724	31	213	1 029	854	4
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**5 173**	**115**	**20**	**130 781**	**38 999**	**234**	**1 275**	**14 859**	**6 173**	**61**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.2	18.5	10.4	28.0	18.7	20.1	7.4	13.5	31.2	23.6
Female veterans	**179**	**–**	**–**	**4 996**	**2 384**	**38**	**147**	**1 164**	**215**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	–	–	0.9	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**23 380**	**472**	**156**	**784 581**	**461 995**	**2 618**	**31 420**	**239 281**	**35 861**	**363**
With a work disability	1 929	63	15	70 765	45 982	382	853	28 708	2 562	56
Prevented from working	976	53	11	46 478	29 570	194	323	20 122	1 187	15
With a public transportation disability	388	14	–	28 013	15 080	138	335	9 815	389	7
Persons 65 years and over	**6 511**	**61**	**36**	**224 664**	**36 820**	**183**	**2 651**	**12 986**	**5 501**	**43**
With a public transportation disability	525	–	2	39 445	7 763	54	375	3 050	632	18

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Madison		Monroe				Montgomery	Nassau	
	Race		Race					Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**15 566**	**59**	**159 040**	**16 272**	**404**	**1 281**	**3 694**	**415**	**329 643**	**20 566**
With own children under 18 years	8 641	39	78 780	12 237	277	861	2 773	291	151 416	13 448
With own children under 6 years	3 513	4	30 834	5 975	120	520	1 446	154	51 363	4 775
Married-couple families	**13 311**	**50**	**135 632**	**7 952**	**272**	**1 172**	**2 386**	**328**	**289 089**	**13 013**
With own children under 18 years	7 364	32	66 925	5 653	192	825	1 750	234	136 611	8 343
With own children under 6 years	3 047	4	27 413	2 730	82	500	895	124	49 070	2 980
Female householder, no husband present	**1 774**	**9**	**18 648**	**7 468**	**93**	**59**	**1 140**	**57**	**31 966**	**6 820**
With own children under 18 years	1 087	7	10 153	6 147	68	23	954	49	12 681	4 805
With own children under 6 years	422	–	2 949	3 086	31	12	520	22	2 019	1 720
Subfamilies	**325**	**–**	**2 281**	**872**	**7**	**27**	**74**	**9**	**8 385**	**1 439**
With own children under 18 years	201	–	1 499	868	7	23	59	9	5 052	1 286
Married-couple subfamilies	**192**	**–**	**1 326**	**60**	**–**	**19**	**20**	**1**	**5 551**	**363**
With own children under 18 years	68	–	544	56	–	15	5	1	2 218	210
Mother-child subfamilies	**123**	**–**	**894**	**773**	**7**	**8**	**31**	**8**	**2 572**	**1 009**
Persons under 18 years	**18 950**	**123**	**155 951**	**29 415**	**722**	**2 097**	**7 245**	**601**	**297 843**	**32 946**
Percent living with two parents	82.0	41.5	83.7	41.1	60.4	88.0	56.2	64.1	88.4	52.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**64 134**	**515**	**615 317**	**71 460**	**1 957**	**5 702**	**16 538**	**1 603**	**1 208 127**	**90 222**
Native	62 816	398	572 375	68 789	1 664	1 556	14 348	1 292	1 096 548	79 256
Born in State of residence	54 308	275	474 967	35 405	1 333	989	7 250	652	994 116	46 350
Born in different State	8 261	123	93 210	33 160	303	481	1 316	76	93 837	32 283
Northeast	4 158	20	44 914	1 594	79	121	360	32	53 788	1 946
North Central	2 062	9	25 120	2 238	97	82	187	–	16 343	980
South	1 486	88	16 240	29 097	114	150	588	26	17 234	29 063
West	555	6	6 936	231	13	128	181	18	6 472	294
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	247	–	4 198	224	28	86	5 782	564	8 595	623
Foreign born	1 318	117	42 942	2 671	293	4 146	2 190	311	111 579	10 966
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**59 741**	**407**	**579 488**	**62 891**	**2 010**	**5 452**	**14 567**	**1 714**	**1 149 275**	**83 556**
Same house	34 684	114	333 714	25 021	815	1 390	5 564	531	843 903	47 791
Different house in United States	24 880	237	241 135	37 237	1 153	2 233	7 448	1 057	296 064	33 720
Same county	10 389	2	169 728	29 844	879	1 227	5 548	626	151 176	16 611
Different county	14 491	235	71 407	7 393	274	1 006	1 900	431	144 888	17 109
Same State	11 482	211	41 262	2 408	174	450	1 293	298	123 079	14 426
Different State	3 009	24	30 145	4 985	100	556	607	133	21 809	2 683
Northeast	1 350	13	10 870	566	15	111	202	1	9 780	698
North Central	645	–	8 196	1 489	27	133	221	15	2 573	273
South	762	3	6 969	2 713	39	265	130	11	6 319	1 491
West	252	8	4 110	217	19	47	54	106	3 137	221
Abroad	177	56	4 639	633	42	1 829	1 555	126	9 308	2 045
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	12 234	213	61 807	5 814	240	843	1 443	274	117 382	12 451
In Armed Forces in 1980	33	–	147	9	–	–	–	–	294	101
Inmate of institution in 1980	213	75	1 019	64	14	–	–	–	1 936	73
Attending college in 1980	4 584	117	19 551	1 173	26	261	382	–	11 504	1 809
Different State in 1975	2 558	14	25 457	3 824	100	426	482	72	18 695	2 101
In Armed Forces in 1980	11	–	116	9	–	–	–	–	242	92
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	162	13	–	–	–	–	287	40
Attending college in 1980	1 176	8	6 280	478	–	127	83	–	3 316	258
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**24 804**	**64**	**286 021**	**24 939**	**862**	**2 537**	**5 046**	**665**	**568 507**	**37 458**
Place of work reported	23 169	54	270 861	22 179	839	2 371	4 503	562	529 595	32 508
Worked in area of residence	12 882	38	263 855	21 918	786	2 251	4 479	460	314 482	21 163
Worked outside area of residence	10 287	16	7 006	261	53	120	24	102	215 113	11 345
Percent of those reporting place of work	44.4	29.6	2.6	1.2	6.3	5.1	0.5	18.1	40.6	34.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	20.2	16.5	18.6	22.4	20.3	18.2	19.8	14.4	32.9	33.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**24 907**	**126**	**285 995**	**24 951**	**763**	**2 256**	**5 187**	**612**	**565 974**	**37 282**
Private vehicle	20 702	95	247 727	17 621	544	1 828	3 979	482	434 109	25 057
Drive alone: Car	12 059	40	172 338	11 624	327	1 302	2 522	266	332 870	17 856
Truck or van	2 841	6	19 670	651	17	25	134	33	14 863	640
Carpool: Car	4 898	49	50 552	5 064	172	490	1 260	172	81 625	6 364
Truck or van	904	–	5 167	282	28	11	63	11	4 751	197
Public transportation	206	–	15 669	5 161	124	170	638	36	93 544	8 623
Walked only	2 673	22	16 096	1 879	62	205	509	93	23 706	2 572
Other means	277	–	2 366	197	17	27	27	–	5 487	403
Worked at home	1 049	9	4 137	93	16	26	34	1	9 128	627
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**7 076**	**35**	**77 182**	**4 489**	**196**	**122**	**627**	**111**	**180 019**	**7 195**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.8	13.6	34.0	21.8	29.9	6.3	12.9	19.3	39.6	27.0
Female veterans	**255**	**–**	**2 796**	**267**	**12**	**9**	**35**	**–**	**4 861**	**292**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	–	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.7	–	1.0	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**41 077**	**329**	**405 446**	**42 726**	**1 177**	**3 712**	**9 568**	**1 014**	**823 204**	**57 024**
With a work disability	2 998	17	26 046	4 364	123	138	837	118	44 439	4 143
Prevented from working	1 388	7	12 162	2 404	52	10	537	45	21 979	2 549
With a public transportation disability	564	–	5 107	996	31	19	175	28	13 071	1 279
Persons 65 years and over	**6 190**	**36**	**68 100**	**2 113**	**133**	**105**	**494**	**46**	**128 068**	**4 465**
With a public transportation disability	808	–	10 006	382	24	6	106	8	18 324	974

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Nassau—Con.			New York					Niagara	
	Race—Con.			Race					Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**280**	**3 429**	**9 947**	**170 950**	**67 253**	**697**	**17 079**	**80 425**	**57 418**	**2 711**
With own children under 18 years	193	2 578	6 741	57 617	34 553	399	8 553	48 969	28 481	1 836
With own children under 6 years	87	1 309	2 848	24 617	13 375	185	3 966	23 976	11 217	870
Married-couple families	**178**	**3 160**	**7 894**	**129 091**	**30 917**	**290**	**14 109**	**43 162**	**48 796**	**1 376**
With own children under 18 years	116	2 472	5 447	39 876	13 941	170	7 654	25 155	24 049	773
With own children under 6 years	40	1 300	2 406	19 357	5 758	87	3 734	13 137	9 931	360
Female householder, no husband present	**95**	**191**	**1 638**	**32 766**	**31 797**	**339**	**1 959**	**32 190**	**6 907**	**1 195**
With own children under 18 years	77	92	1 127	15 678	18 916	186	744	22 235	3 851	981
With own children under 6 years	47	9	388	4 773	6 963	83	215	10 162	1 149	451
Subfamilies	**43**	**165**	**536**	**1 990**	**3 620**	**34**	**623**	**3 397**	**984**	**84**
With own children under 18 years	43	97	400	1 300	3 468	27	298	2 709	723	67
Married-couple subfamilies	**16**	**134**	**322**	**984**	**353**	**20**	**514**	**1 194**	**501**	**23**
With own children under 18 years	16	66	186	294	201	13	189	506	240	6
Mother-child subfamilies	**27**	**31**	**176**	**892**	**3 020**	**14**	**97**	**1 998**	**422**	**61**
Persons under 18 years	**421**	**5 362**	**14 773**	**104 740**	**75 097**	**922**	**16 579**	**102 958**	**57 459**	**4 462**
Percent living with two parents	48.5	93.5	75.4	64.5	33.3	40.0	87.1	46.0	83.4	39.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**1 252**	**14 986**	**43 825**	**865 895**	**311 326**	**3 386**	**75 652**	**335 247**	**212 856**	**11 106**
Native	1 080	4 885	26 560	676 897	276 883	2 641	16 592	210 563	200 978	10 951
Born in State of residence	743	4 019	18 940	417 169	145 832	1 345	12 443	114 980	170 153	6 479
Born in different State	306	752	1 296	215 010	124 484	1 151	3 461	6 466	29 833	4 456
Northeast	38	271	404	97 465	10 481	171	778	1 942	16 575	115
North Central	76	127	130	52 678	5 206	185	426	793	6 169	206
South	138	130	565	44 636	107 045	593	461	2 507	5 320	4 094
West	54	224	197	20 231	1 752	202	1 796	1 224	1 769	41
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	31	114	6 324	44 718	6 567	145	688	89 117	992	16
Foreign born	172	10 101	17 265	188 998	34 443	745	59 060	124 684	11 878	155
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 227**	**12 629**	**40 915**	**837 695**	**293 852**	**3 436**	**70 376**	**305 446**	**200 027**	**9 452**
Same house	741	4 184	19 529	454 023	191 072	1 932	34 724	163 485	127 383	4 266
Different house in United States	360	5 507	16 989	342 313	95 935	1 286	18 617	107 557	71 921	5 138
Same county	185	1 043	8 043	153 156	66 108	776	12 234	82 175	52 118	4 203
Different county	175	4 464	8 946	189 157	29 827	510	6 383	25 382	19 803	935
Same State	105	3 777	8 106	86 084	20 283	151	3 585	19 547	14 236	499
Different State	70	687	840	103 073	9 544	359	2 798	5 835	5 567	436
Northeast	–	459	385	47 765	2 839	154	932	2 830	1 444	35
North Central	22	16	64	17 020	1 109	45	329	617	1 187	62
South	38	101	220	22 202	4 476	107	681	1 538	1 821	339
West	10	111	171	16 086	1 120	53	856	850	1 115	–
Abroad	126	2 938	4 397	41 359	6 845	218	17 035	34 404	723	48
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	121	3 383	6 775	182 079	26 002	445	5 889	21 111	15 993	739
In Armed Forces in 1980	28	14	13	1 694	335	–	51	126	160	18
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	47	1 357	921	–	28	234	361	17
Attending college in 1980	24	213	722	35 208	3 148	53	860	2 255	2 588	119
Different State in 1975	61	486	689	99 947	8 721	359	2 646	5 010	4 267	331
In Armed Forces in 1980	28	14	–	1 490	296	–	51	88	113	18
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	294	224	–	–	62	35	–
Attending college in 1980	–	35	65	20 041	1 218	42	460	739	434	46
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**494**	**6 042**	**19 402**	**478 379**	**107 087**	**1 382**	**39 410**	**112 200**	**87 480**	**3 148**
Place of work reported	450	5 655	17 552	430 244	88 597	1 248	35 599	94 997	82 989	2 909
Worked in area of residence	332	2 388	11 014	370 452	69 390	1 054	30 431	74 452	66 442	2 623
Worked outside area of residence	118	3 267	6 538	59 792	19 207	194	5 168	20 545	16 547	286
Percent of those reporting place of work	26.2	57.8	37.2	13.9	21.7	15.5	14.5	21.6	19.9	9.8
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	30.9	41.2	31.5	27.8	36.0	36.2	26.1	33.9	16.9	16.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**478**	**6 211**	**19 243**	**477 663**	**105 878**	**1 208**	**39 515**	**112 515**	**87 089**	**3 340**
Private vehicle	355	4 128	13 288	48 635	13 333	161	3 693	14 583	77 977	2 716
Drive alone: Car	228	3 044	9 273	28 181	7 363	51	1 331	6 591	54 161	1 974
Truck or van	5	34	435	1 002	327	6	71	413	8 117	92
Carpool: Car	115	1 009	3 441	17 681	5 062	93	1 518	6 823	14 106	619
Truck or van	7	41	139	1 771	581	11	773	756	1 593	31
Public transportation	75	1 517	3 652	278 112	75 517	729	16 568	73 657	1 877	297
Walked only	24	421	1 593	116 778	14 193	227	17 818	19 640	5 036	299
Other means	24	70	337	9 276	1 085	42	387	1 714	768	17
Worked at home	–	75	373	24 862	1 750	49	1 049	2 921	1 431	11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**102**	**517**	**2 812**	**91 301**	**28 578**	**312**	**2 039**	**13 455**	**29 308**	**715**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.2	11.0	19.5	25.6	25.7	27.1	6.6	12.0	38.1	21.7
Female veterans	**–**	**54**	**150**	**5 033**	**1 547**	**8**	**183**	**1 256**	**781**	**77**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**823**	**9 357**	**29 100**	**622 931**	**205 525**	**2 239**	**53 913**	**224 281**	**136 897**	**6 500**
With a work disability	105	199	1 204	38 981	29 846	327	2 019	25 196	11 138	741
Prevented from working	55	82	602	20 700	19 441	169	800	17 115	6 049	463
With a public transportation disability	45	75	501	11 749	9 376	107	580	7 732	1 814	102
Persons 65 years and over	**47**	**710**	**1 793**	**143 634**	**37 704**	**302**	**7 238**	**19 470**	**24 818**	**631**
With a public transportation disability	18	82	301	21 341	7 387	76	577	3 979	2 824	102

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Niagara—Con.			Oneida				Onondaga	
	Race—Con.			Race				Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**678**	**134**	**403**	**62 538**	**1 556**	**162**	**551**	**108 539**	**6 761**
With own children under 18 years	408	79	245	31 556	1 150	101	400	55 238	5 052
With own children under 6 years	269	51	100	13 188	652	24	198	22 671	2 474
Married-couple families	**296**	**128**	**326**	**52 682**	**877**	**150**	**434**	**91 546**	**3 219**
With own children under 18 years	196	73	181	26 613	590	100	309	46 336	2 250
With own children under 6 years	139	45	74	11 506	312	23	160	20 001	1 147
Female householder, no husband present	**149**	**6**	**59**	**7 822**	**620**	**12**	**114**	**13 667**	**3 075**
With own children under 18 years	106	6	52	4 316	527	1	91	7 593	2 548
With own children under 6 years	70	6	14	1 536	315	1	38	2 229	1 224
Subfamilies	**5**	**2**	**13**	**1 129**	**33**	**5**	**12**	**1 679**	**284**
With own children under 18 years	5	–	13	772	33	–	9	1 206	259
Married-couple subfamilies	**5**	**2**	**13**	**619**	**9**	**5**	**3**	**833**	**25**
With own children under 18 years	5	–	13	262	9	–	–	360	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**463**	**24**	**–**	**9**	**731**	**254**
Persons under 18 years	**834**	**229**	**721**	**66 924**	**2 938**	**273**	**1 021**	**113 586**	**12 236**
Percent living with two parents	49.6	90.0	72.7	82.7	48.2	96.0	70.9	82.5	38.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**2 389**	**670**	**1 817**	**243 510**	**7 458**	**1 044**	**2 479**	**426 005**	**30 099**
Native	1 841	264	1 664	233 692	7 307	356	2 191	404 510	29 246
Born in State of residence	1 658	166	1 086	204 496	4 561	129	1 430	338 859	15 562
Born in different State	103	76	304	28 180	2 680	126	371	63 697	13 583
Northeast	17	37	55	13 573	190	14	36	32 865	895
North Central	26	–	44	6 150	242	26	41	15 468	894
South	32	7	106	5 835	2 133	15	178	10 938	11 615
West	28	32	99	2 622	115	71	116	4 426	179
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	80	22	274	1 016	66	101	390	1 954	101
Foreign born	548	406	153	9 818	151	688	288	21 495	853
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 081**	**531**	**1 723**	**228 395**	**6 279**	**1 021**	**2 282**	**399 800**	**27 018**
Same house	970	190	870	149 128	3 091	230	973	235 385	11 105
Different house in United States	1 086	253	762	77 532	3 046	482	1 108	161 332	15 288
Same county	874	75	504	52 578	1 996	236	638	103 904	12 308
Different county	212	178	258	24 954	1 050	246	470	57 428	2 980
Same State	174	110	206	13 141	560	98	211	32 564	1 147
Different State	38	68	52	11 813	490	148	259	24 864	1 833
Northeast	–	–	–	3 872	95	32	15	10 870	404
North Central	9	13	–	1 723	80	30	46	5 600	194
South	17	29	12	3 703	171	22	87	5 908	1 015
West	12	26	40	2 515	144	64	111	2 486	220
Abroad	25	88	91	1 735	142	309	201	3 083	625
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	151	139	238	20 491	864	222	385	48 885	2 424
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	14	2 678	255	23	85	614	106
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	632	103	–	27	683	76
Attending college in 1980	–	10	67	4 098	199	30	133	14 554	660
Different State in 1975	38	54	52	9 442	400	148	186	20 692	1 432
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	14	2 155	206	21	53	484	90
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	56	–	–	–	368	28
Attending college in 1980	–	–	12	1 815	49	19	41	6 326	305
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**841**	**202**	**648**	**95 893**	**2 044**	**357**	**871**	**187 406**	**10 740**
Place of work reported	570	202	627	86 319	1 782	304	732	175 569	9 595
Worked in area of residence	551	189	527	80 173	1 701	304	690	168 244	9 293
Worked outside area of residence	19	13	100	6 146	81	–	42	7 325	302
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.3	6.4	15.9	7.1	4.5	–	5.7	4.2	3.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	14.4	12.8	21.3	16.7	15.1	13.1	18.1	18.2	20.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**760**	**245**	**616**	**96 601**	**2 125**	**324**	**820**	**187 838**	**10 429**
Private vehicle	527	197	539	84 690	1 608	229	696	160 662	7 115
Drive alone: Car	374	139	352	56 957	1 082	156	479	109 153	4 688
Truck or van	103	–	54	8 555	80	2	29	13 729	212
Carpool: Car	30	58	114	17 320	391	69	154	34 422	2 121
Truck or van	20	–	19	1 858	55	2	34	3 358	94
Public transportation	36	18	47	2 114	173	14	27	10 765	2 129
Walked only	144	4	23	6 675	316	58	81	12 268	1 122
Other means	18	–	–	889	28	7	10	1 405	50
Worked at home	35	26	7	2 233	–	16	6	2 738	13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**318**	**40**	**170**	**31 328**	**461**	**18**	**165**	**54 578**	**2 077**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.3	23.5	25.8	37.1	21.7	7.5	22.9	35.6	23.5
Female veterans	**17**	**–**	**6**	**1 298**	**55**	**2**	**1**	**2 044**	**93**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	3.0	–	1.1	1.3	2.3	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 419**	**427**	**1 108**	**150 552**	**4 253**	**758**	**1 447**	**278 068**	**18 238**
With a work disability	197	7	125	13 504	533	–	117	18 571	1 745
Prevented from working	93	7	98	7 585	316	–	65	8 791	1 076
With a public transportation disability	22	7	37	2 537	72	–	15	3 668	425
Persons 65 years and over	**192**	**43**	**106**	**29 788**	**330**	**42**	**107**	**46 694**	**981**
With a public transportation disability	44	–	13	3 460	39	–	20	6 240	239

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Onondaga—Con.			Ontario			Orange				
	Race—Con.			Race			Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**688**	**587**	**1 079**	**22 390**	**274**	**187**	**60 621**	**3 469**	**156**	**291**	**2 365**
With own children under 18 years	468	317	734	11 866	162	169	33 395	2 382	110	246	1 833
With own children under 6 years	217	194	418	4 848	89	84	14 303	1 013	28	105	890
Married-couple families	**342**	**482**	**763**	**19 328**	**152**	**92**	**52 343**	**1 908**	**115**	**259**	**1 774**
With own children under 18 years	250	296	514	10 221	63	81	29 164	1 227	75	226	1 318
With own children under 6 years	142	184	300	4 390	34	52	13 016	537	21	97	674
Female householder, no husband present	**254**	**55**	**246**	**2 290**	**95**	**74**	**6 422**	**1 424**	**18**	**18**	**520**
With own children under 18 years	173	16	166	1 343	81	67	3 536	1 069	18	14	472
With own children under 6 years	62	5	81	366	49	23	1 070	455	7	8	214
Subfamilies	**12**	**6**	**53**	**389**	**49**	**2**	**1 120**	**176**	**6**	**6**	**66**
With own children under 18 years	12	6	38	246	49	2	793	166	6	–	44
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**23**	**275**	**–**	**2**	**644**	**10**	**–**	**6**	**34**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	8	132	–	2	317	–	–	–	12
Mother-child subfamilies	**12**	**4**	**30**	**108**	**49**	**–**	**412**	**166**	**6**	**–**	**21**
Persons under 18 years	**1 363**	**791**	**1 914**	**24 393**	**449**	**469**	**71 252**	**6 143**	**127**	**458**	**4 444**
Percent living with two parents	49.8	77.0	63.1	85.2	41.9	48.4	85.1	40.1	60.6	88.9	67.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 403**	**3 022**	**5 296**	**86 745**	**1 302**	**1 019**	**237 654**	**16 327**	**588**	**1 336**	**11 181**
Native	3 132	686	4 194	84 413	1 263	926	223 448	15 554	583	497	9 481
Born in State of residence	2 829	463	2 600	72 418	632	499	175 151	8 901	348	268	5 239
Born in different State	275	210	755	11 641	624	100	45 055	6 456	235	212	836
Northeast	52	53	268	6 002	19	52	28 371	788	154	87	318
North Central	39	34	87	2 576	17	2	6 212	252	18	–	111
South	36	43	246	2 109	556	38	7 526	5 318	39	41	294
West	148	80	154	954	32	8	2 946	98	24	84	113
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	28	13	839	354	7	327	3 242	197	–	17	3 406
Foreign born	271	2 336	1 102	2 332	39	93	14 206	773	5	839	1 700
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 390**	**2 725**	**5 126**	**80 660**	**1 145**	**837**	**220 016**	**15 162**	**502**	**1 162**	**10 065**
Same house	811	566	1 839	46 732	737	230	130 277	7 773	315	373	3 866
Different house in United States	1 557	1 005	2 743	33 623	408	567	87 266	7 143	175	543	5 196
Same county	1 273	592	1 860	18 134	217	396	42 290	4 186	97	196	2 364
Different county	284	413	883	15 489	191	171	44 976	2 957	78	347	2 832
Same State	203	144	467	12 401	158	140	25 807	1 782	57	197	2 235
Different State	81	269	416	3 088	33	31	19 169	1 175	21	150	597
Northeast	–	8	160	1 424	18	–	10 089	144	–	74	136
North Central	29	102	12	428	–	11	2 564	105	12	33	23
South	35	125	164	826	15	20	4 683	892	9	19	361
West	17	34	80	410	–	–	1 833	34	–	24	77
Abroad	22	1 154	544	305	–	40	2 473	246	12	246	1 003
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	252	316	746	12 884	178	132	35 240	2 411	65	252	1 998
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	44	–	–	–	4 568	332	12	48	158
Inmate of institution in 1980	20	–	–	202	–	–	1 181	715	–	–	380
Attending college in 1980	40	85	268	2 190	87	65	6 113	429	30	77	277
Different State in 1975	81	185	356	2 601	33	31	15 317	985	21	116	400
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	44	–	–	–	3 894	332	12	48	118
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	218	135	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	11	37	127	565	–	11	3 860	207	12	60	136
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**811**	**1 190**	**2 083**	**37 294**	**438**	**344**	**98 344**	**5 517**	**222**	**479**	**3 769**
Place of work reported	718	1 088	1 856	35 285	433	340	91 108	4 941	222	441	3 571
Worked in area of residence	700	1 035	1 799	22 892	318	242	69 989	3 486	125	372	2 707
Worked outside area of residence	18	53	57	12 393	115	98	21 119	1 455	97	69	864
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.5	4.9	3.1	35.1	26.6	28.8	23.2	29.4	43.7	15.6	24.2
Mean travel time to work minutes	19.7	20.3	17.8	20.2	17.0	18.2	24.3	24.9	33.8	16.8	25.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 070**	**1 245**	**1 936**	**37 563**	**378**	**396**	**100 096**	**5 574**	**259**	**574**	**3 924**
Private vehicle	809	875	1 487	33 139	287	327	83 822	4 241	239	435	3 117
Drive alone: Car	512	569	937	19 282	139	137	54 978	2 232	81	294	1 834
Truck or van	74	40	59	4 752	14	7	7 847	182	43	1	118
Carpool: Car	193	266	462	7 766	131	137	18 886	1 706	115	138	1 095
Truck or van	30	–	29	1 339	3	46	2 111	121	–	2	70
Public transportation	92	181	236	267	12	–	4 182	364	–	28	236
Walked only	97	149	198	2 729	65	61	9 365	888	20	109	513
Other means	43	21	15	381	9	2	800	23	–	2	39
Worked at home	29	19	–	1 047	5	6	1 927	58	–	–	19
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**252**	**78**	**349**	**11 555**	**122**	**24**	**31 473**	**1 332**	**84**	**41**	**701**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.1	7.4	19.8	36.1	29.0	8.1	39.3	25.5	39.6	11.3	20.5
Female veterans	**7**	**9**	**21**	**533**	**–**	**11**	**1 173**	**57**	**7**	**–**	**22**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.6	–	3.4	1.3	1.1	2.7	–	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 011**	**2 206**	**3 418**	**54 699**	**838**	**580**	**146 836**	**9 193**	**453**	**852**	**6 364**
With a work disability	212	59	354	4 241	108	42	9 972	963	104	12	502
Prevented from working	119	32	175	2 007	65	11	5 125	569	63	5	295
With a public transportation disability	36	21	80	617	18	–	1 986	234	18	–	160
Persons 65 years and over	**194**	**118**	**167**	**9 358**	**51**	**32**	**25 489**	**745**	**33**	**54**	**347**
With a public transportation disability	34	–	19	1 055	–	5	3 203	111	–	–	58

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orleans			Oswego			Otsego	Putnam		
	Race			Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**9 745**	**345**	**55**	**28 009**	**58**	**78**	**66**	**19 823**	**66**	**220**
With own children under 18 years	5 106	225	37	16 128	35	52	51	11 512	17	161
With own children under 6 years	2 105	116	15	7 191	14	21	18	4 376	6	74
Married-couple families	**8 512**	**225**	**39**	**24 014**	**42**	**68**	**52**	**17 997**	**58**	**209**
With own children under 18 years	4 428	129	30	13 797	26	49	39	10 589	17	157
With own children under 6 years	1 831	53	15	6 469	14	18	12	4 211	6	72
Female householder, no husband present	**934**	**89**	**7**	**2 980**	**9**	–	**8**	**1 469**	–	**9**
With own children under 18 years	541	81	7	1 816	9	–	6	794	–	2
With own children under 6 years	214	50	–	561	–	–	6	148	–	–
Subfamilies	**201**	**13**	**2**	**536**	–	**2**	–	**299**	–	**16**
With own children under 18 years	178	6	2	397	–	2	–	174	–	3
Married-couple subfamilies	**107**	**8**	–	**254**	–	–	–	**179**	–	**16**
With own children under 18 years	84	1	–	115	–	–	–	54	–	3
Mother-child subfamilies	**89**	–	**2**	**240**	–	–	–	**108**	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**10 894**	**702**	**130**	**35 055**	**93**	**258**	**225**	**24 051**	**119**	**466**
Percent living with two parents	84.5	46.0	55.4	83.4	72.0	81.0	60.9	90.9	48.7	81.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**36 078**	**1 935**	**336**	**112 752**	**402**	**579**	**568**	**76 304**	**340**	**1 087**
Native	35 238	1 935	292	110 307	350	511	521	70 338	331	918
Born in State of residence	31 406	925	167	99 292	196	310	400	61 078	220	692
Born in different State	3 719	1 008	51	10 781	148	128	80	8 827	111	30
Northeast	1 447	24	–	4 653	2	44	40	5 279	12	2
North Central	860	25	6	2 697	14	7	1	1 512	11	4
South	1 151	952	43	2 434	130	49	28	1 397	88	13
West	261	7	2	997	2	28	11	639	–	11
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	113	2	74	234	6	73	41	433	–	196
Foreign born	840	–	44	2 445	52	68	47	5 966	9	169
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**33 503**	**2 070**	**425**	**104 199**	**378**	**697**	**495**	**71 072**	**326**	**1 077**
Same house	22 098	1 043	291	60 406	195	198	116	44 982	139	505
Different house in United States	11 394	1 027	130	43 414	163	431	379	25 579	168	531
Same county	6 771	332	45	25 630	35	243	130	6 770	12	62
Different county	4 623	695	85	17 784	128	188	249	18 809	156	469
Same State	3 848	599	82	13 700	104	136	198	15 622	134	397
Different State	775	96	3	4 084	24	52	51	3 187	22	72
Northeast	178	18	–	1 629	12	–	32	1 774	22	59
North Central	173	–	–	478	–	–	3	349	–	–
South	356	78	–	1 347	12	52	10	711	–	13
West	68	–	3	630	–	–	6	353	–	–
Abroad	11	–	4	379	20	68	–	511	19	41
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	3 679	663	85	14 940	128	145	198	15 151	119	304
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	165	197	13	148	–	–	–	151	36	–
Attending college in 1980	126	43	13	4 791	108	68	146	934	20	–
Different State in 1975	669	96	3	3 138	24	35	46	2 609	22	28
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	28	34	–	14	–	–	–	50	–	–
Attending college in 1980	7	–	–	368	24	–	24	140	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**14 573**	**716**	**206**	**40 049**	**43**	**211**	**150**	**33 726**	**89**	**324**
Place of work reported	13 584	623	157	38 304	43	191	142	30 616	89	320
Worked in area of residence	8 213	397	111	28 298	26	120	110	9 721	19	12
Worked outside area of residence	5 371	226	46	10 006	17	71	32	20 895	70	308
Percent of those reporting place of work	39.5	36.3	29.3	26.1	39.5	37.2	22.5	68.2	78.7	96.3
Mean travel time to work minutes	21.9	17.9	15.8	20.2	23.7	23.3	21.6	34.6	39.9	52.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**14 794**	**665**	**148**	**39 900**	**55**	**151**	**154**	**33 098**	**129**	**345**
Private vehicle	13 128	492	112	34 581	40	124	98	29 426	104	306
Drive alone: Car	7 518	303	52	19 619	23	60	59	19 560	64	164
Truck or van	1 979	43	9	5 378	–	9	3	1 937	6	27
Carpool: Car	3 027	126	49	7 883	10	38	36	7 402	27	115
Truck or van	604	20	2	1 701	7	17	–	527	7	–
Public transportation	42	14	–	460	–	–	–	1 930	10	17
Walked only	990	159	36	3 503	7	16	46	856	6	22
Other means	127	–	–	435	8	2	7	195	–	–
Worked at home	507	–	–	921	–	9	3	691	9	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**4 526**	**94**	**10**	**13 612**	**18**	**22**	**11**	**10 618**	**49**	**111**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.3	11.5	7.5	34.1	9.7	11.9	5.1	39.4	34.3	38.7
Female veterans	**124**	**6**	–	**395**	–	–	**2**	**225**	–	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.1	–	0.9	–	–	1.4	0.8	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**21 966**	**1 115**	**194**	**71 117**	**312**	**328**	**337**	**47 968**	**202**	**555**
With a work disability	1 808	79	24	5 764	24	13	27	2 359	14	34
Prevented from working	917	58	6	3 068	14	5	27	1 100	14	11
With a public transportation disability	210	25	7	909	–	–	7	583	–	13
Persons 65 years and over	**4 282**	**58**	**16**	**10 419**	**30**	**14**	**22**	**7 108**	**4**	**61**
With a public transportation disability	426	12	8	1 422	–	–	9	906	–	17

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Queens					Rensselaer			
	Race					Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**373 038**	**85 778**	**844**	**24 764**	**65 850**	**36 988**	**976**	**117**	**206**
With own children under 18 years	139 279	51 003	545	15 921	41 867	18 960	724	77	117
With own children under 6 years	57 141	19 366	227	8 280	21 550	7 475	366	46	64
Married-couple families	**304 015**	**52 256**	**490**	**22 022**	**47 058**	**30 272**	**612**	**106**	**179**
With own children under 18 years	116 133	30 292	317	14 875	30 364	15 606	432	66	115
With own children under 6 years	51 007	12 563	152	8 057	16 702	6 432	236	41	62
Female householder, no husband present	**53 315**	**29 339**	**332**	**1 772**	**15 315**	**5 314**	**317**	**11**	**23**
With own children under 18 years	20 529	18 851	214	853	10 258	2 833	251	11	2
With own children under 6 years	5 440	6 184	75	198	4 238	872	99	5	2
Subfamilies	**7 305**	**6 069**	**40**	**1 118**	**2 653**	**717**	**22**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	4 302	5 232	24	475	1 814	484	22	–	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**4 606**	**1 590**	**28**	**973**	**1 446**	**419**	**5**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	1 603	753	12	330	607	186	5	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**2 440**	**4 185**	**12**	**126**	**1 147**	**277**	**17**	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**262 601**	**117 078**	**1 095**	**29 453**	**81 815**	**40 199**	**1 545**	**183**	**335**
Percent living with two parents	81.2	51.8	58.8	91.3	68.3	80.5	52.7	83.1	77.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**1 351 552**	**355 010**	**3 543**	**99 132**	**263 548**	**146 470**	**4 189**	**816**	**1 161**
Native	998 630	288 421	2 607	20 516	130 958	140 809	4 082	208	968
Born in State of residence	888 945	177 202	1 922	17 757	88 145	121 673	2 541	146	680
Born in different State	81 609	107 615	586	2 028	4 419	18 631	1 531	56	120
Northeast	48 826	7 294	69	588	1 195	13 055	186	15	51
North Central	13 712	3 722	46	302	452	2 194	65	2	15
South	13 794	95 463	442	470	2 006	2 156	1 266	32	39
West	5 277	1 136	29	668	766	1 226	14	7	15
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	28 076	3 604	99	731	38 394	505	10	6	168
Foreign born	352 922	66 589	936	78 616	132 590	5 661	107	608	193
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 285 690**	**329 603**	**3 062**	**88 778**	**240 388**	**137 294**	**3 772**	**683**	**883**
Same house	862 963	205 776	1 288	28 607	98 074	86 385	1 724	186	274
Different house in United States	376 266	111 361	1 521	31 904	113 185	50 064	2 048	254	447
Same county	241 289	61 449	664	17 101	62 043	29 552	1 353	68	155
Different county	134 977	49 912	857	14 803	51 142	20 512	695	186	292
Same State	113 698	44 047	799	11 898	46 899	13 718	562	64	219
Different State	21 279	5 865	58	2 905	4 243	6 794	133	122	73
Northeast	9 185	1 008	–	937	2 152	3 926	64	40	19
North Central	2 649	676	–	529	209	840	30	33	–
South	6 643	3 517	58	1 002	1 317	1 309	39	31	25
West	2 802	664	–	437	565	719	–	18	29
Abroad	46 461	12 466	253	28 267	29 129	845	–	243	162
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	119 801	38 193	588	12 436	40 604	17 452	476	186	264
In Armed Forces in 1980	187	97	–	37	61	54	6	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 484	634	–	–	88	279	30	–	–
Attending college in 1980	11 254	4 298	12	1 365	3 663	5 333	123	146	112
Different State in 1975	19 312	4 725	58	2 414	3 571	5 829	133	122	58
In Armed Forces in 1980	67	70	–	22	17	46	6	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	154	24	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	2 403	613	–	227	316	2 488	68	122	24
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**605 100**	**141 985**	**1 297**	**45 614**	**113 184**	**60 573**	**1 422**	**253**	**339**
Place of work reported	538 038	119 317	1 013	40 448	98 739	55 708	1 379	236	268
Worked in area of residence	201 013	45 430	385	9 986	35 799	27 321	494	185	143
Worked outside area of residence	337 025	73 887	628	30 462	62 940	28 387	885	51	125
Percent of those reporting place of work	62.6	61.9	62.0	75.3	63.7	51.0	64.2	21.6	46.6
Mean travel time to work minutes	38.5	48.5	50.0	43.6	39.9	20.6	23.4	11.4	25.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**602 907**	**141 283**	**1 481**	**46 482**	**111 786**	**60 579**	**1 442**	**280**	**425**
Private vehicle	257 930	58 697	485	14 155	34 624	51 430	1 045	155	300
Drive alone: Car	177 633	38 743	318	7 893	21 077	32 536	717	113	174
Truck or van	6 693	1 594	10	203	1 115	4 750	31	7	7
Carpool: Car	68 937	17 245	157	5 562	11 440	13 003	267	35	113
Truck or van	4 667	1 115	–	497	992	1 141	30	–	6
Public transportation	291 113	75 909	900	29 013	66 350	3 505	227	11	36
Walked only	44 224	5 326	58	2 607	9 026	4 024	153	106	77
Other means	3 593	723	33	220	877	540	12	–	6
Worked at home	6 047	628	5	487	909	1 080	5	8	6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**157 108**	**30 350**	**351**	**2 380**	**11 578**	**18 932**	**316**	**20**	**63**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.7	27.5	35.0	6.7	13.4	35.5	22.8	5.0	14.3
Female veterans	**6 290**	**1 620**	**48**	**241**	**913**	**696**	**12**	–	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	3.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**872 279**	**229 721**	**2 341**	**67 893**	**178 353**	**93 071**	**2 588**	**620**	**796**
With a work disability	59 044	19 226	294	1 613	10 338	6 899	282	31	68
Prevented from working	34 452	11 111	154	635	6 055	3 467	153	12	19
With a public transportation disability	20 913	7 060	115	536	3 582	1 299	49	11	13
Persons 65 years and over	**237 701**	**22 822**	**234**	**4 562**	**12 094**	**17 566**	**197**	**26**	**62**
With a public transportation disability	34 043	4 504	70	587	1 974	2 297	12	–	12

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Richmond				Rockland				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**82 672**	**5 889**	**1 731**	**4 457**	**58 533**	**4 111**	**122**	**1 022**	**2 742**
With own children under 18 years	43 538	4 208	1 332	3 125	33 934	2 722	88	805	1 975
With own children under 6 years	17 659	2 042	746	1 410	12 085	1 230	45	390	917
Married-couple families	**70 639**	**2 967**	**1 600**	**3 252**	**51 881**	**2 639**	**85**	**932**	**2 076**
With own children under 18 years	38 433	1 983	1 251	2 259	30 457	1 789	67	779	1 448
With own children under 6 years	16 437	976	717	1 081	11 273	841	24	375	695
Female householder, no husband present	**9 665**	**2 647**	**104**	**1 078**	**5 313**	**1 277**	**13**	**65**	**609**
With own children under 18 years	4 539	2 045	62	801	3 003	861	4	24	497
With own children under 6 years	1 153	990	24	294	725	356	4	13	216
Subfamilies	**1 447**	**229**	**76**	**134**	**1 324**	**205**	**13**	**54**	**142**
With own children under 18 years	763	214	22	68	734	183	6	20	68
Married-couple subfamilies	**943**	**30**	**69**	**73**	**979**	**66**	**7**	**54**	**85**
With own children under 18 years	259	15	15	7	389	44	–	20	11
Mother-child subfamilies	**432**	**199**	**7**	**48**	**295**	**139**	**6**	–	**45**
Persons under 18 years	**87 879**	**10 129**	**2 534**	**7 461**	**70 844**	**6 401**	**250**	**1 738**	**4 562**
Percent living with two parents	87.1	40.7	93.2	66.4	88.7	55.4	66.4	93.0	67.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**314 242**	**25 643**	**7 346**	**19 353**	**233 704**	**18 013**	**607**	**4 566**	**12 044**
Native	288 191	23 578	1 906	15 674	212 489	13 985	567	1 287	8 959
Born in State of residence	261 289	16 822	1 613	10 910	179 037	7 822	406	952	5 631
Born in different State	23 152	6 449	220	652	30 606	6 005	153	246	404
Northeast	14 256	791	57	324	20 543	732	108	114	231
North Central	3 252	403	51	20	4 615	198	5	38	27
South	4 143	5 145	43	230	3 654	5 033	19	28	88
West	1 501	110	69	78	1 794	42	21	66	58
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 750	307	73	4 112	2 846	158	8	89	2 924
Foreign born	26 051	2 065	5 440	3 679	21 215	4 028	40	3 279	3 085
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**295 015**	**22 458**	**6 217**	**17 576**	**218 407**	**16 114**	**527**	**4 344**	**10 604**
Same house	196 694	11 809	1 867	7 988	148 080	8 060	194	1 442	4 958
Different house in United States	96 602	10 151	2 999	8 799	67 803	7 107	333	1 676	4 605
Same county	48 641	5 063	1 315	3 647	31 861	4 705	230	340	2 475
Different county	47 961	5 088	1 684	5 152	35 942	2 402	103	1 336	2 130
Same State	41 440	4 480	1 228	4 846	25 963	1 588	81	959	1 890
Different State	6 521	608	456	306	9 979	814	22	377	240
Northeast	3 773	152	146	198	6 297	382	7	328	109
North Central	812	54	77	29	1 051	99	7	19	–
South	1 341	316	102	66	1 811	313	7	30	103
West	595	86	131	13	820	20	1	–	28
Abroad	1 719	498	1 351	789	2 524	947	–	1 226	1 041
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	39 009	3 687	1 313	3 352	28 844	1 673	95	986	1 596
In Armed Forces in 1980	186	40	–	–	26	13	–	–	11
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 293	574	26	163	689	91	–	–	47
Attending college in 1980	3 439	668	192	291	2 675	214	7	165	108
Different State in 1975	5 329	510	319	210	8 390	629	22	310	180
In Armed Forces in 1980	124	40	–	–	26	–	–	–	11
Inmate of institution in 1980	126	43	–	–	107	–	–	–	15
Attending college in 1980	825	113	67	18	1 136	79	7	44	11
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**128 907**	**7 682**	**3 089**	**6 340**	**105 571**	**7 429**	**189**	**2 158**	**4 782**
Place of work reported	119 595	6 762	2 776	5 709	93 942	6 286	181	1 931	4 379
Worked in area of residence	49 867	3 551	1 059	2 352	50 956	4 728	118	738	2 842
Worked outside area of residence	69 728	3 211	1 717	3 357	42 986	1 558	63	1 193	1 537
Percent of those reporting place of work	58.3	47.5	61.9	58.8	45.8	24.8	34.8	61.8	35.1
Mean travel time to work minutes	42.7	45.2	44.5	46.7	30.0	24.0	23.9	33.0	28.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**130 034**	**7 679**	**3 139**	**6 448**	**105 755**	**7 817**	**211**	**2 054**	**4 941**
Private vehicle	79 376	3 577	1 783	3 179	92 211	6 423	162	1 743	3 984
Drive alone: Car	52 289	2 305	1 189	1 905	67 253	4 202	92	1 008	2 429
Truck or van	2 936	93	18	80	3 785	202	10	7	105
Carpool: Car	22 351	1 063	550	1 042	20 294	1 948	60	716	1 344
Truck or van	1 800	116	26	152	879	71	–	12	106
Public transportation	38 060	3 007	1 003	2 456	7 290	757	10	156	426
Walked only	4 717	471	182	318	3 984	456	26	107	468
Other means	6 844	548	149	429	726	94	13	9	21
Worked at home	1 037	76	22	66	1 544	87	–	39	42
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**41 450**	**1 811**	**187**	**1 366**	**29 795**	**1 235**	**76**	**66**	**706**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.8	24.4	7.9	22.4	36.3	21.5	35.2	4.8	18.6
Female veterans	**930**	**118**	**18**	**44**	**705**	**65**	**6**	**6**	**41**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	3.4	0.4	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**202 246**	**14 687**	**4 450**	**11 444**	**149 162**	**10 901**	**352**	**2 780**	**7 364**
With a work disability	13 451	1 591	120	859	7 373	790	52	55	467
Prevented from working	7 983	1 016	46	539	3 460	401	29	15	302
With a public transportation disability	4 486	406	42	269	2 058	258	10	39	183
Persons 65 years and over	**30 474**	**1 011**	**362**	**829**	**17 917**	**740**	**27**	**182**	**460**
With a public transportation disability	4 445	166	58	94	2 984	119	–	6	87

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Lawrence			Saratoga				Schenectady			
	Race			Race				Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**26 448**	**91**	**113**	**39 553**	**250**	**142**	**228**	**38 931**	**1 095**	**247**	**319**
With own children under 18 years	15 010	49	67	22 334	149	83	158	18 159	773	175	207
With own children under 6 years	6 419	23	40	9 372	56	47	58	7 116	338	82	133
Married-couple families	**22 473**	**68**	**98**	**34 357**	**184**	**130**	**198**	**32 505**	**550**	**214**	**264**
With own children under 18 years	12 707	40	65	19 537	110	76	129	15 139	343	148	164
With own children under 6 years	5 560	16	40	8 582	52	47	50	6 166	125	67	117
Female householder, no husband present	**3 073**	**23**	**13**	**4 073**	**66**	**7**	**20**	**5 046**	**449**	**33**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	1 858	9	–	2 380	39	7	20	2 562	357	27	43
With own children under 6 years	692	7	–	696	4	–	8	756	161	15	16
Subfamilies	**502**	**2**	**–**	**752**	**20**	**–**	**–**	**579**	**46**	**15**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	409	2	–	534	20	–	–	403	46	–	6
Married-couple subfamilies	**228**	**2**	**–**	**376**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**299**	**5**	**15**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	135	2	–	158	–	–	–	123	5	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**232**	**–**	**–**	**326**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**229**	**41**	**–**	**6**
Persons under 18 years	**32 953**	**108**	**187**	**46 919**	**405**	**210**	**329**	**36 074**	**1 761**	**401**	**638**
Percent living with two parents	82.1	82.4	82.4	85.9	65.2	87.1	81.2	81.8	35.0	80.3	65.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**113 013**	**421**	**549**	**151 279**	**1 368**	**653**	**962**	**143 521**	**4 605**	**1 130**	**1 480**
Native	108 964	372	510	147 127	1 326	238	838	135 264	4 531	452	1 169
Born in State of residence	97 247	340	390	120 795	778	110	669	114 347	2 974	335	856
Born in different State	11 262	32	86	25 765	542	109	129	20 383	1 543	110	200
Northeast	5 680	3	38	14 348	105	31	42	11 886	142	60	50
North Central	2 632	–	14	4 796	38	14	17	3 659	113	16	11
South	2 055	10	4	4 584	394	9	39	3 297	1 253	13	78
West	895	19	30	2 037	5	55	31	1 541	35	21	61
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	455	–	34	567	6	19	40	534	14	7	113
Foreign born	4 049	49	39	4 152	42	415	124	8 257	74	678	311
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**104 837**	**430**	**459**	**140 677**	**773**	**625**	**910**	**134 511**	**4 434**	**1 233**	**1 587**
Same house	60 547	246	311	78 513	377	130	571	86 097	1 871	690	621
Different house in United States	43 826	162	145	61 668	396	347	330	47 337	2 549	379	808
Same county	26 132	80	90	26 477	75	134	166	28 887	1 415	164	464
Different county	17 694	82	55	35 191	321	213	164	18 450	1 134	215	344
Same State	12 701	70	31	23 287	280	109	114	12 969	931	202	335
Different State	4 993	12	24	11 904	41	104	50	5 481	203	13	9
Northeast	2 561	6	15	5 250	13	–	23	2 461	35	–	–
North Central	907	–	–	1 913	28	28	11	1 001	84	13	–
South	1 017	–	9	2 947	–	63	11	1 390	60	–	9
West	508	6	–	1 794	–	13	5	629	24	–	–
Abroad	464	22	3	496	–	148	9	1 077	14	164	158
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	15 583	76	48	28 062	297	180	154	15 237	813	169	243
In Armed Forces in 1980	62	–	–	1 072	–	17	7	29	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	217	17	–	292	83	–	–	300	18	–	–
Attending college in 1980	9 317	29	27	2 916	84	32	49	2 691	148	10	54
Different State in 1975	4 100	6	17	9 355	41	93	50	4 510	187	13	9
In Armed Forces in 1980	52	–	–	952	–	17	7	11	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	25	–	–	11	–	–	–	27	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 721	–	6	1 461	24	21	23	885	22	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**37 673**	**127**	**147**	**63 449**	**288**	**252**	**402**	**60 428**	**1 796**	**486**	**652**
Place of work reported	35 732	103	145	58 612	277	252	382	56 821	1 465	441	585
Worked in area of residence	34 442	72	138	28 416	219	103	156	41 646	1 087	308	353
Worked outside area of residence	1 290	31	7	30 196	58	149	226	15 175	378	133	232
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.6	30.1	4.8	51.5	20.9	59.1	59.2	26.7	25.8	30.2	39.7
Mean travel time to work minutes	15.6	20.4	17.3	22.7	17.1	28.3	22.3	18.4	20.8	17.6	21.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**37 636**	**123**	**164**	**63 045**	**481**	**259**	**414**	**60 636**	**1 697**	**391**	**496**
Private vehicle	29 500	104	127	57 151	403	248	348	52 754	1 247	347	390
Drive alone: Car	17 354	56	84	36 111	256	153	189	35 911	859	297	245
Truck or van	4 438	21	11	5 808	28	–	53	4 001	69	–	29
Carpool: Car	6 341	25	14	13 641	119	89	101	11 967	313	50	110
Truck or van	1 367	2	18	1 591	–	6	5	875	6	–	6
Public transportation	322	–	–	1 185	52	–	22	2 529	301	31	49
Walked only	5 097	8	11	2 766	26	11	30	3 734	136	13	21
Other means	452	8	14	626	–	–	9	847	8	–	21
Worked at home	2 265	3	12	1 317	–	–	5	772	5	–	15
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**11 818**	**57**	**32**	**19 526**	**142**	**15**	**122**	**19 445**	**435**	**17**	**89**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.7	34.5	15.9	37.9	26.7	7.8	35.9	37.3	30.6	4.5	20.8
Female veterans	**397**	**3**	**3**	**725**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**704**	**36**	**–**	**6**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	–	–	1.2	2.2	–	1.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**72 116**	**294**	**363**	**96 109**	**804**	**410**	**604**	**91 041**	**2 718**	**667**	**819**
With a work disability	6 464	71	39	6 229	47	–	28	7 188	384	16	48
Prevented from working	3 650	44	29	3 180	31	–	9	3 899	212	–	29
With a public transportation disability	1 128	13	–	1 036	–	7	5	1 556	107	–	24
Persons 65 years and over	**10 960**	**19**	**15**	**13 262**	**164**	**40**	**56**	**20 088**	**357**	**80**	**87**
With a public transportation disability	1 536	7	–	1 747	33	–	5	2 643	56	15	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Steuben		Suffolk					Sullivan		
	Race		Race					Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**25 874**	**206**	**302 837**	**15 621**	**496**	**2 142**	**12 931**	**15 496**	**694**	**467**
With own children under 18 years	13 681	136	175 264	10 744	339	1 586	9 518	7 240	452	380
With own children under 6 years	5 728	72	68 241	4 373	150	789	4 164	2 922	128	169
Married-couple families	**22 173**	**115**	**265 437**	**10 422**	**288**	**1 901**	**10 681**	**13 384**	**405**	**373**
With own children under 18 years	11 585	64	155 236	6 985	206	1 412	7 977	6 101	262	309
With own children under 6 years	4 968	31	63 562	2 797	98	728	3 565	2 655	60	133
Female householder, no husband present	**2 751**	**78**	**29 913**	**4 526**	**202**	**161**	**1 899**	**1 634**	**268**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	1 655	65	17 256	3 321	133	125	1 407	928	177	47
With own children under 6 years	582	35	4 147	1 397	52	30	555	221	61	27
Subfamilies	**411**	**19**	**7 460**	**1 065**	**18**	**71**	**620**	**237**	**27**	**17**
With own children under 18 years	340	19	4 552	967	14	16	412	143	27	8
Married-couple subfamilies	**170**	**11**	**4 826**	**228**	**12**	**65**	**362**	**158**	**7**	**17**
With own children under 18 years	99	11	1 918	130	8	10	154	64	7	8
Mother-child subfamilies	**218**	**4**	**2 401**	**755**	**6**	**6**	**226**	**65**	**20**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**29 160**	**389**	**367 881**	**28 288**	**873**	**3 896**	**23 846**	**15 062**	**1 365**	**865**
Percent living with two parents	80.9	46.3	87.2	54.8	55.6	87.0	75.4	80.2	44.5	79.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**97 553**	**984**	**1 187 269**	**71 901**	**2 315**	**10 862**	**58 951**	**58 941**	**4 385**	**2 521**
Native	95 877	930	1 108 370	65 874	2 196	3 238	48 862	54 446	4 150	2 051
Born in State of residence	79 155	518	985 649	41 745	1 567	2 449	32 044	44 378	2 371	1 214
Born in different State	16 495	412	108 754	23 558	582	670	2 071	9 593	1 763	89
Northeast	10 714	58	58 844	1 619	83	210	661	6 829	173	19
North Central	2 508	21	18 232	964	109	132	265	1 099	50	15
South	2 307	333	22 433	20 743	341	142	744	1 196	1 540	32
West	966	–	9 245	232	49	186	401	469	–	23
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	227	–	13 967	571	47	119	14 747	475	16	748
Foreign born	1 676	54	78 899	6 027	119	7 624	10 089	4 495	235	470
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**90 422**	**1 038**	**1 109 423**	**64 871**	**2 009**	**9 786**	**52 700**	**55 382**	**4 191**	**2 170**
Same house	57 905	559	760 638	36 155	1 059	4 074	28 315	35 181	1 689	853
Different house in United States	32 351	449	343 217	27 695	950	3 643	22 153	19 991	2 429	1 245
Same county	21 793	191	192 652	15 321	618	1 112	11 344	8 915	1 001	665
Different county	10 558	258	150 565	12 374	332	2 531	10 809	11 076	1 428	580
Same State	6 171	159	122 719	10 752	210	2 122	9 746	8 156	1 132	522
Different State	4 387	99	27 846	1 622	122	409	1 063	2 920	296	58
Northeast	1 975	43	11 692	286	16	133	435	1 675	112	35
North Central	556	25	3 234	192	46	75	114	176	25	–
South	1 417	31	8 882	952	60	141	279	670	86	10
West	439	–	4 038	192	–	60	235	399	73	13
Abroad	166	30	5 568	1 021	–	2 069	2 232	210	73	72
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	8 330	210	123 382	8 710	206	1 854	7 398	9 340	1 263	527
In Armed Forces in 1980	4	–	262	74	–	–	14	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	225	–	3 103	387	6	–	138	614	663	235
Attending college in 1980	603	23	12 341	991	30	372	700	741	132	61
Different State in 1975	3 360	73	22 099	1 261	104	313	747	2 351	266	58
In Armed Forces in 1980	4	–	186	74	–	–	6	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	21	–	316	19	–	–	29	79	78	12
Attending college in 1980	128	7	2 561	95	–	5	18	91	14	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**37 856**	**342**	**489 014**	**25 570**	**784**	**3 869**	**21 076**	**21 671**	**1 391**	**828**
Place of work reported	35 569	320	446 614	21 486	614	3 435	19 022	19 363	1 174	764
Worked in area of residence	31 021	285	304 633	14 025	420	2 243	12 515	15 552	987	683
Worked outside area of residence	4 548	35	141 981	7 461	194	1 192	6 507	3 811	187	81
Percent of those reporting place of work	12.8	10.9	31.8	34.7	31.6	34.7	34.2	19.7	15.9	10.6
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	17.2	14.1	31.0	29.9	29.3	32.5	33.4	21.4	18.1	18.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**37 689**	**313**	**491 699**	**25 913**	**750**	**3 995**	**21 154**	**21 977**	**1 294**	**883**
Private vehicle	32 055	263	431 547	21 844	668	3 204	18 040	18 556	846	650
Drive alone: Car	18 516	158	305 209	14 327	416	2 345	11 610	11 444	477	395
Truck or van	4 558	5	29 158	937	76	14	859	2 515	16	28
Carpool: Car	7 432	85	88 491	6 293	147	833	5 229	3 775	331	213
Truck or van	1 549	15	8 689	287	29	12	342	822	22	14
Public transportation	190	7	34 618	2 571	46	448	1 888	429	113	57
Walked only	3 568	39	13 090	1 104	25	213	730	1 974	282	145
Other means	505	4	5 413	169	–	67	273	289	36	6
Worked at home	1 371	–	7 031	225	11	63	223	729	17	25
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**13 241**	**63**	**160 396**	**6 117**	**210**	**269**	**4 657**	**8 323**	**448**	**212**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.1	21.4	38.6	28.0	34.4	7.7	25.8	36.4	22.8	18.1
Female veterans	**540**	**–**	**4 111**	**221**	**29**	**27**	**102**	**220**	**18**	**2**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	–	0.9	0.9	3.1	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**59 477**	**511**	**753 719**	**42 229**	**1 351**	**6 909**	**35 152**	**35 929**	**2 341**	**1 407**
With a work disability	5 853	64	46 280	3 850	186	170	2 244	3 853	393	151
Prevented from working	3 014	35	24 280	2 221	112	76	1 340	2 358	217	84
With a public transportation disability	945	14	11 991	1 073	38	40	559	1 185	180	57
Persons 65 years and over	**11 726**	**98**	**100 460**	**3 359**	**187**	**423**	**2 058**	**9 172**	**213**	**108**
With a public transportation disability	1 624	28	14 497	683	51	15	324	1 529	55	18

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tompkins				Ulster				Washington		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**17 321**	**438**	**336**	**213**	**38 873**	**1 106**	**153**	**985**	**13 809**	**9**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	8 987	307	169	99	19 678	675	106	607	7 528	5	22
With own children under 6 years	3 846	178	119	73	7 857	244	43	340	2 985	5	4
Married-couple families	**14 780**	**314**	**306**	**170**	**32 647**	**698**	**125**	**775**	**11 798**	**7**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	7 425	209	157	74	16 257	395	97	469	6 497	5	22
With own children under 6 years	3 329	138	115	48	6 908	143	43	266	2 653	5	4
Female householder, no husband present	**1 987**	**115**	**21**	**28**	**4 794**	**297**	**16**	**150**	**1 380**	**2**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	1 313	93	12	20	2 773	207	9	101	831	–	–
With own children under 6 years	442	35	4	20	786	70	–	37	259	–	–
Subfamilies	**201**	**10**	**3**	**–**	**733**	**23**	**–**	**14**	**287**	**3**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	112	10	–	–	519	19	–	14	214	3	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**131**	**–**	**3**	**–**	**414**	**9**	**–**	**14**	**126**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	42	–	–	–	200	5	–	14	53	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**58**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**250**	**14**	**–**	**–**	**155**	**3**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**17 359**	**776**	**381**	**317**	**39 788**	**1 915**	**253**	**1 620**	**16 849**	**49**	**77**
Percent living with two parents	79.6	52.2	96.3	58.0	80.8	43.5	76.3	65.1	82.1	73.5	89.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**81 657**	**2 674**	**2 167**	**1 438**	**149 327**	**6 346**	**810**	**4 768**	**53 398**	**949**	**560**
Native	77 659	2 341	601	827	139 798	5 856	287	4 085	52 351	888	479
Born in State of residence	53 875	1 249	310	440	117 040	3 781	236	2 358	43 508	644	215
Born in different State	23 131	1 079	274	233	21 287	2 025	51	288	8 674	241	29
Northeast	11 319	228	90	88	12 426	218	4	78	6 694	23	17
North Central	5 846	160	54	53	3 811	82	7	20	705	16	–
South	3 825	621	34	58	3 355	1 669	6	133	846	202	–
West	2 141	70	96	34	1 695	56	34	57	429	–	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	653	13	17	154	1 471	50	–	1 439	169	3	235
Foreign born	3 998	333	1 566	611	9 529	490	523	683	1 047	61	81
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**77 735**	**2 509**	**1 792**	**1 326**	**140 404**	**5 901**	**882**	**4 395**	**49 648**	**921**	**554**
Same house	33 390	520	202	252	87 108	2 730	324	1 941	32 740	65	84
Different house in United States	42 296	1 701	843	630	52 287	3 096	450	2 304	16 779	849	418
Same county	15 451	712	227	74	29 151	1 410	111	1 032	9 188	2	49
Different county	26 845	989	616	556	23 136	1 686	339	1 272	7 591	847	369
Same State	13 408	486	309	265	16 126	1 306	207	1 044	5 350	814	306
Different State	13 437	503	307	291	7 010	380	132	228	2 241	33	63
Northeast	6 852	204	156	111	3 293	150	96	97	1 273	–	41
North Central	2 511	104	39	4	1 052	12	23	–	144	6	–
South	2 582	142	55	93	1 709	138	13	53	591	19	–
West	1 492	53	57	83	956	80	–	78	233	8	22
Abroad	2 049	288	747	444	1 009	75	108	150	129	7	52
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	24 823	916	597	541	19 295	1 485	275	1 103	5 824	843	353
In Armed Forces in 1980	38	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	19	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	268	24	–	24	482	549	16	294	452	835	301
Attending college in 1980	15 315	627	510	388	3 122	406	37	200	265	15	22
Different State in 1975	12 438	476	288	287	5 775	332	123	204	1 650	33	56
In Armed Forces in 1980	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	–	–	–	41	33	–	29	27	33	41
Attending college in 1980	8 296	347	230	236	608	–	11	–	130	–	5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**38 040**	**934**	**728**	**498**	**62 722**	**1 812**	**411**	**1 541**	**20 252**	**25**	**78**
Place of work reported	34 384	873	681	340	56 048	1 527	357	1 329	19 144	23	78
Worked in area of residence	31 798	835	652	340	43 541	1 289	330	951	12 440	12	62
Worked outside area of residence	2 586	38	29	–	12 507	238	27	378	6 704	11	16
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.5	4.4	4.3	–	22.3	15.6	7.6	28.4	35.0	47.8	20.5
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	15.7	16.4	17.0	11.1	20.6	22.0	13.6	23.3	18.8	31.7	16.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**37 750**	**879**	**736**	**527**	**62 454**	**1 930**	**353**	**1 462**	**20 263**	**25**	**78**
Private vehicle	27 493	553	334	310	53 557	1 470	302	1 177	17 312	25	71
Drive alone: Car	16 029	319	217	174	34 832	948	220	680	10 141	18	36
Truck or van	2 832	18	7	11	5 654	110	12	76	2 511	–	–
Carpool: Car	7 647	202	100	125	11 605	405	64	377	3 975	7	35
Truck or van	985	14	10	–	1 466	7	6	44	685	–	–
Public transportation	923	69	52	45	1 215	80	–	43	92	–	–
Walked only	7 547	241	330	145	4 631	334	34	165	1 451	–	2
Other means	556	–	9	–	1 086	27	4	48	335	–	–
Worked at home	1 231	16	11	27	1 965	19	13	29	1 073	–	5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**7 561**	**170**	**31**	**38**	**19 525**	**570**	**27**	**357**	**6 455**	**88**	**44**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.0	17.6	3.2	5.7	35.5	20.0	8.5	19.3	34.7	9.9	10.5
Female veterans	**342**	**4**	**–**	**12**	**602**	**22**	**–**	**–**	**223**	**–**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.4	–	2.3	1.0	1.1	–	–	1.1	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**59 541**	**1 826**	**1 766**	**1 121**	**94 421**	**3 529**	**532**	**2 650**	**31 790**	**39**	**134**
With a work disability	3 059	149	37	76	6 982	319	16	132	2 648	3	10
Prevented from working	1 174	38	27	24	3 228	145	–	69	1 394	–	4
With a public transportation disability	421	21	8	–	1 487	30	–	17	395	3	–
Persons 65 years and over	**6 614**	**163**	**42**	**51**	**19 337**	**376**	**33**	**311**	**6 398**	**9**	**9**
With a public transportation disability	731	16	–	6	2 427	76	12	24	834	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Wayne			Westchester					Wyoming	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**21 515**	**514**	**269**	**197 641**	**24 690**	**196**	**3 957**	**10 633**	**10 023**	**25**
With own children under 18 years	12 094	339	194	88 957	15 250	125	2 947	7 318	5 589	17
With own children under 6 years	4 949	127	100	31 657	6 118	56	1 552	3 532	2 364	12
Married-couple families	**18 710**	**341**	**203**	**168 309**	**13 748**	**102**	**3 705**	**7 747**	**8 788**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	10 377	210	136	77 238	7 735	56	2 793	5 230	4 923	7
With own children under 6 years	4 346	88	57	28 942	3 274	27	1 513	2 572	2 151	4
Female householder, no husband present	**2 169**	**121**	**37**	**23 168**	**9 747**	**58**	**195**	**2 434**	**934**	**2**
With own children under 18 years	1 401	100	29	10 316	6 884	40	137	1 919	542	2
With own children under 6 years	509	25	14	2 415	2 566	23	35	900	146	–
Subfamilies	**423**	**56**	**4**	**3 628**	**1 175**	**–**	**145**	**315**	**188**	**2**
With own children under 18 years	365	50	4	2 030	1 026	–	88	189	129	2
Married-couple subfamilies	**172**	**9**	**–**	**2 439**	**219**	**–**	**113**	**174**	**94**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	114	3	–	841	70	–	56	48	35	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**226**	**47**	**4**	**1 098**	**846**	**–**	**25**	**138**	**92**	**2**
Persons under 18 years	**25 160**	**1 115**	**393**	**173 569**	**33 306**	**276**	**5 852**	**16 099**	**12 161**	**50**
Percent living with two parents	82.8	65.2	62.1	85.3	44.1	41.7	94.1	66.0	85.0	44.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**81 237**	**2 557**	**986**	**732 913**	**104 140**	**984**	**16 332**	**45 901**	**38 585**	**1 045**
Native	79 033	2 503	931	634 055	92 708	907	4 053	27 284	37 824	1 003
Born in State of residence	69 396	979	512	525 904	52 954	609	3 082	17 048	34 103	550
Born in different State	9 187	1 509	38	99 231	38 866	292	907	1 815	3 558	435
Northeast	4 784	35	–	54 101	3 246	67	280	621	1 721	33
North Central	1 895	23	8	21 052	1 620	69	120	255	742	18
South	1 727	1 451	28	17 242	33 666	123	174	628	785	384
West	781	–	2	6 836	334	33	333	311	310	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	450	15	381	8 920	888	6	64	8 421	163	18
Foreign born	2 204	54	55	98 858	11 432	77	12 279	18 617	761	42
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**74 853**	**2 444**	**760**	**698 441**	**95 081**	**915**	**14 683**	**40 472**	**35 887**	**829**
Same house	44 464	1 360	321	452 862	52 435	390	4 179	15 505	22 584	101
Different house in United States	30 165	1 068	409	232 158	40 345	521	5 225	20 743	13 225	728
Same county	18 409	802	270	134 575	25 721	340	2 165	12 282	6 870	4
Different county	11 756	266	139	97 583	14 624	181	3 060	8 461	6 355	724
Same State	9 937	89	124	67 407	11 386	136	2 280	7 278	5 408	673
Different State	1 819	177	15	30 176	3 238	45	780	1 183	947	51
Northeast	512	–	–	15 306	963	13	385	488	240	13
North Central	292	–	–	4 135	400	23	195	112	199	–
South	583	168	–	7 443	1 726	–	101	406	278	38
West	432	9	15	3 292	149	9	99	177	230	–
Abroad	224	16	30	13 421	2 301	4	5 279	4 224	78	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	9 294	126	96	83 221	11 162	171	2 276	6 210	4 846	704
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	65	3	–	–	20	19	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	92	–	–	2 815	1 242	30	–	491	585	669
Attending college in 1980	502	–	20	11 661	1 522	26	240	736	155	25
Different State in 1975	1 402	113	15	25 744	2 453	35	620	873	671	37
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	54	–	–	–	20	19	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	–	–	433	62	6	–	20	38	25
Attending college in 1980	86	–	6	4 649	296	20	52	125	50	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**32 984**	**728**	**374**	**349 314**	**43 802**	**424**	**7 384**	**18 219**	**15 006**	**35**
Place of work reported	31 316	704	345	313 108	36 066	376	6 707	15 285	14 019	35
Worked in area of residence	18 489	488	264	208 181	26 783	241	3 385	10 903	9 573	27
Worked outside area of residence	12 827	216	81	104 927	9 283	135	3 322	4 382	4 446	8
Percent of those reporting place of work	41.0	30.7	23.5	33.5	25.7	35.9	49.5	28.7	31.7	22.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	21.5	22.4	19.7	28.5	27.6	36.3	34.8	25.7	19.9	18.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**33 444**	**716**	**412**	**348 901**	**44 107**	**438**	**7 084**	**18 983**	**14 935**	**34**
Private vehicle	30 014	670	319	252 428	25 801	261	3 962	12 206	12 531	26
Drive alone: Car	17 134	365	129	189 511	17 813	186	2 818	8 183	6 460	15
Truck or van	4 455	53	20	8 396	754	–	100	265	2 228	2
Carpool: Car	6 741	237	155	51 511	6 874	69	1 025	3 494	3 076	9
Truck or van	1 684	15	15	3 010	360	6	19	264	767	–
Public transportation	261	–	14	64 875	12 182	94	2 364	3 889	21	–
Walked only	1 719	33	50	22 567	5 196	37	576	2 289	1 305	8
Other means	384	13	29	2 444	350	41	26	188	166	–
Worked at home	1 066	–	–	6 587	578	5	156	411	912	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**9 799**	**116**	**46**	**100 370**	**8 974**	**93**	**314**	**2 297**	**4 578**	**163**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.2	14.9	11.1	37.0	27.9	28.5	6.1	15.5	32.8	16.6
Female veterans	**223**	**10**	**–**	**3 379**	**444**	**–**	**47**	**154**	**177**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.3	–	1.1	1.0	–	0.8	0.9	1.3	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**49 665**	**1 405**	**613**	**479 022**	**65 214**	**670**	**10 346**	**29 194**	**22 920**	**54**
With a work disability	3 800	207	29	24 315	5 406	34	221	1 600	1 820	2
Prevented from working	1 820	133	16	12 381	3 015	27	95	913	862	–
With a public transportation disability	677	57	13	6 133	1 445	18	54	418	375	–
Persons 65 years and over	**8 482**	**117**	**17**	**98 254**	**7 816**	**41**	**479**	**1 816**	**4 245**	**2**
With a public transportation disability	1 004	8	6	11 777	1 360	7	55	278	465	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albany				Bronx				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**210 792**	**12 816**	**2 024**	**2 113**	**448 097**	**262 918**	**1 419**	**12 555**	**260 312**
Labor force	130 926	8 109	1 269	1 325	221 792	146 174	751	7 810	125 186
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	63.3	62.7	62.7	49.5	55.6	52.9	62.2	48.1
Civilian labor force	130 728	8 097	1 269	1 319	221 451	145 912	751	7 810	124 892
Employed	124 378	7 158	1 207	1 216	206 404	128 885	645	7 404	110 119
Unemployed	6 350	939	62	103	15 047	17 027	106	406	14 773
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	11.6	4.9	7.8	6.8	11.7	14.1	5.2	11.8
Not in labor force	79 866	4 707	755	788	226 305	116 744	668	4 745	135 126
Inmate of institution	3 441	218	–	45	11 547	5 715	4	74	2 728
Female, 16 years and over	**112 952**	**6 981**	**1 020**	**968**	**248 858**	**153 645**	**715**	**6 373**	**147 182**
Labor force	58 876	4 212	572	533	94 924	77 584	340	3 160	50 863
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.1	60.3	56.1	55.1	38.1	50.5	47.6	49.6	34.6
Civilian labor force	58 866	4 212	572	533	94 907	77 537	340	3 160	50 836
Employed	56 580	3 825	522	481	88 296	69 783	281	3 013	44 252
Unemployed	2 286	387	50	52	6 611	7 754	59	147	6 584
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	9.2	8.7	9.8	7.0	10.0	17.4	4.7	13.0
Not in labor force	54 076	2 769	448	435	153 934	76 061	375	3 213	96 319
Inmate of institution	2 059	40	–	6	7 814	1 203	–	14	520
Persons 16 to 19 years	**20 739**	**1 946**	**168**	**351**	**32 705**	**32 576**	**167**	**1 337**	**35 107**
Employed	8 705	386	34	87	8 951	4 079	34	205	5 839
Unemployed	1 165	248	6	11	1 887	2 385	16	63	2 391
Not in labor force	10 851	1 312	128	253	21 831	26 076	117	1 069	26 792
Female, 16 years and over	**112 952**	**6 981**	**1 020**	**968**	**248 858**	**153 645**	**715**	**6 373**	**147 182**
With own children under 6 years	12 264	1 139	234	126	24 921	26 754	152	1 633	35 064
In labor force	5 632	730	111	67	6 377	11 503	71	818	8 649
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 956	1 682	240	188	34 258	33 173	156	1 313	34 649
In labor force	11 746	1 322	168	133	15 991	21 210	70	786	11 993
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**54 723**	**1 830**	**630**	**347**	**108 005**	**42 698**	**237**	**3 688**	**51 811**
In labor force	28 269	1 340	386	228	42 359	25 661	122	1 968	20 854
With own children under 6 years	10 692	489	234	95	17 768	10 675	84	1 532	17 109
In labor force	4 727	383	111	61	4 958	5 858	41	766	5 606
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14 636	648	215	128	23 537	13 300	60	1 140	15 845
In labor force	9 192	541	155	90	11 386	8 928	30	683	6 546
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**124 378**	**7 158**	**1 207**	**1 216**	**206 404**	**128 885**	**645**	**7 404**	**110 119**
Private wage and salary workers	76 638	4 121	774	757	160 356	87 797	404	5 871	86 724
Federal government workers	4 597	570	50	60	8 152	7 808	55	226	4 721
State government workers	25 725	1 544	252	299	4 905	5 507	28	136	2 736
Local government workers	11 387	779	43	67	25 039	25 682	146	605	13 490
Self-employed workers	5 611	125	80	27	7 600	2 029	12	494	2 295
Unpaid family workers	420	19	8	6	352	62	–	72	153
Employed females 16 years and over	**56 580**	**3 825**	**522**	**481**	**88 296**	**69 783**	**281**	**3 013**	**44 252**
Private wage and salary workers	35 018	2 104	342	274	70 723	46 092	187	2 432	34 489
Federal government workers	1 364	324	26	12	2 118	3 782	8	34	1 652
State government workers	12 892	914	72	151	2 102	3 470	16	53	1 333
Local government workers	5 644	413	35	31	12 047	15 769	64	320	6 387
Self-employed workers	1 358	64	39	7	1 068	631	6	121	316
Unpaid family workers	304	6	8	6	238	39	–	53	75
Employed persons 16 years and over	**124 378**	**7 158**	**1 207**	**1 216**	**206 404**	**128 885**	**645**	**7 404**	**110 119**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 125	12	–	190	320	94	–	12	154
Mining	29	–	–	–	110	69	–	–	29
Construction	4 998	146	4	23	7 978	3 271	23	37	2 651
Manufacturing	13 496	852	141	129	34 918	15 511	111	1 347	29 898
Nondurable goods	6 464	369	71	80	21 880	9 153	49	947	18 150
Food and kindred products	1 393	158	–	15	2 274	611	–	62	1 517
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 439	10	39	45	9 267	3 457	19	726	9 458
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 716	42	–	12	6 121	3 075	25	88	2 696
Durable goods	7 032	483	70	49	13 038	6 358	62	400	11 748
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	281	23	13	–	1 120	454	5	–	1 101
Metal industries	1 614	127	11	26	2 119	1 189	–	65	1 726
Machinery, except electrical	2 145	160	20	12	1 864	703	–	54	1 185
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	736	84	21	–	2 424	940	–	85	1 843
Transportation equipment	417	6	–	–	1 105	833	23	30	842
Transportation	5 336	334	9	27	13 930	10 832	74	216	6 198
Communications and other public utilities	3 769	237	20	33	7 596	5 065	18	138	2 158
Wholesale trade	4 728	151	18	29	10 283	4 000	14	464	4 986
Retail trade	19 536	530	210	129	32 163	12 984	48	1 454	15 697
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 636	51	35	4	8 012	2 014	–	262	4 539
Eating and drinking places	5 604	187	99	64	7 012	2 720	12	623	4 038
Banking and credit agencies	2 576	189	19	33	7 769	5 047	31	391	3 682
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 001	221	24	27	15 102	7 593	50	208	7 422
Business and repair services	4 594	211	44	50	11 520	7 851	20	305	6 260
Private households	438	122	8	9	933	3 098	24	30	762
Other personal services	2 378	205	23	22	4 397	3 434	10	343	3 297
Entertainment and recreation services	1 106	37	–	–	2 479	907	–	42	917
Professional and related services	31 824	2 645	530	304	47 646	40 816	138	2 245	21 464
Hospitals	6 663	1 216	267	78	12 959	18 293	40	1 298	8 375
Health services, except hospitals	4 356	387	71	47	5 679	5 200	11	307	2 734
Educational services	13 669	490	147	135	16 991	7 765	45	345	5 214
Public administration	23 444	1 266	157	211	9 260	8 313	84	172	4 544
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**79 303**	**4 314**	**805**	**889**	**134 955**	**75 190**	**459**	**4 743**	**77 836**
Worked in 1979	78 238	4 101	792	857	130 795	69 241	426	4 623	72 728
50 to 52 weeks	53 018	2 264	499	394	88 650	42 836	282	2 773	46 201
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	49 229	2 083	469	362	81 840	39 561	262	2 580	43 037
With unemployment in 1979	13 176	1 197	131	265	24 979	20 384	113	1 144	20 371
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 499	568	39	111	11 825	9 919	48	392	9 487
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**66 325**	**4 612**	**709**	**633**	**102 591**	**83 707**	**355**	**3 513**	**55 757**
Worked in 1979	65 391	4 402	678	593	98 731	77 399	318	3 315	50 617
50 to 52 weeks	36 150	2 670	292	266	59 086	46 415	193	1 680	26 050
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28 560	2 341	239	230	46 894	39 949	170	1 557	22 351
With unemployment in 1979	11 203	1 046	179	168	20 356	20 168	107	798	17 028
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 754	411	54	70	7 963	8 967	56	299	7 206

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Broome				Cattaraugus			Cayuga		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**162 147**	**2 277**	**1 234**	**1 134**	**61 585**	**386**	**1 064**	**57 598**	**1 508**	**435**
Labor force	98 414	1 387	674	663	36 537	144	665	34 518	443	102
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	60.9	54.6	58.5	59.3	37.3	62.5	59.9	29.4	23.4
Civilian labor force	98 341	1 385	674	663	36 493	144	665	34 485	443	97
Employed	92 732	1 206	640	562	33 504	108	487	31 114	311	82
Unemployed	5 609	179	34	101	2 989	36	178	3 371	132	15
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	12.9	5.0	15.2	8.2	25.0	26.8	9.8	29.8	15.5
Not in labor force	63 733	890	560	471	25 048	242	399	23 080	1 065	333
Inmate of institution	3 182	63	–	15	775	23	10	1 469	864	243
Female, 16 years and over	**85 995**	**1 084**	**554**	**575**	**32 400**	**204**	**559**	**30 347**	**358**	**85**
Labor force	43 024	530	231	289	15 146	77	291	14 903	201	35
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.0	48.9	41.7	50.3	46.7	37.7	52.1	49.1	56.1	41.2
Civilian labor force	43 013	530	231	289	15 146	77	291	14 897	201	30
Employed	40 714	469	231	224	14 046	74	228	13 362	123	22
Unemployed	2 299	61	–	65	1 100	3	63	1 535	78	8
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	11.5	–	22.5	7.3	3.9	21.6	10.3	38.8	26.7
Not in labor force	42 971	554	323	286	17 254	127	268	15 444	157	50
Inmate of institution	2 164	20	–	6	491	11	10	668	6	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**16 988**	**392**	**122**	**158**	**6 482**	**64**	**113**	**5 872**	**120**	**20**
Employed	7 018	95	10	45	2 321	–	39	2 182	36	4
Unemployed	1 023	15	–	15	542	–	9	597	26	2
Not in labor force	8 942	282	112	98	3 613	64	65	3 088	58	14
Female, 16 years and over	**85 995**	**1 084**	**554**	**575**	**32 400**	**204**	**559**	**30 347**	**358**	**85**
With own children under 6 years	10 715	267	179	61	4 991	18	162	4 314	81	6
In labor force	4 993	170	75	29	2 309	7	85	2 070	37	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 854	179	97	114	6 245	40	127	5 849	82	27
In labor force	10 599	115	42	85	4 109	36	78	3 807	70	16
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**46 285**	**381**	**387**	**266**	**18 150**	**32**	**241**	**16 706**	**101**	**44**
In labor force	23 664	211	185	150	8 954	7	111	8 588	70	22
With own children under 6 years	9 327	180	174	46	4 396	13	106	3 737	31	6
In labor force	4 216	123	75	23	1 993	7	51	1 738	17	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 368	87	81	103	5 247	2	69	4 995	40	21
In labor force	8 595	44	26	79	3 330	–	34	3 161	37	10
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**92 732**	**1 206**	**640**	**562**	**33 504**	**108**	**487**	**31 114**	**311**	**82**
Private wage and salary workers	70 411	898	487	410	24 435	71	271	22 514	250	73
Federal government workers	1 562	22	–	5	561	9	9	440	3	–
State government workers	5 750	110	110	64	1 809	4	67	1 633	12	9
Local government workers	9 873	141	13	47	3 657	22	123	3 523	35	–
Self-employed workers	4 802	35	30	35	2 713	2	10	2 819	8	–
Unpaid family workers	334	–	–	1	329	–	7	185	3	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**40 714**	**469**	**231**	**224**	**14 046**	**74**	**228**	**13 362**	**123**	**22**
Private wage and salary workers	29 918	318	168	132	10 229	44	130	10 110	106	19
Federal government workers	552	16	–	–	220	9	4	203	–	–
State government workers	3 044	50	51	34	861	4	34	505	6	3
Local government workers	5 732	67	–	36	2 002	17	56	1 867	8	–
Self-employed workers	1 251	18	12	21	542	–	–	550	3	–
Unpaid family workers	217	–	–	1	192	–	4	127	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**92 732**	**1 206**	**640**	**562**	**33 504**	**108**	**487**	**31 114**	**311**	**82**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	716	–	–	–	1 630	2	8	1 810	8	–
Mining	16	–	–	–	269	–	2	39	–	–
Construction	3 766	45	11	17	1 483	2	79	1 482	12	6
Manufacturing	30 406	505	273	160	10 203	55	93	9 222	131	51
Nondurable goods	6 391	95	30	44	1 723	–	22	2 698	27	19
Food and kindred products	936	–	6	–	467	–	–	696	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	449	19	10	12	18	–	–	415	2	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 011	47	–	12	272	–	9	447	–	3
Durable goods	24 015	410	243	116	8 480	55	71	6 524	104	32
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	620	–	–	–	1 456	–	11	96	–	–
Metal industries	1 709	7	–	36	1 425	9	13	973	26	5
Machinery, except electrical	9 100	137	98	27	2 408	9	13	2 742	32	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8 014	205	116	31	1 584	35	24	1 580	14	4
Transportation equipment	672	40	–	8	568	–	2	336	17	–
Transportation	2 398	3	17	9	1 222	–	9	1 246	20	–
Communications and other public utilities	2 364	45	20	–	672	5	2	785	8	–
Wholesale trade	3 330	7	6	6	1 093	–	8	1 047	5	–
Retail trade	14 737	104	59	102	5 309	3	40	4 242	8	14
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 440	2	–	18	1 012	1	2	832	–	4
Eating and drinking places	4 060	49	26	48	1 728	–	27	1 191	–	6
Banking and credit agencies	1 678	23	2	8	392	–	–	443	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 312	19	16	14	534	–	–	555	–	–
Business and repair services	2 543	28	–	–	645	2	3	692	6	–
Private households	396	12	–	6	150	–	7	186	–	–
Other personal services	1 812	33	12	41	840	–	6	718	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	739	28	–	18	218	–	–	192	–	2
Professional and related services	21 988	295	212	174	7 587	39	160	6 561	81	5
Hospitals	5 261	73	81	36	1 765	13	28	1 192	3	2
Health services, except hospitals	3 683	29	53	46	1 228	3	40	1 100	19	–
Educational services	8 878	120	74	78	3 415	9	44	3 158	27	3
Public administration	3 531	59	12	7	1 257	–	70	1 894	32	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**60 277**	**944**	**521**	**468**	**23 384**	**124**	**393**	**20 807**	**254**	**89**
Worked in 1979	59 554	904	503	451	23 005	124	385	20 442	229	89
50 to 52 weeks	40 802	465	269	251	15 289	34	172	13 982	126	46
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	38 310	429	255	245	14 356	28	168	13 205	126	38
With unemployment in 1979	9 814	271	140	139	4 620	53	171	4 059	82	35
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 798	104	21	37	2 031	41	94	1 973	56	18
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**49 618**	**732**	**228**	**329**	**17 637**	**132**	**327**	**16 640**	**190**	**41**
Worked in 1979	48 739	675	220	324	17 201	118	320	16 064	169	37
50 to 52 weeks	25 107	336	112	116	8 312	53	131	8 601	75	11
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 936	307	105	102	6 431	42	114	6 782	66	11
With unemployment in 1979	9 571	223	70	89	3 693	56	112	3 771	68	10
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 840	94	33	43	1 392	14	50	1 605	20	10

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Chautauqua			Chemung			Clinton		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**109 348**	**1 432**	**1 482**	**70 248**	**2 929**	**670**	**58 094**	**2 114**	**1 149**
Labor force	64 003	709	762	41 272	1 197	252	33 312	676	352
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.5	49.5	51.4	58.8	40.9	37.6	57.3	32.0	30.6
Civilian labor force	63 938	709	762	41 242	1 197	252	30 012	216	215
Employed	59 376	595	641	37 468	955	221	26 824	158	183
Unemployed	4 562	114	121	3 774	242	31	3 188	58	32
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	16.1	15.9	9.2	20.2	12.3	10.6	26.9	14.9
Not in labor force	45 345	723	720	28 976	1 732	418	24 782	1 438	797
Inmate of institution	1 347	5	7	1 421	823	263	1 467	1 109	606
Female, 16 years and over	**57 851**	**673**	**693**	**37 616**	**1 141**	**216**	**29 514**	**379**	**302**
Labor force	26 271	310	253	17 604	526	113	13 122	181	137
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.4	46.1	36.5	46.8	46.1	52.3	44.5	47.8	45.4
Civilian labor force	26 265	310	253	17 604	526	113	12 792	125	117
Employed	24 444	259	197	15 986	425	92	11 422	98	91
Unemployed	1 821	51	56	1 618	101	21	1 370	27	26
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	16.5	22.1	9.2	19.2	18.6	10.7	21.6	22.2
Not in labor force	31 580	363	440	20 012	615	103	16 392	198	165
Inmate of institution	937	–	7	594	10	–	356	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**10 908**	**358**	**294**	**7 066**	**675**	**160**	**7 803**	**230**	**126**
Employed	4 140	46	40	2 102	37	–	1 900	11	21
Unemployed	816	27	35	733	48	11	533	8	2
Not in labor force	5 946	285	219	4 231	590	149	5 037	140	77
Female, 16 years and over	**57 851**	**673**	**693**	**37 616**	**1 141**	**216**	**29 514**	**379**	**302**
With own children under 6 years	8 040	90	148	5 096	216	71	4 718	90	106
In labor force	3 145	25	61	2 383	105	31	2 152	50	48
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 584	141	116	7 447	283	45	5 987	59	35
In labor force	6 784	109	64	4 581	183	28	3 410	44	27
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**32 660**	**201**	**291**	**21 080**	**351**	**119**	**16 046**	**155**	**154**
In labor force	15 093	95	109	10 217	184	70	7 649	90	79
With own children under 6 years	7 029	38	87	4 370	65	64	4 234	72	86
In labor force	2 615	9	26	1 967	27	24	1 871	39	35
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 959	78	87	6 338	156	28	5 140	31	33
In labor force	5 529	48	39	3 805	116	19	2 804	21	27
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**59 376**	**595**	**641**	**37 468**	**955**	**221**	**26 824**	**158**	**183**
Private wage and salary workers	43 719	396	493	28 486	704	156	16 905	91	105
Federal government workers	968	36	18	825	31	5	1 324	48	14
State government workers	2 852	88	61	1 582	61	21	3 428	8	35
Local government workers	6 627	70	61	4 236	141	15	3 070	9	20
Self-employed workers	4 758	5	8	2 195	18	24	1 878	2	9
Unpaid family workers	452	–	–	144	–	–	219	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**24 444**	**259**	**197**	**15 986**	**425**	**92**	**11 422**	**98**	**91**
Private wage and salary workers	17 578	158	146	11 958	307	60	7 574	42	53
Federal government workers	380	21	6	289	11	–	471	43	5
State government workers	1 388	46	21	605	24	7	1 159	4	6
Local government workers	3 571	34	24	2 389	77	15	1 679	9	18
Self-employed workers	1 201	–	–	655	6	10	374	–	9
Unpaid family workers	326	–	–	90	–	–	165	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**59 376**	**595**	**641**	**37 468**	**955**	**221**	**26 824**	**158**	**183**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 728	6	37	590	–	–	1 214	–	–
Mining	328	–	–	37	–	–	36	–	2
Construction	2 252	12	5	1 328	44	6	1 391	–	3
Manufacturing	18 122	236	333	10 939	432	88	4 456	34	19
Nondurable goods	4 556	32	129	2 366	78	12	3 021	34	8
Food and kindred products	2 805	32	95	1 179	47	12	243	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	420	–	18	69	4	–	141	–	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	804	–	5	597	5	–	238	–	–
Durable goods	13 566	204	204	8 573	354	76	1 435	–	11
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 728	25	29	153	–	–	162	–	–
Metal industries	4 625	45	105	1 436	89	30	186	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	3 416	78	50	2 070	39	29	658	–	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	664	–	–	773	27	–	231	–	–
Transportation equipment	883	22	7	1 308	40	–	38	–	–
Transportation	1 811	18	27	1 301	27	10	1 050	–	5
Communications and other public utilities	1 430	24	4	922	41	5	780	7	–
Wholesale trade	2 208	8	11	1 885	16	10	757	–	14
Retail trade	10 097	31	45	6 307	45	7	4 985	42	51
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 964	–	15	1 185	5	–	693	7	6
Eating and drinking places	2 844	9	12	1 434	22	5	1 598	16	21
Banking and credit agencies	805	9	–	581	7	–	270	–	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 092	6	–	719	31	7	468	–	–
Business and repair services	1 357	15	12	813	7	–	622	12	–
Private households	276	5	–	279	7	8	206	–	–
Other personal services	1 354	–	2	684	21	14	591	11	2
Entertainment and recreation services	417	2	5	284	11	–	170	–	6
Professional and related services	12 731	175	121	8 864	179	42	6 862	27	47
Hospitals	2 109	30	58	2 603	38	5	1 209	–	7
Health services, except hospitals	2 117	30	6	1 151	27	20	979	5	9
Educational services	6 285	81	45	3 656	64	17	3 835	17	31
Public administration	2 368	48	39	1 935	87	24	2 966	25	27
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**41 203**	**585**	**619**	**24 961**	**836**	**217**	**22 768**	**791**	**304**
Worked in 1979	40 747	560	602	24 514	765	204	22 384	751	293
50 to 52 weeks	26 921	210	300	16 925	387	93	14 342	376	129
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	25 363	157	263	16 050	383	86	13 571	354	129
With unemployment in 1979	7 725	222	216	5 080	289	72	4 382	178	77
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 326	109	113	2 234	133	40	2 229	59	33
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**31 148**	**402**	**371**	**19 885**	**586**	**142**	**16 328**	**284**	**196**
Worked in 1979	30 393	381	336	19 177	538	142	15 653	243	196
50 to 52 weeks	14 339	130	97	10 054	257	56	6 646	89	54
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 268	113	83	7 938	212	47	5 259	79	36
With unemployment in 1979	6 667	183	164	4 310	224	40	4 247	84	47
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 509	49	101	1 747	88	–	1 852	38	24

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Columbia			Dutchess				Erie	
	Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**43 922**	**1 382**	**376**	**170 040**	**12 378**	**2 078**	**4 311**	**700 796**	**72 021**
Labor force	25 687	819	215	103 723	6 503	1 310	2 068	421 694	38 426
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.5	59.3	57.2	61.0	52.5	63.0	48.0	60.2	53.4
Civilian labor force	25 654	814	215	103 689	6 503	1 310	2 068	421 358	38 295
Employed	23 957	657	200	98 049	5 817	1 263	1 936	385 883	30 631
Unemployed	1 697	157	15	5 640	686	47	132	35 475	7 664
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	19.3	7.0	5.4	10.5	3.6	6.4	8.4	20.0
Not in labor force	18 235	563	161	66 317	5 875	768	2 243	279 102	33 595
Inmate of institution	1 041	121	33	6 538	2 676	17	1 153	9 202	752
Female, 16 years and over	**22 901**	**645**	**168**	**87 858**	**5 483**	**1 056**	**1 792**	**373 381**	**39 619**
Labor force	10 655	340	83	42 523	3 123	471	840	175 682	18 708
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	52.7	49.4	48.4	57.0	44.6	46.9	47.1	47.2
Civilian labor force	10 655	340	83	42 523	3 123	471	840	175 645	18 668
Employed	10 094	278	72	40 146	2 811	437	769	162 891	15 330
Unemployed	561	62	11	2 377	312	34	71	12 754	3 338
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	18.2	13.3	5.6	10.0	7.2	8.5	7.3	17.9
Not in labor force	12 246	305	85	45 335	2 360	585	952	197 699	20 911
Inmate of institution	517	8	–	3 241	350	–	127	6 110	160
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 730**	**214**	**75**	**17 265**	**1 624**	**177**	**640**	**65 900**	**9 522**
Employed	1 373	35	30	7 264	371	38	190	28 489	1 455
Unemployed	248	–	–	1 248	180	4	48	6 260	1 256
Not in labor force	2 102	179	45	8 741	1 073	135	402	31 130	6 806
Female, 16 years and over	**22 901**	**645**	**168**	**87 858**	**5 483**	**1 056**	**1 792**	**373 381**	**39 619**
With own children under 6 years	2 857	135	23	11 773	991	321	306	43 735	6 795
In labor force	1 258	83	9	4 558	614	125	123	15 691	3 188
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 553	167	45	17 813	1 164	306	450	68 021	9 427
In labor force	3 075	114	25	11 113	891	135	256	38 457	5 829
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**13 454**	**216**	**85**	**48 948**	**1 877**	**807**	**847**	**199 733**	**11 635**
In labor force	6 767	127	39	23 512	1 280	358	438	88 314	6 412
With own children under 6 years	2 564	43	19	10 662	488	317	247	38 703	2 338
In labor force	1 117	18	5	3 955	343	121	100	13 415	1 412
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 828	108	36	15 244	663	301	352	57 016	3 924
In labor force	2 512	88	18	9 008	494	135	191	30 639	2 540
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 957**	**657**	**200**	**98 049**	**5 817**	**1 263**	**1 936**	**385 883**	**30 631**
Private wage and salary workers	16 462	471	144	74 013	3 751	997	1 573	300 009	21 826
Federal government workers	526	29	7	2 255	360	36	61	10 185	1 547
State government workers	2 061	119	7	7 878	1 101	139	136	18 678	2 495
Local government workers	2 488	30	31	8 168	499	29	106	38 383	4 150
Self-employed workers	2 214	8	11	5 385	99	57	60	17 475	602
Unpaid family workers	206	–	–	350	7	5	–	1 153	11
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 094**	**278**	**72**	**40 146**	**2 811**	**437**	**769**	**162 891**	**15 330**
Private wage and salary workers	7 017	198	57	29 723	1 704	291	604	125 563	10 015
Federal government workers	188	13	–	917	179	23	43	3 236	950
State government workers	801	55	1	3 423	639	92	58	9 317	1 497
Local government workers	1 405	10	14	4 491	247	20	41	19 596	2 649
Self-employed workers	572	2	–	1 359	35	6	23	4 279	214
Unpaid family workers	111	–	–	233	7	5	–	900	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 957**	**657**	**200**	**98 049**	**5 817**	**1 263**	**1 936**	**385 883**	**30 631**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 525	82	17	1 664	52	–	30	2 715	16
Mining	59	–	–	195	–	–	–	243	6
Construction	1 469	12	17	4 845	156	–	31	14 397	576
Manufacturing	4 645	192	42	27 747	1 767	627	721	96 780	10 242
Nondurable goods	2 389	104	16	5 930	488	74	399	30 511	2 456
Food and kindred products	270	30	–	537	2	–	7	6 053	759
Textile mill and finished textile products	671	27	3	1 004	48	11	179	2 692	442
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	384	6	3	2 344	248	24	42	8 176	335
Durable goods	2 256	88	26	21 817	1 279	553	322	66 269	7 786
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	432	6	–	472	34	–	18	1 474	83
Metal industries	269	10	7	543	2	9	21	21 755	2 940
Machinery, except electrical	525	25	6	17 084	1 019	497	195	14 234	1 023
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	280	8	12	2 458	118	45	27	7 408	372
Transportation equipment	101	6	–	276	42	–	29	13 257	2 575
Transportation	1 325	57	8	2 947	257	–	94	18 046	1 158
Communications and other public utilities	536	9	–	2 873	114	–	59	10 292	771
Wholesale trade	887	14	9	2 559	53	–	36	19 058	586
Retail trade	3 582	17	22	14 660	342	119	227	71 921	2 763
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	715	7	5	2 449	26	–	60	13 700	436
Eating and drinking places	939	–	2	3 758	118	72	76	19 553	999
Banking and credit agencies	388	6	2	1 596	47	13	32	9 274	689
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	473	–	–	2 538	80	16	59	12 617	804
Business and repair services	729	4	2	3 305	113	31	58	14 161	946
Private households	155	17	2	598	70	–	9	1 386	346
Other personal services	445	7	2	1 599	143	14	28	7 528	657
Entertainment and recreation services	191	4	3	826	27	–	19	4 028	206
Professional and related services	5 701	162	71	25 451	2 235	416	457	86 900	8 986
Hospitals	980	59	19	5 739	1 101	186	132	20 370	3 608
Health services, except hospitals	1 232	40	19	5 164	389	79	81	12 658	1 202
Educational services	2 283	29	22	10 662	484	88	170	36 792	2 617
Public administration	1 847	74	3	4 646	361	27	76	16 537	1 879
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**15 925**	**531**	**160**	**65 532**	**4 132**	**873**	**1 566**	**261 368**	**21 890**
Worked in 1979	15 717	507	151	64 817	3 940	865	1 550	257 466	19 630
50 to 52 weeks	10 804	286	102	46 614	2 253	673	844	174 637	11 056
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 094	256	84	44 216	2 121	655	807	162 875	10 196
With unemployment in 1979	2 785	144	45	9 202	1 097	61	401	52 099	7 529
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 378	83	2	3 753	575	8	158	22 420	4 388
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**11 920**	**390**	**89**	**47 715**	**3 475**	**501**	**988**	**196 283**	**21 470**
Worked in 1979	11 635	340	87	46 638	3 264	501	961	191 146	19 114
50 to 52 weeks	6 389	176	27	25 114	1 926	205	372	100 621	9 322
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 804	154	27	19 412	1 725	182	310	72 129	8 063
With unemployment in 1979	2 321	122	38	8 942	804	80	329	41 888	7 545
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	836	52	19	2 967	364	21	104	16 618	3 985

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Erie—Con.			Franklin		Fulton		Genesee		
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race		
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 263**	**4 005**	**8 618**	**31 554**	**1 467**	**40 980**	**266**	**42 586**	**684**	**405**
Labor force	1 779	2 168	5 038	17 358	769	24 851	129	27 174	464	233
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.5	54.1	58.5	55.0	52.4	60.6	48.5	63.8	67.8	57.5
Civilian labor force	1 773	2 168	5 038	17 342	757	24 822	129	27 152	456	233
Employed	1 456	2 032	4 142	15 329	545	22 070	111	25 224	389	194
Unemployed	317	136	896	2 013	212	2 752	18	1 928	67	39
Percent of civilian labor force	17.9	6.3	17.8	11.6	28.0	11.1	14.0	7.1	14.7	16.7
Not in labor force	1 484	1 837	3 580	14 196	698	16 129	137	15 412	220	172
Inmate of institution	26	6	70	542	4	426	59	665	34	12
Female, 16 years and over	**1 740**	**2 116**	**4 278**	**16 440**	**727**	**21 794**	**116**	**22 265**	**332**	**202**
Labor force	796	874	1 874	7 224	282	10 710	67	11 347	205	118
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.7	41.3	43.8	43.9	38.8	49.1	57.8	51.0	61.7	58.4
Civilian labor force	790	874	1 874	7 224	270	10 710	67	11 346	205	118
Employed	686	803	1 578	6 632	249	9 363	62	10 538	184	92
Unemployed	104	71	296	592	21	1 347	5	808	21	26
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	8.1	15.8	8.2	7.8	12.6	7.5	7.1	10.2	22.0
Not in labor force	944	1 242	2 404	9 216	445	11 084	49	10 918	127	84
Inmate of institution	–	6	36	293	4	315	13	350	–	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**556**	**399**	**1 269**	**3 930**	**213**	**3 777**	**98**	**4 431**	**68**	**40**
Employed	103	74	336	1 183	41	1 451	10	2 073	17	17
Unemployed	47	18	207	271	16	347	–	249	17	–
Not in labor force	406	307	726	2 476	156	1 974	88	2 098	34	23
Female, 16 years and over	**1 740**	**2 116**	**4 278**	**16 440**	**727**	**21 794**	**116**	**22 265**	**332**	**202**
With own children under 6 years	338	484	996	2 297	121	2 916	21	3 333	70	32
In labor force	144	180	332	1 071	45	1 465	21	1 548	47	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only	446	357	954	3 460	154	4 160	15	4 689	89	28
In labor force	237	170	561	2 016	69	2 836	15	3 062	73	26
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**677**	**1 182**	**1 842**	**8 845**	**338**	**12 505**	**51**	**13 387**	**155**	**54**
In labor force	328	509	866	3 990	120	6 566	38	6 914	99	36
With own children under 6 years	170	469	596	1 987	86	2 558	8	2 998	55	2
In labor force	67	165	203	904	18	1 263	8	1 354	42	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	272	338	570	2 917	143	3 486	5	4 097	47	25
In labor force	155	151	398	1 614	62	2 297	5	2 540	38	25
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 456**	**2 032**	**4 142**	**15 329**	**545**	**22 070**	**111**	**25 224**	**389**	**194**
Private wage and salary workers	1 026	1 199	3 094	9 330	278	16 580	66	19 010	285	147
Federal government workers	97	90	109	478	39	264	–	789	10	7
State government workers	121	465	344	1 567	58	911	40	1 075	55	9
Local government workers	178	142	469	2 162	161	2 677	–	2 564	39	28
Self-employed workers	34	121	120	1 588	6	1 518	5	1 645	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	15	6	204	3	120	–	141	–	3
Employed females 16 years and over	**686**	**803**	**1 578**	**6 632**	**249**	**9 363**	**62**	**10 538**	**184**	**92**
Private wage and salary workers	456	520	1 093	4 203	111	7 019	37	7 838	142	83
Federal government workers	53	32	36	150	22	58	–	390	4	–
State government workers	89	125	138	719	47	412	25	460	21	–
Local government workers	82	82	265	1 122	66	1 423	–	1 414	17	6
Self-employed workers	6	29	46	316	–	403	–	332	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	15	–	122	3	48	–	104	–	3
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 456**	**2 032**	**4 142**	**15 329**	**545**	**22 070**	**111**	**25 224**	**389**	**194**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	–	44	1 053	–	398	–	1 481	18	8
Mining	–	–	–	12	–	5	–	87	–	–
Construction	137	7	99	730	41	833	–	1 034	8	24
Manufacturing	393	440	1 469	2 540	145	8 760	32	7 924	112	71
Nondurable goods	146	213	484	1 156	27	5 781	21	1 788	50	35
Food and kindred products	27	14	169	251	–	233	–	635	7	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	20	32	116	285	3	1 832	16	190	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25	7	50	94	–	360	–	307	–	–
Durable goods	247	227	985	1 384	118	2 979	11	6 136	62	36
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	82	330	–	250	–	100	3	–
Metal industries	75	20	448	770	76	217	4	959	2	2
Machinery, except electrical	60	56	100	23	–	1 230	7	1 492	23	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	40	79	65	41	9	540	–	1 261	14	2
Transportation equipment	25	42	175	130	26	93	–	419	1	8
Transportation	73	7	186	390	14	464	4	843	8	15
Communications and other public utilities	32	7	66	271	13	636	–	557	6	–
Wholesale trade	33	14	143	415	–	708	–	985	12	9
Retail trade	183	208	531	2 489	16	3 139	12	3 904	28	28
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	30	6	124	442	8	644	–	705	11	–
Eating and drinking places	103	133	269	772	3	858	–	975	3	4
Banking and credit agencies	27	16	37	236	–	295	5	270	15	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	20	30	68	223	–	386	–	394	9	–
Business and repair services	79	44	119	433	13	419	–	479	5	17
Private households	9	–	11	165	13	146	7	120	–	–
Other personal services	42	22	49	462	–	468	–	589	4	–
Entertainment and recreation services	23	6	42	120	3	87	5	489	9	–
Professional and related services	253	1 166	1 085	4 566	141	4 260	18	4 969	122	4
Hospitals	87	536	228	958	26	971	–	1 223	45	–
Health services, except hospitals	37	187	187	703	6	686	6	785	24	2
Educational services	66	327	426	2 131	89	1 880	–	2 233	33	2
Public administration	143	65	193	1 224	146	1 066	28	1 099	33	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 127**	**1 445**	**3 340**	**11 301**	**511**	**14 933**	**87**	**16 750**	**272**	**135**
Worked in 1979	1 088	1 417	3 206	11 094	470	14 818	87	16 547	262	135
50 to 52 weeks	485	943	1 740	6 363	244	9 666	39	11 484	168	68
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	473	879	1 612	5 945	244	9 006	34	10 905	149	68
With unemployment in 1979	439	223	1 012	2 931	227	3 397	31	3 099	79	67
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	242	43	468	1 498	133	1 450	19	1 525	40	32
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**887**	**1 098**	**2 257**	**8 421**	**304**	**12 029**	**68**	**12 603**	**228**	**134**
Worked in 1979	842	1 028	2 002	8 082	272	11 728	68	12 373	228	134
50 to 52 weeks	362	395	746	3 721	119	5 567	36	6 287	113	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	291	336	529	2 951	99	4 435	29	4 638	74	36
With unemployment in 1979	294	317	850	2 183	116	3 356	7	2 602	60	55
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	146	116	380	880	58	1 416	7	1 073	30	42

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greene			Kings					Livingston	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**30 445**	**926**	**316**	**1 019 902**	**501 762**	**2 844**	**34 155**	**253 169**	**42 405**	**433**
Labor force	16 767	346	114	531 984	289 938	1 708	22 691	127 465	25 565	232
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.1	37.4	36.1	52.2	57.8	60.1	66.4	50.3	60.3	53.6
Civilian labor force	16 739	346	114	531 135	289 309	1 696	22 614	127 232	25 556	232
Employed	15 018	310	103	493 568	254 766	1 451	21 618	110 992	23 817	219
Unemployed	1 721	36	11	37 567	34 543	245	996	16 240	1 739	13
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	10.4	9.6	7.1	11.9	14.4	4.4	12.8	6.8	5.6
Not in labor force	13 678	580	202	487 918	211 824	1 136	11 464	125 704	16 840	201
Inmate of institution	554	393	124	10 657	2 947	43	84	902	1 043	27
Female, 16 years and over	**16 146**	**304**	**124**	**552 834**	**292 789**	**1 674**	**16 835**	**142 944**	**22 607**	**175**
Labor force	6 972	180	70	220 538	151 691	870	9 901	52 875	11 153	97
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.2	59.2	56.5	39.9	51.8	52.0	58.8	37.0	49.3	55.4
Civilian labor force	6 972	180	70	220 442	151 579	863	9 897	52 849	11 153	97
Employed	6 185	167	67	203 776	135 151	737	9 564	45 411	10 466	92
Unemployed	787	13	3	16 666	16 428	126	333	7 438	687	5
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	7.2	4.3	7.6	10.8	14.6	3.4	14.1	6.2	5.2
Not in labor force	9 174	124	54	332 296	141 098	804	6 934	90 069	11 454	78
Inmate of institution	283	–	–	6 923	1 336	12	28	355	588	8
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 693**	**323**	**100**	**70 943**	**61 265**	**333**	**3 367**	**34 337**	**5 605**	**60**
Employed	696	11	7	20 016	8 919	52	663	6 310	2 159	5
Unemployed	203	6	–	4 133	5 132	24	113	2 213	328	–
Not in labor force	1 794	306	93	46 754	47 174	257	2 591	25 804	3 118	55
Female, 16 years and over	**16 146**	**304**	**124**	**552 834**	**292 789**	**1 674**	**16 835**	**142 944**	**22 607**	**175**
With own children under 6 years	1 982	21	17	62 519	56 753	319	3 839	37 501	3 057	24
In labor force	823	17	3	14 021	26 796	70	2 077	9 890	1 408	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 074	81	13	75 904	60 357	350	3 346	32 481	4 343	56
In labor force	1 874	69	6	35 994	38 381	233	2 569	12 302	2 881	46
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**9 067**	**85**	**52**	**270 010**	**84 744**	**493**	**9 887**	**52 762**	**11 574**	**93**
In labor force	4 006	60	21	103 565	51 157	253	6 344	22 406	5 916	61
With own children under 6 years	1 693	10	16	50 951	25 028	154	3 668	19 242	2 697	24
In labor force	669	6	2	11 881	14 822	56	1 980	6 951	1 159	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 465	28	9	57 182	25 807	144	2 861	15 670	3 658	54
In labor force	1 377	25	2	26 761	17 330	84	2 209	6 718	2 320	44
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 018**	**310**	**103**	**493 568**	**254 766**	**1 451**	**21 618**	**110 992**	**23 817**	**219**
Private wage and salary workers	9 553	208	64	384 431	182 153	1 191	18 316	91 685	15 893	128
Federal government workers	646	20	7	16 656	13 146	60	504	3 991	410	20
State government workers	1 359	30	15	11 686	11 188	33	534	2 337	3 362	32
Local government workers	1 914	52	11	54 529	43 787	142	1 097	10 392	2 251	29
Self-employed workers	1 401	–	6	24 914	4 286	25	1 010	2 388	1 725	10
Unpaid family workers	145	–	–	1 352	206	–	157	199	176	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 185**	**167**	**67**	**203 776**	**135 151**	**737**	**9 564**	**45 411**	**10 466**	**92**
Private wage and salary workers	4 000	114	45	164 281	93 423	580	8 046	37 087	6 532	36
Federal government workers	206	6	7	5 077	6 641	30	190	1 564	171	11
State government workers	501	20	6	5 251	7 148	8	309	1 132	1 889	23
Local government workers	1 073	27	5	24 292	26 675	105	574	5 110	1 370	18
Self-employed workers	338	–	4	3 915	1 164	14	321	436	425	4
Unpaid family workers	67	–	–	960	100	–	124	82	79	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 018**	**310**	**103**	**493 568**	**254 766**	**1 451**	**21 618**	**110 992**	**23 817**	**219**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	497	–	–	852	162	8	13	119	1 249	–
Mining	20	–	–	199	88	–	24	3	288	–
Construction	966	9	2	16 587	6 191	26	216	2 468	1 078	11
Manufacturing	3 033	111	23	89 776	39 001	336	5 572	39 093	6 148	83
Nondurable goods	804	19	10	60 336	21 838	142	4 627	23 897	1 784	23
Food and kindred products	54	–	–	5 003	1 835	24	158	1 689	375	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	282	–	10	29 106	9 174	49	3 798	13 332	389	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	158	–	–	15 514	4 699	29	324	2 708	515	–
Durable goods	2 229	92	13	29 440	17 163	194	945	15 196	4 364	60
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	76	–	1	2 561	1 592	14	41	1 465	235	–
Metal industries	345	31	1	4 414	3 014	40	120	2 625	857	3
Machinery, except electrical	275	12	–	3 854	1 715	17	154	1 126	972	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	410	16	3	5 018	2 593	32	174	2 354	706	14
Transportation equipment	235	4	–	2 234	1 574	29	69	909	151	–
Transportation	1 204	17	10	35 930	19 937	69	761	6 222	707	11
Communications and other public utilities	382	3	6	15 601	8 998	69	255	1 925	571	14
Wholesale trade	346	–	–	28 146	6 944	50	745	4 761	694	–
Retail trade	2 262	31	6	69 811	23 156	201	5 360	13 596	3 497	13
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	472	–	–	13 767	3 590	23	650	3 213	768	–
Eating and drinking places	785	9	6	14 868	4 693	67	3 397	3 903	1 077	–
Banking and credit agencies	218	–	2	25 613	15 968	51	1 005	4 396	226	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	367	8	5	44 390	16 219	111	1 019	7 762	369	–
Business and repair services	480	8	–	27 928	15 616	44	729	5 532	577	–
Private households	85	–	2	1 429	8 188	29	101	896	181	–
Other personal services	711	15	15	9 281	6 857	28	662	2 965	422	–
Entertainment and recreation services	232	4	2	5 248	1 813	4	106	847	191	–
Professional and related services	2 733	62	13	99 461	69 915	376	4 636	16 715	6 574	83
Hospitals	501	10	4	17 573	30 084	90	2 622	6 139	765	2
Health services, except hospitals	475	13	2	10 717	8 816	59	651	2 063	1 433	11
Educational services	1 235	23	5	38 558	13 111	64	584	4 208	3 590	70
Public administration	1 482	42	17	23 316	15 713	49	414	3 692	1 045	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 613**	**309**	**84**	**326 955**	**144 870**	**847**	**13 389**	**76 777**	**16 009**	**164**
Worked in 1979	10 471	269	84	318 125	134 919	808	13 018	72 350	15 828	164
50 to 52 weeks	6 631	136	34	218 231	84 453	411	8 168	45 551	10 370	84
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 350	131	34	202 335	78 392	394	7 714	42 726	9 671	67
With unemployment in 1979	2 225	87	33	60 473	38 384	261	2 967	19 651	2 953	30
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	975	31	10	29 539	19 668	138	993	8 956	1 026	19
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 105**	**190**	**99**	**240 015**	**163 192**	**904**	**10 557**	**56 890**	**13 781**	**128**
Worked in 1979	7 904	176	95	232 065	149 900	842	10 252	52 205	13 423	113
50 to 52 weeks	3 596	121	40	135 621	88 123	493	5 128	27 016	5 995	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 795	90	25	109 317	76 888	419	4 491	23 627	4 548	26
With unemployment in 1979	2 066	35	35	50 961	40 555	221	2 776	17 057	2 982	59
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 045	3	13	22 595	18 697	124	896	7 248	1 060	31

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Madison		Monroe					Montgomery	Nassau	
	Race		Race						Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**47 727**	**443**	**481 297**	**45 315**	**1 336**	**3 823**	**10 145**	**1 062**	**959 077**	**62 257**
Labor force	27 868	141	307 201	30 272	884	2 491	6 056	718	603 645	41 271
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.4	31.8	63.8	66.8	66.2	65.2	59.7	67.6	62.9	66.3
Civilian labor force	27 814	141	307 023	30 234	884	2 491	6 050	718	603 078	41 134
Employed	25 587	133	292 344	25 901	793	2 329	5 304	654	576 810	38 401
Unemployed	2 227	8	14 679	4 333	91	162	746	64	26 268	2 733
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	5.7	4.8	14.3	10.3	6.5	12.3	8.9	4.4	6.6
Not in labor force	19 859	302	174 096	15 043	452	1 332	4 089	344	355 432	20 986
Inmate of institution	460	78	7 751	476	26	6	83	2	7 805	768
Female, 16 years and over	**24 676**	**185**	**254 187**	**24 736**	**681**	**1 889**	**5 266**	**487**	**504 269**	**35 511**
Labor force	11 484	61	132 414	15 110	381	960	2 443	260	244 907	21 693
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	33.0	52.1	61.1	55.9	50.8	46.4	53.4	48.6	61.1
Civilian labor force	11 484	61	132 400	15 091	381	960	2 443	260	244 889	21 693
Employed	10 771	54	125 621	13 274	347	868	2 082	233	232 664	20 197
Unemployed	713	7	6 779	1 817	34	92	361	27	12 225	1 496
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	11.5	5.1	12.0	8.9	9.6	14.8	10.4	5.0	6.9
Not in labor force	13 192	124	121 773	9 626	300	929	2 823	227	259 362	13 818
Inmate of institution	259	–	5 281	163	6	–	14	–	5 620	251
Persons 16 to 19 years	**7 089**	**189**	**45 227**	**6 587**	**242**	**354**	**1 600**	**130**	**91 687**	**8 955**
Employed	2 148	44	21 448	1 504	94	96	485	35	37 378	1 908
Unemployed	422	7	3 017	846	23	7	135	15	4 505	619
Not in labor force	4 519	138	20 759	4 232	125	251	980	80	49 778	6 428
Female, 16 years and over	**24 676**	**185**	**254 187**	**24 736**	**681**	**1 889**	**5 266**	**487**	**504 269**	**35 511**
With own children under 6 years	3 644	6	31 485	6 231	123	621	1 367	110	53 407	5 470
In labor force	1 526	2	12 953	3 741	61	275	405	64	13 625	3 269
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 094	24	47 002	5 946	160	351	1 248	137	100 137	8 699
In labor force	3 215	13	30 191	4 561	123	212	749	82	55 040	6 607
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**13 700**	**40**	**136 407**	**7 439**	**318**	**1 237**	**2 233**	**277**	**293 830**	**13 180**
In labor force	6 784	8	68 368	5 260	189	630	1 152	172	133 422	9 317
With own children under 6 years	3 145	6	27 948	2 510	85	601	816	80	50 056	3 087
In labor force	1 277	2	11 010	1 770	37	255	309	40	12 124	2 074
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 385	17	39 497	2 758	123	340	814	110	88 235	5 289
In labor force	2 656	6	23 973	2 169	92	201	512	69	46 220	4 087
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 587**	**133**	**292 344**	**25 901**	**793**	**2 329**	**5 304**	**654**	**576 810**	**38 401**
Private wage and salary workers	17 739	94	242 653	19 825	657	2 068	4 365	484	444 218	27 078
Federal government workers	610	8	3 869	697	11	25	79	24	12 105	2 130
State government workers	1 468	13	7 478	1 772	28	55	210	19	11 082	1 485
Local government workers	3 142	11	24 578	3 199	71	77	549	90	71 883	6 703
Self-employed workers	2 422	7	13 055	408	26	95	89	37	35 555	973
Unpaid family workers	206	–	711	–	–	9	12	–	1 967	32
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 771**	**54**	**125 621**	**13 274**	**347**	**868**	**2 082**	**233**	**232 664**	**20 197**
Private wage and salary workers	7 443	50	102 446	9 608	271	740	1 651	189	185 972	14 611
Federal government workers	202	–	1 294	399	6	17	28	12	3 173	919
State government workers	635	2	4 035	1 186	5	34	88	–	4 833	877
Local government workers	1 809	2	14 204	1 914	56	42	281	32	31 884	3 527
Self-employed workers	526	–	3 175	167	9	26	28	–	5 335	251
Unpaid family workers	156	–	467	–	–	9	6	–	1 467	12
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 587**	**133**	**292 344**	**25 901**	**793**	**2 329**	**5 304**	**654**	**576 810**	**38 401**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 684	2	1 906	69	–	5	8	6	3 550	141
Mining	73	–	142	–	–	–	–	–	259	4
Construction	1 457	5	8 849	773	56	–	45	12	24 879	823
Manufacturing	6 027	33	104 711	10 510	244	1 126	2 335	366	91 964	5 785
Nondurable goods	1 609	–	16 613	1 454	58	181	591	194	43 249	2 237
Food and kindred products	350	–	2 938	294	8	23	215	10	3 245	178
Textile mill and finished textile products	138	–	1 961	89	9	45	131	136	12 535	409
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	223	–	6 041	422	28	36	72	–	17 925	806
Durable goods	4 418	33	88 098	9 056	186	945	1 744	172	48 715	3 548
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	122	–	490	12	7	3	37	–	2 468	75
Metal industries	859	7	3 320	372	–	27	100	–	5 896	405
Machinery, except electrical	1 185	–	13 518	1 188	45	97	260	90	7 621	434
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	831	13	8 003	817	21	98	233	18	12 992	1 045
Transportation equipment	187	–	1 907	302	16	16	19	–	9 650	753
Transportation	978	–	6 529	743	21	22	97	13	34 456	3 302
Communications and other public utilities	371	–	5 910	436	6	20	81	11	22 089	1 890
Wholesale trade	1 143	–	10 209	393	–	19	138	31	36 450	1 124
Retail trade	4 060	9	46 397	1 884	122	233	552	52	97 853	3 373
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	645	–	8 498	371	21	39	128	17	15 592	383
Eating and drinking places	1 219	–	12 101	553	46	127	234	24	20 231	691
Banking and credit agencies	339	8	6 737	464	5	51	106	9	21 084	1 350
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	533	–	8 286	490	22	23	81	7	33 866	1 363
Business and repair services	721	–	10 383	792	39	82	196	36	33 921	2 279
Private households	176	6	963	375	19	18	21	5	2 706	1 897
Other personal services	463	2	4 818	509	12	22	185	5	8 800	687
Entertainment and recreation services	175	–	3 102	164	20	18	20	–	9 778	431
Professional and related services	6 486	50	64 694	7 212	210	657	1 243	63	125 921	11 478
Hospitals	957	7	12 506	2 529	54	223	394	29	19 521	4 057
Health services, except hospitals	793	–	9 578	1 467	69	108	108	15	19 382	2 174
Educational services	3 862	40	30 868	2 268	73	261	501	–	53 788	3 312
Public administration	901	18	8 708	1 087	17	33	196	38	29 234	2 474
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**18 930**	**144**	**188 741**	**16 263**	**539**	**1 643**	**3 838**	**453**	**378 105**	**20 943**
Worked in 1979	18 657	138	186 997	15 423	528	1 610	3 699	453	373 899	20 261
50 to 52 weeks	11 218	43	132 955	8 675	291	1 067	2 142	280	274 795	13 843
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 694	38	125 754	8 252	274	1 004	2 059	263	257 434	13 077
With unemployment in 1979	3 764	58	26 700	5 053	151	267	991	61	48 735	3 687
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 467	8	9 499	2 748	86	59	380	35	20 092	1 799
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**14 015**	**79**	**149 671**	**16 865**	**461**	**1 101**	**2 905**	**311**	**270 194**	**23 462**
Worked in 1979	13 697	72	147 058	15 663	434	1 040	2 685	290	265 282	22 424
50 to 52 weeks	6 151	14	78 798	8 357	228	545	1 291	107	149 582	12 841
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 679	14	61 993	7 458	190	463	1 093	104	110 121	11 175
With unemployment in 1979	3 043	40	27 116	4 893	119	241	872	124	47 377	5 075
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 138	14	7 828	2 113	36	94	362	43	17 175	2 350

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Nassau—Con.			New York					Niagara	
	Race—Con.			Race					Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**885**	**10 067**	**31 021**	**774 194**	**247 314**	**2 563**	**61 316**	**245 223**	**163 406**	**7 193**
Labor force	552	6 612	21 132	520 908	127 465	1 452	42 622	133 861	99 351	4 359
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	65.7	68.1	67.3	51.5	56.7	69.5	54.6	60.8	60.6
Civilian labor force	532	6 598	21 085	518 799	126 941	1 446	42 532	133 563	98 963	4 324
Employed	478	6 333	19 742	489 420	110 756	1 235	40 959	118 680	89 861	3 560
Unemployed	54	265	1 343	29 379	16 185	211	1 573	14 883	9 102	764
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	4.0	6.4	5.7	12.8	14.6	3.7	11.1	9.2	17.7
Not in labor force	333	3 455	9 889	253 286	119 849	1 111	18 694	111 362	64 055	2 834
Inmate of institution	15	–	128	7 629	4 085	22	165	1 472	1 691	62
Female, 16 years and over	**490**	**5 369**	**16 557**	**415 196**	**135 827**	**1 406**	**30 526**	**132 470**	**86 162**	**3 869**
Labor force	270	2 700	9 269	244 161	62 494	733	20 203	55 971	40 819	2 135
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.1	50.3	56.0	58.8	46.0	52.1	66.2	42.3	47.4	55.2
Civilian labor force	270	2 700	9 269	244 073	62 445	733	20 203	55 951	40 795	2 135
Employed	231	2 564	8 496	230 258	56 046	644	19 627	49 638	36 886	1 794
Unemployed	39	136	773	13 815	6 399	89	576	6 313	3 909	341
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	5.0	8.3	5.7	10.2	12.1	2.9	11.3	9.6	16.0
Not in labor force	220	2 669	7 288	171 035	73 333	673	10 323	76 499	45 343	1 734
Inmate of institution	6	–	48	4 416	1 727	11	77	520	1 186	20
Persons 16 to 19 years	**146**	**756**	**4 048**	**29 332**	**21 381**	**177**	**4 149**	**25 410**	**16 333**	**1 005**
Employed	32	165	1 392	7 991	3 236	48	1 005	4 809	6 994	232
Unemployed	19	18	259	1 295	1 493	7	114	1 509	2 010	126
Not in labor force	95	573	2 397	19 701	16 582	122	3 030	18 999	7 324	647
Female, 16 years and over	**490**	**5 369**	**16 557**	**415 196**	**135 827**	**1 406**	**30 526**	**132 470**	**86 162**	**3 869**
With own children under 6 years	100	1 507	3 089	24 977	14 682	202	4 125	25 212	11 510	851
In labor force	41	669	1 284	10 420	5 804	54	2 504	7 537	4 296	466
With own children 6 to 17 years only	92	1 264	4 338	31 666	20 551	209	4 619	24 748	17 009	935
In labor force	67	766	2 610	18 959	11 710	96	3 761	10 274	10 243	635
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**162**	**3 568**	**8 809**	**128 830**	**29 662**	**418**	**15 040**	**44 685**	**49 159**	**1 328**
In labor force	109	1 851	4 781	67 830	14 632	197	10 214	19 319	22 314	821
With own children under 6 years	26	1 493	2 560	19 669	5 441	112	3 848	13 625	10 107	358
In labor force	12	655	1 023	8 548	2 495	39	2 303	4 849	3 637	259
With own children 6 to 17 years only	62	1 155	3 564	20 404	7 874	99	4 055	12 107	14 139	386
In labor force	37	693	2 084	11 427	4 426	41	3 285	5 093	8 056	251
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**478**	**6 333**	**19 742**	**489 420**	**110 756**	**1 235**	**40 959**	**118 680**	**89 861**	**3 560**
Private wage and salary workers	343	5 091	16 308	386 533	77 192	916	35 117	99 967	72 575	2 917
Federal government workers	11	141	491	11 579	6 460	28	1 441	3 613	1 753	108
State government workers	15	211	452	9 014	4 696	55	470	2 335	1 954	112
Local government workers	84	432	1 783	30 136	19 307	135	1 530	9 209	8 906	323
Self-employed workers	25	421	673	50 807	3 041	91	2 150	3 406	4 335	65
Unpaid family workers	–	37	35	1 351	60	10	251	150	338	35
Employed females 16 years and over	**231**	**2 564**	**8 496**	**230 258**	**56 046**	**644**	**19 627**	**49 638**	**36 886**	**1 794**
Private wage and salary workers	163	2 092	7 179	185 844	38 309	485	16 958	41 325	29 385	1 437
Federal government workers	6	52	213	4 756	2 992	12	755	1 575	551	57
State government workers	8	75	180	4 207	2 675	35	263	1 110	806	40
Local government workers	48	242	779	17 066	11 191	82	888	4 702	4 748	227
Self-employed workers	6	81	126	17 467	858	20	623	828	1 141	19
Unpaid family workers	–	22	19	918	21	10	140	98	255	14
Employed persons 16 years and over	**478**	**6 333**	**19 742**	**489 420**	**110 756**	**1 235**	**40 959**	**118 680**	**89 861**	**3 560**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	15	145	819	146	–	22	238	1 646	39
Mining	–	–	9	478	65	12	25	25	50	–
Construction	12	85	474	6 022	2 005	25	366	2 242	3 542	160
Manufacturing	82	1 117	4 819	73 227	14 081	221	11 793	35 681	31 988	1 733
Nondurable goods	17	508	1 958	56 792	9 010	97	10 820	24 136	10 369	523
Food and kindred products	–	37	81	1 896	574	–	297	907	1 292	47
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	203	660	17 404	3 983	58	9 493	15 829	380	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	108	401	28 808	2 575	16	783	2 912	1 469	62
Durable goods	65	609	2 861	16 435	5 071	124	973	11 545	21 619	1 210
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	–	105	1 639	262	12	30	1 056	369	–
Metal industries	–	113	408	1 793	771	7	102	1 377	3 343	247
Machinery, except electrical	17	84	360	2 154	417	–	95	914	8 657	348
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	213	960	2 906	705	26	187	1 235	3 289	328
Transportation equipment	20	111	244	859	508	7	75	676	2 814	52
Transportation	31	375	1 422	17 832	8 309	63	1 155	4 841	2 830	57
Communications and other public utilities	19	93	526	11 872	3 777	13	242	1 378	2 338	48
Wholesale trade	17	470	778	23 657	3 071	35	1 467	4 571	2 626	20
Retail trade	41	910	2 703	53 487	11 711	132	10 905	18 924	15 130	300
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4	118	425	4 468	1 859	–	1 110	3 583	2 778	45
Eating and drinking places	10	351	919	18 828	3 177	52	8 200	7 689	4 706	117
Banking and credit agencies	11	325	599	16 435	3 937	14	1 260	3 169	1 256	29
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14	249	836	39 587	6 416	73	1 537	8 214	1 715	42
Business and repair services	53	174	937	49 490	7 924	88	1 613	6 918	2 766	47
Private households	25	77	910	3 915	3 810	14	525	1 641	401	41
Other personal services	–	194	549	10 975	4 262	96	978	5 589	2 107	84
Entertainment and recreation services	–	38	486	24 341	2 099	66	584	1 960	812	40
Professional and related services	110	2 036	3 665	140 636	31 914	309	7 129	19 535	17 086	796
Hospitals	41	995	1 272	24 950	11 650	93	2 852	6 534	3 690	270
Health services, except hospitals	6	455	632	13 513	2 786	31	617	2 258	2 872	122
Educational services	47	278	1 020	42 777	7 834	100	1 718	4 888	7 093	203
Public administration	63	175	884	16 647	7 229	74	1 358	3 754	3 568	124
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**291**	**3 959**	**12 141**	**290 915**	**69 505**	**800**	**23 257**	**79 876**	**62 165**	**2 466**
Worked in 1979	282	3 901	11 958	285 210	63 902	756	22 660	75 637	61 111	2 323
50 to 52 weeks	208	2 954	8 502	188 715	38 286	387	13 235	46 217	41 221	1 317
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	192	2 842	8 059	173 619	34 707	365	12 314	42 874	38 960	1 233
With unemployment in 1979	39	460	1 972	55 458	20 168	284	5 617	20 620	13 105	716
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	11	134	717	25 313	10 937	158	1 896	9 604	5 584	396
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**284**	**2 969**	**9 746**	**263 651**	**67 850**	**812**	**21 137**	**59 710**	**46 030**	**2 338**
Worked in 1979	269	2 884	9 349	258 073	62 909	732	20 693	55 333	44 643	2 112
50 to 52 weeks	134	1 637	5 308	153 301	37 484	435	10 298	29 599	22 278	1 040
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	106	1 331	4 382	131 280	31 609	394	9 106	25 209	16 151	883
With unemployment in 1979	106	585	2 112	56 647	16 387	306	5 022	17 456	10 719	854
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	14	203	910	21 635	7 771	142	1 729	7 102	4 194	452

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Niagara—Con.			Oneida				Onondaga	
	Race—Con.			Race				Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 611**	**470**	**1 220**	**185 863**	**4 868**	**800**	**1 592**	**328 552**	**19 424**
Labor force	1 002	298	770	107 280	2 667	404	950	205 800	12 612
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	63.4	63.1	57.7	54.8	50.5	59.7	62.6	64.9
Civilian labor force	1 002	298	757	103 742	2 289	385	823	204 807	12 477
Employed	772	271	646	95 654	1 803	323	723	191 608	10 749
Unemployed	230	27	111	8 088	486	62	100	13 199	1 728
Percent of civilian labor force	23.0	9.1	14.7	7.8	21.2	16.1	12.2	6.4	13.8
Not in labor force	609	172	450	78 583	2 201	396	642	122 752	6 812
Inmate of institution	–	–	6	5 523	285	–	38	3 790	205
Female, 16 years and over	**563**	**300**	**547**	**98 264**	**2 388**	**540**	**748**	**174 168**	**10 479**
Labor force	217	170	279	45 240	1 164	186	350	89 056	6 359
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.5	56.7	51.0	46.0	48.7	34.4	46.8	51.1	60.7
Civilian labor force	217	170	279	44 937	1 137	186	345	88 996	6 337
Employed	151	143	228	41 829	949	146	305	84 097	5 594
Unemployed	66	27	51	3 108	188	40	40	4 899	743
Percent of civilian labor force	30.4	15.9	18.3	6.9	16.5	21.5	11.6	5.5	11.7
Not in labor force	346	130	268	53 024	1 224	354	398	85 112	4 120
Inmate of institution	–	–	6	3 287	78	–	–	2 368	55
Persons 16 to 19 years	**118**	**42**	**248**	**18 401**	**605**	**85**	**213**	**33 403**	**3 113**
Employed	21	4	132	6 523	150	47	67	13 460	791
Unemployed	21	6	14	1 565	84	–	16	2 576	254
Not in labor force	76	32	102	10 028	337	38	124	17 305	2 062
Female, 16 years and over	**563**	**300**	**547**	**98 264**	**2 388**	**540**	**748**	**174 168**	**10 479**
With own children under 6 years	181	101	68	13 743	604	114	173	22 840	2 467
In labor force	64	52	26	5 976	304	53	57	9 163	1 443
With own children 6 to 17 years only	113	65	144	18 062	506	140	184	32 093	2 396
In labor force	67	54	98	11 627	279	17	116	20 524	1 900
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**281**	**214**	**271**	**53 707**	**818**	**415**	**388**	**92 223**	**2 995**
In labor force	111	128	138	25 790	436	121	185	45 686	2 013
With own children under 6 years	111	95	54	11 883	265	113	126	20 201	1 032
In labor force	39	46	12	5 055	151	53	49	7 843	604
With own children 6 to 17 years only	77	65	106	15 143	294	140	131	26 411	1 029
In labor force	45	54	84	9 399	182	17	75	15 760	779
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**772**	**271**	**646**	**95 654**	**1 803**	**323**	**723**	**191 608**	**10 749**
Private wage and salary workers	600	218	514	67 259	1 258	210	467	148 379	7 874
Federal government workers	38	–	–	4 542	124	18	33	4 998	514
State government workers	11	7	31	6 546	222	53	95	8 380	678
Local government workers	83	5	81	10 567	159	30	114	19 649	1 569
Self-employed workers	40	35	14	6 221	40	9	14	9 737	104
Unpaid family workers	–	6	6	519	–	3	–	465	10
Employed females 16 years and over	**151**	**143**	**228**	**41 829**	**949**	**146**	**305**	**84 097**	**5 594**
Private wage and salary workers	130	118	182	29 403	677	91	194	64 459	3 916
Federal government workers	–	–	–	1 410	67	18	18	1 701	244
State government workers	–	–	7	3 230	131	10	30	4 319	434
Local government workers	21	–	25	6 010	69	24	53	10 996	953
Self-employed workers	–	19	14	1 441	5	–	10	2 252	37
Unpaid family workers	–	6	–	335	–	3	–	370	10
Employed persons 16 years and over	**772**	**271**	**646**	**95 654**	**1 803**	**323**	**723**	**191 608**	**10 749**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	–	15	2 182	15	–	11	1 650	9
Mining	–	–	3	133	–	–	–	236	11
Construction	111	7	21	3 545	46	–	28	7 568	293
Manufacturing	254	45	224	22 387	451	74	205	42 781	3 362
Nondurable goods	56	17	106	4 694	15	37	73	11 831	936
Food and kindred products	9	7	27	1 002	10	9	11	2 693	304
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	–	–	1 070	–	26	17	732	66
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	–	7	1 173	–	–	11	2 697	133
Durable goods	198	28	118	17 693	436	37	132	30 950	2 426
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	–	–	947	–	2	12	475	13
Metal industries	45	2	14	6 142	167	–	33	5 181	541
Machinery, except electrical	60	14	19	4 396	150	5	31	9 577	536
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	38	12	17	2 612	53	8	21	9 678	781
Transportation equipment	23	–	20	1 014	32	18	–	2 439	399
Transportation	70	–	10	2 686	54	–	29	7 286	364
Communications and other public utilities	23	–	8	2 237	60	–	7	6 852	458
Wholesale trade	30	–	28	3 306	43	5	9	10 746	199
Retail trade	73	64	124	15 863	141	46	72	31 427	758
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	16	11	2 709	47	–	9	5 935	152
Eating and drinking places	22	27	60	4 195	44	23	20	8 477	268
Banking and credit agencies	–	–	2	1 819	28	6	12	4 169	90
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	20	7	–	3 252	47	–	45	10 294	485
Business and repair services	7	16	–	3 086	78	6	32	7 297	438
Private households	–	–	–	597	6	14	–	726	138
Other personal services	5	28	33	2 056	38	12	19	4 141	298
Entertainment and recreation services	12	–	7	598	6	–	1	1 819	11
Professional and related services	134	104	132	25 409	679	136	223	46 304	3 374
Hospitals	47	31	27	6 788	234	45	74	9 713	1 093
Health services, except hospitals	10	40	9	5 260	171	48	28	6 025	525
Educational services	64	12	61	9 486	180	6	92	21 216	1 150
Public administration	14	–	39	6 498	111	24	30	8 312	461
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**827**	**136**	**550**	**66 797**	**1 554**	**220**	**635**	**127 640**	**7 090**
Worked in 1979	784	124	511	65 667	1 406	220	607	126 079	6 780
50 to 52 weeks	477	89	299	45 674	820	146	390	84 566	3 596
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	457	81	269	42 942	772	140	383	79 758	3 396
With unemployment in 1979	281	31	200	11 479	470	34	175	21 968	2 025
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	167	12	95	5 498	257	7	70	8 182	1 088
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**240**	**157**	**326**	**50 867**	**1 300**	**231**	**351**	**102 564**	**7 232**
Worked in 1979	226	135	287	49 392	1 214	195	320	100 355	6 847
50 to 52 weeks	77	60	97	26 493	614	96	174	52 475	3 403
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	63	46	61	20 429	502	76	140	41 561	2 950
With unemployment in 1979	118	59	74	9 706	352	78	93	18 550	2 114
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	68	18	32	3 751	199	27	32	5 813	959

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Onondaga—Con.			Ontario			Orange				
	Race—Con.			Race			Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 221**	**2 324**	**3 593**	**65 598**	**938**	**619**	**175 824**	**11 075**	**486**	**912**	**7 211**
Labor force	1 393	1 356	2 153	41 154	509	458	109 165	6 419	287	617	4 392
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	58.3	59.9	62.7	54.3	74.0	62.1	58.0	59.1	67.7	60.9
Civilian labor force	1 393	1 344	2 125	41 112	509	458	103 620	5 979	269	513	4 133
Employed	1 152	1 254	1 958	38 509	395	406	96 887	5 290	254	487	3 759
Unemployed	241	90	167	2 603	114	52	6 733	689	15	26	374
Percent of civilian labor force	17.3	6.7	7.9	6.3	22.4	11.4	6.5	11.5	5.6	5.1	9.0
Not in labor force	828	968	1 440	24 444	429	161	66 659	4 656	199	295	2 819
Inmate of institution	16	–	8	1 541	49	7	3 499	1 137	–	6	500
Female, 16 years and over	**1 132**	**1 259**	**1 806**	**33 516**	**518**	**324**	**90 597**	**5 447**	**256**	**457**	**3 574**
Labor force	584	659	964	17 333	290	208	44 124	2 958	108	232	1 804
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.6	52.3	53.4	51.7	56.0	64.2	48.7	54.3	42.2	50.8	50.5
Civilian labor force	584	659	964	17 329	290	208	43 642	2 921	108	220	1 760
Employed	529	629	915	16 176	226	164	40 695	2 588	99	207	1 562
Unemployed	55	30	49	1 153	64	44	2 947	333	9	13	198
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	4.6	5.1	6.7	22.1	21.2	6.8	11.4	8.3	5.9	11.3
Not in labor force	548	600	842	16 183	228	116	46 473	2 489	148	225	1 770
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	428	7	–	1 472	65	–	–	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**377**	**226**	**558**	**6 712**	**196**	**129**	**17 950**	**1 691**	**54**	**85**	**887**
Employed	81	66	168	2 852	25	60	6 430	391	10	13	253
Unemployed	77	15	28	445	16	8	1 197	143	9	–	75
Not in labor force	219	145	362	3 415	155	61	8 896	1 074	35	55	495
Female, 16 years and over	**1 132**	**1 259**	**1 806**	**33 516**	**518**	**324**	**90 597**	**5 447**	**256**	**457**	**3 574**
With own children under 6 years	198	257	364	4 912	117	71	14 479	1 091	24	147	962
In labor force	97	122	172	2 306	69	54	5 624	540	14	68	392
With own children 6 to 17 years only	318	225	331	6 977	76	86	19 033	1 314	66	125	906
In labor force	196	133	188	4 679	53	73	11 987	901	35	57	513
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**416**	**779**	**808**	**19 677**	**153**	**122**	**52 984**	**1 810**	**120**	**326**	**1 952**
In labor force	236	419	429	10 324	80	91	26 024	1 121	49	173	956
With own children under 6 years	124	252	256	4 470	27	48	13 145	491	11	139	736
In labor force	60	119	131	2 060	18	38	4 950	278	7	60	307
With own children 6 to 17 years only	207	210	246	5 968	36	42	16 419	688	55	119	639
In labor force	127	129	124	3 823	20	29	9 985	482	24	51	349
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 152**	**1 254**	**1 958**	**38 509**	**395**	**406**	**96 887**	**5 290**	**254**	**487**	**3 759**
Private wage and salary workers	970	1 052	1 523	28 830	307	359	69 487	3 203	143	376	2 890
Federal government workers	21	11	43	1 721	36	32	4 113	684	21	18	254
State government workers	29	113	98	1 561	–	–	5 068	730	53	42	210
Local government workers	111	52	257	3 463	44	8	11 649	577	31	38	337
Self-employed workers	21	22	35	2 769	8	7	6 074	81	6	13	68
Unpaid family workers	–	4	2	165	–	–	496	15	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**529**	**629**	**915**	**16 176**	**226**	**164**	**40 695**	**2 588**	**99**	**207**	**1 562**
Private wage and salary workers	398	509	698	12 062	165	135	29 554	1 467	46	146	1 204
Federal government workers	10	5	6	786	30	16	1 591	297	14	13	112
State government workers	29	61	48	667	–	–	2 053	412	24	23	72
Local government workers	78	44	150	1 965	31	8	5 839	382	15	25	141
Self-employed workers	14	6	13	607	–	5	1 325	20	–	–	33
Unpaid family workers	–	4	–	89	–	–	333	10	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 152**	**1 254**	**1 958**	**38 509**	**395**	**406**	**96 887**	**5 290**	**254**	**487**	**3 759**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	6	1 498	–	15	1 854	10	–	–	37
Mining	–	–	9	32	–	–	189	–	–	–	–
Construction	83	–	46	1 861	15	22	5 095	85	49	6	110
Manufacturing	373	266	562	10 662	137	165	18 773	1 476	50	115	1 398
Nondurable goods	142	104	162	3 539	22	86	9 321	617	24	47	838
Food and kindred products	6	17	46	684	–	33	819	43	4	–	48
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	40	36	193	13	18	2 390	156	–	19	310
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25	14	6	601	–	5	1 562	45	11	2	62
Durable goods	231	162	400	7 123	115	79	9 452	859	26	68	560
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	14	–	160	–	–	714	79	7	8	64
Metal industries	37	13	88	550	32	19	2 393	197	13	13	198
Machinery, except electrical	80	21	88	1 872	6	25	2 257	253	–	22	87
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	41	66	108	1 180	68	30	1 146	89	–	–	42
Transportation equipment	31	9	46	155	2	–	1 084	148	–	4	101
Transportation	50	6	29	1 040	14	6	4 972	148	–	6	111
Communications and other public utilities	26	15	57	919	13	–	3 765	126	7	7	84
Wholesale trade	29	27	57	1 572	–	–	4 141	141	11	–	147
Retail trade	143	253	283	6 178	33	64	16 780	342	8	75	499
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	32	41	32	945	–	9	3 307	40	–	–	139
Eating and drinking places	40	131	128	1 639	15	30	3 785	122	–	50	133
Banking and credit agencies	18	15	30	551	8	2	2 232	41	–	6	40
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	49	57	94	898	–	10	3 132	94	–	15	68
Business and repair services	49	53	51	1 122	10	9	3 674	238	12	57	163
Private households	30	–	–	239	7	–	422	145	–	4	11
Other personal services	43	54	47	801	5	9	2 131	125	–	2	88
Entertainment and recreation services	17	20	20	628	10	6	784	20	–	–	18
Professional and related services	198	477	613	9 153	133	91	23 240	1 883	91	185	682
Hospitals	15	180	192	2 860	79	51	5 633	566	30	63	194
Health services, except hospitals	16	72	32	1 178	6	10	2 876	345	10	57	97
Educational services	102	179	308	3 834	46	21	10 393	657	43	51	241
Public administration	44	11	54	1 355	10	7	5 703	416	26	9	303
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**867**	**798**	**1 381**	**25 752**	**312**	**257**	**68 048**	**3 958**	**175**	**408**	**2 798**
Worked in 1979	844	792	1 362	25 512	303	249	67 320	3 725	175	408	2 701
50 to 52 weeks	408	403	738	17 329	106	127	47 815	2 211	124	313	1 730
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	387	367	686	16 498	96	112	45 366	2 087	122	281	1 666
With unemployment in 1979	293	164	418	4 350	141	97	10 478	1 007	22	37	681
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	149	14	132	1 710	111	21	4 607	509	15	7	302
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**574**	**740**	**1 102**	**20 052**	**349**	**203**	**48 691**	**3 291**	**108**	**283**	**1 934**
Worked in 1979	559	711	1 071	19 681	324	188	47 513	3 068	104	253	1 809
50 to 52 weeks	266	358	441	9 711	103	85	24 586	1 527	53	100	868
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	200	301	352	7 479	84	71	19 066	1 355	48	88	773
With unemployment in 1979	166	153	279	4 158	140	53	9 866	883	33	91	687
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	60	61	92	1 536	93	15	3 601	401	12	33	331

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Orleans			Oswego			Otsego	Putnam		
	Race			Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**26 672**	**1 378**	**227**	**82 333**	**342**	**342**	**359**	**55 420**	**233**	**641**
Labor force	16 557	834	162	47 395	125	208	178	35 588	145	392
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	60.5	71.4	57.6	36.5	60.8	49.6	64.2	62.2	61.2
Civilian labor force	16 556	834	162	47 369	125	208	178	35 565	145	392
Employed	15 224	727	153	41 412	87	161	164	33 736	133	363
Unemployed	1 332	107	9	5 957	38	47	14	1 829	12	29
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	12.8	5.6	12.6	30.4	22.6	7.9	5.1	8.3	7.4
Not in labor force	10 115	544	65	34 938	217	134	181	19 832	88	249
Inmate of institution	424	205	17	797	–	–	–	344	27	25
Female, 16 years and over	**13 834**	**559**	**93**	**42 429**	**156**	**157**	**145**	**28 478**	**90**	**354**
Labor force	6 720	343	62	18 630	36	73	50	14 129	31	146
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.6	61.4	66.7	43.9	23.1	46.5	34.5	49.6	34.4	41.2
Civilian labor force	6 720	343	62	18 630	36	73	50	14 129	31	146
Employed	6 233	297	60	16 489	32	65	48	13 455	31	141
Unemployed	487	46	2	2 141	4	8	2	674	–	5
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	13.4	3.2	11.5	11.1	11.0	4.0	4.8	–	3.4
Not in labor force	7 114	216	31	23 799	120	84	95	14 349	59	208
Inmate of institution	224	44	–	529	–	–	–	264	19	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 714**	**263**	**34**	**10 115**	**95**	**61**	**71**	**5 678**	**35**	**40**
Employed	1 153	130	26	2 969	13	14	14	2 156	9	7
Unemployed	237	12	–	838	6	–	10	479	–	2
Not in labor force	1 324	121	8	6 303	76	47	47	3 043	26	31
Female, 16 years and over	**13 834**	**559**	**93**	**42 429**	**156**	**157**	**145**	**28 478**	**90**	**354**
With own children under 6 years	2 116	86	23	7 064	16	39	36	4 451	3	116
In labor force	956	76	23	2 606	–	17	24	1 437	–	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 974	116	26	8 769	19	9	13	7 019	11	58
In labor force	1 980	92	23	4 984	9	2	13	4 174	–	25
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 497**	**218**	**50**	**23 927**	**42**	**85**	**59**	**18 097**	**39**	**274**
In labor force	4 334	134	41	10 531	5	38	41	8 781	5	114
With own children under 6 years	1 856	36	21	6 340	16	39	30	4 239	3	116
In labor force	798	26	21	2 233	–	17	20	1 302	–	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 604	85	19	7 437	10	9	13	6 329	11	56
In labor force	1 690	62	16	4 018	–	2	13	3 597	–	23
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 224**	**727**	**153**	**41 412**	**87**	**161**	**164**	**33 736**	**133**	**363**
Private wage and salary workers	11 301	473	126	29 479	59	126	97	25 279	95	251
Federal government workers	240	108	23	742	–	8	16	1 070	–	15
State government workers	896	58	–	2 944	21	18	33	1 037	8	19
Local government workers	1 541	78	4	5 347	5	9	–	4 389	17	65
Self-employed workers	1 149	10	–	2 646	2	–	14	1 820	13	13
Unpaid family workers	97	–	–	254	–	–	4	141	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 233**	**297**	**60**	**16 489**	**32**	**65**	**48**	**13 455**	**31**	**141**
Private wage and salary workers	4 596	214	46	11 048	24	57	27	10 455	28	95
Federal government workers	80	21	10	270	–	–	2	297	–	10
State government workers	452	36	–	1 420	8	6	16	435	–	–
Local government workers	809	21	4	2 967	–	2	–	1 773	3	36
Self-employed workers	244	5	–	652	–	–	1	388	–	–
Unpaid family workers	52	–	–	132	–	–	2	107	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 224**	**727**	**153**	**41 412**	**87**	**161**	**164**	**33 736**	**133**	**363**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 022	61	13	885	–	–	20	282	–	–
Mining	22	–	–	43	–	–	–	37	–	–
Construction	633	32	4	2 890	6	–	8	2 397	–	13
Manufacturing	5 729	254	81	11 902	31	60	15	6 354	15	40
Nondurable goods	1 269	51	20	4 758	18	21	12	2 931	2	18
Food and kindred products	643	29	5	2 192	–	7	–	406	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	60	7	5	52	–	–	5	247	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	172	–	–	520	–	–	5	1 432	–	5
Durable goods	4 460	203	61	7 144	13	39	3	3 423	13	22
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	103	9	7	433	–	7	–	89	–	–
Metal industries	410	45	15	2 356	5	17	2	385	–	2
Machinery, except electrical	672	30	9	1 984	8	–	1	1 456	13	2
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	510	26	–	1 173	–	–	–	535	–	5
Transportation equipment	507	6	6	411	–	6	–	324	–	–
Transportation	434	10	–	1 307	–	8	17	1 640	7	6
Communications and other public utilities	160	–	–	2 054	1	12	–	1 891	–	37
Wholesale trade	457	30	–	1 323	–	–	3	1 670	27	32
Retail trade	2 021	42	11	6 259	14	13	10	5 285	5	61
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	498	–	7	1 289	–	–	9	1 213	–	11
Eating and drinking places	536	16	–	1 802	7	–	–	981	–	14
Banking and credit agencies	174	–	–	510	–	9	–	796	–	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	243	7	2	933	7	5	10	1 319	4	18
Business and repair services	282	12	7	1 140	2	1	3	1 596	19	35
Private households	101	2	–	231	–	6	4	125	4	11
Other personal services	146	5	–	698	–	5	10	552	–	7
Entertainment and recreation services	44	7	–	263	–	–	–	356	–	6
Professional and related services	2 925	241	32	9 182	26	38	62	7 585	37	48
Hospitals	545	45	5	1 117	–	–	12	1 524	5	18
Health services, except hospitals	460	14	5	1 263	–	7	12	1 053	20	9
Educational services	1 462	69	4	5 527	26	31	36	3 509	12	21
Public administration	831	24	3	1 792	–	4	2	1 851	15	44
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 532**	**590**	**109**	**32 470**	**127**	**159**	**185**	**22 411**	**122**	**265**
Worked in 1979	10 336	546	106	31 900	110	151	176	22 176	114	265
50 to 52 weeks	6 991	222	61	19 237	17	47	40	16 272	93	210
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 671	213	61	18 347	17	46	32	15 400	93	202
With unemployment in 1979	2 049	243	33	7 873	48	62	91	3 383	23	21
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	928	136	10	3 281	25	11	43	1 337	8	13
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 607**	**336**	**62**	**22 522**	**101**	**81**	**89**	**15 793**	**45**	**171**
Worked in 1979	7 40[illegible]	330	62	21 783	101	81	76	15 551	45	171
50 to 52 weeks	3 642	133	33	9 262	30	25	37	8 494	21	91
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 789	121	33	7 230	18	25	37	6 588	21	77
With unemployment in 1979	1 920	102	16	5 963	29	16	25	2 760	10	19
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	859	57	4	2 191	–	5	15	972	3	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Queens					Rensselaer			
	Race					Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 124 603**	**255 110**	**2 575**	**72 472**	**191 072**	**111 889**	**2 823**	**646**	**858**
Labor force	656 754	161 021	1 713	50 354	126 362	66 819	1 702	307	468
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.4	63.1	66.5	69.5	66.1	59.7	60.3	47.5	54.5
Civilian labor force	656 392	160 783	1 703	50 326	126 301	66 692	1 699	307	468
Employed	619 228	146 931	1 535	47 948	116 281	62 145	1 518	280	435
Unemployed	37 164	13 852	168	2 378	10 020	4 547	181	27	33
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	8.6	9.9	4.7	7.9	6.8	10.7	8.8	7.1
Not in labor force	467 849	94 089	862	22 118	64 710	45 070	1 121	339	390
Inmate of institution	14 623	2 567	–	17	625	1 252	38	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**613 075**	**144 492**	**1 561**	**37 007**	**104 793**	**58 479**	**1 439**	**247**	**417**
Labor force	286 034	82 758	960	21 637	56 336	28 785	829	108	206
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.7	57.3	61.5	58.5	53.8	49.2	57.6	43.7	49.4
Civilian labor force	286 022	82 744	960	21 637	56 331	28 773	826	108	206
Employed	269 127	76 436	857	20 439	51 153	27 227	756	88	194
Unemployed	16 895	6 308	103	1 198	5 178	1 546	70	20	12
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	7.6	10.7	5.5	9.2	5.4	8.5	18.5	5.8
Not in labor force	327 041	61 734	601	15 370	48 457	29 694	610	139	211
Inmate of institution	9 514	1 044	–	4	244	918	24	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**70 429**	**30 923**	**224**	**5 308**	**18 325**	**12 161**	**405**	**58**	**122**
Employed	26 510	5 631	56	1 159	5 024	4 103	63	19	39
Unemployed	3 985	2 450	5	187	1 156	876	29	–	9
Not in labor force	39 914	22 814	163	3 962	12 145	7 169	313	39	74
Female, 16 years and over	**613 075**	**144 492**	**1 561**	**37 007**	**104 793**	**58 479**	**1 439**	**247**	**417**
With own children under 6 years	58 077	21 911	197	8 434	22 414	7 698	291	48	73
In labor force	17 003	11 777	117	4 279	9 170	3 522	207	14	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	81 707	31 516	332	7 676	21 131	11 293	346	51	47
In labor force	45 372	22 774	225	5 194	12 289	7 564	234	26	27
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**308 508**	**52 953**	**508**	**22 968**	**50 739**	**30 617**	**539**	**156**	**184**
In labor force	136 891	34 164	294	13 769	26 837	15 416	365	76	63
With own children under 6 years	51 476	12 812	122	8 166	17 550	6 671	192	43	71
In labor force	14 576	7 752	60	4 111	7 445	2 983	140	9	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	65 352	17 646	181	6 965	14 615	9 210	177	45	47
In labor force	34 189	12 758	132	4 581	8 281	5 841	135	26	27
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**619 228**	**146 931**	**1 535**	**47 948**	**116 281**	**62 145**	**1 518**	**280**	**435**
Private wage and salary workers	503 909	100 070	1 097	40 080	101 950	41 832	1 063	214	273
Federal government workers	19 689	9 680	111	1 420	2 821	2 750	35	20	27
State government workers	11 667	6 875	57	588	1 795	8 072	241	8	58
Local government workers	54 150	27 307	214	2 456	6 576	6 049	160	32	56
Self-employed workers	28 340	2 873	51	3 113	2 995	3 279	19	6	21
Unpaid family workers	1 473	126	5	291	144	163	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**269 127**	**76 436**	**857**	**20 439**	**51 153**	**27 227**	**756**	**88**	**194**
Private wage and salary workers	227 671	51 756	576	17 185	45 093	17 952	464	55	102
Federal government workers	6 093	4 742	68	543	1 015	810	10	14	12
State government workers	5 060	4 106	28	301	1 009	4 336	188	2	37
Local government workers	24 920	15 043	150	1 348	3 385	3 210	87	17	35
Self-employed workers	4 315	721	30	834	575	800	7	–	8
Unpaid family workers	1 068	68	5	228	76	119	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**619 228**	**146 931**	**1 535**	**47 948**	**116 281**	**62 145**	**1 518**	**280**	**435**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 247	234	–	51	241	822	18	–	13
Mining	379	108	–	29	41	25	–	–	–
Construction	22 921	2 718	27	568	2 499	2 681	76	5	5
Manufacturing	112 480	18 728	219	9 702	33 896	11 495	414	39	97
Nondurable goods	69 059	9 568	149	6 803	19 771	5 527	196	18	49
Food and kindred products	6 477	1 106	10	337	1 513	591	10	–	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	31 003	2 994	112	4 686	11 411	1 286	122	12	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17 702	2 697	14	966	2 665	1 115	6	–	13
Durable goods	43 421	9 160	70	2 899	14 125	5 968	218	21	48
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 891	478	–	99	919	423	–	–	–
Metal industries	6 187	1 422	19	288	1 886	1 844	91	5	5
Machinery, except electrical	7 265	1 145	22	546	1 845	1 454	25	8	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9 438	1 968	–	738	2 922	661	39	–	22
Transportation equipment	2 698	1 093	11	197	764	352	21	–	–
Transportation	49 602	17 420	154	2 461	7 938	2 802	41	–	5
Communications and other public utilities	20 270	5 927	52	744	1 857	1 763	22	–	–
Wholesale trade	38 844	4 608	27	3 490	5 617	2 577	11	–	13
Retail trade	94 715	12 789	286	10 496	17 506	8 986	156	30	64
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16 777	1 812	22	1 473	2 715	1 848	20	–	6
Eating and drinking places	24 980	2 688	90	5 238	6 810	2 375	52	23	38
Banking and credit agencies	28 820	7 429	45	2 614	5 409	1 547	31	9	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	45 384	7 895	98	2 737	7 236	1 744	19	–	16
Business and repair services	40 456	9 160	78	2 150	8 042	2 067	30	11	26
Private households	2 301	3 407	15	229	1 442	313	49	–	–
Other personal services	15 231	3 399	81	1 190	4 812	1 123	10	5	4
Entertainment and recreation services	7 455	1 277	–	225	1 089	449	11	2	–
Professional and related services	111 558	41 518	364	9 701	15 519	15 370	386	165	149
Hospitals	21 478	17 546	130	4 457	5 337	3 238	126	16	32
Health services, except hospitals	14 492	5 982	67	1 512	2 487	2 003	62	6	7
Educational services	39 364	8 315	111	1 221	3 706	7 374	133	136	86
Public administration	27 565	10 314	89	1 561	3 137	8 381	244	14	43
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**386 782**	**82 163**	**760**	**29 604**	**70 934**	**42 640**	**996**	**292**	**371**
Worked in 1979	378 190	78 079	720	28 962	68 838	42 121	970	280	364
50 to 52 weeks	268 521	51 088	460	19 638	46 415	27 763	490	82	139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	249 480	47 722	441	18 782	43 530	25 845	449	63	134
With unemployment in 1979	64 647	18 785	178	5 843	14 411	7 457	290	69	108
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	29 987	9 424	92	2 048	6 096	3 271	141	19	26
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**307 791**	**88 242**	**1 021**	**23 080**	**59 487**	**32 606**	**994**	**136**	**270**
Worked in 1979	299 016	83 181	980	22 344	56 445	31 903	937	121	265
50 to 52 weeks	184 572	51 235	544	12 479	31 009	17 556	544	32	97
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	149 557	45 119	436	11 267	27 393	14 053	425	30	97
With unemployment in 1979	59 334	19 680	246	5 394	15 296	5 748	207	44	59
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	23 851	8 659	100	1 769	6 225	2 137	116	23	20

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Richmond				Rockland				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**237 489**	**16 795**	**4 956**	**12 801**	**172 986**	**12 444**	**392**	**3 010**	**8 088**
Labor force	140 021	8 952	3 381	7 346	112 896	8 631	260	2 142	5 371
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0	53.3	68.2	57.4	65.3	69.4	66.3	71.2	66.4
Civilian labor force	139 675	8 853	3 373	7 324	112 826	8 619	260	2 142	5 351
Employed	132 782	7 912	3 239	6 727	108 068	8 063	223	2 066	5 066
Unemployed	6 893	941	134	597	4 758	556	37	76	285
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	10.6	4.0	8.2	4.2	6.5	14.2	3.5	5.3
Not in labor force	97 468	7 843	1 575	5 455	60 090	3 813	132	868	2 717
Inmate of institution	4 769	1 097	144	528	5 907	803	13	48	264
Female, 16 years and over	**124 628**	**9 298**	**2 589**	**6 689**	**90 802**	**6 689**	**176**	**1 629**	**4 272**
Labor force	55 681	4 432	1 532	3 074	47 636	4 310	80	998	2 441
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.7	47.7	59.2	46.0	52.5	64.4	45.5	61.3	57.1
Civilian labor force	55 656	4 409	1 532	3 074	47 636	4 310	80	998	2 441
Employed	52 488	4 014	1 469	2 732	45 312	4 087	75	961	2 318
Unemployed	3 168	395	63	342	2 324	223	5	37	123
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	9.0	4.1	11.1	4.9	5.2	6.3	3.7	5.0
Not in labor force	68 947	4 866	1 057	3 615	43 166	2 379	96	631	1 831
Inmate of institution	2 751	308	82	129	3 483	295	7	–	101
Persons 16 to 19 years	**21 600**	**2 361**	**323**	**1 486**	**18 175**	**1 515**	**59**	**263**	**1 048**
Employed	7 729	262	76	276	7 939	482	24	58	397
Unemployed	1 315	149	21	125	896	112	6	17	58
Not in labor force	12 542	1 920	226	1 085	9 331	921	29	188	584
Female, 16 years and over	**124 628**	**9 298**	**2 589**	**6 689**	**90 802**	**6 689**	**176**	**1 629**	**4 272**
With own children under 6 years	17 857	1 999	707	1 406	12 275	1 247	27	416	866
In labor force	4 319	927	477	504	3 799	873	5	247	392
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 773	2 000	589	1 788	21 782	1 488	34	471	1 212
In labor force	13 175	1 261	404	872	13 694	1 169	16	377	787
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**71 420**	**2 693**	**1 646**	**3 406**	**52 896**	**2 514**	**66**	**1 074**	**2 272**
In labor force	30 028	1 502	1 075	1 570	27 998	1 774	20	747	1 372
With own children under 6 years	16 558	835	683	1 093	11 397	789	20	403	642
In labor force	3 900	398	464	415	3 412	532	2	234	310
With own children 6 to 17 years only	22 101	920	544	1 252	19 366	946	31	460	898
In labor force	10 635	570	365	568	11 759	731	13	366	552
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**132 782**	**7 912**	**3 239**	**6 727**	**108 068**	**8 063**	**223**	**2 066**	**5 066**
Private wage and salary workers	97 301	4 449	2 361	5 177	80 162	5 168	158	1 571	3 835
Federal government workers	5 142	701	111	311	1 733	272	14	59	133
State government workers	4 393	1 360	321	305	5 032	1 570	29	206	502
Local government workers	20 582	1 293	269	802	14 851	875	22	130	429
Self-employed workers	5 060	90	165	132	5 914	178	–	100	148
Unpaid family workers	304	19	12	–	376	–	–	–	19
Employed females 16 years and over	**52 488**	**4 014**	**1 469**	**2 732**	**45 312**	**4 087**	**75**	**961**	**2 318**
Private wage and salary workers	42 108	2 136	1 033	2 142	33 323	2 505	56	679	1 746
Federal government workers	1 695	350	52	179	395	112	5	25	68
State government workers	1 700	880	218	131	2 902	975	5	120	310
Local government workers	5 991	623	119	247	7 354	440	9	76	160
Self-employed workers	805	6	35	33	1 033	55	–	61	23
Unpaid family workers	189	19	12	–	305	–	–	–	11
Employed persons 16 years and over	**132 782**	**7 912**	**3 239**	**6 727**	**108 068**	**8 063**	**223**	**2 066**	**5 066**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	309	6	4	4	612	39	7	2	13
Mining	139	9	12	8	237	–	–	–	11
Construction	5 525	122	56	229	4 707	178	20	26	113
Manufacturing	13 481	705	330	951	20 698	1 874	84	454	1 558
Nondurable goods	8 299	342	201	662	11 962	1 004	41	309	837
Food and kindred products	1 062	81	11	56	903	78	–	19	32
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 207	101	123	345	1 972	96	3	55	427
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 792	33	23	132	3 120	116	9	27	104
Durable goods	5 182	363	129	289	8 736	870	43	145	721
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	318	–	–	19	379	28	–	–	97
Metal industries	774	65	25	51	1 594	180	15	8	240
Machinery, except electrical	868	69	32	18	1 809	79	10	6	88
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 079	47	42	49	1 572	183	8	84	94
Transportation equipment	819	73	18	32	809	175	10	7	29
Transportation	11 658	657	140	600	4 443	282	7	22	191
Communications and other public utilities	6 576	308	34	296	4 177	226	10	35	165
Wholesale trade	4 995	207	151	252	6 215	114	7	39	178
Retail trade	16 990	516	418	782	17 617	643	3	242	647
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 433	73	41	141	3 312	120	–	28	126
Eating and drinking places	3 366	135	142	128	4 082	154	–	122	167
Banking and credit agencies	9 505	434	260	542	2 218	126	–	34	119
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 985	448	179	498	4 004	109	–	52	143
Business and repair services	6 273	370	55	274	5 545	332	6	50	208
Private households	256	85	7	57	407	231	–	11	31
Other personal services	1 961	58	31	245	1 963	162	–	5	161
Entertainment and recreation services	978	24	17	37	1 188	23	5	14	37
Professional and related services	28 647	3 270	1 415	1 494	28 689	3 503	49	1 023	1 335
Hospitals	7 323	1 374	756	578	5 401	1 781	15	490	446
Health services, except hospitals	4 729	804	364	275	4 695	809	11	308	389
Educational services	9 570	559	155	339	12 395	514	8	117	275
Public administration	11 504	693	130	458	5 348	221	25	57	156
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**87 652**	**5 015**	**1 918**	**4 468**	**68 244**	**4 393**	**181**	**1 183**	**2 967**
Worked in 1979	86 053	4 666	1 891	4 301	67 475	4 217	175	1 172	2 846
50 to 52 weeks	64 990	2 874	1 366	3 147	49 615	3 007	101	917	1 906
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	61 185	2 695	1 335	2 983	46 429	2 853	101	893	1 804
With unemployment in 1979	12 105	1 477	312	784	9 026	783	61	129	622
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 682	840	116	358	3 586	407	33	33	311
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**60 547**	**4 975**	**1 582**	**3 365**	**52 118**	**4 552**	**94**	**1 096**	**2 522**
Worked in 1979	59 190	4 556	1 552	3 170	51 329	4 353	94	1 038	2 463
50 to 52 weeks	36 913	2 887	974	1 844	28 189	2 837	51	692	1 407
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	29 277	2 625	906	1 611	21 293	2 537	42	596	1 239
With unemployment in 1979	10 065	1 199	266	734	8 846	832	16	171	424
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 618	538	75	282	3 049	347	7	39	196

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Lawrence			Saratoga				Schenectady			
	Race			Race				Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**84 568**	**331**	**384**	**110 401**	**1 034**	**450**	**683**	**112 598**	**3 087**	**747**	**912**
Labor force	43 679	157	194	70 210	564	278	463	66 409	2 027	474	567
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.6	47.4	50.5	63.6	54.5	61.8	67.8	59.0	65.7	63.5	62.2
Civilian labor force	43 561	157	194	68 853	545	265	417	66 253	2 022	474	551
Employed	38 764	132	164	63 328	479	257	373	62 142	1 716	401	505
Unemployed	4 797	25	30	5 525	66	8	44	4 111	306	73	46
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	15.9	15.5	8.0	12.1	3.0	10.6	6.2	15.1	15.4	8.3
Not in labor force	40 889	174	190	40 191	470	172	220	46 189	1 060	273	345
Inmate of institution	1 492	18	6	1 030	66	–	23	1 469	12	–	6
Female, 16 years and over	**43 336**	**166**	**183**	**57 582**	**484**	**245**	**297**	**60 363**	**1 666**	**371**	**468**
Labor force	17 803	77	68	28 553	227	110	181	28 351	966	186	235
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.1	46.4	37.2	49.6	46.9	44.9	60.9	47.0	58.0	50.1	50.2
Civilian labor force	17 801	77	68	28 532	227	110	181	28 321	961	186	235
Employed	16 148	58	50	26 298	189	102	149	26 712	869	132	207
Unemployed	1 653	19	18	2 234	38	8	32	1 609	92	54	28
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	24.7	26.5	7.8	16.7	7.3	17.7	5.7	9.6	29.0	11.9
Not in labor force	25 533	89	115	29 029	257	135	116	32 012	700	185	233
Inmate of institution	993	12	6	610	–	–	–	1 104	–	–	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**12 354**	**31**	**65**	**11 449**	**149**	**19**	**112**	**9 825**	**401**	**32**	**103**
Employed	2 814	7	15	3 982	32	8	33	4 144	120	6	38
Unemployed	784	4	7	1 007	14	–	14	829	55	8	–
Not in labor force	8 749	20	43	6 363	103	11	65	4 852	226	18	65
Female, 16 years and over	**43 336**	**166**	**183**	**57 582**	**484**	**245**	**297**	**60 363**	**1 666**	**371**	**468**
With own children under 6 years	6 497	20	25	9 567	56	73	34	7 008	293	104	168
In labor force	2 829	7	10	3 852	25	19	13	2 780	190	58	66
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 321	32	26	12 782	92	47	58	10 838	431	104	104
In labor force	4 573	11	5	7 995	45	37	41	6 767	338	56	43
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**22 477**	**73**	**110**	**34 460**	**165**	**180**	**129**	**32 545**	**494**	**255**	**285**
In labor force	10 019	27	42	17 240	58	87	70	15 043	325	142	125
With own children under 6 years	5 647	13	25	8 639	37	73	26	6 125	125	89	146
In labor force	2 416	2	10	3 297	21	19	13	2 414	107	47	61
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 092	30	26	11 008	57	40	46	8 930	201	92	77
In labor force	3 775	9	5	6 627	10	30	29	5 259	161	44	27
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 764**	**132**	**164**	**63 328**	**479**	**257**	**373**	**62 142**	**1 716**	**401**	**505**
Private wage and salary workers	24 492	74	127	45 164	343	198	283	45 611	1 125	363	364
Federal government workers	1 025	16	–	1 577	8	8	24	1 582	96	5	35
State government workers	4 265	3	23	6 096	63	27	32	5 657	283	23	40
Local government workers	4 716	28	8	6 286	61	12	17	6 112	193	10	43
Self-employed workers	3 748	11	6	3 915	4	12	17	3 044	12	–	23
Unpaid family workers	518	–	–	290	–	–	–	136	7	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 148**	**58**	**50**	**26 298**	**189**	**102**	**149**	**26 712**	**869**	**132**	**207**
Private wage and salary workers	9 941	36	31	18 246	101	78	109	18 974	496	117	142
Federal government workers	398	6	–	465	–	–	12	524	71	5	24
State government workers	1 950	3	17	2 732	40	–	8	3 099	188	–	12
Local government workers	2 564	13	–	3 584	48	12	10	3 237	100	10	24
Self-employed workers	1 002	–	2	1 074	–	12	10	760	7	–	5
Unpaid family workers	293	–	–	197	–	–	–	118	7	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 764**	**132**	**164**	**63 328**	**479**	**257**	**373**	**62 142**	**1 716**	**401**	**505**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 447	6	15	1 001	–	–	10	280	–	–	–
Mining	510	–	4	35	–	–	–	38	–	–	–
Construction	1 670	–	6	2 909	–	–	23	2 192	66	–	–
Manufacturing	7 027	44	39	13 676	127	90	49	14 268	578	164	158
Nondurable goods	1 923	8	6	5 809	80	35	30	2 640	98	11	30
Food and kindred products	543	–	2	521	5	–	–	391	17	–	15
Textile mill and finished textile products	87	6	–	1 056	4	7	–	395	23	11	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	275	–	–	762	6	6	–	863	9	–	9
Durable goods	5 104	36	33	7 867	47	55	19	11 628	480	153	128
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	539	3	–	383	–	–	–	72	–	–	–
Metal industries	3 249	32	17	803	16	–	–	732	36	9	6
Machinery, except electrical	119	–	–	3 265	25	35	14	7 580	368	125	93
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	219	–	–	1 715	6	20	5	2 730	65	19	17
Transportation equipment	589	–	16	338	–	–	–	96	5	–	–
Transportation	1 124	–	7	1 972	10	–	10	1 680	39	–	5
Communications and other public utilities	990	2	–	1 500	–	–	8	1 481	61	–	7
Wholesale trade	1 042	–	3	2 593	–	–	5	1 987	21	–	22
Retail trade	6 300	26	38	11 022	35	20	73	10 613	94	39	43
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 059	4	8	2 040	–	8	20	2 448	21	–	8
Eating and drinking places	2 173	17	12	2 876	5	12	31	2 594	18	30	15
Banking and credit agencies	548	–	–	1 036	–	–	6	1 253	26	10	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	527	2	–	1 967	30	–	24	1 775	3	12	17
Business and repair services	746	6	–	3 018	26	11	43	4 495	61	42	45
Private households	357	–	2	316	10	–	–	270	17	–	10
Other personal services	721	–	–	1 237	19	10	17	1 291	11	8	–
Entertainment and recreation services	192	–	–	733	–	7	–	621	6	–	–
Professional and related services	12 662	42	50	14 412	156	91	84	14 028	529	112	155
Hospitals	2 685	6	14	2 928	32	40	15	3 049	135	45	52
Health services, except hospitals	1 465	–	–	2 201	6	5	6	2 406	145	25	30
Educational services	7 390	34	36	7 060	103	39	50	5 930	129	32	42
Public administration	1 901	4	–	5 901	66	28	21	5 870	204	14	32
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**31 941**	**119**	**159**	**44 085**	**379**	**174**	**294**	**40 946**	**1 134**	**301**	**363**
Worked in 1979	31 080	117	159	43 464	362	174	294	40 345	1 090	301	353
50 to 52 weeks	16 902	50	70	31 354	249	136	198	28 548	535	200	219
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 948	48	68	29 847	239	130	184	26 967	506	193	214
With unemployment in 1979	7 998	38	58	7 050	77	9	35	6 484	448	51	80
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 985	22	26	3 086	23	–	22	2 765	230	26	5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**22 550**	**77**	**93**	**33 039**	**264**	**138**	**201**	**31 559**	**1 068**	**201**	**217**
Worked in 1979	21 558	77	93	32 188	241	138	189	30 942	1 024	171	217
50 to 52 weeks	8 982	36	26	15 920	102	48	84	16 868	588	76	127
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 667	33	14	12 172	91	38	60	13 211	487	70	101
With unemployment in 1979	5 482	25	23	6 516	67	25	49	5 886	265	75	36
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 230	7	12	2 279	26	8	12	1 952	115	19	27

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Steuben		Suffolk				Sullivan		
	Race		Race				Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**72 519**	**642**	**871 189**	**47 604**	**1 544**	**7 370**	**37 975**	**46 182**	**3 311**	**1 821**
Labor force	42 211	389	535 094	29 535	850	4 271	23 612	25 059	1 484	1 009
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.2	60.6	61.4	62.0	55.1	58.0	62.2	54.3	44.8	55.4
Civilian labor force	42 192	389	534 585	29 462	850	4 271	23 580	25 043	1 484	1 009
Employed	38 792	320	502 535	26 958	771	4 108	21 850	22 760	1 369	928
Unemployed	3 400	69	32 050	2 504	79	163	1 730	2 283	115	81
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	17.7	6.0	8.5	9.3	3.8	7.3	9.1	7.7	8.0
Not in labor force	30 308	253	336 095	18 069	694	3 099	14 363	21 123	1 827	812
Inmate of institution	1 316	33	17 010	2 016	6	38	765	1 081	757	306
Female, 16 years and over	**37 711**	**347**	**455 058**	**25 715**	**933**	**3 859**	**19 905**	**23 322**	**1 350**	**647**
Labor force	17 529	175	214 745	14 360	383	1 801	9 713	10 032	643	345
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	50.4	47.2	55.8	41.1	46.7	48.8	43.0	47.6	53.3
Civilian labor force	17 528	175	214 716	14 360	383	1 801	9 713	10 032	643	345
Employed	16 313	143	198 706	13 178	343	1 700	8 771	9 220	580	316
Unemployed	1 215	32	16 010	1 182	40	101	942	812	63	29
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	18.3	7.5	8.2	10.4	5.6	9.7	8.1	9.8	8.4
Not in labor force	20 182	172	240 313	11 355	550	2 058	10 192	13 290	707	302
Inmate of institution	357	8	9 828	817	6	19	287	360	107	26
Persons 16 to 19 years	**7 178**	**61**	**94 822**	**7 036**	**203**	**796**	**5 290**	**4 172**	**689**	**245**
Employed	2 185	15	35 508	1 490	82	155	1 342	1 331	83	65
Unemployed	612	9	6 687	436	–	30	334	308	30	11
Not in labor force	4 378	37	52 612	5 101	121	611	3 614	2 532	576	169
Female, 16 years and over	**37 711**	**347**	**455 058**	**25 715**	**933**	**3 859**	**19 905**	**23 322**	**1 350**	**647**
With own children under 6 years	5 777	73	70 024	4 693	189	983	4 455	2 843	171	159
In labor force	2 676	43	20 771	2 789	69	380	1 640	1 129	86	79
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 654	63	106 422	6 461	173	962	5 668	4 075	299	129
In labor force	4 983	37	61 891	4 719	102	649	3 528	2 581	201	95
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**22 219**	**114**	**269 280**	**10 519**	**399**	**2 444**	**11 498**	**13 274**	**409**	**329**
In labor force	10 771	66	123 629	7 097	171	1 246	6 080	5 796	252	193
With own children under 6 years	5 026	34	64 511	2 804	131	953	3 747	2 565	99	132
In labor force	2 302	16	18 407	1 899	63	369	1 411	992	54	63
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 532	33	92 285	4 280	92	861	4 743	3 360	174	109
In labor force	4 115	23	51 405	3 164	42	559	2 960	2 034	123	78
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 792**	**320**	**502 535**	**26 958**	**771**	**4 108**	**21 850**	**22 760**	**1 369**	**928**
Private wage and salary workers	27 884	264	367 749	17 027	566	2 929	16 813	15 263	1 000	766
Federal government workers	1 432	6	17 346	1 612	55	172	775	537	49	34
State government workers	1 654	19	23 254	4 125	54	477	1 313	1 595	85	42
Local government workers	4 398	31	64 991	3 590	85	249	2 144	2 809	173	65
Self-employed workers	3 104	–	27 426	580	11	250	703	2 317	62	16
Unpaid family workers	320	–	1 769	24	–	31	102	239	–	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 313**	**143**	**198 706**	**13 178**	**343**	**1 700**	**8 771**	**9 220**	**580**	**316**
Private wage and salary workers	11 405	115	146 532	8 052	232	1 127	6 782	6 459	396	243
Federal government workers	640	–	6 331	743	30	70	235	249	34	34
State government workers	686	19	11 354	2 554	35	219	722	548	43	23
Local government workers	2 627	9	28 447	1 686	40	165	813	1 363	90	11
Self-employed workers	760	–	4 769	129	6	88	134	440	17	5
Unpaid family workers	195	–	1 273	14	–	31	85	161	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 792**	**320**	**502 535**	**26 958**	**771**	**4 108**	**21 850**	**22 760**	**1 369**	**928**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 019	28	6 212	414	18	55	289	852	–	28
Mining	34	–	292	–	–	–	20	47	–	–
Construction	1 766	13	26 945	868	50	49	632	1 505	81	14
Manufacturing	13 506	186	95 291	5 783	130	784	7 022	2 054	110	83
Nondurable goods	2 253	27	29 861	1 616	42	234	2 918	854	38	36
Food and kindred products	1 282	14	3 284	270	–	43	341	228	14	33
Textile mill and finished textile products	311	6	6 601	268	18	89	1 104	217	2	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	388	5	11 297	321	14	32	496	135	6	3
Durable goods	11 253	159	65 430	4 167	88	550	4 104	1 200	72	47
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	640	9	2 389	220	12	10	219	253	7	3
Metal industries	847	14	6 584	477	29	56	610	336	28	11
Machinery, except electrical	2 851	19	8 843	396	10	75	490	202	18	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	777	15	20 328	1 413	14	187	1 336	120	11	6
Transportation equipment	334	–	17 583	927	23	105	564	118	2	11
Transportation	1 199	5	29 660	1 747	106	137	1 553	924	53	10
Communications and other public utilities	776	–	17 887	831	37	32	490	894	49	4
Wholesale trade	865	5	24 890	594	–	259	918	1 015	26	13
Retail trade	5 543	16	82 006	1 739	93	560	2 522	3 372	125	110
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	988	2	15 886	202	4	61	431	624	26	7
Eating and drinking places	1 411	2	18 585	415	20	330	814	887	18	49
Banking and credit agencies	515	–	13 806	761	24	125	650	459	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	492	–	20 190	732	23	89	541	603	7	24
Business and repair services	808	–	27 694	1 357	43	230	1 104	782	17	24
Private households	328	8	2 325	729	–	32	122	137	21	9
Other personal services	820	–	7 236	486	13	67	434	2 705	354	386
Entertainment and recreation services	174	–	5 521	236	12	48	179	236	20	2
Professional and related services	8 281	56	111 686	9 214	173	1 533	4 168	5 690	470	149
Hospitals	2 409	14	23 367	4 664	104	591	1 895	1 135	184	80
Health services, except hospitals	888	9	15 274	1 216	13	254	448	973	85	16
Educational services	3 854	21	52 982	2 289	28	492	1 230	2 276	85	18
Public administration	1 666	3	30 894	1 467	49	108	1 206	1 485	36	72
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**26 247**	**199**	**337 345**	**16 450**	**484**	**2 775**	**14 662**	**16 733**	**1 351**	**917**
Worked in 1979	25 868	199	332 517	15 888	478	2 775	14 371	16 447	1 293	880
50 to 52 weeks	17 863	140	237 931	10 198	286	1 761	10 075	9 870	608	500
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 005	128	225 104	9 606	281	1 692	9 686	9 186	512	431
With unemployment in 1979	4 639	40	52 449	3 319	128	406	2 626	3 740	341	141
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 338	32	22 064	1 554	77	65	923	1 930	171	84
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**19 858**	**191**	**239 248**	**15 906**	**458**	**2 118**	**10 704**	**11 570**	**758**	**383**
Worked in 1979	19 307	179	232 806	15 110	439	2 044	10 360	11 351	743	364
50 to 52 weeks	10 112	94	118 078	8 983	242	1 111	5 352	5 096	334	213
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 040	70	88 505	8 104	197	923	4 501	3 990	273	191
With unemployment in 1979	3 859	35	55 280	3 409	118	378	2 637	2 487	124	69
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 723	33	21 398	1 320	57	138	1 113	1 059	62	19

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tompkins				Ulster				Washington		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**66 729**	**2 018**	**1 808**	**1 185**	**115 286**	**4 772**	**586**	**3 374**	**38 996**	**905**	**493**
Labor force	40 312	1 036	769	557	69 253	2 280	367	1 721	22 756	33	91
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.4	51.3	42.5	47.0	60.1	47.8	62.6	51.0	58.4	3.6	18.5
Civilian labor force	40 240	1 020	769	557	69 227	2 280	367	1 714	22 727	33	91
Employed	38 419	892	751	537	64 028	2 023	353	1 500	20 767	25	89
Unemployed	1 821	128	18	20	5 199	257	14	214	1 960	8	2
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	12.5	2.3	3.6	7.5	11.3	3.8	12.5	8.6	24.2	2.2
Not in labor force	26 417	982	1 039	628	46 033	2 492	219	1 653	16 240	872	402
Inmate of institution	574	29	–	13	1 528	867	21	413	808	857	350
Female, 16 years and over	**33 847**	**1 042**	**849**	**516**	**60 218**	**1 920**	**269**	**1 522**	**20 397**	**19**	**73**
Labor force	18 291	543	326	235	28 817	885	127	706	9 213	16	50
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.0	52.1	38.4	45.5	47.9	46.1	47.2	46.4	45.2	84.2	68.5
Civilian labor force	18 291	536	326	235	28 817	885	127	706	9 202	16	50
Employed	17 606	447	308	233	26 795	821	121	584	8 506	12	50
Unemployed	685	89	18	2	2 022	64	6	122	696	4	–
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	16.6	5.5	0.9	7.0	7.2	4.7	17.3	7.6	25.0	–
Not in labor force	15 556	499	523	281	31 401	1 035	142	816	11 184	3	23
Inmate of institution	329	14	–	–	737	55	–	23	330	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**10 310**	**406**	**236**	**310**	**10 898**	**777**	**68**	**464**	**4 223**	**75**	**29**
Employed	3 642	80	59	121	4 383	129	–	64	1 269	–	–
Unemployed	287	30	–	–	833	44	–	52	412	4	–
Not in labor force	6 381	296	177	189	5 682	604	68	341	2 542	71	29
Female, 16 years and over	**33 847**	**1 042**	**849**	**516**	**60 218**	**1 920**	**269**	**1 522**	**20 397**	**19**	**73**
With own children under 6 years	3 858	168	128	87	8 100	184	40	300	3 035	10	17
In labor force	2 022	105	47	31	3 367	114	–	118	1 443	7	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 987	125	57	41	11 517	377	65	281	4 384	–	35
In labor force	3 603	89	50	20	7 247	252	49	177	2 603	–	26
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**14 967**	**273**	**353**	**182**	**33 415**	**637**	**148**	**804**	**11 846**	**10**	**62**
In labor force	8 607	167	159	63	15 759	360	67	403	5 668	10	50
With own children under 6 years	3 387	123	124	67	7 177	109	40	263	2 674	7	17
In labor force	1 709	70	43	11	2 870	68	–	100	1 246	7	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 087	67	49	41	9 417	231	56	217	3 759	–	35
In labor force	2 851	48	42	20	5 616	153	40	141	2 122	–	26
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 419**	**892**	**751**	**537**	**64 028**	**2 023**	**353**	**1 500**	**20 767**	**25**	**89**
Private wage and salary workers	28 243	656	612	453	47 031	1 464	269	1 118	14 371	16	47
Federal government workers	630	7	3	19	1 176	46	–	31	345	–	–
State government workers	3 438	130	77	39	3 470	238	15	171	1 098	2	31
Local government workers	3 327	72	19	17	7 251	245	18	120	2 577	4	9
Self-employed workers	2 603	23	40	9	4 673	30	51	60	2 191	3	2
Unpaid family workers	178	4	–	–	427	–	–	–	185	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 606**	**447**	**308**	**233**	**26 795**	**821**	**121**	**584**	**8 506**	**12**	**50**
Private wage and salary workers	12 649	306	240	190	19 663	583	73	383	6 128	10	35
Federal government workers	258	–	–	19	426	29	–	25	108	–	–
State government workers	1 722	94	37	18	1 244	77	9	75	274	–	7
Local government workers	2 144	39	19	6	3 938	126	12	78	1 417	2	6
Self-employed workers	725	4	12	–	1 267	6	27	23	462	–	2
Unpaid family workers	108	4	–	–	257	–	–	–	117	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 419**	**892**	**751**	**537**	**64 028**	**2 023**	**353**	**1 500**	**20 767**	**25**	**89**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 074	19	10	–	1 397	77	–	37	1 658	–	–
Mining	181	–	4	–	90	9	–	–	56	–	–
Construction	1 265	5	2	5	3 408	55	–	29	1 043	2	–
Manufacturing	5 365	101	122	83	16 802	546	185	495	6 323	3	34
Nondurable goods	910	16	20	33	4 106	135	14	114	2 885	3	8
Food and kindred products	169	–	–	–	385	10	14	15	98	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	45	5	–	8	1 081	57	–	46	523	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	538	11	9	18	1 533	51	–	23	147	–	–
Durable goods	4 455	85	102	50	12 696	411	171	381	3 438	–	26
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	106	–	–	–	435	–	–	8	607	–	–
Metal industries	444	23	–	25	1 185	79	–	112	328	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	2 719	58	81	19	8 006	228	154	112	440	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	253	–	–	–	1 336	45	5	92	1 027	–	16
Transportation equipment	695	4	13	6	175	9	–	12	36	–	–
Transportation	484	15	7	8	2 424	62	4	37	583	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	823	33	–	–	1 577	15	–	25	158	–	7
Wholesale trade	548	13	7	18	2 281	42	–	27	725	–	–
Retail trade	5 965	89	73	115	10 796	117	35	226	3 075	–	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	868	9	2	9	1 954	15	–	53	505	–	–
Eating and drinking places	2 377	35	59	86	3 127	70	18	89	838	–	5
Banking and credit agencies	555	4	10	5	1 068	18	–	–	254	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	834	6	9	–	1 767	62	–	29	414	–	–
Business and repair services	906	14	2	–	2 209	80	20	38	512	–	–
Private households	191	7	6	–	382	51	–	3	155	3	–
Other personal services	894	18	6	16	2 254	153	30	120	325	–	2
Entertainment and recreation services	251	14	2	8	674	6	–	14	100	–	–
Professional and related services	18 207	524	488	279	13 669	550	79	323	4 033	15	10
Hospitals	917	33	9	10	2 194	55	20	58	860	7	1
Health services, except hospitals	1 095	6	14	7	1 867	70	36	30	662	–	–
Educational services	14 174	404	465	236	6 610	275	12	155	1 971	5	9
Public administration	876	30	3	–	3 230	180	–	97	1 353	2	31
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**28 377**	**727**	**676**	**495**	**42 836**	**1 842**	**256**	**1 219**	**14 340**	**96**	**112**
Worked in 1979	28 113	701	655	471	42 258	1 713	242	1 160	14 083	96	109
50 to 52 weeks	13 928	278	258	127	28 642	856	188	668	9 465	13	47
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 529	244	200	101	26 929	810	184	610	9 010	13	47
With unemployment in 1979	5 298	162	143	172	7 929	571	37	356	2 831	30	13
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 463	57	51	24	3 814	275	23	133	1 273	11	5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**23 929**	**796**	**535**	**357**	**32 094**	**1 133**	**132**	**827**	**10 365**	**16**	**50**
Worked in 1979	23 597	744	509	344	31 281	1 098	126	802	9 977	16	50
50 to 52 weeks	9 272	146	125	80	15 581	484	99	334	5 201	7	37
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 138	121	98	56	11 824	433	83	289	4 177	2	37
With unemployment in 1979	4 980	243	106	125	6 822	258	13	247	2 234	4	2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 019	64	23	21	2 589	75	6	103	963	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Wayne			Westchester					Wyoming	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**59 531**	**1 554**	**641**	**586 644**	**75 673**	**750**	**10 851**	**31 850**	**28 068**	**1 004**
Labor force	37 058	980	472	371 857	48 931	479	7 400	20 894	16 951	41
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	63.1	73.6	63.4	64.7	63.9	68.2	65.6	60.4	4.1
Civilian labor force	37 039	980	472	371 653	48 916	479	7 400	20 855	16 937	41
Employed	34 254	775	425	356 838	45 728	444	7 226	19 554	15 433	34
Unemployed	2 785	205	47	14 815	3 188	35	174	1 301	1 504	7
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	20.9	10.0	4.0	6.5	7.3	2.4	6.2	8.9	17.1
Not in labor force	22 473	574	169	214 787	26 742	271	3 451	10 956	11 117	963
Inmate of institution	1 384	32	11	9 368	2 643	39	26	840	903	948
Female, 16 years and over	**30 849**	**775**	**226**	**314 838**	**43 502**	**424**	**5 707**	**16 985**	**14 098**	**24**
Labor force	15 374	446	145	161 534	26 902	211	2 781	9 477	6 702	16
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.8	57.5	64.2	51.3	61.8	49.8	48.7	55.8	47.5	66.7
Civilian labor force	15 374	446	145	161 512	26 890	211	2 781	9 469	6 702	16
Employed	14 004	342	130	154 869	25 453	199	2 692	8 885	6 113	9
Unemployed	1 370	104	15	6 643	1 437	12	89	584	589	7
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	23.3	10.3	4.1	5.3	5.7	3.2	6.2	8.8	43.8
Not in labor force	15 475	329	81	153 304	16 600	213	2 926	7 508	7 396	8
Inmate of institution	764	11	–	5 881	721	14	–	147	207	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**5 972**	**244**	**84**	**50 261**	**9 148**	**83**	**582**	**4 157**	**2 814**	**11**
Employed	2 075	35	22	20 813	2 437	34	150	1 487	1 046	2
Unemployed	460	58	11	2 258	626	5	14	201	248	–
Not in labor force	3 437	151	51	27 181	6 080	44	418	2 469	1 520	9
Female, 16 years and over	**30 849**	**775**	**226**	**314 838**	**43 502**	**424**	**5 707**	**16 985**	**14 098**	**24**
With own children under 6 years	5 105	166	58	32 211	6 307	61	1 666	3 792	2 386	4
In labor force	2 240	114	34	10 996	3 804	6	640	1 616	1 101	2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 954	201	70	57 085	9 169	88	1 439	3 930	3 144	5
In labor force	4 613	148	41	34 773	7 055	45	720	2 424	2 051	5
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**18 830**	**368**	**142**	**169 944**	**14 045**	**184**	**4 005**	**8 385**	**8 822**	**14**
In labor force	9 817	241	87	85 295	9 867	85	1 865	4 672	4 364	12
With own children under 6 years	4 450	94	44	29 378	3 225	38	1 619	2 827	2 162	2
In labor force	1 848	58	21	9 674	2 276	–	610	1 234	952	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 982	126	51	48 504	4 526	71	1 324	2 838	2 736	3
In labor force	3 787	104	37	28 062	3 505	28	645	1 699	1 679	3
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 254**	**775**	**425**	**356 838**	**45 728**	**444**	**7 226**	**19 554**	**15 433**	**34**
Private wage and salary workers	25 471	589	335	276 973	32 859	300	6 006	16 559	10 436	26
Federal government workers	504	20	9	8 299	2 590	6	268	499	291	6
State government workers	1 808	114	61	6 776	1 879	20	95	378	1 067	2
Local government workers	3 737	41	12	38 861	7 324	89	419	1 443	1 787	–
Self-employed workers	2 544	11	8	24 539	1 015	29	381	618	1 660	–
Unpaid family workers	190	–	–	1 390	61	–	57	57	192	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 004**	**342**	**130**	**154 869**	**25 453**	**199**	**2 692**	**8 885**	**6 113**	**9**
Private wage and salary workers	9 878	222	92	123 067	18 387	142	2 173	7 570	4 006	9
Federal government workers	167	14	–	2 064	1 245	–	66	206	121	–
State government workers	1 103	76	32	3 432	1 155	13	48	197	372	–
Local government workers	2 100	30	6	20 228	4 269	38	258	763	1 144	–
Self-employed workers	630	–	–	5 044	360	6	95	115	359	–
Unpaid family workers	126	–	–	1 034	37	–	52	34	111	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 254**	**775**	**425**	**356 838**	**45 728**	**444**	**7 226**	**19 554**	**15 433**	**34**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 754	63	16	2 657	174	6	14	190	1 593	11
Mining	31	–	–	628	19	–	31	29	45	–
Construction	1 651	7	8	16 504	1 376	34	30	555	930	–
Manufacturing	12 603	360	221	64 456	7 473	83	1 237	5 471	4 500	15
Nondurable goods	3 426	164	66	33 798	3 053	54	633	2 416	1 411	4
Food and kindred products	1 113	85	27	6 342	565	6	90	483	255	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	62	–	–	6 189	411	–	102	751	469	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	598	3	5	11 773	936	24	161	338	141	–
Durable goods	9 177	196	155	30 658	4 420	29	604	3 055	3 089	11
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	270	–	24	1 128	87	6	–	138	252	–
Metal industries	634	10	14	4 348	557	5	133	593	533	2
Machinery, except electrical	1 748	15	35	9 341	1 119	5	228	468	607	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	799	15	23	5 952	915	–	120	660	979	7
Transportation equipment	366	11	6	3 037	893	–	13	375	212	–
Transportation	880	7	–	14 081	2 660	17	265	576	589	6
Communications and other public utilities	646	9	–	12 178	1 864	14	103	362	314	–
Wholesale trade	975	10	11	20 363	1 634	6	862	1 017	475	–
Retail trade	4 663	46	51	53 401	4 123	72	755	2 662	1 862	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	872	–	15	9 440	443	–	81	432	469	–
Eating and drinking places	884	12	5	11 002	821	33	304	790	366	–
Banking and credit agencies	390	2	–	10 057	1 104	15	366	425	249	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	533	8	6	19 974	1 567	9	303	752	231	–
Business and repair services	889	9	15	22 698	2 634	–	231	1 253	263	–
Private households	167	27	–	2 321	2 876	10	119	540	123	–
Other personal services	649	–	–	6 871	1 206	–	225	655	293	–
Entertainment and recreation services	138	8	–	5 231	367	–	31	264	115	–
Professional and related services	7 148	203	63	90 841	13 986	159	2 475	4 204	2 929	–
Hospitals	1 247	47	27	15 881	4 930	55	1 041	1 440	763	–
Health services, except hospitals	1 566	98	15	13 458	2 549	37	644	881	536	–
Educational services	3 303	18	6	36 136	3 594	52	358	1 110	1 155	–
Public administration	1 137	16	34	14 577	2 665	19	179	599	922	2
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**23 123**	**616**	**343**	**222 768**	**24 103**	**271**	**4 703**	**11 795**	**10 907**	**55**
Worked in 1979	22 882	602	339	220 113	23 159	271	4 678	11 438	10 815	55
50 to 52 weeks	16 520	298	237	158 728	14 417	143	3 519	7 744	7 381	24
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 911	266	222	149 112	13 158	128	3 350	7 323	7 001	19
With unemployment in 1979	3 521	205	91	29 537	5 192	70	511	2 261	2 048	16
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 570	138	61	12 473	2 361	57	105	912	906	2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**17 708**	**525**	**145**	**177 776**	**29 197**	**241**	**2 988**	**10 180**	**7 535**	**18**
Worked in 1979	17 373	516	145	174 970	28 080	230	2 899	9 806	7 373	18
50 to 52 weeks	8 653	208	107	98 808	16 416	140	1 723	5 378	3 787	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 901	174	73	77 037	13 853	119	1 506	4 470	2 978	5
With unemployment in 1979	3 740	174	39	28 299	5 726	36	488	2 605	1 586	13
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 544	84	14	9 084	2 381	9	162	1 000	668	9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albany				Bronx				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**124 378**	**7 158**	**1 207**	**1 216**	**206 404**	**128 885**	**645**	**7 404**	**110 119**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 225	1 284	593	323	42 798	19 746	84	2 294	12 181
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 123	552	100	144	20 232	7 275	35	762	6 335
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 467	84	–	34	455	285	–	34	259
Management related occupations	4 421	165	37	29	6 572	2 319	17	219	1 472
Professional specialty occupations	20 102	732	493	179	22 566	12 471	49	1 532	5 846
Engineers and natural scientists	3 505	75	133	20	2 186	648	5	181	407
Engineers	1 748	18	64	20	1 077	242	–	148	208
Health diagnosing occupations	1 221	31	186	11	1 722	200	–	380	227
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 048	151	53	31	3 174	4 564	13	647	991
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 158	217	96	81	8 698	3 665	18	168	2 207
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 047	109	8	43	6 516	2 722	18	89	1 603
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 113	2 295	358	311	80 893	48 968	250	2 377	35 118
Health technologists and technicians	1 600	154	53	32	1 419	2 423	12	178	809
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 175	117	52	36	2 777	1 302	7	199	990
Sales occupations	11 566	256	83	74	19 931	7 143	39	769	8 341
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 524	30	19	–	2 745	681	–	191	1 230
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 826	29	24	20	5 660	1 386	4	98	1 301
Other sales occupations	6 216	197	40	54	11 526	5 076	35	480	5 810
Cashiers	2 402	107	34	34	4 576	2 549	6	236	2 710
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 772	1 768	170	169	56 766	38 100	192	1 231	24 978
Computer equipment operators	642	46	–	–	1 047	944	–	69	446
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 327	446	29	27	15 342	7 229	64	134	5 794
Financial records processing occupations	3 926	130	15	16	7 419	3 328	16	221	2 190
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 312	126	–	16	4 532	3 885	12	108	2 482
Service occupations	16 258	2 030	124	212	28 090	31 575	87	1 076	21 548
Private household occupations	329	117	8	3	730	2 616	6	30	678
Protective service occupations	2 240	84	–	13	4 654	4 567	20	61	2 627
Police and firefighters	1 023	11	–	–	1 692	804	–	5	477
Service occupations, except protective and household	13 689	1 829	116	196	22 706	24 392	61	985	18 243
Food service occupations	6 180	360	77	60	7 797	3 443	8	626	4 625
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 562	730	5	52	7 762	6 945	30	120	7 692
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 177	5	–	181	687	351	12	12	381
Farm operators and managers	359	5	–	–	8	–	–	–	14
Farm workers and related occupations	805	–	–	181	618	351	12	12	362
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 065	506	30	68	22 104	9 083	77	441	11 288
Mechanics and repairers	3 664	211	13	10	6 561	3 168	13	180	3 413
Construction trades	3 743	96	–	13	6 450	2 517	43	31	2 440
Precision production occupations	3 619	199	17	45	9 087	3 384	21	230	5 435
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 540	1 038	102	121	31 832	19 162	135	1 204	29 603
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 778	364	47	66	11 733	6 249	49	823	14 486
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 384	87	22	6	3 351	2 104	16	101	3 648
Transportation occupations	3 542	161	4	19	7 576	5 410	27	77	4 163
Motor vehicle operators	3 095	161	4	19	7 186	4 654	22	67	3 989
Material moving equipment operators	787	76	–	6	687	348	5	11	685
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 049	350	29	24	8 485	5 051	38	192	6 621
Construction laborers	475	107	–	–	1 279	746	8	10	484
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 516	115	5	–	2 796	1 561	14	37	1 589
Employed females 16 years and over	**56 580**	**3 825**	**522**	**481**	**88 296**	**69 783**	**281**	**3 013**	**44 252**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 228	625	174	147	17 419	12 700	49	957	5 208
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 460	217	20	66	6 400	3 273	12	111	1 965
Officials and administrators, public administration	408	19	–	22	140	151	–	–	106
Management related occupations	1 409	75	20	6	2 145	1 110	7	35	685
Professional specialty occupations	9 768	408	154	81	11 019	9 427	37	846	3 243
Engineers and natural scientists	336	12	21	6	300	175	–	6	45
Engineers	23	6	–	6	59	22	–	–	9
Health diagnosing occupations	117	6	54	–	310	45	–	131	82
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 749	147	30	25	2 722	4 149	13	589	851
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 680	136	44	33	5 479	2 972	18	87	1 481
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 054	85	8	26	4 431	2 342	18	46	1 219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 931	1 740	209	196	49 631	33 093	162	1 034	19 371
Health technologists and technicians	1 281	109	29	25	1 047	1 950	12	104	535
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 007	63	28	10	764	440	7	55	226
Sales occupations	5 663	156	47	49	8 452	4 106	21	276	3 780
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	433	16	14	–	441	297	–	21	140
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 054	17	6	6	1 321	514	–	40	468
Other sales occupations	4 176	123	27	43	6 690	3 295	21	215	3 172
Cashiers	1 918	66	27	30	3 177	1 968	6	170	1 687
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 980	1 412	105	112	39 368	26 597	122	599	14 830
Computer equipment operators	378	33	–	–	532	564	–	21	177
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 147	437	29	27	14 934	7 034	64	127	5 572
Financial records processing occupations	3 156	115	–	5	6 103	2 480	7	123	1 635
Mail and message distributing occupations	266	49	–	–	513	1 166	–	–	268
Service occupations	8 164	1 170	78	87	10 536	18 555	42	326	6 842
Private household occupations	291	117	8	3	664	2 517	6	19	609
Protective service occupations	209	18	–	–	362	737	7	6	265
Police and firefighters	13	–	–	–	29	19	–	–	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 664	1 035	70	84	9 510	15 301	29	301	5 968
Food service occupations	3 676	215	38	15	3 162	1 436	–	80	935
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 060	293	5	11	1 501	2 248	6	24	976
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	167	–	–	–	91	38	–	–	51
Farm operators and managers	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	114	–	–	–	68	38	–	–	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	579	45	13	10	1 704	984	7	63	1 567
Mechanics and repairers	89	15	7	10	131	71	–	5	173
Construction trades	64	–	–	–	76	104	7	–	95
Precision production occupations	422	30	6	–	1 497	803	–	58	1 299
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 511	245	48	41	8 915	4 413	21	633	11 213
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 175	128	37	35	6 274	2 712	16	533	7 835
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	366	52	11	6	1 222	547	5	36	1 521
Transportation occupations	208	–	–	–	146	104	–	–	52
Motor vehicle operators	208	–	–	–	146	67	–	–	52
Material moving equipment operators	57	12	–	–	137	30	–	5	261
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	705	53	–	–	1 136	1 020	–	59	1 544
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	137	5	–	–	136	181	–	6	55

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Broome				Cattaraugus			Cayuga		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**92 732**	**1 206**	**640**	**562**	**33 504**	**108**	**487**	**31 114**	**311**	**82**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 781	369	299	125	6 097	21	83	5 668	35	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 424	142	38	33	2 419	–	40	2 264	15	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	260	12	–	–	134	–	–	138	–	–
Management related occupations	2 524	61	15	–	561	–	–	509	9	–
Professional specialty occupations	14 357	227	261	92	3 678	21	43	3 404	20	5
Engineers and natural scientists	4 160	73	116	11	505	6	8	431	6	–
Engineers	3 281	59	93	11	416	6	–	276	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	667	–	96	27	104	1	–	110	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 279	15	14	11	633	2	4	539	–	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 460	51	31	28	1 761	3	20	1 674	8	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 042	19	12	10	1 361	3	17	1 237	8	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 326	300	147	200	8 006	7	106	7 709	60	6
Health technologists and technicians	1 102	–	8	–	391	–	2	449	5	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 020	72	40	23	430	–	14	483	2	–
Sales occupations	8 694	60	32	78	2 569	1	21	2 321	13	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 369	13	–	15	490	–	–	372	8	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 141	5	19	25	592	–	6	646	–	–
Other sales occupations	5 184	42	13	38	1 487	1	15	1 303	5	–
Cashiers	1 601	17	13	6	524	1	6	484	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 510	168	67	99	4 616	6	69	4 456	40	6
Computer equipment operators	465	–	20	7	81	–	–	72	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 667	29	17	31	1 334	–	24	1 316	2	–
Financial records processing occupations	1 853	3	–	11	648	–	8	741	6	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	681	–	–	5	203	–	–	174	–	–
Service occupations	12 348	178	63	88	5 335	20	118	4 407	55	14
Private household occupations	334	12	–	6	118	–	7	154	–	–
Protective service occupations	1 263	7	–	6	474	–	6	852	2	4
Police and firefighters	455	–	–	–	141	–	–	235	–	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 751	159	63	76	4 743	20	105	3 401	53	10
Food service occupations	4 569	29	36	43	2 021	–	40	1 435	–	10
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 781	69	–	2	1 304	8	19	904	15	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	857	–	–	–	1 649	2	10	1 817	14	2
Farm operators and managers	359	–	–	–	916	2	–	1 054	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	469	–	–	–	623	–	8	720	14	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 995	110	27	46	4 059	4	92	4 125	27	4
Mechanics and repairers	3 084	17	6	9	1 206	–	15	1 462	–	–
Construction trades	2 658	39	5	12	1 078	2	53	1 201	20	–
Precision production occupations	4 253	54	16	25	1 699	2	24	1 452	7	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 425	249	104	103	8 358	54	78	7 388	120	49
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 539	106	32	42	3 034	21	29	2 600	49	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 587	69	57	10	1 819	26	16	2 013	18	13
Transportation occupations	2 538	–	9	8	1 517	5	6	1 150	15	–
Motor vehicle operators	2 409	–	9	8	1 381	5	6	1 115	15	–
Material moving equipment operators	701	–	–	7	521	–	2	510	23	1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 060	74	6	36	1 467	2	25	1 115	15	12
Construction laborers	397	30	–	5	176	–	–	157	6	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 034	5	–	11	440	–	–	343	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**40 714**	**469**	**231**	**224**	**14 046**	**74**	**228**	**13 362**	**123**	**22**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 570	98	55	22	2 636	15	33	2 452	12	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 518	32	15	7	730	–	12	703	–	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	93	–	–	–	51	–	–	49	–	–
Management related occupations	852	16	–	–	193	–	–	188	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	6 052	66	40	15	1 906	15	21	1 749	12	3
Engineers and natural scientists	269	–	7	–	27	–	–	48	–	–
Engineers	142	–	7	–	4	–	–	13	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	52	–	25	–	13	1	–	11	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 984	15	8	11	526	2	4	487	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 752	33	–	4	1 104	3	17	993	6	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 082	19	–	4	946	3	17	784	6	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 373	164	70	145	5 314	6	66	5 251	41	6
Health technologists and technicians	913	–	8	–	349	–	2	399	5	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	510	33	11	12	106	–	–	127	2	–
Sales occupations	4 412	26	13	45	1 386	–	10	1 135	8	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	474	6	–	1	175	–	–	94	3	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	559	–	–	16	150	–	–	160	–	–
Other sales occupations	3 379	20	13	28	1 061	–	10	881	5	–
Cashiers	1 395	17	13	6	464	–	6	414	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 538	105	38	88	3 473	6	54	3 590	26	6
Computer equipment operators	285	–	–	7	52	–	–	49	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 594	29	17	31	1 324	–	24	1 312	2	–
Financial records processing occupations	1 694	3	–	11	590	–	8	676	6	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	159	–	–	–	35	–	–	79	–	–
Service occupations	7 114	105	42	36	3 239	20	82	2 522	35	4
Private household occupations	314	12	–	–	116	–	7	154	–	–
Protective service occupations	233	–	–	–	63	–	6	84	–	–
Police and firefighters	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 567	93	42	36	3 060	20	69	2 284	35	4
Food service occupations	3 033	10	22	9	1 436	–	33	1 075	–	4
Cleaning and building service occupations	802	32	–	2	487	8	16	277	5	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	164	–	–	–	267	–	2	274	2	–
Farm operators and managers	63	–	–	–	99	–	–	103	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	101	–	–	–	163	–	2	169	2	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	979	13	–	2	327	–	28	338	7	4
Mechanics and repairers	207	–	–	–	49	–	6	42	–	–
Construction trades	75	–	–	–	22	–	–	13	–	–
Precision production occupations	697	13	–	2	256	–	22	283	7	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 514	89	64	19	2 263	33	17	2 525	26	3
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 005	37	22	5	904	14	11	992	20	1
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 581	45	36	5	865	19	6	1 144	–	2
Transportation occupations	330	–	–	6	115	–	–	149	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	318	–	–	6	115	–	–	149	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	23	–	–	–	19	–	–	23	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	575	7	6	3	360	–	–	217	6	–
Construction laborers	12	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	123	–	–	–	85	–	–	54	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Chautauqua			Chemung			Clinton		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**59 376**	**595**	**641**	**37 468**	**955**	**221**	**26 824**	**158**	**183**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 434	30	48	8 478	134	45	5 881	11	52
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 712	4	11	3 332	52	5	2 208	6	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	189	–	6	111	7	–	124	–	–
Management related occupations	959	–	–	744	7	–	422	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	6 722	26	37	5 146	82	40	3 673	5	45
Engineers and natural scientists	728	3	–	847	–	–	410	–	14
Engineers	547	3	–	722	–	–	237	–	11
Health diagnosing occupations	209	–	5	161	–	14	84	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 268	6	8	1 072	28	–	532	2	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 362	11	24	2 088	25	26	1 993	3	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 542	–	–	1 591	20	12	1 200	3	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 961	125	104	11 304	161	51	7 367	49	49
Health technologists and technicians	648	7	–	459	6	8	325	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	718	–	14	676	17	6	327	6	2
Sales occupations	5 382	17	18	4 117	20	16	2 534	12	17
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 127	–	–	762	–	7	550	7	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 238	–	–	1 046	13	7	459	–	–
Other sales occupations	3 017	17	18	2 309	7	2	1 525	5	17
Cashiers	1 097	6	6	624	3	–	556	5	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 213	101	72	6 052	118	21	4 181	31	30
Computer equipment operators	120	–	–	147	4	–	77	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 514	23	16	1 651	6	–	1 342	14	3
Financial records processing occupations	1 385	5	–	981	–	–	601	–	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	425	–	2	323	15	7	203	6	–
Service occupations	8 095	159	102	5 404	177	26	5 032	55	41
Private household occupations	238	5	–	241	7	–	188	–	–
Protective service occupations	837	6	6	1 010	18	7	1 236	7	7
Police and firefighters	391	6	6	291	12	–	199	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 020	148	96	4 153	152	19	3 608	48	34
Food service occupations	3 160	34	12	1 492	46	–	1 600	11	24
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 897	73	46	1 208	31	3	1 014	27	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 637	10	37	630	9	–	1 248	–	–
Farm operators and managers	1 376	–	9	261	–	–	626	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	1 204	6	28	354	–	–	543	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 494	69	86	4 530	114	24	3 037	6	27
Mechanics and repairers	2 248	21	33	1 234	20	–	1 098	–	9
Construction trades	1 930	7	14	1 071	52	6	1 048	–	9
Precision production occupations	3 221	41	39	2 210	42	18	863	6	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 755	202	264	7 122	360	75	4 259	37	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 659	59	143	2 593	127	44	1 254	20	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 396	36	28	1 157	111	5	494	–	–
Transportation occupations	1 971	11	4	1 344	32	10	1 057	7	2
Motor vehicle operators	1 901	11	4	1 226	32	5	1 036	7	2
Material moving equipment operators	836	7	14	460	29	9	318	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 893	89	75	1 568	61	7	1 136	10	7
Construction laborers	213	–	–	158	–	–	177	–	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	759	23	9	494	9	–	335	–	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**24 444**	**259**	**197**	**15 986**	**425**	**92**	**11 422**	**98**	**91**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 931	21	16	3 628	93	24	2 698	3	21
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 305	4	–	875	30	5	820	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	76	–	–	40	7	–	29	–	–
Management related occupations	322	–	–	241	3	–	180	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	3 626	17	16	2 753	63	19	1 878	3	21
Engineers and natural scientists	82	–	–	20	–	–	52	–	3
Engineers	45	–	–	10	–	–	2	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 147	6	8	977	21	–	468	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 958	11	8	1 332	25	19	1 118	3	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 550	–	–	1 074	20	12	789	3	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 605	99	76	7 260	100	37	4 844	49	40
Health technologists and technicians	604	7	–	403	6	8	292	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	161	–	–	133	5	6	79	6	–
Sales occupations	2 756	17	13	1 977	12	9	1 309	12	17
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	350	–	–	240	–	–	170	7	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	213	–	–	211	5	7	92	–	–
Other sales occupations	2 193	17	13	1 526	7	2	1 047	5	17
Cashiers	985	6	6	509	3	–	478	5	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 084	75	63	4 747	77	14	3 164	31	23
Computer equipment operators	88	–	–	84	–	–	44	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 495	23	16	1 633	6	–	1 311	14	3
Financial records processing occupations	1 284	5	–	894	–	–	562	–	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	132	–	–	102	–	–	46	6	–
Service occupations	4 923	90	40	3 002	94	19	2 477	19	26
Private household occupations	229	5	–	233	7	–	188	–	–
Protective service occupations	77	–	–	115	–	–	34	–	–
Police and firefighters	11	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 617	85	40	2 654	87	19	2 255	19	26
Food service occupations	2 226	15	–	1 009	18	–	1 091	5	24
Cleaning and building service occupations	697	29	16	387	16	3	273	4	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	552	2	–	124	–	–	153	–	–
Farm operators and managers	185	–	–	33	–	–	44	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	366	2	–	91	–	–	109	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	357	14	–	293	4	–	165	6	–
Mechanics and repairers	39	–	–	55	–	–	23	–	–
Construction trades	35	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Precision production occupations	283	14	–	238	4	–	134	6	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 076	33	65	1 679	134	12	1 085	21	4
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 351	9	51	616	33	12	395	16	4
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	619	11	8	508	56	–	331	–	–
Transportation occupations	219	–	–	156	–	–	118	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	219	–	–	156	–	–	118	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	55	–	–	12	–	–	7	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	832	13	6	387	45	–	234	5	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	169	9	–	69	5	–	64	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Columbia			Dutchess				Erie	
	Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 957**	**657**	**200**	**98 049**	**5 817**	**1 263**	**1 936**	**385 883**	**30 631**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 329	85	51	28 167	877	760	333	89 464	4 140
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 225	18	15	10 485	253	170	127	37 876	1 378
Officials and administrators, public administration	240	2	2	364	21	–	–	1 043	119
Management related occupations	425	6	1	2 321	76	28	34	9 903	403
Professional specialty occupations	3 104	67	36	17 682	624	590	206	51 588	2 762
Engineers and natural scientists	322	14	5	5 405	108	308	65	7 438	205
Engineers	222	5	5	3 719	63	232	57	5 149	144
Health diagnosing occupations	81	2	–	705	26	168	13	2 957	89
Health assessment and treating occupations	589	4	18	2 561	150	46	10	8 985	509
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 221	17	–	5 875	196	41	85	21 353	1 190
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	917	8	–	3 896	101	16	54	15 054	746
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 153	96	41	29 856	1 386	290	417	124 391	7 199
Health technologists and technicians	196	–	–	787	62	14	33	4 826	603
Technologists and technicians, except health	346	2	6	4 546	204	152	50	6 910	364
Sales occupations	2 038	11	19	8 993	185	29	87	43 312	1 308
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	475	–	2	1 585	24	–	11	6 072	215
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	474	–	7	2 458	14	21	11	12 510	254
Other sales occupations	1 089	11	10	4 950	147	8	65	24 730	839
Cashiers	460	7	–	1 591	80	8	29	8 014	351
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 573	83	16	15 530	935	95	247	69 343	4 924
Computer equipment operators	60	–	–	464	86	17	11	1 233	88
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 151	17	3	4 729	191	34	71	19 443	1 175
Financial records processing occupations	576	2	2	2 154	22	11	34	9 053	335
Mail and message distributing occupations	195	9	–	814	59	–	15	3 633	268
Service occupations	3 246	145	38	14 299	1 869	106	361	50 484	7 075
Private household occupations	127	15	2	451	70	–	3	1 136	254
Protective service occupations	359	2	–	2 281	216	–	45	6 326	644
Police and firefighters	100	–	–	675	28	–	–	2 822	128
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 760	128	36	11 567	1 583	106	313	43 022	6 177
Food service occupations	1 002	24	2	4 594	322	66	94	19 966	1 279
Cleaning and building service occupations	588	30	12	2 274	348	14	89	10 781	1 763
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 377	65	11	1 764	66	–	34	2 857	118
Farm operators and managers	483	–	–	534	5	–	4	845	6
Farm workers and related occupations	860	65	11	1 154	54	–	30	1 935	105
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 099	31	15	11 657	399	39	215	47 878	2 447
Mechanics and repairers	1 078	i	–	3 869	158	29	98	16 464	774
Construction trades	1 202	13	8	4 076	90	–	60	11 532	439
Precision production occupations	806	17	7	3 676	151	10	57	19 817	1 219
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 753	235	44	12 306	1 220	68	576	70 809	9 652
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 714	100	13	3 971	496	30	295	24 053	4 010
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	640	26	12	2 355	276	16	81	13 357	2 080
Transportation occupations	1 091	32	2	2 638	192	–	65	12 825	931
Motor vehicle operators	1 037	32	2	2 554	188	–	65	11 267	900
Material moving equipment operators	222	8	–	737	41	6	2	4 357	604
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 086	69	17	2 605	215	16	133	16 217	2 027
Construction laborers	159	7	9	432	96	–	8	1 491	135
Freight, stock, and material handlers	342	9	–	881	66	–	28	6 488	589
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 094**	**278**	**72**	**40 146**	**2 811**	**437**	**769**	**162 891**	**15 330**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 193	15	20	9 823	424	199	79	35 689	2 315
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	577	1	7	2 746	97	44	27	10 377	588
Officials and administrators, public administration	72	–	–	136	–	–	–	263	67
Management related occupations	152	–	1	720	24	16	13	3 413	190
Professional specialty occupations	1 616	14	13	7 077	327	155	52	25 312	1 727
Engineers and natural scientists	18	–	–	368	5	14	–	553	33
Engineers	4	–	–	139	5	5	–	155	14
Health diagnosing occupations	2	–	–	64	9	45	–	263	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	533	4	11	2 138	97	46	10	7 686	454
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	712	5	–	3 425	149	37	40	13 211	880
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	585	–	–	2 409	84	16	20	10 162	614
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 071	69	20	18 064	902	144	282	80 682	5 282
Health technologists and technicians	164	–	–	661	62	11	33	4 079	514
Technologists and technicians, except health	98	2	6	828	62	40	9	1 448	138
Sales occupations	1 026	2	–	4 667	136	14	53	22 788	777
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	146	–	–	469	16	–	–	1 889	52
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	151	–	–	772	2	6	–	3 020	131
Other sales occupations	729	2	–	3 426	118	8	53	17 879	594
Cashiers	387	–	–	1 313	75	8	29	7 236	299
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 783	65	14	11 908	642	79	187	52 367	3 853
Computer equipment operators	45	–	–	222	36	17	–	793	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 144	17	3	4 689	187	34	71	19 209	1 146
Financial records processing occupations	519	2	2	1 892	11	11	21	8 063	288
Mail and message distributing occupations	51	9	–	304	29	–	15	712	140
Service occupations	1 897	114	22	7 947	1 055	38	179	29 143	4 479
Private household occupations	122	13	2	422	65	–	3	1 091	231
Protective service occupations	21	–	–	200	59	–	–	793	98
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	16	7	–	–	66	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 754	101	20	7 325	931	38	176	27 259	4 150
Food service occupations	628	24	–	2 902	117	26	64	13 561	768
Cleaning and building service occupations	145	15	2	804	113	5	9	3 914	721
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	230	3	–	266	2	–	9	515	–
Farm operators and managers	44	–	–	83	–	–	–	65	–
Farm workers and related occupations	186	3	–	163	2	–	9	444	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	203	–	–	668	52	–	8	2 838	302
Mechanics and repairers	17	–	–	93	4	–	–	295	19
Construction trades	13	–	–	44	–	–	–	150	–
Precision production occupations	173	–	–	531	48	–	8	2 393	283
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 500	77	10	3 378	376	56	212	14 024	2 952
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	838	59	2	1 497	187	24	144	5 905	1 414
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	209	8	–	1 074	147	16	17	3 473	936
Transportation occupations	123	–	–	356	6	–	–	1 361	77
Motor vehicle operators	123	–	–	356	6	–	–	1 361	77
Material moving equipment operators	25	–	–	38	11	–	–	187	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	305	10	8	413	25	16	51	3 098	491
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	52	–	–	92	5	–	–	983	125

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Erie—Con.			Franklin		Fulton		Genesee		
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race		
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 456**	**2 032**	**4 142**	**15 329**	**545**	**22 070**	**111**	**25 224**	**389**	**194**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	177	1 200	816	3 214	72	3 779	20	4 635	26	4
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	76	141	270	1 132	36	1 601	–	1 895	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	–	6	76	–	122	–	100	–	–
Management related occupations	14	48	58	238	22	241	–	353	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	101	1 059	546	2 082	36	2 178	20	2 740	26	4
Engineers and natural scientists	6	255	70	137	–	240	–	396	–	–
Engineers	–	181	50	58	–	128	–	314	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	477	80	94	–	62	–	90	5	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	24	54	42	368	–	432	–	552	11	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	54	194	183	1 098	25	992	9	1 197	8	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34	37	96	829	5	815	–	1 024	8	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	330	445	802	3 680	147	5 477	31	6 657	99	28
Health technologists and technicians	18	56	23	212	2	245	–	241	7	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	49	117	67	126	7	208	–	381	2	–
Sales occupations	56	84	250	1 191	5	1 813	–	2 226	17	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	15	32	296	–	425	–	366	5	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	16	80	233	–	443	–	517	–	–
Other sales occupations	39	53	138	662	5	945	–	1 343	12	11
Cashiers	26	12	92	262	3	385	–	556	–	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	207	188	462	2 151	133	3 211	31	3 809	73	17
Computer equipment operators	–	24	7	34	–	40	–	63	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	40	66	92	657	28	897	–	1 237	24	–
Financial records processing occupations	12	20	34	400	4	472	8	576	–	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	30	–	21	147	10	138	–	152	9	–
Service occupations	297	191	727	2 793	92	2 740	24	3 285	97	38
Private household occupations	9	–	11	125	8	127	7	86	–	–
Protective service occupations	14	3	92	288	8	306	–	451	22	16
Police and firefighters	–	–	38	105	8	211	–	142	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	274	188	624	2 380	76	2 307	17	2 748	75	22
Food service occupations	102	93	263	965	6	950	6	1 084	3	4
Cleaning and building service occupations	75	50	164	679	36	593	5	711	12	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	–	68	1 173	7	474	–	1 344	24	8
Farm operators and managers	5	–	8	522	–	213	–	634	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	11	–	60	542	7	197	–	693	24	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	251	65	482	1 648	78	2 878	15	3 548	52	26
Mechanics and repairers	65	28	148	613	23	778	4	1 210	13	12
Construction trades	122	4	85	665	44	717	–	861	16	14
Precision production occupations	64	33	249	370	11	1 380	11	1 431	23	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	385	131	1 247	2 821	149	6 722	21	5 755	91	90
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	156	43	515	1 056	62	3 204	5	2 150	30	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	87	48	225	200	17	1 165	7	1 299	14	8
Transportation occupations	59	9	119	641	2	629	–	959	3	25
Motor vehicle operators	50	9	110	616	–	614	–	931	3	18
Material moving equipment operators	33	–	67	264	2	364	–	339	15	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50	31	321	660	66	1 360	9	1 008	29	17
Construction laborers	9	–	15	113	16	80	–	120	2	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	16	71	223	5	305	–	300	17	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**686**	**803**	**1 578**	**6 632**	**249**	**9 363**	**62**	**10 538**	**184**	**92**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	82	301	383	1 490	49	1 638	–	1 891	13	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23	35	113	373	27	410	–	496	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	6	17	–	63	–	18	–	–
Management related occupations	10	12	28	85	22	66	–	106	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	59	266	270	1 117	22	1 228	–	1 395	13	2
Engineers and natural scientists	–	18	7	6	–	19	–	7	–	–
Engineers	–	9	–	2	–	6	–	5	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	107	22	–	–	6	–	2	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	24	44	39	317	–	370	–	482	5	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	35	59	106	645	22	681	–	747	8	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	25	76	489	3	555	–	664	8	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	233	302	491	2 542	110	3 525	31	4 574	74	28
Health technologists and technicians	18	26	23	195	2	204	–	218	7	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	31	18	47	–	41	–	52	–	–
Sales occupations	39	78	164	568	5	771	–	1 226	17	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	15	18	83	–	96	–	136	5	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	16	24	40	–	94	–	138	–	–
Other sales occupations	39	47	122	445	5	581	–	952	12	11
Cashiers	26	12	86	234	3	321	–	471	–	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	158	167	286	1 732	103	2 509	31	3 078	50	17
Computer equipment operators	–	18	–	15	–	26	–	41	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	40	66	92	639	28	894	–	1 237	24	–
Financial records processing occupations	12	20	21	364	4	442	8	517	–	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	–	7	36	8	33	–	58	–	–
Service occupations	223	98	355	1 651	39	1 607	19	1 957	61	19
Private household occupations	9	–	11	109	8	127	7	86	–	–
Protective service occupations	7	–	–	27	–	15	–	39	7	9
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	207	98	344	1 515	31	1 465	12	1 832	54	10
Food service occupations	69	34	154	675	3	661	6	831	3	4
Cleaning and building service occupations	47	37	41	257	6	130	–	175	7	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	13	136	–	74	–	197	2	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	63	–	24	–	59	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	13	73	–	50	–	131	2	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	13	56	103	–	218	–	252	10	7
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	2	–	19	–	44	2	7
Construction trades	4	–	–	18	–	4	–	11	–	–
Precision production occupations	23	13	56	83	–	195	–	193	8	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	121	89	280	710	51	2 301	12	1 667	24	36
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	75	43	150	452	32	1 370	5	722	13	28
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	20	49	91	9	523	7	573	3	8
Transportation occupations	–	9	6	60	–	67	–	136	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	9	6	60	–	67	–	136	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	7	–	–	8	–	40	–	5	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	17	75	99	10	301	–	231	8	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	3	–	4	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	7	17	28	5	53	–	49	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Greene			Kings					Livingston	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 018**	**310**	**103**	**493 568**	**254 766**	**1 451**	**21 618**	**110 992**	**23 817**	**219**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 780	14	18	119 771	35 323	257	5 080	10 712	4 929	60
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 220	–	7	57 771	13 518	148	1 821	5 364	1 753	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	96	–	–	1 368	726	–	13	121	111	–
Management related occupations	205	–	–	18 446	5 102	53	656	1 564	376	2
Professional specialty occupations	1 560	14	11	62 000	21 805	109	3 259	5 348	3 176	50
Engineers and natural scientists	137	5	–	6 734	1 419	9	515	463	388	–
Engineers	80	5	–	3 253	628	9	319	261	309	–
Health diagnosing occupations	68	–	–	3 652	501	10	1 069	164	79	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	201	–	2	6 167	7 952	15	989	892	643	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	771	4	5	23 914	6 110	47	307	1 897	1 543	50
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	609	–	5	17 738	4 423	23	156	1 342	961	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 940	90	19	198 276	93 431	580	6 304	31 896	6 011	27
Health technologists and technicians	131	–	2	2 329	3 309	15	378	591	194	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	277	5	2	8 284	2 847	8	405	827	377	–
Sales occupations	1 110	17	2	51 571	13 753	91	1 736	6 720	1 916	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	260	4	–	7 445	1 257	8	410	1 340	423	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	279	–	2	18 355	2 910	31	297	1 480	422	–
Other sales occupations	571	13	–	25 771	9 586	52	1 029	3 900	1 071	–
Cashiers	253	8	–	7 679	4 733	12	388	1 820	442	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 422	68	13	136 092	73 522	466	3 785	23 758	3 524	25
Computer equipment operators	51	–	–	2 659	2 367	5	116	639	43	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	742	30	–	36 817	14 080	89	632	5 263	990	–
Financial records processing occupations	362	–	2	18 878	6 276	51	616	1 998	387	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	162	–	–	9 874	6 127	25	267	2 117	215	–
Service occupations	2 516	54	28	49 225	61 713	218	3 861	18 692	3 773	9
Private household occupations	73	–	2	1 123	6 841	4	98	726	155	–
Protective service occupations	377	2	7	10 582	8 308	3	63	2 017	300	–
Police and firefighters	102	2	–	4 375	1 178	–	8	320	118	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 066	52	19	37 520	46 564	211	3 700	15 949	3 318	9
Food service occupations	909	22	6	13 844	6 310	68	2 975	4 287	1 524	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	490	–	10	12 364	13 930	40	296	6 807	679	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	503	5	2	1 359	449	–	27	313	1 177	–
Farm operators and managers	254	–	–	116	–	–	13	29	518	–
Farm workers and related occupations	228	5	2	1 145	425	–	14	273	645	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 325	18	10	51 561	19 173	131	1 288	12 159	3 044	51
Mechanics and repairers	685	7	–	14 408	6 226	31	405	3 722	974	21
Construction trades	868	2	8	14 683	5 465	31	250	2 516	909	18
Precision production occupations	767	9	2	22 463	7 477	69	633	5 906	1 110	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 954	129	26	73 376	44 677	265	5 058	37 220	4 883	72
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	692	85	8	31 873	17 316	85	3 921	20 388	1 808	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	558	28	12	5 429	5 462	44	283	3 602	1 076	31
Transportation occupations	949	–	6	16 201	9 981	44	337	4 190	753	17
Motor vehicle operators	813	–	6	15 151	8 978	44	298	3 965	709	17
Material moving equipment operators	193	4	–	2 153	912	7	12	1 063	297	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	562	12	–	17 720	11 006	85	505	7 977	949	17
Construction laborers	115	–	–	2 005	1 343	–	19	344	123	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	166	–	–	7 267	3 151	7	121	1 771	281	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 185**	**167**	**67**	**203 776**	**135 151**	**737**	**9 564**	**45 411**	**10 466**	**92**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 105	4	14	45 307	20 650	96	2 195	4 311	2 224	41
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	330	–	5	16 782	5 757	72	488	1 366	603	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	–	–	483	317	–	7	28	47	–
Management related occupations	79	–	–	5 894	2 308	29	215	533	142	–
Professional specialty occupations	775	4	9	28 525	14 893	24	1 707	2 945	1 621	39
Engineers and natural scientists	8	–	–	1 031	333	–	81	56	26	–
Engineers	2	–	–	107	32	–	27	10	13	–
Health diagnosing occupations	18	–	–	432	96	–	427	50	2	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	179	–	2	4 887	6 981	5	893	765	514	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	452	4	5	14 649	4 471	14	176	1 271	882	39
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	385	–	5	11 492	3 453	7	105	991	590	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 576	53	19	115 768	61 511	448	3 293	17 891	4 077	13
Health technologists and technicians	114	–	2	1 579	2 519	15	256	389	189	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	35	–	2	2 268	950	8	103	304	68	–
Sales occupations	552	13	2	18 950	7 266	58	717	2 903	1 005	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	70	–	–	1 324	334	8	103	210	148	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	100	–	2	4 280	1 002	16	80	599	102	–
Other sales occupations	382	13	–	13 346	5 930	34	534	2 094	755	–
Cashiers	207	8	–	5 162	3 469	7	304	1 238	414	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 875	40	13	92 971	50 776	367	2 217	14 295	2 815	11
Computer equipment operators	20	–	–	1 314	1 291	5	57	293	31	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	739	30	–	35 827	13 548	89	601	5 099	988	–
Financial records processing occupations	319	–	2	15 263	4 664	51	413	1 313	381	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	65	–	–	892	1 547	10	60	288	83	–
Service occupations	1 407	45	18	17 280	38 166	113	558	6 269	2 435	5
Private household occupations	68	–	2	1 015	6 582	4	59	684	155	–
Protective service occupations	9	–	–	881	998	–	–	178	26	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	106	121	–	–	34	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 330	45	16	15 384	30 586	109	499	5 407	2 254	5
Food service occupations	620	15	6	5 313	3 088	12	178	792	1 124	5
Cleaning and building service occupations	160	–	10	2 861	5 538	14	31	1 247	250	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	126	–	–	132	111	–	–	31	122	–
Farm operators and managers	55	–	–	42	–	–	–	9	20	–
Farm workers and related occupations	71	–	–	81	106	–	–	22	102	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	145	10	–	4 026	1 842	20	160	1 733	227	4
Mechanics and repairers	3	7	–	382	263	11	2	116	52	–
Construction trades	10	–	–	189	121	–	–	57	9	–
Precision production occupations	132	3	–	3 455	1 458	9	158	1 560	166	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	826	55	16	21 263	12 871	60	3 358	15 176	1 381	29
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	347	41	8	16 113	8 063	29	3 060	11 190	624	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	311	7	8	1 766	1 874	16	95	1 527	422	20
Transportation occupations	108	–	–	258	361	–	22	46	112	–
Motor vehicle operators	108	–	–	240	323	–	22	40	112	–
Material moving equipment operators	2	–	–	340	211	–	12	418	2	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	58	7	–	2 786	2 362	15	169	1 995	221	9
Construction laborers	–	–	–	13	15	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	–	–	344	374	–	4	146	68	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Madison		Monroe					Montgomery	Nassau	
	Race		Race						Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 587**	**133**	**292 344**	**25 901**	**793**	**2 329**	**5 304**	**654**	**576 810**	**38 401**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 410	48	78 672	3 553	173	1 025	700	20	177 908	6 947
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 065	10	30 760	1 056	90	165	204	14	88 851	2 707
Officials and administrators, public administration	77	2	556	45	–	–	–	–	1 464	122
Management related occupations	428	6	8 360	401	17	30	69	14	24 514	926
Professional specialty occupations	3 345	38	47 912	2 497	83	860	496	6	89 057	4 240
Engineers and natural scientists	447	7	12 709	463	5	306	80	–	12 717	332
Engineers	324	7	8 576	283	–	215	56	–	8 232	130
Health diagnosing occupations	137	–	2 265	72	5	224	69	–	7 219	163
Health assessment and treating occupations	379	7	6 084	333	14	61	26	–	10 182	1 161
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 755	22	16 715	1 016	36	154	188	6	33 064	1 552
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 083	–	10 703	734	32	43	122	6	25 368	1 159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 874	27	97 220	5 863	143	544	1 192	136	217 942	11 664
Health technologists and technicians	315	–	3 267	300	13	46	78	1	3 623	870
Technologists and technicians, except health	534	–	9 903	373	8	127	72	8	9 375	442
Sales occupations	2 224	7	28 580	1 002	25	89	247	43	78 507	1 947
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	476	–	4 049	131	6	23	15	8	10 763	202
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	531	–	8 772	189	8	12	53	7	32 754	639
Other sales occupations	1 217	7	15 759	682	11	54	179	28	34 990	1 106
Cashiers	438	–	5 332	375	–	43	127	17	10 995	460
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 801	20	55 470	4 188	97	282	795	84	126 437	8 405
Computer equipment operators	53	8	1 489	133	7	14	28	–	2 647	325
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 204	5	16 338	931	5	44	148	11	36 314	1 481
Financial records processing occupations	617	–	6 433	246	21	29	52	18	17 821	535
Mail and message distributing occupations	200	–	2 272	313	5	14	36	–	5 577	674
Service occupations	3 556	26	32 305	6 226	156	230	1 198	93	58 971	9 618
Private household occupations	135	6	770	315	19	11	13	5	2 149	1 664
Protective service occupations	307	9	4 219	488	15	13	108	15	15 309	1 041
Police and firefighters	122	2	1 456	95	2	5	22	9	8 338	316
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 114	11	27 316	5 423	122	206	1 077	73	41 513	6 913
Food service occupations	1 535	2	13 306	1 050	33	115	294	24	18 180	932
Cleaning and building service occupations	747	6	6 056	1 895	30	34	457	49	9 248	2 060
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 648	2	2 113	137	–	5	35	6	4 415	379
Farm operators and managers	866	–	490	15	–	–	–	6	255	23
Farm workers and related occupations	751	2	1 590	117	–	5	35	–	4 031	356
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 166	19	35 584	2 371	95	177	502	80	61 988	3 183
Mechanics and repairers	1 079	–	10 065	689	17	34	116	33	20 344	1 171
Construction trades	994	12	8 225	583	36	6	73	–	18 915	829
Precision production occupations	1 085	7	17 235	1 099	42	137	313	47	22 702	1 183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 933	11	46 450	7 751	226	348	1 677	319	55 586	6 610
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 648	2	17 771	2 671	82	137	773	227	15 050	1 801
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	985	7	12 889	2 900	40	144	464	13	7 391	1 182
Transportation occupations	1 025	2	6 100	675	33	14	96	21	14 590	2 147
Motor vehicle operators	983	2	5 910	670	33	14	96	21	13 309	1 951
Material moving equipment operators	347	–	1 658	263	–	–	45	8	1 893	193
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	928	–	8 032	1 242	71	53	299	50	16 662	1 287
Construction laborers	103	–	587	236	6	–	13	12	2 348	135
Freight, stock, and material handlers	305	–	3 126	371	22	8	48	9	6 574	447
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 771**	**54**	**125 621**	**13 274**	**347**	**868**	**2 082**	**233**	**232 664**	**20 197**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 003	21	29 767	1 909	97	264	248	8	58 595	3 862
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	540	2	8 616	417	36	23	51	2	19 501	1 081
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	2	178	8	–	–	–	–	287	28
Management related occupations	147	–	2 861	191	12	11	24	2	6 530	407
Professional specialty occupations	1 463	19	21 151	1 492	61	241	197	6	39 094	2 781
Engineers and natural scientists	42	–	1 193	94	–	19	7	–	1 245	46
Engineers	14	–	385	27	–	11	7	–	176	–
Health diagnosing occupations	5	–	248	7	5	46	–	–	458	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	312	–	5 527	303	14	40	26	–	8 313	1 041
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	900	19	10 465	762	30	93	106	6	21 311	1 191
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	612	–	7 435	588	26	35	79	6	17 012	947
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 616	12	61 778	4 008	77	327	678	50	132 358	7 918
Health technologists and technicians	282	–	2 733	216	8	39	52	1	2 828	672
Technologists and technicians, except health	117	–	2 311	122	–	19	33	–	2 062	136
Sales occupations	1 053	7	14 136	620	4	57	114	13	32 110	1 090
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	132	–	1 104	51	–	5	–	8	2 094	58
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	89	–	2 051	78	–	7	11	–	7 524	230
Other sales occupations	832	7	10 981	491	4	45	103	5	22 492	802
Cashiers	402	–	4 700	309	–	43	93	5	8 763	390
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 164	5	42 598	3 050	65	212	479	36	95 358	6 020
Computer equipment operators	9	–	914	68	7	8	6	–	1 515	130
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 172	5	16 119	931	5	44	148	11	35 705	1 455
Financial records processing occupations	573	–	5 805	211	9	24	32	7	15 865	457
Mail and message distributing occupations	82	–	652	112	–	14	–	–	1 099	194
Service occupations	2 300	14	17 467	3 844	95	102	527	39	25 305	6 212
Private household occupations	135	6	719	304	19	11	13	–	2 025	1 629
Protective service occupations	32	6	672	66	6	–	27	–	1 199	110
Police and firefighters	–	–	64	23	–	–	–	–	70	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 133	2	16 076	3 474	70	91	487	39	22 081	4 473
Food service occupations	1 162	2	8 189	522	–	35	122	9	9 797	480
Cleaning and building service occupations	252	–	1 339	809	11	21	128	30	1 293	635
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	231	–	351	9	–	5	8	–	399	15
Farm operators and managers	90	–	31	9	–	–	–	–	16	–
Farm workers and related occupations	141	–	306	–	–	5	8	–	383	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	216	–	2 767	365	12	29	87	–	3 319	348
Mechanics and repairers	30	–	447	81	–	–	–	–	421	58
Construction trades	9	–	118	–	–	–	–	–	170	28
Precision production occupations	177	–	2 194	284	12	29	87	–	2 728	262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 405	7	13 491	3 139	66	141	534	136	12 688	1 842
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	579	–	4 745	957	15	48	289	126	5 434	805
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	412	7	6 153	1 794	20	93	178	–	3 355	580
Transportation occupations	143	–	997	112	–	–	–	–	1 200	153
Motor vehicle operators	143	–	997	112	–	–	–	–	1 168	138
Material moving equipment operators	18	–	96	45	–	–	6	–	117	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	253	–	1 500	231	31	–	61	10	2 582	298
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	39	–	362	42	6	–	–	–	486	46

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Nassau—Con.			New York					Niagara	
	Race—Con.			Race					Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**478**	**6 333**	**19 742**	**489 420**	**110 756**	**1 235**	**40 959**	**118 680**	**89 861**	**3 560**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	91	3 147	3 735	251 911	22 197	339	11 273	16 124	16 371	295
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	1 018	1 828	96 383	8 596	106	4 678	7 739	7 075	108
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	8	39	2 461	498	7	222	336	208	–
Management related occupations	32	291	447	26 355	2 453	23	1 365	1 685	1 603	50
Professional specialty occupations	49	2 129	1 907	155 528	13 601	233	6 595	8 385	9 296	187
Engineers and natural scientists	–	543	233	9 352	635	23	871	606	1 668	7
Engineers	–	372	140	2 662	229	–	383	193	1 269	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	809	223	11 052	482	–	828	464	253	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	366	235	9 700	2 570	10	1 608	908	1 822	41
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	217	640	30 395	3 756	43	1 050	2 191	3 895	54
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	90	417	13 215	2 183	15	365	1 191	3 120	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	135	1 810	5 250	148 207	38 951	379	8 902	30 218	24 743	743
Health technologists and technicians	–	157	143	2 891	1 247	–	359	682	1 040	58
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	140	280	11 071	1 352	13	945	1 017	1 887	41
Sales occupations	38	558	1 452	52 621	6 538	67	2 699	8 209	8 039	127
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	172	304	7 590	697	16	565	1 302	1 149	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	176	437	30 120	1 583	35	731	1 655	1 842	12
Other sales occupations	13	210	711	14 911	4 258	16	1 403	5 252	5 048	115
Cashiers	13	76	252	3 728	1 763	–	700	2 369	1 690	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90	955	3 375	81 624	29 814	299	4 899	20 310	13 777	517
Computer equipment operators	–	44	99	1 117	759	7	151	439	339	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	122	739	27 191	5 339	74	1 144	4 225	3 967	115
Financial records processing occupations	14	168	389	8 798	2 284	6	693	1 894	1 889	30
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	28	162	4 050	3 208	14	277	1 841	465	30
Service occupations	108	548	4 134	44 471	26 736	285	8 908	26 657	12 700	825
Private household occupations	20	77	845	3 320	3 444	14	483	1 457	349	32
Protective service occupations	11	27	384	3 476	3 322	7	142	1 618	1 614	45
Police and firefighters	11	4	165	839	421	–	–	167	587	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	77	444	2 905	37 675	19 970	264	8 283	23 582	10 737	748
Food service occupations	10	274	956	16 537	3 778	72	7 314	8 302	4 765	151
Cleaning and building service occupations	44	57	977	8 661	7 281	91	436	9 332	2 853	201
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	20	274	655	458	2	10	442	1 612	43
Farm operators and managers	–	–	7	69	17	–	–	–	747	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	20	267	557	417	2	10	420	859	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	86	306	2 207	17 262	6 320	69	1 432	10 714	13 137	312
Mechanics and repairers	25	144	729	3 426	1 793	16	289	2 516	4 838	90
Construction trades	18	21	491	4 584	1 707	18	244	2 122	3 454	75
Precision production occupations	43	141	987	9 218	2 814	35	899	6 076	4 833	147
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	502	4 142	26 914	16 094	161	10 434	34 525	21 298	1 342
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	227	1 973	12 905	5 735	125	8 909	20 567	7 798	561
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	171	841	2 505	1 588	13	513	3 130	5 171	296
Transportation occupations	13	34	447	5 387	4 165	17	434	3 502	2 691	47
Motor vehicle operators	13	29	415	5 078	3 862	17	413	3 437	2 527	42
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	91	598	329	–	50	791	1 262	94
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	70	790	5 519	4 277	6	528	6 535	4 376	344
Construction laborers	–	–	48	570	586	–	17	380	402	59
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	25	222	1 854	1 360	–	126	1 405	1 537	68
Employed females 16 years and over	**231**	**2 564**	**8 496**	**230 258**	**56 046**	**644**	**19 627**	**49 638**	**36 886**	**1 794**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	1 081	1 205	111 779	11 369	176	5 161	6 184	6 651	214
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10	287	399	38 341	3 778	37	1 574	2 258	1 875	56
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	6	913	192	–	83	108	37	–
Management related occupations	10	136	129	10 759	1 221	6	686	697	447	17
Professional specialty occupations	39	794	806	73 438	7 591	139	3 587	3 926	4 776	158
Engineers and natural scientists	–	34	49	2 442	217	11	185	145	69	7
Engineers	–	–	15	214	23	–	12	20	11	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	262	30	2 054	165	–	365	104	31	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	303	174	8 706	2 299	10	1 526	734	1 655	41
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	108	377	18 037	2 352	35	599	1 282	2 390	54
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	48	277	9 193	1 534	7	265	824	1 973	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	96	1 000	3 318	85 506	24 290	252	4 848	15 944	16 866	529
Health technologists and technicians	–	101	107	1 956	929	–	235	382	960	50
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	43	45	5 025	424	8	333	317	418	4
Sales occupations	18	217	751	21 927	3 270	28	1 187	3 493	4 829	85
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	38	78	2 429	211	–	123	271	460	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	43	168	11 560	562	23	290	576	519	8
Other sales occupations	13	136	505	7 938	2 497	5	774	2 646	3 850	77
Cashiers	13	70	191	2 231	1 260	–	444	1 445	1 544	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	78	639	2 415	56 598	19 667	216	3 093	11 752	10 659	390
Computer equipment operators	–	14	73	521	432	–	41	152	265	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4	109	695	25 224	4 969	74	1 031	4 050	3 929	115
Financial records processing occupations	14	137	338	6 458	1 623	–	506	1 214	1 725	20
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	11	40	589	799	6	11	263	82	11
Service occupations	61	247	2 074	19 556	14 635	116	1 372	8 368	7 790	591
Private household occupations	20	71	829	2 968	3 312	8	396	1 312	343	32
Protective service occupations	–	–	24	517	474	7	13	128	170	27
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	65	61	–	–	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	41	176	1 221	16 071	10 849	101	963	6 928	7 277	532
Food service occupations	–	80	220	6 357	1 638	22	518	1 411	3 577	91
Cleaning and building service occupations	18	21	290	2 347	2 546	11	91	1 950	1 006	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	23	190	27	–	–	94	288	20
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	67	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	23	149	27	–	–	86	221	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	5	267	3 631	1 105	29	398	2 492	583	17
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	19	180	94	7	7	88	94	7
Construction trades	–	–	5	290	82	–	24	82	9	–
Precision production occupations	5	5	243	3 154	923	22	367	2 322	480	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	231	1 609	9 596	4 620	71	7 848	16 556	4 708	423
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	128	782	7 208	2 840	52	7 274	12 839	1 691	194
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	84	557	1 008	688	13	353	1 383	1 772	153
Transportation occupations	8	–	29	111	167	–	14	48	356	–
Motor vehicle operators	8	–	29	101	152	–	14	48	356	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	39	190	87	–	39	425	65	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	19	202	1 079	838	6	168	1 861	824	76
Construction laborers	–	–	–	16	15	–	–	–	7	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	3	5	102	148	–	–	57	230	13

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Niagara—Con.			Oneida				Onondaga	
	Race—Con.			Race				Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**772**	**271**	**646**	**95 654**	**1 803**	**323**	**723**	**191 608**	**10 749**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104	98	129	21 776	280	140	112	50 282	1 248
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	32	27	61	8 372	80	8	19	21 057	572
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	8	385	–	–	–	612	16
Management related occupations	7	4	13	2 011	37	6	12	5 699	144
Professional specialty occupations	72	71	68	13 404	200	132	93	29 225	676
Engineers and natural scientists	–	7	26	2 531	26	37	12	5 279	64
Engineers	–	2	20	2 026	10	31	–	3 915	44
Health diagnosing occupations	5	34	6	431	–	66	20	1 553	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	15	7	2 589	51	23	1	4 465	78
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	35	15	24	5 297	78	6	52	11 397	322
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	20	–	24	3 855	51	–	41	7 322	188
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	127	105	144	28 888	433	67	212	67 664	2 630
Health technologists and technicians	5	–	5	1 311	24	5	6	2 341	220
Technologists and technicians, except health	17	13	–	1 821	21	11	6	4 241	113
Sales occupations	42	22	41	9 038	88	20	49	21 149	360
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	22	11	1 831	5	9	1	3 158	48
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	6	2 024	14	–	16	7 644	99
Other sales occupations	42	–	24	5 183	69	11	32	10 347	213
Cashiers	5	–	–	1 732	50	5	–	3 292	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	63	70	98	16 718	300	31	151	39 933	1 937
Computer equipment operators	–	7	–	371	6	–	12	838	64
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24	22	30	4 730	38	8	39	11 267	460
Financial records processing occupations	7	12	7	2 437	29	5	8	5 656	146
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	8	–	762	7	–	–	1 629	114
Service occupations	101	45	112	15 169	527	62	157	23 278	2 801
Private household occupations	–	–	–	479	6	14	–	605	105
Protective service occupations	8	–	–	1 696	15	–	18	3 217	99
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	662	–	–	–	1 122	34
Service occupations, except protective and household	93	45	112	12 994	506	48	139	19 456	2 597
Food service occupations	15	8	58	4 824	86	18	48	9 010	413
Cleaning and building service occupations	39	14	26	2 598	135	9	34	4 612	1 001
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	–	15	2 338	13	2	11	1 745	61
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	1 152	–	–	–	655	–
Farm workers and related occupations	19	–	15	1 080	13	–	11	1 054	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	136	19	33	11 224	139	11	73	20 982	821
Mechanics and repairers	32	–	19	3 775	34	2	9	7 091	175
Construction trades	74	–	8	2 984	49	–	29	5 759	173
Precision production occupations	30	19	6	4 445	56	9	35	8 100	468
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	285	4	213	16 259	411	41	158	27 657	3 188
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	82	–	88	6 579	211	29	51	8 660	1 249
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	41	–	27	2 867	77	–	51	5 893	866
Transportation occupations	81	–	10	2 524	32	6	22	5 452	334
Motor vehicle operators	74	–	10	2 441	32	6	22	5 038	325
Material moving equipment operators	12	–	7	975	6	–	15	1 558	272
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	69	4	81	3 314	85	6	19	6 094	467
Construction laborers	13	–	17	311	16	–	–	551	83
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	4	11	1 298	16	6	12	2 387	109
Employed females 16 years and over	**151**	**143**	**228**	**41 829**	**949**	**146**	**305**	**84 097**	**5 594**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	45	38	8 793	137	35	42	19 352	641
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	16	18	2 126	24	6	5	5 548	212
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	8	90	–	–	–	200	9
Management related occupations	–	–	2	607	24	6	5	1 899	85
Professional specialty occupations	18	29	20	6 667	113	29	37	13 804	429
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	88	–	6	–	414	–
Engineers	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	128	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	6	–	30	–	–	–	142	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	15	7	2 171	32	17	1	3 939	58
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	8	13	3 364	68	6	30	6 882	233
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	–	13	2 581	51	–	21	5 027	160
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57	60	99	18 817	311	45	130	43 647	1 833
Health technologists and technicians	5	–	5	1 173	24	–	6	2 116	178
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	318	–	6	–	1 015	15
Sales occupations	14	19	22	4 356	61	14	22	9 758	224
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	19	6	501	5	9	–	831	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	377	4	–	–	1 869	61
Other sales occupations	14	–	16	3 478	52	5	22	7 058	150
Cashiers	5	–	–	1 549	33	5	–	2 851	97
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	41	72	12 970	226	25	102	30 758	1 416
Computer equipment operators	–	7	–	206	6	–	12	455	35
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24	22	30	4 705	38	8	39	11 111	438
Financial records processing occupations	7	6	7	2 138	29	5	7	5 020	117
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	245	–	–	–	398	34
Service occupations	37	38	59	9 200	336	40	80	12 858	1 861
Private household occupations	–	–	–	458	6	14	–	587	105
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	189	–	–	–	378	19
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	36	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	37	38	59	8 553	330	26	80	11 893	1 737
Food service occupations	5	8	35	3 259	46	11	26	5 781	233
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	7	4	873	43	–	14	1 430	501
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	6	395	–	–	–	317	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	134	–	–	–	66	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	6	246	–	–	–	244	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	–	–	703	15	5	14	1 477	143
Mechanics and repairers	6	–	–	113	–	–	–	297	10
Construction trades	–	–	–	21	7	–	–	46	–
Precision production occupations	7	–	–	569	8	5	14	1 127	133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	–	26	3 921	150	21	39	6 446	1 116
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6	–	7	1 944	107	21	7	2 413	487
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20	–	13	1 142	43	–	32	2 328	474
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	194	–	–	–	644	40
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	188	–	–	–	644	31
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	44	–	–	–	60	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	6	597	–	–	–	1 001	115
Construction laborers	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	12	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	194	–	–	–	258	19

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Onondaga—Con.			Ontario			Orange				
	Race—Con.			Race			Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 152**	**1 254**	**1 958**	**38 509**	**395**	**406**	**96 887**	**5 290**	**254**	**487**	**3 759**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	164	451	489	8 487	32	71	22 804	845	44	220	525
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	49	115	115	3 402	2	26	9 890	279	7	46	246
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	–	–	88	–	–	314	2	–	–	4
Management related occupations	10	14	40	685	–	3	2 231	80	–	11	42
Professional specialty occupations	115	336	374	5 085	30	45	12 914	566	37	174	279
Engineers and natural scientists	14	109	101	713	3	2	1 669	41	–	49	49
Engineers	7	76	69	530	3	2	963	16	–	31	30
Health diagnosing occupations	–	104	29	224	–	2	489	7	–	88	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	10	47	47	1 059	16	13	2 338	124	7	–	48
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	57	49	154	1 997	11	8	5 671	263	22	23	111
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29	16	64	1 493	4	8	4 551	195	18	23	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	230	351	515	10 504	77	88	29 530	1 031	48	103	862
Health technologists and technicians	–	37	37	547	11	8	916	51	–	13	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	70	42	749	2	3	1 856	44	7	20	52
Sales occupations	55	119	136	3 679	7	17	10 165	208	8	39	227
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	10	27	567	–	–	2 032	36	8	–	45
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11	29	13	1 077	–	–	2 733	38	–	7	64
Other sales occupations	39	80	96	2 035	7	17	5 400	134	–	32	118
Cashiers	14	46	37	690	–	–	1 811	90	–	5	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	164	125	300	5 529	57	60	16 593	728	33	31	562
Computer equipment operators	26	7	14	141	–	–	394	35	–	–	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	80	35	53	1 568	2	4	4 582	190	10	–	125
Financial records processing occupations	8	11	17	792	6	1	2 481	82	–	6	66
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	15	197	6	8	698	66	–	–	–
Service occupations	209	221	318	5 470	135	80	13 620	1 572	59	91	641
Private household occupations	30	–	–	203	7	–	375	126	–	4	11
Protective service occupations	22	–	12	547	7	6	3 069	153	13	–	143
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	180	–	–	1 643	37	–	–	63
Service occupations, except protective and household	157	221	306	4 720	121	74	10 176	1 293	46	87	487
Food service occupations	49	127	133	1 971	18	22	4 206	237	18	44	167
Cleaning and building service occupations	65	47	113	1 103	56	35	2 238	417	14	13	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	19	1 459	–	15	1 943	20	–	–	65
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	631	–	–	778	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	19	809	–	15	1 086	20	–	–	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	144	95	104	5 301	34	31	12 877	338	40	19	487
Mechanics and repairers	37	32	45	1 893	3	3	4 439	78	6	8	205
Construction trades	45	6	34	1 458	16	14	4 122	85	27	–	99
Precision production occupations	62	57	25	1 945	15	14	4 299	175	7	11	183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	405	136	513	7 288	117	121	16 113	1 484	63	54	1 179
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	144	54	263	2 658	36	19	4 982	682	26	36	682
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	68	22	115	1 580	29	41	2 548	288	7	11	199
Transportation occupations	73	25	21	1 212	8	7	3 846	203	12	5	84
Motor vehicle operators	73	25	21	1 204	8	7	3 709	203	12	5	78
Material moving equipment operators	24	–	5	503	14	8	868	36	–	–	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	96	35	109	1 335	30	46	3 869	275	18	2	198
Construction laborers	17	–	–	116	7	–	445	36	2	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	45	9	49	359	8	9	1 420	74	4	2	46
Employed females 16 years and over	**529**	**629**	**915**	**16 176**	**226**	**164**	**40 695**	**2 588**	**99**	**207**	**1 562**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65	170	219	3 468	27	31	9 230	436	30	47	226
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	35	42	936	–	3	2 674	69	2	4	87
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	34	–	–	105	–	–	–	4
Management related occupations	–	7	18	215	–	3	743	41	–	4	18
Professional specialty occupations	53	135	177	2 532	27	28	6 556	367	28	43	139
Engineers and natural scientists	–	13	24	55	–	–	110	9	–	–	6
Engineers	–	13	6	12	–	–	39	9	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	42	–	9	–	–	1	–	–	21	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	10	41	38	865	16	6	2 043	102	7	–	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	43	23	99	1 212	11	8	3 382	191	13	14	75
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21	16	58	960	4	8	2 821	148	9	14	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	210	354	6 745	34	46	18 893	688	33	71	590
Health technologists and technicians	–	37	37	475	11	8	751	51	–	13	17
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	16	–	151	–	3	501	16	7	7	28
Sales occupations	39	65	86	1 696	7	2	4 821	136	–	30	111
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	–	7	152	–	–	511	13	–	–	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	17	8	175	–	–	702	23	–	7	28
Other sales occupations	34	48	71	1 369	7	2	3 608	100	–	23	72
Cashiers	14	29	37	614	–	–	1 554	77	–	5	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	104	92	231	4 423	16	33	12 820	485	26	21	434
Computer equipment operators	8	7	8	96	–	–	213	28	–	–	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	80	35	53	1 547	2	4	4 540	190	10	–	125
Financial records processing occupations	8	11	17	767	–	1	2 189	66	–	6	66
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	78	–	–	201	20	–	–	–
Service occupations	108	137	175	3 124	110	47	6 833	899	14	52	263
Private household occupations	30	–	–	195	7	–	364	126	–	4	11
Protective service occupations	12	–	–	57	7	–	189	10	–	–	6
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	3	–	–	19	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	66	137	175	2 872	96	47	6 280	763	14	48	246
Food service occupations	25	64	66	1 315	18	7	2 800	169	–	24	79
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	31	49	284	36	23	531	95	–	8	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	195	–	9	387	–	–	–	5
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	54	–	–	106	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	141	–	9	281	–	–	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	35	–	394	–	2	699	15	–	–	54
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	97	–	–	45	8	–	–	10
Construction trades	–	–	–	32	–	–	67	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	38	35	–	265	–	2	587	7	–	–	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	169	77	167	2 250	55	29	4 653	550	22	37	424
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	104	48	100	878	16	12	2 205	366	15	24	288
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	38	7	52	788	29	7	1 084	93	7	11	62
Transportation occupations	5	–	7	145	–	–	454	13	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	5	–	7	145	–	–	447	13	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	29	2	–	98	6	–	–	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	22	8	410	8	10	812	72	–	2	69
Construction laborers	–	–	–	2	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	4	7	30	8	–	144	–	–	2	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orleans			Oswego			Otsego	Putnam		
	Race			Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 224**	**727**	**153**	**41 412**	**87**	**161**	**164**	**33 736**	**133**	**363**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 316	23	6	7 459	20	35	16	9 385	35	89
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	852	2	4	2 786	9	4	3	4 072	24	70
Officials and administrators, public administration	101	–	–	162	–	2	–	124	–	18
Management related occupations	149	2	2	539	–	–	1	842	8	6
Professional specialty occupations	1 464	21	2	4 673	11	31	13	5 313	11	19
Engineers and natural scientists	211	–	–	546	–	–	–	1 085	6	–
Engineers	153	–	–	444	–	–	–	518	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	48	–	–	132	–	–	1	167	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	196	7	–	619	–	–	2	697	–	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	686	11	2	2 647	11	24	–	2 118	5	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	582	11	–	1 891	5	6	–	1 688	3	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 500	73	17	10 332	21	40	17	11 365	38	134
Health technologists and technicians	131	14	–	427	–	–	2	322	–	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	222	–	–	605	–	–	–	851	7	5
Sales occupations	1 068	9	2	3 304	12	4	3	3 671	13	26
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	222	–	–	545	5	4	–	602	8	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	275	–	–	837	–	–	3	1 128	5	11
Other sales occupations	571	9	2	1 922	7	–	–	1 941	–	15
Cashiers	215	–	–	771	–	–	–	696	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 079	50	15	5 996	9	36	12	6 521	18	98
Computer equipment operators	45	–	–	70	–	–	–	138	2	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	582	21	3	1 667	–	5	2	2 047	3	26
Financial records processing occupations	316	7	–	979	2	2	–	735	–	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	80	10	–	240	–	–	–	445	–	–
Service occupations	1 865	168	26	5 574	12	19	70	4 060	36	47
Private household occupations	86	2	–	183	–	6	2	106	–	11
Protective service occupations	245	4	7	709	–	–	9	1 174	–	11
Police and firefighters	82	–	–	297	–	–	–	702	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 534	162	19	4 682	12	13	59	2 780	36	25
Food service occupations	638	58	9	2 039	7	–	22	959	7	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	473	93	2	1 301	5	1	20	855	24	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	977	83	13	977	–	–	21	256	4	–
Farm operators and managers	441	5	–	445	–	–	13	28	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	502	78	13	471	–	–	8	218	4	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 444	122	35	7 094	14	18	10	4 884	4	44
Mechanics and repairers	850	20	12	2 321	8	9	3	1 622	4	26
Construction trades	551	79	10	2 178	6	–	2	1 935	–	16
Precision production occupations	1 029	23	13	2 581	–	9	5	1 317	–	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 122	258	56	9 976	20	49	30	3 786	16	49
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 429	127	32	3 546	8	28	6	783	–	5
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 196	53	22	1 607	3	6	1	644	2	–
Transportation occupations	544	14	–	1 677	6	–	1	1 105	7	26
Motor vehicle operators	525	14	–	1 606	6	–	1	1 028	–	20
Material moving equipment operators	334	16	–	968	–	–	–	189	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	619	48	2	2 178	3	15	22	1 065	7	18
Construction laborers	47	8	–	344	–	–	5	227	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	200	7	–	642	–	–	7	370	–	18
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 233**	**297**	**60**	**16 489**	**32**	**65**	**48**	**13 455**	**31**	**141**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 013	9	4	3 286	8	8	6	3 538	5	36
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	262	2	2	777	2	2	3	1 072	–	17
Officials and administrators, public administration	43	–	–	55	–	–	–	61	–	5
Management related occupations	52	2	–	193	–	–	1	199	–	6
Professional specialty occupations	751	7	2	2 509	6	6	3	2 466	5	19
Engineers and natural scientists	12	–	–	40	–	–	–	84	–	–
Engineers	5	–	–	30	–	–	–	11	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	8	–	–	1	19	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	181	7	–	566	–	–	2	628	–	13
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	431	–	2	1 552	6	6	–	1 284	5	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	362	–	–	1 244	–	–	–	1 036	3	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 325	61	15	7 079	16	17	6	7 189	19	71
Health technologists and technicians	114	14	–	422	–	–	2	234	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	33	–	–	85	–	–	–	200	7	–
Sales occupations	545	9	–	1 783	7	–	–	1 764	5	1
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	59	–	–	136	–	–	–	186	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	70	–	–	269	–	–	–	324	5	–
Other sales occupations	416	9	–	1 378	7	–	–	1 254	–	1
Cashiers	211	–	–	709	–	–	–	612	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 633	38	15	4 789	9	17	4	4 991	7	70
Computer equipment operators	28	–	–	47	–	–	–	83	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	582	21	3	1 658	–	5	2	2 016	3	26
Financial records processing occupations	304	7	–	903	2	–	–	652	–	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	20	–	–	74	–	–	–	144	–	–
Service occupations	1 077	78	12	3 394	5	18	17	1 662	5	17
Private household occupations	86	2	–	179	–	6	2	96	–	8
Protective service occupations	53	4	–	138	–	–	–	65	–	–
Police and firefighters	2	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	938	72	12	3 077	5	12	15	1 501	5	9
Food service occupations	440	30	2	1 462	–	–	1	533	–	9
Cleaning and building service occupations	133	31	2	385	5	–	–	155	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	187	11	6	133	–	–	4	27	–	–
Farm operators and managers	49	–	–	33	–	–	–	4	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	138	11	6	100	–	–	4	23	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	173	22	9	377	–	–	5	219	–	6
Mechanics and repairers	38	9	9	39	–	–	–	31	–	6
Construction trades	5	6	–	28	–	–	–	14	–	–
Precision production occupations	130	7	–	310	–	–	5	174	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 458	116	14	2 220	3	22	10	820	2	11
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	437	70	5	830	–	9	–	284	–	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	685	44	7	600	–	6	–	216	2	–
Transportation occupations	113	–	–	276	–	–	–	151	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	113	–	–	276	–	–	–	144	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	45	–	–	53	–	–	–	11	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	178	2	2	461	3	7	10	158	–	11
Construction laborers	2	–	–	8	–	–	–	6	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	56	–	–	132	–	–	–	50	–	11

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Queens					Rensselaer			
	Race					Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**619 228**	**146 931**	**1 535**	**47 948**	**116 281**	**62 145**	**1 518**	**280**	**435**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	146 248	24 972	242	16 265	15 594	13 593	157	139	99
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	76 447	10 127	115	7 587	8 818	5 531	36	44	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 505	510	–	121	218	340	–	–	–
Management related occupations	24 544	3 579	69	2 689	2 518	1 630	19	–	4
Professional specialty occupations	69 801	14 845	127	8 678	6 776	8 062	121	95	81
Engineers and natural scientists	10 285	1 084	13	2 282	942	1 529	20	41	20
Engineers	5 711	486	8	1 328	466	796	6	24	12
Health diagnosing occupations	4 453	354	–	1 554	464	182	–	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 160	4 585	25	2 587	891	1 492	23	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	24 459	4 315	66	805	2 061	3 220	38	39	37
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18 133	3 118	26	368	1 438	1 951	10	10	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	249 964	55 111	629	16 751	35 499	22 239	394	72	122
Health technologists and technicians	3 529	3 029	27	782	853	903	10	–	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	9 951	1 992	20	1 567	1 395	1 561	20	44	24
Sales occupations	65 565	7 653	153	4 941	8 306	4 969	60	–	21
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9 091	878	35	1 240	1 267	817	11	–	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24 306	1 963	37	1 345	2 242	1 331	21	–	7
Other sales occupations	32 168	4 812	81	2 356	4 797	2 821	28	–	7
Cashiers	10 935	2 285	30	1 054	1 981	1 035	16	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	170 919	42 437	429	9 461	24 945	14 806	304	28	72
Computer equipment operators	3 455	1 300	6	382	781	387	8	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	51 053	8 172	98	1 792	5 924	4 253	90	–	24
Financial records processing occupations	23 111	3 962	75	1 712	2 884	1 773	10	–	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	10 389	3 768	33	435	1 624	812	12	–	–
Service occupations	70 808	32 280	310	5 671	21 443	8 202	372	35	81
Private household occupations	1 779	2 800	15	206	1 221	247	33	–	–
Protective service occupations	13 489	5 598	35	298	1 650	1 237	39	–	–
Police and firefighters	5 506	1 461	–	25	346	458	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	55 540	23 882	260	5 167	18 572	6 718	300	35	81
Food service occupations	22 916	3 536	88	3 938	6 902	2 634	61	23	30
Cleaning and building service occupations	15 756	6 243	67	372	7 104	1 879	133	6	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 000	453	–	20	447	951	25	–	16
Farm operators and managers	175	10	–	–	14	412	5	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	1 772	443	–	7	433	476	20	–	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	67 600	11 225	128	2 384	13 221	7 102	138	6	17
Mechanics and repairers	21 170	4 419	29	633	4 386	2 501	40	–	6
Construction trades	18 354	2 595	28	320	2 354	2 219	49	–	5
Precision production occupations	28 063	4 211	71	1 431	6 475	2 382	49	6	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82 608	22 890	226	6 857	30 077	10 058	432	28	100
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	33 122	6 434	70	4 874	16 838	3 417	222	23	47
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 401	2 808	35	592	3 574	1 247	87	–	22
Transportation occupations	19 902	8 046	88	687	3 762	2 559	32	–	12
Motor vehicle operators	18 921	7 180	87	667	3 613	2 281	27	–	12
Material moving equipment operators	1 996	408	18	17	535	540	15	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20 187	5 194	15	687	5 368	2 295	76	5	19
Construction laborers	2 860	545	4	14	412	208	16	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8 156	1 826	–	207	1 262	848	25	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**269 127**	**76 436**	**857**	**20 439**	**51 153**	**27 227**	**756**	**88**	**194**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55 355	14 282	166	5 656	5 833	5 790	75	36	52
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23 057	4 235	76	1 790	2 460	1 776	18	–	4
Officials and administrators, public administration	451	236	–	16	87	78	–	–	–
Management related occupations	8 323	1 582	57	1 001	1 113	616	12	–	4
Professional specialty occupations	32 298	10 047	90	3 866	3 373	4 014	57	36	48
Engineers and natural scientists	1 472	289	5	319	193	192	–	19	1
Engineers	306	28	–	37	23	30	–	13	–
Health diagnosing occupations	596	89	–	470	68	27	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 730	4 177	25	2 138	769	1 269	23	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15 813	3 238	43	439	1 392	1 861	24	10	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12 499	2 559	26	272	1 082	1 343	10	10	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	155 411	37 293	447	8 524	21 008	14 615	317	21	76
Health technologists and technicians	2 616	2 343	27	503	572	767	10	–	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 454	668	13	358	259	410	7	–	7
Sales occupations	27 168	4 090	91	1 871	3 593	2 250	38	–	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 957	286	6	225	197	274	–	–	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5 857	607	15	293	609	335	21	–	–
Other sales occupations	19 354	3 197	70	1 353	2 787	1 641	17	–	7
Cashiers	8 071	1 745	30	778	1 378	822	11	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123 173	30 192	316	5 792	16 584	11 188	262	21	50
Computer equipment operators	1 550	726	–	168	290	225	8	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	50 031	7 963	98	1 673	5 762	4 172	90	–	24
Financial records processing occupations	19 074	3 040	55	1 251	2 052	1 473	5	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 272	1 316	17	59	320	197	7	–	–
Service occupations	27 610	18 384	172	1 578	8 030	4 280	213	14	46
Private household occupations	1 708	2 681	15	155	1 164	222	33	–	–
Protective service occupations	1 381	804	–	37	191	120	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	187	95	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	24 521	14 899	157	1 386	6 675	3 938	180	14	46
Food service occupations	8 382	1 625	56	693	1 217	1 588	11	8	25
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 520	1 836	18	50	2 251	545	76	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	267	48	–	–	82	113	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	22	–	–	–	7	46	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	237	48	–	–	75	62	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 421	1 056	18	549	1 899	330	16	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	582	188	–	4	119	48	–	–	–
Construction trades	209	45	–	–	29	24	9	–	–
Precision production occupations	4 624	823	18	545	1 745	258	7	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 063	5 373	54	4 132	14 301	2 099	135	17	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	17 504	2 870	20	3 544	10 337	975	80	17	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 278	1 219	11	332	1 896	436	39	–	–
Transportation occupations	473	223	–	10	87	299	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	457	188	–	10	87	293	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	391	38	12	–	230	5	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 417	1 023	11	246	1 751	384	16	–	6
Construction laborers	8	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	385	156	–	36	97	133	6	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Richmond				Rockland				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**132 782**	**7 912**	**3 239**	**6 727**	**108 068**	**8 063**	**223**	**2 066**	**5 066**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 316	1 591	1 551	1 240	34 672	1 351	18	1 163	845
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 416	480	490	662	15 586	381	3	269	450
Officials and administrators, public administration	433	27	–	19	316	24	–	–	9
Management related occupations	5 397	78	210	287	3 834	91	–	117	113
Professional specialty occupations	15 900	1 111	1 061	578	19 086	970	15	894	395
Engineers and natural scientists	2 265	100	127	87	2 824	80	–	238	64
Engineers	1 199	60	60	57	1 314	15	–	133	39
Health diagnosing occupations	842	41	369	60	1 058	66	–	202	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 991	374	385	122	2 859	299	7	300	49
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 157	291	86	171	7 664	302	–	67	138
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 004	177	54	120	5 931	187	–	28	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 920	2 477	973	2 277	36 568	1 502	57	422	1 231
Health technologists and technicians	1 158	156	139	68	842	106	15	97	62
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 418	70	96	100	2 100	94	8	77	51
Sales occupations	12 973	249	200	437	13 582	231	–	80	366
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 858	34	67	115	2 302	22	–	22	44
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 589	64	56	105	4 990	32	–	31	115
Other sales occupations	6 526	151	77	217	6 290	177	–	27	207
Cashiers	2 209	75	43	93	2 098	47	–	16	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 371	2 002	538	1 672	20 044	1 071	34	168	752
Computer equipment operators	784	69	11	91	407	69	1	9	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 909	484	72	454	6 319	211	5	32	197
Financial records processing occupations	3 600	179	174	115	2 445	75	–	26	47
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 893	158	20	49	974	138	16	5	51
Service occupations	18 103	2 300	355	1 328	13 821	2 874	21	231	1 147
Private household occupations	197	65	7	57	329	208	–	11	31
Protective service occupations	7 181	254	14	219	3 436	114	6	10	158
Police and firefighters	4 484	60	6	104	1 991	36	5	–	76
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 725	1 981	334	1 052	10 056	2 552	15	210	958
Food service occupations	3 450	293	107	175	4 390	377	–	95	249
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 860	414	62	391	1 808	600	10	40	186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	653	28	4	41	650	44	14	2	16
Farm operators and managers	27	–	–	–	112	25	7	2	–
Farm workers and related occupations	569	28	4	26	532	19	7	–	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 642	505	150	807	11 694	620	46	140	482
Mechanics and repairers	5 065	202	56	333	3 692	161	9	19	137
Construction trades	4 984	147	30	226	3 989	179	12	15	121
Precision production occupations	4 562	156	64	248	3 980	280	25	106	224
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 148	1 011	206	1 034	10 663	1 672	67	108	1 345
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 953	365	109	438	3 271	665	19	79	721
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	879	85	11	79	1 482	328	16	23	184
Transportation occupations	5 012	273	36	251	2 363	219	4	2	131
Motor vehicle operators	4 295	253	36	195	2 295	192	4	2	115
Material moving equipment operators	822	19	9	31	555	58	16	–	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 482	269	41	235	2 992	402	12	4	256
Construction laborers	484	22	–	13	416	26	2	–	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 199	117	15	99	1 024	121	–	4	47
Employed females 16 years and over	**52 488**	**4 014**	**1 469**	**2 732**	**45 312**	**4 087**	**75**	**961**	**2 318**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 858	828	701	481	12 797	711	16	555	329
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 252	157	132	181	3 596	159	1	66	134
Officials and administrators, public administration	67	5	–	6	121	3	–	–	–
Management related occupations	1 558	48	82	78	1 054	53	–	15	63
Professional specialty occupations	7 606	671	569	300	9 201	552	15	489	195
Engineers and natural scientists	290	28	30	13	388	22	–	43	19
Engineers	40	18	–	8	75	–	–	5	–
Health diagnosing occupations	97	9	115	8	99	14	–	82	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 469	280	335	108	2 405	265	7	273	41
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 706	205	55	114	4 670	165	–	36	76
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 113	144	39	85	3 791	103	–	17	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 731	1 673	498	1 365	22 351	962	24	195	794
Health technologists and technicians	830	139	85	46	656	86	7	66	50
Technologists and technicians, except health	424	17	11	11	611	39	–	28	16
Sales occupations	5 544	79	67	235	5 722	132	–	24	173
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	351	–	–	39	562	4	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 186	7	28	43	1 076	28	–	12	40
Other sales occupations	4 007	72	39	153	4 084	100	–	12	133
Cashiers	1 670	48	25	62	1 760	40	–	6	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 933	1 438	335	1 073	15 362	705	17	77	555
Computer equipment operators	286	32	5	24	199	21	–	–	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 741	484	66	454	6 225	206	5	28	197
Financial records processing occupations	2 777	150	144	73	2 243	33	–	5	42
Mail and message distributing occupations	212	17	–	20	193	54	9	–	13
Service occupations	6 370	1 244	157	524	6 658	1 781	11	132	540
Private household occupations	181	65	7	57	277	200	–	11	12
Protective service occupations	379	25	6	12	259	7	–	6	4
Police and firefighters	87	–	6	12	30	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 810	1 154	144	455	6 122	1 574	11	115	524
Food service occupations	1 861	102	31	72	2 613	159	–	44	102
Cleaning and building service occupations	509	64	28	59	373	228	6	37	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	–	–	4	92	12	–	2	–
Farm operators and managers	7	–	–	–	15	–	–	2	–
Farm workers and related occupations	36	–	–	4	77	12	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	651	82	20	73	650	96	5	28	67
Mechanics and repairers	62	17	–	6	82	19	–	–	9
Construction trades	7	–	–	–	48	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	582	65	20	67	520	77	5	28	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 835	187	93	285	2 764	525	19	49	588
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 177	130	87	236	1 273	219	8	34	393
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	138	17	–	27	547	152	2	15	110
Transportation occupations	66	–	–	6	304	–	–	–	18
Motor vehicle operators	66	–	–	6	299	–	–	–	13
Material moving equipment operators	52	8	–	–	24	–	1	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	402	32	6	16	616	154	8	–	67
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	102	9	–	–	123	6	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Lawrence			Saratoga				Schenectady			
	Race			Race				Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 764**	**132**	**164**	**63 328**	**479**	**257**	**373**	**62 142**	**1 716**	**401**	**505**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 265	35	20	17 274	117	162	76	16 392	342	240	98
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 833	16	4	7 068	17	6	46	6 487	124	67	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	157	–	–	374	6	–	–	285	14	–	6
Management related occupations	624	10	–	1 700	6	–	5	1 765	46	5	–
Professional specialty occupations	5 432	19	16	10 206	100	156	30	9 905	218	173	87
Engineers and natural scientists	337	–	–	2 520	12	81	12	2 993	11	101	28
Engineers	256	–	–	1 899	12	81	10	2 353	11	86	28
Health diagnosing occupations	134	–	–	237	6	10	–	440	13	49	23
Health assessment and treating occupations	937	–	2	1 580	15	13	–	1 339	28	–	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 157	17	14	3 891	22	46	10	3 157	86	18	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 851	11	7	2 852	10	6	4	2 340	41	5	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 098	23	37	20 656	142	38	151	21 787	510	88	154
Health technologists and technicians	507	–	6	850	19	22	6	716	39	17	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	377	–	–	1 450	–	8	15	1 813	51	38	6
Sales occupations	2 995	7	7	6 699	39	–	48	6 166	19	12	57
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	723	–	5	1 117	10	–	–	848	–	–	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	573	2	–	2 139	24	–	18	1 664	–	12	25
Other sales occupations	1 699	5	2	3 443	5	–	30	3 654	19	–	24
Cashiers	696	5	2	1 017	–	–	13	1 217	8	–	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 219	16	24	11 657	84	8	82	13 092	401	21	70
Computer equipment operators	80	–	–	301	5	–	6	344	25	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 662	–	–	3 416	10	–	15	4 083	86	–	7
Financial records processing occupations	743	2	9	1 528	6	–	10	1 751	27	9	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	330	–	–	431	11	–	10	523	47	–	–
Service occupations	7 126	28	26	7 829	78	19	49	8 246	372	48	88
Private household occupations	310	–	2	250	10	–	–	199	6	–	10
Protective service occupations	577	–	–	920	5	–	8	1 110	18	–	9
Police and firefighters	200	–	–	339	–	–	–	456	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 239	28	24	6 659	63	19	41	6 937	348	48	69
Food service occupations	2 787	17	8	3 200	31	12	36	2 913	77	30	20
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 483	9	2	1 454	6	7	–	1 817	82	8	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 661	6	15	1 060	5	–	10	340	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	1 391	3	6	400	–	–	–	96	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	1 134	3	9	524	5	–	10	244	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 373	5	18	7 250	9	25	45	6 868	98	5	79
Mechanics and repairers	1 968	–	4	2 488	5	–	15	2 066	35	–	49
Construction trades	1 645	–	6	2 335	–	–	22	2 199	37	5	12
Precision production occupations	1 599	5	6	2 422	4	25	8	2 588	26	–	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 241	35	48	9 259	128	13	42	8 509	394	20	86
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 310	23	19	3 012	63	7	19	2 798	170	20	28
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	562	–	13	1 437	30	6	5	1 651	90	–	22
Transportation occupations	1 370	6	4	2 189	5	–	–	1 704	20	–	13
Motor vehicle operators	1 320	6	4	1 924	5	–	–	1 631	20	–	13
Material moving equipment operators	512	3	–	644	6	–	2	478	27	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 487	3	12	1 977	24	–	16	1 878	87	–	23
Construction laborers	282	–	–	295	8	–	9	232	35	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	444	–	6	612	–	–	–	653	26	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 148**	**58**	**50**	**26 298**	**189**	**102**	**149**	**26 712**	**869**	**132**	**207**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 722	17	5	6 107	38	42	17	5 796	160	55	55
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	834	–	–	1 671	5	–	–	1 629	52	11	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	65	–	–	109	–	–	–	52	9	–	6
Management related occupations	209	–	–	503	–	–	–	562	26	5	–
Professional specialty occupations	2 888	17	5	4 436	33	42	17	4 167	108	44	49
Engineers and natural scientists	30	–	–	126	–	–	6	139	–	–	–
Engineers	13	–	–	52	–	–	6	57	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	5	–	–	14	6	5	–	70	8	27	17
Health assessment and treating occupations	803	–	2	1 348	15	6	–	1 195	23	–	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 670	15	3	2 395	12	31	4	2 006	43	12	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 216	9	3	1 852	5	6	4	1 556	31	5	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 248	15	25	13 113	79	22	91	14 393	379	42	82
Health technologists and technicians	436	–	6	769	19	14	6	610	39	17	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	59	–	–	307	–	8	6	392	20	13	6
Sales occupations	1 593	5	2	3 087	5	–	24	3 058	15	12	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	208	–	–	317	–	–	–	203	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	154	–	–	551	–	–	–	502	–	12	–
Other sales occupations	1 231	5	2	2 219	5	–	24	2 353	15	–	15
Cashiers	619	5	2	876	–	–	7	1 018	8	–	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 160	10	17	8 950	55	–	55	10 333	305	–	40
Computer equipment operators	39	–	–	186	5	–	–	184	4	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 662	–	–	3 395	10	–	15	4 042	86	–	7
Financial records processing occupations	641	–	2	1 353	6	–	10	1 568	27	–	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	123	–	–	92	11	–	–	109	13	–	–
Service occupations	4 519	20	18	4 555	47	7	24	4 633	230	30	48
Private household occupations	304	–	2	235	10	–	–	194	6	–	10
Protective service occupations	46	–	–	104	–	–	–	88	13	–	–
Police and firefighters	2	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 169	20	16	4 216	37	7	24	4 351	211	30	38
Food service occupations	2 001	14	8	2 115	11	–	24	1 824	48	12	12
Cleaning and building service occupations	547	4	–	392	–	7	–	652	32	8	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	415	–	2	223	–	–	10	93	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	195	–	2	67	–	–	–	25	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	216	–	–	156	–	–	10	68	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	189	5	–	369	–	18	–	361	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	24	–	–	55	–	–	–	44	–	–	–
Construction trades	21	–	–	29	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	144	5	–	285	–	18	–	309	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 055	1	–	1 931	25	13	7	1 436	100	5	22
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	432	–	–	821	13	7	–	701	59	5	12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	205	–	–	501	12	6	–	252	34	–	–
Transportation occupations	138	–	–	243	–	–	–	244	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	138	–	–	243	–	–	–	238	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	8	–	–	40	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	272	1	–	326	–	–	7	220	7	–	10
Construction laborers	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	51	–	–	87	–	–	–	62	7	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Steuben		Suffolk					Sullivan		
	Race		Race					Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 792**	**320**	**502 535**	**26 958**	**771**	**4 108**	**21 850**	**22 760**	**1 369**	**928**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 004	40	131 852	4 344	137	1 917	3 199	5 532	167	89
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 010	18	59 260	1 478	41	462	1 541	2 381	31	45
Officials and administrators, public administration	149	–	1 257	96	–	7	31	168	13	7
Management related occupations	680	11	14 023	355	11	110	355	394	15	–
Professional specialty occupations	4 994	22	72 592	2 866	96	1 455	1 658	3 151	136	44
Engineers and natural scientists	890	11	13 645	292	31	387	314	182	7	4
Engineers	683	7	9 209	214	20	208	232	125	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	138	–	3 790	36	–	402	109	145	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	956	–	9 603	939	14	222	279	624	24	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 137	9	30 600	1 027	23	327	511	1 378	51	28
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 705	9	24 182	756	18	101	375	1 019	28	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 007	49	165 575	6 170	183	1 013	5 683	5 683	195	121
Health technologists and technicians	442	–	3 706	424	14	68	187	210	22	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	824	14	11 762	383	15	264	358	166	–	32
Sales occupations	2 933	10	56 557	767	48	261	1 325	1 713	58	44
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	572	–	10 098	101	7	72	188	356	7	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	653	6	18 610	191	10	57	382	459	6	–
Other sales occupations	1 708	4	27 849	475	31	132	755	898	45	29
Cashiers	504	2	8 966	189	8	35	266	403	30	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 808	25	93 550	4 596	106	420	3 813	3 594	115	45
Computer equipment operators	87	–	2 131	134	–	5	126	36	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 843	9	25 547	754	17	100	883	867	36	17
Financial records processing occupations	808	5	11 394	383	6	76	356	690	13	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	202	–	5 002	403	14	13	204	234	5	11
Service occupations	4 846	53	62 878	7 163	141	510	3 658	4 626	628	530
Private household occupations	288	8	1 780	638	–	29	111	126	21	9
Protective service occupations	499	3	15 008	691	35	6	688	727	24	35
Police and firefighters	197	–	8 938	197	18	–	424	107	8	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 059	42	46 090	5 834	106	475	2 859	3 773	583	486
Food service occupations	1 668	5	17 510	829	20	290	905	1 555	222	278
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 034	14	10 846	1 473	41	47	814	1 068	185	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 016	33	6 538	591	28	49	313	745	8	22
Farm operators and managers	1 111	–	1 000	8	–	23	23	328	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	859	33	4 151	577	28	26	280	319	8	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 469	13	69 204	2 440	98	230	3 290	3 106	142	76
Mechanics and repairers	1 535	7	23 257	769	24	53	1 077	1 121	55	16
Construction trades	1 623	5	22 095	587	30	6	655	1 236	72	22
Precision production occupations	2 297	1	23 814	1 074	44	171	1 558	736	15	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 450	132	66 488	6 250	184	389	5 707	3 068	229	90
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 772	62	16 612	1 937	61	152	2 594	616	81	45
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 121	43	12 832	1 632	28	178	1 310	354	6	12
Transportation occupations	1 483	14	17 966	1 245	54	18	709	1 048	27	18
Motor vehicle operators	1 326	14	16 092	1 113	48	18	667	1 039	27	18
Material moving equipment operators	551	2	2 719	108	11	–	81	235	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 523	11	16 359	1 328	30	41	1 013	815	115	15
Construction laborers	172	4	2 348	232	12	–	85	152	28	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	421	3	5 765	296	–	9	260	243	11	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**16 313**	**143**	**198 706**	**13 178**	**343**	**1 700**	**8 771**	**9 220**	**580**	**316**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 479	23	45 238	2 173	85	663	1 061	2 295	115	35
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	866	16	13 674	457	20	66	374	612	23	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	61	–	282	29	–	7	7	72	13	7
Management related occupations	254	9	4 569	178	11	30	138	94	7	–
Professional specialty occupations	2 613	7	31 564	1 716	65	597	687	1 683	92	21
Engineers and natural scientists	71	–	970	31	11	38	10	18	7	4
Engineers	50	–	227	11	–	–	–	2	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	13	–	183	10	–	164	11	24	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	850	–	8 195	805	14	187	203	549	24	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 344	7	17 134	635	23	148	266	844	37	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 102	7	14 034	541	18	85	209	665	17	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 667	33	99 655	4 135	137	549	3 448	3 925	162	102
Health technologists and technicians	412	–	3 027	348	14	43	139	133	20	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	122	–	1 891	93	10	92	83	21	–	23
Sales occupations	1 541	10	25 130	400	25	131	605	825	38	38
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	185	–	2 197	32	–	23	20	73	–	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	166	6	4 593	64	10	8	115	119	–	–
Other sales occupations	1 190	4	18 340	304	15	100	470	633	38	23
Cashiers	477	2	7 222	154	8	35	205	355	23	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 592	23	69 607	3 294	88	283	2 621	2 946	104	41
Computer equipment operators	55	–	1 193	97	–	–	59	25	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 833	9	25 169	742	17	100	880	859	36	17
Financial records processing occupations	750	5	10 291	346	6	54	311	631	13	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	83	–	1 026	140	8	–	13	121	–	11
Service occupations	3 220	29	29 522	4 359	78	231	1 471	2 074	232	144
Private household occupations	281	8	1 690	611	–	22	107	119	21	9
Protective service occupations	85	–	802	45	8	–	29	29	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	46	10	8	–	15	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 854	21	27 030	3 703	70	209	1 335	1 926	211	135
Food service occupations	1 317	–	10 732	462	9	100	339	716	25	45
Cleaning and building service occupations	410	12	2 004	530	27	–	201	368	78	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	377	–	804	15	–	12	10	115	8	2
Farm operators and managers	137	–	106	2	–	6	–	44	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	240	–	666	13	–	6	10	69	8	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	340	–	3 823	327	7	53	389	120	–	3
Mechanics and repairers	33	–	342	17	–	–	28	9	–	–
Construction trades	39	–	225	23	–	–	17	10	–	2
Precision production occupations	268	–	3 250	287	7	53	344	101	–	1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 230	58	19 664	2 169	36	192	2 392	691	63	30
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	844	24	6 749	829	18	90	1 233	262	35	17
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	856	32	6 595	967	11	88	810	165	6	8
Transportation occupations	168	–	2 879	85	7	–	52	110	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	168	–	2 879	85	7	–	52	110	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	15	–	160	–	–	–	6	4	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	347	2	3 281	288	–	14	291	150	22	5
Construction laborers	6	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	77	–	397	17	–	1	13	38	2	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tompkins				Ulster				Washington		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 419**	**892**	**751**	**537**	**64 028**	**2 023**	**353**	**1 500**	**20 767**	**25**	**89**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 268	292	413	173	16 203	295	160	256	3 361	11	28
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 839	64	52	43	6 253	83	13	99	1 371	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	106	–	–	–	273	6	–	8	79	–	–
Management related occupations	711	19	10	18	1 265	26	–	15	316	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	8 429	228	361	130	9 950	212	147	157	1 990	11	28
Engineers and natural scientists	981	31	80	18	1 995	22	75	29	155	–	–
Engineers	495	12	68	13	1 353	22	62	25	109	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	211	–	6	–	343	8	44	–	49	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	616	14	14	10	1 288	8	7	12	365	5	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5 177	161	249	86	3 825	119	6	64	1 064	3	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 292	45	8	9	2 547	73	6	36	915	3	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 036	267	224	159	18 027	406	91	319	4 768	4	12
Health technologists and technicians	395	2	5	7	525	29	–	10	194	2	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 034	32	116	33	2 049	65	62	19	308	–	–
Sales occupations	2 949	36	27	17	5 863	33	18	80	1 597	–	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	518	8	–	–	1 119	–	7	27	352	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	707	10	15	–	1 427	6	–	19	289	–	7
Other sales occupations	1 724	18	12	17	3 317	27	11	34	956	–	–
Cashiers	631	7	–	15	1 313	8	11	27	337	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 658	197	76	102	9 590	279	11	210	2 669	2	5
Computer equipment operators	150	–	–	–	256	13	–	24	46	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 829	53	26	22	2 692	49	5	38	745	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	843	12	–	6	1 330	5	–	25	443	–	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	282	19	–	–	473	18	–	6	171	–	–
Service occupations	5 977	177	84	139	9 177	669	38	348	3 002	3	18
Private household occupations	173	7	6	–	306	51	–	3	128	3	–
Protective service occupations	424	7	–	10	1 424	100	–	58	565	–	15
Police and firefighters	83	2	–	–	404	16	–	–	90	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 380	163	78	129	7 447	518	38	287	2 309	–	3
Food service occupations	3 160	65	74	91	3 553	173	38	140	1 019	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 127	78	2	20	1 715	192	–	101	506	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 000	13	10	–	1 313	77	–	25	1 658	–	3
Farm operators and managers	436	2	–	–	417	6	–	14	972	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	532	11	10	–	781	71	–	11	623	–	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 343	33	6	16	8 129	165	15	147	2 738	–	7
Mechanics and repairers	1 090	15	4	–	2 540	43	5	53	924	–	5
Construction trades	1 099	12	2	5	2 590	34	–	22	833	–	–
Precision production occupations	1 081	6	–	11	2 983	88	10	72	973	–	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 795	110	14	50	11 179	411	49	405	5 240	7	21
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 111	31	–	33	3 610	142	15	182	2 340	3	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 082	34	7	9	2 317	103	34	103	962	–	10
Transportation occupations	622	19	7	–	2 470	79	–	35	746	2	–
Motor vehicle operators	619	19	7	–	2 312	74	–	35	691	2	–
Material moving equipment operators	199	–	–	–	545	22	–	19	292	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	781	26	–	8	2 237	65	–	66	900	2	–
Construction laborers	108	2	–	–	363	20	–	–	137	2	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	272	10	–	8	760	14	–	21	198	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 606**	**447**	**308**	**233**	**26 795**	**821**	**121**	**584**	**8 506**	**12**	**50**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 978	175	131	50	6 389	141	41	120	1 444	5	19
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 320	40	17	19	1 876	11	7	46	349	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	48	–	–	–	49	–	–	–	29	–	–
Management related occupations	268	4	10	–	461	6	–	15	93	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	3 658	135	114	31	4 513	130	34	74	1 095	5	19
Engineers and natural scientists	126	15	12	–	104	–	–	7	11	–	–
Engineers	22	7	6	–	57	–	–	7	9	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	52	–	–	–	27	–	21	–	5	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	563	14	12	10	1 159	8	7	12	308	5	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 319	102	81	18	2 317	94	6	36	663	–	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	931	39	8	–	1 702	60	6	29	572	–	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 647	175	133	83	10 997	237	38	180	3 127	4	5
Health technologists and technicians	308	2	5	–	449	24	–	10	189	2	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	700	7	32	2	316	18	16	11	110	–	–
Sales occupations	1 521	14	25	15	2 965	–	11	43	778	–	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	145	–	–	–	293	–	–	6	109	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	215	3	15	–	371	–	–	11	64	–	–
Other sales occupations	1 161	11	10	15	2 301	–	11	26	605	–	–
Cashiers	503	–	–	15	1 084	–	11	19	285	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 118	152	71	66	7 267	195	11	116	2 050	2	5
Computer equipment operators	80	–	–	–	153	5	–	6	21	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 805	53	26	22	2 625	39	5	38	743	–	–
Financial records processing occupations	740	12	–	–	1 133	5	–	25	393	–	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	93	6	–	–	136	–	–	–	35	–	–
Service occupations	3 299	69	28	58	4 854	296	11	123	1 668	3	3
Private household occupations	167	7	6	–	298	51	–	–	113	3	–
Protective service occupations	41	–	–	3	126	25	–	–	12	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 091	62	22	55	4 430	220	11	123	1 543	–	3
Food service occupations	1 806	22	20	32	2 080	33	11	36	686	–	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	412	20	–	5	494	51	–	41	146	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	149	–	5	–	223	7	–	15	174	–	–
Farm operators and managers	49	–	–	–	52	–	–	8	92	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	100	–	5	–	171	7	–	7	82	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	294	–	4	–	604	22	–	12	237	–	2
Mechanics and repairers	91	–	4	–	91	–	–	7	16	–	–
Construction trades	19	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	14	–	–
Precision production occupations	184	–	–	–	482	22	–	5	205	–	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 239	28	7	42	3 728	118	31	134	1 856	–	21
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	326	17	–	33	1 688	56	6	75	970	–	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	691	11	7	9	1 176	50	25	32	576	–	10
Transportation occupations	52	–	–	–	344	6	–	12	74	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	52	–	–	–	344	6	–	12	71	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	5	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	17	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	165	–	–	–	502	6	–	15	219	–	–
Construction laborers	2	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	49	–	–	–	114	–	–	–	50	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Wayne			Westchester					Wyoming	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 254**	**775**	**425**	**356 838**	**45 728**	**444**	**7 226**	**19 554**	**15 433**	**34**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 699	53	48	125 108	8 282	128	3 916	3 392	2 445	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 430	33	17	58 305	3 095	31	1 557	1 642	934	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	130	2	–	1 158	139	–	59	37	44	–
Management related occupations	542	15	10	14 703	887	7	372	354	160	–
Professional specialty occupations	4 269	20	31	66 803	5 187	97	2 359	1 750	1 511	–
Engineers and natural scientists	841	6	5	9 080	419	5	559	182	163	–
Engineers	568	6	5	4 543	185	–	207	87	145	–
Health diagnosing occupations	108	–	–	5 551	215	7	681	302	74	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	704	–	6	7 334	1 169	16	526	236	288	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 729	6	–	22 000	1 845	45	265	497	682	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 447	2	–	15 705	1 367	45	72	339	555	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 842	90	88	125 795	13 969	98	2 109	4 963	3 463	2
Health technologists and technicians	303	7	6	2 676	949	–	159	300	159	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	858	3	24	7 266	541	7	432	341	254	2
Sales occupations	2 511	14	26	42 112	2 290	7	650	1 378	1 125	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	548	–	8	6 606	301	–	220	263	301	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	605	–	–	17 211	524	–	267	293	257	–
Other sales occupations	1 358	14	18	18 295	1 465	7	163	822	567	–
Cashiers	437	8	13	5 676	491	–	66	402	221	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 170	66	32	73 741	10 189	84	868	2 944	1 925	–
Computer equipment operators	120	–	–	1 370	299	5	31	93	33	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 560	12	21	25 744	2 203	6	174	715	540	–
Financial records processing occupations	694	8	–	9 382	798	12	174	291	321	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	270	–	–	3 586	935	–	23	111	105	–
Service occupations	4 013	264	84	36 626	12 715	100	614	4 252	2 046	–
Private household occupations	127	27	–	1 885	2 555	10	95	516	104	–
Protective service occupations	503	–	7	7 338	1 145	13	21	254	435	–
Police and firefighters	196	–	5	3 923	296	6	6	114	53	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 383	237	77	27 403	9 015	77	498	3 482	1 507	–
Food service occupations	1 221	8	11	11 264	1 371	55	210	1 066	500	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	782	103	53	6 390	2 204	–	100	1 480	410	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 666	55	12	3 009	256	–	9	232	1 548	11
Farm operators and managers	817	–	–	231	14	–	9	–	843	–
Farm workers and related occupations	792	48	12	2 734	235	–	–	228	678	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 236	52	52	34 130	3 438	48	195	2 129	2 109	–
Mechanics and repairers	1 812	25	12	10 724	1 040	5	59	787	708	–
Construction trades	1 317	–	8	12 190	1 140	30	24	552	636	–
Precision production occupations	2 107	27	32	11 158	1 258	13	112	790	758	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 798	261	141	32 170	7 068	70	383	4 586	3 822	21
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 714	94	56	9 394	1 929	33	221	2 194	1 344	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 681	62	26	4 675	1 542	–	51	923	905	11
Transportation occupations	1 235	12	–	7 977	1 783	17	39	473	676	2
Motor vehicle operators	1 193	12	–	7 426	1 714	17	39	457	653	2
Material moving equipment operators	712	30	11	1 106	196	–	–	97	292	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 456	63	48	9 018	1 618	20	72	899	605	2
Construction laborers	102	2	–	1 665	305	5	–	154	123	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	454	7	17	3 204	520	15	16	188	167	2
Employed females 16 years and over	**14 004**	**342**	**130**	**154 869**	**25 453**	**199**	**2 692**	**8 885**	**6 113**	**9**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 926	30	6	46 135	4 590	69	1 144	1 428	1 104	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	764	22	–	15 393	1 212	15	193	563	274	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	61	2	–	326	21	–	–	10	9	–
Management related occupations	176	15	–	4 623	335	–	78	144	51	–
Professional specialty occupations	2 162	8	6	30 742	3 378	54	951	865	830	–
Engineers and natural scientists	79	–	–	1 202	130	–	100	28	2	–
Engineers	7	–	–	187	35	–	–	9	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	12	–	–	545	30	–	214	56	10	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	608	–	6	6 354	1 049	16	442	201	244	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 072	2	–	14 762	1 375	32	123	360	428	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	909	2	–	11 283	1 086	32	60	262	356	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 647	68	50	79 965	10 172	62	1 053	3 240	2 252	2
Health technologists and technicians	288	7	6	2 187	804	–	132	255	147	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	143	3	–	2 295	217	–	173	89	30	2
Sales occupations	1 224	–	18	17 919	1 264	–	199	706	532	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	184	–	–	1 607	115	–	37	57	103	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	123	–	–	4 653	151	–	60	105	56	–
Other sales occupations	917	–	18	11 659	998	–	102	544	373	–
Cashiers	401	–	13	4 554	401	–	61	358	211	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 992	58	26	57 564	7 887	62	549	2 190	1 543	–
Computer equipment operators	45	–	–	750	201	5	10	69	28	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 556	12	21	25 407	2 164	6	164	699	537	–
Financial records processing occupations	628	8	–	8 071	717	12	146	252	294	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	90	–	–	689	404	–	12	33	49	–
Service occupations	2 588	151	46	17 819	8 411	56	351	2 069	1 206	–
Private household occupations	114	27	–	1 772	2 432	10	88	494	98	–
Protective service occupations	62	–	–	846	238	–	–	22	9	–
Police and firefighters	6	–	–	133	17	–	–	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 412	124	46	15 201	5 741	46	263	1 553	1 099	–
Food service occupations	947	–	–	6 148	573	24	67	312	380	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	231	32	33	1 383	698	–	45	511	176	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	233	6	–	350	19	–	–	–	197	–
Farm operators and managers	55	–	–	47	–	–	–	–	103	–
Farm workers and related occupations	178	6	–	299	19	–	–	–	94	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	350	–	–	2 152	538	7	13	231	145	–
Mechanics and repairers	65	–	–	200	50	–	–	11	9	–
Construction trades	14	–	–	108	48	–	–	–	16	–
Precision production occupations	271	–	–	1 844	440	7	13	220	120	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 260	87	28	8 448	1 723	5	131	1 917	1 209	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	766	32	9	4 504	827	5	100	1 133	456	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	803	23	17	1 904	558	–	6	456	524	5
Transportation occupations	160	–	–	557	111	–	–	10	74	–
Motor vehicle operators	160	–	–	540	97	–	–	10	74	–
Material moving equipment operators	29	–	–	67	7	–	–	20	18	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	502	32	2	1 416	220	–	25	298	137	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	2	20	–	–	2	12	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	63	–	–	274	28	–	–	16	21	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albany				Bronx				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**65 749**	**4 251**	**636**	**449**	**145 558**	**91 919**	**586**	**4 331**	**98 238**
No workers	8 498	697	44	70	37 050	22 997	162	376	34 368
1 worker	19 982	1 510	152	146	51 277	34 272	241	1 827	34 849
2 workers	27 802	1 524	377	195	41 720	27 078	132	1 552	22 320
3 or more workers	9 467	520	63	38	15 511	7 572	51	576	6 701
Married-couple families	**54 388**	**2 020**	**543**	**319**	**106 422**	**42 487**	**361**	**3 701**	**50 400**
No workers	6 251	139	19	31	21 406	4 968	59	250	6 606
1 worker	14 872	376	127	83	36 690	12 943	156	1 520	20 867
2 workers	24 794	1 155	347	187	34 963	19 277	95	1 415	17 724
3 or more workers	8 471	350	50	18	13 363	5 299	51	516	5 203
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**98 998**	**6 650**	**791**	**971**	**219 399**	**133 229**	**841**	**5 445**	**124 770**
Less than $5,000	10 716	1 783	114	329	47 077	36 989	223	801	41 524
$5,000 to $7,499	7 622	762	31	101	23 313	14 889	120	314	16 763
$7,500 to $9,999	7 770	717	36	105	19 142	12 708	100	473	12 854
$10,000 to $14,999	16 080	1 087	110	81	33 697	23 612	118	827	21 064
$15,000 to $19,999	14 319	713	76	95	27 538	16 180	127	973	13 134
$20,000 to $24,999	13 176	598	84	107	22 597	11 339	63	604	8 661
$25,000 to $34,999	16 201	617	171	79	25 742	11 333	38	696	7 385
$35,000 to $49,999	9 122	272	97	68	14 250	4 940	33	466	2 604
$50,000 or more	3 992	101	72	6	6 043	1 239	19	291	781
Median	$17 458	$10 269	$21 425	$8 821	$12 768	$10 355	$9 437	$16 481	$8 297
Mean	$20 489	$13 303	$24 549	$13 205	$16 395	$12 904	$13 115	$20 029	$10 934
Families	**65 749**	**4 251**	**636**	**449**	**145 558**	**91 919**	**586**	**4 331**	**98 238**
Less than $5,000	2 619	766	82	83	16 897	20 967	108	415	28 923
$5,000 to $7,499	2 955	474	15	29	13 462	10 287	91	243	14 045
$7,500 to $9,999	3 841	381	12	38	11 759	8 571	62	380	10 076
$10,000 to $14,999	9 315	794	68	43	22 361	16 103	76	681	16 896
$15,000 to $19,999	10 261	537	56	47	20 462	11 818	103	767	11 051
$20,000 to $24,999	10 806	449	75	83	18 871	8 934	56	569	7 636
$25,000 to $34,999	14 162	512	166	73	22 863	9 762	48	606	6 589
$35,000 to $49,999	8 156	242	90	47	13 284	4 394	23	421	2 352
$50,000 or more	3 634	96	72	6	5 599	1 083	19	249	670
Median	$21 690	$12 978	$25 455	$18 062	$16 901	$11 617	$11 455	$17 711	$9 026
Mean	$24 523	$15 734	$27 649	$19 046	$19 814	$14 355	$15 425	$21 618	$11 643
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**50 808**	**3 569**	**478**	**991**	**87 682**	**53 455**	**312**	**1 554**	**37 550**
Median income	$6 187	$4 315	$2 322	$3 358	$5 717	$5 789	$4 895	$7 349	$4 171
Mean income	$8 517	$6 170	$4 999	$5 127	$8 339	$7 572	$6 508	$10 537	$6 062
Males 15 years and over, with income	**93 679**	**4 981**	**922**	**995**	**180 442**	**88 728**	**590**	**5 289**	**91 944**
Median income	$12 106	$7 642	$11 415	$5 982	$10 673	$8 621	$9 432	$9 779	$8 040
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.5	41.7	50.9	36.4	45.3	44.6	44.4	48.8	46.8
Median income	$17 449	$12 502	$20 873	$14 097	$16 149	$12 975	$13 921	$14 792	$11 500
Females 15 years and over, with income	**94 301**	**6 053**	**754**	**770**	**192 167**	**121 824**	**528**	**4 093**	**105 060**
Median income	$5 852	$6 126	$5 439	$5 051	$5 053	$5 840	$4 566	$6 967	$4 244
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.2	38.7	31.7	29.9	24.4	32.8	32.2	37.8	21.3
Median income	$10 841	$9 876	$12 867	$10 842	$11 887	$11 403	$9 694	$12 514	$9 403
Per capita income	**$7 818**	**$4 693**	**$6 975**	**$5 409**	**$6 631**	**$4 674**	**$5 019**	**$6 377**	**$3 509**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$13 595	$6 047	$3 281	$3 750	$8 134	$4 518	$4 258	$5 562	$4 677
25 to 34 years	$20 383	$10 722	$25 486	$13 750	$14 991	$9 458	$9 722	$16 838	$7 791
35 to 44 years	$24 228	$16 379	$26 696	$21 507	$16 705	$13 146	$17 054	$21 322	$9 681
45 to 54 years	$27 490	$17 377	$26 467	$30 916	$21 756	$15 631	$15 917	$16 604	$12 248
55 to 64 years	$24 321	$16 603	$31 104	$15 673	$22 176	$16 335	$12 143	$19 712	$12 343
65 years and over	$14 587	$12 019	$4 821	$8 036	$12 902	$10 105	$7 128	$11 830	$8 333
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$21 690**	**$12 978**	**$25 455**	**$18 062**	**$16 901**	**$11 617**	**$11 455**	**$17 711**	**$9 026**
With own children under 18 years	$22 135	$11 600	$27 064	$16 538	$15 383	$10 083	$9 415	$18 619	$7 558
With own children under 6 years	$19 886	$10 616	$30 379	$10 250	$12 850	$7 751	$7 409	$19 136	$6 897
Without own children under 18 years	$21 208	$15 866	$15 855	$21 484	$18 082	$14 935	$15 724	$16 150	$12 451
Married-couple families	**$23 205**	**$21 089**	**$27 607**	**$20 525**	**$19 408**	**$18 142**	**$15 915**	**$18 762**	**$13 978**
With own children under 18 years	$24 197	$21 515	$28 095	$20 655	$20 047	$18 601	$14 917	$20 032	$13 591
With own children under 6 years	$21 092	$18 937	$30 379	$12 639	$17 026	$16 323	$12 614	$19 990	$12 333
Without own children under 18 years	$22 156	$19 562	$26 250	$17 411	$18 908	$17 510	$16 382	$16 152	$14 850
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 478**	**$7 515**	**$12 500**	**$8 804**	**$8 333**	**$7 119**	**$5 735**	**$10 658**	**$4 885**
With own children under 18 years	$9 104	$6 801	$2500—	$5 500	$5 130	$6 071	$4 923	$8 493	$4 502
With own children under 6 years	$5 179	$5 170	–	$3 667	$4 264	$4 432	$5 208	$5 455	$4 002
Without own children under 18 years	$16 972	$12 038	$13 920	$22 188	$14 543	$11 716	$8 583	$16 991	$8 078
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$10 047	$3 683	$2 708	$3 929	$6 544	$4 057	$4 688	$4 393	$3 957
1 worker	$17 988	$9 406	$21 667	$11 500	$15 776	$10 753	$11 523	$16 070	$10 287
2 workers	$24 004	$20 200	$28 413	$21 875	$24 104	$20 946	$22 344	$21 004	$17 931
3 or more workers	$33 184	$26 563	$25 125	$24 250	$34 243	$27 991	$26 058	$22 154	$26 061
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**98 998**	**6 650**	**791**	**971**	**219 399**	**133 229**	**841**	**5 445**	**124 770**
With earnings	78 685	5 030	720	713	141 137	93 062	571	4 682	77 889
Mean earnings	$20 688	$14 893	$25 249	$15 639	$18 861	$15 269	$15 637	$21 233	$13 618
With wage or salary income	76 521	4 997	698	713	137 524	92 173	565	4 493	77 008
Mean wage or salary income	$19 959	$14 674	$22 251	$15 263	$18 366	$15 115	$14 603	$20 319	$13 426
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 693	171	106	41	9 948	2 898	29	551	2 723
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 760	$9 144	$24 979	$6 544	$13 494	$9 405	$23 304	$12 888	$9 285
With farm self-employment income	704	17	–	–	516	100	8	71	159
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 371	$1 370	–	–	$3 836	$4 653	$315	$14 309	$9 422
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	54 276	1 002	472	212	84 811	14 913	89	1 962	10 017
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 691	$1 163	$944	$1 571	$3 001	$1 371	$2 596	$1 523	$1 301
With Social Security income	29 786	1 176	36	133	83 802	21 765	136	690	15 027
Mean Social Security income	$4 350	$3 718	$2 028	$3 755	$4 417	$3 669	$3 868	$4 416	$3 330
With public assistance income	5 049	1 363	60	114	32 046	37 282	210	504	49 344
Mean public assistance income	$2 413	$2 514	$3 012	$2 500	$3 141	$3 240	$4 076	$3 158	$3 553
With all other income	27 124	1 511	80	173	51 923	21 655	116	617	19 020
Mean all other income	$4 155	$3 039	$6 745	$3 204	$4 036	$3 560	$4 208	$3 273	$3 426

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Broome				Cattaraugus			Cayuga		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**54 024**	**663**	**360**	**320**	**21 312**	**123**	**416**	**20 047**	**245**	**81**
No workers	6 921	73	35	30	2 872	14	58	2 697	58	12
1 worker	16 786	202	202	163	7 216	51	191	6 409	59	31
2 workers	22 676	339	98	91	8 586	58	113	8 226	110	34
3 or more workers	7 641	49	25	36	2 638	–	54	2 715	18	4
Married-couple families	**45 741**	**452**	**331**	**277**	**18 010**	**52**	**238**	**16 877**	**121**	**65**
No workers	5 539	27	24	16	2 256	10	23	2 036	–	12
1 worker	12 772	87	192	134	5 510	9	110	4 845	27	15
2 workers	20 576	300	90	91	7 882	33	86	7 562	76	34
3 or more workers	6 854	38	25	36	2 362	–	19	2 434	18	4
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**75 105**	**1 059**	**476**	**504**	**28 510**	**203**	**526**	**26 580**	**325**	**86**
Less than $5,000	8 478	202	81	97	4 249	65	95	3 420	108	8
$5,000 to $7,499	6 639	89	25	49	2 802	33	79	2 576	21	2
$7,500 to $9,999	6 554	98	18	57	2 804	28	52	2 248	20	9
$10,000 to $14,999	12 711	220	50	92	5 104	40	111	4 444	77	28
$15,000 to $19,999	11 632	139	18	83	4 699	7	82	4 391	46	23
$20,000 to $24,999	9 695	78	85	34	3 683	19	51	3 558	2	14
$25,000 to $34,999	11 548	151	68	54	3 458	11	47	4 046	36	2
$35,000 to $49,999	5 744	47	41	16	1 272	–	9	1 476	15	–
$50,000 or more	2 104	35	90	22	439	–	–	421	–	–
Median	$16 300	$12 951	$22 054	$11 976	$14 256	$7 813	$11 201	$15 699	$10 572	$14 167
Mean	$18 869	$16 485	$28 188	$15 950	$16 188	$9 774	$12 805	$17 516	$12 392	$14 105
Families	**54 024**	**663**	**360**	**320**	**21 312**	**123**	**416**	**20 047**	**245**	**81**
Less than $5,000	2 243	91	31	35	1 591	23	62	1 109	78	5
$5,000 to $7,499	3 073	46	9	37	1 653	25	69	1 404	–	5
$7,500 to $9,999	3 939	41	11	16	1 869	15	41	1 533	14	9
$10,000 to $14,999	8 813	116	38	46	3 878	23	81	3 294	65	23
$15,000 to $19,999	9 492	94	18	60	4 123	7	68	3 821	38	23
$20,000 to $24,999	8 519	76	67	34	3 345	19	39	3 337	2	14
$25,000 to $34,999	10 571	117	55	54	3 253	11	47	3 760	33	2
$35,000 to $49,999	5 444	47	41	16	1 202	–	9	1 412	15	–
$50,000 or more	1 930	35	90	22	398	–	–	377	–	–
Median	$19 709	$16 589	$25 652	$16 204	$16 995	$9 750	$11 552	$18 564	$11 622	$14 464
Mean	$22 019	$20 210	$33 976	$20 505	$18 478	$12 127	$13 467	$20 079	$13 938	$14 298
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**29 991**	**740**	**367**	**359**	**11 070**	**120**	**147**	**8 534**	**158**	**27**
Median income	$5 861	$3 174	$1 019	$2 855	$4 589	$3 370	$4 864	$5 610	$3 667	$1 833
Mean income	$7 841	$5 992	$3 976	$5 009	$6 613	$4 702	$6 268	$7 480	$4 537	$3 744
Males 15 years and over, with income	**72 557**	**1 009**	**562**	**491**	**27 845**	**156**	**473**	**25 373**	**282**	**116**
Median income	$11 388	$9 411	$11 368	$9 109	$10 488	$5 429	$7 940	$11 273	$8 300	$7 286
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.8	42.5	45.4	49.9	51.4	17.9	34.9	52.0	43.6	32.8
Median income	$16 464	$14 509	$24 016	$15 528	$14 580	$16 380	$11 938	$15 582	$12 327	$11 385
Females 15 years and over, with income	**70 361**	**840**	**267**	**452**	**25 236**	**196**	**460**	**24 153**	**300**	**66**
Median income	$5 111	$5 273	$6 045	$3 510	$4 343	$3 605	$4 667	$4 918	$3 457	$2 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.3	36.5	39.3	22.6	25.2	21.4	24.8	27.8	22.0	16.7
Median income	$9 565	$11 472	$11 233	$11 143	$9 138	$8 333	$8 071	$9 738	$10 476	$15 060
Per capita income	**$6 898**	**$5 302**	**$8 105**	**$5 048**	**$5 648**	**$3 472**	**$3 863**	**$6 055**	**$2 105**	**$2 405**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 896	$6 827	$13 438	$8 250	$11 217	$21 750	$6 250	$12 991	$10 250	$11 500
25 to 34 years	$18 095	$15 433	$23 289	$16 917	$16 556	$19 464	$10 625	$18 014	$10 625	$14 643
35 to 44 years	$22 619	$22 723	$45 000	$16 429	$19 509	$8 750	$16 250	$20 920	$12 500	$7 000
45 to 54 years	$25 954	$20 375	$40 532	$22 857	$22 244	$8 500	$9 250	$23 848	$15 114	$20 625
55 to 64 years	$21 865	$16 875	$19 464	$22 125	$18 946	$4 375	$13 750	$20 450	$30 173	–
65 years and over	$12 694	$11 953	$11 250	$8 295	$10 393	$4 750	$12 813	$11 724	$2500—	$9 107
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 709**	**$16 589**	**$25 652**	**$16 204**	**$16 995**	**$9 750**	**$11 552**	**$18 564**	**$11 622**	**$14 464**
With own children under 18 years	$20 406	$16 010	$31 907	$16 541	$17 701	$10 625	$10 964	$18 981	$10 625	$17 500
With own children under 6 years	$17 178	$18 125	$25 500	$15 048	$15 475	$20 500	$8 155	$17 337	$4 615	$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	$18 955	$17 045	$21 350	$14 861	$16 209	$6 484	$12 446	$18 017	$14 205	$11 953
Married-couple families	**$20 978**	**$21 667**	**$26 141**	**$17 199**	**$18 130**	**$20 625**	**$14 000**	**$19 707**	**$17 292**	**$15 104**
With own children under 18 years	$22 198	$23 712	$32 922	$17 297	$19 164	$21 250	$15 417	$20 476	$13 036	$17 188
With own children under 6 years	$18 519	$23 990	$24 803	$15 769	$16 522	$21 750	$14 306	$18 385	$9 531	$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	$19 609	$17 065	$21 750	$16 818	$16 646	$17 500	$11 484	$18 594	$31 823	$12 273
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 045**	**$6 344**	**$12 250**	**$5 341**	**$9 616**	**$7 024**	**$6 622**	**$10 920**	**$4 119**	**$21 250**
With own children under 18 years	$8 266	$5 500	$12 250	$5 909	$7 716	$8 250	$5 450	$7 795	$4 007	$21 250
With own children under 6 years	$5 398	$3 229	$28 750	$4 583	$5 430	$5 417	$5 179	$4 718	$3 224	–
Without own children under 18 years	$15 169	$16 375	–	$4 432	$13 545	$6 172	$17 917	$14 981	$4 500	–
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 325	$4 432	$2500—	$6 500	$7 436	$3 750	$5 375	$8 051	$3 571	$7 857
1 worker	$16 310	$11 563	$25 294	$15 221	$13 683	$6 793	$9 777	$15 290	$9 196	$16 094
2 workers	$22 017	$23 221	$31 962	$16 453	$20 051	$18 929	$17 969	$21 470	$17 870	$14 643
3 or more workers	$30 323	$25 795	$41 849	$26 250	$27 897	–	$25 500	$29 131	$30 394	$20 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**75 105**	**1 059**	**476**	**504**	**28 510**	**203**	**526**	**26 580**	**325**	**86**
With earnings	59 869	928	392	432	22 280	160	418	20 673	224	71
Mean earnings	$19 209	$16 830	$31 751	$16 221	$16 626	$9 061	$12 047	$18 077	$15 110	$13 014
With wage or salary income	58 096	914	378	416	21 170	160	408	19 590	224	71
Mean wage or salary income	$18 672	$16 750	$30 720	$16 016	$16 058	$8 935	$12 046	$17 325	$14 794	$12 843
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 991	43	26	28	2 584	–	16	2 414	7	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 447	$7 184	$32 083	$12 440	$9 054	–	$7 550	$8 936	$10 214	$3 030
With farm self-employment income	809	6	–	2	1 270	2	–	1 462	8	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 264	–$25	–	–$1 755	$5 576	$10 005	–	$8 716	–$86	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	38 955	243	263	151	12 717	19	83	12 261	26	18
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 163	$960	$2 134	$1 600	$1 902	$3 950	$1 558	$2 028	$679	$899
With Social Security income	22 556	173	45	100	8 902	74	133	8 880	39	27
Mean Social Security income	$4 450	$3 654	$3 552	$4 052	$4 232	$2 436	$3 567	$4 287	$2 576	$4 147
With public assistance income	4 441	88	15	62	1 971	50	75	1 963	99	10
Mean public assistance income	$2 467	$2 706	$375	$3 203	$2 348	$1 616	$2 782	$2 169	$2 633	$2 055
With all other income	21 210	242	64	97	8 127	90	207	8 122	101	33
Mean all other income	$3 371	$3 041	$3 818	$1 921	$3 029	$2 203	$4 287	$3 039	$2 613	$4 253

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Chautauqua			Chemung			Clinton		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**37 891**	**386**	**483**	**24 589**	**709**	**127**	**18 528**	**277**	**159**
No workers	5 397	64	67	3 665	171	16	2 206	12	10
1 worker	12 424	184	225	8 270	270	52	6 637	131	81
2 workers	14 940	93	110	10 112	160	47	7 784	117	61
3 or more workers	5 130	45	81	2 542	108	12	1 901	17	7
Married-couple families	**32 422**	**221**	**344**	**20 785**	**364**	**96**	**15 982**	**225**	**137**
No workers	4 238	30	36	2 736	44	2	1 727	–	8
1 worker	9 783	78	149	6 357	119	35	5 269	96	61
2 workers	13 680	85	88	9 326	107	47	7 187	112	61
3 or more workers	4 721	28	71	2 366	94	12	1 799	17	7
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**51 639**	**562**	**643**	**33 055**	**1 039**	**192**	**24 318**	**356**	**191**
Less than $5,000	7 133	161	165	4 130	274	49	3 306	33	16
$5,000 to $7,499	4 967	69	63	3 118	81	10	2 376	60	19
$7,500 to $9,999	4 796	71	122	2 957	145	24	2 510	58	47
$10,000 to $14,999	8 925	102	64	5 937	160	27	4 627	117	32
$15,000 to $19,999	8 594	64	119	5 524	128	22	3 915	54	33
$20,000 to $24,999	6 641	73	68	4 066	105	20	2 822	21	8
$25,000 to $34,999	6 694	17	34	4 620	107	26	3 093	11	20
$35,000 to $49,999	2 818	5	8	1 975	33	14	1 264	2	9
$50,000 or more	1 071	–	–	728	6	–	405	–	7
Median	$14 999	$9 296	$9 416	$15 335	$10 625	$13 250	$14 285	$11 007	$11 776
Mean	$17 104	$10 868	$11 833	$17 714	$13 454	$14 795	$16 626	$11 807	$16 143
Families	**37 891**	**386**	**483**	**24 589**	**709**	**127**	**18 528**	**277**	**159**
Less than $5,000	2 311	65	97	1 525	159	18	1 175	7	11
$5,000 to $7,499	2 746	60	50	1 522	72	3	1 552	46	15
$7,500 to $9,999	2 976	67	75	1 790	84	24	1 766	50	39
$10,000 to $14,999	6 801	70	57	4 436	113	27	3 707	93	28
$15,000 to $19,999	7 280	40	123	4 710	80	9	3 419	54	31
$20,000 to $24,999	5 989	62	50	3 671	78	13	2 536	14	5
$25,000 to $34,999	6 172	17	23	4 380	89	26	2 866	11	14
$35,000 to $49,999	2 628	5	8	1 878	28	7	1 161	2	9
$50,000 or more	988	–	–	677	6	–	346	–	7
Median	$17 676	$10 083	$11 573	$18 165	$11 936	$13 937	$16 504	$11 585	$11 908
Mean	$19 724	$12 220	$12 813	$20 393	$14 615	$16 056	$18 622	$12 808	$16 504
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**19 360**	**626**	**369**	**11 140**	**502**	**112**	**12 332**	**477**	**169**
Median income	$5 028	$1 395	$3 300	$5 961	$3 938	$4 875	$4 008	$3 633	$5 259
Mean income	$7 282	$3 080	$4 460	$7 709	$6 687	$9 609	$5 860	$4 566	$5 759
Males 15 years and over, with income	**49 595**	**653**	**707**	**30 571**	**988**	**224**	**26 291**	**815**	**333**
Median income	$11 511	$3 652	$6 985	$11 710	$8 557	$6 571	$9 354	$6 023	$6 379
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.1	24.0	37.2	52.5	38.8	38.4	51.6	43.4	38.7
Median income	$15 662	$13 548	$14 964	$15 889	$13 494	$13 001	$13 622	$7 389	$9 125
Females 15 years and over, with income	**46 062**	**526**	**490**	**29 446**	**881**	**176**	**21 753**	**289**	**220**
Median income	$4 300	$3 688	$3 538	$4 891	$4 261	$4 688	$4 212	$3 500	$3 677
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.2	21.5	16.9	26.9	24.1	26.7	23.9	27.3	16.4
Median income	$9 217	$8 553	$7 404	$9 539	$12 023	$15 941	$9 026	$9 611	$9 167
Per capita income	**$6 255**	**$3 324**	**$3 395**	**$6 375**	**$3 584**	**$3 489**	**$5 464**	**$2 769**	**$2 937**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$12 624	$6 429	$4 676	$11 292	$4 038	$7 500	$10 446	$7 357	$7 946
25 to 34 years	$16 824	$10 208	$15 347	$17 112	$6 522	$13 062	$16 011	$11 055	$13 333
35 to 44 years	$20 746	$8 250	$13 750	$21 346	$15 238	$35 472	$19 253	$15 250	$19 205
45 to 54 years	$23 536	$14 750	$16 731	$23 257	$21 034	$16 389	$22 157	$18 571	$30 468
55 to 64 years	$19 438	$20 536	$9 211	$20 316	$12 000	$28 750	$17 789	$30 468	$38 409
65 years and over	$11 128	$8 864	$8 977	$11 954	$9 338	$3 750	$12 171	–	$3 750
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$17 676**	**$10 083**	**$11 573**	**$18 165**	**$11 936**	**$13 937**	**$16 504**	**$11 585**	**$11 908**
With own children under 18 years	$18 437	$10 707	$13 095	$18 451	$10 691	$12 321	$17 050	$11 740	$12 083
With own children under 6 years	$16 038	$8 312	$8 818	$16 023	$6 467	$9 107	$14 880	$10 234	$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	$16 820	$9 665	$10 707	$17 828	$15 300	$20 357	$15 767	$10 000	$11 607
Married-couple families	**$18 870**	**$15 509**	**$15 097**	**$19 455**	**$16 458**	**$16 944**	**$17 454**	**$11 862**	**$14 306**
With own children under 18 years	$19 990	$15 833	$15 566	$20 194	$20 508	$13 750	$18 373	$12 074	$15 000
With own children under 6 years	$17 148	$13 594	$15 857	$17 203	$13 021	$9 732	$15 864	$10 703	$9 265
Without own children under 18 years	$17 275	$12 813	$12 065	$18 508	$14 712	$21 607	$16 178	$10 000	$11 607
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 437**	**$6 181**	**$6 447**	**$8 944**	**$5 473**	**$7 969**	**$9 965**	**$10 714**	**$7 885**
With own children under 18 years	$6 884	$5 729	$6 667	$6 677	$5 265	$9 063	$7 032	$10 714	$7 885
With own children under 6 years	$4 449	$3 977	$4 716	$4 897	$3 862	$4 688	$4 834	$6 000	$8 077
Without own children under 18 years	$13 301	$8 750	$6 071	$13 360	$7 188	$3 750	$13 704	–	–
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$8 182	$7 250	$4 543	$8 841	$4 824	$4 318	$7 579	$4 643	$15 417
1 worker	$14 766	$8 561	$9 583	$15 420	$9 107	$12 143	$13 986	$9 538	$8 885
2 workers	$20 762	$17 596	$17 054	$21 336	$18 636	$21 607	$19 377	$14 531	$14 583
3 or more workers	$28 662	$22 344	$18 516	$29 477	$31 226	$35 113	$28 529	$19 792	$35 472
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**51 639**	**562**	**643**	**33 055**	**1 039**	**192**	**24 318**	**356**	**191**
With earnings	40 172	413	531	25 570	751	150	19 807	327	166
Mean earnings	$17 425	$11 347	$11 774	$18 113	$15 222	$16 412	$16 637	$11 497	$15 424
With wage or salary income	38 361	413	523	24 678	737	150	19 051	327	160
Mean wage or salary income	$16 776	$11 211	$11 736	$17 778	$15 112	$16 412	$16 026	$11 341	$15 439
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 707	19	22	2 567	49	–	1 907	2	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 403	$2 949	$5 035	$9 004	$6 009	–	$9 279	$25 505	$15 005
With farm self-employment income	2 139	–	3	464	7	–	768	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 702	–	$1 025	$2 853	$45	–	$8 499	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	25 408	75	58	15 659	145	32	9 348	43	54
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 159	$603	$1 720	$2 192	$1 178	$2 200	$2 006	$509	$2 046
With Social Security income	16 816	141	134	10 698	278	42	6 606	10	44
Mean Social Security income	$4 458	$4 187	$3 861	$4 440	$3 621	$3 594	$4 099	$3 773	$3 217
With public assistance income	3 695	154	194	2 292	234	28	1 900	27	32
Mean public assistance income	$2 217	$2 412	$2 596	$2 308	$3 044	$2 526	$2 158	$2 784	$2 235
With all other income	15 036	145	151	10 583	238	30	7 075	92	73
Mean all other income	$3 009	$2 859	$1 563	$3 332	$2 762	$2 896	$3 512	$3 359	$2 731

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Columbia			Dutchess				Erie	
	Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**15 333**	**472**	**120**	**56 429**	**3 307**	**740**	**1 111**	**235 775**	**25 121**
No workers	2 405	85	20	6 467	425	42	116	31 280	6 858
1 worker	4 840	183	32	18 774	1 130	328	369	79 399	9 256
2 workers	6 257	153	58	23 486	1 335	324	490	89 827	6 892
3 or more workers	1 831	51	10	7 702	417	46	136	35 269	2 115
Married-couple families	**13 074**	**256**	**83**	**49 019**	**1 996**	**709**	**931**	**197 727**	**11 765**
No workers	1 857	7	11	5 189	138	30	56	23 274	1 668
1 worker	3 764	85	14	15 076	421	314	294	62 190	3 517
2 workers	5 774	118	55	21 697	1 106	319	470	80 348	5 029
3 or more workers	1 679	46	3	7 057	331	46	111	31 915	1 551
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**20 614**	**648**	**135**	**74 496**	**4 917**	**863**	**1 322**	**322 996**	**36 915**
Less than $5,000	2 505	105	11	6 230	886	45	163	36 162	11 625
$5,000 to $7,499	2 100	105	13	4 641	569	32	65	25 145	4 736
$7,500 to $9,999	2 040	109	26	4 791	466	14	76	23 152	3 512
$10,000 to $14,999	3 603	79	34	9 989	704	45	214	46 507	4 979
$15,000 to $19,999	3 418	95	27	10 229	691	72	248	48 605	3 837
$20,000 to $24,999	2 483	84	6	10 684	582	67	189	46 230	3 002
$25,000 to $34,999	2 740	59	12	15 011	647	201	202	56 806	3 671
$35,000 to $49,999	1 152	6	5	9 252	290	248	114	28 494	1 277
$50,000 or more	573	6	1	3 669	82	139	51	11 895	276
Median	$15 080	$10 227	$11 902	$20 586	$13 742	$32 764	$17 500	$18 050	$8 992
Mean	$17 702	$13 123	$14 355	$22 818	$16 054	$35 706	$20 103	$20 387	$12 502
Families	**15 333**	**472**	**120**	**56 429**	**3 307**	**740**	**1 111**	**235 775**	**25 121**
Less than $5,000	819	73	2	2 182	441	23	115	10 130	6 303
$5,000 to $7,499	1 203	63	11	2 274	284	10	53	11 339	3 350
$7,500 to $9,999	1 352	76	26	2 754	260	8	64	13 345	2 375
$10,000 to $14,999	2 808	68	32	6 814	481	23	167	31 599	3 517
$15,000 to $19,999	2 832	81	27	7 718	511	68	234	38 475	2 644
$20,000 to $24,999	2 279	70	6	9 176	425	56	156	40 419	2 362
$25,000 to $34,999	2 459	37	10	13 519	555	183	190	52 639	3 186
$35,000 to $49,999	1 059	–	5	8 649	278	232	100	26 779	1 160
$50,000 or more	522	4	1	3 343	72	137	32	11 050	224
Median	$17 455	$11 333	$12 500	$23 403	$16 860	$34 941	$18 003	$21 451	$10 665
Mean	$20 121	$13 188	$15 111	$25 702	$18 553	$38 810	$20 399	$23 754	$14 115
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 895**	**282**	**39**	**28 164**	**2 537**	**207**	**592**	**115 131**	**16 607**
Median income	$6 397	$6 000	$5 750	$7 090	$5 475	$5 740	$3 699	$6 376	$4 180
Mean income	$8 424	$7 761	$7 397	$9 433	$7 414	$10 430	$7 186	$8 786	$6 666
Males 15 years and over, with income	**19 903**	**610**	**178**	**77 637**	**5 204**	**933**	**1 967**	**312 978**	**27 560**
Median income	$10 496	$8 156	$8 375	$14 016	$7 148	$26 814	$8 255	$13 554	$7 748
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.7	42.0	47.2	56.9	40.8	70.2	41.0	52.0	37.0
Median income	$14 889	$11 900	$12 233	$19 788	$14 253	$29 043	$15 992	$18 622	$15 823
Females 15 years and over, with income	**18 231**	**519**	**133**	**67 656**	**4 670**	**663**	**1 295**	**288 897**	**32 346**
Median income	$4 886	$4 704	$3 628	$5 231	$6 017	$5 724	$3 588	$4 861	$4 361
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.2	29.7	20.3	28.6	36.9	27.5	23.9	24.9	24.9
Median income	$9 079	$8 818	$9 500	$11 018	$11 344	$14 602	$9 414	$10 281	$9 577
Per capita income	**$6 477**	**$4 153**	**$4 155**	**$7 775**	**$4 783**	**$10 205**	**$4 596**	**$7 420**	**$4 538**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$12 373	$2500–	–	$16 161	$4 759	$2500–	$9 821	$13 955	$4 343
25 to 34 years	$17 069	$10 000	$15 536	$21 530	$13 353	$27 414	$16 875	$19 970	$7 839
35 to 44 years	$19 946	$17 647	$9 306	$26 445	$21 301	$37 617	$20 338	$23 590	$14 268
45 to 54 years	$22 457	$9 107	$18 571	$30 046	$23 105	$34 253	$23 438	$27 473	$17 749
55 to 64 years	$19 300	$19 000	$8 906	$25 176	$18 295	$42 349	$16 944	$23 769	$13 590
65 years and over	$11 640	$12 083	$9 306	$13 880	$11 800	$10 521	$11 250	$13 534	$8 938
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$17 455**	**$11 333**	**$12 500**	**$23 403**	**$16 860**	**$34 941**	**$18 003**	**$21 451**	**$10 665**
With own children under 18 years	$18 361	$11 857	$17 500	$24 449	$15 907	$35 841	$17 284	$21 919	$9 355
With own children under 6 years	$16 392	$9 211	$15 000	$21 684	$12 298	$34 821	$16 166	$19 129	$6 551
Without own children under 18 years	$16 487	$9 853	$9 559	$21 998	$19 172	$23 359	$21 007	$20 917	$12 799
Married-couple families	**$18 613**	**$18 229**	**$15 096**	**$24 761**	**$22 830**	**$35 677**	**$19 658**	**$22 648**	**$18 843**
With own children under 18 years	$19 842	$18 523	$17 125	$26 075	$23 419	$36 186	$18 949	$23 588	$20 602
With own children under 6 years	$17 243	$17 969	$16 250	$22 552	$21 054	$35 064	$17 213	$20 192	$17 197
Without own children under 18 years	$17 006	$17 045	$11 250	$22 673	$21 607	$28 125	$21 215	$21 714	$15 691
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 273**	**$6 875**	**$9 219**	**$11 946**	**$8 657**	**$10 729**	**$4 786**	**$11 912**	**$6 134**
With own children under 18 years	$7 724	$6 429	$18 036	$9 723	$7 520	$15 250	$4 697	$7 967	$5 464
With own children under 6 years	$3 994	$5 962	$13 750	$5 250	$4 912	$6 250	$4 500	$4 685	$4 273
Without own children under 18 years	$12 813	$8 088	$8 125	$16 138	$16 156	$10 625	$13 125	$16 228	$8 625
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$8 646	$5 057	$7 778	$10 029	$4 186	$10 000	$4 038	$9 269	$4 228
1 worker	$14 278	$10 298	$10 714	$20 529	$11 182	$34 061	$17 340	$18 694	$10 161
2 workers	$20 436	$16 510	$16 500	$25 774	$23 394	$37 527	$20 250	$24 183	$21 067
3 or more workers	$28 038	$22 062	$18 214	$35 301	$28 021	$33 173	$25 714	$32 838	$27 825
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**20 614**	**648**	**135**	**74 496**	**4 917**	**863**	**1 322**	**322 996**	**36 915**
With earnings	15 873	530	111	61 819	4 000	787	1 157	253 239	24 508
Mean earnings	$17 887	$13 561	$14 989	$23 040	$17 449	$36 360	$20 603	$21 023	$14 797
With wage or salary income	14 974	528	104	59 994	3 972	767	1 131	246 792	24 184
Mean wage or salary income	$17 137	$13 281	$14 324	$22 365	$17 194	$33 719	$20 145	$20 355	$14 681
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 263	25	11	6 627	162	116	88	23 051	844
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 404	$5 689	$15 825	$11 853	$9 062	$23 730	$11 320	$12 703	$9 033
With farm self-employment income	592	9	–	920	16	–	6	2 370	50
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 369	$3 625	–	$4 332	$1 940	–	$9 475	$3 208	–$324
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 089	58	37	39 843	778	577	379	176 536	4 989
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 644	$1 043	–$188	$2 681	$1 378	$1 891	$2 175	$2 352	$1 192
With Social Security income	7 166	117	42	19 261	840	66	189	98 889	8 325
Mean Social Security income	$4 374	$4 128	$5 145	$4 559	$3 603	$4 563	$3 893	$4 499	$3 811
With public assistance income	1 077	140	6	3 177	895	41	86	19 283	11 200
Mean public assistance income	$2 505	$2 971	$838	$2 692	$2 776	$2 826	$2 406	$2 601	$2 988
With all other income	5 738	157	31	17 488	957	90	259	99 871	9 229
Mean all other income	$3 532	$2 275	$1 934	$4 135	$2 676	$7 682	$3 752	$3 514	$3 005

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Erie—Con.			Franklin		Fulton		Genesee		
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race		
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 180**	**1 097**	**3 136**	**10 454**	**472**	**14 623**	**78**	**15 074**	**254**	**144**
No workers	218	45	751	1 656	66	1 848	6	1 546	19	12
1 worker	415	559	1 175	3 683	249	4 744	33	4 641	103	52
2 workers	405	424	886	3 981	101	6 340	31	6 489	113	71
3 or more workers	142	69	324	1 134	56	1 691	8	2 398	19	9
Married-couple families	**762**	**941**	**2 047**	**8 739**	**352**	**12 476**	**53**	**13 129**	**171**	**76**
No workers	72	27	201	1 264	32	1 419	6	1 276	17	10
1 worker	258	461	779	2 783	183	3 624	13	3 659	50	27
2 workers	316	405	764	3 669	101	5 851	26	5 956	85	37
3 or more workers	116	48	303	1 023	36	1 582	8	2 238	19	2
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 561**	**1 614**	**4 000**	**14 454**	**610**	**19 954**	**96**	**19 443**	**342**	**215**
Less than $5,000	350	257	973	2 415	129	3 077	18	1 934	51	49
$5,000 to $7,499	187	151	398	1 687	54	1 920	6	1 569	56	36
$7,500 to $9,999	167	73	368	1 795	45	1 965	19	1 424	14	25
$10,000 to $14,999	234	156	714	2 745	114	3 871	6	2 964	75	32
$15,000 to $19,999	242	181	503	1 951	128	3 470	22	3 171	54	33
$20,000 to $24,999	141	115	318	1 524	49	2 340	10	2 933	55	10
$25,000 to $34,999	155	235	394	1 540	59	2 178	11	3 351	33	30
$35,000 to $49,999	62	239	207	536	32	824	4	1 576	2	–
$50,000 or more	23	207	125	261	–	309	–	521	2	–
Median	$11 471	$19 673	$11 627	$12 233	$13 377	$13 906	$14 583	$17 782	$12 768	$9 750
Mean	$14 259	$26 860	$15 399	$15 425	$13 977	$16 229	$14 441	$19 664	$14 483	$11 927
Families	**1 180**	**1 097**	**3 136**	**10 454**	**472**	**14 623**	**78**	**15 074**	**254**	**144**
Less than $5,000	201	101	610	852	59	912	5	706	16	26
$5,000 to $7,499	119	102	314	1 064	31	1 048	6	820	34	21
$7,500 to $9,999	127	35	237	1 208	33	1 368	14	939	10	15
$10,000 to $14,999	202	87	583	2 117	112	2 977	12	2 081	68	23
$15,000 to $19,999	184	108	407	1 650	116	2 992	22	2 705	48	19
$20,000 to $24,999	128	66	302	1 428	44	2 190	4	2 629	45	10
$25,000 to $34,999	144	185	379	1 417	48	2 064	11	3 185	29	30
$35,000 to $49,999	52	212	201	496	29	783	4	1 514	2	–
$50,000 or more	23	201	103	222	–	289	–	495	2	–
Median	$13 397	$27 718	$13 327	$14 963	$15 042	$16 548	$15 333	$20 500	$14 914	$11 786
Mean	$15 771	$33 107	$16 789	$17 810	$15 711	$18 974	$15 902	$22 241	$16 425	$14 141
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**617**	**1 258**	**1 587**	**6 092**	**182**	**6 366**	**29**	**5 525**	**131**	**95**
Median income	$3 978	$1 614	$3 637	$4 638	$4 500	$5 577	$3 417	$6 665	$6 370	$3 569
Mean income	$5 954	$5 635	$6 512	$6 440	$6 554	$7 278	$4 845	$8 587	$6 351	$6 231
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 346**	**1 545**	**3 908**	**14 112**	**550**	**18 267**	**106**	**19 534**	**329**	**178**
Median income	$7 964	$16 104	$9 688	$8 337	$11 509	$10 288	$6 800	$12 666	$7 466	$5 857
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.1	56.9	41.2	42.0	42.9	49.3	32.1	55.8	45.3	38.2
Median income	$15 786	$25 426	$15 748	$13 432	$14 720	$14 072	$10 667	$16 537	$12 316	$17 745
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 311**	**1 299**	**3 210**	**12 429**	**404**	**17 762**	**80**	**17 649**	**276**	**187**
Median income	$4 516	$4 577	$3 782	$4 458	$5 529	$4 844	$7 333	$5 136	$5 582	$3 287
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.2	25.9	16.5	23.5	23.8	24.9	36.3	26.2	26.8	17.6
Median income	$9 412	$13 461	$10 533	$8 694	$8 300	$8 523	$8 650	$9 824	$8 571	$12 384
Per capita income	**$4 551**	**$8 035**	**$4 600**	**$5 346**	**$4 091**	**$5 992**	**$3 079**	**$6 704**	**$4 622**	**$4 340**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$5 234	$3 542	$4 821	$9 864	$17 500	$12 255	–	$14 519	$6 250	$6 250
25 to 34 years	$13 590	$17 083	$13 604	$15 054	$15 954	$15 794	$12 500	$18 957	$15 592	$4 333
35 to 44 years	$16 071	$33 447	$16 650	$18 280	$15 208	$19 037	$12 708	$23 157	$14 196	$18 500
45 to 54 years	$20 982	$37 203	$20 047	$18 624	$18 148	$20 654	$19 286	$27 294	$20 972	$15 357
55 to 64 years	$12 000	$26 667	$15 000	$16 104	$18 125	$18 692	$25 417	$22 057	$19 063	$6 979
65 years and over	$10 625	$13 125	$10 486	$10 313	$7 045	$11 434	$13 958	$13 264	$12 875	$16 250
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$13 397**	**$27 718**	**$13 327**	**$14 963**	**$15 042**	**$16 548**	**$15 333**	**$20 500**	**$14 914**	**$11 786**
With own children under 18 years	$12 960	$30 268	$12 527	$16 017	$16 875	$16 859	$13 333	$20 911	$14 732	$16 250
With own children under 6 years	$9 539	$28 654	$11 305	$13 642	$16 216	$14 375	$13 750	$17 995	$12 266	$8 571
Without own children under 18 years	$14 635	$16 779	$15 260	$13 929	$12 348	$16 138	$17 143	$19 911	$17 656	$9 844
Married-couple families	**$16 768**	**$30 526**	**$17 886**	**$16 253**	**$16 489**	**$17 660**	**$17 417**	**$21 397**	**$17 312**	**$18 333**
With own children under 18 years	$16 497	$31 501	$18 006	$17 946	$17 986	$18 442	$20 313	$22 078	$18 021	$19 375
With own children under 6 years	$12 917	$29 135	$15 401	$15 444	$16 653	$15 413	$17 031	$19 036	$16 042	$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	$17 708	$19 605	$17 776	$14 343	$12 115	$16 727	$17 143	$20 356	$14 167	$13 611
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 155**	**$8 929**	**$4 979**	**$9 174**	**$13 102**	**$9 392**	**$8 304**	**$11 715**	**$10 625**	**$7 321**
With own children under 18 years	$5 208	$13 214	$4 738	$8 022	$11 250	$6 936	$8 304	$8 702	$7 171	$5 893
With own children under 6 years	$4 665	$4 844	$4 537	$5 911	$12 917	$3 585	$7 969	$4 918	$6 023	$5 500
Without own children under 18 years	$7 292	$6 979	$8 382	$11 324	$13 698	$12 816	–	$17 160	$19 375	$11 429
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$4 916	$2500—	$4 885	$7 569	$5 139	$8 027	$13 750	$9 087	$12 625	$8 125
1 worker	$10 685	$23 606	$12 223	$11 951	$13 586	$13 282	$9 375	$16 441	$10 089	$12 778
2 workers	$17 782	$36 901	$19 853	$18 798	$21 023	$19 094	$18 393	$22 119	$18 984	$18 594
3 or more workers	$27 500	$26 979	$31 967	$24 646	$23 750	$25 961	$28 750	$31 093	$30 678	$9 107
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 561**	**1 614**	**4 000**	**14 454**	**610**	**19 954**	**96**	**19 443**	**342**	**215**
With earnings	1 176	1 406	2 925	10 947	449	15 581	90	16 071	292	170
Mean earnings	$14 869	$28 924	$17 375	$15 765	$16 161	$16 051	$12 401	$19 698	$14 313	$11 861
With wage or salary income	1 159	1 355	2 881	10 348	447	14 999	90	15 427	292	168
Mean wage or salary income	$14 802	$26 341	$16 856	$14 898	$16 189	$15 514	$12 397	$19 336	$14 299	$11 915
With nonfarm self-employment income	30	131	178	1 422	13	1 720	4	1 707	5	2
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 016	$37 860	$12 434	$9 141	$1 516	$8 675	$85	$8 540	$855	$7 255
With farm self-employment income	–	8	12	613	–	282	–	920	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$2 005	$3 750	$8 846	–	$8 806	–	$4 018	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	278	855	817	5 239	87	9 271	23	10 052	64	72
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$717	$1 602	$1 567	$2 213	$558	$2 483	$1 892	$2 093	$1 004	$483
With Social Security income	406	168	532	4 960	151	7 073	19	5 491	64	53
Mean Social Security income	$3 882	$3 490	$3 987	$4 024	$4 012	$4 180	$5 234	$4 491	$4 612	$4 085
With public assistance income	392	97	912	1 486	56	1 384	–	869	50	37
Mean public assistance income	$2 697	$2 445	$3 451	$2 159	$2 138	$2 140	–	$2 427	$2 616	$1 439
With all other income	593	195	1 094	4 680	155	7 100	43	5 727	95	115
Mean all other income	$3 270	$2 520	$3 863	$3 335	$3 200	$2 563	$2 962	$3 134	$2 985	$2 118

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greene			Kings					Livingston	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**10 813**	**198**	**66**	**340 708**	**176 041**	**959**	**11 251**	**98 824**	**13 698**	**105**
No workers	1 857	30	7	73 709	41 711	262	834	33 752	1 544	7
1 worker	3 628	66	22	128 000	65 216	368	3 156	34 566	4 558	24
2 workers	4 120	76	31	104 912	54 099	246	5 167	23 697	5 710	64
3 or more workers	1 208	26	6	34 087	15 015	83	2 094	6 809	1 886	10
Married-couple families	**9 093**	**83**	**44**	**267 468**	**84 081**	**484**	**9 532**	**52 797**	**11 543**	**103**
No workers	1 503	23	4	47 518	8 848	50	625	7 022	1 235	7
1 worker	2 774	11	17	98 424	25 791	178	2 561	21 348	3 404	22
2 workers	3 716	39	17	91 264	39 649	193	4 606	19 288	5 184	64
3 or more workers	1 100	10	6	30 262	9 793	63	1 740	5 139	1 720	10
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**14 629**	**287**	**85**	**504 026**	**251 571**	**1 401**	**13 516**	**122 863**	**17 948**	**178**
Less than $5,000	2 259	72	17	96 789	68 053	375	1 658	39 719	1 871	35
$5,000 to $7,499	1 590	28	10	52 346	28 935	185	1 138	17 486	1 377	24
$7,500 to $9,999	1 400	34	11	42 255	26 011	159	1 214	13 025	1 339	11
$10,000 to $14,999	2 615	52	8	77 191	45 639	251	2 665	20 938	3 060	25
$15,000 to $19,999	2 215	47	17	66 684	31 298	178	2 123	13 825	2 960	13
$20,000 to $24,999	1 798	17	14	53 915	21 223	110	1 469	8 203	2 535	33
$25,000 to $34,999	1 735	18	8	63 586	20 422	83	1 809	6 905	3 111	18
$35,000 to $49,999	706	15	–	35 324	8 029	37	885	2 231	1 284	19
$50,000 or more	311	4	–	15 936	1 961	23	555	531	411	–
Median	$13 783	$11 131	$11 406	$13 796	$10 263	$9 709	$15 195	$8 311	$17 039	$14 250
Mean	$16 364	$13 169	$13 580	$17 261	$12 659	$12 444	$18 532	$10 725	$18 994	$15 648
Families	**10 813**	**198**	**66**	**340 708**	**176 041**	**959**	**11 251**	**98 824**	**13 698**	**105**
Less than $5,000	796	34	6	34 995	38 587	213	1 034	28 718	674	–
$5,000 to $7,499	916	5	8	29 423	20 170	127	847	14 521	735	7
$7,500 to $9,999	940	23	11	26 586	17 804	86	994	10 627	893	4
$10,000 to $14,999	2 107	46	8	51 713	32 183	176	2 260	17 297	2 219	22
$15,000 to $19,999	1 900	52	13	50 461	23 774	156	1 791	11 951	2 525	13
$20,000 to $24,999	1 617	11	14	44 517	17 411	88	1 305	7 251	2 223	22
$25,000 to $34,999	1 605	16	6	56 375	17 512	62	1 718	6 098	2 894	18
$35,000 to $49,999	643	7	–	32 249	6 978	28	819	1 905	1 165	19
$50,000 or more	289	4	–	14 389	1 622	23	483	456	370	–
Median	$16 625	$14 100	$15 000	$17 563	$11 574	$11 807	$16 441	$8 952	$19 595	$20 739
Mean	$18 832	$14 715	$14 972	$20 563	$14 003	$13 973	$19 694	$11 278	$21 255	$21 273
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**4 528**	**127**	**28**	**187 475**	**99 070**	**563**	**3 264**	**33 292**	**9 324**	**161**
Median income	$5 774	$6 370	$3 250	$6 476	$5 783	$5 338	$7 191	$4 511	$3 653	$2 652
Mean income	$7 899	$7 468	$5 950	$9 135	$7 367	$6 723	$9 661	$6 174	$5 978	$4 093
Males 15 years and over, with income	**13 578**	**422**	**127**	**422 779**	**168 708**	**982**	**14 734**	**90 184**	**18 869**	**228**
Median income	$10 412	$1 818	$2 375	$11 392	$8 631	$7 909	$8 360	$7 850	$11 366	$9 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.8	31.0	26.8	47.8	46.4	40.1	52.4	47.4	51.2	29.4
Median income	$15 778	$9 357	$8 500	$16 860	$12 198	$11 138	$12 053	$10 984	$16 282	$15 148
Females 15 years and over, with income	**12 537**	**256**	**112**	**410 694**	**225 130**	**1 312**	**11 914**	**100 319**	**18 208**	**147**
Median income	$4 445	$4 892	$3 500	$5 449	$5 862	$5 438	$6 251	$4 503	$4 295	$4 058
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.1	35.2	22.3	26.5	34.1	31.9	37.4	23.5	24.8	17.7
Median income	$8 846	$9 429	$12 995	$11 941	$10 616	$11 329	$10 812	$8 756	$10 045	$7 500
Per capita income	**$6 114**	**$3 388**	**$2 677**	**$6 940**	**$4 434**	**$4 494**	**$5 492**	**$3 386**	**$6 232**	**$4 471**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$14 178	$11 250	$5 417	$10 200	$4 788	$4 914	$10 812	$4 881	$13 910	–
25 to 34 years	$16 153	$11 042	$9 792	$16 321	$10 059	$9 821	$16 720	$7 626	$18 526	$13 482
35 to 44 years	$20 110	$14 196	$18 000	$18 179	$12 772	$10 938	$18 223	$9 935	$23 260	$20 625
45 to 54 years	$20 671	$15 833	$19 688	$22 465	$15 549	$15 298	$16 772	$11 753	$25 462	$22 411
55 to 64 years	$17 757	$15 893	$23 125	$21 680	$14 566	$14 348	$17 963	$12 151	$19 739	$35 472
65 years and over	$11 429	$15 909	$20 625	$12 725	$9 889	$5 625	$10 250	$8 720	$12 602	$6 250
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 625**	**$14 100**	**$15 000**	**$17 563**	**$11 574**	**$11 807**	**$16 441**	**$8 952**	**$19 595**	**$20 739**
With own children under 18 years	$17 616	$11 518	$10 000	$16 653	$10 434	$9 032	$16 798	$7 681	$20 163	$21 477
With own children under 6 years	$16 131	$10 972	$9 219	$14 446	$8 932	$6 987	$16 703	$6 949	$17 325	$16 042
Without own children under 18 years	$15 475	$16 094	$20 938	$18 314	$13 840	$15 156	$15 610	$11 992	$18 768	$7 321
Married-couple families	**$17 860**	**$17 062**	**$10 714**	**$19 418**	**$17 075**	**$16 875**	**$17 019**	**$13 297**	**$20 812**	**$20 852**
With own children under 18 years	$19 513	$16 944	$11 250	$19 711	$17 637	$16 250	$17 580	$13 091	$21 914	$21 591
With own children under 6 years	$17 066	$15 625	$9 375	$16 877	$15 843	$13 897	$17 125	$11 830	$18 616	$16 042
Without own children under 18 years	$16 077	$17 159	$6 875	$19 168	$16 179	$17 143	$15 478	$13 734	$18 986	$7 321
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 259**	**$12 045**	**$20 938**	**$9 369**	**$7 172**	**$6 066**	**$11 722**	**$4 917**	**$11 651**	**$11 250**
With own children under 18 years	$7 277	$10 227	$3 750	$5 707	$6 141	$5 506	$8 774	$4 518	$8 508	$11 250
With own children under 6 years	$4 282	$10 208	$3 750	$4 192	$4 711	$3 917	$5 795	$3 949	$5 023	–
Without own children under 18 years	$12 794	$15 192	$21 719	$14 534	$11 285	$11 181	$15 260	$8 804	$16 922	–
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 785	$11 429	$5 625	$6 706	$4 004	$4 270	$4 237	$3 957	$9 294	$6 250
1 worker	$14 430	$12 857	$9 722	$15 928	$10 442	$11 154	$11 730	$9 885	$16 391	$20 357
2 workers	$20 631	$15 521	$20 781	$24 418	$19 609	$16 923	$18 115	$16 953	$22 335	$22 188
3 or more workers	$26 386	$15 833	$18 750	$34 058	$25 882	$25 417	$24 970	$23 872	$30 483	$27 917
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**14 629**	**287**	**85**	**504 026**	**251 571**	**1 401**	**13 516**	**122 863**	**17 948**	**178**
With earnings	10 968	221	76	346 542	180 242	964	12 029	78 668	14 866	141
Mean earnings	$16 623	$13 319	$12 092	$19 209	$14 693	$14 392	$18 889	$13 086	$18 915	$17 904
With wage or salary income	10 367	221	76	335 007	178 431	959	11 773	77 738	14 246	135
Mean wage or salary income	$15 992	$13 271	$11 539	$18 648	$14 573	$14 294	$18 146	$12 935	$18 523	$18 045
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 548	7	6	31 296	5 760	16	1 159	2 748	1 673	10
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 381	$1 505	$7 005	$12 891	$8 138	$7 530	$11 456	$7 873	$8 093	$8 842
With farm self-employment income	396	–	–	1 453	491	5	92	186	837	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 089	–	–	$4 197	$2 250	$9 065	$3 427	$11 998	$4 511	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 678	74	35	212 877	25 485	226	6 001	11 059	8 663	24
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 367	$1 240	$816	$2 981	$1 538	$1 252	$1 589	$1 604	$2 083	$1 786
With Social Security income	5 458	83	25	175 457	35 698	218	1 956	13 808	5 062	48
Mean Social Security income	$4 257	$2 995	$4 629	$4 379	$3 560	$4 242	$3 578	$3 282	$4 413	$3 127
With public assistance income	926	42	4	56 823	64 207	357	855	44 127	1 072	6
Mean public assistance income	$2 385	$1 887	$2 134	$3 073	$3 401	$3 448	$2 670	$3 710	$2 277	$3 255
With all other income	4 709	75	30	120 347	39 706	367	1 831	19 005	5 258	37
Mean all other income	$3 359	$5 553	$2 750	$3 871	$3 820	$3 056	$2 428	$3 239	$3 213	$1 310

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Madison		Monroe					Montgomery	Nassau	
	Race		Race						Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**15 566**	**59**	**159 040**	**16 272**	**404**	**1 281**	**3 694**	**415**	**329 643**	**20 566**
No workers	1 662	4	17 826	2 512	34	61	785	41	27 902	2 289
1 worker	5 470	18	50 197	6 028	150	498	1 198	143	111 820	6 051
2 workers	6 510	30	67 846	5 774	176	554	1 294	183	125 502	8 561
3 or more workers	1 924	7	23 171	1 958	44	168	417	48	64 419	3 665
Married-couple families	**13 311**	**50**	**135 632**	**7 952**	**272**	**1 172**	**2 386**	**328**	**289 089**	**13 013**
No workers	1 282	4	13 806	370	14	44	186	15	21 792	538
1 worker	4 168	11	38 901	1 762	80	443	714	82	95 226	2 692
2 workers	6 074	28	61 804	4 428	139	531	1 144	183	113 535	6 916
3 or more workers	1 787	7	21 121	1 392	39	154	342	48	58 536	2 867
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**20 369**	**91**	**225 763**	**22 446**	**621**	**1 654**	**4 698**	**542**	**393 060**	**24 852**
Less than $5,000	2 400	36	20 564	4 897	86	181	1 130	174	21 519	3 183
$5,000 to $7,499	1 756	4	13 455	2 155	49	95	335	40	15 077	1 717
$7,500 to $9,999	1 859	5	13 613	2 027	71	76	405	40	16 091	1 712
$10,000 to $14,999	3 443	13	29 053	3 323	111	205	777	91	35 885	3 325
$15,000 to $19,999	3 379	–	30 202	2 837	95	179	651	67	42 196	2 978
$20,000 to $24,999	2 778	5	29 694	2 327	82	224	431	78	50 072	3 032
$25,000 to $34,999	2 961	14	45 572	2 870	78	239	564	52	87 286	4 589
$35,000 to $49,999	1 233	14	30 111	1 537	41	268	285	–	70 369	3 251
$50,000 or more	560	–	13 499	473	8	187	120	–	54 565	1 065
Median	$16 137	$10 625	$20 938	$12 988	$14 594	$22 146	$12 484	$10 644	$26 491	$19 077
Mean	$18 388	$15 091	$23 598	$16 005	$16 607	$26 163	$15 911	$11 565	$31 551	$21 224
Families	**15 566**	**59**	**159 040**	**16 272**	**404**	**1 281**	**3 694**	**415**	**329 643**	**20 566**
Less than $5,000	939	11	5 426	3 010	47	87	723	90	7 570	1 875
$5,000 to $7,499	955	2	5 280	1 507	22	67	260	34	7 742	1 440
$7,500 to $9,999	1 289	5	6 873	1 428	36	60	356	37	10 051	1 378
$10,000 to $14,999	2 611	13	16 601	2 406	69	98	548	57	25 605	2 700
$15,000 to $19,999	2 914	–	20 493	1 927	71	117	489	67	34 358	2 483
$20,000 to $24,999	2 460	3	24 049	1 732	57	210	412	78	44 441	2 678
$25,000 to $34,999	2 738	11	40 230	2 479	53	206	518	52	80 988	4 015
$35,000 to $49,999	1 132	14	27 560	1 364	41	249	279	–	66 972	3 026
$50,000 or more	528	–	12 528	419	8	187	109	–	51 916	971
Median	$18 504	$14 659	$25 165	$14 492	$17 059	$25 037	$14 550	$13 456	$28 970	$20 712
Mean	$20 713	$19 890	$27 672	$17 421	$18 680	$29 999	$17 520	$13 521	$34 409	$22 527
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**10 250**	**223**	**96 567**	**10 049**	**349**	**786**	**1 875**	**193**	**86 248**	**9 961**
Median income	$3 472	$1000—	$7 537	$5 617	$6 886	$4 350	$3 748	$3 081	$9 259	$5 419
Mean income	$5 690	$1 904	$9 855	$7 826	$7 853	$7 556	$6 125	$3 333	$12 439	$7 260
Males 15 years and over, with income	**21 852**	**148**	**220 087**	**17 958**	**579**	**1 730**	**4 247**	**504**	**429 370**	**23 145**
Median income	$10 626	$4 250	$15 194	$9 336	$9 828	$15 092	$10 123	$7 056	$17 659	$12 008
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.8	25.7	57.1	46.0	47.3	58.0	48.5	52.2	59.9	56.5
Median income	$15 514	$19 556	$20 871	$15 693	$16 078	$21 570	$15 498	$12 402	$22 975	$16 219
Females 15 years and over, with income	**19 131**	**97**	**209 592**	**20 805**	**553**	**1 243**	**4 056**	**344**	**371 424**	**28 567**
Median income	$4 361	$1 468	$5 758	$6 166	$6 090	$6 897	$4 718	$4 349	$6 132	$6 994
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.3	14.4	29.5	35.8	34.4	37.2	26.8	30.2	29.6	39.1
Median income	$9 002	$15 091	$12 167	$11 513	$9 731	$13 076	$10 099	$7 739	$12 021	$11 663
Per capita income	**$5 996**	**$2 826**	**$8 742**	**$5 033**	**$5 266**	**$7 796**	**$4 595**	**$3 801**	**$10 307**	**$5 970**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$11 279	$2500—	$17 258	$4 813	$3 594	$8 958	$4 158	$6 838	$19 354	$7 234
25 to 34 years	$17 197	$21 250	$23 134	$13 662	$15 781	$21 771	$13 393	$15 000	$25 365	$15 917
35 to 44 years	$20 478	$14 107	$28 691	$17 550	$18 807	$26 887	$17 793	$15 431	$28 917	$21 896
45 to 54 years	$25 095	$33 521	$32 049	$19 432	$20 385	$36 234	$20 170	$10 556	$34 412	$25 835
55 to 64 years	$19 460	$8 750	$27 174	$17 854	$23 750	$25 357	$17 045	$20 375	$32 305	$23 195
65 years and over	$12 094	$11 250	$15 093	$11 667	$16 806	$7 500	$11 797	$8 958	$19 321	$14 098
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 504**	**$14 659**	**$25 165**	**$14 492**	**$17 059**	**$25 037**	**$14 550**	**$13 456**	**$28 970**	**$20 712**
With own children under 18 years	$18 801	$21 250	$25 847	$13 043	$15 687	$24 764	$13 528	$13 309	$28 679	$19 939
With own children under 6 years	$15 727	$23 750	$22 127	$10 144	$9 352	$23 347	$9 886	$12 065	$25 110	$16 171
Without own children under 18 years	$18 090	$13 125	$24 351	$18 160	$20 486	$26 190	$16 190	$17 647	$29 274	$22 071
Married-couple families	**$19 654**	**$23 750**	**$26 717**	**$23 911**	**$19 324**	**$25 638**	**$19 578**	**$16 919**	**$30 381**	**$26 614**
With own children under 18 years	$20 381	$27 500	$27 771	$24 366	$18 281	$25 150	$19 740	$15 988	$30 068	$27 028
With own children under 6 years	$17 136	$23 750	$23 457	$22 330	$11 346	$23 750	$15 616	$15 100	$25 585	$23 720
Without own children under 18 years	$18 570	$13 750	$25 401	$22 491	$22 917	$27 750	$19 000	$19 853	$30 731	$25 773
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 346**	**$2500—**	**$13 590**	**$7 726**	**$12 426**	**$16 250**	**$5 717**	**$2500—**	**$17 151**	**$10 435**
With own children under 18 years	$7 235	$2500—	$10 479	$6 806	$10 588	$14 583	$4 915	$2500—	$12 080	$8 622
With own children under 6 years	$4 739	–	$5 563	$4 871	$3 125	$9 167	$3 924	$2500—	$6 792	$6 437
Without own children under 18 years	$14 809	$11 250	$18 034	$13 156	$15 250	$16 500	$8 462	$2500—	$20 673	$16 117
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 462	$2500—	$10 420	$3 867	$4 625	$2500—	$4 241	$2500—	$11 174	$4 888
1 worker	$14 852	$7 500	$21 320	$10 402	$13 750	$22 583	$12 363	$7 098	$24 294	$12 450
2 workers	$21 240	$28 750	$27 647	$24 127	$21 731	$26 681	$21 306	$20 082	$31 141	$25 776
3 or more workers	$28 069	$35 472	$36 796	$27 444	$24 375	$37 715	$26 771	$24 531	$39 448	$34 729
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**20 369**	**91**	**225 763**	**22 446**	**621**	**1 654**	**4 698**	**542**	**393 060**	**24 852**
With earnings	16 644	62	185 739	18 287	561	1 536	3 631	451	339 164	21 238
Mean earnings	$18 540	$20 053	$24 038	$17 371	$16 314	$26 368	$17 770	$12 201	$30 796	$22 163
With wage or salary income	15 735	55	181 209	18 123	542	1 502	3 599	434	326 265	20 971
Mean wage or salary income	$17 791	$21 413	$23 283	$17 172	$15 974	$23 872	$17 494	$11 645	$28 824	$21 767
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 060	9	18 157	594	73	174	138	31	47 280	1 238
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 034	$7 286	$13 238	$10 312	$6 766	$26 621	$11 275	$11 769	$21 817	$11 432
With farm self-employment income	1 077	–	1 580	46	–	10	11	6	1 527	40
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 402	–	$3 372	$6 964	–	$1 405	$505	$14 005	$5 954	$2 078
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	9 966	16	132 684	3 146	122	953	867	148	239 185	4 725
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 152	$420	$2 666	$1 144	$662	$1 412	$1 317	$857	$4 051	$1 226
With Social Security income	5 670	34	60 094	3 064	110	55	652	81	102 839	4 380
Mean Social Security income	$4 238	$3 277	$4 567	$3 402	$4 157	$3 946	$3 494	$3 809	$4 567	$3 696
With public assistance income	1 199	2	9 893	5 051	49	118	1 195	62	13 739	4 055
Mean public assistance income	$2 273	$1 855	$2 744	$2 940	$3 239	$2 743	$3 488	$2 836	$2 913	$3 283
With all other income	5 635	9	56 329	4 252	155	186	729	131	100 473	5 098
Mean all other income	$3 151	$909	$3 683	$2 990	$2 993	$4 764	$3 624	$1 177	$4 760	$4 210

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Nassau—Con.			New York					Niagara	
	Race—Con.			Race					Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**280**	**3 429**	**9 947**	**170 950**	**67 253**	**697**	**17 079**	**80 425**	**57 418**	**2 711**
No workers	32	92	776	27 019	18 976	192	1 398	22 615	7 334	553
1 worker	109	1 302	3 483	60 199	26 383	250	4 715	29 716	19 913	976
2 workers	91	1 592	3 819	73 174	17 440	240	8 108	21 259	21 939	904
3 or more workers	48	443	1 869	10 558	4 454	15	2 858	6 835	8 232	278
Married-couple families	**178**	**3 160**	**7 894**	**129 091**	**30 917**	**290**	**14 109**	**43 162**	**48 796**	**1 376**
No workers	6	45	315	15 856	5 796	51	1 161	5 552	5 631	136
1 worker	59	1 195	2 570	41 239	10 720	110	3 369	16 721	15 636	341
2 workers	65	1 512	3 397	63 052	11 579	114	7 177	15 993	19 972	719
3 or more workers	48	408	1 612	8 944	2 822	15	2 402	4 896	7 557	180
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**350**	**3 796**	**11 270**	**483 433**	**135 068**	**1 305**	**28 474**	**118 047**	**75 839**	**3 470**
Less than $5,000	47	189	918	72 845	45 294	385	5 058	35 950	8 474	870
$5,000 to $7,499	24	52	504	37 098	16 742	132	3 130	15 389	5 568	397
$7,500 to $9,999	–	60	640	34 742	13 528	164	2 878	12 182	5 524	303
$10,000 to $14,999	49	302	1 652	69 434	22 302	246	5 393	21 795	10 753	458
$15,000 to $19,999	69	380	1 532	62 752	14 415	213	3 955	13 614	12 207	476
$20,000 to $24,999	31	457	1 615	48 898	8 982	24	2 717	8 347	10 787	334
$25,000 to $34,999	80	763	2 298	59 144	8 781	39	2 851	6 859	14 076	401
$35,000 to $49,999	15	730	1 314	42 432	3 313	70	1 415	2 426	6 498	192
$50,000 or more	35	863	797	56 088	1 711	32	1 077	1 485	1 952	39
Median	$18 158	$29 890	$21 096	$16 954	$8 516	$9 566	$12 702	$9 077	$18 129	$11 624
Mean	$22 870	$37 602	$24 472	$25 904	$11 646	$13 255	$17 171	$11 718	$19 850	$14 462
Families	**280**	**3 429**	**9 947**	**170 950**	**67 253**	**697**	**17 079**	**80 425**	**57 418**	**2 711**
Less than $5,000	32	85	666	13 642	15 539	155	1 809	21 021	2 818	497
$5,000 to $7,499	13	16	435	9 938	8 546	70	1 776	11 316	2 658	294
$7,500 to $9,999	–	52	621	9 557	7 411	70	2 060	8 458	3 380	297
$10,000 to $14,999	51	234	1 311	19 810	12 611	172	3 662	15 788	7 998	368
$15,000 to $19,999	61	346	1 317	18 890	8 617	100	2 407	10 291	9 793	368
$20,000 to $24,999	18	412	1 534	16 452	5 488	35	1 695	6 180	9 625	281
$25,000 to $34,999	73	735	2 098	23 894	5 710	32	1 920	4 927	13 202	389
$35,000 to $49,999	15	708	1 208	21 869	2 261	31	955	1 552	6 121	178
$50,000 or more	17	841	757	36 898	1 070	32	795	892	1 823	39
Median	$17 763	$31 977	$21 808	$24 056	$10 778	$11 537	$13 837	$9 828	$20 971	$13 420
Mean	$20 862	$39 771	$25 229	$37 479	$13 514	$16 001	$18 963	$12 130	$22 662	$16 053
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**159**	**811**	**3 976**	**393 998**	**92 756**	**936**	**16 080**	**55 369**	**23 712**	**1 100**
Median income	$4 700	$6 267	$6 204	$11 442	$4 889	$5 696	$7 551	$5 530	$6 447	$4 377
Mean income	$11 323	$9 950	$7 791	$15 728	$7 651	$7 686	$10 876	$7 770	$8 828	$6 394
Males 15 years and over, with income	**318**	**4 114**	**12 828**	**338 526**	**92 459**	**939**	**26 802**	**93 409**	**74 239**	**2 861**
Median income	$11 600	$20 492	$12 327	$13 975	$6 991	$8 064	$7 203	$7 704	$13 929	$9 933
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.4	68.9	62.8	51.2	37.5	38.9	45.8	45.9	52.5	43.1
Median income	$14 412	$24 056	$15 990	$21 655	$12 370	$13 371	$11 116	$11 024	$18 373	$15 286
Females 15 years and over, with income	**359**	**3 438**	**11 347**	**365 101**	**110 167**	**1 108**	**24 265**	**95 678**	**65 994**	**3 177**
Median income	$6 361	$8 423	$6 282	$9 813	$4 905	$5 750	$5 835	$4 528	$4 719	$4 892
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.5	38.1	38.6	35.9	28.7	35.6	37.4	26.3	24.4	27.4
Median income	$16 161	$15 319	$9 901	$16 427	$11 109	$10 359	$11 863	$8 903	$10 491	$10 621
Per capita income	**$6 190**	**$9 712**	**$6 598**	**$14 590**	**$5 219**	**$5 425**	**$6 690**	**$4 212**	**$7 125**	**$4 576**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$11 250	$10 375	$11 528	$10 465	$4 581	$2500—	$9 435	$5 230	$14 548	$4 792
25 to 34 years	$11 786	$28 081	$18 337	$22 767	$9 138	$10 179	$16 431	$8 673	$19 918	$11 103
35 to 44 years	$17 500	$35 890	$22 168	$25 837	$12 049	$14 565	$14 969	$10 037	$23 328	$16 985
45 to 54 years	$30 000	$34 093	$26 628	$29 235	$12 917	$11 513	$13 575	$12 094	$27 439	$18 919
55 to 64 years	$22 083	$36 162	$29 187	$27 345	$13 180	$11 094	$14 237	$11 832	$22 495	$19 167
65 years and over	$3 542	$24 375	$15 062	$19 859	$8 845	$17 000	$8 741	$8 092	$12 604	$10 461
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 763**	**$31 977**	**$21 808**	**$24 056**	**$10 778**	**$11 537**	**$13 837**	**$9 828**	**$20 971**	**$13 420**
With own children under 18 years	$17 188	$32 353	$21 263	$20 553	$9 556	$10 987	$13 600	$8 363	$21 559	$10 973
With own children under 6 years	$11 027	$31 496	$19 098	$18 977	$7 468	$6 792	$13 602	$7 372	$18 833	$8 606
Without own children under 18 years	$19 821	$29 978	$22 974	$25 869	$12 116	$12 554	$14 161	$12 022	$20 170	$17 484
Married-couple families	**$26 731**	**$33 225**	**$24 114**	**$28 985**	**$15 055**	**$15 227**	**$14 159**	**$13 131**	**$22 162**	**$20 446**
With own children under 18 years	$26 429	$33 000	$24 050	$27 312	$16 168	$18 472	$13 979	$12 566	$23 253	$21 125
With own children under 6 years	$25 714	$31 650	$21 207	$24 486	$13 975	$13 164	$13 868	$11 718	$19 812	$20 990
Without own children under 18 years	$27 083	$34 703	$24 266	$29 721	$14 100	$12 885	$14 473	$14 014	$20 811	$19 156
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 991**	**$14 735**	**$9 863**	**$12 219**	**$7 303**	**$8 953**	**$12 140**	**$5 561**	**$11 191**	**$6 979**
With own children under 18 years	$11 488	$13 438	$7 806	$8 241	$6 145	$6 458	$9 188	$4 713	$7 564	$6 480
With own children under 6 years	$7 019	$17 250	$6 286	$4 640	$4 558	$3 875	$7 269	$4 136	$4 383	$4 808
Without own children under 18 years	$13 750	$15 938	$20 678	$15 828	$9 717	$11 823	$14 518	$8 403	$15 460	$12 167
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$5 577	$12 000	$5 185	$7 236	$4 408	$5 144	$3 783	$3 959	$9 104	$4 388
1 worker	$12 841	$27 809	$17 683	$19 742	$10 809	$11 837	$10 750	$9 886	$17 863	$9 692
2 workers	$25 804	$33 425	$24 419	$33 315	$19 169	$16 071	$14 909	$16 375	$24 083	$23 434
3 or more workers	$30 000	$43 358	$31 914	$34 990	$25 876	$36 994	$20 482	$22 554	$32 312	$30 797
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**350**	**3 796**	**11 270**	**483 433**	**135 068**	**1 305**	**28 474**	**118 047**	**75 839**	**3 470**
With earnings	302	3 591	10 276	384 401	85 968	897	24 588	81 627	60 346	2 584
Mean earnings	$24 260	$36 903	$24 359	$25 994	$14 387	$14 503	$17 583	$13 841	$20 339	$16 148
With wage or salary income	283	3 453	10 015	358 381	84 050	861	23 824	80 051	58 756	2 577
Mean wage or salary income	$24 789	$33 336	$23 220	$24 075	$14 144	$14 185	$16 886	$13 571	$19 906	$15 899
With nonfarm self-employment income	36	665	858	67 277	4 415	129	2 552	4 196	5 201	53
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 643	$25 947	$20 642	$20 105	$10 862	$5 455	$11 754	$10 092	$9 943	$14 164
With farm self-employment income	–	19	15	2 251	111	11	153	173	1 294	11
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$7 977	$3 538	$4 991	$1 165	$8 457	$253	$6 250	$4 703	$492
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	68	2 131	3 554	249 004	14 176	167	11 798	12 008	39 572	523
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$715	$3 061	$2 618	$6 296	$1 393	$8 810	$2 114	$1 892	$2 073	$1 059
With Social Security income	58	363	1 409	107 877	32 096	244	4 744	16 489	23 034	675
Mean Social Security income	$3 558	$3 423	$3 711	$4 330	$3 669	$3 877	$3 277	$3 266	$4 504	$3 922
With public assistance income	25	163	883	29 883	35 698	279	1 857	35 481	5 310	981
Mean public assistance income	$2 710	$2 169	$3 630	$2 830	$3 000	$2 635	$2 264	$3 294	$2 541	$3 071
With all other income	67	404	1 995	87 441	23 740	259	3 502	18 149	25 036	816
Mean all other income	$5 305	$5 198	$3 881	$4 704	$3 854	$4 384	$3 404	$3 309	$3 147	$2 747

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Niagara—Con.			Oneida				Onondaga	
	Race—Con.			Race				Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**678**	**134**	**403**	**62 538**	**1 556**	**162**	**551**	**108 539**	**6 761**
No workers	121	16	72	8 886	443	5	89	12 060	961
1 worker	313	40	90	21 275	589	88	248	35 386	2 655
2 workers	228	58	176	24 205	445	62	157	45 764	2 337
3 or more workers	16	20	65	8 172	79	7	57	15 329	808
Married-couple families	**296**	**128**	**326**	**52 682**	**877**	**150**	**434**	**91 546**	**3 219**
No workers	42	10	33	6 534	96	–	40	9 177	160
1 worker	117	40	58	16 549	353	87	214	27 074	726
2 workers	126	58	170	22 180	358	56	130	41 309	1 781
3 or more workers	11	20	65	7 419	70	7	50	13 986	552
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**798**	**199**	**514**	**84 881**	**2 351**	**230**	**712**	**153 644**	**10 059**
Less than $5,000	158	40	66	11 293	741	34	154	16 237	2 671
$5,000 to $7,499	65	19	61	7 608	310	4	85	11 417	1 177
$7,500 to $9,999	76	15	50	7 142	234	33	39	11 502	860
$10,000 to $14,999	131	12	62	14 963	422	44	169	23 248	1 574
$15,000 to $19,999	107	29	53	13 945	260	10	67	22 900	1 258
$20,000 to $24,999	88	6	71	10 964	197	18	112	21 089	1 002
$25,000 to $34,999	82	52	97	12 000	114	23	55	27 271	971
$35,000 to $49,999	83	2	46	5 043	59	20	11	13 995	438
$50,000 or more	8	24	8	1 923	14	44	20	5 985	108
Median	$13 686	$16 607	$16 500	$15 478	$8 830	$16 250	$12 097	$18 075	$10 868
Mean	$16 787	$24 384	$18 339	$17 618	$11 264	$25 448	$14 717	$20 608	$13 666
Families	**678**	**134**	**403**	**62 538**	**1 556**	**162**	**551**	**108 539**	**6 761**
Less than $5,000	110	21	23	3 613	477	6	87	4 536	1 318
$5,000 to $7,499	68	14	42	3 723	183	2	73	4 827	695
$7,500 to $9,999	86	–	31	4 742	136	18	26	6 207	657
$10,000 to $14,999	101	12	57	11 088	246	31	128	14 639	1 065
$15,000 to $19,999	84	14	53	11 796	171	10	51	17 499	938
$20,000 to $24,999	82	6	67	9 891	172	18	114	17 886	797
$25,000 to $34,999	84	41	91	11 167	110	21	41	24 590	823
$35,000 to $49,999	63	2	31	4 732	47	12	11	12 892	379
$50,000 or more	–	24	8	1 786	14	44	20	5 463	89
Median	$13 617	$25 000	$19 511	$18 375	$9 669	$21 944	$13 496	$21 693	$12 963
Mean	$16 245	$30 838	$19 851	$20 377	$12 389	$31 384	$16 369	$24 084	$15 545
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**255**	**95**	**227**	**30 169**	**1 333**	**99**	**322**	**67 042**	**4 987**
Median income	$8 125	$5 591	$3 125	$5 750	$4 609	$3 712	$3 780	$6 378	$4 672
Mean income	$9 760	$7 812	$6 114	$7 690	$6 111	$7 927	$5 354	$8 543	$6 883
Males 15 years and over, with income	**974**	**154**	**634**	**82 865**	**1 938**	**246**	**739**	**147 943**	**7 893**
Median income	$9 841	$15 627	$9 364	$11 134	$7 129	$12 416	$8 561	$13 044	$8 738
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.9	52.6	42.4	51.8	39.8	56.9	51.8	53.9	43.0
Median income	$15 414	$19 862	$14 851	$15 528	$11 724	$25 739	$11 702	$18 236	$15 237
Females 15 years and over, with income	**410**	**176**	**425**	**76 480**	**1 873**	**272**	**472**	**141 239**	**8 933**
Median income	$3 716	$5 556	$3 612	$4 850	$4 472	$3 250	$4 509	$5 433	$5 430
Percent year-round full-time workers	15.4	22.7	14.4	26.6	26.8	27.9	29.7	29.4	33.0
Median income	$12 515	$11 143	$10 950	$9 583	$9 829	$9 125	$8 750	$10 540	$9 795
Per capita income	**$5 488**	**$7 241**	**$4 886**	**$6 240**	**$3 734**	**$6 100**	**$4 328**	**$7 517**	**$4 623**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$6 667	$10 417	$11 607	$11 101	$3 322	$11 250	$7 031	$13 811	$4 442
25 to 34 years	$10 750	$14 375	$21 719	$17 152	$10 820	$13 889	$12 083	$20 540	$10 987
35 to 44 years	$11 298	$22 500	$13 250	$20 776	$13 333	$50 660	$12 100	$24 400	$16 858
45 to 54 years	$21 042	$34 676	$28 281	$23 839	$12 143	$37 536	$23 355	$27 558	$17 748
55 to 64 years	$15 515	$23 750	$14 375	$20 539	$8 875	$22 500	$22 011	$24 243	$17 750
65 years and over	$23 750	$26 250	$9 018	$12 553	$6 750	$9 271	$11 806	$13 501	$8 490
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$13 617**	**$25 000**	**$19 511**	**$18 375**	**$9 669**	**$21 944**	**$13 496**	**$21 693**	**$12 963**
With own children under 18 years	$10 833	$19 531	$20 562	$18 679	$9 226	$38 812	$13 056	$22 272	$11 747
With own children under 6 years	$8 969	$18 906	$19 167	$16 056	$9 000	$10 000	$11 346	$19 694	$9 375
Without own children under 18 years	$17 214	$25 268	$16 964	$18 045	$12 571	$12 946	$14 539	$20 933	$16 540
Married-couple families	**$16 116**	**$25 357**	**$21 641**	**$19 611**	**$15 740**	**$25 714**	**$15 000**	**$23 162**	**$20 638**
With own children under 18 years	$15 648	$25 536	$25 202	$20 374	$16 007	$39 200	$14 861	$24 347	$21 128
With own children under 6 years	$9 851	$19 844	$21 250	$17 279	$15 461	$9 688	$13 295	$20 868	$18 993
Without own children under 18 years	$16 552	$25 268	$15 804	$18 703	$13 646	$13 333	$19 583	$21 746	$19 219
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 892**	**$3 750**	**$6 953**	**$9 943**	**$4 679**	**$10 000**	**$6 304**	**$11 984**	**$7 091**
With own children under 18 years	$4 528	$3 750	$6 406	$7 787	$4 411	$11 250	$5 074	$9 384	$6 599
With own children under 6 years	$4 063	$3 750	$5 313	$4 674	$4 357	$11 250	$4 028	$4 808	$4 409
Without own children under 18 years	$7 344	–	$21 250	$14 231	$9 875	$9 792	$13 558	$16 142	$10 766
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$4 736	$2500—	$6 689	$8 707	$3 612	$13 750	$3 940	$9 260	$3 724
1 worker	$10 750	$15 000	$14 211	$15 624	$9 901	$42 500	$12 326	$18 022	$9 210
2 workers	$22 266	$26 923	$23 929	$21 435	$19 803	$12 344	$17 569	$24 252	$20 653
3 or more workers	$32 220	$30 132	$27 153	$29 447	$24 688	$35 472	$24 063	$32 531	$25 463
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**798**	**199**	**514**	**84 881**	**2 351**	**230**	**712**	**153 644**	**10 059**
With earnings	638	144	379	65 282	1 614	208	579	125 833	8 136
Mean earnings	$17 206	$29 994	$20 868	$17 971	$13 279	$26 039	$15 792	$21 074	$14 689
With wage or salary income	623	139	379	62 795	1 564	204	572	122 285	8 096
Mean wage or salary income	$16 989	$26 271	$20 553	$17 533	$13 239	$24 995	$15 971	$20 432	$14 631
With nonfarm self-employment income	70	24	17	6 761	71	22	13	12 577	210
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$5 535	$27 816	$7 019	$9 257	$10 232	$16 054	$1 285	$11 669	$5 136
With farm self-employment income	10	–	–	1 769	–	6	7	1 651	21
Mean farm self-employment income	$580	–	–	$5 435	–	–$5 995	–$1 205	$4 002	–$1 055
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	220	110	150	41 979	203	123	170	80 548	1 294
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 074	$1 523	$2 619	$2 132	$555	$1 874	$649	$2 090	$934
With Social Security income	157	41	114	26 939	348	31	89	40 984	1 443
Mean Social Security income	$4 404	$4 330	$4 491	$4 300	$3 961	$4 039	$3 741	$4 479	$3 083
With public assistance income	166	16	79	6 338	721	10	136	8 324	2 380
Mean public assistance income	$2 593	$2 383	$4 285	$2 611	$3 009	$4 875	$3 104	$2 498	$2 914
With all other income	317	43	152	25 271	496	16	154	40 296	2 120
Mean all other income	$3 344	$3 488	$1 801	$3 973	$2 801	$2 027	$3 046	$3 515	$2 530

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Onondaga—Con.			Ontario			Orange				
	Race—Con.			Race			Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**688**	**587**	**1 079**	**22 390**	**274**	**187**	**60 621**	**3 469**	**156**	**291**	**2 365**
No workers	124	66	154	2 306	38	37	7 217	595	8	6	362
1 worker	224	182	386	7 015	111	75	21 015	1 225	74	131	888
2 workers	254	274	412	9 908	81	67	24 386	1 288	45	114	905
3 or more workers	86	65	127	3 161	44	8	8 003	361	29	40	210
Married-couple families	**342**	**482**	**763**	**19 328**	**152**	**92**	**52 343**	**1 908**	**115**	**259**	**1 774**
No workers	13	25	51	1 849	5	8	5 546	135	8	6	129
1 worker	93	156	245	5 563	56	29	17 057	516	45	107	618
2 workers	192	240	361	9 024	61	47	22 324	1 033	33	106	855
3 or more workers	44	61	106	2 892	30	8	7 416	224	29	40	172
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**878**	**877**	**1 495**	**29 688**	**383**	**250**	**77 882**	**4 743**	**230**	**350**	**2 982**
Less than $5,000	206	152	264	2 729	60	68	8 230	1 085	43	34	489
$5,000 to $7,499	88	102	126	2 203	71	41	5 587	574	33	14	321
$7,500 to $9,999	70	87	147	2 184	57	15	5 185	450	39	25	246
$10,000 to $14,999	133	84	204	4 653	74	49	11 522	690	23	37	424
$15,000 to $19,999	117	127	291	4 875	45	17	11 961	624	41	32	637
$20,000 to $24,999	126	66	131	4 614	34	14	11 327	506	12	47	426
$25,000 to $34,999	101	133	140	5 209	35	35	14 548	520	25	35	313
$35,000 to $49,999	30	57	166	2 351	7	9	6 730	219	14	42	111
$50,000 or more	7	69	26	870	–	2	2 792	75	–	84	15
Median	$13 041	$15 433	$15 091	$18 176	$10 194	$10 096	$18 482	$11 732	$10 000	$23 793	$15 066
Mean	$14 817	$21 668	$16 992	$20 012	$12 793	$13 129	$20 643	$14 543	$14 148	$33 319	$15 316
Families	**688**	**587**	**1 079**	**22 390**	**274**	**187**	**60 621**	**3 469**	**156**	**291**	**2 365**
Less than $5,000	101	63	112	876	37	46	2 811	625	14	8	313
$5,000 to $7,499	80	54	105	1 066	56	31	3 064	364	11	4	249
$7,500 to $9,999	81	32	99	1 357	47	13	3 524	269	30	19	172
$10,000 to $14,999	119	54	127	3 270	45	34	8 767	577	27	28	345
$15,000 to $19,999	108	108	206	4 020	25	11	9 972	523	30	24	498
$20,000 to $24,999	110	66	112	4 028	27	14	10 150	415	12	47	363
$25,000 to $34,999	67	104	138	4 779	35	30	13 443	434	18	35	308
$35,000 to $49,999	22	37	154	2 196	2	6	6 315	212	14	42	108
$50,000 or more	–	69	26	798	–	2	2 575	50	–	84	9
Median	$13 640	$19 219	$17 276	$20 647	$9 840	$10 337	$20 963	$14 045	$13 889	$30 108	$15 784
Mean	$14 833	$26 739	$19 563	$22 585	$12 995	$13 927	$23 085	$16 046	$16 285	$38 471	$16 399
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**510**	**596**	**1 006**	**11 220**	**216**	**207**	**27 324**	**2 236**	**123**	**183**	**1 163**
Median income	$3 753	$3 356	$3 637	$6 161	$4 526	$1 989	$5 455	$5 122	$4 500	$4 535	$5 313
Mean income	$6 275	$5 547	$5 649	$8 241	$7 214	$4 343	$8 509	$6 815	$5 459	$5 263	$7 372
Males 15 years and over, with income	**975**	**889**	**1 580**	**30 764**	**379**	**277**	**79 914**	**4 368**	**194**	**426**	**3 047**
Median income	$7 052	$7 357	$9 333	$12 200	$7 038	$6 750	$12 792	$8 701	$7 688	$11 100	$10 061
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.7	41.3	43.4	53.6	25.3	40.4	56.7	47.8	62.9	66.0	54.7
Median income	$15 182	$18 057	$15 926	$16 875	$14 639	$14 093	$17 151	$12 472	$10 462	$21 745	$12 684
Females 15 years and over, with income	**850**	**866**	**1 348**	**27 479**	**419**	**241**	**67 978**	**4 331**	**179**	**307**	**2 404**
Median income	$4 360	$6 680	$4 657	$5 108	$4 134	$4 339	$5 148	$5 313	$4 119	$5 796	$5 188
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.5	34.8	26.1	27.1	20.0	28.2	27.9	31.3	26.8	28.7	32.2
Median income	$9 044	$10 243	$11 000	$9 996	$9 375	$6 500	$10 248	$10 278	$9 933	$8 815	$9 525
Per capita income	**$4 059**	**$6 438**	**$5 014**	**$6 957**	**$4 076**	**$3 677**	**$6 917**	**$4 397**	**$5 108**	**$9 184**	**$4 370**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$4 792	$3 854	$8 958	$13 982	$5 865	$3 571	$13 335	$5 906	–	$13 750	$7 405
25 to 34 years	$15 298	$18 036	$14 821	$19 919	$9 375	$11 630	$20 127	$12 931	$14 063	$20 500	$14 345
35 to 44 years	$11 974	$21 696	$17 589	$23 744	$15 833	$15 714	$24 442	$16 590	$16 607	$42 053	$17 804
45 to 54 years	$13 207	$45 749	$23 250	$24 944	$13 750	$11 250	$25 591	$19 063	$8 750	$33 593	$21 000
55 to 64 years	$17 944	$24 643	$18 750	$21 751	$9 837	–	$21 808	$12 929	$9 773	$30 285	$16 687
65 years and over	$7 614	$15 179	$8 438	$12 904	$7 000	$6 250	$12 964	$12 466	$2500—	$11 250	$12 292
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$13 640**	**$19 219**	**$17 276**	**$20 647**	**$9 840**	**$10 337**	**$20 963**	**$14 045**	**$13 889**	**$30 108**	**$15 784**
With own children under 18 years	$12 635	$22 566	$16 467	$21 271	$9 100	$11 033	$21 724	$12 597	$15 543	$33 458	$15 638
With own children under 6 years	$13 208	$21 023	$14 531	$19 203	$7 009	$12 273	$19 703	$10 771	$16 250	$24 205	$14 866
Without own children under 18 years	$14 839	$14 583	$19 119	$19 725	$11 875	$5 625	$19 752	$15 921	$11 250	$16 458	$16 156
Married-couple families	**$18 438**	**$21 333**	**$20 792**	**$21 566**	**$14 231**	**$21 071**	**$22 065**	**$20 434**	**$14 583**	**$32 432**	**$17 655**
With own children under 18 years	$20 357	$23 947	$20 976	$22 445	$19 531	$22 054	$23 112	$21 250	$15 703	$34 680	$18 597
With own children under 6 years	$17 500	$21 591	$18 393	$19 975	$19 167	$27 500	$20 609	$19 150	$16 250	$30 267	$16 992
Without own children under 18 years	$16 333	$17 500	$20 542	$20 221	$12 981	$6 719	$20 497	$18 343	$13 333	$15 625	$15 687
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 147**	**$12 250**	**$8 056**	**$11 586**	**$6 528**	**$4 274**	**$10 967**	**$6 888**	**$11 500**	**$14 063**	**$6 261**
With own children under 18 years	$6 513	$4 643	$7 805	$9 965	$6 435	$4 556	$7 963	$6 323	$11 500	$14 688	$5 721
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$5 417	$5 687	$6 023	$6 012	$3 750	$5 137	$5 525	$16 250	$13 750	$4 071
Without own children under 18 years	$13 073	$18 594	$8 846	$15 739	$7 813	$2500—	$14 923	$10 290	–	$6 250	$21 071
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$4 345	$2 679	$5 722	$9 762	$5 577	$3 807	$8 681	$4 693	$2500—	$16 250	$4 956
1 worker	$10 217	$18 438	$13 889	$17 442	$7 331	$9 519	$17 996	$11 329	$9 773	$32 881	$11 349
2 workers	$19 886	$22 700	$22 222	$22 636	$13 125	$12 440	$23 657	$21 194	$17 321	$25 000	$19 605
3 or more workers	$19 167	$38 599	$33 529	$30 301	$25 357	$32 404	$32 146	$23 625	$18 750	$36 183	$28 214
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**878**	**877**	**1 495**	**29 688**	**383**	**250**	**77 882**	**4 743**	**230**	**350**	**2 982**
With earnings	689	720	1 242	24 494	334	193	63 244	3 737	189	314	2 480
Mean earnings	$16 141	$23 904	$17 925	$20 066	$12 324	$15 164	$21 195	$15 693	$14 966	$34 775	$16 128
With wage or salary income	689	714	1 232	23 376	334	193	60 797	3 729	189	309	2 441
Mean wage or salary income	$16 057	$23 078	$17 372	$19 567	$12 194	$14 998	$20 479	$15 638	$14 883	$34 110	$15 792
With nonfarm self-employment income	21	55	46	3 030	11	7	6 939	123	6	28	77
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$2 767	$13 295	$18 722	$9 827	$3 946	$4 591	$12 976	$2 678	$2 605	$13 551	$18 494
With farm self-employment income	–	7	–	1 154	–	–	920	12	–	–	19
Mean farm self-employment income	–	$205	–	$3 741	–	–	$5 820	$158	–	–	$1 387
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	156	434	476	15 237	20	34	35 670	682	33	219	561
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$472	$1 866	$1 087	$2 341	$397	$235	$2 353	$1 177	$224	$1 435	$1 715
With Social Security income	221	121	245	8 239	62	39	21 291	834	47	41	299
Mean Social Security income	$3 444	$3 454	$3 810	$4 325	$3 668	$3 662	$4 325	$3 890	$3 253	$3 354	$3 432
With public assistance income	218	42	198	1 466	102	63	4 390	1 069	31	2	456
Mean public assistance income	$2 627	$1 645	$2 717	$2 610	$2 910	$2 495	$2 674	$2 957	$3 715	$875	$3 493
With all other income	198	122	351	8 508	99	34	20 636	882	61	50	658
Mean all other income	$2 431	$4 057	$3 279	$3 234	$2 538	$1 400	$3 854	$3 542	$2 461	$5 773	$3 179

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orleans			Oswego			Otsego	Putnam		
	Race			Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**9 745**	**345**	**55**	**28 009**	**58**	**78**	**66**	**19 823**	**66**	**220**
No workers	1 119	18	–	3 415	12	9	8	1 722	–	–
1 worker	3 049	159	14	10 762	28	33	28	6 633	25	79
2 workers	4 231	118	33	10 932	8	30	28	8 247	29	120
3 or more workers	1 346	50	8	2 900	10	6	2	3 221	12	21
Married-couple families	**8 512**	**225**	**39**	**24 014**	**42**	**68**	**52**	**17 997**	**58**	**209**
No workers	904	15	–	2 556	12	2	4	1 445	–	–
1 worker	2 420	50	9	8 748	12	30	18	5 769	25	73
2 workers	3 961	112	24	10 026	8	30	28	7 807	21	120
3 or more workers	1 227	48	6	2 684	10	6	2	2 976	12	16
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**12 464**	**476**	**83**	**36 985**	**92**	**122**	**99**	**24 181**	**84**	**244**
Less than $5,000	1 290	60	20	4 784	31	6	22	1 498	–	15
$5,000 to $7,499	1 091	72	18	3 133	–	24	8	1 160	9	–
$7,500 to $9,999	957	43	7	2 901	6	7	25	1 221	–	16
$10,000 to $14,999	1 932	80	–	6 250	28	9	8	2 654	4	36
$15,000 to $19,999	1 791	53	2	5 856	6	23	12	2 701	9	22
$20,000 to $24,999	1 757	89	10	5 229	16	11	4	3 458	23	13
$25,000 to $34,999	2 389	16	9	5 919	2	31	13	6 164	20	90
$35,000 to $49,999	959	55	9	2 349	3	11	7	3 844	15	32
$50,000 or more	298	8	8	564	–	–	–	1 481	4	20
Median	$17 379	$13 152	$8 750	$16 163	$11 607	$18 571	$9 450	$24 043	$24 559	$26 563
Mean	$19 383	$16 725	$18 265	$17 767	$12 443	$19 240	$13 786	$26 103	$27 987	$28 610
Families	**9 745**	**345**	**55**	**28 009**	**58**	**78**	**66**	**19 823**	**66**	**220**
Less than $5,000	462	50	–	1 811	14	3	12	554	–	–
$5,000 to $7,499	585	30	12	1 962	–	10	6	574	6	–
$7,500 to $9,999	653	45	7	1 914	–	2	17	767	–	16
$10,000 to $14,999	1 498	51	–	4 506	23	7	7	1 968	4	36
$15,000 to $19,999	1 472	54	–	4 967	–	16	12	2 221	2	20
$20,000 to $24,999	1 632	60	19	4 742	16	8	1	2 974	23	6
$25,000 to $34,999	2 266	5	9	5 440	2	25	9	5 721	12	90
$35,000 to $49,999	912	42	–	2 161	3	7	2	3 675	15	32
$50,000 or more	265	8	8	506	–	–	–	1 369	4	20
Median	$20 571	$14 583	$21 635	$18 798	$12 778	$22 813	$9 706	$26 263	$24 706	$27 500
Mean	$21 779	$16 991	$22 907	$19 997	$15 116	$21 548	$13 849	$28 357	$29 444	$30 681
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 348**	**380**	**84**	**16 440**	**193**	**134**	**192**	**5 826**	**62**	**44**
Median income	$6 649	$2 969	$3 000	$3 982	$1000—	$2 385	$1 469	$8 518	$10 571	$6 400
Mean income	$8 751	$5 781	$4 860	$6 394	$1 965	$5 065	$2 787	$12 000	$14 464	$8 736
Males 15 years and over, with income	**12 313**	**661**	**115**	**37 738**	**148**	**166**	**192**	**25 594**	**123**	**277**
Median income	$12 860	$5 845	$9 300	$12 037	$2 375	$8 286	$3 800	$16 534	$13 605	$15 682
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.2	32.2	53.0	48.6	11.5	27.7	15.6	60.2	75.6	72.9
Median income	$17 258	$12 087	$10 231	$17 134	$13 284	$15 968	$7 867	$21 429	$16 834	$19 847
Females 15 years and over, with income	**10 789**	**400**	**80**	**31 206**	**112**	**96**	**108**	**20 934**	**57**	**242**
Median income	$5 154	$5 688	$3 167	$4 249	$1 957	$6 222	$2 789	$5 812	$7 250	$3 375
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.9	30.3	41.3	23.0	16.1	26.0	32.4	31.4	36.8	31.8
Median income	$10 137	$9 548	$10 125	$10 120	$11 636	$9 100	$7 850	$11 476	$13 701	$11 688
Per capita income	**$6 696**	**$4 139**	**$5 186**	**$5 908**	**$3 146**	**$4 236**	**$2 834**	**$8 289**	**$7 565**	**$5 567**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 993	$9 286	–	$12 134	$2500—	$30 055	$2500—	$16 250	–	$11 250
25 to 34 years	$19 588	$9 940	$20 313	$19 245	$2500—	$16 071	$12 083	$24 710	$23 750	$27 955
35 to 44 years	$24 814	$18 542	$22 708	$21 283	$11 250	$18 214	$15 750	$28 165	$40 105	$31 970
45 to 54 years	$25 173	$17 353	$29 821	$22 830	$23 583	$28 333	$9 125	$31 612	$40 092	$21 250
55 to 64 years	$21 662	$7 273	$20 278	$19 801	$11 607	–	$2500—	$26 933	$21 667	$26 250
65 years and over	$12 587	$9 500	–	$10 464	$13 036	$35 472	$6 875	$13 574	$13 750	$33 250
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 571**	**$14 583**	**$21 635**	**$18 798**	**$12 778**	**$22 813**	**$9 706**	**$26 263**	**$24 706**	**$27 500**
With own children under 18 years	$21 748	$14 083	$23 542	$19 529	$11 750	$16 667	$9 485	$26 708	$42 341	$27 228
With own children under 6 years	$17 145	$9 107	$21 563	$17 307	$22 813	$15 893	$9 286	$24 320	$6 250	$27 738
Without own children under 18 years	$18 841	$15 294	$20 556	$17 668	$13 194	$30 499	$13 438	$25 180	$24 338	$28 542
Married-couple families	**$21 589**	**$19 620**	**$23 958**	**$20 066**	**$17 500**	**$19 643**	**$12 500**	**$27 097**	**$30 637**	**$27 546**
With own children under 18 years	$23 084	$22 552	$26 250	$20 961	$22 833	$17 083	$10 417	$27 464	$42 341	$27 446
With own children under 6 years	$18 974	$14 432	$21 563	$18 522	$22 813	$16 429	$9 643	$24 683	$6 250	$27 857
Without own children under 18 years	$19 507	$15 769	$9 107	$18 233	$12 222	$28 958	$14 063	$26 187	$24 861	$27 917
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 000**	**$7 730**	**$6 250**	**$9 186**	**$10 250**	–	**$2500—**	**$13 306**	–	**$40 149**
With own children under 18 years	$7 940	$7 993	$6 250	$7 226	$10 250	–	$2500—	$11 500	–	$8 750
With own children under 6 years	$4 773	$7 768	–	$4 575	–	–	$2500—	$5 536	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$13 705	$6 250	–	$13 019	–	–	$2500—	$15 787	–	$40 487
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 319	$3 958	–	$7 569	$3 000	$35 312	$3 750	$9 575	–	–
1 worker	$15 887	$9 094	$8 214	$16 457	$12 083	$14 107	$9 000	$22 186	$20 208	$26 484
2 workers	$23 779	$20 526	$22 212	$22 197	$23 750	$21 250	$16 667	$28 572	$31 278	$29 583
3 or more workers	$30 590	$23 214	$51 257	$29 663	$24 286	$26 250	$3 750	$36 553	$46 047	$42 274
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**12 464**	**476**	**83**	**36 985**	**92**	**122**	**99**	**24 181**	**84**	**244**
With earnings	10 056	440	57	29 850	74	113	86	20 827	84	230
Mean earnings	$19 591	$15 629	$24 828	$18 483	$12 531	$16 458	$14 088	$26 286	$27 470	$28 959
With wage or salary income	9 644	440	57	28 752	74	113	82	20 110	84	226
Mean wage or salary income	$19 034	$15 330	$23 480	$18 209	$12 525	$16 458	$13 289	$25 465	$26 020	$29 364
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 139	28	2	2 878	2	–	9	2 570	10	16
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 371	$4 565	$38 425	$8 527	$245	–	$2 983	$13 541	$12 305	$1 513
With farm self-employment income	804	7	–	899	–	–	13	113	6	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 865	$479	–	$4 033	–	–	$7 308	$4 887	–$205	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	6 088	55	12	15 027	12	34	21	12 704	29	124
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 131	$1 032	$418	$1 585	$982	$7 099	$1 276	$2 659	$152	$488
With Social Security income	3 781	88	23	9 823	32	9	18	5 640	6	34
Mean Social Security income	$4 410	$2 552	$2 500	$4 330	$3 604	$5 106	$4 128	$4 634	$3 215	$4 412
With public assistance income	755	59	17	2 646	9	11	2	733	–	19
Mean public assistance income	$2 335	$2 652	$1 992	$2 539	$1 439	$4 944	$1 150	$2 702	–	$1 090
With all other income	3 989	187	17	11 193	26	44	26	5 755	11	20
Mean all other income	$3 302	$3 460	$261	$2 888	$2 978	$3 315	$1 919	$3 795	$1 795	$4 453

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Queens					Rensselaer			
	Race					Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**373 038**	**85 778**	**844**	**24 764**	**65 850**	**36 988**	**976**	**117**	**206**
No workers	58 229	11 965	115	989	7 916	4 749	158	24	13
1 worker	132 913	28 769	299	7 921	23 817	11 901	323	45	94
2 workers	135 346	32 776	330	11 828	25 536	15 059	372	48	88
3 or more workers	46 550	12 268	100	4 026	8 581	5 279	123	–	11
Married-couple families	**304 015**	**52 256**	**490**	**22 022**	**47 058**	**30 272**	**612**	**106**	**179**
No workers	42 899	4 047	30	753	2 703	3 447	64	13	13
1 worker	102 579	13 198	121	6 785	16 204	8 567	135	45	77
2 workers	117 566	25 586	259	10 903	21 326	13 541	324	48	78
3 or more workers	40 971	9 425	80	3 581	6 825	4 717	89	–	11
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**544 687**	**111 446**	**1 191**	**29 758**	**82 885**	**50 962**	**1 321**	**233**	**372**
Less than $5,000	67 773	16 951	249	2 636	11 594	6 879	278	76	52
$5,000 to $7,499	42 021	8 570	142	1 746	7 082	4 417	177	25	76
$7,500 to $9,999	39 442	8 901	87	2 006	7 763	4 034	133	26	21
$10,000 to $14,999	83 050	18 636	238	4 799	16 257	8 252	191	34	91
$15,000 to $19,999	77 321	16 181	141	4 170	13 037	7 946	245	32	57
$20,000 to $24,999	69 152	12 985	72	3 982	10 271	6 767	125	12	54
$25,000 to $34,999	89 790	17 298	173	5 201	10 876	8 031	123	6	14
$35,000 to $49,999	52 396	8 995	81	3 529	4 507	3 559	40	11	7
$50,000 or more	23 742	2 929	8	1 689	1 498	1 077	9	11	–
Median	$17 412	$15 770	$12 531	$19 369	$14 584	$16 128	$12 210	$8 990	$12 955
Mean	$20 326	$18 166	$14 957	$22 415	$16 745	$18 085	$13 884	$14 037	$13 090
Families	**373 038**	**85 778**	**844**	**24 764**	**65 850**	**36 988**	**976**	**117**	**206**
Less than $5,000	20 017	9 898	144	1 671	7 714	2 122	154	31	8
$5,000 to $7,499	20 031	6 067	111	1 203	5 537	2 288	114	9	48
$7,500 to $9,999	22 946	6 694	42	1 495	5 963	2 406	80	–	12
$10,000 to $14,999	50 939	13 494	152	3 852	12 338	5 813	143	25	36
$15,000 to $19,999	54 755	12 662	88	3 417	10 774	6 590	188	12	49
$20,000 to $24,999	55 554	10 778	71	3 506	8 803	6 064	125	12	36
$25,000 to $34,999	78 783	15 516	151	4 804	9 483	7 409	128	6	10
$35,000 to $49,999	48 177	8 122	77	3 280	3 967	3 335	35	11	7
$50,000 or more	21 836	2 547	8	1 536	1 271	961	9	11	–
Median	$21 473	$17 497	$14 135	$20 948	$15 582	$19 428	$14 926	$12 969	$14 891
Mean	$24 000	$19 683	$16 919	$23 828	$17 602	$20 984	$15 972	$20 686	$15 351
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**197 510**	**37 603**	**540**	**7 111**	**25 962**	**21 643**	**641**	**344**	**382**
Median income	$8 832	$7 776	$6 571	$9 589	$8 079	$4 938	$3 824	$2 481	$3 167
Mean income	$10 787	$9 004	$7 862	$11 020	$8 872	$7 207	$4 907	$2 907	$4 852
Males 15 years and over, with income	**476 840**	**92 776**	**850**	**31 323**	**76 047**	**50 594**	**1 250**	**328**	**389**
Median income	$13 195	$10 966	$9 852	$11 586	$10 509	$11 080	$8 268	$3 766	$5 734
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.3	51.4	51.9	59.9	57.2	51.1	35.9	19.2	34.4
Median income	$18 090	$15 320	$14 088	$15 461	$13 030	$16 129	$13 628	$14 857	$11 765
Females 15 years and over, with income	**476 169**	**112 862**	**1 287**	**25 323**	**74 206**	**46 354**	**1 201**	**167**	**329**
Median income	$6 563	$7 430	$6 218	$7 610	$6 125	$5 475	$5 831	$4 633	$5 044
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.4	40.0	33.9	44.3	36.9	30.2	35.4	18.0	29.5
Median income	$12 391	$11 765	$11 796	$12 094	$10 117	$9 911	$8 938	$13 284	$8 725
Per capita income	**$8 265**	**$5 734**	**$5 362**	**$6 747**	**$5 325**	**$6 401**	**$4 485**	**$4 554**	**$4 283**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$15 558	$8 015	$6 250	$14 375	$9 796	$11 866	$5 962	$13 750	$6 406
25 to 34 years	$20 469	$14 036	$9 934	$19 076	$13 819	$18 406	$14 567	$6 111	$11 406
35 to 44 years	$21 319	$19 037	$16 653	$22 425	$16 146	$21 265	$14 776	$12 031	$18 125
45 to 54 years	$25 854	$21 662	$23 125	$22 801	$19 134	$24 667	$12 679	$12 083	$22 969
55 to 64 years	$25 798	$20 868	$17 500	$23 116	$19 549	$21 566	$16 734	$16 042	$14 688
65 years and over	$15 592	$12 600	$15 417	$13 750	$12 283	$12 899	$17 250	$16 250	$6 488
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$21 473**	**$17 497**	**$14 135**	**$20 948**	**$15 582**	**$19 428**	**$14 926**	**$12 969**	**$14 891**
With own children under 18 years	$20 626	$16 311	$11 673	$21 140	$14 326	$20 119	$14 861	$11 985	$15 625
With own children under 6 years	$18 429	$14 520	$10 164	$21 306	$12 888	$17 641	$15 722	$11 111	$15 417
Without own children under 18 years	$22 090	$19 282	$17 721	$20 504	$17 789	$18 690	$15 000	$14 063	$13 583
Married-couple families	**$22 710**	**$22 363**	**$19 722**	**$21 595**	**$17 962**	**$20 885**	**$18 415**	**$14 688**	**$15 202**
With own children under 18 years	$22 310	$22 708	$18 472	$21 821	$17 329	$21 997	$18 906	$22 917	$15 708
With own children under 6 years	$19 701	$20 209	$12 857	$21 588	$15 524	$18 966	$19 071	$11 806	$15 625
Without own children under 18 years	$23 064	$21 879	$22 250	$20 966	$19 172	$19 318	$16 711	$14 063	$14 000
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 091**	**$10 362**	**$7 367**	**$12 798**	**$8 060**	**$11 174**	**$6 936**	**$3 750**	**$7 708**
With own children under 18 years	$8 863	$8 727	$6 274	$10 525	$6 374	$8 123	$6 301	$3 750	$2500—
With own children under 6 years	$5 010	$5 932	$2 788	$9 118	$4 814	$5 053	$5 815	$3 750	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$17 897	$14 440	$17 167	$18 386	$14 101	$15 480	$13 077	–	$8 125
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$8 898	$4 893	$4 866	$3 750	$4 401	$8 363	$4 773	$4 167	$10 250
1 worker	$18 275	$12 411	$9 234	$15 760	$11 713	$15 592	$9 139	$24 063	$8 750
2 workers	$26 011	$23 656	$19 712	$22 662	$19 805	$22 213	$19 293	$11 324	$17 361
3 or more workers	$35 267	$32 502	$36 714	$31 434	$27 773	$30 713	$23 750	–	$16 964
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**544 687**	**111 446**	**1 191**	**29 758**	**82 885**	**50 962**	**1 321**	**233**	**372**
With earnings	412 409	91 371	961	27 915	71 372	40 304	1 055	164	342
Mean earnings	$21 050	$19 308	$16 027	$22 225	$17 398	$18 659	$14 417	$17 751	$12 331
With wage or salary income	400 066	90 573	925	26 871	70 462	39 049	1 048	158	328
Mean wage or salary income	$20 460	$19 111	$16 204	$21 426	$17 009	$18 237	$14 460	$15 025	$11 984
With nonfarm self-employment income	36 820	3 699	60	3 428	3 839	4 060	18	18	22
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 325	$8 751	$6 891	$12 355	$11 125	$9 149	$2 648	$29 838	$13 018
With farm self-employment income	1 655	224	6	224	202	696	9	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 092	$4 002	$45	$10 321	$2 823	$3 948	$1 005	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	280 187	19 884	269	13 998	16 930	23 769	255	114	114
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 110	$1 306	$1 141	$1 674	$1 480	$1 937	$1 041	$983	$813
With Social Security income	184 617	20 559	213	2 863	9 080	15 471	236	36	78
Mean Social Security income	$4 488	$3 812	$4 175	$3 269	$3 564	$4 315	$3 904	$3 515	$2 770
With public assistance income	35 321	18 521	245	1 418	12 685	3 113	237	25	34
Mean public assistance income	$2 815	$3 155	$2 649	$2 652	$3 277	$2 495	$3 441	$1 885	$2 431
With all other income	138 207	22 660	192	3 230	14 054	14 474	354	23	105
Mean all other income	$4 275	$4 306	$2 953	$3 120	$3 355	$3 389	$3 187	$3 215	$2 485

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Richmond				Rockland				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**82 672**	**5 889**	**1 731**	**4 457**	**58 533**	**4 111**	**122**	**1 022**	**2 742**
No workers	9 637	1 218	35	643	4 139	296	6	18	349
1 worker	31 805	2 414	503	1 883	18 289	1 227	47	263	793
2 workers	30 037	1 783	996	1 465	24 786	1 918	42	591	1 103
3 or more workers	11 193	474	197	466	11 319	670	27	150	497
Married-couple families	**70 639**	**2 967**	**1 600**	**3 252**	**51 881**	**2 639**	**85**	**932**	**2 076**
No workers	6 629	253	25	188	3 013	95	–	9	113
1 worker	26 713	1 044	427	1 386	15 406	550	26	239	525
2 workers	27 113	1 311	966	1 313	23 030	1 485	32	546	1 021
3 or more workers	10 184	359	182	365	10 432	509	27	138	417
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**103 041**	**8 048**	**1 988**	**5 479**	**70 838**	**5 201**	**152**	**1 109**	**3 087**
Less than $5,000	9 069	1 966	136	917	4 132	619	13	27	310
$5,000 to $7,499	5 500	826	54	395	3 197	274	21	16	256
$7,500 to $9,999	5 234	851	63	370	2 945	435	3	29	212
$10,000 to $14,999	11 855	1 391	261	790	6 477	851	28	88	444
$15,000 to $19,999	13 425	964	241	802	7 281	714	18	59	428
$20,000 to $24,999	15 128	684	270	635	9 070	649	11	126	360
$25,000 to $34,999	23 122	828	351	914	16 404	866	17	236	553
$35,000 to $49,999	13 970	453	352	454	13 566	532	26	301	385
$50,000 or more	5 738	85	260	202	7 766	261	15	227	139
Median	$21 891	$11 280	$24 466	$16 460	$26 215	$17 422	$18 056	$33 977	$18 895
Mean	$23 847	$14 148	$29 975	$19 344	$29 024	$20 847	$22 413	$35 953	$23 177
Families	**82 672**	**5 889**	**1 731**	**4 457**	**58 533**	**4 111**	**122**	**1 022**	**2 742**
Less than $5,000	3 411	1 175	73	594	1 641	325	2	11	238
$5,000 to $7,499	2 973	683	28	277	1 776	184	12	16	198
$7,500 to $9,999	3 474	661	56	305	1 688	336	2	21	197
$10,000 to $14,999	8 228	871	210	592	4 412	660	27	42	382
$15,000 to $19,999	10 724	761	193	676	5 686	557	16	51	343
$20,000 to $24,999	13 418	577	235	591	7 802	578	10	120	346
$25,000 to $34,999	21 672	680	338	823	15 114	709	17	242	526
$35,000 to $49,999	13 346	404	338	402	12 964	520	21	292	379
$50,000 or more	5 426	77	260	197	7 450	242	15	227	133
Median	$24 624	$12 353	$26 315	$18 332	$28 918	$19 926	$20 833	$35 167	$20 158
Mean	$26 543	$15 331	$32 366	$20 875	$31 866	$22 825	$24 754	$37 787	$24 471
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**25 551**	**3 264**	**411**	**1 537**	**17 128**	**1 980**	**86**	**218**	**747**
Median income	$8 474	$5 527	$8 083	$6 592	$9 295	$8 571	$6 667	$7 333	$6 562
Mean income	$10 506	$7 866	$10 778	$8 354	$11 439	$8 920	$8 913	$7 132	$7 637
Males 15 years and over, with income	**103 250**	**5 862**	**2 081**	**5 079**	**77 060**	**4 994**	**200**	**1 256**	**3 238**
Median income	$16 160	$8 954	$14 790	$12 678	$17 452	$11 068	$9 950	$17 292	$11 055
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.2	46.0	64.2	58.7	60.2	57.1	50.5	71.1	55.5
Median income	$20 625	$14 157	$17 963	$16 364	$23 104	$14 057	$13 553	$21 198	$16 557
Females 15 years and over, with income	**85 510**	**7 240**	**1 804**	**4 565**	**68 311**	**5 336**	**150**	**1 220**	**3 181**
Median income	$6 550	$6 162	$10 826	$5 781	$5 915	$8 076	$3 286	$12 067	$7 147
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.2	36.3	50.0	35.3	31.1	47.5	28.0	48.9	39.0
Median income	$12 436	$10 809	$14 694	$12 112	$11 753	$10 950	$12 509	$15 791	$10 528
Per capita income	**$7 857**	**$4 447**	**$8 283**	**$5 476**	**$8 871**	**$6 093**	**$5 429**	**$9 151**	**$6 181**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$17 321	$5 250	$35 065	$5 816	$15 841	$9 510	$21 250	$10 313	$11 629
25 to 34 years	$23 797	$9 974	$22 588	$16 495	$24 701	$16 250	$14 688	$33 951	$16 250
35 to 44 years	$25 975	$15 185	$31 704	$20 388	$30 839	$21 314	$18 125	$36 744	$20 000
45 to 54 years	$29 822	$20 239	$24 007	$21 381	$34 892	$24 524	$28 750	$34 835	$30 673
55 to 64 years	$25 615	$18 077	$31 552	$22 330	$31 250	$22 031	$40 397	$31 813	$23 950
65 years and over	$14 658	$13 295	$12 273	$12 406	$16 608	$18 600	$42 500	$26 328	$10 417
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$24 624**	**$12 353**	**$26 315**	**$18 332**	**$28 918**	**$19 926**	**$20 833**	**$35 167**	**$20 158**
With own children under 18 years	$24 653	$10 962	$27 376	$17 449	$29 397	$19 019	$18 125	$35 907	$18 940
With own children under 6 years	$22 453	$8 702	$27 069	$16 518	$24 930	$16 560	$13 359	$33 628	$16 875
Without own children under 18 years	$24 576	$16 554	$23 406	$20 921	$28 196	$21 306	$26 667	$26 510	$22 668
Married-couple families	**$25 896**	**$19 207**	**$27 260**	**$21 839**	**$30 331**	**$23 585**	**$26 750**	**$35 822**	**$23 516**
With own children under 18 years	$25 903	$19 471	$29 464	$21 481	$30 791	$23 532	$21 563	$36 144	$23 155
With own children under 6 years	$23 201	$16 458	$27 863	$20 137	$25 704	$20 608	$14 375	$33 893	$20 237
Without own children under 18 years	$25 883	$18 396	$23 826	$23 028	$29 420	$23 816	$41 459	$31 695	$24 205
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 789**	**$7 480**	**$11 000**	**$7 076**	**$15 280**	**$11 553**	**$7 250**	**$14 125**	**$8 787**
With own children under 18 years	$9 474	$6 543	$7 143	$5 467	$11 141	$10 888	$6 250	$23 182	$7 631
With own children under 6 years	$5 351	$5 170	$12 692	$4 118	$6 336	$9 691	$6 250	$4 306	$6 641
Without own children under 18 years	$18 545	$12 029	$22 857	$18 750	$20 864	$16 296	$7 250	$13 375	$13 804
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$8 802	$4 123	$10 083	$4 299	$9 251	$4 565	$6 250	$6 250	$5 633
1 worker	$21 123	$9 989	$18 090	$15 048	$23 170	$11 847	$13 984	$28 958	$14 063
2 workers	$28 526	$21 227	$29 929	$26 482	$30 781	$23 306	$26 667	$35 996	$22 489
3 or more workers	$38 517	$30 782	$37 509	$37 740	$38 918	$30 678	$38 616	$40 603	$32 214
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**103 041**	**8 048**	**1 988**	**5 479**	**70 838**	**5 201**	**152**	**1 109**	**3 087**
With earnings	84 726	5 914	1 898	4 488	62 410	4 586	140	1 065	2 657
Mean earnings	$24 687	$16 317	$29 584	$21 029	$29 063	$21 280	$21 823	$34 953	$24 701
With wage or salary income	82 588	5 864	1 823	4 453	60 539	4 502	140	1 057	2 591
Mean wage or salary income	$23 980	$16 352	$27 763	$20 278	$27 896	$20 969	$21 806	$33 478	$24 215
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 381	160	264	180	8 132	235	2	147	215
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$17 286	$3 526	$20 915	$22 672	$15 180	$11 424	$1 205	$12 454	$12 823
With farm self-employment income	293	26	10	–	271	25	–	7	5
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 068	$1 893	$1 630	–	$6 004	$20 139	–	$1 105	$26 505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	49 813	1 246	890	1 377	40 030	920	33	573	817
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 253	$863	$1 404	$1 205	$2 398	$1 908	$654	$1 768	$1 588
With Social Security income	25 713	1 246	191	763	14 519	677	26	93	377
Mean Social Security income	$4 531	$3 428	$3 667	$3 711	$4 467	$3 510	$4 512	$4 098	$3 172
With public assistance income	5 691	2 036	123	1 082	3 219	719	37	84	506
Mean public assistance income	$2 964	$3 066	$2 012	$3 138	$3 144	$3 087	$4 223	$2 644	$3 742
With all other income	25 155	1 592	255	993	16 602	974	30	174	492
Mean all other income	$4 770	$3 629	$4 869	$3 746	$4 288	$4 602	$1 880	$5 922	$3 109

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Lawrence			Saratoga				Schenectady			
	Race			Race				Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**26 448**	**91**	**113**	**39 553**	**250**	**142**	**228**	**38 931**	**1 095**	**247**	**319**
No workers	4 299	16	20	3 978	21	5	28	5 756	170	29	70
1 worker	9 478	36	45	13 533	99	52	83	13 305	419	93	106
2 workers	9 943	30	38	17 166	107	85	97	15 060	410	101	129
3 or more workers	2 728	9	10	4 876	23	–	20	4 810	96	24	14
Married-couple families	**22 473**	**68**	**98**	**34 357**	**184**	**130**	**198**	**32 505**	**550**	**214**	**264**
No workers	3 114	14	20	3 060	21	5	22	4 354	73	25	53
1 worker	7 679	17	38	10 851	57	40	59	10 130	118	70	84
2 workers	9 142	30	30	15 917	92	85	97	13 598	286	95	113
3 or more workers	2 538	7	10	4 529	14	–	20	4 423	73	24	14
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**35 561**	**153**	**146**	**51 173**	**457**	**181**	**281**	**54 035**	**1 656**	**335**	**398**
Less than $5,000	5 874	48	29	4 533	83	27	20	6 098	403	50	70
$5,000 to $7,499	3 675	14	8	3 540	51	5	34	4 302	207	15	34
$7,500 to $9,999	3 535	9	15	3 799	23	–	12	4 324	166	22	65
$10,000 to $14,999	6 145	18	37	7 961	75	28	58	8 455	272	44	78
$15,000 to $19,999	5 148	17	24	8 260	97	21	44	8 375	143	25	49
$20,000 to $24,999	4 290	22	17	7 440	25	22	48	7 248	138	13	43
$25,000 to $34,999	4 433	15	12	9 726	75	42	26	8 472	241	54	37
$35,000 to $49,999	1 865	10	–	4 352	20	29	33	4 681	66	69	12
$50,000 or more	596	–	4	1 562	8	7	6	2 080	20	43	10
Median	$13 678	$11 964	$12 895	$18 372	$14 205	$21 080	$16 587	$17 085	$10 903	$24 464	$13 000
Mean	$16 302	$14 488	$15 103	$20 286	$16 562	$22 980	$26 967	$19 895	$14 358	$27 773	$15 021
Families	**26 448**	**91**	**113**	**39 553**	**250**	**142**	**228**	**38 931**	**1 095**	**247**	**319**
Less than $5,000	2 520	12	15	1 719	15	9	15	1 609	182	21	37
$5,000 to $7,499	2 137	14	8	1 851	29	5	21	2 007	119	–	27
$7,500 to $9,999	2 383	2	15	2 436	12	–	21	2 532	140	17	54
$10,000 to $14,999	4 764	18	28	5 828	53	28	37	5 805	189	30	61
$15,000 to $19,999	4 367	9	17	6 864	46	14	44	6 627	98	13	42
$20,000 to $24,999	3 848	17	17	6 516	11	8	25	6 297	131	6	43
$25,000 to $34,999	4 106	15	9	8 911	56	42	26	7 718	191	54	37
$35,000 to $49,999	1 794	4	–	4 030	20	29	33	4 382	33	69	12
$50,000 or more	529	–	4	1 398	8	7	6	1 954	12	37	6
Median	$16 541	$14 886	$12 625	$20 736	$16 429	$26 346	$16 923	$20 674	$12 829	$32 159	$13 866
Mean	$18 623	$16 737	$16 198	$22 510	$20 510	$25 939	$29 644	$23 264	$15 778	$31 909	$16 225
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**20 775**	**108**	**87**	**16 264**	**384**	**75**	**111**	**19 602**	**868**	**116**	**135**
Median income	$3 060	$3 808	$3 212	$7 109	$4 611	$7 500	$4 844	$6 728	$5 532	$4 667	$3 707
Mean income	$4 886	$6 050	$3 618	$9 235	$6 787	$8 956	$6 116	$8 830	$7 894	$12 586	$5 573
Males 15 years and over, with income	**38 297**	**154**	**188**	**50 640**	**415**	**201**	**360**	**49 991**	**1 334**	**330**	**413**
Median income	$8 357	$6 500	$5 550	$13 404	$11 207	$19 573	$8 400	$12 925	$8 482	$17 647	$9 430
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.5	31.2	36.2	58.9	57.6	64.7	51.1	53.9	37.9	58.5	51.8
Median income	$15 988	$11 733	$16 392	$17 608	$17 410	$23 140	$12 711	$17 744	$15 300	$28 891	$13 234
Females 15 years and over, with income	**32 207**	**134**	**119**	**43 783**	**374**	**169**	**234**	**48 483**	**1 490**	**233**	**311**
Median income	$3 789	$3 650	$4 500	$5 044	$4 233	$2 700	$3 621	$5 223	$5 417	$4 472	$4 722
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.5	24.6	11.8	27.7	24.3	22.5	25.6	27.2	32.7	30.0	32.5
Median income	$9 444	$11 100	$8 571	$10 025	$10 844	$11 120	$6 870	$10 617	$12 368	$14 010	$13 058
Per capita income	**$5 274**	**$5 104**	**$4 369**	**$6 900**	**$5 531**	**$7 255**	**$8 101**	**$7 548**	**$5 228**	**$8 216**	**$4 832**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$9 027	$7 250	–	$12 421	–	$12 639	$6 000	$13 599	$6 220	$18 750	$10 417
25 to 34 years	$16 116	$21 094	$20 694	$19 930	$15 375	$27 500	$13 438	$19 168	$10 352	$18 958	$13 241
35 to 44 years	$19 553	$25 893	$11 875	$24 018	$26 083	$30 838	$20 000	$22 357	$18 661	$34 547	$12 656
45 to 54 years	$21 683	$11 000	$14 464	$25 732	$26 500	$40 000	$19 583	$27 244	$23 646	$42 776	$21 250
55 to 64 years	$16 945	$11 250	$10 156	$20 741	$11 944	$11 250	$23 000	$24 359	$18 000	$40 906	$24 107
65 years and over	$10 713	$8 750	$6 250	$13 325	$14 500	$5 000	$8 750	$13 551	$9 338	$11 979	$8 295
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 541**	**$14 886**	**$12 625**	**$20 736**	**$16 429**	**$26 346**	**$16 923**	**$20 674**	**$12 829**	**$32 159**	**$13 866**
With own children under 18 years	$17 204	$21 094	$17 574	$21 443	$18 977	$30 215	$15 294	$21 001	$13 187	$31 943	$13 679
With own children under 6 years	$15 175	$20 469	$13 750	$18 798	$21 667	$29 375	$11 719	$18 192	$10 677	$28 958	$13 194
Without own children under 18 years	$15 530	$11 250	$11 923	$19 746	$13 750	$14 583	$21 071	$20 256	$11 897	$35 616	$14 688
Married-couple families	**$17 952**	**$18 929**	**$14 000**	**$21 827**	**$19 167**	**$27 500**	**$17 917**	**$22 047**	**$20 865**	**$33 775**	**$14 013**
With own children under 18 years	$19 042	$20 938	$17 721	$22 795	$25 667	$30 756	$16 544	$22 712	$24 639	$34 070	$14 333
With own children under 6 years	$16 522	$17 500	$13 750	$19 782	$26 250	$29 375	$12 344	$19 419	$23 173	$30 305	$13 693
Without own children under 18 years	$16 357	$17 857	$11 750	$20 437	$15 769	$15 357	$20 893	$21 195	$12 321	$19 167	$12 813
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 300**	**$6 696**	**$12 031**	**$10 816**	**$10 469**	**$16 250**	**$5 833**	**$11 369**	**$9 129**	**$8 456**	**$9 375**
With own children under 18 years	$6 264	$22 750	–	$8 617	$8 594	$16 250	$5 833	$8 151	$8 750	$8 015	$8 625
With own children under 6 years	$4 178	$23 250	–	$5 278	$3 750	–	$3 750	$5 030	$8 194	$3 958	$3 929
Without own children under 18 years	$12 153	$6 250	$12 031	$15 102	$12 841	–	–	$15 401	$10 625	$40 906	$16 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 444	$8 750	$7 083	$8 920	$2500—	$3 750	$8 125	$10 000	$5 417	$10 938	$4 815
1 worker	$14 318	$7 321	$13 250	$17 276	$12 841	$20 625	$18 125	$17 675	$9 206	$30 394	$14 079
2 workers	$20 560	$25 000	$16 250	$23 345	$19 886	$28 542	$17 163	$23 872	$23 226	$35 894	$15 924
3 or more workers	$27 730	$22 083	$19 500	$30 911	$28 194	–	$26 250	$32 236	$26 250	$43 434	$30 180
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**35 561**	**153**	**146**	**51 173**	**457**	**181**	**281**	**54 035**	**1 656**	**335**	**398**
With earnings	27 237	100	112	43 360	363	158	243	41 570	1 287	276	288
Mean earnings	$16 850	$17 425	$16 596	$20 433	$17 482	$25 040	$27 341	$20 489	$15 598	$29 625	$17 166
With wage or salary income	25 774	95	110	41 806	359	158	236	40 390	1 280	276	282
Mean wage or salary income	$16 311	$17 026	$16 544	$20 060	$16 889	$23 728	$18 784	$20 039	$15 351	$29 664	$16 245
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 117	11	9	4 872	15	13	27	4 194	34	7	23
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 230	$8 077	$1 382	$9 293	$18 855	$15 793	$81 230	$9 804	$12 505	–$1 570	$15 772
With farm self-employment income	1 801	7	6	709	–	5	7	319	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 151	$5 171	$4 408	$2 934	–	$395	$2 505	$3 844	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	14 748	41	56	25 083	98	101	108	30 089	290	211	110
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 844	$336	$945	$1 849	$1 678	$371	$3 979	$2 587	$1 189	$3 908	$2 781
With Social Security income	10 970	39	41	12 144	126	42	39	17 611	380	44	94
Mean Social Security income	$4 134	$4 084	$3 935	$4 332	$3 299	$2 479	$4 563	$4 415	$3 532	$4 143	$3 663
With public assistance income	3 756	39	5	2 339	60	5	23	3 335	392	9	53
Mean public assistance income	$2 365	$1 469	$3 689	$2 562	$1 671	$1 455	$3 146	$2 509	$2 511	$2 072	$3 137
With all other income	11 083	65	54	13 668	130	39	77	15 630	412	41	86
Mean all other income	$3 551	$3 751	$2 105	$3 447	$4 174	$1 391	$3 298	$3 798	$2 502	$2 486	$2 535

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Steuben		Suffolk					Sullivan		
	Race		Race					Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**25 874**	**206**	**302 837**	**15 621**	**496**	**2 142**	**12 931**	**15 496**	**694**	**467**
No workers	3 577	37	30 365	2 009	107	126	1 187	2 810	103	39
1 worker	8 677	83	107 001	4 554	112	854	4 418	5 238	266	156
2 workers	10 876	84	116 150	6 315	184	899	5 479	5 747	232	245
3 or more workers	2 744	2	49 321	2 743	93	263	1 847	1 701	93	27
Married-couple families	**22 173**	**115**	**265 437**	**10 422**	**288**	**1 901**	**10 681**	**13 384**	**405**	**373**
No workers	2 819	14	22 932	657	15	92	430	2 295	23	9
1 worker	6 675	31	90 575	2 292	43	736	3 599	4 263	118	114
2 workers	10 110	68	106 723	5 294	163	863	4 991	5 313	192	225
3 or more workers	2 569	2	45 207	2 179	67	210	1 661	1 513	72	25
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**34 700**	**297**	**361 296**	**18 600**	**637**	**2 416**	**14 324**	**21 688**	**989**	**642**
Less than $5,000	4 561	81	24 112	2 355	105	150	1 029	3 461	211	83
$5,000 to $7,499	3 314	23	18 801	1 436	82	66	829	2 567	159	99
$7,500 to $9,999	2 916	24	19 092	1 185	68	70	854	2 233	159	81
$10,000 to $14,999	6 515	79	41 059	2 559	36	247	1 931	3 832	155	116
$15,000 to $19,999	5 473	28	48 135	2 449	111	259	2 216	3 470	129	67
$20,000 to $24,999	4 484	11	53 282	2 590	41	368	2 497	2 299	107	102
$25,000 to $34,999	4 575	44	80 919	3 472	84	531	3 192	2 364	47	93
$35,000 to $49,999	2 115	7	50 493	2 025	93	412	1 349	944	19	1
$50,000 or more	747	–	25 403	529	17	313	427	518	3	–
Median	$15 038	$11 314	$22 577	$18 543	$16 563	$25 774	$20 580	$13 160	$9 458	$12 042
Mean	$17 502	$13 029	$25 302	$19 986	$18 501	$30 396	$21 680	$16 010	$12 135	$13 958
Families	**25 874**	**206**	**302 837**	**15 621**	**496**	**2 142**	**12 931**	**15 496**	**694**	**467**
Less than $5,000	1 685	50	9 866	1 429	56	106	750	1 099	97	36
$5,000 to $7,499	1 649	6	11 166	1 227	60	61	652	1 445	129	73
$7,500 to $9,999	1 877	16	13 715	1 031	43	68	737	1 494	120	33
$10,000 to $14,999	5 008	62	32 027	2 120	27	213	1 777	3 025	110	87
$15,000 to $19,999	4 603	11	41 086	2 182	93	228	1 994	2 903	80	67
$20,000 to $24,999	4 098	12	48 199	2 237	30	338	2 421	2 011	101	78
$25,000 to $34,999	4 258	42	75 409	3 026	77	474	2 946	2 161	37	93
$35,000 to $49,999	2 006	7	47 728	1 919	93	370	1 280	869	17	–
$50,000 or more	690	–	23 641	450	17	284	374	489	3	–
Median	$17 898	$12 905	$24 484	$19 604	$18 538	$26 040	$21 087	$16 087	$10 030	$15 230
Mean	$20 079	$15 148	$27 254	$20 909	$21 012	$30 935	$22 185	$18 774	$13 250	$15 645
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**11 013**	**166**	**85 860**	**6 413**	**247**	**1 488**	**3 605**	**9 199**	**904**	**455**
Median income	$6 271	$5 692	$7 705	$5 260	$4 100	$1 839	$5 400	$5 363	$4 161	$4 565
Mean income	$8 053	$5 870	$10 608	$7 377	$5 728	$6 297	$7 345	$7 115	$5 287	$5 075
Males 15 years and over, with income	**32 905**	**277**	**388 588**	**18 521**	**542**	**3 001**	**16 057**	**21 477**	**1 574**	**1 042**
Median income	$11 365	$9 050	$15 676	$10 885	$11 440	$14 439	$12 715	$9 279	$4 429	$5 574
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.6	46.2	57.9	51.9	51.8	56.4	60.3	42.7	32.5	41.4
Median income	$15 586	$13 782	$20 883	$15 435	$15 945	$21 269	$16 564	$14 311	$8 746	$9 690
Females 15 years and over, with income	**29 372**	**293**	**325 091**	**19 874**	**792**	**2 522**	**13 251**	**17 958**	**1 002**	**414**
Median income	$4 944	$4 521	$5 311	$6 897	$4 185	$5 844	$5 741	$4 480	$4 537	$5 633
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.1	23.9	27.2	40.8	24.9	36.6	33.7	22.1	27.2	46.1
Median income	$10 283	$11 091	$11 115	$11 348	$11 390	$15 056	$10 214	$9 195	$8 550	$8 283
Per capita income	**$6 271**	**$4 343**	**$7 762**	**$5 249**	**$5 101**	**$7 169**	**$5 317**	**$6 107**	**$3 286**	**$3 880**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 356	$2500–	$16 090	$5 648	$2500–	$2500–	$11 208	$12 680	$2500–	$6 379
25 to 34 years	$16 818	$11 719	$22 269	$16 966	$13 864	$21 822	$19 439	$16 287	$10 950	$10 987
35 to 44 years	$20 994	$30 358	$26 126	$22 318	$18 472	$28 190	$22 009	$18 197	$11 250	$20 909
45 to 54 years	$22 793	$14 583	$30 538	$23 481	$27 262	$30 252	$24 632	$20 135	$9 519	$23 393
55 to 64 years	$19 579	$13 750	$26 092	$20 015	$19 722	$31 230	$22 978	$17 871	$8 580	$12 321
65 years and over	$11 825	$11 071	$14 201	$11 487	$15 313	$11 375	$13 489	$11 110	$12 813	$18 375
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 898**	**$12 905**	**$24 484**	**$19 604**	**$18 538**	**$26 040**	**$21 087**	**$16 087**	**$10 030**	**$15 230**
With own children under 18 years	$18 364	$12 586	$24 974	$19 370	$19 798	$25 675	$20 847	$16 927	$9 770	$14 844
With own children under 6 years	$15 697	$5 417	$22 161	$16 875	$13 864	$24 734	$18 512	$16 030	$7 188	$11 008
Without own children under 18 years	$17 360	$14 063	$23 639	$20 158	$17 022	$27 027	$22 162	$15 145	$10 488	$17 625
Married-couple families	**$19 113**	**$14 931**	**$25 657**	**$24 059**	**$25 357**	**$26 781**	**$22 650**	**$16 934**	**$15 125**	**$17 569**
With own children under 18 years	$20 053	$15 833	$26 190	$24 678	$26 012	$27 007	$22 417	$18 243	$16 538	$16 723
With own children under 6 years	$17 038	$15 417	$22 884	$22 338	$22 344	$24 969	$20 296	$16 739	$19 643	$11 976
Without own children under 18 years	$17 909	$13 125	$24 505	$22 369	$18 281	$26 318	$23 594	$15 560	$11 875	$20 455
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 632**	**$4 615**	**$12 666**	**$9 597**	**$8 125**	**$15 062**	**$8 406**	**$9 133**	**$6 614**	**$7 014**
With own children under 18 years	$8 487	$4 471	$9 720	$7 748	$7 250	$14 076	$6 944	$6 881	$5 858	$6 875
With own children under 6 years	$5 705	$3 403	$6 267	$5 895	$4 091	$3 750	$5 901	$4 626	$5 117	$6 458
Without own children under 18 years	$13 528	$13 125	$17 928	$15 135	$13 438	$42 536	$15 793	$12 747	$7 958	$13 750
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 950	$3 854	$9 475	$5 846	$4 798	$6 944	$6 212	$7 869	$5 625	$6 875
1 worker	$14 631	$12 159	$21 113	$13 282	$13 500	$21 382	$16 737	$13 824	$8 206	$11 207
2 workers	$21 399	$28 182	$26 783	$24 386	$25 732	$31 370	$23 637	$19 790	$16 875	$20 194
3 or more workers	$29 225	$23 750	$35 717	$31 207	$38 518	$34 560	$31 194	$25 199	$22 212	$29 464
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**34 700**	**297**	**361 296**	**18 600**	**637**	**2 416**	**14 324**	**21 688**	**989**	**642**
With earnings	27 042	247	307 296	15 580	456	2 249	12 851	16 052	788	572
Mean earnings	$18 078	$13 304	$25 517	$21 178	$21 547	$30 663	$21 776	$16 373	$12 448	$13 839
With wage or salary income	25 862	247	297 071	15 380	456	2 175	12 615	15 002	768	564
Mean wage or salary income	$17 789	$13 433	$24 624	$20 892	$21 441	$28 658	$21 248	$15 796	$12 199	$13 427
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 857	6	35 307	859	10	308	817	2 630	57	42
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 896	–$332	$14 635	$9 928	$4 790	$21 527	$13 507	$9 427	$7 699	$8 167
With farm self-employment income	1 644	5	1 940	37	–	–	108	372	17	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 794	–$6 005	$4 802	$2 782	–	–	$6 983	$2 836	$65	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 461	43	179 660	2 857	168	1 300	3 464	9 237	103	101
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 790	–$2 538	$2 548	$1 127	$693	$1 554	$1 254	$2 701	$2 443	$1 580
With Social Security income	10 845	63	87 373	3 176	165	291	2 107	7 742	249	97
Mean Social Security income	$4 324	$3 704	$4 514	$3 929	$3 919	$3 559	$3 826	$4 381	$3 270	$4 511
With public assistance income	2 524	56	18 375	3 178	182	137	1 864	1 326	227	44
Mean public assistance income	$2 273	$4 553	$3 034	$3 531	$3 239	$2 831	$4 018	$2 271	$2 911	$2 239
With all other income	10 428	65	96 413	3 967	210	250	2 997	6 418	196	124
Mean all other income	$3 661	$3 143	$4 069	$3 747	$2 892	$4 132	$3 607	$3 509	$2 378	$2 818

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tompkins				Ulster				Washington		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**17 321**	**438**	**336**	**213**	**38 873**	**1 106**	**153**	**985**	**13 809**	**9**	**24**
No workers	1 689	70	36	49	5 422	180	21	130	1 759	–	1
1 worker	5 147	159	148	52	13 371	402	72	400	4 708	–	5
2 workers	8 525	168	146	98	15 428	428	43	390	5 710	5	12
3 or more workers	1 960	41	6	14	4 652	96	17	65	1 632	4	6
Married-couple families	**14 780**	**314**	**306**	**170**	**32 647**	**698**	**125**	**775**	**11 798**	**7**	**24**
No workers	1 278	36	36	28	4 312	86	9	71	1 324	–	1
1 worker	3 811	96	142	45	10 125	204	63	281	3 748	–	5
2 workers	7 880	152	122	93	14 055	328	43	364	5 240	5	12
3 or more workers	1 811	30	6	4	4 155	80	10	59	1 486	2	6
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**27 907**	**815**	**646**	**383**	**53 616**	**1 577**	**262**	**1 332**	**17 923**	**11**	**49**
Less than $5,000	3 819	235	157	96	6 913	267	20	275	2 370	–	6
$5,000 to $7,499	2 658	85	113	55	4 842	186	6	179	1 681	–	11
$7,500 to $9,999	2 618	128	66	61	4 698	159	25	66	1 753	2	1
$10,000 to $14,999	5 145	171	86	52	9 020	291	18	228	3 299	–	13
$15,000 to $19,999	3 961	81	57	38	7 753	198	25	279	3 091	4	–
$20,000 to $24,999	3 262	44	48	27	6 627	237	41	79	2 402	3	12
$25,000 to $34,999	3 523	60	40	39	8 033	144	44	168	2 339	2	–
$35,000 to $49,999	1 959	11	65	15	3 995	66	60	32	762	–	6
$50,000 or more	962	–	14	–	1 735	29	23	26	226	–	–
Median	$14 696	$9 209	$9 508	$9 160	$15 794	$12 091	$24 667	$13 153	$14 751	$17 188	$13 750
Mean	$17 993	$10 879	$14 525	$12 171	$18 619	$15 070	$26 631	$14 443	$16 484	$17 720	$16 011
Families	**17 321**	**438**	**336**	**213**	**38 873**	**1 106**	**153**	**985**	**13 809**	**9**	**24**
Less than $5,000	940	68	37	28	2 273	155	7	118	893	–	3
$5,000 to $7,499	965	72	45	34	2 553	136	–	102	982	–	2
$7,500 to $9,999	1 260	75	20	39	2 956	100	8	64	1 218	–	1
$10,000 to $14,999	3 046	88	52	47	6 531	218	6	192	2 646	–	–
$15,000 to $19,999	2 914	42	43	10	6 423	157	20	237	2 716	6	–
$20,000 to $24,999	2 670	37	35	21	5 713	172	24	71	2 208	3	12
$25,000 to $34,999	2 928	45	31	29	7 223	103	31	143	2 215	–	–
$35,000 to $49,999	1 740	11	59	5	3 642	40	47	32	719	–	6
$50,000 or more	858	–	14	–	1 559	25	10	26	212	–	–
Median	$19 097	$10 313	$16 842	$10 491	$18 950	$13 133	$28 650	$15 301	$17 087	$18 125	$22 857
Mean	$21 996	$12 925	$20 428	$13 254	$21 409	$15 495	$29 623	$16 701	$18 609	$18 226	$22 808
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**27 116**	**1 101**	**1 039**	**675**	**21 372**	**1 465**	**196**	**757**	**5 162**	**12**	**37**
Median income	$3 072	$1 892	$1 787	$1 652	$5 663	$3 230	$10 000	$2 650	$5 911	$3 857	$5 389
Mean income	$5 186	$3 798	$3 058	$3 649	$8 078	$5 207	$13 281	$3 915	$7 498	$4 721	$6 410
Males 15 years and over, with income	**31 365**	**829**	**803**	**545**	**51 668**	**2 200**	**274**	**1 509**	**17 147**	**119**	**119**
Median income	$7 678	$5 564	$4 953	$2 750	$11 429	$5 909	$19 525	$7 014	$10 673	$1 620	$6 071
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.9	29.4	24.9	18.5	52.1	36.8	67.2	40.4	52.5	10.9	39.5
Median income	$15 553	$12 118	$20 330	$9 958	$16 527	$12 336	$22 261	$13 886	$15 007	$7 700	$13 781
Females 15 years and over, with income	**29 082**	**976**	**588**	**435**	**46 173**	**1 475**	**160**	**1 035**	**15 374**	**19**	**59**
Median income	$4 465	$2 536	$3 036	$2 742	$4 879	$4 203	$8 357	$5 298	$4 697	$5 375	$8 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.4	12.4	16.7	12.9	25.5	29.4	51.9	27.9	27.1	10.5	62.7
Median income	$10 119	$10 111	$11 857	$16 818	$9 676	$8 784	$15 904	$8 845	$9 058	$11 000	$9 750
Per capita income	**$6 413**	**$3 656**	**$4 638**	**$3 857**	**$6 778**	**$3 970**	**$8 805**	**$4 060**	**$5 552**	**$494**	**$2 445**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$9 861	$2500—	$17 813	$10 227	$13 174	$4 118	–	$10 859	$11 315	–	–
25 to 34 years	$16 248	$9 102	$11 845	$10 515	$17 604	$12 813	$24 844	$15 687	$16 701	$21 250	$22 250
35 to 44 years	$22 563	$10 179	$22 396	$2500—	$21 847	$15 921	$28 750	$15 739	$19 743	$17 500	–
45 to 54 years	$26 804	$21 250	$40 280	$14 750	$25 074	$17 019	$40 149	$17 500	$21 857	–	$40 906
55 to 64 years	$23 264	$13 125	$38 725	$30 064	$21 738	$15 938	$16 731	$10 179	$17 664	$16 250	$6 875
65 years and over	$14 295	$8 043	$40 906	$8 958	$11 518	$8 929	$13 750	$15 125	$11 766	–	–
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 097**	**$10 313**	**$16 842**	**$10 491**	**$18 950**	**$13 133**	**$28 650**	**$15 301**	**$17 087**	**$18 125**	**$22 857**
With own children under 18 years	$18 867	$9 734	$16 607	$10 288	$20 023	$14 031	$29 400	$15 597	$17 743	$20 417	$23 214
With own children under 6 years	$15 950	$7 949	$20 208	$10 096	$17 210	$15 060	$40 261	$14 432	$16 053	$20 417	$4 167
Without own children under 18 years	$19 350	$12 917	$16 979	$10 667	$17 826	$12 330	$16 058	$14 375	$16 194	$17 500	$21 250
Married-couple families	**$20 502**	**$12 656**	**$17 604**	**$11 563**	**$20 279**	**$17 319**	**$29 150**	**$16 767**	**$18 280**	**$17 188**	**$22 857**
With own children under 18 years	$21 014	$11 648	$20 437	$11 389	$21 775	$19 219	$28 950	$17 522	$19 120	$20 417	$23 214
With own children under 6 years	$17 088	$9 032	$20 486	$11 111	$18 600	$18 295	$40 261	$15 932	$16 959	$20 417	$4 167
Without own children under 18 years	$19 909	$16 016	$16 979	$11 786	$18 390	$13 523	$35 642	$14 615	$17 021	$16 250	$21 250
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 980**	**$5 375**	**$14 531**	**$2500—**	**$10 613**	**$7 066**	**$40 166**	**$6 161**	**$9 688**	**$18 750**	–
With own children under 18 years	$8 372	$7 798	$13 125	$2500—	$8 282	$6 301	$40 906	$5 878	$7 508	–	–
With own children under 6 years	$5 761	$2500—	$11 250	$2500—	$4 813	$4 537	–	$3 203	$5 015	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$15 640	$4 688	$40 906	$11 250	$14 768	$10 962	$16 250	$15 096	$12 293	$18 750	–
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 557	$6 538	$8 000	$8 482	$8 241	$4 956	$8 594	$5 078	$7 803	–	$8 750
1 worker	$15 050	$8 114	$11 833	$7 237	$15 671	$10 500	$29 265	$12 037	$14 525	–	$4 583
2 workers	$20 918	$15 833	$25 000	$14 737	$22 138	$18 250	$30 336	$18 989	$19 731	$20 417	$22 857
3 or more workers	$29 925	$27 159	$40 397	$9 250	$31 020	$23 393	$35 119	$28 125	$27 301	$17 500	$40 906
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**27 907**	**815**	**646**	**383**	**53 616**	**1 577**	**262**	**1 332**	**17 923**	**11**	**49**
With earnings	23 969	665	549	276	42 033	1 297	230	1 045	14 087	11	36
Mean earnings	$16 984	$10 789	$13 664	$13 371	$19 278	$15 558	$28 595	$15 826	$16 793	$15 235	$19 751
With wage or salary income	22 993	665	530	276	40 007	1 284	199	1 025	13 163	11	33
Mean wage or salary income	$16 279	$10 459	$12 765	$13 083	$18 787	$15 328	$26 673	$15 519	$16 322	$15 235	$21 273
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 431	37	68	26	5 597	70	37	68	1 791	–	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 629	$5 326	$10 810	$3 058	$9 686	$7 683	$34 294	$9 315	$7 363	–	–
With farm self-employment income	823	7	4	–	736	11	–	6	1 069	–	3
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 867	$3 205	$205	–	$6 098	–$3 660	–	–$505	$7 985	–	$3 005
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	15 939	187	344	145	25 765	224	185	295	7 521	5	10
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 532	$1 446	$1 811	$1 436	$2 356	$1 272	$1 508	$2 790	$2 018	$2 925	$2 372
With Social Security income	6 071	149	35	52	16 070	277	21	261	5 858	2	10
Mean Social Security income	$4 369	$4 072	$2 891	$4 006	$4 380	$4 218	$2 880	$4 000	$4 161	$4 695	$4 260
With public assistance income	1 284	100	11	13	3 239	296	19	114	1 416	–	3
Mean public assistance income	$2 772	$1 991	$1 232	$2 055	$2 439	$2 677	$2 579	$3 310	$2 384	–	$905
With all other income	6 699	185	147	92	14 127	359	5	258	5 032	2	6
Mean all other income	$3 672	$3 328	$7 782	$5 736	$3 468	$3 736	$2 425	$1 770	$3 169	$1 655	$750

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Wayne			Westchester				Wyoming	
	Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**21 515**	**514**	**269**	**197 641**	**24 690**	**196**	**3 957**	**10 023**	**25**
No workers	2 113	46	18	20 123	3 467	34	53	1 152	–
1 worker	7 102	175	76	63 866	8 388	73	1 969	3 233	10
2 workers	9 660	216	149	80 045	9 434	57	1 490	4 285	15
3 or more workers	2 640	77	26	33 607	3 401	32	445	1 353	–
Married-couple families	**18 710**	**341**	**203**	**168 309**	**13 748**	**102**	**3 705**	**8 788**	**15**
No workers	1 684	24	–	15 308	966	11	35	944	–
1 worker	5 533	87	34	50 840	2 866	34	1 842	2 594	2
2 workers	9 055	183	143	71 676	7 297	37	1 428	3 974	13
3 or more workers	2 438	47	26	30 485	2 619	20	400	1 276	–
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**27 660**	**682**	**334**	**263 740**	**35 245**	**254**	**4 768**	**13 044**	**12 743**	**29**
Less than $5,000	2 761	168	39	19 945	6 712	17	144	1 894	1 497	2
$5,000 to $7,499	1 899	106	35	13 358	3 345	30	142	1 156	995	–
$7,500 to $9,999	2 129	74	12	13 283	2 954	12	114	983	1 045	4
$10,000 to $14,999	4 320	82	77	29 035	5 649	27	376	2 079	2 356	8
$15,000 to $19,999	4 370	89	53	30 270	4 321	42	414	1 897	2 313	4
$20,000 to $24,999	4 118	49	60	29 960	3 581	25	556	1 502	1 757	9
$25,000 to $34,999	5 046	92	37	47 812	4 748	47	812	1 884	1 784	2
$35,000 to $49,999	2 376	14	14	39 740	2 755	16	1 107	1 020	742	–
$50,000 or more	641	8	7	40 337	1 180	38	1 103	629	254	–
Median	$17 940	$9 764	$15 294	$24 225	$13 888	$19 929	$32 703	$15 989	$16 021	$15 625
Mean	$19 703	$13 886	$17 398	$31 260	$17 514	$26 542	$37 617	$20 049	$17 847	$16 164
Families	**21 515**	**514**	**269**	**197 641**	**24 690**	**196**	**3 957**	**10 633**	**10 023**	**25**
Less than $5,000	1 057	96	50	5 841	3 264	17	60	1 246	524	–
$5,000 to $7,499	964	69	24	6 047	2 099	22	59	870	583	–
$7,500 to $9,999	1 383	49	7	6 952	1 989	–	74	709	769	8
$10,000 to $14,999	3 201	72	42	17 603	3 977	16	246	1 675	1 853	2
$15,000 to $19,999	3 696	80	35	21 096	3 021	42	316	1 586	2 070	4
$20,000 to $24,999	3 823	42	53	23 969	2 957	18	446	1 335	1 608	9
$25,000 to $34,999	4 622	84	48	41 646	4 051	38	699	1 700	1 661	2
$35,000 to $49,999	2 181	14	3	36 495	2 329	14	1 012	909	706	–
$50,000 or more	588	8	7	37 992	1 003	29	1 045	603	249	–
Median	$20 569	$12 337	$16 065	$28 757	$16 485	$20 208	$36 085	$17 502	$18 062	$18 125
Mean	$21 962	$15 744	$17 634	$36 274	$19 726	$28 164	$40 841	$21 634	$19 987	$16 307
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**8 211**	**258**	**85**	**87 353**	**16 281**	**112**	**1 353**	**4 690**	**3 413**	**11**
Median income	$7 104	$5 909	$8 269	$9 494	$6 443	$7 583	$10 567	$6 192	$6 227	$1000—
Mean income	$8 953	$5 834	$9 219	$12 577	$8 602	$9 889	$14 055	$7 519	$8 006	$2 407
Males 15 years and over, with income	**27 548**	**733**	**365**	**258 733**	**27 351**	**310**	**4 807**	**12 866**	**12 916**	**84**
Median income	$12 610	$6 500	$9 461	$16 644	$10 452	$11 333	$22 854	$10 905	$11 527	$3 455
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.7	36.3	60.8	57.6	48.1	41.3	69.7	56.9	54.1	22.6
Median income	$17 094	$11 814	$12 894	$22 744	$15 285	$18 511	$27 603	$14 471	$15 346	$11 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	**24 530**	**645**	**186**	**252 995**	**37 096**	**319**	**3 329**	**12 637**	**10 765**	**20**
Median income	$5 370	$5 010	$4 754	$6 801	$6 753	$7 150	$10 662	$5 783	$4 762	$4 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.1	27.0	39.2	30.4	37.3	37.3	44.6	35.4	27.4	25.0
Median income	$10 601	$9 000	$7 705	$12 995	$11 565	$10 469	$14 739	$10 011	$9 052	$9 833
Per capita income	**$6 763**	**$3 855**	**$5 315**	**$11 331**	**$6 115**	**$7 586**	**$11 170**	**$5 892**	**$5 912**	**$573**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$13 307	$3 571	$6 250	$17 033	$5 855	$6 250	$20 114	$8 648	$12 977	$12 500
25 to 34 years	$20 616	$14 479	$16 429	$25 526	$13 556	$13 295	$25 978	$14 975	$17 859	$9 167
35 to 44 years	$23 692	$13 750	$21 458	$30 809	$18 405	$20 208	$37 556	$19 091	$20 830	$20 417
45 to 54 years	$24 963	$20 729	$15 568	$36 038	$21 693	$32 133	$42 925	$23 890	$24 295	$21 667
55 to 64 years	$21 217	$11 250	$28 438	$32 199	$20 462	$41 525	$46 594	$20 339	$19 240	–
65 years and over	$12 626	$6 161	$12 917	$19 785	$13 283	$30 112	$19 688	$10 284	$11 086	–
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$20 569**	**$12 337**	**$16 065**	**$28 757**	**$16 485**	**$20 208**	**$36 085**	**$17 502**	**$18 062**	**$18 125**
With own children under 18 years	$21 255	$12 473	$14 338	$29 362	$14 896	$18 125	$36 578	$16 557	$18 719	$10 625
With own children under 6 years	$18 637	$9 205	$9 286	$25 615	$12 238	$7 353	$32 389	$14 415	$16 428	$9 375
Without own children under 18 years	$19 324	$9 653	$22 614	$28 228	$19 175	$27 292	$35 042	$19 775	$16 969	$21 667
Married-couple families	**$21 656**	**$16 213**	**$20 848**	**$30 682**	**$23 399**	**$25 833**	**$37 200**	**$21 051**	**$18 945**	**$20 972**
With own children under 18 years	$22 719	$18 125	$18 333	$31 707	$24 300	$20 833	$38 145	$20 739	$19 765	$16 875
With own children under 6 years	$20 195	$14 688	$15 536	$26 883	$21 902	$18 897	$33 024	$18 024	$16 948	$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	$19 586	$8 365	$23 523	$29 759	$22 394	$27 500	$35 270	$21 628	$17 662	$21 667
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 838**	**$7 083**	**$4 095**	**$15 983**	**$9 305**	**$10 500**	**$18 819**	**$7 036**	**$9 431**	**$18 750**
With own children under 18 years	$8 722	$6 316	$4 076	$11 439	$7 956	$6 250	$12 163	$6 518	$8 413	$18 750
With own children under 6 years	$5 382	$2500—	$4 688	$6 421	$5 628	$2500—	$12 292	$5 156	$5 449	–
Without own children under 18 years	$18 269	$20 139	$4 167	$20 641	$13 415	$18 333	$27 500	$10 758	$12 676	–
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$9 383	$4 474	$3 906	$10 904	$4 822	$5 000	$5 486	$4 776	$8 646	–
1 worker	$16 573	$8 144	$7 000	$23 296	$11 284	$18 516	$39 226	$12 795	$15 086	$9 583
2 workers	$23 123	$17 083	$21 187	$31 684	$23 370	$27 292	$32 347	$21 259	$20 249	$20 972
3 or more workers	$30 771	$27 679	$30 055	$40 107	$31 145	$54 500	$39 950	$29 107	$28 502	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**27 660**	**682**	**334**	**263 740**	**35 245**	**254**	**4 768**	**13 044**	**12 743**	**29**
With earnings	23 083	587	306	218 164	28 571	214	4 577	11 141	10 297	27
Mean earnings	$19 817	$13 570	$17 856	$30 996	$18 738	$27 852	$37 535	$21 155	$18 056	$16 387
With wage or salary income	22 253	582	306	209 669	28 238	205	4 494	10 944	9 658	27
Mean wage or salary income	$19 259	$13 412	$17 824	$28 782	$18 536	$25 138	$35 697	$19 680	$17 293	$16 387
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 474	11	22	32 781	1 445	16	548	922	1 272	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 774	$14 332	–$692	$22 034	$8 211	$50 445	$20 598	$22 035	$7 638	–
With farm self-employment income	1 528	5	5	1 232	51	–	25	66	1 031	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 674	$405	$5 005	$4 372	$1 506	–	$3 573	–$52	$8 909	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 636	46	57	159 847	6 292	92	2 488	3 038	5 945	2
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 018	$1 832	$781	$5 041	$1 604	$2 323	$1 868	$1 866	$2 103	$125
With Social Security income	7 504	133	27	74 397	6 833	47	304	1 450	3 914	14
Mean Social Security income	$4 453	$3 300	$4 776	$4 632	$3 819	$3 651	$3 771	$3 691	$4 199	$1 796
With public assistance income	1 293	104	5	12 944	6 987	46	145	2 398	662	2
Mean public assistance income	$2 430	$3 191	$1 409	$2 873	$3 088	$3 529	$3 199	$3 537	$2 368	$455
With all other income	7 782	209	109	61 781	6 182	71	321	2 040	3 719	–
Mean all other income	$3 019	$3 110	$1 527	$4 769	$3 909	$3 292	$4 046	$3 101	$2 958	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albany				Bronx				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**65 749**	**4 251**	**636**	**449**	**145 558**	**91 919**	**586**	**4 331**	**98 238**
With Social Security income	17 393	548	31	44	47 492	12 186	78	411	10 439
Income above poverty level	16 719	437	24	37	44 091	9 921	53	375	7 635
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 696	114	–	19	14 156	3 543	28	115	2 665
With public assistance income	3 375	908	54	72	22 728	27 304	162	406	40 211
Income above poverty level	2 375	459	25	19	11 416	10 545	50	237	13 147
Below poverty level without public assistance income	381	162	–	5	3 601	4 131	22	30	5 996
Householder worked in 1979	51 890	3 193	554	353	91 368	60 182	321	3 636	52 802
With related children under 18 years	31 391	3 232	483	305	61 464	64 003	356	3 155	73 163
With related children 5 to 17 years	25 294	2 689	363	262	49 959	51 978	278	2 197	57 816
Female householder, no husband present	9 167	1 987	62	120	31 707	44 232	188	422	43 139
Householder worked in 1979	5 470	1 312	44	55	11 975	22 945	68	282	10 893
With related children under 18 years	4 796	1 669	36	91	17 783	35 625	172	255	36 705
With related children under 6 years	1 528	653	12	31	7 313	16 192	79	99	18 275
Householder 65 years and over	11 709	299	13	35	36 807	6 914	63	370	4 840
Unrelated individuals	**44 313**	**3 326**	**283**	**857**	**83 974**	**53 328**	**306**	**1 483**	**37 349**
With Social Security income	12 979	637	12	64	36 965	9 921	58	295	4 697
Income above poverty level	10 686	383	5	43	28 407	6 294	27	230	2 420
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 980	299	–	27	19 669	4 940	15	134	2 040
With public assistance income	1 798	451	14	69	9 689	10 786	51	109	9 929
Income above poverty level	891	121	14	7	4 025	3 616	–	61	2 662
Below poverty level without public assistance income	533	87	14	7	3 078	2 906	–	36	2 224
Worked in 1979	29 450	2 012	200	555	37 645	30 391	169	964	19 443
65 years and over	12 432	553	14	78	38 970	9 773	43	329	4 769
Persons	**252 436**	**18 171**	**2 686**	**2 620**	**534 997**	**365 022**	**2 040**	**17 242**	**390 469**
Related children under 18 years	60 025	6 598	901	785	117 293	124 170	740	5 600	149 887
Related children 5 to 17 years	45 815	4 983	653	579	88 447	92 346	568	3 941	107 564
60 years and over	48 404	1 434	105	165	141 987	35 113	192	1 403	23 636
65 years and over	34 703	1 068	82	140	108 592	22 971	128	1 093	15 091
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**3 344**	**1 026**	**85**	**103**	**20 976**	**27 134**	**156**	**618**	**39 612**
Percent below poverty level	5.1	24.1	13.4	22.9	14.4	29.5	26.6	14.3	40.3
Mean income deficit	$2 699	$3 406	$3 785	$3 233	$2 999	$3 373	$3 030	$3 209	$3 220
Persons per family	3.36	3.65	3.54	3.29	3.39	3.61	3.84	3.93	3.65
With Social Security income	674	111	7	7	3 401	2 265	25	36	2 804
With public assistance income	1 000	449	29	53	11 312	16 759	112	169	27 064
Householder worked in 1979	1 595	397	29	56	4 676	7 277	35	339	7 342
With related children under 18 years	2 537	921	69	79	15 906	23 863	137	496	35 555
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 886	749	61	57	12 737	18 983	121	375	28 106
Female householder, no husband present	1 672	803	18	43	12 343	20 605	124	124	28 900
Householder worked in 1979	591	317	6	9	1 489	4 541	20	18	3 022
With related children under 18 years	1 487	749	18	43	11 016	19 134	124	106	27 110
With related children under 6 years	792	351	12	22	5 551	10 700	58	55	14 866
Householder 65 years and over	419	35	7	7	2 476	1 196	6	42	1 136
Unrelated individuals	**10 861**	**1 403**	**96**	**416**	**20 918**	**18 515**	**124**	**385**	**16 730**
Percent below poverty level	24.5	42.2	33.9	48.5	24.9	34.7	40.5	26.0	44.8
Mean income deficit	$1 979	$2 266	$3 092	$2 614	$1 631	$1 936	$1 626	$2 542	$1 982
With Social Security income	2 293	254	7	21	8 558	3 627	31	65	2 277
With public assistance income	907	330	–	62	5 664	7 170	51	48	7 267
Worked in 1979	6 040	450	35	182	3 432	4 140	17	100	3 097
65 years and over	2 293	190	7	36	9 543	3 706	16	71	2 347
Persons	**22 055**	**5 205**	**349**	**709**	**93 744**	**117 015**	**681**	**2 700**	**161 277**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	28.6	13.0	27.1	17.5	32.1	33.4	15.7	41.3
Related children under 18 years	5 540	2 320	120	160	36 856	53 904	358	957	81 096
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 929	1 693	92	83	26 938	38 300	261	781	57 926
60 years and over	3 804	372	21	48	17 599	8 359	51	229	7 196
65 years and over	3 016	244	21	48	14 022	5 593	22	158	4 354
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**4 960**	**1 355**	**112**	**124**	**28 043**	**33 336**	**201**	**878**	**47 447**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	31.9	17.6	27.6	19.3	36.3	34.3	20.3	48.3
Mean income deficit	$3 150	$4 147	$4 471	$4 245	$3 657	$4 310	$4 000	$3 816	$4 284
Persons per family	3.35	3.66	3.97	3.33	3.34	3.60	3.67	3.91	3.66
With Social Security income	1 217	154	7	16	6 196	3 499	31	76	4 075
With public assistance income	1 270	578	32	58	13 306	19 342	112	196	30 538
Householder worked in 1979	2 564	604	56	68	7 615	10 953	74	559	11 430
With related children under 18 years	3 519	1 224	91	96	19 484	28 644	176	689	41 556
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 708	987	83	74	15 698	22 866	141	549	32 913
Female householder, no husband present	2 146	1 032	25	48	14 451	24 201	136	140	32 316
Householder worked in 1979	890	459	13	9	2 191	6 575	32	34	4 209
With related children under 18 years	1 855	966	25	48	12 307	22 183	136	112	29 779
With related children under 6 years	884	435	12	22	5 922	11 871	70	55	15 795
Householder 65 years and over	833	42	7	16	4 660	1 836	12	64	1 834
Unrelated individuals	**14 570**	**1 608**	**133**	**497**	**32 431**	**23 097**	**152**	**529**	**19 844**
Percent below poverty level	32.9	48.3	47.0	58.0	38.6	43.3	49.7	35.7	53.1
Mean income deficit	$2 296	$2 855	$2 969	$3 062	$1 824	$2 404	$2 198	$2 668	$2 550
With Social Security income	4 625	389	7	39	17 754	6 235	40	142	3 604
With public assistance income	1 303	386	6	69	7 776	8 978	51	74	8 616
Worked in 1979	7 415	508	57	238	4 836	5 032	36	132	4 029
65 years and over	4 439	326	7	55	18 833	6 186	25	148	3 764
Persons	**31 111**	**6 667**	**530**	**861**	**127 692**	**143 587**	**839**	**3 821**	**193 769**
Percent below poverty level	12.3	36.7	19.7	32.9	23.9	39.3	41.1	22.2	49.6
Related children under 18 years	7 741	3 056	193	194	44 429	63 755	424	1 329	93 751
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 587	2 242	154	111	32 609	45 812	297	1 073	66 941
60 years and over	7 032	536	26	82	32 223	13 019	71	360	10 522
65 years and over	5 865	395	26	76	27 291	9 255	37	277	7 068
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.0	21.1	9.8	21.3	11.5	22.9	20.9	10.5	28.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.8	42.9	20.8	36.8	29.3	45.5	45.8	27.8	56.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.6	54.6	30.7	46.6	39.6	56.9	57.5	40.0	68.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Broome				Cattaraugus			Cayuga		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**54 024**	**663**	**360**	**320**	**21 312**	**123**	**416**	**20 047**	**245**	**81**
With Social Security income	13 747	110	25	66	5 284	34	86	5 483	11	24
Income above poverty level	13 247	110	25	61	4 796	32	72	5 092	5	24
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 690	16	5	16	1 732	15	6	1 709	–	12
With public assistance income	2 908	59	10	55	1 295	24	59	1 339	81	5
Income above poverty level	2 026	35	5	26	865	13	29	854	18	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	411	4	–	6	193	6	6	168	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	42 637	572	309	243	16 855	106	311	15 574	167	67
With related children under 18 years	27 421	508	266	195	11 554	84	304	10 750	179	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	22 358	348	200	149	9 324	66	244	8 638	127	29
Female householder, no husband present	6 530	193	21	43	2 484	60	134	2 461	95	6
Householder worked in 1979	4 211	142	10	12	1 485	55	93	1 391	17	6
With related children under 18 years	3 840	169	21	26	1 514	43	117	1 386	90	6
With related children under 6 years	1 338	88	5	15	540	7	59	520	48	–
Householder 65 years and over	8 925	57	5	27	3 637	18	60	3 519	5	9
Unrelated individuals	**26 716**	**525**	**182**	**249**	**9 284**	**100**	**147**	**8 098**	**123**	**21**
With Social Security income	9 166	73	20	34	3 806	44	48	3 509	28	3
Income above poverty level	7 186	37	9	27	2 786	19	12	2 638	17	2
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 562	18	9	11	1 879	17	6	1 749	11	2
With public assistance income	1 670	30	5	7	769	33	18	709	18	–
Income above poverty level	824	27	–	–	326	14	2	369	11	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	502	21	–	–	236	1	–	207	11	–
Worked in 1979	16 778	418	104	207	4 821	64	75	4 161	70	10
65 years and over	8 206	73	20	29	3 639	15	44	3 207	19	3
Persons	**200 947**	**2 940**	**1 475**	**1 553**	**80 149**	**495**	**1 701**	**75 131**	**1 015**	**295**
Related children under 18 years	52 941	1 075	448	583	23 972	179	707	22 274	448	117
Related children 5 to 17 years	40 915	740	312	451	17 947	124	527	16 887	280	94
60 years and over	35 750	245	45	153	14 163	50	193	13 438	30	44
65 years and over	25 103	168	43	99	10 148	37	136	9 587	30	35
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**3 124**	**123**	**40**	**49**	**2 160**	**18**	**112**	**1 630**	**86**	**10**
Percent below poverty level	5.8	18.6	11.1	15.3	10.1	14.6	26.9	8.1	35.1	12.3
Mean income deficit	$2 408	$3 039	$5 322	$2 499	$3 215	$2 576	$1 982	$2 690	$3 604	$4 378
Persons per family	3.39	3.71	4.18	4.04	3.64	3.56	3.21	3.71	4.23	6.10
With Social Security income	500	–	–	5	488	2	14	391	6	–
With public assistance income	882	24	5	29	430	11	30	485	63	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 852	84	15	18	1 280	14	61	905	23	5
With related children under 18 years	2 351	123	33	32	1 525	18	93	1 296	81	10
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 671	81	25	26	1 180	14	67	1 007	54	10
Female householder, no husband present	1 376	97	6	25	656	18	68	646	63	–
Householder worked in 1979	686	58	–	–	304	14	39	262	–	–
With related children under 18 years	1 230	97	6	14	578	18	66	579	58	–
With related children under 6 years	715	68	–	9	295	7	37	322	37	–
Householder 65 years and over	293	–	–	5	351	–	5	196	5	–
Unrelated individuals	**6 444**	**181**	**120**	**97**	**2 775**	**45**	**53**	**2 086**	**50**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	24.1	34.5	65.9	39.0	29.9	45.0	36.1	25.8	40.7	42.9
Mean income deficit	$1 711	$2 314	$2 313	$2 358	$1 822	$1 637	$1 475	$1 665	$1 996	$2 877
With Social Security income	1 980	36	11	7	1 020	25	36	871	11	1
With public assistance income	846	3	5	7	443	19	16	340	7	–
Worked in 1979	3 146	99	51	67	912	18	2	633	19	–
65 years and over	1 633	36	11	14	1 109	4	36	772	8	1
Persons	**16 950**	**715**	**282**	**281**	**10 514**	**131**	**502**	**8 167**	**415**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	24.3	19.1	18.1	13.1	26.5	29.5	10.9	40.9	13.2
Related children under 18 years	5 084	330	89	109	3 752	55	275	3 141	246	19
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 453	232	56	78	2 581	30	185	2 317	137	18
60 years and over	2 837	50	11	29	2 200	6	48	1 376	13	4
65 years and over	2 132	36	11	29	1 741	4	41	1 062	13	1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**4 848**	**149**	**53**	**76**	**3 129**	**51**	**150**	**2 393**	**86**	**12**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	22.5	14.7	23.8	14.7	41.5	36.1	11.9	35.1	14.8
Mean income deficit	$2 888	$4 119	$5 629	$2 993	$3 641	$2 097	$2 869	$3 265	$5 413	$5 893
Persons per family	3.39	3.74	4.30	3.68	3.63	2.71	3.43	3.67	4.23	5.83
With Social Security income	1 009	–	–	5	791	15	14	712	6	–
With public assistance income	1 180	31	5	35	547	20	30	607	63	–
Householder worked in 1979	3 021	110	28	40	1 903	37	99	1 347	23	7
With related children under 18 years	3 485	149	46	49	2 176	25	131	1 774	81	12
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 542	100	33	32	1 710	19	92	1 386	54	12
Female householder, no husband present	1 898	114	6	31	929	37	87	798	63	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 057	75	–	6	451	33	58	344	–	–
With related children under 18 years	1 650	114	6	20	773	21	85	704	58	–
With related children under 6 years	876	75	–	15	348	7	52	361	37	–
Householder 65 years and over	633	–	–	5	557	10	5	404	5	–
Unrelated individuals	**9 090**	**222**	**120**	**110**	**3 941**	**57**	**70**	**3 045**	**56**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	34.0	42.3	65.9	44.2	42.4	57.0	47.6	37.6	45.5	52.4
Mean income deficit	$2 019	$2 729	$3 251	$2 969	$2 078	$2 211	$1 931	$1 927	$2 628	$3 183
With Social Security income	3 856	50	11	14	1 880	37	37	1 631	17	3
With public assistance income	1 191	14	5	7	642	20	16	543	13	–
Worked in 1979	3 880	122	51	80	1 205	23	8	809	19	–
65 years and over	3 316	51	11	21	1 889	10	37	1 459	8	3
Persons	**25 261**	**888**	**325**	**356**	**15 175**	**210**	**682**	**11 869**	**421**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	12.6	30.2	22.0	22.9	18.9	42.4	40.1	15.8	41.5	18.3
Related children under 18 years	7 502	416	101	126	5 320	71	374	4 344	246	30
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 214	297	56	88	3 725	44	248	3 203	137	29
60 years and over	5 434	71	11	36	3 497	28	59	2 615	13	6
65 years and over	4 410	51	11	36	2 839	20	42	2 116	13	3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	16.5	13.8	11.3	8.6	22.0	13.4	6.6	32.9	10.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.2	36.5	22.4	27.2	24.5	63.0	48.0	21.3	46.5	29.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.4	48.1	27.9	44.5	37.9	73.3	57.4	33.8	57.4	39.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Chautauqua			Chemung			Clinton		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**37 891**	**386**	**483**	**24 589**	**709**	**127**	**18 528**	**277**	**159**
With Social Security income	10 098	87	91	6 458	156	24	4 151	3	31
Income above poverty level	9 501	74	76	6 036	109	15	3 725	3	31
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 508	37	24	1 951	74	–	1 166	–	2
With public assistance income	2 487	99	132	1 500	167	9	1 386	12	22
Income above poverty level	1 444	26	66	785	65	5	843	–	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	321	21	25	227	20	5	197	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	29 764	292	358	18 925	491	104	15 018	254	141
With related children under 18 years	19 211	293	368	12 923	548	89	10 971	225	130
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 631	246	258	10 458	464	51	8 662	151	82
Female householder, no husband present	4 324	120	104	2 997	300	31	1 949	46	22
Householder worked in 1979	2 546	86	53	1 708	154	17	1 140	34	20
With related children under 18 years	2 619	120	91	1 830	272	24	1 202	46	22
With related children under 6 years	966	44	62	690	147	7	364	18	20
Householder 65 years and over	7 016	40	27	3 935	47	7	2 366	–	2
Unrelated individuals	**17 096**	**275**	**275**	**10 588**	**452**	**85**	**8 324**	**105**	**59**
With Social Security income	7 096	54	51	4 426	130	18	2 551	7	13
Income above poverty level	5 595	47	40	3 536	45	6	1 749	7	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 648	33	40	2 315	38	6	1 190	7	–
With public assistance income	1 328	61	60	864	88	22	557	15	16
Income above poverty level	548	15	24	361	6	8	229	–	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	309	–	3	250	6	5	136	–	4
Worked in 1979	9 478	182	175	5 862	247	59	5 270	61	34
65 years and over	6 582	51	42	4 065	107	33	2 115	7	9
Persons	**138 725**	**1 652**	**2 273**	**90 427**	**3 076**	**644**	**71 483**	**935**	**655**
Related children under 18 years	38 103	648	1 016	25 707	1 210	271	21 914	332	270
Related children 5 to 17 years	28 500	475	641	19 438	894	183	16 436	223	167
60 years and over	27 007	184	122	16 390	302	54	9 147	7	15
65 years and over	19 459	119	92	11 518	203	47	6 499	7	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**2 949**	**98**	**136**	**1 994**	**216**	**20**	**1 742**	**26**	**18**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	25.4	28.2	8.1	30.5	15.7	9.4	9.4	11.3
Mean income deficit	$2 695	$2 927	$3 594	$2 582	$3 120	$2 754	$2 707	$1 999	$960
Persons per family	3.47	3.86	4.64	3.41	3.53	3.00	3.77	3.54	3.17
With Social Security income	597	13	15	422	47	9	426	–	–
With public assistance income	1 043	73	66	715	102	4	543	12	9
Householder worked in 1979	1 724	64	83	1 008	93	7	1 003	14	16
With related children under 18 years	2 242	82	126	1 585	207	13	1 362	26	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 753	67	82	1 169	156	2	1 076	18	4
Female householder, no husband present	1 259	56	42	902	176	11	526	12	9
Householder worked in 1979	576	29	13	396	58	–	211	–	7
With related children under 18 years	1 185	56	42	803	167	4	488	12	9
With related children under 6 years	605	44	38	375	103	4	195	7	7
Householder 65 years and over	313	B	–	207	8	7	146	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**4 605**	**148**	**130**	**2 454**	**182**	**20**	**2 997**	**46**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	26.9	53.8	47.3	23.2	40.3	23.5	36.0	43.8	44.1
Mean income deficit	$1 739	$1 744	$2 341	$1 740	$1 136	$1 030	$1 886	$2 738	$1 188
With Social Security income	1 501	7	11	890	85	12	802	–	7
With public assistance income	780	46	36	503	82	14	328	15	12
Worked in 1979	1 973	101	77	980	34	–	1 610	9	3
65 years and over	1 277	18	13	792	70	12	610	–	7
Persons	**14 777**	**539**	**807**	**9 263**	**996**	**191**	**9 546**	**145**	**94**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	32.6	35.5	10.2	32.4	29.7	13.4	15.5	14.4
Related children under 18 years	5 050	255	458	3 371	506	131	3 196	52	39
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 534	195	264	2 353	343	100	2 315	34	16
60 years and over	2 471	39	26	1 506	98	19	1 209	–	9
65 years and over	1 815	26	13	1 131	78	19	855	–	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**4 426**	**125**	**201**	**2 903**	**259**	**31**	**2 790**	**41**	**33**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	32.4	41.6	11.8	36.5	24.4	15.1	14.8	20.8
Mean income deficit	$3 150	$3 799	$3 985	$3 132	$4 313	$3 214	$3 098	$2 563	$1 786
Persons per family	3.43	3.62	4.22	3.43	3.61	2.94	3.72	3.29	3.03
With Social Security income	1 130	17	29	699	81	9	651	–	2
With public assistance income	1 329	87	97	858	127	7	705	12	9
Householder worked in 1979	2 614	87	119	1 594	111	15	1 765	29	29
With related children under 18 years	3 118	105	181	2 177	248	24	2 163	32	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 428	85	113	1 637	197	10	1 639	24	11
Female householder, no husband present	1 562	74	71	1 136	202	22	696	12	9
Householder worked in 1979	779	47	26	538	70	8	340	–	7
With related children under 18 years	1 394	74	64	974	193	15	637	12	9
With related children under 6 years	704	44	58	422	114	7	250	7	7
Householder 65 years and over	660	8	7	379	10	7	269	–	2
Unrelated individuals	**6 650**	**174**	**161**	**3 721**	**235**	**25**	**3 911**	**52**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	38.9	63.3	58.5	35.1	52.0	29.4	47.0	49.5	44.1
Mean income deficit	$2 002	$2 335	$2 725	$1 926	$1 723	$1 646	$2 282	$3 341	$2 113
With Social Security income	3 131	33	32	1 872	118	12	1 380	–	7
With public assistance income	1 095	61	50	738	82	19	443	15	12
Worked in 1979	2 419	101	87	1 284	54	5	1 935	15	3
65 years and over	2 805	44	34	1 684	95	12	1 093	–	7
Persons	**21 789**	**639**	**1 055**	**13 709**	**1 220**	**241**	**14 240**	**193**	**137**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	38.7	46.4	15.2	39.7	37.4	19.9	20.6	20.9
Related children under 18 years	7 098	283	548	4 693	603	165	4 875	69	52
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 014	212	310	3 305	428	131	3 467	51	29
60 years and over	4 950	65	60	2 900	134	19	2 042	–	11
65 years and over	3 988	52	41	2 309	106	19	1 567	–	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.9	26.0	28.0	6.3	20.4	11.8	8.4	12.9	4.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.3	50.7	54.8	20.6	43.3	40.7	26.8	44.4	35.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.5	68.2	67.5	33.6	59.6	50.9	40.3	58.9	54.7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Columbia			Dutchess				Erie	
	Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**15 333**	**472**	**120**	**56 429**	**3 307**	**740**	**1 111**	**235 775**	**25 121**
With Social Security income	4 515	75	38	12 368	456	46	145	60 129	5 002
Income above poverty level	4 276	60	38	11 901	404	46	125	57 958	3 904
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 366	35	18	2 797	137	14	19	15 676	1 478
With public assistance income	678	114	2	2 210	642	41	69	12 938	7 570
Income above poverty level	457	51	–	1 584	319	41	41	8 851	2 791
Below poverty level without public assistance income	108	19	–	233	108	–	20	1 628	1 095
Householder worked in 1979	11 734	363	87	46 501	2 690	673	938	184 461	15 738
With related children under 18 years	7 624	363	73	30 573	2 433	563	838	114 369	17 632
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 413	277	64	25 432	1 998	452	657	93 789	14 740
Female householder, no husband present	1 648	168	29	5 778	1 173	27	154	30 017	11 931
Householder worked in 1979	944	78	12	3 900	804	4	87	16 700	5 881
With related children under 18 years	974	151	11	3 553	990	9	150	15 360	9 969
With related children under 6 years	255	101	2	991	509	9	61	4 561	4 481
Householder 65 years and over	3 152	39	27	7 948	248	33	64	39 482	2 362
Unrelated individuals	**6 863**	**282**	**39**	**23 908**	**2 265**	**142**	**465**	**108 576**	**15 771**
With Social Security income	2 889	40	16	7 450	411	20	60	40 984	3 672
Income above poverty level	2 141	31	9	6 156	282	20	33	33 228	2 072
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 349	27	4	3 682	214	14	26	21 629	1 684
With public assistance income	480	26	4	1 308	321	–	31	7 167	3 958
Income above poverty level	246	10	4	737	113	–	2	3 157	942
Below poverty level without public assistance income	155	10	4	417	74	–	–	2 118	713
Worked in 1979	3 693	197	23	15 324	1 467	94	333	61 800	7 864
65 years and over	2 789	52	9	7 020	351	22	43	38 121	2 858
Persons	**55 681**	**1 874**	**482**	**210 823**	**13 770**	**2 994**	**4 685**	**877 485**	**101 288**
Related children under 18 years	14 880	681	172	59 789	4 997	1 075	1 852	224 634	35 377
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 592	512	134	46 388	3 732	753	1 407	173 588	26 790
60 years and over	11 726	128	54	32 693	1 160	175	261	160 865	10 735
65 years and over	8 658	107	47	23 126	800	102	159	111 884	7 041
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 110**	**114**	**11**	**2 776**	**545**	**23**	**154**	**12 730**	**8 223**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	24.2	9.2	4.9	16.5	3.1	13.9	5.4	32.7
Mean income deficit	$2 579	$3 772	$1 584	$2 946	$2 935	$4 890	$3 577	$2 638	$3 040
Persons per family	3.38	4.02	5.00	3.39	3.43	3.17	3.92	3.29	3.48
With Social Security income	239	15	–	467	52	–	20	2 171	1 098
With public assistance income	221	63	2	626	323	–	28	4 087	4 779
Householder worked in 1979	627	46	11	1 391	253	12	63	5 860	2 579
With related children under 18 years	808	106	9	2 026	492	12	144	9 794	7 201
With related children 5 to 17 years	630	92	9	1 647	365	4	115	7 546	5 685
Female householder, no husband present	405	92	–	1 177	419	–	88	6 509	6 376
Householder worked in 1979	172	26	–	511	175	–	28	2 374	1 806
With related children under 18 years	360	88	–	1 068	399	–	88	5 871	5 942
With related children under 6 years	185	62	–	485	270	–	30	2 758	3 313
Householder 65 years and over	157	–	–	381	24	–	14	1 189	384
Unrelated individuals	**1 711**	**81**	**9**	**4 343**	**677**	**30**	**197**	**24 189**	**6 646**
Percent below poverty level	24.9	28.7	23.1	18.2	29.9	21.1	42.4	22.3	42.1
Mean income deficit	$1 675	$2 563	$657	$1 846	$1 969	$3 634	$2 061	$1 697	$1 832
With Social Security income	748	9	7	1 294	129	–	27	7 756	1 600
With public assistance income	234	16	–	571	208	–	29	4 010	3 016
Worked in 1979	587	31	2	1 654	208	2	92	9 291	1 275
65 years and over	716	15	–	1 269	101	–	10	7 158	1 166
Persons	**5 495**	**550**	**41**	**13 751**	**2 644**	**109**	**733**	**65 955**	**35 425**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	29.3	8.5	6.5	19.2	3.6	15.6	7.5	35.0
Related children under 18 years	1 771	306	14	4 485	1 201	21	343	20 344	16 199
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 271	221	14	3 388	757	5	266	14 895	11 389
60 years and over	1 210	15	–	2 665	232	19	36	12 683	2 947
65 years and over	991	15	–	2 035	142	–	24	9 323	1 822
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 750**	**150**	**13**	**3 924**	**776**	**38**	**197**	**18 460**	**9 916**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	31.8	10.8	7.0	23.5	5.1	17.7	7.8	39.5
Mean income deficit	$2 930	$4 466	$3 572	$3 466	$3 527	$4 295	$4 287	$3 151	$4 068
Persons per family	3.37	3.92	4.54	3.38	3.60	3.66	4.02	3.26	3.46
With Social Security income	457	35	–	895	79	–	33	4 264	1 551
With public assistance income	289	75	2	744	414	–	48	5 098	5 473
Householder worked in 1979	1 053	75	13	2 135	420	22	93	9 109	3 434
With related children under 18 years	1 204	134	9	2 779	693	27	182	13 139	8 396
With related children 5 to 17 years	943	114	9	2 245	539	15	145	10 077	6 748
Female householder, no husband present	531	104	–	1 489	550	4	92	8 295	7 430
Householder worked in 1979	261	31	–	734	270	4	32	3 459	2 417
With related children under 18 years	467	100	–	1 310	522	4	92	7 152	6 815
With related children under 6 years	205	69	–	546	339	4	34	3 137	3 613
Householder 65 years and over	337	8	–	654	39	–	19	2 692	613
Unrelated individuals	**2 485**	**115**	**18**	**6 511**	**864**	**36**	**219**	**36 194**	**8 101**
Percent below poverty level	36.2	40.8	46.2	27.2	38.1	25.4	47.1	33.3	51.4
Mean income deficit	$1 950	$2 576	$1 217	$2 008	$2 383	$3 842	$2 732	$1 916	$2 366
With Social Security income	1 314	16	11	2 822	251	6	47	16 334	2 443
With public assistance income	330	26	4	774	250	–	29	5 490	3 462
Worked in 1979	763	54	7	2 284	265	2	100	12 380	1 678
65 years and over	1 257	26	4	2 674	192	6	24	15 173	1 879
Persons	**8 417**	**712**	**54**	**19 748**	**3 757**	**189**	**943**	**96 385**	**42 496**
Percent below poverty level	15.1	38.0	11.2	9.4	27.3	6.3	20.1	11.0	42.0
Related children under 18 years	2 646	362	14	6 075	1 766	59	427	27 535	18 683
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 855	277	14	4 594	1 199	39	317	19 979	13 353
60 years and over	2 199	41	4	4 874	364	41	65	24 742	4 345
65 years and over	1 849	34	4	3 904	257	6	43	20 007	2 941
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.9	19.4	0.8	4.2	14.7	3.6	11.1	4.9	25.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.1	43.4	18.7	13.0	34.5	6.9	23.8	14.8	48.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.8	55.5	30.5	20.9	43.0	10.2	33.7	24.2	58.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Erie—Con.			Franklin		Fulton		Genesee		
	Race—Con.			Race		Race		Race		
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 180**	**1 097**	**3 136**	**10 454**	**472**	**14 623**	**78**	**15 074**	**254**	**144**
With Social Security income	232	51	377	2 980	98	4 054	19	3 435	31	36
Income above poverty level	217	38	299	2 649	72	3 837	19	3 292	29	36
Below poverty level without Social Security income	109	–	104	1 049	24	1 290	6	897	9	2
With public assistance income	278	41	705	982	33	838	–	671	44	37
Income above poverty level	134	27	193	618	18	564	–	453	26	15
Below poverty level without public assistance income	31	6	76	193	2	105	–	45	8	9
Householder worked in 1979	807	1 017	2 154	7 817	365	11 573	53	12 542	208	113
With related children under 18 years	832	833	2 285	5 817	294	7 524	52	8 151	177	94
With related children 5 to 17 years	647	652	1 694	4 721	263	6 130	46	6 659	136	94
Female householder, no husband present	369	84	877	1 322	77	1 582	19	1 539	67	51
Householder worked in 1979	167	78	297	706	50	1 021	19	1 001	57	39
With related children under 18 years	293	51	785	798	28	980	19	920	57	32
With related children under 6 years	135	15	417	282	17	280	13	329	20	22
Householder 65 years and over	127	29	157	1 801	72	2 596	19	2 338	17	20
Unrelated individuals	**611**	**706**	**1 290**	**5 247**	**182**	**6 366**	**29**	**5 520**	**131**	**95**
With Social Security income	180	112	180	2 116	63	3 149	–	2 135	31	17
Income above poverty level	109	89	94	1 508	56	2 250	–	1 743	17	17
Below poverty level without Social Security income	97	56	94	1 020	56	1 432	–	1 122	17	17
With public assistance income	104	41	215	539	23	576	–	238	6	6
Income above poverty level	46	6	21	277	13	223	–	105	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	25	6	21	239	10	144	–	81	–	–
Worked in 1979	336	458	786	2 874	79	3 339	29	3 173	89	62
65 years and over	150	119	113	1 998	70	2 855	–	1 989	27	27
Persons	**4 706**	**4 994**	**13 419**	**40 922**	**2 159**	**53 726**	**329**	**56 556**	**1 042**	**567**
Related children under 18 years	1 753	1 650	5 684	12 479	795	15 186	146	16 934	422	190
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 366	1 136	4 019	9 696	612	11 577	96	13 005	336	154
60 years and over	409	324	617	7 377	230	10 945	47	8 830	104	94
65 years and over	310	217	422	5 304	185	7 854	25	6 313	74	75
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**252**	**154**	**836**	**1 310**	**76**	**1 232**	**5**	**955**	**36**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	21.4	14.0	26.7	12.5	16.1	8.4	6.4	6.3	14.2	26.4
Mean income deficit	$2 176	$3 603	$3 083	$2 791	$4 125	$2 908	$3 205	$2 919	$3 256	$3 646
Persons per family	3.65	3.97	3.44	3.95	4.36	3.69	5.20	3.76	4.25	3.76
With Social Security income	15	13	78	331	26	217	–	143	2	–
With public assistance income	144	14	512	364	15	274	–	218	18	22
Householder worked in 1979	109	101	234	758	36	750	5	639	34	38
With related children under 18 years	238	125	742	957	53	972	5	745	29	24
With related children 5 to 17 years	180	107	555	781	52	726	5	532	29	24
Female householder, no husband present	187	14	578	363	20	432	5	325	29	19
Householder worked in 1979	63	8	74	151	5	221	5	166	27	19
With related children under 18 years	173	14	550	320	9	406	5	292	29	10
With related children under 6 years	78	8	324	168	–	184	5	193	20	10
Householder 65 years and over	18	13	5	170	27	113	–	77	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**275**	**272**	**557**	**1 624**	**49**	**1 740**	**18**	**1 279**	**47**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	45.0	38.5	43.2	31.0	26.9	27.3	62.1	23.2	35.9	47.4
Mean income deficit	$1 904	$2 590	$2 024	$1 638	$2 920	$1 368	$2 441	$1 810	$2 084	$2 060
With Social Security income	71	23	86	608	7	899	–	392	14	–
With public assistance income	58	35	194	262	10	353	–	133	6	6
Worked in 1979	110	102	181	646	2	563	18	488	22	29
65 years and over	65	48	30	564	25	728	–	366	10	10
Persons	**1 257**	**839**	**3 718**	**6 782**	**396**	**6 275**	**48**	**4 876**	**213**	**182**
Percent below poverty level	26.7	16.8	27.7	16.6	18.3	11.7	14.6	8.6	20.4	32.1
Related children under 18 years	604	213	1 910	2 516	156	2 370	25	1 869	122	60
Related children 5 to 17 years	440	174	1 263	1 913	116	1 643	16	1 271	86	49
60 years and over	89	81	90	1 170	80	1 223	–	678	31	22
65 years and over	83	61	40	873	62	915	–	518	18	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**335**	**172**	**982**	**2 028**	**96**	**1 922**	**11**	**1 405**	**61**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	28.4	15.7	31.3	19.4	20.3	13.1	14.1	9.3	24.0	37.5
Mean income deficit	$3 039	$4 913	$4 236	$3 236	$4 928	$3 271	$2 554	$3 434	$3 561	$4 203
Persons per family	3.68	3.83	3.46	3.81	4.67	3.67	4.09	3.69	3.56	3.70
With Social Security income	45	13	92	588	26	380	6	310	11	2
With public assistance income	174	20	552	529	15	363	–	252	28	31
Householder worked in 1979	158	113	314	1 202	56	1 267	5	935	50	50
With related children under 18 years	291	137	866	1 407	73	1 464	11	1 034	45	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	216	113	636	1 151	68	1 141	11	796	37	40
Female householder, no husband present	230	14	604	511	20	580	5	464	37	33
Householder worked in 1979	95	8	83	233	5	331	5	261	35	31
With related children under 18 years	209	14	576	423	9	520	5	400	37	24
With related children under 6 years	100	8	343	213	–	203	5	213	20	22
Householder 65 years and over	31	13	27	319	27	230	6	189	7	2
Unrelated individuals	**344**	**331**	**643**	**2 287**	**95**	**2 617**	**18**	**1 880**	**49**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	56.3	46.9	49.8	43.6	52.2	41.1	62.1	34.1	37.4	63.2
Mean income deficit	$2 377	$2 974	$2 642	$1 963	$2 269	$1 672	$3 386	$2 015	$2 912	$2 393
With Social Security income	113	47	124	1 129	48	1 568	–	833	14	7
With public assistance income	75	35	210	460	23	478	–	198	6	6
Worked in 1979	137	132	229	787	7	760	18	659	24	37
65 years and over	87	72	68	1 066	66	1 331	–	756	10	17
Persons	**1 585**	**945**	**4 469**	**10 016**	**550**	**9 658**	**67**	**7 092**	**273**	**246**
Percent below poverty level	33.7	18.9	33.3	24.5	25.5	18.0	20.4	12.5	26.2	43.4
Related children under 18 years	729	224	2 308	3 594	202	3 538	31	2 566	136	80
Related children 5 to 17 years	524	180	1 548	2 749	159	2 498	22	1 814	97	58
60 years and over	148	110	158	2 078	121	2 188	13	1 356	47	31
65 years and over	118	90	108	1 649	103	1 726	6	1 078	34	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.9	12.0	21.2	9.8	12.2	6.9	12.8	5.7	10.8	27.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	40.9	21.5	40.3	31.5	31.9	24.9	32.8	17.0	34.4	46.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.0	27.2	51.6	45.2	57.7	38.2	55.3	27.9	54.5	59.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Greene			Kings					Livingston	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**10 813**	**198**	**66**	**340 708**	**176 041**	**959**	**11 251**	**98 824**	**13 698**	**105**
With Social Security income	3 404	55	19	102 570	21 134	127	1 532	9 740	3 175	24
Income above poverty level	3 159	47	19	95 053	16 283	93	1 348	6 961	3 067	24
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 049	16	3	29 850	5 288	33	368	2 155	861	7
With public assistance income	648	15	4	39 370	47 079	262	712	37 027	764	–
Income above poverty level	476	8	1	21 624	18 314	73	448	11 873	519	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	122	–	–	6 799	7 274	16	63	5 558	104	–
Householder worked in 1979	7 920	140	59	227 386	116 513	602	9 582	54 394	11 227	94
With related children under 18 years	5 403	119	40	143 646	125 342	664	7 344	74 731	7 633	92
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 491	110	31	114 027	99 884	562	5 320	57 944	6 221	83
Female householder, no husband present	1 374	110	22	58 708	81 488	441	1 096	41 345	1 627	2
Householder worked in 1979	832	79	19	23 294	42 245	192	781	10 724	1 087	2
With related children under 18 years	866	76	5	30 262	65 637	366	691	35 265	1 021	2
With related children under 6 years	250	19	1	11 784	32 675	155	194	18 721	308	–
Householder 65 years and over	2 280	22	12	79 246	11 247	34	899	4 468	2 014	7
Unrelated individuals	**4 528**	**127**	**28**	**186 079**	**98 749**	**557**	**3 158**	**33 215**	**6 195**	**98**
With Social Security income	2 124	28	7	74 571	15 077	91	459	4 099	1 982	24
Income above poverty level	1 580	14	5	57 104	8 928	78	326	2 092	1 575	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 037	12	–	38 778	7 254	60	257	1 541	1 018	6
With public assistance income	308	27	2	18 047	18 378	105	172	7 475	340	6
Income above poverty level	153	6	–	7 969	6 101	48	72	1 996	158	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	120	–	–	5 682	4 841	31	38	1 683	118	–
Worked in 1979	2 339	76	19	92 936	58 843	334	2 270	18 663	4 072	62
65 years and over	2 062	22	7	77 135	14 052	105	488	3 810	1 696	24
Persons	**38 739**	**781**	**343**	**1 252 416**	**717 689**	**3 994**	**46 010**	**391 074**	**51 531**	**544**
Related children under 18 years	10 358	278	168	279 583	250 843	1 361	13 644	156 151	15 424	201
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 024	221	115	203 260	181 897	913	9 588	111 062	11 793	140
60 years and over	8 695	127	36	303 636	59 982	344	3 982	21 514	7 750	61
65 years and over	6 511	61	36	224 664	36 820	183	2 651	12 986	5 501	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**997**	**37**	**14**	**44 809**	**52 096**	**315**	**1 555**	**40 252**	**939**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	9.2	18.7	21.2	13.2	29.6	32.8	13.8	40.7	6.9	–
Mean income deficit	$2 829	$6 668	$2 038	$3 005	$3 360	$3 468	$3 470	$3 316	$2 683	–
Persons per family	3.27	5.11	4.00	3.49	3.69	4.20	4.21	3.74	3.60	–
With Social Security income	245	8	–	7 517	4 851	34	184	2 779	108	–
With public assistance income	172	7	3	17 746	28 765	189	264	25 154	245	–
Householder worked in 1979	541	28	11	13 742	14 948	78	929	8 499	604	–
With related children under 18 years	692	37	11	32 231	45 694	289	1 200	36 429	760	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	568	37	5	25 230	35 715	247	939	28 505	607	–
Female householder, no husband present	404	23	3	19 983	38 493	262	315	27 762	399	–
Householder worked in 1979	206	16	–	2 633	8 732	52	134	2 825	226	–
With related children under 18 years	345	23	3	17 149	35 727	243	268	26 310	366	–
With related children under 6 years	159	8	1	9 039	20 833	146	108	15 552	170	–
Householder 65 years and over	146	–	–	6 120	2 043	12	158	1 049	57	–
Unrelated individuals	**1 129**	**39**	**17**	**45 519**	**35 888**	**174**	**857**	**14 471**	**1 818**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	24.9	30.7	60.7	24.5	36.3	31.2	27.1	43.6	29.3	41.8
Mean income deficit	$1 566	$2 036	$1 565	$1 620	$1 985	$2 348	$2 244	$2 039	$2 001	$1 917
With Social Security income	544	14	2	17 467	6 149	13	133	2 007	407	18
With public assistance income	155	21	2	10 078	12 277	57	100	5 479	182	6
Worked in 1979	361	–	9	10 177	9 118	67	313	3 237	1 074	11
65 years and over	539	14	2	19 594	5 857	18	191	1 922	345	18
Persons	**4 398**	**220**	**115**	**203 495**	**228 148**	**1 360**	**7 263**	**164 987**	**5 179**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	28.2	33.5	16.2	31.8	34.1	15.8	42.2	10.1	7.5
Related children under 18 years	1 516	124	76	75 392	105 998	652	2 696	85 897	1 745	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 171	108	57	51 924	74 076	397	1 960	60 746	1 296	–
60 years and over	976	14	2	39 042	15 656	100	647	6 720	614	18
65 years and over	796	14	2	30 534	9 329	44	490	3 819	474	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 498**	**40**	**20**	**60 451**	**64 876**	**376**	**2 388**	**48 258**	**1 368**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	13.9	20.2	30.3	17.7	36.9	39.2	21.2	48.8	10.0	6.7
Mean income deficit	$3 197	$8 379	$3 234	$3 669	$4 282	$4 601	$3 842	$4 393	$3 275	$70
Persons per family	3.32	5.25	4.65	3.44	3.70	4.05	4.12	3.75	3.62	2.00
With Social Security income	439	8	–	13 307	6 964	37	341	3 873	249	7
With public assistance income	248	10	3	21 605	33 101	198	311	28 269	325	–
Householder worked in 1979	829	31	17	21 136	22 922	122	1 570	12 986	902	–
With related children under 18 years	956	40	17	40 477	55 758	335	1 810	42 634	1 027	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	792	40	11	31 689	43 823	284	1 428	33 348	800	–
Female householder, no husband present	500	23	3	23 649	45 141	285	421	30 716	484	–
Householder worked in 1979	277	16	–	4 053	12 689	66	206	3 881	298	–
With related children under 18 years	416	23	3	19 486	41 442	266	349	28 658	431	–
With related children under 6 years	175	8	1	9 730	23 592	146	123	16 420	196	–
Householder 65 years and over	298	–	–	10 762	3 177	15	260	1 588	151	7
Unrelated individuals	**1 668**	**49**	**17**	**67 842**	**43 712**	**246**	**1 060**	**17 061**	**2 373**	**52**
Percent below poverty level	36.8	38.6	60.7	36.5	44.3	44.2	33.6	51.4	38.3	53.1
Mean income deficit	$1 840	$2 407	$2 501	$1 871	$2 492	$2 470	$2 672	$2 608	$2 367	$2 383
With Social Security income	1 000	14	2	35 154	9 893	30	279	2 977	790	18
With public assistance income	215	21	2	14 056	15 269	74	122	6 555	267	6
Worked in 1979	438	10	9	13 363	11 481	105	370	4 243	1 263	22
65 years and over	956	14	2	36 856	9 307	45	320	2 837	675	18
Persons	**6 643**	**251**	**143**	**277 551**	**283 862**	**1 634**	**10 685**	**197 615**	**7 271**	**86**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	32.1	41.7	22.2	39.6	40.9	23.2	50.5	14.1	15.8
Related children under 18 years	2 129	137	98	94 050	127 883	747	3 867	99 183	2 405	20
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 642	121	72	64 974	89 862	445	2 838	70 401	1 751	20
60 years and over	1 829	24	2	68 173	22 866	141	1 101	9 349	1 211	43
65 years and over	1 534	14	2	56 163	14 838	74	822	5 736	993	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.1	27.1	24.5	10.5	22.4	28.1	9.9	29.2	6.9	6.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	23.7	40.5	45.5	27.5	46.3	47.1	30.0	57.3	18.7	30.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.1	52.5	50.1	37.6	58.5	58.1	44.3	69.6	29.1	34.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Madison		Monroe					Montgomery	Nassau	
	Race		Race						Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**15 566**	**59**	**159 040**	**16 272**	**404**	**1 281**	**3 694**	**415**	**329 643**	**20 566**
With Social Security income	3 441	12	36 159	1 930	59	35	488	68	75 362	3 019
Income above poverty level	3 186	12	35 021	1 539	45	35	396	51	73 497	2 664
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 010	2	8 123	442	–	16	94	23	11 153	497
With public assistance income	823	2	6 830	3 970	49	106	1 006	43	11 056	3 228
Income above poverty level	577	2	4 898	1 652	14	88	439	29	9 605	1 750
Below poverty level without public assistance income	130	2	816	502	–	27	134	–	1 267	506
Householder worked in 1979	12 852	53	130 164	12 521	335	1 178	2 621	351	273 938	16 662
With related children under 18 years	8 904	46	80 492	13 042	291	887	2 867	313	157 027	14 720
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 280	44	65 188	10 634	217	669	2 269	232	133 536	13 117
Female householder, no husband present	1 774	9	18 648	7 468	93	59	1 140	57	31 966	6 820
Householder worked in 1979	1 129	9	12 175	4 807	81	49	448	31	19 502	4 454
With related children under 18 years	1 155	9	10 813	6 635	76	30	1 000	49	14 467	5 448
With related children under 6 years	467	–	3 350	3 595	39	14	559	22	2 961	2 258
Householder 65 years and over	2 099	6	23 452	630	39	22	205	14	47 527	1 379
Unrelated individuals	**6 596**	**73**	**86 380**	**9 348**	**328**	**629**	**1 581**	**193**	**81 809**	**8 744**
With Social Security income	2 378	23	24 889	1 224	58	20	153	14	28 743	1 597
Income above poverty level	1 781	16	21 113	712	51	13	42	7	24 263	910
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 084	15	12 491	561	20	6	30	7	12 537	630
With public assistance income	431	–	3 316	1 237	7	24	205	20	2 823	980
Income above poverty level	166	–	1 543	323	7	–	36	12	1 668	372
Below poverty level without public assistance income	130	–	906	253	7	–	36	10	934	266
Worked in 1979	3 792	16	59 479	6 541	277	473	1 082	99	49 573	5 880
65 years and over	2 127	18	22 779	827	51	20	101	16	28 846	1 366
Persons	**59 809**	**279**	**595 873**	**69 682**	**1 858**	**5 506**	**16 034**	**1 597**	**1 194 530**	**87 294**
Related children under 18 years	18 561	82	153 566	28 592	654	2 012	7 017	584	295 817	31 596
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 179	64	117 852	21 074	514	1 326	5 049	412	236 370	25 266
60 years and over	8 904	50	97 759	3 455	151	151	718	124	197 606	7 157
65 years and over	6 190	36	68 088	2 113	133	105	494	46	128 030	4 455
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 375**	**11**	**6 586**	**4 255**	**68**	**131**	**983**	**96**	**9 607**	**2 991**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	18.6	4.1	26.1	16.8	10.2	26.6	23.1	2.9	14.5
Mean income deficit	$2 985	$6 315	$2 725	$3 401	$2 238	$4 635	$3 308	$4 813	$3 014	$3 139
Persons per family	3.83	2.91	3.17	3.83	3.35	4.15	3.94	3.38	3.43	4.02
With Social Security income	255	–	1 138	391	14	–	92	17	1 865	355
With public assistance income	246	–	1 932	2 318	35	18	567	14	1 451	1 478
Householder worked in 1979	902	7	3 301	1 868	34	70	278	61	4 628	1 058
With related children under 18 years	1 097	11	4 970	4 035	61	106	920	81	6 493	2 661
With related children 5 to 17 years	858	11	3 675	3 135	27	85	661	75	5 626	2 342
Female householder, no husband present	542	7	3 461	3 453	26	5	666	57	3 813	2 245
Householder worked in 1979	287	7	1 477	1 371	20	5	128	31	1 345	689
With related children under 18 years	485	7	3 111	3 371	26	5	641	49	3 120	2 135
With related children under 6 years	304	–	1 683	2 232	26	–	468	22	1 063	1 189
Householder 65 years and over	145	–	754	41	7	–	28	–	1 287	147
Unrelated individuals	**2 091**	**43**	**16 092**	**3 127**	**59**	**229**	**702**	**115**	**12 727**	**2 726**
Percent below poverty level	31.7	58.9	18.6	33.5	18.0	36.4	44.4	59.6	15.6	31.2
Mean income deficit	$1 877	$3 520	$1 762	$2 116	$1 833	$2 803	$2 134	$2 519	$1 820	$2 089
With Social Security income	597	7	3 776	512	7	7	111	7	4 480	687
With public assistance income	265	–	1 773	914	–	24	169	8	1 155	608
Worked in 1979	977	–	9 079	1 144	47	86	284	33	4 193	730
65 years and over	480	2	3 343	307	7	7	85	9	4 754	558
Persons	**7 357**	**75**	**36 758**	**19 475**	**385**	**742**	**4 791**	**450**	**45 631**	**14 816**
Percent below poverty level	12.3	26.9	6.2	27.9	20.7	13.5	29.9	28.2	3.8	17.0
Related children under 18 years	2 756	18	10 047	10 060	218	235	2 583	184	14 342	7 247
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 916	18	6 892	6 884	157	157	1 667	148	11 295	5 408
60 years and over	990	9	6 099	780	20	30	197	42	9 637	1 193
65 years and over	725	2	4 724	392	20	21	148	17	7 250	830
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 957**	**13**	**9 326**	**5 108**	**80**	**169**	**1 240**	**122**	**14 113**	**4 067**
Percent below poverty level	12.6	22.0	5.9	31.4	19.8	13.2	33.6	29.4	4.3	19.8
Mean income deficit	$3 564	$6 716	$3 246	$4 495	$3 573	$5 356	$4 271	$5 338	$3 408	$3 884
Persons per family	3.80	2.92	3.20	3.85	3.75	4.21	4.02	3.57	3.40	4.05
With Social Security income	415	2	2 094	533	14	6	149	17	3 472	607
With public assistance income	352	2	2 533	2 605	35	30	642	14	2 092	1 831
Householder worked in 1979	1 312	7	4 932	2 474	46	102	416	87	7 167	1 764
With related children under 18 years	1 489	11	6 656	4 788	73	138	1 133	107	9 083	3 568
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 188	11	4 954	3 756	39	117	850	84	7 857	3 188
Female householder, no husband present	680	7	4 429	3 934	26	5	767	57	5 247	2 920
Householder worked in 1979	398	7	2 089	1 695	20	5	157	31	2 157	1 134
With related children under 18 years	597	7	3 858	3 820	26	5	718	49	4 102	2 751
With related children under 6 years	337	–	1 906	2 507	26	–	514	22	1 278	1 419
Householder 65 years and over	233	2	1 365	77	7	6	52	–	2 415	261
Unrelated individuals	**2 753**	**57**	**23 562**	**3 851**	**89**	**249**	**815**	**145**	**18 878**	**3 372**
Percent below poverty level	41.7	78.1	27.3	41.2	27.1	39.6	51.5	75.1	23.1	38.6
Mean income deficit	$2 259	$3 493	$1 986	$2 584	$2 022	$3 471	$2 717	$2 897	$2 004	$2 538
With Social Security income	1 050	18	8 707	837	20	13	128	7	9 082	1 048
With public assistance income	374	–	2 423	1 075	–	24	185	18	1 687	780
Worked in 1979	1 162	3	11 549	1 471	64	100	373	53	5 502	1 022
65 years and over	904	13	7 776	563	20	13	85	9	9 269	850
Persons	**10 189**	**95**	**53 191**	**23 507**	**491**	**942**	**6 052**	**591**	**66 868**	**19 907**
Percent below poverty level	17.0	34.1	8.9	33.7	26.4	17.1	37.7	37.0	5.6	22.8
Related children under 18 years	3 725	18	13 689	11 875	260	328	3 219	231	19 809	9 596
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 659	18	9 638	8 252	177	245	2 133	160	15 643	7 254
60 years and over	1 691	26	12 383	1 208	33	50	268	42	17 258	1 856
65 years and over	1 326	19	10 243	705	33	41	195	17	13 928	1 324
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.0	26.9	4.0	19.6	15.1	11.5	21.4	24.2	2.4	10.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.4	35.5	11.7	40.0	37.1	21.1	42.6	45.5	7.7	28.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.7	55.9	18.3	51.2	48.7	27.3	53.7	57.5	13.0	38.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Nassau—Con.			New York					Niagara	
	Race—Con.			Race					Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**280**	**3 429**	**9 947**	**170 950**	**67 253**	**697**	**17 079**	**80 425**	**57 418**	**2 711**
With Social Security income	43	244	1 186	41 922	14 013	118	2 775	9 993	14 546	461
Income above poverty level	30	244	1 078	39 536	10 885	105	2 316	7 372	14 034	372
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	12	101	8 897	4 409	46	783	2 612	3 938	139
With public assistance income	25	145	761	14 988	20 026	174	1 157	26 240	3 658	778
Income above poverty level	25	134	448	8 409	8 359	65	853	10 061	2 348	293
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7	10	156	2 399	3 155	43	230	4 255	460	100
Householder worked in 1979	228	3 204	8 704	129 436	40 182	396	14 123	48 301	45 139	1 970
With related children under 18 years	212	2 648	7 090	59 997	39 935	441	9 087	53 101	29 414	1 980
With related children 5 to 17 years	169	1 973	5 796	45 987	32 863	317	6 698	41 325	23 769	1 654
Female householder, no husband present	95	191	1 638	32 766	31 797	339	1 959	32 190	6 907	1 195
Householder worked in 1979	63	129	1 012	18 300	15 800	159	1 632	11 198	4 093	683
With related children under 18 years	83	101	1 242	16 908	22 537	216	941	24 508	4 196	1 056
With related children under 6 years	59	14	480	5 521	9 541	95	275	11 877	1 375	520
Householder 65 years and over	19	177	510	38 360	9 599	84	2 273	5 965	9 056	225
Unrelated individuals	**131**	**726**	**3 431**	**382 501**	**91 776**	**924**	**15 424**	**54 669**	**22 043**	**1 030**
With Social Security income	20	116	317	69 102	19 796	133	2 139	6 905	8 792	218
Income above poverty level	15	99	199	55 889	11 531	122	1 234	3 752	7 168	159
Below poverty level without Social Security income	15	63	86	27 235	9 430	81	786	2 937	4 656	151
With public assistance income	15	15	127	16 400	18 226	99	829	10 084	1 844	217
Income above poverty level	–	8	23	7 140	5 941	51	272	2 661	871	72
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	14	4 661	4 890	51	237	2 093	541	49
Worked in 1979	74	540	2 748	292 915	48 963	628	11 761	33 973	12 357	602
65 years and over	5	121	291	73 653	21 051	145	2 450	7 554	7 884	191
Persons	**1 195**	**14 872**	**42 890**	**845 570**	**304 978**	**3 312**	**74 603**	**331 996**	**209 215**	**10 947**
Related children under 18 years	407	5 312	14 399	102 619	72 881	882	16 289	100 950	56 954	4 410
Related children 5 to 17 years	303	3 715	10 801	73 981	54 884	625	11 419	72 136	43 377	3 214
60 years and over	69	1 101	2 750	186 571	54 134	416	9 921	29 822	36 202	972
65 years and over	47	710	1 793	143 634	37 704	302	7 238	19 470	24 812	631
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**38**	**90**	**1 023**	**16 119**	**19 798**	**194**	**2 717**	**28 124**	**3 430**	**730**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	2.6	10.3	9.4	29.4	27.8	15.9	35.0	6.0	26.9
Mean income deficit	$3 430	$4 800	$3 002	$2 951	$3 212	$3 602	$2 930	$3 163	$2 677	$2 708
Persons per family	3.53	3.69	3.73	3.15	3.43	3.02	3.80	3.57	3.26	3.77
With Social Security income	13	–	108	2 386	3 128	13	459	2 621	512	89
With public assistance income	–	11	313	6 579	11 667	109	304	16 179	1 310	485
Householder worked in 1979	12	54	473	5 283	5 201	52	1 563	7 379	1 827	289
With related children under 18 years	25	90	857	11 164	15 647	162	1 763	23 808	2 735	693
With related children 5 to 17 years	19	75	737	8 862	12 721	110	1 466	18 763	1 892	517
Female householder, no husband present	19	38	509	8 742	14 040	117	440	18 473	1 880	621
Householder worked in 1979	6	20	154	1 896	3 012	29	256	2 808	835	220
With related children under 18 years	19	38	474	7 240	12 184	117	322	16 662	1 691	605
With related children under 6 years	19	–	234	3 458	6 072	68	112	9 142	840	380
Householder 65 years and over	13	–	84	2 042	1 953	7	481	1 359	330	31
Unrelated individuals	**41**	**195**	**884**	**64 012**	**35 273**	**281**	**4 174**	**20 434**	**4 727**	**370**
Percent below poverty level	31.3	26.9	25.8	16.7	38.4	30.4	27.1	37.4	21.4	35.9
Mean income deficit	$2 145	$2 549	$2 161	$1 875	$1 857	$2 740	$2 004	$1 916	$1 674	$1 980
With Social Security income	5	17	118	13 213	8 265	11	905	3 153	1 624	59
With public assistance income	15	7	104	9 260	12 285	48	557	7 423	973	145
Worked in 1979	–	89	367	29 177	7 416	127	1 613	4 956	1 648	135
65 years and over	–	34	127	14 396	9 129	19	1 182	3 403	1 397	35
Persons	**176**	**526**	**4 733**	**117 996**	**102 828**	**866**	**14 380**	**119 976**	**15 849**	**3 134**
Percent below poverty level	14.7	3.5	11.0	14.0	33.7	26.1	19.3	36.1	7.6	28.6
Related children under 18 years	71	140	2 025	25 032	32 427	296	3 866	50 373	5 422	1 691
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	120	1 569	17 618	23 409	189	2 853	35 530	3 693	1 098
60 years and over	13	65	390	22 968	17 018	68	2 594	8 853	2 636	168
65 years and over	13	34	285	17 962	12 136	31	2 105	5 708	1 967	99
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**51**	**129**	**1 392**	**21 908**	**24 424**	**231**	**4 381**	**35 266**	**4 909**	**882**
Percent below poverty level	18.2	3.8	14.0	12.8	36.3	33.1	25.7	43.8	8.5	32.5
Mean income deficit	$4 085	$4 898	$3 748	$3 528	$4 117	$4 470	$3 234	$4 067	$3 219	$3 839
Persons per family	3.57	4.40	3.79	3.14	3.42	3.16	3.78	3.58	3.28	3.73
With Social Security income	13	–	161	4 404	4 451	24	836	3 819	1 020	119
With public assistance income	7	19	399	8 051	13 334	134	448	18 708	1 657	528
Householder worked in 1979	18	90	728	8 255	7 547	57	2 833	11 464	2 704	396
With related children under 18 years	38	129	1 187	14 049	18 559	187	2 858	28 868	3 631	809
With related children 5 to 17 years	32	101	974	11 161	15 136	115	2 294	22 762	2 619	602
Female householder, no husband present	32	38	669	10 608	16 348	143	584	21 331	2 355	703
Householder worked in 1979	12	20	230	2 770	4 128	34	377	4 040	1 159	289
With related children under 18 years	32	38	611	8 277	13 800	137	412	18 724	2 043	683
With related children under 6 years	32	–	301	3 877	6 663	88	136	10 011	967	410
Householder 65 years and over	13	3	130	3 650	2 947	13	806	2 139	652	48
Unrelated individuals	**46**	**258**	**1 044**	**85 099**	**44 172**	**386**	**5 213**	**24 720**	**6 980**	**515**
Percent below poverty level	35.1	35.5	30.4	22.2	48.1	41.8	33.8	45.2	31.7	50.0
Mean income deficit	$2 787	$2 793	$2 694	$2 237	$2 333	$2 858	$2 454	$2 449	$1 925	$2 253
With Social Security income	10	35	139	24 127	13 113	42	1 280	4 902	3 360	171
With public assistance income	15	7	118	12 515	15 546	89	725	8 907	1 311	187
Worked in 1979	5	134	502	38 032	9 492	170	2 207	6 706	2 178	162
65 years and over	5	52	151	25 023	13 951	66	1 570	5 290	3 024	138
Persons	**229**	**824**	**6 370**	**157 606**	**127 247**	**1 165**	**21 671**	**150 359**	**23 057**	**3 796**
Percent below poverty level	19.2	5.5	14.9	18.6	41.7	35.2	29.0	45.3	11.0	34.7
Related children under 18 years	100	238	2 748	31 273	38 061	388	6 203	60 516	7 520	1 962
Related children 5 to 17 years	59	209	2 053	22 009	27 671	238	4 576	42 728	5 189	1 293
60 years and over	18	104	499	38 304	24 728	134	3 867	13 180	5 187	320
65 years and over	18	66	382	31 568	18 539	91	3 159	9 148	4 193	229
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.4	2.9	6.4	9.4	23.6	20.3	11.9	25.2	4.9	17.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.7	8.2	19.5	22.9	48.6	42.0	38.1	53.0	14.5	41.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	36.6	14.6	29.9	30.3	60.4	54.8	51.9	66.2	24.2	52.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Niagara—Con.			Oneida				Onondaga	
	Race—Con.			Race				Race	
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**678**	**134**	**403**	**62 538**	**1 556**	**162**	**551**	**108 539**	**6 761**
With Social Security income	102	14	44	16 370	175	12	59	24 539	737
Income above poverty level	102	14	38	15 391	137	12	44	23 549	607
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33	–	33	4 327	84	7	6	6 254	209
With public assistance income	136	16	58	4 236	473	10	109	5 507	1 762
Income above poverty level	71	10	20	2 741	112	10	36	3 750	650
Below poverty level without public assistance income	16	–	7	610	21	–	–	680	222
Householder worked in 1979	457	110	304	47 936	961	146	444	88 593	5 363
With related children under 18 years	422	79	254	32 568	1 219	107	411	56 574	5 387
With related children 5 to 17 years	321	36	202	26 154	1 008	91	295	45 723	4 455
Female householder, no husband present	149	6	59	7 822	620	12	114	13 667	3 075
Householder worked in 1979	65	–	6	4 458	256	6	65	8 919	2 146
With related children under 18 years	115	6	52	4 663	555	7	95	8 078	2 718
With related children under 6 years	79	6	20	1 716	350	1	38	2 457	1 429
Householder 65 years and over	96	8	31	10 402	127	17	31	16 427	254
Unrelated individuals	**255**	**90**	**155**	**27 363**	**1 127**	**72**	**260**	**58 995**	**4 499**
With Social Security income	72	38	59	10 963	168	19	36	17 067	747
Income above poverty level	45	20	45	8 468	80	17	16	13 828	321
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33	12	33	5 500	59	15	16	8 834	225
With public assistance income	30	–	38	2 554	259	–	40	2 959	626
Income above poverty level	7	–	10	1 143	80	–	7	1 468	123
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	859	61	–	–	879	50
Worked in 1979	167	34	68	14 296	644	51	173	39 575	3 220
65 years and over	53	31	50	10 143	100	19	22	15 561	502
Persons	**2 389**	**659**	**1 734**	**234 455**	**6 909**	**1 017**	**2 373**	**413 120**	**29 117**
Related children under 18 years	834	217	716	65 746	2 829	273	997	112 007	11 828
Related children 5 to 17 years	501	126	589	50 306	2 050	230	677	85 517	8 376
60 years and over	281	56	131	42 668	502	54	148	67 108	1 537
65 years and over	192	43	106	29 788	330	42	107	46 635	981
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**129**	**21**	**63**	**4 806**	**601**	**8**	**149**	**5 604**	**1 859**
Percent below poverty level	19.0	15.7	15.6	7.7	38.6	4.9	27.0	5.2	27.5
Mean income deficit	$2 866	$4 770	$2 158	$2 732	$3 282	$2 976	$2 871	$2 762	$3 254
Persons per family	3.54	3.86	5.00	3.47	3.52	3.25	4.42	3.39	3.77
With Social Security income	–	–	6	979	38	–	15	990	130
With public assistance income	65	6	38	1 495	361	–	73	1 757	1 112
Householder worked in 1979	55	5	19	2 408	177	8	76	2 957	951
With related children under 18 years	119	21	57	3 603	534	8	139	4 205	1 753
With related children 5 to 17 years	72	6	51	2 587	402	2	106	3 129	1 356
Female householder, no husband present	77	6	44	2 016	422	–	62	2 814	1 490
Householder worked in 1979	20	–	6	835	80	–	20	1 241	760
With related children under 18 years	72	6	44	1 799	410	–	62	2 504	1 459
With related children under 6 years	59	6	20	1 039	268	–	32	1 419	1 029
Householder 65 years and over	5	–	–	574	36	–	6	591	25
Unrelated individuals	**60**	**36**	**52**	**6 798**	**468**	**15**	**124**	**13 635**	**1 748**
Percent below poverty level	23.5	40.0	33.5	24.8	41.5	20.8	47.7	23.1	38.9
Mean income deficit	$1 652	$2 616	$1 941	$1 600	$2 105	$1 135	$1 604	$1 877	$1 863
With Social Security income	27	18	14	2 495	88	2	20	3 239	426
With public assistance income	23	–	28	1 411	179	–	33	1 491	503
Worked in 1979	20	–	10	2 117	102	11	53	7 238	775
65 years and over	8	18	5	2 333	63	2	6	2 736	254
Persons	**516**	**113**	**398**	**23 488**	**2 605**	**56**	**759**	**32 615**	**8 871**
Percent below poverty level	21.6	17.1	23.0	10.0	37.7	5.5	32.0	7.9	30.5
Related children under 18 years	261	36	243	8 112	1 272	4	375	9 452	4 542
Related children 5 to 17 years	114	25	214	5 570	902	2	246	6 726	2 973
60 years and over	29	18	5	4 431	145	8	39	4 923	385
65 years and over	13	18	5	3 362	107	8	34	3 713	297
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**185**	**35**	**70**	**6 966**	**713**	**8**	**169**	**8 562**	**2 316**
Percent below poverty level	27.3	26.1	17.4	11.1	45.8	4.9	30.7	7.9	34.3
Mean income deficit	$3 493	$4 011	$3 933	$3 304	$4 312	$4 531	$4 267	$3 135	$4 234
Persons per family	3.55	3.00	4.79	3.55	3.54	3.25	4.40	3.42	3.79
With Social Security income	11	–	6	1 576	103	–	15	1 806	210
With public assistance income	77	6	45	1 878	380	–	73	2 245	1 259
Householder worked in 1979	79	19	19	3 829	225	8	96	4 929	1 320
With related children under 18 years	159	21	64	5 086	595	8	153	6 165	2 137
With related children 5 to 17 years	100	6	58	3 783	463	2	112	4 689	1 671
Female householder, no husband present	89	6	44	2 594	444	–	68	3 709	1 791
Householder worked in 1979	20	–	6	1 196	90	–	26	1 895	1 012
With related children under 18 years	84	6	44	2 231	432	–	62	3 203	1 717
With related children under 6 years	71	6	20	1 200	278	–	32	1 608	1 178
Householder 65 years and over	12	–	–	940	68	–	6	1 207	73
Unrelated individuals	**83**	**36**	**60**	**9 610**	**520**	**30**	**129**	**18 641**	**2 108**
Percent below poverty level	32.5	40.0	38.7	35.1	46.1	41.7	49.6	31.6	46.9
Mean income deficit	$1 994	$3 524	$2 504	$1 939	$2 783	$1 369	$2 481	$2 188	$2 401
With Social Security income	37	18	14	4 573	117	17	25	6 656	571
With public assistance income	23	–	36	1 852	192	–	33	2 081	544
Worked in 1979	26	–	18	2 707	125	11	53	8 616	975
65 years and over	18	18	5	4 281	72	17	11	5 870	361
Persons	**694**	**147**	**448**	**34 259**	**3 090**	**79**	**854**	**47 865**	**10 970**
Percent below poverty level	29.0	22.3	25.8	14.6	44.7	7.8	36.0	11.6	37.7
Related children under 18 years	323	43	268	11 700	1 440	4	416	14 096	5 504
Related children 5 to 17 years	158	32	239	8 261	1 016	2	268	10 161	3 652
60 years and over	59	18	5	7 413	256	23	44	9 749	597
65 years and over	30	18	5	5 977	179	23	39	7 939	466
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.5	17.1	13.0	6.2	29.6	3.8	20.6	5.3	20.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	35.6	28.4	30.4	20.4	54.0	20.7	42.6	15.4	43.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.7	33.7	37.4	33.3	65.8	35.9	53.4	24.3	56.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Onondaga—Con.			Ontario			Orange				
	Race—Con.			Race			Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**688**	**587**	**1 079**	**22 390**	**274**	**187**	**60 621**	**3 469**	**156**	**291**	**2 365**
With Social Security income	145	57	150	5 112	55	14	13 812	538	41	17	220
Income above poverty level	129	43	120	4 862	37	14	13 025	409	33	17	174
Below poverty level without Social Security income	41	9	41	1 412	19	8	3 347	67	–	11	52
With public assistance income	168	19	172	977	82	37	3 110	825	13	2	397
Income above poverty level	91	–	74	741	45	7	2 138	344	7	–	144
Below poverty level without public assistance income	35	–	33	125	25	–	452	98	7	–	21
Householder worked in 1979	496	504	814	18 540	201	150	49 051	2 583	121	283	1 874
With related children under 18 years	480	351	772	12 189	192	176	34 324	2 611	110	246	1 872
With related children 5 to 17 years	402	232	651	9 845	152	132	27 999	2 207	103	205	1 560
Female householder, no husband present	254	55	246	2 290	95	74	6 422	1 424	18	18	520
Householder worked in 1979	135	30	134	1 574	56	45	3 794	778	18	18	260
With related children under 18 years	173	23	190	1 471	95	74	3 828	1 221	18	14	472
With related children under 6 years	72	12	90	410	57	23	1 229	619	7	8	222
Householder 65 years and over	51	21	51	3 325	24	8	8 928	217	13	12	114
Unrelated individuals	**502**	**491**	**748**	**9 810**	**134**	**149**	**22 147**	**1 858**	**105**	**76**	**905**
With Social Security income	88	58	92	3 294	7	19	7 898	328	15	24	83
Income above poverty level	57	43	75	2 563	7	19	5 892	236	6	24	48
Below poverty level without Social Security income	49	14	51	1 517	7	19	3 709	185	6	16	35
With public assistance income	55	25	40	548	10	40	1 426	260	18	–	59
Income above poverty level	29	7	7	213	6	27	734	88	6	–	33
Below poverty level without public assistance income	22	–	7	144	4	27	493	60	–	–	26
Worked in 1979	325	290	540	6 046	120	102	12 770	1 232	55	41	696
65 years and over	96	72	62	2 971	11	10	7 839	299	5	30	71
Persons	**3 285**	**2 910**	**5 009**	**83 617**	**1 169**	**937**	**228 406**	**14 573**	**570**	**1 219**	**10 343**
Related children under 18 years	1 218	764	1 881	24 069	437	433	70 127	5 765	127	454	4 309
Related children 5 to 17 years	916	544	1 410	18 430	327	298	53 009	4 312	127	340	3 213
60 years and over	249	166	250	13 426	120	41	35 846	1 083	42	71	489
65 years and over	194	118	167	9 358	51	32	25 484	745	33	54	347
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**155**	**67**	**174**	**1 177**	**74**	**59**	**3 877**	**930**	**22**	**8**	**525**
Percent below poverty level	22.5	11.4	16.1	5.3	27.0	31.6	6.4	26.8	14.1	2.7	22.2
Mean income deficit	$2 739	$3 821	$3 190	$2 603	$2 550	$3 226	$2 978	$3 018	$1 359	$4 254	$2 977
Persons per family	4.06	3.03	4.03	3.29	4.24	2.90	3.59	3.78	3.45	3.88	3.64
With Social Security income	16	14	30	250	18	–	787	129	8	–	46
With public assistance income	77	19	98	236	37	30	972	481	6	2	253
Householder worked in 1979	74	16	79	747	40	30	1 844	370	14	8	194
With related children under 18 years	149	37	151	892	64	59	2 846	832	8	6	483
With related children 5 to 17 years	117	30	119	662	44	44	2 248	698	8	6	371
Female householder, no husband present	106	16	101	460	51	59	1 644	736	–	–	316
Householder worked in 1979	36	–	34	246	27	30	647	236	–	–	87
With related children under 18 years	100	16	92	425	51	59	1 495	687	–	–	316
With related children under 6 years	43	9	61	205	30	15	697	364	–	–	198
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	15	137	10	–	586	43	8	2	14
Unrelated individuals	**239**	**219**	**277**	**2 288**	**19**	**80**	**5 306**	**642**	**48**	**19**	**249**
Percent below poverty level	47.6	44.6	37.0	23.3	14.2	53.7	24.0	34.6	45.7	25.0	27.5
Mean income deficit	$2 304	$2 469	$2 162	$1 686	$2 704	$2 542	$1 762	$2 207	$1 832	$2 358	$2 006
With Social Security income	31	15	17	731	–	–	2 006	92	9	–	35
With public assistance income	26	18	33	335	4	13	692	172	12	–	26
Worked in 1979	119	87	171	1 003	12	54	1 660	243	9	14	107
65 years and over	32	23	11	616	–	–	2 160	95	–	–	31
Persons	**819**	**417**	**1 148**	**6 126**	**336**	**281**	**19 200**	**4 142**	**164**	**59**	**2 376**
Percent below poverty level	24.9	14.3	22.9	7.3	28.7	30.0	8.4	28.4	28.8	4.8	23.0
Related children under 18 years	351	81	544	1 805	177	132	7 094	2 087	51	15	1 300
Related children 5 to 17 years	225	64	372	1 283	137	89	4 950	1 442	51	15	883
60 years and over	38	23	41	1 142	26	–	3 901	262	23	4	82
65 years and over	38	23	33	863	10	–	3 152	169	23	2	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**203**	**103**	**231**	**1 720**	**102**	**85**	**5 557**	**1 138**	**40**	**14**	**655**
Percent below poverty level	29.5	17.5	21.4	7.7	37.2	45.5	9.2	32.8	25.6	4.8	27.7
Mean income deficit	$3 698	$3 690	$3 836	$3 106	$3 506	$3 702	$3 490	$4 066	$1 949	$4 098	$4 033
Persons per family	3.81	3.19	3.77	3.26	4.48	3.21	3.60	3.81	3.53	3.86	3.78
With Social Security income	34	14	43	477	30	–	1 338	158	8	–	57
With public assistance income	104	19	127	321	50	30	1 229	553	13	2	274
Householder worked in 1979	85	52	113	1 077	62	56	2 944	527	14	14	302
With related children under 18 years	182	60	195	1 185	85	85	3 963	1 010	26	12	585
With related children 5 to 17 years	150	43	155	892	57	70	3 181	840	26	12	457
Female householder, no husband present	116	16	133	599	58	67	2 090	877	–	–	353
Householder worked in 1979	41	–	49	332	34	38	969	326	–	–	119
With related children under 18 years	110	16	117	512	58	67	1 830	815	–	–	353
With related children under 6 years	48	9	71	247	37	23	791	428	–	–	198
Householder 65 years and over	13	5	21	268	10	–	919	56	8	2	25
Unrelated individuals	**283**	**239**	**322**	**3 116**	**30**	**95**	**7 480**	**788**	**55**	**25**	**327**
Percent below poverty level	56.4	48.7	43.0	31.8	22.4	63.8	33.8	42.4	52.4	32.9	36.1
Mean income deficit	$2 844	$3 182	$2 750	$2 046	$2 445	$3 051	$2 048	$2 653	$2 488	$2 520	$2 355
With Social Security income	53	15	30	1 271	–	9	3 585	203	9	6	62
With public assistance income	48	18	40	433	8	28	1 033	236	12	–	33
Worked in 1979	141	107	203	1 254	23	60	2 132	271	11	14	158
65 years and over	54	23	24	1 103	–	–	3 687	193	5	6	58
Persons	**1 079**	**563**	**1 362**	**8 690**	**488**	**403**	**27 411**	**5 195**	**220**	**88**	**3 099**
Percent below poverty level	32.8	19.3	27.2	10.4	41.7	43.0	12.0	35.6	38.6	7.2	30.0
Related children under 18 years	449	122	622	2 462	239	195	9 797	2 577	75	25	1 638
Related children 5 to 17 years	318	97	428	1 753	175	139	6 955	1 804	75	20	1 157
60 years and over	67	35	80	2 048	32	9	6 340	398	28	10	126
65 years and over	67	28	65	1 612	10	–	5 282	289	28	8	97
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.0	12.0	16.5	4.5	17.3	27.5	5.2	19.0	11.1	4.3	14.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	36.7	24.8	33.0	14.4	50.6	44.2	16.6	42.4	43.2	13.0	36.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.5	36.4	41.9	25.1	59.5	59.8	25.6	53.8	62.6	16.6	48.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Orleans			Oswego			Otsego	Putnam		
	Race			Race				Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**9 745**	**345**	**55**	**28 009**	**58**	**78**	**66**	**19 823**	**66**	**220**
With Social Security income	2 414	73	–	5 940	16	9	13	3 902	6	32
Income above poverty level	2 307	71	–	5 512	11	9	13	3 732	6	32
Below poverty level without Social Security income	671	20	–	2 029	2	–	4	868	–	–
With public assistance income	536	45	2	1 802	9	8	–	554	–	13
Income above poverty level	374	25	–	1 075	–	6	–	493	–	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	59	6	–	269	–	–	–	99	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	7 989	299	55	22 589	39	63	58	16 828	64	214
With related children under 18 years	5 297	249	37	16 589	35	52	51	11 660	19	161
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 269	183	33	13 470	30	45	39	9 856	13	124
Female householder, no husband present	934	89	7	2 980	9	–	8	1 469	–	9
Householder worked in 1979	599	84	7	1 751	9	–	4	1 011	–	7
With related children under 18 years	588	89	7	1 990	9	–	6	844	–	2
With related children under 6 years	238	50	2	636	–	–	6	187	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	1 633	18	–	3 816	17	7	6	2 342	4	13
Unrelated individuals	**3 348**	**380**	**84**	**12 528**	**76**	**77**	**82**	**5 826**	**62**	**44**
With Social Security income	1 412	26	24	4 177	19	–	5	1 904	7	2
Income above poverty level	1 155	5	6	3 018	12	–	5	1 597	–	2
Below poverty level without Social Security income	716	3	6	2 055	6	–	5	913	–	–
With public assistance income	219	25	17	935	2	–	22	197	–	6
Income above poverty level	101	11	6	402	2	–	2	98	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	67	6	6	289	2	–	2	62	–	–
Worked in 1979	1 772	301	50	7 588	44	64	55	3 608	43	25
65 years and over	1 319	13	16	3 560	9	–	7	1 972	–	4
Persons	**35 546**	**1 727**	**307**	**107 595**	**285**	**521**	**446**	**75 729**	**271**	**984**
Related children under 18 years	10 716	637	105	34 272	80	249	213	23 758	71	388
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 257	471	78	25 556	39	181	142	18 663	57	279
60 years and over	6 043	98	32	15 104	45	14	30	9 792	23	65
65 years and over	4 282	58	16	10 419	30	14	22	7 108	4	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**680**	**68**	**12**	**2 494**	**14**	**13**	**22**	**631**	**6**	–
Percent below poverty level	7.0	19.7	21.8	8.9	24.1	16.7	33.3	3.2	9.1	–
Mean income deficit	$2 580	$3 440	$2 788	$2 881	$3 473	$3 805	$2 551	$2 851	$790	–
Persons per family	3.53	4.24	6.00	3.62	2.79	5.15	4.09	3.14	2.50	–
With Social Security income	107	2	–	428	5	–	–	170	–	–
With public assistance income	162	20	2	727	9	2	–	61	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	505	56	12	1 427	4	11	18	328	6	–
With related children under 18 years	520	60	12	1 974	14	13	20	385	6	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	389	47	12	1 544	9	13	18	322	–	–
Female householder, no husband present	247	42	7	887	4	–	6	168	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	175	37	7	392	4	–	2	94	–	–
With related children under 18 years	225	42	7	841	4	–	4	160	–	–
With related children under 6 years	121	22	2	395	–	–	4	70	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	41	–	–	258	5	–	–	147	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**655**	**214**	**45**	**4 094**	**49**	**41**	**46**	**1 136**	**26**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	19.6	56.3	53.6	32.7	64.5	53.2	56.1	19.5	41.9	45.5
Mean income deficit	$1 875	$2 647	$2 254	$1 898	$2 793	$2 580	$2 663	$2 024	$2 697	$2 073
With Social Security income	257	21	18	1 159	7	–	–	307	7	–
With public assistance income	118	14	11	533	–	–	20	99	–	6
Worked in 1979	202	140	20	1 963	23	28	24	389	7	3
65 years and over	252	10	16	955	3	–	2	391	–	–
Persons	**3 029**	**520**	**146**	**13 118**	**94**	**97**	**159**	**3 117**	**41**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	30.1	47.6	12.2	33.0	18.6	35.7	4.1	15.1	2.9
Related children under 18 years	1 151	186	72	4 619	22	39	79	777	6	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	842	101	56	3 286	7	37	50	602	–	–
60 years and over	466	10	23	1 959	12	–	5	814	–	–
65 years and over	339	10	16	1 399	12	–	2	650	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**972**	**120**	**12**	**3 528**	**14**	**13**	**26**	**937**	**6**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	10.0	34.8	21.8	12.6	24.1	16.7	39.4	4.7	9.1	5.9
Mean income deficit	$3 239	$3 478	$5 106	$3 488	$5 009	$6 020	$3 883	$3 241	$2 250	$822
Persons per family	3.50	4.27	6.00	3.65	2.79	5.15	3.77	3.16	2.50	4.46
With Social Security income	199	17	–	758	5	–	2	256	–	–
With public assistance income	199	28	2	927	9	2	–	122	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	713	100	12	2 063	4	11	20	517	6	13
With related children under 18 years	712	99	12	2 709	14	13	22	573	6	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	546	86	12	2 144	9	13	20	478	–	13
Female householder, no husband present	329	66	7	1 143	4	–	6	271	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	241	61	7	552	4	–	2	151	–	–
With related children under 18 years	298	66	7	1 038	4	–	4	231	–	–
With related children under 6 years	168	36	2	473	–	–	4	91	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	107	7	–	459	5	–	2	227	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**991**	**227**	**52**	**5 278**	**59**	**43**	**49**	**1 568**	**26**	**20**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	59.7	61.9	42.1	77.6	55.8	59.8	26.9	41.9	45.5
Mean income deficit	$2 010	$3 423	$2 768	$2 310	$3 202	$3 394	$3 430	$2 255	$3 642	$3 018
With Social Security income	504	21	18	2 051	13	–	3	618	7	–
With public assistance income	159	14	11	726	2	–	20	122	–	6
Worked in 1979	279	151	27	2 223	27	30	24	467	7	3
65 years and over	495	10	16	1 718	9	–	5	707	–	–
Persons	**4 365**	**757**	**153**	**18 152**	**104**	**99**	**192**	**4 529**	**41**	**79**
Percent below poverty level	12.3	43.8	49.8	16.9	36.5	19.0	43.0	6.0	15.1	8.0
Related children under 18 years	1 608	307	72	6 402	22	39	93	1 203	6	24
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 167	207	56	4 523	7	37	57	956	–	6
60 years and over	871	24	23	3 267	18	–	12	1 327	–	–
65 years and over	708	18	16	2 476	18	–	9	1 115	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	22.6	37.5	8.3	28.4	18.2	22.4	2.7	7.0	2.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.1	46.5	49.8	22.7	36.5	28.0	52.5	8.7	15.1	10.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.9	59.5	54.7	34.5	41.8	44.5	65.0	15.7	19.2	15.2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Queens					Rensselaer			
	Race					Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**373 038**	**85 778**	**844**	**24 764**	**65 850**	**36 988**	**976**	**117**	**206**
With Social Security income	112 045	14 351	135	2 284	6 671	9 136	142	17	49
Income above poverty level	107 411	12 358	114	2 109	5 808	8 535	135	12	43
Below poverty level without Social Security income	25 107	2 992	37	262	1 175	2 407	48	–	8
With public assistance income	24 394	14 700	212	1 192	10 540	2 058	193	19	28
Income above poverty level	17 538	7 845	133	993	5 633	1 200	70	–	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 510	2 091	53	130	1 525	303	13	–	9
Householder worked in 1979	274 991	65 359	639	22 449	53 003	29 185	703	93	178
With related children under 18 years	144 815	56 909	578	16 523	44 026	19 500	753	77	122
With related children 5 to 17 years	115 153	48 667	424	12 119	33 629	16 000	657	57	89
Female householder, no husband present	53 315	29 339	332	1 772	15 315	5 314	317	11	23
Householder worked in 1979	29 199	18 538	215	1 438	8 486	3 279	200	–	14
With related children under 18 years	22 710	21 925	233	997	11 072	3 089	262	11	2
With related children under 6 years	6 495	8 789	90	289	4 883	1 011	108	5	2
Householder 65 years and over	83 844	7 909	77	1 258	3 586	6 126	71	6	25
Unrelated individuals	**197 329**	**37 596**	**540**	**7 111**	**25 955**	**18 183**	**484**	**266**	**279**
With Social Security income	74 261	6 575	76	586	2 501	6 601	113	19	31
Income above poverty level	60 371	4 266	37	432	1 537	5 141	65	12	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	35 982	2 991	30	308	1 047	3 405	42	12	12
With public assistance income	11 510	4 277	42	207	2 257	1 167	42	6	11
Income above poverty level	5 252	1 564	11	101	657	551	7	6	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 615	1 198	7	82	483	380	7	6	–
Worked in 1979	113 098	24 496	394	5 740	19 519	10 669	311	171	241
65 years and over	75 887	6 398	93	722	2 760	6 074	97	13	18
Persons	**1 335 167**	**349 428**	**3 519**	**99 022**	**261 843**	**141 286**	**3 944**	**738**	**1 040**
Related children under 18 years	260 187	113 074	1 055	29 301	80 290	39 473	1 481	176	308
Related children 5 to 17 years	194 190	87 300	828	20 355	56 711	30 269	1 079	130	196
60 years and over	328 316	36 223	389	6 848	18 798	24 790	291	53	89
65 years and over	237 701	22 822	234	4 562	12 094	17 566	197	26	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**24 652**	**13 973**	**170**	**2 523**	**11 329**	**2 787**	**219**	**31**	**33**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	16.3	20.1	10.2	17.2	7.5	22.4	26.5	16.0
Mean income deficit	$2 920	$3 446	$3 959	$3 303	$3 053	$2 845	$2 699	$4 027	$1 412
Persons per family	3.23	3.91	3.36	3.88	3.66	3.56	3.74	3.58	3.39
With Social Security income	4 634	1 993	21	175	863	601	7	5	6
With public assistance income	6 856	6 855	79	199	4 907	858	123	19	2
Householder worked in 1979	9 347	4 926	63	1 744	4 534	1 460	108	13	33
With related children under 18 years	16 427	11 969	156	1 958	9 857	2 095	198	25	27
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 847	10 185	93	1 476	7 547	1 666	178	20	19
Female householder, no husband present	9 675	9 513	110	350	6 137	1 329	144	11	2
Householder worked in 1979	2 315	2 573	47	232	1 496	551	54	–	2
With related children under 18 years	7 972	8 515	103	300	5 688	1 151	134	11	2
With related children under 6 years	3 619	4 359	64	83	3 173	581	58	5	2
Householder 65 years and over	3 844	1 080	13	195	377	336	2	–	6
Unrelated individuals	**35 194**	**10 686**	**182**	**1 527**	**6 927**	**5 078**	**174**	**154**	**117**
Percent below poverty level	17.8	28.4	33.7	21.5	26.7	27.9	36.0	57.9	41.9
Mean income deficit	$1 685	$2 077	$2 041	$2 369	$2 073	$1 765	$1 575	$2 563	$2 066
With Social Security income	13 890	2 309	39	154	964	1 460	48	7	19
With public assistance income	6 258	2 713	31	106	1 600	616	35	–	6
Worked in 1979	8 872	2 813	94	596	2 361	2 417	56	83	91
65 years and over	15 176	2 273	56	255	1 230	1 387	36	7	6
Persons	**115 866**	**65 387**	**717**	**11 318**	**48 352**	**14 949**	**995**	**269**	**220**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	18.7	20.4	11.4	18.5	10.6	25.2	36.4	21.2
Related children under 18 years	33 747	29 525	254	3 865	20 783	4 984	498	53	42
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 230	21 904	168	2 885	14 364	3 581	354	37	30
60 years and over	28 284	5 946	102	908	3 193	2 628	43	13	12
65 years and over	22 448	4 112	87	670	2 048	1 998	43	7	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**35 534**	**18 249**	**243**	**3 560**	**15 100**	**4 032**	**280**	**40**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	21.3	28.8	14.4	22.9	10.9	28.7	34.2	26.7
Mean income deficit	$3 363	$4 256	$4 194	$3 887	$3 849	$3 396	$3 613	$4 485	$2 179
Persons per family	3.24	3.91	3.34	3.93	3.70	3.54	3.65	3.23	3.38
With Social Security income	8 404	2 965	34	287	1 236	993	27	5	12
With public assistance income	8 631	8 128	113	290	5 818	1 074	123	19	2
Householder worked in 1979	15 389	7 544	104	2 572	7 279	2 203	149	22	49
With related children under 18 years	22 719	15 334	214	2 761	12 884	2 901	253	25	43
With related children 5 to 17 years	17 872	13 066	144	2 063	9 843	2 314	213	20	27
Female householder, no husband present	12 364	11 771	150	455	7 375	1 711	168	11	2
Householder worked in 1979	3 485	3 899	61	275	2 222	787	75	–	2
With related children under 18 years	9 739	10 355	135	351	6 695	1 433	158	11	2
With related children under 6 years	4 152	5 127	64	93	3 571	643	73	5	2
Householder 65 years and over	6 604	1 645	13	286	666	618	7	–	12
Unrelated individuals	**53 496**	**13 357**	**208**	**1 919**	**8 386**	**7 079**	**218**	**220**	**143**
Percent below poverty level	27.1	35.5	38.5	27.0	32.3	38.9	45.0	82.7	51.3
Mean income deficit	$1 881	$2 508	$2 662	$2 723	$2 574	$2 068	$2 125	$2 601	$2 519
With Social Security income	28 263	3 730	48	263	1 473	2 959	59	19	19
With public assistance income	8 826	3 444	31	174	1 921	864	35	6	6
Worked in 1979	11 825	3 761	104	845	3 182	2 919	89	125	117
65 years and over	29 415	3 550	65	396	1 761	2 739	47	13	6
Persons	**170 160**	**84 867**	**936**	**15 851**	**64 277**	**21 317**	**1 245**	**353**	**327**
Percent below poverty level	12.7	24.3	26.6	16.0	24.5	15.1	31.6	47.8	31.4
Related children under 18 years	46 573	37 242	342	5 480	26 908	6 918	593	53	69
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 448	27 853	247	4 010	18 487	5 061	418	37	49
60 years and over	50 297	8 797	132	1 321	4 695	4 749	70	25	33
65 years and over	42 016	6 387	96	1 004	3 211	3 832	59	13	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.3	13.3	13.8	7.4	11.3	6.9	15.8	30.5	16.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.8	29.9	31.4	21.2	30.7	19.9	38.1	50.1	34.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.5	40.6	42.5	31.6	44.5	31.5	50.8	58.7	50.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Richmond				Rockland				
	Race				Race				
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**82 672**	**5 889**	**1 731**	**4 457**	**58 533**	**4 111**	**122**	**1 022**	**2 742**
With Social Security income	17 683	725	131	561	10 102	428	15	66	331
Income above poverty level	16 869	614	111	522	9 802	362	15	66	314
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 757	140	10	127	1 681	68	4	14	63
With public assistance income	4 269	1 515	112	875	2 539	574	25	84	470
Income above poverty level	3 041	612	83	447	1 929	381	23	75	248
Below poverty level without public assistance income	595	248	–	189	296	107	8	–	59
Householder worked in 1979	65 896	4 134	1 629	3 383	50 903	3 484	99	977	2 239
With related children under 18 years	44 621	4 417	1 341	3 258	34 770	2 964	93	824	2 044
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 575	3 585	999	2 641	29 512	2 288	73	662	1 648
Female householder, no husband present	9 665	2 647	104	1 078	5 313	1 277	13	65	609
Householder worked in 1979	5 137	1 438	84	535	3 559	929	6	40	368
With related children under 18 years	4 986	2 177	62	871	3 312	984	7	30	517
With related children under 6 years	1 352	1 141	24	343	951	474	4	19	247
Householder 65 years and over	11 053	356	50	283	5 672	184	14	35	105
Unrelated individuals	**24 820**	**3 100**	**385**	**1 476**	**16 694**	**1 915**	**78**	**205**	**724**
With Social Security income	8 493	560	67	232	4 882	286	11	27	47
Income above poverty level	6 863	344	18	161	4 145	164	11	22	33
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 191	266	18	140	2 404	100	11	12	21
With public assistance income	1 698	587	16	278	838	164	16	–	64
Income above poverty level	876	238	–	104	532	65	5	–	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	683	218	–	90	343	36	5	–	12
Worked in 1979	14 122	1 749	279	931	10 939	1 414	65	123	551
65 years and over	8 406	409	76	224	5 079	291	11	27	56
Persons	**308 182**	**23 951**	**7 167**	**18 550**	**226 748**	**16 851**	**586**	**4 505**	**11 620**
Related children under 18 years	87 018	9 403	2 519	7 093	69 948	5 996	244	1 697	4 317
Related children 5 to 17 years	66 734	6 836	1 744	5 297	55 016	4 464	175	1 298	3 146
60 years and over	44 737	1 506	562	1 254	25 469	1 212	36	260	640
65 years and over	30 474	1 011	362	829	17 917	740	27	182	460
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**4 325**	**1 566**	**136**	**797**	**2 502**	**429**	**5**	**34**	**444**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	26.6	7.9	17.9	4.3	10.4	4.1	3.3	16.2
Mean income deficit	$3 006	$3 036	$3 291	$3 430	$3 288	$3 518	$3 991	$1 732	$3 460
Persons per family	3.35	3.67	4.96	3.86	3.99	3.75	4.60	4.03	4.03
With Social Security income	814	111	20	39	300	66	–	–	17
With public assistance income	1 228	903	29	428	610	193	2	9	222
Householder worked in 1979	1 584	608	98	273	1 270	206	3	19	150
With related children under 18 years	3 077	1 409	123	718	1 982	360	5	32	414
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 479	1 113	101	592	1 612	288	5	12	345
Female householder, no husband present	1 911	1 131	30	511	946	300	5	15	233
Householder worked in 1979	456	343	19	136	366	124	3	–	48
With related children under 18 years	1 685	1 068	30	500	865	258	5	15	224
With related children under 6 years	742	662	11	239	430	94	2	15	126
Householder 65 years and over	660	44	5	53	232	12	–	–	10
Unrelated individuals	**4 733**	**1 057**	**113**	**453**	**2 818**	**429**	**19**	**75**	**230**
Percent below poverty level	19.1	34.1	29.4	30.7	16.9	22.4	24.4	36.6	31.8
Mean income deficit	$1 841	$2 170	$1 678	$1 728	$2 047	$1 981	$1 958	$3 292	$2 406
With Social Security income	1 630	216	49	71	737	122	–	5	14
With public assistance income	822	349	16	174	306	99	11	–	52
Worked in 1979	1 052	238	31	118	1 047	126	13	15	106
65 years and over	1 784	120	38	72	1 013	111	–	5	32
Persons	**19 251**	**6 986**	**652**	**3 419**	**12 724**	**2 091**	**75**	**198**	**2 065**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	29.2	9.1	18.4	5.6	12.4	12.8	4.4	17.8
Related children under 18 years	6 650	3 437	270	1 658	5 352	929	46	49	1 111
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 930	2 294	210	1 266	3 494	698	41	24	775
60 years and over	3 928	301	78	237	1 731	186	–	13	55
65 years and over	2 916	196	50	175	1 398	139	–	5	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**5 921**	**2 021**	**173**	**1 039**	**3 398**	**564**	**12**	**39**	**567**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	34.3	10.0	23.3	5.8	13.7	9.8	3.8	20.7
Mean income deficit	$3 576	$3 847	$4 550	$4 205	$3 989	$4 299	$2 655	$3 247	$4 419
Persons per family	3.33	3.71	4.80	3.84	3.96	3.96	3.50	3.79	3.96
With Social Security income	1 415	150	20	98	557	79	–	5	57
With public assistance income	1 565	1 078	29	555	820	254	2	9	251
Householder worked in 1979	2 332	908	119	399	1 853	297	10	24	226
With related children under 18 years	4 084	1 784	160	908	2 675	487	12	32	524
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 297	1 382	138	696	2 172	410	12	12	416
Female householder, no husband present	2 436	1 391	39	603	1 257	373	5	20	289
Householder worked in 1979	669	511	19	158	547	168	3	5	77
With related children under 18 years	2 074	1 298	39	563	1 137	325	5	15	280
With related children under 6 years	831	786	11	274	521	128	2	15	170
Householder 65 years and over	986	73	5	84	342	14	–	–	23
Unrelated individuals	**6 947**	**1 357**	**133**	**589**	**4 149**	**583**	**28**	**79**	**271**
Percent below poverty level	28.0	43.8	34.5	39.9	24.9	30.4	35.9	38.5	37.4
Mean income deficit	$2 040	$2 524	$2 267	$2 199	$2 171	$2 246	$2 068	$4 061	$2 912
With Social Security income	3 382	354	54	153	1 722	170	2	5	35
With public assistance income	1 234	465	16	234	442	125	11	–	60
Worked in 1979	1 342	329	46	146	1 393	184	20	19	118
65 years and over	3 463	273	43	147	1 952	151	2	5	45
Persons	**26 682**	**9 073**	**820**	**4 550**	**17 508**	**2 871**	**103**	**225**	**2 570**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	37.9	11.4	24.5	7.7	17.0	17.6	5.0	22.1
Related children under 18 years	8 652	4 424	319	2 172	7 013	1 310	58	61	1 341
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 500	2 972	259	1 588	4 638	1 019	53	36	911
60 years and over	6 626	527	89	384	3 014	240	2	13	112
65 years and over	5 209	381	55	293	2 543	183	2	5	100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.9	20.5	6.4	12.8	3.8	8.3	4.9	2.6	10.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.4	44.8	13.9	30.3	9.9	23.2	27.8	5.3	25.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	18.4	55.5	19.4	39.6	14.9	36.3	42.7	7.4	34.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	St. Lawrence			Saratoga				Schenectady			
	Race			Race				Race			
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**26 448**	**91**	**113**	**39 553**	**250**	**142**	**228**	**38 931**	**1 095**	**247**	**319**
With Social Security income	6 508	13	20	7 888	50	24	29	10 758	213	14	74
Income above poverty level	5 952	13	15	7 474	44	19	22	10 370	182	14	63
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 042	2	15	1 984	5	5	12	2 441	62	7	19
With public assistance income	2 512	29	2	1 692	40	5	23	2 187	248	9	30
Income above poverty level	1 345	20	2	1 190	29	5	15	1 398	110	–	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	424	–	2	241	–	–	–	255	28	–	5
Householder worked in 1979	20 021	64	88	33 035	204	132	179	29 746	820	218	243
With related children under 18 years	15 524	51	67	22 975	167	83	163	18 678	829	175	207
With related children 5 to 17 years	12 514	49	59	18 528	125	57	127	15 235	678	145	163
Female householder, no husband present	3 073	23	13	4 073	66	7	20	5 046	449	33	49
Householder worked in 1979	1 587	12	8	2 523	60	7	14	2 907	308	29	26
With related children under 18 years	2 083	9	–	2 585	39	7	20	2 765	388	27	43
With related children under 6 years	806	9	–	813	11	–	8	816	174	15	16
Householder 65 years and over	3 623	2	6	4 864	38	10	22	7 185	104	19	43
Unrelated individuals	**13 012**	**93**	**42**	**14 751**	**297**	**63**	**79**	**18 109**	**853**	**100**	**128**
With Social Security income	4 706	20	14	4 373	76	18	10	7 113	155	30	20
Income above poverty level	3 374	20	11	3 375	59	12	10	5 693	84	30	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 312	20	11	2 025	37	12	10	3 267	71	22	–
With public assistance income	1 404	15	3	696	26	5	5	1 227	158	4	20
Income above poverty level	479	6	–	336	20	5	5	486	48	4	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income	324	–	–	241	14	5	5	268	36	4	7
Worked in 1979	7 242	51	28	9 940	190	34	60	10 366	580	60	84
65 years and over	4 061	15	5	3 990	80	18	10	6 602	144	36	37
Persons	**103 321**	**388**	**490**	**148 421**	**1 207**	**636**	**907**	**140 195**	**4 484**	**1 114**	**1 451**
Related children under 18 years	32 236	108	179	46 426	381	205	324	35 548	1 651	401	622
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 353	84	124	35 651	293	137	228	27 272	1 288	293	420
60 years and over	15 589	30	45	19 431	230	53	70	28 413	504	86	121
65 years and over	10 954	19	15	13 262	164	40	56	20 088	357	80	87
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 383**	**12**	**18**	**2 409**	**27**	**9**	**36**	**2 151**	**241**	**27**	**31**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	13.2	15.9	6.1	10.8	6.3	15.8	5.5	22.0	10.9	9.7
Mean income deficit	$3 064	$3 167	$4 558	$2 902	$3 193	$964	$1 317	$2 635	$3 286	$3 922	$4 060
Persons per family	3.75	3.08	3.61	3.68	3.63	2.44	3.00	3.42	3.54	4.81	3.90
With Social Security income	556	–	5	414	6	5	7	388	31	–	11
With public assistance income	1 167	9	–	502	11	–	8	789	138	9	20
Householder worked in 1979	1 758	5	13	1 353	16	4	23	1 084	120	17	–
With related children under 18 years	2 631	7	11	1 923	21	4	31	1 668	219	22	26
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 027	5	11	1 420	17	–	21	1 338	198	22	26
Female householder, no husband present	1 093	2	–	955	16	–	14	1 021	165	16	17
Householder worked in 1979	334	–	–	429	16	–	8	437	63	12	–
With related children under 18 years	989	2	–	861	16	–	14	949	154	16	17
With related children under 6 years	490	2	–	422	11	–	8	470	91	10	11
Householder 65 years and over	273	–	–	225	6	5	5	258	20	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**4 975**	**24**	**19**	**2 883**	**75**	**12**	**16**	**3 958**	**301**	**14**	**69**
Percent below poverty level	38.2	25.8	45.2	19.5	25.3	19.0	20.3	21.9	35.3	14.0	53.9
Mean income deficit	$1 839	$1 695	$612	$1 782	$2 198	$2 800	$3 396	$1 594	$1 857	$1 008	$1 784
With Social Security income	1 332	–	3	998	17	6	–	1 420	71	–	20
With public assistance income	925	9	3	360	6	–	–	741	110	–	–
Worked in 1979	2 347	15	16	1 222	36	–	12	1 601	92	14	32
65 years and over	1 164	1	3	806	12	6	–	1 263	66	–	24
Persons	**17 696**	**53**	**97**	**11 755**	**176**	**34**	**124**	**11 269**	**1 191**	**158**	**203**
Percent below poverty level	17.1	13.7	19.8	7.9	14.6	5.3	13.7	8.0	26.6	14.2	14.0
Related children under 18 years	6 400	10	36	4 505	50	3	57	3 678	531	69	92
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 554	8	19	3 296	36	–	37	2 660	386	62	55
60 years and over	2 256	1	14	1 681	24	16	10	2 182	110	–	29
65 years and over	1 625	1	3	1 232	24	16	10	1 695	92	–	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**4 840**	**33**	**31**	**3 486**	**39**	**9**	**36**	**3 284**	**305**	**27**	**63**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	36.3	27.4	8.8	15.6	6.3	15.8	8.4	27.9	10.9	19.7
Mean income deficit	$3 616	$2 042	$4 095	$3 462	$3 567	$2 222	$2 950	$3 036	$4 130	$5 834	$3 471
Persons per family	3.72	3.09	3.68	3.65	3.18	2.44	3.00	3.37	3.58	4.81	3.78
With Social Security income	1 071	–	13	711	6	5	7	716	39	–	17
With public assistance income	1 507	23	2	643	11	–	8	955	149	9	20
Householder worked in 1979	2 625	17	18	2 069	28	4	23	1 782	176	17	26
With related children under 18 years	3 558	14	18	2 638	21	4	31	2 412	283	22	52
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 734	12	18	2 021	17	–	21	1 947	255	22	38
Female householder, no husband present	1 362	16	–	1 263	22	–	14	1 331	210	16	17
Householder worked in 1979	476	5	–	655	22	–	8	661	100	12	–
With related children under 18 years	1 174	2	–	1 106	16	–	14	1 199	199	16	17
With related children under 6 years	525	2	–	519	11	–	8	522	98	10	11
Householder 65 years and over	556	–	6	428	6	5	5	469	20	–	11
Unrelated individuals	**6 592**	**50**	**30**	**3 970**	**105**	**23**	**21**	**5 826**	**368**	**36**	**89**
Percent below poverty level	50.7	53.8	71.4	26.9	35.4	36.5	26.6	32.2	43.1	36.0	53.9
Mean income deficit	$2 213	$1 607	$1 095	$2 107	$2 451	$2 254	$3 466	$1 866	$2 376	$1 133	$2 703
With Social Security income	2 451	20	14	1 739	41	12	–	2 809	116	22	20
With public assistance income	1 256	15	3	527	20	5	5	1 011	123	–	–
Worked in 1979	2 839	15	16	1 541	42	–	12	2 102	120	14	32
65 years and over	2 151	15	5	1 507	36	12	–	2 571	105	22	24
Persons	**24 652**	**135**	**153**	**16 706**	**224**	**50**	**142**	**16 832**	**1 507**	**180**	**322**
Percent below poverty level	23.9	34.8	31.2	11.3	18.6	7.9	15.7	12.0	33.6	16.2	22.2
Related children under 18 years	8 676	17	54	6 181	50	8	68	5 216	716	69	150
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 183	13	34	4 527	36	–	37	3 826	560	62	80
60 years and over	4 099	21	37	2 902	54	22	10	4 138	155	22	35
65 years and over	3 138	15	11	2 264	48	22	10	3 375	131	22	35
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.8	8.8	9.8	5.1	9.8	1.9	7.2	4.8	19.2	9.7	9.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.2	41.5	34.7	15.7	24.6	9.9	20.2	15.7	37.8	22.9	27.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.1	45.4	52.4	26.1	31.8	16.0	38.9	25.1	49.8	26.3	44.2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Steuben		Suffolk					Sullivan		
	Race		Race					Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**25 874**	**206**	**302 837**	**15 621**	**496**	**2 142**	**12 931**	**15 496**	**694**	**467**
With Social Security income	6 455	40	62 459	2 305	113	238	1 762	4 843	148	60
Income above poverty level	5 934	33	60 355	2 080	83	224	1 604	4 467	118	57
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 805	7	12 956	503	34	37	259	1 627	33	30
With public assistance income	1 763	50	14 663	2 642	160	128	1 685	874	180	29
Income above poverty level	1 115	21	10 942	1 494	82	107	1 047	541	76	22
Below poverty level without public assistance income	241	7	2 048	432	9	7	346	93	24	15
Householder worked in 1979	20 394	152	251 112	12 456	324	1 952	10 788	11 453	517	387
With related children under 18 years	14 155	143	179 741	11 701	375	1 612	9 892	7 396	491	380
With related children 5 to 17 years	11 494	97	151 085	10 212	340	1 248	8 383	6 010	446	330
Female householder, no husband present	2 751	78	29 913	4 526	202	161	1 899	1 634	268	49
Householder worked in 1979	1 645	56	18 422	2 870	75	122	950	925	163	43
With related children under 18 years	1 786	67	18 590	3 748	147	139	1 492	998	216	47
With related children under 6 years	674	41	4 915	1 776	64	35	621	278	93	27
Householder 65 years and over	3 945	30	34 391	1 167	61	91	592	3 320	93	35
Unrelated individuals	**11 001**	**166**	**79 535**	**5 724**	**247**	**611**	**3 119**	**8 904**	**860**	**455**
With Social Security income	4 670	23	26 227	945	52	48	448	3 130	111	39
Income above poverty level	3 509	20	21 783	640	31	37	275	2 284	66	31
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 241	20	12 567	430	11	19	194	1 493	49	31
With public assistance income	903	28	4 095	642	46	10	255	909	127	41
Income above poverty level	450	7	2 159	210	–	–	92	472	67	41
Below poverty level without public assistance income	339	7	1 350	150	–	–	50	412	56	41
Worked in 1979	5 739	123	48 623	3 773	133	404	2 301	4 802	544	297
65 years and over	4 352	30	25 347	960	79	70	373	3 010	67	36
Persons	**95 892**	**939**	**1 161 374**	**68 078**	**2 302**	**9 925**	**57 114**	**57 303**	**3 543**	**2 205**
Related children under 18 years	28 665	375	364 233	26 858	853	3 831	23 067	14 582	1 211	830
Related children 5 to 17 years	21 722	261	286 190	21 127	609	2 825	17 707	11 076	938	610
60 years and over	16 682	144	143 191	5 043	251	582	2 947	12 676	306	147
65 years and over	11 726	98	100 453	3 359	187	423	2 058	9 172	213	108
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 321**	**59**	**14 177**	**2 366**	**104**	**151**	**1 297**	**1 477**	**175**	**65**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	28.6	4.7	15.1	21.0	7.0	10.0	9.5	25.2	13.9
Mean income deficit	$2 819	$3 654	$2 969	$3 483	$2 918	$3 836	$3 403	$2 698	$2 936	$4 043
Persons per family	3.77	3.73	3.67	4.22	4.14	3.75	4.17	3.55	4.37	5.15
With Social Security income	521	7	2 104	225	30	14	158	376	30	3
With public assistance income	648	29	3 721	1 148	78	21	638	333	104	7
Householder worked in 1979	1 348	32	6 911	945	7	63	485	753	96	47
With related children under 18 years	1 728	53	11 340	2 192	92	116	1 236	1 022	169	65
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 379	35	9 405	1 805	88	96	1 003	828	153	54
Female householder, no husband present	777	43	6 226	1 711	82	33	796	507	129	18
Householder worked in 1979	317	23	2 281	570	–	8	207	200	60	15
With related children under 18 years	690	38	5 781	1 643	75	33	784	447	124	18
With related children under 6 years	388	29	2 540	1 008	46	19	430	195	72	11
Householder 65 years and over	253	6	1 246	134	11	8	44	238	10	–
Unrelated individuals	**2 720**	**58**	**14 754**	**1 965**	**122**	**201**	**976**	**2 730**	**363**	**167**
Percent below poverty level	24.7	34.9	18.6	34.3	49.4	32.9	31.3	30.7	42.2	36.7
Mean income deficit	$1 660	$2 237	$1 873	$2 075	$2 207	$3 139	$2 281	$1 921	$2 255	$2 530
With Social Security income	1 161	3	4 444	305	21	11	173	846	45	8
With public assistance income	453	21	1 936	432	46	10	163	437	60	–
Worked in 1979	868	23	5 233	677	39	42	441	997	174	81
65 years and over	1 099	13	4 855	377	50	39	130	763	15	4
Persons	**11 435**	**290**	**66 790**	**12 038**	**620**	**686**	**6 745**	**7 900**	**1 137**	**528**
Percent below poverty level	11.9	30.9	5.8	17.7	26.9	6.9	11.8	13.8	32.1	23.9
Related children under 18 years	4 416	144	26 312	6 173	296	212	3 560	2 431	472	242
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 206	102	20 140	4 472	209	158	2 553	1 878	346	163
60 years and over	1 911	46	9 371	941	71	68	331	1 650	40	27
65 years and over	1 545	32	7 377	630	71	54	216	1 215	34	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**3 399**	**65**	**20 506**	**3 240**	**128**	**175**	**1 853**	**2 288**	**227**	**111**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	31.6	6.8	20.7	25.8	8.2	14.3	14.8	32.7	23.8
Mean income deficit	$3 369	$4 923	$3 494	$4 203	$4 143	$4 963	$4 024	$3 096	$3 998	$3 889
Persons per family	3.75	3.69	3.67	4.29	4.08	3.93	4.25	3.51	4.18	4.00
With Social Security income	826	7	3 866	380	36	18	232	630	30	3
With public assistance income	827	29	4 817	1 494	96	21	811	435	120	15
Householder worked in 1979	2 100	38	10 811	1 508	25	87	843	1 304	148	85
With related children under 18 years	2 475	59	15 733	2 933	110	140	1 738	1 575	205	102
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 974	35	13 068	2 476	106	113	1 430	1 300	189	72
Female householder, no husband present	940	49	7 864	2 147	106	37	957	671	156	28
Householder worked in 1979	429	29	3 247	832	18	12	263	330	87	25
With related children under 18 years	808	44	7 130	2 040	93	37	933	595	144	28
With related children under 6 years	434	35	2 929	1 204	52	19	466	231	76	21
Householder 65 years and over	455	6	2 246	222	11	8	74	364	10	–
Unrelated individuals	**4 019**	**89**	**21 928**	**2 382**	**131**	**234**	**1 161**	**3 666**	**481**	**257**
Percent below poverty level	36.5	41.6	27.6	41.6	53.0	38.3	37.2	41.2	55.9	56.5
Mean income deficit	$1 919	$2 735	$2 035	$2 569	$2 931	$3 568	$2 775	$2 251	$2 542	$2 419
With Social Security income	2 109	11	9 483	500	26	30	265	1 462	84	16
With public assistance income	730	21	2 838	556	46	10	197	568	87	–
Worked in 1979	1 151	26	7 073	826	43	56	528	1 264	213	163
65 years and over	1 965	16	9 620	550	55	52	222	1 398	40	12
Persons	**16 721**	**324**	**97 119**	**16 406**	**747**	**884**	**9 537**	**11 601**	**1 442**	**753**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	34.5	8.4	24.1	32.5	8.9	16.7	20.2	40.7	34.1
Related children under 18 years	6 225	161	36 532	8 387	368	258	4 949	3 637	569	297
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 452	102	27 942	6 225	255	192	3 631	2 804	443	188
60 years and over	3 350	54	17 364	1 312	82	116	511	2 654	77	35
65 years and over	2 775	35	14 136	955	76	77	362	2 107	59	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5	20.1	3.5	11.6	15.4	5.9	7.4	8.5	23.0	21.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.9	35.7	11.3	28.9	34.9	12.1	22.3	26.1	46.6	38.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.0	42.2	19.2	39.2	43.2	20.2	34.2	41.4	62.7	58.8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tompkins				Ulster				Washington		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**17 321**	**438**	**336**	**213**	**38 873**	**1 106**	**153**	**985**	**13 809**	**9**	**24**
With Social Security income	3 409	89	8	14	9 646	180	6	131	3 511	–	1
Income above poverty level	3 272	85	8	14	9 060	136	6	107	3 221	–	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	719	36	–	6	2 823	56	–	34	965	–	–
With public assistance income	836	79	6	13	2 274	214	19	84	953	–	–
Income above poverty level	510	41	6	–	1 540	100	19	43	592	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	94	10	–	–	340	17	–	12	113	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	14 591	337	257	146	30 563	852	132	812	11 043	9	23
With related children under 18 years	9 196	333	169	99	20 285	765	106	631	7 783	7	22
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 346	259	109	50	16 595	625	92	445	6 424	3	22
Female householder, no husband present	1 987	115	21	28	4 794	297	16	150	1 580	2	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 417	77	19	7	3 017	190	16	85	948	2	–
With related children under 18 years	1 373	107	12	20	2 965	258	9	101	905	2	–
With related children under 6 years	455	43	4	20	885	87	–	37	296	2	–
Householder 65 years and over	2 309	62	2	21	6 792	142	6	95	2 200	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**17 723**	**609**	**581**	**390**	**20 079**	**1 006**	**183**	**621**	**5 160**	**12**	**37**
With Social Security income	2 733	62	33	51	6 663	122	11	124	2 392	9	9
Income above poverty level	2 192	33	22	28	5 067	76	5	87	1 800	9	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 253	8	11	13	3 114	57	–	70	1 165	9	6
With public assistance income	508	42	5	7	1 134	108	–	42	513	–	3
Income above poverty level	239	10	–	7	558	21	–	14	243	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	157	10	–	7	347	15	–	–	156	–	–
Worked in 1979	14 302	456	393	265	11 988	687	150	335	2 512	3	13
65 years and over	2 217	46	18	20	6 259	103	16	131	2 235	9	9
Persons	**71 374**	**2 084**	**1 709**	**1 113**	**145 915**	**4 909**	**769**	**4 203**	**52 343**	**92**	**210**
Related children under 18 years	16 782	671	370	264	38 933	1 680	237	1 541	16 479	44	69
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 488	460	210	170	30 029	1 286	191	1 116	12 774	16	63
60 years and over	9 239	247	91	61	26 184	484	39	408	8 765	9	11
65 years and over	6 614	163	42	51	19 329	376	33	311	6 398	9	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 234**	**131**	**56**	**46**	**2 895**	**234**	**7**	**180**	**1 315**	–	**4**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	29.9	16.7	21.6	7.4	21.2	4.6	18.3	9.5	–	16.7
Mean income deficit	$2 744	$2 794	$2 047	$3 624	$2 610	$2 601	$9 066	$2 663	$2 849	–	$5 753
Persons per family	3.44	3.36	2.88	3.28	3.29	3.70	6.71	3.29	3.94	–	6.75
With Social Security income	137	4	–	–	586	44	–	24	290	–	1
With public assistance income	326	38	–	13	734	114	–	41	361	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	800	102	18	14	1 526	113	–	95	722	–	3
With related children under 18 years	923	116	31	33	2 045	187	3	111	1 004	–	4
With related children 5 to 17 years	715	89	14	25	1 498	154	3	66	806	–	4
Female householder, no husband present	478	56	–	16	1 209	137	–	83	479	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	264	33	–	3	546	59	–	36	197	–	–
With related children under 18 years	446	48	–	16	1 039	133	–	68	428	–	–
With related children under 6 years	236	27	–	16	525	48	–	30	197	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	113	4	–	7	454	40	–	18	146	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**7 261**	**305**	**328**	**236**	**5 824**	**374**	**55**	**318**	**1 359**	–	**15**
Percent below poverty level	41.0	50.1	56.5	60.5	29.0	37.2	30.1	51.2	26.3	–	40.5
Mean income deficit	$1 973	$2 282	$2 475	$2 394	$1 996	$2 453	$2 140	$2 663	$1 746	–	$3 594
With Social Security income	541	29	11	23	1 596	46	6	37	592	–	–
With public assistance income	269	32	5	–	576	87	–	28	270	–	3
Worked in 1979	5 804	198	229	171	2 542	132	32	128	396	–	–
65 years and over	394	26	7	10	1 419	29	6	35	538	–	–
Persons	**11 414**	**817**	**499**	**391**	**15 291**	**1 302**	**119**	**939**	**6 545**	–	**40**
Percent below poverty level	16.0	39.2	29.2	35.1	10.5	26.5	15.5	22.3	12.5	–	19.0
Related children under 18 years	2 035	298	52	81	4 308	502	36	324	2 652	–	18
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 385	188	27	52	2 968	365	21	220	1 979	–	12
60 years and over	746	50	7	17	2 911	136	6	92	1 087	–	–
65 years and over	589	30	7	17	2 262	111	6	59	874	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 815**	**193**	**70**	**60**	**4 253**	**317**	**7**	**232**	**2 003**	–	**6**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	44.1	20.8	28.2	10.9	28.7	4.6	23.6	14.5	–	25.0
Mean income deficit	$3 220	$3 541	$3 076	$4 181	$3 120	$3 338	$11 334	$3 574	$3 332	–	$5 641
Persons per family	3.39	3.55	3.13	3.30	3.29	3.65	6.71	3.32	3.83	–	5.50
With Social Security income	259	20	–	–	1 019	68	–	42	514	–	1
With public assistance income	393	48	–	13	938	129	–	61	461	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 231	143	32	20	2 377	166	–	122	1 212	–	5
With related children under 18 years	1 330	176	45	41	2 907	259	3	142	1 458	–	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 004	142	22	25	2 209	219	3	97	1 174	–	6
Female householder, no husband present	599	74	–	16	1 560	153	–	108	586	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	356	41	–	3	780	75	–	49	265	–	–
With related children under 18 years	555	66	–	16	1 352	149	–	86	469	–	–
With related children under 6 years	287	35	–	16	611	57	–	37	217	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	196	25	–	7	778	64	–	23	317	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**8 788**	**350**	**373**	**250**	**7 777**	**461**	**55**	**370**	**1 958**	**7**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	49.6	57.5	64.2	64.1	38.7	45.8	30.1	59.6	37.9	58.3	40.5
Mean income deficit	$2 495	$2 862	$3 050	$3 169	$2 313	$2 838	$3 077	$3 163	$1 999	$750	$4 539
With Social Security income	959	37	11	23	2 855	89	6	62	1 067	7	–
With public assistance income	344	32	5	–	835	98	–	28	408	–	3
Worked in 1979	6 950	233	263	177	3 146	170	32	146	500	–	–
65 years and over	718	34	7	10	2 666	74	6	60	1 005	7	–
Persons	**14 854**	**1 072**	**607**	**463**	**21 754**	**1 669**	**119**	**1 217**	**9 654**	**7**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	20.8	51.4	35.5	41.6	14.9	34.0	15.5	29.0	18.4	7.6	21.9
Related children under 18 years	2 818	398	88	100	6 163	643	36	448	3 740	–	20
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 906	255	46	52	4 374	460	21	324	2 798	–	14
60 years and over	1 288	91	7	17	4 912	248	6	133	1 948	7	2
65 years and over	1 052	62	7	17	4 099	217	6	100	1 611	7	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.4	28.6	21.9	27.9	6.7	17.1	13.7	14.6	7.8	–	14.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.4	59.5	46.2	50.9	20.2	40.1	15.5	37.4	24.6	10.9	25.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	37.1	68.0	53.4	58.8	32.2	53.7	25.1	51.0	38.8	45.7	34.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Wayne			Westchester					Wyoming	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**21 515**	**514**	**269**	**197 641**	**24 690**	**196**	**3 957**	**10 633**	**10 023**	**25**
With Social Security income	4 658	68	20	47 197	4 095	35	165	1 016	2 415	6
Income above poverty level	4 401	59	5	45 874	3 502	30	154	925	2 248	6
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 198	40	5	7 502	778	–	12	202	777	–
With public assistance income	905	84	3	8 965	5 164	34	103	2 055	434	2
Income above poverty level	663	57	–	6 985	2 767	6	103	1 081	334	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	147	28	–	1 264	796	–	32	348	93	–
Householder worked in 1979	17 945	410	246	161 386	18 887	149	3 840	8 554	8 257	25
With related children under 18 years	12 428	364	208	91 546	16 572	132	3 006	7 601	5 773	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 181	288	145	76 283	13 683	99	2 182	5 882	4 713	7
Female householder, no husband present	2 169	121	37	23 168	9 747	58	195	2 434	934	2
Householder worked in 1979	1 524	90	19	14 447	6 347	35	172	1 334	619	2
With related children under 18 years	1 534	105	29	11 256	7 664	40	137	2 021	575	2
With related children under 6 years	593	42	14	2 788	3 148	23	35	971	172	–
Householder 65 years and over	3 032	47	5	35 090	2 471	12	74	597	1 476	–
Unrelated individuals	**8 211**	**258**	**85**	**81 557**	**15 536**	**105**	**1 204**	**4 164**	**3 406**	**11**
With Social Security income	3 040	59	7	28 630	2 999	12	146	448	1 560	2
Income above poverty level	2 378	32	7	24 542	1 966	12	136	288	1 193	2
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 412	21	7	12 478	1 435	–	60	222	724	2
With public assistance income	469	7	2	4 335	2 017	19	49	373	256	–
Income above poverty level	177	2	2	2 534	776	–	33	146	97	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	116	–	–	1 367	451	–	14	117	64	–
Worked in 1979	4 945	194	72	50 333	10 662	77	938	3 114	1 837	2
65 years and over	2 821	31	1	29 444	3 150	12	160	394	1 438	2
Persons	**79 465**	**2 503**	**967**	**716 116**	**99 260**	**932**	**16 128**	**44 006**	**37 538**	**97**
Related children under 18 years	24 609	1 093	385	171 024	31 171	270	5 808	15 343	11 936	43
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 680	822	274	135 335	23 697	168	3 915	11 168	8 970	35
60 years and over	12 067	181	33	137 456	11 662	55	794	2 767	6 110	2
65 years and over	8 482	117	17	98 243	7 816	41	479	1 816	4 245	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 328**	**133**	**53**	**7 439**	**4 529**	**28**	**98**	**1 847**	**707**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	25.9	19.7	3.8	18.3	14.3	2.5	17.4	7.1	–
Mean income deficit	$2 934	$3 222	$751	$3 025	$2 827	$3 538	$3 481	$2 909	$2 734	–
Persons per family	3.54	4.26	2.62	3.28	3.32	3.50	3.57	3.63	3.73	–
With Social Security income	257	9	15	1 323	593	5	11	91	167	–
With public assistance income	242	27	3	1 980	2 397	28	–	974	100	–
Householder worked in 1979	818	92	37	3 022	1 886	–	62	746	483	–
With related children under 18 years	1 028	117	47	5 381	3 931	23	63	1 668	498	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	800	76	23	4 362	3 140	17	37	1 258	409	–
Female householder, no husband present	513	60	23	3 273	3 437	23	6	1 158	215	–
Householder worked in 1979	288	41	7	1 027	1 386	–	6	350	128	–
With related children under 18 years	492	57	23	2 923	3 195	23	6	1 087	185	–
With related children under 6 years	299	20	8	1 317	1 770	23	–	694	85	–
Householder 65 years and over	154	7	–	1 090	346	5	6	71	91	–
Unrelated individuals	**1 766**	**79**	**7**	**12 489**	**4 372**	**29**	**213**	**1 168**	**850**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	21.5	30.6	8.2	15.3	28.1	27.6	17.7	28.0	25.0	63.6
Mean income deficit	$1 826	$1 702	$1 011	$1 870	$1 920	$1 522	$2 706	$2 213	$1 496	$3 775
With Social Security income	662	27	–	4 088	1 033	–	10	160	367	–
With public assistance income	292	5	–	1 801	1 241	19	16	227	159	–
Worked in 1979	648	40	6	4 078	1 503	12	70	443	292	–
65 years and over	651	12	1	4 643	1 170	–	14	137	369	–
Persons	**6 516**	**649**	**164**	**36 959**	**19 415**	**177**	**590**	**7 936**	**3 476**	**12**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	25.9	17.0	5.2	19.6	19.0	3.7	18.0	9.3	12.4
Related children under 18 years	2 454	316	99	11 324	8 196	94	162	3 778	1 288	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 695	215	52	8 442	5 628	27	101	2 529	934	2
60 years and over	1 161	33	1	8 407	2 390	12	49	454	728	–
65 years and over	922	19	1	6 584	1 709	12	31	254	518	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 021**	**184**	**65**	**10 788**	**5 691**	**33**	**172**	**2 422**	**1 074**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	9.4	35.8	24.2	5.5	23.0	16.8	4.3	22.8	10.7	–
Mean income deficit	$3 305	$3 959	$2 048	$3 436	$3 727	$4 454	$3 294	$3 748	$3 247	–
Persons per family	3.59	3.95	2.58	3.30	3.43	3.45	4.13	3.72	3.71	–
With Social Security income	493	37	15	2 517	842	5	11	173	294	–
With public assistance income	375	47	3	2 665	2 931	28	18	1 203	175	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 287	127	49	4 934	2 531	5	113	1 126	720	–
With related children under 18 years	1 481	131	53	7 380	4 867	28	137	2 123	743	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 175	90	29	5 969	3 977	22	100	1 637	633	–
Female householder, no husband present	669	66	35	4 347	4 163	28	45	1 367	299	–
Householder worked in 1979	418	47	19	1 685	1 784	5	22	467	191	–
With related children under 18 years	620	63	29	3 741	3 863	28	45	1 270	250	–
With related children under 6 years	360	24	14	1 563	2 086	23	7	765	103	–
Householder 65 years and over	324	20	–	1 939	496	5	6	129	158	–
Unrelated individuals	**2 572**	**104**	**18**	**18 756**	**5 825**	**29**	**259**	**1 388**	**1 276**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	31.3	40.3	21.2	23.0	37.5	27.6	21.5	33.3	37.5	81.8
Mean income deficit	$2 038	$2 094	$1 077	$2 018	$2 261	$2 467	$3 086	$2 743	$1 779	$3 730
With Social Security income	1 209	48	7	8 701	1 746	–	39	248	693	2
With public assistance income	396	5	2	2 652	1 594	19	21	258	231	–
Worked in 1979	858	51	10	5 479	2 090	12	87	559	406	–
65 years and over	1 151	26	1	9 082	1 840	–	37	219	657	2
Persons	**9 841**	**849**	**233**	**54 354**	**25 496**	**182**	**926**	**10 569**	**5 250**	**14**
Percent below poverty level	12.4	33.9	24.1	7.6	25.7	19.5	5.7	24.0	14.0	14.4
Related children under 18 years	3 586	376	132	15 769	10 438	94	330	4 943	1 947	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 533	254	85	11 817	7 433	27	239	3 505	1 436	2
60 years and over	2 121	103	1	15 282	3 560	12	85	710	1 219	2
65 years and over	1 721	65	1	12 616	2 684	12	54	437	934	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.3	17.0	4.9	3.3	12.5	13.1	2.7	10.8	5.5	12.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.7	40.8	32.7	9.9	30.9	22.5	7.4	28.3	19.4	29.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.8	60.9	49.1	15.4	40.8	30.6	12.7	40.0	33.3	47.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**2 699 548**	**39 565**	**41 006**	–	**57 124**	**56 149**	**47 393**	**68 781**	**26 495**	**41 262**	**50 018**
White	2 638 232	38 590	40 574	–	56 351	54 503	46 996	67 891	26 198	40 921	49 713
Black	32 980	654	124	–	261	185	167	335	114	169	135
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	13 108	14	196	–	233	1 353	110	212	57	68	52
Asian and Pacific Islander	8 667	133	57	–	236	76	82	122	126	89	79
Spanish origin[1]	24 552	454	133	–	270	229	117	432	152	232	264
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**2 699 548**	**39 565**	**41 006**	–	**57 124**	**56 149**	**47 393**	**68 781**	**26 495**	**41 262**	**50 018**
Male	1 348 523	19 690	20 122	–	28 923	27 797	23 353	34 223	13 348	20 418	24 914
Female	1 351 025	19 875	20 884	–	28 201	28 352	24 040	34 558	13 147	20 844	25 104
Total persons	**2 699 548**	**39 565**	**41 006**	–	**57 124**	**56 149**	**47 393**	**68 781**	**26 495**	**41 262**	**50 018**
Under 5 years	190 384	2 798	3 347	–	4 141	4 439	3 546	4 833	2 022	3 116	3 773
5 to 9 years	212 925	3 052	3 565	–	4 529	4 913	3 839	5 443	2 218	3 329	4 019
10 to 14 years	255 770	3 490	3 504	–	5 842	5 427	4 936	6 056	2 617	3 976	4 819
15 to 19 years	267 205	3 933	4 261	–	5 932	5 246	4 958	6 574	2 608	4 143	5 654
20 to 24 years	199 547	2 945	3 543	–	4 328	4 338	3 433	5 037	1 697	2 923	4 395
25 to 29 years	202 652	3 238	3 144	–	4 157	4 264	3 464	5 116	2 204	2 991	3 934
30 to 34 years	211 002	3 467	2 699	–	4 535	4 197	3 426	4 679	2 149	3 044	3 805
35 to 39 years	182 362	2 883	2 198	–	3 692	3 342	2 967	4 108	1 926	2 556	3 229
40 to 44 years	150 507	1 865	2 079	–	3 384	2 930	2 488	3 808	1 446	2 275	2 857
45 to 49 years	140 292	2 165	1 999	–	3 192	2 789	2 486	3 520	1 537	1 839	2 509
50 to 54 years	144 100	2 209	1 874	–	3 268	2 894	2 465	3 926	1 491	2 146	2 633
55 to 59 years	136 333	1 873	2 007	–	2 887	2 758	2 302	3 932	1 351	2 168	2 196
60 to 64 years	119 025	1 761	1 960	–	2 184	2 527	2 078	3 298	1 022	1 997	1 929
65 to 69 years	101 271	1 405	1 648	–	1 808	2 037	1 855	3 033	790	1 690	1 587
70 to 74 years	76 776	1 004	1 336	–	1 273	1 643	1 257	2 169	681	1 190	1 139
75 to 79 years	52 038	772	836	–	1 083	1 151	885	1 465	340	846	819
80 to 84 years	31 507	368	592	–	554	664	599	927	231	521	496
85 years and over	25 852	337	414	–	335	590	409	857	165	512	225
Median	30.5	30.5	28.6	–	29.6	29.4	29.3	31.4	29.7	30.3	28.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**2 699 548**	**39 565**	**41 006**	–	**57 124**	**56 149**	**47 393**	**68 781**	**26 495**	**41 262**	**50 018**
In households	**2 639 501**	**38 857**	**40 048**	–	**56 917**	**55 415**	**46 725**	**67 768**	**26 480**	**40 657**	**49 908**
Family householder: Male	621 765	9 192	9 420	–	13 705	12 898	10 846	16 465	6 705	9 498	11 557
Female	85 642	1 367	1 216	–	1 694	1 805	1 476	1 981	622	1 323	1 582
Nonfamily householder: Male	79 978	1 271	1 335	–	1 415	1 622	1 347	2 103	628	1 243	1 482
Female	99 372	1 604	1 843	–	1 705	2 358	1 609	2 698	692	1 559	1 600
Spouse	621 592	9 229	9 324	–	13 693	12 537	10 793	16 383	6 621	9 309	11 392
Child	988 344	14 069	14 774	–	22 050	20 922	18 110	24 761	10 127	15 191	19 794
Other relatives	79 773	1 320	1 102	–	1 567	1 743	1 496	1 882	634	1 331	1 370
Nonrelatives	63 035	805	1 034	–	1 088	1 530	1 048	1 495	451	1 203	1 131
Persons per household	2.98	2.89	2.90	–	3.07	2.97	3.06	2.92	3.06	2.98	3.08
Persons per family	3.39	3.33	3.37	–	3.42	3.39	3.47	3.33	3.37	3.39	3.48
Persons under 18 years	833 984	11 840	12 944	–	18 409	18 245	15 421	20 664	8 575	13 228	16 335
Percent living with two parents	85.2	84.4	83.3	–	86.2	82.5	85.4	85.5	88.8	82.7	84.1
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**225 805**	**3 349**	**3 938**	–	**4 870**	**4 694**	**4 451**	**5 436**	**2 154**	**3 468**	**4 948**
Children ever born	58 393	768	1 412	–	1 426	1 688	1 186	1 533	589	1 178	1 435
Per 1,000 women	259	229	359	–	293	360	266	282	273	340	290
Women 25 to 34 years	**207 585**	**3 415**	**2 948**	–	**4 458**	**4 311**	**3 483**	**4 951**	**2 185**	**2 964**	**3 886**
Children ever born	334 267	4 844	5 609	–	7 329	7 984	6 168	8 433	3 552	5 393	6 626
Per 1,000 women	1 610	1 418	1 903	–	1 644	1 852	1 771	1 703	1 626	1 820	1 705
Women 35 to 44 years	**166 069**	**2 361**	**2 183**	–	**3 592**	**3 142**	**2 741**	**4 018**	**1 661**	**2 451**	**3 006**
Children ever born	467 187	5 903	6 904	–	10 430	9 318	8 538	11 963	4 585	7 610	9 163
Per 1,000 women	2 813	2 500	3 163	–	2 904	2 966	3 115	2 977	2 760	3 105	3 048
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 507 850**	**36 803**	**37 933**	–	**52 622**	**51 818**	**43 909**	**63 621**	**24 299**	**38 209**	**46 252**
Same house	1 579 269	22 846	24 078	–	34 303	33 795	28 156	41 316	15 410	23 522	29 546
Different house in United States	915 671	13 601	13 663	–	18 189	17 894	15 622	22 106	8 740	14 633	16 288
Same county	522 908	7 947	7 246	–	13 051	10 641	9 411	15 130	5 016	8 449	10 794
Different county	392 763	5 654	6 417	–	5 138	7 253	6 211	6 976	3 724	6 184	5 494
Same State	276 095	3 997	4 270	–	3 076	5 241	4 748	3 405	2 369	4 271	2 575
Different State	116 668	1 657	2 147	–	2 062	2 012	1 463	3 571	1 355	1 913	2 919
Abroad	12 910	356	192	–	130	129	131	199	149	54	418
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 573 717**	**23 347**	**22 786**	–	**32 352**	**31 786**	**26 681**	**40 838**	**15 333**	**23 775**	**27 358**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	102 616	1 109	1 303	–	1 731	2 114	1 582	2 506	793	1 615	3 099
8 years	139 189	1 879	2 217	–	2 546	3 339	2 339	3 864	1 179	2 291	3 292
High school: 1 to 3 years	255 246	3 141	4 133	–	5 839	5 897	5 111	7 276	2 609	4 718	4 418
4 years	612 109	8 640	8 916	–	14 028	13 178	10 716	16 964	6 715	9 556	9 439
College: 1 to 3 years	236 441	3 887	3 551	–	4 561	4 259	3 690	5 855	2 163	3 032	3 672
4 or more years	228 116	4 691	2 666	–	3 647	2 999	3 243	4 373	1 874	2 563	3 438
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 102 894**	**17 626**	**15 225**	–	**24 743**	**22 060**	**19 040**	**28 414**	**11 110**	**17 012**	**18 525**
Agriculture	61 416	739	977	–	605	1 579	1 792	2 460	431	1 439	1 180
Forestry and fisheries	911	10	14	–	–	22	8	12	7	22	11
Mining	3 393	18	130	–	8	211	39	233	23	7	36
Construction	63 740	1 340	882	–	1 629	1 299	1 168	1 393	499	820	1 058
Manufacturing	291 062	1 939	4 297	–	8 653	7 117	5 597	8 606	3 765	5 761	3 751
Transportation	40 416	1 123	440	–	821	843	819	977	410	483	863
Communications and other public utilities	27 915	464	319	–	661	372	415	563	262	456	509
Wholesale trade	40 699	648	508	–	1 158	736	654	1 248	501	616	539
Retail trade	156 522	2 384	2 027	–	3 409	2 980	2 191	4 141	1 702	2 199	3 084
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42 100	1 202	488	–	800	530	528	730	275	533	504
Business and repair services	34 504	808	278	–	556	428	407	666	266	463	479
Personal services	32 156	398	384	–	597	586	571	750	236	389	549
Entertainment and recreation services	8 374	103	56	–	173	107	79	145	67	75	98
Professional and related services	244 280	4 004	3 844	–	4 883	4 452	3 938	5 474	2 202	3 179	3 902
Health services	84 769	1 419	946	–	1 900	1 841	1 117	1 845	882	939	1 284
Educational services	119 333	1 765	2 466	–	2 197	1 871	2 339	2 668	982	1 570	2 174
Public administration	55 406	2 446	581	–	790	798	834	1 016	464	570	1 962

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Columbia	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**51 501**	**25 047**	**35 260**	**106 005**	**116 964**	**31 776**	**28 667**	**27 795**	**37 781**	**33 357**	**5 034**
White	50 513	24 817	34 918	100 519	114 025	31 512	26 436	27 533	36 809	32 616	5 019
Black	695	32	170	3 886	671	114	79	134	367	527	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	108	61	59	234	1 823	76	2 117	72	515	41	6
Asian and Pacific Islander	98	92	66	606	307	33	33	32	37	36	2
Spanish origin[1]	379	217	195	2 426	640	214	74	166	98	382	13
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**51 501**	**25 047**	**35 260**	**106 005**	**116 964**	**31 776**	**28 667**	**27 795**	**37 781**	**33 357**	**5 034**
Male	25 243	12 534	17 362	53 467	58 816	15 628	14 525	13 782	18 930	16 384	2 508
Female	26 258	12 513	17 898	52 538	58 148	16 148	14 142	14 013	18 851	16 973	2 526
Total persons	**51 501**	**25 047**	**35 260**	**106 005**	**116 964**	**31 776**	**28 667**	**27 795**	**37 781**	**33 357**	**5 034**
Under 5 years	3 115	2 041	2 424	6 824	7 083	1 994	2 043	1 914	2 686	1 898	277
5 to 9 years	3 613	2 102	2 520	7 606	8 772	2 323	2 444	2 158	3 099	2 287	293
10 to 14 years	4 453	2 481	3 012	9 351	11 851	2 795	2 855	2 787	3 862	2 621	458
15 to 19 years	4 560	2 593	3 233	9 892	12 078	3 018	3 533	2 706	3 931	3 266	463
20 to 24 years	3 266	2 003	2 292	7 636	8 376	2 320	2 406	1 787	2 745	2 419	282
25 to 29 years	3 534	1 894	2 605	8 098	7 580	2 385	2 069	1 926	2 874	2 058	313
30 to 34 years	4 189	1 926	2 308	9 557	8 581	2 207	1 967	2 032	2 782	2 395	276
35 to 39 years	3 399	1 767	2 068	8 154	8 311	1 832	1 681	1 870	2 536	1 883	300
40 to 44 years	2 733	1 397	1 805	6 489	7 213	1 631	1 322	1 383	2 193	1 838	275
45 to 49 years	2 789	1 299	1 755	5 891	7 159	1 615	1 347	1 528	1 954	1 742	251
50 to 54 years	2 677	1 188	2 080	5 394	7 281	1 630	1 436	1 517	2 038	1 826	295
55 to 59 years	2 785	1 094	2 127	4 648	6 242	1 817	1 393	1 504	1 994	1 690	326
60 to 64 years	2 569	1 048	1 800	4 494	5 136	1 632	1 272	1 444	1 586	1 806	388
65 to 69 years	2 471	912	1 654	3 815	4 020	1 585	1 054	1 335	1 207	1 721	302
70 to 74 years	2 251	614	1 355	3 275	3 023	1 244	817	818	963	1 542	218
75 to 79 years	1 526	295	1 070	2 123	2 096	830	520	472	642	1 171	179
80 to 84 years	824	260	629	1 482	1 101	534	276	347	422	627	93
85 years and over	747	133	523	1 276	1 061	384	232	267	267	567	45
Median	33.8	28.4	33.3	31.9	31.6	32.4	27.5	31.5	29.5	34.4	37.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**51 501**	**25 047**	**35 260**	**106 005**	**116 964**	**31 776**	**28 667**	**27 795**	**37 781**	**33 357**	**5 034**
In households	**50 310**	**24 997**	**34 841**	**97 899**	**114 877**	**31 042**	**27 421**	**27 415**	**37 648**	**32 341**	**4 999**
Family householder: Male	11 999	5 839	8 328	23 130	27 338	7 051	6 179	6 537	8 998	7 571	1 279
Female	1 945	707	1 148	3 188	3 389	1 232	795	958	1 019	1 477	137
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 854	726	1 215	3 222	2 758	1 161	775	793	970	1 129	207
Female	2 374	893	1 780	3 586	3 484	1 796	1 068	1 069	1 216	1 875	292
Spouse	12 202	5 876	8 204	23 025	27 481	7 051	6 099	6 458	8 846	7 567	1 268
Child	16 814	9 364	11 768	35 699	45 400	10 714	10 945	10 209	14 740	10 857	1 585
Other relatives	1 809	690	1 146	3 310	3 075	1 204	872	756	1 145	1 265	131
Nonrelatives	1 313	902	1 252	2 739	1 952	833	688	635	714	600	100
Persons per household	2.77	3.06	2.79	2.96	3.11	2.76	3.11	2.93	3.09	2.68	2.61
Persons per family	3.21	3.43	3.23	3.36	3.47	3.29	3.57	3.32	3.47	3.18	3.11
Persons under 18 years	14 432	8 407	10 151	30 424	35 606	9 200	9 323	8 734	12 226	8 885	1 345
Percent living with two parents	83.0	85.9	83.1	85.3	89.0	82.9	83.0	83.7	86.2	80.5	86.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 673**	**2 308**	**2 623**	**8 541**	**9 631**	**2 608**	**2 700**	**2 161**	**3 246**	**2 530**	**359**
Children ever born	793	803	703	1 354	1 691	896	776	724	981	579	103
Per 1,000 women	216	348	268	159	176	344	287	335	302	229	287
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 966**	**1 916**	**2 509**	**8 570**	**8 209**	**2 216**	**1 987**	**2 014**	**2 866**	**2 322**	**286**
Children ever born	5 629	3 509	4 121	11 419	12 662	3 657	3 563	3 241	4 781	3 588	490
Per 1,000 women	1 419	1 831	1 642	1 332	1 542	1 650	1 793	1 609	1 668	1 545	1 713
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 080**	**1 585**	**1 934**	**6 998**	**7 890**	**1 742**	**1 545**	**1 632**	**2 342**	**1 871**	**292**
Children ever born	7 981	4 691	5 655	17 082	21 759	5 068	5 044	4 515	6 990	4 860	842
Per 1,000 women	2 591	2 960	2 924	2 441	2 758	2 909	3 265	2 767	2 985	2 598	2 884
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**48 348**	**23 177**	**32 815**	**98 923**	**110 287**	**29 782**	**26 615**	**25 886**	**35 065**	**31 492**	**4 757**
Same house	31 622	13 239	20 805	58 857	72 771	19 372	17 301	17 390	23 427	20 534	3 203
Different house in United States	16 545	9 881	11 943	39 456	37 055	10 286	9 120	8 446	11 493	10 817	1 552
Same county	8 575	6 124	6 052	19 892	29 791	5 176	5 207	4 972	6 775	5 345	711
Different county	7 970	3 757	5 891	19 564	7 264	5 110	3 913	3 474	4 718	5 472	841
Same State	5 872	2 613	4 366	14 150	4 371	3 137	2 282	2 894	3 654	4 516	628
Different State	2 098	1 144	1 525	5 414	2 893	1 973	1 631	580	1 064	956	213
Abroad	181	57	67	610	461	124	194	50	145	141	2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**32 494**	**13 827**	**21 779**	**64 696**	**68 804**	**19 326**	**15 386**	**16 443**	**21 458**	**20 866**	**3 261**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 232	853	1 743	5 946	3 684	1 631	2 062	1 336	1 182	1 655	200
8 years	3 480	1 189	2 457	4 952	5 527	1 911	1 976	1 719	1 623	2 347	274
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 401	2 506	3 943	8 587	10 283	3 236	2 354	3 250	3 602	3 820	592
4 years	11 671	5 417	8 159	22 646	27 831	6 934	5 489	6 449	9 680	8 482	1 286
College: 1 to 3 years	4 888	1 985	3 091	10 875	11 168	2 902	1 853	2 267	3 156	2 520	545
4 or more years	4 822	1 877	2 386	11 690	10 311	2 712	1 652	1 422	2 215	2 042	364
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 762**	**10 818**	**13 710**	**44 190**	**48 975**	**11 396**	**9 506**	**11 266**	**16 539**	**12 351**	**1 667**
Agriculture	1 498	1 106	1 632	1 425	1 514	374	1 003	381	1 373	469	18
Forestry and fisheries	15	9	16	14	6	37	25	4	12	2	14
Mining	59	20	41	77	29	236	12	5	66	20	39
Construction	1 350	537	991	2 544	3 117	822	559	592	825	842	181
Manufacturing	4 081	3 341	3 129	10 685	13 260	1 773	1 803	4 525	5 496	2 448	281
Transportation	1 240	277	429	1 422	2 286	291	254	286	659	1 008	59
Communications and other public utilities	516	170	358	1 286	1 500	279	159	267	340	303	43
Wholesale trade	815	491	436	1 256	2 268	290	268	426	665	287	27
Retail trade	3 248	1 291	1 686	5 738	7 788	1 743	1 330	1 481	2 216	1 837	265
Finance, insurance, and real estate	757	279	461	1 740	2 131	474	199	289	364	457	44
Business and repair services	693	313	324	1 542	1 736	275	230	229	378	426	32
Personal services	532	353	550	1 080	1 183	739	359	262	425	721	120
Entertainment and recreation services	184	75	73	339	481	239	74	40	210	232	24
Professional and related services	5 101	2 198	3 127	12 902	9 954	2 855	2 450	2 030	2 849	2 191	315
Health services	1 904	598	925	6 388	3 817	824	725	784	1 144	737	40
Educational services	2 136	1 240	1 687	4 623	4 294	1 366	1 313	934	1 348	1 055	210
Public administration	1 673	358	457	2 140	1 722	969	781	449	661	1 108	205

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Herkimer	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**33 983**	**56 708**	–	**21 671**	**39 236**	**36 327**	**82 592**	**29 012**	**4 055**	–	**64 042**
White	33 843	56 211	–	21 596	38 462	35 845	80 545	28 841	3 975	–	62 169
Black	71	178	–	6	501	226	1 508	69	14	–	479
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	35	116	–	29	122	128	145	24	–	–	1 208
Asian and Pacific Islander	24	130	–	36	109	71	324	70	57	–	162
Spanish origin[1]	100	322	–	69	132	150	415	175	50	–	243
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**33 983**	**56 708**	–	**21 671**	**39 236**	**36 327**	**82 592**	**29 012**	**4 055**	–	**64 042**
Male	17 057	27 996	–	10 972	19 514	18 329	41 539	14 278	2 012	–	32 207
Female	16 926	28 712	–	10 699	19 722	17 998	41 053	14 734	2 043	–	31 835
Total persons	**33 983**	**56 708**	–	**21 671**	**39 236**	**36 327**	**82 592**	**29 012**	**4 055**	–	**64 042**
Under 5 years	2 463	4 455	–	1 899	2 851	2 746	5 853	1 959	173	–	4 491
5 to 9 years	2 841	4 851	–	1 926	3 166	3 148	6 446	2 234	223	–	5 238
10 to 14 years	3 209	5 451	–	2 116	3 661	3 595	8 531	2 586	453	–	6 216
15 to 19 years	3 410	5 649	–	2 327	3 795	3 787	8 182	2 548	372	–	6 516
20 to 24 years	2 350	4 288	–	1 742	3 190	2 766	7 063	2 040	247	–	4 579
25 to 29 years	2 492	4 274	–	1 605	3 284	2 818	6 826	2 007	187	–	4 349
30 to 34 years	2 375	4 024	–	1 502	3 038	2 632	7 449	2 185	261	–	4 983
35 to 39 years	2 178	3 440	–	1 224	2 789	2 477	6 500	1 593	272	–	4 416
40 to 44 years	1 873	2 783	–	991	1 970	2 034	5 071	1 561	313	–	3 737
45 to 49 years	1 701	2 772	–	1 024	1 920	1 857	4 214	1 422	358	–	3 499
50 to 54 years	1 757	3 020	–	1 183	1 913	1 746	4 485	1 594	355	–	3 662
55 to 59 years	1 958	3 022	–	968	1 890	1 785	3 868	1 705	257	–	3 580
60 to 64 years	1 746	2 415	–	845	1 644	1 653	2 734	1 567	198	–	2 763
65 to 69 years	1 372	2 167	–	841	1 457	1 179	1 929	1 334	158	–	2 236
70 to 74 years	1 005	1 710	–	534	1 153	953	1 286	846	110	–	1 512
75 to 79 years	672	1 074	–	381	724	531	887	755	57	–	1 097
80 to 84 years	363	714	–	291	437	329	588	550	38	–	652
85 years and over	218	599	–	272	354	291	680	526	23	–	516
Median	30.5	29.3	–	27.6	29.5	28.8	28.8	32.6	37.0	–	30.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**33 983**	**56 708**	–	**21 671**	**39 236**	**36 327**	**82 592**	**29 012**	**4 055**	–	**64 042**
In households	**33 718**	**56 458**	–	**21 456**	**37 922**	**36 005**	**82 257**	**28 529**	**4 055**	–	**63 327**
Family householder: Male	8 008	13 181	–	4 936	8 847	8 322	19 341	6 756	973	–	15 543
Female	1 024	1 690	–	583	1 346	1 060	2 413	950	125	–	1 760
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 021	1 562	–	563	1 187	1 111	2 369	862	76	–	1 409
Female	1 068	2 322	–	700	1 413	1 108	2 307	1 260	97	–	1 699
Spouse	8 006	13 178	–	4 771	8 615	8 339	19 790	6 828	1 005	–	15 214
Child	12 910	21 453	–	8 900	14 337	13 870	31 695	10 243	1 501	–	24 920
Other relatives	1 145	1 866	–	667	964	1 161	1 777	1 024	142	–	1 766
Nonrelatives	536	1 206	–	336	1 213	1 034	2 565	606	136	–	1 016
Persons per household	3.03	3.01	–	3.16	2.96	3.10	3.11	2.90	3.19	–	3.10
Persons per family	3.44	3.45	–	3.60	3.35	3.49	3.45	3.35	3.41	–	3.42
Persons under 18 years	10 830	18 439	–	7 504	12 131	11 945	26 202	8 439	1 130	–	20 103
Percent living with two parents	86.1	86.0	–	88.2	83.0	83.6	88.7	84.7	92.0	–	86.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 791**	**4 938**	–	**1 989**	**3 476**	**3 152**	**7 108**	**2 229**	**299**	–	**5 358**
Children ever born	916	1 747	–	783	910	984	1 055	613	15	–	1 357
Per 1,000 women	328	354	–	394	262	312	148	275	50	–	253
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 393**	**4 197**	–	**1 476**	**3 213**	**2 745**	**7 333**	**2 116**	**222**	–	**4 676**
Children ever born	4 212	7 797	–	3 128	5 110	4 795	10 672	3 576	237	–	7 739
Per 1,000 women	1 760	1 858	–	2 119	1 590	1 747	1 455	1 690	1 068	–	1 655
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 998**	**3 094**	–	**1 099**	**2 357**	**2 221**	**5 782**	**1 567**	**320**	–	**4 120**
Children ever born	6 040	9 557	–	3 916	6 653	6 743	15 008	4 284	741	–	11 445
Per 1,000 women	3 023	3 089	–	3 563	2 823	3 036	2 596	2 734	2 316	–	2 778
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**31 607**	**52 238**	–	**19 776**	**36 225**	**33 700**	**76 311**	**27 081**	**3 903**	–	**59 539**
Same house	21 945	32 944	–	13 450	21 851	21 531	45 651	18 192	2 500	–	39 324
Different house in United States	9 552	18 932	–	6 288	14 238	12 117	30 112	8 828	1 320	–	20 062
Same county	5 596	13 776	–	3 822	7 471	5 769	21 496	5 827	702	–	13 868
Different county	3 956	5 156	–	2 466	6 767	6 348	8 616	3 001	618	–	6 194
Same State	3 005	3 195	–	1 823	5 833	5 196	5 432	2 486	475	–	4 598
Different State	951	1 961	–	643	934	1 152	3 184	515	143	–	1 596
Abroad	110	362	–	38	136	52	548	61	83	–	153
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**19 710**	**32 014**	–	**11 661**	**22 573**	**20 285**	**46 517**	**17 645**	**2 587**	–	**37 002**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 301	1 964	–	887	1 755	1 177	1 459	1 280	38	–	2 034
8 years	2 119	3 344	–	1 468	1 965	1 715	2 443	2 086	64	–	2 908
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 560	6 384	–	2 230	3 806	3 660	5 326	3 207	101	–	6 097
4 years	7 943	12 941	–	4 947	8 844	8 121	17 505	7 321	575	–	15 847
College: 1 to 3 years	2 703	4 497	–	1 239	3 245	3 011	9 460	2 388	526	–	5 352
4 or more years	2 084	2 884	–	890	2 958	2 601	10 324	1 363	1 283	–	4 764
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 791**	**20 615**	–	**7 845**	**16 636**	**14 623**	**39 039**	**12 051**	**1 722**	–	**26 535**
Agriculture	1 357	2 177	–	1 392	1 124	1 443	881	1 094	26	–	1 400
Forestry and fisheries	15	16	–	75	18	8	2	2	2	–	–
Mining	27	66	–	25	232	46	30	4	4	–	25
Construction	614	1 153	–	444	878	989	1 603	631	55	–	1 135
Manufacturing	4 411	4 607	–	2 241	4 787	3 321	15 235	4 428	274	–	10 081
Transportation	473	890	–	217	557	676	904	409	49	–	976
Communications and other public utilities	240	423	–	95	404	215	720	346	20	–	582
Wholesale trade	526	714	–	240	542	813	1 031	407	110	–	804
Retail trade	1 751	3 092	–	846	2 297	2 057	5 759	1 271	180	–	3 799
Finance, insurance, and real estate	475	697	–	119	380	509	1 522	373	244	–	742
Business and repair services	352	426	–	98	411	466	1 195	237	113	–	708
Personal services	379	597	–	238	384	343	598	265	124	–	513
Entertainment and recreation services	37	114	–	22	86	100	295	29	26	–	166
Professional and related services	2 665	4 103	–	1 450	3 891	3 209	8 265	1 926	456	–	4 742
Health services	1 103	1 577	–	590	1 411	899	2 445	802	138	–	1 800
Educational services	1 132	1 910	–	659	1 964	1 875	4 647	778	156	–	2 178
Public administration	469	1 540	–	343	645	428	999	629	39	–	862

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**93 031**	**81 613**	**63 357**	**112 522**	**27 207**	**80 796**	**44 142**	**44 370**	–	**58 774**
White	92 041	80 349	62 778	107 840	25 804	80 004	43 778	43 845	–	58 307
Black	344	170	214	3 079	1 115	236	100	238	–	283
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	198	856	97	293	164	321	86	22	–	64
Asian and Pacific Islander	286	153	193	576	60	176	78	188	–	92
Spanish origin[1]	528	559	371	2 730	176	416	342	459	–	281
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**93 031**	**81 613**	**63 357**	**112 522**	**27 207**	**80 796**	**44 142**	**44 370**	–	**58 774**
Male	46 471	40 477	31 788	56 931	13 693	40 519	21 511	21 870	–	29 179
Female	46 560	41 136	31 569	55 591	13 514	40 277	22 631	22 500	–	29 595
Total persons	**93 031**	**81 613**	**63 357**	**112 522**	**27 207**	**80 796**	**44 142**	**44 370**	–	**58 774**
Under 5 years	6 329	5 629	4 542	8 554	1 937	6 618	3 038	2 672	–	4 017
5 to 9 years	7 366	6 201	4 885	9 534	2 341	7 094	3 062	3 525	–	4 495
10 to 14 years	9 167	8 264	5 966	11 041	2 526	7 997	3 885	4 146	–	5 714
15 to 19 years	10 005	8 720	5 839	10 714	2 870	9 418	3 882	4 186	–	5 513
20 to 24 years	7 381	5 889	4 561	7 011	2 052	7 771	2 949	2 902	–	4 163
25 to 29 years	6 581	6 097	5 331	7 980	2 019	6 454	3 033	3 367	–	4 124
30 to 34 years	6 572	6 074	5 633	10 117	2 061	6 124	3 331	4 026	–	5 129
35 to 39 years	6 104	5 684	4 312	8 913	1 833	5 060	2 628	3 617	–	3 941
40 to 44 years	5 015	4 796	3 569	6 696	1 406	4 073	2 290	2 900	–	3 285
45 to 49 years	4 660	4 571	2 895	5 998	1 370	3 502	2 148	2 453	–	3 118
50 to 54 years	5 426	5 056	3 060	5 422	1 500	3 726	2 376	2 392	–	3 177
55 to 59 years	4 788	3 987	3 224	4 761	1 305	3 723	2 415	2 004	–	3 174
60 to 64 years	4 071	3 560	2 988	4 541	1 136	2 882	2 403	1 730	–	2 815
65 to 69 years	3 455	2 519	2 285	4 137	1 078	2 230	2 267	1 553	–	2 082
70 to 74 years	2 401	1 805	1 730	3 127	668	1 742	1 793	1 158	–	1 565
75 to 79 years	1 677	1 243	1 122	1 816	486	1 185	1 279	851	–	1 257
80 to 84 years	1 053	810	807	1 151	341	682	722	584	–	703
85 years and over	980	708	608	1 009	278	515	641	304	–	502
Median	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.7	29.6	26.2	33.3	31.7	–	31.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**93 031**	**81 613**	**63 357**	**112 522**	**27 207**	**80 796**	**44 142**	**44 370**	–	**58 774**
In households	**89 404**	**81 437**	**62 164**	**108 087**	**26 566**	**76 906**	**43 458**	**43 680**	–	**58 560**
Family householder: Male	20 857	18 973	14 890	25 042	6 392	17 683	10 453	10 278	–	13 821
Female	2 717	2 649	1 993	3 517	745	2 375	1 485	1 344	–	2 102
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 409	2 107	1 926	2 883	731	2 249	1 490	1 252	–	1 537
Female	3 043	2 621	2 416	3 176	834	2 545	2 413	1 609	–	2 002
Spouse	21 005	19 060	14 923	25 361	6 311	17 435	10 359	10 520	–	13 812
Child	35 056	31 629	22 706	42 417	10 156	30 347	14 590	16 529	–	22 312
Other relatives	2 670	2 648	1 722	3 646	903	2 037	1 454	1 366	–	1 851
Nonrelatives	1 647	1 750	1 588	2 045	494	2 235	1 214	782	–	1 123
Persons per household	3.08	3.09	2.93	3.12	3.05	3.09	2.74	3.02	–	3.01
Persons per family	3.49	3.47	3.33	3.50	3.43	3.48	3.21	3.44	–	3.38
Persons under 18 years	29 013	26 037	19 254	36 439	8 703	26 942	12 547	13 146	–	17 990
Percent living with two parents	86.5	86.6	86.1	86.6	85.5	84.5	83.8	90.4	–	85.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**8 227**	**7 142**	**5 229**	**8 330**	**2 373**	**8 468**	**3 462**	**3 581**	–	**4 757**
Children ever born	2 196	1 378	1 240	1 702	838	2 580	931	319	–	1 034
Per 1,000 women	267	193	237	204	353	305	269	89	–	217
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 614**	**6 203**	**5 538**	**9 194**	**2 021**	**6 337**	**3 204**	**3 786**	–	**4 667**
Children ever born	11 328	9 076	8 489	14 858	3 591	11 626	5 183	4 643	–	7 185
Per 1,000 women	1 713	1 463	1 533	1 616	1 777	1 835	1 618	1 226	–	1 540
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 600**	**5 444**	**3 851**	**7 675**	**1 563**	**4 546**	**2 503**	**3 324**	–	**3 628**
Children ever born	16 389	15 044	10 455	20 258	4 690	14 726	7 154	8 226	–	10 227
Per 1,000 women	2 927	2 763	2 715	2 639	3 001	3 239	2 858	2 475	–	2 819
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**86 814**	**76 093**	**58 624**	**103 647**	**25 316**	**74 537**	**41 185**	**41 409**	–	**54 662**
Same house	57 033	49 574	34 713	63 427	16 779	43 817	25 901	25 145	–	36 420
Different house in United States	29 373	26 310	23 680	39 559	8 522	30 485	15 178	15 820	–	18 182
Same county	18 608	18 257	11 955	17 755	4 613	16 813	8 032	4 514	–	11 004
Different county	10 765	8 053	11 725	21 804	3 909	13 672	7 146	11 306	–	7 178
Same State	6 425	5 133	9 646	14 241	3 465	10 969	5 058	8 994	–	5 147
Different State	4 340	2 920	2 079	7 563	444	2 703	2 088	2 312	–	2 031
Abroad	408	209	231	661	15	235	106	444	–	60
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**52 783**	**46 910**	**37 564**	**65 668**	**15 481**	**41 898**	**27 326**	**26 939**	–	**34 872**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 357	2 040	1 653	4 707	1 374	2 993	1 810	1 211	–	2 133
8 years	4 524	2 995	3 079	5 707	1 584	3 910	2 579	1 630	–	3 301
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 528	7 289	5 784	9 616	2 897	8 159	4 739	3 032	–	5 168
4 years	21 750	18 761	14 735	24 962	6 389	17 777	10 451	10 441	–	13 480
College: 1 to 3 years	7 406	7 809	6 624	10 614	1 780	5 053	4 003	4 584	–	5 685
4 or more years	7 218	8 016	5 689	10 062	1 457	4 006	3 744	6 041	–	5 105
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**36 933**	**35 806**	**27 962**	**46 202**	**11 306**	**29 051**	**17 696**	**20 347**	–	**25 888**
Agriculture	1 999	1 157	1 369	1 523	982	807	1 807	214	–	703
Forestry and fisheries	36	8	10	7	–	8	21	7	–	10
Mining	93	89	32	60	22	43	11	31	–	15
Construction	1 732	2 428	1 457	2 764	544	2 189	1 068	1 422	–	1 491
Manufacturing	9 236	8 645	8 388	8 633	4 382	8 845	3 286	3 826	–	5 177
Transportation	1 199	1 556	817	2 449	341	1 061	656	889	–	1 097
Communications and other public utilities	819	1 202	738	1 961	115	1 242	384	958	–	729
Wholesale trade	1 379	2 028	1 180	1 841	379	1 087	584	1 003	–	1 249
Retail trade	5 561	5 193	4 236	7 654	1 358	4 237	2 458	2 904	–	3 559
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 603	2 097	1 040	2 566	258	1 087	800	1 313	–	1 254
Business and repair services	1 053	1 324	805	1 794	220	848	418	981	–	813
Personal services	857	928	714	1 197	158	685	679	438	–	525
Entertainment and recreation services	256	286	439	387	33	138	123	245	–	137
Professional and related services	9 331	7 546	5 838	10 567	2 012	5 765	4 786	5 058	–	6 186
Health services	4 165	2 374	2 649	3 991	572	1 370	2 026	1 660	–	2 025
Educational services	3 930	3 730	2 375	4 574	1 067	3 622	2 054	2 321	–	3 066
Public administration	1 779	1 319	899	2 799	502	1 009	615	1 058	–	2 943

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	–	**3 011**	**67 163**	**82 522**	**16 317**	**24 438**	**17 686**	**20 964**	**67 309**	**47 553**
White	–	2 900	66 748	81 612	16 031	24 085	17 412	20 520	66 368	44 148
Black	–	75	78	390	118	191	96	271	544	2 609
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	224	146	19	60	73	28	133	333
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	36	103	300	137	45	72	114	183	293
Spanish origin[1]	–	50	304	527	59	228	82	186	196	707
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	–	**3 011**	**67 163**	**82 522**	**16 317**	**24 438**	**17 686**	**20 964**	**67 309**	**47 553**
Male	–	1 425	33 495	41 335	8 228	12 254	8 645	10 556	33 822	22 785
Female	–	1 586	33 668	41 187	8 089	12 184	9 041	10 408	33 487	24 768
Total persons	–	**3 011**	**67 163**	**82 522**	**16 317**	**24 438**	**17 686**	**20 964**	**67 309**	**47 553**
Under 5 years	–	164	5 445	6 458	1 156	1 578	1 274	1 333	5 012	2 545
5 to 9 years	–	209	6 189	7 359	1 260	1 950	1 406	1 538	5 364	2 831
10 to 14 years	–	378	6 500	8 309	1 437	2 220	1 564	1 773	6 394	3 552
15 to 19 years	–	219	7 002	7 777	1 442	2 432	1 779	2 057	6 523	4 079
20 to 24 years	–	220	5 176	6 011	1 056	1 694	1 259	1 764	4 628	3 102
25 to 29 years	–	198	4 934	6 844	1 360	1 653	1 277	1 541	5 140	3 294
30 to 34 years	–	241	4 912	7 289	1 389	1 871	1 313	1 539	4 606	3 412
35 to 39 years	–	293	3 768	6 461	1 203	1 524	1 022	1 382	4 237	2 971
40 to 44 years	–	175	3 794	4 538	961	1 313	957	1 031	3 794	2 307
45 to 49 years	–	132	3 608	4 000	897	1 184	1 006	992	3 427	2 762
50 to 54 years	–	163	3 437	4 113	1 020	1 276	822	1 152	3 698	2 841
55 to 59 years	–	142	3 155	3 616	865	1 340	892	1 202	3 741	3 302
60 to 64 years	–	176	2 727	3 296	725	1 248	919	970	3 218	2 646
65 to 69 years	–	77	2 224	2 591	567	983	768	900	2 606	2 837
70 to 74 years	–	108	1 852	1 722	439	918	545	731	2 067	2 154
75 to 79 years	–	79	1 163	1 119	237	615	373	458	1 367	1 426
80 to 84 years	–	11	691	634	151	405	253	338	895	819
85 years and over	–	26	586	385	152	234	257	263	592	673
Median	–	32.4	28.3	28.9	31.6	31.8	31.1	31.5	30.6	36.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	–	**3 011**	**67 163**	**82 522**	**16 317**	**24 438**	**17 686**	**20 964**	**67 309**	**47 553**
In households	–	**2 984**	**66 454**	**81 985**	**16 301**	**24 166**	**17 381**	**19 350**	**66 106**	**46 442**
Family householder: Male	–	686	15 145	19 408	4 107	5 767	4 178	4 786	15 792	10 853
Female	–	121	1 959	2 602	437	754	545	546	2 068	2 112
Nonfamily householder: Male	–	64	1 825	2 433	443	739	515	657	1 943	2 050
Female	–	108	2 403	2 385	488	1 037	809	824	2 694	3 008
Spouse	–	698	14 862	19 310	4 120	5 741	4 192	4 728	15 712	11 234
Child	–	1 113	26 445	31 871	5 968	8 639	6 201	6 777	24 492	14 283
Other relatives	–	131	1 978	2 408	432	816	497	542	1 954	1 533
Nonrelatives	–	63	1 837	1 568	306	673	444	490	1 451	1 369
Persons per household	–	3.05	3.12	3.06	2.98	2.91	2.87	2.84	2.94	2.58
Persons per family	–	3.41	3.53	3.43	3.32	3.33	3.31	3.26	3.36	3.09
Persons under 18 years	–	910	22 774	27 340	4 783	7 268	5 376	5 877	21 245	11 548
Percent living with two parents	–	88.6	84.8	87.3	87.9	83.9	84.7	85.1	83.8	80.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	–	**193**	**6 043**	**6 753**	**1 188**	**1 952**	**1 512**	**1 754**	**5 429**	**3 648**
Children ever born	–	29	2 237	1 917	185	445	489	453	1 786	491
Per 1,000 women	–	150	370	284	156	228	323	258	329	135
Women 25 to 34 years	–	**252**	**4 937**	**7 179**	**1 406**	**1 790**	**1 314**	**1 536**	**4 926**	**3 426**
Children ever born	–	330	9 599	11 159	1 997	3 213	2 321	2 632	8 714	4 280
Per 1,000 women	–	1 310	1 944	1 554	1 420	1 795	1 766	1 714	1 769	1 249
Women 35 to 44 years	–	**228**	**3 831**	**5 465**	**1 082**	**1 444**	**1 000**	**1 160**	**4 020**	**2 700**
Children ever born	–	522	12 669	15 264	2 816	4 223	3 102	3 179	11 659	6 629
Per 1,000 women	–	2 289	3 307	2 793	2 603	2 925	3 102	2 741	2 900	2 455
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	–	**2 886**	**61 631**	**75 537**	**15 269**	**22 866**	**16 409**	**19 623**	**62 320**	**44 559**
Same house	–	1 798	39 695	43 567	11 047	14 530	10 464	11 915	40 498	27 512
Different house in United States	–	1 088	21 697	31 703	4 062	8 238	5 909	7 565	21 622	16 569
Same county	–	712	15 855	13 276	2 278	4 417	2 797	3 714	14 081	9 782
Different county	–	376	5 842	18 427	1 784	3 821	3 112	3 851	7 541	6 787
Same State	–	215	3 473	12 829	1 186	2 900	2 182	2 266	4 568	4 607
Different State	–	161	2 369	5 598	598	921	930	1 585	2 973	2 180
Abroad	–	–	239	267	160	98	36	143	200	478
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	–	**1 821**	**36 851**	**46 608**	**9 966**	**14 564**	**10 404**	**12 499**	**39 388**	**31 444**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	–	133	3 046	2 685	440	996	708	1 004	2 861	1 656
8 years	–	122	3 963	3 631	526	1 645	1 071	1 188	3 754	2 021
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	198	6 635	7 339	1 252	2 591	1 984	2 201	7 148	3 733
4 years	–	670	14 355	18 177	4 321	6 035	4 142	4 860	15 958	10 509
College: 1 to 3 years	–	244	5 208	7 325	1 589	1 848	1 326	1 843	5 236	5 738
4 or more years	–	454	3 644	7 451	1 838	1 449	1 173	1 403	4 431	7 787
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	**1 337**	**23 015**	**33 462**	**7 265**	**8 907**	**6 957**	**8 494**	**26 438**	**19 826**
Agriculture	–	5	2 294	646	89	907	527	652	1 950	667
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	54	22	–	7	3	4	22	173
Mining	–	6	418	30	10	26	14	26	34	22
Construction	–	95	1 258	1 880	428	693	359	364	1 264	1 650
Manufacturing	–	305	4 515	8 111	1 867	1 878	2 156	1 905	9 810	2 134
Transportation	–	73	738	1 071	197	289	178	200	800	755
Communications and other public utilities	–	41	609	703	201	205	106	132	507	484
Wholesale trade	–	34	648	1 359	286	282	148	303	593	630
Retail trade	–	189	3 313	5 633	1 031	1 274	830	1 088	3 383	3 071
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	39	566	1 384	315	228	186	184	681	1 350
Business and repair services	–	75	474	1 758	521	289	178	197	525	1 029
Personal services	–	30	629	734	133	217	192	162	669	931
Entertainment and recreation services	–	7	76	357	16	50	31	49	104	334
Professional and related services	–	383	6 365	7 029	1 574	1 918	1 724	2 483	5 132	5 074
Health services	–	168	2 068	2 544	510	557	576	1 190	1 966	1 425
Educational services	–	145	3 629	3 492	811	1 102	908	995	2 467	2 381
Public administration	–	55	1 058	2 745	597	644	325	745	964	1 522

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**54 556**	**35 879**	**44 238**	**103 197**	**23 223**	**33 614**	**66 675**	**45 133**	**29 435**	**16 217**
White	50 765	35 481	42 926	98 750	23 005	32 307	64 187	44 057	28 215	16 028
Black	2 692	203	523	2 790	66	918	2 091	577	1 014	84
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	123	59	39	237	35	54	167	13	38	12
Asian and Pacific Islander	329	93	563	534	104	47	113	424	27	23
Spanish origin[1]	1 679	130	437	3 208	185	476	473	618	259	143
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**54 556**	**35 879**	**44 238**	**103 197**	**23 223**	**33 614**	**66 675**	**45 133**	**29 435**	**16 217**
Male	27 929	17 950	21 857	52 085	11 496	17 334	33 192	22 366	15 713	7 746
Female	26 627	17 929	22 381	51 112	11 727	16 280	33 483	22 767	13 722	8 471
Total persons	**54 556**	**35 879**	**44 238**	**103 197**	**23 223**	**33 614**	**66 675**	**45 133**	**29 435**	**16 217**
Under 5 years	3 373	2 794	3 318	6 526	1 500	2 270	5 151	2 630	2 243	1 074
5 to 9 years	3 558	2 978	3 181	7 170	1 698	2 730	5 601	3 418	2 477	1 308
10 to 14 years	4 093	3 831	3 762	9 196	2 206	3 213	6 765	4 905	2 628	1 327
15 to 19 years	5 335	3 693	3 882	9 342	2 484	3 330	6 533	4 495	2 839	1 647
20 to 24 years	3 989	2 639	3 940	8 059	1 639	2 587	4 689	2 224	2 439	1 317
25 to 29 years	4 095	2 611	5 206	8 381	1 580	2 578	5 030	2 273	2 753	1 228
30 to 34 years	4 090	2 793	4 009	9 047	1 639	2 601	5 713	3 346	2 341	1 114
35 to 39 years	3 481	2 490	2 948	7 452	1 539	2 358	4 858	3 781	2 046	865
40 to 44 years	2 690	2 189	2 406	5 704	1 204	1 778	3 661	3 739	1 601	891
45 to 49 years	2 525	2 211	2 040	5 263	1 163	1 551	3 357	3 257	1 377	692
50 to 54 years	2 980	1 692	1 959	5 403	1 228	1 604	3 240	3 082	1 357	915
55 to 59 years	3 414	1 573	2 087	5 244	1 345	1 680	2 786	2 283	1 306	852
60 to 64 years	3 034	1 368	1 589	4 338	1 152	1 413	2 843	1 716	1 243	782
65 to 69 years	2 754	1 068	1 370	4 386	1 037	1 323	2 338	1 312	1 113	809
70 to 74 years	2 442	880	1 027	3 287	764	1 058	1 545	1 098	655	574
75 to 79 years	1 428	576	674	2 229	558	701	1 222	647	530	421
80 to 84 years	720	319	396	1 168	262	455	743	413	260	212
85 years and over	555	174	444	1 002	225	384	600	514	227	189
Median	33.5	28.8	28.9	31.6	31.5	30.2	29.6	33.9	28.8	30.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**54 556**	**35 879**	**44 238**	**103 197**	**23 223**	**33 614**	**66 675**	**45 133**	**29 435**	**16 217**
In households	**50 104**	**35 865**	**43 602**	**99 702**	**22 706**	**31 933**	**66 276**	**44 222**	**27 653**	**15 715**
Family householder: Male	11 939	8 538	10 011	22 782	5 280	7 399	15 475	10 415	6 577	3 796
Female	1 950	1 065	1 642	4 002	811	1 003	2 253	1 617	716	500
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 220	984	1 917	4 381	824	812	1 968	884	744	575
Female	2 659	1 060	2 314	4 333	945	1 441	2 273	1 103	906	848
Spouse	11 856	8 525	10 313	22 970	5 314	7 364	15 520	11 046	6 507	3 690
Child	16 824	13 970	14 463	34 968	8 241	12 178	24 881	17 212	10 892	5 462
Other relatives	1 602	890	987	3 153	753	1 040	2 032	1 147	802	419
Nonrelatives	1 054	833	1 955	3 113	538	696	1 874	798	509	425
Persons per household	2.67	3.08	2.75	2.81	2.89	3.00	3.02	3.15	3.09	2.75
Persons per family	3.18	3.44	3.21	3.28	3.35	3.45	3.39	3.44	3.50	3.23
Persons under 18 years	14 345	12 199	12 790	29 009	6 915	10 412	21 866	14 214	9 293	4 632
Percent living with two parents	80.2	85.4	82.2	80.5	82.5	84.7	83.7	90.2	87.4	83.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 268**	**3 170**	**3 867**	**8 087**	**2 066**	**2 647**	**5 466**	**3 126**	**2 356**	**1 683**
Children ever born	952	1 011	1 089	1 608	438	903	1 955	105	750	334
Per 1,000 women	223	319	282	199	212	341	358	34	318	198
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 822**	**2 758**	**4 581**	**8 595**	**1 637**	**2 232**	**5 508**	**2 992**	**2 124**	**1 173**
Children ever born	5 958	4 725	5 738	11 960	2 931	4 106	9 242	3 516	3 867	2 136
Per 1,000 women	1 559	1 713	1 253	1 392	1 790	1 840	1 678	1 175	1 821	1 821
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 960**	**2 336**	**2 675**	**6 463**	**1 365**	**1 969**	**4 206**	**3 944**	**1 599**	**864**
Children ever born	7 787	6 980	6 976	16 523	3 880	5 815	11 820	9 294	4 897	2 695
Per 1,000 women	2 631	2 988	2 608	2 557	2 842	2 953	2 810	2 356	3 063	3 119
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**50 958**	**33 107**	**41 261**	**96 577**	**21 696**	**31 353**	**61 387**	**42 595**	**27 273**	**15 263**
Same house	31 410	20 144	22 671	59 976	13 213	20 039	36 699	26 048	17 420	8 933
Different house in United States	19 179	12 915	17 586	35 880	8 169	11 142	24 503	15 942	9 773	6 241
Same county	7 920	6 567	9 316	18 428	3 661	5 132	14 601	7 479	3 946	2 763
Different county	11 259	6 348	8 270	17 452	4 508	6 010	9 902	8 463	5 827	3 478
Same State	8 281	4 548	4 767	12 339	3 219	4 353	8 378	4 750	5 041	2 637
Different State	2 978	1 800	3 503	5 113	1 289	1 657	1 524	3 713	786	841
Abroad	369	48	1 004	721	314	172	185	605	80	89
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**34 208**	**19 944**	**26 155**	**62 904**	**13 696**	**19 484**	**37 936**	**27 461**	**16 809**	**9 544**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 341	997	949	4 477	866	1 581	3 205	651	998	473
8 years	3 899	1 512	1 560	5 691	1 224	2 168	3 614	1 070	1 740	968
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 890	3 442	3 404	9 893	2 279	3 559	6 482	1 571	3 442	1 904
4 years	12 383	8 761	9 217	22 447	5 119	7 319	15 212	6 874	7 001	3 763
College: 1 to 3 years	4 824	2 724	4 115	10 087	2 088	2 747	5 179	4 937	2 195	1 289
4 or more years	3 871	2 508	6 910	10 309	2 120	2 110	4 244	12 358	1 433	1 147
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 404**	**15 044**	**20 882**	**43 692**	**8 223**	**12 508**	**27 868**	**20 822**	**11 136**	**6 631**
Agriculture	819	762	937	1 314	70	1 572	1 780	357	1 576	1 042
Forestry and fisheries	22	20	–	28	17	2	30	–	2	–
Mining	47	3	149	80	157	39	26	77	40	25
Construction	1 416	691	944	2 484	695	788	1 410	1 139	707	430
Manufacturing	1 937	6 173	4 020	11 482	1 677	3 509	10 937	3 815	3 350	1 370
Transportation	843	378	315	1 746	229	355	692	538	459	354
Communications and other public utilities	764	227	672	999	186	99	526	628	228	163
Wholesale trade	891	493	410	1 599	201	517	780	1 212	386	173
Retail trade	2 863	1 988	2 955	6 913	1 437	1 617	3 539	2 442	1 186	818
Finance, insurance, and real estate	829	345	723	1 632	368	328	727	1 920	292	139
Business and repair services	631	415	523	1 743	208	335	771	1 611	211	219
Personal services	2 714	312	622	1 996	475	283	599	639	288	125
Entertainment and recreation services	197	61	104	489	118	59	89	316	89	35
Professional and related services	5 086	2 749	7 921	9 023	1 808	2 278	5 180	5 550	1 841	1 516
Health services	1 929	658	1 263	2 348	493	851	1 903	1 477	771	416
Educational services	1 973	1 718	5 687	4 741	1 013	1 137	2 624	2 521	786	927
Public administration	1 345	427	587	2 164	577	727	782	578	481	222

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 982 340**	**29 515**	**29 777**	–	**41 423**	**40 166**	**34 053**	**51 046**	**19 067**	**29 960**	**36 204**
Labor force	1 201 766	18 830	16 938	–	26 368	24 389	20 965	30 645	12 188	18 374	21 216
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.6	63.8	56.9	–	63.7	60.7	61.6	60.0	63.9	61.3	58.6
Employed	1 102 894	17 626	15 225	–	24 743	22 060	19 040	28 414	11 110	17 012	18 525
Unemployed	95 422	1 162	1 698	–	1 611	2 310	1 904	2 206	1 070	1 344	2 301
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	6.2	10.0	–	6.1	9.5	9.1	7.2	8.8	7.3	11.0
Female, 16 years and over	**1 003 601**	**15 032**	**15 358**	–	**20 803**	**20 549**	**17 611**	**26 000**	**9 546**	**15 264**	**18 349**
Labor force	477 484	7 501	6 829	–	10 594	9 616	8 554	11 613	4 724	7 662	8 232
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	49.9	44.5	–	50.9	46.8	48.6	44.7	49.5	50.2	44.9
Employed	441 116	7 110	6 245	–	10 056	8 766	7 735	10 787	4 336	7 098	7 204
Unemployed	36 099	381	584	–	531	850	818	820	388	560	962
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	5.1	8.6	–	5.0	8.8	9.6	7.1	8.2	7.3	11.8
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 102 894**	**17 626**	**15 225**	–	**24 743**	**22 060**	**19 040**	**28 414**	**11 110**	**17 012**	**18 525**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	239 430	4 545	3 054	–	5 093	3 656	3 377	4 908	2 129	2 972	3 567
Professional specialty occupations	143 067	2 600	1 938	–	3 071	2 133	2 134	2 759	1 267	1 735	2 143
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	283 749	5 977	3 496	–	6 796	4 541	4 092	6 822	3 053	4 072	4 649
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	160 212	3 779	1 993	–	3 860	2 635	2 337	3 936	1 662	2 567	2 713
Service occupations	142 614	1 854	2 123	–	3 024	3 212	2 255	3 341	1 312	1 991	3 145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61 887	674	992	–	696	1 600	1 774	2 360	422	1 505	1 202
Farm operators and managers	30 905	254	536	–	326	910	1 048	1 317	227	776	626
Farm occupations, except managerial	22 085	318	343	–	210	504	623	879	123	555	422
Related agricultural occupations	6 159	89	80	–	131	86	60	119	57	63	75
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	157 236	2 191	2 096	–	3 588	3 039	2 830	3 955	1 777	2 160	2 402
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	217 978	2 385	3 464	–	5 546	6 012	4 712	7 028	2 417	4 312	3 560
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42 469	630	660	–	977	1 023	691	1 327	510	791	898
Employed females 16 years and over	**441 116**	**7 110**	**6 245**	–	**10 056**	**8 766**	**7 735**	**10 787**	**4 336**	**7 098**	**7 204**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95 059	1 642	1 355	–	1 809	1 587	1 532	2 154	816	1 216	1 560
Professional specialty occupations	69 114	1 172	1 003	–	1 252	1 137	1 127	1 524	586	878	1 039
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	183 536	3 998	2 265	–	4 149	3 037	2 788	4 425	1 962	2 593	2 966
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	125 721	2 951	1 574	–	2 956	2 026	1 894	3 047	1 354	1 914	2 019
Service occupations	84 354	1 034	1 510	–	1 800	2 035	1 373	2 116	738	1 334	1 513
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 071	101	167	–	139	246	272	489	74	187	150
Farm operators and managers	3 683	48	59	–	63	99	103	179	33	66	44
Farm occupations, except managerial	4 998	46	87	–	52	134	146	275	30	112	93
Related agricultural occupations	1 314	7	21	–	24	8	21	34	11	9	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 968	50	162	–	241	210	226	131	110	183	132
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	59 128	285	786	–	1 918	1 651	1 544	1 472	636	1 585	883
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 987	78	120	–	204	278	136	369	153	237	163
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 102 894**	**17 626**	**15 225**	–	**24 743**	**22 060**	**19 040**	**28 414**	**11 110**	**17 012**	**18 525**
Private wage and salary workers	778 598	10 951	10 284	–	18 488	15 435	13 274	20 420	8 453	11 874	11 941
Government workers	216 319	5 332	3 290	–	4 438	4 144	3 360	4 601	1 755	3 039	4 896
Self-employed workers	98 238	1 274	1 456	–	1 669	2 172	2 228	3 068	847	1 860	1 497
Unpaid family workers	9 739	69	195	–	148	309	178	325	55	239	191
Male, employed in agriculture	**49 276**	**571**	**785**	–	**446**	**1 273**	**1 494**	**1 880**	**325**	**1 216**	**1 001**
Wage and salary workers	21 559	390	265	–	164	384	534	750	112	434	428
Self-employed workers	25 648	181	460	–	242	808	921	1 081	202	685	536
Unpaid family workers	2 069	–	60	–	40	81	39	49	11	97	37
Female, employed in agriculture	**12 140**	**168**	**192**	–	**159**	**306**	**298**	**580**	**106**	**223**	**179**
Wage and salary workers	5 565	95	53	–	60	83	111	244	42	76	106
Self-employed workers	3 905	61	69	–	60	105	102	193	33	75	37
Unpaid family workers	2 670	12	70	–	39	118	85	143	31	72	36
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**886 757**	**13 434**	**13 814**	–	**18 519**	**18 683**	**15 278**	**23 247**	**8 647**	**13 623**	**16 221**
Less than $5,000	90 181	1 066	2 032	–	1 498	2 591	1 589	2 611	739	1 536	1 981
$5,000 to $7,499	68 542	751	1 479	–	1 268	1 669	1 277	1 862	679	1 287	1 485
$7,500 to $9,999	70 483	944	1 383	–	1 488	1 775	1 230	2 022	660	1 509	1 523
$10,000 to $14,999	146 052	2 144	2 712	–	3 413	3 483	2 539	4 138	1 551	2 744	3 093
$15,000 to $19,999	141 584	2 048	2 315	–	3 192	3 108	2 701	4 232	1 547	2 311	2 818
$20,000 to $24,999	123 932	2 041	1 876	–	2 728	2 630	2 240	3 238	1 218	1 699	2 044
$25,000 to $34,999	145 458	2 585	1 440	–	3 136	2 309	2 460	3 260	1 471	1 796	2 162
$35,000 to $49,999	69 586	1 243	405	–	1 418	843	931	1 389	599	557	876
$50,000 or more	30 939	612	172	–	378	275	311	495	183	184	239
Median	$17 290	$19 440	$13 587	–	$17 371	$14 727	$16 919	$16 049	$17 110	$14 483	$15 050
Mean	$19 934	$21 860	$15 431	–	$19 324	$16 467	$18 662	$17 949	$19 466	$16 428	$16 939
Families	**707 407**	**10 559**	**10 636**	–	**15 399**	**14 703**	**12 322**	**18 446**	**7 327**	**10 821**	**13 139**
Median income	$19 490	$21 542	$15 864	–	$19 105	$16 847	$18 775	$17 746	$18 668	$16 227	$16 889
Mean income	$21 979	$24 155	$17 378	–	$20 811	$18 248	$20 570	$19 692	$21 001	$17 892	$18 575
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**253 962**	**4 046**	**4 966**	–	**4 013**	**5 336**	**4 317**	**6 425**	**1 679**	**4 032**	**4 066**
Median income	$6 279	$7 449	$4 228	–	$7 146	$5 463	$5 341	$6 157	$6 634	$5 858	$5 773
Mean income	$8 624	$9 756	$6 043	–	$9 331	$7 431	$7 473	$8 561	$8 616	$7 588	$7 561
Per capita income	**$6 602**	**$7 451**	**$5 251**	–	**$6 306**	**$5 517**	**$6 041**	**$6 130**	**$6 346**	**$5 474**	**$5 510**
Households with farm self-employment income	**42 620**	**396**	**791**	–	**571**	**1 242**	**1 403**	**1 938**	**366**	**1 013**	**743**
Mean income	$22 160	$26 420	$16 558	–	$22 339	$19 476	$23 800	$21 405	$18 985	$20 453	$21 379
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 020	$3 221	$4 155	–	$4 207	$5 790	$9 044	$5 865	$3 840	$6 995	$8 408
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	13 838	186	240	–	241	363	418	687	130	305	191
25.0 to 49.9 percent	5 197	42	78	–	54	152	145	278	30	141	110
50.0 to 74.9 percent	4 644	15	99	–	64	172	194	151	37	105	126
75.0 percent or more	9 277	44	172	–	72	299	346	404	73	258	211
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**51 277**	**537**	**1 157**	–	**791**	**1 544**	**975**	**1 368**	**509**	**1 009**	**1 282**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	5.1	10.9	–	5.1	10.5	7.9	7.4	6.9	9.3	9.8
Female householder, no husband present	14 858	209	364	–	210	400	259	368	118	267	349
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**62 731**	**1 021**	**1 408**	–	**869**	**1 663**	**1 032**	**1 459**	**367**	**1 199**	**1 227**
Percent below poverty level	26.0	26.0	33.7	–	21.7	31.2	26.9	23.6	21.9	30.1	30.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**253 876**	**3 048**	**5 975**	–	**3 877**	**7 489**	**4 797**	**6 626**	**2 270**	**5 049**	**6 174**
Percent below poverty level	9.6	7.8	14.9	–	6.8	13.6	10.3	9.8	8.6	12.4	12.4
Related children under 18 years	93 173	1 073	2 431	–	1 452	2 899	1 865	2 590	891	1 963	2 362
65 years and over	30 853	379	611	–	438	1 047	547	814	292	567	499

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Columbia	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**39 137**	**17 826**	**26 622**	**80 008**	**86 722**	**23 909**	**20 653**	**20 345**	**27 318**	**25 870**	**3 896**
Labor force	23 351	11 735	14 896	46 695	53 262	13 391	10 940	12 474	17 873	13 852	2 066
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	65.8	56.0	58.4	61.4	56.0	53.0	61.3	65.4	53.5	53.0
Employed	21 762	10 818	13 710	44 190	48 975	11 396	9 506	11 266	16 539	12 351	1 667
Unemployed	1 551	913	1 186	2 484	4 261	1 974	1 412	1 191	1 312	1 490	393
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	7.8	8.0	5.3	8.0	14.8	12.9	9.6	7.3	10.8	19.1
Female, 16 years and over	**20 235**	**9 017**	**13 759**	**39 947**	**43 584**	**12 331**	**10 288**	**10 380**	**13 794**	**13 309**	**1 965**
Labor force	9 556	4 876	6 016	18 692	20 210	5 552	4 139	5 112	7 144	5 677	788
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.2	54.1	43.7	46.8	46.4	45.0	40.2	49.2	51.8	42.7	40.1
Employed	9 040	4 626	5 537	17 585	18 904	4 746	3 733	4 666	6 556	4 998	612
Unemployed	516	250	479	1 107	1 306	804	394	446	587	679	176
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.1	8.0	5.9	6.5	14.5	9.5	8.7	8.2	12.0	22.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 762**	**10 818**	**13 710**	**44 190**	**48 975**	**11 396**	**9 506**	**11 266**	**16 539**	**12 351**	**1 667**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 007	1 965	2 475	12 524	10 855	2 637	1 850	1 823	2 587	2 297	419
Professional specialty occupations	2 926	1 190	1 512	7 972	6 157	1 556	1 235	1 086	1 469	1 257	220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 607	2 475	2 875	11 989	13 105	2 678	1 928	2 615	3 905	3 120	329
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 289	1 438	1 548	6 324	7 042	1 594	1 163	1 583	2 338	1 880	191
Service occupations	2 719	1 323	1 805	6 928	6 148	2 018	1 476	1 299	1 947	2 058	234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 374	1 107	1 691	1 489	1 433	439	1 121	442	1 274	470	88
Farm operators and managers	483	558	879	494	658	182	522	221	594	247	4
Farm occupations, except managerial	650	462	609	585	549	114	413	117	558	119	4
Related agricultural occupations	207	50	66	369	179	69	92	48	111	90	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 872	1 388	1 920	5 879	7 914	1 436	1 176	1 570	2 630	1 963	234
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 183	2 560	2 944	5 381	9 520	2 188	1 955	3 517	4 196	2 443	363
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	966	376	489	1 240	1 891	643	485	642	682	469	99
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 040**	**4 626**	**5 537**	**17 585**	**18 904**	**4 746**	**3 733**	**4 666**	**6 556**	**4 998**	**612**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 053	840	1 077	4 448	4 114	1 180	868	798	1 072	913	165
Professional specialty occupations	1 499	606	816	3 318	3 024	850	656	604	766	611	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 688	1 610	1 948	7 255	8 342	1 849	1 334	1 741	2 758	2 013	230
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 541	1 148	1 261	4 968	5 494	1 277	939	1 222	1 892	1 454	161
Service occupations	1 660	787	1 198	4 036	3 801	1 180	884	771	1 183	1 166	135
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	230	160	316	202	253	46	118	74	179	119	3
Farm operators and managers	44	60	144	65	55	22	63	24	52	55	–
Farm occupations, except managerial	129	78	165	87	167	15	49	32	80	31	–
Related agricultural occupations	57	19	7	36	25	7	6	18	40	33	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	168	132	156	280	284	69	53	84	184	144	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 241	1 097	842	1 364	2 110	422	476	1 198	1 180	643	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	274	87	95	194	326	83	70	135	168	48	9
Employed persons 16 years and over	**21 762**	**10 818**	**13 710**	**44 190**	**48 975**	**11 396**	**9 506**	**11 266**	**16 539**	**12 351**	**1 667**
Private wage and salary workers	14 843	7 534	8 364	30 778	37 577	7 233	5 618	8 439	12 540	7 776	792
Government workers	4 618	1 891	2 960	10 112	7 930	2 927	2 530	1 841	2 726	3 201	606
Self-employed workers	2 119	1 276	2 111	3 079	3 176	1 124	1 176	893	1 170	1 232	244
Unpaid family workers	182	117	275	221	292	112	182	93	103	142	25
Male, employed in agriculture	**1 171**	**939**	**1 264**	**1 192**	**1 180**	**314**	**871**	**296**	**1 132**	**336**	**16**
Wage and salary workers	790	409	547	806	581	142	367	71	644	119	16
Self-employed workers	347	499	665	358	564	151	450	203	455	194	–
Unpaid family workers	34	31	52	28	35	21	54	22	33	23	–
Female, employed in agriculture	**327**	**167**	**368**	**233**	**334**	**60**	**132**	**85**	**241**	**133**	**2**
Wage and salary workers	255	57	106	161	188	35	25	39	175	53	–
Self-employed workers	47	59	149	66	72	16	58	34	35	52	2
Unpaid family workers	25	51	113	6	74	9	49	12	31	28	–
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**18 172**	**8 165**	**12 471**	**33 126**	**36 969**	**11 240**	**8 817**	**9 357**	**12 203**	**12 052**	**1 915**
Less than $5,000	1 892	889	1 880	2 308	2 804	1 681	1 420	1 071	986	1 842	272
$5,000 to $7,499	1 725	617	1 302	1 905	2 080	1 117	1 006	851	904	1 373	229
$7,500 to $9,999	1 780	718	1 289	2 101	2 027	1 259	1 074	850	834	1 166	242
$10,000 to $14,999	3 182	1 549	2 531	4 591	4 721	2 155	1 573	1 903	1 881	2 136	438
$15,000 to $19,999	3 103	1 448	2 015	4 720	5 417	1 763	1 262	1 790	1 998	1 815	314
$20,000 to $24,999	2 225	1 231	1 457	5 013	5 814	1 298	1 013	1 227	2 026	1 486	184
$25,000 to $34,999	2 593	1 066	1 252	7 048	8 166	1 196	939	1 151	2 207	1 442	169
$35,000 to $49,999	1 110	427	517	3 976	4 142	599	363	409	1 023	568	45
$50,000 or more	562	220	228	1 464	1 798	172	167	105	344	224	22
Median	$15 758	$15 966	$13 252	$20 867	$21 117	$13 488	$12 721	$15 008	$18 642	$13 687	$12 282
Mean	$18 429	$18 046	$15 801	$22 922	$22 978	$16 229	$15 840	$16 668	$20 290	$16 205	$14 418
Families	**13 944**	**6 546**	**9 476**	**26 318**	**30 727**	**8 283**	**6 974**	**7 495**	**10 017**	**9 048**	**1 416**
Median income	$17 787	$17 374	$15 435	$22 864	$22 936	$15 987	$14 847	$16 632	$20 612	$16 355	$14 402
Mean income	$20 521	$19 673	$17 648	$25 052	$25 053	$18 487	$17 646	$18 462	$22 209	$18 488	$16 363
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**5 652**	**2 400**	**4 015**	**10 597**	**8 200**	**3 855**	**3 263**	**2 336**	**2 823**	**3 578**	**613**
Median income	$6 911	$5 865	$5 627	$7 811	$7 432	$5 799	$3 791	$6 143	$6 874	$5 716	$5 816
Mean income	$8 900	$7 721	$7 421	$9 944	$9 852	$7 656	$5 624	$7 536	$8 938	$7 814	$7 269
Per capita income	**$6 579**	**$5 876**	**$5 593**	**$7 291**	**$7 307**	**$5 773**	**$4 947**	**$5 623**	**$6 557**	**$5 899**	**$5 469**
Households with farm self-employment income	**583**	**658**	**974**	**707**	**1 222**	**248**	**602**	**236**	**837**	**376**	**12**
Mean income	$24 899	$19 289	$19 831	$27 487	$23 496	$24 402	$25 930	$19 994	$22 554	$22 274	$17 634
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 470	$6 227	$7 369	$4 605	$4 899	$5 115	$8 955	$5 568	$4 392	$5 062	–$2 068
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	213	173	248	305	490	111	171	60	303	171	5
25.0 to 49.9 percent	61	79	118	85	115	35	80	22	106	44	–
50.0 to 74.9 percent	68	78	92	97	131	18	91	19	71	20	–
75.0 percent or more	108	192	317	72	188	33	176	67	144	62	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**931**	**577**	**1 094**	**1 271**	**1 360**	**824**	**977**	**573**	**623**	**859**	**135**
Percent below poverty level	6.7	8.8	11.5	4.8	4.4	9.9	14.0	7.6	6.2	9.5	9.5
Female householder, no husband present	310	128	259	421	476	255	178	130	169	294	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 329**	**788**	**1 209**	**1 942**	**1 795**	**1 145**	**820**	**635**	**677**	**919**	**151**
Percent below poverty level	23.5	32.8	30.1	19.8	21.9	29.8	33.8	27.2	24.0	25.7	24.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 507**	**3 028**	**5 267**	**6 349**	**6 632**	**4 244**	**4 834**	**2 750**	**3 101**	**3 776**	**650**
Percent below poverty level	8.9	12.2	15.2	6.5	5.8	13.6	17.7	10.1	8.3	11.7	13.0
Related children under 18 years	1 480	1 105	1 880	2 020	2 261	1 544	1 902	1 060	1 240	1 292	239
65 years and over	767	278	736	940	922	578	511	314	254	678	84

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Herkimer	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**24 671**	**40 756**	–	**15 158**	**28 707**	**25 961**	**59 922**	**21 645**	**3 128**	–	**46 749**
Labor force	15 125	23 903	–	8 812	17 908	16 037	40 814	13 189	1 786	–	29 329
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	58.6	–	58.1	62.4	61.8	68.1	60.9	57.1	–	62.7
Employed	13 791	20 615	–	7 845	16 636	14 623	39 039	12 051	1 722	–	26 535
Unemployed	1 306	2 907	–	963	1 270	1 374	1 769	1 129	64	–	2 730
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	12.4	–	10.9	7.1	8.6	4.3	8.6	3.6	–	9.3
Female, 16 years and over	**12 384**	**20 946**	–	**7 588**	**14 715**	**13 027**	**30 073**	**11 258**	**1 604**	–	**23 404**
Labor force	5 945	9 201	–	3 251	7 327	6 187	16 271	5 448	583	–	11 126
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.0	43.9	–	42.8	49.8	47.5	54.1	48.4	36.3	–	47.5
Employed	5 496	7 977	–	2 958	6 811	5 716	15 450	5 024	556	–	10 028
Unemployed	447	1 199	–	293	516	471	821	417	27	–	1 098
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	13.1	–	9.0	7.0	7.6	5.0	7.7	4.6	–	9.9
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 791**	**20 615**	–	**7 845**	**16 636**	**14 623**	**39 039**	**12 051**	**1 722**	–	**26 535**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 299	3 546	–	1 025	3 243	2 623	9 838	1 795	943	–	4 831
Professional specialty occupations	1 357	2 029	–	640	2 107	1 397	6 057	1 038	452	–	2 903
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 071	4 643	–	1 371	3 836	3 709	11 355	2 846	465	–	5 943
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 677	2 610	–	744	2 174	1 969	6 434	1 760	159	–	3 254
Service occupations	1 655	2 767	–	995	2 242	1 827	3 973	1 360	125	–	3 271
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 363	2 149	–	1 488	1 084	1 423	871	1 044	36	–	1 358
Farm operators and managers	822	1 200	–	839	512	819	319	625	–	–	670
Farm occupations, except managerial	447	834	–	503	461	524	387	372	5	–	544
Related agricultural occupations	42	80	–	18	97	59	154	36	29	–	138
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 817	3 028	–	1 050	2 444	2 100	6 070	1 697	107	–	4 468
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 586	4 482	–	1 916	3 787	2 941	6 932	3 309	46	–	6 664
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	563	861	–	391	709	464	1 134	637	13	–	1 044
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 496**	**7 977**	–	**2 958**	**6 811**	**5 716**	**15 450**	**5 024**	**556**	–	**10 028**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	978	1 592	–	508	1 459	998	3 515	778	230	–	1 910
Professional specialty occupations	705	1 161	–	362	1 116	665	2 512	538	177	–	1 476
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 027	3 120	–	907	2 514	2 403	7 040	1 930	210	–	3 984
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 339	2 076	–	576	1 689	1 628	4 881	1 418	130	–	2 449
Service occupations	992	1 778	–	703	1 426	1 169	2 234	882	93	–	2 051
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	263	362	–	267	97	189	121	178	9	–	254
Farm operators and managers	129	126	–	158	20	90	24	70	–	–	62
Farm occupations, except managerial	116	220	–	107	59	95	85	93	3	–	127
Related agricultural occupations	18	16	–	–	18	4	12	15	6	–	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	125	–	59	167	129	448	88	7	–	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 122	1 000	–	514	1 148	828	2 092	1 168	7	–	1 686
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	151	126	–	127	180	98	219	192	–	–	195
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 791**	**20 615**	–	**7 845**	**16 636**	**14 623**	**39 039**	**12 051**	**1 722**	–	**26 535**
Private wage and salary workers	9 576	13 530	–	4 693	11 612	9 969	31 252	8 691	1 297	–	20 892
Government workers	2 248	4 295	–	1 558	3 510	2 727	5 592	2 065	182	–	3 626
Self-employed workers	1 718	2 405	–	1 385	1 376	1 777	1 977	1 111	237	–	1 863
Unpaid family workers	249	385	–	209	138	150	218	184	6	–	154
Male, employed in agriculture	**1 066**	**1 776**	–	**1 106**	**1 012**	**1 233**	**675**	**875**	**15**	–	**1 093**
Wage and salary workers	332	664	–	364	486	485	350	294	9	–	562
Self-employed workers	663	998	–	663	473	712	290	540	6	–	505
Unpaid family workers	71	114	–	79	53	36	35	41	–	–	26
Female, employed in agriculture	**291**	**401**	–	**286**	**112**	**210**	**206**	**219**	**11**	–	**307**
Wage and salary workers	62	107	–	40	77	46	145	63	11	–	191
Self-employed workers	131	130	–	157	20	98	36	73	–	–	79
Unpaid family workers	98	164	–	89	15	66	25	83	–	–	37
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**11 121**	**18 755**	–	**6 782**	**12 793**	**11 601**	**26 430**	**9 828**	**1 271**	–	**20 411**
Less than $5,000	1 231	2 554	–	904	1 226	1 193	1 239	1 145	32	–	1 461
$5,000 to $7,499	1 021	1 792	–	636	891	942	956	872	19	–	1 059
$7,500 to $9,999	960	1 834	–	674	971	1 099	1 221	860	24	–	1 096
$10,000 to $14,999	2 299	3 651	–	1 327	2 027	2 074	2 559	1 936	73	–	2 662
$15,000 to $19,999	2 044	3 091	–	1 282	2 272	1 956	3 106	1 673	75	–	3 250
$20,000 to $24,999	1 467	2 423	–	824	1 889	1 617	4 165	1 487	70	–	3 302
$25,000 to $34,999	1 427	2 313	–	768	2 338	1 631	6 819	1 228	111	–	4 727
$35,000 to $49,999	502	836	–	254	912	747	4 411	455	225	–	2 247
$50,000 or more	170	261	–	113	267	342	1 954	172	642	–	607
Median	$15 115	$14 348	–	$14 399	$17 639	$16 340	$24 962	$15 307	$50 433	–	$20 883
Mean	$16 972	$16 324	–	$16 438	$19 287	$18 879	$26 951	$17 172	$67 909	–	$22 366
Families	**9 032**	**14 871**	–	**5 519**	**10 193**	**9 382**	**21 754**	**7 706**	**1 098**	–	**17 303**
Median income	$16 791	$16 224	–	$15 955	$19 613	$18 222	$26 873	$17 642	$55 400	–	$22 307
Mean income	$18 634	$18 108	–	$18 046	$21 157	$20 707	$29 249	$19 285	$73 003	–	$24 035
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 775**	**5 044**	–	**1 555**	**3 913**	**3 115**	**6 973**	**2 598**	**305**	–	**4 204**
Median income	$5 853	$5 905	–	$5 717	$6 341	$5 890	$8 385	$6 222	$9 833	–	$7 686
Mean income	$7 573	$7 476	–	$7 587	$8 188	$7 930	$10 901	$7 811	$20 258	–	$9 777
Per capita income	**$5 564**	**$5 429**	–	**$5 122**	**$6 341**	**$6 087**	**$8 650**	**$5 834**	**$21 374**	–	**$7 146**
Households with farm self-employment income	**817**	**1 355**	–	**777**	**769**	**988**	**775**	**673**	**2**	–	**1 089**
Mean income	$22 514	$19 306	–	$23 673	$21 263	$21 046	$31 417	$21 949	$13 820	–	$26 031
Mean farm self-employment income	$9 629	$8 707	–	$10 223	$4 814	$7 709	$4 678	$9 109	–$8 405	–	$4 789
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	160	312	–	120	247	296	295	150	–	–	456
25.0 to 49.9 percent	150	154	–	99	83	84	62	67	–	–	125
50.0 to 74.9 percent	117	155	–	114	93	158	47	124	–	–	65
75.0 percent or more	271	516	–	313	128	284	143	223	–	–	141
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**770**	**1 591**	–	**623**	**687**	**854**	**607**	**572**	**19**	–	**822**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	10.7	–	11.3	6.7	9.1	2.8	7.4	1.7	–	4.8
Female householder, no husband present	145	333	–	112	259	223	255	137	10	–	328
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**784**	**1 350**	–	**443**	**1 012**	**914**	**1 687**	**668**	**51**	–	**955**
Percent below poverty level	29.0	27.5	–	28.5	27.1	29.3	24.2	25.7	16.7	–	22.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 940**	**7 637**	–	**2 941**	**3 581**	**4 365**	**3 729**	**2 810**	**127**	–	**3 795**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	13.6	–	13.7	9.5	12.2	4.5	9.9	3.1	–	6.0
Related children under 18 years	1 566	3 113	–	1 245	1 353	1 778	1 025	929	38	–	1 285
65 years and over	467	766	–	316	349	430	323	473	12	–	515

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**68 012**	**59 473**	**46 514**	**81 040**	**19 775**	**57 445**	**33 270**	**33 104**	–	**43 326**
Labor force	40 383	38 466	29 889	49 170	12 249	33 260	19 301	21 345	–	27 597
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.4	64.7	64.3	60.7	61.9	57.9	58.0	64.5	–	63.7
Employed	36 933	35 806	27 962	46 202	11 306	29 051	17 696	20 347	–	25 888
Unemployed	2 991	2 603	1 911	2 914	942	4 197	1 594	993	–	1 647
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	6.8	6.4	5.9	7.7	12.6	8.3	4.7	–	6.0
Female, 16 years and over	**34 411**	**30 315**	**23 250**	**40 437**	**9 893**	**29 015**	**17 384**	**17 019**	–	**22 148**
Labor force	16 102	15 279	12 101	19 849	4 774	12 521	8 254	8 676	–	11 341
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.8	50.4	52.0	49.1	48.3	43.2	47.5	51.0	–	51.2
Employed	15 012	14 410	11 273	18 536	4 409	11 134	7 665	8 314	–	10 802
Unemployed	1 035	869	824	1 313	365	1 387	587	362	–	532
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	5.7	6.8	6.6	7.6	11.1	7.1	4.2	–	4.7
Employed persons 16 years and over	**36 933**	**35 806**	**27 962**	**46 202**	**11 306**	**29 051**	**17 696**	**20 347**	–	**25 888**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 920	8 324	6 023	11 095	1 580	4 592	3 504	6 332	–	5 912
Professional specialty occupations	5 028	4 823	3 501	6 255	992	2 808	2 198	3 791	–	3 585
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 753	10 580	7 424	13 262	2 337	6 922	4 321	6 714	–	8 222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 469	6 231	3 803	7 227	1 348	3 938	2 297	3 975	–	5 262
Service occupations	5 218	3 906	3 420	6 415	1 305	3 496	2 583	2 248	–	2 774
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 031	1 160	1 353	1 569	959	866	1 874	203	–	766
Farm operators and managers	1 109	600	626	718	430	424	1 020	28	–	391
Farm occupations, except managerial	671	350	479	460	453	273	689	32	–	204
Related agricultural occupations	176	208	235	325	42	115	114	138	–	108
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 866	5 258	4 143	6 579	1 980	5 320	2 265	2 765	–	3 607
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 145	6 578	5 599	7 282	3 145	7 855	3 149	2 085	–	4 607
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 407	1 243	1 005	1 850	376	1 554	620	606	–	1 010
Employed females 16 years and over	**15 012**	**14 410**	**11 273**	**18 536**	**4 409**	**11 134**	**7 665**	**8 314**	–	**10 802**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 110	3 134	2 387	4 419	713	1 990	1 543	2 434	–	2 488
Professional specialty occupations	2 477	2 295	1 704	3 181	530	1 487	1 151	1 782	–	1 707
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 335	6 883	4 687	8 247	1 551	4 685	2 993	4 239	–	5 487
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 322	4 835	3 030	5 541	1 032	3 214	1 953	3 024	–	4 161
Service occupations	3 272	2 336	2 049	3 188	734	2 217	1 631	963	–	1 500
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	351	169	189	323	185	115	393	27	–	94
Farm operators and managers	134	55	54	106	49	33	167	4	–	34
Farm occupations, except managerial	166	59	66	137	107	45	200	12	–	25
Related agricultural occupations	43	55	69	80	29	37	26	11	–	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	251	328	299	316	143	302	160	160	–	189
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 693	1 560	1 662	2 043	1 083	1 825	945	491	–	1 044
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	268	196	324	410	84	332	124	86	–	155
Employed persons 16 years and over	**36 933**	**35 806**	**27 962**	**46 202**	**11 306**	**29 051**	**17 696**	**20 347**	–	**25 888**
Private wage and salary workers	25 651	26 673	21 062	32 725	8 339	20 985	11 478	14 992	–	17 061
Government workers	7 796	6 329	4 598	9 767	1 979	5 751	3 503	4 016	–	6 824
Self-employed workers	3 129	2 677	2 154	3 376	897	2 090	2 446	1 269	–	1 878
Unpaid family workers	357	127	148	334	91	225	269	70	–	125
Male, employed in agriculture	**1 600**	**935**	**1 160**	**1 139**	**783**	**678**	**1 397**	**172**	–	**581**
Wage and salary workers	560	373	584	581	422	265	522	117	–	221
Self-employed workers	960	556	542	531	332	352	828	55	–	337
Unpaid family workers	80	6	34	27	29	61	47	–	–	23
Female, employed in agriculture	**399**	**222**	**209**	**384**	**199**	**129**	**410**	**42**	–	**122**
Wage and salary workers	144	129	110	202	111	35	100	34	–	57
Self-employed workers	144	63	78	121	40	49	178	2	–	41
Unpaid family workers	111	30	21	61	48	45	132	6	–	24
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**29 026**	**26 350**	**21 225**	**34 618**	**8 702**	**24 852**	**15 841**	**14 483**	–	**19 462**
Less than $5,000	2 755	1 850	1 692	2 865	782	2 655	2 099	964	–	1 768
$5,000 to $7,499	2 105	1 585	1 383	2 180	723	1 888	1 645	678	–	1 287
$7,500 to $9,999	2 226	1 603	1 361	2 161	609	1 858	1 850	633	–	1 278
$10,000 to $14,999	5 056	3 795	3 351	4 606	1 272	4 309	3 234	1 623	–	3 003
$15,000 to $19,999	5 067	3 955	3 515	5 465	1 251	4 174	2 672	1 577	–	3 307
$20,000 to $24,999	4 259	4 276	3 466	5 281	1 357	3 978	1 758	1 946	–	3 089
$25,000 to $34,999	4 654	5 398	3 975	7 115	1 788	4 094	1 683	3 586	–	3 581
$35,000 to $49,999	2 078	2 752	1 752	3 471	704	1 524	570	2 376	–	1 612
$50,000 or more	826	1 136	730	1 474	216	372	330	1 100	–	537
Median	$17 306	$20 419	$19 055	$20 027	$18 746	$16 944	$13 452	$24 489	–	$18 586
Mean	$19 343	$22 304	$20 903	$22 140	$19 989	$18 286	$15 925	$26 836	–	$20 099
Families	**23 574**	**21 622**	**16 883**	**28 559**	**7 137**	**20 058**	**11 938**	**11 622**	–	**15 923**
Median income	$19 164	$22 256	$20 856	$21 669	$20 974	$18 920	$15 788	$27 031	–	$20 500
Mean income	$21 180	$24 326	$22 940	$23 950	$21 875	$19 982	$17 931	$29 180	–	$21 935
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**8 441**	**6 239**	**5 860**	**8 684**	**2 188**	**10 463**	**5 073**	**4 002**	–	**4 544**
Median income	$5 462	$7 888	$7 780	$6 802	$6 215	$3 606	$6 070	$8 671	–	$6 829
Mean income	$7 816	$9 936	$9 706	$9 885	$8 200	$5 845	$7 709	$12 723	–	$9 253
Per capita income	**$6 125**	**$7 232**	**$7 051**	**$6 902**	**$6 412**	**$5 722**	**$5 767**	**$8 798**	–	**$6 681**
Households with farm self-employment income	**1 500**	**1 082**	**1 121**	**767**	**762**	**808**	**1 142**	**109**	–	**589**
Mean income	$22 115	$23 465	$21 841	$26 606	$22 357	$21 023	$18 231	$30 580	–	$19 152
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 077	$5 134	$3 850	$6 342	$4 836	$4 289	$6 087	$4 486	–	$4 022
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	453	453	469	251	218	335	269	61	–	230
25.0 to 49.9 percent	182	185	146	109	98	77	194	10	–	91
50.0 to 74.9 percent	166	97	81	115	70	58	171	7	–	33
75.0 percent or more	334	179	142	122	124	133	279	9	–	75
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 641**	**913**	**884**	**1 705**	**518**	**1 654**	**1 170**	**403**	–	**907**
Percent below poverty level	7.0	4.2	5.2	6.0	7.3	8.2	9.8	3.5	–	5.7
Female householder, no husband present	455	239	327	546	159	511	282	106	–	298
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 706**	**1 150**	**1 275**	**1 997**	**602**	**2 020**	**1 367**	**880**	–	**1 063**
Percent below poverty level	24.6	18.4	21.8	24.2	27.5	29.8	26.9	22.0	–	23.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**8 104**	**4 531**	**4 272**	**8 461**	**2 582**	**8 160**	**5 752**	**2 055**	–	**4 491**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	5.6	6.9	7.8	9.7	10.6	13.2	4.7	–	7.7
Related children under 18 years	3 167	1 589	1 413	3 277	995	3 144	2 096	430	–	1 698
65 years and over	896	601	521	1 146	238	894	711	409	–	635

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	–	**2 179**	**47 433**	**58 588**	**12 214**	**18 182**	**13 091**	**15 934**	**49 074**	**37 798**
Labor force	–	1 384	26 191	37 420	7 787	9 985	7 670	9 567	28 779	21 253
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	63.5	55.2	63.9	63.8	54.9	58.6	60.0	58.6	56.2
Employed	–	1 337	23 015	33 462	7 265	8 907	6 957	8 494	26 438	19 826
Unemployed	–	47	3 099	3 284	503	1 070	707	654	2 322	1 324
Percent of civilian labor force	–	3.4	11.9	8.9	6.5	10.7	9.2	7.1	8.1	6.3
Female, 16 years and over	–	**1 188**	**24 118**	**29 530**	**6 165**	**9 228**	**6 746**	**7 962**	**24 656**	**19 974**
Labor force	–	596	9 956	14 598	3 026	3 814	3 187	3 891	11 440	8 537
Percent of female, 16 years and over	–	50.2	41.3	49.4	49.1	41.3	47.2	48.9	46.4	42.7
Employed	–	581	8 977	13 280	2 858	3 473	2 881	3 579	10 718	7 912
Unemployed	–	15	977	1 318	168	338	306	277	721	625
Percent of civilian labor force	–	2.5	9.8	9.0	5.6	8.9	9.6	7.2	6.3	7.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	**1 337**	**23 015**	**33 462**	**7 265**	**8 907**	**6 957**	**8 494**	**26 438**	**19 826**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	401	4 083	8 298	1 942	1 501	1 117	1 593	4 852	6 198
Professional specialty occupations	–	217	2 605	4 844	1 325	974	736	984	2 952	3 777
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	365	4 788	10 135	2 341	2 153	1 757	1 996	6 397	5 665
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	223	2 733	5 699	1 462	1 319	1 046	1 136	3 695	2 641
Service occupations	–	150	3 776	4 000	765	1 074	1 072	1 439	3 064	2 752
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	5	2 473	751	112	900	486	618	1 969	880
Farm operators and managers	–	–	1 394	330	54	506	223	401	1 096	202
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	814	169	18	311	224	174	737	187
Related agricultural occupations	–	5	140	123	40	40	20	40	90	321
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	196	3 535	4 687	994	1 343	1 048	1 207	3 991	2 503
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	220	4 360	5 591	1 111	1 936	1 477	1 641	6 165	1 828
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	38	941	1 149	177	422	298	351	1 102	515
Employed females 16 years and over	–	**581**	**8 977**	**13 280**	**2 858**	**3 473**	**2 881**	**3 579**	**10 718**	**7 912**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	165	1 937	2 840	652	659	554	737	2 123	2 227
Professional specialty occupations	–	118	1 465	2 121	474	504	421	536	1 573	1 658
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	264	3 423	6 497	1 553	1 505	1 179	1 411	4 293	3 412
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	207	2 280	4 414	1 180	1 080	819	916	2 923	2 148
Service occupations	–	91	2 512	2 353	417	683	665	883	2 045	1 634
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	394	125	38	121	132	110	365	92
Farm operators and managers	–	–	195	48	13	78	34	50	137	9
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	180	58	7	43	94	53	197	50
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	15	19	18	–	4	7	31	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	111	238	12	43	54	39	234	142
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	61	600	1 227	186	462	297	399	1 658	405
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	24	147	197	19	87	57	106	285	41
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	**1 337**	**23 015**	**33 462**	**7 265**	**8 907**	**6 957**	**8 494**	**26 438**	**19 826**
Private wage and salary workers	–	974	14 255	23 826	5 197	5 465	4 726	5 122	19 006	12 913
Government workers	–	262	5 438	7 196	1 555	2 173	1 460	2 578	4 826	4 277
Self-employed workers	–	93	2 854	2 232	505	1 151	690	735	2 349	2 542
Unpaid family workers	–	8	468	208	8	118	81	59	257	94
Male, employed in agriculture	–	**5**	**1 881**	**483**	**61**	**760**	**372**	**508**	**1 579**	**576**
Wage and salary workers	–	–	575	164	43	328	179	208	628	377
Self-employed workers	–	5	1 161	307	18	406	175	282	881	199
Unpaid family workers	–	–	145	12	–	26	18	18	70	–
Female, employed in agriculture	–	–	**413**	**163**	**28**	**147**	**155**	**144**	**371**	**91**
Wage and salary workers	–	–	58	80	22	40	80	94	149	64
Self-employed workers	–	–	202	49	6	82	34	39	143	19
Unpaid family workers	–	–	153	34	–	25	41	11	79	8
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	–	**979**	**21 332**	**26 828**	**5 475**	**8 297**	**6 047**	**6 813**	**22 497**	**18 023**
Less than $5,000	–	27	3 180	2 043	352	1 185	658	623	2 655	1 760
$5,000 to $7,499	–	16	2 197	1 812	271	898	644	521	1 976	1 356
$7,500 to $9,999	–	65	2 093	2 226	329	853	587	656	1 797	1 157
$10,000 to $14,999	–	161	4 018	4 247	770	1 577	1 251	1 305	4 291	2 473
$15,000 to $19,999	–	143	3 324	4 607	977	1 434	1 074	1 226	3 582	2 691
$20,000 to $24,999	–	66	2 603	3 923	886	966	829	927	3 125	2 185
$25,000 to $34,999	–	269	2 648	4 969	1 062	936	702	1 012	3 120	2 795
$35,000 to $49,999	–	158	959	2 279	627	300	237	412	1 425	1 862
$50,000 or more	–	74	310	722	201	148	65	131	526	1 744
Median	–	$25 303	$13 853	$18 193	$20 220	$13 726	$14 477	$16 096	$15 703	$19 121
Mean	–	$27 003	$16 260	$20 179	$22 340	$16 068	$16 161	$18 205	$18 133	$25 444
Families	–	**807**	**17 104**	**22 010**	**4 544**	**6 521**	**4 723**	**5 332**	**17 860**	**12 965**
Median income	–	$27 198	$15 770	$19 970	$21 992	$15 616	$16 719	$18 003	$17 974	$22 375
Mean income	–	$29 545	$17 949	$21 841	$24 158	$17 555	$18 030	$20 098	$20 219	$28 589
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	–	**221**	**6 115**	**6 218**	**1 195**	**2 386**	**1 705**	**2 650**	**5 927**	**6 987**
Median income	–	$10 619	$4 769	$8 017	$8 297	$5 371	$5 984	$6 335	$6 050	$7 759
Mean income	–	$11 872	$6 669	$9 768	$10 510	$7 897	$7 352	$7 505	$7 991	$12 894
Per capita income	–	**$8 835**	**$5 185**	**$6 583**	**$7 504**	**$5 482**	**$5 592**	**$6 172**	**$6 120**	**$9 747**
Households with farm self-employment income	–	–	**1 748**	**596**	**128**	**629**	**365**	**558**	**1 580**	**326**
Mean income	–	–	$20 663	$21 021	$38 847	$20 433	$18 048	$21 129	$17 656	$33 597
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	$7 218	$3 047	$2 171	$7 509	$3 107	$4 686	$3 881	$4 101
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	–	–	498	248	89	171	115	182	490	136
25.0 to 49.9 percent	–	–	191	80	8	59	42	63	168	66
50.0 to 74.9 percent	–	–	201	26	3	79	24	50	162	20
75.0 percent or more	–	–	505	82	4	178	59	110	329	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	–	**26**	**2 271**	**1 392**	**169**	**692**	**393**	**357**	**1 600**	**770**
Percent below poverty level	–	3.2	13.3	6.3	3.7	10.6	8.3	6.7	9.0	5.9
Female householder, no husband present	–	14	554	522	59	186	117	95	380	313
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	**39**	**2 024**	**1 378**	**242**	**719**	**456**	**463**	**1 549**	**1 318**
Percent below poverty level	–	17.6	34.9	22.2	20.3	30.1	26.7	23.3	26.2	20.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	**128**	**10 987**	**6 674**	**906**	**3 151**	**1 833**	**1 631**	**7 877**	**3 705**
Percent below poverty level	–	4.3	16.6	8.2	5.6	13.1	10.6	8.4	11.9	8.0
Related children under 18 years	–	52	4 450	2 717	330	1 090	654	487	3 182	1 052
65 years and over	–	17	1 016	520	118	451	273	287	1 000	615

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**42 499**	**25 411**	**33 087**	**78 257**	**17 272**	**24 728**	**47 736**	**33 072**	**21 418**	**12 194**
Labor force	22 442	16 274	21 977	47 271	9 555	13 655	30 449	21 486	12 400	7 210
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.8	64.0	66.4	60.4	55.3	55.2	63.8	65.0	57.9	59.1
Employed	20 404	15 044	20 882	43 692	8 223	12 508	27 868	20 822	11 136	6 631
Unemployed	2 033	1 215	1 044	3 550	1 315	1 123	2 562	664	1 250	579
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	7.5	4.8	7.5	13.8	8.2	8.4	3.1	10.1	8.0
Female, 16 years and over	**20 732**	**12 886**	**16 911**	**39 065**	**8 874**	**11 969**	**24 365**	**16 955**	**9 840**	**6 445**
Labor force	8 688	6 561	9 618	18 927	3 638	5 291	12 258	8 422	4 711	3 002
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.9	50.9	56.9	48.5	41.0	44.2	50.3	49.7	47.9	46.6
Employed	7 982	6 041	9 268	17 622	3 092	4 895	10 986	8 083	4 238	2 739
Unemployed	706	520	350	1 305	540	385	1 272	339	473	263
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	7.9	3.6	6.9	14.9	7.3	10.4	4.0	10.0	8.8
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 404**	**15 044**	**20 882**	**43 692**	**8 223**	**12 508**	**27 868**	**20 822**	**11 136**	**6 631**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 640	3 357	5 424	10 944	2 131	1 988	5 087	10 041	1 700	968
Professional specialty occupations	2 591	2 089	3 437	6 763	1 136	1 202	3 222	5 316	1 009	567
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 749	3 612	6 347	11 484	1 839	2 601	6 870	6 144	2 119	1 489
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 031	2 093	3 563	6 113	898	1 426	4 011	2 744	1 258	918
Service occupations	4 529	1 604	2 730	6 138	1 340	1 591	3 120	1 494	1 335	849
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	743	819	894	1 201	225	1 579	1 685	308	1 512	977
Farm operators and managers	332	461	408	415	10	937	800	60	843	419
Farm occupations, except managerial	219	265	292	440	14	538	628	59	607	544
Related agricultural occupations	94	63	182	266	85	41	193	189	35	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 915	1 950	2 588	6 039	1 134	1 827	4 340	1 702	1 595	1 058
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 828	3 702	2 899	7 886	1 554	2 922	6 766	1 133	2 875	1 290
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	756	467	506	1 550	418	535	1 311	312	417	228
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 982**	**6 041**	**9 268**	**17 622**	**3 092**	**4 895**	**10 986**	**8 083**	**4 238**	**2 739**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 885	954	2 206	4 399	834	894	2 227	3 150	767	464
Professional specialty occupations	1 385	635	1 608	3 078	549	681	1 610	2 198	571	337
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 248	2 262	4 156	6 893	1 203	1 682	4 306	3 619	1 404	1 033
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 427	1 622	2 853	4 651	749	1 123	3 061	2 177	999	702
Service occupations	1 941	968	1 596	3 164	762	938	1 922	844	852	612
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	152	129	218	13	169	239	89	190	269
Farm operators and managers	44	73	45	52	–	92	50	33	103	34
Farm occupations, except managerial	24	62	63	101	4	69	131	26	77	229
Related agricultural occupations	45	17	21	65	9	8	58	30	10	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	106	211	190	465	38	148	270	78	107	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	687	1 494	991	2 483	242	1 064	2 022	303	918	318
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	148	86	99	338	27	161	436	47	98	90
Employed persons 16 years and over	**20 404**	**15 044**	**20 882**	**43 692**	**8 223**	**12 508**	**27 868**	**20 822**	**11 136**	**6 631**
Private wage and salary workers	13 653	11 248	14 500	31 724	5 197	8 251	21 183	15 961	7 634	4 671
Government workers	4 481	2 422	4 547	7 965	2 077	2 279	4 378	2 830	1 915	1 097
Self-employed workers	2 040	1 262	1 705	3 638	904	1 831	2 151	1 903	1 413	804
Unpaid family workers	230	112	130	365	45	147	156	128	174	59
Male, employed in agriculture	**596**	**610**	**732**	**915**	**49**	**1 364**	**1 451**	**246**	**1 353**	**737**
Wage and salary workers	347	225	413	550	23	542	739	115	584	375
Self-employed workers	221	356	283	350	26	775	684	131	700	343
Unpaid family workers	28	29	36	15	–	47	28	–	69	19
Female, employed in agriculture	**223**	**152**	**205**	**399**	**21**	**208**	**329**	**111**	**223**	**305**
Wage and salary workers	155	46	145	285	12	84	237	78	70	238
Self-employed workers	54	76	34	80	9	89	53	33	104	34
Unpaid family workers	14	30	26	34	–	35	39	–	49	33
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**18 768**	**11 647**	**15 884**	**35 498**	**7 860**	**10 655**	**21 969**	**14 019**	**8 943**	**5 719**
Less than $5,000	2 812	1 058	1 781	4 110	993	1 353	2 159	555	955	819
$5,000 to $7,499	2 202	974	1 260	3 136	725	1 050	1 391	403	625	557
$7,500 to $9,999	2 027	887	1 410	3 042	779	1 083	1 633	338	728	601
$10,000 to $14,999	3 288	2 004	3 146	6 022	1 653	1 929	3 137	753	1 605	1 088
$15,000 to $19,999	3 042	1 824	2 485	5 430	1 196	1 820	3 448	973	1 657	1 002
$20,000 to $24,999	2 109	1 573	2 089	4 491	893	1 407	3 397	1 097	1 322	702
$25,000 to $34,999	2 009	1 937	2 333	5 463	978	1 347	4 237	2 688	1 310	559
$35,000 to $49,999	887	1 076	1 026	2 669	437	516	2 053	2 957	565	273
$50,000 or more	392	314	354	1 135	206	150	514	4 255	176	118
Median	$13 423	$17 276	$15 640	$16 225	$14 279	$14 727	$18 773	$35 724	$16 715	$13 991
Mean	$16 108	$19 575	$18 002	$18 896	$17 300	$16 675	$20 192	$44 419	$18 313	$16 271
Families	**13 889**	**9 603**	**11 653**	**26 784**	**6 091**	**8 402**	**17 728**	**12 032**	**7 293**	**4 296**
Median income	$16 027	$19 166	$18 199	$18 670	$16 099	$16 802	$20 880	$38 231	$18 450	$16 411
Mean income	$18 611	$21 321	$20 447	$21 111	$19 063	$18 582	$22 105	$47 351	$20 199	$18 689
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**8 338**	**2 645**	**6 091**	**12 798**	**2 542**	**2 885**	**5 868**	**2 874**	**2 082**	**2 247**
Median income	$5 126	$6 671	$6 374	$6 143	$5 234	$5 800	$6 906	$11 688	$5 982	$4 287
Mean income	$6 660	$8 788	$7 886	$8 554	$8 127	$7 534	$8 930	$18 464	$8 031	$6 045
Per capita income	**$5 824**	**$6 361**	**$6 497**	**$6 580**	**$5 936**	**$5 330**	**$6 686**	**$13 820**	**$5 573**	**$5 809**
Households with farm self-employment income	**374**	**640**	**675**	**642**	**104**	**1 037**	**1 493**	**99**	**1 009**	**574**
Mean income	$20 865	$21 100	$24 422	$24 775	$18 236	$18 938	$24 372	$78 133	$22 610	$18 581
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 767	$6 842	$3 832	$6 541	$730	$8 182	$4 764	$10 136	$8 463	$5 308
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	128	172	284	262	63	227	540	44	270	133
25.0 to 49.9 percent	60	58	44	75	6	182	174	19	116	95
50.0 to 74.9 percent	27	58	64	82	–	154	151	8	162	54
75.0 percent or more	47	193	87	124	3	316	183	4	268	109
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 332**	**647**	**910**	**1 997**	**633**	**846**	**1 194**	**363**	**513**	**436**
Percent below poverty level	9.6	6.7	7.8	7.5	10.4	10.1	6.7	3.0	7.0	10.1
Female householder, no husband present	442	149	247	703	162	238	431	109	119	104
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 609**	**641**	**1 695**	**3 746**	**634**	**823**	**1 373**	**391**	**498**	**554**
Percent below poverty level	32.6	24.2	27.8	29.5	28.5	28.5	23.4	14.3	24.0	31.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 536**	**3 014**	**4 852**	**10 402**	**3 051**	**4 173**	**5 795**	**1 677**	**2 432**	**2 276**
Percent below poverty level	14.4	8.5	11.2	10.3	13.5	13.1	8.8	3.8	8.8	14.5
Related children under 18 years	2 363	1 111	1 490	2 990	1 178	1 629	2 287	590	933	898
65 years and over	941	386	402	1 383	369	599	714	186	335	283

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**123 109**	**1 013**	**1 985**	–	**1 194**	**3 860**	**4 461**	**6 128**	**953**	**3 409**	**2 153**
White	122 366	1 001	1 975	–	1 187	3 854	4 441	6 104	953	3 360	2 153
Black	309	–	–	–	–	2	11	7	–	10	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	195	–	10	–	7	4	4	14	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	154	12	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	37	–
Spanish origin[1]	407	–	3	–	17	14	4	–	–	13	–
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**123 109**	**1 013**	**1 985**	–	**1 194**	**3 860**	**4 461**	**6 128**	**953**	**3 409**	**2 153**
Male	64 995	535	1 031	–	657	2 026	2 469	3 210	471	1 726	1 189
Female	58 114	478	954	–	537	1 834	1 992	2 918	482	1 683	964
Total persons	**123 109**	**1 013**	**1 985**	–	**1 194**	**3 860**	**4 461**	**6 128**	**953**	**3 409**	**2 153**
Under 5 years	7 659	81	158	–	62	277	261	413	28	239	132
5 to 9 years	8 690	91	166	–	63	337	341	439	59	274	114
10 to 14 years	12 356	61	153	–	89	472	501	534	70	371	196
15 to 19 years	14 858	97	209	–	123	536	482	710	142	433	347
20 to 24 years	9 145	87	131	–	135	240	328	487	73	239	181
25 to 29 years	6 572	37	119	–	59	179	217	383	78	179	124
30 to 34 years	7 064	75	103	–	76	229	263	302	66	180	95
35 to 39 years	7 196	83	107	–	82	205	332	380	42	221	95
40 to 44 years	6 943	55	132	–	26	205	221	385	39	216	172
45 to 49 years	7 738	25	134	–	49	223	299	351	101	163	111
50 to 54 years	8 052	59	107	–	120	248	272	431	73	242	146
55 to 59 years	8 226	41	138	–	138	254	320	389	39	217	173
60 to 64 years	6 520	82	102	–	70	145	175	295	44	163	93
65 to 69 years	5 036	53	88	–	59	121	185	284	40	135	86
70 to 74 years	2 916	42	52	–	16	86	115	157	24	59	18
75 to 79 years	2 012	16	40	–	13	37	74	100	21	27	47
80 to 84 years	1 086	3	28	–	12	35	24	57	9	36	21
85 years and over	1 040	25	18	–	2	31	51	31	5	15	2
Median	31.6	33.5	32.7	–	34.3	26.9	31.9	31.6	32.0	29.1	29.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**123 109**	**1 013**	**1 985**	–	**1 194**	**3 860**	**4 461**	**6 128**	**953**	**3 409**	**2 153**
In households	**123 109**	**1 013**	**1 985**	–	**1 194**	**3 860**	**4 461**	**6 128**	**953**	**3 409**	**2 153**
Family householder: Male	29 984	252	524	–	317	895	1 057	1 504	242	763	514
Female	1 807	9	8	–	4	24	79	64	19	51	12
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 595	12	46	–	42	75	102	121	7	31	30
Female	1 515	11	29	–	11	12	54	83	10	44	46
Spouse	28 961	227	502	–	296	828	1 033	1 445	243	726	502
Child	50 198	415	756	–	428	1 771	1 844	2 438	361	1 500	944
Other relatives	5 574	70	88	–	57	176	240	313	47	185	34
Nonrelatives	2 475	17	32	–	39	79	52	160	24	109	71
Persons per household	3.43	3.57	3.27	–	3.19	3.84	3.45	3.46	3.43	3.83	3.58
Persons per family	3.67	3.73	3.53	–	3.43	4.02	3.74	3.68	3.49	3.96	3.81
Persons under 18 years	38 686	288	634	–	295	1 429	1 436	1 907	243	1 186	690
Percent living with two parents	91.2	97.6	94.3	–	83.7	92.4	92.5	92.6	83.1	85.8	91.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**10 637**	**67**	**166**	–	**91**	**313**	**325**	**548**	**120**	**305**	**221**
Children ever born	2 135	49	44	–	20	50	74	78	10	47	44
Per 1,000 women	201	731	265	–	220	160	228	142	83	154	199
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 348**	**56**	**116**	–	**74**	**185**	**234**	**352**	**49**	**178**	**96**
Children ever born	12 552	119	241	–	93	522	500	629	77	328	152
Per 1,000 women	1 977	2 125	2 078	–	1 257	2 822	2 137	1 787	1 571	1 843	1 583
Women 35 to 44 years	**7 157**	**54**	**132**	–	**50**	**212**	**259**	**371**	**45**	**218**	**147**
Children ever born	23 239	113	480	–	138	762	795	1 238	118	822	498
Per 1,000 women	3 247	2 093	3 636	–	2 760	3 594	3 069	3 337	2 622	3 771	3 388
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**113 980**	**920**	**1 847**	–	**1 004**	**3 514**	**4 127**	**5 265**	**726**	**3 002**	**2 021**
Same house	89 413	710	1 499	–	762	2 775	3 150	3 860	563	2 148	1 740
Different house in United States	24 330	210	344	–	242	734	962	1 387	163	854	281
Same county	14 322	160	219	–	140	493	584	851	48	485	224
Different county	10 008	50	125	–	102	241	378	536	115	369	57
Same State	6 746	42	88	–	87	198	316	207	106	294	16
Different State	3 262	8	37	–	15	43	62	329	9	75	41
Abroad	237	–	4	–	–	5	15	18	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**70 401**	**596**	**1 168**	–	**722**	**1 998**	**2 548**	**3 545**	**581**	**1 853**	**1 183**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 943	39	49	–	33	142	110	169	13	88	173
8 years	6 728	106	132	–	78	291	185	433	54	174	162
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 206	44	167	–	137	375	439	591	98	318	168
4 years	29 443	181	452	–	343	851	1 110	1 626	249	894	438
College: 1 to 3 years	10 683	114	238	–	60	223	401	388	105	197	164
4 or more years	8 398	112	130	–	71	116	303	338	62	182	78
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**58 242**	**493**	**993**	–	**622**	**1 719**	**2 100**	**2 939**	**423**	**1 562**	**945**
Agriculture	32 340	202	595	–	305	1 013	1 199	1 429	222	873	556
Forestry and fisheries	56	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Mining	67	1	2	–	–	7	2	24	–	–	–
Construction	1 550	7	19	–	48	57	49	96	10	29	49
Manufacturing	5 557	39	56	–	48	177	188	444	53	171	65
Transportation	1 080	44	18	–	7	29	44	82	17	39	7
Communications and other public utilities	528	5	17	–	14	2	18	21	4	43	2
Wholesale trade	1 354	11	16	–	14	54	48	64	2	48	26
Retail trade	3 728	16	51	–	56	109	147	189	27	100	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 030	7	23	–	15	6	43	47	8	27	17
Business and repair services	645	7	–	–	4	8	20	41	–	9	15
Personal services	895	28	13	–	11	16	17	41	9	27	20
Entertainment and recreation services	216	3	2	–	–	7	3	4	4	–	–
Professional and related services	7 789	59	160	–	80	206	291	412	50	152	88
Health services	2 495	14	43	–	11	76	65	101	15	59	20
Educational services	4 156	35	95	–	52	102	191	267	33	66	44
Public administration	1 407	64	17	–	20	28	31	45	10	44	48

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Columbia	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**1 726**	**1 952**	**3 107**	**2 032**	**3 222**	**598**	**2 075**	**646**	**2 633**	**758**	**2**
White	1 718	1 952	3 051	1 969	3 210	598	2 062	638	2 610	758	2
Black	8	–	44	23	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	2	40	–	–	11	8	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	10	–	–	–	2	–	1	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	6	9	16	13	–	2	–	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**1 726**	**1 952**	**3 107**	**2 032**	**3 222**	**598**	**2 075**	**646**	**2 633**	**758**	**2**
Male	884	1 068	1 593	1 075	1 708	341	1 147	317	1 394	380	...
Female	842	884	1 514	957	1 514	257	928	329	1 239	378	...
Total persons	**1 726**	**1 952**	**3 107**	**2 032**	**3 222**	**598**	**2 075**	**646**	**2 633**	**758**	**2**
Under 5 years	121	100	228	75	199	42	128	28	128	42	...
5 to 9 years	98	173	253	58	173	33	160	41	146	45	...
10 to 14 years	172	218	353	148	278	54	257	49	298	44	...
15 to 19 years	167	243	359	230	384	48	310	60	300	94	...
20 to 24 years	87	97	196	204	267	64	153	54	162	64	...
25 to 29 years	113	91	202	88	159	46	141	35	116	19	...
30 to 34 years	110	170	189	110	237	23	117	34	158	36	...
35 to 39 years	100	127	155	130	144	34	142	52	161	43	...
40 to 44 years	71	116	192	88	214	45	124	33	160	63	...
45 to 49 years	136	141	218	117	207	31	112	50	140	87	...
50 to 54 years	108	128	208	149	227	35	94	23	116	15	...
55 to 59 years	125	113	177	216	155	42	117	35	208	57	...
60 to 64 years	117	103	141	149	168	51	89	70	186	57	...
65 to 69 years	96	45	101	99	160	18	47	35	138	22	...
70 to 74 years	54	40	57	89	123	10	60	31	76	10	...
75 to 79 years	17	12	38	31	88	5	12	7	63	20	...
80 to 84 years	11	10	20	23	5	3	4	1	34	38	...
85 years and over	23	25	20	28	34	14	8	8	43	2	...
Median	34.8	31.6	29.1	39.0	33.2	32.6	26.0	37.1	35.3	39.1	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**1 726**	**1 952**	**3 107**	**2 032**	**3 222**	**598**	**2 075**	**646**	**2 633**	**758**	**2**
In households	**1 726**	**1 952**	**3 107**	**2 032**	**3 222**	**598**	**2 075**	**646**	**2 633**	**758**	...
Family householder: Male	444	497	747	490	735	139	484	147	684	190	...
Female	29	18	32	92	61	21	10	11	34	19	...
Nonfamily householder: Male	52	47	52	60	99	23	17	12	73	9	...
Female	43	30	37	41	47	1	15	19	49	7	...
Spouse	462	458	726	526	711	133	463	142	634	191	...
Child	625	789	1 306	670	1 277	191	950	251	990	291	...
Other relatives	59	88	104	99	213	81	92	56	131	42	...
Nonrelatives	12	25	103	54	79	9	44	8	38	9	...
Persons per household	3.04	3.30	3.58	2.98	3.42	3.25	3.94	3.42	3.13	3.37	...
Persons per family	3.42	3.59	3.74	3.23	3.77	3.53	4.05	3.84	3.44	3.51	...
Persons under 18 years	506	665	1 088	423	881	158	736	161	777	180	...
Percent living with two parents	94.5	91.1	91.0	86.5	93.0	93.7	88.6	95.7	88.5	92.8	...
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**131**	**156**	**241**	**158**	**308**	**36**	**195**	**53**	**194**	**84**	...
Children ever born	37	23	40	12	70	19	33	1	24	6	...
Per 1,000 women	282	147	166	76	227	528	169	19	124	71	...
Women 25 to 34 years	**104**	**125**	**196**	**85**	**175**	**28**	**120**	**16**	**128**	**32**	...
Children ever born	199	260	393	136	316	51	271	37	224	53	...
Per 1,000 women	1 913	2 080	2 005	1 600	1 806	1 821	2 258	2 313	1 750	1 656	...
Women 35 to 44 years	**95**	**106**	**181**	**103**	**191**	**39**	**117**	**53**	**160**	**61**	...
Children ever born	215	354	585	236	620	88	432	137	523	180	...
Per 1,000 women	2 263	3 340	3 232	2 291	3 246	2 256	3 692	2 585	3 269	2 951	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 634**	**1 779**	**2 986**	**1 766**	**2 956**	**546**	**1 950**	**619**	**2 439**	**737**	...
Same house	1 205	1 370	2 297	1 303	2 498	465	1 487	559	1 891	677	...
Different house in United States	392	403	689	463	458	81	453	60	542	60	...
Same county	212	261	365	280	363	57	277	38	344	29	...
Different county	180	142	324	183	95	24	176	22	198	31	...
Same State	147	106	241	119	95	4	52	22	198	22	...
Different State	33	36	83	64	–	20	124	–	–	9	...
Abroad	37	6	–	–	–	–	10	–	6	–	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 081**	**1 121**	**1 718**	**1 317**	**1 921**	**357**	**1 067**	**414**	**1 599**	**469**	...
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	64	34	59	83	166	27	94	8	44	16	...
8 years	79	71	130	161	204	22	113	26	141	36	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	118	198	217	161	352	61	182	94	225	80	...
4 years	455	516	766	341	717	125	452	188	683	204	...
College: 1 to 3 years	219	178	361	298	287	58	139	37	272	82	...
4 or more years	146	124	185	273	195	64	87	61	234	51	...
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**776**	**996**	**1 486**	**1 172**	**1 431**	**319**	**906**	**332**	**1 212**	**358**	...
Agriculture	492	607	981	603	708	166	629	236	590	204	...
Forestry and fisheries	2	3	2	7	–	4	1	–	–	–	...
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	4	–	...
Construction	19	24	43	23	57	2	18	–	49	5	...
Manufacturing	33	85	120	95	178	22	57	16	160	17	...
Transportation	30	10	12	9	45	4	4	4	35	21	...
Communications and other public utilities	13	2	24	8	13	2	3	5	4	2	...
Wholesale trade	22	14	23	19	65	13	10	–	30	3	...
Retail trade	14	51	43	68	106	12	50	22	82	10	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	14	20	16	13	8	8	–	10	19	...
Business and repair services	2	4	4	48	42	–	8	6	4	–	...
Personal services	10	33	25	62	12	8	18	2	11	13	...
Entertainment and recreation services	–	3	2	2	–	–	–	–	14	–	...
Professional and related services	123	133	166	187	167	71	78	39	175	50	...
Health services	54	41	54	58	53	18	12	15	57	10	...
Educational services	35	82	86	75	110	49	45	24	92	30	...
Public administration	10	13	21	25	25	7	21	2	44	14	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Herkimer	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
Total persons	**2 621**	**4 869**	–	**3 163**	**2 045**	**3 119**	**1 938**	**2 199**	**8**	–	**3 002**
White	2 612	4 861	–	3 163	2 045	3 117	1 934	2 199	8	–	2 926
Black	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	8	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	23
Asian and Pacific Islander	4	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	19
Spanish origin[1]	5	–	–	7	–	15	11	28	–	–	25
SEX AND AGE											
Total persons	**2 621**	**4 869**	–	**3 163**	**2 045**	**3 119**	**1 938**	**2 199**	**8**	–	**3 002**
Male	1 443	2 569	–	1 695	1 077	1 714	1 063	1 076	...	–	1 580
Female	1 178	2 300	–	1 468	968	1 405	875	1 123	...	–	1 422
Total persons	**2 621**	**4 869**	–	**3 163**	**2 045**	**3 119**	**1 938**	**2 199**	**8**	–	**3 002**
Under 5 years	207	404	–	289	70	193	96	157	...	–	138
5 to 9 years	162	460	–	318	76	280	64	220	...	–	196
10 to 14 years	269	553	–	378	171	337	144	254	...	–	281
15 to 19 years	304	673	–	454	246	368	266	230	...	–	389
20 to 24 years	213	360	–	278	183	263	232	142	...	–	247
25 to 29 years	122	273	–	206	83	157	86	118	...	–	180
30 to 34 years	116	313	–	203	96	199	51	129	...	–	108
35 to 39 years	171	334	–	178	92	174	69	89	...	–	231
40 to 44 years	152	284	–	142	101	205	87	109	...	–	142
45 to 49 years	196	248	–	176	228	210	137	156	...	–	157
50 to 54 years	177	296	–	207	120	203	130	133	...	–	209
55 to 59 years	176	239	–	119	139	146	170	138	...	–	276
60 to 64 years	123	165	–	80	133	134	136	101	...	–	179
65 to 69 years	125	82	–	69	155	129	126	58	...	–	157
70 to 74 years	48	85	–	22	56	57	15	43	...	–	40
75 to 79 years	29	31	–	29	54	38	56	60	...	–	30
80 to 84 years	26	12	–	10	24	10	36	23	...	–	30
85 years and over	5	57	–	5	18	16	37	39	...	–	12
Median	31.4	24.7	–	22.7	40.3	28.8	37.2	29.1	...	–	33.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**2 621**	**4 869**	–	**3 163**	**2 045**	**3 119**	**1 938**	**2 199**	**8**	–	**3 002**
In households	**2 621**	**4 869**	–	**3 163**	**2 045**	**3 119**	**1 938**	**2 199**	...	–	**3 002**
Family householder: Male	633	1 073	–	686	533	725	495	523	...	–	765
Female	30	52	–	23	67	49	27	29	...	–	42
Nonfamily householder: Male	35	110	–	30	55	49	37	20	...	–	63
Female	13	36	–	6	39	25	39	34	...	–	12
Spouse	608	1 035	–	662	517	714	473	522	...	–	741
Child	1 117	2 265	–	1 579	722	1 349	756	942	...	–	1 235
Other relatives	144	205	–	158	81	118	69	76	...	–	105
Nonrelatives	41	93	–	19	31	90	42	53	...	–	39
Persons per household	3.69	3.83	–	4.25	2.95	3.68	3.24	3.63	...	–	3.40
Persons per family	3.82	4.12	–	4.38	3.20	3.82	3.49	3.79	...	–	3.58
Persons under 18 years	832	1 882	–	1 288	464	1 040	498	782	...	–	874
Percent living with two parents	93.4	91.7	–	94.6	85.8	91.8	91.0	91.0	...	–	90.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**209**	**481**	–	**299**	**171**	**275**	**185**	**200**	...	–	**281**
Children ever born	47	140	–	100	39	93	38	32	...	–	8
Per 1,000 women	225	291	–	334	228	338	205	160	...	–	28
Women 25 to 34 years	**107**	**267**	–	**192**	**87**	**172**	**49**	**143**	...	–	**147**
Children ever born	281	578	–	471	79	373	112	386	...	–	224
Per 1,000 women	2 626	2 165	–	2 453	908	2 169	2 286	2 699	...	–	1 524
Women 35 to 44 years	**160**	**308**	–	**157**	**100**	**190**	**91**	**95**	...	–	**184**
Children ever born	510	1 114	–	746	373	719	261	303	...	–	570
Per 1,000 women	3 188	3 617	–	4 752	3 730	3 784	2 868	3 189	...	–	3 098
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 249**	**4 455**	–	**2 875**	**2 153**	**3 097**	**1 801**	**2 092**	...	–	**2 470**
Same house	1 818	3 209	–	2 175	1 635	2 545	1 535	1 569	...	–	1 933
Different house in United States	416	1 242	–	700	518	546	266	523	...	–	537
Same county	258	700	–	386	279	352	145	346	...	–	393
Different county	158	542	–	314	239	194	121	177	...	–	144
Same State	95	247	–	243	203	168	121	151	...	–	130
Different State	63	295	–	71	36	26	–	26	...	–	14
Abroad	15	4	–	–	–	6	–	–	...	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 466**	**2 419**	–	**1 446**	**1 299**	**1 678**	**1 136**	**1 196**	...	–	**1 751**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	92	109	–	82	94	129	42	75	...	–	82
8 years	181	193	–	129	109	105	135	144	...	–	188
High school: 1 to 3 years	272	500	–	285	239	281	134	240	...	–	297
4 years	627	1 085	–	723	522	726	444	467	...	–	801
College: 1 to 3 years	171	353	–	162	191	239	203	196	...	–	206
4 or more years	123	179	–	65	144	198	178	74	...	–	177
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 299**	**2 111**	–	**1 443**	**1 011**	**1 438**	**957**	**913**	...	–	**1 513**
Agriculture	924	1 514	–	1 100	522	895	374	651	...	–	664
Forestry and fisheries	–	2	–	7	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Mining	–	2	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	–	–
Construction	15	33	–	11	26	35	76	11	...	–	44
Manufacturing	143	92	–	66	89	63	183	56	...	–	307
Transportation	19	31	–	6	14	24	20	10	...	–	10
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	2	1	13	7	7	...	–	19
Wholesale trade	16	41	–	12	21	22	–	24	...	–	11
Retail trade	24	112	–	48	117	78	93	42	...	–	160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	13	–	–	9	41	42	–	...	–	26
Business and repair services	12	6	–	15	14	14	6	8	...	–	33
Personal services	15	14	–	32	15	10	17	17	...	–	24
Entertainment and recreation services	–	14	–	2	10	10	5	–	...	–	5
Professional and related services	99	195	–	117	154	222	128	67	...	–	179
Health services	27	56	–	72	61	88	46	30	...	–	72
Educational services	52	111	–	30	65	130	71	35	...	–	78
Public administration	19	42	–	25	14	11	6	20	...	–	31

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**3 896**	**2 378**	**3 606**	**2 183**	**2 351**	**1 656**	**3 253**	**118**	–	**1 458**
White	3 883	2 350	3 606	2 165	2 279	1 650	3 246	118	–	1 458
Black	–	–	–	15	72	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	7	–	–	3	–	6	7	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	25	–	–	15	11	41	–	–	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**3 896**	**2 378**	**3 606**	**2 183**	**2 351**	**1 656**	**3 253**	**118**	–	**1 458**
Male	2 030	1 293	1 905	1 116	1 232	897	1 687	50	–	767
Female	1 866	1 085	1 701	1 067	1 119	759	1 566	68	–	691
Total persons	**3 896**	**2 378**	**3 606**	**2 183**	**2 351**	**1 656**	**3 253**	**118**	–	**1 458**
Under 5 years	219	135	133	121	152	93	214	5	–	56
5 to 9 years	279	167	230	95	189	58	266	4	–	50
10 to 14 years	396	279	430	191	202	158	345	19	–	154
15 to 19 years	465	288	428	201	288	260	351	24	–	162
20 to 24 years	374	187	201	172	117	92	258	–	–	54
25 to 29 years	243	140	100	196	93	92	162	6	–	39
30 to 34 years	223	76	223	104	156	67	206	6	–	84
35 to 39 years	186	148	265	155	113	103	147	5	–	104
40 to 44 years	192	122	231	80	125	82	257	–	–	90
45 to 49 years	230	137	186	107	130	95	225	4	–	80
50 to 54 years	306	160	185	166	171	127	253	24	–	94
55 to 59 years	312	164	298	205	240	91	176	–	–	116
60 to 64 years	159	176	278	102	150	152	130	–	–	149
65 to 69 years	116	94	122	115	104	46	107	21	–	58
70 to 74 years	99	49	124	57	41	69	90	–	–	65
75 to 79 years	51	37	121	66	34	34	41	–	–	26
80 to 84 years	37	14	34	12	19	22	18	–	–	31
85 years and over	9	5	17	38	27	15	7	–	–	46
Median	29.4	29.7	36.1	35.4	34.3	35.4	30.7	30.8	–	41.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**3 896**	**2 378**	**3 606**	**2 183**	**2 351**	**1 656**	**3 253**	**118**	–	**1 458**
In households	**3 896**	**2 378**	**3 606**	**2 183**	**2 351**	**1 656**	**3 253**	**118**	–	**1 458**
Family householder: Male	954	574	915	541	619	423	812	28	–	368
Female	38	21	91	69	28	23	40	–	–	35
Nonfamily householder: Male	75	79	76	64	26	60	62	–	–	50
Female	47	40	54	32	27	–	40	8	–	11
Spouse	901	551	920	528	607	375	757	30	–	347
Child	1 678	974	1 401	766	932	577	1 354	52	–	465
Other relatives	148	82	139	121	87	134	150	–	–	170
Nonrelatives	55	57	10	62	25	64	38	–	–	12
Persons per household	3.50	3.33	3.17	3.09	3.36	3.27	3.41	3.28	–	3.14
Persons per family	3.75	3.70	3.45	3.32	3.51	3.43	3.65	3.93	–	3.44
Persons under 18 years	1 205	797	1 078	558	747	510	1 043	46	–	397
Percent living with two parents	94.3	89.2	95.4	87.6	92.4	81.0	94.1	100.0	–	79.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**360**	**237**	**260**	**185**	**206**	**156**	**300**	**18**	–	**122**
Children ever born	70	66	35	20	33	16	63	–	–	–
Per 1,000 women	194	278	135	108	160	103	210	–	–	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**190**	**87**	**172**	**127**	**111**	**77**	**166**	**6**	–	**62**
Children ever born	344	126	305	228	214	105	348	18	–	113
Per 1,000 women	1 811	1 448	1 773	1 795	1 928	1 364	2 096	3 000	–	1 823
Women 35 to 44 years	**196**	**145**	**237**	**83**	**120**	**107**	**214**	**5**	–	**89**
Children ever born	630	469	736	205	376	344	643	20	–	202
Per 1,000 women	3 214	3 234	3 105	2 470	3 133	3 215	3 005	4 000	–	2 270
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 632**	**2 197**	**3 397**	**2 024**	**2 339**	**1 573**	**3 046**	**58**	–	**1 592**
Same house	2 970	1 984	2 864	1 349	1 802	1 258	2 325	58	–	1 158
Different house in United States	660	213	533	675	537	315	712	–	–	434
Same county	300	93	392	415	304	123	318	–	–	302
Different county	360	120	141	260	233	192	394	–	–	132
Same State	168	114	139	149	221	155	277	–	–	14
Different State	192	6	2	111	12	37	117	–	–	118
Abroad	2	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 163**	**1 322**	**2 184**	**1 403**	**1 403**	**995**	**1 819**	**66**	–	**982**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	146	85	56	82	67	44	97	19	–	61
8 years	205	119	169	123	115	109	111	–	–	99
High school: 1 to 3 years	339	161	382	134	217	149	278	14	–	120
4 years	1 033	455	895	435	651	439	855	14	–	396
College: 1 to 3 years	244	238	331	352	201	138	282	11	–	159
4 or more years	196	264	351	277	152	116	196	8	–	147
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 925**	**1 105**	**1 761**	**1 149**	**1 040**	**754**	**1 690**	**58**	–	**700**
Agriculture	1 113	503	635	582	435	334	1 167	22	–	345
Forestry and fisheries	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	36	73	31	20	35	20	18	–	–	19
Manufacturing	157	91	216	60	216	73	63	–	–	38
Transportation	22	19	39	15	23	22	21	–	–	3
Communications and other public utilities	14	6	25	25	2	26	7	–	–	17
Wholesale trade	42	29	115	29	21	32	32	11	–	17
Retail trade	194	106	199	130	56	49	50	12	–	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	39	62	50	17	17	65	–	–	–
Business and repair services	19	14	42	15	8	–	7	–	–	21
Personal services	15	9	31	45	4	10	34	8	–	16
Entertainment and recreation services	5	17	16	–	7	–	3	–	–	6
Professional and related services	195	173	290	160	171	162	189	5	–	108
Health services	96	58	89	75	55	46	50	–	–	12
Educational services	79	91	147	81	102	83	78	5	–	78
Public administration	51	26	60	18	43	9	34	–	–	33

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	–	–	**5 501**	**1 212**	**179**	**1 851**	**826**	**1 672**	**4 353**	**525**
White	–	–	5 492	1 204	179	1 841	812	1 670	4 330	525
Black	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	16	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	3	–	–	6	14	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	4	8	–	4	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	6	7	–	6	–	–	4	5
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	–	–	**5 501**	**1 212**	**179**	**1 851**	**826**	**1 672**	**4 353**	**525**
Male	–	–	2 995	621	82	955	423	906	2 308	244
Female	–	–	2 506	591	97	896	403	766	2 045	281
Total persons	–	–	**5 501**	**1 212**	**179**	**1 851**	**826**	**1 672**	**4 353**	**525**
Under 5 years	–	–	387	64	5	105	55	121	265	17
5 to 9 years	–	–	535	45	–	136	72	121	290	42
10 to 14 years	–	–	615	55	11	186	83	160	480	39
15 to 19 years	–	–	721	192	6	235	92	132	589	29
20 to 24 years	–	–	392	93	6	150	62	109	256	31
25 to 29 years	–	–	271	57	13	81	51	91	218	20
30 to 34 years	–	–	353	82	7	99	58	168	271	51
35 to 39 years	–	–	315	70	18	109	55	95	231	26
40 to 44 years	–	–	317	73	6	128	33	53	272	26
45 to 49 years	–	–	400	69	10	125	43	99	260	33
50 to 54 years	–	–	305	132	15	143	29	133	256	40
55 to 59 years	–	–	303	41	5	121	75	117	270	41
60 to 64 years	–	–	198	43	26	78	54	80	250	25
65 to 69 years	–	–	163	63	27	39	30	86	207	35
70 to 74 years	–	–	119	50	17	31	1	44	121	32
75 to 79 years	–	–	61	21	7	35	17	25	72	18
80 to 84 years	–	–	21	39	–	45	13	35	31	14
85 years and over	–	–	25	23	–	5	3	3	14	6
Median	–	–	26.9	36.3	52.5	31.6	29.8	33.0	31.4	41.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	–	–	**5 501**	**1 212**	**179**	**1 851**	**826**	**1 672**	**4 353**	**525**
In households	–	–	**5 501**	**1 212**	**179**	**1 851**	**826**	**1 672**	**4 353**	**525**
Family householder: Male	–	–	1 217	298	50	434	224	448	1 097	115
Female	–	–	88	25	5	15	–	26	54	27
Nonfamily householder: Male	–	–	73	33	2	49	14	50	85	10
Female	–	–	26	8	–	19	6	25	49	35
Spouse	–	–	1 146	278	51	413	218	447	1 064	115
Child	–	–	2 527	466	44	777	317	635	1 773	163
Other relatives	–	–	244	79	27	102	27	32	151	58
Nonrelatives	–	–	180	25	–	42	20	9	80	2
Persons per household	–	–	3.92	3.33	3.14	3.58	3.39	3.05	3.39	2.81
Persons per family	–	–	4.00	3.55	3.22	3.88	3.51	3.35	3.60	3.37
Persons under 18 years	–	–	2 043	294	16	590	259	482	1 434	116
Percent living with two parents	–	–	89.1	93.5	100.0	91.2	95.8	95.0	92.7	90.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	–	–	**493**	**124**	**6**	**169**	**76**	**83**	**391**	**36**
Children ever born	–	–	110	18	–	22	17	11	110	–
Per 1,000 women	–	–	223	145	–	130	224	133	281	–
Women 25 to 34 years	–	–	**273**	**63**	**7**	**86**	**49**	**123**	**195**	**29**
Children ever born	–	–	673	59	7	184	112	265	426	36
Per 1,000 women	–	–	2 465	937	1 000	2 140	2 286	2 154	2 185	1 241
Women 35 to 44 years	–	–	**348**	**76**	**14**	**127**	**38**	**75**	**265**	**26**
Children ever born	–	–	1 324	326	10	457	154	210	845	34
Per 1,000 women	–	–	3 805	4 289	714	3 598	4 053	2 800	3 189	1 308
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	–	–	**5 165**	**1 245**	**201**	**1 764**	**701**	**1 430**	**4 498**	**568**
Same house	–	–	3 921	1 147	197	1 439	457	984	3 486	556
Different house in United States	–	–	1 229	98	4	307	244	440	998	12
Same county	–	–	687	32	4	199	107	162	660	12
Different county	–	–	542	66	–	108	137	278	338	–
Same State	–	–	151	66	–	61	69	140	208	–
Different State	–	–	391	–	–	47	68	138	130	–
Abroad	–	–	15	–	–	18	–	6	14	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	–	–	**2 851**	**763**	**151**	**1 039**	**462**	**1 029**	**2 473**	**367**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	–	–	186	43	10	46	5	43	161	24
8 years	–	–	324	92	17	97	39	72	205	20
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	–	464	84	33	140	62	162	457	47
4 years	–	–	1 160	279	48	448	216	421	1 035	105
College: 1 to 3 years	–	–	484	108	19	174	75	202	351	70
4 or more years	–	–	233	157	24	134	65	129	264	101
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	**2 403**	**626**	**103**	**868**	**428**	**784**	**1 971**	**223**
Agriculture	–	–	1 495	308	10	528	225	400	1 134	107
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Construction	–	–	19	15	7	22	11	23	50	–
Manufacturing	–	–	111	57	10	38	45	66	255	7
Transportation	–	–	60	5	–	21	–	4	25	7
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	17	6	–	2	–	7	15	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	71	13	7	21	10	29	25	29
Retail trade	–	–	130	45	21	50	22	26	98	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	–	37	–	2	4	9	17	20	4
Business and repair services	–	–	14	18	–	16	11	11	7	7
Personal services	–	–	24	12	2	13	–	4	19	2
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	11	12
Professional and related services	–	–	356	122	35	104	80	180	261	23
Health services	–	–	127	33	5	18	25	70	89	–
Educational services	–	–	194	76	30	61	50	87	136	–
Public administration	–	–	60	25	9	45	15	17	49	16

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**1 081**	**2 026**	**1 813**	**1 708**	**112**	**3 036**	**3 819**	**65**	**3 505**	**2 055**
White	1 076	2 004	1 790	1 659	112	3 036	3 799	65	3 503	2 053
Black	–	–	18	44	–	–	2	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	22	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	5	–	5	5	–	–	3	–	2	2
Spanish origin[1]	11	24	–	11	–	16	25	–	12	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**1 081**	**2 026**	**1 813**	**1 708**	**112**	**3 036**	**3 819**	**65**	**3 505**	**2 055**
Male	626	1 024	966	875	52	1 590	1 947	39	1 874	1 047
Female	455	1 002	847	833	60	1 446	1 872	26	1 631	1 008
Total persons	**1 081**	**2 026**	**1 813**	**1 708**	**112**	**3 036**	**3 819**	**65**	**3 505**	**2 055**
Under 5 years	64	121	95	92	19	175	194	–	231	225
5 to 9 years	65	142	147	98	3	216	162	–	267	171
10 to 14 years	85	314	174	115	10	303	313	14	364	154
15 to 19 years	96	300	148	127	16	349	444	13	473	223
20 to 24 years	69	85	173	183	11	234	247	–	319	103
25 to 29 years	60	127	109	69	9	148	193	–	200	174
30 to 34 years	59	61	111	90	5	218	151	–	189	158
35 to 39 years	79	137	147	95	6	210	199	7	126	72
40 to 44 years	63	125	113	92	1	156	209	19	200	99
45 to 49 years	78	180	92	107	4	143	358	–	202	134
50 to 54 years	74	115	66	128	4	174	307	–	259	110
55 to 59 years	74	84	143	166	7	248	250	–	201	119
60 to 64 years	63	134	108	68	3	155	289	–	196	103
65 to 69 years	56	38	80	117	–	113	237	5	157	87
70 to 74 years	41	31	64	60	–	62	83	–	22	59
75 to 79 years	42	26	15	46	6	73	79	7	35	22
80 to 84 years	4	6	13	26	8	26	43	–	21	9
85 years and over	9	–	15	29	–	33	61	–	43	33
Median	37.7	27.0	32.7	39.2	24.2	32.1	40.2	38.9	27.5	29.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**1 081**	**2 026**	**1 813**	**1 708**	**112**	**3 036**	**3 819**	**65**	**3 505**	**2 055**
In households	**1 081**	**2 026**	**1 813**	**1 708**	**112**	**3 036**	**3 819**	**65**	**3 505**	**2 055**
Family householder: Male	296	450	487	420	31	777	1 024	13	814	495
Female	23	26	42	45	–	20	69	5	28	48
Nonfamily householder: Male	47	51	14	62	–	46	129	–	76	51
Female	22	13	9	51	–	40	84	–	46	30
Spouse	314	426	474	427	29	760	983	20	782	476
Child	347	956	673	605	46	1 245	1 223	27	1 553	856
Other relatives	27	74	50	74	3	100	151	–	137	76
Nonrelatives	5	30	64	24	3	48	156	–	69	23
Persons per household	2.79	3.75	3.28	2.96	3.61	3.44	2.92	3.61	3.64	3.29
Persons per family	3.16	4.06	3.26	3.38	3.52	3.64	3.16	3.61	3.94	3.59
Persons under 18 years	258	784	514	354	39	917	968	22	1 192	678
Percent living with two parents	93.0	92.1	87.7	90.7	92.3	93.8	83.9	100.0	90.1	94.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**84**	**199**	**124**	**125**	**18**	**246**	**315**	**8**	**314**	**169**
Children ever born	24	17	28	34	8	57	68	–	104	26
Per 1,000 women	286	85	226	272	444	232	216	–	331	154
Women 25 to 34 years	**57**	**96**	**107**	**99**	**9**	**154**	**156**	–	**188**	**146**
Children ever born	79	214	150	135	21	279	247	–	388	371
Per 1,000 women	1 386	2 229	1 402	1 364	2 333	1 812	1 583	–	2 064	2 541
Women 35 to 44 years	**74**	**140**	**121**	**93**	**1**	**200**	**227**	**13**	**150**	**94**
Children ever born	217	516	341	280	1	631	472	33	569	264
Per 1,000 women	2 932	3 686	2 818	3 011	1 000	3 155	2 079	2 538	3 793	2 809
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 110**	**2 030**	**1 630**	**1 549**	**103**	**2 865**	**3 112**	**35**	**3 074**	**1 995**
Same house	935	1 565	1 364	1 254	91	2 290	2 586	17	2 491	1 470
Different house in United States	172	465	266	295	12	573	526	18	541	525
Same county	121	234	213	180	–	311	230	–	328	306
Different county	51	231	53	115	12	262	296	18	213	219
Same State	30	140	40	106	12	138	257	–	183	190
Different State	21	91	13	9	–	124	39	18	30	29
Abroad	3	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	42	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**702**	**1 064**	**1 076**	**1 093**	**53**	**1 759**	**2 459**	**38**	**1 851**	**1 179**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	43	38	43	81	2	93	267	–	59	26
8 years	61	101	58	123	–	110	242	–	186	149
High school: 1 to 3 years	109	186	132	143	4	267	371	12	256	210
4 years	287	479	373	341	25	836	898	7	846	478
College: 1 to 3 years	80	133	220	192	5	232	338	13	301	186
4 or more years	122	127	250	213	17	221	343	6	203	130
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**525**	**841**	**955**	**882**	**39**	**1 334**	**1 987**	**26**	**1 687**	**901**
Agriculture	256	437	410	396	13	889	810	20	1 030	482
Forestry and fisheries	3	7	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	6	2	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	8	27	36	40	–	14	83	–	43	43
Manufacturing	29	163	97	105	–	88	351	–	123	71
Transportation	11	2	14	4	–	13	47	–	75	33
Communications and other public utilities	8	11	25	12	–	5	29	–	2	16
Wholesale trade	24	11	14	21	–	8	50	–	34	30
Retail trade	24	30	37	88	6	72	201	–	68	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	17	27	19	–	19	38	6	20	10
Business and repair services	–	15	19	21	–	8	32	–	5	5
Personal services	15	6	17	23	–	23	9	–	16	18
Entertainment and recreation services	4	–	–	14	–	7	–	–	18	2
Professional and related services	89	96	236	121	15	145	276	–	239	110
Health services	27	35	33	22	2	43	106	–	103	48
Educational services	48	45	145	74	13	87	116	–	119	46
Public administration	36	19	23	12	–	43	61	–	14	32

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango	Clinton
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**91 327**	**762**	**1 459**	–	**963**	**2 679**	**3 254**	**4 564**	**775**	**2 457**	**1 659**
Labor force	60 393	510	1 023	–	641	1 792	2 183	3 020	449	1 615	995
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.1	66.9	70.1	–	66.6	66.9	67.1	66.2	57.9	65.7	60.0
Employed	58 242	493	993	–	622	1 719	2 100	2 939	423	1 562	945
Unemployed	2 134	17	30	–	19	70	83	81	26	53	46
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.3	2.9	–	3.0	3.9	3.8	2.7	5.8	3.3	4.6
Female, 16 years and over	**42 750**	**347**	**694**	–	**416**	**1 217**	**1 493**	**2 148**	**381**	**1 202**	**769**
Labor force	19 735	177	371	–	170	546	728	984	156	558	282
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.2	51.0	53.5	–	40.9	44.9	48.8	45.8	40.9	46.4	36.7
Employed	18 851	175	356	–	165	535	692	961	156	531	259
Unemployed	884	2	15	–	5	11	36	23	–	27	23
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	1.1	4.0	–	2.9	2.0	4.9	2.3	–	4.8	8.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**58 242**	**493**	**993**	–	**622**	**1 719**	**2 100**	**2 939**	**423**	**1 562**	**945**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 872	96	108	–	62	127	201	285	39	153	108
Professional specialty occupations	4 322	47	72	–	29	77	129	190	20	100	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 250	71	122	–	78	115	263	332	93	244	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 251	47	76	–	39	60	151	238	67	172	38
Service occupations	4 095	40	89	–	35	167	140	239	10	99	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31 531	190	579	–	304	1 008	1 187	1 395	208	863	548
Farm operators and managers	22 590	161	408	–	205	710	863	1 006	164	598	383
Farm occupations, except managerial	8 519	29	164	–	97	268	306	358	35	261	157
Related agricultural occupations	276	–	3	–	2	2	15	14	2	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 167	30	35	–	47	78	87	210	19	84	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 327	66	60	–	96	224	222	478	54	119	82
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 119	7	18	–	23	40	50	98	6	10	22
Employed females 16 years and over	**18 851**	**175**	**356**	–	**165**	**535**	**692**	**961**	**156**	**531**	**259**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 600	36	57	–	31	69	136	154	16	86	65
Professional specialty occupations	2 742	36	41	–	17	59	109	134	10	65	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 252	42	96	–	51	97	173	245	81	182	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 646	39	61	–	39	53	116	189	62	137	36
Service occupations	2 787	38	79	–	21	113	109	154	7	61	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 465	46	96	–	53	173	199	289	41	128	64
Farm operators and managers	2 751	36	33	–	24	81	90	150	29	55	37
Farm occupations, except managerial	2 573	10	61	–	27	87	94	125	10	73	22
Related agricultural occupations	129	–	2	–	2	–	15	14	2	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	295	–	6	–	–	17	6	–	–	15	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 452	13	22	–	9	66	69	119	11	59	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	281	–	2	–	1	13	10	41	–	4	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	**58 242**	**493**	**993**	–	**622**	**1 719**	**2 100**	**2 939**	**423**	**1 562**	**945**
Private wage and salary workers	23 866	204	304	–	248	590	854	1 318	182	641	373
Government workers	6 848	125	152	–	80	195	241	354	46	143	114
Self-employed workers	23 772	154	436	–	243	758	888	1 104	181	642	399
Unpaid family workers	3 756	10	101	–	51	176	117	163	14	136	59
Male, employed in agriculture	**26 291**	**147**	**480**	–	**251**	**815**	**992**	**1 126**	**172**	**737**	**488**
Wage and salary workers	6 068	38	72	–	52	139	215	250	30	149	119
Self-employed workers	18 841	109	365	–	172	615	746	838	139	521	342
Unpaid family workers	1 382	–	43	–	27	61	31	38	3	67	27
Female, employed in agriculture	**6 049**	**55**	**115**	–	**54**	**198**	**207**	**303**	**50**	**136**	**68**
Wage and salary workers	1 178	7	24	–	9	15	44	42	19	24	12
Self-employed workers	2 754	38	33	–	21	85	83	145	20	55	30
Unpaid family workers	2 117	10	58	–	24	98	80	116	11	57	26
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**35 901**	**284**	**607**	–	**374**	**1 006**	**1 292**	**1 772**	**278**	**889**	**602**
Less than $5,000	3 862	14	84	–	27	127	138	160	30	123	59
$5,000 to $7,499	2 802	21	75	–	31	106	139	102	17	66	36
$7,500 to $9,999	3 220	44	68	–	51	64	109	170	35	57	88
$10,000 to $14,999	6 281	32	119	–	50	196	189	316	66	150	115
$15,000 to $19,999	5 313	33	84	–	60	171	179	349	44	137	67
$20,000 to $24,999	4 289	31	57	–	55	118	163	183	25	117	41
$25,000 to $34,999	5 137	45	73	–	39	117	196	264	38	129	74
$35,000 to $49,999	2 950	52	36	–	28	71	112	136	11	73	92
$50,000 or more	2 047	12	11	–	33	36	67	92	12	37	30
Median	$16 558	$19 792	$13 068	–	$17 000	$15 284	$17 611	$16 760	$14 135	$16 276	$15 192
Mean	$20 671	$24 094	$16 126	–	$21 503	$18 075	$22 712	$20 104	$17 478	$19 411	$20 076
Families	**31 791**	**261**	**532**	–	**321**	**919**	**1 136**	**1 568**	**261**	**814**	**526**
Median income	$17 556	$21 094	$14 265	–	$17 464	$15 787	$18 939	$17 332	$14 740	$17 059	$16 667
Mean income	$21 705	$24 452	$17 091	–	$21 559	$18 513	$24 338	$20 791	$18 014	$19 994	$21 013
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 151**	**40**	**104**	–	**89**	**158**	**198**	**342**	**25**	**179**	**139**
Median income	$6 033	$5 500	$5 450	–	$5 750	$4 800	$7 063	$6 588	$5 300	$3 802	$3 109
Mean income	$8 478	$11 118	$6 716	–	$12 612	$7 394	$8 535	$8 813	$6 291	$5 616	$7 430
Per capita income	**$6 038**	**$6 617**	**$4 962**	–	**$6 703**	**$4 679**	**$6 588**	**$5 893**	**$5 055**	**$5 161**	**$5 565**
Households with farm self-employment income	**24 958**	**190**	**440**	–	**276**	**760**	**936**	**1 275**	**187**	**630**	**409**
Mean income	$22 126	$25 260	$17 400	–	$23 072	$18 863	$25 148	$22 011	$19 472	$20 470	$23 296
Mean farm self-employment income	$8 036	$3 956	$5 976	–	$7 024	$7 576	$12 094	$6 825	$5 012	$8 278	$11 450
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	5 923	83	88	–	103	144	228	390	54	127	87
25.0 to 49.9 percent	3 630	30	60	–	38	123	108	214	20	105	72
50.0 to 74.9 percent	3 390	2	69	–	35	129	153	128	25	84	69
75.0 percent or more	7 100	28	133	–	53	223	278	300	37	189	147
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**4 280**	**17**	**89**	–	**41**	**186**	**170**	**163**	**37**	**134**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	6.5	16.7	–	12.8	20.2	15.0	10.4	14.2	16.5	10.3
Female householder, no husband present	233	3	–	–	–	2	8	–	6	10	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 020**	**14**	**35**	–	**30**	**75**	**57**	**121**	**9**	**61**	**85**
Percent below poverty level	32.8	35.0	33.7	–	33.7	47.5	28.8	35.4	36.0	34.1	61.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**20 282**	**71**	**405**	–	**207**	**1 045**	**777**	**878**	**183**	**637**	**356**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	7.0	20.4	–	17.4	27.1	17.5	14.4	19.5	18.7	16.6
Related children under 18 years	8 327	19	153	–	71	536	325	370	57	281	110
65 years and over	1 434	6	37	–	10	70	53	64	19	46	13

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Columbia	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene	Hamilton
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 280**	**1 402**	**2 203**	**1 731**	**2 506**	**464**	**1 476**	**513**	**2 026**	**589**	...
Labor force	814	1 016	1 538	1 196	1 551	342	935	338	1 254	363	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.6	72.5	69.8	69.1	61.9	73.7	63.3	65.9	61.9	61.6	...
Employed	776	996	1 486	1 172	1 431	319	906	332	1 212	358	...
Unemployed	38	20	52	24	120	23	29	6	42	5	...
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	2.0	3.4	2.0	7.7	6.7	3.1	1.8	3.3	1.4	...
Female, 16 years and over	**628**	**643**	**1 045**	**826**	**1 187**	**192**	**682**	**248**	**953**	**302**	...
Labor force	253	340	565	395	468	104	261	103	362	130	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.3	52.9	54.1	47.8	39.4	54.2	38.3	41.5	38.0	43.0	...
Employed	233	324	546	376	446	92	245	99	347	125	...
Unemployed	20	16	19	19	22	12	16	4	15	5	...
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	4.7	3.4	4.8	4.7	11.5	6.1	3.9	4.1	3.8	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**776**	**996**	**1 486**	**1 172**	**1 431**	**319**	**906**	**332**	**1 212**	**358**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	112	122	133	228	179	57	63	26	191	34	...
Professional specialty occupations	84	87	86	146	135	46	48	16	107	28	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	111	84	144	167	194	20	78	8	163	51	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83	39	84	97	102	13	36	4	84	43	...
Service occupations	34	63	73	95	92	50	48	20	63	19	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	450	602	947	582	665	162	626	233	557	202	...
Farm operators and managers	290	435	660	315	450	122	422	189	373	153	...
Farm occupations, except managerial	146	163	284	223	215	40	196	34	181	49	...
Related agricultural occupations	12	2	3	37	–	–	2	10	3	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	39	79	39	126	9	17	18	82	20	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	86	110	61	175	21	74	27	156	32	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	16	14	8	59	4	19	9	21	6	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**233**	**324**	**546**	**376**	**446**	**92**	**245**	**99**	**347**	**125**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66	73	69	102	81	27	32	14	81	14	...
Professional specialty occupations	55	58	60	72	65	23	28	14	66	14	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	74	71	125	128	149	10	62	8	126	37	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65	36	76	85	84	10	32	4	74	37	...
Service occupations	26	41	55	62	51	33	44	14	44	11	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	96	230	67	131	15	92	49	60	49	...
Farm operators and managers	23	47	118	27	33	13	57	22	23	26	...
Farm occupations, except managerial	29	49	112	26	98	2	33	19	34	23	...
Related agricultural occupations	4	–	–	7	–	–	2	8	3	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	5	21	2	10	–	–	–	4	5	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	38	46	15	24	7	15	14	32	9	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	6	4	–	12	4	–	8	2	2	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**776**	**996**	**1 486**	**1 172**	**1 431**	**319**	**906**	**332**	**1 212**	**358**	...
Private wage and salary workers	381	334	503	655	706	123	338	77	635	88	...
Government workers	56	113	146	130	180	45	72	24	181	72	...
Self-employed workers	295	482	699	364	446	130	431	215	337	165	...
Unpaid family workers	44	67	138	23	99	21	65	16	59	33	...
Male, employed in agriculture	**413**	**505**	**717**	**523**	**550**	**150**	**530**	**187**	**507**	**153**	...
Wage and salary workers	161	96	165	268	145	28	152	12	184	17	...
Self-employed workers	230	390	511	245	381	105	352	173	297	124	...
Unpaid family workers	22	19	41	10	24	17	26	2	26	12	...
Female, employed in agriculture	**79**	**102**	**264**	**80**	**158**	**16**	**99**	**49**	**83**	**51**	...
Wage and salary workers	38	14	47	47	58	1	8	15	35	4	...
Self-employed workers	21	48	124	27	39	13	52	22	19	26	...
Unpaid family workers	20	40	93	6	61	2	39	12	29	21	...
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**568**	**592**	**868**	**683**	**942**	**184**	**526**	**189**	**840**	**225**	**2**
Less than $5,000	45	92	103	47	54	22	64	21	102	21	...
$5,000 to $7,499	61	52	79	23	64	8	57	34	75	13	...
$7,500 to $9,999	70	53	65	51	100	24	50	8	89	23	...
$10,000 to $14,999	80	112	140	132	146	34	87	23	137	54	...
$15,000 to $19,999	91	80	146	95	132	30	69	35	153	38	...
$20,000 to $24,999	74	81	132	68	134	24	48	27	81	13	...
$25,000 to $34,999	60	73	124	155	133	21	66	11	106	32	...
$35,000 to $49,999	60	23	47	64	106	13	33	16	56	25	...
$50,000 or more	27	26	32	48	73	8	52	14	41	6	...
Median	$16 707	$14 430	$16 487	$19 613	$18 843	$15 476	$15 313	$15 966	$15 599	$15 250	...
Mean	$20 664	$17 665	$19 406	$25 190	$22 316	$19 672	$25 235	$19 962	$18 748	$19 146	...
Families	**473**	**515**	**779**	**582**	**796**	**160**	**494**	**158**	**718**	**209**	...
Median income	$18 006	$15 485	$16 943	$20 588	$21 250	$16 786	$15 855	$17 885	$17 159	$15 250	...
Mean income	$22 286	$18 611	$19 973	$26 575	$23 843	$21 585	$26 208	$22 921	$20 284	$19 625	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**107**	**100**	**156**	**155**	**219**	**33**	**67**	**38**	**150**	**25**	...
Median income	$8 233	$5 625	$6 313	$8 595	$7 214	$4 318	$3 821	$7 000	$5 867	$10 333	...
Mean income	$11 417	$8 102	$8 379	$11 344	$9 686	$4 878	$4 639	$3 956	$7 900	$8 676	...
Per capita income	**$6 784**	**$5 231**	**$5 443**	**$8 385**	**$6 631**	**$6 025**	**$6 251**	**$5 857**	**$5 960**	**$5 710**	...
Households with farm self-employment income	**327**	**430**	**619**	**306**	**613**	**132**	**410**	**156**	**505**	**182**	...
Mean income	$24 359	$19 018	$20 585	$30 284	$24 172	$22 019	$28 713	$21 652	$21 566	$19 584	...
Mean farm self-employment income	$9 793	$8 232	$9 696	$7 299	$6 786	$4 934	$10 933	$7 079	$4 859	$6 201	...
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	72	85	119	73	203	43	84	33	147	66	...
25.0 to 49.9 percent	34	62	91	56	59	28	60	17	72	20	...
50.0 to 74.9 percent	66	69	80	59	82	16	67	10	47	4	...
75.0 percent or more	81	154	244	53	134	22	150	51	92	51	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**62**	**91**	**123**	**47**	**59**	**11**	**93**	**12**	**88**	**25**	...
Percent below poverty level	13.1	17.7	15.8	8.1	7.4	6.9	18.8	7.6	12.3	12.0	...
Female householder, no husband present	3	2	8	10	11	–	2	1	–	–	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**11**	**15**	**53**	**34**	**45**	**13**	**34**	**17**	**17**	**7**	...
Percent below poverty level	10.3	15.0	34.0	21.9	20.5	39.4	50.7	44.7	11.3	28.0	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**272**	**355**	**588**	**200**	**339**	**63**	**476**	**55**	**389**	**83**	...
Percent below poverty level	15.8	18.2	19.1	9.8	10.5	10.5	23.0	8.5	14.8	10.9	...
Related children under 18 years	112	132	251	74	152	21	214	15	172	27	...
65 years and over	26	22	19	28	35	9	14	3	37	14	...

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Herkimer	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 929**	**3 322**	–	**2 081**	**1 688**	**2 229**	**1 583**	**1 529**	...	–	**2 289**
Labor force	1 321	2 174	–	1 482	1 061	1 489	991	940	...	–	1 585
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.5	65.4	–	71.2	62.9	66.8	62.6	61.5	...	–	69.2
Employed	1 299	2 111	–	1 443	1 011	1 438	957	913	...	–	1 513
Unemployed	22	63	–	39	50	51	34	27	...	–	72
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	2.9	–	2.6	4.7	3.4	3.4	2.9	...	–	4.5
Female, 16 years and over	**867**	**1 543**	–	**947**	**792**	**1 021**	**718**	**790**	...	–	**1 070**
Labor force	403	633	–	474	309	501	300	305	...	–	534
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	41.0	–	50.1	39.0	49.1	41.8	38.6	...	–	49.9
Employed	392	613	–	460	287	470	288	295	...	–	491
Unemployed	11	20	–	14	22	31	12	10	...	–	43
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	3.2	–	3.0	7.1	6.2	4.0	3.3	...	–	8.1
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 299**	**2 111**	–	**1 443**	**1 011**	**1 438**	**957**	**913**	...	–	**1 513**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	75	113	–	81	125	131	148	51	...	–	203
Professional specialty occupations	54	61	–	41	65	95	67	37	...	–	157
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107	160	–	92	158	170	154	104	...	–	194
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	113	–	46	58	90	100	54	...	–	123
Service occupations	42	128	–	81	89	113	73	55	...	–	130
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	902	1 505	–	1 094	511	888	355	625	...	–	636
Farm operators and managers	674	995	–	729	345	666	201	463	...	–	468
Farm occupations, except managerial	218	506	–	359	166	218	143	160	...	–	161
Related agricultural occupations	5	2	–	–	–	4	11	–	...	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	61	–	33	40	61	83	26	...	–	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130	144	–	62	88	75	144	52	...	–	207
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	30	–	3	21	20	34	6	...	–	66
Employed females 16 years and over	**392**	**613**	–	**460**	**287**	**470**	**288**	**295**	...	–	**491**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42	59	–	48	81	90	56	28	...	–	90
Professional specialty occupations	40	42	–	20	47	78	30	24	...	–	80
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	79	128	–	71	101	134	101	89	...	–	149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61	95	–	46	58	80	87	49	...	–	111
Service occupations	29	92	–	74	75	59	38	47	...	–	88
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	198	309	–	240	26	153	57	106	...	–	75
Farm operators and managers	115	124	–	142	9	81	19	55	...	–	36
Farm occupations, except managerial	78	185	–	98	17	68	38	51	...	–	32
Related agricultural occupations	5	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	2	–	4	–	4	12	6	...	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	23	–	23	4	30	24	19	...	–	89
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	2	–	–	2	5	5	6	...	–	31
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 299**	**2 111**	–	**1 443**	**1 011**	**1 438**	**957**	**913**	...	–	**1 513**
Private wage and salary workers	402	673	–	420	473	515	550	301	...	–	799
Government workers	82	165	–	113	121	141	82	70	...	–	157
Self-employed workers	684	1 011	–	746	370	695	262	473	...	–	512
Unpaid family workers	131	262	–	164	47	87	63	69	...	–	45
Male, employed in agriculture	**709**	**1 197**	–	**851**	**494**	**737**	**294**	**529**	...	–	**567**
Wage and salary workers	122	268	–	206	133	147	87	105	...	–	140
Self-employed workers	540	834	–	575	324	568	176	405	...	–	408
Unpaid family workers	47	95	–	70	37	22	31	19	...	–	19
Female, employed in agriculture	**215**	**317**	–	**249**	**28**	**158**	**80**	**122**	...	–	**97**
Wage and salary workers	15	39	–	26	9	12	30	15	...	–	35
Self-employed workers	118	126	–	139	9	83	25	57	...	–	36
Unpaid family workers	82	152	–	84	10	63	25	50	...	–	26
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**711**	**1 271**	–	**745**	**694**	**848**	**598**	**606**	**2**	–	**882**
Less than $5,000	93	211	–	92	99	99	42	69	...	–	69
$5,000 to $7,499	65	70	–	74	39	92	28	83	...	–	43
$7,500 to $9,999	83	142	–	71	64	86	36	43	...	–	24
$10,000 to $14,999	107	285	–	97	91	123	73	174	...	–	140
$15,000 to $19,999	81	168	–	101	101	117	81	46	...	–	140
$20,000 to $24,999	94	140	–	85	77	116	67	71	...	–	140
$25,000 to $34,999	83	91	–	132	128	127	148	45	...	–	153
$35,000 to $49,999	55	74	–	46	70	46	74	30	...	–	90
$50,000 or more	50	90	–	47	25	42	49	45	...	–	83
Median	$15 417	$13 490	–	$16 415	$17 213	$16 132	$23 571	$13 036	...	–	$20 672
Mean	$20 814	$18 851	–	$22 773	$19 691	$19 858	$26 698	$18 749	...	–	$24 880
Families	**663**	**1 125**	–	**709**	**600**	**774**	**522**	**552**	...	–	**807**
Median income	$16 366	$14 434	–	$17 077	$19 143	$17 292	$24 932	$13 703	...	–	$21 266
Mean income	$21 180	$20 218	–	$23 440	$21 258	$20 574	$27 934	$19 724	...	–	$25 533
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**77**	**201**	–	**53**	**123**	**164**	**111**	**85**	...	–	**114**
Median income	$4 219	$3 875	–	$7 375	$4 750	$3 800	$5 167	$6 100	...	–	$9 800
Mean income	$8 250	$6 107	–	$6 541	$7 394	$5 507	$12 433	$5 721	...	–	$11 894
Per capita income	**$5 595**	**$4 924**	–	**$5 264**	**$6 530**	**$5 462**	**$8 368**	**$5 186**	...	–	**$7 281**
Households with farm self-employment income	**540**	**992**	–	**596**	**432**	**648**	**337**	**424**	...	–	**587**
Mean income	$23 346	$19 689	–	$25 486	$21 162	$21 476	$24 881	$21 359	...	–	$27 580
Mean farm self-employment income	$11 832	$10 282	–	$12 220	$6 036	$10 089	$5 994	$11 156	...	–	$8 819
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:											
Less than 25.0 percent	60	162	–	73	107	139	91	75	...	–	173
25.0 to 49.9 percent	96	128	–	79	64	69	48	40	...	–	84
50.0 to 74.9 percent	89	123	–	100	64	100	33	70	...	–	59
75.0 percent or more	232	449	–	272	92	240	88	193	...	–	129
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**121**	**219**	–	**151**	**66**	**152**	**31**	**103**	...	–	**64**
Percent below poverty level	18.3	19.5	–	21.3	11.0	19.6	5.9	18.7	...	–	7.9
Female householder, no husband present	5	10	–	10	2	9	–	11	...	–	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**33**	**104**	–	**20**	**44**	**81**	**38**	**29**	...	–	**15**
Percent below poverty level	42.9	51.7	–	37.7	35.8	49.4	34.2	34.1	...	–	13.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**590**	**1 126**	–	**737**	**278**	**693**	**137**	**489**	...	–	**216**
Percent below poverty level	22.6	23.3	–	23.3	13.6	22.2	7.1	22.5	...	–	7.2
Related children under 18 years	241	536	–	379	85	266	41	197	...	–	72
65 years and over	24	37	–	18	24	53	24	39	...	–	31

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 896**	**1 729**	**2 715**	**1 720**	**1 749**	**1 277**	**2 364**	**84**	–	**1 147**
Labor force	2 017	1 156	1 813	1 180	1 077	783	1 726	58	–	714
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.6	66.9	66.8	68.6	61.6	61.3	73.0	69.0	–	62.2
Employed	1 925	1 105	1 761	1 149	1 040	754	1 690	58	–	700
Unemployed	92	46	52	31	37	29	36	–	–	14
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.0	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.1	–	–	2.0
Female, 16 years and over	**1 329**	**798**	**1 258**	**825**	**855**	**591**	**1 118**	**50**	–	**521**
Labor force	654	360	621	432	380	252	640	29	–	211
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.2	45.1	49.4	52.4	44.4	42.6	57.2	58.0	–	40.5
Employed	613	342	598	412	370	237	621	29	–	204
Unemployed	41	18	23	20	10	15	19	–	–	7
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.0	3.7	4.6	2.6	6.0	3.0	–	–	3.3
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 925**	**1 105**	**1 761**	**1 149**	**1 040**	**754**	**1 690**	**58**	–	**700**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	211	213	314	173	120	112	119	7	–	142
Professional specialty occupations	117	123	176	115	69	77	75	–	–	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	266	153	329	180	140	97	176	14	–	97
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	155	86	137	105	79	50	103	8	–	45
Service occupations	142	67	176	112	56	39	117	6	–	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 083	508	603	549	411	334	1 156	16	–	345
Farm operators and managers	786	408	494	437	289	257	783	4	–	278
Farm occupations, except managerial	291	87	97	96	117	64	371	12	–	67
Related agricultural occupations	6	11	12	16	2	13	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	119	73	131	68	133	81	44	10	–	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	104	91	208	67	180	91	78	5	–	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	13	38	29	32	18	8	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**613**	**342**	**598**	**412**	**370**	**237**	**621**	**29**	–	**204**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	104	152	101	73	42	65	–	–	56
Professional specialty occupations	83	68	109	68	49	35	56	–	–	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	199	112	193	134	98	64	135	14	–	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	136	58	111	100	68	39	96	8	–	43
Service occupations	90	30	117	58	26	35	104	6	–	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	195	60	63	104	80	61	297	4	–	42
Farm operators and managers	90	36	44	62	29	29	140	4	–	28
Farm occupations, except managerial	105	22	19	32	49	19	157	–	–	14
Related agricultural occupations	–	2	–	10	2	13	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	2	23	–	24	18	–	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	34	50	15	69	17	20	5	–	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	2	9	6	13	–	4	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 925**	**1 105**	**1 761**	**1 149**	**1 040**	**754**	**1 690**	**58**	–	**700**
Private wage and salary workers	732	508	918	535	474	324	605	58	–	261
Government workers	214	150	222	128	206	92	152	–	–	107
Self-employed workers	834	417	577	417	302	299	791	–	–	298
Unpaid family workers	145	30	44	69	58	39	142	–	–	34
Male, employed in agriculture	**901**	**445**	**567**	**457**	**340**	**273**	**866**	**18**	–	**301**
Wage and salary workers	160	91	119	123	82	27	209	18	–	42
Self-employed workers	687	350	429	320	248	218	616	–	–	240
Unpaid family workers	54	4	19	14	10	28	41	–	–	19
Female, employed in agriculture	**212**	**58**	**68**	**125**	**95**	**61**	**301**	**4**	–	**44**
Wage and salary workers	30	–	7	10	27	15	62	4	–	6
Self-employed workers	94	36	42	65	22	35	140	–	–	28
Unpaid family workers	88	22	19	50	46	11	99	–	–	10
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 114**	**714**	**1 136**	**706**	**700**	**506**	**954**	**36**	–	**464**
Less than $5,000	111	73	100	99	55	64	138	8	–	40
$5,000 to $7,499	73	46	85	44	33	41	73	6	–	14
$7,500 to $9,999	107	75	79	47	61	53	95	6	–	50
$10,000 to $14,999	178	139	143	99	119	65	176	–	–	86
$15,000 to $19,999	166	90	130	99	87	85	186	–	–	59
$20,000 to $24,999	123	76	221	64	107	59	73	–	–	73
$25,000 to $34,999	196	124	193	139	114	50	129	9	–	93
$35,000 to $49,999	86	50	102	43	71	58	57	7	–	37
$50,000 or more	74	41	83	72	53	31	27	–	–	12
Median	$18 361	$16 154	$20 531	$17 965	$19 609	$17 344	$14 808	$9 167	–	$18 229
Mean	$21 639	$21 275	$22 357	$23 126	$22 708	$20 987	$17 225	$19 248	–	$19 227
Families	**992**	**595**	**1 006**	**610**	**647**	**446**	**852**	**28**	–	**403**
Median income	$19 152	$18 977	$21 444	$18 281	$19 784	$18 138	$15 510	$26 000	–	$20 101
Mean income	$22 711	$23 782	$24 201	$24 346	$22 786	$22 060	$17 996	$23 596	–	$20 312
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**165**	**169**	**140**	**147**	**73**	**106**	**126**	**8**	–	**73**
Median income	$5 944	$5 528	$6 583	$7 206	$8 100	$3 395	$5 833	$4 500	–	$8 525
Mean income	$9 641	$5 988	$7 483	$10 099	$15 877	$7 278	$8 768	$4 030	–	$9 990
Per capita income	**$6 200**	**$6 426**	**$7 217**	**$7 487**	**$6 760**	**$6 441**	**$5 070**	**$6 023**	–	**$6 152**
Households with farm self-employment income	**814**	**485**	**694**	**384**	**436**	**348**	**719**	**9**	–	**309**
Mean income	$23 147	$23 184	$22 134	$23 488	$23 096	$22 926	$18 547	$27 048	–	$19 742
Mean farm self-employment income	$8 500	$7 747	$4 790	$7 617	$6 887	$8 261	$7 839	$7 627	–	$6 392
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	199	112	225	103	87	110	92	4	–	71
25.0 to 49.9 percent	116	114	116	34	63	55	128	5	–	59
50.0 to 74.9 percent	144	70	45	79	57	41	123	–	–	31
75.0 percent or more	207	126	124	80	73	93	239	–	–	56
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**126**	**43**	**82**	**96**	**62**	**42**	**164**	**6**	–	**35**
Percent below poverty level	12.7	7.2	8.2	15.7	9.6	9.4	19.2	21.4	–	8.7
Female householder, no husband present	9	–	9	21	–	–	4	–	–	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**52**	**61**	**32**	**43**	**23**	**67**	**44**	**–**	–	**7**
Percent below poverty level	31.5	36.1	22.9	29.3	31.5	63.2	34.9	–	–	9.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**644**	**216**	**375**	**341**	**279**	**177**	**699**	**31**	–	**131**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	9.1	10.4	15.7	11.9	10.8	21.6	26.3	–	9.0
Related children under 18 years	283	71	179	87	132	29	273	19	–	43
65 years and over	27	22	31	28	9	34	39	–	–	17

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Richmond	Rockland	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca	Steuben	Suffolk
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	–	–	**3 795**	**988**	**163**	**1 385**	**601**	**1 239**	**3 195**	**421**
Labor force	–	–	2 502	633	103	891	428	816	2 081	231
Percent of persons 16 years and over	–	–	65.9	64.1	63.2	64.3	71.2	65.9	65.1	54.9
Employed	–	–	2 403	626	103	868	428	784	1 971	223
Unemployed	–	–	97	7	–	23	–	32	110	8
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	3.9	1.1	–	2.6	–	3.9	5.3	3.5
Female, 16 years and over	–	–	**1 730**	**489**	**86**	**648**	**281**	**569**	**1 488**	**215**
Labor force	–	–	804	194	51	289	147	305	716	67
Percent of female, 16 years and over	–	–	46.5	39.7	59.3	44.6	52.3	53.6	48.1	31.2
Employed	–	–	771	189	51	283	147	294	675	59
Unemployed	–	–	33	5	–	6	–	11	41	8
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	4.1	2.6	–	2.1	–	3.6	5.7	11.9
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	**2 403**	**626**	**103**	**868**	**428**	**784**	**1 971**	**223**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	222	122	24	114	57	124	222	25
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	162	88	22	57	42	76	142	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	305	43	17	95	56	105	192	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	153	28	15	56	29	66	133	45
Service occupations	–	–	159	82	13	53	52	80	132	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	1 487	305	17	517	219	375	1 107	107
Farm operators and managers	–	–	1 092	231	6	386	160	310	842	107
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	388	69	–	129	56	65	251	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	5	–	11	–	–	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	59	34	16	31	27	54	154	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	171	40	16	58	17	46	164	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	39	8	6	10	6	11	34	–
Employed females 16 years and over	–	–	**771**	**189**	**51**	**283**	**147**	**294**	**675**	**59**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	–	–	154	50	13	65	34	75	146	7
Professional specialty occupations	–	–	129	44	13	36	29	58	111	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	–	–	203	35	17	75	35	87	153	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	116	28	15	53	19	62	129	45
Service occupations	–	–	109	46	13	33	28	49	106	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	271	52	–	93	48	65	211	5
Farm operators and managers	–	–	133	24	–	56	23	44	115	5
Farm occupations, except managerial	–	–	134	28	–	37	25	21	94	–
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	7	17	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	31	6	8	17	2	11	42	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	10	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	–	–	**2 403**	**626**	**103**	**868**	**428**	**784**	**1 971**	**223**
Private wage and salary workers	–	–	742	223	43	302	167	325	762	75
Government workers	–	–	287	111	33	118	68	135	228	28
Self-employed workers	–	–	1 149	257	27	404	162	296	849	112
Unpaid family workers	–	–	225	35	–	44	31	28	132	8
Male, employed in agriculture	–	–	**1 213**	**256**	**10**	**431**	**177**	**323**	**901**	**102**
Wage and salary workers	–	–	216	40	4	97	38	87	170	12
Self-employed workers	–	–	916	209	6	313	129	226	680	90
Unpaid family workers	–	–	81	7	–	21	10	10	51	–
Female, employed in agriculture	–	–	**282**	**52**	**–**	**97**	**48**	**77**	**233**	**5**
Wage and salary workers	–	–	28	2	–	16	4	33	45	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	136	22	–	58	23	33	118	5
Unpaid family workers	–	–	118	28	–	23	21	11	70	–
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	–	–	**1 404**	**364**	**57**	**517**	**244**	**549**	**1 285**	**187**
Less than $5,000	–	–	191	12	2	57	24	67	166	25
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	152	15	4	42	18	26	128	–
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	116	30	–	67	26	61	102	8
$10,000 to $14,999	–	–	226	80	–	96	73	136	286	36
$15,000 to $19,999	–	–	247	60	7	83	24	87	178	40
$20,000 to $24,999	–	–	147	42	5	31	25	37	173	31
$25,000 to $34,999	–	–	165	57	16	72	24	66	168	17
$35,000 to $49,999	–	–	72	49	9	38	23	46	61	14
$50,000 or more	–	–	88	19	14	31	7	23	23	16
Median	–	–	$15 322	$18 828	$30 906	$14 781	$13 561	$14 055	$14 324	$16 655
Mean	–	–	$19 740	$26 736	$38 178	$18 532	$17 615	$18 580	$16 371	$21 862
Families	–	–	**1 305**	**323**	**55**	**449**	**224**	**474**	**1 151**	**142**
Median income	–	–	$15 454	$18 320	$31 553	$15 771	$13 667	$15 550	$15 117	$20 341
Mean income	–	–	$20 213	$26 615	$39 517	$19 869	$17 950	$20 062	$17 102	$24 809
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	–	–	**245**	**66**	**2**	**104**	**40**	**84**	**187**	**47**
Median income	–	–	$2 705	$12 098	$1 500	$5 500	$7 250	$8 875	$5 275	$8 750
Mean income	–	–	$5 330	$17 416	$1 360	$6 567	$7 504	$7 988	$7 204	$12 028
Per capita income	–	–	**$5 014**	**$8 131**	**$12 242**	**$5 249**	**$5 365**	**$6 075**	**$4 833**	**$7 973**
Households with farm self-employment income	–	–	**1 099**	**286**	**31**	**391**	**185**	**377**	**924**	**120**
Mean income	–	–	$21 185	$20 684	$48 934	$18 745	$18 499	$20 110	$17 199	$23 325
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	$9 687	$5 415	$2 360	$8 394	$4 329	$5 672	$5 226	$6 157
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	–	–	206	85	15	81	38	99	231	39
25.0 to 49.9 percent	–	–	159	53	4	52	32	39	96	39
50.0 to 74.9 percent	–	–	133	26	–	62	17	38	126	14
75.0 percent or more	–	–	407	70	2	136	41	97	266	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	–	–	**246**	**19**	**2**	**72**	**37**	**58**	**208**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	18.9	5.9	3.6	16.0	16.5	12.2	18.1	6.3
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	**136**	**13**	**2**	**44**	**13**	**19**	**69**	**8**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	55.5	19.7	100.0	42.3	32.5	22.6	36.9	17.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	–	–	**1 282**	**108**	**8**	**343**	**160**	**260**	**976**	**64**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	23.4	8.9	4.5	18.6	19.4	15.6	22.6	12.2
Related children under 18 years	–	–	550	36	–	123	67	115	418	20
65 years and over	–	–	71	13	4	25	16	14	71	8

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**854**	**1 377**	**1 377**	**1 379**	**76**	**2 260**	**3 034**	**51**	**2 556**	**1 475**
Labor force	554	913	999	907	39	1 386	2 067	34	1 726	933
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	66.3	72.5	65.8	51.3	61.3	68.1	66.7	67.5	63.3
Employed	525	841	955	882	39	1 334	1 987	26	1 687	901
Unemployed	29	72	44	25	–	49	80	8	39	32
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	7.9	4.4	2.8	–	3.5	3.9	23.5	2.3	3.4
Female, 16 years and over	**397**	**646**	**638**	**651**	**39**	**1 049**	**1 468**	**26**	**1 141**	**721**
Labor force	163	287	357	331	13	402	720	21	541	334
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.1	44.4	56.0	50.8	33.3	38.3	49.0	80.8	47.4	46.3
Employed	154	281	333	318	13	383	663	13	518	319
Unemployed	9	6	24	13	–	19	57	8	23	15
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	2.1	6.7	3.9	–	4.7	7.9	38.1	4.3	4.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**525**	**841**	**955**	**882**	**39**	**1 334**	**1 987**	**26**	**1 687**	**901**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	91	106	169	233	13	127	291	6	183	79
Professional specialty occupations	52	73	88	123	13	86	191	–	134	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82	136	147	123	3	142	392	–	180	142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53	84	105	66	–	107	212	–	116	86
Service occupations	41	21	85	64	2	79	116	–	108	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	250	435	396	371	13	876	733	20	1 015	459
Farm operators and managers	175	324	294	251	4	660	560	20	688	296
Farm occupations, except managerial	67	104	91	115	6	204	155	–	317	163
Related agricultural occupations	3	–	11	5	3	7	18	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	31	84	31	2	42	183	–	70	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	112	74	60	6	68	272	–	131	88
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	13	17	18	–	10	85	–	24	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**154**	**281**	**333**	**318**	**13**	**383**	**663**	**13**	**518**	**319**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	37	89	104	8	79	144	–	124	48
Professional specialty occupations	27	26	52	63	8	67	127	–	92	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	52	87	110	55	3	103	264	–	135	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39	75	96	42	–	85	183	–	102	76
Service occupations	20	6	41	51	2	61	87	–	82	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	95	56	81	–	103	83	13	150	97
Farm operators and managers	22	59	26	41	–	62	36	13	96	29
Farm occupations, except managerial	16	36	30	40	–	39	36	–	51	68
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	2	11	–	3	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	14	8	–	–	15	24	–	–	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	42	29	27	–	22	61	–	27	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	–	–	8	–	4	38	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**525**	**841**	**955**	**882**	**39**	**1 334**	**1 987**	**26**	**1 687**	**901**
Private wage and salary workers	206	349	442	462	17	451	1 013	6	699	474
Government workers	98	68	151	85	15	131	299	–	221	99
Self-employed workers	194	363	312	285	7	674	623	20	672	309
Unpaid family workers	27	61	50	50	–	78	52	–	95	19
Male, employed in agriculture	**210**	**333**	**343**	**297**	**13**	**770**	**683**	**7**	**867**	**366**
Wage and salary workers	68	50	72	104	6	186	180	–	252	115
Self-employed workers	127	256	254	184	7	546	490	7	559	249
Unpaid family workers	15	27	17	9	–	38	13	–	56	2
Female, employed in agriculture	**46**	**104**	**67**	**99**	**–**	**119**	**127**	**13**	**163**	**116**
Wage and salary workers	12	8	22	24	–	21	59	–	31	68
Self-employed workers	22	68	23	41	–	67	45	13	93	31
Unpaid family workers	12	28	22	34	–	31	23	–	39	17
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**388**	**540**	**552**	**578**	**31**	**883**	**1 306**	**18**	**964**	**624**
Less than $5,000	50	47	45	31	5	89	84	5	106	61
$5,000 to $7,499	33	42	34	72	12	90	55	7	49	55
$7,500 to $9,999	41	42	30	64	1	79	87	–	55	70
$10,000 to $14,999	117	85	134	85	–	163	198	–	154	137
$15,000 to $19,999	31	83	91	100	3	145	155	–	146	103
$20,000 to $24,999	35	37	45	62	3	105	236	–	127	90
$25,000 to $34,999	53	88	55	79	2	118	274	–	124	49
$35,000 to $49,999	15	70	82	35	5	56	147	–	142	36
$50,000 or more	13	46	36	50	–	38	70	6	61	23
Median	$13 272	$18 314	$16 719	$16 171	$7 188	$15 582	$21 516	$6 429	$19 103	$14 450
Mean	$16 369	$22 294	$22 250	$21 292	$16 028	$19 017	$23 438	$35 838	$22 415	$17 416
Families	**319**	**476**	**529**	**465**	**31**	**797**	**1 093**	**18**	**842**	**543**
Median income	$14 018	$19 348	$16 953	$16 411	$7 188	$15 828	$22 800	$6 429	$20 514	$15 448
Mean income	$18 247	$23 488	$22 451	$22 677	$15 576	$19 466	$24 950	$35 838	$24 393	$18 208
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**74**	**86**	**82**	**137**	**3**	**131**	**334**	**–**	**169**	**99**
Median income	$6 556	$8 000	$4 267	$11 150	$7 500	$6 167	$7 833	–	$4 688	$9 042
Mean income	$6 997	$9 918	$5 206	$12 941	$7 005	$9 951	$10 194	–	$6 320	$9 893
Per capita income	**$5 879**	**$5 899**	**$6 783**	**$7 306**	**$4 540**	**$5 572**	**$7 963**	**$9 618**	**$6 193**	**$5 294**
Households with farm self-employment income	**196**	**395**	**437**	**322**	**11**	**666**	**831**	**18**	**735**	**397**
Mean income	$20 396	$22 509	$24 003	$23 192	$25 950	$20 351	$25 703	$35 838	$24 625	$18 064
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 207	$9 320	$5 179	$8 129	$6 109	$9 607	$6 253	–$701	$9 691	$5 133
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	57	87	155	121	2	105	244	6	165	75
25.0 to 49.9 percent	21	35	34	54	5	115	145	7	89	84
50.0 to 74.9 percent	12	36	62	40	–	125	97	–	132	48
75.0 percent or more	42	157	73	66	–	238	100	–	208	76
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**33**	**54**	**53**	**34**	**9**	**132**	**50**	**12**	**81**	**106**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	11.3	10.0	7.3	29.0	16.6	4.6	66.7	9.6	19.5
Female householder, no husband present	2	–	–	–	–	2	17	–	–	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**18**	**26**	**28**	**15**	**–**	**48**	**78**	**–**	**64**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	24.3	30.2	34.1	10.9	–	36.6	23.4	–	37.9	13.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**130**	**233**	**228**	**130**	**32**	**613**	**239**	**48**	**410**	**480**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	11.5	12.6	7.6	28.6	20.2	6.3	73.8	11.8	23.4
Related children under 18 years	39	92	79	43	8	245	65	22	167	213
65 years and over	22	20	27	22	–	45	33	12	33	16

Table 192. Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations	American Indian													
				Age				Persons 5 years and over— Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old— Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Families— Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Total persons	Number	Percent of total persons	Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college			
Allegany Reservation, N.Y.	7 630	900	11.8	75	561	105	26.9	21.7	–	54.6	4.4	25.2	53.1	3 634
Cattaraugus County (pt.)	7 630	900	11.8	75	561	105	26.9	21.7	–	54.6	4.4	25.2	53.1	3 634
Cattaraugus Reservation, N.Y.	1 970	1 858	94.3	196	1 074	156	21.2	15.5	27.8	46.1	2.5	24.4	59.2	4 107
Cattaraugus County (pt.)	346	346	100.0	42	182	26	19.3	16.4	50.0	60.7	4.8	47.5	37.8	4 059
Chautauqua County (pt.)	12	8	66.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erie County (pt.)	1 612	1 504	93.3	152	888	130	21.7	15.4	24.6	43.1	2.0	18.8	64.6	4 116
Oil Springs Reservation, N.Y.	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Allegany County (pt.)	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Onondaga Reservation, N.Y.	604	604	100.0	29	428	59	26.9	30.1	–	56.7	2.0	10.0	–	–
Onondaga County (pt.)	604	604	100.0	29	428	59	26.9	30.1	–	56.7	2.0	10.0	–	–
Poospatuck Reservation, N.Y.	223	44	19.7	–	44	34	67.5	–	–	22.7	–	...	–	–
Suffolk County (pt.)	223	44	19.7	–	44	34	67.5	–	–	22.7	–	...	–	–
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation, N.Y.	1 759	1 729	98.3	139	1 118	174	25.4	54.0	20.2	37.8	5.5	21.5	74.0	3 700
Franklin County (pt.)	1 759	1 729	98.3	139	1 118	174	25.4	54.0	20.2	37.8	5.5	21.5	74.0	3 700
Shinnecock Reservation, N.Y.	261	175	67.0	8	108	32	33.3	–	–	69.4	10.2	19.2	43.3	3 000
Suffolk County (pt.)	261	175	67.0	8	108	32	33.3	–	–	69.4	10.2	19.2	43.3	3 000
Tonawanda Reservation, N.Y.	439	422	96.1	25	274	66	34.0	26.7	–	36.3	–	17.5	49.3	–
Erie County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Genesee County (pt.)	439	422	96.1	25	274	66	34.0	26.7	–	36.3	–	17.5	49.3	–
Niagara County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuscarora Reservation, N.Y.	922	881	95.6	63	623	155	36.3	28.1	8.0	50.4	7.1	28.3	34.1	3 600
Niagara County (pt.)	922	881	95.6	63	623	155	36.3	28.1	8.0	50.4	7.1	28.3	34.1	3 600

Table 193. **Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations	Percent in labor force					Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)				Income in 1979 below poverty level			
		Female, 16 years and over							Families			Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families	
	Male, 16 years and over	Total	With own children under 6 years	Non-workers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Total	Female householder, no husband present	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Total	Percent	Total	Female householder, no husband present
Allegany Reservation, N.Y.	70.6	57.3	76.6	137	33.2	234	9.0	11 458	12 269	10 125	4 228	211	23.8	47	24
Cattaraugus County (pt.)	70.6	57.3	76.6	137	33.2	234	9.0	11 458	12 269	10 125	4 228	211	23.8	47	24
Cattaraugus Reservation, N.Y.	56.6	35.3	36.9	250	17.7	434	26.3	12 269	11 897	6 524	3 695	501	27.0	121	67
Cattaraugus County (pt.)	84.3	20.4	11.4	272	24.7	80	37.5	8 295	7 500	5 682	3 371	151	43.6	40	29
Chautauqua County (pt.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erie County (pt.)	51.7	38.3	45.6	245	16.3	352	23.9	12 770	13 041	6 833	3 750	350	23.3	81	38
Oil Springs Reservation, N.Y.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Allegany County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cattaraugus County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Onondaga Reservation, N.Y.	80.6	56.4	100.0	90	5.3	120	15.0	18 207	17 742	13 203	5 693	103	18.9	22	11
Onondaga County (pt.)	80.6	56.4	100.0	90	5.3	120	15.0	18 207	17 742	13 203	5 693	103	18.9	22	11
Poospatuck Reservation, N.Y.	100.0	–	–	340	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	2 130	24	54.5	...	...
Suffolk County (pt.)	100.0	–	–	340	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	2 130	24	54.5	...	...
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation, N.Y.	63.4	33.5	27.3	195	33.4	391	15.9	12 731	14 282	13 385	3 931	357	20.6	70	15
Franklin County (pt.)	63.4	33.5	27.3	195	33.4	391	15.9	12 731	14 282	13 385	3 931	357	20.6	70	15
Shinnecock Reservation, N.Y.	73.3	48.8	100.0	173	–	52	19.2	9 556	18 864	9 437	5 570	–	–	–	–
Suffolk County (pt.)	73.3	48.8	100.0	173	–	52	19.2	9 556	18 864	9 437	5 570	–	–	–	–
Tonawanda Reservation, N.Y.	55.6	45.3	–	187	12.2	103	7.8	10 893	14 028	4 868	4 426	141	33.4	31	19
Erie County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Genesee County (pt.)	55.6	45.3	–	187	12.2	103	7.8	10 893	14 028	4 868	4 426	141	33.4	31	19
Niagara County (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tuscarora Reservation, N.Y.	65.4	27.2	53.3	125	23.2	272	14.3	16 613	15 833	2500—	6 837	57	6.5	19	9
Niagara County (pt.)	65.4	27.2	53.3	125	23.2	272	14.3	16 613	15 833	2500—	6 837	57	6.5	19	9

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas						
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Total persons (number)	**17 558 072**	**14 858 524**	**13 793 214**	**8 345 849**	**5 447 365**	**515 268**	**550 042**	**2 699 548**	**412 212**	**123 109**	**15 828 423**	**1 729 649**
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number)	17 395 690	14 707 226	13 647 603	8 221 659	5 425 944	511 902	547 721	2 688 464	411 179	122 799	15 674 011	1 721 679
Percent of total	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.5	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.5
Persons with one or more allocations (number)	7 997 361	6 928 819	6 482 306	4 258 935	2 223 371	216 833	229 680	1 068 542	163 885	50 949	7 286 453	710 908
Percent of total	45.5	46.6	47.0	51.0	40.8	42.1	41.8	39.6	39.8	41.4	46.0	41.1
Total persons (number)	**17 558 072**	**14 858 524**	**13 793 214**	**8 345 849**	**5 447 365**	**515 268**	**550 042**	**2 699 548**	**412 212**	**123 109**	**15 828 423**	**1 729 649**
Relationship	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6
Sex	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
Age	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.2
Race	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4
Origin	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0
Place of birth	6.4	6.9	7.2	9.1	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.0	6.7	3.7
Persons in rural areas (number)	**2 699 548**	–	–	–	–	–	–	**2 699 548**	**412 212**	**123 109**	**1 550 997**	**1 148 551**
Farm residence	8.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.2	4.5	7.1	7.9	8.6
Persons in households (number)	**17 109 174**	**14 469 673**	**13 490 211**	**8 164 844**	**5 325 367**	**473 819**	**505 643**	**2 639 501**	**404 879**	**123 109**	**15 463 537**	**1 645 637**
Relationship	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
Persons in group quarters (number)	**448 898**	**388 851**	**303 003**	**181 005**	**121 998**	**41 449**	**44 399**	**60 047**	**7 333**	–	**364 886**	**84 012**
Type of group quarters	11.6	12.1	13.9	16.7	9.7	8.2	3.5	8.7	9.3	–	12.8	6.4
Foreign born persons (number)	**2 388 938**	**2 291 820**	**2 241 328**	**1 757 568**	**483 760**	**24 952**	**25 540**	**97 118**	**16 784**	**3 094**	**2 321 939**	**66 999**
Citizenship	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.0	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.4	3.5	6.4	4.7
Year of immigration	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.1	4.8	8.3	6.3
Persons 5 years and over (number)	**16 429 011**	**13 919 847**	**12 920 197**	**7 795 179**	**5 125 018**	**483 590**	**516 060**	**2 509 164**	**384 223**	**115 450**	**14 816 236**	**1 612 775**
Language spoken at home	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.2	7.5	7.5	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.7
Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number)	3 297 294	3 168 833	3 094 011	2 484 405	609 606	39 419	35 403	128 461	20 831	6 220	3 204 376	92 918
Language	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.4	10.3	12.4	13.1	16.8	16.0	14.2	8.2	14.9
Ability to speak English	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.6	8.9	7.9	10.0	9.0	8.9	7.5	9.1
Residence in 1975	8.4	8.8	9.0	10.9	6.0	7.0	6.8	5.8	5.6	4.5	8.6	6.4
Persons 21 years and over (number)	**11 922 723**	**10 191 313**	**9 488 768**	**5 844 289**	**3 644 479**	**344 211**	**358 334**	**1 731 410**	**270 707**	**77 446**	**10 800 283**	**1 122 440**
Armed Forces status in 1975	5.6	5.9	6.0	7.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.2	5.8	4.0
College attendance in 1975	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.1	6.6	4.8
Work status in 1975	5.6	6.0	6.1	7.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.2	5.8	4.0
Women 15 years and over (number)	**7 401 954**	**6 370 507**	**5 912 135**	**3 657 769**	**2 254 366**	**226 400**	**231 972**	**1 031 447**	**168 004**	**44 236**	**6 707 023**	**694 931**
Children ever born	6.9	7.3	7.5	8.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	7.1	4.5
Women 15 to 44 years (number)	**4 092 289**	**3 492 830**	**3 243 708**	**1 984 974**	**1 258 734**	**122 424**	**126 698**	**599 459**	**91 025**	**24 142**	**3 704 190**	**388 099**
Children ever born	7.1	7.5	7.7	9.2	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.8	7.3	4.5
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number)	**6 002 681**	**4 973 301**	**4 637 703**	**2 632 154**	**2 005 549**	**156 931**	**178 667**	**1 029 380**	**149 275**	**41 738**	**5 398 806**	**603 875**
Times married	6.2	6.7	6.9	9.2	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.4	6.5	3.8
Date of first marriage	10.0	10.7	11.0	14.1	6.9	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.2	4.8	10.4	7.0
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number)	**1 194 526**	**992 607**	**917 816**	**586 313**	**331 503**	**37 494**	**37 297**	**201 919**	**30 795**	**5 592**	**1 065 439**	**129 087**
Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.9	5.2	5.2	4.6	5.6	5.0	6.0	6.2	5.2
Persons 3 years old and over (number)	**16 872 308**	**14 287 751**	**13 262 642**	**8 006 310**	**5 256 332**	**495 413**	**529 696**	**2 584 557**	**395 177**	**118 524**	**15 213 953**	**1 658 355**
School enrollment	5.0	5.3	5.5	6.7	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	5.2	3.3
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number)	**4 849 008**	**4 081 481**	**3 757 140**	**2 150 788**	**1 606 352**	**155 012**	**169 329**	**767 527**	**114 459**	**35 293**	**4 349 120**	**499 888**
Year of school	5.9	6.3	6.5	8.0	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	6.1	3.8
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number)	**8 938 630**	**7 514 136**	**6 947 442**	**4 178 991**	**2 768 451**	**275 204**	**291 490**	**1 424 494**	**209 391**	**61 759**	**8 023 407**	**915 223**
School enrollment	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.7	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	5.9	3.6
Persons 25 years old and over (number)	**10 721 012**	**9 147 295**	**8 537 173**	**5 240 683**	**3 296 490**	**295 083**	**315 039**	**1 573 717**	**245 798**	**70 401**	**9 722 724**	**998 288**
Highest year of school attended	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.4	3.7	2.3
Finished highest year	10.2	10.7	10.8	12.2	8.6	8.6	9.0	7.5	8.1	5.9	10.5	8.0
Persons 15 years and over (number)	**13 838 508**	**11 798 039**	**10 942 170**	**6 671 841**	**4 270 329**	**417 212**	**438 657**	**2 040 469**	**316 633**	**94 404**	**12 494 625**	**1 343 883**
Marital status	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.7
Income in 1979	12.7	13.2	13.4	15.1	10.7	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.8	11.6	13.0	10.0
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number)	**1 750 544**	**1 547 718**	**1 460 148**	**1 006 776**	**453 372**	**43 415**	**44 155**	**202 826**	**30 743**	**10 552**	**1 617 091**	**133 453**
Percent of income allocated:												
None	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.5	19.8	20.0	19.0	21.5	19.2	24.8	20.4	20.8
0.1 to 9.9 percent	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0	1.7	2.2
10.0 to 24.9 percent	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.7	1.3	2.0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	4.3	2.1	3.3
50.0 to 99.9 percent	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.6	6.9	7.4	6.9	7.4	9.0	5.2	7.4
100 percent	68.9	69.5	69.7	70.1	68.7	65.9	66.6	64.5	65.5	56.3	69.3	64.4
Persons 16 years and over (number)	**13 519 262**	**11 536 922**	**10 698 554**	**6 538 118**	**4 160 436**	**409 204**	**429 164**	**1 982 340**	**308 360**	**91 327**	**12 208 719**	**1 310 543**
Labor force status	4.7	5.0	5.2	6.5	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.3	4.9	2.7
Work status in 1979	5.6	5.9	6.1	7.6	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	5.8	3.3
Unemployment in 1979	17.5	18.2	18.5	21.0	14.5	14.0	14.6	13.7	13.8	13.7	17.9	14.3
Veteran status	5.3	5.7	5.8	7.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.6	5.5	3.3
Male	4.9	5.3	5.4	6.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.4	5.2	3.0
Female	5.6	6.0	6.1	7.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	2.9	5.8	3.5
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number)	**7 223 932**	**6 151 317**	**5 739 196**	**3 307 143**	**2 432 053**	**199 113**	**213 008**	**1 072 615**	**166 255**	**57 275**	**6 561 999**	**661 933**
Hours worked	7.1	7.4	7.6	9.3	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	6.2	7.3	5.1
Workers 16 years and over (number)	**7 251 603**	**6 175 665**	**5 753 354**	**3 317 177**	**2 436 177**	**200 648**	**221 663**	**1 075 938**	**166 553**	**57 287**	**6 584 325**	**667 278**
Means of transportation to work	6.8	7.3	7.6	9.7	4.8	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	6.4	7.1	4.1
Carpooling arrangements	5.3	5.7	5.9	8.3	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	10.1	5.5	4.1
Private vehicle occupancy	8.6	9.6	10.0	13.7	6.9	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.4	12.7	9.1	5.6
Travel time to work	9.5	9.8	9.9	11.7	7.6	6.6	8.3	7.8	7.3	19.4	9.7	7.8

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Employed persons 16 years and over (number)	**7 440 768**	**6 337 874**	**5 913 041**	**3 422 402**	**2 490 639**	**205 866**	**218 967**	**1 102 894**	**170 873**	**58 242**	**6 758 297**	**682 471**
Industry	7.8	8.3	8.6	10.9	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.2	8.1	4.6
Occupation	7.9	8.4	8.6	10.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.5	8.2	4.8
Class of worker	7.5	8.0	8.3	10.5	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	7.8	4.6
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number)	**11 271 775**	**9 599 136**	**8 924 725**	**5 361 220**	**3 563 505**	**327 270**	**347 141**	**1 672 639**	**253 458**	**79 237**	**10 196 880**	**1 074 895**
Work disability status	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.9	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	5.3	3.2
Work prevention	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.5
Public transportation disability status	9.0	9.3	9.4	10.8	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.6	9.1	7.6
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number)	**2 034 437**	**1 761 917**	**1 618 772**	**1 084 848**	**533 924**	**70 527**	**72 618**	**272 520**	**51 212**	**12 090**	**1 826 647**	**207 790**
Public transportation disability status	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.8	17.3	19.4	17.5	17.3	16.0	16.8	17.6
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number)	**8 486 933**	**7 188 593**	**6 641 821**	**3 847 848**	**2 793 973**	**264 892**	**281 880**	**1 298 340**	**200 248**	**64 890**	**7 641 846**	**845 087**
Weeks worked	10.0	10.4	10.7	12.6	7.9	7.3	8.0	7.4	7.3	8.8	10.2	7.5
Usual hours worked per week	10.4	10.9	11.1	13.1	8.3	7.5	8.4	7.8	7.6	10.5	10.7	7.9
Households (number)	**6 345 951**	**5 459 194**	**5 080 336**	**3 290 449**	**1 789 887**	**187 641**	**191 217**	**886 757**	**144 642**	**35 901**	**5 753 119**	**592 832**
Income in 1979	**18.4**	**18.8**	**19.1**	**20.4**	**16.7**	**14.8**	**15.6**	**15.7**	**15.3**	**23.2**	**18.7**	**15.4**
Wage or salary income	12.8	13.3	13.6	14.8	11.2	9.0	9.6	10.2	9.7	17.5	13.2	9.7
Nonfarm self-employment income	10.6	11.0	11.2	12.3	9.2	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.8	11.6	10.9	7.9
Farm self-employment income	13.4	13.8	14.1	15.3	11.9	9.7	10.4	10.8	10.3	15.6	13.7	10.3
Interest, dividend, or net rental income	13.2	13.6	13.9	15.0	11.8	9.9	10.8	10.5	10.2	12.5	13.5	10.2
Social Security income	14.0	14.5	14.8	16.0	12.5	10.5	11.3	11.0	10.7	12.8	14.3	10.7
Public assistance income	14.5	14.9	15.2	16.4	13.0	11.4	12.2	11.7	11.5	13.3	14.8	11.5
All other income	14.3	14.8	15.0	16.3	12.7	11.0	11.9	11.4	11.1	13.1	14.6	11.1
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number)	**1 163 338**	**1 025 656**	**968 527**	**670 541**	**297 986**	**27 618**	**29 511**	**137 682**	**21 909**	**7 783**	**1 073 318**	**90 020**
Percent of income allocated:												
None	15.0	14.7	14.7	14.0	16.1	15.1	16.4	17.3	16.3	20.7	14.9	16.7
0.1 to 9.9 percent	7.9	7.5	7.5	5.9	10.9	8.0	9.0	10.4	10.0	15.5	7.7	9.2
10.0 to 24.9 percent	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.0	8.8	9.0	8.4	9.7	9.7	12.9	7.7	9.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.0	11.7	10.2	10.9	10.9	14.2	10.3	11.5
50.0 to 99.9 percent	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.4	17.2	18.9	16.1	16.5	17.2	15.6	16.9
100 percent	43.2	44.2	44.6	47.2	38.8	39.0	37.0	35.7	36.6	19.5	43.8	36.0
Families (number)	**4 468 031**	**3 760 624**	**3 505 285**	**2 073 566**	**1 431 719**	**121 340**	**133 999**	**707 407**	**108 357**	**31 791**	**4 032 475**	**435 556**
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)	19.1	19.7	20.0	22.3	16.8	14.5	15.6	15.9	15.3	23.8	19.5	15.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number)	**2 548 563**	**2 294 601**	**2 068 302**	**1 561 199**	**507 103**	**118 302**	**107 997**	**253 962**	**49 117**	**6 151**	**2 287 975**	**260 588**
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)	15.8	16.0	16.5	16.9	15.2	12.1	11.7	13.6	13.2	14.9	16.2	12.5

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
SEX				
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**17 420 187**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Male	8 338 747	8 277 542	47.5	47.5
Female	9 219 325	9 142 645	52.5	52.5
RACE				
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**17 307 683**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	14 033 644	13 847 440	79.9	80.0
Black	2 405 818	2 361 107	13.7	13.6
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	43 987	43 181	0.3	0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander	330 972	326 661	1.9	1.9
Race, n.e.c.	743 651	729 294	4.2	4.2
ORIGIN				
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**17 174 697**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Spanish origin	1 660 901	1 635 456	9.5	9.5
Mexican	40 243	39 336	0.2	0.2
Puerto Rican	978 616	967 867	5.6	5.6
Cuban	79 378	77 816	0.5	0.5
Other Spanish	562 664	550 437	3.2	3.2
Not of Spanish origin	15 897 171	15 539 241	90.5	90.5
AGE				
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**17 288 420**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Under 5 years	1 129 061	1 116 001	6.4	6.5
5 to 9 years	1 178 523	1 160 190	6.7	6.7
10 to 14 years	1 411 980	1 394 745	8.0	8.1
15 to 19 years	1 600 590	1 583 173	9.1	9.2
20 to 24 years	1 516 906	1 494 529	8.6	8.6
25 to 29 years	1 422 329	1 398 694	8.1	8.1
30 to 34 years	1 365 005	1 343 980	7.8	7.8
35 to 39 years	1 106 201	1 088 941	6.3	6.3
40 to 44 years	941 078	926 578	5.4	5.4
45 to 49 years	906 568	892 829	5.2	5.2
50 to 54 years	997 487	982 247	5.7	5.7
55 to 59 years	981 461	965 679	5.6	5.6
60 to 64 years	845 362	830 578	4.8	4.8
65 to 69 years	725 573	712 236	4.1	4.1
70 to 74 years	567 459	556 173	3.2	3.2
75 to 79 years	412 677	403 769	2.4	2.3
80 to 84 years	259 369	253 257	1.5	1.5
85 years and over	190 443	184 821	1.1	1.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**17 399 153**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In households	**17 109 174**	**16 956 413**	**97.4**	**97.5**
Family householder	4 468 031	4 459 460	25.4	25.6
Nonfamily householder	1 877 920	1 873 984	10.7	10.8
Spouse	3 490 403	3 463 805	19.9	19.9
Child	6 001 060	5 938 219	34.2	34.1
Other relatives	785 941	748 534	4.5	4.3
Nonrelatives	485 819	472 411	2.8	2.7
In group quarters	**448 898**	**442 740**	**2.6**	**2.5**
FARM RESIDENCE				
Persons in rural areas	**2 699 548**	**2 478 446**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Farm	123 109	114 416	4.6	4.6
Nonfarm	2 576 439	2 364 030	95.4	95.4
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 44 years	**4 092 289**	**3 802 854**	**100.0**	**100.0**
No children ever born	2 040 259	1 837 194	49.9	48.3
1 child	582 953	551 857	14.2	14.5
2 children	723 547	698 929	17.7	18.4
3 children	415 253	400 900	10.1	10.5
4 children	186 096	178 683	4.5	4.7
5 children	78 654	74 745	1.9	2.0
6 children	34 699	32 523	0.8	0.9
7 or more children	30 828	28 023	0.8	0.7
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP				
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**16 380 200**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native	15 169 134	14 203 091	86.4	86.7
Foreign born	2 388 938	2 177 109	13.6	13.3
Naturalized citizen	1 350 223	1 219 679	7.7	7.4
Not a citizen	1 038 715	957 430	5.9	5.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	**16 429 011**	**15 217 862**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Speak only English at home	13 131 717	12 073 360	79.9	79.3
Speak a language other than English at home	3 297 294	3 144 502	20.1	20.7
Speak English very well	1 756 580	1 535 515	10.7	10.1
Speak English well	898 121	811 052	5.5	5.3
Speak English not well or not at all	642 593	579 673	3.9	3.8

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	**17 558 072**	**16 432 935**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native	15 169 134	14 205 090	86.4	86.4
Born in State of residence	12 164 049	11 397 726	69.3	69.4
Born in different State	2 450 484	2 272 815	14.0	13.8
Northeast	991 269	940 763	5.6	5.7
North Central	361 306	342 815	2.1	2.1
South	961 799	860 954	5.5	5.2
West	136 110	128 283	0.8	0.8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	554 601	534 549	3.2	3.3
Foreign born	2 388 938	2 227 845	13.6	13.6
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	**16 431 509**	**15 059 008**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Same house	10 106 851	9 606 443	61.5	63.8
Different house in United States	5 876 124	5 059 511	35.8	33.6
Same county	3 721 716	3 200 915	22.6	21.3
Different county	2 154 408	1 858 596	13.1	12.3
Same State	1 530 330	1 315 848	9.3	8.7
Different State	624 078	542 748	3.8	3.6
Northeast	268 946	232 854	1.6	1.5
North Central	97 940	87 654	0.6	0.6
South	175 375	150 606	1.1	1.0
West	81 817	71 634	0.5	0.5
Abroad	448 534	393 054	2.7	2.6
ACTIVITY IN 1975				
Persons 21 years and over	**11 922 723**	**11 253 897**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In Armed Forces in 1975	67 606	62 812	0.6	0.6
Not in Armed Forces in 1975	11 855 117	11 191 085	99.4	99.4
Persons 21 years and over	**11 922 723**	**11 150 822**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Attending college in 1975	910 165	856 868	7.6	7.7
Not attending college in 1975	11 012 558	10 293 954	92.4	92.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	**7 251 603**	**6 755 601**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Private vehicle	4 498 184	4 234 838	62.0	62.7
Drive alone	3 346 139	3 174 245	46.1	47.0
Carpool	1 152 045	1 060 593	15.9	15.7
Public transportation	1 924 027	1 751 695	26.5	25.9
Bus or streetcar	533 120	485 810	7.4	7.2
Subway or elevated train	1 129 970	1 021 240	15.6	15.1
Railroad	214 322	202 089	3.0	3.0
Taxicab	46 615	42 556	0.6	0.6
Bicycle	24 597	23 029	0.3	0.3
Motorcycle	9 074	8 696	0.1	0.1
Walked only	611 458	564 634	8.4	8.4
Other means	42 745	39 644	0.6	0.6
Worked at home	141 518	133 065	2.0	2.0
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**7 105 749**	**6 431 272**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than 10 minutes	899 637	813 501	12.7	12.6
10 to 19 minutes	1 859 901	1 699 445	26.2	26.4
20 to 29 minutes	1 209 533	1 104 108	17.0	17.2
30 to 44 minutes	1 338 335	1 205 342	18.8	18.7
45 or more minutes	1 798 343	1 608 876	25.3	25.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 849 008**	**4 564 683**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Nursery school	176 200	138 553	3.6	3.0
Kindergarten	218 896	198 995	4.5	4.4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 153 722	2 034 312	44.4	44.6
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 224 057	1 161 126	25.2	25.4
College	1 076 133	1 031 697	22.2	22.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 721 012**	**9 573 126**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	383 361	335 872	3.6	3.5
5 to 7 years	702 257	599 772	6.6	6.3
8 years	876 540	760 614	8.2	7.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 653 751	1 439 239	15.4	15.0
4 years	3 651 739	3 344 252	34.1	34.9
College: 1 to 3 years	1 529 817	1 340 572	14.3	14.0
4 years	913 336	846 666	8.5	8.8
5 or more years	1 010 211	906 139	9.4	9.5
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	**13 519 262**	**12 887 906**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	8 041 175	7 722 431	59.5	59.9
Armed Forces	28 351	27 513	0.2	0.2
Civilian labor force	8 012 824	7 694 918	59.3	59.7
Employed	7 440 768	7 154 074	55.0	55.5
Unemployed	572 056	540 844	4.2	4.2
Not in labor force	5 478 087	5 165 475	40.5	40.1

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 440 768**	**6 881 634**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Private wage and salary workers	5 616 435	5 177 036	75.5	75.2
Government workers	1 387 859	1 293 463	18.7	18.8
Self-employed workers	410 106	387 398	5.5	5.6
Unpaid family workers	26 368	23 737	0.4	0.3
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 440 768**	**6 854 668**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 911 023	1 803 295	25.7	26.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	826 762	777 021	11.1	11.3
Professional specialty occupations	1 084 261	1 026 274	14.6	15.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 494 090	2 296 517	33.5	33.5
Technicians and related support occupations	215 610	200 793	2.9	2.9
Sales occupations	718 853	663 994	9.7	9.7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 559 627	1 431 730	21.0	20.9
Service occupations	1 031 871	927 622	13.9	13.5
Private household occupations	50 239	42 067	0.7	0.6
Protective service occupations	160 617	147 977	2.2	2.2
Service occupations, except protective and household	821 015	737 578	11.0	10.8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95 090	88 320	1.3	1.3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	777 602	719 909	10.5	10.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 131 092	1 019 005	15.2	14.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	599 517	536 613	8.1	7.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	276 495	254 745	3.7	3.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	255 080	227 647	3.4	3.3
INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 440 768**	**6 861 935**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Agriculture	85 297	80 306	1.1	1.2
Forestry and fisheries	2 815	2 692	–	–
Mining	7 997	7 575	0.1	0.1
Construction	274 956	256 370	3.7	3.7
Manufacturing	1 557 150	1 433 875	20.9	20.9
Nondurable goods	676 814	614 490	9.1	9.0
Durable goods	880 336	819 385	11.8	11.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	616 737	570 628	8.3	8.3
Wholesale trade	337 447	312 072	4.5	4.5
Retail trade	1 099 083	1 004 865	14.8	14.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	614 276	563 129	8.3	8.2
Services	2 453 549	2 266 282	33.0	33.0
Business services	293 330	266 540	3.9	3.9
Repair services	89 046	81 867	1.2	1.2
Personal services	219 899	194 470	3.0	2.8
Entertainment and recreation services	97 135	89 039	1.3	1.3
Professional and related services	1 754 139	1 634 366	23.6	23.8
Public administration	391 461	364 141	5.3	5.3
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Persons 16 years and over	**13 519 262**	**12 768 641**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Worked in 1979	8 486 933	8 044 427	62.8	63.0
50 to 52 weeks	5 281 326	4 785 357	39.1	37.5
27 to 49 weeks	1 706 602	1 535 529	12.6	12.0
1 to 26 weeks	1 499 005	1 320 671	11.1	10.3
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 651 675	5 973 504	49.2	46.8
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week	1 835 258	1 631 831	13.6	12.8
Did not work in 1979	5 032 329	4 724 214	37.2	37.0
Persons 16 years and over	**13 519 262**	**11 148 306**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With unemployment in 1979	1 708 729	1 373 323	12.6	12.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	424 959	345 356	3.1	3.1
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	562 845	455 242	4.2	4.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	720 925	572 725	5.3	5.1
No unemployment in 1979	11 810 533	9 774 983	87.4	87.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	**11 271 775**	**10 696 461**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a work disability	865 589	826 376	7.7	7.7
Prevented from working	490 929	467 426	4.4	4.4
No work disability	10 406 186	9 870 085	92.3	92.3
With a public transportation disability	238 663	211 030	2.1	2.0
No public transportation disability	11 033 112	10 049 181	97.9	93.9
Persons 65 years and over	**2 034 437**	**1 691 069**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a public transportation disability	301 055	254 045	14.8	15.0
No public transportation disability	1 733 382	1 437 024	85.2	85.0
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS				
Male, 16 years and over	**6 247 715**	**5 938 573**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Veteran	1 973 866	1 899 202	31.6	32.0
Nonveteran	4 273 849	4 039 371	68.4	68.0
Female, 16 years and over	**7 243 196**	**6 837 829**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Veteran	73 893	71 257	1.0	1.0
Nonveteran	7 169 303	6 766 572	99.0	99.0

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	**6 345 951**	**5 177 776**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than $5,000	923 054	750 375	14.5	14.5
$5,000 to $7,499	522 984	423 594	8.2	8.2
$7,500 to $9,999	481 896	382 681	7.6	7.4
$10,000 to $14,999	940 854	769 207	14.8	14.9
$15,000 to $19,999	859 432	705 020	13.5	13.6
$20,000 to $24,999	753 120	621 912	11.9	12.0
$25,000 to $34,999	967 707	800 707	15.2	15.5
$35,000 to $49,999	567 664	463 550	8.9	9.0
$50,000 or more	329 240	260 730	5.2	5.0
Median	$16 647	$16 734	...	...
Mean	$20 526	$20 478	...	...
Families	**4 468 031**	**3 615 567**	...	...
Median income	$20 180	$20 432	...	...
Mean income	$23 683	$23 810	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 548 563**	**2 146 039**	...	...
Median income	$6 859	$6 942	...	...
Mean income	$9 857	$9 897	...	...
Persons 15 years and over	**13 838 508**	**12 081 838**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	2 451 758	2 167 694	17.7	17.9
With income	11 386 750	9 914 144	82.3	82.1
$1 to $1,999 or loss	1 481 458	1 276 368	10.7	10.6
$2,000 to $2,999	798 988	680 599	5.8	5.6
$3,000 to $4,999	1 580 782	1 350 229	11.4	11.2
$5,000 to $7,999	1 669 341	1 428 498	12.1	11.8
$8,000 to $9,999	927 002	798 534	6.7	6.6
$10,000 to $11,999	868 907	762 783	6.3	6.3
$12,000 to $14,999	986 589	880 788	7.1	7.3
$15,000 to $24,999	2 016 538	1 795 059	14.6	14.9
$25,000 to $49,999	875 774	782 486	6.3	6.5
$50,000 or more	181 371	158 800	1.3	1.3
Median	$8 333	$8 521	...	...
Mean	$11 562	$11 692	...	...
Male, 15 years and over	**6 436 554**	**5 604 279**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	665 255	563 772	10.3	10.1
With income	5 771 299	5 040 507	89.7	89.9
Median income	$12 243	$12 565	...	...
Female, 15 years and over	**7 401 954**	**6 477 559**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	1 786 503	1 603 922	24.1	24.8
With income	5 615 451	4 873 637	75.9	75.2
Median income	$5 627	$5 680	...	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Households	**6 345 951**	**5 494 164**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without earnings	1 412 915	1 318 686	22.3	24.0
With earnings	4 933 036	4 175 478	77.7	76.0
Mean earnings	$21 559	$21 663	...	...
Without wage or salary income	1 579 157	1 461 813	24.9	26.6
With wage or salary income	4 766 794	4 068 837	75.1	74.1
Mean wage or salary income	$20 703	$20 855	...	...
Without nonfarm self-employment income	5 838 997	5 248 430	92.0	95.5
With nonfarm self-employment income	506 954	426 395	8.0	7.8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 465	$14 450	...	...
Without farm self-employment income	6 284 108	5 445 103	99.0	99.1
With farm self-employment income	61 843	51 161	1.0	0.9
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 373	$5 164	...	...
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 547 985	3 099 638	55.9	56.4
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 797 966	2 408 045	44.1	43.8
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 084	$3 075	...	...
Without Social Security income	4 643 632	4 026 031	73.2	73.3
With Social Security income	1 702 319	1 431 016	26.8	26.0
Mean Social Security income	$4 340	$4 389	...	...
Without public assistance income	5 712 264	4 934 396	90.0	89.8
With public assistance income	633 687	492 602	10.0	9.0
Mean public assistance income	$3 015	$2 988	...	...
Without all other income	4 809 716	4 150 429	75.8	75.5
With all other income	1 536 235	1 289 213	24.2	23.5
Mean all other income	$3 891	$3 867	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	**483 340**	**368 657**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With Social Security income	67 385	46 126	13.9	12.5
With public assistance income	211 988	163 375	43.9	44.3
Householder worked in 1979	177 992	134 324	36.8	36.4
With related children under 18 years	387 179	297 222	80.1	80.6
Female householder, no husband present	273 416	213 390	56.6	57.9
Householder 65 years and over	42 119	30 524	8.7	8.3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**579 533**	**476 721**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With Social Security income	158 814	130 479	27.4	27.4
With public assistance income	120 909	98 855	20.9	20.7
Worked in 1979	198 839	164 134	34.3	34.4
65 years and over	160 872	133 177	27.8	27.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 298 922**	**1 985 564**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Related children under 18 years	876 928	660 674	38.1	33.3
65 years and over	235 830	216 129	10.3	10.9

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
The State	**99.1**	**45.5**	**1.5**	**6.4**	**7.4**	**8.4**	**5.0**	**3.6**	**4.7**	**17.5**	**7.9**	**10.0**	**12.7**	**18.4**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	**99.0**	**46.6**	**1.6**	**6.9**	**7.3**	**8.8**	**5.3**	**3.8**	**5.0**	**18.2**	**8.4**	**10.4**	**13.2**	**18.8**
Inside urbanized areas	98.9	47.0	1.6	7.2	7.3	9.0	5.5	3.9	5.2	18.5	8.6	10.7	13.4	19.1
Central cities	98.5	51.0	1.9	9.1	7.3	10.9	6.7	4.7	6.5	21.0	10.8	12.6	15.1	20.4
Urban fringe	99.6	40.8	1.2	4.3	7.3	6.0	3.5	2.7	3.1	14.5	5.6	7.9	10.7	16.7
Outside urbanized areas	99.5	41.9	1.2	4.0	7.9	6.9	3.5	2.5	2.9	14.3	5.1	7.6	10.3	15.2
Places of 10,000 or more	99.3	42.1	1.3	3.8	8.2	7.0	3.9	2.6	2.7	14.0	5.2	7.3	10.4	14.8
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	99.6	41.8	1.2	4.1	7.5	6.8	3.2	2.4	3.1	14.6	5.0	8.0	10.1	15.6
Rural	**99.6**	**39.6**	**1.2**	**3.5**	**7.5**	**5.8**	**3.0**	**2.3**	**2.6**	**13.7**	**5.0**	**7.4**	**10.0**	**15.7**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	99.7	39.8	1.2	3.3	7.4	5.6	3.0	2.2	2.6	13.8	4.9	7.3	9.8	15.3
Other rural	99.6	39.6	1.2	3.5	7.6	5.8	3.1	2.3	2.6	13.6	5.0	7.4	10.1	15.8
Rural farm	99.7	41.4	1.0	3.0	6.8	4.5	2.9	1.4	2.3	13.7	4.5	8.8	11.6	23.2
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	**99.0**	**46.0**	**1.6**	**6.7**	**7.3**	**8.6**	**5.2**	**3.7**	**4.9**	**17.9**	**8.2**	**10.2**	**13.0**	**18.7**
Urban	99.0	46.8	1.6	7.1	7.3	8.9	5.4	3.9	5.1	18.4	8.5	10.6	13.3	19.0
Central cities	98.5	51.0	1.9	9.1	7.3	10.9	6.7	4.7	6.5	21.0	10.8	12.6	15.1	20.4
Not in central cities	99.6	40.9	1.2	4.2	7.3	6.0	3.5	2.6	3.1	14.5	5.6	7.9	10.6	16.6
Rural	99.6	38.8	1.2	3.5	7.5	5.7	3.1	2.3	2.6	13.2	5.0	7.3	10.1	15.7
Outside SMSA's	**99.5**	**41.1**	**1.2**	**3.7**	**7.7**	**6.4**	**3.3**	**2.3**	**2.7**	**14.3**	**4.8**	**7.5**	**10.0**	**15.4**
Urban	99.4	41.9	1.1	4.0	7.8	7.3	3.7	2.5	2.8	14.2	4.7	7.3	10.1	14.7
Rural	99.6	40.7	1.2	3.5	7.6	5.9	3.0	2.1	2.7	14.3	4.9	7.6	10.0	15.7
SCSA's														
New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.	99.0	47.0	1.6	7.2	7.2	9.0	5.5	3.9	5.3	18.6	8.7	10.7	13.4	19.4
Urban	98.9	47.2	1.6	7.3	7.2	9.0	5.5	3.9	5.3	18.7	8.8	10.7	13.5	19.4
Rural	99.5	39.1	1.3	3.6	7.4	6.1	3.4	2.7	2.9	14.4	5.0	7.9	10.7	16.4
Connecticut (pt.)	99.4	44.3	1.5	5.4	7.8	8.3	4.0	2.9	4.3	16.4	6.7	9.3	13.2	20.0
Urban	99.4	44.9	1.5	5.6	7.9	8.6	4.1	3.0	4.4	16.6	6.9	9.4	13.4	20.0
Rural	99.6	40.2	1.5	3.7	6.8	5.8	3.0	2.4	3.2	14.8	5.6	8.6	11.8	19.3
New Jersey (pt.)	99.3	43.2	1.3	5.4	7.0	7.2	4.4	2.8	3.8	15.7	7.4	8.7	11.2	16.8
Urban	99.3	43.5	1.3	5.5	6.9	7.3	4.5	2.8	3.8	15.8	7.5	8.8	11.2	16.9
Rural	99.6	37.3	1.2	3.3	7.3	5.6	3.3	2.4	2.2	13.4	4.3	6.8	9.6	14.4
New York (pt.)	98.8	48.9	1.8	8.0	7.4	9.8	6.0	4.4	5.9	20.0	9.5	11.7	14.4	20.4
Urban	98.8	49.0	1.8	8.1	7.4	9.8	6.0	4.4	6.0	20.0	9.5	11.7	14.5	20.5
Rural	99.5	41.5	1.4	4.1	7.7	7.0	3.6	3.1	3.8	15.8	5.9	9.3	12.0	18.4
SMSA's														
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	99.7	39.9	1.2	3.5	7.1	6.2	3.1	2.2	2.3	13.1	6.6	7.3	9.4	14.5
Urban	99.7	40.9	1.2	3.7	7.2	6.4	3.3	2.4	2.3	13.4	6.7	7.5	9.6	14.5
Rural	99.7	37.5	1.0	2.8	6.8	5.6	2.7	1.6	2.3	12.3	6.3	6.8	9.0	14.4
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	99.5	39.7	1.1	3.6	7.7	6.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	13.0	4.2	6.6	9.4	14.4
Urban	99.3	40.5	1.1	4.2	7.5	6.6	3.3	2.9	2.4	13.3	4.3	6.9	10.0	14.4
Rural	99.8	38.7	1.0	2.9	8.1	5.4	2.7	1.5	2.2	12.5	3.9	6.2	8.5	14.3
New York (pt.)	99.5	39.7	1.0	3.7	7.7	6.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	13.0	4.2	6.6	9.5	14.4
Urban	99.3	40.5	1.1	4.2	7.5	6.6	3.3	2.9	2.4	13.3	4.3	6.9	10.0	14.4
Rural	99.8	38.2	0.8	2.8	8.1	5.0	2.6	1.5	2.0	12.3	3.8	5.8	8.6	14.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	99.7	39.9	1.3	3.2	8.0	6.4	3.0	1.6	2.7	12.9	4.1	7.2	8.4	13.7
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	99.7	39.9	1.3	3.2	8.0	6.4	3.0	1.6	2.7	12.9	4.1	7.2	8.4	13.7
Buffalo, N.Y.	99.7	37.9	0.9	3.5	6.5	5.1	3.1	1.9	2.3	12.5	4.4	6.9	8.9	14.0
Urban	99.7	38.3	0.9	3.6	6.3	5.2	3.2	1.9	2.3	12.6	4.5	7.0	8.9	13.9
Rural	99.5	35.7	1.1	3.2	7.2	4.9	2.6	2.1	2.5	12.0	4.0	6.6	9.2	14.8
Elmira, N.Y.	99.8	38.8	0.9	3.0	7.8	5.4	2.9	1.7	1.8	12.4	3.0	5.9	7.7	11.9
Urban	99.9	39.3	0.9	2.9	8.0	5.4	3.0	1.7	1.8	12.9	2.8	5.5	7.5	11.2
Rural	99.7	37.5	0.6	3.2	7.2	5.5	2.6	1.7	2.0	11.2	3.4	6.8	8.3	14.0
Glens Falls, N.Y.	99.6	41.9	1.2	3.8	8.5	5.9	3.1	2.1	2.6	15.0	4.5	7.9	9.8	15.0
Urban	99.6	41.2	1.0	3.9	8.4	5.1	3.2	2.1	2.6	14.4	4.1	7.0	9.2	14.1
Rural	99.6	42.5	1.4	3.7	8.5	6.6	3.1	2.1	2.7	15.6	4.9	8.8	10.4	15.9
Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	99.6	40.3	1.1	4.1	7.1	5.7	3.5	2.8	3.2	14.7	5.3	8.0	11.0	17.6
Urban	99.6	40.2	1.1	4.1	7.0	5.6	3.5	2.8	3.2	14.6	5.2	7.9	10.9	17.6
Rural	99.0	45.9	1.2	5.0	10.0	7.4	4.2	3.7	5.0	18.5	7.2	10.9	13.7	19.8
New York, N.Y.–N.J.	98.6	50.4	1.9	8.7	7.3	10.5	6.5	4.5	6.3	20.7	10.3	12.2	14.8	20.5
Urban	98.6	50.5	1.9	8.8	7.3	10.5	6.5	4.5	6.3	20.8	10.4	12.2	14.8	20.5
Rural	99.7	39.1	1.4	3.6	6.4	6.8	3.1	2.8	3.1	14.0	5.4	8.3	11.0	17.4
New Jersey (pt.)	99.7	38.9	0.8	3.4	6.0	4.5	3.2	1.8	1.9	12.4	5.5	6.3	8.0	13.1
Urban	99.7	38.9	0.8	3.4	6.0	4.5	3.2	1.8	1.9	12.4	5.4	6.3	8.0	13.1
Rural	100.0	40.0	0.6	2.4	4.7	6.2	1.0	1.7	2.4	8.2	9.0	6.7	10.3	12.2
New York (pt.)	98.5	51.6	2.0	9.3	7.4	11.1	6.8	4.8	6.8	21.6	10.9	12.9	15.5	21.2
Urban	98.5	51.7	2.0	9.4	7.5	11.2	6.8	4.8	6.8	21.7	11.0	13.0	15.6	21.2
Rural	99.7	39.1	1.5	3.6	6.4	6.8	3.2	2.8	3.1	14.2	5.3	8.4	11.0	17.5
Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	99.7	44.6	1.5	4.7	7.3	6.9	3.8	2.6	3.3	16.6	5.8	10.1	12.7	19.1
Urban	99.8	46.7	1.4	4.8	7.4	6.5	3.9	2.5	3.2	17.2	5.7	10.5	12.3	18.3
Rural	99.6	41.9	1.6	4.6	7.2	7.5	3.7	2.8	3.6	15.6	6.0	9.6	13.3	20.1
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	98.9	41.8	1.4	4.8	7.4	7.7	4.5	4.2	2.6	15.7	5.1	8.8	12.8	17.3
Urban	99.3	41.6	1.5	4.2	7.1	7.2	4.0	3.3	2.6	14.7	5.4	8.9	12.4	17.5
Rural	98.3	42.1	1.4	5.7	7.8	8.3	5.1	5.3	2.6	17.0	4.7	8.7	13.3	17.2
Rochester, N.Y.	99.6	38.5	1.0	3.8	7.8	5.9	3.2	2.2	2.5	12.2	5.4	6.5	8.7	12.9
Urban	99.5	39.5	1.1	4.2	7.7	6.3	3.5	2.3	2.7	12.4	5.8	6.8	9.0	12.9
Rural	99.8	36.2	0.8	2.8	8.0	4.7	2.6	1.7	2.0	11.6	4.4	5.9	8.1	13.1

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
SMSA's—Con.														
Syracuse, N.Y.	99.3	40.1	1.3	3.5	7.8	5.7	3.8	2.3	2.7	13.0	6.3	7.1	9.5	14.6
Urban	99.1	40.9	1.4	3.8	8.1	6.1	4.1	2.5	2.8	13.5	6.6	7.1	9.7	14.4
Rural	99.5	38.3	1.3	2.8	7.2	4.8	3.2	1.9	2.5	11.8	5.4	6.9	9.1	15.1
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	99.7	44.6	1.7	4.7	7.7	5.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	14.9	4.8	8.5	13.1	19.9
Urban	99.7	46.2	1.8	4.9	7.8	6.0	3.6	3.0	2.8	15.5	5.0	8.7	13.3	20.2
Rural	99.8	42.0	1.6	4.3	7.4	5.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	14.0	4.7	8.2	12.6	19.4
URBANIZED AREAS														
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	99.7	41.0	1.2	3.9	7.3	6.5	3.3	2.5	2.4	13.4	6.8	7.6	9.6	14.4
Binghamton, N.Y.	99.2	40.7	1.1	4.2	7.6	6.7	3.4	3.0	2.5	13.3	4.4	6.9	10.1	14.5
Buffalo, N.Y.	99.7	38.3	0.9	3.6	6.3	5.2	3.2	1.9	2.3	12.6	4.5	7.0	8.9	13.9
Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.	99.5	42.7	1.3	4.5	8.7	6.9	3.6	2.8	3.7	15.9	5.8	8.4	12.3	18.7
Connecticut (pt.)	99.5	42.7	1.1	4.5	8.8	6.7	3.6	2.8	3.7	15.7	5.9	8.1	12.2	18.6
New York (pt.)	100.0	44.1	4.8	4.3	5.4	12.3	4.1	4.4	3.6	23.2	4.5	17.9	15.7	21.2
Elmira, N.Y.	99.8	39.4	1.0	2.9	7.9	5.5	2.9	1.7	1.8	13.0	2.9	5.5	7.4	11.0
Glens Falls, N.Y.	99.7	41.1	1.0	3.5	7.7	5.1	3.3	2.0	2.4	14.5	4.7	7.1	9.2	14.4
Newburgh, N.Y.	99.7	47.4	1.6	5.5	6.3	6.9	4.3	2.9	3.5	18.2	6.0	9.5	14.6	20.7
New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey	99.0	47.2	1.6	7.3	7.2	9.0	5.5	3.9	5.3	18.7	8.9	10.7	13.4	19.3
New Jersey (pt.)	99.4	43.5	1.3	5.4	7.0	7.2	4.4	2.8	3.8	15.8	7.5	8.7	11.1	16.8
New York (pt.)	98.8	49.0	1.8	8.1	7.3	9.8	6.1	4.4	6.0	20.0	9.5	11.7	14.5	20.5
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	99.3	41.5	1.5	4.1	7.0	7.2	4.0	3.3	2.7	14.7	5.4	9.0	12.4	17.5
Rochester, N.Y.	99.5	39.7	1.1	4.3	7.7	6.3	3.6	2.4	2.7	12.5	5.8	6.8	9.0	12.9
Syracuse, N.Y.	99.1	41.0	1.2	3.8	8.2	6.2	4.1	2.5	2.8	13.6	6.8	7.2	9.8	14.4
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	99.6	46.8	1.9	5.2	8.0	6.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	15.7	5.3	9.2	13.5	20.2
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Akron village	99.8	40.0	0.4	5.8	5.0	4.2	2.6	0.5	6.0	14.5	6.1	10.5	12.0	14.6
Albany city	99.4	47.5	1.9	6.3	7.9	10.1	4.7	4.7	4.0	17.1	8.3	10.6	12.6	17.8
Albertson (CDP)	99.8	45.1	0.8	4.3	13.8	5.2	2.9	1.2	3.5	19.5	6.8	10.2	12.2	22.4
Albion village	99.7	41.6	1.0	3.8	9.3	7.4	3.1	1.4	3.8	18.9	7.4	7.3	13.5	21.7
Alfred village	99.4	35.7	0.6	2.1	4.4	9.4	1.9	2.3	1.3	10.2	3.8	7.3	5.9	10.4
Amityville village	98.7	43.0	1.1	3.6	9.2	8.4	4.4	5.8	2.2	19.6	4.0	8.4	15.6	14.9
Amsterdam city	99.8	42.2	1.8	3.4	6.0	6.9	3.3	3.0	2.2	14.6	3.8	7.3	11.4	17.4
Ardsley village	99.5	43.3	1.8	6.6	10.6	6.3	2.8	3.0	1.6	16.7	4.2	10.5	10.7	19.5
Arlington (CDP)	99.6	43.6	1.5	3.4	6.4	8.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	14.7	5.6	8.5	10.4	16.5
Attica village	100.0	41.1	0.6	2.6	7.0	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	15.7	2.6	3.0	8.9	15.2
Auburn city	98.4	43.3	1.0	4.5	12.2	10.4	8.5	3.9	1.8	14.2	3.9	5.3	14.7	11.2
Avon village	100.0	40.4	0.1	2.5	9.8	5.8	1.6	2.5	1.2	10.3	2.0	5.9	6.0	10.9
Babylon village	99.8	42.3	0.5	3.9	7.5	8.1	3.9	3.6	4.9	16.3	8.1	9.4	12.2	18.7
Baldwin (CDP)	99.6	41.4	2.2	4.0	7.5	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.8	14.7	5.4	8.5	12.5	19.5
Baldwinsville village	99.7	38.3	1.9	2.5	10.1	6.1	2.9	3.1	2.5	11.9	5.2	6.7	6.2	8.2
Ballston Spa village	100.0	42.9	0.6	5.8	5.6	4.5	1.7	2.9	1.7	13.8	8.8	7.7	7.5	11.4
Balmville (CDP)	100.0	44.2	0.8	3.9	7.1	4.0	2.2	0.8	1.9	14.5	3.7	7.2	11.9	17.8
Batavia city	99.6	42.7	0.6	3.3	8.5	5.8	3.8	2.1	3.6	13.3	5.2	7.4	13.7	19.6
Bath village	99.9	36.6	0.4	2.9	7.2	5.2	2.6	2.5	1.5	12.2	1.8	3.9	5.6	9.9
Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	99.9	29.9	1.0	2.9	5.4	3.1	2.7	0.6	1.7	9.4	3.4	5.5	6.8	11.7
Bayport (CDP)	99.9	41.0	0.6	3.4	11.4	6.0	2.0	1.9	4.1	17.9	5.2	8.8	11.5	15.1
Bay Shore (CDP)	99.8	39.0	2.2	3.5	5.8	3.9	3.1	2.3	1.7	11.2	4.3	5.8	7.6	11.0
Bayville village	99.8	40.1	1.4	3.6	8.0	4.5	3.7	1.7	2.9	15.5	4.5	6.0	12.8	21.9
Beacon city	97.3	47.0	1.3	7.4	11.0	10.6	6.4	5.6	2.5	18.3	7.4	12.6	19.2	23.4
Bellmore (CDP)	99.6	39.6	1.2	6.2	7.3	4.9	2.7	1.9	3.3	14.8	6.1	8.2	10.5	19.7
Bellport village	99.9	39.3	0.5	5.4	11.9	3.7	3.2	–	2.1	13.7	4.2	6.1	10.8	17.5
Bethpage (CDP)	99.9	34.6	0.9	2.7	6.3	4.5	2.3	1.4	1.4	11.7	4.1	4.9	7.8	14.5
Big Flats (CDP)	100.0	36.9	0.3	2.3	10.9	3.2	4.4	1.2	2.0	9.8	2.0	4.3	9.6	16.2
Binghamton city	99.6	44.6	1.3	4.6	8.2	7.7	3.0	2.9	2.5	13.4	4.5	7.5	11.6	16.5
Blasdell village	98.6	40.4	0.6	4.7	7.3	4.3	5.5	3.0	3.6	12.6	6.8	7.3	6.6	9.8
Bohemia (CDP)	100.0	41.7	1.7	2.1	10.0	7.0	4.9	2.3	2.7	14.3	4.4	6.8	9.2	17.2
Brentwood (CDP)	99.9	37.0	0.9	4.4	6.8	5.8	2.7	1.5	3.2	12.3	5.7	7.4	9.3	19.0
Briarcliff Manor village	99.8	39.9	1.7	5.4	5.9	8.2	1.8	1.7	3.5	16.6	8.3	9.6	11.7	15.5
Brightwaters village	100.0	39.0	1.6	1.7	5.1	2.9	1.1	0.4	2.0	12.7	4.6	5.2	10.2	16.3
Brinckerhoff (CDP)	100.0	37.1	0.2	4.4	7.4	6.1	4.9	6.4	2.3	15.0	10.4	10.8	14.7	21.0
Brockport village	100.0	33.7	2.9	6.8	2.7	13.2	1.6	1.0	5.6	13.6	7.7	10.8	10.4	16.9
Bronxville village	99.8	42.5	0.7	3.4	9.1	8.0	3.5	2.4	5.7	19.4	6.5	10.5	14.0	23.3
Brookville village	98.7	37.9	0.5	4.8	7.4	5.6	2.5	0.3	2.2	13.7	1.9	7.8	7.9	26.9
Buffalo city	99.5	42.4	1.0	4.6	6.1	6.6	4.1	2.5	3.5	14.6	6.6	9.1	11.3	16.4
Calverton–Roanoke (CDP)	99.5	55.1	1.9	5.8	12.1	10.7	3.5	5.6	6.1	22.2	3.7	13.2	14.4	18.6
Camden village	100.0	38.5	0.4	2.9	7.6	4.4	1.0	1.2	5.2	16.5	4.4	7.5	14.1	22.6
Canandaigua city	99.5	44.2	1.8	3.6	7.5	6.0	3.8	3.2	2.6	15.2	8.0	7.0	11.6	14.9
Canastota village	99.5	43.5	2.1	5.0	12.4	5.1	3.0	1.5	3.3	12.4	4.8	4.8	8.4	16.3
Canisteo village	100.0	38.2	0.9	2.2	7.2	2.5	3.6	2.8	0.4	14.3	4.3	8.7	3.1	5.6
Canton village	100.0	31.5	1.1	2.3	3.7	7.8	1.6	2.6	1.5	6.8	1.8	4.0	5.0	12.7
Carle Place (CDP)	99.9	41.0	0.6	2.8	7.2	3.0	2.9	1.4	1.0	13.5	6.4	10.0	7.3	13.6
Carthage village	99.2	39.1	0.8	4.4	7.4	4.2	2.7	0.6	3.2	13.5	2.7	7.3	7.8	13.8
Catskill village	99.6	40.8	2.2	3.3	5.0	3.6	5.5	1.8	3.1	15.1	5.1	10.2	11.9	16.2
Cayuga Heights village	100.0	32.0	0.3	2.3	4.1	3.5	1.5	0.8	2.5	13.2	2.2	6.2	6.3	10.8
Cazenovia village	100.0	40.9	0.9	4.6	5.9	4.5	1.5	2.9	1.3	17.2	5.9	10.5	9.1	17.4
Cedarhurst village	99.6	47.0	2.3	5.1	6.4	8.0	3.9	4.3	4.1	16.6	4.7	8.9	12.8	21.3
Centereach (CDP)	99.8	38.2	1.1	4.5	7.8	5.1	2.7	2.3	3.6	16.0	5.0	8.6	10.7	17.8
Center Moriches (CDP)	99.2	40.3	0.7	5.0	6.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.0	18.0	4.9	7.9	10.2	15.8
Centerport (CDP)	99.8	37.6	0.5	2.0	6.5	4.3	2.5	2.0	1.8	10.6	3.3	5.4	9.8	14.2
Central Islip (CDP)	99.8	37.1	1.0	2.7	4.7	4.6	3.2	1.4	2.2	10.7	3.8	5.6	8.6	15.5
Cheektowaga (CDP)	99.8	35.2	0.6	2.7	6.2	3.5	2.5	1.2	1.3	10.5	3.3	5.1	5.8	9.8
Chittenango village	99.8	35.0	1.7	2.4	5.3	8.1	4.8	3.4	1.8	10.6	5.2	5.6	9.1	15.1

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Clifton Knolls (CDP)	99.9	32.2	0.5	2.6	5.4	5.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	7.8	5.9	4.2	5.4	10.1
Cableskill village	99.8	37.1	0.6	2.4	5.0	8.5	1.2	1.0	1.6	10.7	2.6	4.6	8.7	13.0
Cohoes city	99.9	42.1	1.2	4.3	7.8	5.6	3.9	2.4	2.4	13.8	5.8	6.3	10.4	15.1
Cold Spring Harbor (CDP)	99.5	36.6	1.3	4.4	5.2	5.7	3.8	2.6	3.7	15.0	3.1	9.7	13.8	24.4
Colonie village	99.8	37.7	0.9	2.6	7.3	4.4	2.9	1.0	1.5	8.5	7.4	5.2	7.4	11.2
Commack (CDP)	99.9	36.6	0.8	3.6	6.1	4.3	2.7	1.6	3.7	13.2	5.1	7.8	11.1	19.9
Congers (CDP)	99.7	47.1	1.0	6.3	12.3	8.2	3.1	2.1	5.7	19.3	7.6	7.6	12.8	19.2
Copiague (CDP)	99.7	39.0	1.0	2.7	4.1	6.6	5.2	3.6	2.8	13.1	6.5	7.4	11.2	17.5
Coram (CDP)	99.5	39.9	1.2	5.9	8.3	6.9	3.3	3.9	4.6	17.2	6.3	9.6	12.2	17.2
Corinth village	100.0	41.2	2.7	3.1	9.2	3.0	3.6	0.5	1.0	13.0	7.2	6.1	8.2	12.5
Corning city	99.8	39.7	1.2	3.4	7.0	7.2	2.1	1.7	1.5	11.9	5.4	6.1	7.9	11.7
Cornwall on Hudson village	100.0	39.5	0.9	2.9	1.3	4.1	4.3	2.1	2.2	16.5	3.4	6.1	10.0	18.3
Cortland city	99.6	44.3	0.9	5.0	9.3	11.5	3.1	2.3	4.5	15.4	4.6	8.9	11.0	14.8
Coxsackie village	99.2	37.9	0.7	6.3	8.8	5.6	2.9	1.9	3.8	12.2	3.0	5.6	8.2	12.7
Croton-on-Hudson village	99.3	39.7	2.4	4.6	6.0	6.7	2.3	2.4	4.3	14.4	5.0	9.2	9.9	14.0
Crown Heights (CDP)	99.6	29.6	1.5	3.0	3.8	2.7	3.7	1.0	1.3	11.2	2.5	7.8	8.4	15.3
Cutchogue–New Suffolk (CDP)	100.0	40.3	0.6	6.1	9.6	9.6	1.3	1.6	4.7	11.5	1.2	5.8	10.7	14.9
Dannemora village	100.0	38.4	0.8	0.2	4.0	5.7	4.8	1.3	–	6.2	2.2	5.9	4.4	11.9
Dansville village	100.0	36.8	0.5	4.2	8.3	6.5	1.9	0.2	1.2	9.1	4.0	4.5	5.7	10.2
Deer Park (CDP)	99.7	40.3	1.2	3.1	6.5	6.6	3.7	2.9	4.0	15.6	5.6	8.4	12.0	20.8
Delhi village	100.0	32.1	0.2	1.3	4.1	6.4	3.0	0.7	1.4	8.3	1.3	4.3	4.6	10.4
Delmar (CDP)	99.8	35.9	1.0	2.7	7.1	3.5	2.1	1.5	2.9	14.2	4.5	8.8	10.5	18.2
Depew village	99.8	34.6	0.7	2.9	6.1	2.7	2.5	0.8	1.1	11.4	3.4	4.8	5.9	10.9
De Witt (CDP)	98.3	39.1	1.1	3.6	5.9	6.1	3.7	4.1	2.0	12.3	5.3	5.6	9.1	13.7
Dix Hills (CDP)	99.7	38.5	1.3	3.3	7.9	5.6	2.8	2.0	3.2	15.0	5.4	7.8	12.9	22.1
Dobbs Ferry village	98.5	48.9	1.9	6.9	12.1	8.6	4.3	5.2	6.2	18.1	7.8	9.9	15.0	21.6
Dolgeville village	99.7	41.1	0.7	3.1	6.2	6.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	14.4	3.6	6.9	11.7	17.1
Dunkirk city	99.8	37.9	1.0	1.7	5.3	3.1	3.5	1.4	1.1	12.3	4.6	6.5	7.9	11.7
East Aurora village	99.8	39.5	0.9	4.3	8.1	6.0	2.4	2.0	3.0	12.4	5.5	6.0	12.1	11.2
East Cayuga Heights (CDP)	100.0	39.2	0.3	3.7	6.4	5.3	2.5	0.4	2.2	9.7	3.7	6.3	7.8	13.7
Eastchester (CDP)	99.6	47.3	1.9	3.8	6.8	6.1	3.9	3.1	4.7	19.5	6.3	10.4	11.6	18.3
East Farmingdale (CDP)	99.5	40.1	0.8	4.0	4.2	9.1	3.6	3.1	4.5	14.7	4.4	8.9	9.3	11.6
East Glenville (CDP)	99.8	39.8	0.3	2.8	9.1	5.0	1.6	2.9	1.0	9.6	8.1	5.3	6.6	11.7
East Hills village	99.8	44.3	4.5	4.4	8.5	8.8	2.4	4.2	5.9	19.3	8.3	11.5	16.0	24.6
East Islip (CDP)	99.8	40.6	0.9	2.5	8.5	5.7	2.3	1.7	2.0	13.7	3.7	8.5	11.2	18.7
East Massapequa (CDP)	99.7	38.0	1.3	2.9	6.2	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	11.0	3.6	6.7	9.7	18.5
East Meadow (CDP)	99.6	37.6	0.6	2.8	6.3	3.8	3.0	1.7	2.0	12.4	3.3	6.3	7.8	14.5
East Middletown (CDP)	99.7	44.1	1.1	3.2	10.9	7.3	2.7	2.6	1.8	11.1	2.8	5.1	7.3	12.4
East Northport (CDP)	99.6	39.4	0.9	2.2	6.1	3.4	3.5	1.9	1.4	12.2	3.7	7.2	10.8	18.4
East Patchogue (CDP)	99.9	45.2	1.2	4.6	8.5	7.1	3.5	3.0	4.8	17.7	7.1	9.0	14.2	21.4
East Quogue (CDP)	99.8	43.2	0.7	5.9	5.6	7.1	3.0	1.5	5.5	19.6	8.4	13.9	14.7	20.7
East Rochester village	99.9	43.1	0.7	5.2	6.7	9.9	3.6	2.7	4.0	15.5	5.9	7.1	11.4	17.6
East Rockaway village	99.1	42.3	1.4	3.5	8.4	4.2	4.1	3.5	1.9	15.4	5.3	8.6	10.5	13.3
East Syracuse village	100.0	33.4	0.8	0.7	6.3	5.5	3.5	1.7	1.2	11.2	4.2	3.7	6.8	12.4
East Williston village	100.0	36.1	1.1	2.3	3.2	5.3	2.8	0.9	2.3	13.5	4.7	9.3	11.2	22.9
Eden (CDP)	99.8	37.8	1.3	4.1	5.9	8.4	2.8	1.5	4.0	14.0	6.6	9.5	10.6	15.8
Ellenville village	98.3	48.2	2.0	4.9	3.3	8.9	6.5	3.9	3.6	21.1	6.7	10.2	11.2	17.5
Elmira city	99.8	42.1	0.9	3.6	8.7	7.1	3.7	2.3	2.1	13.9	2.8	6.2	7.8	10.7
Elmira Heights village	100.0	39.1	1.8	1.8	8.3	5.1	4.0	2.0	1.5	12.8	2.7	3.9	6.3	9.4
Elmira Heights North (CDP)	100.0	34.9	0.7	3.6	4.0	4.5	1.2	–	1.1	8.0	1.8	4.9	4.9	10.5
Elmont (CDP)	99.8	38.7	0.7	3.7	7.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	1.4	11.9	3.6	6.4	7.5	12.1
Elmsford village	98.2	52.5	2.9	11.8	7.0	6.9	5.6	4.9	7.3	18.0	11.1	12.2	17.5	26.5
Elwood (CDP)	99.9	35.4	0.4	2.6	6.7	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.5	13.1	2.5	7.3	7.3	13.2
Endicott village	99.4	43.1	2.4	5.1	5.9	6.2	4.2	3.4	4.0	17.2	6.9	8.7	12.0	17.0
Endwell (CDP)	99.9	38.2	0.4	2.7	6.6	4.6	2.5	1.5	1.8	11.5	5.3	5.8	8.2	12.7
Fairmount (CDP)	99.9	34.6	0.6	2.2	6.3	3.8	2.8	1.4	1.4	10.7	2.5	5.0	6.8	12.2
Fairport village	98.9	36.7	1.2	4.8	11.5	5.9	3.6	2.4	3.5	13.2	4.5	8.8	8.4	13.9
Fairview (CDP)	100.0	40.3	0.8	3.7	4.7	2.6	1.8	4.6	0.7	9.8	1.3	4.4	8.3	14.4
Falconer village	99.7	40.8	0.3	2.8	9.1	3.2	4.4	1.5	0.9	12.1	5.5	4.2	8.6	15.3
Farmingdale village	100.0	35.0	0.9	2.6	6.4	5.7	3.5	1.2	1.7	11.0	3.1	7.2	6.5	11.2
Farmingville (CDP)	99.7	38.3	0.6	4.7	7.8	5.3	3.2	1.9	3.9	15.4	7.0	10.1	11.9	18.0
Fayetteville village	100.0	35.5	1.0	2.5	6.9	5.1	1.2	0.2	1.3	8.6	4.6	3.8	6.3	11.0
Fernwood (CDP)	99.8	39.0	0.4	0.7	1.8	5.1	5.7	2.2	2.0	17.9	8.3	7.3	10.2	18.0
Firthcliffe (CDP)	99.8	41.2	2.6	2.5	1.7	6.2	4.4	1.8	1.7	17.1	4.1	8.2	10.2	16.0
Floral Park village	99.9	40.2	1.3	2.8	7.7	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.2	12.3	2.9	5.7	8.6	15.0
Flower Hill village	99.5	36.1	0.3	3.2	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.6	3.8	13.6	7.2	9.7	10.2	13.0
Fort Edward village	99.4	39.8	0.6	5.5	7.6	4.7	3.7	1.7	2.9	14.4	7.6	7.7	11.4	16.4
Fort Plain village	99.8	38.7	2.1	1.1	4.5	3.6	2.2	0.7	0.7	9.2	1.4	5.6	9.4	16.0
Fort Salonga (CDP)	99.7	39.5	0.8	2.9	10.2	3.8	2.8	2.4	2.1	13.4	4.3	7.5	10.6	18.1
Frankfort village	99.4	47.7	–	3.7	5.5	3.8	3.9	0.9	2.0	16.3	3.8	8.8	12.8	16.9
Franklin Square (CDP)	100.0	40.6	0.6	3.5	5.7	3.9	2.6	1.9	1.5	13.1	3.4	5.7	8.7	15.7
Fredonia village	99.6	29.5	0.9	2.6	6.3	4.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	9.2	3.7	5.3	6.2	13.1
Freeport village	99.5	46.0	1.5	5.4	5.7	8.0	3.8	2.4	4.3	15.1	6.7	8.7	12.7	19.6
Fulton city	99.7	41.3	0.7	1.9	6.8	3.9	3.9	2.4	1.3	11.0	3.9	4.6	7.5	11.8
Garden City village	99.8	37.4	1.4	3.5	5.7	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.2	14.3	4.3	7.3	9.4	15.6
Garden City Park (CDP)	100.0	36.5	0.3	1.6	6.3	2.1	3.3	1.4	0.8	10.8	1.3	5.0	6.7	12.5
Gardnertown (CDP)	99.9	43.2	3.6	4.7	3.1	7.5	4.9	3.7	2.8	14.8	5.3	11.1	15.5	22.8
Gates–North Gates (CDP)	99.9	35.6	0.6	2.5	6.3	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.4	9.6	3.8	4.7	5.2	9.2
Geneseo village	100.0	23.1	0.3	1.7	3.8	2.7	0.6	0.9	1.7	4.3	1.1	3.4	3.5	11.9
Geneva city	99.7	40.2	1.0	3.0	6.4	3.5	2.8	1.8	1.8	11.1	6.2	5.7	9.8	14.7
Glen Cove city	99.4	42.5	1.1	4.9	6.9	6.0	4.9	2.6	3.4	15.4	5.5	7.9	10.8	15.8
Glenham (CDP)	99.7	41.1	0.6	0.9	4.1	7.5	4.4	5.4	1.1	20.8	9.8	13.9	12.3	20.3
Glens Falls city	99.6	40.9	1.2	3.7	7.9	6.1	3.1	1.8	2.9	14.6	4.3	8.2	9.5	15.9
Glens Falls North (CDP)	99.6	40.3	1.5	3.9	6.9	5.5	4.0	2.5	4.0	16.0	5.0	7.7	9.5	12.8

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Gloversville city	99.6	41.3	2.8	3.4	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.2	2.6	14.6	4.6	7.5	12.9	18.6
Goshen village	99.9	45.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.4	16.1	4.3	9.8	16.0	25.4
Gouverneur village	99.9	41.8	0.7	2.6	8.2	4.9	3.4	1.3	1.7	15.4	2.6	6.8	6.5	12.4
Gowanda village	99.7	37.7	2.8	2.5	7.0	5.3	3.2	3.3	4.0	15.3	7.0	10.0	9.6	13.8
Granville village	98.8	35.5	0.9	3.2	8.4	4.1	2.1	0.4	2.7	14.2	4.7	9.4	9.0	15.0
Great Neck village	99.9	38.5	0.5	1.9	4.1	4.4	3.0	1.1	1.1	12.4	2.5	5.4	9.0	15.4
Great Neck Estates village	99.8	39.3	0.5	3.3	5.0	3.0	4.0	1.4	2.7	14.6	2.1	8.6	7.6	15.6
Great Neck Plaza village	99.9	45.9	1.1	3.3	5.0	5.0	3.4	2.4	1.6	15.3	3.4	8.6	11.0	15.3
Greece (CDP)	99.9	36.2	0.2	2.2	8.2	3.5	2.0	0.2	1.2	9.3	3.9	4.6	6.5	11.1
Green Island village	100.0	36.2	0.4	2.8	6.9	4.3	3.8	0.7	2.4	14.9	10.5	6.1	8.2	13.7
Greenlawn (CDP)	99.8	41.0	1.1	3.7	7.1	7.1	2.9	4.1	2.4	15.4	5.3	8.6	14.7	22.0
Greenville (CDP)	99.6	38.7	1.0	4.8	5.1	4.0	3.6	2.2	2.5	13.3	4.0	6.8	8.9	13.8
Greenwood Lake village	99.7	43.9	1.5	7.5	5.0	6.4	4.8	2.2	4.9	19.1	5.7	7.2	10.3	16.2
Hamburg village	99.9	33.9	0.6	2.3	6.9	4.7	2.6	2.1	1.4	11.0	3.3	6.0	8.7	14.4
Hamilton village	93.5	40.9	9.6	10.7	12.3	13.3	7.3	5.6	9.7	18.6	14.3	14.1	12.9	17.3
Hampton Bays (CDP)	98.9	45.3	1.0	6.1	9.3	8.4	3.9	3.1	7.6	16.7	9.1	11.0	14.8	21.4
Harris Hill (CDP)	99.4	36.6	2.3	3.3	8.7	2.8	3.6	2.8	2.8	11.9	4.9	6.9	8.5	14.0
Harrison village	99.6	49.6	1.4	6.4	7.1	8.2	4.3	3.6	3.5	18.9	7.0	9.6	12.8	20.0
Hartsdale (CDP)	98.0	47.9	3.9	6.6	9.1	9.3	5.9	3.5	5.2	16.3	7.7	8.9	11.1	15.8
Hastings-on-Hudson village	99.6	45.4	1.1	4.7	6.9	4.9	4.8	2.4	4.1	14.5	5.6	7.9	9.7	16.4
Hauppauge (CDP)	99.9	34.8	0.9	2.5	6.3	4.2	2.5	1.3	2.2	11.8	3.5	5.7	8.8	15.6
Haverstraw village	99.5	57.8	4.3	5.8	7.2	11.6	6.4	5.7	7.0	24.4	11.0	13.9	16.7	25.5
Haviland (CDP)	100.0	32.7	0.5	1.5	6.8	4.0	1.0	1.5	0.6	12.9	1.4	5.9	4.0	8.3
Hawthorne (CDP)	99.9	46.3	0.7	4.3	7.8	5.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	17.7	4.7	7.5	9.2	15.8
Hempstead village	99.1	46.6	3.4	7.5	6.7	9.4	7.1	6.8	6.4	18.2	12.5	13.3	15.2	21.9
Herkimer village	99.9	47.4	1.4	3.4	7.2	5.1	2.8	1.5	1.8	14.2	2.1	5.2	14.1	22.6
Herricks (CDP)	99.8	42.1	2.0	2.9	5.8	4.1	2.8	2.4	3.7	15.1	4.5	6.9	11.6	18.5
Hewlett (CDP)	99.6	39.6	1.3	3.9	5.3	5.8	2.3	2.3	1.2	13.1	4.5	8.7	9.1	14.8
Hicksville (CDP)	99.7	38.2	0.9	3.2	5.9	3.7	2.8	1.7	2.5	13.6	4.7	6.8	8.6	15.4
Highland (CDP)	99.5	50.0	1.4	7.1	8.7	7.2	2.8	2.5	2.8	19.3	5.7	9.5	15.8	21.9
Highland Falls village	99.9	42.6	2.0	3.7	7.6	4.8	4.9	1.4	3.9	18.1	6.4	10.4	9.3	14.2
Hillcrest (CDP)	99.2	51.6	1.6	4.9	16.3	13.4	2.1	4.0	4.5	21.0	4.9	9.0	15.9	24.5
Hillis (CDP)	100.0	44.1	2.1	2.9	8.8	3.5	3.1	0.9	1.3	10.9	2.3	7.8	6.8	10.9
Hilton village	100.0	29.4	1.0	4.1	6.7	6.6	3.0	2.2	1.6	10.4	3.0	6.3	4.6	7.1
Holbrook (CDP)	99.9	35.0	1.1	2.6	8.1	4.3	2.3	1.1	2.2	11.2	4.1	6.2	9.5	14.7
Holtsville (CDP)	99.5	37.9	0.5	3.8	6.4	5.2	3.5	2.4	2.7	14.1	5.2	8.6	10.0	16.9
Homer village	99.5	36.2	1.0	3.1	6.5	2.1	4.1	3.7	1.3	12.8	3.8	8.0	8.2	13.5
Hoosick Falls village	99.9	35.5	1.2	3.8	7.2	3.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	14.1	8.4	6.2	10.3	14.8
Hornell city	91.7	50.1	1.9	11.8	19.8	8.4	11.0	9.7	10.2	21.8	13.6	13.7	18.8	23.9
Horseheads village	99.8	40.6	1.5	2.6	7.6	4.8	1.9	1.9	1.2	14.1	3.7	5.2	9.7	14.3
Horseheads North (CDP)	100.0	31.0	2.5	1.8	8.8	3.2	3.5	0.7	1.7	12.0	3.1	4.0	7.7	14.1
Hudson city	99.7	46.4	1.4	4.9	3.6	5.9	5.5	2.7	4.7	16.2	6.8	7.7	10.6	18.1
Hudson Falls village	99.7	42.0	0.7	3.2	9.2	5.4	3.3	1.5	1.6	15.5	3.2	7.7	10.2	13.7
Huntington (CDP)	99.9	40.1	0.8	2.3	7.4	3.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	13.3	4.4	6.5	10.5	16.6
Huntington Station (CDP)	99.7	42.5	1.1	3.6	7.9	7.9	3.3	2.2	5.1	15.9	7.5	9.6	13.8	21.2
Hurley (CDP)	99.9	36.4	1.0	2.2	7.8	7.4	2.4	1.2	1.7	11.5	3.9	5.3	8.7	14.0
Hyde Park (CDP)	99.1	48.3	2.6	2.4	10.6	5.1	4.3	3.0	3.6	13.5	1.9	5.6	9.6	13.9
Ilion village	99.8	40.7	1.4	3.9	5.9	6.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	11.6	3.8	6.0	11.4	19.4
Inwood (CDP)	99.1	44.3	1.1	4.5	5.4	6.9	5.9	3.4	3.4	11.3	7.2	6.9	11.5	20.0
Irvington village	99.0	47.1	2.9	6.9	10.1	8.8	6.8	4.8	6.3	20.3	7.4	11.3	14.0	20.8
Island Park village	99.8	43.8	4.6	5.0	6.2	10.4	9.5	7.2	7.0	20.3	11.9	15.1	15.4	19.4
Islip (CDP)	99.9	37.8	1.0	3.7	5.7	4.7	2.1	1.4	2.7	12.6	4.0	5.7	10.3	17.0
Islip Terrace (CDP)	100.0	31.6	0.5	2.2	5.9	2.6	2.9	1.6	1.4	10.7	3.2	7.3	6.5	13.1
Ithaca city	98.1	43.6	1.1	7.1	10.3	12.5	4.5	2.9	6.1	17.2	9.0	11.8	11.5	15.8
Jamestown city	99.9	42.7	0.9	2.8	8.8	4.4	3.0	1.6	2.2	14.8	3.8	6.1	9.6	13.8
Jamestown West (CDP)	98.9	44.7	2.9	3.8	9.0	3.7	5.5	2.5	2.6	14.4	6.4	5.9	13.0	20.4
Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	99.6	35.9	1.1	3.2	7.7	4.5	2.9	1.8	3.0	13.9	3.5	6.2	9.0	15.5
Jericho (CDP)	99.8	34.9	0.6	1.5	5.0	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	8.9	3.4	4.9	8.8	16.9
Johnson City village	97.9	41.5	1.1	5.1	9.4	6.6	4.8	5.0	2.6	13.7	3.7	6.9	11.0	12.9
Johnstown city	99.8	41.5	1.6	2.9	5.7	5.2	3.5	2.4	1.6	14.3	3.0	6.4	12.1	17.3
Kenmore village	99.8	34.8	0.4	2.8	8.1	4.6	1.9	1.1	1.5	10.5	3.3	5.4	8.2	12.5
Kings Park (CDP)	99.9	36.7	1.0	2.6	6.4	5.2	3.4	3.2	4.0	17.1	6.4	10.8	10.7	16.0
Kings Point village	99.0	50.2	2.2	4.1	6.5	6.8	4.0	2.8	19.1	19.5	6.0	9.8	12.7	26.9
Kingston city	99.6	46.9	1.0	3.7	8.2	7.9	3.7	2.4	3.1	15.6	4.0	7.1	10.2	15.5
Lackawanna city	99.6	39.2	1.1	3.1	5.6	4.3	3.8	1.7	2.0	13.1	3.9	7.7	9.2	14.5
Lake Carmel (CDP)	99.8	40.7	1.0	6.3	4.0	5.7	3.6	6.8	3.4	15.6	7.7	11.5	17.6	20.6
Lake Erie Beach (CDP)	99.9	36.1	1.4	4.0	8.1	5.8	3.4	3.7	2.3	12.8	4.4	8.8	9.5	15.9
Lake Grove village	99.5	41.9	0.9	5.5	7.8	6.4	3.8	3.6	5.2	20.0	8.4	12.6	14.7	21.2
Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	99.7	38.5	1.0	3.3	7.1	5.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.2	4.7	7.5	11.6	18.6
Lakeview (CDP)	99.8	52.4	1.9	5.2	8.6	8.2	5.5	1.5	4.3	15.5	4.6	10.2	10.5	22.5
Lakewood village	99.9	36.5	1.0	1.3	8.3	6.9	4.2	0.3	1.6	12.3	1.9	4.7	6.9	12.4
Lancaster village	99.8	36.5	0.8	2.5	6.6	3.9	2.7	0.9	1.6	10.5	2.7	5.6	7.8	13.1
Lansing village	99.8	34.5	0.9	3.1	5.4	2.6	2.7	0.7	2.4	9.7	2.5	6.6	7.3	10.2
Larchmont village	99.4	44.9	0.9	9.9	6.8	5.0	3.7	3.2	3.3	18.9	7.2	8.0	14.0	22.2
Latham (CDP)	100.0	38.5	0.9	2.8	7.0	6.1	3.1	2.5	1.4	10.9	6.6	6.6	8.4	13.8
Lawrence village	99.8	40.5	1.6	5.9	4.4	5.5	3.4	2.8	3.7	17.0	4.2	10.1	13.3	21.2
Le Roy village	99.0	42.5	1.0	5.6	11.0	11.1	2.7	1.4	6.3	19.4	8.7	10.3	16.4	20.5
Levittown (CDP)	99.7	36.6	0.9	2.9	6.3	4.1	3.1	1.3	1.9	11.5	3.9	5.7	7.8	14.1
Lewiston village	100.0	38.5	2.2	1.9	2.8	5.5	1.9	3.1	2.8	15.5	7.9	8.4	16.3	17.4
Liberty village	99.6	52.6	0.4	9.7	11.3	12.8	3.3	4.6	3.5	15.0	3.9	8.1	12.6	18.4
Lincoln Park (CDP)	99.8	44.7	2.0	7.2	8.1	7.6	1.2	2.1	1.9	19.4	2.1	6.5	10.5	15.8
Lindenhurst village	99.8	38.7	1.1	3.1	7.0	4.4	2.8	2.2	3.4	13.8	6.3	7.3	11.4	18.8
Little Falls city	99.9	45.6	2.8	4.0	5.8	4.5	3.5	4.6	4.0	20.3	5.2	10.2	15.4	22.4
Liverpool village	100.0	43.4	0.2	2.5	11.7	3.3	2.7	0.5	0.4	11.3	4.9	4.3	7.5	11.2

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Lloyd Harbor village	100.0	27.7	0.4	2.2	2.3	4.5	1.8	0.5	2.6	12.5	3.2	7.6	7.6	14.4
Lockport city	99.8	37.2	1.1	3.4	6.7	4.5	3.0	2.0	2.2	12.5	3.4	5.9	8.8	13.0
Locust Grove (CDP)	100.0	35.9	0.4	1.7	4.7	3.1	1.7	1.0	1.1	11.2	2.6	4.3	7.4	13.4
Long Beach city	99.7	52.0	2.9	6.4	7.0	9.3	5.8	6.9	4.9	19.6	10.3	12.5	17.3	25.7
Loudonville (CDP)	99.7	36.2	1.1	2.5	6.6	5.7	3.2	2.0	1.9	11.5	5.9	6.8	8.5	14.4
Lowville village	99.9	39.2	0.2	2.4	7.5	4.9	3.3	1.6	1.6	16.6	3.4	7.2	9.7	15.8
Lynbrook village	99.8	42.4	0.6	3.1	7.3	4.5	2.7	2.0	2.5	14.4	3.3	6.6	9.1	16.1
Lyncourt (CDP)	99.9	43.5	0.6	2.4	7.6	4.5	3.9	1.2	1.3	13.4	7.5	5.9	8.2	14.7
Lyons village	100.0	36.4	0.3	3.0	4.0	5.6	2.1	1.2	2.4	11.0	4.9	3.8	5.0	6.7
Mahopac (CDP)	99.9	41.6	1.4	4.7	10.9	6.2	2.4	1.4	4.4	21.0	4.5	11.6	16.0	25.2
Malone village	99.0	45.2	1.4	6.6	9.5	8.7	2.9	4.3	3.9	17.7	6.4	11.3	11.4	15.3
Malverne village	99.8	36.7	0.3	2.1	6.7	2.3	3.1	1.1	1.9	11.6	3.0	6.2	9.3	16.6
Mamaroneck village	99.5	48.4	2.3	7.5	8.8	9.4	4.4	3.1	5.5	19.8	8.5	11.5	13.9	21.5
Manhasset (CDP)	99.7	43.1	0.5	3.3	7.0	4.0	3.8	2.1	2.6	13.8	3.7	7.5	12.1	19.0
Manlius village	100.0	38.6	0.9	1.5	7.9	5.1	2.2	0.8	0.6	11.1	6.0	5.4	7.1	12.8
Manorhaven village	99.6	38.1	1.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	5.0	1.3	1.8	11.4	2.9	6.3	8.6	14.2
Massapequa (CDP)	99.9	33.9	0.7	1.3	4.0	3.7	2.0	2.3	1.5	12.0	3.5	5.0	7.9	14.0
Massapequa Park village	99.9	33.3	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.9	1.7	1.0	11.1	3.5	5.2	6.5	13.6
Massena village	99.9	39.1	1.3	3.9	6.4	6.3	2.2	1.3	2.7	14.0	4.7	6.9	8.2	13.2
Mastic (CDP)	99.8	39.7	0.6	7.0	6.8	8.5	3.8	1.5	4.9	18.7	8.0	11.9	11.5	17.8
Mastic Beach (CDP)	99.6	46.3	1.6	6.3	7.3	9.5	4.0	3.9	5.9	23.2	6.2	11.0	13.4	21.5
Mattituck (CDP)	99.8	43.4	1.5	4.7	4.9	7.2	6.9	4.5	5.6	23.4	6.3	9.8	14.6	20.9
Mattydale (CDP)	99.8	36.3	0.3	2.4	7.7	4.2	3.3	1.1	1.5	10.9	4.8	5.5	8.9	13.8
Mechanicville city	99.8	47.4	3.2	3.6	7.3	3.8	4.1	1.1	2.2	18.1	7.1	10.3	10.5	17.2
Medford (CDP)	99.7	38.4	1.3	5.5	7.8	8.4	3.7	2.2	4.3	17.9	6.5	9.6	12.6	19.4
Medina village	99.3	47.4	1.4	5.8	10.1	6.7	3.5	2.2	3.6	12.0	7.0	6.6	10.4	15.1
Melville (CDP)	99.8	41.8	0.2	4.2	10.6	5.3	2.8	1.8	2.7	15.7	4.6	10.2	12.2	25.0
Menands village	99.5	45.3	2.5	4.2	8.2	7.7	3.5	2.4	3.2	15.6	10.6	8.3	11.6	16.4
Merrick (CDP)	99.8	38.9	1.5	3.1	6.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.5	13.0	5.0	6.3	9.5	16.6
Merriewold Lake (CDP)	100.0	32.3	1.6	2.5	6.1	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.6	10.7	4.1	2.9	10.4	17.6
Middle Hope (CDP)	99.2	47.8	1.1	3.9	6.5	8.4	2.1	0.6	0.9	17.1	2.0	6.0	9.0	16.2
Middle Island (CDP)	99.8	44.5	0.8	5.7	11.2	9.2	5.7	9.1	9.0	22.9	10.1	13.6	21.5	19.8
Middletown city	99.8	49.1	1.6	4.6	11.4	7.9	4.3	2.3	3.4	14.6	6.7	9.9	12.0	16.5
Miller Place (CDP)	99.8	36.4	0.7	2.7	7.5	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.1	15.0	6.2	6.2	10.2	16.2
Mineola village	99.8	39.7	0.6	2.4	5.9	5.9	3.9	1.7	1.6	11.7	2.3	5.8	6.8	10.7
Minoa village	100.0	37.1	0.4	1.3	7.1	3.1	5.0	6.0	3.2	10.5	7.4	6.4	12.0	13.8
Mohawk village	100.0	46.2	0.7	5.4	13.8	5.1	2.3	3.1	0.8	13.9	3.1	3.8	11.7	17.4
Monroe village	99.9	32.7	0.7	5.3	5.8	5.5	1.9	0.7	1.7	11.2	3.4	7.5	7.6	13.5
Monsey (CDP)	98.8	44.2	2.9	7.4	9.5	6.7	6.7	3.3	5.0	17.9	7.8	12.0	16.1	26.8
Montauk (CDP)	97.3	57.5	2.2	9.9	12.4	8.8	4.0	5.6	7.6	19.5	7.2	10.4	15.2	23.5
Monticello village	99.4	61.2	1.1	8.1	9.6	14.3	6.5	1.5	7.7	25.1	8.6	13.9	19.2	24.9
Morrisville village	100.0	32.2	1.6	4.0	0.4	7.8	3.0	–	2.7	8.1	3.6	6.1	5.7	6.6
Mount Kisco village	99.6	50.2	2.1	6.1	7.1	8.0	4.2	3.1	4.7	16.3	9.1	11.6	12.1	18.8
Mount Morris village	100.0	44.5	0.5	3.6	10.5	6.8	2.9	2.4	4.5	16.8	4.5	8.6	7.1	11.3
Mount Sinai (CDP)	99.8	35.7	1.5	4.0	8.4	3.8	3.1	1.9	2.3	15.4	3.3	8.0	8.1	13.9
Mount Vernon city	98.5	61.2	2.8	11.3	11.4	13.3	8.8	6.1	9.1	26.6	13.6	16.9	19.9	27.3
Munsey Park village	99.9	39.0	0.8	3.9	4.1	5.9	2.4	1.3	4.5	15.2	7.2	9.3	13.2	21.1
Muttontown village	98.4	53.7	4.0	3.9	6.8	6.3	11.8	6.0	3.9	15.4	10.5	12.4	17.8	30.9
Myers Corner (CDP)	100.0	32.4	–	1.3	5.6	3.5	2.2	1.0	0.4	10.4	2.1	4.6	7.7	13.3
Nanuet (CDP)	99.4	49.1	1.9	6.4	9.8	9.6	4.2	2.4	5.3	20.6	9.0	13.4	15.1	22.2
Nesconset (CDP)	99.6	37.2	0.8	4.5	6.7	4.8	2.7	2.1	4.1	17.7	6.0	9.9	11.7	20.5
Newark village	99.6	40.8	1.0	2.7	11.2	4.2	4.4	1.4	1.1	9.2	5.0	4.8	11.2	10.2
Newburgh city	99.7	56.9	1.7	8.7	9.0	9.7	6.0	4.4	5.9	24.1	10.0	13.3	19.4	25.2
New Cassel (CDP)	99.3	52.1	5.1	8.9	10.4	9.8	7.1	5.2	8.9	26.5	14.5	15.4	17.4	22.5
New City (CDP)	99.6	37.8	1.5	4.1	7.3	8.1	4.3	4.8	4.9	16.6	6.8	9.9	12.4	18.7
Newfane (CDP)	100.0	38.2	1.0	3.0	10.3	5.0	2.1	1.3	2.2	11.0	2.9	5.1	5.9	12.4
New Hyde Park village	99.8	44.0	0.5	5.6	6.9	3.6	2.5	1.6	3.0	15.7	5.7	7.1	14.1	20.7
New Paltz village	98.9	49.5	2.0	6.9	7.1	13.8	2.3	4.5	5.0	20.0	6.8	9.8	11.3	13.8
New Rochelle city	99.2	51.9	2.6	8.1	8.5	10.0	6.1	5.3	6.1	22.7	10.3	12.5	16.7	24.7
New Windsor (CDP)	99.8	43.6	1.0	4.1	7.1	6.1	3.8	1.5	3.2	12.5	5.1	7.2	12.9	17.8
New York city	98.4	52.2	2.0	9.8	7.3	11.5	7.2	5.0	7.1	22.1	11.5	13.3	15.7	21.1
New York Mills village	99.3	47.1	3.2	6.3	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.2	5.4	21.2	5.4	10.8	14.5	20.5
Niagara Falls city	99.8	41.2	1.1	3.4	7.3	5.2	3.5	1.8	1.7	13.5	3.8	7.0	8.4	13.8
Niskayuna (CDP)	99.8	37.9	0.8	3.2	8.1	5.1	2.3	1.2	2.0	12.0	6.0	6.6	8.5	14.3
North Amityville (CDP)	99.8	46.9	1.9	3.5	11.3	7.5	4.7	3.3	3.1	12.1	7.3	8.4	11.6	20.1
North Babylon (CDP)	99.9	38.1	1.0	3.0	6.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	13.4	4.6	6.9	10.7	18.3
North Bay Shore (CDP)	99.6	36.4	0.8	4.2	7.4	6.0	3.6	1.9	2.9	10.5	4.9	5.4	7.8	14.5
North Bellmore (CDP)	99.8	35.9	0.6	2.7	5.7	4.0	2.5	1.3	2.2	12.4	4.0	6.0	8.2	15.3
North Bellport (CDP)	98.7	48.9	1.5	9.4	10.4	13.5	4.3	4.0	9.4	26.5	14.9	14.2	17.5	25.9
North Boston (CDP)	100.0	37.9	0.2	4.2	9.7	12.5	1.3	0.4	3.0	8.3	4.3	5.0	6.5	13.7
North Great River (CDP)	100.0	39.6	1.3	1.7	8.8	5.1	2.6	2.2	2.7	10.7	4.8	7.0	7.7	15.0
North Lindenhurst (CDP)	99.8	42.3	1.3	3.4	8.5	11.0	2.4	2.2	5.2	17.6	7.6	11.5	13.0	19.6
North Massapequa (CDP)	99.9	34.5	0.8	2.5	4.7	3.3	3.3	1.8	1.7	10.0	4.3	5.1	9.3	16.9
North Merrick (CDP)	99.7	37.3	0.4	3.0	7.7	4.3	2.6	1.0	2.1	11.6	3.1	6.6	8.0	14.8
North New Hyde Park (CDP)	99.8	38.3	1.0	2.5	4.4	2.5	2.7	1.6	1.4	12.3	3.4	5.7	5.0	9.9
North Patchogue (CDP)	99.8	42.2	0.5	3.6	6.0	6.5	3.1	3.1	3.9	14.9	6.1	10.4	13.3	20.3
Northport village	99.9	39.6	1.3	3.3	6.5	5.7	3.0	2.5	3.5	16.1	5.7	7.8	13.4	21.1
North Syracuse village	99.9	39.4	1.0	2.8	7.4	3.2	3.1	1.5	1.8	12.4	5.6	5.2	10.2	15.9
North Tarrytown village	98.9	57.8	1.7	10.4	10.9	11.7	5.2	8.1	6.7	23.6	11.6	15.5	23.1	30.7
North Tonawanda city	99.8	36.4	0.7	3.4	6.0	3.9	2.6	1.9	1.1	11.8	3.4	5.7	8.4	13.5
North Valley Stream (CDP)	98.8	41.6	0.9	3.7	5.9	6.2	4.1	3.2	4.3	16.2	6.3	8.9	11.3	18.4
Northville (CDP)	98.6	53.8	0.2	3.9	13.0	8.2	7.8	3.9	8.7	22.3	10.3	12.8	18.4	25.9
North Wantagh (CDP)	99.9	32.6	0.7	2.8	3.8	3.2	2.5	0.7	1.0	10.3	2.0	3.4	5.2	11.7
Norwich city	99.5	43.3	1.3	3.8	10.2	6.0	3.0	4.7	2.2	14.3	4.4	8.0	9.8	13.5

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Noyack (CDP)	100.0	42.0	2.7	4.7	9.5	7.9	5.1	5.4	6.7	20.1	7.0	13.7	15.1	19.0
Nyack village	99.4	49.3	1.7	8.8	10.5	11.1	4.1	3.5	8.7	19.8	11.3	11.5	14.0	17.1
Oakdale (CDP)	99.1	39.5	1.1	3.4	3.7	6.5	3.2	2.8	3.4	16.4	6.7	8.9	14.4	21.0
Oceanside (CDP)	99.7	37.9	1.0	3.3	6.0	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.1	13.1	3.7	6.5	10.3	18.3
Ogdensburg city	99.5	45.2	1.5	3.8	6.5	6.6	3.2	3.1	2.0	16.9	4.2	6.9	10.1	15.1
Old Bethpage (CDP)	99.7	38.2	0.6	2.9	6.6	3.5	3.0	0.7	2.0	11.3	5.4	5.3	8.7	15.5
Old Westbury village	99.2	46.1	1.2	5.6	6.3	10.1	2.7	1.4	4.1	15.9	2.7	13.0	15.2	28.9
Olean city	99.9	41.0	0.9	3.6	7.5	4.0	3.7	1.5	1.3	12.9	3.1	6.3	10.9	17.5
Oneida city	99.4	38.6	1.7	3.4	8.1	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.7	14.2	4.4	6.3	9.1	14.9
Oneonta city	99.7	44.4	1.8	3.7	6.8	9.5	2.7	2.9	2.3	13.8	3.5	7.6	11.2	17.2
Orange Lake (CDP)	99.8	35.0	1.4	4.3	5.9	4.4	3.2	2.1	2.2	15.4	3.6	6.0	9.0	14.5
Orchard Park village	100.0	38.3	2.3	2.0	5.5	10.1	3.0	2.2	2.1	11.3	3.1	5.2	8.9	15.2
Ossining village	99.2	53.3	4.3	9.3	10.9	14.3	6.0	5.8	5.5	22.0	11.0	15.4	20.3	21.9
Oswego city	99.2	41.7	2.1	3.5	7.7	6.0	4.0	3.1	2.7	13.4	6.5	6.8	10.2	15.9
Owego village	99.6	35.1	0.4	1.9	5.0	6.0	3.2	1.5	1.5	11.1	3.3	6.2	7.1	10.0
Oyster Bay (CDP)	99.9	40.3	0.5	2.9	8.5	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.4	12.1	5.9	6.0	5.7	9.6
Palmyra village	99.5	32.9	1.0	2.8	6.6	5.2	2.6	1.4	1.7	10.6	6.1	5.0	4.2	6.5
Patchogue village	99.7	47.8	1.3	5.3	8.8	11.1	4.1	3.6	6.4	20.6	8.8	11.8	16.5	22.1
Pearl River (CDP)	99.8	40.2	1.0	5.1	7.1	6.4	2.4	1.8	3.3	13.6	5.6	7.6	10.2	18.0
Peekskill city	99.1	53.0	1.6	7.1	11.6	13.2	4.7	3.8	6.8	17.9	9.7	12.1	17.0	23.0
Pelham village	99.9	50.7	1.9	4.8	10.3	8.1	4.1	3.1	4.3	17.3	7.6	7.4	12.6	21.2
Pelham Manor village	99.8	46.1	2.5	4.9	8.8	3.0	2.5	1.1	1.7	16.9	4.8	7.5	10.4	19.6
Penn Yan village	99.9	42.2	0.9	2.8	5.2	5.7	3.3	2.7	0.8	9.6	3.7	6.5	9.1	12.7
Perry village	99.5	38.8	0.9	4.8	4.0	6.5	4.7	1.8	2.9	13.4	4.1	5.7	7.3	11.0
Pitcher Hill (CDP)	100.0	34.2	0.6	1.7	5.5	3.8	1.4	0.9	1.3	8.2	3.4	3.9	6.6	14.3
Plainedge (CDP)	99.8	35.6	1.9	3.3	3.5	4.5	3.8	2.6	1.9	11.9	4.2	5.5	8.8	14.8
Plainview (CDP)	99.6	37.3	0.8	3.4	5.7	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.5	12.5	2.5	5.3	7.6	14.8
Plattsburgh city	99.3	43.3	1.4	3.6	7.2	8.9	3.2	2.9	2.8	14.2	6.1	7.6	9.2	13.0
Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)	100.0	41.4	0.4	1.9	6.5	7.9	5.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	6.6	8.2	4.9	7.7
Pleasantville village	99.2	39.7	0.8	6.2	5.8	6.5	4.0	2.4	2.5	14.7	5.7	10.5	13.2	18.3
Port Chester village	99.4	55.7	1.4	8.6	7.3	9.8	6.3	4.4	6.3	22.1	9.5	13.1	18.0	26.2
Port Ewen (CDP)	100.0	46.3	1.8	2.6	3.5	5.3	3.4	1.1	2.3	20.2	3.3	5.3	12.6	18.0
Port Jefferson village	98.5	44.5	1.2	8.3	11.2	8.4	3.8	5.6	5.0	22.3	6.4	10.1	17.5	19.3
Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	99.6	41.4	1.1	5.4	6.0	6.2	3.4	3.4	4.1	16.3	7.2	10.2	13.5	22.9
Port Jervis city	99.4	44.4	1.2	3.6	7.1	4.8	3.6	2.7	3.0	15.6	5.9	8.4	11.3	15.4
Port Washington (CDP)	99.7	32.3	1.3	2.9	3.9	3.5	2.8	1.6	1.5	10.6	2.9	4.8	7.1	12.0
Port Washington North village	99.8	36.5	2.4	2.1	6.6	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.0	9.5	0.9	3.7	7.0	11.5
Potsdam village	99.7	31.2	1.3	3.5	5.1	8.4	1.9	1.1	3.6	11.3	5.6	5.7	7.8	18.5
Poughkeepsie city	99.5	43.9	2.2	4.1	6.7	8.4	4.3	3.3	3.6	15.6	7.1	10.4	13.5	18.1
Ravena village	100.0	30.8	0.8	0.8	6.1	6.6	1.3	1.0	2.0	10.7	5.1	5.2	7.0	12.2
Red Oaks Mill (CDP)	100.0	34.4	1.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.1	3.2	13.3	5.2	8.8	11.9	18.8
Rensselaer city	99.8	44.5	0.9	3.8	6.4	8.6	3.5	3.0	2.7	16.0	6.9	10.8	9.2	15.8
Rhinebeck village	99.7	45.8	1.5	5.3	8.3	7.4	1.5	4.8	1.4	14.4	2.4	5.1	12.4	15.3
Ridge (CDP)	99.7	44.7	0.9	4.8	9.0	8.2	2.8	3.6	3.0	16.5	3.3	8.6	9.9	14.1
Riverhead (CDP)	99.4	49.6	2.3	5.9	14.5	10.6	3.8	4.7	7.8	21.9	12.1	14.0	13.7	21.1
Riverside–Flanders (CDP)	93.1	48.6	1.0	11.2	11.8	18.4	10.3	6.3	4.2	23.8	8.8	11.9	16.6	13.7
Rochester city	99.1	45.3	1.6	6.1	8.4	8.9	5.3	4.1	4.2	15.5	7.5	9.2	12.0	15.3
Rockville Centre village	99.7	38.7	1.2	3.4	7.3	4.6	4.1	2.4	2.8	12.9	4.5	5.2	9.1	15.3
Rocky Point (CDP)	99.5	40.0	1.1	6.9	7.6	9.0	3.1	1.8	5.2	18.8	6.2	8.2	11.8	18.7
Roesleville (CDP)	99.9	39.7	1.3	2.9	8.0	5.0	2.5	1.3	1.5	13.8	5.0	7.7	7.6	12.3
Rome city	99.7	47.4	1.7	5.1	8.6	6.4	4.0	3.7	2.6	16.4	5.6	10.0	13.3	20.8
Urban	99.8	47.4	1.7	5.0	8.6	6.4	4.0	3.6	2.6	16.6	5.5	10.2	13.3	20.9
Roosevelt (CDP)	98.2	63.8	2.2	12.3	16.5	14.0	10.2	3.1	10.1	25.7	17.2	16.8	22.3	32.9
Roslyn Heights (CDP)	99.3	37.0	1.3	3.1	3.6	5.9	1.9	1.2	2.3	14.4	2.5	6.9	9.9	16.2
Rotterdam (CDP)	99.6	39.6	0.8	3.2	6.3	4.2	2.8	1.6	1.3	10.7	4.8	5.2	8.8	14.7
Rye city	99.5	44.6	1.6	4.7	9.0	8.0	3.9	3.4	4.2	18.0	7.3	9.8	13.9	21.1
Sag Harbor village	100.0	61.8	0.9	5.3	19.6	7.9	5.1	6.7	8.0	29.1	10.1	19.0	22.0	27.1
St. Bonaventure (CDP)	100.0	23.4	0.6	1.3	0.9	6.8	0.2	–	0.3	3.8	3.9	1.3	3.2	12.8
St. James (CDP)	99.8	35.7	0.6	2.4	7.4	4.7	2.8	5.7	2.0	14.7	3.9	6.3	10.1	12.7
Salamanca city	99.8	45.2	1.1	4.4	9.2	7.8	3.3	2.4	4.9	17.8	4.8	7.6	13.7	18.4
Sands Point village	100.0	35.2	1.5	2.2	6.1	5.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	12.2	3.0	4.2	6.6	14.4
Saranac Lake village	99.7	44.1	1.3	3.2	6.5	5.0	3.7	1.9	2.1	11.8	3.7	4.6	9.4	14.0
Saratoga Springs city	99.8	39.3	1.1	2.6	7.7	6.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	12.6	7.7	7.0	9.0	14.2
Saugerties village	99.9	41.3	0.1	2.9	5.9	11.9	2.1	1.4	1.5	13.5	6.6	7.9	9.0	16.1
Saugerties South (CDP)	100.0	33.8	–	1.5	6.7	4.8	1.4	0.7	0.5	10.8	2.6	5.9	7.3	14.1
Sayville (CDP)	99.8	36.4	0.3	3.2	4.7	4.6	2.4	1.6	2.3	14.7	4.7	6.9	9.6	16.7
Scarsdale village	99.8	44.3	2.1	5.6	6.6	7.0	3.8	2.4	4.8	20.4	7.1	11.6	13.8	23.9
Schenectady city	99.7	39.4	1.2	3.5	6.6	5.9	3.3	2.1	2.3	12.9	8.1	7.7	8.8	12.4
Scotchtown (CDP)	99.8	41.4	0.7	4.1	9.2	6.1	3.3	0.5	2.7	13.7	3.8	7.9	10.3	15.3
Scotia village	99.8	43.3	1.5	2.5	7.3	6.8	3.8	3.0	1.7	16.6	8.4	6.1	11.9	14.6
Sea Cliff village	99.7	39.7	0.9	2.8	6.1	4.1	2.6	1.3	1.2	12.8	3.5	6.3	8.8	15.4
Seaford (CDP)	99.9	33.2	0.5	3.5	6.5	3.9	2.5	1.4	1.2	11.3	2.8	5.1	5.5	11.1
Selden (CDP)	99.7	37.0	0.5	5.3	5.2	5.8	2.4	2.6	5.2	16.2	6.7	9.0	12.1	19.8
Seneca Falls village	100.0	36.6	0.4	3.3	9.3	3.4	2.3	1.4	1.8	11.2	3.9	5.9	7.2	12.1
Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	100.0	36.0	0.6	2.3	4.7	3.8	2.2	1.2	3.0	16.8	4.0	11.9	10.0	16.3
Sherrill city	100.0	42.0	1.1	2.8	11.0	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.7	15.4	3.6	5.7	8.5	15.7
Shirley (CDP)	99.7	38.9	0.6	5.0	6.5	6.3	2.7	2.6	4.5	18.5	6.7	8.7	11.3	19.0
Sidney village	100.0	36.2	0.8	2.8	6.2	4.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	15.4	3.5	7.7	8.0	11.8
Silver Creek village	100.0	38.4	0.6	2.1	5.8	4.7	3.7	1.0	0.9	12.9	3.9	7.5	7.9	13.2
Skaneateles village	100.0	36.4	0.4	2.5	7.2	4.6	2.8	1.7	2.4	8.7	6.7	4.6	8.1	14.2
Sloan village	100.0	39.2	0.5	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.6	1.5	10.2	4.4	5.3	8.7	13.3
Sloatsburg village	99.6	40.3	1.7	2.7	2.7	7.2	1.5	3.7	2.1	11.3	5.4	6.1	11.9	16.2
Smithtown (CDP)	99.8	36.0	0.8	3.1	6.1	4.7	2.5	3.6	2.3	13.7	3.2	7.3	10.9	16.3
Solvay village	99.9	38.3	0.6	3.1	5.8	3.1	2.2	0.8	2.7	12.6	7.0	7.5	11.3	17.4

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Sound Beach (CDP)	99.8	33.8	0.9	4.3	4.9	3.8	2.4	3.8	3.1	13.8	4.2	7.6	10.5	16.1
Southampton village	99.5	62.3	1.0	10.5	12.8	20.2	5.2	6.1	9.3	24.8	17.2	16.5	22.1	26.3
South Farmingdale (CDP)	99.6	37.0	1.1	2.8	6.5	3.1	3.5	2.4	1.4	11.3	3.7	5.8	9.7	18.1
South Glens Falls village	100.0	38.4	0.5	1.2	5.3	5.5	1.9	0.9	1.9	10.2	7.9	7.1	7.9	13.4
South Hill (CDP)	97.8	46.2	1.4	7.4	10.1	25.5	3.5	4.3	8.2	14.5	6.7	10.7	14.0	9.3
South Huntington (CDP)	99.9	43.4	1.2	2.5	8.1	4.8	2.2	1.9	3.0	16.5	4.6	7.2	13.1	21.3
South Lockport (CDP)	99.9	37.9	1.7	2.5	5.1	4.2	4.3	1.4	3.0	17.2	4.9	10.0	12.5	16.7
South Nyack village	99.9	41.1	1.6	2.2	5.2	7.2	3.4	1.3	1.8	17.4	5.1	8.6	12.3	17.7
Southold (CDP)	99.5	52.9	0.9	6.4	14.3	9.6	3.6	5.1	6.0	21.7	6.6	12.7	14.7	21.6
Southport (CDP)	99.8	35.2	0.3	1.9	6.8	3.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	11.1	2.8	4.2	6.1	10.2
South Valley Stream (CDP)	100.0	40.1	1.2	2.3	5.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.2	14.7	3.3	6.0	11.0	18.1
South Westbury (CDP)	99.9	41.8	0.3	3.1	6.1	3.0	2.2	0.6	2.0	13.0	4.0	6.8	10.2	17.6
Spackenkill (CDP)	98.4	38.1	2.3	5.6	5.8	6.5	4.0	4.0	4.9	14.2	5.8	8.1	17.0	24.8
Spencerport village	99.8	35.3	0.6	4.3	5.4	4.5	2.0	1.5	1.2	14.1	4.8	7.6	3.9	5.6
Springs (CDP)	100.0	46.2	1.2	4.7	9.5	9.2	4.0	2.6	5.2	17.6	4.8	6.8	10.2	14.5
Spring Valley village	98.9	50.7	2.8	7.5	7.7	10.9	6.0	6.4	6.2	21.0	11.7	14.5	16.5	22.4
Springville village	99.8	40.3	1.0	2.7	6.8	3.9	3.3	3.9	1.7	11.2	6.6	7.4	9.4	13.4
Stewart (CDP)	100.0	46.7	2.0	3.3	5.8	2.0	4.8	2.6	3.0	15.8	10.0	9.6	13.8	19.6
Stony Brook (CDP)	99.7	37.0	2.0	3.3	7.1	5.6	4.0	2.3	3.9	15.8	5.3	10.7	9.5	15.2
Stony Point (CDP)	99.7	50.3	1.8	5.0	12.0	7.5	5.6	2.9	6.0	19.3	9.3	10.3	15.4	23.4
Suffern village	99.5	44.0	1.0	7.0	9.2	6.5	3.9	4.3	3.3	15.4	5.8	9.5	12.6	19.2
Syosset (CDP)	99.5	34.7	0.5	2.8	5.2	3.0	2.6	0.9	2.7	13.5	3.4	4.9	8.3	14.3
Syracuse city	98.4	45.8	1.4	5.3	9.3	8.6	5.5	3.5	4.1	16.5	8.9	9.0	12.0	16.0
Tappan (CDP)	99.8	43.5	0.8	4.0	8.0	6.0	2.5	1.5	2.4	16.3	5.7	7.9	10.8	18.5
Tarrytown village	99.2	45.2	2.3	7.7	5.0	7.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	15.8	6.9	8.4	11.6	20.1
Thomaston village	99.8	50.0	0.8	3.9	10.3	6.9	2.7	1.5	3.7	13.7	4.1	6.5	13.3	19.2
Thornwood (CDP)	99.7	45.3	2.0	4.3	6.9	6.5	4.3	0.8	3.1	16.7	4.6	7.7	11.5	21.1
Ticonderoga village	99.6	41.6	0.9	4.4	10.3	4.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	13.4	3.7	5.9	8.5	12.1
Tonawanda city	99.8	32.4	0.4	2.3	5.9	3.9	2.1	1.4	2.0	11.3	3.9	5.9	7.9	13.9
Tonawanda (CDP)	99.8	35.3	0.9	2.8	6.8	3.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	10.6	2.7	5.0	6.2	11.2
Town Line (CDP)	100.0	37.7	1.2	5.9	5.0	1.3	4.2	2.6	1.8	12.8	5.8	6.7	8.8	15.9
Troy city	99.7	41.5	1.1	3.6	8.0	6.6	3.6	2.3	1.8	12.9	6.0	7.2	8.5	13.2
Tuckahoe village	99.3	47.6	1.3	6.5	7.2	5.3	5.4	2.6	2.9	19.2	6.2	9.1	8.3	14.9
Tupper Lake village	99.8	39.3	1.6	2.4	4.1	4.1	2.2	1.7	2.2	14.7	5.5	8.0	6.5	12.8
Uniondale (CDP)	99.7	46.2	1.7	3.8	7.9	7.3	4.0	9.8	3.3	17.4	7.1	8.7	11.1	17.8
Utica city	99.7	48.9	2.4	5.9	7.7	7.1	4.1	3.5	3.2	16.0	6.0	9.9	14.7	21.4
Vails Gate (CDP)	99.2	41.9	1.5	3.5	4.1	2.2	2.9	4.3	2.5	16.3	2.3	7.2	12.4	16.7
Valley Cottage (CDP)	99.8	45.0	0.9	4.8	7.4	4.5	4.1	3.7	5.0	17.3	6.4	7.1	11.4	17.4
Valley Stream village	99.9	38.2	0.6	3.7	6.1	3.7	2.9	1.7	1.7	12.9	3.5	5.7	7.9	14.7
Viola (CDP)	100.0	36.7	0.5	4.1	3.4	5.3	2.1	0.6	1.4	12.0	3.4	6.6	15.1	26.6
Voorheesville village	100.0	30.3	1.1	1.1	5.1	4.1	1.9	–	1.1	9.5	1.5	3.9	6.8	12.4
Walden village	99.4	44.9	0.9	6.9	9.6	7.5	4.6	3.1	4.0	19.4	4.8	8.9	15.5	22.6
Walton village	99.6	33.6	0.5	1.6	6.9	2.6	2.1	0.9	1.2	16.7	1.8	5.1	4.5	7.7
Wantagh (CDP)	99.8	36.9	0.5	2.7	5.8	3.7	2.5	1.1	2.0	12.1	4.2	5.3	8.2	16.0
Wappingers Falls village	100.0	41.9	0.4	3.5	7.6	6.1	2.8	1.6	1.5	13.1	4.1	6.1	12.3	14.2
Warrensburg (CDP)	98.2	41.2	0.5	3.1	8.4	6.4	4.4	3.7	3.4	10.6	4.0	3.2	8.4	9.6
Warsaw village	100.0	37.9	1.4	3.3	6.3	6.4	2.2	2.4	2.1	9.7	3.9	4.4	7.2	11.3
Warwick village	99.3	39.5	0.7	4.9	8.3	3.8	3.9	2.3	4.5	21.0	8.1	10.3	10.5	16.7
Waterloo village	99.6	40.5	2.6	3.3	9.1	3.6	3.3	4.3	2.0	11.7	2.9	4.1	9.9	12.7
Watertown city	99.5	44.7	1.0	3.8	7.2	8.4	4.1	2.2	2.1	14.2	4.4	7.5	8.0	12.5
Watervliet city	99.9	41.7	1.1	2.7	7.4	5.6	4.0	1.5	2.6	13.4	7.5	5.4	8.1	12.7
Waverly village	99.9	38.9	0.4	4.5	6.2	4.0	2.7	1.6	2.1	15.5	2.9	8.8	8.1	12.3
Webster village	99.5	34.2	1.0	3.4	10.7	4.3	1.7	1.0	1.6	11.3	2.2	3.7	7.4	9.0
Wellsville village	99.9	46.6	1.3	3.7	13.3	4.6	2.7	4.4	1.1	15.2	3.0	4.3	13.6	18.6
West Amityville (CDP)	99.5	43.3	3.0	5.1	6.0	7.2	5.4	4.9	2.7	11.6	4.3	7.4	13.7	20.1
West Babylon (CDP)	99.3	43.4	1.4	4.6	6.8	7.3	4.1	2.9	3.2	15.3	6.0	7.8	12.8	21.7
West Bay Shore (CDP)	99.9	39.8	1.1	2.0	7.0	0.8	3.0	2.1	1.8	11.2	2.5	6.0	9.6	17.9
Westbury village	99.8	44.2	0.7	3.9	6.3	4.2	3.6	2.2	2.8	16.0	4.6	8.9	9.3	16.4
West Elmira (CDP)	99.9	34.3	0.4	2.0	6.9	0.9	1.8	0.2	1.7	11.0	3.4	5.5	6.0	10.0
Westfield village	99.9	40.2	0.5	1.5	8.1	2.9	2.5	1.8	0.7	10.8	2.3	3.5	8.7	13.7
West Glens Falls (CDP)	100.0	43.5	1.1	2.9	9.2	2.4	3.3	1.8	1.4	13.7	3.0	5.4	7.4	13.7
Westhampton (CDP)	99.6	45.5	0.5	5.0	10.6	17.3	4.0	2.1	4.4	14.8	6.1	8.0	9.8	12.3
West Haverstraw village	99.3	50.7	2.1	8.0	7.1	12.1	7.1	6.3	6.1	22.9	10.5	13.2	16.8	25.7
West Hempstead (CDP)	99.9	40.5	1.0	5.3	5.2	3.4	3.1	1.2	2.4	12.5	3.8	7.0	7.2	13.6
West Hills (CDP)	100.0	37.1	0.3	4.1	5.6	3.7	1.8	0.7	3.5	12.5	4.2	8.8	11.9	19.6
West Islip (CDP)	99.8	33.9	0.8	2.4	6.1	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.5	10.0	2.6	4.7	7.6	14.1
Westmere (CDP)	100.0	39.9	0.6	2.4	7.5	5.9	2.4	0.5	1.8	11.0	4.0	5.4	8.7	13.9
West Nyack (CDP)	99.3	41.5	2.4	4.9	8.1	7.8	4.4	2.5	4.6	13.4	7.0	8.5	12.1	19.6
West Point (CDP)	100.0	69.0	0.5	1.6	3.1	6.2	2.2	1.9	0.4	26.3	12.3	26.1	3.6	6.7
West Sayville (CDP)	99.9	37.4	0.9	2.1	6.9	3.2	3.3	0.7	1.1	12.5	2.5	6.4	7.5	14.7
Westvale (CDP)	97.5	38.7	1.0	3.8	9.0	2.9	5.3	3.3	1.2	14.6	4.7	5.0	11.3	15.1
Whitehall village	99.6	42.9	0.7	4.0	8.7	5.0	2.4	2.4	3.3	15.0	3.8	6.5	10.5	15.5
White Plains city	99.2	54.9	2.9	7.8	10.3	10.5	4.9	5.1	6.0	20.7	9.9	12.2	17.1	23.5
Whitesboro village	99.5	52.2	1.1	6.7	8.7	8.4	4.8	2.4	4.7	17.3	4.4	9.4	12.8	20.4
Williamsville village	99.7	36.8	0.7	2.3	6.3	8.8	2.7	3.2	2.5	10.9	6.7	6.8	8.7	11.4
Williston Park village	99.8	39.3	2.0	3.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	1.5	2.4	13.2	3.6	4.5	8.6	17.0
Woodbury (CDP)	100.0	40.6	0.6	2.2	5.4	2.7	2.5	1.4	2.9	13.7	8.4	9.7	16.0	19.0
Woodmere (CDP)	99.8	43.4	1.4	3.4	5.8	3.9	3.3	4.1	1.8	16.7	4.0	9.9	11.9	20.8
Wyandanch (CDP)	99.4	46.9	1.9	7.0	8.6	13.2	6.4	4.1	6.8	15.9	11.6	12.6	16.3	23.8
Yonkers city	99.4	53.4	1.7	7.6	9.0	9.4	5.6	4.0	5.0	20.7	8.7	10.6	14.3	21.8
Yorktown Heights (CDP)	99.7	42.1	1.2	5.0	10.0	5.9	3.6	2.3	4.1	15.9	6.9	9.9	12.3	20.2
Yorkville village	99.8	47.2	1.7	4.5	10.8	4.9	4.3	1.5	3.2	13.3	3.8	5.5	10.4	16.8

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
COUNTIES														
Albany	99.6	41.7	1.4	4.2	7.4	7.4	3.4	2.9	2.8	13.9	6.5	8.1	10.3	15.4
Allegany	99.7	38.2	1.1	2.8	7.7	5.8	2.6	2.1	2.1	13.9	4.0	6.8	9.9	15.9
Bronx	98.3	53.6	1.7	11.6	6.4	13.6	7.7	4.3	7.8	24.5	13.0	14.7	16.2	22.2
Broome	99.4	40.2	1.1	3.9	7.7	6.4	3.3	2.7	2.4	13.1	4.3	6.6	10.0	14.7
Cattaraugus	99.8	39.3	1.0	3.1	7.4	4.9	3.2	2.3	2.3	13.5	4.4	7.0	9.9	15.4
Cayuga	99.3	39.5	1.1	2.9	8.3	7.0	5.2	2.6	1.6	12.2	4.4	5.7	11.1	13.1
Chautauqua	99.8	38.8	1.0	2.5	7.8	4.4	2.8	1.6	2.0	12.8	4.0	6.1	8.6	14.0
Chemung	99.8	38.8	0.9	3.0	7.8	5.4	2.9	1.7	1.8	12.4	3.0	5.9	7.7	11.9
Chenango	99.6	41.3	1.0	3.7	9.7	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.2	13.8	3.8	7.7	10.2	15.8
Clinton	99.5	43.4	1.0	3.6	7.0	6.4	3.6	2.2	2.6	14.3	5.5	7.5	9.2	14.7
Columbia	99.7	39.4	1.0	3.6	5.9	5.4	3.0	2.3	2.6	13.6	4.6	7.3	9.1	15.0
Cortland	99.6	40.5	0.8	4.5	8.5	8.6	2.9	2.1	3.5	14.1	4.7	8.0	10.0	15.1
Delaware	99.7	39.7	1.0	3.6	7.5	5.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	13.9	4.4	7.0	8.3	13.0
Dutchess	98.9	41.8	1.4	4.8	7.4	7.7	4.5	4.2	2.6	15.7	5.1	8.8	12.8	17.3
Erie	99.7	37.8	0.9	3.5	6.3	5.2	3.1	1.9	2.4	12.4	4.5	6.9	8.9	14.0
Essex	99.7	45.7	2.0	4.0	9.7	6.4	3.3	2.5	4.3	16.3	6.2	8.9	10.8	16.8
Franklin	99.3	41.2	1.9	4.2	6.5	5.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	14.4	4.5	7.5	9.6	16.3
Fulton	99.7	42.7	2.1	3.3	6.6	5.3	3.6	3.5	2.6	15.0	5.0	7.9	12.8	18.9
Genesee	99.6	41.8	0.9	4.0	9.4	6.2	3.2	1.7	3.8	15.3	6.1	8.0	13.0	19.0
Greene	99.7	42.2	1.2	4.9	7.0	5.4	3.4	2.0	2.9	14.3	5.8	8.1	9.7	15.2
Hamilton	99.2	46.0	0.9	4.6	10.6	7.5	2.9	2.2	3.5	16.4	5.0	6.6	11.0	15.0
Herkimer	99.8	43.0	1.5	3.7	7.0	5.1	2.7	2.0	2.3	14.5	4.2	7.1	12.6	20.1
Jefferson	99.7	42.4	1.1	3.5	7.7	6.1	3.3	1.7	2.4	14.0	4.1	7.2	8.6	13.9
Kings	98.2	51.3	2.0	10.1	6.7	11.1	7.6	4.9	7.2	21.2	11.5	13.7	15.4	21.3
Lewis	99.7	41.2	0.8	3.6	8.1	5.9	3.4	1.4	2.5	15.4	3.8	8.1	10.3	17.0
Livingston	99.9	35.6	0.5	3.2	7.4	4.6	1.9	1.2	1.9	10.5	3.6	5.6	6.4	12.1
Madison	99.4	39.1	2.2	3.8	8.0	5.6	3.6	2.2	2.8	13.2	4.9	7.7	10.4	17.4
Monroe	99.5	38.8	1.1	4.2	7.7	6.2	3.4	2.3	2.7	12.3	5.6	6.8	8.8	12.9
Montgomery	99.7	39.8	1.6	3.1	5.9	5.5	2.9	2.6	2.0	13.8	3.9	6.8	11.2	17.5
Nassau	99.7	40.2	1.2	3.7	6.3	4.8	3.5	2.5	2.7	13.8	4.9	7.3	10.0	16.9
New York	97.6	53.2	2.0	10.2	7.9	12.9	7.3	5.6	7.4	21.3	10.9	13.6	15.6	18.7
Niagara	99.6	38.4	1.3	3.4	7.0	5.0	3.1	2.1	2.1	13.0	4.0	6.8	9.1	14.1
Oneida	99.7	45.0	1.8	4.9	7.8	6.0	3.5	3.3	2.9	15.0	5.0	8.9	13.2	19.8
Onondaga	99.1	40.5	1.2	3.6	8.2	5.9	4.0	2.4	2.8	13.3	6.6	7.1	9.7	14.5
Ontario	99.8	39.1	0.9	2.3	8.9	4.4	2.7	2.8	1.9	13.2	5.2	5.9	9.8	13.2
Orange	99.7	44.6	1.5	4.7	7.3	6.9	3.8	2.6	3.3	16.6	5.8	10.1	12.7	19.1
Orleans	99.8	39.8	0.9	3.4	7.9	6.9	3.3	1.2	3.0	14.3	5.5	7.2	9.4	15.3
Oswego	99.7	38.9	1.2	2.5	6.3	5.3	3.3	1.9	2.1	11.4	5.3	6.4	8.4	13.8
Otsego	99.7	44.7	1.6	4.0	7.8	6.8	3.0	2.4	2.5	15.9	4.0	8.4	12.1	18.8
Putnam	99.8	38.3	1.6	4.0	5.9	6.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	15.4	6.3	10.0	12.8	19.7
Queens	98.9	53.0	2.1	8.6	8.0	10.6	6.7	5.3	6.9	23.2	11.8	12.8	16.8	23.4
Rensselaer	99.8	39.3	1.0	3.1	7.1	5.9	3.0	1.7	2.2	12.6	6.7	7.1	8.2	13.5
Richmond	99.5	44.5	1.7	5.9	7.1	6.6	4.5	3.1	3.1	15.9	7.5	9.0	10.4	17.3
Rockland	99.5	43.5	1.7	5.4	8.0	8.0	4.1	3.6	4.4	17.0	7.1	9.8	12.9	20.4
St. Lawrence	99.8	39.4	1.2	3.6	6.3	6.1	2.8	1.8	2.5	13.6	4.3	6.7	8.6	15.3
Saratoga	99.8	38.4	1.0	2.6	6.9	5.3	2.7	1.4	2.0	12.5	7.2	6.7	8.9	14.2
Schenectady	99.6	38.8	1.0	3.3	7.0	5.4	3.0	1.9	2.0	12.2	7.0	6.7	8.8	12.9
Schoharie	99.8	36.9	1.0	2.5	4.8	6.8	2.3	1.0	1.5	11.4	3.5	6.1	7.6	12.8
Schuyler	99.6	39.6	0.8	2.6	6.5	5.1	2.8	1.7	1.8	12.9	5.1	6.7	8.7	13.9
Seneca	99.9	36.6	0.9	2.6	7.1	3.9	2.0	2.1	1.6	11.6	4.4	6.0	7.9	12.7
Steuben	98.9	38.7	1.2	3.6	8.9	5.6	3.4	2.4	2.9	13.3	5.5	7.1	9.0	14.2
Suffolk	99.5	40.3	1.0	4.5	7.9	6.6	3.5	3.2	3.8	15.6	5.7	8.8	12.1	18.4
Sullivan	98.5	50.3	1.3	7.2	10.6	11.2	5.1	4.1	5.8	20.1	7.5	10.9	15.4	20.5
Tioga	99.8	37.3	0.6	2.6	7.6	4.4	2.3	1.0	1.6	12.3	3.3	6.4	7.5	13.1
Tompkins	98.8	40.7	0.9	4.9	8.8	9.3	3.5	2.0	3.9	13.8	5.5	8.9	9.6	12.5
Ulster	99.6	42.9	1.3	3.6	6.6	7.9	3.3	2.5	2.9	16.3	5.3	8.3	11.3	16.9
Warren	99.5	42.5	1.4	3.8	8.6	6.6	3.3	2.3	2.8	15.5	4.2	8.2	10.0	14.9
Washington	99.6	41.3	1.0	3.8	8.4	5.2	3.0	1.9	2.4	14.5	4.9	7.6	9.6	15.0
Wayne	99.8	36.9	0.7	2.9	7.6	5.0	2.9	1.3	1.6	10.0	5.2	5.3	8.1	12.1
Westchester	99.3	50.0	2.0	7.0	8.8	9.1	5.1	3.8	5.2	19.8	8.4	11.1	14.6	21.6
Wyoming	99.8	38.3	0.8	3.0	6.5	5.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	11.9	3.9	5.9	7.2	12.9
Yates	99.8	44.0	0.9	2.8	9.1	6.4	3.1	2.2	3.0	14.6	6.3	8.3	10.2	15.8

Table C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Adams town	100.0	37.6	1.3	1.8	5.2	3.3	3.1	1.4	2.6	12.5	3.9	7.1	7.2	12.3
Addison town	99.8	30.5	2.4	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	12.1	5.8	5.7	8.1	11.0
Afton town	99.9	38.9	0.6	3.2	8.5	8.4	2.4	0.4	3.2	18.9	5.8	8.6	6.9	11.7
Albion town, Orleans County	99.8	38.9	0.8	2.8	6.4	5.8	2.6	0.8	2.5	15.9	7.0	7.3	10.9	19.4
Alden town	99.5	36.7	0.6	4.3	6.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	1.4	11.9	4.5	7.0	9.5	14.4
Alexandria town	100.0	39.6	0.8	3.4	5.1	6.2	1.7	1.9	3.3	15.0	6.2	8.4	12.2	17.4
Alfred town	99.5	33.1	0.5	2.4	4.4	9.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	9.9	2.8	7.5	6.3	10.1
Allegany town	99.9	31.4	0.5	2.0	5.4	5.1	1.9	1.7	1.1	8.0	3.0	3.3	7.5	13.8
Altamont town	99.9	36.6	1.2	2.3	3.2	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	12.5	4.8	7.2	7.0	13.7
Amenia town	99.2	54.4	1.9	9.8	5.3	9.9	7.1	9.5	0.7	24.0	2.6	5.4	16.2	15.2
Amherst town	99.8	35.0	1.0	2.9	6.0	5.5	2.9	2.1	1.5	11.1	3.9	6.4	7.6	12.7
Amsterdam town	100.0	37.6	1.3	2.2	5.9	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0	12.9	4.9	7.6	11.4	17.7
Arcade town	99.4	39.3	0.4	2.5	8.2	4.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	12.5	7.9	6.9	8.9	16.3
Arcadia town	99.7	39.3	1.0	2.7	9.5	4.3	3.6	1.2	1.3	9.1	4.9	5.3	10.6	11.7
Argyle town	100.0	38.0	1.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	1.0	3.4	3.1	16.0	7.2	9.5	8.4	13.2
Athens town	99.2	37.6	0.8	7.2	6.0	4.8	5.1	3.2	3.2	11.0	4.2	7.8	6.5	11.3
Attica town	100.0	42.7	0.8	2.6	6.1	5.5	4.7	2.2	0.6	10.1	2.2	4.4	6.7	14.0
Aurelius town	100.0	28.4	0.1	1.0	3.3	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.8	10.9	1.5	5.7	5.7	11.8
Aurora town	99.8	38.4	0.8	4.1	8.5	5.2	2.0	1.9	2.8	13.1	4.1	6.5	11.3	15.2
Au Sable town	98.6	48.6	1.0	5.8	8.0	8.3	4.1	2.5	5.1	20.0	7.6	12.0	14.2	22.0
Avon town	100.0	36.9	0.4	3.0	8.3	5.8	1.6	1.5	1.1	9.5	1.9	4.6	5.2	10.0
Babylon town	99.6	41.6	1.2	3.8	7.0	7.1	3.9	3.1	3.6	15.0	6.4	8.4	12.3	19.5
Bainbridge town	99.5	42.5	0.8	3.8	12.2	5.4	3.2	1.8	1.5	17.1	4.1	7.6	8.2	14.3
Ballston town	99.9	33.0	0.4	1.8	5.9	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.6	10.6	5.9	6.5	6.7	10.7
Barton town	99.9	39.1	0.8	3.3	7.0	4.1	2.0	1.4	2.0	13.2	4.1	8.4	8.1	13.1
Batavia town	99.9	43.6	0.6	4.3	9.3	3.4	3.9	1.0	3.3	16.7	6.5	9.0	13.0	19.3
Bath town	100.0	35.5	0.5	2.1	6.7	4.8	2.8	1.4	1.2	10.8	2.1	3.7	5.3	9.4
Bedford town	99.4	44.0	1.5	4.2	10.0	8.4	4.5	2.7	4.0	17.8	8.9	11.3	16.1	22.2
Beekman town	82.9	53.6	1.7	19.8	23.3	26.7	21.3	23.9	1.6	38.0	4.4	18.6	33.8	16.8
Beekmantown town	99.0	48.0	1.5	2.7	12.1	6.4	4.8	1.6	1.9	15.3	4.0	5.1	7.9	11.3
Bennington town	100.0	28.2	–	2.5	0.7	7.2	0.9	1.0	1.6	11.1	2.6	5.6	5.2	10.2
Bergen town	99.8	47.6	1.9	1.5	15.9	5.0	3.7	1.5	3.7	16.6	6.7	7.3	11.4	18.1
Berne town	100.0	35.2	0.4	0.8	6.6	3.5	0.7	3.4	0.9	12.3	0.5	5.9	7.1	13.8
Bethel town	99.6	46.4	1.9	2.2	10.6	4.3	3.8	6.6	6.2	17.6	7.4	8.7	16.6	22.3
Bethlehem town	99.7	36.9	1.0	3.0	6.8	4.7	2.3	1.6	2.2	12.3	4.5	7.2	8.8	14.0
Big Flats town	99.8	36.4	0.5	3.1	10.0	2.6	3.5	1.6	1.5	10.6	1.8	5.8	9.1	15.0
Binghamton town	100.0	39.9	1.3	4.3	6.0	7.4	4.2	0.8	3.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	9.9	18.5
Blooming Grove town	99.8	40.1	2.0	4.2	5.9	6.1	4.1	2.5	3.7	13.7	5.4	8.0	11.3	18.5
Boonville town	99.2	44.6	1.0	4.2	8.1	7.5	2.7	5.0	2.1	15.6	2.5	7.2	11.6	18.8
Boston town	99.8	37.5	0.4	3.9	9.0	7.8	2.1	0.8	3.1	12.1	4.8	6.7	9.9	16.3
Brighton town, Monroe County	99.8	39.2	1.0	2.9	6.5	5.7	2.3	1.5	1.8	12.2	6.5	6.9	8.9	13.4
Broadalbin town	99.2	48.9	1.1	5.0	10.3	3.7	3.9	1.3	1.9	17.3	2.1	8.1	13.4	22.9
Bronx borough	98.3	53.6	1.7	11.6	6.4	13.6	7.7	4.3	7.8	24.5	13.0	14.7	16.2	22.2
Brookhaven town	99.7	40.8	1.0	5.6	8.1	7.7	3.3	3.1	5.2	18.1	6.6	10.8	13.0	18.8
Brooklyn borough	98.2	51.3	2.0	10.1	6.7	11.1	7.6	4.9	7.2	21.2	11.5	13.7	15.4	21.3
Brownville town	99.7	40.9	0.7	3.7	8.4	5.6	2.5	0.8	2.5	13.4	3.6	5.7	8.7	14.4
Brunswick town	99.5	39.4	0.7	3.1	7.8	7.9	3.2	1.0	3.1	13.2	8.1	7.7	8.6	13.6
Brutus town	99.9	35.8	1.0	1.2	6.4	4.5	1.6	1.0	2.3	10.7	5.6	4.6	7.2	12.2
Busti town	100.0	39.4	1.7	2.6	10.2	5.5	4.7	2.5	2.6	15.7	3.9	6.6	9.2	15.1
Cairo town	99.6	45.5	1.2	5.2	7.0	7.2	4.0	1.7	3.1	15.9	6.0	9.0	11.6	19.4
Caledonia town	99.8	28.5	0.5	2.6	5.4	3.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	12.5	3.6	6.2	5.1	9.6
Callicoon town	99.9	45.9	0.6	2.3	10.2	12.8	1.4	1.0	2.6	15.6	1.9	5.5	9.5	15.8
Cambria town	100.0	38.5	1.0	3.7	8.9	4.3	1.6	1.9	4.1	18.1	3.8	8.8	9.7	16.0
Camden town	100.0	33.7	0.6	3.9	4.7	3.9	1.6	1.2	4.0	13.2	4.2	6.9	11.0	18.1
Camillus town	99.9	35.7	0.8	2.3	6.2	3.8	3.0	1.1	1.6	9.9	2.7	5.0	7.8	13.7
Campbell town	99.7	38.3	0.4	3.6	10.6	11.6	1.6	1.0	1.6	12.3	1.5	5.5	6.2	14.0
Canajoharie town	99.9	41.4	1.4	2.8	8.1	4.4	2.9	1.7	2.0	15.5	5.1	4.9	9.7	15.7
Canandaigua town	99.6	46.7	0.5	1.4	22.8	7.3	3.1	17.8	0.7	28.6	4.4	8.4	27.5	18.1
Candor town	99.9	35.7	0.1	2.2	6.1	5.1	2.2	0.8	1.4	11.5	3.3	5.5	7.3	13.8
Canisteo town	100.0	37.3	1.7	2.2	7.2	2.3	3.1	3.0	0.6	14.0	3.4	7.9	5.1	9.9
Canton town	100.0	34.6	1.2	2.9	5.7	7.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	9.7	3.4	5.2	6.6	14.4
Carlton town	100.0	36.9	1.4	2.9	2.4	11.1	3.1	1.3	4.4	14.4	11.0	10.6	11.2	17.7
Carmel town	99.8	39.1	1.5	4.7	8.2	7.4	3.3	2.6	4.5	16.9	7.1	10.9	13.4	21.1
Caroline town	98.7	39.8	0.9	4.8	6.0	8.0	3.1	2.2	2.7	11.9	5.0	6.8	10.2	15.4
Carroll town	100.0	36.4	0.4	1.8	7.7	3.8	1.8	1.5	0.9	11.0	0.9	4.9	4.7	9.8
Castile town	99.4	40.6	1.4	3.6	11.1	8.8	5.8	2.2	2.7	13.0	5.7	7.0	5.8	9.7
Catlin town	99.6	36.7	0.6	2.4	2.1	6.1	3.2	1.1	0.5	9.1	2.9	7.9	6.2	11.6
Catskill town	99.7	40.1	1.4	3.7	6.5	4.9	3.5	2.2	2.9	14.1	5.7	8.7	11.0	15.9
Cazenovia town	100.0	39.4	0.8	4.1	7.1	4.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	14.9	3.7	10.1	10.2	19.6
Champion town	99.3	45.0	2.4	5.6	11.0	8.5	4.7	3.4	5.3	13.5	9.2	8.4	11.1	15.6
Champlain town	99.7	44.7	1.7	5.7	6.4	4.7	3.7	2.2	2.7	14.4	4.0	6.4	9.8	16.3
Charlton town	100.0	39.8	0.4	1.2	5.3	7.0	2.3	1.1	1.3	10.2	3.9	5.4	9.0	14.0
Chatham town	99.2	35.7	1.1	3.9	3.3	5.7	3.3	3.7	2.1	14.9	4.5	9.1	8.6	11.8
Chautauqua town	99.7	42.7	2.0	2.3	8.9	8.7	2.2	2.7	3.4	15.0	5.6	9.4	10.4	16.8
Chazy town	100.0	39.9	0.3	2.7	7.8	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.7	17.2	5.2	8.4	10.0	16.0
Cheektowaga town	99.8	35.0	0.6	2.7	6.1	3.4	2.5	1.2	1.3	10.4	3.4	4.9	5.8	9.9
Chenango town	99.9	35.4	0.5	2.4	7.4	3.8	2.1	1.0	1.0	10.8	1.8	4.4	7.7	13.3
Chester town, Orange County	99.9	35.3	0.4	3.9	6.5	5.5	2.8	0.4	1.9	13.8	3.9	8.3	9.9	17.8
Chester town, Warren County	99.8	57.6	0.9	6.2	19.4	16.3	5.6	3.6	3.4	31.9	6.9	31.6	23.4	16.9
Chili town	99.7	32.0	0.8	2.6	5.7	3.3	2.6	1.4	1.1	8.6	7.2	4.6	6.4	11.1
Cicero town	99.9	35.9	0.8	2.6	5.7	3.6	2.6	1.3	1.6	11.3	4.5	6.1	7.6	11.8
Clarence town	99.6	37.0	1.2	4.2	8.0	5.0	3.2	2.1	2.9	12.1	4.6	7.8	9.0	15.4
Clarkson town	100.0	29.4	0.1	1.6	4.5	2.6	1.9	0.9	0.6	7.7	3.2	4.0	7.8	11.4
Clarkstown town	99.5	42.0	1.6	5.1	8.2	8.2	4.3	3.8	5.2	17.6	7.5	10.2	13.0	19.3
Claverack town	99.7	36.0	0.9	2.8	4.2	3.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	12.4	4.6	6.9	7.3	14.2
Clay town	99.9	35.9	1.7	2.8	7.4	4.3	3.2	1.8	2.2	11.2	5.6	6.5	8.1	13.6

Table C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
Clayton town	99.8	39.8	1.8	2.5	6.2	4.2	3.1	1.8	1.3	13.6	1.5	5.8	8.1	12.6
Clifton Park town	99.9	32.8	0.7	1.9	7.1	4.3	1.4	0.6	1.2	10.2	5.0	5.5	7.2	12.3
Clinton town, Dutchess County	99.0	40.4	0.4	3.0	5.8	10.7	4.6	3.2	2.8	15.3	5.5	9.4	7.6	11.2
Cobleskill town	99.3	37.2	0.6	2.6	5.4	7.7	2.0	1.1	1.9	11.1	3.8	5.2	8.6	13.0
Coeymans town	99.9	35.5	0.5	2.9	6.1	9.8	1.7	1.6	2.8	11.7	4.6	8.1	9.8	14.7
Colden town	99.8	30.7	0.5	3.1	4.6	2.3	2.2	0.6	1.3	8.7	4.4	5.6	5.9	9.7
Colesville town	99.8	38.4	0.1	1.9	12.9	5.8	3.4	1.3	2.4	11.2	4.1	5.1	7.1	14.5
Collins town	99.6	43.2	1.1	2.7	8.0	4.8	1.9	4.8	1.3	12.3	4.6	6.2	12.9	10.5
Colonie town	99.9	38.7	1.1	3.0	6.9	5.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	11.4	5.9	6.4	8.7	14.0
Concord town	99.9	35.2	0.6	2.1	7.6	4.1	2.4	2.5	1.1	8.8	4.3	5.1	7.4	12.2
Conklin town	99.6	38.2	1.3	3.1	7.7	10.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	14.8	5.2	6.1	9.1	16.0
Constantia town	100.0	32.8	0.7	2.0	2.7	4.4	2.0	0.4	1.0	9.1	6.0	4.4	5.5	9.3
Copake town	100.0	33.0	0.2	1.7	3.8	6.6	2.2	1.4	2.1	11.8	1.2	5.0	8.0	9.6
Corinth town	100.0	36.3	1.5	2.4	7.3	3.4	3.6	0.3	1.0	11.2	5.5	6.0	8.1	11.1
Corning town	99.5	38.5	1.8	2.4	6.7	6.1	3.0	1.3	2.1	10.9	5.6	5.4	9.1	15.5
Cornwall town	99.9	41.3	1.9	2.8	1.7	4.8	4.2	1.9	1.8	14.9	4.0	7.6	11.0	18.0
Cortlandt town	99.4	45.3	1.6	5.6	9.6	8.6	2.8	2.7	4.0	17.0	5.5	10.6	13.6	16.9
Cortlandville town	99.8	38.0	0.5	5.1	7.5	7.7	3.1	1.4	3.0	11.7	5.3	7.6	7.8	13.3
Coxsackie town	99.5	42.8	1.0	5.1	9.4	5.5	4.3	2.1	3.3	14.1	6.3	6.6	8.8	13.3
Crawford town	99.2	43.0	2.5	6.3	7.1	8.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	17.2	7.0	11.4	16.6	26.4
Croghan town	99.2	36.4	0.5	2.1	5.3	6.4	3.7	1.3	0.1	16.2	2.1	6.4	6.0	12.8
Cuba town	99.8	35.6	1.2	2.2	7.4	6.5	3.2	1.6	2.6	16.1	4.9	6.1	8.5	13.4
Dannemora town	100.0	39.7	0.8	0.4	3.5	5.1	5.1	1.7	0.8	8.6	2.8	7.3	6.1	16.6
Darien town	99.8	30.7	1.4	4.9	4.7	5.0	2.4	1.9	1.8	10.1	4.3	7.2	9.1	13.8
Deerfield town	99.8	44.0	0.3	9.3	7.5	7.9	2.1	6.9	2.2	15.9	4.1	8.2	13.7	17.5
Deerpark town	100.0	46.7	2.0	6.7	6.4	9.5	4.0	3.0	7.6	21.7	8.3	11.1	16.2	24.1
Delaware town	99.9	45.1	0.6	3.9	5.4	6.4	7.4	1.4	2.1	17.5	3.6	9.1	13.5	14.5
Delhi town	99.3	38.1	0.3	3.3	6.2	6.8	3.0	4.1	3.2	11.8	5.8	7.5	9.7	12.7
De Witt town	99.3	37.4	1.3	2.4	6.6	4.8	3.1	2.0	1.6	12.0	5.2	5.6	8.5	13.1
Dickinson town, Broome County	92.6	46.4	1.5	12.2	13.9	12.8	9.8	8.3	2.6	22.1	3.5	11.7	14.7	12.0
Dix town	99.9	37.9	0.3	2.4	3.6	7.0	2.2	2.3	1.2	11.9	5.6	5.3	9.7	15.7
Dover town	99.8	44.8	2.3	4.2	6.0	12.3	4.0	3.1	6.3	17.8	9.3	12.9	13.9	20.3
Dryden town	98.6	39.1	0.7	3.7	9.0	7.5	3.6	1.1	1.5	12.0	3.9	6.8	7.0	9.0
Duanesburg town	99.7	38.3	0.1	1.7	11.3	3.3	2.6	0.6	2.5	10.7	5.5	6.1	6.5	12.1
East Bloomfield town	100.0	33.7	0.2	2.9	7.9	4.1	2.1	0.3	1.6	11.3	3.0	5.2	5.2	8.3
Eastchester town	99.6	46.5	1.6	4.2	7.3	6.3	4.1	2.9	4.5	19.4	6.3	10.2	11.4	18.5
East Fishkill town	99.8	36.5	1.1	3.4	7.7	5.0	2.8	2.3	1.9	13.7	4.3	7.1	9.7	14.6
East Greenbush town	99.8	33.7	0.4	2.9	4.1	3.7	2.0	0.8	1.7	9.8	5.4	5.4	5.3	9.9
East Hampton town	99.1	52.6	1.3	7.4	12.7	8.0	4.5	3.9	6.3	21.7	7.6	11.9	14.4	21.0
Eaton town	99.9	39.7	2.2	4.3	3.0	6.5	4.3	4.6	2.9	13.2	5.1	8.0	8.0	13.1
Eden town	99.8	36.6	1.1	4.1	5.7	6.6	2.6	1.3	3.3	13.7	5.6	6.9	10.2	17.4
Elbridge town	99.8	38.3	1.0	2.6	6.8	5.8	2.1	2.7	2.4	13.6	9.0	7.6	9.9	17.2
Ellery town	99.9	44.6	0.5	4.2	10.5	4.8	2.6	1.3	3.6	14.3	8.3	7.7	8.9	16.6
Ellicott town	99.5	41.6	1.2	3.4	8.1	4.7	3.8	2.2	1.9	12.6	5.3	5.5	9.7	15.8
Ellisburg town	99.6	43.4	1.3	2.8	9.0	5.4	2.4	1.8	2.6	15.8	5.1	8.2	11.5	20.8
Elma town	100.0	33.2	0.7	2.2	7.7	3.9	1.8	1.6	2.0	11.7	2.8	5.4	6.7	12.0
Elmira town	99.8	35.8	0.8	2.3	7.6	2.3	2.9	0.3	1.7	11.1	3.3	4.9	5.9	10.3
Erwin town	99.3	33.2	0.9	2.6	8.9	3.0	3.2	1.9	3.0	8.7	5.6	4.7	7.8	11.2
Esopus town	100.0	42.7	1.4	2.3	3.5	7.9	3.0	2.0	1.7	17.2	3.1	7.3	11.6	18.0
Evans town	99.9	33.2	0.7	3.0	6.6	4.8	2.7	1.7	1.8	13.0	3.5	6.6	6.8	12.3
Fallsburg town	97.0	51.7	1.3	7.6	8.8	16.6	7.1	5.2	5.0	18.3	7.9	10.1	14.9	22.1
Farmington town	100.0	33.5	0.8	1.2	6.3	2.5	2.5	0.9	1.0	10.5	3.1	4.9	5.2	9.5
Fayette town	100.0	33.2	0.7	1.4	7.5	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	8.6	3.1	3.5	6.3	10.1
Fenton town	99.7	36.9	0.8	4.1	6.2	6.6	3.3	2.8	3.6	12.4	4.4	6.9	7.1	10.6
Fishkill town	98.9	45.8	1.6	5.7	6.5	10.8	6.3	6.0	2.4	19.6	8.7	14.1	14.9	20.4
Florida town	99.4	39.2	1.6	3.8	9.0	5.0	2.9	3.9	3.6	15.5	5.4	5.3	11.9	21.7
Floyd town	100.0	39.7	1.3	2.2	7.0	4.4	3.5	2.9	2.7	12.3	3.1	7.3	10.0	17.8
Fort Ann town	99.4	43.6	0.8	3.9	10.8	9.6	3.4	1.0	1.6	12.6	5.1	9.2	10.4	24.4
Fort Edward town	99.0	42.5	0.7	6.5	11.0	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.2	14.2	6.5	7.0	11.5	16.3
Frankfort town	99.6	45.6	0.5	3.9	8.3	3.7	2.8	1.0	2.6	15.3	4.4	7.3	12.6	19.2
Franklinville town	99.8	40.2	0.5	4.3	3.4	4.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	12.5	3.7	5.7	6.5	10.6
Gaines town	99.6	36.2	1.6	3.2	8.4	5.1	3.4	1.3	3.4	14.6	3.2	7.7	7.1	12.4
Galen town	99.9	41.6	1.5	5.2	8.5	4.5	2.8	2.5	1.8	10.4	6.5	6.1	8.9	13.4
Galway town	99.7	42.3	1.2	3.2	8.5	9.2	2.3	0.7	5.6	17.0	9.9	8.2	13.4	18.5
Gardiner town	100.0	41.7	1.1	2.6	4.6	4.2	3.0	2.2	2.5	13.9	5.4	7.4	12.3	18.2
Gates town	99.9	36.3	0.5	2.7	7.2	3.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	9.3	4.7	4.7	5.6	9.5
Geddes town	99.1	39.4	0.8	3.5	7.2	2.9	3.6	2.0	2.0	12.9	6.9	6.2	10.4	16.1
Geneseo town	99.9	27.8	0.3	3.0	5.8	4.4	0.5	0.8	2.6	6.9	3.2	4.8	5.2	13.9
Geneva town	99.8	38.2	0.7	2.1	8.1	2.0	3.0	1.4	1.4	10.8	6.5	5.0	6.7	9.7
German Flatts town	99.9	41.0	1.2	4.2	6.8	6.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	11.8	4.0	5.7	11.2	18.7
Ghent town	100.0	40.8	1.2	3.5	7.6	7.4	1.9	1.3	2.1	13.3	4.8	6.7	6.7	11.1
Glenville town	99.7	38.6	0.9	2.4	7.8	5.2	2.6	1.8	1.8	12.7	7.5	6.0	8.2	12.3
Gorham town	99.8	35.0	0.4	1.3	4.9	3.0	2.1	0.5	2.9	14.3	5.3	6.4	9.7	16.9
Goshen town	99.9	43.7	1.6	3.6	6.8	4.9	3.5	2.6	2.9	14.1	5.6	9.2	13.1	23.8
Gouverneur town	99.9	39.6	0.6	3.3	8.3	4.9	2.7	0.9	1.6	15.3	2.1	5.9	8.2	15.3
Granby town	99.9	46.3	2.2	2.2	8.2	4.2	2.5	1.0	3.5	12.9	3.7	7.4	13.4	23.0
Grand Island town	99.9	32.2	0.5	2.0	5.8	3.5	2.0	1.8	0.9	8.1	3.3	5.3	8.6	14.8
Granville town	99.4	38.5	0.7	3.7	8.0	6.0	2.8	1.1	3.5	15.2	6.6	11.1	10.1	15.2
Greece town	99.7	37.2	0.8	2.9	8.5	4.7	2.6	1.2	1.4	10.0	5.5	4.7	6.7	10.7
Greenburgh town	99.0	46.8	2.1	6.8	8.1	7.8	4.9	3.5	4.9	17.6	7.6	10.3	12.4	19.0
Greene town	99.8	40.0	0.6	2.6	10.4	4.5	1.7	2.8	2.0	13.3	2.6	6.0	8.9	15.5
Greenfield town	99.6	39.5	1.1	3.0	6.2	4.4	2.0	1.1	1.8	13.4	7.2	6.0	11.3	17.5
Green Island town	100.0	36.2	0.4	2.8	6.9	4.3	3.8	0.7	2.4	14.9	10.5	6.1	8.2	13.7
Greenport town	99.7	38.1	0.1	4.1	7.7	5.4	3.6	1.4	4.3	12.5	6.0	5.2	9.8	13.8
Greenville town, Greene County	100.0	44.2	0.8	3.0	3.1	4.8	1.9	0.6	1.2	12.8	1.8	10.2	10.9	18.7
Greenwich town	99.4	39.4	0.8	2.6	6.4	4.1	3.2	2.0	2.4	14.9	5.2	5.8	6.7	10.8

Table C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Groton town	100.0	36.8	0.1	3.3	6.2	4.4	2.5	1.3	1.5	8.5	2.6	4.5	5.9	9.6
Guilderland town	99.4	39.9	1.3	3.7	8.5	7.6	2.5	2.0	2.7	12.7	6.1	7.4	9.6	14.3
Halfmoon town	99.8	40.3	0.8	3.1	8.1	6.8	3.1	1.9	3.0	13.6	8.1	7.5	10.3	15.5
Hamburg town	99.7	36.1	0.7	2.6	7.2	5.5	2.6	2.0	1.7	11.5	3.6	5.9	8.5	13.5
Hamilton town	96.0	37.5	6.4	7.1	9.4	9.7	5.6	3.7	6.4	15.3	9.6	11.3	10.5	14.4
Hamlin town	99.9	30.6	0.5	3.3	8.9	6.0	2.4	1.6	1.8	7.3	2.4	3.2	4.4	8.3
Hamptonburgh town	100.0	40.0	1.2	3.2	7.5	6.5	3.0	2.9	3.7	13.2	7.6	10.3	15.7	25.8
Hancock town	99.1	49.5	2.8	7.0	10.5	9.7	2.1	3.5	5.0	16.1	7.5	6.6	10.9	16.7
Hannibal town	99.9	46.8	0.7	5.8	8.6	5.3	3.8	1.1	4.6	16.2	7.5	7.6	9.9	16.7
Hanover town	100.0	37.2	0.6	2.2	7.6	3.2	2.5	1.3	1.4	12.6	3.4	7.5	8.9	13.5
Harrietstown town	99.8	41.6	1.0	2.5	6.6	4.2	3.2	1.0	2.4	10.6	3.5	3.9	8.7	13.6
Harrison town	99.6	49.6	1.4	6.4	7.1	8.2	4.3	3.6	3.5	18.9	7.0	9.6	12.8	20.0
Hartland town	100.0	34.8	–	3.3	7.6	4.6	2.0	1.0	2.0	10.4	3.3	5.0	6.6	9.7
Hastings town	100.0	28.4	0.9	1.0	3.3	3.2	2.1	0.5	1.9	8.6	4.1	5.0	4.6	8.5
Haverstraw town	99.7	44.8	2.2	5.2	6.5	8.9	4.6	4.0	4.3	17.4	7.3	10.1	12.9	20.6
Hector town	99.8	40.4	0.7	2.0	7.4	3.2	2.7	1.1	1.7	11.5	5.9	6.6	9.7	15.3
Hempstead town	99.6	40.6	1.2	4.0	6.6	5.0	3.7	2.7	2.8	14.0	5.2	7.5	10.0	17.0
Henrietta town	99.8	36.0	1.2	3.4	7.6	6.4	2.5	1.8	2.7	10.5	4.1	6.5	7.2	12.6
Herkimer town	99.9	45.7	1.4	3.1	6.3	4.4	3.1	1.8	1.7	14.5	2.4	5.9	14.6	23.0
Highlands town	99.8	57.9	1.0	2.6	5.5	6.1	3.2	1.9	2.0	23.0	6.5	20.4	6.2	12.1
Holland town	100.0	28.4	0.4	1.3	6.1	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.8	9.8	1.4	4.7	6.8	12.4
Homer town	99.9	38.4	0.8	2.7	7.7	5.1	2.6	2.5	0.9	12.5	2.6	6.4	6.8	12.8
Hoosick town	99.8	36.8	0.9	2.9	7.5	5.3	2.6	1.5	2.3	12.4	8.6	5.8	9.6	15.6
Hopewell town	99.6	45.7	1.2	4.1	12.7	6.5	4.0	2.9	3.7	14.8	9.0	10.9	13.4	16.0
Hornellsville town	99.3	38.0	2.2	3.3	8.2	4.6	3.1	1.5	3.2	14.9	5.6	8.0	10.8	17.7
Horseheads town	99.8	37.7	1.5	2.5	7.6	4.3	2.4	1.4	1.5	12.6	3.5	5.7	8.3	12.8
Hounsfield town	99.9	40.4	0.3	4.0	10.4	3.6	3.2	1.3	2.7	9.7	2.4	4.4	9.1	16.2
Huntington town	99.7	40.1	0.9	4.0	8.3	5.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	14.5	4.8	8.0	12.9	19.8
Hurley town	99.4	38.5	1.0	2.8	7.9	8.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	13.2	5.6	7.0	10.1	17.0
Hyde Park town	99.5	39.5	1.5	3.9	7.7	5.5	3.2	2.8	2.0	12.9	3.1	6.7	8.8	14.3
Irondequoit town	99.9	37.8	0.7	2.5	7.1	3.7	2.7	1.3	1.3	10.8	3.6	4.7	7.6	10.7
Islip town	99.8	37.0	1.0	3.2	6.8	4.8	2.8	2.2	2.3	11.7	4.2	6.3	8.8	15.6
Ithaca town	99.1	41.2	0.9	4.8	7.2	12.8	2.8	3.0	4.4	12.8	4.3	8.4	10.7	11.3
Jerusalem town	100.0	49.1	0.5	2.6	14.9	3.9	2.8	1.0	2.4	14.9	4.5	7.0	9.0	15.5
Johnstown town	99.6	45.7	2.9	2.2	8.1	7.9	3.7	8.0	4.0	16.4	9.9	9.4	16.1	20.1
Kent town	99.9	38.8	1.4	4.3	3.7	5.4	3.8	5.3	2.7	15.6	8.4	12.2	16.3	21.2
Kinderhook town	100.0	35.9	0.6	3.4	6.3	6.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	12.8	4.5	8.4	9.6	17.1
Kingsbury town	99.8	40.9	0.9	3.7	8.7	4.6	2.6	1.3	1.4	14.6	2.8	6.6	8.9	12.8
Kirkland town	99.9	39.9	1.3	4.2	6.0	9.9	1.6	2.0	4.0	14.3	5.4	11.0	10.3	14.6
Kirkwood town	99.9	36.1	0.5	2.8	6.4	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	8.3	3.6	5.0	6.9	11.1
Lafayette town	99.7	36.2	0.6	2.7	5.6	3.3	3.1	0.5	2.0	10.8	5.2	5.5	10.2	14.7
La Grange town	99.9	34.2	0.5	3.0	4.1	4.5	3.0	1.9	1.8	12.5	3.6	6.9	12.2	18.9
Lake George town	99.8	39.8	0.7	4.1	4.6	7.8	2.7	1.5	2.9	12.8	3.9	7.7	9.6	16.5
Lake Luzerne town	99.7	44.9	2.2	2.0	10.3	8.5	3.3	2.2	4.1	14.3	3.9	6.7	9.8	15.9
Lancaster town	99.9	36.6	0.8	2.8	5.9	3.3	2.1	0.9	1.4	11.2	2.7	5.8	7.9	13.4
Lansing town	99.2	35.8	0.5	3.1	7.6	3.3	3.0	1.3	1.8	10.8	2.7	5.5	6.4	9.8
Lee town	100.0	38.8	0.9	1.5	6.6	2.8	2.2	0.4	1.5	12.0	6.0	7.7	8.2	16.0
Lenox town	99.7	41.1	2.2	4.2	10.9	3.9	3.7	1.5	3.0	12.4	4.5	5.5	9.2	17.3
Le Ray town	99.9	42.8	0.8	5.0	6.7	3.8	2.5	0.7	1.7	13.6	3.2	6.2	8.1	13.7
Le Roy town	99.3	39.1	0.9	4.9	9.3	9.9	2.3	1.6	4.9	18.3	8.0	9.6	14.4	19.5
Lewisboro town	99.7	39.9	1.2	4.0	6.9	5.3	4.2	1.7	3.9	14.4	6.1	7.4	10.4	16.5
Lewiston town	99.9	38.8	1.3	3.5	5.1	5.1	2.6	2.5	3.0	15.8	5.9	9.1	12.1	17.2
Liberty town	99.6	47.7	0.8	6.9	9.7	8.9	3.3	4.6	2.6	15.4	3.5	6.8	12.0	17.5
Lima town	99.7	33.8	0.6	2.7	5.5	3.1	2.8	0.5	2.1	10.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	10.1
Lisbon town	100.0	39.8	0.6	4.0	8.4	6.4	2.5	1.1	2.8	14.4	3.9	8.0	9.3	17.4
Livingston town	99.8	42.1	1.4	2.4	5.8	5.5	4.5	3.4	1.9	11.9	4.4	5.5	8.2	14.8
Livonia town	100.0	33.6	0.6	3.3	6.0	2.9	1.3	1.4	2.1	12.7	3.6	5.9	6.5	11.0
Lloyd town	99.5	43.8	1.4	5.6	7.1	6.8	3.9	3.4	3.4	18.2	5.4	10.4	14.1	19.5
Lockport town	100.0	37.3	1.1	2.0	8.1	5.3	2.2	0.9	2.0	13.0	3.5	6.5	11.3	16.3
Louisville town	99.6	41.1	1.3	2.9	9.7	5.7	3.8	0.7	1.2	9.9	6.5	6.9	8.3	16.0
Lowville town	99.9	39.7	0.2	2.8	7.1	4.3	3.1	1.6	1.2	14.4	2.5	7.1	10.0	14.7
Lyons town	100.0	34.2	0.3	2.4	4.6	4.5	1.9	1.0	1.9	10.6	4.5	3.6	4.9	7.9
Lysander town	99.9	37.4	1.1	1.6	11.8	4.1	2.6	1.1	0.9	8.8	3.6	4.7	5.6	9.6
Macedon town	99.9	36.6	1.3	2.6	6.7	4.8	3.7	1.6	2.6	10.5	10.3	6.4	9.5	15.5
Maine town	100.0	36.8	0.9	1.2	5.1	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.8	10.0	1.9	4.6	10.0	16.0
Malone town	99.2	43.4	1.4	6.4	8.0	7.2	3.0	4.9	3.2	17.6	5.3	10.5	10.1	14.4
Malta town	99.9	38.6	1.4	1.9	7.7	4.5	2.3	1.3	1.5	12.0	7.7	7.6	8.5	13.3
Mamakating town	99.4	52.1	0.9	6.5	15.7	10.5	5.3	3.3	6.4	20.3	7.8	10.7	12.7	17.0
Mamaroneck town	99.5	48.8	2.2	7.9	9.1	7.8	4.3	3.2	4.8	19.6	7.7	10.3	15.4	24.8
Manchester town	99.7	40.1	0.8	2.4	9.6	4.5	3.1	1.4	2.1	12.7	4.4	4.0	6.4	10.5
Manhattan borough	97.6	53.2	2.0	10.2	7.9	12.9	7.3	5.6	7.4	21.3	10.9	13.6	15.6	18.7
Manheim town	99.3	43.2	2.2	3.1	7.5	5.4	3.5	1.8	1.7	14.4	3.0	5.4	11.8	18.4
Manlius town	100.0	38.1	1.0	2.4	7.9	5.1	2.4	1.4	1.2	10.4	6.0	5.0	8.1	13.1
Marbletown town	99.8	42.3	0.9	3.5	2.3	12.8	1.6	2.3	1.7	16.6	4.6	8.6	11.5	17.3
Marcellus town	99.6	38.4	1.8	2.4	6.1	3.6	2.7	2.6	3.3	12.6	4.7	7.4	9.7	15.8
Marcy town	99.7	51.9	1.5	12.9	8.1	6.4	2.3	16.6	1.7	12.4	4.0	6.2	23.0	20.0
Marilla town	100.0	31.0	–	0.9	3.9	3.3	3.3	1.1	3.6	10.6	7.3	6.1	8.3	11.0
Marion town	99.9	32.4	0.3	2.7	6.4	4.0	3.7	0.5	1.5	7.4	4.7	5.5	6.5	11.6
Marlborough town	99.8	41.0	1.3	3.7	6.5	7.0	2.5	3.4	3.4	17.0	6.9	9.2	12.7	19.1
Massena town	99.9	38.8	1.3	3.9	5.4	6.2	2.3	1.5	3.0	14.0	4.2	6.9	8.5	13.7
Mayfield town	99.9	41.8	1.1	3.0	9.0	3.6	2.1	1.1	1.8	11.8	2.9	6.1	9.7	14.9
Mendon town	99.8	35.1	0.4	3.5	10.8	3.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	11.4	2.8	5.2	7.1	11.6
Mexico town	99.6	31.8	0.5	2.5	5.1	5.3	3.2	2.0	2.7	9.7	6.8	7.3	7.9	12.1
Middleburgh town	100.0	38.7	1.6	2.2	4.7	5.9	2.3	0.2	1.0	11.6	2.6	5.9	4.7	9.5
Middletown town	99.5	41.3	0.5	4.7	6.2	5.6	1.8	2.2	1.8	16.0	6.1	10.7	7.3	11.9
Milford town	99.5	46.2	3.0	3.1	13.2	4.5	2.7	1.8	1.6	12.6	2.7	3.4	7.6	12.6

Table C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Milo town	99.8	39.4	0.9	2.9	4.8	5.6	3.6	2.1	1.3	11.2	3.7	5.9	7.1	12.0
Milton town	99.8	39.9	0.8	3.8	7.1	4.4	3.3	1.0	1.6	11.7	8.6	6.9	8.5	14.3
Minden town	99.9	39.3	1.2	2.8	3.4	4.4	3.8	0.4	1.2	12.1	1.7	7.3	10.2	18.1
Mohawk town	98.8	33.4	1.1	3.7	4.6	4.7	2.4	1.5	1.8	13.6	2.1	6.7	13.4	21.2
Moira town	100.0	48.6	0.1	3.6	8.9	4.8	3.1	0.1	1.0	17.2	5.0	10.5	12.3	20.5
Monroe town	99.7	35.9	1.5	4.6	5.5	6.6	3.2	2.1	2.8	12.1	5.4	8.2	10.4	16.5
Montgomery town	99.7	45.0	1.5	5.2	10.6	8.3	3.8	3.1	3.6	18.7	5.0	11.0	15.9	22.1
Montour town	99.7	37.7	1.1	2.2	6.5	4.3	1.9	1.1	1.3	11.9	4.0	4.9	9.0	11.2
Mooers town	98.5	46.9	2.5	8.7	6.4	9.2	6.5	4.0	5.4	16.3	5.3	7.4	14.8	22.2
Moravia town	100.0	39.5	0.6	2.5	7.3	6.8	3.0	3.0	0.5	9.8	3.3	5.7	9.0	15.0
Moreau town	99.9	39.7	0.5	1.6	5.4	5.9	3.1	1.5	2.6	13.6	9.9	8.0	9.5	15.4
Moriah town	100.0	50.3	2.3	3.2	10.1	4.7	3.5	2.5	4.9	19.6	7.2	10.6	10.9	16.7
Mount Hope town	99.6	43.8	2.2	3.9	5.2	13.4	2.9	2.2	3.1	24.2	6.6	9.9	13.3	14.7
Mount Kisco town	99.6	50.2	2.1	6.1	7.1	8.0	4.2	3.1	4.7	16.3	9.1	11.6	12.1	18.8
Mount Morris town	100.0	44.1	0.8	3.2	9.9	7.8	3.0	2.1	3.5	14.5	6.2	7.7	8.1	12.4
Mount Pleasant town	99.5	46.4	1.3	5.7	7.8	7.4	3.9	3.3	3.5	17.0	6.4	9.4	14.1	21.2
Murray town	99.8	36.1	1.2	3.0	4.7	6.6	3.9	1.0	1.7	12.1	3.1	6.3	7.5	11.8
Nassau town	100.0	39.2	1.3	3.0	5.4	6.3	4.9	2.4	4.2	14.2	10.3	10.6	10.1	15.5
Neversink town	99.6	48.8	1.2	6.5	12.0	6.5	2.7	2.4	5.4	23.4	7.6	13.0	15.5	22.8
Newark Valley town	99.7	39.5	1.3	2.3	10.8	4.0	3.2	1.4	2.5	14.9	6.3	7.5	10.2	17.2
New Baltimore town	99.8	44.1	2.0	10.5	8.8	5.1	2.5	2.2	4.0	15.8	10.7	8.3	10.2	16.1
New Berlin town	99.8	46.3	0.9	6.3	8.5	6.9	3.9	6.5	1.4	11.7	4.2	8.2	14.7	18.9
Newburgh town	99.8	42.1	1.6	4.2	5.2	5.4	2.9	2.0	2.0	15.4	3.9	7.9	12.4	19.1
New Castle town	99.8	37.8	1.5	3.7	6.8	6.4	2.9	2.4	3.5	16.7	4.5	9.4	9.8	16.1
Newfane town	99.8	36.6	1.3	2.7	8.3	3.9	2.3	2.0	1.6	12.0	2.9	6.3	7.5	14.0
Newfield town	100.0	42.7	1.4	2.3	9.8	3.3	4.2	2.1	1.2	14.0	3.4	8.4	8.0	11.8
New Hartford town	99.4	43.0	1.9	3.1	9.3	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.2	14.1	3.6	7.2	14.4	19.7
New Paltz town	99.2	44.5	1.5	5.3	7.8	10.3	2.5	3.6	4.8	17.7	7.2	9.4	12.5	16.8
New Scotland town	100.0	29.7	1.2	1.2	4.4	4.3	1.5	0.6	1.3	8.6	3.1	5.4	5.9	10.8
Newstead town	99.9	38.8	1.3	3.5	6.0	5.9	3.2	2.1	5.8	16.9	6.6	11.4	11.1	16.8
New Windsor town	99.8	43.1	1.5	3.2	5.7	4.9	3.7	2.4	2.8	13.7	4.9	8.0	13.2	18.7
Niagara town	99.8	39.5	1.5	2.6	6.0	4.2	4.0	1.9	1.9	11.9	3.8	6.4	10.5	16.8
Nichols town	100.0	36.1	0.3	3.1	4.9	3.1	1.8	0.4	0.7	15.3	0.5	5.2	6.9	11.4
Niskayuna town	98.6	38.6	1.5	5.6	7.6	6.9	3.5	2.6	2.0	13.0	6.5	7.8	11.8	15.9
Norfolk town	99.7	43.4	1.6	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.8	2.0	2.5	20.5	4.7	8.8	10.9	17.6
Northampton town	100.0	36.4	0.9	1.7	5.5	4.4	3.4	2.4	1.5	12.5	6.0	5.9	11.4	16.7
North Castle town	99.7	41.1	1.0	4.0	5.2	6.4	2.4	0.8	2.7	14.9	4.3	6.8	9.5	14.7
North Collins town	99.9	29.7	2.2	2.3	4.9	5.0	2.8	3.4	3.2	9.5	4.1	6.3	8.4	12.7
North Dansville town	100.0	38.1	0.5	4.0	8.9	6.3	2.5	0.5	1.5	10.0	3.7	5.6	6.0	10.7
North East town	99.9	45.8	2.5	3.8	7.4	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.8	14.0	1.2	6.3	7.1	14.4
North Elba town	99.7	48.8	3.2	5.1	11.0	9.4	3.2	2.8	5.8	15.6	7.2	9.5	11.3	17.1
North Greenbush town	99.8	36.8	0.8	2.1	5.9	3.1	1.8	1.2	0.9	9.4	5.5	4.5	5.6	10.5
North Hempstead town	99.7	41.2	1.3	3.5	6.3	4.7	3.4	2.0	3.0	14.4	4.4	7.7	10.1	16.5
North Salem town	99.6	42.0	0.7	4.4	9.1	11.7	2.4	3.5	3.2	12.5	4.8	6.5	11.4	17.9
Northumberland town	100.0	38.4	0.3	3.6	4.7	5.5	2.4	2.7	4.3	14.5	3.7	5.2	13.1	20.0
Norwich town	98.6	46.1	2.0	4.3	14.0	3.3	4.2	2.8	3.8	16.2	3.4	10.0	15.2	19.4
Nundo town	99.8	37.4	0.4	4.7	8.3	5.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	13.5	4.8	7.2	7.7	13.3
Oakfield town	99.8	39.3	1.2	3.4	6.6	5.9	3.6	1.8	2.7	14.9	4.2	5.7	9.0	13.8
Ogden town	99.7	33.6	0.7	3.5	5.4	3.9	2.4	1.0	1.7	11.7	6.5	5.6	7.2	11.9
Olive town	100.0	39.4	1.2	4.4	4.7	10.5	2.8	3.1	3.0	16.0	9.5	9.0	15.2	23.7
Oneonta town	99.8	42.3	2.3	4.2	7.6	7.0	3.5	2.4	4.2	16.1	4.0	9.6	12.1	17.8
Onondaga town	99.7	41.1	1.0	2.6	8.3	4.6	2.7	1.8	2.1	11.5	3.1	6.0	7.7	12.3
Ontario town	99.7	39.6	0.6	2.2	15.0	4.2	3.5	1.6	1.1	9.1	4.3	5.0	7.5	12.8
Orangetown town	99.8	43.0	1.5	5.8	7.8	7.8	2.9	3.5	3.9	16.0	6.7	8.7	10.8	18.1
Orchard Park town	99.7	35.3	0.9	2.9	6.6	4.9	2.9	1.9	2.4	11.0	4.3	6.9	9.2	15.4
Ossining town	99.4	50.9	3.3	8.1	10.1	12.5	4.9	4.7	5.3	20.2	10.0	13.7	17.6	20.2
Oswegatchie town	99.7	42.0	1.5	3.2	4.7	5.4	2.5	2.8	1.8	12.5	2.7	5.6	7.5	10.5
Oswego town	100.0	42.3	0.3	2.1	4.5	12.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	12.2	5.7	6.6	8.2	14.8
Otego town	100.0	45.7	0.1	5.7	6.1	3.7	2.8	2.0	2.6	19.1	3.0	12.4	11.5	18.7
Otsego town	99.9	49.2	1.1	3.7	10.5	3.3	3.3	1.3	2.4	18.4	3.5	8.9	12.4	19.9
Ovid town	100.0	44.2	0.4	1.8	8.3	3.8	1.3	4.3	0.9	14.2	9.9	9.3	8.4	13.5
Owasco town	100.0	35.8	1.6	1.3	5.4	1.3	3.3	0.7	0.6	9.4	3.8	4.0	6.8	11.9
Owego town	99.8	34.3	0.5	2.0	6.8	4.6	2.3	0.9	1.4	10.6	2.5	5.5	6.0	10.6
Oxford town	99.8	43.1	0.9	4.6	14.0	6.6	1.9	1.6	2.7	13.1	4.3	7.8	11.0	18.3
Oyster Bay town	99.8	37.1	1.0	2.8	5.5	3.8	3.0	1.8	1.9	12.1	4.1	6.1	8.9	15.9
Palatine town	98.7	36.7	2.0	3.8	4.0	3.3	2.9	4.2	0.8	13.9	2.5	5.0	10.6	14.6
Palermo town	99.8	40.6	1.5	3.0	8.3	2.1	4.4	1.9	3.0	11.8	4.6	6.8	8.4	17.9
Palmyra town	99.5	33.1	0.8	2.5	4.7	4.7	3.1	1.7	1.7	10.7	5.0	4.4	5.2	8.3
Paris town	99.9	33.8	1.2	5.0	7.5	5.3	3.0	0.8	3.3	9.7	5.2	6.4	10.4	15.7
Parma town	99.7	32.4	0.7	3.3	9.4	3.9	2.6	1.9	1.6	10.7	3.3	5.8	7.4	12.8
Patterson town	99.9	40.2	3.6	3.2	5.0	8.9	3.3	4.2	3.4	20.6	4.9	15.1	13.7	19.2
Pawling town	99.9	44.7	1.2	3.6	7.4	6.8	4.3	4.2	2.8	14.1	4.5	9.6	12.2	18.0
Pelham town	99.9	48.5	2.2	4.8	9.6	5.7	3.3	2.2	3.0	17.1	6.3	7.4	11.5	20.4
Pembroke town	100.0	38.6	0.7	1.5	6.9	6.1	2.1	0.6	1.7	11.5	3.9	5.4	8.9	15.2
Pendleton town	100.0	31.5	0.4	3.3	5.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.4	8.7	1.9	5.7	6.6	9.7
Penfield town	99.9	35.7	0.6	2.7	6.6	4.3	2.6	1.2	1.4	9.9	4.9	5.8	5.7	9.7
Perinton town	99.4	33.4	0.7	4.4	8.3	6.0	3.2	2.2	3.7	12.8	5.3	7.7	8.0	12.3
Perry town	99.9	37.2	0.5	3.5	3.3	5.0	3.7	0.6	2.0	12.2	2.6	5.8	6.0	10.9
Perth town	99.6	45.0	2.1	4.3	7.6	5.5	2.2	3.0	3.4	16.3	5.7	10.7	11.1	20.6
Peru town	99.4	46.1	0.4	3.5	6.7	4.0	5.3	4.8	2.8	14.8	6.6	5.1	13.5	20.1
Phelps town	99.9	38.9	0.6	1.1	10.6	4.2	1.3	0.6	1.6	11.2	6.5	5.6	7.4	12.3
Philipstown town	99.9	34.7	0.8	2.0	4.8	5.1	2.2	1.4	1.3	10.9	3.8	5.6	8.8	15.2
Pittsford town	99.9	34.0	0.7	3.5	5.7	4.8	2.0	1.0	1.6	10.5	3.1	5.6	7.1	12.5
Pittstown town	99.3	40.5	1.3	3.3	11.6	6.2	3.0	1.7	2.9	14.2	9.3	9.4	12.1	19.5
Plattekill town	99.8	40.1	0.3	2.7	5.4	5.7	3.3	1.0	2.8	11.9	3.8	6.6	10.8	16.6
Plattsburgh town	99.8	40.2	0.4	2.6	6.3	5.7	3.7	1.0	1.4	11.2	4.3	6.5	6.5	11.3

Table C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Pleasant Valley town	99.6	40.5	0.6	3.6	6.7	6.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	13.7	7.1	6.7	12.9	19.4
Poestenkill town	99.8	42.8	0.5	6.6	10.5	6.8	3.3	1.2	3.6	12.7	8.0	6.1	9.7	17.9
Poland town	100.0	34.1	1.8	4.2	6.5	8.9	1.7	0.6	1.9	12.2	2.2	4.0	7.0	13.1
Pomfret town	99.6	31.2	0.8	2.6	6.7	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	10.2	4.0	6.0	6.8	13.5
Pompey town	99.8	38.1	1.1	2.4	6.9	5.2	2.1	1.0	1.9	11.8	5.6	6.6	6.2	10.3
Porter town	100.0	39.9	1.1	3.8	9.1	3.5	2.5	2.7	1.8	10.6	3.3	6.7	7.8	10.8
Portland town	99.9	35.0	0.7	1.4	5.5	5.2	2.3	1.2	1.0	10.0	2.0	5.3	7.9	15.4
Portville town	99.6	38.7	1.5	4.4	7.8	6.0	1.8	1.8	2.4	13.1	5.1	7.1	9.3	15.9
Potsdam town	99.6	34.0	1.2	3.3	6.0	7.3	2.3	1.4	3.3	11.2	4.6	5.7	8.0	16.5
Poughkeepsie town	99.3	40.4	1.5	3.9	6.5	6.3	3.5	2.9	2.7	13.0	4.3	7.7	11.1	17.4
Pound Ridge town	99.8	47.7	2.1	2.8	12.3	5.5	4.2	2.2	1.7	12.6	2.7	7.5	11.7	22.2
Putnam Valley town	99.9	33.9	1.4	2.1	4.7	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.2	11.0	4.1	5.4	10.2	16.5
Queens borough	98.9	53.0	2.1	8.6	8.0	10.6	6.7	5.3	6.9	23.2	11.8	12.8	16.8	23.4
Queensbury town	99.8	41.6	2.0	3.4	8.4	4.9	2.8	1.8	2.8	14.4	3.7	6.3	8.9	14.3
Ramapo town	99.4	44.0	1.8	5.6	8.3	7.8	4.2	3.7	4.0	17.2	6.7	10.3	14.1	22.4
Randolph town	99.9	36.9	0.3	2.6	6.5	2.5	2.0	1.1	2.2	10.6	5.9	6.1	7.3	13.3
Red Hook town	99.6	41.9	1.5	4.4	5.6	7.3	2.6	2.4	3.8	18.3	5.0	9.0	11.4	19.6
Rhinebeck town	99.8	45.6	1.5	8.1	7.9	11.1	3.7	9.3	2.0	16.1	4.0	8.4	13.6	14.8
Richfield town	98.8	41.3	1.4	4.8	7.4	5.8	3.7	2.9	2.2	14.8	4.0	8.5	12.4	19.5
Richland town	100.0	39.9	1.6	3.4	6.3	4.2	4.4	2.5	1.8	9.8	4.3	6.2	8.4	13.0
Richmond town	99.9	41.2	1.0	1.6	7.8	11.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	9.6	3.8	3.4	9.6	16.7
Ridgeway town	99.5	48.3	1.0	6.1	13.9	9.1	3.8	1.8	5.1	16.2	7.7	7.6	10.9	16.0
Riga town	100.0	35.7	1.3	2.4	7.0	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.5	12.0	3.1	7.1	9.5	14.3
Ripley town	100.0	36.0	1.0	2.3	5.9	4.0	2.3	1.8	2.3	15.5	5.5	6.1	5.5	10.9
Riverhead town	99.4	49.1	1.3	5.1	12.5	8.7	4.0	3.8	6.6	20.3	7.7	11.5	13.9	20.8
Rochester town	99.8	38.8	1.4	2.8	4.8	8.0	2.3	3.2	2.5	14.4	4.0	6.6	9.3	13.5
Rockland town	99.8	44.1	0.9	7.4	6.7	9.6	2.3	1.7	5.0	16.4	8.1	11.3	14.5	21.1
Rose town	100.0	39.8	–	2.6	8.3	3.7	1.9	0.3	1.5	8.8	5.7	5.0	8.5	14.9
Rosendale town	100.0	41.7	0.9	3.7	6.5	9.0	2.1	1.7	2.0	14.4	4.3	8.4	8.9	14.9
Rotterdam town	99.7	38.4	0.7	2.6	6.2	4.0	2.5	1.4	1.2	10.0	4.9	4.8	7.8	13.1
Royalton town	99.9	33.6	0.4	1.9	6.5	5.4	1.6	0.4	1.7	10.2	3.0	5.5	9.3	15.0
Rush town	99.9	38.1	0.3	1.6	8.2	2.2	1.5	0.5	0.9	8.8	1.9	4.9	8.8	16.1
Rutland town	100.0	39.3	1.1	1.9	7.3	5.0	3.2	0.8	0.9	12.4	1.6	7.8	7.0	14.1
Rye town	99.5	51.4	1.2	7.4	6.9	8.6	5.2	3.6	5.2	20.1	8.4	11.4	15.2	22.6
St. Johnsville town	100.0	37.1	0.9	1.5	5.9	4.5	1.6	2.7	1.4	13.4	4.1	6.3	10.9	18.1
Salina town	99.9	36.7	0.7	2.4	7.4	3.7	2.9	1.3	1.3	10.7	5.4	5.7	7.9	13.1
Sand Lake town	100.0	32.4	0.4	1.2	3.8	2.7	3.3	0.9	1.7	12.0	4.8	8.1	6.7	10.4
Sandy Creek town	99.5	35.5	0.5	0.5	8.2	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.4	11.3	4.0	8.9	10.7	15.4
Sanford town	100.0	32.3	1.8	1.9	4.8	7.2	1.0	2.1	2.6	13.6	3.8	6.9	8.7	15.1
Saranac town	99.8	47.2	0.8	4.3	6.9	6.1	1.4	1.1	2.5	20.2	4.7	12.5	13.1	21.2
Saratoga town	99.8	41.7	1.3	2.7	7.7	8.1	2.4	1.7	0.8	9.7	5.6	3.7	7.3	12.0
Sardinia town	99.8	36.3	0.2	2.9	9.6	4.0	1.4	0.8	1.2	8.3	2.8	4.3	7.9	14.2
Saugerties town	100.0	39.1	0.8	3.1	7.6	7.1	2.8	2.4	3.4	14.4	6.5	7.8	10.6	16.1
Scarsdale town	99.8	44.3	2.1	5.6	6.6	7.0	3.8	2.4	4.8	20.4	7.1	11.6	13.8	23.9
Schaghticoke town	99.9	39.5	1.5	2.6	8.0	6.7	2.2	1.4	3.2	14.4	8.7	6.5	11.7	19.3
Schodack town	100.0	38.8	1.0	2.8	7.1	4.6	2.6	1.2	2.2	11.5	6.1	6.2	6.5	12.0
Schoharie town	99.7	29.3	1.6	3.0	3.8	5.4	1.9	0.9	2.3	13.4	5.8	7.9	9.3	15.6
Schroeppel town	99.8	35.9	0.7	2.7	5.4	7.2	2.8	1.9	1.6	9.3	4.2	6.2	7.9	13.5
Schuyler town	100.0	46.2	0.3	3.7	11.1	5.5	2.0	1.9	2.7	21.7	8.2	7.5	12.7	19.5
Schuyler Falls town	99.0	41.7	2.1	3.8	7.8	5.2	2.7	2.1	3.3	15.9	4.9	9.3	8.0	12.1
Scriba town	99.4	40.6	2.4	2.5	6.9	7.0	5.0	1.9	2.5	10.2	5.0	6.4	5.5	10.4
Seneca town	100.0	36.3	1.5	3.1	6.3	1.1	2.3	0.8	1.9	8.7	4.8	4.8	6.5	11.9
Seneca Falls town	100.0	34.1	0.3	3.0	7.6	3.3	2.4	1.3	1.4	10.4	4.0	5.7	6.8	11.7
Sennett town	99.4	37.5	1.0	1.5	4.6	2.7	5.1	3.3	1.2	14.0	5.5	9.9	6.9	12.2
Shandaken town	99.9	44.9	1.6	3.7	7.5	8.7	2.9	1.7	4.9	19.0	7.0	9.7	11.2	18.4
Shawangunk town	99.5	43.5	2.1	2.4	5.6	5.9	3.7	1.7	0.9	15.7	3.3	8.7	11.4	14.9
Shelby town	99.8	41.2	0.4	3.0	7.6	6.3	3.2	2.0	2.3	14.6	4.2	8.5	10.2	15.5
Sheldon town	99.6	29.9	0.3	2.1	4.4	2.0	3.4	1.5	1.2	12.1	3.1	5.7	6.4	11.6
Sherburne town	99.9	40.1	0.6	2.8	6.8	4.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	10.3	4.4	6.5	6.9	12.5
Sheridan town	100.0	35.3	0.6	1.8	7.6	3.9	2.3	0.4	1.0	8.6	1.3	3.8	7.9	14.2
Sidney town	100.0	39.4	0.8	3.3	7.4	4.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	15.1	2.9	6.8	8.1	13.4
Skaneateles town	99.9	37.8	1.5	1.9	7.5	3.0	2.3	1.8	2.2	10.4	6.6	4.9	8.7	15.8
Smithtown town	98.3	38.2	0.9	5.0	8.3	6.3	4.9	6.4	3.1	16.9	4.8	8.3	13.2	17.1
Sodus town	99.9	35.3	0.5	3.5	4.6	5.8	3.0	1.5	1.4	9.3	4.4	5.4	7.4	12.1
Somers town	99.7	40.0	0.9	5.5	9.3	9.9	3.4	2.1	5.3	16.5	6.4	8.9	10.2	15.5
Somerset town	100.0	33.6	0.2	2.9	9.3	5.7	2.8	0.9	3.0	13.2	5.7	7.2	8.1	15.0
Southampton town	98.7	48.8	1.2	6.2	10.8	11.5	4.8	3.7	6.2	20.6	9.2	12.5	15.6	19.9
Southeast town	99.9	40.8	1.2	5.7	5.0	7.1	4.3	4.8	3.1	16.0	6.7	9.8	12.5	21.5
Southold town	99.7	45.4	1.1	5.4	8.6	7.6	4.0	4.4	5.0	18.4	5.8	9.7	13.0	18.8
Southport town	99.8	35.7	0.3	2.6	6.3	4.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	11.6	2.8	4.9	6.4	10.6
Spencer town	100.0	43.2	0.7	4.8	13.2	4.6	2.2	2.1	2.6	14.5	3.4	8.9	10.4	16.1
Stafford town	99.6	50.3	0.3	3.8	12.8	2.5	2.4	–	4.5	17.0	6.5	6.0	14.5	20.8
Stanford town	99.7	41.2	1.3	3.2	6.5	6.0	3.1	3.1	1.4	13.7	2.4	8.5	7.8	13.8
Starkey town	99.2	44.5	1.6	1.8	10.6	8.6	2.1	2.0	3.5	13.9	9.3	8.8	9.6	15.8
Staten Island borough	99.5	44.5	1.7	5.9	7.1	6.6	4.5	3.1	3.1	15.9	7.5	9.0	10.4	17.3
Sterling town	100.0	39.2	0.6	1.6	5.9	6.3	1.7	0.9	1.4	9.3	4.5	4.6	9.6	16.3
Stillwater town	99.6	36.8	0.9	2.0	3.2	5.7	3.1	1.0	0.9	10.2	5.1	4.6	6.3	11.2
Stockholm town	99.8	42.6	1.2	3.0	9.2	3.8	1.5	2.7	1.8	12.5	1.5	7.8	11.8	22.3
Stockport town	97.6	41.3	0.5	5.0	11.6	1.4	4.1	3.1	3.0	16.7	5.0	9.8	12.7	22.8
Stony Point town	99.7	46.7	1.3	4.0	9.3	7.5	5.4	2.2	4.9	16.3	7.5	8.8	12.9	20.7
Sullivan town	99.9	38.0	1.6	2.8	6.5	6.8	3.8	2.7	2.7	12.2	4.9	6.1	11.4	19.1
Sweden town	100.0	32.9	2.0	5.4	4.2	10.4	1.9	1.1	4.4	12.5	5.8	9.1	9.1	14.7
Thompson town	96.7	57.3	1.8	11.4	12.7	14.6	7.6	5.2	11.0	28.1	12.1	15.8	22.1	25.3
Ticonderoga town	99.8	44.0	1.0	4.0	9.3	6.2	2.4	2.0	4.0	15.6	5.5	7.6	11.0	16.2
Tioga town	99.4	42.8	0.9	3.4	8.8	3.9	2.6	1.2	1.0	13.3	4.4	7.4	8.7	17.0
Tonawanda town	99.8	35.2	0.8	2.8	7.0	3.7	2.1	1.2	1.3	10.6	2.8	5.0	6.6	11.5

Table C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over					
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Trenton town	99.8	40.5	2.3	4.2	8.3	4.5	2.9	0.9	2.8	14.6	2.5	9.5	8.1	15.2
Triangle town	99.8	44.3	1.3	3.7	10.4	10.0	5.3	2.0	4.2	14.1	5.1	6.9	12.8	15.3
Tuxedo town	99.8	40.2	0.2	3.3	7.1	5.9	4.5	2.9	5.4	15.1	9.2	10.6	12.1	14.5
Ulster town	99.9	39.4	1.5	3.5	6.9	10.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	13.9	3.6	5.2	9.0	13.6
Ulysses town	99.8	39.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	7.6	2.6	0.6	2.9	11.8	5.9	7.5	11.0	16.1
Unadilla town	99.9	46.8	1.1	3.2	9.5	7.8	3.1	3.2	2.1	17.0	4.6	10.1	14.2	21.2
Union town	99.2	40.0	1.3	4.1	7.4	5.4	3.8	3.0	2.9	13.9	5.2	6.9	10.3	14.2
Union Vale town	99.9	37.2	1.4	4.6	4.4	3.6	2.7	1.5	1.6	15.5	2.7	8.5	10.8	18.3
Urbana town	100.0	33.5	0.1	3.1	8.7	5.6	1.7	1.1	2.8	14.1	5.3	8.5	6.8	9.5
Van Buren town	99.9	37.6	1.6	2.3	6.5	5.9	2.8	1.6	2.3	11.3	7.3	7.3	6.4	10.0
Vernon town	100.0	41.9	1.3	2.7	7.6	5.6	2.2	1.7	3.1	17.2	5.5	10.8	14.3	21.5
Verona town	99.8	46.5	2.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	3.4	2.2	3.9	17.5	4.9	9.2	14.7	26.6
Vestal town	99.9	35.0	0.8	2.7	5.6	5.8	2.1	2.6	1.6	10.8	2.6	5.3	7.8	12.0
Veteran town	99.8	36.0	0.7	3.1	5.8	7.5	2.1	2.4	1.6	8.9	2.3	5.0	7.6	14.3
Victor town	99.9	31.1	0.4	1.4	7.4	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.8	10.9	2.3	5.9	6.0	10.7
Vienna town	99.6	32.8	1.6	3.1	7.5	4.1	3.0	3.6	3.1	11.1	3.9	5.2	9.4	14.5
Volney town	100.0	39.5	0.5	1.4	7.2	2.9	4.5	0.7	1.5	11.1	5.8	6.8	8.6	14.3
Wales town	99.8	32.3	1.2	3.7	8.7	10.5	2.6	1.8	3.5	14.3	3.6	5.0	10.7	18.0
Wallkill town	99.8	41.6	0.9	3.6	8.4	6.4	3.0	1.6	2.0	11.8	4.2	7.6	9.4	15.4
Walton town	99.8	38.3	0.8	2.0	9.1	2.4	2.0	0.8	1.0	13.4	2.6	4.0	4.5	7.8
Walworth town	100.0	32.6	0.7	2.4	5.3	6.1	1.8	0.6	0.5	7.5	0.8	3.3	5.1	10.3
Wappinger town	99.9	38.4	0.7	3.0	7.1	4.8	2.9	1.4	2.0	12.7	4.0	6.5	10.6	15.3
Warrensburg town	98.7	43.4	0.8	5.2	6.5	5.1	3.8	3.4	2.8	12.4	4.1	5.2	8.7	11.5
Warsaw town	100.0	37.6	1.3	2.9	7.1	6.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	10.0	3.0	3.7	6.4	10.8
Warwick town	98.8	42.8	1.1	6.7	8.5	7.9	4.4	3.1	3.7	18.8	5.9	9.2	13.1	18.5
Washington town	95.5	41.6	2.2	7.4	7.4	9.1	8.7	7.5	5.7	18.6	5.4	10.7	15.7	18.6
Waterford town	99.9	40.2	0.8	2.1	7.1	3.1	2.9	1.2	1.8	13.8	7.2	5.4	9.4	14.5
Waterloo town	99.7	38.9	1.7	2.9	7.3	4.3	3.0	3.5	2.0	12.2	4.7	5.0	9.5	13.4
Watertown town	100.0	37.8	1.2	1.8	6.4	2.6	3.5	2.8	1.9	14.0	2.2	6.1	6.5	9.8
Wawarsing town	99.3	49.3	2.2	4.4	4.0	6.0	5.7	3.2	2.8	22.5	7.0	11.1	10.1	15.5
Wawayanda town	99.3	39.8	1.7	5.2	10.4	7.5	4.6	3.8	6.9	16.8	7.7	10.9	14.8	20.5
Wayland town	99.8	45.2	1.4	3.5	13.1	5.7	3.2	1.8	4.6	16.0	5.8	9.0	10.2	16.2
Webster town	99.8	31.9	0.8	2.8	7.3	3.9	2.0	1.1	1.8	10.4	2.1	4.7	6.4	10.4
Wellsville town	99.7	45.8	1.9	3.5	12.0	5.4	3.4	4.1	2.1	15.6	3.6	5.5	13.7	18.2
Westerlo town	100.0	38.1	0.5	3.9	5.8	9.3	2.0	3.1	1.9	13.5	3.6	5.5	11.3	12.4
Westfield town	99.8	42.2	1.1	1.9	7.1	3.6	1.8	1.5	0.7	11.1	2.4	4.7	9.8	14.9
West Monroe town	100.0	37.3	0.3	3.4	7.4	2.7	3.3	1.2	2.3	10.3	6.1	6.9	4.6	6.7
Westmoreland town	100.0	45.3	3.0	3.2	6.9	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.4	15.3	7.1	9.1	16.8	27.5
West Seneca town	99.9	34.5	0.5	3.8	5.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	1.9	11.3	3.3	5.6	6.7	11.1
Wheatfield town	99.9	34.8	1.4	2.6	3.3	6.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	12.3	5.5	6.2	7.9	13.5
Wheatland town	100.0	35.5	0.6	3.6	8.0	5.9	3.5	0.6	2.5	11.0	3.1	4.5	10.0	16.5
White Creek town	99.9	39.1	2.4	3.7	8.0	5.3	4.1	1.2	2.9	12.7	4.6	7.4	8.3	13.0
Whitehall town	99.5	43.4	0.7	5.3	9.3	6.2	3.3	1.8	3.7	14.8	5.5	7.0	11.0	18.2
Whitestown town	99.5	43.7	1.5	4.6	7.7	4.5	3.2	1.5	2.5	13.3	3.4	7.2	10.7	18.2
Williamson town	99.8	37.7	0.3	3.4	7.6	7.4	2.4	0.8	2.2	12.5	6.4	5.3	8.0	13.1
Wilna town	99.3	44.2	0.8	4.0	11.7	6.2	3.3	0.4	3.3	15.1	2.5	7.9	8.9	14.5
Wilson town	100.0	37.2	0.7	1.5	4.8	4.8	2.9	0.9	1.1	9.2	3.6	4.5	6.0	11.0
Wilton town	99.3	39.5	0.6	3.3	6.5	7.9	2.3	0.8	4.2	16.2	12.6	10.7	11.1	15.8
Windsor town	99.5	43.0	1.2	4.1	9.9	5.2	3.4	1.8	2.4	14.4	7.1	5.4	8.1	13.5
Wolcott town	99.7	35.9	0.5	2.4	6.3	6.2	2.5	1.9	1.3	11.3	5.1	7.0	10.7	15.3
Woodbury town	99.8	36.8	2.8	3.9	5.7	6.6	2.6	3.1	1.8	11.6	7.5	7.4	9.4	15.6
Woodstock town	98.4	45.2	2.0	4.7	9.0	6.8	5.2	3.8	4.8	20.7	7.2	12.1	18.1	26.2
York town	99.8	40.0	0.2	5.0	8.7	3.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	12.3	2.7	6.0	10.6	18.7
Yorkshire town	100.0	36.0	0.5	2.7	9.7	3.3	1.8	2.4	2.4	12.0	2.8	4.3	7.2	12.1
Yorktown town	99.6	38.8	2.0	4.6	7.3	6.6	3.7	2.5	3.5	15.0	6.3	9.1	11.5	16.9

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least $1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least $50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least $250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA'a are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:[1]

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place[2] and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.[3] The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

[1] All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

[2] In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

[3] The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.

2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.[4]

3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
   a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
   b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
   c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
      (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
      (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.

2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
   a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
   b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
      (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
      (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.

3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.

4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.

5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

[4] Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

priate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State:* 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark '12' " (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and noncitizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main

language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of *civilian* persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or

more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed.* Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general administrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations(14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

**Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists(16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

**Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations(29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools (231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

**Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

**Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations (36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations (43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors; demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers (4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical (45-47)

Computer equipment operators (461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations (471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

**Other administrative support occupations* (45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expediters; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations (50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations (51)

Police and firefighters (5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

**Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occupations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household (52)

Food service occupations (521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations (524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

**Health and personal service occupations* (523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations (55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers (55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

**Forestry and fishing occupations* (57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations (60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Construction trades (63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheetmetal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations (67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

**Extractive occupations* (632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision (Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers (77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; handcutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators (8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

**Rail and water transportation occupations*—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers (85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers (871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

**Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 – 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 – 47)

Service occupations (50 – 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 – 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 – 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 – 87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major industry groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries (01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture (01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries (08, 09)

Mining (10-14)

Construction (15-17)

Manufacturing (20-39)

Food and kindred products (20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

Textile mill and finished textile products (22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

Printing, publishing, and allied industries (27)

Chemicals and allied products (28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

**Other nondurable goods* (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

Furniture, lumber, and wood products (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

Primary metal industries (33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance (34)

Machinery, except electrical (35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies (36)

Transportation equipment (37)

**Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing* (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities (40-49)

Railroads (40)

Trucking service and warehousing (42)

Other transportation (41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.

Communications (48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

Utilities and sanitary services (49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

Wholesale Trade (50, 51)

Retail Trade (52-59)

General merchandise stores (53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

Food, bakery, and dairy stores (54)

Automotive dealers and gasoline stations (55)

Eating and drinking places (58)

**Other retail trade* (52, 56, 57, 59)

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate (60-67)

Banking and credit agencies (60, 61)

Insurance, real estate, and other finance (62-67)

Business and Repair Services (73, 75, 76)

Business services (73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

Repair services (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

Personal Services (70, 72, 88)

Private households (88)

Other personal services (70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

Entertainment and Recreation Services (78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.

Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)

Hospitals (806)

Health services, except hospitals (80, except 806)

Elementary and secondary schools and colleges (821, 822)

Other educational services (823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

Social services, religious and membership organizations (83, 86)

Legal, engineering, and other professional services (81, 84, 89)

Public Administration (91-97)

Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.—The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,

tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. *Self-employed workers*—
   a. Own business not incorporated—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.
   b. Own business incorporated—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations.* For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see "Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, *Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940;* U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950,* Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications,* Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements,* Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of $30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979.*

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than $2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, $50 and $5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under $100,000) and tens of thousands ($100,000 or more). Entries of $990,000 or more were treated as $995,000, and losses of $9,900 or more were treated as minus $9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than $100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of $100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; $5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and $500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of $999,000 or more were treated as $999,500, and losses of $9,990 or more were treated as $9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to $50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of $22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific changes, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same

household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was $7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980.*

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was $9,265 ($7,412 x 1.25) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that nonmoney income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty.* For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual)	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C–1
- Armed Forces C–1
- Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
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DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES C–2

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all

possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} \doteq \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 120 shows that for the city of Elmira 14,125 persons out of all 27,285 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Elmira with a percent-in-sample of 15.9 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 15.9 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 14,125 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5\,(14{,}125)\left(1 - \frac{14{,}125}{35{,}327}\right)} =$$

206 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Elmira city is 35,327.

The standard error of the estimated 14,125 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 206 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 227 for the total persons 16 years and over in Elmira city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 51.8. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.68. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 51.8 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.68 x 1.1 = 0.75.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 14,125 persons 16 years and over in Elmira city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 227. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[14,125 −2(227)] to [14,125 +2(227)]

or

13,671 to 14,579.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in North Tonawanda city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 17,217 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 27,445. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 62.7 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.68 percent. Table D lists North Tonawanda city with a percent-in-sample of 16.1 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 16.1 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (62.7 percent) is 0.68 x 1.1 = 0.75.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between North Tonawanda city and Elmira city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.7 - 51.8 = 10.9 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se\,(10.9) = \sqrt{(Se(62.7))^2 + (Se(51.8))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(0.75)^2 + (0.75)^2}$$

$$= 1.1 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[10.9 - 2(1.1)] \text{ to } [10.9 + 2(1.1)]$$

or

8.7 to 13.1.

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1 2 persons in housing unit
2 3 persons in housing unit
3 4 persons in housing unit
4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units

11 1 person in housing unit
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group *Owner*
White Race (householder)
Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
Value of House

1 $0 to $9,999
2 $10,000 to $19,999
3 $20,000 to $24,999
4 $25,000 to $49,999
5 $50,000 to $99,999
6 $100,000 to $149,999
7 $150,000+
8 Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories

81 $1 to $59
82 $60 to $99
83 $100 to $149
84 $150 to $199
85 $200 to $249
86 $250 to $299
87 $300 to $399
88 $400 to $499
89 $500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1 *Vacant for Rent*
2 *Vacant for Sale*
3 *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.

2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.

3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\ (1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\ \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household and family type	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household size	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status	1.0	0.8	0.4
Children ever born	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.5	1.3	0.7
Ancestry	1.7	1.4	0.8
Type of group quarters	0.7	0.5	0.4
Nativity and place of birth	2.1	2.1	1.4
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration	3.9	3.7	2.4
Place of work	2.0	1.8	1.1
Travel time to work	1.7	1.5	0.9
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy	1.2	1.0	0.5
School enrollment	1.3	1.1	0.6
Year of school completed	1.2	1.0	0.5
Veteran status and period of service	1.1	0.8	0.5
Work and public transportation disability	1.1	0.9	0.5
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status	1.2	0.9	0.5
Labor force status	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployment in 1979	1.2	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker	1.3	1.0	0.6
Household income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type	1.2	0.9	0.5
Family income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons	2.0	1.7	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals	1.2	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	**17 558 072**	**16.9**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE		
Urban	**14 858 068**	**15.2**
Inside urbanized areas	13 792 375	15.2
Central cities	8 345 808	14.5
Urban fringe	5 446 567	16.2
Outside urbanized areas	1 065 693	16.3
Places of 10,000 or more	515 315	16.0
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	550 378	16.6
Rural	**2 700 004**	**26.0**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	412 487	33.3
Other rural	2 287 517	24.7
Farm	–	...
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's		
Inside SMSA's	**15 828 423**	**15.9**
Urban	14 276 752	15.2
Central cities	8 367 262	14.5
Not in central cities	5 909 490	16.2
Rural	1 551 671	22.2
Outside SMSA's	**1 729 649**	**26.1**
Urban	581 316	16.2
Rural	1 148 333	31.1
SCSA's		
New York–Newark–Jersey City, N.Y.–N.J.–Conn.	16 121 297	15.2
Urban	15 725 495	15.1
Rural	395 802	17.8
Connecticut (pt.)	325 546	15.4
Urban	290 528	15.4
Rural	35 018	15.4
New Jersey (pt.)	4 914 977	15.6
Urban	4 698 971	15.5
Rural	216 006	17.1
New York (pt.)	10 880 774	15.0
Urban	10 735 996	14.9
Rural	144 778	19.5
SMSA's		
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	795 019	17.5
Urban	568 635	15.9
Rural	226 384	21.5
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	301 336	22.0
Urban	170 414	16.5
Rural	130 922	29.2
New York (pt.)	263 460	18.4
Urban	170 414	16.5
Rural	93 046	21.7
Pennsylvania (pt.)	37 876	47.6
Urban	–	–
Rural	37 876	47.6
Buffalo, N.Y.	1 242 826	16.5
Urban	1 061 808	16.3
Rural	181 018	17.8
Elmira, N.Y.	97 656	19.3
Urban	71 119	16.1
Rural	26 537	27.8
Glens Falls, N.Y.	109 649	22.8
Urban	52 799	16.1
Rural	56 850	29.0
Nassau–Suffolk, N.Y.	2 605 813	16.4
Urban	2 553 790	16.2
Rural	52 023	24.7
New York, N.Y.–N.J.	9 120 346	14.7
Urban	9 025 273	14.7
Rural	95 073	16.5
New Jersey (pt.)	845 385	16.2
Urban	843 067	16.2
Rural	2 318	14.6
New York (pt.)	8 274 961	14.5
Urban	8 182 206	14.5
Rural	92 755	16.6
Newburgh–Middletown, N.Y.	259 603	17.8
Urban	147 157	15.5
Rural	112 446	20.8
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	245 055	18.2
Urban	139 113	17.0
Rural	105 942	19.7
Rochester, N.Y.	971 230	18.2
Urban	692 514	16.0
Rural	278 716	23.7
Syracuse, N.Y.	642 971	17.9
Urban	444 082	15.7
Rural	198 889	23.0

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
SMSA's—Con.		
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	320 180	21.3
Urban	193 115	16.9
Rural	127 065	27.9
URBANIZED AREAS		
Albany–Schenectady–Troy, N.Y.	490 015	15.9
Binghamton, N.Y.	161 312	16.5
Buffalo, N.Y.	1 002 285	16.2
Danbury, Conn.–N.Y.	95 371	15.3
Connecticut (pt.)	92 066	15.3
New York (pt.)	3 305	15.2
Elmira, N.Y.	68 227	16.1
Glens Falls, N.Y.	51 382	15.9
Newburgh, N.Y.	65 711	15.0
New York, N.Y.–Northeastern New Jersey	15 590 274	15.1
New Jersey (pt.)	4 917 299	15.6
New York (pt.)	10 672 975	14.9
Poughkeepsie, N.Y.	136 571	16.4
Rochester, N.Y.	606 070	16.0
Syracuse, N.Y.	379 284	15.6
Utica–Rome, N.Y.	155 238	16.7
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE		
Akron village	2 971	15.9
Albany city	101 727	15.5
Albertson (CDP)	5 561	15.7
Albion village	4 897	19.7
Alfred village	4 967	14.4
Amityville village	9 076	15.6
Amsterdam city	21 872	16.0
Ardsley village	4 183	16.4
Arlington (CDP)	11 305	16.2
Attica village	2 659	16.5
Auburn city	32 548	15.7
Avon village	3 006	16.7
Babylon village	12 388	15.5
Baldwin (CDP)	31 630	16.5
Baldwinsville village	6 446	16.6
Ballston Spa village	4 711	16.1
Balmville (CDP)	2 919	15.6
Batavia city	16 703	16.6
Bath village	6 042	17.2
Bayberry–Lynelle Meadows (CDP)	14 813	16.1
Bayport (CDP)	9 282	16.5
Bay Shore (CDP)	10 784	16.0
Bayville village	7 034	16.4
Beacon city	12 937	15.8
Bellmore (CDP)	18 106	16.8
Bellport village	2 809	17.2
Bethpage (CDP)	16 840	16.1
Big Flats (CDP)	2 892	16.7
Binghamton city	55 860	16.1
Blasdell village	3 288	16.5
Bohemia (CDP)	9 308	16.5
Brentwood (CDP)	44 321	16.1
Briarcliff Manor village	7 115	15.6
Brightwaters village	3 286	16.3
Brinckerhoff (CDP)	3 030	15.9
Brockport village	9 776	15.8
Bronxville village	6 267	16.1
Brookville village	3 290	13.6
Buffalo city	357 870	15.8
Calverton–Roanoke (CDP)	4 952	14.5
Camden village	2 667	15.6
Canandaigua city	10 419	15.8
Canastota village	4 773	15.6
Canisteo village	2 679	17.2
Canton village	7 055	15.8
Carle Place (CDP)	5 470	16.5
Carthage village	3 643	16.1
Catskill village	4 718	15.8
Cayuga Heights village	3 170	16.0
Cazenovia village	2 599	16.4
Cedarhurst village	6 162	16.6
Centereach (CDP)	30 136	16.1
Center Moriches (CDP)	5 703	15.9
Centerport (CDP)	6 576	15.6
Central Islip (CDP)	19 734	15.6
Cheektowaga (CDP)	92 145	16.5
Chittenango village	4 290	16.3
Clifton Knolls (CDP)	5 636	16.3
Cobleskill village	5 272	15.7
Cohoes city	18 144	15.4
Cold Spring Harbor (CDP)	5 336	15.9

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
Colonie village	8 869	16.0
Commack (CDP)	34 719	16.2
Congers (CDP)	7 123	16.2
Copiague (CDP)	20 132	15.7
Coram (CDP)	24 752	15.4
Corinth village	2 702	15.2
Corning city	12 953	16.1
Cornwall on Hudson village	3 164	17.4
Cortland city	20 138	15.7
Coxsackie village	2 786	15.7
Croton-on-Hudson village	6 889	15.1
Crown Heights (CDP)	3 225	17.0
Cutchogue–New Suffolk (CDP)	2 788	17.0
Dannemora village	3 770	15.8
Dansville village	4 979	16.2
Deer Park (CDP)	30 394	15.6
Delhi village	3 374	14.7
Delmar (CDP)	8 423	16.3
Depew village	19 819	16.1
De Witt (CDP)	9 024	15.8
Dix Hills (CDP)	26 693	15.9
Dobbs Ferry village	10 053	15.9
Dolgeville village	2 602	50.0
Dunkirk city	15 310	16.3
East Aurora village	6 803	17.2
East Cayuga Heights (CDP)	2 630	16.7
Eastchester (CDP)	20 305	15.5
East Farmingdale (CDP)	5 522	14.5
East Glenville (CDP)	6 537	16.8
East Hills village	7 160	15.5
East Islip (CDP)	13 852	16.1
East Massapequa (CDP)	13 987	16.6
East Meadow (CDP)	39 317	15.8
East Middletown (CDP)	4 330	16.4
East Northport (CDP)	20 187	15.7
East Patchogue (CDP)	18 139	15.6
East Quogue (CDP)	3 668	14.7
East Rochester village	7 596	15.9
East Rockaway village	10 917	15.8
East Syracuse village	3 412	16.4
East Williston village	2 708	15.8
Eden (CDP)	3 000	17.3
Ellenville village	4 405	14.7
Elmira city	35 327	15.9
Elmira Heights village	4 279	16.2
Elmira Heights North (CDP)	2 659	16.4
Elmont (CDP)	27 592	15.8
Elmsford village	3 361	13.5
Elwood (CDP)	11 847	15.9
Endicott village	14 457	16.2
Endwell (CDP)	13 745	16.7
Fairmount (CDP)	13 415	16.2
Fairport village	5 970	16.0
Fairview (CDP)	5 852	15.8
Falconer village	2 778	15.5
Farmingdale village	7 946	15.9
Farmingville (CDP)	13 398	15.9
Fayetteville village	4 709	15.4
Fernwood (CDP)	3 640	16.5
Firthcliffe (CDP)	4 430	16.3
Floral Park village	16 805	16.1
Flower Hill village	4 558	16.7
Fort Edward village	3 561	16.1
Fort Plain village	2 555	16.0
Fort Salonga (CDP)	9 550	15.4
Frankfort village	2 995	16.5
Franklin Square (CDP)	29 051	16.5
Fredonia village	11 126	15.6
Freeport village	38 272	15.1
Fulton city	13 312	15.9
Garden City village	22 927	15.9
Garden City Park (CDP)	7 712	16.1
Gardnertown (CDP)	4 238	14.7
Gates–North Gates (CDP)	15 244	16.4
Geneseo village	6 746	15.2
Geneva city	15 133	15.5
Glen Cove city	24 618	15.0
Glenham (CDP)	2 832	15.7
Glens Falls city	15 897	15.7
Glens Falls North (CDP)	6 956	16.2
Gloversville city	17 836	16.3
Goshen village	4 874	16.0
Gouverneur village	4 285	15.8
Gowanda village	2 713	49.4

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
Granville village	2 696	15.9
Great Neck village	9 168	14.7
Great Neck Estates village	2 936	13.9
Great Neck Plaza village	5 604	15.5
Greece (CDP)	16 177	16.6
Green Island village	2 696	17.4
Greenlawn (CDP)	13 869	15.7
Greenville (CDP)	8 706	15.6
Greenwood Lake village	2 809	15.3
Hamburg village	10 582	16.8
Hamilton village	3 725	18.9
Hampton Bays (CDP)	7 256	13.7
Harris Hill (CDP)	5 087	16.6
Harrison village	23 046	15.7
Hartsdale (CDP)	10 216	16.2
Hastings-on-Hudson village	8 573	15.0
Hauppauge (CDP)	20 960	16.2
Haverstraw village	8 800	16.0
Haviland (CDP)	3 578	16.3
Hawthorne (CDP)	5 010	15.3
Hempstead village	40 404	15.6
Herkimer village	8 383	15.8
Herricks (CDP)	8 123	15.7
Hewlett (CDP)	6 986	16.7
Hicksville (CDP)	43 245	16.1
Highland (CDP)	3 967	15.7
Highland Falls village	4 187	16.0
Hillcrest (CDP)	5 733	16.2
Hillis (CDP)	2 591	14.5
Hilton village	4 151	15.9
Holbrook (CDP)	24 382	16.0
Holtsville (CDP)	13 515	15.8
Homer village	3 635	16.4
Hoosick Falls village	3 609	16.3
Hornell city	10 234	14.8
Horseheads village	7 348	16.5
Horseheads North (CDP)	3 081	16.6
Hudson city	7 986	15.4
Hudson Falls village	7 419	16.6
Huntington (CDP)	21 727	15.9
Huntington Station (CDP)	28 769	15.1
Hurley (CDP)	4 892	15.5
Hyde Park (CDP)	2 550	16.0
Ilion village	9 450	15.0
Inwood (CDP)	8 228	15.2
Irvington village	5 774	17.1
Island Park village	4 847	16.3
Islip (CDP)	13 438	16.3
Islip Terrace (CDP)	5 588	16.2
Ithaca city	28 732	17.0
Jamestown city	35 775	16.0
Jamestown West (CDP)	2 680	15.4
Jefferson Valley–Yorktown (CDP)	13 380	16.3
Jericho (CDP)	12 739	15.7
Johnson City village	17 126	16.2
Johnstown city	9 360	16.2
Kenmore village	18 474	16.6
Kings Park (CDP)	16 131	15.7
Kings Point village	5 234	15.1
Kingston city	24 481	16.0
Lackawanna city	22 701	16.5
Lake Carmel (CDP)	7 295	15.3
Lake Erie Beach (CDP)	4 625	33.3
Lake Grove village	9 692	16.2
Lake Ronkonkoma (CDP)	38 336	15.9
Lakeview (CDP)	5 276	14.9
Lakewood village	3 941	15.2
Lancaster village	13 056	16.4
Lansing village	3 039	15.3
Larchmont village	6 308	15.6
Latham (CDP)	11 182	15.7
Lawrence village	6 175	15.9
Le Roy village	4 900	15.5
Levittown (CDP)	57 045	15.8
Lewiston village	3 326	16.7
Liberty village	4 293	14.7
Lincoln Park (CDP)	2 664	16.0
Lindenhurst village	26 919	15.4
Little Falls city	6 156	16.7
Liverpool village	2 849	17.8
Lloyd Harbor village	3 405	15.6
Lockport city	24 844	16.1
Locust Grove (CDP)	9 670	16.3
Long Beach city	34 073	15.3
Loudonville (CDP)	11 480	16.3
Lowville village	3 364	17.4
Lynbrook village	20 424	16.3
Lyncourt (CDP)	5 129	16.3
Lyons village	4 160	16.6
Mahopac (CDP)	7 681	15.6
Malone village	7 668	16.7
Malverne village	9 262	16.0
Mamaroneck village	17 616	15.6
Manhasset (CDP)	8 485	16.1
Manlius village	5 241	14.8
Manorhaven village	5 384	16.0
Massapequa (CDP)	24 454	16.3
Massapequa Park village	19 779	16.4
Massena village	12 851	16.1
Mastic (CDP)	10 413	16.3
Mastic Beach (CDP)	8 318	14.9
Mattituck (CDP)	3 923	14.7
Mattydale (CDP)	7 511	15.9
Mechanicville city	5 500	16.0
Medford (CDP)	20 418	16.3
Medina village	6 392	16.5
Melville (CDP)	8 139	15.0
Menands village	4 012	16.6
Merrick (CDP)	24 478	15.9
Merriewold Lake (CDP)	3 661	15.9
Middle Hope (CDP)	3 229	13.5
Middle Island (CDP)	5 703	14.5
Middletown city	21 454	15.0
Miller Place (CDP)	7 877	15.7
Mineola village	20 757	16.3
Minoa village	3 640	14.8
Mohawk village	2 956	15.8
Monroe village	5 996	15.9
Monsey (CDP)	12 380	16.0
Montauk (CDP)	2 828	10.9
Monticello village	6 306	14.4
Morrisville village	2 707	16.0
Mount Kisco village	8 025	15.5
Mount Morris village	3 039	15.7
Mount Sinai (CDP)	6 591	15.6
Mount Vernon city	66 713	13.2
Munsey Park village	2 806	16.7
Muttontown village	2 725	37.4
Myers Corner (CDP)	5 180	16.6
Nanuet (CDP)	12 578	15.5
Nesconset (CDP)	10 706	16.2
Newark village	10 017	16.0
Newburgh city	23 438	14.2
New Cassel (CDP)	9 635	13.6
New City (CDP)	35 859	16.1
Newfane (CDP)	3 120	16.7
New Hyde Park village	9 801	16.8
New Paltz village	4 938	14.2
New Rochelle city	70 794	15.7
New Windsor (CDP)	7 812	15.3
New York city	7 071 639	14.3
New York Mills village	3 549	15.7
Niagara Falls city	71 384	15.9
Niskayuna (CDP)	5 223	16.5
North Amityville (CDP)	13 140	15.9
North Babylon (CDP)	19 019	15.8
North Bay Shore (CDP)	35 020	15.9
North Bellmore (CDP)	20 630	15.9
North Bellport (CDP)	7 432	15.9
North Boston (CDP)	2 743	16.6
North Great River (CDP)	11 416	16.2
North Lindenhurst (CDP)	11 511	14.6
North Massapequa (CDP)	21 385	16.2
North Merrick (CDP)	12 848	15.7
North New Hyde Park (CDP)	15 114	15.8
North Patchogue (CDP)	7 126	15.7
Northport village	7 651	16.4
North Syracuse village	7 970	16.9
North Tarrytown village	7 994	14.6
North Tonawanda city	35 760	16.1
North Valley Stream (CDP)	14 530	15.7
Northville (CDP)	2 583	14.1
North Wantagh (CDP)	12 677	16.5
Norwich city	8 082	16.9
Noyack (CDP)	2 657	14.6
Nyack village	6 428	15.4
Oakdale (CDP)	8 090	15.5
Oceanside (CDP)	33 639	16.1
Ogdensburg city	12 375	16.3
Old Bethpage (CDP)	6 215	16.2
Old Westbury village	3 277	15.7
Olean city	18 207	15.8
Oneida city	10 810	16.0
Oneonta city	14 933	15.6
Orange Lake (CDP)	5 120	14.9
Orchard Park village	3 671	16.6
Ossining village	20 196	15.6
Oswego city	19 793	16.7
Owego village	4 364	15.7
Oyster Bay (CDP)	6 497	15.5
Palmyra village	3 729	18.0
Patchogue village	11 291	14.9
Pearl River (CDP)	15 893	16.1
Peekskill city	18 236	15.8
Pelham village	6 848	16.4
Pelham Manor village	6 130	15.5
Penn Yan village	5 242	18.7
Perry village	4 198	16.4
Pitcher Hill (CDP)	6 063	16.3
Plainedge (CDP)	9 629	16.5
Plainview (CDP)	28 037	15.7
Plattsburgh city	21 057	15.8
Plattsburgh AFB (CDP)	5 905	15.9
Pleasantville village	6 749	16.2
Port Chester village	23 565	14.4
Port Ewen (CDP)	2 813	16.6
Port Jefferson village	6 731	15.4
Port Jefferson Station (CDP)	17 009	16.3
Port Jervis city	8 699	15.9
Port Washington (CDP)	14 521	16.8
Port Washington North village	3 147	16.9
Potsdam village	10 635	15.9
Poughkeepsie city	29 757	15.8
Ravena village	3 091	15.6
Red Oaks Mill (CDP)	5 236	17.9
Rensselaer city	9 047	15.6
Rhinebeck village	2 542	47.5
Ridge (CDP)	8 977	15.6
Riverhead (CDP)	6 339	15.7
Riverside–Flanders (CDP)	5 400	15.4
Rochester city	241 741	15.3
Rockville Centre village	25 412	16.3
Rocky Point (CDP)	7 012	15.3
Roessleville (CDP)	11 685	15.4
Rome city	43 826	16.2
Urban	42 205	16.2
Roosevelt (CDP)	14 109	14.2
Roslyn Heights (CDP)	6 546	15.7
Rotterdam (CDP)	22 933	16.4
Rye city	15 083	15.3
Sag Harbor village	2 581	13.2
St. Bonaventure (CDP)	2 587	16.4
St. James (CDP)	12 122	16.6
Salamanca city	6 890	15.4
Sands Point village	2 742	16.4
Saranac Lake village	5 578	24.6
Saratoga Springs city	23 906	15.8
Saugerties village	3 882	15.5
Saugerties South (CDP)	2 919	16.3
Sayville (CDP)	12 013	16.7
Scarsdale village	17 650	15.6
Schenectady city	67 972	15.8
Scotchtown (CDP)	7 352	16.3
Scotia village	7 280	16.5
Sea Cliff village	5 364	16.2
Seaford (CDP)	16 117	16.5
Selden (CDP)	17 259	16.0
Seneca Falls village	7 466	15.3
Setauket–East Setauket (CDP)	10 176	15.2
Sherrill city	2 830	16.7
Shirley (CDP)	18 072	15.9
Sidney village	4 861	16.7
Silver Creek village	3 088	16.1
Skaneateles village	2 789	15.0
Sloan village	4 529	16.3
Sloatsburg village	3 154	17.2
Smithtown (CDP)	30 906	16.4
Solvay village	7 140	16.6
Sound Beach (CDP)	8 071	15.6
Southampton village	4 000	14.1
South Farmingdale (CDP)	16 439	16.3
South Glens Falls village	3 714	15.3

Table D. **Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
South Hill (CDP)	5 276	13.0
South Huntington (CDP)	14 854	16.0
South Lockport (CDP)	3 366	16.5
South Nyack village	3 602	15.7
Southold (CDP)	4 770	15.3
Southport (CDP)	8 329	16.1
South Valley Stream (CDP)	5 462	16.4
South Westbury (CDP)	9 732	15.8
Spackenkill (CDP)	4 848	16.7
Spencerport village	3 424	16.5
Springs (CDP)	3 197	13.2
Spring Valley village	20 537	15.4
Springville village	4 285	16.4
Stewart (CDP)	2 797	16.6
Stony Brook (CDP)	16 155	15.9
Stony Point (CDP)	8 686	17.0
Suffern village	10 794	15.2
Syosset (CDP)	9 818	15.3
Syracuse city	170 105	14.9
Tappan (CDP)	8 267	15.6
Tarrytown village	10 648	15.8
Thomaston village	2 684	14.3
Thornwood (CDP)	7 197	15.5
Ticonderoga village	2 938	17.4
Tonawanda city	18 693	16.6
Tonawanda (CDP)	72 795	16.3
Town Line (CDP)	2 917	16.8
Troy city	56 638	16.0
Tuckahoe village	6 076	14.6
Tupper Lake village	4 478	16.0
Uniondale (CDP)	20 016	15.6
Utica city	75 632	15.6
Vails Gate (CDP)	3 156	14.4
Valley Cottage (CDP)	8 214	15.0
Valley Stream village	35 769	16.3
Viola (CDP)	5 340	17.0
Voorheesville village	3 320	16.2
Walden village	5 659	16.4
Walton village	3 329	16.3
Wantagh (CDP)	19 817	15.9
Wappingers Falls village	5 110	16.0
Warrensburg (CDP)	2 834	18.1
Warsaw village	3 619	16.3
Warwick village	4 320	17.8
Waterloo village	5 303	16.3
Watertown city	27 861	16.1
Watervliet city	11 354	15.8
Waverly village	4 738	17.3
Webster village	5 499	15.4
Wellsville village	5 769	16.2
West Amityville (CDP)	6 623	15.7
West Babylon (CDP)	41 699	16.1
West Bay Shore (CDP)	5 118	16.4
Westbury village	13 871	15.4
West Elmira (CDP)	5 485	16.6
Westfield village	3 446	17.0
West Glens Falls (CDP)	5 331	14.9
Westhampton (CDP)	2 774	15.5
West Haverstraw village	9 181	15.8
West Hempstead (CDP)	18 536	15.7
West Hills (CDP)	6 071	16.4
West Islip (CDP)	29 533	16.3
Westmere (CDP)	6 881	15.4
West Nyack (CDP)	8 553	15.8
West Point (CDP)	8 105	16.6
West Sayville (CDP)	8 185	16.4
Westvale (CDP)	6 169	15.7
Whitehall village	3 241	16.8
White Plains city	46 999	14.5
Whitesboro village	4 460	15.9
Williamsville village	6 017	16.9
Williston Park village	8 216	15.5
Woodbury (CDP)	7 043	16.5
Woodmere (CDP)	17 205	16.9
Wyandanch (CDP)	13 215	14.9
Yonkers city	195 351	15.2
Yorktown Heights (CDP)	7 696	16.1
Yorkville village	3 115	16.7
COUNTIES		
Albany	285 909	16.3
Allegany	51 742	34.5
Bronx	1 168 972	14.2
Broome	213 648	17.7
Cattaraugus	85 697	32.5
Cayuga	79 894	27.8
Chautauqua	146 925	22.2
Chemung	97 656	19.3
Chenango	49 344	32.4
Clinton	80 750	20.3
Columbia	59 487	28.0
Cortland	48 820	25.4
Delaware	46 824	31.2
Dutchess	245 055	18.2
Erie	1 015 472	16.4
Essex	36 176	34.7
Franklin	44 929	28.8
Fulton	55 153	20.8
Genesee	59 400	25.1
Greene	40 861	25.9
Hamilton	5 034	46.5
Herkimer	66 714	26.9
Jefferson	88 151	27.3
Kings	2 230 936	14.2
Lewis	25 035	38.1
Livingston	57 006	25.6
Madison	65 150	23.9
Monroe	702 238	16.1
Montgomery	53 439	24.5
Nassau	1 321 582	16.7
New York	1 428 285	14.1
Niagara	227 354	17.0
Oneida	253 466	19.8
Onondaga	463 920	16.4
Ontario	88 909	24.8
Orange	259 603	17.8
Orleans	38 496	25.2
Oswego	113 901	20.8
Otsego	59 075	32.1
Putnam	77 193	17.3
Queens	1 891 325	14.6
Rensselaer	151 966	18.0
Richmond	352 121	15.1
Rockland	259 530	16.4
St. Lawrence	114 254	25.6
Saratoga	153 759	17.5
Schenectady	149 946	16.6
Schoharie	29 710	36.1
Schuyler	17 686	36.4
Seneca	33 733	22.9
Steuben	99 217	28.4
Suffolk	1 284 231	16.2
Sullivan	65 155	21.0
Tioga	49 812	21.1
Tompkins	87 085	20.2
Ulster	158 158	16.0
Warren	54 854	20.6
Washington	54 795	25.0
Wayne	84 581	20.4
Westchester	866 599	15.2
Wyoming	39 895	29.5
Yates	21 459	29.7
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS		
Allegany Reservation, N.Y.	7 681	15.1
Cattaraugus County (pt.)	7 681	15.1
Cattaraugus Reservation, N.Y.	1 994	15.7
Cattaraugus County (pt.)	352	17.3
Chautauqua County (pt.)	14	42.9
Erie County (pt.)	1 628	15.2
Oil Springs Reservation, N.Y.	6	33.3
Allegany County (pt.)	2	100.0
Cattaraugus County (pt.)	4	–
Onondaga Reservation, N.Y.	596	7.9
Onondaga County (pt.)	596	7.9
Poospatuck Reservation, N.Y.	203	10.8
Suffolk County (pt.)	203	10.8
St. Regis Mohawk Reservation, N.Y.	1 802	12.6
Franklin County (pt.)	1 802	12.6
Shinnecock Reservation, N.Y.	297	8.4
Suffolk County (pt.)	297	8.4
Tonawanda Reservation, N.Y.	467	12.2
Erie County (pt.)	12	–
Genesee County (pt.)	455	12.5
Niagara County (pt.)	–	–
Tuscarora Reservation, N.Y.	921	19.1
Niagara County (pt.)	921	19.1

Table E. Percent of Persons in Sample for Towns/Townships: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Adams town	4 390	29.9
Addison town	2 734	42.0
Afton town	2 728	28.2
Albion town, Orleans County	6 446	15.6
Alden town	10 093	16.5
Alexandria town	3 587	28.9
Alfred town	6 191	14.9
Allegany town	8 619	24.2
Altamont town	6 318	16.1
Amenia town	6 299	16.3
Amherst town	108 706	16.3
Amsterdam town	5 721	28.5
Arcade town	3 714	31.1
Arcadia town	14 697	16.1
Argyle town	2 847	19.9
Athens town	3 462	30.7
Attica town	5 693	16.9
Aurelius town	2 920	22.6
Aurora town	13 872	17.0
Au Sable town	2 792	27.4
Avon town	6 185	16.5
Babylon town	203 483	15.6
Bainbridge town	3 331	29.5
Ballston town	7 714	16.7
Barton town	8 784	16.5
Batavia town	5 565	15.4
Bath town	12 268	18.9
Bedford town	15 137	14.9
Beekman town	7 139	16.0
Beekmantown town	4 275	15.4
Bennington town	2 889	14.1
Bergen town	2 568	28.2
Berne town	2 532	15.6
Bethel town	3 335	15.3
Bethlehem town	24 296	15.8
Big Flats town	7 649	17.0
Binghamton town	5 007	15.5
Blooming Grove town	12 339	22.0
Boonville town	4 094	35.5
Boston town	7 687	16.0
Brighton town, Monroe County	35 776	16.5
Broadalbin town	4 074	20.8
Bronx borough	1 168 972	14.2
Brookhaven town	364 812	16.0
Brooklyn borough	2 230 936	14.2
Brownville town	5 113	32.1
Brunswick town	10 974	15.5
Brutus town	4 212	30.7
Busti town	8 728	15.5
Cairo town	4 729	15.5
Caledonia town	4 034	16.5
Callicoon town	2 998	19.8
Cambria town	4 419	16.6
Camden town	4 925	15.8
Camillus town	24 333	17.8
Campbell town	3 801	16.2
Canajoharie town	4 140	37.3
Canandaigua town	6 060	15.5
Candor town	4 919	22.7
Canisteo town	3 991	16.4
Canton town	11 568	17.1
Carlton town	2 818	15.3
Carmel town	27 948	15.6
Caroline town	2 754	16.2
Carroll town	3 579	16.5
Castile town	2 865	28.4
Catlin town	2 719	16.4
Catskill town	11 453	15.6
Cazenovia town	5 880	15.8
Champion town	4 056	32.5
Champlain town	5 889	35.9
Charlton town	4 019	15.9
Chatham town	4 294	24.1
Chautauqua town	4 728	24.4
Chazy town	3 766	16.3
Cheektowaga town	109 442	16.5
Chenango town	12 233	16.0
Chester town, Orange County	6 850	25.4
Chester town, Warren County	2 909	15.6
Chili town	23 676	16.3
Cicero town	23 689	15.7
Clarence town	18 146	16.1
Clarkson town	4 016	16.1
Clarkstown town	77 091	16.6
Claverack town	6 061	24.7
Clay town	52 838	15.9
Clayton town	4 028	29.8
Clifton Park town	23 989	16.1
Clinton town, Dutchess County	3 394	15.7
Cobleskill town	7 048	16.1
Coeymans town	7 896	15.6
Colden town	3 128	17.0
Colesville town	4 965	15.7
Collins town	5 037	21.4
Colonie town	74 593	15.8
Concord town	8 171	15.8
Conklin town	6 204	16.5
Constantia town	4 312	21.1
Copake town	2 854	18.0
Corinth town	5 216	15.4
Corning town	6 846	24.9
Cornwall town	10 774	16.4
Cortlandt town	35 705	17.1
Cortlandville town	8 299	20.4
Coxsackie town	6 018	15.6
Crawford town	4 910	15.9
Croghan town	2 824	23.6
Cuba town	3 428	32.0
Dannemora town	4 717	16.1
Darien town	2 950	16.2
Deerfield town	3 934	16.1
Deerpark town	5 633	14.8
Delaware town	2 783	44.1
Delhi town	5 295	15.2
De Witt town	26 868	15.6
Dickinson town, Broome County	5 594	27.7
Dix town	4 138	29.9
Dover town	7 261	14.6
Dryden town	12 156	21.9
Duanesburg town	4 729	19.5
East Bloomfield town	3 327	31.7
Eastchester town	32 648	15.4
East Fishkill town	18 091	16.1
East Greenbush town	12 913	14.8
East Hampton town	14 029	16.7
Eaton town	5 182	15.8
Eden town	7 327	16.6
Elbridge town	5 885	30.3
Ellery town	4 617	18.3
Ellicott town	9 979	20.3
Ellisburg town	3 312	24.2
Elma town	10 574	16.3
Elmira town	7 635	16.5
Erwin town	6 445	27.4
Esopus town	7 605	16.3
Evans town	17 961	20.9
Fallsburg town	9 862	17.1
Farmington town	8 933	16.1
Fayette town	3 561	15.1
Fenton town	7 400	15.9
Fishkill town	15 506	19.7
Florida town	2 578	17.0
Floyd town	3 863	16.0
Fort Ann town	4 425	19.7
Fort Edward town	6 479	16.6
Frankfort town	7 686	16.1
Franklinville town	3 102	36.7
Gaines town	2 692	46.3
Galen town	4 480	15.4
Galway town	3 018	18.1
Gardiner town	3 552	15.9
Gates town	29 756	16.3
Geddes town	18 528	16.1
Geneseo town	8 673	15.2
Geneva town	3 077	15.2
German Flatts town	14 981	15.6
Ghent town	4 636	23.2
Glenville town	28 519	16.3
Gorham town	3 598	15.0
Goshen town	10 463	15.5
Gouverneur town	6 629	16.2
Granby town	6 341	15.9
Grand Island town	16 770	16.3
Granville town	5 566	15.6
Greece town	81 367	16.2
Greenburgh town	82 881	15.6
Greene town	5 729	27.5
Greenfield town	5 104	15.0
Green Island town	2 696	17.4
Greenport town	4 029	15.1
Greenville town, Greene County	2 849	14.0
Greenwich town	4 276	29.9
Groton town	5 213	30.8
Guilderland town	26 515	17.2
Halfmoon town	11 860	15.7
Hamburg town	53 270	16.4
Hamilton town	6 027	21.2
Hamlin town	7 675	16.4
Hamptonburgh town	2 945	14.8
Hancock town	3 497	29.2
Hannibal town	4 027	18.3
Hanover town	7 876	19.6
Harrietstown town	5 604	17.8
Harrison town	23 046	15.7
Hartland town	4 105	17.5
Hastings town	7 095	22.5
Haverstraw town	31 929	15.9
Hector town	3 793	19.5
Hempstead town	738 517	16.3
Henrietta town	36 134	16.1
Herkimer town	11 027	15.7
Highlands town	14 004	16.4
Holland town	3 446	16.1
Homer town	6 599	15.7
Hoosick town	6 732	15.0
Hopewell town	2 509	47.9
Hornellsville town	4 066	28.1
Horseheads town	20 238	16.4
Hounsfield town	2 645	28.8
Huntington town	201 512	15.8
Hurley town	6 992	16.6
Hyde Park town	20 768	16.0
Irondequoit town	57 648	16.2
Islip town	298 897	16.1
Ithaca town	16 022	15.0
Jerusalem town	3 908	18.6
Johnstown town	6 719	15.4
Kent town	12 433	14.8
Kinderhook town	7 674	28.8
Kingsbury town	11 660	16.3
Kirkland town	10 334	22.5
Kirkwood town	5 834	16.3
Lafayette town	4 488	14.9
La Grange town	12 375	16.0
Lake George town	3 394	26.9
Lake Luzerne town	2 672	16.5
Lancaster town	30 144	16.2
Lansing town	8 317	15.7
Lee town	6 892	15.5
Lenox town	8 539	16.9
Le Ray town	5 039	25.9
Le Roy town	8 019	16.1
Lewisboro town	8 871	13.7
Lewiston town	16 219	16.3
Liberty town	9 879	15.1
Lima town	3 859	34.2
Lisbon town	3 548	18.1
Livingston town	3 087	20.2
Livonia town	5 742	23.0
Lloyd town	7 875	16.2
Lockport town	12 942	16.4
Louisville town	2 946	16.6
Lowville town	4 575	17.0
Lyons town	6 073	16.4
Lysander town	13 897	16.3
Macedon town	6 508	23.6
Maine town	5 262	15.1
Malone town	11 276	16.4
Malta town	6 968	19.9
Mamakating town	7 717	19.8
Mamaroneck town	29 017	15.4
Manchester town	9 002	32.9
Manhattan borough	1 428 285	14.1
Manheim town	3 634	39.7
Manlius town	28 489	15.7
Marbletown town	4 956	14.5
Marcellus town	6 180	26.3
Marcy town	6 456	16.9
Marilla town	4 861	17.0
Marion town	4 456	14.7
Marlborough town	7 055	14.7
Massena town	14 856	16.4
Mayfield town	5 439	22.7
Mendon town	5 434	16.5
Mexico town	4 790	27.3
Middleburgh town	2 980	29.4
Middletown town	3 555	25.7
Milford town	2 685	22.0

Table E. Percent of Persons in Sample for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Milo town	6 732	15.8
Milton town	12 876	16.0
Minden town	4 743	16.4
Mohawk town	3 795	24.4
Moira town	2 624	23.7
Monroe town	14 948	21.8
Montgomery town	16 576	23.9
Montour town	2 607	47.9
Mooers town	2 927	22.2
Moravia town	2 640	34.4
Moreau town	11 188	15.7
Moriah town	5 139	24.7
Mount Hope town	4 398	20.3
Mount Kisco town	8 025	15.5
Mount Morris town	4 478	16.2
Mount Pleasant town	39 298	15.7
Murray town	4 754	29.0
Nassau town	4 479	26.8
Neversink town	2 840	15.1
Newark Valley town	3 765	26.6
New Baltimore town	3 050	49.3
New Berlin town	3 025	31.5
Newburgh town	22 747	14.8
New Castle town	15 425	14.7
Newfane town	9 268	16.5
Newfield town	4 401	16.5
New Hartford town	21 286	19.1
New Paltz town	10 183	15.2
New Scotland town	8 976	15.3
Newstead town	7 231	15.7
New Windsor town	19 534	15.5
Niagara town	9 648	15.9
Nichols town	2 567	24.4
Niskayuna town	17 471	16.1
Norfolk town	4 992	17.3
Northampton town	2 829	29.8
North Castle town	9 467	14.7
North Collins town	3 791	30.2
North Dansville town	5 994	16.4
North East town	2 877	27.8
North Elba town	6 597	20.0
North Greenbush town	10 396	16.2
North Hempstead town	218 624	17.3
North Salem town	4 569	14.3
Northumberland town	2 732	14.4
Norwich town	4 042	17.3
Nunda town	2 692	30.7
Oakfield town	3 213	34.7
Ogden town	14 693	16.4
Olive town	3 924	15.4
Oneonta town	4 655	14.9
Onondaga town	17 824	15.2
Ontario town	7 480	16.6
Orangetown town	48 612	16.8
Orchard Park town	24 359	16.5
Ossining town	30 680	15.6
Oswegatchie town	3 846	24.5
Oswego town	7 865	15.9
Otego town	2 801	27.4
Otsego town	4 012	33.7
Ovid town	2 530	22.6
Owasco town	3 612	15.7
Owego town	20 471	16.2
Oxford town	3 961	30.4
Oyster Bay town	305 750	17.3
Palatine town	2 819	30.9
Palermo town	3 253	16.9
Palmyra town	7 652	16.9
Paris town	4 456	18.9
Parma town	12 585	15.8
Patterson town	7 247	15.7
Pawling town	5 795	28.1
Pelham town	12 978	16.0
Pembroke town	4 146	20.4
Pendleton town	4 726	17.2
Penfield town	27 201	16.5
Perinton town	41 802	15.9
Perry town	5 437	16.9
Perth town	3 261	15.7
Peru town	5 352	15.2
Phelps town	6 522	27.5
Philipstown town	9 155	25.0
Pittsford town	26 743	18.1
Pittstown town	4 901	17.6
Plattekill town	7 409	16.3
Plattsburgh town	16 384	16.1
Pleasant Valley town	6 892	16.0
Poestenkill town	3 664	15.6
Poland town	2 639	16.5
Pomfret town	14 992	15.7
Pompey town	4 492	15.8
Porter town	7 251	26.2
Portland town	4 433	26.6
Portville town	4 486	22.0
Potsdam town	17 411	19.5
Poughkeepsie town	39 549	16.3
Pound Ridge town	4 009	13.8
Putnam Valley town	8 994	15.9
Queens borough	1 891 325	14.6
Queensbury town	18 978	15.8
Ramapo town	89 060	16.1
Randolph town	2 593	39.5
Red Hook town	8 351	25.1
Rhinebeck town	7 062	26.9
Richfield town	2 608	35.5
Richland town	5 594	16.6
Richmond town	2 703	46.2
Ridgeway town	7 278	16.0
Riga town	4 309	26.9
Ripley town	3 229	16.6
Riverhead town	20 243	15.2
Rochester town	5 344	14.1
Rockland town	4 207	14.4
Rose town	2 684	15.2
Rosendale town	5 933	17.5
Rotterdam town	29 451	16.4
Royalton town	7 765	24.2
Rush town	3 001	16.9
Rutland town	2 685	22.6
Rye town	38 896	14.9
St. Johnsville town	3 064	36.6
Salina town	37 400	16.5
Sand Lake town	7 022	15.5
Sandy Creek town	3 256	28.4
Sanford town	2 635	26.9
Saranac town	3 389	14.5
Saratoga town	4 595	29.0
Sardinia town	2 792	16.6
Saugerties town	17 975	15.3
Scarsdale town	17 650	15.6
Schaghticoke town	7 094	18.5
Schodack town	11 345	21.0
Schoharie town	3 107	26.8
Schroeppel town	8 016	16.1
Schuyler town	2 886	13.3
Schuyler Falls town	4 184	16.3
Scriba town	5 455	16.2
Seneca town	2 749	15.5
Seneca Falls town	9 886	15.4
Sennett town	2 561	15.0
Shandaken town	2 912	17.3
Shawangunk town	8 186	16.2
Shelby town	5 361	15.9
Sheldon town	2 644	49.3
Sherburne town	3 657	33.8
Sheridan town	2 659	48.2
Sidney town	6 856	16.7
Skaneateles town	7 795	16.1
Smithtown town	116 663	17.4
Sodus town	9 485	25.5
Somers town	13 133	14.7
Somerset town	2 701	24.1
Southampton town	42 849	17.0
Southeast town	11 416	20.3
Southold town	19 172	19.1
Southport town	11 586	16.0
Spencer town	2 633	48.0
Stafford town	2 508	15.9
Stanford town	3 319	14.9
Starkey town	2 868	32.7
Staten Island borough	352 121	15.1
Sterling town	3 301	21.8
Stillwater town	6 316	23.3
Stockholm town	3 676	17.3
Stockport town	2 847	15.6
Stony Point town	12 838	16.4
Sullivan town	13 371	16.6
Sweden town	14 859	15.9
Thompson town	13 550	14.5
Ticonderoga town	5 436	17.3
Tioga town	4 432	14.7
Tonawanda town	91 269	16.4
Trenton town	4 449	25.7
Triangle town	2 618	28.8
Tuxedo town	3 069	23.6
Ulster town	12 319	16.4
Ulysses town	4 666	27.5
Unadilla town	4 020	27.4
Union town	61 179	16.3
Union Vale town	2 658	44.1
Urbana town	2 982	26.3
Van Buren town	12 585	15.9
Vernon town	5 354	28.6
Verona town	6 681	15.7
Vestal town	27 238	15.8
Veteran town	3 651	20.7
Victor town	5 784	30.5
Vienna town	5 197	23.2
Volney town	5 358	16.1
Wales town	2 844	16.4
Wallkill town	20 481	15.7
Walton town	5 839	16.2
Walworth town	5 281	16.3
Wappinger town	26 776	15.7
Warrensburg town	3 810	18.2
Warsaw town	5 074	16.7
Warwick town	20 976	18.5
Washington town	4 382	25.2
Waterford town	7 194	15.1
Waterloo town	7 811	15.9
Watertown town	3 098	15.6
Wawarsing town	12 956	14.7
Wawayanda town	4 298	15.4
Wayland town	3 881	28.9
Webster town	28 925	16.1
Wellsville town	8 658	15.8
Westerlo town	2 929	14.6
Westfield town	5 054	16.4
West Monroe town	3 482	15.7
Westmoreland town	5 458	15.3
West Seneca town	51 210	16.6
Wheatfield town	9 609	16.3
Wheatland town	4 897	28.0
White Creek town	2 988	30.3
Whitehall town	4 427	16.6
Whitestown town	20 150	18.5
Williamson town	6 319	15.9
Wilna town	6 227	19.2
Wilson town	5 792	23.5
Wilton town	7 221	14.8
Windsor town	5 911	22.9
Wolcott town	4 021	30.8
Woodbury town	6 494	16.2
Woodstock town	6 823	14.8
York town	3 212	16.5
Yorkshire town	3 620	25.4
Yorktown town	31 988	16.0

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder.**

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married.**

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school.**

   If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket (⟨) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30– H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes, a naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No, only speaks English** if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled or persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes, this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week,* even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5 L	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O.M.B. No. 41-S78006

Please continue →

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital.
- Relatives living here.
- Lodgers or boarders living here.
- Other persons living here.
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere.
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level).
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working.

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2 → ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → *Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.*	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name — Middle initial	Last name First name — Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.*		*START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.*	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Father/mother ○ Son/daughter ○ Other relative → ○ Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Other nonrelative → ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee
3. Sex *Fill one circle.*		○ Male ○ Female	○ Male ○ Female
4. Is this person — *Fill one circle.*		○ White ○ Asian Indian ○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian ○ Japanese ○ Guamanian ○ Chinese ○ Samoan ○ Filipino ○ Eskimo ○ Korean ○ Aleut ○ Vietnamese ○ Other — *Specify* → ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* →	○ White ○ Asian Indian ○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian ○ Japanese ○ Guamanian ○ Chinese ○ Samoan ○ Filipino ○ Eskimo ○ Korean ○ Aleut ○ Vietnamese ○ Other — *Specify* → ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* →
5. Age, and month and year of birth *a. Print age at last birthday.* *b. Print month and fill one circle.* *c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.*		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 9 8 0	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: 1 9 8 0
6. Marital status *Fill one circle.*		○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? *Fill one circle.*		○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? *Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.*		○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? *Fill one circle.* *If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."*		**Highest grade attended:** ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*	**Highest grade attended:** ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 College *(academic year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? *Fill one circle.*		○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*
		CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○○	CENSUS USE ONLY — A. ○ I ○ N ○○

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:

- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* →
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

b. Month of birth

- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

c. Year of birth: 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 0 ○

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private, church-related
- ○ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

- ○ Nursery school
- ○ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school *(grade or year)*: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

College *(academic year)*: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

- ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*

- ○ Now attending this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Finished this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*

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If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*

- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. **Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?** ○ Yes ○ No

b. **Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?** ○ Yes ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

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A4. Block number / **A6. Serial number**

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

Vacant
- ○ Regular
- ○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up? ○ Yes ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F

○ ○

F. Total persons

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)*?

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____ .00 OR
Average monthly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____ .00 OR
Yearly cost
- ○ Included in rent or no charge
- ○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.

A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE

H22a.
H22b.
H22c.
H22d.

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . . }
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . . } *If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.*
- A condominium unit . . . . . }
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . . }

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ○ Yes, contract to purchase
- ○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ○ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ○ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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(1)	2.	4.	(2)	2.	4.	(3)	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	S.S.	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	S.S.	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
Yes ○			Yes ○			Yes ○		
No ○			No ○			No ○		

(4)	2.	4.	(5)	2.	4.	(6)	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	S.S.	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	S.S.	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
Yes ○			Yes ○			Yes ○		
No ○			No ○			No ○		

(7)	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.
S.S.	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
Yes ○						
No ○						

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country —*
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
- ○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
- ○ No, not a citizen
- ○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
- ○ 1975 to 1980
- ○ 1965 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1964
- ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?
(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
- ○ Very well
- ○ Well
- ○ Not well
- ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*
(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
- ○ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
- ○ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
- ○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:
(2) County:
(3) City, town, village, etc.:
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
- ○ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
- ○ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person —**
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. Attending college?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

c. Working at a job or business?
- ○ Yes, full time
- ○ Yes, part time
- ○ No

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
- ○ May 1975 or later
- ○ Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
- ○ February 1955—July 1964
- ○ Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
- ○ World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
- ○ World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
- ○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female —*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? *Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.*
None ○ | 1 ○ | 2 ○ | 3 ○ | 4 ○ | 5 ○ | 6 ○ | 7 ○ | 8 ○ | 9 ○ | 10 ○ | 11 ○ | 12 or more ○

21. *If this person has ever been married —*
a. Has this person been married more than once?
- ○ Once
- ○ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? *(Month) (Year)*
Month and year of first marriage? *(Month) (Year)*

c. *If married more than once —* **Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
- ○ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
- ○ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address *(Number and street)*
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
- ○ Car
- ○ Truck
- ○ Van
- ○ Bus or streetcar
- ○ Railroad
- ○ Subway or elevated
- ○ Taxicab
- ○ Motorcycle
- ○ Bicycle
- ○ Walked only
- ○ Worked at home
- ○ Other — *Specify*

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	1	1	1	1	1		1
2	2	2	2	2	2		2
3	3	3	3	3	3		3
4	4	4	4	4	4		4
5	5	5	5	5	5		5
6	6	6	6	6	6		6
7	7	7	7	7	7		7
0	8	8	8	8	8		8
	9	9	9	9	9		9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —

○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28* ○ Drive others only
○ Share driving ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?

○ 2 ○ 4 ○ 6
○ 3 ○ 5 ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?

○ Yes, on layoff
○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?

○ No, already has a job
○ No, temporarily ill
○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

○ 1980 ○ 1978 ○ 1970 to 1974
○ 1979 ○ 1975 to 1977 ○ 1969 or earlier
○ Never worked

Skip to 31d

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week.
If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.
If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?
Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*

○ Manufacturing ○ Retail trade
○ Wholesale trade ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*

Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ○
Federal government employee ○
State government employee ○
Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)* ○

Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
Own business not incorporated ○
Own business incorporated ○

Working without pay in family business or farm ○

CENSUS USE

21b. I II III IV

22b.

28. A B C D E F G H J K L M AF NW

29. N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?
Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — **How much did this person receive for the entire year?**

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

c. Own farm. . .
Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . .
Report even small amounts credited to an account.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .
Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

○ Yes → $ .00
○ No *(Annual amount — Dollars)*

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.
If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

$ .00 *(Annual amount — Dollars)*
OR ○ None

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31b. 31c. 31d.

32a. 32b. 32c. 32d. 32e. 32f. 32g. 33.

→ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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PHC80-2, Census Tracts F–2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F–2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress F–2
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PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . F–2
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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing.* The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of 1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of nonfarm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in looseleaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide.*

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

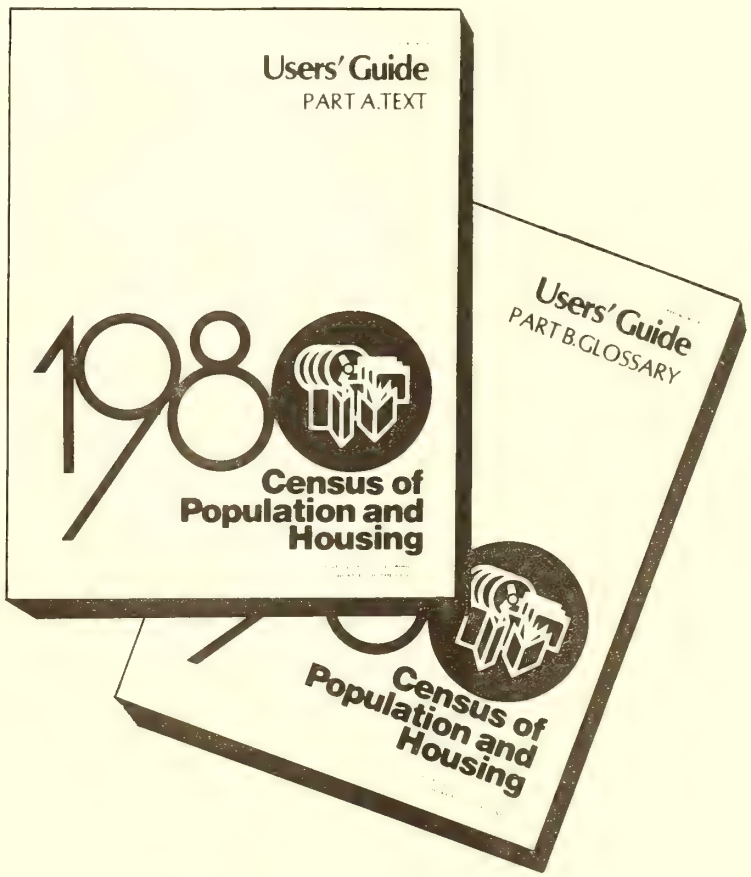
- **Part A. Text**–Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.

- **Part B. Glossary**–Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census–especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.

- **Sources of Assistance**–Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.

- **Updates**–Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)–$5.50. Supplement 1 **(S/N 003-024-05004-8)–$6.00** (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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